

Peshitto Grammar

Start of Project: 07/18/2005 Current Publication: 09/04/2005

Peshitto Aramaic Conjunctives

Properties	Definition	Joining Consonant	Joining Vowel
Possessive Singular Pronouns			
1-prs pos cm-sg	My / Mine	ܘܢ	* ܘܢ
2-prs pos ml-sg	Your's / of You	ܘܚܘܢ	ܘܚܘܢ
2-prs pos fm-sg	Your's / of You	ܘܚܘܢܝ	* ܘܚܘܢܝ
3-prs pos ml-sg	of His	ܘܚܘܢܝܗ	ܘܚܘܢܝܗ
3-prs pos fm-sg	of Hers	ܘܚܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ	ܘܚܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ
Possessive Plural Pronouns			
1-prs pos cm-pl	Ours / of Ours	ܘܢܘܢ	ܘܢܘܢ
2-prs pos ml-pl	Yours' / of Yours	ܘܚܘܢܘܢ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢ
2-prs pos fm-pl	Yours' / of Yours	ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝ
3-prs pos ml-pl	Theirs' / of Theirs	ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗ
3-prs pos fm-pl	Theirs' / of Theirs	ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ
Subjective Singular Pronouns			
1-prs sbj cm-sg	Me <he hit me>	ܘܢܝ	ܘܢܝ
2-prs sbj ml-sg	You <he hit you>	ܘܚܘܢ	ܘܚܘܢ
2-prs sbj fm-sg	You <he hit you>	ܘܚܘܢܝ	* ܘܚܘܢܝ
3-prs sbj ml-sg	Him <he hit him>	ܘܚܘܢܝܗ	ܘܚܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ ܘܚܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ
3-prs sbj fm-sg	Her <he hit her>	ܘܚܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ	ܘܚܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ
Subjective Plural Pronouns			
1-prs sbj cm-pl	Us <he hit us>	ܘܢܘܢ	ܘܢܘܢ
2-prs sbj ml-pl	All <he hit everyone>	ܘܚܘܢܘܢ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢ
2-prs sbj fm-pl	All <he hit everyone>	ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝ
3-prs sbj ml-pl	Them <he hit them>	ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗ
3-prs sbj fm-pl	Them <he hit them>	ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ	* ܘܚܘܢܘܢܝܗܘܪܝܗ

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Properties	Definition	Separate	Appended
Objective Singular Pronouns			
1-prs obj cm-sg	I <I sat>	אֲנִי ---	אֲנִי אֲנִי ---
2-prs obj ml-sg	You <you sat>	אַתָּה ---	אַתָּה ---
2-prs obj fm-sg	You <you sat>	אַתְּ ---	אַתְּ ---
3-prs obj ml-sg	He <he sat>	הֵן ---	הֵן --- הֵן ---
3-prs obj fm-sg	She <she sat>	הִי ---	הִי ---
Objective Plural Pronouns			
1-prs obj cm-pl	We <we sat>	הֵנּוּ ---	הֵנּוּ ---
2-prs obj ml-pl	All <all sat>	אַתְּכֻן ---	אַתְּכֻן ---
2-prs obj fm-pl	All <all sat>	אַתְּכִי ---	אַתְּכִי ---
3-prs obj ml-pl	They <they sat>	הֵנּוּ ---	הֵנּוּ ---
3-prs obj fm-pl	They <they sat>	הֵנּוּ ---	הֵנּוּ ---

Properties	Definition	Appended	Example
Group Possession Pronouns			
1-prs grp-pos cm-sg	My	יֵי ---	my horses
1-prs grp-pos cm-pl	Our	יֵינוּ ---	our horses
2-prs grp-pos ml-sg	Your	יֵיךְ ---	your horses (a man)
2-prs grp-pos ml-pl	Everyone	יֵיכֻן ---	everyone's horses (men)
2-prs grp-pos fm-sg	Your	יֵיכִי ---	your horses (a woman)
2-prs grp-pos fm-pl	Everyone	יֵיכִינ ---	everyone's horses (women)
3-prs grp-pos ml-sg	His	יֵיהִי --- יֵיהִי ---	his horses (a man)
3-prs grp-pos ml-pl	Their	יֵיהֻן ---	their horses (men)
3-prs grp-pos fm-sg	Her	יֵיהִי ---	her horses (a woman)
3-prs grp-pos fm-pl	Their	יֵיהֻן ---	their horses (women)

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Properties	Definition	Singular	Plural
Verb-Pronouns Past Tense			
1-prs past cm	I/We <i>walked</i> (common)	תַּ--	תַּ-- תַּ--
2-prs past ml	You/All <i>walked</i> (male)	תַּ--	תַּ--תַּ--
2-prs past fm	You/All <i>walked</i> (female)	תַּ--תַּ	תַּ--תַּ--
3-prs past ml	He/They <i>walked</i> (male)	----	תַּ-- תַּ-- תַּ--
3-prs past fm	She/They <i>walked</i> (female)	תַּ--	---- תַּ-- תַּ--
Verb-Pronouns Present Tense			
1-prs present cm	I/We <i>walk</i> (common)	----א	----ג
2-prs present ml	You/All <i>walk</i> (male)	----ת	תַּ--תַּ
2-prs present fm	You/All <i>walk</i> (female)	תַּ--תַּ	תַּ--תַּ
3-prs present ml	He/They <i>walk</i> (male)	----ג	גַּ--גַּ
3-prs present fm	She/They <i>walk</i> (female)	----ת	גַּ--תַּ

Properties	Definition	Information	Construct
Miscellaneous Contractions			
Relational	in, with, beside, through		----ב
Demonstrative	that, of, for, which		----מִדְּ----
Comparative	and, but, yet, then, else		----ו
Relational	to, for, by		----ל
Intensifier	from, by, --ing		----מ
Nature	(a manner of something)		תַּ--וֹת
Identifier	noun or noun-state	(male) אַ--תַּ	(female) אַ--תַּ
Causitive	he became, it occurred	compare תַּ--תַּ (completeness)	אֶת/מֵת/גֵּת--
<i>special case above</i>	Infix ¹²³ to verb: it will be	if (first) ¹ letter is ו, ד inserted	א/מ/ג ^{3 2 1}
<i>special case above</i>	Infix ¹²³ to verb: it will be	if (first) ¹ letter is ז, ט inserted	א/מ/ג ^{3 2 1}
<i>special case above</i>	Infix ¹²³ to verb: it will be	if first ¹ letter is ט/ס, ת inserted	א/מ/ג ^{3 2 1}
<i>special case above</i>	he became, it occurred	<i>paired prefix</i>	אֶשׁ/מֵשׁ/גֵּשׁ/תַּשׁ
Consonants	weak vocalizations	can quiesce in contractions	א/ה/ו/י/ג
<i>special case above</i>	modified if first and vowel letter	----? >>> becomes >>> ----א	----א or ----א or ----א