

An Intermediate
Greek-English
Lexicon
Founded upon
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of
Liddell and Scott's
Greek-English Lexicon

ἀάατος¹ aaatoj ἀάατος from a privat ἀάω. ἀάατος: in Il. with penult. long, *not to be injured, inviolable*, νῦν μοι ὄμοσσον ἀάατον Στυγὸς ὕδωρ, because the gods swore their most binding oaths thereby.

ἀάατος² aaatoj ἀάατος from a copul ἀάω. ἀάατος: in Od. with penult. short, *hurtful, perilous, awful*; ἄεθλος ἀάατος.

ἀαγῆς aaghj ἄγνυμι *unbroken, not to be broken, hard, strong*, Od., Theocr.

ἄαπτος aaptoj ἄπτομαι *not to be touched, resistless, invincible*, χεῖρες ἄαπτοι Hom., Hes.

ἄατος aatoj ἄω C *insatiate*, c. gen., Ἄρης ἄτος πολέμοιο Il.

ἀάω aawroot αη cf ἄτη, αὐάτα The quantities vary: ἄασεν, ἄἄσαν, part. ἄασας: ἄασάμην, ἄἄσατο: ἄασθην, ἄασθη. I. properly *to hurt, damage*; then *to mislead, infatuate*, of the effects of wine, sleep, divine judgments, Od.; so in Mid., Ἄτη ἦ πάντας ἄἄται Il. II. aor1 mid. and pass., *to act recklessly or foolishly*, ἄασάμην *I was infatuated* Il.; μέγ' ἄασθη id=Il.

ἀβακέω abakew from ἀβακῆς epic Verb only used in aor1. *to be speechless*, epic Verb only used in aor1, οἱ δ' ἀβάκησαν πάντες Od.

ἀβακῆς abakhj βάζω *speechless, infantine*, Sapph..

ἀβάκχευτος **abakxeutoj** βακχεύω *uninitiated in the Bacchic orgies, generally, joyless*, Eur.

ἄβαλε **abale** properly ἄ βάλε, expressing a wish, *O that Lat. utinam, c. inf.*, Anth.

ἄβαρῆς **abarhj** βάρος *without weight: not burdensome*, of persons, Ntest.

ἄβασάνιστος **abasanistoj** βασανίζω *not examined by torture, untortured*; of things, *unexamined*, Plut.; adv. -τως, *without examination*, Thuc.

ἄβασίλευτος **abasileutoj** βασιλεύω *not ruled by a king*, Thuc., Xen.

ἄβάσκαντος **abaskantoj** βασκαίνω *not subject to enchantment*; adv. -τως, Anth.

ἄβάστακτος **abastaktoj** βαστάζω *not to be carried*, Plut.

ἄβατος **abatoj** βαίνω I. *untrodden, impassable, inaccessible*, of mountains, Hdt., Soph., etc.; of a river, *not fordable*, Xen. 2. of holy places, *not to be trodden*, like ἄθικτος, Soph.: metaph. *pure, chaste*, ψυχή Plat. 3. of horses, *not ridden*, Luc. II. act., ἄβ. πόνος a plague that hinders walking, i.e. gout, Luc.

Ἄββᾶ **Abba** Hebr. word, *father*, Ntest.

Ἄβδηρίτης **Abdhrithj** *a man of Abdera in Thrace*, proverb. of simpletons. Dem.

Ἄβδηριτικός **Abdhritikoj** *like an Abderite*, i.e. *stupid*, Luc.

ἄβέβαιος **abebaioj** 1. *uncertain, unsteady*; τὸ ἀβέβαιον ἀβεβαιότης, Luc. 2. of persons, *unstable*, Dem., etc.

ἄβέβηλος **abebhloj** *not profane, inviolable*, Plut.

ἄβελτερία **abelteria** *silliness, stupidity, fatuity*, Plat.

ἄβέλτερος **abelteroj** *good for nothing, silly, stupid, fatuous*, Ar., etc.;--Sup. -ώτατος, id=Ar.

ἄβίαστος **abiastoj** βιάζω *unforced, without violence*, Plat.

ἄβιος **abioj** I. ἀβίωτος, Anth. II. *without a living, starving*, Luc. III. of the Ἰππημολγοί, *simple in life*, Il.

ἀβίωτος **abiwtoj** *not to be lived, insupportable*, ἀβ. πεποίηκε τὸν βίον Ar.;
ἀβίωτον χρόνον βιοτεῦσαι Eur.; ἀβίωτόν [ἐστι] *life is intolerable*, Eur., Plat.; adv.,
ἀβιώτως ἔχειν *to find life intolerable*, Plut.

ἀβλάβεια **ablabeia** I. *freedom from harm*, Plut. II. act. *harmlessness*, Lat. *innocentia*,
Cic.

ἀβλαβῆς **ablabhjβλάβη** *without harm*, i.e., I. pass. *unharmed, unhurt, secure*, Aesch.,
etc. II. act. *not harming, harmless, innocent*, Aesch., Plat. 2. *averting or preventing
harm*, Theocr. 3. adv. in attic formularies, ἀβλαβῶς σπονδαῖς ἐμμένειν *without doing
harm*, Thuc.; so the σπονδαί themselves are entitled ἄδολοι καὶ ἀβλαβεῖς, id=Thuc.

ἀβλέφαρος **ablefarojβλέφαρον** *without eye-lids*, Anth.

ἀβλής **ablhjβάλλω** *not thrown or shot*, ἰὸν ἀβλήτα *an arrow not yet used*, Il.

ἄβλητος **ablhtoj** *not hit by darts*, Il.

ἀβληχῆς **ablhxhjβληχή** *without bleatings*, Anth.

ἀβληχρός **ablhxroja euphon** βληχρός *weak, feeble*, Il.; ἀβλ. θάνατος *an easy death in
ripe old age, opp. to a violent one*, Od.

ἀβληχρώδης **ablhxrwdhj** ἀβληχρός *of sheep*, Babr.

ἀβοήθητος **abohqhtojβοηθέω** *helpless*, Plut.

ἀβοητί **abohti** *without summons*, Pind.

ἀβόητος **abohtojβοάω** *not loudly lamented*, Anth.

ἀβόσκητος **aboskhtojβόσκω** *ungrazed*, ὄρη Babr.

ἀβουκόλητος **aboukolhtojβουκολέω** *untended by herdsmen: metaph. unheeded*,
Aesch.

ἀβουλέω **aboulewa privat** βούλομαι ἀβουλέω *is an exception to the rule that a privat
cannot be comp. directly with Verbs. to be unwilling*, Plat.

ἀβουλία **aboulia** *want of counsel, thoughtlessness*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

ἄβουλος **abouloj**βουλή *inconsiderate, ill-advised, Soph., etc.*; τέκνοισι ἄβουλος *taking no thought for them, id=Soph.: comp. -ότερος, Thuc.; adv. -ως, inconsiderately, Hdt.; Sup. ἀβουλότατα, id=Hdt.*

ἄβούτης **abouthj**βούς *without oxen, i.e. poor, Hes.*

ἀβριθής **abriqhj**βριθός *of no weight, Eur.*

ἀβροβάτης **abrobathj**βαίνω *softly or delicately stepping, Aesch.*

ἀβρόβιος **abrobioj** *living delicately, effeminate, Plut.*

ἀβρόγος **abrogoj** *wailing womanishly, Aesch.*

ἀβροδίαιτος **abrodiaitoj**δίαιτα *living delicately, Aesch.*; τὸ ἀβροδίαιτον *effeminacy, Thuc.*

ἀβροκόμης **abrokomhj**κόμη *with delicate or luxuriant leaves, φοῖνιξ Eur., Anacreont.*

ἀβρόμιος **abromioj**Βρόμιος *without Bacchus, Anth.*

ἄβρομος¹ **abromoja** copul βρέμω *very noisy, boisterous*

ἄβρομος² **abromoja** privat βρέμω *noiseless; epith. of the Trojans in Il., v. αὐίαχος.*

ἀβροπέδιλος **abropediloj**πέδιλον *with soft sandals, Anth.*

ἀβρόπηνος **abrophnoj**πήνη *of delicate texture, Aesch.*

ἀβρόπλουτος **abroploutoj** *richly luxuriant, Eur.*

ἀβρός **abroj**perhaps the same root as ἥβη. α short by nature *delicate, graceful, beautiful, pretty, Anacr., etc.: of things, splendid, Pind.*--Very early the word took the notion of *over-delicate, dainty, luxurious*; hence neut. as adv. ἀβρὰ παθεῖν *to live delicately, Solon*; ἀβρὰ παρηΐδος ἀβρὰν παρηΐδα, Eur.; ἀβρῶς and ἀβρὸν βαίνειν *to step delicately, id=Eur.*

ἀβροτάζω **abrotazw**From same Root with ἀμβροτεῖν, ἀμαρτεῖν, μ being rejected. *to miss, c. gen., only in aor1 subj., μήπως ἀβροτάξομεν [1 epic for -ωμεν] 1 ἀλλήλοισιν that we may not miss one another, Il.*

ἀβρότης abrothjἀβρός *delicacy, luxury*, Pind.; οὐκ ἐν ἀβρότητι κεῖσθαι **thou art not in a position to be fastidious**, Eur.

ἀβρότιμος abrotimojτιμή *delicate and costly*, Aesch.

ἄβροτος abrotoj I. *immortal, divine, holy*, νύξ ἀβρότη, **either holy Night, as a divinity**, [Ilike ἱερὸν κνέφας, ἱερὸν ἦμαρ]1, **or never failing** [Ilike ἄφθιτος ἠώς]1, II.; ἔπη ἄβροτα *holy hymns*, Soph. II. *without men, solitary*, Aesch.

ἀβροχίτων abroxitwn *in soft tunic, softly clad*, Anth.; εὐνάς ἀβροχίτωνας **beds with soft coverings**, Aesch.

ἄβροχος abroxojβρέχω *unwettered, unmoistened*, Aeschin.: *wanting rain, waterless*, Eur.

ἀβρύνω abrunwἀβρός *to make delicate, treat delicately*, Aesch.: *to deck or trick out*, εἰς γάμον ἀβρῦναί τινα Anth.; Mid. or Pass. *to live delicately*; then *to wax wanton, give oneself airs*, Aesch.; c. gen. rei, *to pride or plume oneself on a thing*, Eur.

Ἄβυδόθεν Abudoqen *from Abydos*, II.

Ἄβυδόθι Abudoqi *at Abydos*, II.

Ἄβυδος Abudoj *Abydos, the town on the Asiatic side of the Hellespont*.

ἄβυσσος abussojFor the Root, v. βαθύς. I. *with no bottom, bottomless, unfathomed*, Hdt.; generally, *unfathomable, enormous*, Aesch. II. ἡ ἄβυσσος, *the great deep, the abyss, bottomless pit*, Ntest.

ἀγαθοειδής agaqoeidhjεἶδομαι *seeming good*, Plat.

ἀγαθοεργέω agaqoergew *to do good*, Ntest.

ἀγαθοεργία agaqoergiafrom ἀγαθοεργός *a good deed, service rendered*, Lat. *beneficium*, Hdt.

ἀγαθοεργός agaqoergoj e)/rgw *doing good*: -- οἱ Ἀγαθοεργοί, **at Sparta, the five oldest and most approved knights, who went on foreign missions for the state**, Hdt.

ἀγαθοποιέω agaqopoiew I. *to do good*, Ntest.; ἀγ. τινά *to do good to*, id=Ntest. II. *to do well, act rightly*, id=Ntest.

ἀγαθοποιία *agathopoiia* from ἀγαθοποιός *well doing*, Ntest.

ἀγαθοποιός *agathopoiōj* ποιέω *doing good, beneficent*.

ἀγαθός *agathoj* deriv. uncertain *good*, Lat. *bonus* I. of persons, 1. in early times, *good, gentle, noble*, in reference to birth, opp. to κακοί, πατρὸς δ' εἴμ' ἀγαθοῖο, θεὰ δέ με γείνατο μήτηρ II.; ἀγαθοὶ καὶ ἐξ ἀγαθῶν, Lat. *boni bonis prognati*, Plat.; with this early sense was associated that of wealth and power, like Lat. *optimus quisque* in Sallust and Cicero; esp. in the phrase καλοὶ καὶ ἀγαθοὶ [1 v. καλοκαὶ ἀγαθός] 1. 2. *good, brave*, since these qualities were attributed to the Chiefs, II.; ἀγαθὸς ἐν ὑσμίνῃ, βοῆν ἀγαθὸς, πύξ ἀγαθός, etc., Hom.; ἀγ. τὰ πολέμια, τὰ πολιτικά Hdt., etc.;--also c. dat., ἀγ. πολέμῳ Xen.;--and, ἀγ. εἷς τι, περί τι, πρὸς τι Plat., etc.; lastly, c. inf., ἀγ. μάχεσθαι, ἵππεύεσθαι, *good at fighting*, etc., Hdt. 3. *good*, in moral sense, Plat., etc. 4. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος, as a toast, "to the good Genius," Ar. II. of things, 1. *good, serviceable*, Ἰθάκη ἀγαθὴ κουροτρόφος Od.; ἀγ. τοῖς τοκεῦσι, τῇ πόλει Xen.; c. gen., εἶ τι οἶδα πυρετοῦ ἀγ. *good for fever*, id=Xen.; ἀγαθόν [ἔστι], c. inf., *it is good to do so and so*, Hom., etc. 2. ἀγαθόν, τό, *a good*, of persons, φίλον, ὃ μέγιστον ἀγ. εἶναι φασι Xen.; ἐπ' ἀγαθῶ τοῖς πολίταις Ar.; τὸ ἀγαθόν or τὰ ἀγαθόν, *the good, summum bonum*, Plat., etc.; in pl., ἀγαθά, τά, *the goods of fortune, wealth*, Hdt., etc.; also *good qualities*, of a horse, Xen. III. instead of the regular degrees of comparison, many forms are used,--comp. ἀμείνων, ἀρείων, βελτίων, κρείσσων, λωῖων, epic βέλτερος, λωῖτερος, φέρτερος;-- Sup. ἄριστος, βέλτιστος, κράτιστος, λωῖστος, epic βέλτατος, κάρτιστος, φέρτατος, φέριστος. IV. the adv. is usually εὖ: ἀγαθῶς in late writers.

ἀγαθωσύνη *agathwsunh* ἀγαθός *goodness, kindness*, Ntest.

ἀγαίομαι *agaiomai* ἄγαμαι epic and ionic for ἄγαμαι, only in pres. and in bad sense [1cf. ἄγη II] 1. c. gen. rei, *to be indignant at*, Od. 2. c. dat. pers. *to be indignant with*, Hdt.

ἀγακλής *agaklehj* cf. εὐκλής κλέος *very glorious, famous*, Lat. *inclytus*, II., Pind.

ἀγακλειτός *agakleitōj* 1. ἀγακλής, Hom., etc. 2. of things, ἀγακλειτὴ ἑκατόμβη Od.

ἀγακλυτός *agaklutoj* ἀγακλειτός, cf. κτίζω 1. Lat. *inclytus*, of men, Hom., Hes. 2. of things, Od.

ἀγα-κτιμένη *agaktimēnh* poet. εὐκτιμένη *well-built or placed*, πόλις Pind.

ἀγάλακτος agalaktojγάλα *without milk, getting no milk, i.e. taken from the mother's breast*, Horace's *jam lacte depulsus*, Aesch.

ἀγαλλίασις agalliasij *great joy, exultation*, Ntest.

ἀγαλλιάω agalliawlate form of ἀγάλλομαι *to rejoice exceedingly*, Ntest.

ἀγαλλίς agallij *the iris or flag*, Hhymn.

ἀγάλλω agallwPass., mostly in pres. and imperf. *to make glorious, glorify, exalt*, c. acc.: esp. *to pay honour to a god*, ἀγ. τινὰ θυσίαισι Ar.; *to adorn, deck*, γαμηλίους εὐνάς Eur.; Pass. *to glory, take delight, exult in a thing*, c. dat., Hom., attic; absol., Hdt., etc.

ἄγαλμα agalmaἀγάλλω 1. *a glory, delight, honour*, Il., attic; ἀγάλματ' ἀγορᾶς *mere ornaments of the agora*, Eur. 2. *a pleasing gift*, esp. for the gods, Od. 3. *a statue in honour of a god*, Hdt., attic; *an image*, as an object of worship, etc., Aesch.; then generally, ἀνδριᾶς, *any statue*, Plat.: also *a portrait, picture*, ἐξαλειφθεῖσ' ὡς ἄγαλμα Eur.

ἀγαλματοποιός agalmatopoiójποιέω *a maker of statues, a sculptor, statuary*, Hdt., Plat., etc.

ἄγαμαι agamai I. absol. *to wonder, be astonished*, Hom. 2. c. acc. *to admire a person or thing*, id=Hom., Hdt.; so in attic, ταῦτα ἀγασθεῖς Xen.; c. acc. pers. et rei, *to admire one for a thing*, Plat., Xen. 3. c. gen. rei only, often in Com., *to wonder at*, λόγων Ar. 4. c. acc. rei et gen. pers., οὐκ ἄγαμαι ταῦτ' ἀνδρός *I admire not this in a man*, Eur. 5. c. gen. pers., foll. by a part., *to wonder at one's doing*, ἀγ. αὐτοῦ εἰπόντος Plat. 6. c. dat. *to be delighted with a person or thing*, Hdt., Eur., etc. II. in bad sense, *to feel envy, bear a grudge against a person*, c. dat., Hom. 2. c. acc. *to be jealous or angry at a thing*, Od. Cf. ἀγαίομαι.

Ἄγαμεμνόνεος Agamemnoneoj *of or having to do with Agamemnon*, Hom., Pind., Aesch.

Ἄγαμεμνονίδης AgamemnonidhjPatronymic *Agamemnon's son*, Orestes, Od.

Ἄγαμέμνων Agamemnwnἄγαν μέμνων [1 from μένω] *the very steadfast*, name of the leader of the Greeks against Troy, Hom.

ἀγαμένως agamenwj part. pres. of ἄγαμαι, *with admiration, respect or deference*, Plat.

ἀγαμία agamia ἄγαμος *celibacy*, Plut.; ἀγαμίου δίκη, ἤ, *an action against one for not marrying*, Plut.

ἄγαμος agamoj I. *unmarried, unwedded, single*, Lat. *caelebs*, Il., Trag. II. γάμος ἄγαμος, *a marriage that is no marriage, a fatal marriage*, Soph., Eur.

ἀγανακτέω aganaktew ἄγαν 1. *to feel irritation: metaph. to be vexed, annoyed, angry, discontented*, Ar., Plat.; c. dat. rei, *to be vexed at a thing*, id=Plat.; ἐπί τινι Isocr., ὑπέρ τινος, διὰ τι Plat. 2. *to be vexed at or with a person*, τινί Xen.; πρὸς τινα Plut.; κατὰ τινος Luc.: c. acc. pers., ἀγ. τινὰς ἀποθνήσκοντας *to be angry at their dying*, Plat.

ἀγανάκτησις aganakhsij from ἀγανακτέω *irritation, of the irritation caused by teething*, Plat.: *metaph., ἀγανάκτησιν ἔχει the thing gives ground for annoyance or displeasure*, Thuc.

ἀγανακτητικός aganakhtikoj ἀγανακτέω *irritable*, Plat.

ἀγανακτητός aganakthtoj verb. adj. of ἀγανακτέω *irritating*, Plat.

ἀγάννιφος agannifoj νίφω *much snowed on, snow-capt*, Il.

ἀγανοβλέφαρος aganoblefaroj *mild-eyed*, Anth.

ἀγανός aganoj Deriv. uncertain. *mild, gentle, kindly*, of words, Hom., Pind.; in Hom. of the shafts of Apollo and Artemis, as *bringing an easy death*; Sup. ἀγανώτατος, Hes.: adv. -νῶς, Eur.

ἀγανοφροσύνη aganofrosunh From ἀγανόφρων *gentleness, kindness*, Hom.

ἀγανόφρων aganofrwn φρήν poet. adj. *gentle of mood*, Hom.

ἄγαν agan ἄγαν properly, but ἄγαν in Anth. *very, much, very much*, Theogn., Attic, the word λίην being its equiv. in epic and ionic: in bad sense, *too, too much*, Lat. *nimis*, as in the famous μηδὲν ἄγαν, *ne quid nimis*, not *too much* of any thing, Theogn., etc.

ἀγάομαι agaomaiepic form of ἄγαμαι Only in part. ἀγώμενος *admiring*, Hes.

ἀγαπάζω agapazw *to treat with affection, shew affection to a person, caress, c. acc., Hom.; so in Mid., Od.*

ἀγαπάω agapaw ἀγάπη I. of persons, *to treat with affection, to caress, love, be fond of, c. acc., attic for ἀγαπάζω, Plat., etc.; Pass. to be beloved, id=Plat., Dem. 2. in Ntest. to regard with brotherly love, v. ἀγαπή. II. of things, to be well pleased or contented at or with a thing, c. dat., Dem., etc.; also c. acc. rei, id=Dem.; absol. to be content, Luc.: --ἀγ. ὅτι., εἰ., ἐάν., to be well pleased that..., Thuc., etc.*

ἀγάπημα agaphma ἀγαπάω *a delight, darling, Anth.*

ἀγαπήνωρ agaphnwr ἠνορέην ἀγαπῶν, *loving manliness, manly, Il.*

ἀγάπη agaph Deriv. uncertain. I. *love: esp. brotherly love, charity; the love of God for man and of man for God, Ntest. II. in pl. a love-feast, id=Ntest.*

ἀγαπητέος agaphteoj verb. adj. of ἀγαπάω *to be loved, desired, Plat.*

ἀγαπητικός agaphtikoj ἀγαπάω *affectionate, Plut.*

ἀγαπητός agaphtoj verb. adj. ἀγαπάω, I. *beloved, of an only son, Hom., Dem. II. of things, worthy of love, loveable, dear, Plat., etc. 2. to be acquiesced in [1as the least in a choice of evils]1, ἀγαπητόν [ἔστι] one must be content, εἰ., ἐάν., id=Plat., Xen., etc. III. adv. -τῶς, cheerfully, contentedly, Plat., Dem., etc. 2. just enough to content one, only just, barely, scarcely, Plat.*

ἀγάρροος agarrooj ἄγαν ῥέω *strong-flowing, swift-flowing, Il.*

ἀγάστονος agastonoj στένω *much groaning, howling, of waves, Od.: loud-wailing, Aesch.*

ἀγαστός agastoj ἀγατός poet. for ἀγαστός, as θαυματός for θαυμαστός, Hhymn.; verb. adj. of ἄγαμαι *deserving admiration, later form of the Hom. ἀγητός, admirable, Eur., Xen.; adv. -τῶς, id=Xen. poet. for ἀγαστός, as θαυματός for θαυμαστός, Hhymn.*

ἀγαυός agauoja euphon, γαίω *illustrious, noble, Hom.; Sup. -ότατος, Od.*

ἀγαυρός agauroja euphon, γαῦρος *stately, proud, Hes.: superl. adv. ἀγαυρότατα, Hdt.*

ἄγγαρεύω *aggareuw* ἄγγαρος *to press one to serve as a courier, to press into service, Ntest.*

ἄγγαρήϊος *aggarhioj* 1. ἄγγαρήϊος, Ionic form of ἄγγαρος, Hdt. 2. neut. ἄγγαρήϊον, *post-riding, the Persian system of mounted couriers, id=Hdt.*

ἄγγαρος *aggaroj* I. Persian word, *a mounted courier*, such as were kept ready at regular stages throughout Persia for carrying the royal despatches; cf. ἄγγαρήϊος, and v. Xen. Cyr. 8. 6, 17. II. as adj., ἄγγαρον πῦρ *the courier flame*, said of beacon fires used for telegraphing, Aesch.

ἄγγελία *aggelia* ἄγγελος 1. *a message, tidings, news*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; ἄγγελίη ἐμή *a report of me, concerning me*, Il.; ἄγγελίην πατρὸς φέρει ἐρχομένοιο *he brings news of or about thy father's coming*, Od.: -- ἄγγελίην ἐλθεῖν, *to go a message, i. e. on a message*, like Lat. *legationem obire*, Il.; -- so also epic in gen., ἄγγελίης οἴχνεσκε *went on account of a message*, id=Od.; ἦλυθε σεῦ ἔνεκ' ἄγγελίης [1 i. e. ἄγγελίης σου ἔνεκα] 1 id=Od., Hes. 2. *a proclamation, command*, Hhymn., etc.

ἄγγελιάρχος *aggeliarxoj* ἀρχάγγελος, Anth.

ἄγγελιαφόρος *aggeliaforoj* φέρω *a messenger*, Hdt.: *title of the Persian minister who introduced people to the king*, id=Hdt.

ἄγγέλλω *aggellw* I. *to bear a message*, τινί *to a person*, Hom.; c. acc. et inf. *to make proclamation that*, Il. 2. c. acc. rei, *to announce, proclaim, report*, Hom., attic 3. c. acc. pers. *to bring news of*, Od.; περί τινος Soph. II. Mid. *to announce oneself*, id=Soph. III. Pass. *to be reported of*, id=Soph., etc.; τὰ ἠγγελεμένα *the reports*, Thuc.

ἄγγελμα *aggelma* *a message, tidings, news*, Eur., Thuc., etc.

ἄγγελος *aggeloj* 1. *a messenger, envoy*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. generally, *one that announces*, of birds of augury, Il.; Μουσῶν ἄγγελος, of a poet, Theogn.; Διὸς ἄγγ., of the nightingale, Soph.; c. gen. rei, ἄγγ. κακῶν ἐμῶν id=Soph. 3. *a divine messenger, an angel*, Ntest.

ἄγγος *aggoj* I. *a vessel of various kinds, a jar to hold milk*, etc., Hom.: *a vat for the vintage*, Hes.; *a vase, pitcher, pail*, Hdt., attic II. *a coffer or ark*, in which children were laid, Hdt., Eur.: *a chest for clothes*, Soph.: *a cinerary urn*, id=Soph. III. *the cell of a honeycomb*, Anth.

ἀγείρω ageirw I. *to bring together, gather together*, c. acc., Hom., attic; Pass. *to come together, gather, assemble*, Hom.; ἀγρόμενοι σύες *herded swine*, Od.; θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι ἀγέρθη, ἐς φρένα θυμὸς ἀγέρθη II. II. *of things, to get together, collect, gather*, Od.; so in Mid., id=Od. 2. *to collect by begging*, id=Od. 3. ὀφρύας εἰς ἔν ἀγείρειν *to frown*, Anth.

ἀγείτων ageitwn *without neighbour, neighbourless*, Aesch.; φίλων ἀγ. *with no friends as neighbours*, Eur.

ἀγελαῖος agelaioj ἀγέλη I. *belonging to a herd, feeding at large*, Hom., attic. II. *in herds or shoals, gregarious*, ἰχθύες Hdt.; ἀγελαῖα, τά, *gregarious animals*, Plat. 2. *of the herd or multitude, i.e. common*, id=Plat., etc.

ἀγελαρχέω agelarxew from ἀγελάρχης *to lead a company*, c. gen., Plut.

ἀγελάρχης agelarxhj ἀγέλη ἄρχω *the leader of a company, captain*, Plut., Luc.

ἀγελαστί agelasti *without laughter*, Plut.

ἀγέλαστος agelastoj γελάω I. *not laughing, grave, gloomy, sullen*, Hhymn., Aesch. II. *pass. not to be laughed at, not trifling*, id=Aesch.

ἀγελεΐη ageleih ἄγω λεία epic epith. of Athena, *driver of spoil, forager*, Il.

ἀγεληδόν agelhdon ἀγέλη *in herds or companies*, Il., Hdt.:-- doric ἀγελαῖδόν, Theocr.

ἀγέλη agelhj ἄγω I. *a herd*, of horses, of oxen and kine, cf. βούνομος; of swine, Hes. II. *any herd or company*, Soph., Eur.; metaph., πόνων ἀγέλαι id=Eur.

ἀγενεαλόγητος agenealoghtoj *of unrecorded descent*, Ntest.

ἀγένειος ageneioj γένειον *beardless*; ἀγένειόν τι εἰρηκέναι *to speak like a boy*, Luc.

ἀγένητος agenhtoj γενέσθαι I. *unborn, uncreated, unoriginated*, Plat. II. *of things, not done, not having happened*, ἀγένητον ποιεῖν, Lat. *infectum reddere*, Soph.

ἀγεννής agennhj γέννα I. *of no family, low-born*, Hdt., Plat., etc. II. *low-minded*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. *of things, much like βάνασος, illiberal, sordid*, Plat.; adv. -νῶς, Eur.

ἀγέννητος agennhtoj γεννάω I. *unbegotten, unborn*, ἀγ. τότ' ἦ Soph. II. *like ἀγεννής, low-born*, id=Soph.

ἄγε **age** properly **imperat.** of ἄγω, used as **adv.** *come come on well* **Lat.** *age* **Hom., attic.**

ἀγέραστος **agerastoj** ἀγέρας *without a gift of honour, unrecompensed, unrewarded*, **Il., Eur.**

ἄγερσις **agersij** ἀγείρω *a gathering, mustering*, **Hdt.**

ἀγέρωχος **agerwjoj** **Deriv.** uncertain. **I.** poet. **adj.** *high-minded, lordly*, **Hom., etc.;** in **Pind.** of *noble* actions. **II.** in bad sense, *haughty, arrogant, insolent*, **Archil., Luc.:** so **adv.** -χως, **Anth.**

ἀγέστρατος **agestratoj** *host-leading*, **Hes.**

ἄγευστος **ageustoj** γεύομαι *without taste of, fasting from*, **c. gen.;** **metaph.,** κακῶν ἀγευστος αἰών **Soph.;** τῶν τερπνῶν ἀγευστος **Xen.**

ἀγηλατέω **aghlatew** ἄγος ἐλαύνω *to drive out a curse, i.e. an accursed or polluted person*, **Lat.** *piaculum exigere*, **Hdt., Soph.**

ἄγημα **aghma** ἄγω *anything led, a division of an army, corps*, **Xen.**

ἀγηνορία **aghnoria** **From** ἀγήνωρ. *manliness, manhood, courage*, **Il.**

ἀγήνωρ **aghnwr** ἄγαν ἀνήρ **poet. adj.,** *manly, courageous, heroic*, **Il.;** in bad sense, *headstrong, arrogant*, **Hom., Hes.**

ἄγη **agh** ἄγαμαι **I.** *wonder, awe, amazement*, **Hom.** **II.** *envy, malice*, **Hdt.;** and of the **gods, jealousy**, **Aesch.**

ἀγή **agh** ἄγνυμι *a fragment, piece, splinter*, **Aesch., Eur.**

ἀγήραος **aghraoj** γήρας **1.** *not waxing old, undecaying*, **1.** of persons, **Hom., Hes.;** so, ἀγήρως χρόνῳ **Soph.** **2.** of things, **Il., attic**

ἀγησίλαος **aghsilaoj** *leader of people, conductor of and men*, **Aesch.;** so, ἡγησίλεως and ἀγησίλας, ἀγησίλα, **Anth.**

ἀγησίχορος **aghsixoroj** ἡγέομαι *leading the chorus*, **Pind.**

ἀγητός **aghtoj** ἄγαμαι *admirable, wondrous*, c. acc. rei, εἶδος ἀγητός *admirable in form*, II.; εἶδος ἀγητοῖ *wonderful in form only, as a reproach*, id=II.; c. dat. rei, ἀγ. χρήμασι **Solon**.

ἀγιασμός **agiasmoj** *consecration, sanctification*, Ntest.

ἀγίζω **agizw** ἄγος *to hallow, dedicate*, Soph.

ἀγινέω **aginew** lengthened form of ἄγω *to lead, bring, carry*, II., Hdt.; Mid. *to cause to be brought*, id=Hdt.

ἅγιος **agioj** ἅγιος 0. *devoted to the gods, sacred, holy*, Lat. *sacer* 1. of things, esp. temples, Hdt., Xen., etc.: τὸ ἅγιον *the Temple*, τὰ ἅγια τῶν ἁγίων *the Holy of Holies*, Ntest. 2. of persons, *holy, pure*, Ar.; adv. ἁγίως, Isocr., Ntest.--The word never occurs in Hom. or Trag., ἁγνός being used instead.

ἁγιστεία **agisteia** mostly in pl. *holy rites, temple-worship*, Isocr.

ἁγιστεύω **agisteuw** ἁγίζω 1. *to perform sacred rites*, Plat. 2. *to live piously or chastely*, Eur.

ἁγιωσύνη **agiwsunh** ἅγιος *holiness, sanctity*, Ntest.

ἀγκάζομαι **agkazomai** ἀγκάς Mid. *to lift up in the arms*, II.

ἄγκαθεν **agkaqen** I. like ἀγκάς, *in the arms*, Aesch. II. *with bent arm, resting on the arm*, id=Aesch. not for ἀνέκαθεν, since ἀγκ- stands for ἀνακ-, never for ἀνεκ-.

ἀγκάλη **agkalh** ἄγκος I. *the bent arm*, Hdt., etc.; mostly in pl., ἐν ἀγκάλαις *in the arms*, Aesch., Eur.; ἐν ταῖς ἀγκ. Xen.;--in sg., φέρειν ἐν τῇ ἀγκάλῃ Hdt. II. *metaph. anything closely enfolding*, πετραία ἀγκάλη Aesch.; πόντια ἀγκάλαι *bights or arms of the sea*, id=Aesch.; κυμάτων ἐν ἀγκάλαις Ar.

ἀγκαλίζομαι **agkalizomai** ἀγκάζομαι I. *to embrace*, Anth. II. ἀγκαλιζόμενος in pass. sense, Aesop.

ἀγκάλισμα **agkalisma** ἀγκαλίζομαι *that which is embraced or carried in the arms*, Luc.

ἄγκαλος **agkaloj** ἀγκάλη *an armful, bundle*, Hhymn.

ἀγκάς **agkaj** *in or into the arms*, Hom., Theocr.

ἀγκίστριον **agkistrion** Dim. of ἀγκιστρον *a fish-hook*, Theocr.

ἀγκιστροδέτος **agkistrodetoj** *with a hook*, Anth.

ἄγκιστρον **agkistron** ἄγκος 1. *a fish-hook*, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. *the hook of a spindle*, Plat.

ἀγκιστροόμαι **agkistroomai** ἄγκιστρον Pass. *to be furnished with barbs*, Plut.

ἀγκοῖνη **agkoinh** ἄγκος poet. for ἀγκάλη or ἀγκών, *the bent arm*, only in pl., Hom.

ἄγκος **agkoj** *a bend*: hence *a mountain glen, dell, valley*, Hom., Hdt., Eur.

ἀγκύλη **agkulh** ἄγκος 1. *a loop or noose in a cord*, Eur., Xen. 2. *the thong of a javelin*, of which it was hurled: *the javelin itself*, Eur. 3. *a bow-string*, Soph.

ἀγκύλιον **agkulion** Dim. of ἀγκύλη; τὰ ἀγκύλια, *the Roman ancilia*, Plut.

ἀγκυλογλάχιν **agkuloglwxin** of a cock, *with hooked spurs*, Babr.

ἀγκυλόδους **agkulodouj** *crook-toothed: barbed*, Anth.

ἀγκυλομήτης **agkulomhthj** μῆτις *crooked of counsel, wily*, epith. of Κρόνος, Hom.; of Prometheus, Hes.

ἀγκυλόπους **agkulopouj** *with bent legs*, ἀγκ. δίφρος, Rom. *sella curulis*, Plut.

ἀγκύλος **agkuloj** ἄγκος I. *crooked, curved*, of a bow, II.: *beaked*, of the eagle, Pind.: of greedy fingers, *hooked*, Ar. II. metaph., of style, *crooked, intricate*, Luc.

ἀγκυλότοξος **agkulotocoj** τόξον *with curved bow*, Il., etc.

ἀγκυλοχείλης **agkuloxeilhj** χειῖλος *with hooked beak*, αἰετός Od.; αἰγυπιοί Il.

ἀγκυλοχήλης **agkuloxhlhj** χηλή *with crooked claws*, Batr.

ἀγκυλώ **agkulow** ἀγκύλος *to crook, bend*, τὴν χειῖρα: Pass., ὄνυχας ἠγκυλωμένος *with crooked claws*, Ar.

ἀγκυλωτός **agkulwtoj** verb. adj. of ἀγκυλώω, of javelins, *furnished with a thong* [1 ἀγκύλη]1 *for throwing*, Eur.

ἄγκυρα agkura ἄγκος Lat. *ancora, an anchor*, first in Alcae. and Theogn., for in Hom. we hear only of εὐναί, i. e. stones used as anchors; ἄγκυραν βάλλεσθαι, καθιέναι, μεθιέναι, ἀφιέναι to cast *anchor*, Pind., Hdt., etc.; so, ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὀρμεῖν, i. e. "to have two strings to one's bow," Dem.; cf. ὀχέω; ἐπὶ τῆς αὐτῆς [1 sc. ἀγκύρας]1 ὀρμεῖν τοῖς πολλοῖς, i. e. "to be in the same boat" with the many, id=Dem.

ἄγκυρίζω agkurizw to throw by the hook-trick, i. e. by hooking your leg behind the other's knee, in wrestling, Ar.

ἄγκύριον agkurion Dim. of ἄγκυρα a small anchor, Luc.

ἄγκών agkwn ἄγκος I. the bend of the arm, the elbow, Hom. 2. generally the arm, like ἄγκάλη, Pind., Soph. II. any bend, as the jutting angle of a wall, Il.: the bend or reach of a river, Hdt.; ἔσπεροι ἄγκωνες, in Soph., seem to be the angle of the bay of Rhoeteium.

ἄγλαέθειρος aglaequeiro ἔθειρα bright-haired, Hhymn.

ἄγλαία aglaia ἄγλαός 1. splendour, beauty, adornment; ἄγλαϊῆφι πεποιθώς [1 epic dat.]1 Il.: in bad sense, pomp, show, vanity, and in pl. vanities, Od., Eur. 2. triumph, glory, Pind., Soph.: in pl., festivities, merriment, Hes.

ἄγλαίζω aglaizw ἄγλαός I. to make bright or splendid, Plut. II. Mid. and Pass. to adorn oneself or be adorned with a thing, take delight in, σέ φημι ἄγλαϊεῖσθαι I say that thou will take delight in them [1sc. τοῖς ἵπποις]1, Il.

ἄγλάισμα aglaisma an ornament, honour, Aesch., Eur.

ἄγλαόγυιος aglaoguios γυῖον with beauteous limbs, Pind.

ἄγλαόδενδρος aglaodendroj δένδρον with beautiful trees, Pind.

ἄγλαόδωρος aglaodwroj δῶρον giving splendid gifts, Hhymn.

ἄγλαόθυμος aglaoquomoj noble-hearted, Anth.

ἄγλαόκαρπος aglaokarpoj bearing beautiful or goodly fruit Od.: in Hhymn. of Demeter, giver of the fruits of the earth.

ἄγλαόμορφος aglaomorfoj μορφή of beauteous form, Anth.

ἀγλαός aglaoj I. *splendid, shining, bright, beautiful*, Hom., Hes. II. of men, either *beautiful* or *famous*, Il.; c. dat. rei, *famous for a thing*, id=Il.

ἀγλαοτριαίνης aglaotriainhjtρίαίνα *god of the bright trident*, Pind.

ἀγλαώψ aglawy *bright-eyed, beaming*, Soph.

ἄγλις aglijonly in pl. *a head of garlic, made up of several cloves*, Ar.

ἄγλωσσος aglwssojγλῶσσα I. *without tongue*, of the crocodile, Arist. II. *tongueless, ineloquent*, Lat. *elinguis*, Pind., Ar.: then βάρβαρος, Soph.

ἄγμα agmaἄγνυμι *a fragment*, Plut.

ἄγμος agmojἄγνυμι *a broken cliff, crag*, Eur.

ἄγναμπος agnamptoj *unbending, inflexible*, Plut.

ἄγναφος agnafojγνάπτω *uncarded*, Ntest.

ἀγνεΐα agneiaἀγνεύω *purity, chastity*, Soph., Ntest.: in pl. *purifications*, Isocr.

ἄγνευμα agneumaἀγνεύω *chastity*, Eur.

ἀγνεύω agneuwἀγνός *to consider as part of purity, make it a point of religion*, c. inf., ἀγνεύουσι ἔμψυχον μηδὲν κτείνειν Hdt.: absol. *to be pure*, Aesch.; χειῖρας ἀγνεύει *is clean in hands*, Eur.: *to keep oneself pure from a thing*, c. gen., Dem.

ἀγνίζω agnizwἀγνός I. *to cleanse away*, esp. by water, Soph. 2. *to cleanse, purify*, from a thing, c. gen. Eur. II. ἀγν. τὸν θανόντα *to hallow the dead by fire*, so that he may be received by the gods below, Soph.; Pass., σώμαθ' ἡγνίσθη πυρί Eur.

ἄγνισμα agnismafrom ἀγνίζω *a purification, expiation*, Aesch.

ἀγνιστέος agnisteojverb. adj. of ἀγνίζω *to be purified*, Eur.

ἀγνοέω agnoewfrom Ἄγνοος ἀγνώς I. Passive *not to perceive or know*, ἄνδρ' ἀγνοήσασ' *from not recognising him*, Od.: mostly with negat., οὐκ ἠγνοίησεν, i. e. *he perceived or knew well*, Il.; μηδὲν ἀγνόει *learn all*, Eur.: --c. acc. *to be ignorant of*, Hdt., attic; ἀγν. περί τινος Plat.; dependent clauses are added in part., τίς ἀγνοεῖ τὸν πόλεμον ἤξοντα; Dem.; or with a Conjunct., οὐδεὶς ἀγνοεῖ ὅτι., id=Dem.; Pass. *not*

to be known, Plat., etc. II. absol. *to go wrong, make a false step, etc.*; ἀγνοῶν *ignorantly, by mistake*, Xen.

ἀγνόημα agnohma ἀγνοέω *a fault of ignorance, error*, Ntest.

ἄγνοια agnoia ἀγνοέω In Poets sometimes ἀγνοία. I. *want of perception, ignorance*, Aesch., Thuc., etc.; ἦν ὑπ' ἀγνοίας δοῦς, i. e. *whom seeing you pretend not to know*, Soph. II. ἀγνόημα, *a mistake*, Dem.

ἀγνόρυτος agnoruto ῥέω *pure-flowing*, ποταμός Aesch.

ἄγνος agnoj λύγος *a willow-like tree, vitex agnus castus*, Hhymn.

ἄγνός agnoj ἄγος *full of religious awe* I. of places and things dedicated to gods, *hallowed, holy, sacred*, Od., Att. 2. of divine persons, *chaste, pure*, Od. II. of persons, *undefiled, chaste, pure*, Aesch., Eur.: c. gen. *pure from a thing*, Eur. 2. *pure from blood, guiltless*, Soph.; ἀγνός χειρας Eur. 3. in moral sense, *pure, upright*, Xen.; adv., ἀγνῶς ἔχειν *to be pure*, id=Xen.

ἀγνότης agnothj ἀγνός *purity, chastity*, Ntest.

ἄγνυμι agnumia short mostly *to break, shiver*, Hom.; Pass. *to be broken or shivered*, ἄγη ξίφος II.; ἐάγη δόρυ id=II.; πάλιν ἄγεν ὄγκοι [1 for ἐάγησαν]1 *the barbs were broken backwards*, id=II.; καμπὰς πολλὰς ἀγνύμενος, *of a river, with a broken, i. e. winding, course*, Hdt.; ἄγνυτο ἠχώ *the sound spread around*, Hes.

ἀγνωμονέω agnwmonew ἀγνώμων *to act without right feeling, act unfairly*, Xen., Dem.; Pass. *to be unfairly treated*, ἀγνωμονηθεῖς Plut.

ἀγνωμοσύνη agnwmosunh ἀγνώμων 1. *want of sense, folly*, Theogn.: *senseless pride, arrogance*, Hdt., Eur. 2. *want of feeling, unkindness, unfairness*, Dem. 3. in pl. *misunderstandings*, Xen.

ἀγνώμων agnwmon ἄγνομη I. *ill-judging, senseless*, Pind., Plat., etc.; adv. -όνως, *senselessly*, Xen. 2. *headstrong, reckless, arrogant*, [1 in comp. -ονέστερος]1 Hdt.; in Sup., Xen. 3. *unfeeling, unkind, hardhearted*, Soph., Xen. II. of things, *senseless, brute*, Soph., Aeschin.

ἀγνωσία agnwsia ἀγνώς *ignorance*, Eur.; διὰ τὴν ἀλλήλων ἀγν. *from not knowing one another*, Thuc.

ἀγνώσ agnōj γιγνώσκω I. pass. *unknown*, of persons, Aesch.; ἀγνώσ πατρί *clam patre*, Eur.: of things, *unknown, obscure, unintelligible*, Aesch., Soph.; ἀγν. δόκησις a *dark suspicion*, id=Soph. 2. *not known, obscure, ignoble*, Eur. II. act. *not knowing, ignorant*, Soph. III. c. gen., where the sense fluctuates between pass. and act., ἀγνώτες ἀλλήλων Thuc.

ἄγνωστος agnōstoj 1. *unknown*, τινί; ἄγνωτον ἐς γῆν Eur.; γνωτὰ κούκ ἄγνωτά μοι Soph. 2. *not to be known*, ἄγνωστόν τινα τεύχειν Od.; ἄγνωστότατοι γλῶσσαν *most unintelligible in tongue*, Thuc.

ἀγονία agonia *unfruitfulness*, Plut.

ἄγονος agonoj γίγνομαι I. pass. *unborn*, Il.: *not yet born*, Eur. II. act. *not producing, unfruitful, barren*; τόκοισιν ἀγόνοις *travail without issue, bringing no children to the birth*, Soph., etc. 2. c. gen. *not productive of, barren in a thing*, Plat. III. *childless*, Eur.

ἄγοος agooj *unmourned*, Aesch.

ἀγοράζω agorazw 1. [also in mid. sense] 1; *to be in the ἀγορά, frequent it*, Hdt.: *to occupy the market-place*, Thuc. 2. *to buy in the market, buy, purchase*, Ar., Xen.; Mid. *to buy for oneself*, id=Xen., etc. 3. as a mark of idle fellows, *to lounge in the ἀγορά*, Thuc.; cf. ἀγοραῖος.

ἀγοραῖος agoraioj I. *in, of, or belonging to the ἀγορά*, Hdt., attic; Ἐρμῆς Ἄγ. as *patron of traffick*, Ar. II. *frequenting the market*, etc.; ἀγοραῖοι, οἱ, *loungers in the market*, Lat. *circumforanei, subrostrani*, Hdt.; hence generally, *the common sort, low fellows*, Ar., Plat., etc. 2. of things, *low, mean, vulgar*, Ar. III. generally, *proper to the ἀγορά, skilled in, suited to forensic speaking*, Plut. 2. ἀγοραῖος [1sc. ἡμέρα] 1, *a court-day*, Strab., Ntest. 3. adv. -ως, *in forensic style*, Plut.

ἀγορανομικός agoranomikoj *of or for the ἀγορανόμος or his office*, Plat.; used to translate Lat. *aedilicius*, Plut.

ἀγορανόμος agoranomoj νέμω *a clerk of the market*, who regulated buying and selling there, Ar.; used to translate Lat. *Aedilis*, Plut.

ἀγοράομαι agoraomai ἀγορά $\bar{\alpha}$ metri gr. almost wholly used in epic forms. 1. *to meet in assembly, sit in debate*: then, like ἀγορεύω, *to speak in the assembly, harangue*, Hom. 2. *to speak, utter*, Il. 3. *to talk with*, τινι Soph.

ἀγορά **agora** ἀγείρω βουλή I. *an assembly of the people, opp. to the Council of Chiefs, Hom.:* --καθίζειν ἀγορὴν *to hold an assembly, opp. to λύειν ἀγ. to dissolve it;* ἀγορῆνδε καλέειν, κηρύσσειν, **Hom.;** so, ἀγορὰν συνάγειν, συλλέγειν **Xen. II. the place of Assembly, Hom.;** used not only for debating, trials, and other public purposes, but also as *a market-place, like the Roman Forum, attic; but to lounge in the market was held to be disreputable, cf. ἀγοραῖος. III. the business of the ἀγορά, public speaking, gift of speaking, mostly in pl., Hom. IV. things sold in the ἀγορά, the market, Lat. annona; ἀγορὰν παρασκευάζειν to hold a market, Thuc. V. as a mark of time, ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα or ἀγορᾶς πληθώρα the forenoon, when the market-place was full, Hdt.;* **opp. to ἀγορῆς διάλυσις, the time just after mid-day, when they went home, id=Hdt.**

ἀγορασᾶγένειος **agorasageneiojcrasis** for ἀγοράσει ἄγένειος *will lounge in the ἀγορά without a beard, Ar.*

ἀγόρασμα **agorasma** ἀγοράζω *that which is bought: in pl. goods, wares, merchandise, Dem., etc.*

ἀγοραστής **agorasthj** ἀγοράζω *the slave who bought provisions for the house, the purveyor, Xen.*

ἀγορεύω **agoreuw** ἀγορά *in correct attic writers, this Verb [1 and its compds.] 1 is for the most part confined to pres. and imperf.; the other tenses being borrowed. 1. to speak in the assembly, harangue, speak, Hom.;* κακόν τι ἀγορεύειν τινά *to speak ill of one, Od.;* of the κῆρυξ *in the Ecclesia, τίς ἀγορεύειν βούλεται; who wishes to address the people? Ar., Dem., etc. 2. μή τι φόβονδ' ἀγόρευε counsel me not to flight, Il. 3. to proclaim, declare, mention, Hom.;* in aor1 mid., ἀγορεύσασθαι ὡς... *to have it proclaimed that..., Hdt., etc.: metaph., δέρμα θηρὸς ἀγ. χειρῶν ἔργον tells a tale of..., Theocr. 4. Pass., of a speech, to be spoken, Thuc.*

ἀγορῆθεν **agorhēn** *from the Assembly or market, Il., etc.*

ἀγορῆνδε **agorhnde** *to the Assembly or market, Il.*

ἀγορητής **agorhthj** ἀγοράομαι *a speaker, orator, Il.*

ἀγορητύς **agorhtuj** ἀγοράομαι *the gift of speaking, eloquence, Od.*

ἀγορῆφι **agorhfi** *in the Assembly, Hes.*

ἄγός agojἄγω *a leader, chief*, Il., etc.

ἄγος agojἄζομαι I. *any matter of religious awe* 1. like Lat. *piaculum*, *that which requires expiation, a curse, pollution, guilt*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. *the person or thing accursed, an abomination*, Soph., Thuc. 3. *an expiation*, Soph. II. in good sense, σέβας, awe, Hhymn.

ἄγοστός agostoj I. *the flat of the hand*, Il. II. *the arm*, ἀγκάλη, Theocr., Anth.

ἄγραμματος agrammatojγράφμα *without learning* [γράφματα]1, *unlettered*, Xen., Anth.

ἄγραπτος agraptojγράφω *unwritten*, Soph.

ἄγρα agrajἄγω I. *a catching, hunting*, ἄγραν ἐφέπειν *to follow the chase*, Od.; ἐς ἄγρας ἰέναι Eur.: also *of fishing*, Soph. 2. *a way of catching*, Hes., Hdt. II. *that which is taken in hunting, the booty, prey*, Hes., Trag.: *game*, Hdt.: of fish, *a draught, haul*, Ntest.

ἄγραυλέω agraulewἄγραυλος *to dwell in the field*, Ntest.

ἄγραυλος agraulojἄγρός αὐλή 1. *dwelling in the field*, of shepherds, Il., Hes.; ἄγο. ἀνήρ *a boor*, Anth. 2. of oxen, Hom., etc. 3. of things, *rural, rustic*, Eur.

ἄγραφος agrafojγράφω I. *unwritten*, Thuc.; ἄγραφοι νόμοι *unwritten laws*, i. e. 1. *the laws of nature, moral law*, Dem. 2. *laws of custom, common law*, Thuc. II. *not registered*, id=Thuc. ἄγρει, ἄγρειτε, v. ἄγρέω.

ἄγρειός agreiojἄγρός 1. *of or in the country*, Anth. 2. *clownish, boorish*, Ar.

ἄγρειοσύνη agreiosunhἄγρειός *clownishness, a rude, vagrant life*, Anth.

ἄγρειφνα agreifna *a harrow, rake*, Anth.

ἄγρευμα agreumaἄγρεύω I. *that which is taken in hunting, booty, prey, spoil*, Eur. II. *a means of catching*, Aesch.; of the net thrown over Agamemnon, id=Aesch.

ἄγρεύς agreujἄγρεύω I. *a hunter*, Pind., Eur. II. of an arrow, Anth.

ἄγρευτής agreuthj I. *a hunter*, like ἄγρεύς, Soph. II. as adj., ἄγο. κύνες *hounds*, Solon; ἄγο. κάλαμοι *a trap of reeds*, Anth.

ἀγρεύω agreuwᾶγρα, see also ἀγρέω 1. *to take by hunting or fishing, to catch, take*, Hdt., Eur.; also in Mid., θύματ' ἠγρεύσασθ' *ye caught or chose your victim*, Eur.; Pass. *to be taken in the chase*, Xen. 2. *metaph. to hunt after, thirst for*, Eur.; but ἀγρεύειν τινὰ λόγῳ *to catch him in or by his words*, Ntest.

ἀγρέω agrewpoet. form of ἀγρεύω only in pres. I. *to capture, seize*, Sapph., Aesch. II. *imperat. ἄγρει, ἄγε, come, come on* II.; ἀγρεῖτε Od.

ἀγριαίνω agriainwᾶγριος I. *intr. to be angered, provoked, chafed*, Plat.; τινί *with one*, id=Plat.; *metaph. of rivers*, Plut. II. *Causal, to make angry*: Pass. *to be angered*, id=Plut.

ἀγριάς agriaj ἀγρία pecul. fem. of ἄγριος *wild*, ἄμπελον ἀγριάδα Anth.

ἀγριέλαιος agrielaiojἐλαία I. *of a wild olive*, Anth. II. as Subst. *a wild olive*, Lat. *oleaster*, Theocr., Ntest.

ἀγριοποιός agriopoiojποιέω *writing wild poetry*, Ar.

ἄγριος agriojἄγρός *living in the fields*, Lat. *agrestis* I. of animals, *wild, savage*, αἴξ, σῦς II.; ἵπποι, ὄνοι Hdt., etc.; of men, id=Hdt.; of a *countryman*, as opp. to a citizen, Mosch. 2. of trees, *wild*, Hdt., etc.; μητρὸς ἀγρίας ἄπο *made from the wild vine*, Aesch.; ἄγρ. ἔλαιον, Soph. 3. of countries, *wild, uncultivated*, Plat. II. of men and animals, *having qualities incident to a wild state* 1. in moral sense, *savage, fierce*, Lat. *ferus, ferox*, Hom., etc. 2. *wild, brutal, coarse, boorish, rude*, Hom., etc.; ἀγριώτατα ἤθεα Hdt.; ἐς τὸ ἀγριώτερον *to harsher measures*, Thuc. 3. of things and circumstances, *cruel, harsh*, Aesch., etc.; νύξ ἀγριωτέρη *more wild, stormy*, Hdt.; ἀγρ. νόσος *a malignant disease*, Soph. III. adv. -ίως, *savagely*, Aesch., etc.: also ἀγρία as neut. pl., Hes., Mosch.

ἀγριότης agriothjἄγριος I. *wildness, savageness*, Xen., etc. II. in moral sense, *savageness, fierceness, cruelty*, Plat., etc.

ἀγριόφωνος agriofwnojφωνή *with wild rough voice*, Od.

ἀγριόω agriowᾶγριος I. *to make wild or savage*; τινί *against one*, Eur. II. Pass., imperf. ἠγριούμην, aor1 ἠγριώθην: perf. ἠγρίωμαι; *to grow wild or savage*, and in perf. *to be so*, Eur. 2. in moral sense, *to be savage, fierce*, Soph., etc.

ἀγριωπός agriwpojᾶψ *wild-looking*, Eur.

ἀγροβότης agrobthjβόσκω *feeding in the field, dwelling in the country*, Soph., Eur.

ἀγρογεΐτων **agrogeitwn** *a country neighbour*, Plut.

ἀγροδοτής **agrodothj** *a giver of booty or prey*, Anth.

ἀγρόθεν **agroqen** ἀγρός *from the country*, Od., Eur., etc.

ἀγροικία **agroikia** *rusticity, boorishness, coarseness*, Plat.

ἀγροικίζομαι **agroikizomai** *Mid. to be rude and boorish*, Plat.

ἄγροικος **agroikoj** I. *of or in the country*, Ar., etc. 2. *of men, dwelling in the country, a countryman, rustic*, id=Ar.; then, opp. to ἀστεῖος, *clownish, boorish, rude*, id=Ar.; the character of the ἄγροικος is described by Theophr. II. adv. -κως, Ar.; comp. -στέρως, Plat., Xen.; but -ότερον, Plat. 2. *of land, rough, uncultivated*, Thuc.

ἀγροιώτης **agroiwthj** ἀγρότης I I. *a countryman*, Hom., Hes., etc. II. as adj. *rustic*, Anth. ἀγρόμενος, epic aor2 part. pass. of ἀγείρω.

ἀγρόνδε **agronde** ἀγρός *to the country*, Od.

ἀγρόνομος **agronomoj** νέμομαι I. *haunting the country, rural, wild*, Od., Aesch.; of places, Soph. II. as Subst., *overseer of public lands, a magistrate at Athens*, Plat.

ἀγρός **agroja** short by nature 1. Lat. *ager, a field*, in pl. *fields, lands*, Hom., etc.: in sg. *a farm*, Od. 2. *the country*, opp. to the town, id=Od.: ἀγρῶ or ἐπ' ἀγροῦ *in the country*, id=Od.; κατ' ἀγρούς id=Od.; ἐπ' ἀγρῶν Soph.

ἀγρότερος **agroterojo** ἄγρα I. poet. for ἄγριος, *wild*, of animals, Hom., etc. 2. of *countrymen*, Anth. 3. of plants, *wild*, id=Anth. II. *fond of the chase*; Ἀγροτέρα, *the Huntress*, i. e. Artemis, Il., Xen.

ἀγροτήρ **agrothr** ἀγρότης, Eur.; fem. ἀγρότειρα, as adj. *rustic*, id=Eur.

ἀγρότης **agrothj** ἀγρός ἄγρα I. *a country-man, rustic*, Eur. II. ἀγρευτής *a hunter*, Od.; fem. ἀγρότις, i. e. Artemis, Anth.

ἀγροφύλαξ **agrofulac** *a watcher of the country*, Anth.

ἀγρουπνέω **agrupnew** ἀγρουπνος 1. *to lie awake, be wakeful*, Theogn.; ἀγρουπνεῖν τὴν νύκτα *to pass a sleepless night*, Xen. 2. metaph. *to be watchful*, Ntest.

ἀγρουπνητικός *agrupnhtikoj* ἀγρουπνέω *wakeful*, Plut.

ἀγρουπνία *agrupnia* ἀγρουπνέω *sleeplessness, waking, watching*, Plat.; ἀγρουπνήσιον εἶχετο Hdt.

ἄγρουπνος *agrupnoj* ἀγρόεω I. *hunting after sleep, i. e. sleepless, wakeful*, Plat., etc.: *metaph.*, Ζηνὸς ἄγρ. βέλος Aesch.; τὸ ἄγρουπνον ἀγρουπνία, Plat. II. *act. keeping awake*, μέριμναι Anth.

ἀγρώσσω *agrwsswepic* for ἀγρεύω *to catch fish*, Od.

ἄγρωστις *agrwstij* Subst. and adj., Soph., Eur., *a grass that mules fed on*.

ἀγρώτης *agrwthj* ἀγρότης adj., *wild*, Eur.: *rustic*, Anth.

ἀγυιά *aguiia* quasiparticipial form from ἄγω cf. ὄργυια *a street, highway*, Hom., etc.

ἀγυιάτις *aguiatij* adj., ἀγυιάτιδες θεραπειῖαι *the worship of Apollo Agyieus*, Eur.

Ἄγυιεύς *Aguieuj* ἀγυιά 1. *name of Apollo, guardian of the streets*, Eur. 2. *a pillar set up at the street door*, Ar.

ἀγυμνασία *agumnasia* γυμνάσιον *want of training*, Ar.

ἀγύμναστος *agumnastoj* γυμνάζω I. *unexercised, untrained*, Xen. 2. *unpractised, τινός in a thing*, Eur., Xen., etc.; also εἷς, πρὸς or περὶ τι Plat., etc. 3. *unharassed*, Soph. II. *adv.*, ἀγυμνάστως ἔχειν πρὸς τι *to be unpractised in a thing*, Xen.

ἄγυρις *agurijaeolic* form of ἀγορά *a gathering, crowd*, Hom.

ἀγυρτάζω *agurtazw* only in pres. *to collect by begging*, Od.

ἀγύρτης *agurthj* ἀγείρω 1. *a collector: esp. a begging priest of Cybele*, Anth.: then, 2. *a beggar, mountebank, vagabond, juggler*, Soph., Eur.

ἀγυρτικός *agurtikoj* fit for an ἀγύρτης, *vagabond*, Plut.

ἀγχέμαχος *agxemaxoj* ἀγχι μάχομαι *fighting hand to hand*, Il., Hes.; τὰ ἀγχ. ὅπλα *arms for close fight*, Xen.

ἀγχίαλος *agxialoj* ἄλς *near the sea, of cities, Il.; of islands, sea-girt*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀγχιβαθής agxibaqhjβάθος *deep near shore, of the sea, Od.*

ἀγχιγείτων agxigeitwn *neighbouring, Aesch.*

ἀγχίθεος agxiqeoj *near the gods, i. e. like the gods or dwelling with them, Od.; later, a demigod, Luc.*

ἀγχίθυρος agxiqurojθύρα *next door, Theogn., Theocr.*

ἀγχίμολος agximolojμολεῖν *coming near, c. gen., Theocr.: --in Hom. only in as adv. near, close at hand; so ἐξ ἀγχιμόλοιο II.*

ἀγχινεφής agxinefhjνέφος *near the clouds, Anth.*

ἀγχίνοια agxinoiaFrom ἀνχίνοος *readiness of mind, ready wit, sagacity, Plat., etc.*
From

ἀγχίνοος agxinooj *ready of wit, sagacious, shrewd, Od., Plat., etc.*

ἄγχι agxi **of Place, near, nigh, close by, absol. or c. gen., Hom.; comp. ἄγχιον, ἄσσον: Sup. ἄγχιστα [1 v. ἄσσον, ἄγχιστος]1.**

ἀγχίπλοος agxiplooj *near by sea, ἀγχ. πόρος a short voyage, Eur.*

ἀγχίπορος agxiporoj *passing near, always near, Anth.*

ἀγχίπολις agxiptolij **poet. for ἀγχίπολις, near the city, dwelling hard by, Aesch., Soph.**

ἀγχιστεία agxisteiaἀγχιστεύω **1. nearness of kin, Plat. 2. rights of kin, right of inheritance, Ar.**

ἀγχιστεύς agxisteujἀγχιστος **mostly in pl. ἀγχιστεῖς, closely akin, of nations, Hdt.: next of kin, Luc.**

ἀγχιστεύω agxisteuwἀγχιστος **I. to be next or near, c. dat., Eur. II. to be next of kin, Isae.**

ἀγχιστήρ agxisthr**from ἀγχιστος one who brings near, the immediate author, Soph..**

ἀγχιστῖνος agxistinoj**from ἀγχιστος close together, crowded, in heaps, Hom.**

ἄγχιστος agxistoj ἄγχι I. Sup. adj., *nearest*, Pind., Trag.; γένει ἄγχιστος πατρός *nearest of kin to him*, Eur. II. in Hom. only neut. as adv., ἄγχιστον or ἄγχιστα *most nearly like*, c. gen., Διὸς ἄγχ. *next to Zeus*, Aesch.; ἄγχ. τοῦ βωμοῦ Hdt. 2. of Time, *most lately, but now, most recently*, Il., Hdt.

ἀγχίστροφος agxistrofoj στρέφω 1. *turning closely, quick-wheeling*, of a hawk, Theogn. 2. *quick-changing, sudden*, Thuc.; neut. pl. as adv. *suddenly*, Hdt.

ἀγχιτέρμων agxitermwntέρμα *near the borders, neighbouring*, Soph.

ἀγχίτοκος agxitokoj τίκτω *in the pangs of child-birth*, Anth.

ἀγχόθεν agxoqen ἀγχοῦ *from nigh at hand*, Hdt.

ἀγχόθι agxoqi ἀγχοῦ *near*, c. gen., Hom.; absol., Theocr.

ἀγχόνη agxonh ἄγχω *a throttling, strangling, hanging*, Trag., etc.; ἔργα κρείσσον' ἀγχόνης *deeds beyond [i.e. too bad for] hanging*, Soph.; τὰδ' ἀγχόνης πέλας 'tis nigh as bad as *hanging*, Eur.; in pl., ἐν ἀγχόναϊς θάνατον λαβεῖν *to die by hanging*, id=Eur.

ἀγχόνιος agxonioj ἄγχω *fit for strangling*, βρόχος Eur.

ἀγχοτάτω agxotatw Sup. of ἀγχοῦ, like ἄγχιστα, *nearest, next*, c. gen., Hdt.; ἄγχ. τινός *very near*, i. e. *very like, some one*, id=Hdt.; also τινί id=Hdt.:-- οἱ ἀγχοτάτω προσήκοντες *the nearest of kin*, id=Hdt.:-- so, ἀγχότατα ἔχειν τινός *to be most like one*, id=Hdt.

ἀγχότερος agxoteroj comp. of ἀγχοῦ, *nearer*, c. gen., Hdt.

ἀγχοῦ agxou ἄγχι, *near, nigh*, ἀγχοῦ δ' ἴσταμένη Hom.; c. gen. id=Hom., Hdt.

ἄγχουρος agxouroj ἰονικ for ἄγχορος. *neighbouring*, Anth.

ἀγχώμαλος agxwmaloj ἄγχι ὀμαλός *nearly equal*, ἀγχώμαλοι ἐν χειροτονίᾳ Thuc.; ἄγχ. μάχη *a doubtful battle*, id=Thuc.: -- as adv., ἀγχώμαλα ναυμαχεῖν, Lat. *aequo Marte pugnare*, id=Thuc. adv. -λως, Luc.

ἄγχω agxw *to compress, press tight, esp. the throat, to strangle, throttle, choke, ἄγχε*
μιν ἱμάς ὑπὸ δειρῆν II.; τὸν Κέρβερον ἀπιήξας ἄγχων Ar.: *metaph. of creditors,*
id=Ar., Ntest.; *of a guilty conscience, τοῦτο ἄγχει Dem.*

ἄγωγαῖος agwgaioj *fit for leading by, of a dog's leash, Anth.*

ἄγωγεύς agwgeuj I. *one that draws or drags, Hdt. II. a leading-rein, leash, Soph.,*
Xen.

ἄγωγή agwghἄγω I. *a carrying away, carriage, Hdt., etc.; πρὸς τὰς ἀγωγὰς χρῆσθαι*
ὑποζυγίοις Plat. b.]intr., τὴν ἀγωγήν ἐποιεῖτο pursued his voyage, Thuc.: movement,
τοῦ ποδός Plat. 2. *a bringing to or in, ὑμῶν ἢ ἐς τοὺς ὀλίγους ἀγ. your bringing us*
before the council, Thuc. 3. a carrying off, abduction, Aesch., Soph. II. a leading
towards a point, guiding, ἵππου Xen. 2. the leading of an army, Plat.; ἐν ταῖς ἀγ. on
marches, Xen. 3. a training, education, Plat., etc.; of plants, culture, Theophr.

ἄγώγιμος agwgimojἄγω I. *easy to be led or carried, τρισσῶν ἀμαξῶν ἀγώγιμον*
βάρος weight enough to load three wains, Eur.; τὰ ἀγώγιμα things portable, wares,
Xen., etc. II. *of persons, to be carried off, delivered into bondage, Dem. 2. easily led,*
complaisant, Plut.

ἄγώγιον agwgionἄγω *the load of a wagon, Xen.*

ἄγωγός agwgojἄγω I. *leading, and as Subst. a guide, Hdt., etc.: c. gen., δύναμις*
ἀνθρώπων ἀγωγός power of leading men, Plut. II. leading towards a point, εἰς, πρὸς
or ἐπί τι Plat., etc. III. drawing forth, eliciting, χοαὶ νεκρῶν ἀγωγοί Eur.; δακρῶν
ἀγ. id=Eur. 2. absol. attractive, Plut.

ἄγωνάρχης agwnarxhjἄρχω *judge of a contest, Soph.*

ἄγωνία agwniaἄγών 1. *a contest, struggle for victory, διὰ πάσης ἀγωνίης ἔχειν to*
embrace every kind of contest, Hdt.; πολεμίων ἀγωνία Eur.; ἐν δημοτικῇ ἀγ. Xen. 2.
gymnastic exercise, wrestling, Plat., etc.: generally, exercise, id=Plat. 3. of the mind,
agony, anguish, ἐν φόβῳ καὶ πολλῇ ἀγωνία Dem.

ἄγωνιάω agwniawἄγωνία I. *like ἀγωνίζομαι, to contend eagerly, struggle, Dem., etc.*
II. *to be distressed, be in an agony, Plat.; περὶ τίνος Arist.; ἐπί τινι Plut.*

ἀγωνίζομαι agwnizomai A. as Dep. *to contend for a prize*, esp. in the public games, Hdt.; πρὸς τινα Plat.; τινί id=Plat., etc.; περὶ τινος about a thing, Hdt., etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἀγ. στάδιον id=Hdt.; ἀγῶνα περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀγ. Dem. 2. *to fight*, Hdt., Thuc.; περὶ τῶν ἀπάντων ἀγ. id=Thuc.; πρὸς τινα id=Thuc.: c. acc. cogn., ἦν [μάχην] ἀγωνίζεσθε Eur. 3. *to contend for the prize on the stage*, both of the poet, Hdt., etc., and of the actor, Dem.: generally *to contend for victory*, καλῶς ἠγώνισαι Plat. 4. of public speaking, Xen. II. *to contend against*, as law-term, Antipho; c. acc. cogn., ἀγ. δίκην, γραφήν *to fight a cause to the last*, Dem.; ἀγ. ψευδομαρτυριῶν [1sc. γραφήν] 1 id=Dem.; ἀγ. ἀγῶνα Andoc., etc.; but ἀγ. φόνον *to fight against a charge of murder*, Eur. III. generally, *to struggle, to exert oneself*, c. inf., Thuc.; c. acc. cogn., ἃ μὲν ἠγωνίσω Dem. B. as Pass. *to be won by a contest, to be brought to issue*, mostly in perf., πολλοὶ ἀγῶνες ἀγωνίδαται [1ionic for ἠγωνισμένοι εἰσι] 1 Hdt.; τὰ ἠγωνισμένα *the contested points*, Eur., etc.; ὁ ἀγωνιζόμενος νόμος *the law under debate*, Dem.; fut. mid. in pass. sense, ἀγωνιῖται τὸ πρᾶγμα *it shall be brought to issue*, id=Dem.

ἀγώνιος agwniojἀγών 1. *of or belonging to the contest*, ἄεθλος ἀγ. *its prize*, Pind.; of Hermes, as *president of games*, id=Pind.; of Zeus as *decider of the contest*, Soph.;--the ἀγώνιοι θεοί, in Aesch., etc., are prob. the gods *who presided over the great games* [1Zeus, Poseidon, Apollo, Hermes]1. 2. ἀγωνίῳ σχολᾷ in Soph. Aj. 195 is prob. an oxymoron, *rest full of conflict, uneasy rest*.

ἀγώνισις agwnisijἀγωνίζομαι *contest for a prize*, Thuc.

ἀγώνισμα agwnismaἀγωνίζομαι I. *a contest*, in pl. *deeds done in battle, brave deeds, feats*, Hdt. 2. in sg., ἀγ. τινός *a feat for him to be proud of*, Thuc.; ξυνέσεως ἀγ. *a fine stroke of wit*, id=Thuc.; ἀρᾶς ἀγ. *the issue of the curse*, Eur. II. ἀγ. ποιῆσθαι τι *to make it an object to strive for*, Hdt.; οὐ μικρὸν τὸ ἀγ. προστάπτεις Luc. III. *that with which one contends, a prize-essay, declamation*, ἀγ. ἐς τὸ παραχρημα Thuc.

ἀγωνισμός agwnismojἀγωνίζομαι *rivalry*, Thuc.

ἀγωνιστέος agwnisteojἀγωνίζομαι *one must contend*, Xen., etc.

ἀγωνιστής agwnisthjἀγωνίζομαι I. *a rival at the games, competitor*, Hdt., etc.:--as adj., ἀγ. ἵπποι *race-horses*, Plut. 2. *a debater, opponent*, Plat. II. c. gen. *one who struggles for a thing*, τῆς ἀρετῆς Aeschin.

ἀγωνιστικός agwnistikoj ἀγωνίζομαι I. *fit for contest or debate*, Arist. II. of persons, *contentious, eager for applause*, Plat.:--adv. -κῶς, *contentiously*, ἀγ. ἔχειν *to be disposed to fight*, Plut.

ἀγωνοθεσία agwnoqesia *the office of ἀγωνοθέτης, direction of games*, Plut.

ἀγωνοθετέω agwnoqetew I. *to direct the games, exhibit them*, Thuc.; ἀγ. Ὀλύμπια Anth. 2. c. acc., ἀγ. στάσιν *to stir up sedition*, Plut. II. generally, *to act as judge, decide*, Dem. From

ἀγωνοθέτης agwnoqethj τίθημι 1. *judge of the contests, director of the games*, or [1later]1 *an exhibitor of games*, Hdt., attic 2. generally, *a judge*, Xen., etc

ἀγών agwn ἄγομαι I. *a number of people brought together, a gathering, assembly*, like ἀγορά, ἴζανεν εὐρὺν ἀγῶνα, λῦτο δ' ἀγών, ἐν ἀγῶνι νεῶν Hom.: esp. *an assembly met to see games*, id=Hom., etc. 2. *a place of contest, the arena*, id=Hom., etc.; βήτην ἐς μέσσον ἀγῶνα II. II. *an assembly of the Greeks at their great national games*, ὁ ἐν Ὀλυμπίῃ ἀγών Hdt.; Ὀλυμπικός ἀγών Ar. 2. *the contest for a prize at the games*, ἀγών ἵππικός, γυμνικός Hdt., etc.; ἀγών τῶν ἀνδρῶν, *in which the chorus was composed of men*, opp. to τῶν παίδων, Dem., etc.:-- hence, ἀγῶνα ἄγειν, καθιστάναι, τιθέναι, προτιθέναι, ποιεῖν, *to hold or propose a contest*; ἀγῶν or ἐν ἀγῶνι νικᾶν, *to win one or at one*. III. generally, *any struggle, trial, or danger*, πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας ἐξιῶν, of Hercules, Soph.; ἀγών προκέαται, c. inf., *it is hard or dangerous to do a thing*, Hdt.:-- also, ἀγών περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς, περὶ μεγίστων *a struggle for life and death, for one's highest interests*, Eur. 2. *a battle, action*, Thuc. 3. *an action at law, trial*, Plat., etc. 4. metaph., οὐ λόγων ἔθ' ἀγών *now is not the time for speaking*, etc., Eur.; οὐχ ἔδρας ἀγ. 'tis *no time for sitting still*, id=Eur.

ἄγω agwon the augment in the Doric form ἄγον, see Chantraine, MHG, 311. I. *to lead or carry, to convey, bring*, with living creatures as the object, φέρω being used of things, δῶκε δ' ἄγειν ἐτάροισι γυναῖκα, καὶ τρίποδα φέρειν II. [1v. infr. 3]1; ἀγ. εἰς or πρὸς τόπον; poet. also c. acc. loci, ἀγειῖ Ἀχέροντος ἀκτάν Soph. b. intr. of soldiers, *to march*, Xen., etc.; so, ἄγωμεν *let us go*, Ntest. c. part. ἄγων is used in sense, *taking*, στήσε δ' ἄγων, where we should use two Verbs, *took and placed*, Hom. 2. *to take with one*, ἐταίρους id=Hom. 3. *to carry off as captives or booty*, id=Hom., etc.; mostly in phrase ἄγειν καὶ φέρειν *to sweep a country of all its plunder* [1where φέρειν refers to things, ἄγειν to men and cattle]1; then c. acc. loci, φέρων καὶ ἄγων τὴν Βιθυνίδα

plundering all Bithynia, Xen.; in Pass., ἀγόμεθα, φερόμεθα Eur. 4. ἄγειν εἰς δίκην or δικαστήριον, ἄγ. ἐπὶ τοὺς δικαστάς *to carry one before a court of justice*, Lat. *rapere in jus*, attic; so, simply ἄγειν, Plat. 5. *to fetch*, ἄξεθ' ὑῶν τὸν ἄριστον Od.: of things, *to bring in, import*, οἶνον νῆες ἄγουσι Il. 6. *to draw on, bring on*, πῆμα τόδ' ἤγαγον Οὐρανίωνες id=Il.; Ἰλίῳ φθοράν Aesch. 7. *to bear up*, φελλοὶ δ' ὤς, ἄγουσι δίκτυον id=Aesch. II. *to lead towards a point, lead on*, τὸν δ' ἄγε μοῖρα κακὴ θανάτοιο τέλοσδε Il.; also, c. inf., ἄγει θανεῖν *leads to death*, Eur.: --ὁδὸς ἄγει *the road leads*, εἰς or ἐπὶ τόπον Soph., Plat. 2. metaph. *to lead*, as a general, Il.; ἄγ. στρατιάν, ναῦς, etc., Thuc.; ἄγ. τὴν πολιτείαν *to conduct the government*, id=Thuc. 3. *to bring up, train, educate*, Plat. III. *to draw out in length*, τεῖχος ἄγειν *to draw a line of wall*, Lat. *ducere*, Thuc.:-- Pass., ἦκται ἢ διῶρυξ Hdt.; κόλπου ἀγομένου *a bay being formed*, id=Hdt. IV. *to keep in memory*, καὶ μευ κλέος ἦγον Ἀχαιοί Od. 2. like *agere, to hold, celebrate*, ἐορτήν, τὰ Ὀλύμπια Hdt., etc. 3. also *to hold, keep, observe*, σπονδὰς ἄγ. πρὸς τινὰς Thuc.; εἰρήνην Plat.: often c. acc., as periphrasis for a Verb, σχολὴν ἄγειν σχολάζειν, Eur.; ἡσυχίαν ἄγ. ἡσυχάζειν, Xen. 4. *to keep, maintain*, ἐλευθέραν ἦγε τὴν Ἑλλάδα Dem. 5. of Time, *to pass*, ποίας ἡμέρας δοκεῖς μ' ἄγειν; Soph. V. like ἡγέομαι, Lat. *ducere, to hold, account, reckon*, ἐν τιμῇ ἄγειν, ἐν οὐδεμιῇ μοίρῃ, περὶ πλείστου ἄγειν Hdt.; θεοὺς ἄγειν *to believe in gods*, Aesch.; τιμιάτερον ἄγ. τινά Thuc.: --so with Adverbs, δυσφόρως ἄγ. *to think insufferable*, Soph.; ἐντίμως ἄγειν Plat. VI. *to weigh so much*, ἄγειν μνᾶν, τριακοσίους δαρεικούς *to weigh a mina, 300 darics*, Dem., where the acc. is the weight which the thing weighs or draws down: cf. ἔλκω. VII. on ἄγε, ἄγετε, v. sub vocc. B. Mid. ἄγομαι, *to carry away for oneself, take with one*, χρυσόν τε καὶ ἄργυρον οἴκαδ' ἄγεσθαι Od. 2. ἄγεσθαι γυναῖκα, Lat. *uxorem ducere, to take to oneself a wife*, id=Od.; in full, ἄγ. γυναῖκα ἐς τὰ οἰκία Hdt.; and simply ἄγεσθαι, *to marry*, Il., etc.;--also of the father, *to bring home a wife for his son*, Od. 3. διὰ στόμα ἄγεσθαι μῦθον *to let pass through the mouth*, i. e. to utter, Il. 4. ἄγεσθαί τι ἐς χεῖρας *to take a thing into one's hands*, and so *to undertake*, Hdt.

ἀδαημονία *adahmonia* From ἀδαήμων *ignorance or unskilfulness in doing*, c. inf., Od.

ἀδαήμων *adahmwn da/w unknowing, ignorant of a thing*, c. gen., Il.; κακῶν ἀδαήμονες Od.

ἀδαής *adahj da/w ἀδαήμων*, c. gen. pers., Hdt.; c. gen. rei, id=Hdt.; c. inf. *unknowing how to do*, Soph.: absol., Xen.

ἀδάητος *adahtoj da/w unknown*, Hes.

ἄδαιτος *adaitoj* δαίνυμαι *of which none might eat*, Aesch.

ἄδακρυτί *adakruti* *without tears*, Isocr., Plut.

ἄδάκρυτος *adakrutoj* δακρῦω *without tears*, i. e. I. act. *tearless*, ἄδ. καὶ ἀπήμων II.; ἄδακρῦτω ἔχεν ὅσσε Od.: --εὐνάζειν ἄδακρῦτων βλεφάρων πόθον *to lull the desire of her eyes so that they weep no more*, Soph.; cf. ἄδερκτος, II. pass. *unwept, unmourned*, id=Soph. 2. *costing no tears*, τρόπαια Plut.

ἄδαμάντινος *adamantinoj* ἀδάμας *adamantine*, Aesch., etc.: --metaph. *hard as adamant*, σιδηροῖς καὶ ἀδαμαντίνοις λόγοις Plat.; οὐκ ἄδ. ἐντί, *of a girl*, Theocr.:--adv. -νωσ, Plat.

ἄδαμαντόδετος *adamantodetoj* *iron-bound*, Aesch.

ἀδάμας, *adamaj* δαμάζω *properly the untamed, unconquerable* I. as Subst. *adamant*, i. e. *the hardest metal, prob. steel: metaph. of any thing unalterable*, ἔπος ἐρέω ἀδάμαντι πελάσσας *having fixed it firm as adamant*, Orac. ap. Hdt. 2. *the diamond*, Theophr. II. as adj., metaph., *the inflexible*, of Hades, Theocr.

ἀδάμαστος *adamastoj* δαμάζω *epith. of Hades, inflexible*, II.:--later in the proper sense, *untamed, unbroken*, ἵππος Xen.

ἀδάματος *adamatoj* ἀδάμαστος *unconquered*, Aesch., etc.; *of females, unwedded*, Soph.: *of beasts, untamed*, v. sub πέσημα. [ἀδαματω in Theocr.]

ἀδάπανος *adapanoj* δαπάνη *without expense, costing nothing*, γλυκέα καδάπανα [1crasis for καὶ ἀδάπανα]1 Ar.:--adv., ἀδαπάνως τέρψαι φρένα Eur.

ἄδαστος *adastoj* δατέομαι *undivided*, Soph.

ἀδείης *adehj* δέος I. *without fear, fearless*, εἴ περ ἀδειῆς τ' ἐστί, *of Hector*, II.; κύον ἀδδεές id=II. 2. *fearless, secure* [1v. ἀλεῆς]1, τὸ ἀδεές, *security*, Thuc.; ἀδείης θανάτου *without fear of death*, Plat.; ἀδεές δέος δεδιέναι *to fear where no fear is*, id=Plat. II. *causing no fear, not formidable*, πρὸς ἐχθρούς Thuc. III. adv. ἀδεῶς, *without fear, confidently*, Hdt., etc. 2. *without stint, freely*, Thuc.

ἄδεια *adeia* ἀδείης *freedom from fear*, ἀδείην διδόναι *to grant an amnesty, indemnity*, Hdt.; ἐν ἀδείῃ εἶναι id=Hdt.; τῶν σωμάτων ἀδειαν ποιεῖν Thuc.; ἀδειάν τι

παρασκευάζειν, παρέχειν Dem.; opp. to ἄδειαν λαμβάνειν to receive *indemnity*, id=Dem.; ἀδείας τυγχάνειν id=Dem.

ἀδείμαντος *adeimantoj* δειμαίνω 1. *fearless, dauntless*, Pind., etc.:--adv. -τως, Aesch. 2. *where no fear is*, οἰκία Luc.

ἄδειπνος *adeipnoj* δεῖπνον *supperless*, Xen., etc.

ἀδέκαστος *adekastoj* δεκάζω *unbribed*, Arist.:--comp. adv. -ότερον Luc.

ἀδεκάτευτος *adekateutoj* δεκατεύω *not tithed, tithe-free*, Ar.

ἀδελφή *adelfh* 1. fem. of ἀδελφός, *a sister*, Trag., etc. 2. *a sister* [1as a fellow Christian]1, Ntest.

ἀδελφιδέος *adelfideoj* *a brother's or sister's son, a nephew*, Hdt.

ἀδελφιδῆ *adelfidh* *a brother's or sister's daughter, a niece*, Ar., etc.

ἀδελφίδιον *adelfidion* Dim. of ἀδελφός, Ar.

ἀδελφοκτόνος *adelfoktonoj* κτείνω *murdering a brother or sister*, Hdt. [1in ionic form ἀδελφεοκτ-]1, Plut.

ἀδελφός *adelfoja* copul, δελφύς; cf. Lat. *couterinus* ἀδελφοί are properly *sons of the same mother* I. as Subst., ἀδελφός, ὁ, voc. ἀδελφε [1not -φέ]1, ionic ἀδελφεός, epic -εῖος:--*a brother, or generally, a near kinsman*, ἀδελφοί *brother and sister*, like Lat. *fratres*, Eur.; ἀδελφείοι ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων *brothers* by both parents, i. e. not half-brothers, Hdt. 2. *a brother* [1as a fellow Christian]1, Ntest. II. adj., ἀδελφός, ἡ, ὄν, *brotherly or sisterly*, Trag., Plat. 2. like Lat. *geminus, gemellus*, of anything *in pairs, twin*, Xen.:--then, *just like*, c. gen. or dat., ἀδελφὰ τῶνδε, ἀδελφὰ τούτοισι Soph.

ἀδελφότης *adelfothj* ἀδελφός *the brotherhood*, Ntest.

ἀδέξιος *adecioj* δεξιά *left-handed, awkward*, Luc.

ἀδερκῆς *aderkhj* δέρκομαι *unseen, invisible*, Anth.

ἄδερκτος *aderktoj* δέρκομαι, cf. ἀδάκρυτος 1 *not seeing*, ἀδέρκτων ὀμμάτων τητώμενος *reft of thine eyes so that they see not*, Soph.; adv. -τως, *without looking*, id=Soph.

ἄδεσμος **adesmoj** *unfettered, unbound*, ἄδ. φυλακή, Lat. *libera custodia*, our "*parole*," Thuc., etc.; δεσμὸς ἄδεσμος **bond** *that is no bond*, of a wreath, Eur.

ἄδέσποτος **adespotoj** δεσπότης *without master*, Plat., etc.

ἄδετος **adetoj** *unbound, free*, Dem.

ἀδευκής **adeukhj** a word used by Hom. only in Od. as epith. of ὄλεθρος, πότμος, φῆμις, commonly expl. *not sweet, bitter, cruel* [1from an old word δευκής *sweet*]1; but more prob. it means *unexpected, sudden* [1from δοκ-έω]1.

ἀδέψητος **adeyhtoj** δεψέω *untanned*, of a raw hide, Od.

ἀδέω **adewā** *satio* only found in two Homeric forms, aor1 opt. and perf. part. *to be sated*, μὴ ξεῖνος δείπνω ἀδήσειε *lest he should be sated with the repast, feel loathing at it*; καμάτω ἀδηκότες ἠδὲ καὶ ὕπνω *sated with toil and sleep*.

ἀδήιος **adhioj** *unassailed, unravaged*, Soph.

ἄδηκτος **adhktoj** δάκνω *unbitten, not gnawed or worm eaten*, Hes.; adv. ἀδήκτως, Plut.

ἀδηλέω **adhlew** *to be in the dark about a thing*, Soph.

ἀδηλία **adhlia** *uncertainty*, Anth.

ἄδηλος **adhloj** I. *not seen or known, unknown, obscure*, Hes., Soph., Plat. II. of things, ἄδ. θάνατοι *death by an unknown hand*, Soph.; ἄδ. ἔχθρα *secret enmity*, Thuc.; ῥεῖ πᾶν ἀδηλον *melts all to nothing*, Soph.; ἄδ. τινι *unseen, unobserved by him*, Xen. b. neut. ἀδηλόν [ἔστι] εἰ., ὅτι., *it is uncertain whether., unknown that., Plat., etc.*; so, ἀδηλον μή., id=Plat.:-- *absol.*, ἀδηλον ὄν *it being uncertain*, Thuc.; so, ἐν ἀδηλοτέρω εἶναι Xen. c. ἀδηλος *often agrees with the subject* [1like δίκαιός εἰμι]1, παῖδες ἀδηλοι ὀποτέρων ἀδηλόν ἔστιν ὀποτέρων παῖδες εἰσὶν Lys., etc. III. adv. -λως, *secretly*, Thuc., etc.; Sup. -ότατα, id=Thuc.

ἀδημονέω **adhmonew** Deriv. uncertain. *to be sorely troubled*, Plat.; ἀδημονῆσαι τὰς ψυχὰς Xen.

ἀδημονία **adhmonia** *trouble, distress*, Anth., Plut.

ἄδην *adhñāw satio* α short, except in first place cited from Il., where it is commonly written ἄδδην. 1. adv., Lat. *satis, to one's fill*, ἔδμεναι ἄδην *to eat their fill*, Il. 2. c. gen., οἱ μιν ἄδην ἐλόωσι πολέμοιο *who may drive him to satiety of war*, id=Il.; ἄδην ἔλειξεν αἵματος *licked his fill of blood*, Aesch.; καὶ τούτων μὲν ἄδην *enough of this*, Plat.; c. part., ἄδην εἶχον κτείνοντες Hdt.

ἄδηρις *adhrijwithout strife*, Anth.

ἀδήριτος *adhritojδηρίομαι* I. *without strife or battle*, Il. II. *unconquerable*, ἀνάγκης σθένος Aesch.

Ἄιδης *Adhj* from a privat, ἰδεῖν αιδης in Hom., attic αἴδης; but in Trag. also αἶδας:-- gen. αιδεω as an anapaest in Hom.; gen. αιδᾶο Id=Hom.; gen. αἶδος before a vowel, Il. I. *Hades or Pluto* [1cf. Πλούτων]1, the god of the nether world, son of Kronus and Rhea, brother to Zeus, Ζεὺς καὶ ἐγώ, τρίτατος δ'Αιδης Il.; called Ζεὺς καταχθόνιος id=Il.; εἰν or εἰςΑἴδαο [1sc. δόμοις, δόμους]1 in, into the nether world, Hom.; εἰνΑἴδος Il.; ἐνΑιδου, ἐςΑιδου [1 sc. οἴκω, οἶκον]1 attic:-- also Ἄιδόσδε adv., Il. II. as appellative, *Hades, the world below*, εἰσόκεν ἄϊδι κεύθωμαι id=Il.; ἐπὶ τὸν ἄδην Luc.; εἰς ἀΐδην Anth.; ἐν τῷ ἄδη Ntest. 2. *the grave, death*, ἄδης πόντιος *death by sea*, Aesch., etc.

ἀδηφάγος *adhfagojἄδην*, φαγεῖν *eating one's fill, gluttonous*, ἀδ. ἀνήρ, of an athlete, Theocr.; τὴν ἀδ. νόσον *this devouring sore*, Soph.

ἀδήωτος *adhwtoj* *not ravaged*, Xen.

ἀδιάβατος *adiabatoj* *not to be passed*, ποταμός, νάπος Xen.

ἀδιάβλητος *adiablhtoj*διαβάλλω *not listening to slander*, Plut.

ἀδιάθετος *adiaqetoj*διατίθεμαι *intestate*, Plut.

ἀδιάκριτος *adiakritoj* *undecided*, Luc.

ἀδιάλειπτος *adialeiptoj*διαλείπω *unintermitting, incessant*, Ntest.; adv. -τως, Polyb., Ntest.

ἀδιάλυτος *adialutoj*διαλύω *undissolved, indissoluble*, Plat.

ἀδιάντος **adiantoj** διαίνω I. *unwitted*, Simon. II. ἀδιάντων, τό, a plant, *maiden-hair*, Theocr.

ἀδιάυλος **adiauloj** *with no way back*, of Hades, Eur.

ἀδιάφθαρτος **adiafqartoj** διαφθείρω, ἀδιάφθορος I, Plat.

ἀδιαφθορία **adiafqoria** *incorruption, uprightness*, Ntest.

ἀδιάφθορος **adiafqoroj** διαφθείρω I. *uncorrupted*, Plat., etc.:-- adv. -ρως, Aeschin. 2. of judges and witnesses, *incorruptible*, Plat., etc.: Sup. adv. -ώτατα, id=Plat. II. *imperishable*, id=Plat.

ἀδίδακτος **adidaktoj** I. *untaught, ignorant*, c. gen., ἀδ. ἐρώτων Anth. 2. *untrained*, of a chorus, Dem. II. of things, *untaught*, Plut., Luc.

ἀδιέξοδος **adiecodoj** act., *unable to get out*, Anth.

ἀδιερεύνητος **adiereunhtoj** διερευνάω *unquestioned*, Plut.

ἀδιήγητος **adihghtoj** διηγέομαι *indescribable*, Xen., Dem.

ἀδίκαστος **adikastoj** δικάζω *undecided*, Luc.

ἀδικέω **adikew** ἄδικος I. *to do wrong*, Hdt., etc.; τὰδικεῖν *wrong-doing*, Soph.; τὸ μάδικεῖν *righteous dealing*, Aesch.; but, σχήσει τὸ μάδικεῖν *will restrain wrong-doing*, Aesch.:--in legal phrase the particular case of wrong is added in part., Σωκράτης ἀδικεῖ διδάσκων Plat., Xen.:--c. acc. cogn., ἀδικίαν, ἀδίκημα, Plat., or a neut. adj., ἀδικεῖν πολλά, μέγала, id=Plat.; οὐδέν, μηδέν ἀδ., Plat.:--also, ἀδ. περὶ τὰ μυστήρια Dem. II. trans. c. acc. pers. *to do one wrong, to wrong, injure*, Hdt., etc.:--c. dupl. acc. *to wrong one in a thing*, Ar., etc.; τὰ μέγιστα ἀδ. τινά Dem.; ἀδ. τινὰ περὶ τινος Plat.:--Pass. *to be wronged*, μὴ δῆτ' ἀδικηθῶ Soph.; ἀδικεῖσθαι εἰς τι Eur. 2. *to spoil, damage*, ἀδ. γῆν Thuc.

ἀδίκημα **adikhma** ἀδικέω I. *a wrong done, a wrong*, Lat. *injuria*, Hdt., etc.:--c. gen. *a wrong done to one*, Dem. II. *that which is got by wrong, ill-gotten goods*, Plat.

ἀδικητέος **adikhteoj** *one must do wrong*, Plat.

ἀδικία **adikia** From ἀδικος I. *wrong-doing, injustice*, Hdt., etc. II. like ἀδίκημα, *a wrong, injury*, id=Hdt., Plat.

ἀδίκιον **adikion** From ἀδικος I. *a wrong, wrong-dealing*, Hdt. II. ἀδικίου γραφή, *an action against public wrong-doers*, Plat.

ἀδικος **adikoj** δίκη I. *of persons, wrong-doing, unrighteous, unjust*, Hes., Hdt., etc.; ἀδικώτατος **Soph.**:-- ἀδ. εἷς τι *unjust in a thing*, ἔς τινα *towards a person*, Hdt.; περί τινα **Xen.**; c. inf. *so unjust as to..* Ntest. 2. ἀδ. ἵπποι *obstinate, unmanageable*, **Xen.** II. *of things, wrongly done, wrong, unjust*, ἔργματα **Theogn.**, Hdt., etc.; τὸ δίκαιον καὶ τὸ ἀδ., τὰ δίκαια καὶ ἀδिका *right and wrong*, Plat. III. adv. -κως, **Solon**, etc.; τοὺς ἀδ. θνήσκοντας **Soph.**; εἶτε δικαίως εἶτε ἀδ. *jure an injuria*, Hdt.; οὐκ ἀδ. *not without reason*, Plat.

ἀδινός **adinoj** 0. *close-packed*: [1v. ἀδρός]1:-- hence, 1. *crowded, thronging*, of bees, flies, sheep, **Hom.**; ἀδινὰ δάκρυα *thick-falling tears*, **Soph.** 2. *vehement, loud*, of sounds, **Il.**; Σειρήνες ἀδιναί *the loud-voiced Sirens*, **Od.**:--adv. -νῶς, *frequently, or loudly, vehemently*, **Il.**; so ἀδινόν and ἀδινά as adv., ἀδινὸν κλαίειν, μυκᾶσθαι, στοναχῆσαι **Hom.**: comp. ἀδινώτερον **Od.**

ἀδιόρθωτος **adiorqwtοj** διορθόω, cf. διορθωτής. *not corrected, not set right*, **Dem.**:--of books, *unrevised*, **Cic.**

ἀδίστακτος **adistaktoj** διστάζω *not doubted*; adv. -τως, **Anth.**

ἀδιψος **adiyoj** δίψα *not suffering from thirst*, **Eur.**, etc.

ἀδμής **admhjo** poetic for ἀδάματος, 1. *untamed*, of cattle, **Od.** 2. *of maidens, unwedded*, id=**Od.**

ἀδμητος **admhtojo** poet. for ἀδάματος 1. *in Hom. only in fem. and of cattle, unbroken*, βούη ἀδμήτην, ἣν οὐ πω ὑπὸ ζυγὸν ἤγαγεν ἀνήρ **Il.**; ἵππον ἐξέτε' ἀδμήτην id=**Il.** 2. *like ἀδμής, unwedded, of maidens*, **Hhymn.**

ἀδόκητος **adokhtojo** δοκέω I. *unexpected*, **Hes.**, **Soph.**, etc.; τὸ ἀδ. *the unexpectedness*, **Thuc.** II. adv. -τως, id=**Thuc.**; so ἀδόκητα as adv., **Eur.**; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀδοκήτου **Thuc.**

ἀδοκίμαστος **adokimastojo** δοκιμάζω *untried, unproved*, in regard to civic rights, **Lys.**, etc.

ἀδόκιμος adokimoj I. *not standing the test, spurious*, properly of coin, Plat. II. metaph. of persons, *rejected as false, disreputable, reprobate*, Eur., Xen., etc.

ἀδολεσχέω adolesxewfrom ἀδολέσχης *to talk idly, prate*, Plat., Xen.

ἀδολέσχης adolesxhjProb. from ἄδην λέσχη, *talking to satiety. a garrulous fellow, idle talker*, Ar., Plat.

ἀδολεσχία adolesxiaFrom ἀδολέσχης *garrulity, idle talk*, Ar., Plat., etc.; Theophr. wrote περὶ ἀδολεσχίας.

ἄδολος adoloj I. *without fraud, guileless, of treaties*, σπονδαὶ ἄδ. καὶ ἀβλαβεῖς Thuc.:--adv., often in the phrase ἀδόλως καὶ δικαίως, Lat. *sine dolo malo*, id=Thuc. II. of liquids, *unadulterated, genuine*, Aesch.; metaph. *guileless, pure*, Eur.

ἀδόνητος adonhtojδονέω *unshaken*, Anth.

ἀδόξατος adocastojδοξάζω *not matter of opinion, i. e. certain*, Plat.

ἀδοξέω adocew I. *to be held in no esteem, to stand in ill repute*, Eur., Dem. II. trans. *to hold in no esteem*, τινά Plut.

ἀδοξία adocia *ill-repute, disgrace*, Thuc., Plat.; *obscurity*, Plut.

ἄδοξος adocojδόξα *inglorious, disreputable*, Xen., Dem.: --of persons, *obscure, ignoble*, Xen., etc.:--adv. -ξως, Plut.

ἄδος adojἄω *satio satiety, loathing*, Il.

ἄδοτος adotoj *without gifts*, Hhymn.

ἄδουλος adouloj *unattended by slaves*, Eur.

ἀδούπητος adouphtojδουπέω *noiseless*, Anth.

ἀδρανής adranhjδραίνω I. *inactive, powerless*, Babr., Anth. II. *intractable*, of iron, Plut.

Ἄδραστεια AdrasteiaPerhaps from a privat, διδράσκω a name of Nemesis. Aesch., *the Inevitable*.

ἄδραστος adrastojδιδράσκω *not running away, not inclined to do so*, of slaves, Hdt.

Ἄδριακός *Adriakoj from the Adriatic*; Ἄδριακός ἀμφιφορεύς, i. e. a cask of Italian wine, Anth.

Ἄδριανός *Adrianoj Adriatic*, Eur.

Ἄδριας *Adriaj the Adriatic*, Hdt., etc.

ἀδρόομαι *adroomai* ἀδρός *to come to one's strength*, Plat.

ἀδρός *adroj* in the primary sense it seems to mean *thick*: [Iakin to ἀδ-ινός, as κυδρός to κυδνός] I. of things, χιόνα ἀδρῆν πίπτουσιν *falling thick*, Hdt.:-- *strong, great in any way*, ἀδρὸς πόλεμος Ar. II. of persons, *large, fine, well-grown*, Hdt., Plat.; of animals, Xen., Babr.; of fruit or corn, *full-grown, ripe*, Hdt.

ἀδρῶσῦνη *adrosunh* ἀδρῶς ἀδρῶτης, of ears of corn, Hes.

ἀδρῶτης *adrothj* ἀδρῶς I. *strength*, II. *abundance*, Ntest.

ἀδρυάς *adruaja copul*, δρυς Ἐμαδρυάς, *a kind of nymph*, *Hamadryad*, Anth.

ἀδρύνω *adrunw* ἀδρῶς 1. *to make ripe, ripen*, Xen. 2. Pass. *to grow ripe, ripen*, of fruit or corn, Hdt., etc.

ἀδυναμία *adunamia* ἀδύναμις 1. *want of strength or power, inability, incapacity*, Hdt., etc.; c. gen., ἀδ. τοῦ ἀδικεῖν *for wrong-doing*, Plat. 2. *poverty*, Xen., Dem., etc.

ἀδυνασία *adunasia* ἀδυναμία Hdt., etc.; c. gen., ἀδ. τοῦ λέγειν Thuc.

ἀδυνατέω *adunatew* I. of persons, *to want strength*, Plat., etc.; c. inf. *to be unable to do*, Xen. II. of things, *to be impossible*, Ntest.

ἀδύνατος *adunatoj* I. of persons, *unable to do a thing*, c. inf., Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. absol. *without strength, powerless*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; οἱ ἀδύνατοι *men disabled for service, incapable*, Aeschin., etc.; ἀδύνατος χρήμασι *poor*, Thuc.; εἷς τι Plat.:--of ships, *disabled*, Hdt.:-- τὸ ἀδ. *want of strength*, Plat.; τὰ ἀδ. *disabilities*, Dem. II. of things, *that cannot be done, impossible*, Eur., Plat., etc.; ἀδύνατόν οἱ ἀδύνατά [ἔστι], *it is impossible*, Hdt., etc.: τὸ ἀδ. *impossibility*, id=Hdt.; τολμᾶν ἀδύνατα, ἀδυνάτων ἐρᾶν Eur.

ἄδυτον *aduton* ἄδυτος as Subst. *the innermost sanctuary*, Il., etc.

ἄδυτος *adutoj* δύω *not to be entered*, Il., etc.

Ἄδωνιάζω *Adwniazw* Ἄδωνιάζουσαι, αἱ, *those who keep the Adonia*, the title of the 15th Id. of Theocr.

Ἄδωνια *Adwnia* *the mourning for Adonis*, celebrated yearly by Greek matrons

Ἄδωνις *Adwnij* 1. *Adonis*, favourite of Aphrodite, Sapph.; ἄδωνις, crasis for ὄἌδ., Theocr.:--generally, *an Adonis, a darling*, Luc. 2. Ἄδωνιδος κῆποι, *quick-growing herbs grown in pots for the Adonia*, Plat.

Ἄδων *Adwn* Ἄδωνις, Anth.

ἄδωρητος *adwrhtoj* δωρος, h. Hom., Eur.

ἄδωροδόκητος *adwrodokhtoj* ἄδωροδόκος Aeschin.: adv. -τως, Dem.

ἄδωροδόκος *adwrodokoj* *incorruptible*, Anth.

ἄδωρος *adwroj* δῶρον I. *without gifts, taking none, incorruptible*, c. gen., ἄδωρότατος χρημάτων Thuc. II. *giving no gifts*, ἄδωροις ἐλαφηβολίαις *by hunting from which no gifts were offered*, Soph. III. ἄδωρα δῶρα *gifts that are no gifts*, like βίος ἀβίωτος, id=Soph.

ἄδότης *adwthj* *one who gives nothing*, Hes.

ἄείβολος *aeiboloj* βάλλω *continually thrown*, Anth.

ἄειγενέτης *aeigenethj* γίγνομαι *epith. of the gods, like αἰὲν ἔόντες, everlasting, immortal*, θεῶν αἰειγενετῶν, θεοῖς αἰειγενέτησιν II.

ἄειγενής *aeigenhj* γίγνομαι *everlasting*, Plat., Xen.

ἄειδής *aeidhj* εἶδος *without form, incorporeal*, Plat.

ἄειδίνητος *aeidinhtoj* δινέω *ever-revolving*, Anth.

ἄείδω *aeidw* compare the morphological problems with αἰίζω I. *to sing*, Il., etc.:--then of any sound, *to twang*, of the bowstring, Od.; *to whistle*, of the wind, Mosch.; *to ring*, of a stone struck, Theocr. II. trans., 1. c. acc. rei, *to sing, chant*, μῆνιν, παίηονα, κλέα

ἀνδρῶν Hom.:--absol., αἰδεῖν ἀμφί τινος *to sing in one's praise*, Od.:--Pass., of songs, *to be sung*, Hdt.; ᾄσμα καλῶς ᾄσθεν Xen. 2. c. acc. pers. *to sing, praise*, attic

ἀειζῶων aeizwwnζάω *ever-living*, φύτλη Anth.

ἀειθαλῆς aeiqalhjθάλλω *ever-green*, Anth.

ἀεικῆς aeikhjεἴκω 1. *unseemly, shameful*, ἀεικέα λοιγὸν ἀμύνειν II.; ἀεικέα [εἶματα] Od.; δεσμὸς ἀεικῆς Aesch.; στολή Soph.; ἀεικέστερα ἔπεα Hdt.; οὐδὲν ἀεικές παρέχεσθαι *to cause no inconvenience*, Hdt.:--adv. ἀεικῶς; ionic -έως, Simon.; ἀεικές as adv., Od. 2. *unseemly, shabby*, μισθός, ἄποινα II. 3. οὐδὲν ἀεικές ἐστὶ, c. inf., *it is nothing strange that.*, Hdt., Aesch. Cf. attic αἰκῆς.

ἀεικία aeikia *unseemly treatment, outrage*, Hom., Hdt.:--Cf. attic αἰκία.

ἀεικίζω aeikizwCf. attic αἰκίζω *to treat unseemly, injure, abuse*, Hom.; οὐ γὰρ ἐγὼ σ' ἔκπαγλον ἀεικίῳ *I will do thee no great dishonour*, II.:--Mid. in act. sense, id=Hom.

ἀειλογία aeilogialέγω *a continual talking*:-- as attic law-term, τὴν ἀ. προτείνεσθαι or παρέχειν *to court continual inquiry into one's conduct*, Dem.

ἀείμνηστος aeimnhstojμνάομαι *ever to be remembered*, Trag., Thuc. adv. -τως, Aeschin.

ἀείνηστις aeinhstij *ever-fasting*, Anth.

ἀειπάρθενος aeiparqenoj *ever a virgin*, Sapph.

ἀεὶ aeiThe Root is !αει; cf. Lat. *aevum, aetas, i. e. aeuitas. always, for ever*, Hom., etc.; often with other words of time, διαμπερὲς αἰεὶ, συνεχὲς αἰεὶ, ἐμμενὲς αἰεὶ, id=Hom.; ἀεὶ καθ' ἡμέραν, καθ' ἡμέραν αἰεὶ, ἀεὶ καὶ καθ' ἡμέραν, ἀεὶ κατ' ἐνιαυτόν, ἀεὶ διὰ βίου, etc., Plat., etc.; v. εἰσαεὶ:--ὁ αἰεὶ χρόνος *eternity*, Hdt., Plat.; οἱ αἰεὶ ὄντες the *immortals*, Xen., etc.:--but, ὁ αἰεὶ βασιλεύων the *king for the time being*, Hdt.; τοῖσι τούτων αἰεὶ ἐκγόνοισι *to their descendants for ever*, id=Hdt.

ἀείρυτος aeirutoj *ever-flowing*, κρήνη Soph.

ἀείρω aeirwattic αἴρω Root AEP ἄρῶ contr. as if from ἀερόω, which is not in use. Compare the morphological problems of ἀεῖδω. I. *to lift, heave, raise up*, Hom., etc.; ἰστία στεῖλαν ἀείραντες *furled the sails by brailing them up*, Od.:--esp. *to lift for the*

purpose of carrying, to bear away, carry, Il.; ἄχθος ἀείρειν, *of ships of burden, Od.*; μή μοι οἶνον ἄειρε *offer me not wine, Il. 2. to raise, levy, λεκτὸν ἀροῦμεν στόλον Aesch. II. Mid. to lift up for oneself, i. e. bear off, c. acc. rei, Il. 2. to raise or stir up, ἀείρασθαι πόλεμον to undertake a long war, Hdt.*; βαρὺς ἀείρεσθαι *slow to undertake, id=Hdt. 3. ἀείρασθαι τὰ ἰστία to hoist sail, with or without ἰστία, id=Hdt. III. Pass. to be lifted or carried up, Od.*; ἀείρεσθαι εἰς.. *to rise up and go to a place, Hdt.*;--mostly of seamen, but also of land-journeys, *id=Od. 2. to be suspended, πὰρ κουλεὸν αἰὲν ἄωροτο [the dagger] hung always by the sword-sheath, Il. 3. metaph. to be lifted up, excited, Soph.*

ἄεισμα *aeisma* poet. and ionic for ἄσμα, *Hdt., etc.*

ἀειφλεγής *aeiflegjh* φλέγω *ever-burning, Anth.*

ἀεῖφρουρος *aeifrouroj* *ever-watching, i. e. ever-lasting, οἴκησις ἀεῖφρ., of the grave, Soph.*

ἀειφυγία *aeifugia* φυγή *perpetual exile, Plat.*

ἀειχρόνιος *aeixronioj* *everlasting, Anth.*

ἀεκαζόμενος *aekazomenoj* particip. form ἀέκων, *Od.*; πόλλ' ἀεκαζόμενος, *Virgil's multa reluctans, id=Od.*

ἀεκήλιος *aekhlioj* ἀεικέλιος, *Il.*

ἀέκητι *aekhti* *against one's will, Hom.*; c. gen., σεῦ ἀέκητι, ἀέκητι σέθεν, *Lat. te invito, and θεῶν ἀέκητι, ἀέκητι θεῶν, id=Hom.*

ἀεκούσιος *aekousioj* I. *against one's will, involuntary, of acts, Hdt., etc. II. of persons, only in adv. ἀκουσίως, involuntarily, Thuc.*

ἀέκων *aekwn* I. *against one's will, unwilling, of persons, ἀέκοντος ἐμεῖο Il.*; πόλλ' ἀέκων, *Virgil's multa reluctans, id=Il.*; ἄκοντος Διός, *invito Jove, Aesch., Xen.*;--*adv. ἀκόντως, unwillingly, Plat. II. like ἀκούσιος, of acts, involuntary, ἔργα Soph.*

ἀελλαῖος *aellaioj* ἄελλα *storm-swift, πελειάς Soph.*

ἄελλα *aella* εἶλω 1. *a stormy wind, whirlwind, eddy, Hom.*; ἄελλαι ἀνέμων *id=Hom. 2. metaph. of any whirling motion, ὠκυδρόμοις ἀέλλαις, of an animal, Eur.*; ἄστρων ὑπ' ἀέλλαισι *id=Eur.*

ἀελλάς **aellaj** ἀελλαῖος, ἵπποι **Soph.**

ἀελλής **aellhj** ἀέλλα **eddying, Il.**

ἀελλομάχος **aellomaxoj** *struggling with the storm, Anth.*

ἀελλόπος **aellopoj** poetic for ἀελλόπους, compare ἀρτίπος, Οἰδίπος *storm-footed, storm-swift, Il., etc.*

Ἄελλώ **Aellw** ἄελλα *storm, a Harpy, Hes.*

ἀελπτέω **aelptew** ἀελπτος *to have no hope, only in part., ἀελπτέοντες σόον εἶναι Il.; ἀ. ὑπερβαλέεσθαι Hdt.*

ἀελπτῆς **aelpthj** ἔλπομαι *unhoped for, unexpected, Od.*

ἀελπτία **aelptia** ἀελπτος *an unlooked for event, ἔξ ἀελπτῆς unexpectedly, Archil.*

ἄελπτος **aelptoj** I. ἀελπτῆς, **Hhymn.**; ἔξ ἀέλπτου *unexpectedly, Hdt.*; so, ἔξ ἀέλπτων **Soph.** 2. *beyond hope, despaired of, Solon.* II. act. *hopeless, desperate, Hhymn., Aesch.* III. adv. -τως, *beyond all hope, Lat. insperato, Id=Aesch.:--neut. pl. as adv., Eur.*

ἀέναος **aenaoj** ἀένναος is a corrupt form *νάω A 1. ever-flowing, Hes., Hdt., Trag.* 2. *generally, everlasting, ἀρετᾶς ἀέναον κλέος Simon.;--rare in attic Prose, Xen., Plat.*

ἀεξίφυλλος **aecifulloj** φύλλον *nourishing leaves, leafy, Aesch.*

ἀεξίφυτος **aecifutoj** φυτόν *nourishing plants, Ἡώς Anth.*

ἀέξω **aecw** poetic form of αὔξω, compare αὔξάνω I. *to increase, enlarge, foster, strengthen, μένος μέγα θυμὸς ἀέξει Il.; θυμὸν ἀέξειν id=Il.; πένθος ἀ. to cherish woe, Od.; υἱὸν ἀ. to rear him to man's estate, id=Od.; ἔργον ἀέξουσι θεοί they bless the work, id=Od.* 2. *to exalt by one's deeds, to magnify, τὸ πλήθος ἀέξειν Hdt.; to magnify, exaggerate, [ἀγγελίαν] μῦθος ἀέξει Soph.* 3. *ἀέξειν φόνον Eur. II. Pass. to increase, grow, ἀέξετο he was waxing tall, Od.; οὐ ποτ' ἀέξετο κύμα no wave rose high, id=Od.; χόλος ἐν στήθεσιν ἀέξεται rises high, Il.; τόδε ἔργον ἀ. it prospers, Od.; ἀέξετο ἱερὸν ἡμαρ was getting on to noon, Il.; so, κέρδος ἀέξεται Aesch.*

ἀεργία **aergia** From ἀεργός *a not working, idleness, Od., Hes.:--Cf. attic ἀργία.*

ἀεργός *aergoj e)/rgw not-working, idle*, Hom., Hes., etc.;-- ἀεργοὶ δόμοι *idle houses*, i. e. *where people are idle*, Theocr.--Cf. attic ἀργός.

ἀέρδην *aerdhn* ἀείρω *lifting up*, Aesch.--Cf. attic ἄρδην.

ἀέριος *aerioj* ἀήρ I. *in the mist or thick air of morning*, Eur. II. *in the air, high in air*, id=Eur.

ἀεροβατέω *aerobatew* From ἀεροβάτης *to walk the air*, Ar., Plat.

ἀεροβάτης *aerobathj* *one who walks the air*, Plut.

ἀεροδινής *aerodinhj* δίνη *wheeling in air*, Anth.

ἀεροδόνητος *aerodonhtoj* *air-tossed, soaring*, Ar.

ἀεροδρομέω *aerodromew* *to traverse the air*, Luc.

ἀεροκόραξ *aerokorac* *an air-raven*, Luc.

ἀεροκώνωψ *aerokwnwy* *an air-gnat*, Luc.

ἀερομαχία *aeromaxia* μάχη *an air-battle*, Luc.

ἀερομετρέω *aerometrew* *to measure the air: to lose oneself in vague speculation*, Xen.

ἀερονηχής *aeronhxhj* νήχομαι *floating in air*, of clouds, Ar.

ἀερόφοιτος *aerofoitoj* φοιτάω *roaming in air*, Aesch. ap. Ar.

ἀερσιπότης *aersipothj* ποτάομαι *high-soaring*, Hes., Anth.

ἀερσίπους *aersipouj* *lifting the feet, brisk-trotting*, ἵπποι II.

ἀερτάζω *aertazw* ἀερτάζω is a lengthd. epic form of ἀείρω. *to lift up*:-- imperf. ἠέρταζον, Anth.

ἄεσα *aesa* from a form ἀέω, not in use. Akin to ἄημι, ἄω¹, ἰαύω. *to sleep*, Od.

ἀεσιφροσύνη *aesifrosunh* *silliness, folly*, Od., Hes.

ἀεσίφρων *aesifrwn* φρήν for ἀασίφρων, from ἀάω, φρήν *damaged in mind, witless, silly*, Hom., Hes.

ἀετός aetoj I. *an eagle*, Hom., etc.:--*proverb.*, ἀετὸς ἐν νεφέλαισι, *of a thing quite out of reach*, Ar. 2. *an eagle as a standard*, of the Persians, Xen.; of the Romans, Plut. II. *in architecture, the pediment of a temple*, Ar.

ἀετοφόρος aetoforoj φέρω *a standard-bearer*, Plut.

ἀετώδης aetwdhj εἶδος *eagle-like*, Luc.

ἄζαλέος azaleoj ἄζω I. *dry, parched*, Hom.; βῶν ἄζαλέην *the dry bull's-hide*, Il. 2. *metaph. dry, harsh*, Anth. II. act. *parching, scorching*, Σείριος Hes.

ἄζάνω azanw ἄζω *to dry, parch up*, Hhymn.

ἄζα aza ἄζω *drought*: in Od. an old shield is said to be πεπαλαγμένον ἄζη coated with dry dirt or mould.

ἄζηλία azhlia *freedom from jealousy*, Plut.

ἄζηλος azhloj 1. *not subject to envy, unenviable, dreary*, Simon., Aesch., etc. 2. *generally, sorry, inconsiderable*, Plut.

ἄζηλότυπος azhlotupoj *free from jealousy, envy*, Plut.

ἄζήλωτος azhlwtoj *not to be envied*, Plat.

ἄζήμιος azhmioj ζημία I. *free from further payment: without loss, scot-free*, Lat. *immunis*, Hdt., etc.:--*unpunished, not deserving punishment*, Soph., Eur. II. act. *harmless*, of sour looks, Thuc.

ἄζηχῆς azhxhj epic word, perhaps an old dialectic form for ἀδιεχῆς, a copulat, διέχω, v. sub ζα-. *unceasing, excessive*, Il.; neut. as adv., ἀζηχὲς φαγέμεν καὶ πιέμεν Od.; ὄϊες ἄζ. μεμακυῖαι Il.

ἄζομαι azomai Root ΑΓ, compare ἄγος 1. *to stand in awe of, dread*, esp. the gods and one's parents, Hom.; followed by inf., *to shrink from doing*, id=Hom.; also ἄζομαι μὴ., Il. 2. absol. in part. *awe-struck*, Od., Soph.

ἄζυγος azugoj ἄζυξ *unwedded*, κοίτη Luc.

ἄζυμος azumoj ζύμη of bread, *unleavened*, ἡ ἑορτὴ τῶν ἀζύμων or τὰ ἄζυμα *the feast of unleavened bread*, Ntest.

ἄζυξ azuczεύγνυμι *unyoked, unpaired, unmarried*, Eur.; of Pallas *the virgin goddess*, id=Eur.: with a gen. added, ἄζυξ λέκτρων, γάμων, εὐνῆς, Lat. *nuptiarum expers*, id=Eur.

ἄζω azw *to dry up, parch*, Hes.:--Pass., αἴγειρος ἄζομένη κεῖται *the poplar lies drying*, Il.

ἄζωστος azwstojζώννυμι *ungirt, from hurry*, Hes.

ἀηδής ahdhjῆδος I. *unpleasant to the taste, distasteful*, of food, Plat. 2. generally, *unpleasant*, οὐδὲν οἱ ἀηδέστερον ἔσεσθαι Hdt.: in Plat. of talk, ἀηδές or οὐκ ἀηδές ἐστί. II. of persons, *disagreeable, odious*, id=Plat. III. adv. -δῶς, *unpleasantly*, id=Plat.; ἀηδῶς ἔχειν τινί *to be on bad terms with one*, Dem. 2. *without pleasure to oneself, unwillingly*, Plat.

ἀηδία ahdiaἀηδής I. *unpleasantness, nauseousness*, of drugs, Hipp. II. of persons, *odiousness*, Dem., etc. 2. *a being ill-pleased, disgust, dislike*, Plat.

ἀηδονιδεύς ahdonideujἀηδών *a young nightingale*, Theocr., in epic pl. ἀηδονιδῆες.

ἀηδόνιος ahdonioj *of a nightingale*, γόος, νόμος ἄ. *the nightingale's dirge*, Aesch.

ἀηδονίς ahdonij ἀηδών *a nightingale*, Eur., Theocr.; Μουσάων ἀηδονίς, of a poet, Anth.

ἀηδών ahdwn *the songstress, i. e. the nightingale*, Hes., etc.; of the daughter of Pandareus, who was changed into a nightingale, Hom.

ἀηδῶ ahdw ἀηδών, Soph.

ἀήθεια ahqeiaἀήθης *unaccustomedness*, Batr.; ἀήθ. τινος *inexperience of a thing*, Thuc.

ἀηθέσσω ahqesswpoetic for ἀηθέω *to be unaccustomed to a thing*, c. gen., Il.

ἀήθης ahqhjῆθος I. *unwonted, unusual*, Aesch.:--adv. -θως, *unexpectedly*, Thuc. II. of persons, *unused to a thing*, c. gen., id=Thuc., Dem.

ἀηθία ahqia ἀηθεία, Eur.

ἄημα ahmafrom ἄημι *a blast, gale*, Aesch., Soph.

ἄημι **ahmi** ἄω **Root ηα**, cf. αὖω *to breathe hard, blow, of winds*, Hom.:--Pass. *to be beaten by the wind*, ὑόμενος καὶ ἀήμενος **Od.:** *metaph., to toss or wave about, as if by the wind*, δίχα θυμὸς ἄητο, i. e. *was in doubt or fear*, **Il.**

ἀήρ **ahrǎhmi** 1. *the lower air, the air that surrounds the earth, opp. to αἰθήρ the upper air* [1v. **Il.** 14. 288, where a tall pine μακροτάτη πεφυῖα δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἵκανεν]1; hence *mist, gloom*, περὶ δ' ἠέρα πουλὺν ἔχευεν **Il.**; ἠέρα μὲν σκέδασε **id=Il.**; cf. ἠέριος, ἠεροειδής. 2. **generally, air, Soph., etc.**; ἄερα δέρειν [1 cf. **Virg. verberat auras**]1, **Ntest.**

ἄησις **ahsijǎhmi** *a blowing*, **Eur.**

ἀήσητος **ahsshtojhísáomai** 1. *unconquered*, **Thuc., Dem.** 2. *unconquerable*, **Plat.**

ἀήσυλος **ahsulojfor** αἴσυλος *wicked*, **Il.**

ἀήσυρος **ahsurojǎhmi** *light as air, small, little*, **Aesch.**

ἀήτη **ahth** ἀήτης, **Hes.**

ἀήτης **ahthjǎhmi** *a blast, gale*, **Hom., etc.**

ἄητος **ahtojǎhmi** *stormy, furious*, θάρσος ἄητον **Il.**

ἄθαλάσσωτος **aqalasswtoj**θαλασσόω *unused to the sea, a land-lubber*, **Ar.**

ἄθαλής **aqalhj**θάλλω *not verdant, withered*, **Plut.**

ἄθαλπής **aqalpj**θάλπος *without warmth*, **Anth.**

ἄθαμβής **aqambhj**θάμβος *fearless*, **Ibyc., Plut.**

ἄθανασία **aqanasia** *immortality*, **Plat., etc.**

ἄθανατίζω **aqanatizw**from ἀθάνατος *to make immortal, to hold oneself immortal*, **Hdt.**

ἄθάνατος **aqanatoj** I. *undying, immortal*, **Hom., etc.**:-- ἀθάνατοι, οἱ, *the Immortals*, **Hom., etc.**; ἀθάναται ἄλλαι, i. e. *the sea goddesses*, **Od.:** comp. -ώτερος, **Plat.** 2. *of immortal fame*, **Tyrtae.** II. *of things, everlasting*, **Od., Hdt., etc.** 2. ἄθ. θρίξ *the hair on which life depended*, **Aesch.** III. οἱ ἀθάνατοι *the immortals*, a body of Persian troops in

which every vacancy was at once filled up, Hdt. IV. adv., ἀθανάτως εὐδαιν Anth. ἄθ-
always in the adj. and all derivs., v. A α, fin.

ἄθαπτος aqaptojθάπτω I. *unburied*, II., etc. II. *unworthy of burial*, Anth.

ἄθάρη aqarh *groats* or *meal, porridge*, Ar., etc.

ἄθαρσής aqarshjθάρσος *discouraged, downhearted*, Plut.: τὸ ἀθαρσές *want of
courage*, id=Plut. adv. -σῶς, id=Plut.

ἄθέατος aqeatoj I. *unseen, invisible*, Plut., Luc. 2. *that may not be seen, secret*, Plut.
II. act. *not seeing, blind to a thing*, c. gen., Xen.

ἄθειέ aqeeiθειός *without the aid of God*, οὐκ ἄθειέ, Hor.'s *non sine Dis*, Od.

ἄθειάστος aqeiastojθειάζω *uninspired*, Plut.

ἄθελκτος aqelktojθέλω *implacable*, Aesch.

ἄθεμις aqemij *lawless*, Pind., Eur.

ἄθεμιστίος aqemistiojθέμις *lawless, godless*, ἀθεμιστία εἰδώς *versed in wickedness*,
Od.

ἄθέμιστος aqemistoj I. *lawless, without law or government*, of the Cyclopes, Od.;
ἀθεμιστότεροι Xen. II. of things, *lawless, unlawful*, ἀθέμιτα ἔργα, ἀθέμιτα ἔρδειν
Hdt.; ἄθ. ποιεῖν, εὐχέσθαι Xen.

ἄθεος aqeoj I. *without God, denying the gods*, Plat. 2. *godless, ungodly*, Trag.:--comp. -
ώτερος Lys.; Sup. -ώτατος Xen. 3. *abandoned of the gods*, Soph. II. adv. -ως, *impiously*,
id=Soph.; Sup. -ώτατα, *in most unholy wise*, id=Soph.

ἄθεότης aqeothj *ungodliness*, Plat.

ἄθεραπευσία aqerapeusia *neglect of*, θεῶν Plat.

ἄθεράπευτος aqerapeutoj I. *uncared for*, of animals, Xen.: τὸ ἄθ. *neglect of one's
appearance*, Luc. II. *unhealed, incurable*, id=Luc.

ἄθερίζω aqerizw *to slight, make light of*, Lat. *nihil curare*, c. acc. pers., Hom. Deriv.
uncertain.

ἀθέρμαντος **aqermantoj** *not heated by strife or passion, Aesch.*

ἄθερμος **aqermej** *without heat: τὸ ἄθερμον want of heat, Plat.*

ἄθεσμος **aqesmej** ἀθέσμιος, **Plut.**

ἀθέσφατος **aqesfatoj** *beyond even a god's power to express: ineffable, awful, ὄμβρος, θάλασσα, νύξ Hom.; also marvellous in quantity, ἀθ. οἶνος, σῖτος, βόες Od.*

ἀθετέω **aqetew** From ἀθετος *to set aside: ἀθ. τινα to deny one, refuse his request, Ntest.*

ἄθετος **aqetoj** τίθημι *set aside:-- adv. -τως, ἀθέσμως, lawlessly, despotically, Aesch.*

ἄθεώρητος **aqewrhtoj** θεωρέω *without observation:-- adv. -τως, Plut.*

ἄθηλος **aqhluj** *unfeminine, Plut.*

Ἄθιναζε **Aqhnaze** *to Athens, Thuc., Xen.*

Ἄθιναιον **Aqhnaion** Ἀθηνᾶ *the temple of Athena, Hdt.*

Ἄθιναῖος **Aqhnaioj** *Athenian, of or from Athens, Il., etc*

Ἄθιnai **Aqhnai** *the city of Athens, used in pl., because it consisted of several parts [1cf. Θῆβαι, Μυκῆναι, Hom., etc.; the sg. [1like Θήβη]1 Od.*

Ἄθινηθεν **Aqhnhqen** *from Athens, Lys., etc.; poet. Ἄθινοθεν Anth.*

Ἄθινη **Aqhnh** *Athena, goddess of wisdom, warlike prowess, and skill in the arts, often called Παλλὰς Ἀθήνη.*

Ἄθινησιν **Aqhnhsin** *at Athens, Dem.*

Ἄθιναῖα **Aqhniaw** Ἀθῆναι *to long to be at Athens, Luc.*

ἄθηρευτος **aqhreutoj** θηρεύω *not hunted, Xen.*

ἄθηρηλοιγός **aqhrhloigoj** ἀθήρ *consumer of ears of corn, of a winnowing fan, Od.*

ἄθηρος **aqhroj** θήρ *without wild beasts or game, Hdt.: τὸ ἄθηρον absence of game, Plut.*

ἄθηρ aqhr I. *an ear of corn*, Hes. 2. *husks, chaff*, Luc. II. *the point of a weapon*, Aesch., etc.

ἄτιγής aqighjθιγγάνω *untouched, of a virgin*, Anth.

ἄθικτος aqiktojθιγγάνω 1. *untouched: c. gen. untouched by a thing*, Soph.; κερδῶν ἄθικτον βουλευτήριον *untouched by gain, i. e. incorruptible*, Aesch.; also c. dat., νόσοις ἄθ. id=Aesch. 2. *not to be touched, holy, sacred, of Delphi*, Soph.; ἄθικτα *holy things*, Aesch.

ἄθλεύω aqleuwἄθλον *to contend for a prize, combat, wrestle*, II.; ἄθλεύων πρὸ ἄνακτος *struggling or suffering for him, id=II.*

ἄθλέω aqlewἄθλος, **commoner form of ἄθλεύω**. Λαομέδοντι ἀθλήσαντες *having contended with him*, II.; πολλά περ ἀθλήσαντα *having gone through many struggles, id=II.: to contend in battle, πρὸς τινα* Hdt.

ἄθλημα aqlhmaἄθλέω I. *a contest*, Plat., etc. II. *an implement of labour*, Theocr.

ἄθλησις aqlhsijἄθλέω *a contest, struggle*, Ntest.

ἄθλητής aqlhthjἄθλέω I. *a prizefighter*, Lat. *athleta: as adj., ἄθλ. ἵππος a race-horse*, Lys. II. c. gen. rei, *practised in a thing*, Plat.

ἄθλιος aqliojattic contr. of epic ἀέθλιος, see also ἄεθλον, ἄθλον I. *gaining the prize, or running for it* [1this sense only in epic form]1 ἵππος ἀεθλίη *a race-horse*, Theogn.; μῆλον ἀέθλ. *the apple of discord*, Anth. II. metaph. *struggling, wretched, miserable* [1this sense only in attic form]1, of persons Aesch., etc.: comp. -ιώτερος Soph.: Sup. -ιώτατος Eur.:--also of states of life, γάμοι, βίος, τύχη Trag.: --adv. -ίως, *miserably*, Soph. 2. in moral sense, *pitiful, wretched*, Dem. 3. without any moral sense, *wretched, sorry*, θηρσὶν ἀθλία βορᾶ Eur.:--adv., ἀθλίως καὶ κακῶς with *wretched success*, Dem.

ἄθλιότης aqliothjfrom ἄθλιος *suffering, wretchedness*, Plat., etc.

ἄθλοθέτης aqloqethjtίθημι *one who awards the prize, the judge in the games*, Plat., etc.

ἄθλον aqloncontr. from epic and ionic ἄεθλον I. *the prize of contest*, Hom., etc.; ἄεθλα κεῖται or πρόκειται *prizes are proposed*, Hdt.; ἄθλα προφαίνειν, προτιθέναι, τιθέναι *to propose prizes*, Xen.; ἄθλα λαμβάνειν or φέρεσθαι *to win prizes*, Plat.;

ἄθλα πολέμου, τῆς ἀρετῆς Dem. II. ἄθλος, *a contest*, Od.:--metaph. *a conflict, struggle*, Aesch., Soph.

ἄθλος aqlōjcontr. from epic and ionic ἄεθλος *a contest for a prize*, Hom., etc.; ἄεθλος πρόκειται *a task is set one*, Hdt.; ἄεθλον προτιθέναι *to set it*, id=Hdt.:--metaph. *a conflict, struggle*, Aesch.

ἄθλοσύνη aqlōsunh ἄθλος, Anth.

ἄθλοφόρος aqlōforōjφέρω *bearing away the prize, victorious*, ἵππος II.; in ionic form ἄεθλ-, id=II., Hdt.

ἄθολος aqōloj *not turbid, clear*, Luc.

ἄθόλωτος aqōlwtojθολόω *untroubled*, of water, Hes.

ἄθορύβητος aqōrubhtojθορυβέω *undisturbed*: τὸ ἀθ. *tranquillity*, Xen.

ἄθόρυβος aqōrubōj *without uproar*, Plat.:--adv. -βως, Eur.

ἄθραυστος aqraustojθραύω *unbroken, unhurt*, Eur., etc.

ἄθρέω aqrewI. *to look at, gaze at, observe, perceive*, Hom., etc. 2. absol., or with a prep., *to look, gaze*, II.; δεῦρ' ἄθρησον Eur.; οὐ γὰρ ἴδοις ἂν ἀθρῶν *by observing*, Soph. II. of the mind, *to look into a thing, consider*, id=Soph., Eur., etc.:--foll. by an interrog. or rel. clause, ταῦτ' ἄθρησον, εἰ.. *consider this also, whether..*, Soph.; ἄθρει Plat.

ἄθρητέον aqrhteonverb. adj. of ἀθρέω *one must consider*, Eur., Xen.

ἄθροίζω aqroizwἄθρόος 1. *to gather together, to muster forces*, Soph., Xen.; Τροίαν ἄθρ. *to gather the Trojans together*, Eur.; πνεῦμα ἄθροισον *collect breath*, id=Eur.:--Mid. *to gather for oneself, collect round one*, id=Eur., Xen.:--Pass. *to be gathered together*, ἐς τὴν ἀγορὴν Hdt.; ἄθροισθέντες *having rallied*, Thuc.; τὸ ξύμπαν ἠθροίσθη δισχίλιοι *the whole amounted collectively to 2000*, id=Thuc. 2. in Pass. also of the mind, ἄθροίζεσθαι εἰς ἑαυτὸν *to collect oneself*, Plat.; φόβος ἠθροίσται *fear has gathered strength, arisen*, Xen.

ἄθροισις aqroisijfrom ἄθροίζω *a gathering, mustering*, στρατοῦ Eur.; χρημάτων Thuc.

ἄθροισμα aqroismafrom ἄθροίζω *a gathering*, λαοῦ Eur.

ἀθροιστέον **aqroisteon**verb. adj. of ἀθροίζω, *one must collect*, Xen.

ἀθρόος **aqrooja** copul. θρόος I. *in crowds or masses, crowded together*, mostly in pl.; πάντες ἀθρόοι Od., etc.; ἀθρόοι, of soldiers, *in close order*, Lat. *conferto agmine*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; also, πολλαὶ κῶμαι ἀθρόοι *close together*, id=Xen. II. *taken together*, ἀθρόα πάντ' ἀπέτισεν *he paid for all at once*, Od.; ἀθρόα πόλις *the citizens as a whole*, Thuc.; τὸ ἀθρόον *their assembled force*, Xen.; ἀθρόωι στόματι *with one voice*, Eur.; ἀθρόους κρίνειν *to condemn all by a single vote*, Plat.; κατήριπεν ἀθρόος *he fell all at once*, Theocr. III. *multitudinous*, δάκρυ Eur., Plat. IV. *comp.* ἀθροώτερος Thuc., etc.; later ἀθρούστερος Plut.

ἄθρυπτος **aqruptoj**θρύπτω *not broken, not enervated*, Plut.; ἄθρυπτος εἰς γέλωτα *never breaking into laughter*, id=Plut. adv. -τως, id=Plut.

ἀθυμέω **aqumew**ἀθυμος *to be disheartened, lose heart*, Aesch., etc.; τινι *at or for a thing*, Soph.; ἐπὶ τινι, εἰς τι, πρὸς τι, attic Prose:--*fol.* by a relat. word, *to be sore afraid*, ἀθυμῶ δ' εἰ φανήσομαι Soph.; δεινῶς ἀθυμῶ μὴ βλέπων ὁ μάντις ἦι id=Soph.

ἀθυμητέον **aqumhteon**verb. adj. of ἀθυμέω *one must lose heart*, Xen.

ἀθυμία **aqumia**from ἀθυμέω *want of heart, faintheartedness*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; εἰς ἀθυμίαν καθιστάναί τινά Plat.; ἀθυμίαν παρέχειν τινί Xen.; ἐν ἀθυμίαι εἶναι id=Xen.; ἀθυμία ἐμπίπτει τινί id=Xen.

ἄθυμος **aqumoj** 1. *without heart, fainthearted*, Od., Hdt., etc.; ἄθ. εἶναι πρὸς τι *to have no heart for a thing*, Xen.; so adv., ἀθύμως ἔχειν πρὸς τι id=Xen. 2. *without passion*, Plat.

ἄθυρμα **aqurma**ἀθύρω *a plaything, toy: a delight, joy*, Hom., etc.

ἀθυρόγλωττος **aquroglwttoj**θύρα, γλῶττα *one that cannot keep his mouth shut, a ceaseless babbler*, Eur.

ἄθυρος **aquroj**θύρα *without door*, Plut.

ἀθυροστομία **aqurostomia**from ἀθυρόστομος ἀθυρογλωττία, Anth.

ἀθυρόστομος **aqurostomoj**θύρα, στόμα, ἀθυρόγλωττος, *ever abbling*, Soph.

ἄθυρσος *aqursoj* *without thyrsus*, Eur.

ἄθύρω *aqurw* I. *to play, sport*, of children, Il., Eur.; c. acc. cogn., μουσαν ἄθύρων *singing sportive songs*, Hhymn.:--Mid., simply, *to sing*, id=Hhymn. II. c. acc., ἔργα φωτῶν ἄθ. *to play the deeds of men*, of an actor, Anth.

ἄθύρωτος *aqurwtoj* θυρόω, ἄθυρος *never closed*, Ar.

ἄθυτος *aqutoj* θύω I. *not offered*, i. e. *neglected*, ἱερὰ ἄθ., Lat. *sacra inauspicata*, Aeschin. II. act. *without sacrificing*, ἄθυτος ἀπελθεῖν Xen.

Ἄθως *Aqwoj* *of mount Athos*, Aesch.

ἄθῳος *aqwoj* θωή I. *unpunished, scot-free*, Eur., etc.; ἀθῳίους καθιστάναί τινάς *to secure their immunity*, Dem.; ἀθῳιον ἀφιέναι id=Dem.; ἀθῳίος ἀπαλλάττειν *to get off scot-free*, Plat. 2. *free from a thing*, c. gen., Ar. 3. *unharmd by a thing*, c. gen., Dem. II. *not deserving punishment, without fault*, id=Dem.

ἄθῳπευτος *aqwpeutoj* θωπεύω I. *not flattered, without flattery*, τῆς ἐμῆς γλώσσης *from my tongue*, Eur. II. act. *not flattering, discourteous*, Anth.

ἄθωράκιστος *aqwrakistoj* θωρακίζω *without breastplate*, Xen.

Ἄθως *Aqwj* *mount Athos*, Il., etc.

αἰάγμα *aiagma* from αἰάζω *a wail*, Eur.

αἰάζω *aiazw* *to cry* αἰαῖ, *to wail*, Trag.; c. acc. *to bewail*, Aesch., Eur.

αἰαῖ *aiai* exclam. of grief, *ah* Lat. *vae* c. gen., αἰαῖ τόλμας Eur.; and repeated, αἰαῖ αἰαῖ μελέων ἔργων Aesch.:--later c. acc., αἰαῖ τὰν Κυθήρειαν Bion.

Αἰακίδης *Aiakidhj* *son of Aecus*, Il.

αἰακτός *aiaktoj* verb. adj. of αἰάζω I. *bewailed, lamentable*, Aesch., Ar. II. *wailing, miserable*, Aesch.

αἰανής *aianhj* I. *dreary, dismal, direful, horrid*, νυκτὸς αἰανῆ τέκνα, νυκτὸς αἰανῆς κύκλος, αἰανῆς νόσος Aesch., Soph., etc. II. *of Time*, εἰς τὸν αἰανῆ χρόνον Aesch.; and so in adv. αἰανῶς *for ever*, id=Aesch. The prob. deriv. is from αἰεῖ, *everlasting*, whence may come the notion of *neverending, wearisome, dreary*.

αἶα aia epic form used for γαῖα metri grat., Hom., Trag.; never in pl.

Αἶας Aiaj *Ajax*, pr. n., borne by two heroes, the Greater son of Telamon, the Less son of Oileus, Hom.

αἰβοῖ aiboī *bah exclam. of disgust or astonishment; but αἰβοῖ, βοῖ, of laughter*, Ar.

αἰγαγρος aigagrojaῖξ, ἄγρος *the wild goat*, Babr.

Αἰγαῖος Aigaioj I. *Aegaeon*, πέλαγος Aesch.; ὄρος Αἰγ. mount Ida, Hes. II.

Αἰγαῖος [1 sc. πόντος]1, *the Aegaeon*, Plat., etc.

Αἰγαίων Aigaiwn I. *Aegaeon*, the name given by men to the hundred-armed son of Uranus and Gaia, called by gods Βριάρεως, Il. II. *the Aegaeon sea*, Eur.

αἰγανή aiganeh *a hunting-spear, javelin*, Hom., Anth. Perh. from αἶξ, *a goatspear*.

Αἰγείος Aigeioj *of Aegeus*, Aesch.

αἰγείος aigeiojaῖξ, αἰγείος *of a goat or goats*, Lat. *caprinus*, αἰγείος τυρός *goats-milk cheese*, Il.; ἀσκῶι ἐν αἰγείωι *in a goat's skin*, id=Il.; αἰγείη κυνέη *a helmet of goatskin*.

αἰγειρος aigeiroj *the poplar* [1cf. λεύκη]1, Od. Deriv.uncertain.

αἰγελάτης aigelathjἐλαύνω *a goatherd*, Plut., Anth.

αἰγεος aigeoj I. αἰγείος, Od. II. as Subst. αἰγέη [1 sc. δορά]1, *a goat's skin*, Hdt.

αἰγιαλίτης aigialithjfrom αἰγιαλός *one who haunts the shore*, Anth.

αἰγιαλός aigialojaῖξ 11 *the sea-shore, beach, strand*, Hom., Hdt.; αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει, i. e. *he has a whole sea each* [1i. e. *quantities of voting-pebbles*, ψῆφοι]1 *in his house*, Ar.

αἰγίβοσις aigibosijaῖξ, βόσκω *a goat-pasture*, Anth.

αἰγιβότης aigibothjaῖξ, βόσκω *feeding goats*, Anth.

αἰγίβοτος aigibotojaῖξ, βόσκω *browsed by goats*, Od.

αἰγίθαλλος aigiqalloj *the titmouse*, Lat. *parus*, Ar.

αἰγίκνημος **aigiknhmoj** αἶξ, κνήμη *goat-shanked*, Anth.

αἰγικορεῖς **aigikoreij** *goatherds*; name of one of the four old Attic Tribes, Hdt., Eur. If from αἶξ, κορέννυμι, the literal sense would be *goatfeeders*.

αἰγίλιψ **aigiliya** αἶξ, λείπω *destitute even of goats*, hence *steep, sheer*, πέτροι II.

αἰγίλος **aigiloj** αἶξ *a herb of which goats are fond*, Theocr.

Αἰγίναϊη **Aiginaih** from Αἶγινα [1sc. νῆσος]1 *Aegina*, Hdt.

Αἰγίναϊος **Aiginaioj** from Αἶγινα *of Aegina*, Thuc., etc.

Αἶγινα **Aigina** *Aegina*, II., etc.

Αἰγινήτης **Aiginhthj** from Αἶγινα *an Aeginetan*, Hdt., etc.

αἰγινόμευς **aiginomeuj** αἶξ, νέμω *a goatherd*, Anth.

αἰγίνομος **aiginomoj** αἶξ, νέμω cf. αἰγινόμος *pass. browsed by goats*, βοτάνη id=Anth.

αἰγινόμος **aiginomoj** αἶξ, νέμω cf. αἰγίνομος *feeding goats*: as Subst. *a goatherd*, Anth.

αἰγίοχος **aigioxoj** ἔχω *Aegis-bearing*, of Zeus, Hom.

αἰγipόδης **aigipodhj** αἶξ, πούς *goat-footed*, Hhymn.

αἰγίπους **aigipouj** αἰγipόδης, Hdt.

αἰγίπυρος **aigipuroj** *a plant of which goats were fond*, perh. *buckwheat*, Theocr.

αἰγίς **aigija** αἶξ I. *the aegis or shield of Zeus*, described in Il. 5. 738 sqq. *the aegis on statues of Athena is a short cloak of goat-skin*, covered with scales, set with the Gorgon's head, and fringed with snakes, v. Hdt. 4. 189. 2. *a goatskin coat*, Eur. II. [1αἶξ II]1 *a rushing storm, hurricane*, Aesch.

αἰγλήεις **aiglheij** from αἶγλη *dazzling, radiant, lustrous*, Hom.

αἶγλη **aigh** 1. *the light of the sun, radiance*, Od.:--then simply *daylight*, λευκὴ αἶγλη id=Od.; εἰς αἶγλαν μολεῖν, i. e. *to be born*, Pind 2. *any dazzling light, lustre, gleam*, χαλκοῦ II.

αἰγλοφανῆς **aiglofanhj** φαίνομαι *radiant*, Anth.

αἰγόκερως **aigokerwjaῖξ**, κέρασ **I. goat-horned**, Anth., Plut. II. as Subst. *Capricorn* in the Zodiac, Luc.

αἰγόνυξ **aigonucaῖξ**, ὄνουξ, αἰγῶνουξ, Anth.

αἰγοπόδης **aigopodhj** αἰγιπόδης, Anth.

αἰγοπρόσωπος **aigoproswpojαῖξ**, πρόσωπον *goat-faced*, Hdt.

αἰγυπιός **aigupioj** *a vulture*, Hom., etc.:-- αἰγυπιός is the vulture which preys on live animals, γύψ the *carrion vulture*.

Αἰγυπτιάζω **Aiguptiazw** *to speak Egyptian*, Luc.

Αἰγυπτιακός **Aiguptiakoj** *of or for the Egyptians*, Plut., etc.

Αἰγύπτιος **Aiguptioj** *Egyptian*, Hom., etc. Αἰγυπτίη, Αἰγυπτίων, etc., are trisyll. in Hom.

Αἰγυπτιστί **Aiguptistias** if from Αἰγυπτίζω **I. in the Egyptian tongue**, Hdt. II. *in Egyptian fashion, craftily*, Theocr.

Αἰγυπτογενής **Aiguptogenhj** γένος *of Egyptian race*, Aesch.

Αἴγυπτόνδε **Aiguptonde** *to Egypt*, Od.

Αἴγυπτος **Aiguptoj** **I. the river Nile**, Od.; called Νεῖλος first in Hes. II. *Egypt*, Od.

αἰγῶνουξ **aigwnucaῖξ**, ὄνουξ *goat-hoofed*, Anth.

αἰδέομαι **aideomai** **I. to be ashamed to do a thing**, c. inf., Hom., etc.; rarely c. part., αἰδεσθαι μὲν πατέρα προλείπων *feel ashamed of deserting him*, Soph.:--absol., αἰδεσθεῖς *from a sense of shame*, Il. 2. c. acc. pers. *to stand in awe of, fear, respect*, αἰδεῖο θεοῦς **id=Il., Hom., etc.**; and of things, αἰδεσσαι μέλαθρον *respect the house*, Il.; ὄρκον αἰδεσθεῖς **Soph. II. to feel regard for a person**, μήδε τί μ' αἰδόμενος μήδ' ἐλεαίρων **Od.**

αἰδέσιμος **aidesimoj** from αἰδέομαι *exciting shame, venerable*, Luc.

αἰδεσις **aidesij** αἰδέομαι *respect*, Dem.

αἰδηλος *aidhloj ei)/dw* I. *making unseen, annihilating, destroying*, Il.:--adv. -λως, ὀλεθρίως, id=Il. II. pass. *unseen, obscure*, Hes.

αἰδήμων *aidhmwn* αἰδέομαι *bashful, modest*, Xen.: Sup. αἰδημονέστατος, id=Xen.: adv. -μόνως, id=Xen.

αἰδής *aidhj ei)/dw* *unseen, annihilated*, Hes.

αἰδιος *aidioj* αἰεὶ *everlasting, eternal*, Hes. and attic:-- ἐς αἰῖδιον *for ever*, Thuc.

αἰδνός *aidnoj ei)/dw* *unseen, dark*, Hes.

αἰδοῖον *aidoion* αἰδομαι *mostly in pl. αἰδοῖα, τά, the genitals, pudenda, Il., etc.*

αἰδοῖος *aidoioj* αἰδέομαι I. *of persons, regarded with reverence, august, venerable, and of women, deserving respect, tender*, Hom. II. act. *shamefaced, reverent*, Od.:--adv. -ως, *reverently*, id=Od. III. comp. αἰδοιότερος, Od.; Sup. αἰδοιέστατος, Pind.

αἰδόφρων *aidofrwn* αἰδομαι, φρήν *respectful in mind, compassionate*, Soph.; πρὸς τινα Eur.

αἰδρεΐη *aidreih* from αἰδρις *want of knowledge, ignorance*, Od., Hdt.

αἰδρις *aidrij* poet. adj. *unknowing, ignorant*, Il.; c. gen., Od., etc.

αἰδρυτος *aidrutoj* αἰδρῶ *unsettled, vagabond*, Ar.; δρόμοις ἄν. *in vagabond courses*, Eur.

Ἄιδωνεύς *Aidwneuj* Ἄαιδης poets used the obl. cases Ἄιδονῆος, ἧϊ, ἧα, with $\bar{\alpha}$, metri grat.

αἰδώς *aidwj* αἰδέομαι I. *a sense of shame, shame, modesty, self-respect*, Hom., etc.:-- personif., Ζηνὶ σύνθακος θρόνων Αἰδῶς *Shame that shares his throne with Zeus*, Soph. 2. *regard for others, respect, reverence*, Theogn.; τὴν ἐμὴν αἰδῶ *respect for me*, Aesch. II. *that which causes shame*, and so, 1. *a shame*, Il.; as an exclam., *shame* αἰδῶς, Ἀργεῖοι, κακ' ἐλέγχεα id=Il.; αἰδῶς, ὦ Λύκιοι, ποῖ φεύγετε; id=Il. 2. τὰ αἰδοῖα, id=Il.

αἰένυπνος *aienupnoj* *lulling in eternal sleep*, of Death, Soph.

αἰζήμιος *aizhioj* *strong, lusty, vigorous*, Hom. Deriv. uncertain.

αἰζήρος *aizhojstrong, lusty, vigorous*, Hom. Deriv. uncertain.

αἰήτος *aihtoj* in Il. Vulcan is πέλωρ αἰήτον, ἄητον, *terrible, mighty monster*.

αἰθάλη *aiqalh* αἶθω, αἶθαλος *soot*, Luc.

αἰθαλίων *aiqaliwn* αἶθαλος *epith. of the τέττιξ, swarthy, dusky*, Theocr.

αἰθαλόεις *aiqaloeij* αἶθαλος I. *smoky, sooty*, Il., Theocr.; κόνις αἶθ. *black ashes that are burnt out*, Hom. II. *burning*, Hes., Aesch.

αἶθαλος *aiqaloj* αἶθω *soot*, Eur.

αἰθαλόω *aiqalow* to soil with soot or smoke, Eur.

αἶθε *aiqe* Epic for εἶθε, αἶθ' ὄφελος *would that* Hom.; cf. αἶ.

αἰθερεμβατέω *aiqerembatew* ἐμβαίνω *to walk in ether*, Anth.

αἰθέριος *aiqerioj* αἰθήρ *of or in the upper air, high in air, on high*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; αἰθερία ἀνέπτα *flew up into the air*, Eur.

αἰθεροδρόμος *aiqerodromoj* ἰδραμεῖν *ether-skimming*, Anth.

αἰθήρ *aiqhra* αἶθω in Hom. fem; in Hes., Aesch., and attic Prose masc; in Soph. and Eur. masc or fem. I. *ether, the brighter purer air, the sky, above the ἀήρ* [1 q. v.]1; Ζεὺς αἰθέρι ναίων II. II. *a clime, region*, Eur.

Αἰθιοπία *Aiqiopia* *Ethiopia*, Hdt.

Αἰθιοπικός *Aiqiopikoj* 1. *Ethiopian*, Hdt., etc. 2. in literal sense, *sun-burnt*, Anth.

Αἰθίοψ *Aiqioy* αἶθω, ὄψ I. properly *burnt-face*, i. e. *an Ethiop, African*, Hom., etc. II. *adj. Ethiopian*, Hdt., etc.

αἶθος *aiqoj* αἶθω *a burning heat, fire*, Eur.

αἶθουσα *aiqousasc*. στοά, αἶθουσα being partic. of αἶθω in the Homeric house, *the corridor*, open in front like a verandah, looking E. or S. *to catch the sun*, whence the name; the sleeping place of travellers, Od.

αἶθοψ *aithops* αἶθω, ὄψ I. *fiery-looking, of metal, flashing*, Il., etc.; of wine, *sparkling*, id=Il.; of smoke, *mixed with flame*, Od. 2. *swart, dark*, Anth. II. metaph. *fiery, keen, eager*, Lat. *ardens*, Hes., Soph.

αἰθρηγενής *aithrhgenh* γίγνομαι epith. of Boreas, *born in ether, sprung from ether*, Il.

αἶθρη *aithra* αἶθρη not αἶθρα even in attic; *clear sky, fair weather*, Lat. *sudum*, Hom.

αἰθρία *aithrialater* form of αἶθρη, Solon, etc. 1. αἰθρίης, attic -ίας, *in clear weather*, Hdt., Ar.; ὑπὸ τῆς αἰθρίας *in the open air*, Lat. *sub dio*, Xen. 2. *the clear cold air of night*, Hdt. ῑ in dactyls and anapaests.

αἰθρίαω *aithriaw* to be clear, of the sky, ὡς δ' ἠθρίᾱσε Babr.

αἰθριοκοιτέω *aithriokoitew* κοιτή *to sleep in open air*, Theocr.

αἶθριος *aithrios* αἶθρη *clear, bright, fair, of weather*, Hhymn., Hdt.; epith. of Ζεύς, Theocr.

αἶθρος *aithros* the clear chill air of morn, Od.; cf. αἰθρία.

αἶθρῖα *aithria* sea-bird, a gull or diver, Od. Deriv. unknown.

αἰθρῖα *aithria* αἶθρῖα from αἶθρῖα *one that darts swiftly*, Anth.

αἶθρῖα *aithria* αἶθρῖα *to put in rapid motion, stir up, kindle*, Soph.:--Pass. *to quiver, of leaves*, Sapph.

αἶθρων *aithron* αἶθρων I. *fiery, burning, blazing: of metal, flashing, glittering*, Hom., etc. II. in Hom. of the horse, lion, bull, eagle, --where it is either *fiery, fierce, or tawny*. 2. metaph. *ablaze, fiery*, Aesch., Soph. The penult. of the obl. cases may be shortd. in Poets, metri grat., αἶθρονος Soph.; αἶθρον Hes.

αἶθρων *aithron* 1. *to light up, kindle*, Hdt., Trag. 2. intr. *to burn or blaze*, Soph.:--in this sense the Pass. αἶθροναι is used by Hom. in part., πυρὸς μένος αἶθρομένοιο Il., Od., etc.; so metaph., ἔρωτι αἶθροεσθαι Xen.

αἰκάλλω *aikallw* αἰκάλλω 1. *to flatter, wheedle, fondle*, c. acc., Soph., Eur. 2. absol., of a dog, *to wag the tail fawningly*, Babr.: [1this is prob. the orig. sense]1.

αἰκέλιος *aikelios* poetic for αἰκέλιος

ἀική **aikh**ἄϊσσω *rapid flight, rush, impetus*, Il.

ἀικής **aikhj**poetic for ἀεικής **adv.** ἀϊκῶς, Il.:--in Trag., αϊκής, αϊκῶς.

αἰκία **aikia**attic for the ionic ἀεικείη **1. injurious treatment, an affront, outrage**, Aesch., etc. **2. in Prose** mostly as law-phrase, αἰκίας δίκη **an action for assault, less serious than that for ὕβρις**, Plat., etc.

αἰκίζω **aikiz**wattic for epic αεικίζω **I. Act. only in pres., to treat injuriously, to plague, torment**, τινά Soph.; of a storm, αἰκίζων φόβην ὕλης id=Soph.:--Pass. **to be tormented**, Aesch. **II. Dep. in same sense as Act., c. acc., Soph., etc.; c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei**, αἰκίζεσθαί τινα τὰ ἔσχατα Xen.

αἰκισμα **aikisma**from αἰκίζω **an outrage, torture**, Aesch.:--in pl. **mutilated corpses**, Eur.

αἰκισμός **aikismoj** αἰκισμα, Dem.

ἀικῶς **aikwj** **adverb of ἀϊκής.**

αἴλινος **ailinoj** **1. a plaintive dirge**, Trag.; [1said to be from αἶ Λίνον, *ah me for Linus* v. Λίνος II.] **2. adj. αἴλινος, ον, mournful, plaintive**, Eur.:-- neut. pl. αἴλινα as **adv., Mosch.**

αἴλουρος **ailouroj** **a cat**, Hdt., attic Deriv. uncertain.

αἵμακτός **aimaktoj**verb. **adj. of αἱμάσσω mingled with blood, of blood**, Eur.

αἵμαλέος **aimaleoj**αἶμα **bloody, blood-red**, Anth.

αἶμα **aima** **I. blood**, Hom., etc.; in pl. **streams of blood**, Trag. **II. bloodshed, murder**, Aesch., etc.: --ἐφ' αἵματι φεύγειν **to avoid trial for murder by going into exile**, Dem.; so, αἶμα φεύγειν Eur. **III. like Lat. sanguis, blood-relationship, kin**, Soph., Hom., etc.; ὁ πρὸς αἵματος **one of the blood or race**, Soph.; μητρὸς τῆς ἐμῆς ἐν αἵματι **akin to her by blood**, Aesch. Deriv. uncertain.

αἵμασιά **aimasia** **a wall of dry stones**, Lat. *maceria*, Od., etc. Deriv. uncertain.

αἱμάς **aimaj**αἶμα **a gush or stream of blood**, Soph.

αἱμάσσω **aimassw**αἶμα **to make bloody stain with blood**, Aesch.:--hence **to smite so as to make bloody**, Soph., Eur.; so in Mid., Anth.:--Pass. **to welter in blood, be slain**, Soph.

αίματεκχυσία *aimatekxusia* ἐκχέω *shedding of blood*, Ntest.

αίματηρός *aimathroj* αἷμα I. *bloody, bloodstained, murderous*, Trag. II. *of blood, consisting thereof*, Aesch., Eur.

αίματηφόρος *aimathforoj* φέρω *bringing blood, bloody*, Aesch.

αίματόεις *aimatoeij* 1. *contr.* αίματοῦς, οὔσσα, οὔν, αίματηρός II. 2. *blood-red or of blood, id=II.* 3. *bloody, murderous, id=II.*

αίματολοιχός *aimatoloixoj* λείχω *licking blood, ἔρωσ αίμ. thirst for blood*, Aesch.

αίματοπώτης *aimatopwthj* πίνω *a blood-drinker*, Ar.

αίματορρόφος *aimatorrofoj* ῥοφέω *blood-drinking*, Aesch.

αίματορρυτός *aimatorrutoj* ῥέω *blood-streaming, αίμ. ῥανίδες a shower of blood*, Eur.

αίματοσταγής *aimatostaghj* στάζω *blood-dripping*, Aesch.

αίματοφурτος *aimatofurtoj* φύρω *blood-stained*, Anth.

αίματοχάρμης *aimatoxarmhj* χαίρω *delighting in blood*, Anth.

αίματοώ *aimatowa* αἷμα *to make bloody, stain with blood*, Aesch., Eur.

αίματώδης *aimatwdhj* εἶδος *blood-red*, Thuc.

αίματωπός *aimatwpoj* ὤψ *bloody to behold*, Eur.

αίματώψ *aimatwy* αίματωπός, Eur.

αίμοβαφής *aimobafhj* βάπτω *bathed in blood*, Soph.

αίμοβόρος *aimoboroj* βορά *blood-sucking, greedy of blood*, Theocr.

αίμόδιψος *aimodiyoj* *bloodthirsty*, Luc.

αίμορραγής *aimorrhaghj* ῥήγνυμι *bleeding violently*, Soph.

αίμόρραντος *aimorrantoj* ῥαίνω *blood-sprinkled*, Eur.

αίμορροέω *aimorroew* ῥέω *to have a αίμόρροια, discharge of blood.*

αίμορροια *aimorroia* ἄρω *a discharge of blood*.

αίμορροτος *aimorrutoj* ῥέω *blood-streaming*, Aesch., Anth.

αίμοσταγής *aimostaghj* αἵματοσταγής, Eur.

αίμοφόρυκτος *aimoforuktoj* φορούσσω *defiled with blood*, κρέα Od.

αίμυλία *aimulia* αἰμύλος *winning, wily ways*, Plut.

αίμυλομήτης *aimulomhthj* μήτις *of winning wiles*, Hhymn.

αἰμύλος *aimuloj* *flattering, wheedling, wily*, Hes., Aesch.; τὸν αἰμυλώτατον Soph.
Deriv. unknown.

αἰμώδης *aimwdhj* εἶδος *bloody, blood-red*, Luc.

αἶμων *aimwn* δαήμων, I. *skilful in a thing*, c. gen., αἶμονα θήρης II. II. [αἶμα]1
bloody, Aesch., Eur.

αἰμωπός *aimwpoj* αἵματωπός, Anth.

αἰναρέτης *ainarethj* αἰνός, ἀρετή *terribly brave*, Il.

αἴνεσις *ainesij* αἰνέω *praise*, Ntest.

αἰνετός *ainetoj* verb. adj. of αἰνέω *praiseworthy*, Arist., Anth.

αἰνέω *ainew* This is a Poet. and ionic Verb, while ἐπαινέω is used in attic Prose I. properly, *to tell or speak of* [1cf. αἶνος]1, Aesch. II. commonly, *to speak in praise of, praise*, Lat. *laudo*, c. acc., Hom., Hdt. 2. *to allow, recommend*, Od.: c. inf. *to recommend to do a thing*, Aesch.; also c. part., αἰνεῖν ἰόντα *to commend one's going*, id=Aesch. 3. like ἀγαπάω, *to be content, acquiesce*, Eur.:--c. acc. rei, *to be content with, acquiesce in, γάμον Pind., etc.*; θῆσαν τράπεζαν Eur. 4. *to decline courteously*, Hes. III. *to promise or vow*, τί τινι or τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Soph., Eur.

αἴνη *ainh* αἶνος *praise, fame*, ἐν αἴνηι ἑών Hdt.

αἰνητός *ainhtoj* αἰνετός, Pind.

αἴνιγμα **ainigma** αἰνίσσομαι *a dark saying, riddle, Aesch., etc.*; ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων *in riddles, id=Aesch.*; δι' αἰνιγμάτων *Aeschin.*; αἴνιγμα προβάλλειν, ξυντιθέναι *to propose a riddle, Plat.*; **opp. to** αἴνιγμα λύειν, εὐρίσκειν *to solve it, Soph., etc.*

αἰνιγματώδης **ainigmatwdhj** εἶδος *riddling, dark, Aesch.*

αἰνιγμός **ainigmoj** αἴνιγμα *a riddle, δι' αἰνιγμῶν ἐρεῖν Ar.*; ἐν αἰνιγμοῖσι σημαίνειν *Eur.*

αἰνίζω **ainizw** usually *dep.*, αἰνέω, *Hom.*:--*act.* αἰνίζω, *Anth.*

αἰνικτήριος **ainikthrioj** from αἰνίσσομαι *known from the adv. -ίως, in riddles, Aesch.*

αἰνικτός **ainiktoj** from αἰνίσσομαι *expressed in riddles, riddling, Soph.*

αἰνίσσομαι **ainissomai** αἴνιος I. *to speak in riddles, Soph., Eur.*; γνωρίζω αἰνίζομαι *I will speak in riddles but so as to be understood, Soph.*; αἰνίσσεσθαι ἔπεα *to speak riddling verses, Hdt.*:--*c. acc. rei, to hint a thing, intimate, shadow forth, Plat. II. as Pass. to be wrapt up in riddles, only in aor1 ἠνίχθην, perf. ἠνιγμαι, Theogn., Plat., etc.*

αἰνοβίας **ainobiaj** βία *awefully strong, Anth.*

αἰνόγαμος **ainogamoj** *fatally wedded, Eur.*

αἰνόθεν **ainoqen** αἰνός *adv. only in phrase αἰνόθεν αἰνῶς, from horror to horror, right horribly, Il.*

αἰνόθρυπτος **ainoqruptoj** θρύπτω *sadly enervated, Theocr.*

αἰνολαμπής **ainolamphj** λάμπω *horrid-gleaming, Aesch.*

αἰνόλεκτρος **ainolektoj** λέκτρον *fatally wedded, Aesch.*

αἰνολέων **ainolewn** *a dreadful lion, Theocr.*

αἰνόλινος **ainolinoj** λίνον *unfortunate in life's thread, in allusion to the Parcae, Anth.*

αἰνόλυκος **ainolukoj** *a horrible wolf, Anth.*

αἰνόμορος **ainomoroj** *doomed to a sad end, Hom.*

αἰνοπαθής **ainopaqhj** πάσχω *suffering dire ills, Od., Anth.*

Αἰνόπαρις Aino-parij like Δύσπαρις, *unlucky Paris*, Eur.

αἰνοπατήρ ainopatr *unhappy father*, Aesch.

αἰνός ainoj δεινός, I. *dread, dire, grim, terrible*, Hom.; αἰνότατε Κρονίδη *most dread son of Cronus*, Il. II. adv. -νῶς, *terribly, i. e. strangely, exceedingly*, Hom., Hdt.; also αἰνά as adv., Il.; Sup. -ότατον, id=Il.

αἶνος ainojcf. αἰνέω I. μῦθος, *a tale, story*, Od.; αἰνεῖν αἶνον to tell *a tale*, Aesch., Soph.: generally, *a saying, proverb*, Theocr. II. attic ἔπαινος, *praise*, Hom., Trag.

αἰνοτόκεια ainotokeiaτίκτω *unhappy in being a mother*, Mosch.

αἰνοτύραννος ainoturannoj *a dreadful tyrant*, Anth.

αἶνυμαί ainumai to take, take off, take hold of, Hom.; c. gen. partit., τυρῶν αἰνυμένους *taking of the cheeses*, Od.

αἶξ aicI. *a goat*, Lat. *caper, capra*, Hom. 2. αἶξ ἄγριος *the wild goat, the ibex*, id=Hom. II. αἶγες, old name for *waves*. Prob. not from αἶσσω, of which the root is αικ.

Αἰολεύς Aiouleuj *an Aeolian*; pl. Αἰολέες, attic Αἰολεῖς or -ῆς Hdt., Thuc.

αἰολίζω aiolizwΑἰολεύς to speak *Aeolian*, Plut.

Αἰολικός Aiolikoj of or like *the Aeolians*, Theocr.

αἰόλλω aiollwαἰόλος to shift rapidly to and fro, Od.:--Pass. to shift colour, of grapes, Hes.

αἰολοβρόντης aiolobronthjβροντή *wielder of lightning*, Ζεὺς Pind.

αἰολοθώραξ aioloqrhc with *glancing breastplate*, Il.

αἰολόμητις aiolomhtij *full of various wiles*, Hes., Aesch.

αἰολομίτρης aiolomitrhjμίτρα I. with *glancing or glittering girdle* [1for it was plated with metal]1, Il. II. with *variegated turban*, Theocr.

αἰολόπωλος aiolopwloj with *quick-moving steeds*, Il., Theocr.

αἰόλος aioloj Deriv. uncertain. The penult. is lengthd. in the gen. Αἰόλου
μεγαλήτορος, metri grat., Od. I. *quick-moving*, II.; αἰόλαι εὐλαί *wriggling* worms,
id=II.; so of wasps and serpents, id=II. II. *changeful of hue, gleaming, glancing*, of arms
and armour, id=II.; [1but here also it may be explained *moving with the body*,
manageable, Lat. *habilis*]1;-- also, αἰόλα νύξ *star-spangled night*, Soph.; Aesch. calls
smoke *flushed by fire-light* αἰόλη πυρὸς κάσις; αἰόλα σάρξ *discoloured* from disease,
Soph. III. metaph., 1. *changeful, shifting, varied*, κάκα Aesch.; of sounds, ἰαχή Eur. 2.
shifty, wily, slippery, ψεῦδος Pind. B. as prop. n., proparox. Αἰόλος, ου, ὄ, lord of the
winds, properly the *rapid* or the *changeable*, Od.

αἰολόστομος aiolostomoj στόμα *shifting in speech*, of an oracle, Aesch.

αἶ ai Exclam. of astonishment, *ha* αἶ τάλας Ar.

αἶ ai I. *if*-- αἶ κε or κεν *if only, so that*, Lat. *dummodo*, with subj., Hom.; so doric
αἶκᾶ, Theocr. II. αἶ γάρ [1 with accent]1, epic for εἶ γάρ, to express a wish, *O that*
would that Lat. *utinam with opt.*, Hom.; cf. αἶθε.

αἰπεινός aipeinoj αἰπύς I. *high, lofty*, Hom. II. metaph., 1. *precipitate, hasty*, Pind. 2.
hard to win, difficult, Pind., Eur.

αἰπήεις aipheij αἰπεινός, II.

αἰπολέω aipolew *to tend goats*, Theocr.: --Pass., of the flock, Aesch.

αἰπολικός aipolikoj αἰπόλος *of or for goatherds*, Anth.

αἰπόλιον aipolion from αἰπόλος I. *a herd of goats*, II., etc. II. *a goat-pasture*, Anth.

αἰπόλος aipoloj αἰπόλος is for αἰγοπόλος from αἶξ, πολέω. *a goatherd*, Od., etc.

αἶπος aipoj αἰπύς *a height, a steep*, Aesch.:-- πρὸς αἶπος ἔρχεσθαι, metaph. of a
difficult task, Eur.

αἰπός aipoj epic for αἰπύς, *high, lofty*, of cities, II.; αἰπὰ ῥέεθρα *streams falling sheer*
down, II.

αἰπυμήτης aipumhthj μῆτις *with high thoughts*, Θέμιδος αἰπυμήτα παῖ Aesch.

αἰπύνωτος aipunwtoj *high-backed, on a high mountain-ridge*, of Dodona, Aesch.

αἰπύς *aipej* I. *high and steep, lofty*, of cities on heights, as Troy, Od.; of hills, Il.; βρόχος αἰπ. a noose *hanging straight down*, Od. II. metaph. *sheer, utter*, αἰπύς ὄλεθρος Hom. [1 death being regarded as *the plunge over a precipice*]1; so, φόνος αἰπύς Od.; also αἰπύς χόλος *towering wrath*, Il. 2. *arduous, difficult*, id=Il.

αἰρέσιμος *airesimoj* αἰρέω *that can be taken*, Xen.

αἴρεσις *airesij* αἰρέω I. *a taking especially*, esp. of a town, Hdt., etc.; ἡ βασιλῆος αἴρ. *the taking by the king*, Hdt. 2. *means for taking a place*, Thuc. II. [1 αἰρέομαι] 1 *a taking for oneself, a choosing, choice*, νέμειν, προτιθέναι, προβάλλειν *to give or offer choice*, Hdt., attic; αἴρ. γίγνεταιί τινι *a choice is allowed one*, Thuc.; αἴρεσιν λαμβάνειν *to have choice given*, Dem. 2. *choice or election of magistrates*, Thuc., etc. 3. *a choice, deliberate plan, purpose*, Plat., etc. 4. *a sect, school*, etc.: esp. *a religious sect*, such as the Sadducees and Pharisees, Ntest. 5. *a heresy*, Eccl.

αἰρετέος *aireteoj* verb. adj. of αἰρέω, I. *to be taken, desirable*, Xen. II. αἰρετέον, *one must choose*, Plat.

αἰρετίζω *airetizw* αἰρέομαι *to choose, select*, Babr., Ntest.

αἰρετικός *airetikoj* αἰρέομαι 1. *able to choose*, Plat. 2. *heretical*, Ntest.

αἰρετός *airetoj* verb. adj. of αἰρέω I. *that may be taken or conquered*, Hdt.; *that may be understood*, Plat. II. [1 αἰρέομαι] 1 *to be chosen, eligible*, id=Plat., Hdt., etc.; ζοῆς πονηρᾶς θάνατος αἰρετώτερος Menand. 2. *chosen, elected*, Plat., etc.

αἰρέω *airew* The forms εἶλον etc. come from the stem ἐλ-. A. Act. *to take with the hand, grasp*, αἴρ. τι ἐν χερσίν, μετὰ χερσίν *to take a thing in hand*, Od.; αἴρ. χερσὶ δόρου Il.; αἴρ. τινὰ χειρός *to take one by the hand*, id=Il.:--part. ἐλών is sometimes used as adv., *by force*, Soph. 2. *to take away*, Hom. II. *to take by force, to take a city*, Il., etc.; *to overpower, kill*, Hom., etc.:--often of passions, etc., *to seize*, id=Hom., etc.:--*to conquer* [1 in a race]1, Il. 2. *to take, catch*, as in hunting, in good sense, *to win over*, Xen., etc.:--c. part. *to catch or detect one doing a thing*, Soph. 3. *to win, gain*, κῦδος Il.; of the public games, Simon., etc. 4. as attic law-term, *to convict a person of a thing*, τινά τινος Ar., etc.: also c. part., αἰρεῖν τινὰ κλέπτοντα *to convict of theft*, id=Ar.; ἡριῆσθαι κλοπεύς [1 sc. ὦν] 1 Soph.; τοῦτ' ἔστιν ὃ ἐμὲ αἰρήσει Plat. 5. ὁ λόγος αἰρέει, Lat. *ratio evincit, reason proves*, Hdt. B. Mid. *to take for oneself*, Hom., etc.; αἴρ. δόρπον, δεῖπνον *to take one's supper*, id=Hom.:--so in most senses of Act. II. *to choose*,

id=Hom.: *to take in preference, prefer one thing to another*, τι πρό τινος Hdt.; τι ἀντί τινος Xen.; also, τί τινος Soph.; τι μᾶλλον ἢ., or μᾶλλον τινος attic:--c. inf. *to prefer to do*, Hdt., etc. 2. αἰρεῖσθαι τά τινος or τινά *to take another's part, join his party*, id=Hdt., etc. 3. *to choose by vote, elect to an office*, Plat., etc. C. Pass. *to be taken*, Hdt.; but ἀλίσκομαι is used in attic for Pass. II. as Pass. to the mid. sense, *to be chosen*, in perf. ἤρημαι [1 which is also mid.]1, Hdt., attic

ἄϊρος airoj Od. 18. 73 Ἴρος ἄϊρος, Irus *unhappy Irus*, -- a play upon his name, like δῶρα ἄδωρα.

αἴρω airwepic and poet. αἰρίζω q.v. distinguish ἀρῶ from ἄρῶ, contr. of ἀερῶ. A. Act. I. *to take up, raise, lift up*, II., etc.; αἰρεῖν βῆμα *to step, walk*, Eur.; αἶρ. σημεῖον *to hoist a signal*, Xen.:--Pass. *to mount up, ascend*, id=Xen. 2. often of armies and ships, αἶρ. τὰς ναῦς *to get the fleet under sail*, Thuc.:--also intr. *to get under way, start, set out*, ἄραι τῶι στρατῶι id=Thuc.:--so in Mid. and Pass., Hdt., etc. II. *to bear, sustain*, μόρον Aesch.; ἄθλον Soph. III. *to raise up, exalt*, Aesch.:--of passion, *to exalt, excite*, ὑψοῦ αἰρεῖν θυμόν *to grow excited*, Soph.; αἰρεῖν θάρσος *to pluck up courage*, Eur., etc.: Pass., οὐκ ἤρθη νοῦν ἐς ἀτασθαλίην Simon. 2. *to raise by words, to extol, exaggerate*, Eur., Dem. IV. *to lift and take away, to remove*, Aesch., etc.:--*to take off, kill*, Ntest. B. Mid., with perf. pass. ἤρμαι, *to take up for oneself: to carry off, win, gain*, κλέος II.; ἀέθλια [1 of horses]1 id=II.; κῦδος Hom.:--hence simply *to receive, get*, ἔλκος ἀρέσθαι II.; also, δειλίαν ἀρεῖ *wilt incur a charge of cowardice*, Soph. II. *to take upon oneself, undergo, carry, bear*, II., etc. 2. *to undertake, begin*, πόλεμον Thuc., etc.; φυγὴν ἀρέσθαι, Lat. *fugam capere*, Aesch. III. *to raise up*, σωτήρά τινι Soph.: of sound, αἰρεσθαι φωνήν *to raise, lift up one's voice*, Ar.

Αἴσα Aisa I. like Μοῖρα, *the goddess of destiny*, Lat. *Parca*, II. II. as appellat. 1. *the decree, dispensation of a god*, Διὸς αἴση, ὑπὲρ Διὸς αἴσαν id=II.; θεοῦ αἴσα Eur.:--κατ' αἴσαν *fitly, duly*, II., etc.; κατ' αἴσαν, οὐδ' ὑπὲρ αἴσαν id=II. 2. *one's appointed lot, destiny*, Hom., etc. 3. *one's share in a thing*, Od.; ληΐδος αἴσα id=Od., etc.

αἰσθάνομαι aisqanomai αἴω 1. *to perceive, apprehend by the senses, to see, hear, feel*, Hdt., attic 2. *to perceive by the mind, understand, hear, learn*, often in attic: absol., αἰσθάνει, Lat. *tenes, you are right*, Eur.:--Construct., c. gen. *to have perception of*, τῶν κακῶν id=Eur., etc.; also c. acc., Soph., etc.:--dependent clauses are mostly added in part. agreeing with subject, αἰσθάνομαι κάμνων Thuc.; or agreeing with object, τυράννουσ ἐκπεσόντας ἠισθόμην Aesch.

αἴσθημα *aisqhma* from αἰσθάνομαι *perception of a thing*, κακῶν Eur.

αἴσθησις *aisqhsij* αἰσθάνομαι I. *perception by the senses*, αἴσθ. πημάτων *perception, sense of calamities*, Eur.-- The phrase αἴσθησιν ἔχειν is used 1. of persons, αἴσθ. ἔχειν τινός, αἰσθάνεσθαί τινος or τι, *to have a perception of a thing, perceive it*, Plat. 2. of things, *to give a perception, i. e. to become perceptible*, serving as a Pass. to αἰσθάνομαι, Thuc.; more freq. αἴσθησιν παρέχειν id=Thuc., Xen. II. *one of the senses*, Plat.: and in pl. *the senses*, id=Plat. III. *a perception*, αἰσθήσεις θεῶν *visions of the gods*, id=Plat. 2. in hunting, *the scent*, Xen.

αἰσθητήριον *aisqhthrion* αἰσθάνομαι *an organ of sense*, Arist., etc.; τὰ αἴσθ. *the senses, faculties*, Ntest.

αἰσθητικός *aisqhtikoj* αἰσθάνομαι I. *of or for perception by the senses, perceptive*, Plat., etc.:--adv. αἰσθητικῶς ἔχειν *to be quick of perception*, Arist. II. of things, *perceptible*, Plut.

αἰσθητός *aisqhtoj* verb. adj. of αἰσθάνομαι, *perceptible by the senses*, Plat.

αἴσθω *aisqw* ἄημι *to breathe out*, like ἀποπνέω, θυμὸν ἄισθε *he was giving up the ghost*, Il.

αἰσιμία *aisimia* from αἴσιμος *happiness*, αἰσιμίαις πλούτου Aesch.

αἴσιμος *aisimoj* αἴσα I. Lat. *fatalis, appointed by the will of the gods, destined*, αἴσιμον ἡμέρα *the fatal day, day of death*, Il., etc.; αἴσιμόν ἐστι *it is fated*, id=Il. II. *agreeable to fate, meet, right*, αἴσιμα εἰπεῖν, αἴσιμα εἰδῶς Od.

αἴσιος *aisioj* αἴσα *boding well, auspicious*, Il., etc.:--adv. -ίως, Eur.

ἄισος *aisoj* ἄνισος, *unlike, unequal*, Pind.

αἴσσω *aissw* Root αικ I. *to move with a quick shooting motion, to shoot, dart, glance*, Lat. *impetu ferri*, Il., etc.; so in aor. mid., ἀΐξασθαι, and aor. pass. ἀΐχθηῖναι id=Il.; κόμη δι' αὐράς αἴσσεται *floats on the breeze*, Soph. 2. *to turn eagerly, be eager*, εἷς τι Eur. II. trans. *to put in motion*, Eur.

ἄιστος *aistoja* privat., ei)/dw I. *not to be seen, unseen*. II. act. *unconscious of*, c. gen., Eur.

αἰστώ **aistow** from αἶστος *to make unseen, to annihilate*, Hom., etc.

αἰστωρ **aistwra** privat., εἰδέναι *unknowing, unconscious*, Plat.; τινός of a thing, Eur.

αἴσυλος **aisuloj** *unseemly, evil*, Il. Deriv. uncertain.

αἰσυνάω **aisumnaw** *to rule over*, c. gen., Eur. Deriv. uncertain.

αἰσυνητεία **aisumnhteia** *an elective monarchy*, Arist.

αἰσυνητήρ **aisumnhthra** αἰσυνάω *a prince*, Il.

αἰσυνήτης **aisumnhthj** αἰσυνάω I. *a regulator of games, a judge or umpire*, Od.: *a president, manager*, Theocr. II. *an elective prince*, Arist.

αἴσχος **aisxoj** I. *shame, disgrace*, Hom., etc.:--in pl. *shameful deeds*, Od. II. *ugliness or deformity*, of mind or body, Plat., Xen.

αἰσχήμων **aisxrhmw** αἰσχρός *shameful*, Anth.

αἰσχροκέρδεια **aisxrokerdeia** κέρδος *base covetousness*, Soph.

αἰσχροκερδής **aisxrokerdhj** κέρδος *sordidly greedy of gain*, Hdt., Eur.--adv. -δῶς, Ntest.

αἰσχρολογέω **aisxrologew** λέγω, αἰσχροπέω, Plat.

αἰσχρολογία **aisxrologia** from αἰσχρολογέω *foul language, abuse*, Xen.

αἰσχρομήτις **aisxromhtij** *forming base designs*, Aesch.

αἰσχροποιός **aisxropoioj** ποιέω *doing foully*, Eur.

αἰσχροπραγέω **aisxropragew** πράσσω, αἰσχροουργέω, Arist.

αἰσχρός **aisxroj** αἴσχος I. *causing shame, abusive*, ἔπεα II.; so in adv., αἰσχροῶς ἐνένισπε id=Il. II. opp. to καλός 1. of outward appearance, *ugly, ill-favoured*, of Thersites, id=Il. 2. in moral sense, *shameful, disgraceful, base, infamous*, Hdt., etc.; αἰσχρόν [ἔστι], c. inf., Il.: --τὸ αἰσχρόν, as Subst., *dishonour, disgrace*, Soph., etc.; τὸ καλὸν καὶ τὸ αἰσχρόν, Lat. *honestum et turpe, virtue and vice*, Arist.:--adv. *shamefully*, Sup. αἴσχιστα, Trag. 3. *awkward*, Xen. III. instead of the regul. comp. and

Sup. αἰσχροτέρος, -ότατος, **the forms** αἰσχίων [ἴ], αἰσχιστος [1 formed from αἶσχος]1 are used.

αἰσχροτής **aisxrothj**from αἰσχρός *ugliness, deformity*, Plat.

αἰσχρουργία **aisxrourgia e)/rgw** *shameless conduct*, Eur.

αἰσχύνη **aisxunh**αἶσχος I. *shame done one, disgrace, dishonour*, Hdt., attic 2. *a disgrace, of a person*, Aesch. II. *shame for an ill deed, personified in Aesch.* 2. generally, like αἰδώς, *shame, the sense of shame*, Soph., etc.

αἰσχυντέος **aisxunteoj**verb. adj. of αἰσχύνομαι *one must be ashamed*, Xen.

αἰσχυντηλός **aisxunthloj**αἰσχύνομαι *bashful, modest*, Plat.

αἰσχυντηρός **aisxunthroj** αἰσχυντηλός, Plat.

αἰσχυντήρ **aisxunthr**αἰσχύνω *a dishonourer*, Aesch.

αἰσχυντικός **aisxuntikoj**αἰσχύνω *shameful*, Arist.

αἰσχύνω **aisxunw** I. *to make ugly, disfigure, mar*, πρόσωπον, κόμην II. 2. in moral sense, *to dishonour, tarnish*, γένος πατέρων id=II., etc. 3. *to dishonour a woman*, Aesch., etc. B. Pass. *to be dishonoured*, νέκυς ἠσχυμμένος, of Patroclus, II. II. *to be ashamed, feel shame*, absol., Od., Hdt., etc. 2. *to be ashamed at a thing*, c. acc. rei, Od., etc.; also c. dat. rei, Ar., etc.; and with Preps., αἰσχ. ἐπί τινι Xen.; ἔν τινι Thuc.; ὑπέρ τινος Dem.:--c. part *to be ashamed at doing a thing*, Aesch., Soph., etc.:--but c. inf. *to be ashamed to do a thing*, Hdt., etc. 3. c. acc. pers. *to feel shame before one*, Eur., etc.

αἶτας **aitaj**αἶω doric word for *a beloved youth, favourite*, Theocr.: generally a lover, Anth.

αἰτέω **aitew** I. *to ask, beg*, Od., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to ask for, crave, demand*, Hom., etc.; ὁδὸν αἰτ. *to beg one's departure*, i. e. *ask leave to depart*, Od.:--c. acc. pers. et rei, *to ask a person for a thing*, Hom., etc.; δίκας αἰτ. τινὰ φόνου *to demand satisfaction from one for murder*, Hdt. 3. c. acc. pers. et inf. *to ask one to do*, Od., etc. II. Mid. *to ask for oneself, to claim*, Aesch., etc.:--but often used just like Act. III. Pass. 1. of persons, *to have a thing begged of one*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. of things, *to be asked*, τὸ αἰτεόμενον Hdt., etc.

αἴτημα *aithma* from αἰτέω *a request, demand*, Plat., Ntest.

αἴτησις *aithsij* αἰτέω *a request, demand*, Hdt.

αἰτητέον *aithteon* verb. adj. of αἰτέω *one must ask*, Xen.

αἰτητικός *aithtikoj* αἰτέω *fond of asking*, c. gen., Arist.

αἰτητός *aithtoj* verb. adj. of αἰτέω *asked for*, Soph.

αἰτιάζομαι *aitiazomai* αἰτία *to be accused*, Xen.

αἰτίαμα *aitiamafrom* αἰτιάομαι *a charge, guilt imputed*, λαβεῖν ἐπ' αἰτιάματι τινα Aesch.; τοιοῖσδε ἐπ' αἰτιάμασιν *on such charges*, id=Aesch.

αἰτιάομαι *aitiaomai* αἰτία I. *to charge, accuse, censure, blame*, c. acc. pers., τάχα κεν καὶ ἀναίτιον αἰτιώωτο II.; αἰτ. τινά τινος *to accuse of a thing*, Hdt., etc.;--c. inf., αἰτ. τινα ποιεῖν τι *to accuse one of doing*, id=Hdt.:--in this signif., certain tenses are used in **pass. sense, to be accused**, aor1 ἠτιάθην Thuc., Xen.; perf. ἠτιάμαι Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to lay to one's charge, impute*, τοῦτο αἰτ. Xen.; ταῦτα Dem.; c. dupl. acc., τί ταῦτα τοὺς Λάκωνας αἰτιώμεθα; Ar. II. *to allege as the cause*, αἰτ. τινα αἴτιον Plat.; φωνάς τε καὶ ἄλλα μυρία αἰτ. id=Plat.; τῆς ἱερᾶς χώρας ἠτιᾶτο εἶναι *he alleged that it was part of the sacred territory*, Dem.

αἰτία *aitia* αἰτέω I. *a charge, accusation*, Lat. *crimen*, and then *the guilt or fault implied in such accusation*, Pind., Hdt.:--Phrases: αἰτίαν ἔχειν *to be accused*, τινός *of a thing*, id=Pind., etc.;--reversely, αἰτία ἔχει με id=Pind.; ἐν αἰτίαι εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι Xen., etc.; αἰτίαν ὑπέχειν *to lie under a charge*, Plat.; αἰτίαν φέρεσθαι Thuc.; αἰτίας ἐνέχεσθαι Plat.:--**opp. to these are ἐν αἰτίαι ἔχειν or δι' αἰτίας to hold one guilty, accuse**, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ἐν αἰτίαι βάλλειν Soph.; αἰτίαν νέμειν τινί id=Soph., etc. 2. **in good sense**, εἰ εὔ πράξαιμεν, αἰτία θεοῦ *the credit is his*, Aesch.; οἱ ἔχουσι ταύτην τὴν αἰτίαν *who have this as their characteristic*, Plat. 3. *expostulation*, μὴ ἐπ' ἔχθραι τὸ πλεον ἢ αἰτίαι Thuc. II. *a cause*, Lat. *causa*, Plat., etc.; dat. αἰτίαι, *like Lat. causa, for the sake of*, κοινοῦ ἀγαθοῦ Thuc. III. *an occasion, opportunity*, αἰτίαν παρέχειν Luc. IV. *the head under which a thing comes*, Dem.

αἰτιατέον *aitiateon* verb. adj. of αἰτιάομαι I. *one must accuse*, Xen. II. *one must allege as the cause*, Plat.

αἰτίζω aitzwepic form of αἰτέω 1. *to ask, beg*, c. acc. rei, σῆτον Od. 2. c. acc. pers. *to beg of*, μνηστήρας id=Od. 3. absol., αἰτίζων βόσκειν ἤν γαστέρα *to fill one's belly by begging*, id=Od.

αἰτιολογικός aitiologikoj *inquiring into causes: τὸ αἰτιολογικόν, investigation of causes*, Strab.

αἴτιος aitiojαἰτέω I. *to blame, blameworthy, culpable*, II., etc.: comp., αἰτιώτερος *more culpable*, Thuc.; Sup., τοὺς αἰτιωτάτους *the most guilty*, Hdt.; τινος *for a thing*, id=Hdt. 2. as Subst., αἴτιος, ὁ, *the accused, culprit*, Lat. reus, Aesch., etc.; οἱ αἴτιοι τοῦ πατρός *they who have sinned against my father*, id=Aesch.:--c. gen. rei, οἱ αἴτ. τοῦ φόνου *those guilty of murder*, id=Aesch. II. *being the cause, responsible for*, c. gen. rei, Hdt., etc.; c. inf., Soph.: Sup., αἰτιώτατος ναυμαχῆσαι *mainly instrumental in causing the seafight*, Thuc. 2. αἴτιον, τό, *a cause*, Plat., etc.

Αἰτναῖος Aitnaioj 1. *of or belonging to Etna* [1Αἴτνη] 1, Pind., Aesch., etc. 2. metaph. *like Etna, enormous*, Eur.; some explain it so when used of horses, but better *Etnean*, i. e. *Sicilian* [1for the Sicilian horses were famous] 1, Soph.

αἰφνίδιος aifnidiojἄφνω *unforeseen, sudden*, Aesch., Thuc.:--adv. -ίως, Id=Thuc.; also -ιον Plut.

αἰχμάζω aixmazwαἰχμή I. *to throw the spear*, II.; ἔνδον αἰχμάζειν *to play the warrior at home*, Aesch. II. *to arm with the spear*, ἤχιμασας χέρα Soph.

αἰχμαλωσία aixmalwsiaαἰχμάλωτος *captivity: a body of captives*, Diod., Ntest.

αἰχμαλωτεύω aixmalwteuwfrom αἰχμάλωτος *to take prisoner*, Ntest.

αἰχμαλωτικός aixmalwtikojfrom αἰχμάλωτος *of or for a prisoner*, Eur.

αἰχμαλωτίς aixmalwtijfrom αἰχμάλωτος fem. of αἰχμάλωτος, Soph.

αἰχμάλωτος aixmalwtoj I. *taken by the spear, captive to one's spear, taken prisoner*, Hdt., etc.; αἰχμάλωτον λαμβάνειν, ἄγειν *to take prisoner*, Xen.; αἰχμ. γίνεσθαι *to be taken*, id=Xen.; τὰ αἰχμάλωτα *booty*, id=Xen. II. αἰχμαλωτικός, δουλοσύνη αἰχμ. *such as awaits a captive*, Hdt., Aesch.

αἰχμήεις aixmheijfrom αἰχμή *armed with the spear*, Aesch.

αἰχμή aixmhákē I, or αἰσσω I. *the point of a spear*, Lat. *cuspis*, II., etc. II. *a spear*, id=II., etc.; τοξουλκός αἰχμή, of an arrow, Aesch. 2. *a body of spearmen*, Pind., Eur.; cf. ἀσπίς. 3. *war, battle*, κακῶς ἡ αἰχμή ἐστήκεε *the war went ill*, Hdt. III. *warlike spirit, mettle*, Pind.; so, in Aesch., γυναικός or γυναικεία αἰχμά seems to be a woman's *spirit*. IV. *a sceptre*, id=Aesch.

αἰχμητής aixmhthjαἰχμή I. *a spearman*, Hom. II. In Pind. as adj., 1. *pointed*, κεραυνός. 2. *warlike*, θυμός.

αἰχμοφόρος aixmoforojφέρω *one who trails a pike, a spearman*, Hdt.:--esp. like δορυφόρος, of *body-guards*, id=Hdt.

αἰψα aiya *quick, with speed, on a sudden*, Hom.

αἰψηροκέλευθος aiyhrokeleuθoj *swift-speeding*, of Boreas, Hes.

αἰψηρός aiyhrojαἰψα *quick, speedy, in haste*, Hom.

αἰώ1 aiw 1. *to perceive by the ear, to hear*, c. acc. rei, II.; c. gen., Trag.:--also *to perceive by the eye, to see*, Od. 2. *to listen to, give ear to*, δίκης Hes.: *to obey*, Aesch.; cf. ἐπαῖω. Hom. has αιω; but αἰεις, αἰων Soph.

αἰώ2 aiw ἄημι *to breathe, only in imperf.*, ἐπεὶ φίλον αἶον ἦτορ *when I was breathing out my life*, II.

αἰώνιος aiwnioj *lasting for an age* [1αἰών 3]1, Plat.: *ever-lasting, eternal*, id=Plat.

αἰών aiwnpoet.: apocop. acc. αἰῶ properly αἰηών, *aevum*, v. αἰεὶ]1 *a period of existence* 1. *one's life-time, life*, Hom. and attic Poets. 2. *an age, generation*, Aesch.; ὁ μέλλων αἰών *posterity*, Dem. 3. *a long space of time, an age*, ἀπ' αἰῶνος *of old, for ages*, Hes., Ntest.; τὸν δι' αἰῶνος χρόνον *for ever*, Aesch.; ἅπαντα τὸν αἰ. Lycurg. 4. *a definite space of time, an era, epoch, age, period*, ὁ αἰών οὗτος *this present world*, opp. to ὁ μέλλων, Ntest.:--hence its usage in pl., εἰς τοὺς αἰῶνας *for ever*, id=Ntest.

αἰώρα aiwraαείρω I. *a machine for suspending bodies: a noose for hanging, a halter*, Soph. in the form ἐώρα]1. II. *suspension in the air, oscillation*, plat.

αἰωρέω aiwrewαείρω I. *to lift up, raise*, ὑγρὸν νῶτον αἰωρεῖ, of the eagle *raising his feathers*, Pind.; τοὺς ὄφεις ὑπὲρ τῆς κεφαλῆς αἰωρῶν Dem.:--cf. ἐωρέω. 2. *to hang*, Plut., Luc. II. Pass. *to be hung, hang*, Hdt.; αἰωρουμένων τῶν ὀστέων *being raised*,

lifted, Plat.; αἶμα ἠιώρειτο *spouted up*, Bion. 2. *to hang suspended, float in air, hover, oscillate*, Soph., Plat. 3. *metaph. to be in suspense*, Thuc.; αἰωρεῖσθαι ἐν ἄλλοις *to depend upon others*, Plat.; αἰωρηθεὶς ὑπὲρ μεγάλων *playing for a high stake*, Hdt.

αἰώρημα aiwrhma from αἰωρέω *that which is hung up: a hanging cord, a halter*, Eur.

αἰωρητός aiwrhto verb. adj. of αἰωρέω *a hovering*, Anth.

Ἀκαδήμεια Akadhmeia *the Academy*, a gymnasium near Athens, where Plato taught: hence Platonic philosophers were called Ἀκαδημικοί, Academics.

ἀκαθαρσία akaqarsia from ἀκάθαρος *uncleanness, impurity*, Dem.

ἀκάθαρος akaqarto καθαίρω I. *uncleansed, unclean, impure*, Plat.:--adv., ἀκαθάρτως ἔχειν id=Plat. II. *of things, not purged away*, Soph.

ἄκαινα akaina ἀκίς *a thorn, goad*, Anth.

ἄκαιρία akairia ἄκαιρος 1. *unfitness of times: unseasonableness*, Plat. 2. *want of opportunity*, τὴν ἀκαιρίαν τὴν ἐκείνου καιρὸν ὑμέτερον νομίσαντες Dem.

ἄκαιρος akairoj I. *ill-timed, unseasonable, inopportune*, ἐς ἄκαιρα πονεῖν, Lat. *operam perdere*, Theogn.; οὐκ ἄκαιρα λέγειν Aesch.; ἄκ. προθυμία Thuc.:--adv. -ρως, Aesch., etc.; neut. pl. as adv., Eur. II. *of persons, importunate*, Lat. *molestus*, Theophr.

ἀκάκης akakhj poet. for ἄκακος, Aesch.

ἀκάκητα akakhta epic form of ἄκακος, *guileless, gracious*, epith. of Hermes, Hom., Hes.

ἀκακία akakia from ἄκακος *guilelessness*, Dem., etc.

ἄκακος akakoj 1. *unknowing of ill, guileless*, Aesch., Plat. 2. *innocent, simple*, Dem.:--adv. -κως, id=Plat.

ἀκαλανθίς akalanqij ἀκανθίς, Ar.

ἀκαλαρρείτης akalarreithj ἀκαλός, ῥέω *soft-flowing*, of Ocean, Hom.

ἀκαλήφη akalhfh Deriv. unknown. *a nettle*, Lat. *urtica*, Ar.

ἀκαλλής **akallh**κάλλος *without charms*, Luc.

ἀκαλλιέρητος **akallierhtoj** *ill-omened*, ἱερά Aeschin.

ἀκαλλώπιστος **akallwpistoj** *unadorned*, Luc.

ἀκάλυπτος **akaluptoj** *uncovered, unveiled*, Soph.

ἀκαλυφής **akalufhj** ἀκάλυπτος, Soph.

ἀκαμαντολόγῃης **akamantologxhj**λόγῃη *unwearied at the spear*, Pind.

ἀκαμαντομάχης **akamantomaxhj**μάχη *unwearied in fight*, Pind.

ἀκαμαντόπους **akamantopouj** *untiring of foot, unwearied*, Pind.

ἀκάμας **akamaj**κάμνω *untiring, unresting*, Il., etc.

ἀκάματος **akamatoj** *without sense of toil: hence -- untiring, unresting*, Hom.; ἀκ. γῆ *earth that never rests from tillage*, Soph.:--neut. ἀκάματα, as adv., id=Soph.

ἀκάματος, Soph.; but ἄκάματος in dactyls.

ἄκαμπος **akamptoj**κάμπτω *unbent, that will not bend, rigid*, Plat.:--metaph.

unbending, unflinching, inexorable, Pind.; ψυχὰν ἄκαμπος id=Pind.; ἀκάμπτωι μένει Aesch.; ἄκαμπτον Plut.

ἄκανθα **akanqa**ἀκή I 1. *a thorn, prickle*, Theocr., etc. 2. *a prickly plant, thistle; in pl. thistledown*, Od.:--also *a kind of acacia*, Hdt. 3. *the backbone or spine of animals*, id=Hdt., etc. 4. metaph., ἄκανθαι, *thorny questions*, Luc.

ἀκάνθινος **akanqinoj**ἄκανθα I. *of thorns*, Ntest. II. *of acacia wood*, Hdt.

ἀκανθίς **akanqij** I. *a bird, the goldfinch, or the linnet*, Arist., Theocr. II. as fem. adj. *prickly*, Anth.

ἀκανθοβάτης **akanqobathj**βαίνω *walking among thorns*, nickname of grammarians, Anth.:--fem. ἀκανθοβάτις, ἴδος, Anth.

ἀκανθολόγος **akanqologoj**λέγω *gathering thorns*, nickname of quibblers, Anth.

ἄκανθος **akanqoj**ἀκή Lat. *acanthus, brank-ursine*, a plant imitated in Corinthian capitals, Theocr.

ἀκανθώδης akanqwdhjεῖδος 1. *full of thorns, thorny*, Hdt. 2. *metaph.*, λόγοι ἀκ. *thorny arguments*, Luc.

ἄκαπνος akapnoj *without smoke*, θυσία ἄκαπνος *an offering but no burnt offering*, Luc.; a poem is called Καλλιόπης ἄκαπνον θύος Anth.

ἀκᾶ akadoric adv. ἠκῆν *softly, gently*, Pind.

ἀκάρδιος akardiojκαρδία *wanting the heart*, Plut.

ἀκάρηνος akarhnojκάρηνον *headless*, Anth.

ἀκαρῆς akarhjκείρω *of hair, too short to be cut, very short: mostly in neut.* ἀκαρές, 1. *of Time, a moment*, ἐν ἀκαρεῖ χρόνου Ar.; ἀκαρῆ διαλιπῶν [1 sc. χρόνον] 1 *having waited a moment, id=Ar.*; ἀκαρές ὥρας *a moment*, Plut. 2. *the acc. ἀκαρῆ is used adverbially without reference to Time, οὐκ ἀκαρῆ or οὐδ' ἀκαρῆ not a bit*, Ar.

ἀκαριαῖος akariaiojἀκαρῆς *momentary, brief*, Dem., etc.

ἀκαρπία akarpiaἀκαρπος *unfruitfulness, barrenness*, Aesch.

ἀκάρπιστος akarpistojκαρπίζω *where nothing is to be reaped, unfruitful*, of the sea, *like ἀτρύγετος*, Eur.

ἄκαρπος akarpoj I. *without fruit, barren*, Eur. 2. *metaph. fruitless, unprofitable, id=Eur.--adv. -πως, Soph. II. act. making barren, blasting*, Aesch.

ἀκάρπωτος akarpwtojκαρπώω *not made fruitful, without fruit: of an oracle, fruitless, unfulfilled*, Aesch.; νίκας ἀκάρπωτον χάριν *because of victory which yielded no fruit*, Soph.

ἀκασκαῖος akaskaioj a)kh/ 11 *gentle*, Aesch.

ἀκατάβλητος akatablhtojκαταβάλλω *not to be overthrown, irrefragable*, Ar.

ἀκατάγνωστος akatagnwstojκαταγιγνώσκω *not to be condemned*, Ntest.

ἀκατακάλυπτος akatakaluptojκατακαλύπτω *uncovered*, Ntest.

ἀκατάκριτος akatakritojκατακρίνω *uncondemned*, Ntest.

ἀκατάλλακτος **akatallaktoj** καταλλάσσω *irreconcilable*:-- adv. -τως, ἀκ. πολεμεῖν
Dem.

ἀκατάλυτος **akatalutoj** καταλύω *indissoluble*, Ntest.

ἀκατάπαυστος **akatapaustoj** καταπαύομαι *that cannot cease from*, τινός Ntest.

ἀκατάστατος **akatastatoj** καθίστημι *unstable, unsettled*, Dem.

ἀκατάσχετος **akatasxetoj** κατέχω *not to be checked*:-- adv. -τως, Plut.

ἀκαταφρόνητος **akatafronhtoj** καταφρονέω *not to be despised, important*, Lat. *haud spernendus*, Xen., Plut., etc.

ἀκατάψευστος **akatayeustoj** καταψεύδομαι *not fabulous*, Hdt.

ἀκάτιον **akation** Dim. of ἄκατος I. *a light boat*, Thuc., etc. II. *a small sail*, perh. *a top-sail*, Xen., Luc.

ἄκατος **akatoj** 1. *a light vessel*, Lat. *actuaria*, Hdt., etc.; cf. ἀκάτιον. 2. generally, *a ship*, Eur.

ἄκαυστος **akaustoj** καίω *unburnt*, Xen.

ἀκαχίζω **akaxizw** ἀχέω *to trouble, grieve*, τινά Od.:--Pass., μὴ λίην ἀκαχίζεο θυμῶι *be not troubled in mind*, Il.; μήτι θανῶν ἀκαχίζεο *be not grieved at death*, Od.

ἀκαχμένος **akaxmenoj** a part. [1as if from a Verb a)/kw, v. ἀκή I]1, *sharpened*, of axes and swords, Hom.

ἀκέλευστος **akeleustoj** *unbidden*, Trag., Plat.

ἀκέντητος **akenthtoj** κεντέω *needing no goad or spur*, Pind.

ἄκεντρος **akentroj** κέντρον *without sting, stingless*, Plat.

ἀκέομαι **akeomai** ἄκος The form ἀκέο is for ἀκέεο. I. trans. *to heal, cure*, ἔλκος ἄκεσαι *heal the sore*, Il.; or of part healed, βλέφαρον ἀκέσαιο Eur.; also *to heal a person*, Il. 2. *to stanch, quench*, δίψαν id=Il. 3. generally, *to mend, repair*, νῆας Od.; applied to a tailor or cobbler, like Lat. *resarcire*, Luc. 4. metaph. *to repair, make amends*

for, ἀμαρτάδα Hdt.; κακόν Soph.:--absol. *to make amends*, ἀλλ' ἀκεώμεθα, ἀλλ' ἀκέσασθε Hom.

ἀκέραιος akeraioj the poetic ἀκήρατος I. *unmixed, pure in blood*, Eur. II. *entire, unharmed, unravaged*, of cities or countries, Hdt., Thuc.; ἀκ. δύναμις an army *in full force*, id=Thuc.; ἀκ. λέχος *inviolable*, Eur.; of persons, *uncontaminated, guileless*, id=Eur.: c. gen., ἀκέραιος κακῶν ἠθῶν *uncontaminated* by bad habits, Plat.

ἀκεραύνωτος akeraunwtoj κεραυνόω *not lightning-struck*, Luc.

ἀκέρδεια akerdeia from ἀκερδής *want of gain, loss*, Pind.

ἀκερδής akerdhj κέρδος I. *without gain, bringing loss*, Soph., Plat. II. *not greedy of gain*, Plut.

ἀκέρκιστος akerkistoj κερκίζω *unwoven*, Anth.

ἄκερκος akerkoj *without a tail*, Arist.

ἀκερματία akermatiα κέρμα *want of money*, Ar.

ἀκερσεκόμησ ἀkersekomhjc. ἀκειρεκόμησ κείρω, κόμη *with unshorn hair* [1the Greek youths wore their hair long till they reached manhood]1, epith. of Phoebus, Il., etc.

ἀκέρωτος akerwtoj κέρας *not horned*, Anth.

ἄκεσις akesij ἀκέομαι *a healing, cure*, Hdt.

ἄκεσμα akesma ἀκέομαι *a remedy, cure*, Pind., Aesch.

ἀκεστήρ akesthr ἀκέομαι *a healer: metaph. as adj.*, ἀκ. χαλινός the rein *that tames the steed*, Soph.

ἀκεστής akesthj ἀκεστήρ ἀκεσται ἱματίων ῥαγέντων *menders of torn clothes*, Xen.

ἀκεστορία akestoria ἀκέομαι *the healing art*, Anth.

ἀκεστός akestoj verb. adj. of ἀκέομαι *curable:-- metaph., easily revived*, Il.

ἀκέστρα akestra ἀκέομαι *a darning-needle*, Luc.

ἀκέστρια **akestria** ἀκέομαι *a sempstress*, Luc.

ἀκέστῳ **akestrō** ἀκέομαι *a healer, saviour*, Eur.

ἀκεσφόρος **akesforoj** ἄκος, φέρω *bringing a cure, healing*, Eur.

ἀκεσώδυνος **akeswdunoj** ἀκέομαι, ὀδύνη *allaying pain*, Anth.

ἀκέφαλος **akefaloj** κεφαλή 1. *without head*, Hdt. 2. *without beginning*, λόγος Plat.

ἀκέων **akewn**. ἀκή II a participial form, used as adv. like ἀκήν, *softly, silently*, Hom.; also dual ἀκέοντε Od. -- Though ἀκέουσα occurs in Hom., yet ἀκέων stands with fem., Ἀθηναίη ἀκέων ἦν Il.; and though he has dual ἀκέοντε, yet ἀκέων occurs with pl. Verbs.

ἀκήδεστος **akhdestoj** κηδέω *uncared for, unburied*, Il.: adv., -τως, *without due rites of burial*, or [1perh.] 1 *without care for others, recklessly, remorselessly*, id=Il.

ἀκήδευτος **akhdeutoj** κηδεύω *unburied*, Plut.

ἀκηδέω **akhdeu** ἀκηδής *to take no care for, no heed of*, c. gen., Il., Aesch.

ἀκηδής **akhdhj** κηδός I. pass. *uncared for, unburied*, Hom. II. act. *without care or sorrow, careless, heedless*, id=Hom.

ἀκήλητος **akhlhtoj** κηλέω *to be won by no charms, proof against enchantment, inexorable*, Od., Soph.

ἄκημα **akhma** ἄκεσμα *a cure, relief*, ὀδυνάων *for pains*, Il.

ἀκήν **akhn** ἀκή II *softly, silently*, Il.

ἀκή **akh** a Subst. cited in two senses, I. *a point*, [1whence ἀκίς, ἄκων, ἀκόνη, ἀκαχμένος, ἀκωκή, αἰχμή; cf. Lat. *acus, acuo, acies*] 1. II. *silence, calm*, [1whence ἀκήν, ἀκέων, ἀκασκαῖος, ἦκα] 1: *a lulling, healing* [1whence ἀκέομαι] 1.

ἀκηράσιος **akhrasioj** epic form of ἀκήρατος I. *unmixed*, οἶνος Od. II. *untouched*, Lat. *integer*, ἀκ. λειμῶνες *meadows not yet grazed or mown*, Hhymn.; ἄνθος ἀκ. *fresh*, Anth.

ἀκήρατος akhratoj κεράννυμι I. *unmixed, uncontaminated, undefiled*, ὕδωρ II.; ποτόν Aesch.; ὄμβρος Soph.; ἀκ. χρυσός *pure gold*, Hdt. II. *metaph.*, 1. of things, *untouched, unhurt, undamaged*, Lat. *integer*, Hom.; ἀκ. κόμη *unshorn hair*, Eur.; ἀκ. λειμών an *unmown meadow*, id=Eur., etc. 2. of persons, *undefiled*, id=Eur.; c. dat., ἀκήρατος ἄλγεσι *untouched by woes*, id=Eur.; c. gen., ἀκ. κακῶν *without taint of ill*, id=Eur.

ἀκήριος akhrioj A. *unharmed by the Κῆρες, unharmed*, Od. II. act. *unharming, harmless*, Hymn., Hes. B. [1κῆρ] 1 *without heart*, i. e., I. *lifeless*, II. II. *heartless, spiritless*, id=II.

ἀκηρυκτεῖ akhrukteifrom ἀκήρυκτος *without needing a flag of truce*, Thuc.

ἀκήρυκτος akhruktoj κηρύσσω I. *unannounced, unproclaimed*, ἀκ. πόλεμος a *sudden war*, Hdt.; but also a war *in which no herald was admitted, implacable*, Xen., Dem.:--adv. -τως, *without needing a flag of truce*, Thuc. II. *not proclaimed by heralds, inglorious*, Eur. III. *with no tidings, not heard of*, Soph.

ἀκήρωτος akhrwtoj κηρόω *unwaxed*, Luc.

ἀκίβδηλος akibdhloj 1. *unadulterated, genuine*, Plat., Luc. 2. *metaph. of men, guileless, honest*, Hdt.

ἀκιδνός akidnoj Deriv. unknown. *weak, feeble, faint*, Hom. always in the comp., ἀκιδνότερος Od.

ἄκιкус akikuj *powerless, feeble*, Od.

ἀκινάκης akinakhj Persian word, *a short straight sword*, Hdt., who declines it -εος, -εῖ, -εα; but Xen. has ἀκινάκην, ἀκινάκας as acc. sg. and pl.

ἀκίνδυνος akindunoj I. *without danger, free from danger*, Eur., Thuc., etc. II. adv. -τως, Eur., etc.: comp., ἀκινδυνότερον *with less danger*, Plat.; Sup., ἀκινδυνότατα *most free from danger*, Xen.

ἀκίνητος akinhtoj κινέω I. *unmoved, motionless*, of Delos, Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἐξ ἀκινήτου ποδός *without stirring a step*, Soph. 2. *idle, sluggish*, Ar. 3. *unmoved, unaltered*, of laws, Thuc., etc. II. *immovable, hard to move*, Plat., Luc.:--adv., ἀκινήτως ἔχειν *to be immovable*, Plat., etc. 2. *not to be stirred or touched, inviolate*, Lat. *non movendus*,

τάφος Hdt.: **proverb. of sacred things**, κινεῖν τὰ ἀκίνητα id=Hdt.; also τὰκίνητα φράσαι Soph. 3. of persons, *not to be shaken, steadfast, stubborn*, id=Soph.

ἄκιος akiojκίς *not worm-eaten*: Sup. ἀκιώτατος Hes.

ἀκιρός akirojprob. ἀκιδνός, Theocr.

ἀκίς akijἀκή I 1. *a point, the barb of an arrow or hook*, Plut., Anth.:--*an arrow, dart*, Ar. 2. *metaph.*, πόθων ἀκίδες *the stings of desire*, Anth.

ἀκίχητος akixhtojκιχάνω I. *not to be reached, unattainable*, II. II. of persons, *not to be reached by prayer, inexorable*, Aesch.

ἀκκίζομαι akkizomaiἀκκώ *to affect indifference or coyness, dissemble*, Plat.

ἀκκώ akkwDeriv. unknown. *a bugbear or a silly woman*.

ἀκλαστος aklastojκλάω *unbroken*, Anth.

ἄκλαυστος aklaustoj *unlamented*, Hom.: [1κλαίω]1 I. *pass. unwept*, φίλων by friends, Soph.; ἄκλαυτα τέκνα, i. e. children *not liable to death*, Eur. II. *act. not weeping, tearless*, Od. 2. Soph. χαίρων, *with impunity*.

ἀκλεής aklehjκλέος *without fame, inglorious, unsung*, Hom., etc. adv. ἀκλεῶς, Hdt., epic ἀκλειῶς, II., etc.: also neut. ἀκλεές as adv., id=II.

ἀκλεία akleiaἀκλεής *ingloriousness*, Anth.

ἀκλειής akleihjepic for ἀκλεής.

ἀκλειστος akleistojκλείω *not closed or fastened*, Eur., Thuc.

ἀκλεῶς aklewjadverb of ἀκλεής

ἄκληρος aklhroj I. *without lot or portion, poor, needy*, Od., Xen., etc.: c. gen. *without lot or share in a thing*, Aesch., etc. II. *unallotted, without an owner*, Eur.

ἀκλήρωτος aklhrwtojκληρώ *without lot or portion in a thing*, c. gen., Pind.

ἄκλητος aklhtoj *uncalled, unbidden*, Aesch., etc.

ἀκλινής *aklinh* κλίνω *bending to neither side, unswerving, Plat.: steadfast, regular, Anth., etc.:* -- adv. -νῶς, ionic -νέως, id=Anth.

ἄκλυστος *aklustoj* κλύζω *unwashed by waves, Plut., etc.; as fem., Αὔλιον ἀκλύσταν Eur.*

ἀκμάζω *akmazw* ἀκμή *to be in full bloom, be at one's prime or perfection, I. of persons, cities and states, Hdt., etc. 2. c. dat. to flourish or abound in a thing, πλούτῳ id=Hdt.; παρασκευῆ Thuc. 3. c. inf. to be strong enough to do, Xen. II. of things, ἀκμάζει ὁ πόλεμος, ἡ νόσος the war, the plague is at its height, Thuc.; ἀκμάζον θέρος mid-summer, id=Thuc.; of corn, to be just ripe, id=Thuc. 2. impers. ἀκμάζει, c. inf., it is high time to do, Aesch.*

ἀκμαῖος *akmaioj* ἀκμή *I. in full bloom, at the prime, blooming, vigorous, Aesch.; ἀκμαῖος φύσιν in the prime of strength, id=Aesch. II. in time, in season, Lat. opportunus, Soph.*

ἀκμηνός *akmhnoj* ἀκμή *full-grown, Od.*

ἄκμηνος *akmhnoj* Deriv. uncertain. *fasting, Il.; c. gen., ἀκμηνος σίτοιο fasting from food, id=Il.*

ἀκμή *akmh* ἀκή *I I. a point, edge: proverb., ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἀκμῆς on the razor's edge [1v. ξυρόν]1; ἀμφιδέξιοι ἀκμαί the fingers of both hands, Soph.; ποδοῖν ἀκμαί the toes, id=Soph. II. the highest point of anything, the bloom, flower, prime, of man's age, Lat. flos aetatis, ἀκμή ἡβῆς id=Soph.; ἀκμή βίου Xen.; ἐν ἀκμῆι εἶναι ἰκμάζειν, Plat.; ἀκμὴν ἔχειν, of corn, to be ripe, Thuc.; also of time, ἀ. ἡρος the spring-prime, Pind.; ἀ. θέρους mid-summer, Xen.; ἀ. τῆς δόξης Thuc.; periphr. like βία, ἀκμή Θησειδᾶν Soph. III. like καιρός, the best, most fitting time, Trag.; ἔργων, λόγων ἀκμή the time for doing, speaking, Soph.; ἀκμή ἐστι, c. inf., 'tis high time to do, Aesch.; ἐπ' ἀκμῆς εἶναι, c. inf., to be on the point of doing, Eur.; ἐπ' αὐτὴν ἦκει τὴν ἀκμὴν 'tis come to the critical time, Dem. IV. ἀκμὴν, acc. of ἀκμή, used as adv., just, Xen. 2. yet, still, Theocr., Ntest.*

ἀκμῆς *akmhj* κάμνω, ἀκάμας *untiring, unwearied, Il., Soph.*

ἄκμητος *akmhtoj* κάμνω, ἀκμῆς, Hhymn.

ἀκμόθετον *akmoqeton* ἄκμων, τίθημι *the anvil-block, smithy Hom.*

ἀκμόνιον *akmonion* Dim. of ἄκμων, Aesop.

ἄκμων *akmwn* I. orig. prob. *a thunderbolt*, ἄκμων οὐρανόθεν κατιών Hes. II. *an anvil*, Hom., etc.: metaph., λόγχης ἄκμονες *very anvils to bear blows*, Aesch.

ἄκνηστις *aknhstij* *the spine or backbone*, Od.

ἄκνισος *aknisojknĩsa* *without the fat of sacrifices*, Anth.

ἀκοή *akoh* I. *a hearing, the sound heard*, II. 2. *the thing heard, hearsay, report, news, tidings*, μετὰ πατρός ἀκουήν *in quest of tidings of his father*, Od.; ἀκοῆι ἱστορεῖν, παραλαβεῖν τι *to know by hearsay*, Hdt.; so, ἐξ ἀκοῆς λέγειν Plat. II. *the sense of hearing*, Hdt., etc. 2. *the act of hearing, hearing*, ἀκοῆι κλύειν, ἀκοαῖς δέχεσθαι, εἰς ἀκοὰς ἔρχεταιί τι Soph., Eur.; δι' ἀκοῆς αἰσθάνεσθαι Plat. III. *the ear*, Sapph., Aesch.

ἀκοίμητος *akoimhtojkoiμάω* *sleepless, of the sea*, Aesch.

ἀκοινώνητος *akoinwnhtojκοινωνέω* I. *not shared with another*, c. dat., Eur. II. act. *having no share of or in*, c. gen., Plat.: absol. *unsocial, inhuman*, id=Plat.

ἀκοίτης *akoithja copul*, κοίτη, cf. ἄλοχος *a bedfellow, spouse, husband*.

ἄκοιτις *akoitij* *a spouse, wife*, Hom., etc.

ἀκολασία *akolasia* ἀκόλαστος *licentiousness, intemperance*, Thuc., etc.

ἀκολασταίνω *akolastainw* ἀκόλαστος *to be licentious, intemperate*, Ar., Plat., etc.

ἀκολάστημα *akolasthma* *an act of ἀκολασία*, Plut.

ἀκόλαστος *akolastojκολάζω* 1. Lat. *non castigatus, unchastised, undisciplined, unbridled*, Hdt., attic, etc. 2. *licentious, intemperate*, opp. to σώφρων, Soph., etc.:-- so in adv., ἀκολάστως ἔχειν Plat.; comp., ἀκολαστοτέρως ἔχειν πρὸς τι *to be too intemperate in a thing*, Xen.

ἄκολος *akoloj* Deriv. uncertain. *a bit, morsel*, Od.

ἀκολουθέω *akolouqew* ἀκόλουθος I. *to follow one, go after or with him*, c. dat. pers., Ar., etc.; also, ἀκ. μετὰ τινος Plat.; σύν τινι Xen.; κατόπιν τινός Ar.:-- absol., Plat., etc. II. metaph. *to follow, obey*, τινι Thuc., etc.; ἀκ. τοῖς πράγμασιν *to follow*

circumstances, Dem. 2. *to follow the thread* of a discourse, Plat. 3. of things, *to follow upon, be consequent upon*, τοῖς εἰρημένοις id=Plat.

ἀκολουθητέον *akolouqhteon* verb. adj. of ἀκολουθέω, *one must follow*, Xen., etc.

ἀκολουθία *akolouqia* ἀκολουθέω I. *a following, train*, Soph., Plat. II. *a following upon, conformity with*, τοῖς πράγμασι id=Plat.

ἀκόλουθος *akolouqoja* copul, κέλευθος 1. *following, attending on*; as Subst. *a follower, attendant*, Lat. *pedisequus*, Ar., Thuc., etc.; οἱ ἀκόλουθοι *the camp-followers*, Xen. 2. *following after*, c. gen., Νηρηίδων ἀκ. Soph. 3. *following or consequent upon, in conformity with*, c. gen., Ar.; also c. dat., Plat.:--absol. *agreeing with one another*, Xen., etc.:-- adv. -θως, *in accordance with*, τοῖς νόμοις Dem.

ἀκόλυμβος *akolumboj* *unable to swim*, Batr., Plut.

ἀκομιστία *akomistia* from ἀκόμιστος *want of tending or care*, Od.

ἀκόμιστος *akomistoj* κομίζω *untended*.

ἄκομος *akomoj* κόμη *without hair, bald*, Luc.

ἀκόμπαστος *akompastoj* κομπάζω *not boastful*, Aesch.

ἄκομπος *akompoj* *not boasting*, Aesch.

ἄκομψος *akomyoj* *unadorned, boorish*, ἐγὼ δ' ἄκομψος " *rude I am in speech*," Eur.

ἀκονάω *akonaw* ἀκόνη *to sharpen, whet*, μαχαίρας Ar.; λόγχην Xen.:--Mid., ἀκονᾶσθαι μαχαίρας *to sharpen their swords*, id=Ar.

ἀκόνδυλος *akonduloj* κονδύλη *without knuckles:--without blows*, Luc.

ἀκόνη *akonh* ἀκή I *a whetstone, hone*, Pind., etc.

ἀκονιτικός *akonitikoj* from ἀκόνιτον *made of aconite*, Xen.

ἀκονιτί *akonitia* verb of ἀκόνιτος *without the dust of the arena, i. e. without a struggle, without effort*, Lat. *sine pulvere*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀκόνιτον *akoniton* Deriv. uncertain. *aconite*, a poisonous plant, Theophr.

ἄκόνιτος akonitoj κόνις *without dust*.

ἄκοντίζω akontizw ἄκων I. *to hurl a javelin*, τινός at one, Il.; ἐπί τινι id=Il.:--the weapon is put in dat., ἄκόντισε δουρί *darted with his spear*, id=Il.; also in acc., ἄκόντισαν ὄξέα δοῦρα *darted their spears*, Od. 2. c. acc. pers. *to hit with a javelin*, Hdt., etc.; Pass. *to be so hit or wounded*, Eur., Xen. 3. *to shoot forth rays*, of the moon, Eur. II. intr. *to pierce*, εἶσω γῆς id=Eur.

ἄκόντιον akontion Dim. of ἄκων, Hhymn., Hdt., etc.

ἄκοντί akontiad verb of ἄκων, contr. for ἄεκοντί, Plut.

ἄκόντισις akontisij ἄκοντίζω *javelin-throwing*, Xen.

ἄκόντισμα akontisma ἄκοντίζω I. *a javelin's throw*, Xen. II. *the thing thrown, a dart, javelin*, Plut. III. in pl. ἄκοντιστάι, id=Plut.

ἄκοντισμός akontismoj ἄκόντισις, Xen.

ἄκοντιστής akontisthj ἄκοντίζω *a darter, javelin-man*, Hom., Hdt., etc.

ἄκοντιστικός akontistikoj ἄκοντίζω *skilled in throwing the javelin*, Xen.

ἄκοντιστύς akontistuj Ionic for ἄκόντισις *the game of throwing the javelin*, Il.

ἄκοπος akopoj *without weariness*, and so, I. pass. *untired*, Plat. II. act. *not wearying*, of a horse, easy, Xen. 2. *removing weariness, refreshing*, Plat.

ἄκόρεστος akorestoj κορέννυμι Attic for ἀκόρητος I. *insatiate*, Trag.; c. gen. *insatiate in a thing*, Aesch.:--in Soph. [ἰπάντων ἀκορέστατος, *most insatiate, most shameless*] 1, the word is either sync. for ἀκορεστότατος, or Sup. of ἀκορής, ἀκόρεστος. 2. of things, I. *insatiate, unceasing*, Lat. *improbis*, Trag. II. act. *not satiating*, Aesch. 2. *not liable to surfeit*, φιλία Xen.

ἀκόρητος akorhtoj κορέννυμι I. *insatiate, unsated in or with a thing*, c. gen., Il. II. [ἰκορέω] 1 *unswept, ungrimmed, ungarnished*, Ar.

ἄκορος akoroj ἀκόρεστος *untiring, ceaseless*, Lat. *improbis*, εἰρεσία Pind.

ἄκοσμέω akosmew ἄκοσμος *to be disorderly, to offend*, Soph., Dem., etc.

ἀκόσμητος akosmhtojκοσμέω 1. *unarranged, unorganised*, Plat.:--adv. -τως, id=Plat.
2. *unfurnished with*, c. dat., Xen.

ἀκοσμία akosmiafrom ἀκοσμος *disorder*, Plat.: *extravagance*, Eur.:--in moral sense,
disorderliness, disorderly conduct, Soph.

ἀκοσμος akosmoj I. *without order, disorderly*, Aesch.:--in Hom. of Thersites' words,
disorderly:-- adv. -μως, Hdt., etc. II. κόσμος ἀκοσμος, a world that *is no world*, Anth.;
also of an *inappropriate* ornament, id=Anth.

ἄκος akoj 1. *a cure, relief, remedy for a thing*, c. gen., Od., etc.:--absol., ἄκος εὐρεῖν
II., Soph.; ἐξευρεῖν, λαβεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι, Hdt., etc.:--by a medical metaph., ἄκος
ἐντέμνειν, τέμνειν, cf. ἐντέμνω II. 2. *a means of obtaining a thing*, c. gen., Eur.

ἀκοστάω akostaw only in aor1 part. ἵππος ἀκοστήσας ἐπὶ φάτνῃ a horse *corn-fed*
at manger, a stalled horse, II.

ἀκοστή akosthDeriv. unknown. *barley*.

ἀκουάζομαι akouazomaiἀκούω Dep., only in pres. *to hearken or listen to*, c. gen., Od.;
δαιτὸς ἀκουάζεσθον *ye are bidden to the feast*, II.

ἀκουή akouhepic for ἀκοή

ἄκουρος akourojκοῦρος ionic for κόρος I. *without male heir*, Od. II. [1κουρά]1
unshaven, unshorn, Ar.

ἀκουσίθεος akousiqeoj *heard of God*, Anth.

ἄκουσμα akousmaἀκούω 1. *a thing heard*, such as music, Xen. 2. *a rumour, tale*, Soph.

ἀκουστέον akousteonverb. adj. of ἀκούω 1. *one must hear or hearken to*, c. gen. pers.,
Hdt., etc.; c. acc. rei, Plat. 2. ἀκουστέος, α, ον, *to be hearkened to*, Soph.

ἀκουστός akoustojverb. adj. of ἀκούω I. *heard, audible*, Hhymn., Plat., etc. II. *that*
should be heard, Soph., Eur.

ἀκούω akouwRoot ακοη I. *to hear*, Hom., etc. --Construct., properly, c. acc. of *thing*
heard, gen. of *pers. from whom it is heard*, ταῦτα Καλυψοῦς ἤκουσα Od.; the gen.
pers. may be omitted, ἀκήκοας λόγον Soph., or the acc. rei, ἄκουε τοῦ θανόντος
id=Soph.:--often however c. gen. rei, *to have hearing of a thing*. 2. c. gen. objecti, *to hear*

of, hear tell of, ἀκ. πατρός Od.; *so c. acc., Od.:*--so, ἀκ. περί τινος. 3. *the pers. from whom the thing is heard takes a prep.*, ἀκούειν τι ἀπό, ἔκ, παρὰ, πρὸς τινος, Il., attic II. *to know by hearsay*, εἶ που ἀκούεις Od.; *so Plat., etc.* III. *absol. to hearken, give ear, to begin a proclamation*, ἀκούετε λεῶι *hear, O people.* IV. *to listen to, give ear to*, Il. 2. *to obey*, c. gen., or more rarely c. dat., id=Il. 3. *to hear and understand*, κλύοντες οὐκ ἤκουον Aesch. V. *in pass. sense, with an adv., to hear oneself called, be called so and so, like Lat. audire*, κακῶς ἀκ. πρὸς τινος *to be ill spoken of by one*, Hdt.; εὖ, κακῶς, ἄριστα ἀκ., Lat. *bene, male audire*, id=Hdt., attic 2. *with a Noun*, ἀκούειν κακός, καλός Soph., Plat.; *κόλακες ἀκούουσι* Dem. 3. *c. acc. rei*, ἀκ. κακά *to have evil spoken of one*, Ar.; *φήμας κακὰς ἤκουσεν* Eur.

ἀκράαντος akraantojepic form of ἀκράαντος *unfulfilled, fruitless*, Lat. *irritus*, Hom.

ἀκραγῆς akraghjκράζω *not barking*, Aesch.

ἀκραῆς akrahjἄκρος, ἄημι *blowing strongly, fresh-blowing*, of the north and west wind, Od.; *σι ἀκραῆς erit*, if it shall be *clear weather*, Cic.

ἀκραῖος akraiojἄκρα *dwelling on the heights*, Eur.

ἀκραιφνῆς akraifnhjsyncop. form of ἀκεραιοφανῆς [1ἀκέραιος, φαίνομαι] I. *unmixed, pure*, Eur., Ar.: *metaph., πενία ἀκρ. utter poverty*, Anth. II. *unharmmed, entire*, Lat. *integer*, Eur., Thuc. 2. *c. gen. untouched by a thing*, Soph.

ἀκράντος akrantojκράίνω, like epic ἀκράαντος *unfulfilled, fruitless*, Pind., Aesch.:--*neut. pl. as adv., in vain*, id=Aesch., Eur.

ἄκρα akraἄκρος 1. *a headland, foreland, cape*, Hom., etc. 2. *a mountain-top, summit: used by Hom. only in the phrase κατ' ἄκρης from top to bottom, i. e. utterly*, πόλιν αἰρέειν κατ' ἄκρης Hdt.; *so in attic, κατ' ἄκρας utterly*, Trag., Plat. 3. *the citadel of a city*, Lat. *arx*, Xen.

ἀκρασία akrasiaἄκρατος *bad mixture, ill temperature*, Theophr.

ἀκράτεια akrateiaἄκρατής *incontinence, want of self-control*, Plat.:--the later form is ἀκρασία.

ἀκρατής akrathja priv, κράτος I. *powerless, impotent*, Soph. II. *c. gen. rei, not having power or command over a thing*, Lat. *impotens*, γλώσσης Aesch.; ὀργῆς Thuc.:--also,

intemperate in the use of a thing, οἴνου Xen., Arist.; περὶ τὰ πόματα id=Arist. 2. *absol. without command over oneself, incontinent*, Lat. *impotens sui*, id=Arist. 3. *of things, immoderate*, δαπάνη Anth.

ἀκρατίζομαι *akratizomai* ἀκρατος *to drink wine unmixed with water*: hence, *to breakfast*, because this meal consisted of *bread dipped in wine*, Ar.

ἀκρατίσμα *akratisma* from ἀκρατίζομαι *a breakfast*, Arist.

ἀκρατίστος *akratistos* ἀκρατίζομαι *having breakfasted*, Theocr.

ἀκρατοποσία *akratoposia* from ἀκρατοπότης *a drinking of sheer wine*, Hdt.

ἀκρατοπότης *akratopothj* ἀκρατος, πίνω *a drinker of sheer wine*, Hdt.

ἀκρατος *akratos* κεράννυμι 1. *of liquids, unmixed, sheer, of wine*, Od.:--esp., οἶνος ἀκρητος *wine without water*, Lat. *merum*, Hdt.; and ἀκρατος without [1 οἶνος]1, Ar., etc. 2. *metaph.*, ἄκρ. μέλαν *pure black*, Theophr.; ἀκρατος νύξ *sheer night*, Aesch.; ἄκρ. νοῦς *pure intellect*, Xen. 3. *of conditions or states, pure, untempered, absolute, ἐλευθερία, ἡδονή Plat.*; ἄκρ. ψεῦδος *a sheer lie*, id=Plat.:--adv. -τως *absolutely*, Luc. 4. *of persons, intemperate, excessive, violent*, ἀκρατος ὀργήν Aesch.: so of things we feel, ἄκρ. ὀργή, ἄκρ. καῦμα, etc. II. *comp.* ἀκρατέστερος, Sup. -έστατος [1 as if from ἀκρατής]1.

ἀκράτωρ *akratwr* II. ἀκρατής I, Soph. II. ἀκρατής II, Plat.

ἀκρατῶς *akratwjadverb* of ἀκρατής

ἀκράτως *akratwjadverb* of ἀκρᾶτος.

ἀκραχολέω *akraxolew* *to be passionate*, Plat.

ἀκραχολία *akraxolia* *passionateness, burst of passion*

ἀκράχολος *akraxoloj* ἀκρος, χόλος I. *quick to anger, passionate*, Ar. II. *in passionate distress*, Theocr.

ἀκρέμων *akremwn* ἀκρος *a branch, twig, spray*, Eur., Theocr.

ἀκρέσπερος *akresperoj* ἀκρος II, ἐσπέρα *at eventide*, Anth.: neut. ἀκρέσπερον *as adv.*, Theocr.

ἀκρήβης akrhbhj ἄκρος, ἦβη *a youth in his prime*, Anth.

ἄκρηβος akrhboj ἄκρος, ἦβη *in earliest youth*, Theocr.

ἀκρίβεια akribeia ἀκριβῆς 1. *exactness, minute accuracy, precision*, Thuc., etc.; with **Preps. in adv. sense**, δι' ἀκριβείας, ἀκριβῶς, *with minuteness or precision*, Plat.; so, εἰς τὴν ἀκρ., πρὸς τὴν ἀκρ. id=Plat.:-- ἡ ἀκρ. τοῦ ναυτικοῦ *its perfect condition*, Thuc. 2. *parsimony, frugality*, Plut.

ἀκριβῆς akribhj Deriv. uncertain. I. *exact, accurate, precise, made or done to a nicety*, Eur., etc. II. of persons, *exact, precise, strict, consummate*, Thuc., etc.:--esp. *painfully exact, over-nice, precise, curious*, Plat.:-- τὸ ἀκριβές ἀκρίβεια, Thuc.:--adv. -βῶς, *to a nicety, precisely*, Hdt., etc. 2. *parsimonious, frugal*, Menand.

ἀκριβολογέομαι akribologeomai from ἀκριβολόγος *to be exact or precise in language or thought*, Plat.; c. acc. rei, *to weigh accurately*, id=Plat.

ἀκριβολόγος akribologoj *precise in argument*.

ἀκριβόω akribow ἀκριβῆς 1. *to make exact or accurate*, Eur.; ἀκρ. τάδε *to be perfect in bearing these hardships*, Xen.:--Pass. *to be or become perfect*, Ar. 2. *to investigate accurately, to understand thoroughly*, οἱ τὰδ' ἠκριβωκότες Eur.; τοῦνομά μου σὺ ἀκριβοῖς; *are you sure of my name?* Plat.

ἀκριβῶς akribwjadverb of ἀκριβῆς

ἀκριδοθήκη akridoqhkh ἄκρις *a locust-cage*, Theocr.

ἀκρισία akrisia ἄκριτος *want of distinctness*, Xen.

ἄκρις akrij *a locust*, Il.

ἄκρις akrij ἄκρος *a hill-top*, Od.

ἀκριτόδακρυς akritodakruj *shedding floods of tears*, Anth.

ἀκριτόμυθος akritomuqoj I. *recklessly or confusedly babbling*, Il. II. *hard of interpretation*, Od.

ἄκριτος akritoj I. *undistinguishable, unarranged, disorderly*, Hom.; τύμβος ἄκριτος *one common undistinguished grave*, Il. 2. *continual, unceasing*, ἄχρα id=Il.;

neut. as adv., πενθήμεναι ἄκριτον αἰεὶ Od.:-- ὄρος ἄκρ. *a continuous mountain-range*, Anth., Babr. II. *undecided, doubtful*, νείκεα, ἄεθλος II.; ἀκρίτων ὄντων while the issue was *doubtful*, Thuc.:--adv. ἀκρίτως, *without decisive issue*, id=II. 2. *unjudged, untried, of persons and things*, ἀκρίτον τινα κτείνειν to put to death *without trial*, Lat. *indicta causa*, Hdt., etc. III. act. *not giving a judgment*, id=Hdt.: *without judgment, ill-judged, rash*, Eur.

ἀκριτόφυλλος akritofulloj φύλλον *of undistinguishable, i. e. closely blending, leafage*, II.

ἀκριτόφυρτος akritofurtoj φύρω *undistinguishably mixed*, Aesch.

ἀκρόαμα akroama ἀκροάομαι *anything heard with pleasure, as a play or musical piece*, Xen.

ἀκροαματικός akroamatikoj ἀκροάομαι *designed for hearing only*, Plut.

ἀκροάομαι akroaomai Deriv. uncertain. I. *to hearken to, listen to*, c. gen. pers., acc. rei, Thuc., etc.; c. gen. rei, id=Thuc. 2. *absol. to listen*, ὁ ἀκροώμενος *a hearer, disciple*, Plat., Xen. II. *to attend to, obey*, τινός Thuc., etc.

ἀκρόασις akroasij ἀκροάομαι 1. *a hearing or listening*, Thuc., etc. 2. *obedience to another*, c. gen., id=Thuc.

ἀκροατέος akroateoj verb. adj. of ἀκροάομαι *one must listen to*, τινός Ar.

ἀκροατήριον akroathrion ἀκροάομαι I. *a place of audience*, Ntest. II. *an audience*, Plut.

ἀκροατής akroathj ἀκροάομαι I. *a hearer*, Lat. *auditor*, Thuc., etc.: *a disciple*, Arist. II. *a lecturer*, Plut.

ἀκροατικός akroatikoj ἀκροάομαι *of or for hearing*, μισθὸς ἀκρ. *a lecturer's fee*, Luc.

ἀκροβαφής akrobafhj βαφή *tinged at the point*, Anth.

ἀκροβελής akrobelhj βέλος *with a point at the end*, Anth.

ἀκροβολέω akrobolew ἀκροβόλος *to sling*, Anth.

ἀκροβολία akrobolia ἀκροβόλος *a slinging, skirmishing*, Appian.

ἀκροβολίζομαι **akrobolizomai** ἀκροβόλος *to throw from afar, to fight with missiles, to skirmish*, πρὸς τινα or absol., Thuc., Xen.:--metaph., ἀκρ. ἔπεσι Hdt.--The Act. in Anth.

ἀκροβόλις **akrobolisij** From ἀκροβολίζομαι *a skirmishing*, Xen., etc.

ἀκρόβολος **akroboloj** βάλλω pass., *struck from afar*, Aesch.

ἀκροβόλος **akroboloj** βάλλω act. *a slinger, skirmisher*.

ἀκροβυστία **akrobustia** [1 Deriv. uncertain.] I. *the foreskin*, Ntest. II. *circumcision*, id=Ntest.;--and as collect. *the uncircumcision*, i. e. *the uncircumcised*, id=Ntest.

ἀκρογωνιαῖος **akrogwniaioj** γωνία *at the extreme angle*, ἀκρ. λίθος *the corner foundation-stone*, Ntest.

ἀκρόδετος **akrodetoj** *bound at the end or top*, Anth.

ἀκρόδρυα **akrodrua** δρῦς The sg. occurs in Anth. I. *fruit-trees*, Xen. II. *fruits*, Arist.

ἀκροθιγής **akroqighj** θιγγάνω *touching on the surface, touching the lips*, Anth.

ἀκροθινιάζομαι **akroqiniazomai** ἀκροθίνια *to take of the best, pick out for oneself*, Eur.

ἀκροθίνιον **akroqinion** ἄκρος, θίς mostly in pl. ἀκροθίνια *the topmost part of a heap, the choice part, first-fruits*, taken as an offering to the gods, Hdt., etc.

ἀκροκελαινιάω **akrokelainiaw** κελαινός only in epic part.; *growing black on the surface*, of a swollen stream, Il.

ἀκροκνέφαιος **akroknefaioj** κνέφας *at the beginning of night, in twilight*, Hes.

ἀκρόκομος **akrokomoj** κόμη I. *with hair on the crown*, of the Thracians, who seem to have shaved all the head except the crown, Il. II. *with leaves at the top*, Eur., Theocr.

Ἄκροκόρινθος **Akrokorinqoj** *the citadel of Corinth*, Eur., Xen.

ἀκρόλιθος **akroliqoj** *with the ends made of stone*; ξόανον ἀκρ. *a statue with the head, arms, and legs marble*, the rest wood, Anth.

ἀκρολογέω **akrologew** λέγω *to gather at top*, στάχυας Anth.

ἀκρολοφίτης akrolofithj from ἀκρόλοφος *a mountaineer*, Anth.

ἀκρόλοφος akrolofoj I. *high-crested, peaked*, Anth. II. as Subst. *a mountain crest*, Plut.

ἀκρολυτέω akrolutewλύω *to untie at the ends*, Anth.

ἀκρομανής akromanhjμαίνομαι *on the verge of madness*, Hdt.

ἀκρομόλιβδος akromolibdoj *leaded at the edge*, of a net, Anth.

ἄκρον akronneut. of ἄκρος I. *the highest or furthest point* 1. *a mountain-top, peak*, Hom., etc. 2. *a headland, foreland, cape*, Od. 3. *an end, extremity*, Plat.; ἄκρα χειρῶν *the hands*, Luc. II. metaph. *the highest pitch, height*, Pind.; εἰς ἄκρον *exceedingly*, Theocr.; τὰ ἄκρα τοῖς ἄκροις ἀποδιδόναι *the highest place to the highest men*, Plat.; ἄκρα φέρεσθαι *to win the prize*, Theocr. 2. of persons, Ἄργεος ἄκρα *the oldest rulers of Argos*, id=Theocr.

ἀκρονυχί akronuxi from ἀκρόνυχος *with the tip of the nail*, Anth.

ἀκρόνυχος akronuxojνύξ *at night-fall, at even*, Theocr., etc.

ἀκροπενθής akropenqhjπένθος *exceeding sad*, Aesch.

ἀκροποδητί akropodhtiπούς *on tiptoe*, Luc.

ἀκρόπολις akropolij I. *the upper city, i. e. the citadel*, Lat. *arx*, Od., Hdt.:--esp. *the Acropolis* of Athens, which served as the treasury, Thuc. II. metaph. of men, *a tower of defence*, Theogn.

ἀκροπόλος akropolojπολέω *high-ranging, lofty*, Hom.

ἀκροπόρος akroporojπείρω *piercing with the point*, Od.

ἀκρόπρωρον akroprowronπρῶρα *the end of a ship's prow*, Strab.

ἀκρόπτερον akropteron *the tip of the wing*, Anth.

ἀκροσίδηρος akrosidhroj *pointed or shod with iron*, Anth.

ἀκρόσοφος akrosofoj *high in wisdom*, Pind.

ἄκρος akroj ἀκή I I. *at the furthest point*, and so either *topmost* Lat. *summus*, or *outermost* Lat. *extremus* 1. *highest, topmost*, ἐν ἄκρῃ πόλει ἐν ἀκροπόλει, II.; μέλαν ὕδωρ ἄκρον *at its surface*, id=II., etc. 2. *outermost*, ἄκρη χεῖρ, ἄκροι πόδες, ἄκρος ὤμος *the end of the hand, ends of the feet, tip of the shoulder*, id=II., Thuc.; ἐπ' ἄκρων [δακτύλων] *on tiptoe*, Soph.; ἄκροισι λαίφους κρασπέδοις *with the outermost edges of the sail*, i. e. under *close-reefed* sails, Eur. II. of Time, it denotes *completeness*, ἄκραι σὺν ἐσπέραι *when eve was fully come*, Pind.; ἄκρας νυκτός *at dead of night*, Soph. III. of Degree, *the highest in its kind, exceeding good, consummate, excellent*: of persons, Hdt., etc.; ἄκρος μάντις Soph.:--often with an acc. modi added, ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄκρος *not strong in mind*, Hdt.; ἄκροι τὰ πολέμια, *skilful in war*, id=Hdt., etc.; also c. gen. modi, οἱ ἄκροι τῆς ποιήσεως Plat.; also, ἄκρος εἰς or περί τι id=Plat. IV. as Subst., v. ἄκρα, ἄκρον. V. neut. as adv. *on the top or surface, just*, ἄκρον ἐπὶ ῥηγμῖνος *on the very edge of the surf*, il. 2. *exceedingly*, Theocr. 3. *utterly, completely*, Plat.

ἄκροστόλιον akrostolion στολή *the gunwale of a ship*, Plut.

ἄκροσφαλῆς akrosfalhj σφάλλω *apt to trip, unsteady, precarious*, Plat.

ἄκροτελεύτιον akroteleution *the fag-end of a verse*, Thuc.

ἄκροτομέω akrotomew ἀκρότομος *to lop off, shave the surface*, Xen.

ἄκρότομος akrotomoj τέμνω *cut off sharp, abrupt*, Polyb.

ἄκροφύσιον akrofusion φῦσα *the snout or pipe of a pair of bellows*, Thuc.

ἄκροχανῆς akroxanhj χάσκω *yawning at top*, Anth.

ἄκροχειρίζομαι akroxairizomai *to struggle at arm's length*, of a kind of wrestling, in which they grasped one another's hands, without clasping the body, Plat., etc.

ἄκροχορδών akroxordwn χορδή *a wart with a thin neck*, Plut.

ἄκρυπτος akruptoj κρύπτω *unhidden*, Eur.

ἄκρυσταλλος akrustalloj *free from ice*, ἡ χώρα Hdt.

ἄκρωμία akrwmia ὤμος *the point of the shoulder*; in a horse, *the withers*, Xen.

ἄκρωνία akrwnia a dub. word in Aesch., perh. ἀκρωτηριασμός, *mutilation*.

ἀκρωνυχία akrwnuxia from ἀκρώνυχος *the tip of the nail: metaph. the ridge of a mountain*, Xen.

ἀκρώνυχος akrwnuxoj ἄκρος, ὄνυξ *with nails at the extremities*, χερὸς ἀκρώνυχια *the tips of the fingers*, Anth.

ἀκρώρεια akrwreia ὄρος *a mountain-ridge*, Xen., Theocr.

ἀκρωτηριάζω akrwthriazw from ἀκρωτήριον *to cut off the extremities, mutilate*, τὰς πρῶρας ἠκρωτηρίασαν *cut the beaks off the prows*, Hdt.:--so in Mid., τὰς τριήρεις ἀκρωτηριασάμενοι Xen.; perf. pass. in mid. sense, ἠκρωτηριασμένοι τὰς πατρίδας *having mutilated their countries*, Dem.

ἀκρωτήριον akrwthrion ἄκρος I. *any prominent part*, ἀκρ. τοῦ οὐρεος *a mountain-peak*, Hdt. 2. *a cape, promontory*, id=Hdt., Thuc. II. *the extremity of anything*, ἀκρ. νηός *a ship's beak*, Hdt. 2. in pl. *the extremities of the body, hands and feet, fingers and toes*, Thuc., etc.; τὰ ἀκρ. τῆς Νίκης *her wings*, Dem.

ἀκταίνω aktainw Deriv. uncertain. only in pres. *to lift up, raise*, ἀκταίνειν στάσιν *to raise oneself so as to stand, to stand upright*, Aesch.; so in the form ἀκταινόω, Plat.

ἀκταῖος aktaioj ἀκτὴ 1. *on the coast*, of Ionian cities, Thuc.: so, Ἄκταία [1 sc. γῆ] 1, *coast-land*, an old name of Attica, id=Thuc. 2. *haunting the coast*, βάρραχοι Babr.

ἀκτέανος akteanoj κτέανον *without property, poor*, τίνοσ in a thing, Anth.

ἀκτέα aktea [1 Deriv. unknown.] 1 *the elder-tree*, Luc.

ἀκτένιστος aktenistoj κτενίζω *uncombed, unkempt*, Soph.

ἀκτέος akteoj verb. adj. of ἄγω I. *one must lead*, Plat., etc.; εἰρήνην ἀκτέον *one must keep peace*, Dem. II. *one must go or march*, Xen.

ἀκτέριστος akteristoj κτερίζω *unhallowed by funeral rites*, Soph.

ἀκτῆμων akthmwn κτῆμα *without property, poor*, χρυσοῖο in gold, Il.: absol., ἀκτ. πενία Theocr.

ἀκτὴ akth A. *a headland, foreland, promontory, shore*, Od., etc.: of the banks of rivers, ἀκταὶ Σιμόεντος Aesch.; Ἀχέροντος Soph. 2. generally, *coast-land*, ἀκταὶ

διφάσιαι of the N. and S. coasts of Asia Minor, Hdt.; of Attica [1cf. ἀκταῖος]1, Soph. II. generally, *any edge or strand*, like the sea-coast, Lat. *ora*, χώματος ἀκτῆ of a sepulchral mound, Aesch.; βώμιος ἀ. of an altar, Soph. [1Perh. from ἄγνυμι, cf. ὀγγμίν.]1 B. *corn or meal*, Δημήτερος ἀκτῆ II.; ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆ Od. Deriv. uncertain.

ἄκτητος akthtojkτάομαι *not worth getting*, Plat.

ἀκτινηδόν aktinhdonἀκτίς *like a ray*, Luc.

ἄκτιος aktiojἀκτῆ *haunting the shore*, of Pan, Theocr.

ἀκτίς aktij[1Deriv. uncertain.]1 I. *a ray, beam*, of the sun, Hom.; ἀνὰ μέσσαν ἀκτῖνα, i. e. from the south, Soph.; ἀκτῖνες τελευτῶσαι *sunset*, Eur. 2. metaph. *brightness, splendour, glory*, Pind. II. like Lat. *radius, the spoke of a wheel*, Anth.

ἀκτίτης aktithjἀκτῆ *a dweller on the coast*, Anth.

ἄκτιτος aktitokτίζω *untilled*, Hhymn.

ἄκτωρ aktwrἄγω *a leader*, Aesch.

ἄκυβερνητος akubernhtojkυβερνάω *without steersman*, Plut.

ἄκυλος akuloj *an acorn, the fruit of the ilex*, Od.

ἀκύμαντος akumantokυμαίνω I. *not washed by the waves*, ψαμάθοις ἐπ' ἀκυμάντοις on sands washed by no waves, i. e. on the sands of the stadium, Eur. II. *waveless, calm*, πέλαγος Luc.

ἄκυμος akumojκῦμα ἀκύμαντος, Arist., Plut., etc. *tranquil*, ἀκ. βίσιος Eur.

ἀκύμων akumwnκύεω *without fruit, barren*, of women, Eur.

ἄκυρος akurojkῦρος *without authority* I. of laws and contracts, *invalid*, ἄκυρον ποιεῖν, Lat. *irritum facere*, to set aside, and ἄκυρον γίγνεσθαι, to become of no force, to be set aside, Plat.; νόμοις ἀκύροις χρωμένῃ, i. e. having laws, but not enforcing them, Thuc. II. of persons, *having no right or power*, ἄκ. ποιεῖν τινά Xen.; c. gen., ἄκυροι πάντων γενήσεσθε Dem.

ἀκύρωτος akurwtojverb. adj. of κυρώω *unconfirmed*, Eur.

ἀκωκή akwkh ἀκή I *a point*, Hom., etc.

ἀκώλυτος akwlutoj κωλύω *unhindered*, Luc.: adv. -τως, Plat.

ἀκωμώδητος akwmwdhtoja privat, κωμωδέω *not ridiculed*: adv. -τως, Luc.

ἄκων akwn ἀκή 1 *a javelin, dart*, Hom., etc.

ἄκωπος akwpoj κώπη *without oars*, Anth.

Ἄλαβαρχία Alabarxia *the office of Ἄλαβάρχης, in Egypt, ἐξ Ἄλαβαρχίης*, Anth.

ἀλαβαστοθήκη alabastothkē ἀλάβαστος, θήκη *a case for alabaster ornaments*, Dem.

ἀλάβαστος alabastoj Prob. a foreign word. *a box or casket of alabaster*, Hdt., Ar., etc.:

ἀλάβαστρος is a later form in Lxx., Ntest., Plut.

ἀλάβαστρον alabastron ἀλάβαστος Prob. a foreign word. *a box or casket of alabaster*, in Ntest., pl. ἀλάβαστρα ορ α in Theocr. and Anth.

ἄλαδε alade adverb of ἄλς, *to or into the sea*, Il., etc.; also, εἰς ἄλαδε Od.

ἀλάδρομος aladromoj in Ar. Av. 1359, either from ἄλλομαι, *the bounding race*; or from ἄλς, *a race over the sea*.

ἀλαζονεΐα alazoneia ἀλαζών *false pretension, imposture, quackery*, Ar., Plat., etc.

ἀλαζόνευμα alazoneuma from ἀλαζονεύομαι *an imposture, piece of quackery*, Ar., etc.

ἀλαζονεύομαι alazoneuomai ἀλαζών *to make false pretensions*, of the Sophists, Xen.

ἀλαζονικός alazonikoj ἀλαζών *boastful, braggart*, Xen. adv. -κῶς, Plut.

ἀλαζών alazwn ἄλη I. properly *a vagabond*: then, *a false pretender, impostor, quack*, of Sophists, Ar., Plat., etc. II. as adj. *swaggering, boastful, braggart*, Lat. *gloriosus*, Hdt., Plat.

ἀλαίνω alainw ἀλάομαι *to wander about*, Aesch., Eur.; ἄλ. πόδα *to wander on foot*, id=Eur.

ἀλαλαγή alalagh from ἀλαλάζω *a shouting*, Soph., Hdt.

ἀλάλαγμα **alalagma** from ἀλαλάζω I ἀλαλαγή, *a shouting*. II *a loud noise*, τυμπάνων, αὐλοῦ Eur.

ἀλαλάζω **alalazw** [1 formed from the cry ἀλαλαί as ἐλελίζω, ὀλολύζω from similar sounds] 1. *to raise the war-cry*, Xen.; c. acc. cogn., νίκην ἀλαλάζειν *to shout the shout of victory*, Soph. 2. generally, *to cry or shout aloud*, of Bacchus and the Bacchae, Eur. 3. rarely of a cry of pain, ἠλάλαξε δυσθνήσκον id=Eur. II. rarely also of other sounds than the voice, *to sound loudly, clang*, Ntest.

ἀλαλαί **alalai** exclam. of joy, Ar.

ἀλάλημαι **alalhmai** perf. of ἀλάομαι, only used in pres. sense the part. ἀλαλήμενος takes the accent of pres. *to wander or roam about*, like a beggar, Od.; of seamen, id=Od.

ἀλαλή **alalh** [1 Formed from the sound, cf. ἀλαλαί.] 1 *a loud cry*, Eur.:-- esp. *the cry with which battle was begun*, hence *the battle-cry*, Pind.

ἀλαλητός **alalhtoj** ἀλαλή I. *the shout of victory*, II.: *war-cry*, id=II., Hes. 2. rarely, *a cry of woe or wailing*, II. II. *a loud noise*, αὐλῶν Anth.

ἀλάλητος **alalhtoj** λαλέω *unutterable*, Anth., Ntest.

ἄλαλκε **alalke** From ἄλακ, come ἄλαλκε, ἀλκή, ἄλακαρ, ἄλκιμος, ἀλέξω: identical with ἄλαρκ, whence ἀρκέω, Lat. *arceo, arx, arca. to ward or keep off*, τί τινι something from a person, II., etc.; more rarely τί τινος id=II.

Ἄλαλκομενής **Alalkomenhij** name of Athena, prob. from ἀλαλκεῖν, *the Protectress*, II.

ἀλαλκομένιος **alalkomenioj** a Boeot. month, answering to attic μαιμακτηριῶν, Plut.

ἄλαλος **alalaj** *speechless*, Ntest.

ἀλαλύκτημαι **alalukthmai** cf. ἀλυκτάζω. a perf. formed by redupl. from ἀλυκτε/w. *to be sore distressed*, II.

ἀλάμπετος **alampetoja** privat, λάμπω *without light, darksome*, Hhymn.; of the nether world, Soph.

ἀλαμπής **alamphj** ἀλάμπητος **1.** ἀλ. ἡλίου *out of the sun's light*, Soph. **2.** *metaph. obscure*, Plut.

ἀλάομαι **alaomai** ἄλη, cf. ἀλάλημαι **I.** *to wander, stray or roam about*, Hom., etc.: *to wander from home, be banished*, Soph.; c. acc. loci, ἀλ. γῆν *to wander over the land*, id=Soph. **2.** c. gen. *to wander away from, cease to enjoy*, εὐφροσύνας Pind.; τῆς πάροιθ' εὐπραξίας Eur. **II.** *metaph. to wander in mind, be distraught*, Soph.

ἀλαοσκοπία **alaoskopia** σκοπέω *a blind*, i. e. *useless, careless, watch*, Hom., Hes.

ἀλαός **alaoj** Commonly regarded as a compd. of a privat and λάω *video. not seeing, blind*, Od., Trag., etc.; ἔλκος ἀλάον *a blinding wound*, i. e. *blindness*, id=Trag.

ἀλαώω **alaow** ἀλαός *to blind*, ὀφθαλμοῦ *of an eye*, Od.

ἀλαπαδνός **alapadnoj** ἀλαπάζω *exhausted, powerless, feeble*, Hom., Hes.; Comp. ἀλαπαδνότεροι **II.**

ἀλαπάζω **alapazw** From Root !λαπ, with α prefixed, cf. λαπάσσω. *to empty, drain, exhaust*, Od.; ἀλ. πόλιν *to plunder it*, Il.; and of men, *to destroy*, id=Il.

ἄλας **alaj** ἄλς *salt*, Ntest., Plut.

ἀλαστέω **alastew** ἄλαστος *to be full of wrath*, Il.

ἀλάστορος **alastoroj** *under the influence of an ἀλάστωρ: suffering cruelly*, Soph.

ἄλαστος **alastoj** λήθομαι **1.** *not to be forgotten, insufferable, unceasing*, πένθος, ἄχος Hom.: neut. as adv., *incessantly*, Od. **2.** of persons, ἄλαστε *accursed wretch* Il., Soph.

ἀλάστωρ **alastwr** **I.** *the avenging deity, destroying angel*, Trag.; ἀλ. οὐμός Soph.; βουκόλων ἀλάστωρ *the herdsmen's plague, of the Nemean lion*, id=Soph. **II.** pass. *he who suffers from such vengeance, an accursed wretch*, Aesch., Dem. Either from ἄλαστος, or from ἀλάομαι, *he that makes to wander*.

ἀλάτιον **alation** Dim. of ἄλας, *salt*, Aesop.

ἀλαωτύς **alawtuj** ἀλαόω *a blinding*, Od.

ἀλγεινός *algeinoj* ἄλγος I. *attic for epic ἀλεγεινός, giving pain, painful, grievous, Trag., Thuc.:*--adv. -νῶς, Soph., Plat. II. *rare in pass. sense, feeling pain, grievously suffering, suffering, Soph.* --Cf. ἀλγίων, -ιστος.

ἀλγέω *algew* ἄλγος I. *to feel bodily pain, suffer, Il., Hdt., etc.; the suffering part in acc., ἀλγ. ἦπαρ Aesch.; τὸν δάκτυλον, τὰ ὄμματα Plat. 2. to suffer hardship, Od. II. to feel pain of mind, to grieve, be troubled or distressed, ἀλγεῖν ψυχὴν, φρένα Hdt., Eur., etc.; ἀλγ. τινί to be pained at a thing, Hdt., Soph.; ἐπὶ τινι id=Soph.; διὰ τι Hdt.; περὶ τι or τινος Thuc.; c. gen., Aesch.; c. acc., ἀλγῶ μὲν ἔργα id=Aesch.; c. part., ἤλγησ' ἀκούσας Hdt.*

ἀλγηδών *alghdwn* ἀλγέω I. *a sense of pain, pain, suffering, Hdt., Eur., etc. II. of mind, pain, grief, Soph., Eur., etc.*

ἄλγημα *alghma* ἀλγέω *pain, suffering, Soph., Eur.*

ἄλγησις *alghsij* ἀλγέω *sense of pain, Soph.*

ἀλγινόεις *alginoeij* ἄλγος *painful, grievous, Hes.*

ἀλγίων *algiwn* irreg. comp. and Sup. of ἀλγεινός, *formed from ἄλγος [1as καλλίων, -ιστος from κάλλος, αἰσχίων, -ιστος from αἴσχος] 1 In Hom. ἄλγιον, ι short, but τ̄ always in attic. more or most painful, grievous or distressing:-- of the comp., Hom. has only neut. ἄλγιον, so much the worse, all the harder; ἀλγίστη δαμάσασθαι [1 of a mule]1, Il.*

ἄλγος *algoj* I. *pain of body, Il., Soph. 2. pain of mind, grief, distress, Hom. II. anything that causes pain, Bion., Anth.*

ἀλγύνω *algunw* ἄλγος *The future middle ἀλγυνοῦμαι is used in a passive sense. to pain, grieve, distress, τινά Aesch., etc.:*--Pass. *to be grieved at a thing, τινι Soph.; ἐπὶ τινι Eur.; τι Soph.:* c. part., *εἰσιδοῦσα ἠλγύνθην Aesch.*

ἀλδαίνω *aldainw* Causal of ἀλδήσκω. *Root !αλδ Only in pres. and imperf., except epic 3rd sg. aor2 ἤλδανε. to make to grow, μέλε' ἤλδανε she filled out his limbs, Od.:* *to increase, multiply, ἀλδαίνειν κακά Aesch.*

ἀλδήσκω *aldhskw* ἀλδαίνω I. *to grow, wax, Il. II. trans. ἀλδαίνω, Theocr.*

ἀλεαίνω aleainw ἀλέα B I. *to warm, make warm*, Arist. II. intr. *to grow warm, be warm*, Ar.

ἀλέα alea for A., see ἀλέομαι A. *an escape*, Il.; c. gen. *shelter from*, ὑετοῦ Hes. B. *warmth, heat*, Od., Ar. [1Deriv. uncertain.]1

ἀλεγεινός alegeinoj epic for ἀλγεινός, Hom. c. inf., ἵπποι ἀλεγεινοὶ δαμήμεναι *hard to break*, Il.

ἀλεγίζω alegizw ἀλέγω epic Verb, only in pres. and imperf. *to trouble oneself about a thing, to care for*, in Hom. always with negat., c. gen. rei, τῶν μὲν ἄρ' οὐκ ἀλέγιζε πατήρ Il.: absol. *to take heed*, id=Il.

ἀλεγύνω alegunw ἀλέγω *to care for, furnish*, c. acc., ἄλλας δ' ἀλεγύνετε δαίτας *find your meals elsewhere*; δαῖτ' ἀλέγυνον, *of invited guests*; but, δαίτας εἴσας ἀλ. *to prepare a meal for guests*, all in Od.

ἀλέγω alegw Prob. from Root !λεγ, LIG in Lat. *religio*, α being euphonic. only in pres. I. *to trouble oneself, have a care*, mostly with negat. 1. absol., οὐκ ἀλ. *to have no care, heed not*, Lat. *negligo*, Hom.; κύνες οὐκ ἀλέγουσαι *careless, reckless dogs*, Od.; without negat., ἀλέγουσι κιοῦσαι *are heedful in their course*. II. with a case, 1. c. gen. *to care for*, Od., Aesch. 2. c. acc. *to heed, regard, respect*, Il.:--without a negat., ὄπλα ἀλέγουσιν *take care of*, Od.

ἀλεινός aleeinoj ἀλέα B *open to the sun, warm, hot*, χώρη Hdt., Xen.

ἀλειίνω aleeinw ἀλέα A epic Verb, only in pres. and imperf. *to avoid, shun*, c. acc., Od.; c. inf., κτεῖναι ἀλέεινε *he avoided killing him*, Il.

ἀλεής alehj like ἀλεινός, *in the sun*, ὕπνος Soph.

ἀλείατα aleiata ἀλέω *wheaten flour*, Od.; cf. ἄλευρον.

ἄλειμμα aleimma ἀλείφω *anything used for anointing, unguent, fat, oil*, Plat.

ἀλείπτης aleipthj ἀλείφω *an anointer, a teacher of gymnastics*, Arist.:--metaph. *a teacher*, Plut.

ἄλεισον aleison Deriv. unknown. *a cup, goblet*, χρούσειον Hom.

ἀλείτης *aleithj* ἀλέομαι *one who flees from punishment, a culprit, a sinner*, Hom.

ἄλειφαρ *aleifar* ἀλείφω I. *anointing-oil, unguent, oil*, Hom. II. generally, *anything used for smearing, pitch or resin, to seal wine-jars*, Hes., Aesch., Theocr., etc.

ἀλείφω *aleifw* From Root !lip, with α prefixed, v. λίπος I. *to anoint with oil, oil the skin, as was done after bathing, or before gymnastic exercises, the Act. referring to the act of another, Mid. to oneself, II.; often with λίπα added [1v. λίπα]1:-- metaph. to prepare as if for gymnastics, to stimulate*, Plat., etc. II. like ἐπαλείφω, *to plaster*, οὔατα ἀλειψαί *to stop up the ears*, Od.

ἄλειψις *aleiyij* *an anointing:--a method or custom of anointing*, Hdt.

ἄλεκτορίσκος *alektoriskoj* Dim. of ἀλέκτωρ, *a cockerel*, Babr.

ἄλεκτοροφωνία *alektorofwnia* ἀλέκτωρ, φωνή *cock-crow*, i.e. *the third watch of the night*, Aesop., Ntest.

ἄλεκτρος *alektrōj* λέκτρον *unbedded, unwedded*, Soph., etc.; ἄλεκτρο', ἄνυμφα γάμων ἀμιλλήματα, *much like γάμος ἄγαμος, i. e. a lawless, unhallowed marriage*, id=Soph.; ἄλεκτρα, as adv., id=Soph.

ἄλεκτρούαινα *alektruaina* from ἀλεκτρούων *a hen*, Ar.

ἄλεκτρούων *alektruwn* from ἀλέκτωρ I. *masc., a cock*, Theogn., etc. II. *fem.*

ἄλεκτρούαινα, *a hen*, Ar.

ἀλέκτωρ *alektrw* Deriv. uncertain. ἀλεκτρούων, *a cock*, Aesch., etc.

ἀλέκω *alekwv*. ἀλαλκε. *to ward off*, Anth.

Ἄλεξανδριστής *Aleandristhj* *a partisan of Alexander*, Plut.

ἀλέξανδρος *aleandroj* ἀλέξω, ἀνήρ I. *defending men*, πόλεμος Inscr. ap. Diod. II. the usual name of Paris in Il., cf. Aesch. Ag. 61, 363.

Ἄλεξανδρώδης *Aleandrdhj* εἶδος *Alexander-like*, Menand.

ἄλεξάνεμος *alecanemoj* ἀλέξω, ἄνεμος *keeping off the wind*, Od.

ἀλέξημα *alechma* ἀλέξω *a defence, remedy*, Aesch.

ἀλέξησις **alechsij** ἀλέξω *a keeping off, defence*, Hdt.

ἀλεξήτειρα **alechteirafem.** of ἀλεξητήρ, Anth.

ἀλεξητήριος **alechthrioj** ἀλέξω **1. able to keep off, of the gods**, Lat. *Averrunci*, Aesch.; ξύλον ἀλ. **a club for defence**, Eur. **2. ἀλεξητήριον** [1 sc. φάρμακον] **1, a remedy: protection**, Xen.

ἀλεξητήρ **alechthr** ἀλέξω *one who keeps off*, ἀλ. μάχης *a stemmer of battle, a champion*, Il.

ἀλεξήτωρ **alechtwr** ἀλεξητήρ, Soph.

ἀλεξιάρη **aleciarh** from ἀλέξω and ἀπά or Ἄρης [1 from ἀρά] **1 she that keeps off a curse, or** [1 from Ἄρης] **1 she that guards from death and ruin**, Hes.

ἀλεξιβέλεμος **alecibelemnoj** βέλεμον *keeping off darts*, Anth.

ἀλεξίκακος **alecikakoj** *keeping off evil or mischief*, Il.: c. gen., δίψης ἀλ. Anth.

ἀλεξίμβροτος **alecimbrotoj** *protecting mortals*, Pind.

ἀλεξίμορος **alecimoroj** *warding off death*, Soph.

ἀλεξιφάρμακον **alecifarmakon** *an antidote, remedy*, Plat.:-- τινός *against a thing*, id=Plat.

ἀλέξω **alecw** From Root !αλκ, v. ἄλαλκε Note that some stems are formed from ἀλεξέω and others from ἀλέκω. **1. to ward or keep off, turn away or aside**; c. acc. rei, Ζεὺς τό γ' ἀλεξήσειε Od.; c. acc. rei et dat. pers., Δαναοῖσιν ἀλεξήσειν κακὸν ἡμᾶρ *will ward it off from them*, Il., etc.: --then c. dat. pers. only, *to assist, defend*, id=Il., Xen.; absol. *to lend aid*, Il.: --Mid. *to keep off from oneself, defend oneself against*, c. acc., id=Il.: absol. *to defend oneself*, id=Il., Soph. **2. Mid., also, to recompense, requite**, τοὺς εὖ καὶ κακῶς ποιοῦντας ἀλεξόμενος Xen.

ἀλέομαι **aleomai** Prob. from same root as ἀλάομαι. **1. to avoid, shun**, c. acc. rei, ἔγχεα ἀλεώμεθα, ἠλεύατο ἔγχος, ἀλεύατο κῆρα, ἀλεώμεθα μῆνιν, τὸ κῆτος ἀλέαιτο, -- all in Il.; rarely c. acc. pers., θεοὺς ἀλέασθαι, id=Il.:--c. inf. *to avoid doing*; ἀλεύεται [1 epic 3rd sg. subj. for -ηται] **1 ἠπεροπεύειν** Od. **2. absol. to flee for one's life, flee**, τὸν μὲν ἀλευάμενον τὸν δὲ κτάμενον Il.; οὔτε φυγέειν δύνατ' οὔτ' ἀλέασθαι id=Il.

ἀλέτης **alethj**ἀλέω *a grinder*, v. ὄνος II. 2.

ἀλετός **aletoj**ἀλέω *a grinding*, Plut.

ἀλετρεύω **aletreuw**ἀλέω *to grind*, Od.

ἀλετρίβανος **aletribanoj**ἀλέω, τρίβω *that which grinds or pounds, a pestle*, Ar.

ἀλετρίς **aletrij**ἀλέω *a female slave who grinds corn*, γυνή ἀλετρίς Od.

ἄλευρον **aleuron**ἀλέω *wheaten flour*, distinguished from ἄλφιτα [1 *barley-meal*]1, Hdt., etc.

ἀλεύω **aleuw** *to remove, keep away*; aor1 imperat., ἄλευσον ὕβριν Aesch.; κακὸν ἀλεύσατε id=Aesch.: absol. in pres. ἄλευ, for ἄλευε, *avert the evil*, id=id=Aesch.:-- Mid., ἀλεύομαι, v. ἀλέομαι.

ἀλέω **alew**From Root !αλ, came also ἀλήθω, ἀλείατα, ἄλευρον, ἄλως, ἀλώη. *to grind, bruise, pound*, Od.

ἀλεωρή **alewrh**ἀλέομαι 1. *avoidance, escape*, II., Hdt. 2. c. gen. *a means of avoiding, a defence or shelter from*, δηϊῶν ἀνδρῶν II.: absol. *a defence*, id=II., Hdt.

ἀλήθεια **alhqeia**ἀληθής I. *truth* 1. *truth*, as opp. to a lie, παιδὸς πᾶσαν ἄλ. μυθεῖσθαι *to tell the whole truth* about the lad, Od.; so, χρᾶσθαι τῇ ἄλ. Hdt.; ἡ ἄλ. περί τινος Thuc. 2. *truth, reality*, opp. to appearance, τῶν ἔργων ἡ ἄλ. Thuc. 3. *adverb. usages*, τῇ ἀληθείᾳ *in very truth*, Thuc.; rarely ἀληθείᾳ Plut.; ἐπ' ἀληθείας *in truth and reality*, Dem.; μετ' ἀληθείας Xen.; κατ' ἀλήθειαν Arist. II. *the character of the ἀληθής, truthfulness, sincerity, frankness, candour*, Hdt., etc.

ἀληθεύω **alhqeuw**ἀληθής I. *to speak truth*, Aesch., etc.; τὰς δέκα ἡμέρας ἠλήθευσε *he was right about the 10 days*, Xen.; ἄλ. τοὺς ἐπαίνους *to prove their praises true*, Luc. II. Pass. *to come true*, of predictions, Xen.

ἀληθής **alhqhja** privat, λήθω λανθάνω *unconcealed, true* I. *true*, opp. to ψευδής, Hom.; τὸ ἀληθές, by crasis τᾶληθές, ionic τῶληθές, and τὰ ἀληθῆ, by crasis τᾶληθῆ *the truth*, Hdt., attic 2. of persons, *truthful*, II., attic 3. of oracles and the like, *true, coming true*, Aesch., etc. II. adv. ἀληθῶς, ionic -θέως, *truly*, Hdt., etc. 2. *really, actually, in reality*, Aesch., Thuc., etc.; so, ὡς ἀληθῶς Eur., Plut., etc. III. neut. as adv., proparox. ἄληθες; *itane? indeed? really? in sooth? ironically*, Soph., Eur., etc. 2. τὸ

ἀληθές *really and truly*, Lat. *revera*, Plat., etc.; so, τὸ ἀληθέστατον *in very truth*, Thuc.

ἀληθινός *alhqinoj* ἀληθής 1. *agreeable to truth* 1. of persons, *truthful, trusty*, Xen., Dem. 2. of things, *true, real*, Plat.; ἐς ἀλ. ἄνδρ' ἀποβῆναι to turn out a *true man*, Theocr.:--adv. -νῶς, *truly, really*, Plat., etc.

ἀληθόμαντις *alhqomantij* *prophet of truth*, Aesch.

ἀληθοσύνη *alhqosunhpoetic* for ἀλήθεια, Theogn.

ἀλήθω *alhqw* ἀλέω, Anth.

Ἄληιος *Alhioj* Ἄληϊον πεδῖον *the plain of wandering* [lover which Bellerophon wandered] 1, in Lycia or Cilicia, Il.

ἀλήιος *alhioj* λήϊον *poor in lands*, Il.

ἄλημα *alhma* ἀλέω *fine meal: metaph. of a wily knave*, such as Ulysses, Soph.

ἀλήμων *alhmwn* ἀλάομαι *a wanderer, rover*, Od., Anth.

ἄϞλη *alh* *ceaseless wandering*, Od., etc. 2. *wandering of mind, distraction*, Eur. II. act., ἄλαι βροτῶν δύσορμοι, of storms *such as keep men wandering without haven and rest*, Aesch.; cf. ἀλύω.

ἄληπτος *alhptoj* I. *not to be laid hold of, hard to catch*, Plut.; comp. ἀληπτότερος *less amenable*, Thuc. II. *incomprehensible*, Plut.

ἀλής *alhjeilw*, cf. ἀολλής; ionic word equiv. to attic ἀθρόος, *assembled, thronged, in a mass, all at once*, Lat. *confertus*, Hes., Hdt.; either in pl., ὡς ἀλέες εἶησαν οἱ Ἕλληνες, or with collective nouns, ἀλής γενομένη πᾶσα ἡ Ἑλλάς id=Hdt.

ἄληστος *alhstoj* ionic for ἄλαστος

ἀλητεία *alhteia* from ἀλητεύω *a wandering, roaming*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀλητεύω *alhteuw* from ἀλήτης *to wander, roam about*, of beggars, Od.; of exiles, Eur.

ἀλήτης alhthjἀλάομαι 1. *a wanderer, stroller, rover, vagabond*, of beggars, Hom.; of exiles, Trag.; τὸν μακρῶν ἀλάταν πόνων *one who has wandered in long labours*, Soph. 2. as adj. *vagrant, roving*, βίος Hdt.

ἄλθομαι alqomai Pass., *to become whole and sound*, ἄλθετο χεῖρ [1 epic 3rd sg. imperf.] 1 Il.

ἀλιάδης aliadhjἄλς *a seaman*, Soph.

ἀλιάετος aliaetoi *the sea-eagle, osprey*, Ar.

ἀλιαῖς aliahjἄλς, ἄημι *blowing seaward*, Od.

ἀλιανθής alianqhjἄλς, ἀνθέω properly *sea-blooming*: then ἀλιπόρφυρος, *purple*, Anth.

ἄλία alia *an assembly of the people*, in doric states, answering to attic ἐκκλησία, Hdt., etc.

ἄλίαςτος aliastoiλιάζομαι I. *unshrinking, unabating*, II.; neut. as adv., μηδ' ἄλίαςτον ὀδύρεο nor *mourn incessant*, id=II.; so, φρήν ἄλίαςτος φρίσσει Eur. II. of persons, *undaunted*, id=Eur.

ἄλίβας alibajDeriv. unknown. *a dead body, corpse*, Plat.

ἄλίβατος alibatojdoric for ἠλίβατος

ἄλίβρεκτος alibrektoiἄλς, βρέχω *washed by the sea*, Anth.

ἄλίγκιος aligkioj[1Deriv. uncertain.] 1 *resembling, like*, Hom.:--cf. the compd. ἐναλίγκιος.

ἄλιδονος alidonojἄλς, δονέω *sea-tossed*, Aesch.

ἄλεια alieiaἀλιεύω *fishing*, Arist.

ἄλιερκής alierkhjἄλς, ἔρκος *sea-fenced, sea-girt*, Pind.

ἄλιεύς alieujἄλς *one who has to do with the sea*, and so, 1. *a fisher*, Hom., etc. 2. *a seaman, sailor*, Od.; with another Subst., ἐρέτας ἀλιῆας *sea-faring rowers*, id=Od.

άλιευτικός *alieutikoj*άλιεύω *of or for fishing*, Xen., Arist.; --ή άλιευτική [1 *with or without τέχνη*]1 *the art of fishing*, Plat.

άλιεύω *alieuw*άλας 1. *to be a fisher*, Plut., Luc., etc. 2. *to fish, go fishing*, Ntest.

άλίζω1 *alizw*άλης *to gather together, to muster*, military forces, Hdt.:--Pass. *to meet together, assemble*, id=Hdt.

άλίζω2 *alizw*άλας *to salt*, and Pass. *to be salted*, Arist., Ntest.

άλίζωνος *alizwnoj*άλας, ζώνη *sea-girt*, Anth.

άλίζωος *alizwoj* *living on or in the sea*, Anth.

άλιήρης *alihrhj*άλας, έρέσσω *sweeping the sea*, κώπη Eur.

άλιθος *alioj**without stones, not stony*, of land, Xen.

Άλικαρνασσεύς *Alikarnasseuj* *a Halicarnassian*, id=Hdt.

Άλικαρνασσόθεν *Alikarnassoqen* *from Halicarnassus*, Luc.

Άλικαρνασσός *Alikarnassoj* *a Doric city of Caria*, Hdt., etc.

άλικλυστος *aliklustoj*άλας, κλύζω *sea-washed*, Soph.

άλικτυπος *aliktupoj* 1. *groaning at sea*, of ships in bad weather, Soph. 2. of waves, *roaring on the sea*, Eur.

άλικύμων *alikumwn*άλας, κῦμα *surrounded by waves*, Anth.

άλίμενος *alimenoj*λιμήν 1. *without harbour, harbourless*, Aesch., Thuc., etc. 2. *metaph. without shelter, inhospitable*, Eur.

άλιμενότης *alimenothj*from άλίμενος *want of harbours*, Xen.

άλιμυρής *alimurheij*άλας, μύρω *flowing into the sea*, of rivers, Hom.

άλιμυρής *alimurhj*άλας, μύρω *sea-flowing*, of the sea, Anth.

άλινδέω *alindew* *to make to roll* [1but Act. only occurs in compos. with έξ]1:-- Pass. *to roll in the dust* [1cf. άλινδήθρα]1:-- *metaph. to roam about*, Anth.

άλινδήθρα **alindhqra**from άλινδέω *a sandy place for horses to roll in*, Lat. *volutabrum*: **metaph.**, άλινδήθραι ἐπῶν, i. e. words *big enough for rolling places*, Ar.

άλινήκτειρα **alinhkteira**ἄλς, νήχω, fem. as if from α(linhkth/r *swimming in the sea*, Anth.

άλινηχῆς **alinhxhj**ἄλς, νήχω *swimming in the sea*, Anth.

ἄλινος **alinoj**ἄλς *of salt*, Hdt.

ἄλιμος **alinoj**λίνον *without a net*, ἄλ. θήρα *a chase in which no net is used*, Anth.

άλίξαντος **alicantoj**ἄλς, ξαίνω *worn by the sea*, Anth.

ἄλιος¹ **alioj**ἄλς *of the sea*, Lat. *marinus*, of sea-gods and nymphs, Hom., etc.; ἄλ. ψάμαθοι *the sea sand*, Od.

ἄλιος² **alioj**ήλίθιος *fruitless, unprofitable, vain, idle*, Hom.: neut. ἄλιον as adv., in *vain*, Il.; regul. adv. ἀλίως, Soph.

άλιοτρεφῆς **aliotrefhj**ἄλς, τρέφω *sea-bred*, φῶκαι Od.

άλιώω **aliow**ἄλιος **B** *to make fruitless, frustrate, disappoint*, Διὸς νόον Od.; οὐδ' ἀλίωσε βέλος *nor did he hurl the spear in vain*, Il.

άλιπαρῆς **aliparhj** *not fit for a suppliant*, Soph.

άλίπεδον **alipedon** *a plain by the sea*:-- as the plain near Piraeus was called, Xen.

άλίπλαγκτος **aliplagktoj**ἄλς, πλάζομαι *roaming the sea*, Soph., Anth.

άλιπλανῆς **aliplanhj**ἄλς, πλανάομαι *sea-wandering*, Anth.

άλιπλανία **aliplania** *a wandering voyage*, Anth.

άλιπληκτος **aliphktoj**ἄλς, πλήσσω *sea-beaten*, Pind.

άλιπλοος **aliplooj**ἄλς, πλέω I. *covered with water*, Il. II. *sailing on the sea*, ναῦς Arion.

άλιπόρος **aliporoj**ἄλς, πείρω *through which the sea flows*, Luc.

άλιπόρφυρος **aliporfuroj**ἄλς, πορθύρα *of sea-purple, of true purple dye*, Od.

άλιρραγής alirraghjᾶλς, ῥήγνυμι *against which the sea breaks*, Anth.

άλιρραντος alirrantojᾶλς, ῥαίνω *sea-surging*, Anth.

άλιρρόθιος alirroqiojᾶλς, ῥόθος *dashed over by the sea*, Anth.

άλιρροθος alirroqoj ἄλιρρόθιος, from ἄλς, ῥόθος. ἄλ. πόροι *the pathways of the raging sea*, Aesch.

άλιρρυτος alirrutojᾶλς, ῥέω *washed by the sea*, Anth.

άλισγέω alisgew[1Deriv. unknown.]1 *to pollute*.

άλισγημα alisghmafrom ἄλισγέω *a pollution*, Ntest.

άλισκομαι aliskomaiRoot !αλ ἠλώκει shows up in attic a defect. Pass., the Act. being supplied by αἰρέω I. *to be taken, conquered*, of persons and places, Hom., etc.; ἄλiskeσθαι εἰς πολεμίους *to fall into the hands of the enemy*, Plat. 2. *to be caught, seized*, θανάτῳ ἄλῶναι or without θανάτῳ, *to die*, Hom.; ἐάλωσαν εἰςἈθήνας γράμματα *letters were seized and taken to Athens*, Xen. 3. in good sense, *to be won, achieved, attained*, Soph., etc. II. with part. *to be caught or detected doing a thing*, Hdt.; ἐὰν ἄλῶς τοῦτο πράττων Plat.; also with a Subst. or adj., the part. ῶν being omitted, οὐ γὰρ δὴ φονεὺς ἄλώσομαι Soph., Ar. 2. as attic law-term, *to be convicted and condemned*, Plat., Dem.--c. gen. criminis, *to be convicted of*, ἄλῶναι ψευδομαρτυριῶν, etc.

ἄλις alijᾶλῆς *in heaps, crowds, swarms, in abundance, in plenty*; and then, *sufficiently, enough*, Lat. *satis* 1. with Verbs, ἄλις πεποτήαται [μέλισσαι] II.; περὶ δὲ Τρωαὶ ἄλις ἦσαν *fly in swarms*, id=II.--also *just enough, in moderation*, like μετρίως, Eur. 2. attached to a Noun, χαλκόν τε χρυσόν τε ἄλις *gold and silver enough*, Od. 3. ἄλις [1 sc. ἐστι]1 *'tis enough*, II.; ἦ οὐχ ἄλις, ὡς.. ; *is it not enough that.. ?* Hom. 4. like an adj., ἄλις ἢ συμφορὰ [1 sc. ἐστι]1 Eur.--also, ἄλις [1 sc. εἰμί]1 with a part. added, ἄλις νοσοῦσ' ἐγώ *enough that I suffer*, Soph. 5. c. gen. rei, *enough of a thing*, ἄλις ἔχειν τινός Hdt., attic

άλιστονος alistonojᾶλς, στένω *sea-resounding*, Aesch.

άλιστός alistojaλίζω *salted, pickled*, Anth.

άλιστρεπτος alistreptojaλς, στρέφω *sea-tossed*, Anth.

ἀλιταίνω **alитайwroot** !αλιτ ἀλιτήμενος is formed as if from ἀλίτημι 1. c. acc. pers. *to sin or offend against a god*, Hom., Aesch. 2. c. acc. rei, *to transgress*, Διὸς ἔφετμάς II. 3. the part. ἀλιτήμενος is used as an adj., *sinful*, Od.

ἀλιτενής **alιτηnhj** ἄλς, τείνω *stretching along the sea, level, flat*, Plut.

ἀλιτέρμων **alιτηrmwn** ἄλς, τέρμα *bounded by the sea*, Anth.

ἀλίτημα **alιτηma** ἀλιταίνω *a sin, offence*, Anth.

ἀλιτήριος **alιτηrioj** ἀλιταίνω 1. *sinning or offending against, a god*, c. gen., Ar., Thuc. 2. absol. *sinful, guilty*, Lys., etc.

ἀλιτηριώδης **alιτηriwdhj** εἶδος *abominable, accursed*, Plat.

ἀλιτόξενος **alιτηcenoj** *sinning against one's friend*, Pind.

ἀλιτοφροσύνη **alιτηfrosunh** φρήν *a wicked mind*, Anth.

ἀλιτραίνω **alιτηrainwepic** for ἀλιταίνω *to sin, offend*, Hes., Anth.

ἀλιτρία **alιτηria** from ἀλιτρέω *sinfulness, mischief*, Soph.

ἀλιτρός **alιτηrojsyncop.** for ἀλιτηρός, *sinful, sinning*; and as Subst., δαίμοσιν ἀλιτρός *a sinner against the gods*, Hom.: in milder sense, *a knave, rogue*, Od.

ἀλίτροτος **alιτηrotoj** ἄλς, τρώω *sea-beaten, sea-worn*, γέρων Theocr.; κύμβη Anth.

ἀλίτυπος **alιτηupoj** ἄλς, τύπτω 1. *sea-beaten*, ἄλ. βάρη *griefs for sea-tossed corpses*, Aesch. 2. as Subst. *a seaman, fisherman*, Eur.

ἀλίτυρος **alιτηuroj** ἄλς *a sort of salt-cheese*, Anth.

ἀλιφθορία **alιφθοria** from ἀλιφθόρος *a disaster at sea, shipwreck*, Anth.

ἀλιφθόρος **alιφθοroj** ἄλς, φθείρω *destroying on the sea*: as Subst. *a pirate*, Anth.

ἀλκαῖος **alkaioj** ἀλκή *strong, mighty*, Eur.

ἄλκαρ **alkar** ἀλκή only in nom. and acc., *a safeguard, defence*, c. dat., Τρώεσσιν ἄλκαρ ἔσεσθαι II.; c. gen. ἄλκαρ Ἀχαιῶν *defence of the Achaeans*, id=II.; but, γήραος ἄλκαρ *a defence against old age*, Hymn.

ἀλκήεις alkheijfrom ἀλκή *valiant, warlike*, Hhymn., Anth.

ἀλκή alkhἄλαλκε I. *strength displayed in action, prowess, courage, boldness*, ἐπιειμένος ἀλκήν clad in *prowess*, II.; δύεσθαι ἀλκήν id=II.: in pl. *feats of strength*, Pind. II. *strength to avert danger, a defence, succour*, Hom.; ἀλκή τινος *defence or aid against a thing*, Hes., Pind., etc.; ἐς or πρὸς ἀλκήν τρέπεσθαι to turn *and resist*, stand on *one's guard*, Hdt., etc.; so, ἀλκῆς μεμνησθαι id=Hdt. III. *battle, fight*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀλκίμαχος alkimaxojἀλκή, μάχομαι *bravely fighting*, Anth.

ἄλκιμος alkimoj *strong, stout, of men and weapons*, Hom.; ἄλκιμος τὰ πολεμικά Hdt.

ἀλκί alkiheteroclit. of ἀλκή as if from ἄλξ *might, strength*, ἀλκί πεποιθώς, of wild beasts, Hom.

ἀλκίφρων alkifrownἀλκή, φρήν *stout-hearted*, Aesch.

ἀλκτήρ alkthrἄλαλκε *a protector from a thing*, c. gen., Hom.

ἀλκυονίδες alkuonidejwith or without ἡμέραι *the 14 winter days during which the halcyon builds its nest, and the sea is calm, the halcyon days*, proverb. of undisturbed tranquillity, Ar.

ἀλκυών alkuwn *the kingfisher*, Lat. *alcedo*, Hom., etc. [1halcyon with *h* is a wrong form.]1

ἀλλαγὴ allaghἀλλάσσω I. *a change*, Aesch., etc. II. *exchange, barter*, whether in buying or selling, Plat.

ἄλλαγμα allagmaἀλλάσσω *that which is given or taken in exchange: the price of a thing*, Anth.

ἀλλαντοπωλέω allantopwlewFrom ἀλλαντοπώλης *to deal in sausages*, Ar.

ἀλλαντοπώλης allantopwlhjπωλέω *a sausage-dealer*, Ar.

ἀλλά allaConjunct., properly neut. pl. of ἄλλος [1 with changed accent]1 *otherwise, but*, stronger than δέ I. to oppose single clauses, *but*, Lat. *autem*, the preceding clause being negat., οὐ μόνον ἄπαξ, ἀλλὰ πολλάκις Plat.; so, οὐχ [1 or μὴ]1 ὅτι, οὐχ [1 or μὴ]1 ὅπως, are followed by ἀλλά or ἀλλά καὶ..., *not only..., but...* 2. after a negative

ἀλλά sometimes ἀλλ' ἢ, *except, but*, ἔπαισεν οὐτις ἀλλ' ἐγώ Soph. II. *to oppose whole sentences, but, yet*, Lat. *at:--* used by Hom., with imperat. or subj., *to remonstrate, encourage, persuade, like Lat. tandem*, ἀλλ' ἴθι, ἀλλ' ἄγε, ἀλλὰ ἴωμεν, Hom. III. *joined with other Particles*, ἀλλ' ἄρα, *or*, ἀλλ' οὖν, *but then, however*, Hdt., etc. 2. ἀλλὰ γάρ, Lat. *enimvero, but really, certainly*, attic 3. ἀλλ' ἦ in questions, Lat. *an vero? ergo?* Plat.: cf. ἀλλ' ἦ [1 suo loco]1.

ἀλλᾶς allajDeriv. unknown. *a sausage*, Ar.

ἀλλάσσω allasswἄλλος I. *to make other than it is, to change, alter*, Eur., Plat., etc. II. ἀλλ. τί τινος *to give in exchange for, barter one thing for another*, Aesch.; τι ἀντί τινος Eur.: so in Mid., Thuc. 2. *to repay, requite*, φόνον φονεῦσιν Eur. 3. *to give up, leave, quit*, οὐράνιον φῶς Soph. III. *to take one thing for another*, κάκιον τοῦσθλοῦ Theogn.; ἀλλ. θνητὸν εἶδος *to assume mortal form*, Eur.:--Mid., ἀλλάσσεσθαι τί τινος *one thing for another*, εὐδαιμονίας Hdt., etc.:--hence, *to buy*, τι ἀντ' ἀργυρίου Plat. IV. *to interchange, alternate*, σκῆπτρ' ἀλλάσσων ἔχειν *to enjoy power in turn*, Eur.:--Pass., ἀρεταὶ ἀλλασσόμεναι *in turns*, Pind.

ἀλλαχῆ allaxhἄλλος *elsewhere, in another place*, ἄλλος ἀλλαχῆ *one here, another there*, Xen.; ἄλλοτε ἀλλαχῆ *now here, now there*, id=Xen.

ἀλλαχόθεν allaxoqen *from another place*, Antipho.

ἀλλαχόθι allaxoqi *elsewhere*, Xen.

ἀλλαχόσε allaxose *elsewhither, to another place*, id=Xen.

ἀλλαχοῦ allaxou *elsewhere*, Soph., Xen.

ἀλληγορέω allhgorewἄλλος, ἀγορεύω *to speak so as to imply something other than what is said, to interpret allegorically*, Plut.:--Pass. *to be spoken allegorically*, Ntest.

ἀλληγορία allhgoriafrom ἀλληγορέω *an allegory, i. e. description of one thing under the image of another*, Cic.

ἄλληκτος allhktojpoet. for ἄληκτος, λήγω I. *unceasing, ceaseless*, Od., Soph. II. *implacable*, II.

ἀλληλοφαγία allhlofagiafrom ἀλληλοφάγος φαγεῖν *an eating one another*, Hdt.

ἀλληλοφάγος **allhlofagoj** φαγεῖν *eating each other*, Arist.

ἀλληλοφονία **allhlofonia** from ἀλληλοφόνος *mutual slaughter*, Pind.

ἀλληλοφόνοι **allhlofonoι** *murdering one another*, Aesch., Xen.

ἀλλήλων **allhlwn** redupl. from ἄλλος *of one another, to one another, one another*, Hom., etc.

ἄλλη **allh** properly dat. fem. of ἄλλος. I. of Place, 1. *in another place, elsewhere*, Hom., etc.: --c. gen. loci, ἄλλος ἄλλη τῆς πόλεως *one in one part of the city, one in another*, Thuc. 2. *to another place, elsewhere*, Hom., etc. II. of Manner, *in another way, somehow else, otherwise*, id=Hom., etc.; ἄλλη γέ πη Plat.; ἄλλη πῶς Xen.

ἄλλιστος **allistoje**pic for ἄλιστος, λίσσομαι *inexorable*, Anth.

ἄλλιτάνευτος **allitaneutoj** λιτανεύω *inexorable*, Anth.

ἀλλογενής **allogenhj** γένος *of another race, a stranger*, Ntest.

ἀλλόγλωσσος **alloglwssoj** γλῶσσα *using a strange tongue*, Hdt.

ἀλλογνοέω **allognoew** γιγνώσκω *to take one for another, not know*, ἀλλογνώσας [1 ionic for ἀλλογνοήσας] 1 Hdt.

ἀλλόγνωτος **allognwtoj** *mis-known, unknown*, Od.

ἀλλοδαπός **alloadapoj** ἄλλος, v. ποδαπός *belonging to another people or land, foreign, strange*, Hom., etc.

ἀλλοειδής **alloeidhj** εἶδος *of strange appearance*, neut. pl. ἀλλοειδέα [1 which must be long-long-long] 1, or ἀλλοϊδέα [1 which must be long-short-short-long] 1, Od.

ἄλλοθεν **alloqen** *from another place*, ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος *one from one place, another from another*, Il., etc.; ἄλλοθεν *from abroad*, Od.; οὐδαμόθεν ἄλλοθεν id=Od.

ἄλλοθι **alloqi**l. *elsewhere, in another place, in a strange or foreign land*, Od.: c. gen., ἄλλοθι γαίης *in another or strange land*, id=Od.; but, ἄλλοθι πάτρης *elsewhere than in one's native land*, i. e. *away from home*, id=Od. II. *in other ways, from other causes*, Thuc., Plat.

ἄλλοθροος alloqrooj *speaking a strange tongue, Od.; generally, foreign, strange, alien, Hdt., Trag.*

ἄλλοιός alloioj ἄλλος I. *of another sort or kind, different, Hom.; ἄλλοιόν τι, euphem. for κακόν τι, other than good, Hdt.:*--from its comparative force, it may be foll. by ἤ., id=Hom., Plat., etc.:--but an actual comp. ἄλλοιότερος occurs in Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. adv. -ως, *otherwise, Plat.:* comp. -ότερον Xen.

ἄλλοιόω alloiow ἄλλοιός I. *to make different, to change, alter, Plat., etc. II. Pass. with fut. mid. ἄλλοιώσομαι and pass. ἄλλοιωθήσομαι:*--*to become different, be changed, Thuc., Xen. 2. to be changed for the worse, id=Xen. Hence*

ἄλλοίωσις alloiwsij *a change, alteration, Plat., etc.*

ἄλλόκοτος allokotoj *of unusual nature or form, strange, monstrous, Ar., Plat., etc.; ἄλλ. πράγμα an unwelcome business, Thuc.:* c. gen., ἄλλοκότῳ γνώμαι τῶν πάρος with purpose *utterly different from..*, Soph. adv. -τως, Plat. From ἄλλος, the termin. -κοτος being uncertain.

ἄλλομαι allomai Root !αλ Lat. SALio *to spring, leap, bound, of living beings, Hom., etc.:*--metaph. of things, ἄλτο οἰστός II.; *the eye, to throb, Theocr.*

ἄλλοπρόσαλλος alloprosalloj i. e. ἄλλοτε πρὸς ἄλλον, *leaning first to one side, then to the other, of Ares, II.; πλοῦτος Anth.*

ἄλλοσε alloσε ἄλλος *to another place, elsewhere, Od.; ἄλλος ἄλλοσε one one way, one another, Aesch.*

ἄλλος alloj I. *alius, another, one besides, ἄλλος μέν., ἄλλος δέ., one., another., II.; ἄλλος τις or τις ἄλλος, any other, some other; οὐδεὶς ἄλλος no other; εἴ τις ἄλλος, Lat. si quis alius, any one else. 2. repeated, ἄλλος ἄλλο λέγει one man says one thing, one another, i. e. different men say different things; ἄλλος ἄλλη ἐτράπετο Xen.; λείπουσι τὸν λόφον ἄλλοι ἄλλοθεν id=Xen.;*--v. ἀλλαχῆ. 3. ἄλλος καὶ ἄλλος, *one or two; ἄλλο καὶ ἄλλο one thing after another, id=Xen. 4. joined with the Art., ὁ ἄλλος, the other; in pl., οἱ ἄλλοι [1 ionic ὄλλοι]1, all the others, the rest; Lat. ceteri; τὰ ἄλλα, contr. τᾶλλα or τᾷλλα Lat. cetera, reliqua, not alia;*-- οὐ τε ἄλλοι καὶ.. both all the others and.., i. e. especially.. 5. with Numerals, yet, still, πέμπτος ποταμὸς ἄλλος yet a fifth river, Hdt.:

with a Sup., οἷζυρώτατος ἄλλων most wretched of all besides,

Od. II. rarely like ἄλλοιός, *of other sort, different*, II.: hence 2. sometimes like a comp., c. gen., ἄλλα τῶν δικαίων *other than just*, Xen.; followed by ἤ., when a negat. goes before, οὐδὲν ἄλλο, ἤ., *nothing else than.*, Hdt., etc.

ἄλλοτε *allote* ἄλλος, ὅτε *at another time, at other times*, ἄλλοτε., ἄλλοτε., *at one time., at another.*, Hom.; so, ἄλλως ἄλλοτε *at one time one way, at another another*, Aesch.; ἄλλοτ' ἄλληι, ἄλλοθι, ἄλλοσε, etc.

ἄλλοτριεπίσκοπος *allotrioepiskopoj* *a busy-body in other men's matters*, Ntest.

ἄλλοτριολογέω *allotriologew* λέγω *to speak of things foreign to the matter*, Strab.

ἄλλοτριπραγμοσύνη *allotriopragmosunh* πρᾶγμα *a meddling with other people's business*, Plat.

ἄλλότριος *allotrioj* ἄλλος I. opp. to ἴδιος, *of or belonging to another*, Lat. *alienus*, Hom., etc.; ἄλλ. γυνή *another man's wife*, Aesch.; γναθμοῖσι γελοίων ἄλλοτρίοισιν, *of the suitors, laughed with a face unlike one's own, of a forced, unnatural laugh*, Od. [1Horace's *malis ridere alienis* is different]1; ἄλλ. ὄμμασιν *by the help of another's eyes*, Soph.; ἄλλοτριωτάτοις τοῖς σώμασιν χρῆσθαι *to deal with one's body as if it absolutely belonged to another*, Thuc. II. opp. to οἰκειός, *foreign, strange*, Lat. *peregrinus*, Hom.; often with the notion of *hostile*, II. III. adv., ἄλλοτρίως ἔχειν or διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τινα *to be unfavourably disposed towards one*, Lys.: comp. -ιώτερον *less favourably*, Dem.

ἄλλοτριότης *allotriothj* *alienation, estrangement*, opp. to οἰκειότης, Plat., etc.

ἄλλοτριόχρως *allotrioxrwj* *changing colour*, Anth.

ἄλλοτριόω *allotriow* ἄλλότριος 1. c. gen. pers. *to estrange from*, τῶν σωμάτων τὴν πόλιν Thuc. 2. c. dat. pers. *to make hostile to another*, τὴν χώραν τοῖς πολεμίοις Xen.:--Pass. *to be made an enemy*, τινι Thuc. 3. in Pass. of things, *to be alienated, fall into other hands*, Hdt.

ἄλλοτριώσις *allotriwsij* from ἄλλοτριόω *estrangement*, τῆς ξυμμαχίας οὐχ ὁμοία ἢ ἄλλ. *its estrangement, its loss*, Thuc.

ἄλλου *allou* ἄλλοσε

ἄλλοφος *allofojepic* for ἄλοφος.

ἀλλοφρονέω **allofroneō** I. *to think of other things, to give no heed*, Od.; of one in a swoon, *to be senseless*, Il., Theocr.: *to be seized with frenzy*, Hdt. II. *to be of another mind, have other views*, id=Hdt.

ἀλλόφυλος **allofulojfulh** *of another tribe, foreign*, Lat. *alienigena*, Aesch., Thuc.; πόλεμος ἀλλ. *war with foreigners*, Plut.

ἀλλόχροος **alloxroojcf.** ἀλλόχρως ἄλλος, χροά *changed in colour*, Eur.

ἀλλόχρως **alloxrwjcf.** ἀλλόχροος ἄλλος, χροά *looking strange or foreign*, id=Eur.

ἄλλυδις **alludij** ἄλλος, epic for ἄλλοσε, *elsewhither*, ἄλλυδις ἄλλος *one hither, another thither*, Hom.; ἄλλυδις ἄλλη *changes now one way, now another*, Il.

ἄλλως **allwjadverb** of ἄλλος, I. *in another way or manner, otherwise*, Hom., etc.: in attic, ἄλλως πως *in some other way*; ἄλλως οὐδαμῶς *in no other wise*; καὶ ἄλλως *and besides*; ἀρίστου καὶ ἄλλως φρονιμωτάτου Plat. 2. ἄλλως τε καί., *both otherwise and so,.., i. e. especially*, attic, etc. II. *otherwise, differently*, ἄλλως εἶπαι *to say otherwise*, i. e. *to deny*, Hdt. 2. *in far other manner*, i. e. *better*, Hom., etc. 3. *otherwise than should be*, i. e. *without aim or purpose, without reason*, Od., Hdt., etc.:-- *also fruitlessly, in vain*, Il.

ἄλμα **alma** ἄλλομαι *a spring, leap, bound*, Od.; ἄλμα πέτρας *a leap or fall from the rock*, Eur.; κυνῆς ἄλμα *the leap of the lot from the helmet*, Soph.

ἄλμη **almh** ἄλς 1. *sea-water, brine*, Od., etc.: *spray that has dried on the skin*, id=Od.: *a salt incrustation on soil*, Hdt. 2. *the brine*, i. e. *the sea*, Pind., Aesch.

ἄλμυρός **almuroj** ἄλμη 1. *salt, briny*, Od. 2. *of taste, salt, brackish*, Thuc., Xen. 3. *metaph. bitter, distasteful*, Lat. *amarus*, Plat., etc.; ἄλμυρὰ κλαίειν *to weep bitterly*, Theocr.

ἀλοάω **aloaw** ἀλέω 1. *to thresh, thresh out*, Plat. 2. *to thresh, cudgel, beat*, Il., Ar.

ἄλοβος **aloboj** *with a lobe wanting*, of victims' livers, Xen.

ἀλογέω **alogew** ἄλογος 1. *to pay no regard to a thing*, Lat. *rationem non habere rei*, c. dat., Il.; c. gen. *to be disregarding of*, Hdt. 2. *to be out of one's senses*, Luc.

ἀλογία **alogia** ἀλογος **1. want of respect or regard**, ἀλογίην εἶχον τοῦ χρηστηρίου **took no heed of it**, Hdt.; **so**, ἐν ἀλογίῃ ἔχειν or ποιεῖσθαί τι id=Hdt. **2. in attic want of reason, unreasonable conduct, absurdity**, Thuc., Plat.

ἀλογιστία **alogistia** *thoughtlessness, rashness*, Polyb., Plut., etc.

ἀλόγιστος **alogistoj** λογίζομαι **I. unreasoning, inconsiderate, thoughtless, heedless**, Thuc., etc.: τὸ ἀλόγιστον *unreason*, id=Thuc.:--adv. -τως, id=Thuc., Plat., etc. **II. not to be reckoned**, Soph.: *not to be taken into account, vile*, Eur.

ἀλογος **alogoj** *without λόγος*, i. e., **I. without speech, speechless, infans**, Plat.:--adv. ἀλόγως, Soph. **2. unutterable**, Lat. *infandus*, Plat. **II. without reason, irrational**, id=Plat., etc.: τὰ ἀλογα *brutes, animals*, id=Plat., Xen.; [1in modern Greek ἀλογον is *a horse*]1. **III. not reckoned upon, unexpected**, Thuc.

ἀλοητός **alohtoj** ἀλοάω *a threshing*, Xen.

ἀλόθεν **aloqen** ἄλς *from the sea*, ἐξ ἀλόθεν [1 showing that it is an old gen.]1 **II.**

ἀλοίδορος **aloidoroj** *not reviling or railing*, Aesch.

ἀλοητήρ **aloihthr** ἀλοιάω *a thresher, grinder*, ἀλ. ὀδόντες *the grinders*, Anth.

ἀλοιφή **aloifh** ἀλείφω **I. anything used for anointing, hog's-lard, grease, unguent**, Hom. **II. laying on of unguents or paint**, ἀλ. μύρων Plat.

ἀλοκίζω **alokizw** ἄλοξ *to trace furrows in waxen tablets, to write, draw* [1cf. Lat. *ex-arare*]1, Ar.

ἄλοξ **aloc** αὔλαξ *a furrow*: v. αὔλαξ.

Ἄλοσύδνη **Alosudnh** ἄλς, ὑδνέω *Sea-born, a name of Amphitrite*, Od.

ἀλότριψ **alotriy** ἄλς, τρίβω *a pestle to pound salt*, Anth.

ἀλουργής **alourghj** ἄλς, ῥγω *wrought in the sea, sea-purple*, i. e. *genuine purple*, Plat.; ἀλουργῆ *purple cloths*, Aesch.

ἀλουργίς **alourgij** from ἀλουργής *a purple robe*, Ar.: as adj., ἐσθῆς ἀλουργίς Luc.

ἀλουσία **alousia** From ἀλουτος *a being unwashen, want of the bath*, Hdt., Eur.

ἄλουτος **aloutoj**λούομαι *unwashen, not using the bath*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

ἄλοφος **alofoj** *without crest*, Il.

ἄλοχος **aloxoja** copul, λέχος, cf. ἀκοίτης *a bedfellow, spouse, wife*, Hom., Trag.

ἄλπνιστος **alpnistoj**Sup. adj. [1 cf. ἔπαλπνος]1 *sweetest, loveliest*, Pind.

ἄλσις **alsij**ἄλλομαι *a leaping*, Arist.

ἄλσος **alsoj**Deriv. uncertain. *a glade or grove*, Lat. *saltus*, Hom.; *grove*, Od., Hdt., etc.

ἄλς **alj**Lat. SAL A. as neut., *a lump of salt*, Hdt.: generally, *salt*, oft. in pl., Hom., etc.;

ἄλὸς μέταλλον *a salt-mine*, Hdt., Od., etc. B. as fem. sg., *the sea*, Hom.

ἄλσώδης **alswdhj**ἄλσος, εἶδος *like a grove*, Eur.

ἄλτικός **altikoj**ἄλλομαι *good at leaping*, Xen.; ἄλτ. ὄρχησις, of the Salii, Plut.

ἄλκυίς **alukij**ἄλς *a salt spring*, Strab.

ἄλυκτάζω **aluktazw**ἄλύω *only in imperf. to be in distress*, Hdt.

ἄλυκτέω **aluktew** ἄλυκτάζω

ἄλυκτοπέδαι **aluktopedai**ἄλύσσω, πέδη *galling bonds*, Hes.; in sg., Anth.

ἄλυξις **alucij**ἄλύσκω *an escape*, Aesch.

ἄλύπητος **aluphtoj**λυπέω I. *not pained or grieved*, Soph. II. act. *not causing pain*, id=Soph.

ἄλυπος **alupoj**λύπη I. *without pain*, Soph., etc.; c. gen., ἄλ. γήρως *without the pains of age*, id=Soph.; τὸ ἄλυπον ἄλυπία, Plat.--adv., ἄλύπως ζῆν *to live free from pain*, id=Soph. II. act. *not paining, causing no pain*, id=Soph.

ἄλυρος **aluroj**λύρα *without the lyre*, ὕμνοι ἄλυροι, i. e. *wild dirges accompanied by the flute, not the lyre*, [1cf. ἀφόρμικτος]1, Eur., etc.

ἄλυσις **alusij**Deriv. uncertain *a chain*, Hdt., Eur.

ἄλυσιτελής **alusitelhj** *unprofitable*, Xen. adv. ἄλυσιτελῶς, id=Xen.

ἀλυσκάζω *aluskazw* ἀλύσκω only in pres. and imperf. *to shun, shirk, avoid*, Hom.

ἀλύσκω *aluskw* ἀλύω *to flee from, shun, avoid, forsake*, c. acc., Hom., etc.: rarely c. gen. *to flee from*, Soph.:-- absol. *to escape*, Hom.

ἄλυσ *aluj* ἀλύω *listlessness, ennui*, Plut.

ἀλύσσω *alussw* ἀλύω *to be uneasy, be in distress*, Il.

ἄλυτος *alutoj* λύω *not to be loosed, indissoluble*, Hom., etc.:--*continuous, ceaseless*, κύκλος Pind.

ἀλύω *aluwakin* to ἀλάομαι only in pres. and imperf. υ short in Hom., ῡ once in Od. and in Trag. I. *to wander in mind*. 1. from grief, *to be ill at ease, be distraught*, Il.: *to be beside oneself*, Hom., Soph. 2. from perplexity, *to be at a loss, not know what to do*, ἀλύει δ' ἐπὶ παντί id=Soph.; ἄλ. λύπαι, ἐν πόνοις, id=Soph. 3. from joy or exultation, *to be beside oneself*, Od., Aesch. II. *to wander or roam about*, Luc., Babr.

ἀλφάνω *alfanw* Root !αλφ *to bring in, yield, earn*, Hom.:--*metaph.*, φθόνον ἀλφάνειν *to incur envy*, Eur.

ἀλφεισίβοιος *alfesiboioj* ἀλφάνω, βοῦς *bringing in oxen*, παρθένοι ἀλφεισίβοιαι *maidens whose parents receive many oxen as presents from their suitors, i. e. much-courted*, Il.

ἀλφηστής *alfhsthj* ἀλφάνω *working for one's daily bread, laborious, enterprising*, Od.; esp. of *trading, seafaring people*, id=Od.

ἀλφιταμοιβός *alfitamoiboj* a dealer in barley-meal, Ar.

ἄλφιτον *alfiton* ἀλφός I. *peeled or pearl-barley*; sg. only in phrase ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆ, *barley-meal*, Lat. *polenta*, Hom.: in pl. ἄλφιτα, *barley-groats, barley-meal*, opp. to ἄλευρα, Hom., attic II. *metaph. one's daily bread*, Ar.; πατρῶια ἄλφ. *one's patrimony*, id=Ar.

ἀλφιτοποιία *alfitopoiia* ποιέω *a making of barley-meal*, Xen.

ἀλφιτοσιτέω *alfitositew* σῖτος *to eat barley-bread*, Xen.

ἀλφός *alfoj* From same Root comes Lat. *albus*, and also ἄλφιτον, because of the whiteness of meal. *whiteness: white leprosy*, Hes., Plat., etc.

Ἄλωάς Alwajάλωή *goddess of the threshing-floor*, Theocr.

άλωεινός alweinojάλωος *of or for the threshing-floor*, Anth.

άλωή alwhάλέω· *epic for άλωος*. I. *a threshing-floor*, ἱερός κατ' άλωάς II.; μεγάλην κατ' άλωήν, εὐκτιμένην κατ' άλ. id=II. II. *a garden, orchard, vineyard*, v. γουνός.

άλωίτης alwithj *a thresher, husbandman*, Anth.

άλων alwn άλωος *found in the obl. cases*, Arist.

άλωπέκειος alwpekeiojάλώπηξ *of a fox*: άλωπεκέη, attic -κή [1 *sub. δορά*]1, *a fox-skin*, Hdt., Plut.

άλωπεκίας alwpekiajάλωπήξ *branded with a fox*, Luc.

άλωπεκιδεύς alwpekideujάλωπήξ *a young fox*, Ar.

άλωπεκίζω alwpekizwάλωπήξ *to play the fox*, Ar.

άλωπέκιον alwpekionDim. of άλώπηξ *a little fox*, Ar.

άλωπεκίς alwpekij I. κυναλώπηξ, Xen. II. *a foxskin cap*, id=Xen.

άλώπηξ alwphcDeriv. uncertain. *a fox*, Solon, Hdt., etc.

άλώσιμος alwsimojάλίσκομαι, άλῶναι I. *easy to take, win, or conquer*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. *of the mind, easy to apprehend*, Soph. II. [1άλωσις]1 *of or for capture*, παιάν άλ. *a song of triumph on taking a city*, Aesch.; βάξις άλ. *tidings of the capture*, id=Aesch.

άλωσις alwsijάλίσκομαι, άλῶναι I. *a taking, capture, conquest, destruction*, Pind., Aesch., etc.; δαῖτων άλ. *conquest by the enemy*, id=Aesch.: *means of conquest*, Soph.: άλῶναι ἰσχυράν άλωσιν *to be taken without power to escape*, Plut. II. *as law-term, conviction*, Plat.

άλωος alwjάλέω; *like epic άλωή* I. *a threshing-floor*, Xen., etc.:--then, from its round shape, II. *the disk of the sun or moon, or of a shield*, Aesch., etc.

άλωτός alwtojverb. adj. of άλίσκομαι I. *to be taken or conquered*, Thuc. II. *attainable*, Soph.

ἀλώφητος *alwfhtojλωφάω unremitting, Plut.*

Ἀμαζονικός *Amazonikoj of or like the Amazons, Plut.*

Ἀμαζών *Amazwn* Commonly derived from a privat, μαζός, from the fable that they got rid of the right breast, that it might not interfere with the use of the bow. mostly in pl.

Ἀμάζονες, αἶ, *the Amazons, a warlike race of women in Scythia, Il., Hdt., etc.*

ἀμαθαίνω *amaqainw* From ἀμαθής *to be untaught, stupid, Plat.*

ἀμαθής *amaqhjμανθάνω I. unlearned, ignorant, stupid, boorish [1v. ἀμαθία]1, Hdt., etc.; ἀμαθής τὴν ἐκείνων ἀμαθίαν stupid with their stupidity, Plat.; ἀμαθέστερον τῶν νόμων ὑπεροψίας παιδεύεσθαι to be educated with too little learning to despise the laws, Thuc.:--adv., ἀμαθῶς ἀμαρτεῖν to err through ignorance, Eur. 2. c. gen. rei, without knowledge of a thing, id=Eur.; περὶ τινος, πρὸς τι Plat. II. not heard of, unknown, ἀμ. ἔρρει Eur.:--adv., ἀμαθῶς χωρεῖν of events, to take an unforeseen course, Thuc.*

ἀμαθία *amaqia* ἀμαθής *ignorance, Soph., etc.; ἀμ.τινός ignorant of a thing, Xen.; περὶ τι id=Xen.*

ἄμαθος *amaqojcf. ἄμμος. sandy soil, opp. to sea-sand [1ψάμαθος]1, Il.; in pl. the links or dunes by the sea, Hhymn.*

ἀμαθύνω *amaqunw* ἄμαθος *only in pres. and imperf. 1. to level with the sand, utterly destroy, Il., Aesch. 2. to spread smooth, level, κόνιν h. Hom.*

ἀμαιμάκετος *amaimaketoj* epic form of ἄμαχος *1. irresistible, Hom., Soph. 2. strong, stubborn, of a mast, Od.*

ἀμαλδύνω *amaldunw* ἀμαλός *1. to soften: then to destroy, efface, Il.: to use up, squander, χρήματα Theocr.:-- Pass., ὥς κεν τεῖχος ἀμαλδύνηται Il.; ἀμαλδυνθήσομαι Ar. 2. metaph. to conceal, disguise, Hhymn.*

ἀμάλακτος *amalqaktoj* μαλθάσσω; ἀμάλακτος *not to be softened, Anth.*

ἄμαλλα *amalla* ἀμάω *cut corn, a sheaf, Soph., Plut.*

ἀμαλλοδετήρ *amallodethr* ἄμαλλα, δέω *1 a binder of sheaves, Il.*

ἀμαλός *amaloj* From Root !μαλ, μαλακός, with a euphon. *soft, weak, feeble*, Hom., Eur.

ἀμάμαξυς *amamacuj* Deriv. unknown *a vine trained on two poles*, Sapph., etc.

ἄμαξα *amaca* ἄμα, ἄγω I. *a wagon, wain, opp. to the war-chariot* [1ἄρμα]1, Lat. *plaustrum*, Hom. 2. c. gen. *a wagon-load of*, πετρῶν, σίτου Xen. II. *the carriage of the plough*, Lat. *currus*, Hes.:--*Charles' wain in the heavens, the Great Bear* [1ἄρκτος]1, Hom. III. ἀμαξιτός, Anth.

ἀμαξεύς *amaceuj* ἄμαξα *for a wagon*: βοῦς ἄ. *a draught ox*, Plut.

ἀμαξεύω *amaceuw* I. *to traverse with a wagon*: Pass. *to be traversed by wagon-roads, of a country*, Hdt. 2. metaph., ἀμαξεύειν βίοτον *to drag on a weary life*, Anth. II. intr. *to be a wagoner*, Plut., Anth.

ἀμαξήρης *amachrhjv*. -ήρης *of or on a carriage*, Aesch.; ἄμ. τρίβος *a high-road*, Eur.

ἀμαξιαῖος *amaciaioj* ἄμαξα *large enough to load a wagon*, λίθος Xen., etc.

ἀμαξίς *amacij* Dim. of ἄμαξα *a little wagon*, Lat. *plostellum*, Hdt., Ar.

ἀμαξίτης *amacithj* ἄμαξα *of or for a wagon*, Anth.

ἀμάξιτος *amacitoj* ἄμαξα, εἶμι *ibo traversed by wagons*, ἄμ. ὁδός *a carriage-road, high-road*, Pind., Xen.; and without ὁδός, as Subst., Il.

ἀμάξοικος *amacoikoj* *dwelling in a wagon*, Strab.

ἀμαξοπηγός *amacophgoj* ἄμαξα, πήγνυμι *a cartwright*, Plut.

ἀμαξοπληθής *amacoplhqhj* ἄμαξα, πλῆθος *large enough to fill a wagon*, like ἀμαξιαῖος, Eur.

ἀμαξουργός *amacourgoj* ἄμαξα, ῥγω ἀμαξοπηγός ἐξ ἀμαξουργοῦ λέγειν *to talk cartwrights' slang*, Ar.

ἄμα *ama* Cf. ὁμοῦ, Lat. *simul*. I. *at once, at the same time*, Hom., etc. II. prep. c. dat. *at the same time with, together with*, ἄμ' ἠοῖ *at dawn*, Il.; ἄμα ἔφ, ἄμα ἔφ γιγνομένη Thuc.

ἀμάρακον *amarakon* Lat. *amaracum, amaracus, Anth.*

ἀμαράντινος *amarantinoj* from ἀμάραντος *of amaranth:-- metaph. unfading, imperishable, Ntest.*

ἀμάραντος *amarantoj* μαράινω I. *unfading, undecaying, Ntest. II. as Subst. amaranth, an unfading flower, Diosc.*

ἀμάρα *amara* Deriv. unknown. *a trench, conduit, channel, for watering meadows, Il., Theocr.*

ἀμαρτάνω *amartanw* Root !αμαρτ I. *to miss, miss the mark, c. gen., ἐκὼν ἠμάρτανε φωτός he missed the man on purpose, Il.;* ἀμ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *to miss the road, Ar.;* τοῦ σκοποῦ *Antipho. 2. generally, to fail of doing, fail of one's purpose, to miss one's point, fail, go wrong, Od., etc.;* c. gen., νοήματος ἠμβροτεν *failed in hitting upon the thought, id=Od., etc.;* ἀμ. τοῦ χρησιμοῦ *to mistake it, Hdt. 3. to fail of having, i. e. to be deprived of, lose, c. gen.,* ἀμαρτήσεσθαι ὀπωπῆς *that I should lose my sight, Od.;* ἀμ. πιστῆς ἀλόχου *Eur. II. to fail, do wrong, err, sin, Hom., etc.;* c. dat. modi, γνώμη ἀμ. *to err in judgment, Hdt.;* or ἐν λόγοις *id=Hdt., Plat.;* with a neut. adj., τόδε γ' ἠμβροτον *I erred in this, Od.;* in Prose, ἀμ. περί τι ἀμ. περί τι *to do wrong in a matter, Plat., etc. 2. Pass.,* ἀμαρτάνεται τι *a sin is committed, Thuc.:--impers.,* ἀμαρτάνεται περί τι *Plat.*

ἀμαρτήμα *amarthma* ἀμαρτάνω 1. *a failure, fault, sin, Soph., Plat. 2. a bodily defect, malady, id=Plat.*

ἀμαρτῆ *amarth* ἅμα, ἀραρίσκω *together, at once, Hom.*

ἀμαρτητικός *amarthtikoj* ἀμαρτάνω *prone to error, Arist.*

ἀμαρτία *amartia* ἀμαρτάνω 1. *a failure, fault, sin, Aesch., etc.;* ἀμ. τινός *a fault committed by one, id=Aesch.;* ἀμ. δόξης *fault of judgment, Thuc. 2. generally, guilt, sin, Plat., Arist., Ntest.*

ἀμαρτίνοος *amartinooj* ἀμαρτάνω, νόος *erring in mind, distraught, Hes., etc.*

ἀμαρτοεπής *amartoephj* ἀμαρτάνω, ἔπος *erring in words, speaking at random, Il.*

ἀμαρτύρητος *amarturhtoj* μαρτυρέω *needing no witness, Eur.*

ἀμάρτυρος *amarturoj* ἀμάρτυς *without witness, unattested, Thuc., etc.*:--adv. -ρως, Dem.

ἀμαρτωλή *amartwlhpoet.* for ἀμαρτία, Theogn., etc.

ἀμαρτωλός *amartwloj* *sinful*:-- as Subst. *a sinner*, Ntest.

ἀμαρυγή *amarugh* from ἀμαρύσσω; μαρμαρυγή *a sparkling, glancing, of the eye, Hhymn.; of horses' feet, Ar.*

ἀμάρυγμα *amarugma* from ἀμαρύσσω *a sparkle, twinkle, changing colour and light, Anth.; quivering, of the lip, Theocr. From*

ἀμαρύσσω *amarussw* Root !αμαρυγ, like μαρμαίρω *only in pres. and imperf. to sparkle, glance, of the eye, Hes.*:--Mid. of light, colour, Anth.

ἀματροχάω *amatroxaw* τρέχω *to run together, in epic part. ἀματροχόων, Od.*

ἀματροχιά *amatroxia* τροχός *a jostling or clashing of wheels, ἀματροχιάς ἀλεείνων II.*

ἀμαυρόβιος *amaurobioj* ἀμαυρός, βίος *living in darkness, Ar.*

ἀμαυρός *amauroj* Deriv. uncertain; cf. ἀμυδρός. I. *dimly seen, dim, faint, baffling sight, εἶδωλον ἀμ. a shadowy spectre, Od. 2. having no light, darksome, νύξ Luc.*:--*blind, sightless, Soph.*; so, ἀμαυρῶι κῶλωι with *blind foot, said of a blind man, id=Soph. II. metaph., 1. dim, obscure, uncertain, κληδών Aesch.; ἐλπίς Plut. 2. obscure, unknown, Hes., Soph., Eur. 3. gloomy, troubled, φρήν Aesch. III. act. enfeebling, νοῦσος Anth.*

ἀμαυρόω *amaurow* from ἀμαυρός *to make dim, faint, or obscure, Xen.; metaph. to impair, Eur., etc.*:--Pass. *to become dim, suffer eclipse, of the sun, Hdt.; to disappear, Hes.*

ἀμαύρωμα *amaurwma* from ἀμαυρόομαι *obscuration, Plut.*

ἀμαχεί *amaxei* adverb of ἄμαχος, *without resistance, Thuc.*

ἀμαχητί *amaxhti* adverb of ἀμάχητος *without battle, II., Hdt.*

ἀμάχητος *amaxhtoj* μάχομαι I. *not to be fought with, unconquerable, Soph. II. not having fought, not having been in battle, Xen.*

ἄμαχος amaxojμάχη *without battle* I. of a person, *with whom no one fights, unconquered, unconquerable, invincible*, Hdt., etc.; of places, *impregnable*, id=Hdt.; of things, *irresistible*, Pind., Aesch. II. act. *not having fought, taking no part in the battle*, Xen. 2. *disinclined to fight, peaceful*, Aesch.: *not contentious*, Ntest.

ἀμάω amawFrom Root !μα, with a euphon; cf. Lat. MET-O, *to mow*. I. *to reap corn*, absol., Il., Hes.; metaph., ἤμησαν καλῶς *they reaped abundantly*, Aesch.:--so c. acc. *to reap*, λήϊον Od.; σῆτον Hdt. 2. generally, *to cut reeds, etc.*, Il., Theocr. II. in Mid. *to gather together, collect*, as reapers gather in corn, ἀμησάμενοι [γάλα] *having collected milk*:--so in Act., ἀμήσας κόνιν, *having scraped together earth over a corpse*, Anth.

ἀμβλήδην ambldhnpoet. for ἀναβλήδην; ἀναβάλλομαι *with sudden bursts*, ἀμβλ. γοόωσα Il.

ἀμβλίσκω ambliškωἀμβλύς 1. *to cause to miscarry*, Soph., Plat. 2. of the woman, *to miscarry*, Plut.

ἀμβλύνω amblunwFrom ἀμβλύς *to blunt, take the edge off* a sharp instrument, and metaph. *to make dull*, ὄμματος αὐγὴν Anth.:--Pass. *to become dull, lose its edge or force*, Aesch., Thuc.

ἀμβλύς amblyj I. *blunt, dulled, with the edge taken off*, of a sharp instrument, Plat., etc.:--metaph. *dull, dim, of sight*, ἀμβλὺ ὄρα, βλέπειν id=Plat.; of the feelings, ἀμβλυτέραι τῆι ὀργῇι *with anger less keen*, Thuc.; ἀμβλύτερον ποιεῖν τι *less vigorous*, id=Thuc. 2. in Aesch. Eum. of Orestes, *having lost the edge of guilt*: but of persons, generally, *dull, spiritless, having lost the keenness of one's feelings*, Thuc. II. act. *darkening*, of a cloud, Anth. Hence

ἀμβλύτης amblythjἀμβλύς *bluntness*: metaph. *dullness*, Plut.

ἀμβλυωπέω amblywpewἀμβλύς, ὥψ *to be dim-sighted*, Xen.

ἀμβλυωπία amblywpiaἀμβλύς, ὥψ *dim-sightedness*, Plat.

ἀμβλυώσσω amblywsswἀμβλύς only in pres. *to be dim-sighted*, Plat., etc.; ἀμβλ. πρὸς τὸ φῶς *to be blind to it*, Luc.

ἀμβλωπός amblywpojἀμβλύς, ὥψ *bedimmed, dark*, Aesch.

ἀμβολάδην *amboladhnpoet.* for ἀναβολάδην, cf. ἀναβολή I. *bubbling up*, II.: *metaph. by jets, capriciously*, Anth. II. *like a prelude*, Hhymn., Pind.

ἀμβολά *ambolapoetic* for ἀναβολή

ἀμβολάς *ambolajpoetic* for ἀναβολάς, *thrown up*, of earth, Xen.

ἀμβολιεργός *amboliergojpoet.* for ἀναβολ- [ἀναβάλλω II, ἔργον] *1 putting off a work, dilatory*, Hes., Plut.

ἀμβροσίη *ambrosih* ἀμβροτος *ambrosia* [i.e. *immortality*] *1*, the food of the gods, Hom., etc.

ἀμβρόσιος *ambrosiojlengthd.* form of ἀμβροτος *immortal*, Hhymn.:--in Hom. *night and sleep are called ambrosial, divine*, as gifts of the gods; so of *everything belonging to the gods*, as their hair, robes, sandals, the fodder and the mangers of their horses.

ἀμβροτόπῳλος *ambrotopwloj* *with coursers of immortal strain*, Eur.

ἀμβροτος *ambrotoja* privat, βροτός with μ inserted; like *lengthd. form* ἀμβρόσιος. *1. immortal, divine*, Hom., Aesch. *2. νύξ ἀμβροτος*, like ἀμβροσίη νύξ, Od.;-- *then of all things belonging to the gods*, Hom.

ἀμέγαρτος *amegartoj* μεγαίρω *unenviable 1. melancholy, direful*, Hom., Eur. *2. of persons, unhappy, miserable*, Od.

ἀμεθύστινος *amequstinoj* From ἀμέθυστος *of amethyst*, Luc.

ἀμέθυστος *amequstoj* μεθύω I. *not drunken*, Plut. II. as Subst., ἀμέθυστος, ἡ, *amethyst*, the precious stone, supposed to be *a remedy against drunkenness*, Ntest.

ἀμείβω *ameibw* From Root !μειβ, or !μευ, with α prefixed, cf. ἀμεύομαι Lat. MOV-*eo*. A. Act. *to change, exchange*, ἔντε' ἀμειβεν II.; ἀμ. τί τινος, as γόνυ γουνὸς ἀμείβων *changing one knee for the other, i. e. walking slowly*, II.:--and so, either *1. to give in exchange*, τεύχε' ἀμειβε χρύσεια χαλκείων *exchanged golden armour for brasen*, id=II.; or *2. to take in exchange*, πόσιν ἀντὶ σαῶς ἀμειψαι ψυχᾶς *to redeem him at the price of thine own life*, Eur. *3. of place, to change it*, and so *to pass, cross*, Aesch., Eur.: -- *then, either to pass out of a place, leave it, or to pass into, enter it*, Hdt., attic *4. simply, to change, alter*, χρῶτα one's colour, Aesch. *5. Causal, to make others change*, τεύχε' ἀμειβον II.: *to pass on, hand on from one to another*, Eur. *6. like Mid. I. 3, to repay*,

return, ἄμ. χάριν Aesch. II. intr. in part., ἀμείβοντες, οἱ, *interchangers*, i. e. *the rafters that meet and cross each other*, II.; ἐν ἀμείβοντι ἀμοιβαδῖς, Pind. 2. ἀμείβει καινὸν ἐκ καινῶν *one new thing comes on after others*, Eur. B. Mid. *to change one with another*, ἀμειβόμενοι *by turns, alternately*, Hom.: *to come in turn*, Eur. 2. often of dialogue, *to answer one another*, Od.; often in part. ἀμειβόμενος, *answering, in answer*, Hom.; c. acc., ἄμ. τινα μύθῳ, μύθοις, ἐπέεσσι id=Hom.; even, ταῦτα τοὺς φίλους ἡμείψατο Hdt. 3. *to repay, requite*, δῶροισιν ἄμ. τινα Od.; χρηστοῖσι Hdt.; also c. acc. et dat. rei, ἄμ. εὐεργεσίας χάρισιν Xen. II. *to get in exchange*, λώιους φρένας τῶν νῦν παρουσῶν Soph. 2. like Act. *to change a place, to pass either out of or into*, Hom., etc.

ἀμείλικτος *ameiliktoj* μειλίσσω *unsoftened, cruel*, Hom., Hes.

ἀμείλιχος *ameilixoj* μειλίσσω I. *implacable, relentless*, II. II. of things, *unmitigated*, Aesch.

ἀμείνων *ameinwnirreg. comp.* of ἀγαθός 1. *better, abler, stronger, braver*, Hom., etc.; v. ἀγαθός. II. of things, *better, fitter*, id=Hom. 2. ἄμεινόν [ἔστι] *'tis better*, c. inf., ἐπεὶ πείθεσθαι ἄμεινον II., etc.; with negat., οὐ γὰρ ἄμεινον *'twere better not*, Hdt. 3. τὰ ἀμείνω φρονέειν *to choose the better part*, id=Hdt.

ἀμείρω *ameirw* ἀμέρδω *to bereave of a thing*, c. gen., Pind.

ἄμειψις *ameiyij* ἀμείβω 1. *exchange, interchange*, Plut. 2. *change, succession*, id=Plut.

ἀμέλγω *amelgw* From Root !μελγ, with α prefixed, comes also ἀμολγεύς; cf. Lat. *mulg eo*. I. *to milk sheep and goats*; βόας Theocr.: --Mid., in metaph. sense, ἀμέλγεσθαι τοὺς ξένους *to milk them dry*, Ar. II. *to draw milk from the animals*, ἄμ. γάλα Hdt.; Pass., οἷες ἀμελγόμεναι γάλα *having milk drawn from them, milch-ewes*, II. 2. metaph. *to squeeze out like milk, to press out*, ἐκ βοτρύων ξανθὸν ἄμελξε γάνος Anth. III. *to drink*, Theocr.

ἀμέλεια *ameleia* ἀμελής *indifference, negligence*, Thuc., etc; τινος *towards a person*, περί τινος *about a thing*, Plat.

ἀμέλει *amelei* I. imperat. of ἀμελέω, *never mind*, Ar., Xen.; aor1 ἀμέλησον Luc. II. as adv. *by all means, of course*, Ar., Plat., etc.

ἀμελετησία *amelethsia* From ἀμελέτητος *want of practice*, Plat.

ἀμελέτητος *amelethtoj* μελετάω *unpractised*, Plat., etc.

ἀμελέω *amelew* ἀμελής I. *to have no care for, be neglectful of*, c. gen., Hom., Hdt., etc.
2. **absol.** *to be careless, heedless, negligent*, Hes., etc.; τὸ μᾶμελεῖν [1 *crasis* for μὴ ἀμελεῖν] 1 *carefulness*, Aesch. 3. c. acc. et part. *to overlook*, and so *to let, allow, suffer*, παῖδας θνήσκοντας ἀμελεῖ *he lets them die*, Eur.:--Xen. has gen. in same sense. 4. c. **inf.** *to neglect to do*, Hdt., Plat. II. Pass. *to be slighted, overlooked*, Soph., etc.; οἱ ἡμελημένοι ἄνθρωποι Thuc.:--adv. ἡμελημένως, *carelessly*, Xen.

ἀμελής *amelhja* privat, μέλει I. *careless, heedless, negligent*, Ar., Xen., etc.:--adv. ἀμελῶς, *carelessly*, Thuc.; comp. ἀμελέστερον, id=Thuc. 2. c. gen. *careless of* a thing, Plat., etc.; περί τινα Isocr.:--adv., ἀμελῶς ἔχειν *to be careless*, πρὸς τι πρὸς τι Xen. II. **pass.** *uncared for, unheeded*, id=Xen.

ἀμελητέος *amelhteoj* verb. adj. of ἀμελέω, I. *one must neglect*, τινός Isocr. II. ἀμελητέος, α, ον, *to be neglected*, Luc.

ἀμέλητος *amelhtoj* ἀμελέω *not to be cared for*, Theogn.

ἀμέλλητος *amellhtoj* μέλλω *not to be put off*, Luc.

ἄμεμπτος *amemptoj* μέμφομαι I. *not to be blamed, blameless*, Eur., Dem.; ἄμεμπτος χρόνου *in regard of time*, Aesch.; ἀμεμφής Aesch. 2. of things, *perfect in its kind*, Xen.; ἄμ. ἐκείνη *without blame* to her, Plut.: comp. ἀμεμπτότερος, *less blameworthy*, id=Plut.:--adv. -τως, *so as to merit no blame, right well*, Soph., Xen. II. act. *not blaming, content*, ἀμεμφής Plut., ἄμεμπτόν τινα ποιεῖσθαι Xen.:--so adv., ἀμέμπτως δέχεσθαι τινα *without censure*, id=Plut.

ἀμεμφία *amemfia* from ἀμεμφής [1v. under ἄμεμπτος] 1. *freedom from blame*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀμενηνός *amenhnoj* μένος 1. *powerless, fleeting, feeble*, of ghosts, Od., etc.; of dreams, id=Od.; of one wounded, Il. 2. of mortal men generally, Hhymn., Ar.

ἀμενηνώ *amenhnow* from ἀμενηνός *to deaden the force of* a thing, Il.

ἀμέργω *amergw* *to pluck or pull*, Lat. *decerno*, Sapph., Eur.:--Mid. *to pluck for oneself*, Theocr.

ἀμέρδω amerdwa euphon, μείρομαι 1. *to deprive of, bereave of, a thing, c. gen., Hes., Od.:*--Pass. *to be bereft of a thing, αἰῶνος, δαιτός Hom. 2. c. acc. pers. only, to bereave of his rights, to rob, Il.;* ὅσσε δ' ἄμερδεν αὐγή the glare *bereft the eyes of power, blinded them, id=Il.;* ἔντεα καπνὸς ἀμέρδει the smoke *robs the arms of lustre, tarnishes them, Od.*

ἀμερῆς amerhjméρος *without parts, indivisible, Plat.*

ἀμέριμος amerimnojμέριμνα I. *free from care, unconcerned, Anth. II. pass. uncared for, unheeded, Soph. III. driving away care, Anth.*

ἀμετακίνητος ametakinhtoj *immovable: adv. ἀμετακινήτως, Arist.*

ἀμεταμέλητος ametamelhtojμεταμέλομαι I. *not to be repented of, Plat. II. of persons, unrepentant, Arist.*

ἀμετανόητος ametanohtoj I. *not to be repented of, Luc. II. act. unrepentant, Ntest.*

ἀμετάστατος ametastatojμεθίστημι 1. *not to be transposed, unchangeable, unchanging, Plat. 2. not to be got rid of or put away, id=Plat.*

ἀμεταστρεπτή ametastreptifrom ἀμετάστρεπτος adv. ἀμεταστρεπτή, or ἀμεταστρεπτεῖ, *without turning, straight forward, ἰέναι, φεύγειν Plat.*

ἀμετάστρεπτος ametastreptojμεταστρέφομαι *without turning about.*

ἀμετάστροφος ametastrofojμεταστρέφω *unalterable, Plat., Plut.*

ἀμέτοχος ametoxojμετέχω *having no share of a thing, c. gen., Thuc.*

ἀμέτρητος ametrhtoj 1. *unmeasured, immeasurable, immense, Od., etc. 2. unnumbered, countless, Eur.*

ἀμετρία ametriaἄμετρος *excess, disproportion, Plat., etc.*

ἀμετρόβιος ametrobiojἄμετρος, βίος *of immensely long life, Anth.*

ἀμετροεπής ametroephjἄμετρος, ἔπος *unmeasured in words, Il.*

ἀμετροπότης ametropothjἄμετρος, πίνω *drinking to excess, Anth.*

ἄμετρος ametrojμέτρον 1. *without measure, immense, excessive, boundless*, Plat.:--adv. ἀμέτρως, id=Plat.; neut. pl. ἄμετρα as adv., Babr. 2. *immoderate, in moral sense*, Plat.:--adv. ἀμέτρως, Xen., etc.

ἀμεύομαι ameuomaiaieolic for ἀμείβομαι *to conquer*, Pind.

ἀμευσίπορος ameusiporoj *with interchanging paths*, Pind.

ἀμήνιτος amhnitojμηνίω *not angry or wrathful*, Hdt.; χειμῶν οὐκ ἀμήνιτος θεοῖς *sent not but by the special wrath of heaven*, Aesch.:--adv. -τως, id=Hdt.

ἀμήν amhnfor ἀμῆι, dat. fem. of ἀμός τις Hebr. adv. *verily, of a truth, so be it*, Ntest.:--τὸ ἀμήν, *certainty*, id=Ntest.

ἄμη amh *a shovel or mattock*, Ar., Xen.

ἀμῆ amh *in a certain way*: ἀμη-γέ-πη ἀμη-γέ-πηι or other, Plat.

ἄμης amhj *a kind of milk-cake*, Ar.

ἀμητήρ amhthrἀμάω *a reaper*, Il.

ἄμητος amhtojἀμάω I. *a reaping, harvesting*, Il. [1*metaph. of slaughter*]1. 2. *harvest, harvest time*, Hes., Hdt. II. *the crop or harvest reaped*, Lat. *seges*, Anth.

ἀμήτωρ amhtwrμήτηρ I. *without mother, motherless*, Hdt., Eur. II. *unmotherly*, μήτηρ ἀμήτωρ Soph.

ἀμηχανέω amhxanewἀμήχανος 1. *to be at a loss for, or in want of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt.; περί τινος *about a thing*, Eur.; ὅπα τράπωμαι *which way to turn*, Aesch. 2. *absol.*, ἀμηχανῶν βιοτεύω I *live without the necessaries of life*, Xen.

ἀμηχανία amhxaniafrom ἀμήχανος I. *want of means, helplessness, impotence*, Od., etc.; ὑπ' ἀμηχανίας Ar. II. *of things, hardship, trouble*, Hes.

ἀμήχανος amhxanojμηχανή I. *without means or resource, at a loss*, τινος *about one*, Od.; ἀμ. εἷς τι *awkward at a thing*, Eur.:--adv., ἀμηχάνως ἔχειν ἀμηχανεῖν, Aesch., Eur. 2. c. inf. *at a loss how to do, unable to do*, Soph., Dem., etc. II. *in pass. sense*, 1. *impracticable, difficult*, c. inf., ἀμήχανός ἐστι πιθέσθαι II.; ὁδὸς ἀμ. εἰσελθεῖν a *road hard to enter on*, Xen.; ἀμήχανόν ἐστι, c. inf. *'tis impossible*, Hdt., etc.:--*absol.*,

ἀμήχανα *impossibilities*, Aesch., etc. 2. *against whom nothing can be done, irresistible, of gods*, Il.:--of things, ἀμήχανα ἔργα *mischief without resource or remedy*, id=Aesch., Hes., Trag.; of dreams, *inexplicable*, Od. 3. *extraordinary, immense*, Plat.; ἀμήχανον εὐδαιμονίας *an extraordinary amount of happiness*, id=Il.:--often c. acc., ἀμήχανος τὸ μέγεθος, τὸ κάλλος, τὸ πλῆθος, i. e. *inconceivable in point of size, etc.*, id=Plat., Xen.:--Plat. often adds the relatives οἶος, ὅσος, and ὡς, as, ἀμήχανον ὅσον χρόνον *an inconceivable length of time*, ἀμηχάνως ὡς εὖ *extraordinarily well*.

ἀμίαντος *amiantoj*μιαίνω *undefiled*, Theogn.; Aesch. calls the sea simply ἡ ἀμίαντος.

ἀμιγῆς *amighj*μίγνυμι *unmixed, pure*, Arist.

ἀμιθρέω *amiqrew*by epic metath. for ἀριθμέω, Theocr.

ἄμικτος *amiktoj* I. *unmingled, that will not mingle or blend*, Aesch. II. *unmixed, pure*, Plat. III. of persons, *not mingling with others* [1cf. μιγῆναι *to have intercourse*]¹, *unsociable*, of Centaurs and Cyclopes, Soph., Eur.:-- ἄμ. τινι *having no intercourse with others*, id=Eur.; so of laws and customs, ἄμ. νόμιμα τοῖς ἄλλοις Thuc. 2. of places, *inhospitable*, Eur.

ἀμιλλάομαι *amillaomai*ἀμιλλα I. *to compete, vie, contend with another*, Lat. *aemulari*, c. dat. pers., Hdt., etc.; πρὸς τινα Eur.; c. dat. rei, *to contend in or with a thing*, Hdt.; περὶ τινος *about a thing*, Luc. 2. in pass. sense, τὸ πεζὸν πρὸς ἀλλήλους ἀμιλληθέν *being matched one against another*, Thuc. II. of a single person, *to strive, struggle*, ἐπὶ τι *to a point*, Xen.; πρὸς τι *to obtain a thing*, Plat.

ἄμιλλα *amilla*ἄμα 1. *a contest for superiority, a conflict*, Hdt., etc. 2. c. gen. rei, ἰσχύος ἄμ. *a trial of strength*, Pind.; ποδοῖν, λόγων ἄμ. Eur.; ἀρετῆς Plat.; c. gen. objecti, ἄμ. λέκτρων *a contest for marriage*, Eur.; so with an adj., ἄμ. φιλόπλουτος, πολύτεκνος *a striving after wealth or children*, id=Eur.

ἀμίλλημα *amillhma*ἀμιλλάομαι *a conflict*, v. ἄλεκτρος.

ἀμιλλητήρ *amillhthr*ἀμιλλάομαι *a competitor in the race*, v. τρόχος B.

ἀμιμητόβιος *amimhtobioj*ἀμίμητος, βίος *inimitable in one's life*, Plut.

ἀμίμητος *amimhtoj*μιμέομαι *inimitable*, Anth.; τινί *in a thing*, Plut.:--adv. -τως, id=Anth.

ἀμιξία *amicia* ἀμικτος of persons, *want of intercourse*, ἀλλήλων with one another, Thuc.; πρὸς τινα Luc.; ἀμιξίη χρημάτων *want of money dealings*, Hdt.

ἀμιππος *amippoj* I. *keeping up with horses*, i. e. *fleet as a horse*, Soph. II. ἀμιπποι, οἱ, *infantry mixed with cavalry*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀμισθί *amisqiadv* of ἀμισθος Eur., Dem., χρημάτων ἀμ. *without reward of money*, Plut.

ἀμισθος *amisqoj* *without hire or pay, unhired*, Aesch.

ἀμισθωτος *amisqwtoj* μισθῶ *bringing in no rent*, Dem.

ἀμῖς *amij* *a chamber-pot*, Ar.

ἀμιτροχίτωνες *amitroxitwnej* epith. of Lycian, *wearing no girdle* [1μίτρα]1 *with their coat of mail* [1χιτών]1, Il.

ἀμιχθαλόεις *amixqaloeij* μίγνυμι epith. of Lemnos, *inaccessible, inhospitable*, Il.

ἄμμα *amma* ἄπτω *anything tied or made to tie*, and so, 1. *a knot*, Hdt. 2. *a noose, halter*, Eur. 3. *a band*, id=Eur.; ἄ. παρθενίας the maiden *girdle*, Anth. 4. in pl. *the wrestler's arms or hug*, Plut.

ἀμμέσον *ammeson* poet. for ἀνὰ μέσον.

ἀμμορία *ammoriacf.* ἄμορος *what is not one's fate, bad fortune*, Od.

ἄμμορος *ammoroj* poet. for ἄμορος, ἄμοιρος I. *without share of a thing*, c. gen., Il., Soph.:--*free from, without*, ὠδίνων Anth. II. absol. *unhappy*, Il.

ἄμμος *ammoj* I. *sand* [1v. ἄμαθος]1, Plat., etc. II. *sandy ground, a race-course*, Xen.

ἀμμότροφος *ammotrofoj* ἄμμος, τρέφω *growing in sand*, Anth.

Ἄμμωνίς *Ammwnij* Ἄ. ἔδρα the seat of *Ammon*, i. e. *Libya*, Eur.

Ἄμμων *Ammwn* the *Libyan, Zeus-Ammon*, Hdt., Pind., etc.

ἀμνάς *amnajfem.* of ἀμνός *a lamb*, Theocr.

ἀμνεῖος **amneioj** ἀμνός *of a lamb*, ἀμν. χλαῖνα *a lambskin cloak*, Theocr.

ἀμνημόνευτος **amnhmoneutoj** *unmentioned, unheeded*, Eur.

ἀμνημονέω **amnhmonew** ἀμνήμων **1. to be unmindful, absol.**, Aesch., Eur. **2. c. gen. to make no mention of, not speak of, id=Eur., etc.; so, ἀμν. τι περί τινος Thuc.**

ἀμνημοσύνη **amnhmosunh** from ἀμνήμων *forgetfulness*, Eur.

ἀμνήμων **amnhmwn** μνήμη **1. unmindful, forgetful**, Soph., Plat.; τινός *of a thing*, Aesch., etc. **2. pass. forgotten, not mentioned**, Eur.

ἀμνηστέω **amnhstew** ἀμνημονέω, Soph. **pass. to be forgotten**, Thuc.

ἀμνηστία **amnhstia** from ἀμνηστέω *forgetfulness of wrong: an amnesty*, Plut.

ἄμνηστος **amnhstoj** μνάομαι *unremembered*, Theocr.

ἀμνίον **amnion** Deriv. uncertain. *a bowl in which the blood of victims was caught*, Od.

ἀμνίς **amnij** *a ewe-lamb*, Theocr.

ἀμνοκῶν **amnokwn** ἀμνος, κοέω *sheep-minded, i. e. a simpleton*, Ar.

ἀμνός **amnoj** *a lamb*, Soph., Ar.; ἄμνοι τοὺς τρόπους, *lambs in temper, id=Ar.:--for the oblique cases, ἀρνός, ἀρνί, ἄρνα are used; v. ἀρνός.*

ἀμογητί **amoghtif** from ἀμόγητος *without toil or effort*, Il.

ἀμόγητος **amoghtoj** μογέω *unwearied, untiring*, Hhymn.

ἀμοθεί **amoqeif** from a privat, μόθος *without quarrel*, Lacon. word in Thuc.

ἀμόθεν **amoqen** ἀμός *from some place or other, from what source soever*, Od.; ἀμόθεν γέ ποθεν Plat.

ἀμοιβαδῖς **amoibadij** ἀμοιβή *by turns, alternately*, ἀμ. ἄλλοθεν ἄλλος *one after another*, Theocr.

ἀμοιβαῖος **amoibaioj** ἀμοιβή **I. giving like for like, retributive**, Pind., Anth.:--adv. -ως, *in requital*, Luc. **II. interchanged, alternate**, Hdt.; ἀμοιβαῖα, *alternating verses, sung by two persons one in answer to the other*, Plat.; ἀμοιβαίη ἀοιδή Theocr.

ἀμοιβάς amoibajfem. of ἀμοιβαῖος *for a change of raiment*, Od.

ἀμοιβηδῖς amoibhdijἀμοιβή *alternately, in succession*, Hom.

ἀμοιβή amoibhἀμείβω I. *a requital, recompense, compensation, return, payment*, Od.; ἐκατόμβης *for the hecatomb*, id=Od. 2. *an answer*, Hdt. II. *change, exchange, of money*, Plut. III. *alternation*, κακῶν Eur.

ἀμοιβός amoibojἀμείβω I. *one who exchanges*, ἀμοιβοί *soldiers that relieve others*, II. II. as adj. *in return or in exchange for a thing*, c. gen., Soph.

ἀμοιρέω amoirewfrom ἄμοιρος *to have no share in a thing*, c. gen., Plut.

ἄμοιρος amoirojμοῖρα 1. *without share in a thing*, c. gen., Aesch., etc. 2. absol. ἄμμορος, *unfortunate*, Eur.

ἀμολγαῖος amolgaiojἀμέλγω *of milk, made with milk*, or [1from ἀμολγός an old word for ἀκμή]1, *of the best flour*, Hes.

ἀμολγεύς amolgeujἀμέλγω *a milk-pail*, Lat. *mulctra*, Theocr., Anth.

ἀμόλγιον amolgionDim. of ἀμολγεύς *a milk-pail*, Theocr.

ἀμολγός amolgoj a word of uncertain sense:--Hom. always joins νυκτὸς ἀμολγῶι, *in the hours before daybreak, or the hours after sunset*, i. e. generally, *at night-time*, II. [1The supposition that ἀμολγός meant *milking-time* [1from ἀμέλγω]1 will not suit the sense. It is said that ἀμολγός was an old word for ἀκμή, so that νυκτὸς ἀμ. means *the dead of night*.]1

ἄμομφος amomfojμομφή *blameless*, Aesch.

ἀμόργινος amorginojfrom ἀμοργίς *made of Amorgian flax*, Ar.

ἀμοργίς amorgij *fine flax from the isle of Amorgos*, Ar.

ἀμορία amoriapoet. ἀμμορία

ἄμμορος amorojpoet. ἄμμορος I. ἄμοιρος c. gen., Eur. II. absol., *unlucky, wretched*, Soph.

ἀμορφία amorfiafrom ἄμορφος *unshapeliness, unsightliness*, Eur.

ἄμορφος **amorfoj**μορφή *misshapen, unsightly*, Hdt., Eur.: --Sup. ἄμορφέστατος [1 as if from ἄμορφής]1, Hdt.; but regul. form -ότερος, -ότατος, Xen., Plut.

ἄμός **amoj** an old word equiv. to εἷς or τις, only found in the adv. forms ἄμοῦ, ἄμῃ, ἄμοι, ἄμῶς, ἄμόθεν. *as, when*, Theocr.

ἄμός **amoj** I. ἡμέτερος, *our, ours*, Hom., etc. II. attic ἐμός, when a long penult. is required.

ἄμοτος **amotoj**Deriv. unknown. I. *raging, savage*, Theocr. II. in Hom. as adv. ἄμοτον, *insatiably*, ἄμ. μεμαώς, *striving incessantly*; ἄμ. κλαίω I weep *continually*; τανύοντο they struggled *restlessly* forwards.

ἄμοῦ **amoua**adverb of ἄμός [1 τις]1 ἄμοῦγέ που, *somewhere or other*, Lys.: cf. ἄμόθεν, ἄμῃ, ἄμοι.

ἄμουσία **amousia**from ἄμουσος I. *want of refinement, rudeness, grossness*, Eur., Plat. II. *want of harmony*, Eur.

ἄμουσος **amousoj**μοῦσα I. *without the Muses, without taste, unrefined, inelegant, rude, gross*, Eur., Ar.:--adv. ἀμούσως Plat. II. *unmusical*, Eur.; ἀμουσόταται ᾠδαί id=Eur.

ἄμοχθεῖ **amoxqei**adverb of ἄμοχθος, Aesch., Eur. *without effort*.

ἄμόχθησα **amoxqhsa** crasis for ἄ ἐμόχθησα.

ἄμοχθος **amoxqoj** 1. *free from toil and trouble*, Soph.:-- *shrinking from toil*, Pind. 2. *not tired*, Xen.

ἄμπαλος **ampaloj** I. as ἄμ-παλος, poet. for ἀνάπαλος, Pind. II. as ἄμπ-αλος, ον, doric for ἀμφίαλος, Theocr.

ἄμ **am** poet. for ἀνά, before a word beginning with the labials e. g. ἄμ βωμοῖσι, ἄμ μέσον, ἄμ πεδίον ἄμ φυτά.

ἄμπελάνθη **ampelanqh** οἰνάνθη, Luc.

ἄμπελεών **ampelewn**poet. for ἀμπελών, Theocr.

ἄμπέλινος **ampelinoj**ἄμπελος I. *of the vine*, Hdt. II. *of persons, given to wine*, Anth.

ἀμπελὶς **ampelij** Dim. of ἄμπελος I. *a vine-plant*, Ar. II. *the bird* ἀμπελίων, id=Ar.

ἀμπελόεις **ampeloeij** ἄμπελος *rich in vines*, Il., etc.

ἄμπελος **ampeloj** Perh. from ἀμπί [1 aeolic for ἀμφί] 1, ἔλιξ, from its *clasping tendrils*.
a vine, Lat. *vitis*, Od., etc.

ἀμπελουργέω **ampelourgew** *to dress vines*, Theophr., Luc.

ἀμπελουργός **ampelourgoj e)/rgw** *a vine-dresser*, Ar., etc.

ἀμπελοφύτωρ **ampelofutwr** φύω *a vine-planter*, Anth.

ἀμπελών **ampelwn** ἄμπελος *a vineyard*, Aeschin., etc.

ἀμπεχόνη **ampexonh** ἀμπέχω *a fine robe: generally, clothing, clothes*, Plat., Xen.

ἀμπέχω **ampexw** ἀμπί aeolic for ἀμφί. I. *to surround, cover*, Lat. *cingere*, c. acc., Od.,
Soph., etc.:--absol., σκότος ἀμπίσχων *surrounding darkness*, Eur. 2. *to embrace*,
id=Eur. II. *to put round*, Lat. *circumdare*, esp. *to put on another*, c. dupl. acc., Ar., etc. 2.
Mid. *to put round oneself, to wear*, χλαίνας οὐκ ἀμπισχοῦνται id=Ar.; ἀμπισχόμενος
with your cloak round you, id=Ar.

ἀμπλακεῖν **amplakein** Deriv. unknown. pres. in use is ἀμπλακίσκω ἀμαρτάνω I. c.
gen. *to come short of*, Pind., Soph. 2. *to lose, be bereft of*, παιδός id=Soph.; ἀλόχου Eur.
II. absol. *to sin, err, do wrong*, id=Eur., etc.; ὡς τάδ' ἤμπλακον when *I committed these*
sins, Aesch.

ἀμπλάκημα **amplakhma** from ἀμπλακεῖν *an error, fault, offence*, Aesch., etc.:--also,
metri grat., ἀπλάκημα, id=Aesch.

ἀμπυκάζω **ampukazw** ἄμπυξ *to bind the hair with a band*, Anth.

ἀμπυκτῆρ **ampukthr** ἄμπυξ *a horse's head-band*, Aesch.

ἄμπυξ **ampuc** ἀμπί, aeolic for ἀμφί I. *a woman's head-band, snood*, Il., etc. II. *anything*
circular, a wheel, Soph.

ἄμπωτις **ampwtij** ἀναπίνομαι, for ἀνάπωτις *a being sucked back, the ebb-tide*, Hdt.,
etc.

ἀμυγδάλινος **amugdalinoj** from ἀμύγδαλος *of almonds*, Xen.

ἀμύγδαλος **amugdaloj** *an almond-tree*, Luc.

ἄμυγμα **amugma** ἀμύσσω *a scratching, tearing*, Soph., Eur.

ἄμυδις **amudij** ἅμα I. *of Time, together, at the same time*, Od. II. *of Place, together, all together*, Il.

ἀμυδρός **amudroj** Deriv. uncertain. like ἀμαυρός 1. *indistinct, dim, obscure*: 1. ἀμ. γράμματα *scarce legible letters*, Thuc. 2. ἀμ. πρὸς ἀλήθειαν *faint in comparison with truth*, id=Thuc.; ἀμ. ἐλπίς Plut.

ἀμύητος **amuhto** μύω I. *uninitiated*, Plat., etc. II. in Plat. Gorg. as if from μύω, οὐ δυνάμενος μύειν, *unable to keep close, leaky*.

ἀμύθητος **amuqhto** μυθέομαι *unspeakable, unspeakably many or great*, Dem.

ἀμύκητος **amukhto** μυκάομαι *where no herds low, of places*, Anth.

Ἄμύκλαθεν **Amuklaqen** *from Amyclae*, Pind.

Ἄμυκλαῖζω **Amuklaizw** *to speak in the Amyclean* [i. e. *Laconian*] 1 dialect, Theocr.

Ἄμυκλαῖον **Amuklaion** *the temple of Amyclaeen Apollo*, Thuc.

Ἄμύκλαι **Amuklai** 1. a Lacon. city, famous for the worship of Apollo, Il., etc. 2. *a sort of shoes, made at Amyclae*, Theocr.

ἄμυλος **amuloj** μύλη *not ground at the mill, i. e. ground by hand*:-- as Subst. *a cake of fine meal*, Ar., etc.

ἀμύμων **amumwn** μῶμος I. *blameless, noble, excellent*, used by Hom. as an honorary epithet, like our *honourable, excellency*, not implying virtue; never used of gods. II. of things, Hom.

ἀμυνάθω **amunaqw** ἀμύνω. the forms assigned to this verb belong to an aor2, ἠμύναθον, hence the irregular infinitive and imperative [1cf. ἐργαθεῖν, σχέθω]1: the inf. therefore is ἀμῦναθεῖν not ἀμῦνάθειν, while the imperative is ἀμῦναθοῦ, not ἀμῦνάθου. 1. *to defend, assist*, c. dat., Eur., Ar.:--Mid. *to ward off from oneself, repel*, ψόγον Aesch.: *to take vengeance on*, τινα.

Ἄμυνίας Amuniaj ἄμύνω I. **personal name**. II. as appellat., ἦν ἄμυνίας was *on its guard*, Ar.

ἄμυντέος amunteoj verb. adj. of ἄμύνω *one must assist*, c. dat. pers., Xen.; so pl. ἄμυντέα, Soph.

ἄμυντήριον amunthrion ἄμύνω *a means of defence*, Plat., etc.

ἄμυντήριος amunthrioj ἄμύνω *defensive*, Plat., etc.

ἄμύντωρ amuntwr from ἄμύνω 1. *a defender, helper*, Hom. 2. *an avenger*, πατρός Eur.

ἄμύνω amunw From Root mun, with α prefixed, cf. Lat. *munio, moenia*. I. *to keep off, ward off*, Hom. 1. c. acc. of the person or thing *to be kept off*, c. dat. of pers. *for or from whom the danger is kept off*, Δαναοῖσιν λοιγὸν ἄμύνειν *to ward off ruin from the Danaï*, Il.:-- the dat. is often omitted, λοιγὸν ἄμύνει id=Il. 2. c. dat. pers. *to defend, assist, aid, succour*, Hom., etc. 3. c. gen. *from whom danger is kept off*, Τρῶας ἄμυνε νεῶν *he kept the Trojans off from the ships*, Il., etc. 4. absol. *to repel assaults, to aid*, id=Il.; τὰ ἄμύνοντα *means of defence*, Hdt. II. rarely c. acc., like Mid. 11, *to requite, repay*, Soph. B. Mid. *to ward off from oneself, defend oneself against* 1. c. acc., Il. 2. c. gen. of that from which danger is warded off, *to fight for or in defence of*, id=Il.: so, ἄμύνεσθαι περὶ πάτρης id=Il.; ὑπὲρ τινος Xen. II. absol. *to defend oneself*, Il. III. ἄμύνεσθαί τινα also *to avenge oneself on an enemy, to requite, repay, punish*, Soph., Thuc., etc.; also, ἄμύνεσθαί τινά τινος or ὑπὲρ τινος *to punish for a thing*, id=Thuc.

ἄμύσσω amussw from root !μυκ, with α prefixed, cf. Lat. *mucro*. I. *to scratch, tear, wound, lacerate, mangle*, Il., Hdt.; also *to prick, sting*, Luc., *scratch with both hands*. II. **metaph.**, θυμὸν ἄμ. *to tear the heart*, Il., Aesch.; φρήν ἄμύσσεται id=Aesch.

ἄμυστίζω amustizw from ἄμυστις *to drink deep*, perf. ἡμύστικα Eur.

ἄμυστί amustimύω *without closing the mouth*, i. e. *at one draught*, Luc.

ἄμυστις amustij ἄμυστί I. *a long draught*, Anacr., Eur., etc. 2. *deep drinking, tippling*, id=Eur. II. *a large cup*, used by the Thracians, Ar.

ἄμυχή amuxh ἄμύσσω *a scratch, skin-wound*, Dem.; in sign of sorrow, ἄμυχὰς κοπτομένων ἀφείλεν Plut.

ἀμφαγαπάζω **amfagapazw** only in pres. and imperf. *to embrace warmly, treat kindly, greet warmly*, Od., etc.; so in Mid., Il.

ἀμφαγείρομαι **amfageiromai** Mid. *to gather round*, θεαὶ δέ μιν ἀμφαγέροντο [1 aor2] Il.: hence pres. ἀμφαγέρομαι, Theocr.

ἀμφάδιος **amfadioj** ἀναφαίνω poet. for ἀναφάδιος I. *public*, γάμος Od. II. acc. fem. ἀμφαδίην as adv., ἀμφαδόν, Il.

ἀμφαδόν **amfadon** poet. for ἀναφαδόν, from ἀναφαίνω *publicly, openly, without disguise*, Hom.

ἄμφαδος **amfadoj** ἀναφαίνω *discovered, known*, Od.

ἀμφαἴσσομαι **amfaissomai** *to rush on from all sides*, ἀμφὶ δέ τ' αἴσσονται Il.; ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται ὤμοις αἴσσοντο *floated around his shoulders*, id=Il.

ἀμφανδόν **amfandon** poetic for ἀναφανδόν, Pind.

ἀμφαραβέω **amfarabew** *to rattle or ring around*, Il.

ἀμφασίη **amfasihepic** for ἀφασία, *speechlessness*, Hom.

ἀμφαυτέω **amfautew** *to ring around*, Il.

ἀμφαφάω **amfafaw** 1. *to touch or feel all round, to handle*, Hom.; so in Mid., Od. 2. μαλακώτερος ἀμφαφάσθαι *easier to deal with, manage*, Il.

ἀμφέλικτος **amfeliktoj** poet. for ἀμφιέλικτος *coiled round*, Eur.

ἀμφελίσσω **amfelissw** poetic for ἀμφιελίσσω *to wrap or twine round*, χέρας Eur.:-- Mid., Pind.

ἀμφερέφω **amferefw** *to cover up*, Anth.

ἀμφέρχομαι **amferxomai** Dep. *to come round one, surround*, Od.

ἀμφήκης **amfhkhj** ἀκὴ I. *two-edged*, Il., Aesch. II. metaph., ἀμφ. γλῶττα a tongue *that will cut both ways*, i. e. maintain either right or wrong, Ar.; of an oracle, *ambiguous*, Luc.

ἀμφηρεφής *amfhrefhj* ἐρέφω *covered on both sides, close-covered, epith. of Apollo's quiver, Il.*

ἀμφήρης *amfhrhjv*. -ήρης *fitted on both sides, well-fitted, ἀμφῆρες δόρυ, of the double rudder used in Greek ships [1v. πηδάλιον]1, Eur.*

ἀμφηρικός *amfhrikoj* from ἀμφήρης *rowed on both sides, worked by sculls, of a boat, Thuc.*

ἀμφήριστος *amfhristoj* ἐρίζω *contested on both sides, ἀμφήριστον ἔθηκεν, i. e. made it a "drawn" race, Il.*

ἀμφιάζω *amfiazw* ἀμφί *to clothe, τινά Plut.: metaph. of a grave, ὅστέα ἠμφίασεν Anth.*

ἀμφίαλος *amfialoj* ἄλς 1. *sea-girt, of islands, Od., Soph. 2. of Corinth, between two seas, Horace's bimaris, Xen.*

Ἄμφιάρως *Amfiaraoj* Ἀμφιάρως, a choriambus in Trag. *Amphiaraus, the Theban seer, Aesch., etc.*

ἀμφίασμα *amfiasma* ἀμφιάζω *a garment, Ctes., Luc.*

ἀμφιάχω *amfiaw* of a bird, *to fly shrieking about, in irreg. part. perf. ἀμφιαχυῖα, Il.*

ἀμφιβαίνω *amfibainw* I. *to go about or around, Il. 2. to bestride, Od.:--esp. to bestride a fallen friend, so as to protect him, Il.; hence of tutelary deities, to protect, id=Il. II. to encompass, wrap round, c. acc., νεφέλη σκόπελον ἀμφιβέβηκε Od.: also c. dat., νέφος ἀμφιβέβηκε νηυσίν Il.:--metaph., σε πόνος φρένας ἀμφιβέβηκεν id=Od., etc.*

ἀμφιβάλλω *amfiballw* I. *to throw or put round: of clothes, to put them on a person, Lat. circumdare, c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἀμφὶ δέ χλαῖναν βάλεν Od.; also c. dat. pers., ἀμφὶ δέ μοι ῥάκος βάλον Il.:--Mid. to put round oneself, put round one, put on, Od. 2. ἀμφιβαλὼν θάλαμον having thrown a chamber over him, id=Od.; ζυγὸν Ἑλλάδι ἀμφ. Aesch.:--Mid., λευκὴν ἀμφιβάλλομαι τρίχα I put on, get white hair, Soph. 3. for the Mid. the Act. is sometimes used, κρατερὸν μένος ἀμφιβαλόντες [ἑαυτοῖσ] Il. II. to throw the arms round, to embrace, c. dat. pers., Od. III. also, c. acc. pers. to embrace, Eur.*

ἀμφίβασις **amfibasij** ἀμφιβαίνω *a going round, encompassing*, ἀμφίβασιν Τρώων τοὺς ἀμφιβαίνοντας Τρώας, II.

ἀμφίβιος **amfibioj** *living a double life, i. e. both on land and in water, amphibious*, **Batr., Anth.**

ἀμφίβλημα **amfiblhma** ἀμφιβάλλω *something thrown round* I. *an enclosure*, Eur. II. *a garment, cloak*, id=Eur.

ἀμφίβληστρον **amfiblhstron** ἀμφιβάλλω *anything thrown round* I. *a casting-net*, Hes., Hdt.:--*metaph. of the garment thrown like a net over Agamemnon*, Aesch. II. *a fetter, bond*, id=Aesch. III. *of walls, encompassment of city-walls*, Eur.

ἀμφιβόητος **amfibohtoj** *noised abroad*, Anth.

ἀμφιβολία **amfibolia** from ἀμφίβολος *the state of being attacked on both sides*, Hdt.

ἀμφίβολος **amfiboloj** ἀμφιβάλλω I. *put round, encompassing*, Eur. II. *attacked on both or all sides*, Aesch.; ἀμφ. εἶναι *to be between two fires*, Thuc. 2. *act. hitting at both ends, double-pointed*, Anth. III. *doubtful, ambiguous*, Plat., Xen., etc.; τὰ γὰθὰ ἐς ἀμφίβολον ἔθεντο *accounted their good fortune as doubtful*, Thuc.; ἐν ἀμφιβόλῳ *in doubt*, Luc.:--*adv.*, οὐκ ἀμφιβόλως Aesch.

ἀμφιβόσκομαι **amfiboskomai** *to eat all about* Luc.

ἀμφίβουλος **amfibouloj** βουλή *half-minded to do a thing*, c. inf., Aesch.

ἀμφίβροτος **amfibrotoj** *covering the whole man*, of a large shield, II.

ἀμφίβροχος **amfibroxoj** βρέχω *thoroughly soaked*, Anth.

ἀμφιβώμιος **amfibwmioj** βωμός *round the altar*, Eur.

ἀμφιγηθέω **amfighew** *to rejoice around or exceedingly*, Hhymn.

ἀμφιγνοέω **amfignoew** γιγνώσκω *to be doubtful about a thing, not know or understand*, c. acc., Plat.; ἐπί τινος, περί τινος id=Plat., etc.; ἡμφεγνόουν ὅ τι ἐποίουν *they knew not what they were about*, Xen.:--*Pass.*, ἀμφιγνοηθεῖς *being unknown*, id=Plat.

ἀμφιγότητος **amfigohtoj** γοάω *bewailed all round*, Anth.

ἀμφιγύεις amfigueijγυῖός of Hephaestus, *he that halts in both feet, the lame one*, Il.

ἀμφίγυος amfiguojThe termin. -γυος, as in ὑπόγυος, is of uncertain sense. *pointed at each end, double-pointed*, Hom.; in Soph., of persons, *armed at all points, practised combatants*.

ἀμφιδαίω amfidaiw used in intr. perf. and plup. *to burn or blaze around*, Il.

ἀμφιδάκνω amfidaknw *to bite all round: to grip close*, Anth.

ἀμφιδάκρυτος amfidakrutoj *all-tearful*, Eur.

ἀμφίδασος amfidasuj *fringed all round*, of the Aegis, Il.

ἀμφιδέαι amfideaiδέω *A things bound round, bracelets or anklets*, Hdt.

ἀμφιδέξιος amfidecioj 1. *with two right hands, very dextrous*, Lat. *ambidexter*, Arist. 2. like ἀμφήκης, *two-edged*, Eur. 3. metaph. *double-meaning, ambiguous*, Lat. *anceps*, χρηστήριον Hdt. 4. ἀμφότερος, ἀμφ. ἀκμαῖς *with both hands*, Soph.; ἀμφ. πλευρόν *each side*, id=Soph.

ἀμφιδέρκομαι amfiderkomai *to look round about one*, Anth.

ἀμφίδετος amfidetoj *bound or set all round*, Anth.

ἀμφιδήριτος amfidhritojδηρίομαι *disputed*, νίκη Thuc.

ἀμφιδιαίνω amfidaiainw *to moisten all around*, Anth.

ἀμφιδινέομαι amfidineomai *to be put round, fitted closely round*, Hom.

ἀμφιδοκεύω amfidokeuw *to lie in wait for*, τινά Bion.

ἀμφιδονέω amfidonew *to agitate violently*, Theocr., Anth.

ἀμφιδοξέω amfidocewfrom ἀμφίδοξος *to be doubtful*:-- Pass. *to be matter for doubt*, Plut.

ἀμφίδοξος amfidocojδόξα *with doubtful mind or of double sense, doubtful*, Polyb., etc.

ἀμφίδορος amfidorojδείρω *quite flayed*, Anth.

ἀμφίδοχος **amfidoxmoj**δοχή *as large as can be grasped*, λίθος Xen.; cf. χειροπληθής.

ἀμφίδρομος **amfidromo**δρομαεῖν *running round, encompassing, inclosing*, Soph.

ἀμφιδρυφής **amfidrufhj**δρύπτω *having torn both cheeks*, in grief, Il.

ἀμφίδρυφος **amfidrufoj**δρύπτω *torn on both sides*, Il.

ἀμφίδυμος **amfidumo**jThe term. -δυμος recurs in δίδυμος, τρίδυμος. *two-fold, double*, λιμήν ἀμφ. Od.

ἀμφιδύω **amfiduw** *to put on another:--Mid. to put on oneself*, Soph.

ἀμφιέλισσα **amfielissa**ἐλίσσω *only in this fem. form. of ships, rowed on both sides; or, rather, swaying to and fro, rolling*.

ἀμφιέννυμι **amfiennumi** I. *to put round or on*, like Lat. *circumdare*, Il.: but mostly, c. **dupl. acc. pers. et rei**, ἐμὲ χλαῖναν ἀμφιέσασα Od.:-- Pass., ἡμφιεσμένος τι *clothed in, wearing*, Ar., etc. 2. c. **dat. rei**, ἀμφ. τινά τινι *to clothe one in or with a thing*, Plat. II. **Mid. to put round one, put on oneself**, Hom.

ἀμφιέπω **amfiēpw**Forms such as ἀμφιέπον or ἄμφεπον could be interpreted as either imperfect or as second aorist. I. *to go about, be all round, encompass*, Hom. II. like διέπω, *to be busy about, look after*, id=Hom.:--*to do honour or reverence to*, Pind. 2. *to tend*, id=Pind.; *to guard, protect*, Soph., Eur. 3. ἀμφ. κῆδος *to court an alliance*, Lat. *ambire*, id=Eur. 4. **absol. in partic. with good heed, heedfully, carefully**, Hom. III. in **Mid. to follow and crowd round**, Il.

ἀμφιέσμα **amfiesma**ἀμφιέννυμι *a garment: in pl. clothes*, Plat.

ἀμφιζάνω **amfizanw** *to sit on, settle upon*, c. **dat.**, Il.

ἀμφίζευκτος **amfizeuktoj**ζεύγνυμι *joined from both sides*, Aesch.

ἀμφιθάλασσος **amfiqalasso**jθάλασσα *with sea on both sides, sea-girt*, Pind., Xen.

ἀμφιθαλής **amfiqalh**jθάλλω 1. *blooming on both sides*, of children who have both parents alive, Il. 2. *all abounding*, of the gods, Aesch., Ar.:--*metaph. abounding in*, c. **dat.**, Aesch.

ἀμφιθάλλω **amfiqallw** *to be in full bloom, Anth.*

ἀμφιθάλλω **amfiqalp** *to warm on both sides, or thoroughly, Eur.*

ἀμφιθέατρον **amfiqeatron** *a double theatre, amphitheatre.*

ἀμφίθετος **amfiqetoj** *of a cup, either that will stand on both ends, or, with handles on both sides, Il.*

ἀμφιθέω **amfiqew** *to run round about, c. acc., Od.*

ἀμφίθηκτος **amfiqhktoj** *θήγω sharpened on both sides, two-edged, Soph.*

ἀμφίθρεπτος **amfiqrepto** *θρέφω clotted round a wound, Soph.*

ἀμφίθυρος **amfiquroj** *θύρα I. with double entrance, Soph. II. as Subst., ἀμφίθυρον, τό, a hall, Theocr.*

ἀμφικαλύπτω **amfikaluptw** *I. c. acc. to cover all round, enwrap, enfold, of garments, Il.; of a coffin, id=Il.; ἀμφ. ἵππον to receive within the walls, Od.; of death, sleep, id=Od. II. ἀμφ. τί τινι to put a thing round any one as a cover or shelter, ἀμφ. σάκος τινί, νέφος τινί id=Od. III. after Hom., ἀμφ. τινά τινι to surround one with a thing, Batr.:--Pass., ἀμφεκαλύφθη κρᾶτα he had his head covered, Eur.*

ἀμφικεάζω **amfikeazw** *to cleave asunder, Od.*

ἀμφίκειμαι **amfikeimaisee** *κειῖμαι for forms. Pass. to lie round, ἐπ' ἀλλήλοισιν ἀμφικείμενοι locked in each other's arms, Soph.; ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ ἀμφικεῖσθαι φόνον that one murder lies close upon another, id=Soph.*

ἀμφικείρω **amfikeirw** *to shear all round, Anth.*

ἀμφικίων **amfikiwn** *with pillars all round, Soph.*

ἀμφίκλαστος **amfiklastoj** *κλάω broken all round, Anth.*

ἀμφίκλυστος **amfiklustoj** *κλύζω washed on both sides by the waves, Soph.*

ἀμφικομέω **amfikomew** *to tend on all sides or carefully, Anth.*

ἀμφίκομος **amfikomoj** *κόμη 1. with hair all round, Anth. 2. thick-leafed, Il.*

ἀμφίκρανος *amfikranoj* κάρα I. *two headed*, Eur. II. *surrounding the head*, Anth.

ἀμφικρέμαμαι *amfikremamai* to *hang round*, Pind.

ἀμφικρεμής *amfikremhj* κρέμαμαι *hanging round or over*, Anth.

ἀμφίκρημνος *amfikrhmnōj* with *cliffs all round*, Eur.

ἀμφικρύπτω *amfikruptw* to *cover or hide on every side*, τοῖον νέφος ἀμφί σε κρύπτει Eur.

ἀμφικτίονες *amfiktionēj* κτίζω *they that dwell round, next neighbours*, Hdt., Pind.

Ἄμφικτύονες *Amfiktuonej* The word was orig. the same as ἀμφικτίονες. *the Amphictyons*, a Council composed of deputies chosen by the States of Greece, the Amphictyonic League, which met at Delphi and Anthela, Hdt., etc.

Ἄμφικτυονία *Amfiktuonia* *the Amphictyonic League*, Dem.

Ἄμφικτυονικός *Amfiktuonikoj* *Amphictyonic, of the Amphictyons*, Dem.

Ἄμφικτυονίς *Amfiktuonij* I. fem. of Ἄμφικτυονικός; Ἄμφ. [1sc. πόλις] 1, *a state in the Amphictyonic League*, Aeschin. II. a name of Demeter at Anthela, *a meeting-place of the Amphictyonic Council*, Hdt.

ἀμφικυκλόομαι *amfikukloomai* to *encircle, surround*, Aesch.

ἀμφικυλίνδω *amfikulindw* to *roll around, to be pierced by a sword*, Pind.

ἀμφικύπελλος *amfikupelloj* cf. ἀμφίθετος. in Hom. ἀμφικύπελλον δέπας, *a double cup, i. e. one that forms a cup both at top and bottom*, Il., etc.

ἀμφίλαλος *amfilalōj* of *double speech* [1Greek and Thracian] 1, Ar.

ἀμφιλαφής *amfilafhj* λαμβάνω 1. *taking in on all sides, widespreading*, of large trees, Hdt. 2. generally, *abundant, excessive, enormous*, id=Hdt., etc.; γόος ἀμφ. a *universal wail*, Aesch.:--adv. -φῶς, *copiously*, Plut. 3. of size, *bulky, huge*, Hdt.

ἀμφιλαχαίνω *amfilaxainw* only in imperf. to *dig round*, c. acc., Od.

ἀμφιλέγω *amfilegw* to *dispute about*, τι Xen.; ἀμφ. μή., to *dispute, question that a thing is*, id=Xen.

ἀμφίλεκτος **amfilektoj** I. *discussed on all hands, doubtful*, Aesch.: so adv. -τως, id=Aesch. II. act. *disputatious*, Eur.; ἀμφ. εἶναι τινι *to quarrel for a thing*, Aesch.

ἀμφιλογέομαι **amfilogeomai** ἀμφίλογος **Dep. to dispute**, περί τινος **Plut.**

ἀμφιλογία **amfilogia** from ἀμφίλογος *dispute, debate*, Hes., **Plut.**

ἀμφίλογος **amfilogoj** I. *disputed, disputable*, Xen.; τὰ ἀμφίλογα *disputed points*, Thuc.; ἀμφίλογον γίγνεται τι πρὸς τινά *a dispute on a point takes place with some one*, Xen.; neut. pl. ἀμφίλογα as adv., Eur. II. act. *disputatious, contentious*, **Soph., Eur.**

ἀμφίλοφος **amfilofoj** *encompassing the neck*, **Soph.**

ἀμφιλύκη **amfilukhv. lu/kh** associated with ἡ νύξ, *the morning-twilight, gray of morning*, **Il.**

ἀμφιμάομαι **amfimaomai** *to wipe all round*, assumed as pres. of an epic aor1 ἀμφιμάσασθε, **Od.**

ἀμφιμάσχαλος **amfimasxaloj** *round both arms, two-sleeved*, **Ar.**

ἀμφιμάχητος **amfimaxhtoj** *fought for*, **Anth.**

ἀμφιμάχομαι **amfimaxomai** 1. **Dep.**, only in pres. and imperf., *to fight round* 1. c. acc. *to besiege*, **Il.** 2. c. gen. *to fight for*, id=**Il.**

ἀμφιμέλας **amfimelaj** *black all round*: φρένες ἀμφιμέλαιναί, prob. referring to the φρένες or midriff being wrapped in darkness, dark-seated.

ἀμφιμερίζομαι **amfimerizomai** **Pass. to be completely parted**, **Anth.**

ἀμφιμήτορες **amfimhtorejμήτηρ** *brothers or sisters by different mothers*, **Eur.**

ἀμφιμυκάομαι **amfimukaomai** **Dep. to bellow around**: metaph., δάπεδον ἀμφιμέμυκε [1 perf. 2]1 *the floor echoed all round*, **Od.**

ἀμφινεικῆς **amfineikhjνεϊκος** *contested on all sides, eagerly wooed*, **Aesch., Soph.**

ἀμφινέμομαι **amfinemomai** **Mid.**, of cattle, *to feed around*: then, of men, *to dwell round*, c. acc. loci, **Il.**

ἀμφινεύω **amfineuw** *to nod this way and that way*, Anth.

ἀμφινοέω **amfinoew** *to think both ways, be in doubt*, Soph.

ἀμφιξέω **amficew** *to smooth all round* with an axe or plane, Od.

ἀμφίξοος **amficooj**from ἀμφιξέω *polishing all round*, Anth.

ἀμφίπαλτος **amfipaltoj**πάλλω *tossed about, re-echoing*, Anth.

ἀμφιπατάσσω **amfipatassw** *to strike on both sides*, Anth.

ἀμφί **amfi** prep. with gen., dat., and acc.--Radic. sense, *on both sides* [1cf. ἄμφω, Lat. *ambo*]1, whereas περί properly means *all round*. A. c. gen. I. Causal, *about, for, for the sake of a thing*, ἀμφὶ γυναικός Aesch. 2. *about, i. e. concerning or of a thing*, ἀμφὶ φιλότητος αἰεῖδεν *to sing about or of love*, Od. II. of Place, *about, around*, ἀμφὶ τῆς πόλιος Hdt. B. C. DAT. I. of Place, *on both sides of, about*, ἀμφὶ ὤμοις, στήθεσσι Hom.; likewise, ἀμφὶ περὶ στήθεσσι Od.:--then, just like περὶ, *all round*, κρέα ἀμφὶ ὀβελοῖς ἔπειραν *they fixed the meat round, i. e. upon, the spits*, id=Hom. 2. generally, *about, near, at*, ἀμφὶ πύλησι Il. II. *about, regarding*, ἔρις ἀμφὶ μουσικῆι Hdt.; *for the sake of, for*, ἀμφ'Ἑλένηι μάχεσθαι Il., etc. 2. like Lat. *prae*, ἀμφὶ τάρβει, ἀμφὶ φόβωι, *prae pavore, for very fear*, Aesch., Eur. C. C. ACC. I. of Place, *about, around, mostly with a sense of motion*, ἀμφὶ μιν φᾶρος βάλον Il. 2. *about, near*, ἀμφὶ ῥέεθρα *somewhere by the banks*, ib. 3. of persons who are *about one*, οἱ ἀμφὶ Πρίαμον Priam and his train, id=Il.; οἱ ἀμφὶ Θέρξεα his army, Hdt.; in attic, οἱ ἀμφὶ Πρωταγόραν the school of Protagoras or Protagoras himself, Plat. 4. κλαίειν ἀμφὶ τινα *to weep about or for one*, Il. 5. εἶναι, διατρίβειν ἀμφὶ τι *to be engaged about it*, Xen. II. as a loose definition of Time, *about*, Pind.; ἀμφὶ Πλειάδων δύσιν Aesch.:--so of Number, Lat. *circiter*, ἀμφὶ τὰς δώδεκα μυριάδας *about 120, 000*, Xen. D. WITHOUT CASE, as adv., *on both sides, about, around*. 2. ἀμφίς A. 11, *apart*, Hhymn. E. IN COMPOS. I. *about, on both sides*, as ἀμφίστομος, δίστομος. 2. *all round, on all sides*, as ἀμφιλαμβάνω, ἀμφιλαφής. II. Causal, *for, for the sake of*, as ἀμφιμάχομαι.

ἀμφίπεδος **amfipedo**jπέδον *surrounded by a plain*, Pind.

ἀμφιπέλομαι **amfipelomai** Dep. *to float around*, of music, Od.

ἀμφιπένομαι **amfipenomai** Dep. *to be busied about, take charge of*, c. acc., Hom.; τὸν κύνες ἀμφεπένοντο *the dogs made a meal of him*, Il.

ἀμφιπεριπλέγδην **amfiperiplegdhn** *twined round*, Anth.

ἀμφιπεριστέφομαι **amfiperistefomai** *Pass. to be put round as a crown*, Od.

ἀμφιπεριστρῳφάω **amfiperistrwfaw** *to keep turning about all ways*, Il.

ἀμφιπεριτρούζω **amfiperitruzw** *to chirp or twitter round about*, Anth.

ἀμφιπεριφθινύθω **amfiperifqinuqw** *to decay all round*, Hhymn.

ἀμφιπιέζω **amfipiezw** *to squeeze all round, hug closely*, Theocr.

ἀμφιπίπτω **amfipiptw** *to fall around, i. e. to embrace, c. acc., Od.; c. dat., ἀμφιπίπτων στόμασιν embracing so as to kiss*, Soph.

ἀμφίπλεκτος **amfiplektoj** *intertwined*, Soph.; cf. κλιμαξ.

ἀμφίπληκτος **amfiphktoj** I. *beaten on both sides*. II. *act. dashing on both sides*, Soph.

ἀμφιπλήξ **amfiphcplḗssw** *striking with both sides, double-edged*, Soph.

ἀμφιπολεύω **amfipoleuw** ἀμφίπολος *to be busied about, take care of, c. acc., Od., Hdt.; absol., δοῦναί τινά τινα ἀμφιπολεύειν to give one over to another, to take care of*, Od.

ἀμφιπολέω **amfipolew** ἀμφίπολος I. c. acc. I. *to attend constantly, to attend on, watch, guard*, Pind. 2. *to tend, treat gently*, Lat. *fovere*, id=Pind. II. c. dat. *to minister to*, Θεαῖς Soph. III. c. gen. rei, *to be ministers of*, Pind.

ἀμφίπολις **amfipolij** I. *encompassing a city, of a city taken by blockade*, Aesch. II. *as fem. Subst. a city between two seas or rivers*, Thuc.

ἀμφίπολος **amfipoloj** πολέω I. *busied about, busy, epith. of Κύπρις*, Soph.:--as fem. *Subst. a handmaid*, Od.:-- sometimes joined with another Subst., ἀμφ. ταμίη, ἀμφ. γραῦς *the housekeeper, the old woman in waiting*, Hom. 2. *as masc. an attendant, follower*, Pind.: --also *a priest*, Plut. II. *in pass. sense, as adj. much-frequented*, Pind.

ἀμφιπονέομαι **amfiponeomai** πονέω *to attend to a thing, c. acc., Il.*

ἀμφιποτάομαι **amfipotaomai** *Dep. to fly round and round*, Il.

ἀμφιπρόσωπος **amfiproswoj** πρόσωπον *double-faced*, Plut.

ἀμφιπτυχή **amfiptuxh** a *folding round, embrace*, Eur.

ἀμφίπυλος **amfipuloj** πύλη *with two entrances*, Eur.

ἀμφίπυρος **amfipuroj** πῦρ I. *with fire at each end*, of the thunder-bolt, Eur.; of Artemis as *bearing a torch in either hand*, Soph. II. *with fire all round*, id=Soph.

ἀμφίρυτος **amfirutoj** ῥέω *flowed around, sea-girt*, of islands, Od., Hes., Soph. etc.

ἀμφισαλεύομαι **amfisaleuomai** Pass. *to toss about*, as on the sea, Anth.

ἀμφίσβαινα **amfisbaina** βαίνω *a kind of serpent, that can go either forwards or backwards*, Aesch.

ἀμφισβητέω **amfisbhtew** βαίνω I. *literally, to stand apart*, and so *to disagree with an argument*, c. dat., Hdt.:--c. dat. pers. *to dispute or argue with*, τινι Plat. 2. *absol. to dispute, wrangle, argue*, id=Plat., etc.:-- οἱ ἀμφισβητοῦντες *the opponents*, in a lawsuit, Dem. 3. c. gen. rei, *to dispute for or about a thing*, id=Dem.; also περί τινος Plat.:-- *to lay claim to the property of a deceased person*, τοῦ κλήρου Dem. 4. c. acc. rei, *to dispute a point*, Plat. 5. c. acc. et inf. *to argue that*, id=Plat. II. Pass. *to be the subject of dispute*, id=Plat.; or impers., ἀμφισβητεῖται περί τι or περί τινος id=Plat.; ἀμφισβητεῖται μὴ εἶναι τι *it is disputed*, id=Plat. Hence

ἀμφισβήτημα **amfisbhthma** ἀμφισβητέω *a point in dispute*, Plat., etc.

ἀμφισβητήσιμος **amfisbhtsimoj** ἀμφισβητέω *disputed, disputable*, Plat., etc.; χώρα ἀμφ. *debatable ground*, Xen.; οὐκέτ' ἐν ἀμφισβητησίμῳ *no longer in doubt*, Dem.

ἀμφισβήτησις **amfisbhtsij** ἀμφισβητέω *a dispute, controversy, debate*, ἀμφ. γίγνεται [1 or ἔστι] 1 περί τινος Plat.; ἀμφισβήτησιν ἔχει *it admits of question*, Arist.

ἀμφισβήτητος **amfisbhtthtoj** ἀμφισβητέω *debatable*, γῆ Thuc.

ἀμφίς **amfij** ἀμφί I. as adv. 1. *on or at both sides*, Il.; *with both hands at once*, id=Il. 2. *generally, around, round about*, id=Il. II. *apart, asunder*, γαῖαν καὶ οὐρανὸν ἀμφίς ἔχειν *to keep heaven and earth asunder*, Od.; ἀμφίς ἀγῆναι *to snap in twain*, Il.; ἀμφίς φράζεσθαι or ἀμφίς φρονεῖν *to think separately, i. e. to be divided, take opposite parts*, id=Il. B. as prep., like ἀμφί, I. c. gen. *around*, ἄρματος ἀμφίς *all round his chariot*, Il. 2. *apart from*, ἀμφίς τινος ἦσθαι id=Il.; ἀμφίς ὁδοῦ *out of the road*, id=Il. II. c. acc. *about, around*, always following its case, id=Il.

ἀμφιστέλλομαι **amfistellomai** Mid. *to fold round oneself*, c. acc., Theocr.

ἀμφιστεφανόομαι **amfistefanoomai** Pass. *to stand all round like a crown*, Hhymn.

ἀμφίστημι **amfisthmi** *to place round*; only used in Pass. ἀμφίσταμαι, with intr. aor2 act. ἀμφέστην, epic 3rd pl. ἀμφέσταν; syncop. 3rd pl. perf. ἀμφεστᾶσι [1 for ἀμφεστήκασι]1:-- *to stand around*, Hom.; c. dat., Soph.

ἀμφίστομος **amfistomoj**στόμα *with double mouth*, of a tunnel, Hdt.; λαβαὶ ἀμφίστομοι *handles on both sides of the bowl*, Soph.

ἀμφιστρατάομαι **amfistrataomai** Dep. *to beleaguer, besiege*, epic pl. impf. ἀμφεστρατόωντο πόλιν II.

ἀμφιστρεφής **amfistrefhj**στρέφω *turning all ways*, of a dragon's heads, II.

ἀμφιστρόγγυλος **amfistrogguloj** *quite round*, Luc.

ἀμφιτανύω **amfitanuw** *to stretch all round*, Hhymn.

ἀμφιτειχής **amfiteixhj**τειχος *encompassing the walls*, Aesch.

ἀμφιτέμνω **amfitemnw** *to cut off on all sides, intercept*, II.

ἀμφιτίθημι **amfitiqhmithe** other forms of this are under τίθημι 1. *to put round*, Lat. *circumdo*, ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ κυνέην ἔθηκε [1 in tmesi]1, Hom.; κόσμον ἀμφ. χροῖ Eur.; also, στέφανον ἀμφὶ κρᾶτα id=Eur.:--Mid. *to put round oneself*, Od.:--Pass. *to be put on*, II. 2. *to cover with a thing*, κάρα πέπλοις Eur.

ἀμφιτινάσσω **amfitinassw** *to swing round*, Anth.

ἀμφιτιττυβίζω **amfitittubizw** *to twitter or chirp around*, Ar.

ἀμφιτόμος **amfitomoj**τέμνω *cutting with both sides, two-edged*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀμφίτορνος **amfitornoj** *well-rounded*, Eur.

ἀμφιτρέμω **amfitremw** *to tremble round one*, in tmesi, II.

ἀμφιτρέχω **amfitrexw** *to run round, surround*, Pind.

ἀμφιτρῆς **amfitrhj tra/w** *pierced from end to end*, ἀμφιτρῆς [sc. πέτρα], i. e. a cave *with double entrance*, Eur.; with a neut. noun, ἀμφιτρῆς αὐλιον Soph.

ἀμφίτρητος **amfitrhtoj tra/w** *pierced through*, Anth.

ἀμφιτρομέω **amfitromew** *to tremble for*, c. gen., Od.

ἀμφιφαεῖνω **amfifaeinw** *to beam around*, c. acc., Hhymn.

ἀμφίφαλος **amfifaloj** *with double crest* [1v. φάλος]1, Il.

ἀμφιφανῆς **amfifanhj** φαίνομαι *visible all round, known to all*, Eur.

ἀμφιφοβέομαι **amfifobeomai** Pass. *to tremble all round*, ἀμφεφόβηθεν [1 epic for -ήθησαν, 3 rd pl. aor1]1 Il.

ἀμφιφορεύς **amforeuj** φέρω *a large jar with two handles*, Lat. *amphora*, Hom.; cf. ἀμφορεύς.

ἀμφιφράζομαι **amfifrazomai** Mid. *to consider on all sides, consider well*, Il.

ἀμφιχάσκω **amfixaskwno** present ἀμφιχαίνω occurs. *to gape round, gape for*, c. acc., Il.; of a child, ἀμφ. μαστόν Aesch.; of an army surrounding a city, Soph.

ἀμφιχέω **amfixew** I. *to pour around, to pour or spread over*, Od. II. Pass. *to be poured or shed around*, Il.; c. acc., Hom. 2. of persons, *to embrace*, c. acc., Od.

ἀμφιχορεύω **amfixoreuw** *to dance around*, Eur., Anth.

ἀμφιχρίομαι **amfixriomai** Mid. *to anoint oneself all over*, Od.

ἀμφίχρυσος **amfixrusoj** *gilded all over*, Eur.

ἀμφίχυτος **amfixutoj** ἀμφιχέω *poured around; thrown up around*, of an earthen wall, Il.

ἀμφίχωλος **amfixwloj** *lame in both feet*, Anth.

ἄμφοδον **amfodon** ὁδός *a road round houses, a street*, Ntest.

ἀμφορεύς **amforeuj** shortened for ἀμφιφορεύς, I. *an amphora, jar, urn*, Hdt., etc. II. a liquid measure, μετρητής 1 1/2 *amphorae*, or nearly 9 gallons, id=Hdt.

ἀμφορίσκος *amforiskoj* Dim. of ἀμφορεύς, Dem.

ἀμφοτέρη *amfoterhin* *both ways*, Hdt.

ἀμφοτερόπλοος *amfoteroplooj* *sailing both ways*:-- τὸ ἀμφοτερόπλοον [1 sc. δάνειον]1, *money lent on bottomry, when the lender bore the risk both of the outward and homeward voyage*, Dem.

ἀμφότερος *amfoteroj* ἄμφω 1. *each or both of two*, Lat. *uterque*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. neut. ἀμφότερον as adv., ἀμφότερον βασιλεύς τ' ἀγαθός κρατερός τ' αἰχμητής *both good king and stout warrior*, Il.; so in neut. pl., ἀμφότερα μένειν πέμπειν τε Aesch. 3. κατ' ἀμφότερα *on both sides*, *utrinque*, Hdt.; ἐπ' ἀμφότερα, *both ways*, in *utramque partem*, id=Hdt.; ἀπ' ἀμφοτέρων *from both sides*, *ex utraque parte*, id=Hdt.; ἀμφοτέραις, epic -ηισι [1 sc. χερσί]1, Od.; ἐπ' ἀμφοτέρων βεβᾶκώς [1 sc. ποδῶν]1 Theocr.

ἀμφοτέρωθεν *amfoterwqen* 1. *from or on both sides*, *utrinque*, Il., Hdt., etc. 2. *at both ends*, Od.

ἀμφοτέρωθι *amfoterwqi* *on both sides*, Xen.

ἀμφοτέρωσε *amfoterwse* *to both sides*, Il.

ἀμφοτέρως *amfoterwj* *in both ways*, Plat.

ἀμφουδῖς *amfoudijou* ὄδασ adv., seems to mean *off or from the ground*, Od.

ἀμφώβολος *amfwboloj* ὀβολός *a javelin or spit with double point*, Eur.

ἄμφω *amfw* ἀμφί Lat. *ambo*, *both*, Hom., etc.

ἄμφωτος *amfwtoj* οὔς *two-eared, two handled*, Od.

ἀμώμητος *amwmhtoj* μωμάομαι *unblamed, blameless*, Il., etc.:--adv. -τως, Hdt.

ἄμωμος *amwmoj* *without blame, blameless*, Hdt., Aesch.

ἀμῶς *amwj* from obsol. ἀμός τις, *only in compd.* ἀμωσ-γέ-πως *in some way or other*, Ar., Plat.

ἄν1 an conditional Particle. In attic, it is not joined with pres. or perf. ind., nor with imperat. of any tense. Three uses of ἄν must be distinguished in practice A. in combination with Conjunctions and Relatives. B. in Apodosis. C. in Iterative sentences. A. in combinations with Conjunctions and Relatives I. such words are regularly foll. by the subj., viz. ἐάν [1 ei a)/n]1 ἦν, ἄν, ἐπήν; ὅς ἄν *quicumque*, πρὶν ἄν, etc.; ἐπειδάν, ὅταν, ὀπότεν: the protasis generally has a fut. in apodosis, εἰ δέ κεν ὡς ἔρξῃς, γνώσῃ if *perchance* thou do thus, thou shalt know, Il. II. in epic sometimes with Opt., ὡς κε δοίῃ ὧι κ' ἐθέλοι that he *might* give her to whomsoever he *might* please, Od.: in such cases κε or ἄν does not affect the Verb. III. in epic, sometimes with εἰ and Ind., οἷ κέ με τιμήσουσι Il. IV. in late Greek, ἐάν, etc., take Ind., ἐάν οἶδαμεν Ntest. B. combined IN APODOSIS with the Verb, denoting that the assertion is dependent on some condition; ἦλθεν *he came*, ἦλθεν ἄν *he would have come*; ἔλθοι *may he come*, ἔλθοι ἄν *he would come*: I. with Ind. 1. with imperf. and aor., the protasis implies non-fulfilment of a condition, and the apod. expresses what *would be* or *would have been* the case if the condition *were* or *had been* fulfilled. The imperf. with ἄν refers to continued action in present or past time, the aor. generally to action in past time; οὐκ ἄν νήσων ἐκράτει, εἰ μὴ ναυτικὸν εἶχεν *he would not have been* master of islands if he had not had a fleet, Thuc.; εἰ ταύτην ἔσχε τὴν γνώμην, οὐδὲν ἄν ἔπραξεν if he had come to this opinion, he *would have* accomplished nothing, Dem.:--the protasis is often understood, οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὅ τι ἄν ἐποιεῖτε for there was nothing which you *could have done* [1i. e. *if you had tried*]1, id=Dem.:--hence the Ind. with ἄν represents a potential mood; ἦλθε τοῦτο τοῦνειδος τάχ' ἄν this reproach *might perchance* have come, Soph. 2. in epic, with fut. ind., so as to modify the simple fut.; καὶ κέ τις ᾧδ' ἐρέει and some one *will perchance* speak thus, Il. II. with Subj., in epic, much like fut. ind., εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώησιν, ἐγὼ δέ κεν αὐτὸς ἔλωμαι, i. e. *I will take her myself*, id=Il. III. with Opt. 1. after protasis in opt. with εἰ or some relative word, εἴ μοί τι πίθοιο, τό κεν πολὺ κέρδιον εἶη if he should obey me, it *would be* much better, id=Il.; sometimes with ind. in protasis, καὶ νύ κεν ἔνθ' ἀπόλοιτο, εἰ μὴ νόησε *he would have* perished, had she not perceived, id=Dem.:--sometimes the tense in protasis is pres. or fut., and the opt. with ἄν in apodosis fut., φρούριον εἰ ποιήσονται, βλάπτοιεν ἄν if they shall build a fort, they *might perchance* damage, Thuc. 2. the protasis is often understood: τὸν δ' οὐ κε δύ' ἀνέρε ὀχλίσειαν two men *could not* heave the stone [1i. e. *if they should try*]1, Il.:--hence the opt. with ἄν becomes a potential mood, βουλόμην ἄν *I should like*, Lat. *velim* [1but ἐβουλόμην ἄν *I should wish*, if it were of any avail, *vellem*]1. 3. the opt. with ἄν comes to have the force of a mild command or entreaty, χωροῖς ἄν

εἶσω you *may go in*, Soph.; κλύοις ἄν ἤδη hear me now, id=Soph. IV. with inf. and part.:--the pres. inf. or part. represents imperf. ind., φησὶν αὐτοὺς ἐλευθέρους ἄν εἶναι, εἰ τοῦτο ἔπραξαν he says they *would* [1now]1 be free, if they had done this, Dem.; ἀδυνάτων ἄν ὄντων [ύμῶν] ἐπιβοηθεῖν when you *would have been unable to assist*, Thuc.;--or represents pres. opt., φησὶν αὐτοὺς ἐλευθέρους ἄν εἶναι, εἰ τοῦτο πράξειαν he says they *would* [1hereafter]1 be free, if they should do this, Xen.;--the aor. inf. or part. represents aor. ind. or opt., οὐκ ἄν ἠγεῖσθ' αὐτὸν κἄν ἐπιδραμεῖν; do you not think he *would* even have run thither? Dem.; οὐδ' ἄν κρατῆσαι αὐτοὺς τῆς γῆς ἠγοῦμαι I think they *would* not even be masters of the land, Thuc.; οὔτε ὄντα οὔτε ἄν γενόμενα, i. e. things which are not and never could happen, id=Thuc.:--so the perf. [1or plup.]1 inf. or partic., πάντα ταῦθ' ὑπὸ τῶν βαρβάρων ἄν ἐαλωκέναι [φήσειεν ἄν] he would say that all these *would have been* destroyed by the barbarians, Dem. C. with imperf. and aor. ind. in the ITERATIVE construction, to express a condition fulfilled whenever an opportunity offered; εἶτα πῦρ ἄν οὐ παρῆν then there *would be* no fire at hand, i. e. there never was, Soph.; διηρώτων ἄν αὐτοὺς τί λέγοιεν Plat. D. GENERAL REMARKS I. Position of ἄν. 1. ἄν may be separated from its inf. by such verbs as οἴομαι, δοκέω, so that ἄν has the appearance of belonging to the pres. ind., καὶ νῦν ἠδέως ἄν μοι δοκῶ κοινωνῆσαι I think that I *should*, Xen.:--in the peculiar case of οὐκ οἶδ' ἄν εἰ, ἄν belongs not to οἶδα but to the Verb which follows, οὐκ οἶδ' ἄν εἰ πείσαιμι οὐκ οἶδα εἰ πείσαιμι ἄν, Eur. 2. ἄν never begins a sentence. II. Repetition of ἄν:-- in apodosis ἄν may be repeated with the same verb, ὥστ' ἄν, εἰ σθένος λάβοιμι, δηλώσαιμ' ἄν Soph.

ἄν2 an ἑάν, ἦν, often in Plat., etc.; cf. κἄν.

ἀναβάδην anabadhnaναβαίνω *going up, mounting*: -- in Ar., aloft, upstairs.

ἀναβαίνω anabainw I. to go up, mount, to go up to, c. acc. loci, Hom.; φάτις ἀνθρώπους ἀναβαίνει a report goes up among men, Od.; with a prep., ἄν. ἐς δίφρον II.; ἄν. ἐπὶ οὐρεα Hdt.:--c. dat. to trample on, II.:-- c. acc. cogn., ἄν. στόλον to go up on an expedition, Pind. II. Special usages 1. to mount a ship, go on board, embark, Hom.; ἐς Τροίην ἄν. to embark for Troy, Od., etc. 2. to mount on horseback, ἄν. ἐφ' ἵππον, ἐφ' ἵππου Xen.; absol., ἀναβεβηκώς mounted, id=Xen. 3. of land-journeys, to go up from the coast into Central Asia, Hdt., Xen.; cf. ἀνάβασις 1. 2. 4. of rivers, to rise, Hdt.; ἄν. ἐς τὰς ἀρούρας to overflow the fields, id=Hdt. 5. in attic, ἄν. ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα, ἄν. ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα, alone, to mount the tribune, Dem.; ἄν. ἐπὶ ἄν. ἐπὶ πλῆθος, τὸ δικαστήριον to come before the people, before the court, Plat. III. of things and events, to come to an

end, turn out, like ἀποβαίνω, ἐκβαίνω, Hdt., etc. 2. *to come to, pass over to, εἰς τινα* id=Hdt. B. aor1 ἀνέβησα is used as aor. to ἀναβιβάζω in causal sense, *to make to go up, esp. to put on shipboard*, Il., Pind.; so mid. ἀνεβήσετο Od.

ἀναβακχεύω anabakxeuw I. *to rouse to Bacchic frenzy*, Eur.; cf. ἀναβακχιόω. II. intr. *to break into Bacchic frenzy*, id=Eur.

ἀναβάλλω anaballw I. *to throw or toss up*, Thuc., Xen. II. *to put back, put off*, Od.; ἀν. τινα *to put him off* with excuses, Dem.:--Pass. *to be adjourned*, Thuc. III. *to run a risk, ἐγώ σφε θάψω κἀνὰ κίνδυνον βαλῶ, καὶ ἀναβαλῶ*, Aesch. B. Mid. *to strike up, begin to play or sing* [1cf. ἀναβολή 11]1, Od., Ar. II. *to put off, delay*, Il., Ar., etc. 2. *to throw back or refer a thing to another*, Luc. III. *to throw one's cloak back, throw it over the shoulder*, Ar., Plat.; ἀναβεβλημένος *with one's cloak thrown up or back*, Dem.; cf. ἀναβολή 1. 2.

ἀναβαπτίζω anabaptizw *to dip repeatedly*, Plut.

ἀνάβασις anabasi; ἀναβαίνω I. *a going up, mounting on horseback*, Xen.:-- πᾶσα ἄμβασις πάντες ἀναβάται, *all the horsemen*, Soph. 2. *an expedition up from the coast into Central Asia, as that of the younger Cyrus*, Xen. II. *a way up, ascent of a tower or mountain*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀναβαστάζω anabastazw *to raise or lift up, carry*, Luc.

ἀναβάτης anabathj; ἀναβαίνω *one mounted*, of Pentheus in the tree, Eur.: *a horseman, rider*, Xen.

ἀναβατικός anabatikoj; ἀναβαίνω *skilled in mounting*, ἐπὶ τοὺς ἵππους Xen.

ἀναβατός anabatoj; ἀναβαίνω *to be mounted or scaled, easy to be scaled*, Hom.

ἀναβέβρυχα anabebruxaperf. with no pres. ἀνα-βρύζω in use ἀναβέβρυχεν ὕδωρ *the water gushed or bubbled up*, Il.

ἀναβιβάζω anabibazw Causal of ἀναβαίνω. I. *to make go up, cause to mount*, ἐπὶ πύργον Hdt., Xen. II. Special usages 1. ἀν. τινα ἐφ' ἵππον *to mount one on horseback*, id=Xen.; ἐπ' ἄρμα Hdt. 2. ἀν. ναῦν *to draw a ship up on land*, Xen. 3. Mid., ἀναβιβάζεσθαί τινας ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς *to have them put on board ship*, Thuc.; absol., ἀναβιβασάμενοι id=Thuc. 4. at Athens, *to bring up to the bar as a witness*, Plat., etc.:

Mid., of a culprit, *to bring up* his wife and children to raise compassion, id=Plat. 5.
Pass., ἀναβιβάζεσθαι εἰς τιμὴν *to ascend* to honour, Plut. 6. ἀν. τοὺς φθόγγους, *to moderate* them, id=Plut.

ἀναβιβαστέος *anabibasteoj* from ἀναβιβάζω *one must cause to mount*, Plat.

ἀναβιώω *anabiow* ἀναβιώσκομαι. *to come to life again, return to life*, Ar., Plat.

ἀναβίωσις *anabiwsij* from ἀναβιώω *a reviving*, Plut.

ἀναβιώσκομαι *anabiwskomai* Causal of ἀναβιώω. I. as Pass. ἀναβιώω, Plat. II. as Dep., Causal of ἀναβιώω, *to bring back to life*, id=Plat.; aor1 ἀνεβιωσάμην id=Plat.

ἀναβλαστάνω *anablastanw* *to shoot up, grow up again*, of Plants, Plat.; of a city, Hdt.; of misfortunes, *to spring up, be rank*, id=Hdt.

ἀναβλέπω *anablepw* I. *to look up*, Ar., Plat., etc.; ἀν. πρὸς τινα *to look him in the face*, Xen. 2. *to look up at*, c. acc., Eur.; also c. dat., id=Eur. 3. c. acc. cogn., ἀν. φλόγα *to cast up* a glance of fire, id=Eur. II. *to recover one's sight*, Hdt., Plat.; πάλιν ἀν. Ar.

ἀνάβλεψις *anableyij* ἀναβλέπω I. *a looking up*, Arist. II. *recovery of sight*, Ntest.

ἀνάβλησις *anablhsij* ἀναβάλλω *a putting off, delay*, Il.

ἀναβλύζω *anabluzw* 1. *to spout up*, c. acc., Anth. 2. intr. *to gush forth*, Theocr.

ἀναβλώσκω *anablwskw* *to go through*, c. acc., Eur.

ἀναβόαμα *anaboama* from ἀναβοάω. *a loud cry*, Aesch.

ἀναβοάω *anaboaw* The form ἀναβοάσω is aor1, not future. 1. *to shout aloud, utter a loud cry*, Hdt., Eur.; of a war-cry, Xen.; c. inf. *to call out that.*, id=Xen. 2. c. acc. rei, *to cry out* something, Eur.; also *to wail aloud over* a misfortune, Aesch., Eur. 3. c. acc. pers. *to call on*, id=Eur.

ἀναβολεύς *anaboleuj* ἀναβάλλω *a groom who helps one to mount*, Plut.

ἀναβολή *anabolh* ἀναβάλλω I. of the thing, 1. *that which is thrown up, a mound*, Xen. 2. *that which is thrown back over the shoulder, a mantle, cloak*, Plat.:--also *the fashion of wearing it*, Luc.; cf. ἀναβάλλω B. 111. II. as an action, 1. *a prelude on the lyre*, Pind.;

a dithyrambic ode, Ar.; v. ἀναβάλλω B. I. 2. *a putting off; delaying*, Hdt., Thuc.; οὐκ ἐς ἀμβολάς *without delay*, Eur.; V. ἀναβάλλω B. II. 3. intr. *a bursting forth*, Arist.

ἀναβράσσω *anabrassw* mostly in pres. *to boil well, seethe*, c. acc., Ar.; absol., ἀναβράττετ', ἐξοπτᾶτε id=Ar.

ἀνάβραστος *anabrastoj* ἀναβράσσω *boiled*, Ar.

ἀναβρουάζω *anabruazw* *to neigh aloud*, of horses, Ar.

ἀναβρυχάω *anabruyaw* Dep. *to roar aloud*, Plat.

ἀναγγέλλω *anaggellw* *to carry back tidings of, report*, Aesch., Eur.; τῶι Βρασίδαι τὴν ξυνθήκην Thuc.:--Pass., c. part., ἀνηγγέλη τεθνεώς *was reported dead*, Plut.

ἀνάγγελος *anaggeloy* *from which no messenger returns*, Anth.

ἀναγελάω *anagelaw* *to laugh loud*, ἀναγελάσας Xen.

ἀναγεννάω *anagennaw* *to beget anew, regenerate*, Ntest.

ἀναγεύω *anageuw* *to give one a taste*, c. acc. pers., Ar.

ἀναγιγνώσκω *anagignwskw* I. epic usage, esp. in aor2 ἀν-έγνω, *to know well, know certainly*, Hom., Hdt. 2. *to know again, recognise: to acknowledge, own*, Lat. *agnoscere*, Hom., Hdt. II. attic usage, fut. ἀναγνώσομαι: aor2 ἀνέγνω: perf. ἀνέγνωκα:-- Pass., fut. -γνωσθήσομαι: aor1 ἀνεγνώσθην: perf. ἀνέγνωσμαι, etc.:-- of written characters, *to know them again, and so to read*, Ar., etc.; ἀναγνώσεται [1 sc. ὁ γραμματεὺς]1, ἀνάγνωθι, Dem.:-- οἱ ἀναγιγνώσκοντες *students*, Plut. III. ionic usage, aor1 ἀνέγνωσα, *to persuade or induce one to do a thing*, c. acc. et inf., Hdt.: the inf. is sometimes omitted, ὡς ἀνέγνωσε *when he had persuaded him*, id=Hdt.:--the pres. is once so used, ἀναγιγνώσκεις στρατεύεσθαι βασιλέα id=Hdt.:--so in aor1 pass. ἀνεγνώσθην, *to be persuaded to do a thing*, c. inf., id=Hdt.

ἀναγκάζω *anagkazw* ἀνάγκη 1. *to force, compel*, mostly c. acc. pers. et inf., ἀν. τινὰ ποιεῖσθαι τι, λέγειν, etc., Hdt., etc.:--so Pass., ἠναγκάζοντο ἀμύνεσθαι id=Hdt.;-- without the inf., ἀναγκάζεσθαί τι *to be forced to do a thing*, Plat., etc.:--also, ἀναγκάζειν τινὰ ἔς τι Thuc. 2. c. acc. pers. only, *to constrain by argument*, Plat.: Pass., ἠναγκάσθην *I was constrained, tortured*, Soph.; ἠναγκασμένος, ἀναγκασθεῖς *under*

compulsion, Thuc. 3. c. acc. rei only, *to carry through by force*, Eur. 4. c. acc. rei et inf. *to prove that a thing is necessarily so and so*, Plat.

ἀναγκαῖον *anagkaion* ἀνάγκη *a place of constraint, a prison*, Xen.:--others read Ἄνακεῖον.

ἀναγκαῖος *anagkaioj* ἀνάγκη *with or by force* I. act. *constraining, applying force*, Il.; ἡμαρ ἄν. *the day of constraint, i. e. slavery*, Ib.; so, ἀναγκαῖα τύχη *the lot of slavery, or a violent death*, Soph.; τῶι τῆς ἀρχῆς ἀναγκαίωι *by the compulsory nature of our rule*, Thuc.; ἔξ ἀναγκαίου *under compulsion, id=Thuc. 2. of arguments, forcible, cogent, id=Thuc. II. pass. constrained, forced*, πολεμισταὶ ἄν. *soldiers perforce, whether they will or no*, Od. 2. *necessary*, ἀναγκαῖόν [ἔστι], *like ἀνάγκη ἔστί, c. inf., it is necessary to do a thing*, Hdt., etc.; *but*, ἔνιαι τῶν ἀποκρίσεων ἀναγκαῖαι ποιεῖσθαι *necessarily requiring to be made*, Plat. 3. τὰ ἀναγκαῖα *necessary things, needs, as food, sleep, id=Plat., Xen.*; τὰ ἐκ θεοῦ ἄν. *the appointed order of things, laws of nature, id=Xen. 4. absolutely necessary, indispensable, barely sufficient*; ἄν. τροφή ἢ καθ' ἡμέραν, Thuc.; τὸ ἀναγκαιότατον ὕψος *the least height that was absolutely necessary, id=Thuc.*; ἡ ἀναγκαιότατη πόλις *the least that could be called a city*, Plat. 5. of persons, *connected by necessary ties, i. e. related by blood, id=Plat., etc.*:-- οἱ ἀναγκαῖοι, Lat. *necessarii, kinsfolk*, Xen., etc. III. adv. -ως, *necessarily, of necessity, perforce*, ἀναγκαίως ἔχει *it must be so*, Hdt.; ἄν. φέρειν *to bear as best one can, opp. to ἀνδρείως*, Thuc. 2. ἄν. λέγειν *only so far as is necessary*, Plat.

ἀναγκαστέος *anagkasteoj* verb. adj. of ἀναγκάζω. I. *to be compelled*, Plat. II. neut. ἀναγκαστέον *one must compel, id=Plat.*

ἀναγκαστός *anagkastojs* ἀναγκάζω *forced, constrained*, Hdt.; ἄν. στρατεύειν *pressed into the service*, Thuc.

ἀνάγκη *anagkh* ἄγχω I. *force, constraint, necessity*, Hom., etc.; ἀνάγκηι *perforce, of necessity, or in act. sense, forcibly, by force, id=Hom.*; so, ὑπ' ἀνάγκης, ἔξ ἀνάγκης, δι' ἀνάγκης, πρὸς ἀνάγκην, κατ' ἀνάγκην, *attic*:-- ἀνάγκη ἔστί, c. inf., *it is matter of necessity to do a thing*, Hom., etc.; c. dat. pers., ἄν. μοι σχεθεῖν Aesch.:--in Trag., πολλή γ' ἀνάγκη, πολλή στ' ἀνάγκη or πολλή μ' ἀνάγκη, *with which an inf. must be supplied*. 2. *actual force, violence, torture*, Hdt., etc.; *metaph.*, δολοποιὸς ἄν., i. e. *the stratagem of Nessus*, Soph. 3. *bodily pain, anguish, distress*, κατ' ἀνάγκην ἔρπειν *painfully, id=Soph.*; ὑπ' ἀνάγκης βοᾶν *id=Soph. II. like Lat. necessitudo, the tie of blood, relationship, kindred*, Lys., etc.

ἀναγνάπτω *anagnamptw* 1. *to bend back*: Pass., αἰχμή ἀνεγνάμφθη *the spear-point was bent back*, Il. 2. *to undo, loose*, δεσμὸν Od.

ἄναγνος *anagnoj* *impure, unclean, unholy, defiled*, Aesch., etc.

ἀναγνώρισις *anagnwrisij* *recognition*, Plat.; in a tragedy, *recognition*, Arist.

ἀνάγνωσις *anagnwsij* 1. *recognition*, Hdt. 2. *reading*, Plat.

ἀνάγνωσμα *anagnwsma* ἀναγιγνώσκω *a passage read aloud, a lecture*, Luc.

ἀναγνώστης *anagnwsthj* ἀναγιγνώσκω *a reader, a slave trained to read*, Plut.

ἀναγνωστικός *anagnwstikoj* ἀναγιγνώσκω *suitable for reading*, opp. to ἀγωνιστικός, Arist.

ἀναγόρευσις *anagoreusij* from ἀναγορεύω *a public proclamation*, Decret. ap. Dem.

ἀναγορεύω *anagoreuwfut.* and aor. are mostly supplied by ἀν-εῤῷ, ἀν-εἶπον. *to proclaim publicly*, Aeschin.:--Pass. *to be proclaimed*, ἀναγορευέσθω νικηφόρος Plat.

ἀναγραπτέος *anagrapteoj* verb. adj. of ἀναγράφω. *one must register*, εὐεργέτην ἀν. τινά Luc.

ἀνάγραπτος *anagraptoj* ἀναγράφω *inscribed, registered*, Thuc.

ἀναγραφεύς *anagrafeuj* ἀναγράφω *a registrar*, Lysias.

ἀναγραφή *anagrafh* ἀναγράφω I. *a registering*, of treaties and the like, Arist. II. *a register*, Plat.

ἀναγράφω *anagrafw* I. *to engrave and set up*, of treaties, laws, etc., *to inscribe, register*, ἀν. τι ἐν στήληι or ἐς στήλην, Thuc., Dem. 2. of persons, *to register his name*, Isocr.:--Pass., ἀναγραφήναι πατρόθεν *to be registered with his father's name*, Hdt.; ἀναγράφεσθαι εὐεργέτης *to be registered as a benefactor*, id=Hdt. II. *to describe mathematically*, Plat. [1in Mid.]1. III. *to entitle*, Plut.

ἀναγρούζω *anagruzw* only in pres. *to keep muttering*, Ar.

ἀναγυμνόω *anagumnow* *to strip naked, unveil*, Plut.

ἀναγωγή anagwgh ἀνάγω I. *a leading up, esp. taking a ship into the high sea, a putting to sea, Thuc., etc.* II. *a bringing back: restitution by law, Plat.*

ἀνάγωγος anagwoj ἀγωγή *ill-trained, of horses, ill-broken, unmanageable, Xen., etc.*

ἀναγώνιστος anagwnistoj ἀγωνίζομαι *without conflict, Thuc.: never having contended for a prize, Xen.*

ἀνάγω anagw I. *to lead up from a lower place to a higher, Theogn., etc.* 2. *to lead up to the high sea, to carry by sea, Hom., etc.;* ἀν. ναῦν *to put a ship to sea, Hdt.; absol. in the same sense, id=Hdt.; --this is more common in Mid.* 3. *to take up from the coast into the interior, Od., Hdt.; esp. from Asia Minor into Central Asia, Xen.* 4. *to bring up from the dead, Hes., Aesch.* 5. ἀν. χορόν *to conduct the choir, Hes., Eur., etc.; also, ἀν. ὀρτήν to celebrate a festival, Hdt.* 6. *to lift up, raise, κάρα, τὸ ὄμμα Soph., etc.* 7. ἀν. παιᾶνα *to lift up the paean, id=Soph.* 8. *in various senses, ἀν. αἷμα to bring up blood, Plut.; ἀν. ποταμόν to bring a river up [over its banks], Luc.; ἀν. φάλαγγα, like ἀναπτύσσειν, Plut.; to bring up a prisoner for examination, Xen., etc.* II. *to bring back, Hom., etc.* 2. *to refer a matter to another, Dem.* 3. *to rebuild, Plut.* 4. *to reckon or calculate, id=Plut.* 5. intr. [1sub. ἑαυτόν]1 *to draw back, withdraw, retreat, Xen.; ἐπὶ πόδα ἀν. to retreat facing the enemy.* 6. *to reduce in amount, contract, Dem. B. Mid. and Pass. to put out to sea, set sail, Il., etc.; ἀναχθῆναι Hdt.; ἀναχθεῖς Aesch. 2. metaph. to make ready, prepare oneself, ὡς ἐρωτήσων Plat.*

ἀναδαίω anadaiw only in pres. *to light up, Aesch.*

ἀναδασμός anadasmoj *re-distribution or partition of land, among colonists, Hdt., Plat., etc.*

ἀνάδαστος anadastoj ἀναδατέομαι I. *divided anew, re-distributed, ἀν. γῆν ποιεῖν [1 cf. ἀναδασμός]1 Plat.* II. ἀν. ποιεῖν τι *to rescind, Luc.*

ἀναδατέομαι anadateomai *to divide anew, redistribute, Thuc.:--Pass. ἀναδαίομαι, to be distributed, Orac. ap. Hdt.*

ἀνάδειγμα anadeigma From ἀναδείκνυμι. *a mouthpiece used by public criers, Anth.*

ἀναδείκνυμι anadeiknumi I. *to lift up and shew, πύλας ἀναδεικνύναι to display by opening the gates, i. e. throw wide the gates, Soph.; [1so in Pass., μυστοδόκος δόμος ἀναδείκνυται Ar.]; ἀναδέξαι ἀσπίδα to hold up a shield as signal, Hdt.; ἀνέδεξε*

σημήϊον τοῖς ἄλλοις ἀνάγεσθαι *made signal for them to put to sea*, id=Hdt. II. *to consecrate*, Anth.

ἀνάδειξις *anadeicij* from ἀναδείκνυμι I. *a proclamation of an election, an appointment*, Lat. *designatio*, Plut. II. [1 from Pass.] 1 *a manifestation*, Ntest.

ἀνάδελφος *anadelfoj* *without brother or sister*, Eur.

ἀναδέρομαι *anaderkomai* Dep. *to look up*, Il.

ἀναδέρω *anaderw* *to strip the skin off: metaph. to lay bare*, τι Luc.:--so in Mid., ἀναδέρεσθον Ar.

ἀνάδεσις *anadesij* ἀναδέω 1. *a binding on*, στεφάνων Plut. 2. *a binding up*, τῆς κόμης Luc.

ἀναδέσμη *anadesmh* *a band for the hair, a head-band*, Il., Eur.:--so,

ἀνάδετος *anadetoj* *binding up the hair*, Eur.

ἀναδέω *anadeuw* *to moisten: metaph. to imbue*, Plut.

ἀναδέχομαι *anadexomai* I. Dep. *to take up, catch, receive*, Il. II. *to take upon oneself, submit to*, οἰζύν Od.; ἀν. τι ἐφ' ἑαυτόν Dem. 2. *to undertake, promise to do*, c. fut. inf., Hdt., Xen.:--so, ἀν. τοὺς δανειστάς *to undertake to satisfy them*, Plut.:-- *to be surety to one*, τιτι Thuc.

ἀναδέω *anadew* I. *to bind or tie up*, Pind.: Mid., ἀναδέεσθαι τὰς κεφαλὰς *to bind their heads*, Hdt.; κρώβυλον ἀναδεῖσθαι τῶν τριχῶν *to bind one's hair into a knot*, Thuc. 2. c. acc. pers. *to crown*, Pind., Thuc.; εὐαγγέλια ἀναδεῖν τινα *to crown him for good tidings*, Ar.:--metaph. in Pass., τροφῆι ἀναδοῦνται *are well furnished with food*, Plat. II. ἀναδῆσαι τὴν πατρίην ἔς τινα *to attach one's family to a founder, trace it back*, Hdt. III. Mid., of a ship, ἀναδούμενος ἔλκειν *to take in tow*, Thuc. IV. metaph. in Pass., ἀναδεδέσθαι ἔκ τινος or εἰς τι *to be dependent upon*, Plut.

ἀναδιδάσκω *anadidaskw* from ἀναδέω I. *to teach otherwise or better*, Lat. *dedocere*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be better instructed, change one's mind*, id=Hdt. II. *to shew clearly*, Thuc.: *to expound, interpret*, λόγια ἀν. τινά *to expound them to one*, Ar.

ἀναδίδωμι *anadidwmi* I. *to hold up and give*, Pind., Xen. II. *to give forth, send up, yield*, καρπὸν Hdt., etc.: of a river, *to yield*, ἀναδιδόναι ἄσφαλτον id=Hdt. 2. intr., of springs and fire, *to burst forth*, id=Hdt. III. *to deal round, spread*, Plut. IV. intr. *to retrograde*, Arist.

ἀνάδικος *anadikoj*δίκη *tried over again*, Andoc., Plat.

ἀναδιπλόομαι *anadiploomai* Pass. *to be made double*, Xen.

ἀνάδοσις *anadosij*ἀναδίδωμι *a distribution: digestion*, Polyb.: metaph. of knowledge, Plut.

ἀνάδοτος *anadotoj*ἀναδίδωμι *to be given up*, Thuc.

ἀναδοχή *anadoxh*ἀναδέχομαι *a taking up, undertaking*, πόνων Soph.

ἀναδύνω *anadunw* A. *to come to the top of water*, Batr. B. ἀναδύομαι I. *to come up, rise from the sea*, c. gen., Hom.; so c. acc., ἀνεδύσατο κύμα θαλάσσης II. II. *to draw back, retire*, Hom.: *to shrink back, hesitate*, Ar.:--of springs, *to fail*, Plut. 2. c. acc. *to draw back from, shun*, πόλεμον II.

ἀνάδυσις *anadusij*ἀναδύομαι *a drawing back, retreat*, Plat.: *a holding back from service*, Plut.

ἀνάεδνος *anaednoj*ἔδνα *without bridal gifts*, Il.

ἀναεῖρω *anaeirw*only in pres. and imperf.; ἀναερτάω is a lengthd. form of ἀν-αεῖρω, Anth. *to lift up*, of a wrestler, Il.; *to carry off*, τάλαντα id=Il.

ἀνάελπτος *anaelptoj*ἔλπομαι *unlooked for*, Hes.

ἀναζάω *anazaw* *to return to life, be alive again*, Ntest.

ἀναζεύγνυμι *anazeugnumi* 1. *to yoke again*, ἀναζευγνύναι τὸν στρατόν *to move off the army*, Hdt.; ἀν. τὸ στρατόπεδον *to break up the camp*, id=Hdt.; ἀν. τὰς νῆας *to move Them back*, id=Hdt. 2. absol. *to break up, shift one's quarters*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀνάζευξις *anazeucij*from ἀναζεύγνυμι *a marching off, return home*, Plut.

ἀναζέω *anazew* 1. *to boil up or bubble up*, Soph. 2. ἀναζ. εὐλάς *to swarm with worms, a kind of disease*, Plut.; also, εὐλαὶ ἀναζέουσιν id=Plut.

ἀναζητέω *anazhtew* *to examine into, investigate*, τὰ ὑπὸ γῆς Plat.: Pass., Hdt., etc.

ἀναζωγρέω *anazwgrew* *to recall to life*, Anth.

ἀναζώννυμι *anazwnnumi* *to gird up*:-- Mid., ἀν. τὰς ὀσφύας *to gird up one's loins*, Ntest.

ἀναζωπυρέω *anazwpurew* *to rekindle*, Eur.:--Pass. *to gain fresh life and courage*, Plat., Xen.; so, intr. in Act., Plut.

ἀναθάλλω *anaqallw* *to shoot up again*: so in fut. mid., ἀναθαλήσεται Anth.

ἀναθαρσέω *anaqarsew* *to regain courage*, Ar., Thuc.; τινι *at a thing*, Thuc.; πρὸς τι Plut.

ἀναθαρσύνω *anaqarsunw* 1. *to fill with fresh courage*, Xen. 2. intr. ἀναθαρσέω, Plut.

ἀνάθεμα *anaqema* ἀνατίθημι I. ἀνάθημα, Theocr., Anth. 2. *esp anything devoted to evil, an accursed thing*, Ntest. II. *a curse*, Id=Ntest.

ἀναθεματίζω *anaqematizw* from ἀνάθεμα I. *to devote*, ἀναθέματι ἀν. ἑαυτοὺς *to bind themselves by a curse*, Ntest. II. intr. *to swear*, id=Ntest.

ἀναθερμαίνω *anaqermainw* *to warm up, heat again*, Anth.

ἀναθετέος *anaqeteoj* verb. adj. of ἀνατίθημι. *one must attribute*, τί τινι Plat.

ἀναθιλέω *anaqhlew* θάλλω *to sprout afresh*, Il.

ἀνάθημα *anaqhma* ἀνατίθημι, ἀνάθεμα. 1. *a votive offering set up in a temple*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. *a delight, ornament*, Od.

ἀναθλίβω *anaqlibw* *to press hard*, Anth.

ἄναθλος *anaqloj* *without contest, not warlike*, Luc.

ἀναθορυβέω *anaqorubew* I. *to cry out loudly, shout in applause*, Plat., Xen. II. c. acc. *to applaud*, Plat.

ἀνάθρεμμα *anaqremma* ἀνατρέφω *a nursling*, Theocr.

ἀναθρέω **anaqrew** *to look up at, observe closely*, Eur., Plat.:--Pass., τὰ ἔργα ἐκ τῶν λόγων ἀναθρούμενα *their deeds compared with their words*, Thuc.

ἀναθρώσκω **anaqrwskw** *to spring up, bound up, rebound*, Il., Hdt., etc.;
ἀναθρώσκει ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον *springs upon it*, Hdt.

ἀναθυμιάω **anaqumiaw** *to make to rise in vapour:-- Pass. to rise in vapour*, Arist., Luc.

ἀναίδεια **anaideia** ἀναιδῆς *shamelessness, impudence, effrontery*, Hom., Plat., etc.

ἀναιδεύομαι **anaideuomai** ἀναιδῆς. Dep. *to behave impudently*, Ar.

ἀναιδῆς **anaidhjaidws** I. *shameless*, Hom., Soph. 2. c. gen., ἀναιδέα δηϊοτήτος *insatiate of strife*, Il. II. of things, λᾶας ἀναιδῆς *the reckless stone, of Sisyphus*, Od.; ἔργ' ἀναιδῆ Soph.: --τὸ ἀναιδές, contr. τὰνειδές, ἀναίδεια, Eur.; ἐπὶ τὸ ἀναιδέστερον τραπέσθαι Hdt. III. adv. -δῶς, Soph., etc.

ἀναιθύσσω **anaiqussw** *to stir up, rouse*, Soph., Eur.

ἀναίθω **anaiqwonly** in pres. and imperf. I. *to light up, set on fire*, Eur.: *to inflame to love*, Mosch. II. intr. *to blaze up*, Aesch.

ἀναίμακτος **animaktoj** αἰμάσσω *unstained with blood*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀναίματος **animatoj** ἄναιμος. *drained of blood*, Aesch.

ἄναιμος **animoj** αἶμα *without blood, bloodless*, Plat., etc.

ἀναίμων **animwn** ἄναιμος *without blood, bloodless, of the gods*, Il.

ἀναιμωτί **animwtiaimw** adv., *without shedding blood*, Il.

ἀναίνομαι **anainomaia** privat, αἴνος 1. Dep. c. acc. *to reject with contempt, turn one's back on, spurn*, Hom.: also simply *to refuse, decline*, Od., Xen. 2. *to renounce, disown*, Aesch., Eur. II. c. inf. *to refuse, decline to do*, Il.; and with pleon. negat., ἀναίνετο μηδὲν ἐλέσθαι *he said no, he had received nothing*, id=Il. III. absol. *to refuse, deny*, Hom.

ἀναίρεσις **anairesij** ἀναιρέω I. *a taking up of dead bodies for burial*, Eur., Thuc.:--so, in a sea-fight, ναυαγίων ἄν. Thuc. II. *destruction*, Xen., Dem.: *abrogation of laws*, Plut.

ἀναίρειω *anairew* I. *to take up, raise*, Lat. *tollere*. 2. *to take up and carry off, bear away*, Il., Hdt. 3. *to take up* bodies for burial, Ar., Xen.; this is more common in Mid. II. *to make away with, to destroy, kill*, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. of things, *to abolish, annul*, Xen., etc. 3. *to destroy* an argument, *confute*, Plat. III. *to appoint, order*, of an oracle, c. inf., ἀνεῖλε παραδοῦναι Thuc.; also c. acc. et inf., ἀνεῖλε μιν βασιλέα εἶναι Hdt. 2. absol. *to answer, give a response*, id=Hdt., attic B. Mid. *to take up for oneself, take up*; and then *to gain, win, get, achieve*, Hom., etc.; ποινήν τινος ἀν. *to exact* penalty from one, Hdt. 2. *to take up and carry off, snatch away*, Od. 3. *to take up* dead bodies for burial, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 4. *to take up in one's arms*, Il.: hence, *to take up* new-born children, own them, Lat. *tollere, suscipere*, Plut. 5. *to conceive in the womb*, like συλλαμβάνω, Hdt. II. *to take upon oneself, undertake*, πόνους id=Hdt.; πόλεμόν τινα war against one, id=Hdt.; ἀν. δημόσιον ἔργον *to undertake, contract for the execution of* a work, Plat. 2. *to accept as one's own*, γνώμην Hdt.; ἀν. φιλοψυχίην *to entertain* a love for life, id=Hdt. III *to take back to oneself, cancel*, Dem.

ἀναίρω *anairw* *to lift up*: in Mid., Eur.; in Pass., ἀναρθεῖς *carried up*, Anth.

ἀναισθησία *anaisqhsia* *want of feeling or perception; insensibility* to pleasure or pain, Arist.

ἀναισθητέω *anaisqhtew* from ἀναισθητος *to want perception*, Dem.

ἀναίσθητος *anaisqhtoj* I. *insensate, unfeeling*, Xen., etc.:-- adv., ἀναισθητῶς ἔχειν *to be indifferent*, Isocr. 2. *senseless, wanting tact, stupid*, Thuc., Dem.: --τὸ ἀναισθητὸν *insensibility*, Thuc. II. pass. *unfelt*, θάνατος id=Thuc.

ἀναισιμώω *anaisimow* αἰσιμωσ, ionic Verb attic ἀναλίσκω *to use up, use, consume*, Hdt.:--Pass., ἀναισιμοῦσθαι ἔς τι *to be used for* a purpose, or *spent upon* a thing, id=Hdt.; ποῦ ταῦτα ἀναισιμοῦται; where [1i. e. how]1 have these been *disposed of?* id=Hdt.

ἀναισίμωμα *anaisimwma* from ἀναισιμώω *consumption, expenditure*, Hdt.

ἀναΐσσω *anaissw* 1. *to start up, rise quickly*, Il.; of thought, id=Il.; of a spring, *to gush forth*, id=Il. 2. c. acc. *to leap up into*, ἄρμα id=Il.

ἀναισχυντέω *anaisxuntew* from ἀναισχυντος *to be shameless, behave impudently*, Thuc.; πρὸς τινα Xen.

ἀναίσχυντία *anaisxuntia* from ἀναίσχυντος *shamelessness*, Ar., Plat.

ἀναίσχυντος *anaisxuntoj* αἰσχύνω I. *shameless, impudent*, Eur., Ar., etc.: --τὸ ἀναίσχυντον, ἀναίσχυντία, Eur.:--adv. -τως, Plat. II. of things, *abominable*, Eur.

ἀναίτιος *anaitioj* 1. of persons, *not being the cause of a thing, guiltless*, Hom., etc. 2. c. gen. rei, *guiltless of a thing*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.: --οὐκ ἀναίτιόν ἐστι, c. inf. *it is blamable to do*, Xen.

ἀνακαγχάζω *anakagxazw* to burst out laughing, Plat.

ἀνακαθαίρω *anakaqairw* I. to clear completely:-- Pass., of the air, to become quite clear, Plut. II. Mid. to clear or sweep away, Plat.

ἀνακάθημαι *anakaqhmai* Pass. to sit upright, Luc.

ἀνακαθίζω *anakaqizw* I. to set up: Mid. to sit up, Plat. II. intr. to sit up, Xen.

ἀνακαινόω *anakainow* to renew, restore:-- Pass. to be renewed, Anth., Ntest.

ἀνακαίνωσις *anakainwsij* from ἀνακαινόω *renewal*, Ntest.

ἀνακαίω *anakaiw* 1. to light up, Od., Hdt., etc.:--Mid. to light oneself a fire, Hdt. 2. Pass., metaph. to fire up, with anger, id=Hdt.

ἀνακαλέω *anakalew* I. to call up the dead, Aesch.; so in Mid., Eur. II. to call again and again 1. to invoke, appeal to, θεούς Hdt., etc.:--so in Mid., Soph., Eur. 2. to summon, cite, Hdt.:--Mid. to call to oneself, send for, summon, id=Eur., Thuc. 3. to call by a name, ἀν. κακούς Eur.; Δαναούς Thuc.:--Pass., Ἄργειος ἀνακαλούμενος Soph. 4. to call on, so as to encourage, Thuc.; Mid., ἀνακαλεῖσθαι τὰς κύνας to cheer on the hounds, Xen. III. to call back, recall, mostly in Mid., Aesch.; esp. from exile, Plat.; ἀνακαλεῖσθαι τῆι σάλπιγγι to sound a retreat, Xen.

ἀνακαλυπτήρια *anakalupthria* from ἀνακαλύπτω *presents made by the bridegroom, when the bride first took off her veil*, Lys.

ἀνακαλύπτω *anakaluptw* to uncover, ἀν. λόγους to use open speech, Eur.:--Mid. to unveil oneself, unveil, Xen.: --Pass., of a veil, to be uplifted, Ntest.

ἀνακάμπτω *anakamptw* to bend back: mostly intr. to bend one's steps back, return, Hdt.

ἀνάκανθος *anakanthoj* ἄκανθα *without spine*, of certain fish, Hdt.

ἀνακάπτω *anakaptw* *to gulp down*, Hdt.

ἀνάκειμαι *anakeimais* serving as Pass. to ἀνατίθημι. for rest of morphology see article on κεῖμαι I. *to be laid up* as a votive offering, *to be devoted* or dedicated, Hdt., etc. 2. *to be set up* as a statue, Dem., Theocr. 3. *to be ascribed* or offered, τινι Plut. II. *to be referred to* a person, *depend on his will*, Hdt.; πάντων ἀνακειμένων τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐς τὰς ναῦς since *they had* their whole fortunes *dependant* on their ships, Thuc.; ἐπὶ σοὶ τάδε πάντ' ἀνάκειται Ar.; σοὶ ἀνακείμεσθα Eur.

Ἄνακειον *Anakeion* Ἄνακες *the temple of the Dioscuri*, Andoc., etc.; cf. ἀναγκαῖον.

ἀνακέλαδος *anakeladoj* *a loud shout* or *din*, Eur.

ἀνακεράννυμι *anakerannumi* *to mix up* or *again*, κρητῆρα Od.; οἶνον Ar.:--Pass., aor1 ἀν-εκεράσθην Plut.; ἀν-εκράθην [ᾶ] Plut.

Ἄνακες *Anakejold* form of ἄνακτες *the Dioscuri, Castor and Pollux*, Plut.

ἀνακεφαλαιόω *anakefalaiow* *to sum up the argument*:-- Pass. *to be summed up*, Ntest.

ἀνακηκίω *anakhkiw* only in pres. and imperf. *to spout up, gush forth*, ἀνακήκιεν αἶμα II.

ἀνακηρύσσω *anakhruww* I. *to proclaim by voice of herald, publish abroad*, Soph., Xen. 2. c. acc. pers. *to proclaim as conqueror*, Ar.:--Pass., aor1 inf. ἀνακηρυχθῆναι Hdt. II. *to put up to auction*, id=Hdt.

ἀνακινδυνεύω *anakinduneuw* *to run into danger again, to run a fresh risk*, Hdt.

ἀνακινέω *anakinew* I. *to sway* or *swing to and fro*, Hdt. II. *to stir up, awaken*, νόσον Soph.; πόλεμον Plut.

ἀνακίνησις *anakinhsij* from ἀνακινέω *a swinging to and fro*: metaph., *excitement, emotion*, Soph.

ἀνακίρναμαι *anakirnamai* Dep. *to mix well*: metaph., φιλίας ἀνακίρνασθαι *to join in closest friendship*, Eur.

ἀνακλάζω anaklazw *to cry aloud, scream out*, Eur.; of a dog, *to bark, bay*, Xen.

ἀνακλαίω anaklaiw Note also that there is another verb ἀνακλάω 1. *to weep aloud, burst into tears*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. *to weep for*, id=Hdt.; so in Mid., Soph.

ἀνακλάω anaklaw Note also that there is another verb ἀνακλάω 1. *to bend back*, δέρον Eur. 2. *to break short off*, Thuc.

ἀνάκλησις anakhsij ἀνακαλέω I. *a calling on, invocation*, θεῶν Thuc. II. *a recalling: retreat*, Plut.

ἀνακλητικός anakhtikoj ἀνακαλέω I. *fit for exhorting*, Plut. II. *fit for recalling*, τὸ ἀνακλητικὸν σαλπίζειν *to sound a retreat*, Anth.

ἀνακλίνω anaklinw I. *to lean one thing upon another*, [τόξον] ποτὶ γαίῃ ἀγκλίνας *having laid it on the ground*, Il.:--Pass. *to lean back, to lie on one's back, recline*, Lat. *resupinari*, Od. II. *to push back a trap-door, to open it*, Hom., Hdt. Hence

ἀνάκλιτος anaklitoj *leaning back*: ἀν. θρόνος *a seat with a back*, Plut.

ἀνακλώθω anaklwqw of the Fates, *to undo the thread of one's life, to change one's destiny*, Luc.

ἀνακογχυλιάζω anakogxuliazw κόγχη *to open and counterfeit a seal*, Ar.

ἀνακοινῶ anakoinow I. *to communicate a thing to another*, τί τινι Plat. 2. c. dat. pers. *to communicate with, take counsel with*, ἀν. τοῖς θεοῖς περὶ τινος Xen. II. Mid., with perf. pass. ἀνακεκοίνωμαι, properly, *to communicate what is one's own to another*, ἀνακοινοῦται τῷ Ἰστρωι τὸ ὕδωρ *mingles its water with the Ister*, Hdt. 2. much like Act., either ἀνακοινοῦσθαί τί τινι *to impart a thing to one*; or ἀν. τινι *to consult one*, Xen.: absol. *to hold communication*, Ar.

ἀνακοιρανέω anakoiranew *to rule or command in a place*, Anth.

ἀνακομιδή anakomidh ἀνακομίζω *a carrying away again, recovery*, τῶν πλοίων Decret. ap. Dem.

ἀνακομίζω anakomizw I. *to carry up*, Xen.:--Pass. *to be carried up stream, or up the country*, Hdt. II. *to bring back, recover*, Xen.: --Mid. [1 with perf. pass.] 1 *to take back*

with one, Hdt.:-- Pass. *to be brought back*, and of persons, *to return*, id=Hdt., Thuc. 2. Mid. also, *to bring to pass*, Pind.:-- *to bring back upon oneself*, Eur.

ἀνακοντίζω anakontizw intr., *to dart or shoot up*, Il., Hdt.

ἀνακοπή anakoph ἀνακόπτω *a beating back: the recoil of the waves, and the water left after flood-tide*, Plut.

ἀνακόπτω anakoptw I. *to drive back*, Od. 2. *to beat back* an assailant, Thuc. II. *to stop*:-- Pass. *to be stopped, stop short*, τινός *from* a thing, Luc.

ἀνακουφίζω anakoufizw *to lift up*, Eur.; of a ship, ἀν. κάρα Soph.:--Pass. *to be lifted up or lightened*, aor1 ἀνεκουφίσθην Eur.: *to rise in spirits*, Xen.

ἀνακούφισις anakoufisij *from* ἀνακουφίζω *relief from* a thing, c. gen., Soph.

ἀνακράζω anakrazw *to cry out, lift up the voice*, Od., attic

ἀνάκρασις anakrasij ἀνακεράννυμι *a mixing with others*, Plut.

ἀνακρέκομαι anakrekomai Mid., *to tune up*, Anth.

ἀνακρεμάννυμι anakremannumi I. *to hang up on* a thing, c. dat., Od.; ἐς.. or πρὸς... Hdt.:--Pass. *to be hung up*, id=Hdt. II. *to make dependent*, Plat.

ἀνακρίνω anakrinw ἀνάκρισις I. *to examine closely, to question, interrogate*, τινά Thuc., Plat. 2. *to inquire into* a fact, Antipho:--Mid., Pind. II. used at Athens in technical sense 1. *to examine* magistrates, as to their qualification, Dem. 2. of the magistrates, *to examine persons concerned in a suit*, so as to prepare the matter for trial, id=Dem. III. Mid., ἀνακρίνεσθαι πρὸς ἑαυτούς *to dispute one with another*, Hdt.

ἀνάκρισις anakrisij ἀνακρίνω *examination of parties concerned in a suit, a preparation of the matter for trial*, Xen.; μηδ' εἰς ἄγκρισιν ἐλθεῖν, i. e. not even *to begin proceedings*, Aesch.

ἀνακροτέω anakrotew *to lift up and strike together*, τῷ χειρῆ Ar.; τὰς χειρῶν Aeschin.: absol. *to applaud vehemently*, Ar.

ἀνάκρουσις anakrousj *a pushing back: of a ship, backing water*, Thuc.

ἀνακρουστέος anakrousteojverb adj. of ἀνακρούω *one must check*, Xen.

ἀνακρούω anakrouw I. *to push back, stop short, check*, ἵππον χαλινῶι Xen. II. Mid., ἀνακρούεσθαι πρύμνην *to put one's ship astern, by backing water*, Ar.; so ἀνακρούεσθαι alone, Thuc.; also, ἐπὶ πρύμνην ἀν., Hdt.:--metaph. *to put back*, Plat. 2. in Music, *to strike up*, Theocr.

ἀνακτάομαι anaktaomai I. Dep., *to regain for oneself, get back again, recover*, Hdt., Aesch. II. c. acc. pers. *to win a person over, gain his favour or friendship*, Hdt., Xen.

ἀνακτορία anaktoriaἀνάκτωρ *management of horses*, Hhymn.

ἀνακτόριος anaktoriojἀνάκτωρ *belonging to a lord or king, royal*, Od.

ἀνάκτορον anaktoronfrom ἀνάκτωρ *a palace; of gods, a temple*, Hdt., Eur.

ἀνακυκάω anakukaw *to stir up and mix, mix up*, Ar.

ἀνακυκλέω anakuklew *to turn round again*, Eur.: metaph. *to revolve in one's mind*, Luc.

ἀνακυκλόομαι anakukloomai Pass., *to revolve*, Anth.

ἀνακυμβαλιάζω anakumbaliazwκύμβαλον *to fall rattling over, of chariots*, Il.

ἀνακύπτω anakuptw I. *to lift up the head*, Hdt.; ἀνακεκυφώς *with the head high, of a horse*, Xen. II. *to come up out of the water, pop up*, Ar., Plat.: metaph. *to emerge*, Plat.

ἀνακωκύω anakwkuw *to wail aloud*, Aesch.; ἀνακωκύει φθόγγον *utters a loud wail*, Soph.

ἀνακῶς anakwjἀναξ *a manager. carefully*, ἀνακῶς ἔχειν τινός *to look well to a thing, give good heed to it*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀναλάζομαι analazomai Dep. only in pres., *to take again*, Mosch.

ἀναλαλάζω analalazw *to raise a war-cry, cry aloud*, Eur., Xen.

ἀναλαμβάνω analambanw I. *to take up, take into one's hands*, Hdt.: *to take on board ship*, id=Hdt., Thuc.: generally, *to take with one*, Thuc. 2. *to take up, for the*

purpose of examining or considering, Plat. 3. *to take upon oneself, assume*, τὴν προξενίαν Thuc., etc. 4. Mid. *to take upon oneself, undertake, engage in*, κίνδυνον, μάχην Hdt. 5. *to learn by rote*, Plut. II. *to get back, regain, recover*, τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdt., Xen. 2. *to retrieve, make good*, τὴν αἰτίην Hdt.; ἀμαρτίαν Soph. 3. *to restore, repair*, Hdt.; ἀν. ἑαυτὸν *to regain strength, revive*, Thuc. 4. *to take up again, resume*, τὸν λόγον Hdt., Plat.: *to recollect*, Plut. III. *to pull short up, to check a horse*, Xen.: ἀν. τὰς κύνας *to call them back*, id=Xen. IV. *to gain quite over, win over*, Ar.

ἀναλάμπω analampw I. *to flame up, take fire*, Xen. II. metaph. *to break out anew, as war*, Plut. 2. *to come to oneself again, revive*, id=Plut.

ἀναληγσία analghsia from ἀνάληγτος *want of feeling, insensibility*, Dem.

ἀναληγής analghj ἀνάληγτος *painless*, Plut.

ἀνάληγτος analghtoj ἀλγέω *without pain*, and so I. of persons, *insensible to pain*, Arist. 2. *unfeeling, hard-hearted, ruthless*, Soph.; ἀναληγτότερος εἶναι *to feel less grieved*, Thuc.: c. gen., ἀν. εἶναί τινος *to be insensible to*, Plut.:--adv. -τως, *unfeelingly*, Soph. II. of things, *not painful*, id=Soph. 2. *cruel*, πάθος Eur.

ἀναλδής analdhj ἀλδαίνω *not thriving, feeble*, Ar.

ἀναλέγω analogw I. *to pick up, gather up*, ὅστέα II.:--Mid. *to pick up for oneself*, Hdt.; ἀν. πνεῦμα *to collect one's breath*, Anth. II. *to reckon up*, τὸν χρόνον Plut.:--Pass., ἀναλεγόμενον *being recounted*, Xen.

ἀναλείχω analeixw *to lick up*, τὸ αἶμα Hdt.

ἀνάληψις analhyij ἀναλαμβάνω I. *a taking up* of a child, *to acknowledge it*, Luc. 2. pass. *a being taken up, the Ascension*, Ntest. II. *a taking back, a means of regaining*, Plut. 2. *a making good, making amends* for a fault, Thuc.: *a refreshing*, Luc.

ἀναλθής analqhj ἄλθομαι *powerless to heal*, Bion.

ἀνάλιος analioj doric for ἀν-ἥλιος.

ἀνάλιπος analipoj doric for ἀν-ἥλιπος.

ἀναλίσκω analiskw The quantity of the 2nd syllable and the active form make it doubtful whether this verb is a compound of ἀνά, ἀλίσκομαι. I. *to use up, to spend*,

lavish or squander money, Thuc.; εἷς τι *upon a thing*, Plat., etc.; πρὸς τι Dem.; ὑπέροτινος id=Dem.:--Pass., τὰνηλωμένα *the monies expended*, id=Dem. 2. metaph., ἀνάλωσας λόγον *hast wasted words*, Soph.; ἀν. σώματα πολέμῳ Thuc. II. of persons, *to kill, destroy*, Trag.:--Mid. *to kill oneself*, Thuc.

ἀνάλκεια analkeia From ἀναλκίς *want of strength, feebleness*, epic dat. pl. ἀναλκείησι II.; sg. ἀναλκίη [with ἰ] Theogn.

ἀναλκίς analkij ἀλκή *without strength, impotent, feeble*, of unwarlike persons, Hom., Aesch., etc.

ἀνάλλομαι anallomai Dep., *to leap or spring up*, Ar., Xen.

ἀναλμος analmoj ἄλμη *not salted*, Xen.

ἀναλογία analogia ἀνάλογος *proportion*, Plat., etc.

ἀναλογίζομαι analogizomai 1. Dep., *to reckon up, sum up*, Plat., Xen. 2. *to calculate, consider*, τι Thuc. 3. foll. by a Conj., ἀναλ. ὡς, ὅτι, *to recollect that*, id=Thuc., Xen.

ἀναλογισμός analogismoj from ἀναλογίζομαι 1. *reconsideration*, Thuc.:-- *a course or line of reasoning*, Xen. 2. κατὰ τὸν ἀναλογισμὸν *according to proportionate calculation*, ap. Dem.

ἀνάλογος analogoj *proportionate*, Plat.: neut. as adv. *in proportion, analogously*, Arist.

ἀναλτος analtoj ἄλθομαι *not to be filled, insatiate*, Od.

ἀνάλυσις analusij ἀναλύω I. *a loosing, releasing*, κακῶν *from evils*, Soph. II. [1 from Pass.] 1 *retirement, departure, death*, Ntest.

ἀναλυτήρ analuthr From ἀναλύω *a deliverer*, Aesch.

ἀναλύω analuw I. *to unloose, undo*, of Penelope's web, Od. 2. *to unloose, set free, release*, ἐκ δεσμῶν id=Od. II. after Hom., ἀν. ὀφθαλμόν, φωνάν, i. e. *to restore to a dead man the use of his eyes and voice*, Pind. 2. *to analyse*, Arist. 3. *to put an end to a thing*, Xen.:-- *to abolish, cancel*, Dem.:--Mid. *to cancel faults*, Xen., Dem. III. intr. *to*

loose a ship from its moorings, weigh anchor, depart, Polyb.: --metaph., of death, Ntest.
2. *to return*, id=Ntest.

ἀνάλωμα *analwma* ἀνᾶλώω *expenditure, cost*, in pl. *expenses*, Thuc., etc.

ἀνάλωσις *analwsij* ἀνᾶλώω *outlay, expenditure*, Theogn., Thuc.

ἀναλωτής *analwthj* ἀνᾶλώω *a spender, waster*, Plat.

ἀναλωτικός *analwtikoj* ἀνᾶλώω *expensive*, Plat.

ἀνάλωτος *analwtoj* ἀλίσκομαι 1. *not to be taken, invincible, impregnable*, Hdt.: also, *not taken, still holding out*, Thuc. 2. of persons, ἀν. ὑπὸ χρημάτων *incorruptible*, Xen.

ἀναμαιμάω *anamaimawon* only in pres. *to rage through*, c. acc., Il.

ἀναμανθάνω *anamanqanw* *to inquire closely*, Hdt.

ἀναμάξευτος *anamaceutoj* ἀμαξεύω *impassable for wagons*, Hdt.

ἀναμάρτητος *anamarthtoj* ἀμαρτάνω 1. *without missing, unfailing, unerring*, Xen. 2. *in moral sense, without fault, blameless*, Plat., etc.; ἀν. πρὸς τινα or τινι *having done no wrong to a person*, Hdt.; ἀν. τινός *guiltless of a thing*, id=Hdt.; τὸ ἀναμάρτητον *innocence*, Xen.:--adv. ἀν-αμαρτήτως, *without fail, unerringly*, id=Hdt.

ἀναμασάομαι *anamasaoimai* Dep. *to chew over again, ruminare*, Ar

ἀναμάσσω *anamassw* *to wipe off*, ἔργον ὃ σῆι κεφαλῆι ἀναμάξεις *a deed which thou wilt wipe off on thine own head [as if it were a stain]*1, Od.; so, ταῦτα ἐμῆι κεφαλῆι ἀναμάξας Hdt.:--Mid., ἀναμάττεσθαι τῷ προσώπῳ τοῦ αἵματος *to have [some of] the blood wiped on one's face*, Plut.

ἀναμάχομαι *anamaxomai* Dep., *to renew the fight, retrieve a defeat*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἀν. τὸν λόγον *to fight the argument over again*, Plat.

ἀνάμβατος *anambatoj* of a horse, *that one cannot mount*, Xen.

ἀναμέλπω *anamelpw* *to begin to sing*, ἀοιδάν Theocr.

ἀναμένω *anamenw* 1. *to wait for, await*, c. acc., Od., Hdt., etc.:--c. acc. et inf., ἀν. τινὰ ποιεῖν *to await one's doing*, Hdt.; ἀν. τι γίνεσθαι *a thing happening*, id=Hdt.:--absol *to wait, stay*, Soph., etc. 2. *to await, endure*, τί Xen. 3. *to put off, delay*, id=Xen.

ἀνάμεσος *anamesoj* *in the midland or interior*, Lat. *mediterraneus*, Hdt.

ἀνάμεστος *anamestoj* *filled full*, τινός *of a thing*, Dem.

ἀναμεστόω *anamestow* *to fill up, fill full*, Ar., in Pass.

ἀναμετρέω *anametrew* I. *to re-measure the road one came by, retrace one's steps to a place*, ὄφρα ἀναμετρήσαιμι Χάρυβδιν Od. 2. *to recapitulate*, Eur., in Mid. II. *to measure over again, to measure carefully, take the measure of*, τι Hdt.; ἀν. ἑαυτόν Ar.:--Mid., ἀνεμετρησάμην φρένας τὰς σὰς *took the measure of thy mind*, Eur. 2. ἀναμετρεῖσθαι δάκρυ εἰς τινά *to measure out [1i. e. pay]1 to him the tribute of a tear*, id=Eur.

ἀναμέτρησις *anametrsij* ἀναμετρέω *a measurement*, τινος πρὸς τι *of one thing by another*, Plut.

ἀναμηρυκάομαι *anamhrukaomai* *to chew the cud*, Luc.

ἀνάμιγα *anamiga* ἀναμίξ, From ἀναμίγνυμι. *promiscuously*, Soph., Anth.

ἀναμίγνυμι *anamignumi* 1. *to mix up, mix together*, Od., Hdt., etc.:--Pass. *to be mixed with others*, Hdt., attic: *to have intercourse*, Plut. B. ἀναμίσγω, poet. and ionic for ἀναμίγνυμι, only in pres. and imperf. 1. *to mix one thing with another*, τί τινι Od.:--Pass. *to have intercourse*, τινι Hdt.

ἀναμιμνήσκω *anamimnhskw* I. *to remind one of a thing*, c. dupl. acc., ταῦτά μ' ἀνέμνησας Od.; c. gen. rei, ἀν. τινά τινος Eur.:--c. acc. pers. et inf. *to remind one to do*, Pind. 2. c. acc. rei, *to recall to memory, make mention of*, Dem. II. in Pass. *to remember*, τινός Hdt., etc.; more rarely τι Ar., Plat.; περί τι Plat.

ἀνάμιξις *anamicij* ἀναμίγνυμαι *intercourse*, Plut.

ἀναμίξ *anamic* ἀναμίγνυμι adv., *promiscuously*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀναμισθαρνέω *anamisqarnew* *to serve again for pay*, Plut.

ἀνάμνησις **anamnhsij** ἀναμνήσκω *a calling to mind, recollection, Plat., etc.*

ἀναμνηστός **anamhstoj** ἀναμνήσκω *that which one can recollect, Plat.*

ἀναμορμύρω **anamormurw** *to roar loudly, boil up, πᾶσ' ἀναμορμύρεσκε [1 ionic imperf.]* 1 of Charybdis, Od.

ἀναμοχλεύω **anamoxleuw** *to raise by a lever, to force open, Πύλας Eur.*

ἀναμπλάκτητος **anamplakhtoj** 1. *unerring, unfailing, Soph.* 2. *of a man, without error or crime, Aesch., Soph.*

ἀναμυχθίζομαι **anamuxqizomai** Dep. only in pres. *to moan loudly, Aesch.*

ἀναμφίβολος **anamfiboloj** *unambiguous: adv. -λως, Luc.*

ἀναμφίλογος **anamfilogoj** *undisputed, undoubted, Xen. adv. ἀναμφιλόγως, indisputably, id=Xen.*

ἀναμφισβήτητος **anamfisbhthtoj** *undisputed, indisputable, Thuc.;* ἀν. χώρα *a place about which there is no dispute, i. e. well-known, Xen.*

ἀνανδρία **anandria** From ἀνανδρος 1. *want of manhood, Eur., Plat., etc.* 2. *unmanliness, cowardice, Aesch., etc.*

ἀνανδρος **anandroj** ἀνήρ I. *ἄνευ ἀνδρός husbandless, Trag.* 2. *ἄνευ ἀνδρῶν, without men, id=Trag.* II. *wanting in manhood, unmanly, Hdt., Plat.;* τὸ ἀνανδρον ἀνανδρία, Thuc.

ἀνάνδρωτος **anandrwttoj** ἀνδρῶ *widowed, εὐναί Soph.*

ἀνανεάζω **ananeazwin** pres. *to renew one's youth, Ar.*

ἀνανέμω **ananemw** 1. *to divide anew: Mid. to count up, Hdt. [1 in ionic fut. -νεμέεται] 1. 2. to rehearse, read, Theocr.*

ἀνανέομαι **ananeomai** Dep. only in pres. *to mount up, ἀννεῖται [1 epic for ἀνανεῖται] 1 Od.*

ἀνανεόομαι **ananeoomai** *to renew, Thuc., etc.*

ἀνανεύω ananeuw 1. *to throw the head back*, in token of denial [1which we express by *shaking the head*]1, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to deny, refuse*, Il.

ἀνανέωσις ananewsij ἀνανεόομαι *a renewal*, Thuc.

ἀνανήφω ananhfwonly in pres. 1. *to return to sobriety of mind*, Ntest. 2. trans. *to make sober again*, Luc.

ἀνανθής ananqhj ἀνθος *without bloom, past its bloom*, Plat.

ἀνανταγώνιστος anantagwnistoj ἀγωνίζομαι I. *without a rival, without a struggle*, Thuc.: *uncontested, unalloyed*, id=Thuc.:--adv. -τως. II. *irresistible*, Plut.

ἄναντα anantaadverb of ἀνάντης. *up-hill*, Il.

ἀνάντης ananthj ἀνά, ἀντάω *up-hill, steep*, Hdt., Plat., Xen.; πρὸς τὸ ἄναντες *to the highest point*, Plat.

ἀναντίλεκτος anantilektoj *incontestable*, Luc.

ἀναξάινω anacainw *to tear open, a wound*, Babr.

ἀναξηραίνω anachrainw *to dry up* things, of the wind, Il.; *to dry up* a stream, Hdt.

ἀναξία anacia ἀνάσσω *a command, behest*, Pind.

ἀνάξιος anacioj I. of persons, I. *unworthy, not deemed or held worthy of*, c. gen., Hdt.; ἀνάξιον σοῦ *too good for thee*, Soph.; c. inf., ἀνάξιος δυστυχεῖν *undeserving to suffer*, id=Soph.:--adv., ἀναξίως ἐωπτῶν Hdt. 2. absol. *unworthy, worthless*, id=Hdt., Soph.:--adv. -ίως, Soph. 3. *undeserving of evil*, id=Soph., Eur. II. of things, *undeserved*, ἀνάξια παθεῖν Eur., etc.

ἀναξιφόρμιγξ anaciformigc *ruled by the lyre*, Pind.

ἄναξ anac ἀνάσσω I. *a lord, master*, being applied to the gods, esp. to Apollo and Zeus, Hom.; to the latter in voc., Ζεῦ ἄνα II. II. among the Homeric heroes Agamemnon is ἄναξ ἀνδρῶν; but ἄναξ is a title given to all men of rank and note, as to Teiresias, Od.; βασιλεὺς ἄναξ *lord king*, id=Od. III. *the master of the house*, esp. as denoting the *relation of master to slave*, id=Od. IV. metaph., κώπησ, ναῶν ἄνακτες *lords of the oar*, of ships, Aesch.; ἄν. ὄπλων Eur.

ἀναξυρίδες *anacuridej* A Persian word. *the trousers worn by eastern nations*, Hdt., Xen.; *by the Scythians*, Hdt.

ἀναξύω *anacuw* *to scrape up or off*:-- Pass., ἀναξυσθεῖς [1 aor1 part.] *1 having the surface scraped off*, Plut.

ἀναπαιδεύω *anapaideuw* *to educate afresh*, Ar.

ἀνάπαιστος *anapaistoj* From ἀναπαίω *struck back, rebounding*: as Subst. *an anapaest* [1i. e. a dactyl reversed] *1, an anapaestic verse*, Ar.; ἀνάπαιστα, τὰ, *anapaestics, satire*, Plut.

ἀναπαίω *anapaiw* *to strike back*.

ἀνάπαλιν *anapalin* I. *back again*, Plat., etc. II. *over again*, id=Plat. III. *contrariwise, reversely*, id=Plat.

ἀναπάλλω *anapallw* *to swing to and fro*, ἀμπεπαλῶν ἔγχος, *having poised and drawn back the spear before throwing it*, Il.: *to set in motion, urge on*, Eur.; ἀμπάλλειν τὰ κῶλα Ar.:--Pass. *to spring up*, ὡς ὅτε ἀναπάλλεται ἰχθύς, ὡς πληγεῖς ἀνέπαλτο [13 rd sg. epic aor2] *1 as when a fish springs up, so he smitten sprang up*, Il.

ἀναπάσσω *anapassw* *to sprinkle upon*, τί τιτι Pind.

ἀνάπαυλα *anapaula* ἀναπαύω I. *repose, rest*, Soph.; κατ' ἀναπαύλας διηρηθῆσθαι *to be divided into reliefs, of workmen*, Thuc. 2. c. gen. rei, *rest from a thing*, Soph., Thuc., etc. II. *a resting-place, an inn*, Lat. *deversorium*, Eur., Ar.

ἀνάπαυμα *anapauma* ἀναπαύω 1. *a repose, rest*, Hes.; μεριμνῶν *from cares*, Theogn. 2. *a resting-place*, Anth.

ἀνάπαυσις *anapausij* ἀναπαύω 1. *repose, rest*, Pind., Xen.: *relaxation, recreation*, Xen. 2. *rest from a thing, c. gen.*, Thuc.

ἀναπαυστήριος *anapausthrioj* ἀναπαύω I. *of or for resting*, Hdt. II. as Subst.

ἀναπαυστήριον, τό, *a time of rest*, Xen. 2. *a place of rest*, Luc.

ἀναπαύω *anapauw* I. *to make to cease, to stop or hinder from a thing, c. gen.*, Il.; ἀντινά τινος *to give him rest or relief from a thing*, Soph., Dem. 2. c. acc. only, *to stop, put an end to*, βοήην Soph.:--more commonly, *to rest, halt*, τὸ στράτευμα, τοὺς ναύτας

Xen. 3. rarely intr. in sense of Mid. *to take rest*, ἀναπαύοντες Thuc.; ἀνέπαυεν Xen. II. Mid. and Pass. *to desist from a thing*, ἀπὸ ναυμαχίας Thuc. 2. absol. *to take one's rest, sleep*, Lat. *pernoctare*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; of the dead, Theocr.: --of soldiers, *to halt, rest*, Xen. 3. *to regain strength*, id=Xen.

ἀνά ana prep. governing gen., dat., and acc. Radic. sense, *up, upon, opp. to κατά*. A. WITH GEN., ἀνά νηός *on board ship*, Od. B. WITH DAT., *on, upon*, ἀνά σκήπτρῳ *upon the sceptre*, Il.; ἀνά ὤμῳ *upon the shoulder*, Od. C. WITH ACC., the comm. usage, implying *motion upwards* I. of Place, *up to, up along*, ἀνά τὸν ποταμόν Hdt.; ἀνά δῶμα *up and down the house, throughout it*, Il.; so, ἀνά στρατόν, ἄστν, ὄμιλον Hom.; ἀνά στόμα ἔχειν *to have continually in the mouth*, id=Hom. II. of Time, *throughout*, ἀνά νύκτα Il.; ἀνά τὸν πόλεμον Hdt.; ἀνά χρόνον *in course of time*, id=Hdt.; ἀνά πᾶσαν τὴν ἡμέραν id=Hdt.; but, ἀνά πᾶσαν ἡμέραν, distributively, *day by day*, id=Hdt. III. distributively also with Numerals, ἀνά πέντε παρασάγγας τῆς ἡμέρας [they marched] *at the rate of 5 parasangs a day*, Xen.; κλισίας ἀνά πεντήκοντα *companies at the rate of 50 in each*, Ntest.; ἔλαβον ἀνά δηνάριον a denarius *apiece*, id=Ntest. IV. ἀνά κράτος *up to the full strength, with all might*, ἀνά κράτος φεύγειν, ἀπομάχεσθαι Xen.; ἀνά λόγον *in proportion*, Plat. D. WITHOUT CASE as adv. *thereupon*, Hom., etc. 2. *all over*, μέλανες δ' ἀνά βότρυες ἦσαν *all over there were clusters*, Il. [E.] IN COMPOS., 1. *upwards, up*, as ἀναβαίνω, ἀνίστημι. 2. with a sense of *increase or completeness*, as ἀνακρίνω. 3. *again*, as ἀναβλαστάνω, ἀναγινώσκω. 4. *back, backwards*, ἀναχωρέω. F. ἄνα by anastr. for ἀνάστηθι, *up arise ἄλλ' ἄνα* Hom. 2. ἄν apocop. for ἀνέστη, *he stood up*, Il.

ἀνα- ana the negat. Prefix [1 of which α priv. is a shortened form] 1 before vowels, ἀν-αίτιος, ἀν-ώδυνος [1 but see ἀ-έκων, ἄ-ελπτος, ἄ-εργος] 1: the complete form remains in ἀνά-εδνος, ἀνά-ελπτος.

ἀναπειθῶ anapeiqw 1. *to bring over, convince*, Xen.:-- Pass., Thuc. 2. *to persuade, move to do a thing*, c. acc. pers. et inf., Hdt., attic; ἀν. τινά τι *to persuade one of a thing*, Ar. 3. *to seduce, mislead*, τινά Hdt., etc.

ἀναπειράομαι anapeiraomai Dep., *to try or attempt again*: as a military and naval term, *to renew or continue their exercises*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀναπείρω anapeirw I. *to pierce through, fix on a spit*, Il., Ar. II. *to impale*, ἐπὶ ξύλου τινά Hdt.: Pass., ἀποθανεῖν ἀναπαρεῖς [1 aor2 part.] 1 id=Hdt.

ἀναπειστήριος *anapeisthrioj* ἀναπείθω *persuasive*, Ar.

ἀναπεμπάζομαι *anapempazomai* Dep., *to count again, count over*, Plat.

ἀναπέμπω *anapempw* I. *to send up* from below, Aesch.: *to send forth*, Pind.:--Mid. *to send up from oneself*, Xen. 2. *to send up*, from the coast inland, esp. into Central Asia, Thuc., Xen. II. *to send back*, Pind.

ἀναπετάννυμι *anapetannumi* *to spread out, unfold, unfurl* sails, Il.; ἄν.

βόστρυχον *to let the hair flow loose*, Eur.; φάος ἀμπετάσας *having shed light abroad*, id=Eur.; ἄν. τὰς πύλας *to throw wide the gates*, Hdt.:-- Pass., ἀναπεπταμένος *thrown open*, Il.; ἀλώπηξ ἀναπιτναμένη *a fox lying on its back*, Pind.:--the part. perf. pass.

ἀναπεπταμένος, η, ον, is often a mere adj. *open*, of the sea, Hdt.; of eyes, Xen.; δίαίτα ἄν. *life in the open air*, Plut.

ἀναπέτομαι *anapetomai* 1. *to fly up, fly away*, Hdt., etc. 2. metaph. *to be on the wing*, ἀνεπτόμαν Soph.; ἀνέπταν φόβω id=Soph.

ἀναπήγνυμι *anaphgnumi* *to transfix, impale*, Plut.

ἀναπηδάω *anaphdaw* I. *to leap up, start up*, Il., Hdt., etc. II. *to leap back*, from fear, Ar.; ἀνεπήδησεν ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑστίαν, for protection, Xen.

ἀνάπηρος *anaphroj* *much maimed, crippled*, Plat., etc.

ἀναπιδύω *anapiduw* of ground, *to send forth water*, Plut.

ἀναπίμπλημι *anapimphmi* I. *to fill up*, Lat. *explere*, Epigr. ap. Luc. 2. metaph., πότμον ἀναπλήσαντες *having filled up the full measure of misery*, Il.; so, ἀναπλήσαι οἶτον, κακά, ἄλγεα, κήδεα Hom., Hdt., etc. II. c. gen. rei, *to fill full of a thing*, Ar., etc. 2. with a notion of *defiling, infecting*, ὡς πλείστους ἀναπλήσαι αἰτιῶν Plat.; so Pass. *to be infected with disease*, Thuc., Plat.

ἀναπίπτω *anapiptw* 1. *to fall back*, Aesch. 2. *to fall back, give ground*, Thuc.: *to flag, lose heart*, Lat. *concidere animo*, Dem. 3. of a plan, *to be given up*, id=Dem. 4. *to recline at table*, like ἀνάκειμαι, Ntest.

ἀναπλάσσω *anaplassw* I. *to form anew, remodel*, Ar.:--Mid., ἀναπλάσασθαι οἰκίην *to rebuild one's house*, Hdt. 2. metaph. *to invent*, in Mid., Anth. II. *to plaster up*: Pass., κηρὸν ἀναπεπλασμένος *having wax plastered*, Ar.

ἀναπλέκω *anaplekw* 1. *to enwreath*, Pind.:--Mid. *to braid one's hair*, Luc. 2. *metaph. of writing verses*, Anth. 3. Pass., ἀναπεπλεγμένοι *closely engaged*, Plut.

ἀνάπλεος *anapleoj* I. *quite full of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., Plat. II. *infected with or by a thing*, c. gen., Plat.

ἀναπλέω *anaplew* I. *to sail up, to go up stream*, c. acc., Od. 2. *to put out to sea*, Il., Dem. II. *to sail the same way back again, sail back*, Hdt., Xen.:--of fish, *to swim back*, Hdt.

ἀναπληρόω *anaphrow* I. *to fill up a void*, Plat. 2. *to make up, supply*, id=Plat.:--Mid., δώματ' ἄν. *to fill their houses full*, Eur. 3. *to fill up the numbers of a body*, τὴν βουλήν Plut.; ἄν. τὴν συνηγορίαν *to fill the place of advocate*, id=Plut. 4. *to pay in full*, in Mid., Dem. II. Pass. *to be restored to its former size*, of the sun, after an eclipse, Thuc.

ἀναπλήρωσις *anaphrwsij* from ἀναπληρόω *a filling up*, Arist., Plut.

ἀναπληρωτέος *anaphrwteoj* Verb. adj. of ἀναπληρόω. *one must fill up*, Plut.

ἀνάπλοος *anaplooj* ἀναπλέω 1. *a sailing upstream*, Hdt. 2. *a putting out to sea*, Polyb.

ἀναπλόω *anaplow* *to unfold, open*, Mosch., Babr.

ἀνάπνευμα *anapneuma* ἀναπνέω *a resting-place*, Pind.

ἀνάπνευσις *anapneusij* ἀναπνέω *recovery of breath, respite from a thing*, c. gen., Il.

ἀνάπνευστος *anapneustoj* *without breath, breathless*, Hes.

ἀναπνέω *anapnew* besides the common tenses, we have three Homeric forms as if from ἀμπνύω I. *to breathe again, take breath*, Il., etc.: *to recover from a thing*, c. gen., id=Il., Soph., etc.; so, ἔκ τινος Hdt.:-- absol. *to revive*, Xen.; and in this sense Hom. uses ἄμπνυτο, ἀμπνύθη. II. *to draw breath, breathe*, Pind., Plat. III. *to breathe forth, send forth*, καπνόν Pind.

ἀναπνοή *anapnoh* from ἀναπνέω I. *recovery of breath, revival*, Pind., Plat.; μόχθων ἀμπνοά *rest from toils*, Pind., Eur. II. *a drawing breath, respiration*, Ar., Plat.; ἀμπνοᾶς ἔχειν ἀναπνέειν, *to breathe*, Soph.; τὴν ἄν. ἀπολαβεῖν τινος *to strangle him*. III. *a breathing organ*, of the mouth, Luc.; *an air-hole*, Plut.

ἀναποδίζω **anapodizw** πούς *to make to step back, call back, cross-examine*, Hdt., Aeschin.; ἀν. ἑωυτόν *to correct himself*, Hdt.

ἀνάποινος **anapoinoj** ἄποινα *without ransom, only in neut. ἀνάποινον as adv.*, Il.

ἀναπολέω **anapolew** properly *to turn up the ground again: hence to go over again, repeat, reconsider*, Pind., Soph.

ἀναπολίζω **anapolizw** ἀναπολέω of a field, Pind.

ἀναπομπή **anapomph** ἀναπέμπω *a sending up: ἀν. θησαυρῶν a digging up of treasures*, Luc.

ἀναπόμπιμος **anapompimoj** ἀναπέμπω *sent back*, Luc.

ἀναπομπός **anapompoj** ἀναπέμπω *one that sends up or back, of Hades, sending up the shade of Darius*, Aesch.

ἀναπόνιπτος **anaponiptoj** ἀπονίζω *unwashen*, Ar.

ἀναπράσσω **anaprassw** *to exact, levy money or debts*, Ar., Thuc.; ἀν. ὑπόσχεσιν *to exact the fulfilment of a promise*, Thuc.

ἀναπρήθω **anaprhw** *to blow forth, to let burst forth*, δάκρυ' ἀναπρήσας *with tears bursting forth*, Hom.

ἀναπτερόω **anapterow** 1. properly of a bird, *to raise its feathers: hence*, ἀν. ἑθείρας Eur. 2. metaph. *to set on the wing, excite vehemently*, Hdt., Eur., etc.:-- Pass. *to be in a state of excitement*, Aesch., Xen., etc.

ἀναπτοέω **anaptoew** *to scare exceedingly*, Mosch.:--Pass. *to be scared*, Plut.

ἀναπτύσσω **anaptussw** I. *to unfold the rolls on which books were written; and so, to unrol, open for reading*, ἀν. βιβλίον Hdt.:-- *to undo, open*, πύλας Eur.; ἀναπτύξας χέρας *with arms outspread*, id=Eur. 2. *to unfold, disclose, reveal*, Lat. *explicare*, Trag. II. as military term, τὴν φάλαγγα ἀναπτ. *to fold back the phalanx, i. e. deepen it by wheeling men from both flanks to rear*, French *replier*, Xen.; but conversely, τὸ κέρας ἀναπτ. *to open out the wing, i. e. extend the line by wheeling men from rear to front*, French *deployer*, id=Xen.

ἀναπτυχή *anaptuxh* αἰθέρος ἀμπτυχαί, *the expanse of heaven*, Eur.; ἡλίου ἀναπτυχαί *the sun's expanse*, id=Eur.

ἀναπτύω *anaptuw* *to spit up, sputter*, Soph.

ἀνάπτω *anaptw* I. *to make fast on or to a thing*, ἐξ ἴστοῦ πείρατ' ἀνήπτων *made fast the rope to the mast*, Od.:--Mid., ἐκ τοῦδ' ἀναψόμεσθα κάλων *to him will we make fast our cable*, i. e. he shall be our protector, Eur.:--Pass. *to fasten oneself on to, cling to a thing*, c. gen., id=Eur.; ἀμφί τινι id=Eur.; ἀνήφθαί τι *to have a thing fastened on one*, id=Eur. 2. *to hang up in a temple, offer up*, ἀγάλματα Od. 3. metaph. *to attach to*, μῶμον ἀνάψαι id=Od.; αἷμα ἀν. τινί *a charge of bloodshed*, Eur. II. *to light up, light*, λύχνα Hdt.; πῦρ Eur.; also, πυρὶ ἀν. δόμους id=Eur.:--metaph., νέφος οἰμωγῆς ὡς τάχ' ἀνάψει id=Eur.

ἀναπυνθάνομαι *anapunqanomai* 1. *to inquire closely into, ascertain*, Hdt.; τὸν ποιήσαντα id=Hdt. 2. *to learn by inquiry*, id=Hdt., Xen.

ἀνάπυστος *anapustoj* from ἀναπυνθάνομαι. *ascertained, notorious*, Od., Hdt.

ἄναρθρος *anarqroj* ἄρθρον I. *without joints, not articulated*, Plat., etc. 2. *without strength, nerveless*, Soph. II. of sound, *inarticulate*, Plut.

ἀναριθμέομαι *anariqmeomai* Mid. *to enumerate*, Dem.

ἀναρίθμητος *anariqmhtoj* 1. *not to be counted, countless*, Hdt., attic: of time, *immeasurable*, Soph. 2. *unregarded*, Eur.

ἀνάριθμος *anariqmoj* *without number, countless, numberless*, Sapph., Trag.: c. gen., ἀνάριθμος θρήνων *without measure in lamentations*, Soph.; μηνῶν ἀνήριθμος *without count of months*, id=Soph.; πόλις ἀνάριθμος πολῖται ἀνάριθμοι, id=Soph.

ἄναρκτος *anarktoj* ἄρχω *not governed or subject*, Thuc.: *not submitting to be governed*, Aesch.

ἀνάρμενος *anarmenoj* ἄραρίσκω *unequipped*, Anth.

ἀναρμοστέω *anarmostew* ἀνάρμοστος *not to fit or suit*, τινί or πρὸς τι Plat.

ἀναρμοστία *anarmostia* From ἀνάρμοστος. *discord*, of musical sounds, Plat.

ἀνάρμοστος anarmostoj ἀρμόζω I. *unsuitable, incongruous, disproportionate*, Hdt., Xen.:--of sound, *out of tune*, Plat.:--adv. -τως, id=Hdt. II. of persons, *impertinent, absurd*, Ar. 2. *unfitted, unprepared*, πρὸς τι Thuc.

ἀναρπαγή anarpagh from ἀναρπάζω *re-capture*, Eur.

ἀναρπάζω anarpazw I. *to snatch up*, Il., Xen. II. *to snatch away, carry off*, Hom., etc.; of slave-dealers, *to kidnap*, Od.:--Pass., Soph.: in Prose also, *to be dragged before a magistrate, carried off to prison*, Lat. *rapi in jus*, Dem. 2. in good sense, *to rescue*, Plut. III. *to take by storm, plunder*, Eur.; of persons, ἀναρπασόμενος τοὺς Φωκέας *to take them by storm or at once*, Hdt. IV. *to carry off, steal*, Xen., Dem.

ἀναρπαστός anarpastoj from ἀναρπάζω 1. *snatched up, carried off*, Eur., Plat. 2. *carried up the country*, i. e. into Central Asia, Xen.

ἀναρρήγνυμι anarrhgnumi I. *to break up the ground*, Il., Hdt. 2. *to break through a wall*, Il., Eur.:--Pass., ἡ ναῦς ἀναρρήγνυται τὴν παρεξειρεσίαν *the ship has its bow broken through*, Thuc. 3. *to tear open a carcass, of lions*, Il.; of Ajax, δίχρα ἀνερρήγνυ *was cleaving them asunder*, Soph. II. *to make to break forth, utter*, like Lat. *rumpere voces*, Ar., Theocr.; ἀν. πόλιν *to make it break out, excite greatly*, Plut.:--Pass. *to burst forth*; metaph. of persons, ἀναρρήγνυσθαι πρὸς ὀργὴν id=Theocr. III. intr. *to break forth*, Soph.

ἀνάρρηξις anarrhij ἀναρρήγνυμι *breakage*, Plut.

ἀνάρρησις anarrhsij *a proclamation*, Dem.; cf. ἀνεῖπον.

ἀναρρίπτω anarriptw I. *to throw up*, ἀν. ἄλα πηδῶι *to throw up the sea with the oar*, i. e. row with might and main, Od.; also without πηδῶι, οἱ δ' ἄλα πάντες ἀνέρριψαν id=Od. II. ἀν. κίνδυνον, a phrase from the game of dice, *to run the hazard of a thing, run a risk*, Hdt., Thuc.; περί or ὑπέρ τινος Plut.:-- also without κίνδυνον, ἐς ἅπαν τὸ ὑπάρχον ἀναρρίπτειν *to throw for one's all, stake one's all*, Thuc.; with a second acc. ἀν. μάχην *to hazard a battle*, Plut.

ἀναρριχάομαι anarrixaomai Deriv. unknown. *to clamber up with the hands and feet, scramble up*, Ar.

ἀναρροιβδέω anarroibdew *to suck down again*, of Charybdis, Od.

ἀνάρρυσις *anarrusij* ῥύομαι *rescue*: name of *the second day of the festival* Ἀπατούρια, Ar.

ἀναρρώννυμι *anarrwnnumi* 1. *to strengthen afresh*:-- Pass., *to regain strength*, ἀναρρωσθέντες, Thuc. 2. intr. in aor1 act. *to recover*, Plut.

ἀνάρσιος *anarsioj* *not fitting, incongruous*: hence, I. of persons, *hostile, unpropitious, implacable*, Hom., Trag. II. of events, *untoward, strange, monstrous*, Hdt.

ἀναρτάω *anartaw* I. *to hang to or upon, to attach to, make dependent upon*, ἐς θεοὺς ἀν. τι *to leave it depending upon them*, Eur.; ἀν. ἑαυτὸν εἰς δῆμον Dem. II. Pass. *to be hung up*, Plat. 2. metaph. *to hang or depend upon*, ἔκ τινος id=Plat., Dem.:-- ἀνηρτηῆσθαι εἰς.. *to be referred or referable to..*, Plat.; ἀνηρτημένοι ταῖς ὄψεσιν πρὸς τινα *hanging on one with their eyes*, Plut. III. Mid. *to attach to oneself, make dependent upon one*, τινά Xen.

ἀναρτέομαι *anarteomaion* Verb, only used in perf. pass. *to be ready, prepared to do*, c. inf., Hdt.: cf. ἀρτέομαι.

ἀνάρτιος *anartioj* *uneven, odd, opp. to ἄρτιος* [1 even]1, Plat.

ἀναρχαῖζω *anarxaizw* ἀρχαῖος *to make old again*, Anth.

ἀναρχία *anarxia* ἀναρχος I. *lack of a leader*, Hdt. II. *the state of a people without government, anarchy*, Aesch., Thuc., etc.:--at Athens this name was given to the year of the thirty tyrants [1B. C. 404]1, when there was no archon, Xen.

ἀναρχος *anarxoj* ἀρχή *without head or chief*, II., Eur.: τὸ ἀναρχον ἀναρχία, Aesch.

ἀνασαλεύω *anasaleuw* *to shake up, stir up*, Luc.

ἀνασειράζω *anaseirazw* σειρά I. *to draw back with a rein, to hold in check*, Anth. II. *to draw aside from the road*, Eur.

ἀνασειώ *anaseiw* I. *to shake back, swing to and fro, move up and down*, Hes.: esp. as a signal, Thuc. II. *to stir up*, Ntest.

ἀνασεύομαι *anaseuomai* Pass., only in syncop. aor2, αἶμα ἀνέσσυτο *the blood sprang forth, spouted up*, Il.

ἀνάσιλλος *anasilloj* *bristling hair*, Plut.

ἀνασκάπτω *anaskaptw* to dig up, to dig up ground, Plut.

ἀνασκεδάννυμι *anaskedannumi* to scatter abroad, Plut.

ἀνασκευάζω *anaskeuazw* 1. to pack up the baggage [1τὰ σκεύη]1, Lat. *vasa colligere: to carry away*, Xen.:--Mid. to break up one's camp, march away, Thuc., Xen. 2. to disfurnish, dismantle a place, Thuc.: Mid. to dismantle one's house or city, id=Thuc. 3. to waste, ravage, destroy, Xen. 4. Pass. to be bankrupt, break, of bankers, Dem.; metaph., ἀνεσκευάσμεθα *we are ruined*, Eur.

ἀνάσκητος *anaskhtoj*ἀσκέω *unpractised, unexercised*, Xen.

ἀνασκολοπίζω *anaskolopizw*The middle future form ἀνασκολοπιούμαι has a passive meaning. to fix on a pole or stake, impale, Hdt.

ἀνασκοπέω *anaskopew* to look at narrowly, examine well, Ar., Thuc.

ἀνασοβέω *anasobew* to scare and make to start up, to rouse, Plat.:--Pass., ἀνασεσοβημένος τὴν κόμην *with hair on end through fright*, Luc.

ἀνασπαράσσω *anasparassw* to tear up, Eur.

ἀνασπαστός *anaspastoj*From ἀνασπάω I. drawn up, Ar. II. dragged up the country, of tribes compelled to emigrate into Central Asia, Hdt. 2. of a door or gate, drawn back, opened, Soph.

ἀνασπάω *anaspaw* I. to draw up, pull up, Solon, Hdt.:--Mid., ἐκ χροῶς ἔγχρος ἀνεσπάσατο *he drew his spear forth again*, Il. 2. to draw a ship up on land, Hdt., Thuc. 3. to draw or suck up greedily, αἶμα Aesch.: but, ὕδωρ ἀν. to draw water, Thuc. 4. to tear up, Hdt., attic 5. metaph., ἀνασπᾶν λόγους to draw forth words, to utter violent, offensive words, Soph. 6. τὰς ὀφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν to draw up the eyebrows, and so put on a grave important air, Ar.; so, τὰ μέτωπα ἀν. id=Ar. II. to draw back, τὴν χειρᾶ id=Ar. III. to carry away from home, Luc.

ἄνασσα *anassafem.* of ἄναξ, I. a queen, lady, mistress, addressed to goddesses, Od., Aesch.; also to a mortal, Od., Trag. II. generally, like ἄναξ IV, ἄνασσα ὀργίων Ar.

ἀνάσσω *anassw* I. to be lord, master, owner, to rule, in a place, c. dat., Ἄργεϊ, νήσοισι ἀν.; or c. gen. to be lord of, rule over, Τενέδοιο, Ἄργείων Hom.: also, μετ' ἀθανάτοισι ἀν. to be first among the immortals, Il.:--Mid., τρις ἀνάξασθαι γένεα

ἀνδρῶν *to have been king for three generations, Od.:*--Pass. *to be ruled, id=Hom. II. in Trag. metaph. of things, κώπης ἀνάσσειν, etc., Eur., cf. ἀναξ IV:*--Pass., παρ' ὅτῳ σκῆπτρον ἀνάσσεται *by whom the sceptre is held as lord, Soph.*

ἀνασταδόν *anastadon* ἀνίστημι *standing up, upright, Il.*

ἀνάστασις *anastasis* ἀνίστημι I. act. *a raising up of the dead, Aesch. 2. a making men rise and leave their place, removal, as of suppliants, Thuc.;* ἀν. τῆς Ἰωνίας *the removal of all the Greeks from Ionia, Hdt.:*-- *an overthrow, destruction, ruin, Aesch., Eur. 3. a setting up, restoration, τειχῶν Dem. II. [ἀνίσταμαι]1 a standing or rising up, in token of respect, Plat. 2. a rising and moving off, removal, Thuc. 3. a rising up, ἐξ ὕπνου Soph. 4. a rising again, the Resurrection, Ntest.*

ἀναστατήρ *anastathr* ἀνίστημι *a destroyer, Aesch.*

ἀνάστατος *anastatos* ἀνίσταμαι 1. *made to rise up and depart, driven from one's home, Hdt. 2. of cities and countries, ruined, laid waste, id=Hdt., Soph., etc.*

ἀναστατόω *anastatow* ἀνάστατος *to unsettle, upset, Ntest.*

ἀνασταυρόω *anastaurow* I. *to impale, Hdt.:* -- Pass., Thuc. II. *in the Rom. times, to affix to a cross, crucify, Plut. 2. to crucify afresh, Ntest.*

ἀναστείβω *anasteibw* strengthd. for *στείβω, Anth.*

ἀναστέλλω *anastellw* I. *to raise up:*-- Mid. *to gird up one's clothes, Eur., Ar. II. to keep back, repulse an attack, Eur., Thuc.:*--Pass. *to retire, Thuc.*

ἀναστενάζω *anastenazw* ἀναστένω I. Hdt.; *τοιὰδ' ἀνεστέναζες ἐχθοδοπά such hateful words didst thou groan forth, Soph. II. c. acc. pers. to groan for, lament, Aesch., Eur.*

ἀναστεναχίζω *anastenaxizw* *to groan aloud, Il.*

ἀναστενάχω *anastenaxw* c. acc. pers. *to groan aloud over, bemoan, c. acc., Il.; so in Mid., id=Il.*

ἀναστένω *anastenw* only in pres. I. *to groan aloud, Aesch. II. like ἀναστενάχω, c. acc., Eur.*

ἀναστέφω *anastefw* *to crown, wreath*, κροῶτα Eur.:--Pass., ἀνέστεμμαι κάρα *I have my head wreathed*, id=Eur.

ἀναστηρίζω *anasthrizw* *to set up firmly*, Anth.

ἀναστολή *anastolh* ἀναστέλλω *a putting back*, τῆς κόμης Plut.

ἀναστομόω *anastomow* *to furnish with a mouth*, ἀν. τάφρον *to clear out a trench*, Xen.:--Mid., φάρυγος ἀναστόμου τὸ χεῖλος *open the lips of your gullet wide*, Eur.

ἀναστρέφω *anastrefw* I. *to turn upside down, upset*, II., Eur., etc.; ἀν. καρδίαν *to upset the stomach, i. e. cause sickness*, Thuc.:--Pass., ὄρος ἀνεστραμμένον ἐν τῇ ζητήσῃ *turned up by digging*, Hdt. II. *to turn back, bring back*, τινὰ ἐξ Ἄδιου Soph.; ὄμμ' ἀν. κύκλω *to roll one's eye about*, Eur.: *to rally soldiers*, Xen. 2. intr. *to turn back, return, retire*, Hdt., attic III. Pass. *to be or dwell in a place*, Lat. *versari*, ἄλλην γαῖαν ἀν. *to go to a place and dwell there*, Od.; ἀν. ἐν Ἄργει Eur.:-- *to conduct oneself, ὡς δεσπότης Xen. 2. to revolve, of the sun, id=Xen. 3. of soldiers, to face about, rally, id=Xen.*

ἀναστρολόγητος *anastrologhtoj* *ignorant of astrology*, Strab.

ἀναστροφή *anastrofh* ἀναστρέφω I. *a turning upside down, upsetting*, Eur.; εἰς ἀναστροφήν διδόναι ἀναστρέφειν, id=Eur. 2. *a turning back, return*, Soph.: *a wheeling about, of soldiers, whether to flee or rally*, Xen.; of a ship, Thuc. II. [1 from Pass.] *a dwelling in a place*, Plut.: *a mode of life, conversation*, Ntest. 2. *the place where one tarries, an abode, haunt*, Aesch.

ἀνα-στρωφάω *anastrowfaw* Frequentat. of ἀναστρέφω only in pres. intr., *to keep turning about*, Od.

ἀνασύρομαι *anasuromai* *to pull up one's clothes*, Hdt.; perf. part. ἀνασεσυρμένος *obscene*, Theophr.

ἀνασφάλλω *anasfallw* intr., *to rise from a fall or illness, to recover*, Babr.

ἀνάσχεσις *anasxesij* ἀνέχομαι *a taking on oneself, endurance*, τῶν δεινῶν Plut.

ἀνασχίζω *anasxizw* *to rip up*, τὴν γαστέρα Hdt.: *to rend*, Theocr.

ἀνασώζω *anaswzw* 1. *to recover what is lost, rescue*, Soph.: Mid., ἀνασώζεσθαι τινα φόβου *to recover one from fear*, id=Soph.:--Mid. in proper sense, ἀν. τὴν ἀρχὴν *to recover the government for oneself*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to return safe*, of exiles, Xen. 2. in Mid. also *to preserve in mind, remember*, Hdt.

ἀναταράσσω *anatarassw* *to disturb greatly, rouse to frenzy, confound*, Soph., Plat.:--Pass., ἀνατεταραγμένος *in disorder*, Xen.

ἀνατείνω *anateinw* I. *to stretch up, hold up*, χεῖρα ἀν. *to lift up the hand in adjuration or in prayer*, Pind.; or as token of ascent in voting, Xen. 2. *to stretch forth*, τὴν μάχαιραν ἀνατεταμένος *with his sword stretched out*, id=Xen.; οὐδὲν ἀνατεínaσθαι φοβερόν *to hold out no alarming threat*, Dem. 3. *to hold up as a prize*, Pind. 4. *to lift up, exalt*, id=Pind. II. *to stretch out, extend*, e. g. a line of battle, Xen.; ἀετὸς ἀνατεταμένος *a spread eagle*, id=Xen. III. intr. *to reach up*, πέδιλα ἐς γόνυ ἀνατείνοντα Hdt.: *to extend out*, οὖρος ἀν. ἐς τὴν Οἴτην id=Hdt.

ἀνατειχίζω *anateixizw* *to rebuild*, Xen.

ἀνατειχισμός *anateixismoj* from ἀνατειχίζω. *a rebuilding of the walls*, Xen.

ἀνατέλλω *anatellw* I. *to make to rise up or to grow up*, Il.:--Pass., φλόξ ἀνατελλομένη *a flame mounting up*, Pind. 2. *to give birth to, bring to light*, id=Pind.: of events, Soph. II. intr. *to rise*, of the sun and moon, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. of a river, *to take its rise*, Hdt. 3. *to grow*, of hair, Aesch.

ἀνατέμνω *anatemnw* *to cut open*, Hdt., Luc.

ἀνατίθημι *anatihmi* I. *to lay upon* [1as a burden]1, Il., Ar. 2. *to refer, attribute, ascribe a thing to a person*, Hdt., etc.; οὐ γὰρ ἂν οἱ πυραμίδα ἀνέθεσαν ποιήσασθαι *would not have attributed to him the erection of the pyramid*, id=Hdt.; ἐμοὶ ἀναθήσετε *will give me the credit of it*, Thuc.:--also, ἀν. τινὶ πράγματα *to lay them upon him, entrust them to him*, Ar., Thuc. II. *to set up as a votive gift, dedicate*, τί τινι Hes., Hdt., etc.; hence *the votive gift itself was ἀνάθημα*:-- Pass., aor1 inf. ἀνατεθῆναι Ar.; but ἀνάκειμαι is more freq. as the Pass. 2. metaph., ἀν. τι λύραι *to commit a song to the lyre*, Pind. 3. *to set up and leave in a place*, Ar. III. *to put back, remove*, προσθεῖσα κἀναθεῖσα τοῦ γε καθθανεῖν *by adding or putting off somewhat of the necessity of death*, Soph. B. Mid. *to put upon for oneself*, τὰ σκεύη ἐπὶ τὰ ὑποζύγια

Xen. 2. *to impart something of one's own*, τί τιμι Ntest. II. *to place differently, change about*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Plat. 2. metaph. *to retract one's opinion*, Xen.

ἀνατιμάω *anatimaw* *to raise in price*, Hdt.

ἀνατινάσσω *anatinassw* *to shake up and down, brandish*, Eur.; of the wind *shaking about* a sail, id=Eur.

ἀνατί *anatiadverb* of ἀνατος, *without harm, with impunity*, Trag.

ἀνατλήναι *anatlhnai* *to bear up against, endure*, Od., attic; φάρμακ' ἀνέτλη *resisted* the strength of the magic drink, Od.

ἀνατολή *anatolh* ἀνατέλλω 1. *a rising, rise*, of the sun, often in pl., Od.; of the stars, Aesch. 2. *the quarter of sunrise, East*, Lat. *Oriens*, Hdt.

ἀνατολμάω *anatolmaw* *to regain courage*, Plut.

ἀνατος *anatoj* ἄτη *unharméd*, Aesch.; c. gen., κακῶν ἀνατος *harmed by no ills*, Soph.

ἀνατρεπτός *anatrepteojverb. adj.* of ἀνατρέπω *one must overthrow*, Luc.

ἀνατρεπτικός *anatreptikoj* From ἀνατρέπω *likely to upset* a thing, c. gen., Plat.

ἀνατρέπω *anatrepw* Note that aor2 middle is used in a passive sense. I. *to turn up or over, overturn, upset*, Archil., etc.:--Pass., ἀνετράπετο ὕπτιος ἔπεσεν, Il.; of ships, Plat., etc. 2. *to overthrow*, Lat. *evertere*, Hdt., attic 3. *to upset in argument, refute*, Ar.:--Pass. *to be upset, disheartened*, ἀνετράπετο φρένα λύπαι Theocr. II. *to stir up, awaken*, Soph.

ἀνατρέφω *anatrefw* *to feed up, nurse up, educate*, Aesch., Ar., Xen.

ἀνατρέχω *anatrexw* I. *to run back*, Il. 2. c. acc. *to retrace*, Lat. *repetere*, Pind. II. *to jump up and run, start up*, of men, Hdt., Thuc. 2. of things, ἐγκέφαλος ἀνέδραμε ἐξ ὠτειλῆς *the brains spurted up* from the wound, Il.; σμώδιγγες ἀνέδραμον *weals started up* under the blow, id=Il. 3. *to run up, shoot up*, of plants, id=Il.; then of cities and peoples, *to shoot up, rise quickly*, Hdt. 4. ἀναδέδρομε πέτρη *the rock ran sheer up*, Od.

ἀνάτρησις *anatrhsij* ἀνά, τετραίνω *a trepanning*, Plut.

ἀνατριβῶ *anatribw* 1. *to rub well, rub clean*, κύνας Xen. 2. Pass. *to be worn away*, Hdt.

ἀνατροπή *anatroph* ἀνατρέπω *an upsetting, overthrow*, Aesch., Plat.

ἀνατυλίσσω *anatulissw* *to unroll*, βιβλία Luc.

ἀνατυπόω *anatapow* *to impress again*, Luc.

ἀνατυρβάζω *anaturbazw* *to stir up, confound*, Ar.

ἀναύγητος *anaughtoj* αὐγή *rayless, sunless*, Aesch.

ἀναύδητος *anaudhtoj* αὐδάω I. *not to be spoken, unutterable, ineffable*, Lat. *infandus*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *unspoken, impossible*, Soph. II. *speechless*, id=Soph.

ἄναυδος *anauoj* αὐδή I. *speechless, silent*, Od., Aesch., etc. 2. *preventing speech, silencing*, Aesch. II. like ἀναύδητος, *unutterable*, Soph.

ἄναυλος *anauloj* I. *without the flute, i. e. joyless, melancholy*, Eur.: neut. pl. ἄναυλα as adv., Babr. II. *unskilled in flute-playing*, Luc.

Ἄναυρος *Anauroj* I. *a river in Thessaly*, Hes. II. as appellat. ἄναυρος, ὄ, *a torrent*, Mosch.

ἄναυς *anauj* *without ships*, νᾶες ἄναες *ships that are ships no more*, Aesch.

ἀναύω *anauwauō* *to cry aloud*, Theocr.

ἀναφαίνω *anafainw* I. *to make to give light, make to blaze up*, ξύλα Od. 2. *to bring to light, shew forth, display*, Hom., attic; ἀν. μελέων νόμους Ar. 3. *to proclaim, declare*, βασιλέα ἀν. τινά Pind.; ἀν. πόλιν *to proclaim it victor in the games*, id=Pind.:--c. inf., ἀναφανῶ σε τόδε ὀνομάζειν *I proclaim that they call thee by this name, i. e. order that thou be so named*, Eur. 4. *of things, to appoint*, νόμους Ar. 5. ἀναφάναντες τὴν Κύπρον *having opened, come in sight of*, Cyprus, Ntest. II. Pass., with fut. mid.

ἀναφανήσομαι or -φανοῦμαι: perf. ἀναπέφασμαι, or in mid. form -πέφηναι:-- *to be shewn forth, come to light or into sight, appear plainly*, Hom., etc. 2. *to reappear*, Hdt. 3. ἀναφανῆναι μούναρχος *to be declared king*, id=Hdt.; ἀναφαίνεσθαι σεσσωμένος *to be plainly in safety*, Xen.

ἀναφαλαντίας *anafalantiaj* φάλανθος *bald in front*, Luc.

ἀναφανδὰ *anafanda* ἀναφαίνομαι *visibly, openly*, Od.

ἀναφέρω *anaferw* I. *to bring or carry up*, Od., etc.; ἀν. τινὰ εἰς Ὀλυμπον Xen.:-- *to carry up the country*, esp. into Central Asia, Hdt.:--Mid. *to carry up to a place of safety, take with one*, id=Xen. 2. *to bring up, pour forth*, tears, Aesch.:--Mid., ἀνενείκασθαι, absol. *to fetch up a deep-drawn breath, heave a deep sigh*, Il., Hdt.:--c. acc. rei, *to utter*, ἀνενείκατο φωνάν, μῦθον Theocr. 3. *to uphold, take upon one*, ἄχθος Aesch.; κινδύνους Thuc. 4. *to offer, contribute*, εἰς τὸ κοινόν Dem.:-- *to offer in sacrifice*, Ntest. 5. intr. *to lead up*, of a road, Xen. II. *to bring or carry back*, Eur., etc.; ἀν. τὰς κώπας *to recover the oars*, at the end of the stroke, Thuc. 2. *to bring back tidings, report*, Hdt., etc. 3. *to bring back from exile*, Thuc. 4. *to carry back, trace up one's family to an ancestor*, Plat. 5. *to refer a matter to another*, Hdt., etc.: *to ascribe*, Eur., etc.:--without acc., ἀν. εἰς τινὰ *to appeal to another, make reference to him*, Hdt., Plat.:--of things, ἀν. εἷς τι *to have reference to a thing*, Plat. 6. *to bring back, restore, recover*, Thuc.:--Pass. *to recover oneself, come to oneself*, Hdt.:--so also intr. in Act. *to come to oneself, recover*, id=Plat., etc. 7. *to return, yield*, as revenue, Xen. 8. *to recall a likeness*, Plut.

ἀναφεύγω *anafeugw* 1. *to flee up*, Xen. 2. *to escape*, id=Xen. 3. of a report, *to disappear gradually*, Plut.

ἀναφής *anafhj* ἀφή *not to be touched, impalpable*, Plat.

ἀναφθέγγομαι *anafqeggomai* Dep. *to call out aloud*, Plut.

ἀναφθείρομαι *anafqeiromai* Pass. *to be undone*, κατὰ τί δεῦρ' ἀνεφθάρης; *by what ill luck came you hither?* Ar.

ἀναφλεγμαίνω *anaflegmainw* *to inflame and swell up*, Plut.

ἀναφλέγω *anaflegw* *to light up, rekindle*, Eur.: metaph., ἀν. ἔρωτα Plut.:--Pass. *to be inflamed, excited*, Anth.

ἀνάφλεξις *anaflecij* from ἀναφλέγω *a lighting up*, Plut.

ἀναφλύω *anafluw* only in imperf. *to bubble or boil up*, Il.

ἀναφοβέω *anafobew* *to frighten away*, Ar.

ἀνα-φορά *anafora* ἀναφέρω **1. a carrying back, reference**, Theophr., Plut. **2. recourse to another [in difficulty]**, Dem. **3. a means of repairing a fault or loss, a means of recovery**, Eur., Plut.

ἀναφορέω *anaforew* **Frequent. of ἀναφέρω I**, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀνάφορον *anaforna* **a pole or yoke for carrying things**, Ar.

ἀναφράζομαι *anafrazomai* **Mid. to be ware of a thing, perceive**, Od.

ἀναφρόδιτος *anafroditoj* Ἀφροδίτη **1. without the favour of Venus**, Plut., Luc. **2. Lat. *invenustus*, without charms**, Plut.

ἀναφρονέω *anafronew* **to come back to one's senses**, Xen.

ἀναφροντίζω *anafrontizw* **c. inf., to meditate how to do a thing**, Pind.

ἀναφυγή *anafugh* ἀναφεύγω **I. escape from a thing, c. gen., Aesch. II. a retreat**, Plut.

ἀναφύρω *anafurw* **1. to mix up, confound:-- Pass., ἦν πάντα ἀναπεφυρμένα Hdt. 2. to defile, αἵματι ἀναπεφυρμένος id=Hdt.**

ἀναφυσάω *anafusaw* **I. to blow up or forth, eject, of volcanoes, Plat. II. metaph. in Pass. to be puffed up**, Xen.

ἀναφυσιάω *anafusiaw* **to blow upwards, of a dolphin**, Hes.

ἀναφύω *anafuw* **I. to produce again, to let grow, πώγωνα Theocr. II. Pass., with aor2 act. ἀν-έφυν, pf. ἀμ-πέφυκα, to grow up**, Hdt., etc. **2. to grow again, of the hair, id=Hdt.**

ἀναφωνέω *anafwnew* **1. to call aloud, declaim**, Plut. **2. to proclaim id=Plut.**

ἀναφώνημα *anafwnhma* **from ἀναφωνέω a proclamation**, Plut.

ἀναφώνησις *anafwnhsij* **from ἀναφωνέω an outcry, ejaculation**, Plut.

ἀναχάζω *anaxazw* **I. to make to recoil, force back, only 3rd pl. poet. aor1 ἀνέχασσαν, Pind. II. Mid: to draw back, retire, Hom.; ἐπὶ πόδα ἀναχάζεσθαι to retire slowly, of soldiers, Xen. [1who also uses Act. in same sense]1.**

ἀναχαιτίζω anaxaitizw χαίτη 1. of a horse, *to throw back the mane, rear up*, Eur.: metaph. of men, *to become restive*, Plut. 2. c. acc. *to rear up and throw the rider*, Eur.:-- metaph. *to upset*, id=Eur., Dem. 3. c. gen., ἀν. τῶν πραγμάτων *to shake off the yoke of business*, Plut.

ἀναχάσκω anaxaskw only in pres. and imperf., the other tenses being formed from a)naxai/nw *to open the mouth, gape wide*, Ar., Luc.

ἀναχέω anaxew *to pour forth*.

ἀναχνοαίνομαι anaxnoainomai χνόος Pass. *to get the first down* [1χνόος]1, Ar.

ἀναχορεύω anaxoreuw I. *to begin a choral dance*, ἀν. θίασον Eur. 2. *to celebrate in the chorus*, Βάκχιον id=Eur. 3. οὐκ ἂν με ἀνεχόρευ"Ερινύσι *would not scare me away by a band of Furies*, id=Eur. II. intr. *to dance for joy*, id=Eur.

ἀνάχυσις anaxusij ἀναχέω *effusion: metaph. excess*, Ntest.

ἀναχωνεύω anaxwneuw *to fuse again*, Strab.

ἀναχώννυμι anaxwnnumi *to heap up into a mound*, Anth.

ἀναχωρέω anaxwrew I. *to go back*, Hom.: esp. *to retire or withdraw from battle*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. *to retire from a place*, c. gen., Od. II. *to come back or revert to the rightful owner*, ἐς τὸν παῖδα Hdt. III.. *to withdraw from the world*, Ar., Plat.

ἀναχώρησις anaxwrhsij ἀναχωρέω I. *a drawing back, retiring, retreating*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *a means or place of retreat, refuge*, Thuc.

ἀναχωρητέος anaxwrhteoj *one must withdraw, retreat*, Plat.

ἀναχωρίζω anaxwrizw *to make to go back or retire*, Xen.

ἀναψάω anayaw *to wipe up:-- Mid. to wipe up for oneself*, Plut.

ἀναψηφίζω anayhfizw *to put to the vote again*, Thuc.

ἀναψυχή anayuxh from ἀναψύχω *a cooling, refreshing: relief, recovery, respite*, Plat.: *from a thing*, c. gen., Eur.

ἀναψύχω anayuxw I. *to cool, to revive by fresh air, to refresh*, Hom., Eur.:--Pass. *to be revived, refreshed*, Il. 2. ναῦς ἄν. *to let the ships rest and get dry, relieve them*, Hdt., Xen.; so, ἄν. τὸν ἰδρῶτα *to let it dry off*, Plut. 3. metaph. c. gen., ἄν. πόνων τινα *to give him relief from toil*, Eur. II. intr. in Act. *to recover oneself, revive*, Anth., Babr.

ἀνδάνω andanw I. *to please, delight, gratify*, c. dat. pers., Hom., etc.:--absol., ἑᾶδότα μῦθον *a pleasing speech*, id=Hom. II. ἀνδάνει, Lat. *placet*, expressing *opinion*, οὐ σφι ἦνδανε ταῦτα Hdt.; c. inf., τοῖσι μὲν ἔαδε βοηθέειν *it was their pleasure to assist*, id=Hdt.:--impers., ἐπεὶ νύ τοι εὐάδεν οὕτως [1 sc. ποιεῖν]1 Hom.

ἄνδηρον andhronPerh. akin to ἄνθος. *a raised border, flower-bed*, Theocr., Anth.:--*any raised bank, a dyke*, Mosch.

ἄνδιχα andixaἀνά, δίχα *asunder, in twain*, Il.

ἀνδραγαθέω andragaqewἀνδραγαθίζομαι ἀνδραγαθίζομαι:-- Pass., ἦνδραγαθημένα *brave deeds*, Plut.

ἀνδραγάθημα andragqhmaἀνήρ, ἀγαθός *a brave deed*, Plut.

ἀνδραγαθία andragaqiaἀνήρ, ἀγαθός *bravery, manly virtue, the character of a brave honest man*, Hdt., Ar.

ἀνδραγαθίζομαι andragqizomaiἀνήρ, ἀγαθός Dep. *to act bravely, honestly, play the honest man*, Thuc.

ἀνδράγρια andragriaἀνήρ, ἄγρια *the spoils of a slain enemy*, Il.

ἀνδρακάς andrakajἀνήρ *man by man*, κατ' ἀνδρα, Od.

ἀνδραποδίζω andrapodizwἀνδράποδον the middle future form ἀνδραποδιεῦμαι is used in a passive sense. *to reduce to slavery, enslave, esp. to sell the free men of a conquered place into slavery*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.:--Pass. *to be sold into slavery*, Hdt., Xen., etc.:--the Mid. was also used in act. sense, Hdt.

ἀνδραποδισμός andrapodismojfrom ἀνδραποδίζω *a selling free men into slavery, enslaving*, Thuc., etc.

ἀνδραποδιστής andrapodisthjfrom ἀνδραποδίζω *a slave-dealer, kidnapper*, Ar., Plat.; ἀνδρ. ἑαυτοῦ *one who sells his own independence*, Xen.

ἀνδραποδοκάπηλος *andrapodokaphloj* *a slave-dealer*, Luc.

ἀνδράποδον *andrapodon* Deriv. uncertain. epic dat. pl. ἀνδραπόδεσσι I. *one taken in war and sold as a slave, a captive*, Il., Hdt., attic II. generally, *a slave, a slavish low fellow*, Plat., Xen.

ἀνδραποδώδης *andrapodwdhj* εἶδος *slavish, servile, abject*, Plat., Xen. adv. -δῶς, Plat.

ἀνδράριον *andrarion* Dim. of ἀνήρ *a manikin*, Ar.

ἀνδραχθής *andraxqhj* ἀνήρ, ἄχθος *loading a man, as much as a man can carry*, Od.

ἀνδρεῖα *andreia* the public meals of the Cretans, also the older name for the Spartan φειδίτια, Alcman, Plut.

ἀνδρεία *andreia* ἀνδρία is a doubtful form. *manliness, manhood, manly spirit*, Lat. *virtus*, Trag., etc.

ἀνδρείκελον *andreikelon* ἀνήρ, εἶκελος I. *an image of a man*, Plat. II. *a flesh-coloured pigment*, id=Plat.

ἀνδρείκελος *andreikeloj* ἀνήρ, εἶκελος *like a man*, Plut.

ἀνδρεῖος *andreioj* ἀνήρ Comp. and Superl. ἀνδρειότερος, -οτατος. I. *of or for a man*, Aesch., etc.; for ἀύλοι ἀνδρεῖοι, v. αὐλός. II. *manly, masculine*, Hdt., attic; in bad sense, *stubborn*, Luc.:--neut. τὸ ἀνδρεῖον, by crasis τ'ἀνδρεῖον, ἀνδρεία, Eur., Thuc. 2. *of things, strong, vigorous*, Ar.

ἀνδρειότης *andreiothj* ἀνδρεία, Xen.

ἀνδρειφόντης *andreifonthj* ἀνήρ, ἔνω *man-slaying*, Il.

ἀνδρηλατέω *andrhlatew* from ἀδρηλάτης *to banish from house and home*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀνδρηλάτης *andrhlothj* ἀνήρ, ἐλαύνω *he that drives one from home, the avenger of blood*, Aesch.

ἀνδριαντίσκος *andriantiskoj* Dim. of ἀνδριάς *a puppet*, Plut.

ἀνδριαντοποιέω *andriantopoiew* from ἀνδριαντοποιός *to make statues*, Xen.

ἀνδριαντοποιῖα **andriantopoiia** from ἀνδριαντοποιός *the sculptor's art, statuary*, Plat., Xen.

ἀνδριαντοποιός **andriantopoiōj** ἀνδριάς, ποιέω *a statue-maker, statuary, sculptor*, Pind., Plat.

ἀνδριάς **andriaj** ἀνήρ *the image of a man, a statue*, Hdt., attic

ἀνδρίζω **andrizō** ἀνήρ *to make a man of*: Pass. or Mid. *to come to manhood, behave like a man, play the man*, Plat.

ἀνδρικός **andrikoj** ἀνήρ I. *of or for a man, masculine, manly*, Lat. *virilis*, Plat.; ἀνδρ. ἰδρώς *the sweat of manly toil*, Ar.:--adv. -κῶς, *like a man*, comp. -ώτερον, Sup. -ώτατα, id=Plat. II. *composed of men*, χορός Xen.

ἀνδρίον **andrion** Dim. of ἀνήρ *a manikin*, Ar., Theocr.

ἀνδριστέος **andristeoj** ἀνδρίζομαι. *one must play the man*, Plat.

ἀνδριστί **andristi** ἀνήρ *like a man, like men*, Ar., Theocr.

ἀνδροβόρος **androboroj** ἀνήρ, βιβρώσκω *man-devouring*, Anth.

ἀνδροβούλος **androbouloj** ἀνήρ, βουλή *of manly counsel, man-minded*, Aesch.

ἀνδροβρώς **androbrowj** ἀνήρ, βιβρώσκω *man-eating*, Eur.

ἀνδρογόνος **androgonoj** ἀνήρ, γίγνομαι *begetting males*, Hes.

ἀνδρόγυνος **androgunoj** ἀνήρ, γυνή I. *a man-woman, hermaphrodite*, Plat. 2. *a womanish man, effeminate person*, Hdt. II. as adj. *common to men and women*, Anth.

ἀνδροδάϊκτος **androdaiktoj** ἀνήρ, δαΐζω *man-slaying*, Aesch.

ἀνδροδάμας **androdamaj** ἀνήρ, δαμάζω *man-taming*, Pind.

ἀνδροθέα **androqea** *the man-goddess*, i. e. Athena, Anth.

ἀνδροθέν **androqen** ἀνήρ *from a man or men*, Anth.

ἀνδροθνής **androqnhj** ἀνήρ, θνήσκω *murderous*, Aesch.

άνδροκμής **androkmhj**άνήρ, κάμνω *man-wearying*, Aesch.: *man-slaying*, id=Aesch.

άνδροκμητος **androkmhto**κάμνω *wrought by men's hands*, Il.

άνδροκτασία **androktasia**άνήρ, κτείνω *slaughter of men in battle*, Il., Aesch.

άνδροκτονέω **androktonew**from άνδροκτόνος *to slay men*, Aesch.

άνδροκτόνος **androktonoj**άνήρ, κτείνω *man-slaying, murdering*, Hdt., Eur.

άνδρολέτειρα **androleteira**άνήρ, ὄλλυμι *a murderess*, Aesch.

άνδροληψία **androlhyia**άνήρ, λαμβάνω *seizure of men guilty of murdering a citizen abroad*, Lex. ap. Dem.

άνδρομάχος **andromaxoj**άνήρ, μάχομαι *fighting with men*, Anth.; fem. άνδρομάχη **id=Anth**.

άνδρομέος **andromeoj**άνήρ *of man or men, human*, κρέα Hom.; ψωμοὶ άνδρ. *goblets of man's flesh*, Od.

άνδρομήκης **andromhkhj**άνήρ, μήκος *of a man's height*, Xen.

άνδροπαις **andropaij**άνήρ *a man-boy, i. e. a youth near manhood*, Aesch.

άνδροπλήθεια **androphqeia**άνήρ, πλήθος *a multitude of men*, Aesch.

άνδροσινις **androsinij**άνήρ, σίνομαι *hurtful to men*, Anth.

άνδροσφαγεῖον **androsfageion**άνήρ, σφάζω *a slaughter-house of men*, Aesch.

άνδροσφιγξ **androsfigc**άνήρ *a man-sphinx, sphinx with the bust of a man*, not [1as usually]1 of a woman, Hdt.

άνδρότης **androthj** *manliness, manhood, courage*, άνδρεία: cf. άδροτής.

άνδροτυχής **androtuxhj**άνήρ, τυγχάνω *getting a husband*, άνδρ. βίωτος *wedded life*, Aesch.

άνδροφαγέω **androfagew**from άνδροφάγος *to eat men*, Hdt.

άνδροφάγος **androfagoj**φαγεῖν *eating men*, Od., Hdt.

ἀνδρόφθορος androfthorofthéirw cf. ἀνδροφθόρος a)ndro/fthoro ai(=ma the blood of a slain man, id=Soph.

ἀνδροφθόρος androfthorofthéirw cf. ἀνδρόφθορος I. *man-destroying, murderous, Soph.*

ἀνδροφονία androfonía ἀνδροφόνος *slaughter of men, Arist., Plut.*

ἀνδροφόνος androfonoj ἀνήρ, ἔνω I. *man-slaying, Il. 2. of women, murdering husbands, Pind. II. as law-term, one convicted of manslaughter, a homicide, Plat., Dem.*

ἀνδρώω androw ἀνήρ I. *to rear up into manhood, Anth.: --Pass. to become a man, reach manhood, Hdt., Eur. II. in Pass. also of a woman, to be of marriageable age, Eur.*

ἀνδρώδης andrwdhj ἀνήρ, εἶδος *like a man, manly, Isocr. adv., -δῶς, Sup. -δέστατα, Xen.*

ἀνδρῶν andrwn ἀνήρ *the men's apartment in a house, the banqueting hall, etc., Hdt., Aesch., etc.; ionic ἀνδρεῶν, Hdt.; epic -ειῶν, Anth.:--also ἀνδρωνίτις, ἴδος, ἢ Xen.*

ἀνέβραχε anebraxe bra/xw no pres. in use *clashed or rung loudly, of armour, Il.; creaked or grated loudly, of a door, Od.*

ἀνέγγυος anegguoj ἐγγύη *not accredited, Plat.; of a woman, unwedded, Plut.*

ἀνεγείρω anegeirw I. *to wake up, rouse, ἐξ ὕπνου, ἐκ λεχέων Hom.:--Pass., Eur., Xen. 2. metaph. to wake up, raise, Pind. 3. metaph. also to rouse, encourage, Od. II. of buildings, to raise, Anth.*

ἀνεγέρμων anegermwn ἀνεγείρω *wakeful, Anth.*

ἀνέγκλητος anegklhtoj ἐγκαλέω *not accused, without reproach, void of offence, Xen., etc.:--adv. -τως, Dem.*

ἀνέδην anedhn ἀνίημι I. *let loose, freely, without restraint, Plat., Dem.:-- remissly, carelessly, Soph. II. without more ado, absolutely, Plat.*

ἀνεθέλητος aneqelhtoj ἐθέλω *unwished for, unwelcome, Hdt.*

ἀνειλείθια aneileiquia *without the aid of Eileithuia, Eur.*

ἀνειλέω *aneilew* 1. *to roll up together*:-- Pass. *to crowd or throng together*, Thuc. 2.
ἀνείλω, Pass. *to shrink up or back*, Plat.

ἀνειμένος *aneimenosoj* part. perf. pass. of ἀνήμι, used as adj. I. *let go free, released from labour*, of animals dedicated to the gods, Soph.: metaph., ἀν. ἕς τι *devoted to a thing*, Hdt. II. *remiss, slack, unconstrained*, Thuc.; ἐν τῷ ἀνειμένῳ τῆς γνώμης *when their minds are unstrung*, id=Thuc.:--adv. ἀνειμένως, *at ease, carelessly, without restraint*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀνειμι *aneimiēmi*, *ibo*, in attic serving as fut. to ἀνέρχομαι. I. *to go up*, Hom., etc.; ἄμ' ἠελίῳ ἀνιόντι *at sun-rise*, Il. 2. *to sail up*, i. e. *out to sea*, Od. 3. *to go up inland*, esp. into Central Asia, Plat. II. *to approach*, esp. as a suppliant, Il. III. *to go back, go home, return*, Od., Hdt., etc.

ἀνείμων *aneimwnēima* *without clothing, unclad*, Od.

ἀνειπεῖν *aneipeinaor2* with no pres. in use, ἀναγορεύω being used instead. I. *to say aloud, announce, proclaim*, Pind., Xen.: --c. acc. et inf. *to make proclamation that..*, Ar., Thuc.:--in the Athen. assemblies, ἀνεῖπεν ὁ κῆρυξ Thuc., etc.:--Pass. *to be proclaimed*, ἀναρρηθέντος τοῦ στεφάνου *when the crown was proclaimed*, Dem. II. *to call upon, invoke*, Plut.

ἀνειργῶ *aneirgw* *to keep back, restrain*, Hom., Xen.

ἀνειρῶ *aneirw* *to fasten on or to, to string*, Hdt.; ἀν. στεφάνους *to twine or wreath* them, Ar.

ἀνείσοδος *aneisodoj* *without entrance or access*, Plut.

ἀνείσφορία *aneisforia* from ἀνείσφορος *exemption from the* εἰσφορά, Plut.

ἀνείσφορος *aneisforoj* *exempt from the* εἰσφορά, Plut.

ἀνέκαθεν *anekagen* ἀνεκάς I. adv. of Place, *from above*, Hdt., Aesch. II. of Time, *from the first, by origin*, Hdt.; so with Art., τὸ ἀνέκαθεν id=Hdt.

ἀνεκάς *anekaj* *upwards*, Lat. *sursum*, Pind., attic

ἀνέκβατος *anekbatoj* ἐκβαίνω *without outlet*, Thuc.

ἀνεκδιήγητος *anekdihghtoj* ἐκδιηγέομαι *ineffable*, Ntest.

ἀνέκδοτος *anekdotoj* *not given in marriage*, Dem., etc.

ἀνέκδρομος *anekdromoj* *inevitable*, Anth.

ἀνεκλάλητος *aneklalhtoj* ἐκλαλέω *unspeakable*, Ntest.

ἀνεκπίμπλημι *anekpimphmi* *to fill up or again*, Xen.

ἀνέκπληκτος *anekplhktoj* ἐκπλήσσω *undaunted, intrepid*, Plat.:-- τὸ ἀνέκπληκτον *intrepidity*, Xen.

ἀνεκτέος *anekteoj* verb. adj. of ἀνέχομαι. *to be borne*, Soph.

ἀνεκτός *anektoj* verb. adj. of ἀνέχομαι. I. *bearable, sufferable, tolerable*, mostly with a negat., II., attic 2. without a negat. *that can be endured*, Od., Thuc. II. adv. -τως, Hom.; οὐκ ἀνεκτῶς ἔχει *it is not to be borne*, Xen.

ἀνέλεγκτος *anelegktoj* ἐλέγχω 1. *not cross-questioned, safe from being questioned*, Thuc.: *unconvicted*, id=Thuc. 2. *not refuted, irrefutable*, Plat.:--adv. -τως, *without refutation*, Plut.

ἀνελέγχω *anelegxwto* *convince or convict utterly*, Eur.

ἀνελεήμων *anelehmwn* *merciless, without mercy*, Ntest.

ἀνέλεος *aneleoj* *unmerciful*, Ntest.

ἀνελευθερία *aneleuqeria* from ἀνελεύθερος. *illiberality*, Plat.

ἀνελεύθερος *aneleuqeroj* I. *not fit for a free man*, Aesch., Arist. 2. *illiberal, servile*, Plat., etc. 3. in money matters, *niggardly, stingy*, Ar. II. adv. -ρως, *meanly*, Xen.

ἀνέλιγμα *aneligma* from ἀνελίσσω *anything rolled up, a ringlet*, Anth.

ἀνέλιξις *anelicij* from ἀνελίσσω *an unfolding*, Plut.

ἀνελίσσω *anelissw* I. *to unroll* a book written on a roll, i. e. *to unfold, read, interpret*, Xen.; ἀν. βίον *to pass one's whole life*, Plut. 2. *to cause to move backward*, πόδα Eur. II. *to cause to revolve*:-- Pass. *to revolve, move glibly*, Ar.

ἀνέλκω *anelkw* I. *to draw up*, τάλαντα ἀνέλκει *holds them up* [1 in weighing] 1, II.; ἀνελκύσαι ναῦς *to haul them up high and dry*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to drag up, drag into*

open court or into the witness-box, Ar.:-- Mid., ἀνέλκεσθαι τρίχας *to tear one's own hair*, Il. II. *to draw a bow, in act to shoot*, Hom.:--Mid., ἔγχος ἀνελκόμενος *drawing back his spear* [out of the corpse], Od.

ἀνελπιδες *anelpidj* *without hope, hopeless*, Eur.

ἀνέλπιστος *anelpistoj* ἐλπίζω I. *unhoped for, unlooked for*, Trag., etc.; τὸ ἀνέλπιστον τοῦ βεβαίου *the hopelessness of security*, Thuc. II. act., 1. of persons, *having no hope, hopeless*, Theocr.; c. inf. *having no hope or not expecting that.*, Thuc. 2. of things or conditions, *leaving no hope, hopeless, desperate*, Soph., Thuc.; τὸ ἀνέλπιστον *despair*, Thuc.:--comp. -ότερος *more desperate*, id=Thuc.

ἀνέμβατος *anembatoj* ἐμβαίνω 1. *inaccessible*, Babr., Plut. 2. act. *not going to or visiting*, Anth.

ἀνεμέσητος *anemeshtoj* *free from blame, without offence*, Plat.

ἀνέμητος *anemhtoj* νέμω 1. *not distributed*, Dem. 2. act. *having no share*, Plut.

ἀνεμίζομαι *anemizomai* ἄνεμος Pass. *to be driven with the wind*, Ntest.

ἀνεμόδρομος *anemodromoj* *running with the wind*, Luc.

ἀνέμολον *anemolon* *to go through*, c. acc., Eur.

ἀνεμοσκεπής *anemoskephj* σκέπη *sheltering from the wind*, Il.

ἄνεμος *anemoj* Root !αν, cf. ἄημι *wind*, Hom., etc.; ἄνεμου κατιόντος *a squall having come on*, Thuc.; ἄν. κατὰ βορέαν ἔστηκώς *the wind being settled in the north*, id=Thuc.; ἄνεμοις φέρεσθαι παραδοῦναι τι *to cast a thing to the winds*, Lat. *ventis tradere*, Eur.:--Hom. and Hes. mention only four winds, Boreas, Eurus, Notus [1 or Argestes]1, Zephyrus; Arist. gives twelve, which served as points of the compass.

ἀνεμοσφάραγος *anemosfaragoj* *echoing to the wind*, Pind.

ἀνεμοτρεφής *anemotrefhj* τρέφω *fed by the wind*, of a wave, Il.; ἔγχος ἄνεμ. *a spear from a tree reared by the wind*, i. e. *made tough by battling with the wind*, id=Il.

ἀνεμόω *anemow* ἄνεμος *to expose to the wind*:-- Pass., of the sea, *to be raised by the wind*, Anth.

ἀνέμπληκτος **anemphktoj** *intrepid: in adv. -τως, Plut.*

ἀνεμπόδιστος **anempodistoj** ἐμποδίζω *unembarrassed, Arist.*

ἀνεμώκης **anemwkhj** ὠκύς *swift as the wind, Eur., Ar.*

ἀνεμώλιος **anemwlioj** ἄνεμος *windy: metaph., ἀνεμώλια βάζειν to talk words of wind, Hom.; οἱ δ' αὖτ' ἀνεμώλιοι are like the winds, i. e. good for naught, Il.; τί νυ τόξον ἔχεις ἀνεμώλιον; why bear thy bow in vain? id=Il.; ἀνεμώλιος empty fool Anth.*

ἀνεμώνη **anemwnh** ἄνεμος *the wind-flower, anemone, Bion.*

ἀνενδεής **anendehj** *in want of naught, Anth.*

ἀνένδεκτος **anendektoj** ἐνδέχομαι *impossible, Ntest.*

ἀνενδοίαστος **anendoiastoj** ἐνδοιάζω *indubitable, Luc.*

ἀνεξάλειπτος **anecaleiptoj** ἐξαλείφω *indelible, Isocr., Plut.*

ἀνεξέλεγκτος **aneclegktoj** ἐξελέγχω **1. unquestioned, impossible to be questioned or refuted, of statements or arguments, Thuc.;** ἀν. ἔχει τὸ ἀνδρεῖον *leaves their courage without proof, id=Thuc. 2. of persons, not to be convicted, irreproachable, Xen., etc.*

ἀνεξέργαστος **anecergastoj** ἐξεργάζομαι *unfinished, Luc.*

ἀνεξέταστος **anecetastoj** ἐξετάζω **I. not inquired into or examined, Dem. II. uninquiring, Plat.**

ἀνεξεύρετος **anecuretoj** ἐξευρίσκω *not to be found out, Thuc.*

ἀνεξίκακος **anecikakoj** ἀνέχομαι, κακόν *enduring evil, forbearing, long-suffering, Ntest., Luc.*

ἀνεξιχνίαστος **anecixniastoj** ἐκ, ἵχνιον *not to be traced, unsearchable, inscrutable, Ntest.*

ἀνέξοδος **anecodoj** *with no outlet, allowing no return, Lat. irremeabilis, Theocr.*

ἀνέορτος **aneortoj** ἐορτή *without festival, c. gen., ἀν. ἱερῶν without share in festal rites, Eur.*

ἀνεπαίσθητος **anepaisqhtoj** ἐπαισθάνομαι *unperceived, imperceptible*, Plut., Luc.

ἀνεπαίσχυντος **anepaisxuntoj** ἐπαίσχύνομαι *having no cause for shame*, Ntest.

ἀνέπαφος **anepafoj** ἐπαφή *untouched*, ἀν. παρέχειν τι *rem integram praestare*, Dem.

ἀνεπαφρόδιτος **anepafroditoj** ἀναφρόδιτος

ἀνεπαχθής **anepaxqhj** *not burdensome, without offence*, Plut., Luc.:--adv. -θῶς, Thuc.

ἀνεπιβούλευτος **anepibouleutoj** ἐπιβουλεύω *without plots*, τὸ ἀνεπιβούλευτον *the absence of intrigue*, Thuc.

ἀνεπίγραφος **anepigrafoj** ἐπιγράφω *without title or inscription: metaph. without noticeable features*, Luc.

ἀνεπίδικος **anepidikoj** ἐπί, δίκη *not disputed by legal process, undisputed*, Dem.

ἀνεπιείκεια **anepieikeia** ἀνεπιεικῆς *unfairness, unkindness*, Dem.

ἀνεπιεικῆς **anepieikhj** *unreasonable, unfair*, Thuc.

ἀνεπικλητος **anepiklhtoj** ἐπικαλέω I. *unaccused, unblamed*, Xen. II. *without preferring any charge:-- adv. -τως*, Thuc.

ἀνεπίληπτος **anepilhptoj** *not open to attack, not censured, blameless*, Eur., Thuc.:
adv. -τως, Xen.

ἀνεπίμικτος **anepimiktoj** ἐπιμίγνυμι *not mixing with others, unsocial*, Plut.

ἀνεπίξεστος **anepicestoj** ἐπί, ξέω *not polished or finished*, Hes.

ἀνεπίπλεκτος **anepiplektoj** ἐπί, πλέκω *without connexion with others, isolated*, Strab.

ἀνεπίρρεκτος **anepirrektoj** ἐπιρρέζω *not dedicated*.

ἀνεπίσκεπτος **anepiskeptoj** ἐπισκέπτομαι I. *inattentive, inconsiderate: adv. -τως*,
Hdt. II. pass. *not examined, unregarded*, Xen.

ἀνεπιστημοσύνη **anepisthmosunh** ἀνεπιστήμων *want of knowledge, ignorance, unskilfulness*, Thuc.

ἀνεπιστήμων *anepisthmwn* I. *not knowing, ignorant, unskilful*, Hdt., Thuc.; ναῦς ἀνεπιστήμονες *ships with unskilful crews*, Thuc.; -c. gen. rei, *unskilled in a thing*, Plat.; c. inf. *not knowing how to do a thing*, Xen. II. *without knowledge, unintelligent: comp.* ἀνεπιστημονέστερος *less intelligent*, Hdt.

ἀνεπίτακτος *anepitaktoj* *subject to no control*, Thuc.

ἀνεπιτήδειος *anepithdeioj* 1. *unserviceable, unfit*, Xen., Plat., etc.:-- *mischievous, prejudicial, hurtful*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *unkind, unfriendly*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀνεπιτήδευτος *anepithdeutoj* ἐπιτηδεύω I. *made without care or design, simple, artless*, Luc. II. *unpractised, untried*, Plut.

ἀνεπιτίμητος *anepitimhtoj* ἐπιτιμάω *not to be censured*, τινος *for a thing*, Dem.

ἀνεπίφθονος *anepifqonoj* *without reproach*, Soph.; ἀν. ἐστι πᾶσιν 'tis *no reproach to any one*, Thuc.; ἀνεπιφθονώτατον *least invidious*, Dem. adv. -ως *so as not to create odium*, Thuc.

ἀνέραμαι *aneramai* ἐράω *to love again, love anew*, c. gen., Andoc., Xen.

ἀνέραστος *anerastoj* I. *not loved*, Luc. II. act. *not loving*, Anth.

ἀνέργαστος *anergastoj* ἐργάζομαι *unwrought, untilled*, Luc.

ἀνεργος *anergoj e)/rgw* *not done*, Eur.

ἀνερεθίζω *anereqizw* *to stir up, excite*, Plut.:--Pass. *to be in a state of excitement*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀνερείπομαι *anereipomai* Dep., only used in aor1, *to snatch up and carry off*, ἀνηρείψαντο Hom.; ἀνερειψαμένα Hes.

ἀνερευνάω *anereunaw* *to examine closely, investigate*, Plat.

ἀνερεύνητος *anereunhtoj* ἐρευνάω 1. *not investigated*, Plat. 2. *that cannot be found out, inscrutable*, Eur.

ἀνέρομαι *aneromai* 1. c. acc. pers. *to enquire of, question*, Od., Soph. 2. c. acc. rei, *to ask about*, Od., Plat. 3. c. dupl. acc. *to ask a person about a thing*, Il., Soph.

ἀνέρπω *anerpw* to creep up or upwards, Ar., Luc.

ἀνέρρω *anerrw* to go quite away: ἀνερρε away with you, Lat. *abi in malam rem*, Eur.

ἀνερευθριάω *aneruqriaw* to begin to blush, blush up, Xen.

ἀνερούω *aneruw* to draw up, haul up sails, Od.: to haul ships up on land, Hdt.: -- Mid. to deliver, Anth.

ἀνέρχομαι *anexomai* ἀνείμι I. to go up, Od., attic: absol. to mount the tribune, Plut.:-- to go up from the coast inland, Od.:-- to come up from the nether world, Theogn., Soph. 2. of trees, to grow up, shoot up, Od.: of the sun, to rise, Aesch.:--metaph., ὄλβος ἀν. Eur. II. to go or come back, go or come home again, return, Hom. 2. to come back to a point, recur, Eur., Plat. 3. νόμος εἷς σ' ἀνελθών a law brought home or having relation to you, Eur.

ἀνερωτάω *anertaw* 1. c. acc. pers. to ask or inquire of, question, Od., Plat. 2. c. acc. rei, to ask about, inquire into, Plat.; so, ἀν. περί τινος Hdt. 3. c. dupl. acc. to question a person about a thing, ask it of him, Eur., Ar.

ἀνεσις *anesij* ἀνίημι I. a loosening, relaxing of strings, Plat., etc. 2. metaph. remission, abatement, κακῶν Hdt.; ἀν. φόρων, τελῶν remission of tribute, taxes, Plut. 3. relaxation, recreation, Plat., Arist. II. a letting loose, indulgence, license, Plat., Arist.

ἀνέστιος *anestioj* ἐστία without hearth and home, homeless, Il., Ar.

ἀνετάζω *anetazw* to examine closely, Ntest.

ἀνετέος *aneteoj* verb. adj. of ἀνίημι one must dismiss, Plat.

ἀνετος *anetoj* ἀνίημι relaxed, slack, loose, Luc.

ἀνευθε *aneuqe* ἀνευ ἀνευθεν before a vowel 1. prep. c. gen., without, Hom. 2. away from, Il. II. adv. far away, distant, Hom.

ἀνεύθετος *aneuqetoj* inconvenient, Ntest.

ἀνεύθυνος *aneuqunoj* εὐθυναί 1. not having to render an account, irresponsible, Hdt., Thuc. 2. guiltless, because such a one is not liable to trial, Luc.; c. gen. guiltless of., id=Luc.

ἀνευκτος aneuktoj *not wishing, not praying*, Anth.

ἀνευ aneuἀνά I. prep. c. gen. *without*, οὐκ ἀνευ θεῶν, Lat. *non sine Diis*, *not without divine aid*, Od.; ἀνευ ἐμέθεν *without my knowledge*, Il.; ἀνευ πολιτῶν *without their consent*, Aesch. II. *away from, far from*, ἀνευ δηϊῶν Il. III. in Prose, *except, besides, like χωρίς*, Xen.

ἀνεύρεσις aneuresij From ἀνευρίσκω *a discovery*, Eur., Plut.

ἀνευρίσκω aneuriskw *to find out, make out, discover*, Hdt., attic: --Pass. *to be found out or discovered*, Thuc.; c. part. *to be discovered to be..*, Hdt.

ἀνευφημέω aneufhmew *to shout* εὐφήμει or εὐφημεῖτε: *as this was mainly done on sorrowful occasions, to cry aloud, shriek*, Eur., etc.; ἀνευφήμησεν οἰμωγῇ Soph.

ἀνέφελος anefelojνεφέλη *unclouded, cloudless*, Od.: metaph. *not to be veiled or concealed*, Soph.

ἀνεχέγγυος anexegguoj *not giving surety or confidence*, Thuc.

ἀνέχω anexw A. trans. *to hold up one's hands in fight*, Od.; also in token of defeat, Theocr.:-- *to lift up the hands in prayer*, Il., etc. 2. ἀν. φλόγα *to hold up a torch at weddings*, Eur.; hence ἀνεχε, παρέχε [1 sc. τὸ φῶς]1, i. e. *make ready, go on*, id=Eur.; also, ἀν. φῶς σωτήριον *to hold up a signal fire*, Thuc. 3. *to lift up, exalt*, τινά Pind. 4. metaph. *to uphold, maintain*, Od., Thuc.; ἀνέχων λέκτρα *remaining constant to the bed*, Eur.; so, ἀν. κισσόν Soph. 5. *to put forth*, πτόρθους Eur. II. *to hold back*, Il.; ἀν. Σικελίαν μὴ ὑπό τινα εἶναι *to keep it from being subject*, Thuc. B. intr. *to rise up, rise, emerge from water*, Od., Hdt.:--esp. in form ἀνίσχω, of the sun, Hdt., Xen. 2. of events, *to arise, happen*, Hdt. 3. *to appear, shew oneself*, Soph. 4. *to project*, Il.; of a headland, *to jut out*, Hdt., Thuc. 5. *to hold on, keep doing*, c. part., Thuc.; στέρξας ἀνέχει *is constant in his love*, Soph.; c. acc. et inf. *to aver constantly that..*, id=Soph. 6. *to hold up, cease*, Theogn.:--generally, *to wait, delay*, Thuc. 7. c. gen. *to cease from suffering, get rest from pain*, Soph. C. Mid. *to hold up what is one's own*, ἔγχος, χειῖρας Il.; hence ἀνασχόμενος absol. [1sub. ἔγχος etc.]1, id=Il. II. *to hold oneself up, bear up, hold out*, Il.; aor2 imperat. ἀνάσχεο, epic ἄνσχεο, *be of good courage*, id=Il.:--in part., ἀνεχόμενοι *with patience*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. *to bear up against*, Il., Hdt., attic:-- so, c. gen., Od., Plat. 3. the dependent clause is added in part., οὐ σε ἀνέξομαι ἄλγε' ἔχοντα I

will not suffer thee to have., Il., etc.; οὐ σῆγ' ἀνέχει [1 sc. ὤν]1; Soph. 4. c. inf. *to suffer*, Aesch.

ἀνεψιαδοῦς aneyiadouj *a first-cousin's son, or second cousin*, Dem.

ἀνεψιός aneyioj From a euphon or a copul, and !νεπ, whence also Lat. *nepos, neptis*. 1. *a first-cousin, cousin*, Il., Hdt., attic 2. *a nephew*, Hdt. When the ult. is long, Hom. lengthens also the penult., ἀνεψιῶν κταμένοιο.

ἄνεω anewa privat, αὐῶ *to cry without a sound, in silence*, in Od. certainly an Adv.; in other places it may be nom. pl. ἄνεωι, from ἄν-εως ἄν-αυος

ἀνηβάω anhbaw *to grow young again*, Theogn., Eur., etc.

ἀνηβητήριος anhbhthrioj ἀνά, ἠβάω *returning as in youth*, Eur.

ἄνηβος anhboj ἠβη *not yet come to man's estate, beardless*, Plat., Theocr.

ἀνηγεμόνευτος anhgemoneutoj ἠγεμονεύω *without leader*, Luc.

ἀνηγέομαι anhgeomai 1. Dep. *to tell as in a narrative, relate, recount*, Pind., Hdt. 2. intr. *to advance*, Pind.

ἀνήδυντος anhduntoj *not sweetened or seasoned*, Arist.: *unpleasant*, Plut.

ἀνήθινος anhqinoj ἄνηθον *made of anise or dill*, Theocr.

ἄνηθον anhqon Deriv. unknown. *anise, dill*, Ar., Theocr.; ionic ἄνησον or ἄνησον Hdt.; aeolic ἄνητον, or ἄνητον, Sapph..

ἀνήκεστος anhkestoj ἀκέομαι I. *not to be healed, incurable, irreparable, fatal*, Il., Hdt., attic; ἀνήκεστα ποιεῖν τινα *to do one irreparable injuries*, Xen.; ἀνήκεστα πάσχειν Thuc. 2. of persons, *implacable*, Xen. II. act. *damaging beyond remedy, deadly*, Soph.:--adv., ἀνηκέστως διατιθέναι *to treat with barbarous cruelty*, Hdt.

ἀνήκοος anhkooj ἀκοή 1. *without hearing, of the dead*, Mosch. 2. c. gen. *not hearing a thing, never having heard it, ignorant of it*, Xen., etc.:--absol., σκαιὸς καὶ ἄν. *ignorant*, Dem.

ἀνηκουστέω anhkoustew from ἀνήκουστος *to be unwilling to hear, to disobey*, c. gen., Il., Aesch., Thuc.; c. dat., Hdt.; absol., id=Hdt.

ἀνήκουστος **anhkoustoj** ἀκούω I. *unheard of*, Lat. *inauditus*, ἤκουσ' ἀνήκουστα
Soph. II. act. *not willing to hear*: τὸ ἀνήκουστον *disobedience*, Xen.

ἀνήκω **anhkw** I. *to have come up to a point, reach up to*, of persons, αἵμασιήν
ἀνήκουσαν ἀνδρὶ ἐς τὸν ὀμφαλόν a wall *reaching up to a man's middle*, Hdt.; ἀν. ἐς
τὰ μέγιστα *to reach up to the highest point*, id=Hdt. 2. of things, τοῦτο ἐς οὐδὲν ἀν.
amounts to nothing, id=Hdt.; αἶ πολλὰ [ζημίαι] ἐς τὸν θάνατον ἀν. *have gone as far
as death*, Thuc.; ἀν. ἔς σε ἔχειν *it has come to you to have, has become yours to have*,
Hdt. II. *to appertain, be fit or proper*, Ntest.; τὸ ἀνήκον *what is fit and proper*,
id=Ntest.

ἀνηλεής **anhlehj** ἔλεος *without pity, unmerciful*:-- adv. -εῶς, Andoc.

ἀνήλιος **anhlioj** *without sun, sunless*, Trag.

ἀνήλιπος **anhlipoj** ἡλιψ *a kind of shoe unshod, barefoot*, Theocr.

ἀνήμελκτος **anhmelktoj** ἀμέλγω *unmilked*, Od.

ἀνήμερος **anhmeroj** *not tame, wild, savage*, of persons and countries, Aesch.

ἀνηνεμία **anhnemia** from ἀνηνέμος, νηνεμία

ἀνήνεμος **anhnemoj** ἄνεμος *without wind*, ἀνήνεμος χειμώνων *without the blast of
storms*, Soph.

ἀνήνοθε **anhnoqe** Formed *as if from a)ne/qw* [1ἀνά]1 *to rise up*; cf. ἐνήνοθε. epic
perf. with aor. signif. αἶμα ἀνήνοθεν ἐξ ὤτειλης *blood gushed forth from the wound*,
Il.; κνίσση ἀνήνοθεν *the savour mounted up*, Od.

ἀνήνυστος **ahnustoj** ἀνύω *ineffectual*, Od.

ἀνήνυτος **ahnutoj** 1. ἀνήνυστος, Soph., Plat. 2. *endless*, Plat.

ἀνήνωρ **ahnwr** ἀνήρ *unmanly*, Od., Hes.

ἀνηπύω **anhpuwv** ἠπύω *to cry aloud, roar*, Mosch.

ἄνη **anh** ἄνω *fulfilment*, Aesch.

ἀνήροτος **anhrotoj** ἀρόω *unploughed, untilled*, Od., Aesch.

άνηρ anhrRoot !ανερ *a man*, Lat. *vir* [1not homo]1 I. *a man*, opp. to *a woman*, Hom., etc. II. *a man*, opp. to a god, πατήρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε id=Hom. III. *a man*, opp. to a youth, *a man in the prime of life*, id=Hom., etc.; εἰς ἄνδρας ἐγγράφεσθαι to be enrolled among *the men*, Dem. IV. *a man* emphatically, *a man indeed*, ἀνέρες ἔστε, φίλοι II.; πολλοὶ μὲν ἄνθρωποι, ὀλίγοι δὲ ἄνδρες many human beings, but few men, Hdt. V. *a man*, opp. to his wife, *a husband*, Hom., etc.; αἰγῶν ἄνερ, Virgil's *vir gregis*, Theocr.

ἀνήσσητος anhsshtoj ἀήσσητος, Theocr.

ἀνήφαιστος anhfaistoj *without real fire*, πῦρ ἀνήφαιστον, i. e. the fire of discord, Eur.

ἀνθαιρέομαι anqaireomai I. Dep.:-- to choose one person or thing instead of another, τινά [1 or τί]1 τινος Eur.; to prefer, choose rather, id=Eur. II. to dispute, lay claim to, τι id=Eur.

ἀνθαλίσκομαι anqaliskomai Pass. to be captured in turn, ἄλόντες αὐθις ἀνθαλοῖεν ἄν Aesch.

ἀνθαμιλλάομαι anqamillaomai Dep. to vie one with another, to race one another, Xen.

ἀνθάμιλλος anqamilloj ἄμιλλα vying with, rivalling, Eur.

ἀνθάπτομαι anqaptomai I. Dep. to lay hold of in turn, c. gen., Hdt., Eur. II. simply to lay hold of, grapple with, engage in, c. gen., Hdt., Thuc.: generally, to reach, attain, τερμόνων Eur. 2. to lay hold of, attack, πλευμόνων, φρενῶν, Soph., Eur.

ἄνθειον anqeion ἄνθος *a flower, blossom*, Ar.

ἀνθεκτέος anqekteoj verb. adj. of ἀντέχω *one must cleave to*, c. gen., Plat.; so in pl. ἀνθεκτέα, Thuc.

ἀνθέλκω anqelkw to draw or pull against, Thuc.; ἀνθ. ἀλλήλαις to pull against one another, Plat.

ἀνθέμιον anqemion ἄνθος. ἀνθέμιον ἐστιγμένος tattooed with flowers, Xen.

ἀνθεμῖς anqemij ἄνθος, Anth.

ἀνθεμόεις anqemoeij from ἄνθεμον I. *flowery, of meadows, II. II. of works in metal, bright, burnished, or wrought with flowers, Hom.;* of tapestry, *flowered, Anth.*

ἄνθεμον anqemon ἀνθέω, ἄνθος, Sapph., Ar. ἄνθεμα χρυσοῦ, i. e. *the costliest gold, Pind.*

ἀνθεμόρροτος anqemorrito ῥέω *flowing from flowers, of honey, Eur.*

ἀνθεμουργός anqemourgoj e)/rgw *working in flowers, of bees, Aesch.*

ἀνθεμώδης anqemwdhj εἶδος *flowery, blooming, Aesch., Eur.*

ἀνθερέων anqerewn ἀνθέω *the chin or part on which the beard grew, Lat. mentum, II.*

ἀνθέριξ anqeric ἄνθος, ἄθηρ I. *the beard of an ear of corn, the ear itself, Lat. spica, II. II. the stalk of asphodel, Hdt., Theocr.*

Ἄνθεστήρια Anqesthria ἄνθος *the feast of flowers, i.e. the three days' festival of Dionysus at Athens, in the month Anthesterion.*

Ἄνθεστηριών Anqesthriwn the month *Anthesterion, eighth of the Attic year, answering to the end of February and the beginning of March.*

ἀνθεστιάω anqestiaw ἀντί, ἐστιάω *to entertain in return or mutually, Plut.*

ἀνθεσφόρος anqesforoj ἄνθος, φέρω *bearing flowers, flowering, Eur.*

ἀνθέω anqew ἄνθος I. *to blossom, bloom, of the youthful beard, Od.;* of flowers and plants, Hes., etc. II. *metaph., 1. to be bright with colour, ἀνθεῖν φοινικίσι Xen. 2. to be in bloom, Pind.;* ἐν ὥραι, ἐφ' ὥραι ἀνθεῖν *to be in the bloom of youth, Plat. 3. to flourish in wealth and prosperity, Hes., Hdt., attic; c. dat., ἀνθ. ἀνδράσι to abound in men, Hdt. 4. to be at the height or pitch, Aesch., Soph.*

ἄνθη anqh ἄνθος *full bloom, Plat.*

ἀνθηρός anqhroj ἀνθέω I. *flowering, blooming, Ar. II. metaph. blooming, fresh, Eur., Xen. 2. ἀνθηρόν μένος rage bursting into flower, i. e. at its height, Soph. 3. bright-coloured, bright, Eur.;* τὸ ἀνθ. *brightness, Luc.*

ἀνθησάομαι anqhssaomai Pass. *to give way in turn, τινί Thuc.*

ἀνθίζω anqizw ἄνθος 1. *to strew or deck with flowers*, Eur. 2. *to dye with bright colour*: Pass., Hdt.; metaph., ἠνθισμένος *dyed, disguised*, Soph.

ἀνθινός anqinoj ἄνθος I. *like flowers, blooming, fresh*, ἄνθινον εἶδαρ, of the lotus, Od. II. *bright-coloured*, Lat. *floridus*, of women's dress, Plut.

ἀνθιππασία anqippasia *a sham-fight of horse*, Xen.

ἀνθιππεύω anqippeuw *to ride against*, ἀλλήλοις Xen.

ἀνθίστημι anqisthmi I. *to set against*, Ar., Thuc.: *to set up in opposition*, Thuc. 2. *to match with, compare*, Plut. II. Pass., with intr. aor2 act. ἀντέστην, perf. ἀνθέστηκα, attic contr. part. ἀνθεστώς: fut. mid. ἀντιστήσομαι, aor1 ἀντεστησάμην and pass. ἀντεστάθην [α]:-- *to stand against*, esp. in battle, *to withstand, oppose*, τινι Il., Hdt., attic; also, πρὸς τινα Thuc., etc.: rarely c. gen., φρενῶν ἀνθίσταται [1 al. ἀθάπτεται]1 Aesch. 2. absol. *to make a stand*, Il., Hdt.

ἀνθοβολέω anqobolew from ἀνθόβολος *to bestrew with flowers*, Anth.:-- Pass. *to have flowers showered upon one*, Plut.

ἀνθόβολος anqoboloj βάλλω *garlanded with flowers*, Anth.

ἀνθοδίαιτος anqodiatitoj δίαιτα *living on flowers*, Anth.

ἀνθοδόκος anqodokoj δέχομαι *holding flowers*, Mosch.

ἀνθοκομέω anqokomew from ἀνθοκόμος *to produce flowers*, Anth.

ἀνθοκόμος anqokomoj κόμη *decked with flowers, flowery*, Anth.

ἀνθοκρατέω anqokratew *to govern flowers*, Luc.

ἀνθόκροκος anqokrokoj κρέκω *worked with flowers or brightcoloured*, Eur.

ἀνθολκή anqolkh ἀνθέλκω *a pulling in the contrary direction, resistance*, Plut.

ἀνθολογία anqologia *a flower-gathering*, Luc.: Ἀνθολογίαι were collections of small Greek poems and epigrams by several authors, which the editor made up into a *posy* or *nosegay*.

ἀνθολόγος anqologojλέγω *flower-gathering*, Anth.; c. gen. *culling the flower of.*,
id=Anth.

ἀνθομολογέομαι anqomologeomai I. Mid. *to make a mutual agreement*, πρὸς
τινα Dem. II. *to confess freely and openly*, Plut. III. *to return thanks*, Ntest.

ἀνθοπλίζω anqoplizw *to arm against*: Pass. *to be arrayed against*, τινί Eur.:--Mid.
to arm oneself, Xen.

ἀνθορμέω anqormew *to lie at anchor opposite to*, τινί Thuc.; πρὸς τινα id=Thuc.

ἀνθοσμίας anqosmiajἄνθος, ὀσμὴ *redolent of flowers, of wine*, οἶνος ἀνθ. *with a fine*
"bouquet", Ar.; so ἀνθοσμίας alone, Xen., Luc.

ἄνθος anqojnote that ἀνθέων shows up even in Attic. I. *a blossom, flower*, Hom., etc.
2. *generally, anything thrown out upon the surface, froth, scum*. II. *metaph. the bloom or*
flower of life, ἠβης ἄνθος II.; ὥρας ἄνθος Xen.; χροιάς ἄνθος *the bloom of*
complexion, Aesch.:--also, *the flower of an army and the like*, Aesch., Thuc.; τὸ σὸν
ἄνθος *thy pride or honour*, Aesch. 2. *the height or highest pitch of anything*, bad as well
as good, ἔρωτος id=Aesch.; μανίας Soph. III. *brightness, brilliancy*, Theogn.; in pl.
bright colours, Plat.; ἀλὸς ἄνθεα, i.e. purple, Anth.

ἀνθοσύνη anqosunhἄνθος *bloom, luxuriant growth*, Anth.

ἀνθοφορέω anqoforewfrom ἀνθοφόρος *to bear flowers*, Anth.

ἀνθοφόρος anqoforojφέρω *bearing flowers, flowery*, Ar., Anth.

ἀνθοφύης anqofuhjφύη *party-coloured*, Anth.

ἀνθρακιά anqrakiaἄνθραξ 1. *a heap of charcoal, hot embers*, II.; ἀνθρακιᾶς ἄπτο hot
from *the embers*, Eur. 2. *black sooty ashes*, Anth.

ἀνθρακίας anqrakiajἄνθραξ *a man black as a collier*, Luc.

ἀνθρακίζω anqrakizwἄνθραξ *to make charcoal of, to roast or toast*, Ar.

ἀνθρακόω anqrakowἄνθραξ Pass. ἀνθρακόομαι *to be burnt to cinders*, Aesch.

ἄνθραξ anqrac *charcoal, coal*, Ar., Thuc.

ἀνθρήνη anqrhnh Deriv. unknown. *a hornet, wasp*, Ar.

ἀνθρήνιον anqrhnion ἀνθρήνη *a wasp's nest*, Ar.

ἀνθρωπάρεσκος anqrwpareskoj *a man-pleaser*, Ntest.

ἀνθρωπάριον anqrwparion Dim. of ἄνθρωπος, *a manikin*, Ar.

ἀνθρωπέη anqrwpehcf. δορά *a man's skin*, Hdt.

ἀνθρώπειος anqrwpeioj I. *of or belonging to man, human*, Hdt., etc.; ἀνθρώπεια πηματα *such as man is subject to*, Aesch.; ἀνθρωπήϊα πράγματα *human affairs, man's estate*, Hdt.; τὸ ἀνθρώπειον *either mankind or human nature*, Thuc. 2. *human, of which man is capable*, Hdt., Plat. 3. *human, as opp. to mythical*, Hdt. II. adv. -ως, *humanly, in all human probability*, Thuc.; ἀνθρ. φράζειν *to speak as befits a man*, Ar.

ἀνθρωπέομαι anqrwpeuomai Dep. *to be or act as a human being*, Arist.

ἀνθρωπίζω anqrwpizw *to be or act like a man*, Luc.

ἀνθρωπικός anqrwpikoj ἄνθρωπος *of or for a man, human*, Plat. adv. -κῶς, Luc.

ἀνθρώπινος anqrwpinoj ἄνθρωπος I. *of, from or belonging to man, human*, Hdt., etc.; ἅπαν τὸ ἀνθρώπινον *all mankind*, id=Hdt.; τὸ ἀνθρ. γένος Plat.; τὰ ἀνθρ. πράγματα or τὰνθρώπινα *human affairs, man's estate*, id=Plat. 2. *human, suited to man*, id=Plat., Arist. II. adv., ἀνθρωπίνως ἀμαρτάνειν *to commit human, i. e. venial, errors*, Thuc. 2. *humanely, gently*, Dem.

ἀνθρώπιον anqrwpion Dim. of ἄνθρωπος, *a manikin*, Lat. *homuncio*, Eur., Xen.: *a paltry fellow*, Xen.

ἀνθρωποδαίμων anqrwpodaimwn *a man-god, i. e. a deified man*, Eur.

ἀνθρωποειδής anqrwpoeidhj εἶδος *like a man, in human form*, Hdt.

ἀνθρωποθυσία anqrwpoqusia *a human sacrifice*, Strab.

ἀνθρωποκτόνος anqrwpoktonoj κτείνω *murdering men, a homicide*, Eur.

ἀνθρωπόκτονος anqrwpoktonoj κτείνω *furnished by slaughtered men*, Eur.

ἀνθρωπολόγος anqrwpologo j λέγω *speaking of man*, Arist.

ἀνθρωποποιῖα *anqrwpopoiia* from ἀνθρωποποιός *a making of man or men*, Luc.

ἀνθρωποποιός *anqrwpopoiój* ποιέω *making men*, Luc.

ἄνθρωπος *anqrwpoj* prob. from ἀνήρ, ὤψ, *manfaced I. man*, Lat. *homo* [1not *vir*]1, opp. to gods, ἀθανάτων τε θεῶν, χαμαὶ ἐρχομένων τ' ἀνθρώπων II. 2. with or without the Art. to denote *man generally*, Plat., etc. 3. in pl. *mankind*, ἀνθρώπων, ἀνδρῶν ἠδὲ γυναικῶν II.; ὁ ἄριστος ἐν ἀνθρώποις ὄρνυξ *the best quail in the world*, Plat.; μάλιστα, ἥκιστα ἀνθρώπων *most, least of all*, Hdt., etc. 4. with another Subst., to give it a contemptuous sense, ἄνθρ. ὑπογραμματεύς, συκοφάντης, Oratt.; so *homo histrio* Cic.:--so, ἄνθρωπος or ὁ ἄνθρωπος was used alone, *the man, the fellow*, Plat.:-- also in vocat. it was addressed contemptuously to slaves, ἄνθρωπε or ὦ ἄνθρωπε, *sirrah you sir* Hdt., Plat. II. fem. [1as *homo* also is fem.]1, *a woman*, Hdt., etc.; with a sense of pity, Dem.

ἀνθρωποσφαγέω *anqrwposfagew* σφάττω *to slay men*, Eur.

ἀνθρωποφαγέω *anqrwposfagew* *to eat men or man's flesh*, Hdt.

ἀνθρωποφαγία *anqrwposfagia* from ἀνθρωποφάγος *an eating of men*, Arist.

ἀνθρωποφάγος *anqrwposfagoj* φαγεῖν *man eating*, Arist.

ἀνθρωποφυής *anqrwposfuhj* φύς *of man's nature*, Hdt.

ἀνθυβρίζω *anqubrizzw* *to abuse one another, abuse in turn*, Eur., Plut.

ἀνθυπάγω *anqupagw* *to bring to trial in turn*, Thuc.

ἀνθυπατεύω *anqupateuw* from ἀνθύπατος *to be proconsul*, Plut.

ἀνθυπατικός *anqupatikoj* from ἀνθύπατος *proconsular*.

ἀνθύπατος *anqupatoj* *a proconsul*, Lat. *pro consule*, Polyb., etc.

ἀνθυπέικω *anqupeikw* *to yield in turn*, τινί Plut.

ἀνθύπειξις *anqupeicij* from ἀνθυπέικω *a mutual yielding*, Plut.

ἀνθυπηρετέω *anquphretew* *to serve in turn*, τινί Arist.

ἀνθυποκρίνομαι anqupokrinomai Mid. I. *to answer in return*, Hdt. II. *to put on in turn*, ὀργήν Luc.

ἀνθυπόμνυμαι anqupomnumai Mid. *to make a counter-affidavit*, Dem.

ἀνθυποπτεύω anqupopteuw *to suspect mutually*:-- Pass., ἀνθυποπτεύεται *he is met by the suspicion* that., Thuc.

ἀνθυπουργέω anqupourgew *to return a kindness*, τινί τι Hdt., Eur.

ἀνθυφίσταμαι anqufistamaisc. χορηγὸς γενέσθαι *to undertake to serve as choragus instead of another*, Dem.

ἀνιάζω aniazw I. *to grieve, distress*, c. acc. pers., Hom. II. intr. *to be grieved or distressed, feel grief*, id=Hom.; c. dat. *at or for a thing*, Il.

ἀνιάομαι aniaomai Dep. *to cure again, repair*, Hdt.

ἀνία aniaDeriv. uncertain. In Hom. and Soph. ἰ in other Poets ι or ἰ̄. 1. *grief, sorrow, distress, trouble*, Od., Hes., etc. 2. actively, δαιτὸς ἀνίη *the bane of our feast*, Od.

ἀνία aniadoric for ἠνία *a rein*.

ἀνιαρός aniarojἀνιάω In Hom and Soph. always ανῖ-, in other Poets ανι-. I. *grievous, troublesome, annoying*, of persons, Od.; ἐχθροῖς ἀνιαροί Ar., of animals, Hdt.:--adv. ἀνιαρῶς Soph. 2. of things, I. *painful, grievous, distressing*, Theogn., etc.; irreg. comp. ἀνιηρέστερος Od. II. pass. *grieved, distressed*, Xen.:--adv. -ρῶς *wretchedly*, id=Od.

ἀνιάτος aniatoja privat., ἰατός 1. *incurable*, Plat., etc. 2. of persons, *incorrigible*, id=Plat.; ἀνιάτως ἔχειν *to be incurable*, id=Plat.

ἀνιάχω aniaxw *to cry aloud*: c. acc. *to praise loudly*, Anth.

ἀνιάω aniawἀνία ἰ in Hom. and Soph., ι or ἰ̄ in other Poets. Like ἀνιάζω, *to grieve, distress*, c. acc., Od., etc.; c. dupl. acc., ὁ δρῶν σ' ἀνιᾶι τὰς φρένας Soph.:--Pass. *to be grieved, distressed*, Od., etc.; with neut. adj., τοῦτ' ἀνιῶμαι *I am vexed at this*, Soph.; aor1 part. as adj., *a sorrowful man*, Hom.

ἀνιδρωτί anidrwtiιδρώω *without sweat*: metaph. *without toil*, Il.: *lazily, slowly*, Xen.

ἀνιδρωτος anidrwtojιδρώω *without having sweated or exercised oneself*, Xen.

ἀνίερος *anieroj* I. *unholy, unhallowed*, Aesch.; ἀνίερος ἀθύρων πελάνων *unhallowed because of unoffered sacrifices*, Eur. II. *unconsecrated*, Plat.

ἀνιερόω *anierow* to *dedicate, devote*, τί τινι Plut.

ἀνίημι *anihmi* For quantities, ἀνι epic, ἀνῑ- attic; but Hom. has ἀνῑει, ἀνῑέμενος. The forms ἀνῑεις, -εῑ are formed as if they were from ἀνῑέω. The Homeric forms in ἀνεσ- are created as if from ἀν-έζω. The Ionic form ἀνέωνται is formed as if from ἀν-εόω. I. to *send up* or *forth*, Hom., etc.; of the earth, to *make spring up*, Hhymn.; of females, to *produce*, Soph.:-- Pass. to *be sent up, produced*, Aesch., etc.; to *send up* from the grave or nether world, id=Aesch., etc. II. to *send back, put back, open*, Hom., Eur. III. to *let go, leave*, Hom., etc.; c. gen. rei, δεσμῶν ἀνῑει *loosed them from bonds*, Od.: to *let go unpunished*, Xen. 2. ἀν. τινί to *let loose at one*, ἀν. κύνας, Lat. *canes immittere*, Xen.; hence, ἄφρονα τοῦτον ἀνέντες II.: c. inf. to *set on* or *urge to do a thing*, Hom. 3. ἀν. τινὰ πρὸς τι to *let go for any purpose*, Hdt.; ἀν. τινὰ μανίας to *set free from madness*, Eur. 4. to *let, allow one to do a thing*, c. acc. et inf., Hdt., etc.: --so, ἀν. κόμην to *let it hang, loosen*, Eur. 5. Mid., c. acc., κόλπον ἀνῑεμένη *baring her breast*, Il.; αἶγας ἀνῑεμενοι *flaying goats*, Od. 6. to *let go free, leave untilled*, of ground dedicated to a god, Thuc.:--Pass. to *devote oneself, give oneself up*, Hdt.; of animals dedicated to a god, which *are let range at large*, id=Hdt.; esp. in perf. pass. part. ἀνῑεμένος, Soph., etc. 7. to *slacken, relax, let down, unstring*, Hdt., Plat.:--then, to *remit, neglect, give up*, Soph., Thuc., etc.:--Pass. to *be treated remissly*, Thuc. 8. so intr. in Act. to *slacken, abate*, of the wind, Soph., etc.; οὐδὲν ἀνῑεναι not to *give way at all*, Xen.:--c. part. to *give up or cease doing*, ὕων οὐκ ἀνῑει [ὁ θεός] Hdt.:--c. gen. to *cease from a thing*, Eur., Thuc.

ἀνίκανος *anikanoj* *insufficient, incapable*, Babr.

ἀνικέτευτος *aniketetoj* ἵκετεύω *without prayer, not entreating*, Eur.

ἀνίκητος *anikhtoj* νικάω *unconquered, unconquerable*, Hes., etc.

ἀνίλεως *anilewj* *unmerciful*, Ntest.

ἀνιμάω *animawo* only in pres. and imperf. I. to *draw up* water, by means of leather straps: generally, to *draw out* or *up*, Xen.: also Mid. ἀνῑμῶμαι, Luc., etc. II. intr. [1sub. ἑαυτὸν]1, to *mount up*, Xen.

ἄνιος *anioj* ἀνία, ἀνιαρός, Aesch.

ἄνιππος anippoj 1. *without horse, not serving on horseback*, Hdt., Soph.: *without a horse to ride on*, Ar. 2. of countries, *unsuited for horses*, Hdt.

ἄνιπτόπους aniptopouj *with unwashen feet*, Il.

ἄνιπτος aniptoρνίζω 1. *unwashen*, Il. 2. *not to be washed out*, Aesch.

ἄνισος anisoρνίσος *unequal, uneven*, Plat., etc.:--adv., ἀνίσως, *unfairly*, Dem.

ἄνισότης anisothjfrom ἄνισος *inequality*, Plat., etc.

ἄνισόω anisowἀνά, ἰσόω *to make equal, equalise*, Xen.:--Pass. *to be made equal*, Hdt.

ἀνίστημι anisthmi A. Causal in pres., imperf. *to make to stand up, raise up*, χειρός *by his hand*. Il.:-- *to raise from sleep, wake up*, Il.: metaph., ἀν. νόσον Soph.:-- *to raise from the dead*, Il., Aesch.; from misery, Soph. 2. of things, *to set up, build*, Hdt., etc.; so, ἀν. τινὰ χαλκοῦν *to set up a bronze statue of him*, Plut.:--aor1 mid., ἀναστήσασθαι πόλιν *to build oneself a city*, Hdt. 3. *to build up again, restore*, Eur., Dem. 4. *to put up for sale*, Hdt. II. *to rouse to action, stir up*, Il.:-- *to rouse to arms, raise troops*, Thuc.; ἀν. πόλεμον ἐπί τινα Plut. III. *to make people rise, break up an assembly*, Il., Xen. 2. *to make people rise from their home, make them emigrate, transplant*, Od., Hdt., etc. 3. *to make suppliants rise and leave sanctuary*, Hdt., Thuc. 4. of sportsmen, *to put up game, spring it*, Xen. B. Intr. in pres. and imperf. ἀνίσταμαι, -μην, in fut. ἀναστήσομαι, in aor2 ἀνέστην, perf. ἀνέστηκα, attic plup. ἀνεστήκη; also in aor1 pass. ἀνεστάθην [α]:-- *to stand up, rise, to speak*, Hom., etc.:-- *to rise from one's seat as a mark of respect*, Lat. *assurgere*, Il.:-- *to rise from bed*, id=Il., etc.:-- *to rise from the dead*, id=Il.:-- *to rise from an illness, recover*, Hdt. 2. *to rise as a champion*, Il., Soph.: c. dat. *to stand up to fight against*, τινι Il.; πᾶσιν ὃς ἀνέστη θεοῖς Aesch. 3. of buildings and statues, *to be set up, to rise up, rear itself*, Eur., Plut., etc. 4. of a river, *to rise*, Plut. II. *to rise to go, set out, go away*, Eur., Thuc., etc. 2. *to be compelled to migrate*, Thuc.; of a country, *to be depopulated*, Hdt., Eur.; οὐκέτι ἀνισταμένη *no longer subject to migration*, Thuc. 3. of a law-court, *to rise*, Dem. 4. of game, *to be put up*, Xen.

ἄνιστορέω anistorew *to make inquiry into, ask about*, Soph.: c. acc. pers. et rei, *to ask a person about a thing*, Aesch., Soph.; so, ἀν. τινὰ περὶ τίνος Eur.

ἄνιστόρητος anistorhtoja privat., ἰστορέω *ignorant of history*:-- adv., ἀνιστορήτως ἔχειν τίνος *to be uninformed about a thing*, Plut.

ἀνίσωσις aniswsij ἀνισόω *equalisation*, Thuc.

ἀνιχνεύω anixneuw ἀνά, ἰχνεύω *to trace back*, as a hound, Il.: generally, *to trace out*, Plut.

ἀννιβίζω annibizw Ἀννίβας *to side with Hannibal*, Plut.

ἀνοδηγέω anodhgew *to guide back*, Babr.

ἄνοδος¹ anodoja privat., ὀδός *having no road, impassable*, Eur., Xen.

ἄνοδος² anodoj ἀνά, ὀδός *a way up*, as to the Acropolis, Hdt.:-- *a journey inland*, esp. into Central Asia, id=Hdt., Xen.

ἀνοδύρομαι anoduromai Dep. *to set up a wailing*, Xen.

ἀνοήμων anohmw nnoέω *without understanding*, Od.

ἀνόητος anohtoj I. *not thought on, unheard of*, Hhymn. 2. *not within the province of thought, unintelligent*, Plat. II. act. *not understanding, unintelligent*, Lat. *ineptus*, Hdt., attic; ὠνόητε *oh you fool*, Ar.; ἀνόητα *follies*, id=Ar.:--adv. -τως, Plat., etc.

ἄνοια anoia ἄνοος *want of understanding, folly*, Hdt., etc.; ὑπ' ἀνοίας Aesch.; πολλή ἄνοιά [ἐστι] πολεμήσαι Thuc.

ἀνοίγνυμι anoignumi I. *to open doors, etc.*, ἀναοίγεσκον κληῖδα *they tried to put back the bolt so as to open the door*, Il.; πύλας, θύραν ἀν., Aesch., Ar. 2. *to undo, open*, πῶμ' ἀνέωιγε *took off the cover and opened it*, Il.; metaph., ἀνοίξαντι κληῖδα φρενῶν Eur.; ἀν. οἶνον *to tap it*, Theocr. 3. *to lay open, unfold, disclose*, Soph. 4. as nautical term, absol. *to get into the open sea, get clear of land*, Xen. II. Pass. *to be open, stand open, of doors*, Hdt., Plat.; κόλποι δ' ἀλλήλων ἀνοιγόμενοι *opening one into another*, Plut.

ἀνοιδέω anoidew 1. *to swell up*, of a wave, Eur. 2. metaph. of passion, Hdt.

ἀνοικίζω anoikizw I. *to remove up the country*:-- Pass. and Mid. *to shift one's dwelling up the country, to migrate inland*, Ar.; and of cities, *to be built up the country, away from the coast*, Thuc.:--generally, *to migrate*, δεῦρ' ἀνοικισθεῖς Ar., Thuc. II. *to resettle*:-- Pass. *to be re-peopled*, Plut.

ἀνοικοδομέω **anoikodomew** I. *to build up*, Hdt. 2. *to wall up*, Ar. II. *to build again, rebuild*, Thuc., Xen.

ἄνοικος **anoikoj** ἄοικος, *houseless, homeless*, Hdt.

ἀνοικτέος **anoikteoj**verb. adj. of ἀνοίγω *one must open*, Eur.

ἀνοικτίρμων **anoiktirmwn** *pitiless, merciless*, Soph., Anth.

ἀνοίκτηστος **anoiktistoj** *unpitied, unmourned*, Anth.

ἄνοικτος **anoiktoj** *pitiless, ruthless*, Eur.:--adv. -τως, *without pity, without being pitied*, Soph., Eur.

ἀνοικτός **anoiktoj**ἀνοίγνυμι *opened*, Babr., Luc.

ἀνοιμῶζω **anoimwzw** *to wail aloud*, Aesch., Thuc.

ἀνοιμωκτί **anoimwkti** *without need to wail, with impunity*, Soph.

ἀνοίμωκτος **anoimwktja** privat., οἰμῶζω *unlamented*, Aesch.

ἄνοιξις **anoicij**ἀνοίγνυμι *an opening*, πυλῶν Thuc.

ἀνοιστέος **anoisteoj**verb. adj. of ἀναφέρω, *one must report*, Soph., Eur.:-- *one must refer*, τι πρὸς τι Plut.

ἄνοιστος **anoistoj**ἀναφέρω, fut. ἀνοίσω *referred*, ἔς τινα *to some one for decision*, Hdt.

ἀνοιστρέω **anoistrew** *to goad to madness*, Eur.

ἀνοκωχεύω **anokwxeuw**from ἀνοκωχή I. *to hold back*, ἀν. τὰς νέας *to keep them at anchor*, Hdt.: of a chariot, *to hold it in, keep it back*, Soph. 2. ἀν. τὸν τόνον τῶν ὀπλων *to keep up the tension of the ropes, keep them taut*, Hdt. II. intr. *to keep back, keep still*, id=Hdt.

ἀνοκωχή **anokwxh**formed by redupl. from ἀνοχή [1 cf. ὄκωχα perf. of ἔχω]1. The forms ἀνακωχή, ἀνακωχεύω are late and corrupt. 1. *a stay, cessation*, κακῶν Thuc.: absol. *a cessation of arms, truce*, δι' ἀνοκωχῆς γίνεσθαι τινι *to be at truce with one*, id=Thuc. 2. *a hindrance*, id=Thuc.

ἀνολβία **anolbia** ἀνολβος *misery*, Hes.

ἀνολβος **anolboj** *unblest, wretched, luckless*, Theogn., Trag.

ἀνολκή **anolkh** ἀνέλκω *a hauling up*, λίθων Thuc.

ἀνολολύζω **anololuzw** I. *to cry aloud, shout [1with joy]1*, Trag. 2. c. *acc. to bewail loudly*, Soph. II. *in a causal sense, to excite by Bacchic cries*, Eur.

ἀνολοφύρομαι **anolofuromai** Dep. *to break into loud wailing*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀνομαλίζω **anomalizw** *to restore to equality, equalise*, 1 perf. pass. inf.

ἀνωμαλίσθαι Arist.

ἀνομβρος **anombroj** *without rain, of countries*, Hdt.; ἀν. ῥοαί *streams not fed by showers*, Eur.

ἀνομέω **anomew** ἀνομος *to act lawlessly*, περί τι Hdt.

ἀνομία **anomia** ἀνομος *lawlessness*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

ἀνομίλητος **anomilhtoj** 1. *having no communion with others, unsociable*, Plat. 2. c. *gen.*, ἀνομ. παιδείας *unacquainted with education*, Luc.

ἀνόμματος **anommatoj** ὄμμα *eyeless, sightless*, Soph.

ἀνομοιοειδής **anomoioeidh** εἶδος *of unlike kind, heterogeneous*, Arist.

ἀνόμοιος **anomoioj** and α, ον, *unlike, dissimilar*, Pind., Plat.; ἀν. τινι *unlike it*, Plat.:--*adv. -ως*, Thuc.; ἀν. ἔχειν *to be unlike*, Xen.

ἀνομοιότης **anomoiothj** from ἀνόμοιος *dissimilarity*, Plat.

ἀνομοιόω **anomoioiw** from ἀνόμοιος *to make unlike or dissimilar*, Plat.: --Pass. *to be or become so*, id=Plat.

ἀνομολογέομαι **anomologeomai** I. Dep. *to agree upon a thing, come to an understanding*, περί τινος Plat.; πρὸς τινα *with one*, id=Plat. 2. *to sum up one's conclusions*, τὰ εἰρημένα id=Plat. II. perf. in pass. sense, ἀνωμολόγημαι *πράττειν I am allowed to be doing*, Dem.

ἀνομολογητέος **anomologhteoj** verb. adj. of ἀνομολογέομαι *one must admit*, Plat.

ἀνομολογία *anomologia* from ἀνομόλογος *disagreement*, Plut.

ἀνομόλογος *anomologoj* *not agreeing*.

ἀνομολογούμενος *anomologoumenoj* *not agreeing, inconsistent*, Plat.

ἄνομος *anomoj* I. *without law, lawless*, Hdt., Trag., etc.:-- adv. -μως, Eur., etc.; comp. -ώτερον, Plat. II. [1νόμος II]1 *musical*, Aesch.

ἀνόνητος *anohtoj* ἀνόνημι I. *unprofitable, useless*, Soph., Eur., etc.; neut. pl. ἀνόνητα as adv. *in vain*, Eur. II. c. gen. *making no profit from a thing*, Dem.

ἄνοος *anooj* *without understanding, foolish, silly*, Il., Soph., etc.:--comp. ἀνούστερος, Aesch.

ἀνοπαῖα *anopaia* either from ἀν- priv., ὄπτομαι she flew away *unseen*; or ἄνω, *up into the air*; or ἀν' ὄπαῖα [1 ἀνά ὄπην] 1 *up by the smoke-vent*, Od.:--others write ἀνόπαια, ἦ, a kind of *eagle*.

ἄνοπλος *anoploj* *without the ὄπλον or large shield*, Hdt., Plat.

ἀνοράω *anoraw* *to look up*, Aesch

ἀνόργανος *anorganoj* ὄργανον *without instruments*, Plut.

ἀνορέα *anorea* *doric for ἠνορέη*.

ἀνορθόω *anorqow* 1. *to set up again, restore, rebuild*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to restore to health or well-being*, πόλιν Soph. 3. *to set straight again, set right, correct*, τινα Eur.

ἄνορμος *anormoj* *without harbour: metaph., ὑμέναιον ἄν. εἰσπλεῖν to sail into a marriage that was no haven for thee*, Soph.

ἀνόρνημι *anornumito* *rouse, stir up*, Pind.:--Pass., epic aor2 ἀνῶρτο, *to start up*, Hom.

ἀνορούω *anorouw* *to start up, leap up*, Hom.; of the sun, ἀνόρουσεν οὐρανὸν ἐς *went swiftly up the sky*, Od.; ἀνορούσαις [1 doric part. aor1]1 Pind.

ἀνόροφος *anorofoj* *roofless*, Eur.

ἀνορταλίζω *anortalizw* ὄρταλις *to clap the wings and crow, like a cockrel*, Ar.

ἀνορύσσω anorussw 1. *to dig up* what has been buried, Hdt., Ar. 2. ἀν. τάφον *to dig it up, break open*, Hdt.

ἀνορχέομαι anorxeomai Dep. *to leap up and dance*, Eur.

ἀνόσιος anosioj *unholy, profane*, Lat. *profanus*, of persons and things, Hdt., attic;
ἀνόσιος νέκυς *a corpse with all the rites unpaid*, Soph.:--adv. -ίως, *in unholy wise*,
id=Soph. *without funeral rites*, Eur.

ἀνοσιότης anosiothjfrom ἀνόσιος *profaneness*, Plat.

ἄνοσος anosoj I. *without sickness, healthy, sound*, Od., Hdt., attic 2. c. gen.,
ἄνοσος κακῶν *untouched by ill*, Eur. 3. of a season, *free from sickness*, Thuc. II. of
things, *not causing disease, harmless*, Eur.

ἀνόστεος anosteojῶστεον *boneless*, of the polypus, Hes.

ἀνόστητος anosthojνοστέω *whence none return*, Anth.

ἀνόστιμος anostimoj 1. *not returning*, κείνον ἀν. ἔθηκεν *cut off his return*, Od.
2. *not to be retraced*, Eur.

ἄνοστος anostoj *unreturning, without return*, Od.; Sup., ἦβη ἀνοστοτάτη *never, never to return*, Anth.

ἀνοτοτύζω anototuzw *to break out into wailing*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀνούατος anouatojοῦς *without ear: without handle*, Theocr.

ἀνούτατος anoutatojοῦτάω *unwounded by sword*, Il.

ἀνουτητί anouthtiοῦτάω *without wound*, Il.

ἀνοχή anoχhἀνέχω I. *a holding back, stopping*, esp. of hostilities: pl., like Lat.
induciae, an armistice, truce, Xen. II. [ἀνέχομαι] *forbearance*, Ntest.

ἀνοχμάζω anoxmazw *to hoist, lift up*, Anth.

ἀνοσχετός ansxetojἀνέχομαι *to be borne, sufferable, endurable*, Theogn., Soph.; mostly
with negat., οὐκ ἀνοσχετά *insufferable*, Od.; πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά Aesch.: --οὐκ
ἀνασχετόν [ἔστι], c. inf., Hdt., Soph.

ἀνταγοράζω *antagorazw* *to buy with money received in payment for something else*, Xen.:--Pass., aor1 part. ἀνταγορασθεῖς Dem.

ἀνταγορεύω *antagoreuw* *to speak against, reply*, Pind.:-- *to gainsay, contradict*, τινί Ar.

ἀνταγωνίζομαι *antagwnizomai* as Dep. *to struggle against, prove a match for*, τινί Hdt., Thuc.:--generally, *to struggle or dispute with*, τινί Thuc.:-- οἱ ἀνταγωνιζόμενοι τι *the parties in a lawsuit*, Xen.

ἀνταγωνιστέω *antagwnistew* from ἀνταγωνιστής *to oppose, be a rival*, Arist.

ἀνταγωνιστής *antagwnisth* ἀνταγωνίζομαι *an opponent, competitor, rival*, Xen., etc.; ἀντ. ἔρωτος *a rival in love*, Eur.

ἀνταείρω *antaeirw* ἀνταίρω Mid., ἀνταείρεσθαι χεῖρας τινι *to raise one's hands against one*, Hdt.

ἄνταθλος *antaqlōj* *contending against, rivalling*, τινος Anth.

ἀνταιδέομαι *antaideomai* Dep. *to respect in return*, Xen.

ἀνταῖος *antaiōj* ἄντα 1. *set over against, right opposite*, ἀνταῖα πληγή *a wound in front*, Soph., Eur. 2. *opposed to, hostile, hateful*, Eur.; τινι *to one*, Aesch.; τὰνταῖα θεῶν *their hostile purposes*, id=Aesch.

ἀνταίρω *antairw* I. *to raise against*, χεῖρας τινι Anth.; so in Mid., Thuc. II. intr. *to rise up against*, τινί Plat., Dem.; πρὸς τι or τινά, Dem., etc. 2. of a cliff, *to rise opposite to*, πρὸς τὴν Λιβύην Plut.

ἀνταιτέω *antaitew* *to demand in return*, Thuc.

ἀντακαῖος *antakaioj* Deriv. unknown. a sort of *sturgeon*, Hdt.

ἀντακούω *antakouw* *to hear in turn*, τι ἀντί τινος Soph.: absol. *to hear in return*, Aesch., Xen.

ἀνταλαλάζω *antalalazw* *to return a shout*, Aesch.

ἀντάλλαγμα *antallagma* ἀνταλλάσσω *that which is given or taken in exchange*, φίλου *for a friend*, Eur.; τῆς ψυχῆς *for one's soul*, Ntest.

ἀνταλλακτέος *antallakteoj* verb. adj. from ἀνταλλάσσω *one must give in exchange*, τινός *for a thing*, Dem.

ἀνταλλάσσω *antallassw* I. *to exchange one thing with another*, τί τινα Eur.; τὴν ἀξίωσιν τῶν ὀνομάτων ἀντ. *to change the signification of the names*, Thuc. II. Mid. *to take in exchange*, τί τινος *one thing for another*, Eur., Dem.; τι ἀντί τινος Dem.; θάνατον ἀνταλλάσσεται *shall receive death in exchange*, i. e. as a punishment, Eur.:-- Pass., ἀντηλλαγμένος τοῦ ἑκατέρων τρόπου *having made an interchange of each other's custom*, i. e. having each adopted the other's way, Thuc.

ἀνταμείβομαι *antameibomai* I. Mid. *to exchange one thing with another*, τί τινα Archil. II. c. acc. pers. *to repay, requite, punish*, id=Archil., Aesch., etc. III. *to answer again*, Hdt.; ἀντ. τι πρὸς τινα Soph.

ἀνταμύνομαι *antamunomai* I. Mid. *to defend oneself against, resist*, Thuc. II. *to requite*, τινὰ κακοῖς Soph.

ἀνταναβιβάζω *antanabibazw* *to make go up in turn*, Xen.

ἀντανάγω *antanagw* I. *to lead up against*, ἀντ. νέας *to put ships to sea against*, Hdt.; but also, ἀντ. ναυσί *with ships*, Thuc.;--so, ἀντανάγειν or ἀντανάγεσθαι *alone*, id=Thuc., Xen. II. *to bring up or out instead*, Anth.

ἀνταναιρέω *antanairew* *to take away from the opposite sides of an account, to cancel*, Dem.

ἀνταναλίσκω *antanaliskw* *to destroy in return*, Eur.

ἀνταναμένω *antanamenw* *to wait instead of taking active measures*, Thuc.

ἀνταναπίμπλημι *antanapimphmi* *to fill up in return*, Xen.

ἀνταναπλέκω *antanaplekw* *to plait in rivalry with*, τινί Anth.

ἀνταναπληρώω *antanaphrow* *to supply as a substitute or balance*, τινὰ πρὸς τινα Dem.

ἀντανδρός *antandroj* ἀνήρ *instead of a man, as a substitute*, Luc.

ἀντάνειμι *antaneimi* ἀντί, ἀνά εἶμι *ibo* *to rise so as to balance*, τινί Thuc.

ἀντανίστημι antanisthmi I. *to set up against*, τί τιμι Plut. II. Pass., with aor2 act., *to rise up against*, τιμι Soph.

ἀντάξιος antacioj 1. *worth just as much as*, c. gen., Il., Hdt., attic 2. absol. *worth as much, worth no less*, Il.

ἀνταξιόω antaciowfrom ἀντάξιος *to demand as equivalent, or in turn*, Thuc.

ἀνταπαιτέω antapaitew *to demand in return*, Thuc.:-- Pass. *to be called on for a thing in turn*, τι Plut.

ἀνταπαμείβομαι antapameibomai Mid. *to obey in turn*, τιμι Tyrtae.

ἀνταπερύκω antaperukw *to keep off in turn*, Anth.

ἀνταποδείκνυμι antapodeiknumi *to prove in return or answer*, Xen.

ἀνταποδίδωμι antapodidwmi I. *to give back, repay, tender in repayment or requital*, Batr., Hdt., attic:--absol. *to make a return*, Thuc. II. *to make correspondent*, Plat. 2. intr. *to answer to, correspond with*, τοῖς ἑτέροις id=Plat. 3. *to give back words, answer*, τιμί id=Plat. III. *to deliver in turn*, τὸ σύνθημα Xen. IV. *to give back a sound*, Plut.

ἀνταπόδομα antapodoma ἀνταποδίδωμι *repayment, requital*, Ntest.

ἀνταπόδοσις antapodosij ἀνταποδίδωμι *a giving back in turn*, Thuc.: *a rendering, requiting, repayment, reward*, Ntest.

ἀνταποκρίνομαι antapokrinomai Mid. *to answer again*, Ntest.: *to argue against*, τιμι id=Ntest.

ἀνταποκτείνω antapokteinw *to kill in return*, Hdt., attic

ἀνταπολαμβάνω antapolambanw *to receive or accept in return*, Plat., Dem.

ἀνταπόλλυμι antapollumi I. *to destroy in return*, Eur., Plat. II. Pass. and Mid., with perf. 2 act. -απόλωλα, *to perish in turn*, Eur.; ὑπὲρ ἀνδρὸς ἑκάστου δέκα ἀνταπόλλυσθαι *that ten be put to death in revenge for each man*, Hdt.

ἀνταποτίω antapotiw *to requite, repay*, Anth.

ἀνταποφαίνω antapofainw *to shew on the other hand*, Thuc.

ἄντα antaἀντί I. *over against, face to face*, ἄντα μάχεσθαι *to fight man to man*; ἄντα ἰδεῖν *to look before one*; θεοῖς ἄντα ἑώκει *was like the gods to look at*, Hom.; ἄντα τιτύσκεσθαι *to aim straight at them*, Od. II. as prep. with gen., *over against*, Hom.; ἄντα παρειάων *before her cheeks*; ἄντ' ὀφθαλμοῖιν Od.; ἄντα σέθεν *before thee*, id=Od. 2. in hostile sense, *against*, Διὸς ἄντα Il.

ἀνταρκέω antarkew I. *to hold out against*, τινι Thuc.; πρὸς τι Plut. II. absol. *to hold out, persist*, Ar.

ἀντασπάζομαι antaspazomai Dep. *to welcome or greet in turn*, Xen.; *to receive kindly*, id=Xen.

ἀνταυγεία antaugeia from ἀνταυγέω *reflexion of light*, Xen.

ἀνταυγέω antaugewaυγή *to reflect light*, φάσγανον ἀνταυγεί φόνον *flashes back murder*, Eur.

ἀνταυδάω antaudaw *to speak against, answer*, τινὰ Soph.

ἀνταύω antauw *to sound in turn, answer*, τινί Pind.

ἀνταφήμι antafihmi ἀντί, ἀπό ἴημι *to let go or let fall in turn*, Eur.

ἀντάω antaw ἄντα I. c. dat. pers. *to come opposite to, meet face to face, meet with*, Il., Trag. II. c. gen., either 1. gen. pers. *to meet in battle*, Hom.; or 2. gen. rei, *to take part in, partake in or of*, id=Hom.; ὅπως ἦντησας ὀπωπῆς *how thou hast sped in getting sight of him*, Od.; so, ἀντ. ξεινίων Hdt.; κακῶν Soph.; so, ἀντασέΕρεχθειδᾶν *partook of their blood*, id=Soph.

ἀντεγγράφω anteggrafw *to insert one name instead of another*, Dem.

ἀντεγκαλέω antegkalew *to accuse in turn*, Dem.

ἀντεικάζω anteikazw *to compare in return*, τινά τινι Ar.; absol., Plat.

ἀντεῖπον anteiponaor2 with no pres, ἀνταγορεύω being used instead, cf. ἀντεροῶ 1. *to speak against or in answer, gainsay*, c. dat., οὐδὲν ἀντ. τινι Aesch., etc.:--absol. *to speak in answer*, Thuc., etc.; ἀντ. ἔπος *to utter a word of contradiction*, Eur. 2. ἀντ. τινί

τι *to set one thing against* another, Plat. 3. κακῶς ἀντ. τινά *to speak ill of him in turn*, Soph.

ἀντεισάγω anteisagw I. *to introduce instead, substitute*, Dem. II. *to bring into office in turn*, Plut.

ἀντεκκλέπτω antekkleptw *to steal away in return*, Ar.

ἀντεκκόπτω antekkoptw *to knock out in return*, Dem.

ἀντεκπέμπω antekpempw *to send out in return*, Xen.

ἀντεκπλέω antekplew *to sail out against*, τινί Thuc.

ἀντεκτείνω antekteinw *to stretch out in opposition*, ἀν. αὐτόν τινι *to match oneself with another*, Ar.

ἀντεκτίθημι antektiqhmi *to set forth or state instead*, Plut.

ἀντεκτρέχω antektrexw *to sally out against*, Xen.

ἀντελαύνω antelaunw *to sail against*, Plut.

ἀντελπίζω antelpizw *to hope instead or in turn*, Thuc.

ἀντεμβάλλω antemballw *to make an inroad in turn*, Xen.: *to attack in turn*, Plut.

ἀντεμβιβάζω antembibazw *to put on board instead*, Thuc.

ἀντεμπήγνυμαι antemphgnumai *Pass. to stick right in*, τινί Ar.

ἀντεμπίπλημι antempiplhmi *to fill in turn*, Xen.: *to fill in return, by way of compensation*, τί τινος id=Xen.

ἀντεμπίπρημι antempiprhmi *to set on fire in return*, Hdt.

ἀντέμφασις antemfasij ἐμφαίνω *difference of appearance*, Strab.

ἀντενδίδωμι antendidwmi *to give way in turn*, of sawyers, Ar.

ἀντεξάγω antecagw *to export in turn or instead*, Xen.

ἀντεξαίτέω antecaitew *to demand in return*, Plut.

ἀντεξελαύνω antecelaunw *to drive, ride, sail out against*, Plut.

ἀντεξέρχομαι antecerxomai εἶμι *ibo*, ἀντέξειμι Xen. *to go out against*, Xen.

ἀντεξετάζω antecetazw *to try one by the standard of another*, Aeschin.; τι πρὸς τι Plut.:--Mid. *to measure oneself against another*, τινί Luc.:-- *to dispute with him at law*, id=Luc.

ἀντεξιππεύω antecippeuw *to ride out against*, Plut.

ἀντεξόρμησις antecormhsij ἐξορμάω *a sailing against*, Thuc.: *a mode of attack*, Plut.

ἀντεπάγω antepagw *to lead against: intr. to advance against*, Thuc.

ἀντεπαινέω antepainew I. *to praise in return*, Xen. II. Pass., ἀντ. τινί *to be extolled in comparison with*, Luc.

ἀντεπανάγομαι antepanagomai Pass. *to put to sea against*, πρὸς τινα Thuc.

ἀντεπαφίημι antepafihmi *to let slip against*, τινί Luc.

ἀντέπειμι antepeimi εἶμι *ibo to rush upon, meet an advancing enemy*, c. dat. or absol., Thuc.

ἀντεπεξάγω antepecagw intr., *to go out against*, Thuc.

ἀντεπέξειμι antepeceimi εἶμι *ibo to march out to meet an enemy*, πρὸς τινα Thuc.; absol., Xen.

ἀντεπεξελαύνω antepecelaunw *to march out to meet an enemy*, Thuc.

ἀντεπεξέρχομαι antepecerxomai ἀντεπέξειμι, Thuc.

ἀντεπηχέω antephxew *to clamour against one*, Luc.

ἀντεπιβουλεύω antepibouleuw *to form counter-designs*, Thuc.

ἀντεπιγράφω antepigrafw *to write something instead*, Dem.

ἀντεπιδείκνυμι antepideiknumi *to exhibit in turn*, Xen.; so Mid., Plut.

ἀντεπιθυμέω antepiqumew *to desire a thing in rivalry with another, c. gen. rei, Andoc.:-Pass., ἀντεπιθυμεῖσθαι τῆς ξυνουσίας to have one's company desired in turn, Xen.*

ἀντεπικουρέω antepikourew *to help in return, τινι Xen.*

ἀντεπιμελέομαι antepimeleomai Dep. *to attend or give heed in turn, τινός to one, Xen.*

ἀντεπιστέλλω antepistellw *to write an answer, Luc.*

ἀντεπιστρατεύω antepistrateuw *to take the field against, Xen.*

ἀντεπιτάσσω antepitassw *to order in turn, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Thuc.*

ἀντεπιτειχίζομαι antepiteixizomai Dep. with pf pass *to build a fort in retaliation, Thuc.*

ἀντεπιτίθημι antepitiqhmi *to entrust a letter in answer, πρὸς τινα Thuc.*

ἀντεπιχειρέω antepixeirew *to attack in turn, τινι Plut.*

ἀντέραμαι anteramai *to rival another in love for a person, τινὶ τινος Luc.*

ἀντερανίζω anteranizw *to contribute in turn; Pass. to be repaid, Anth.*

ἀντεραστής anterasthj *a rival in love, τινός for another, Ar.: a rival, Plat.*

ἀντεράω anteraw I. *to love in return, Aesch.; ἀντερᾶν τινός Luc. II. ἀντ. τινὶ τινος to rival one in love for another, Eur.: absol., τὸ ἀντερᾶν jealous love, Plut.*

ἀντερείδω antereidwfrom ἀντέρεις I. *to set firmly against, τί τινι Eur.; ἀντ. ξύλα [τῶι πύργῳ] to set wooden props against it, Xen.; ἀντ. βάσιν to plant it firm, Soph. II. intr. to stand firm, resist pressure, Xen.*

ἀντέρεις antereisij *resistance, Plut.*

ἀντέρομαι anteromai Dep. *to ask in turn, Hdt., Xen.*

ἀντερούομαι anteruomai *to make equal in weight with, to value equally with, c. gen., Theogn.*

ἀντερῶ *anterw* ἀντεῖπον fut. with no pres. in use. *to speak against, gainsay*, Soph.; τι πρὸς τινα Ar.; c. inf. *to refuse*, Aesch.:--Pass., οὐδὲν ἀντειρήσεται *no denial shall be given*, Soph.

ἀντέρως *anterwj* *return-love*, Plat.

ἀντερωτάω *anterwtaw* *to question in turn*, ἐρωτώμενος ἀντερωτᾶν Plat.

ἀντευεργετέω *anteuergetew* *to return a kindness*, Xen.

ἀντευνοέω *anteunoew* *to wish well in return*, τινί Xen.

ἀντέχω *antexw* I. *to hold against*, c. acc. et gen., χεῖρα ἀντ. κρατός *to hold one's hand against one's head*, so as to shade the eyes, Soph.; c. dat., ὄμμασι δ' ἀντίσχοις τάνδ' αἴγλαν *may'st thou keep this sunlight upon his eyes* [1al. *off his eyes*]1, id=Soph. II. *to hold out against, withstand*, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc.; πρὸς τινα Thuc.; c. acc. *to endure*, Anth. 2. absol. *to hold out, stand one's ground*, Hdt., attic: *to hold out, endure, last*, Hdt., etc.; of the rivers drunk by the Persian army, *to hold out, suffice*, id=Hdt. III. Mid. *to hold before one against something*, c. acc. et gen., Od. 2. c. gen. *to hold on by, cling to*, Hdt., attic:--metaph., ἀντ. τῶν ὄχθων *to cling to the banks, keep close to them*, Hdt.; ἀντ. ἀρετῆς, τοῦ πολέμου id=Hdt.; τῆς θαλάσσης Thuc. 3. absol. *to hold out*, Soph. 4. c. dupl. gen. pers. et rei, ἀνθέξεταί σου τῶν χρημάτων *will lay claim to the property from you, dispute it with you*, Ar.

ἀντήεις *antheij* ἄντα *hostile*, Pind.

ἀντήλιος *anthlioj* Note that it is not ἀνθ-ήλιος I. *opposite the sun, i. e. facing east*, Soph.; δαίμονες ἀντήλιοι *statues of gods which stood in the sun before the door*, Aesch. II. *like the sun*, formed like ἀντίθεος, Eur.

ἄντην *anthn* ἀντί *against, over against*, ἄντην στήσομαι I *will confront him*, Il.; ὁμοιωθήμεναι ἄντην *to match himself against me*, Hom.; ἄντην ἔρχεσθαι *to go straight forwards*, Il.; ἄντην βάλλεσθαι *to be struck in front*, id=Il.; ἄντην εἰσιδέειν *to look him in the face*, id=Il.; ἄντην λόεσθαι *to bathe before all*, Od.; θεῶι ἐναλίγκιος ἄντην *like a god in presence*, id=Od.

ἀντήνωρ *anthnwr* ἀνήρ *instead of a man*, σποδὸς ἀντ. *dust for men*, Aesch.

ἀντηρέτης anthrethjἐρέτης properly, *one who rows against* another: generally an *adversary*, Aesch.

ἀντήρης anthrhjἀντί, v. -ήρης *set over against, opposite, face to face*, Eur.:--c. gen. *over against, facing*, id=Eur.; ἀντήρεις στέρνων πληγᾶς *aimed straight at the breast*, Soph.:--c. dat., ἀντ. τινί *opposite to a thing*, Eur.

ἀντηρίς anthrijἀντί, ἐρείδω *a prop, stay, support*, Eur., Xen.; in Thuc., ἀντηρίδες are *stay-beams*, fixed so as to strengthen the timbers of the bow.

ἀντηστis anthstijἀντάω *a meeting*, Od.

ἀντηχέω anthxew I. *to sound or sing in answer*, Eur. II. of a musical string, *to sound responsively*, Plut., Luc.

ἀντιάζω antiawἀντίος *to meet face to face*, I. c. acc. pers. *to encounter*, whether as friend or foe, Hdt., Aesch.: absol. *to meet, answer*, Pind. 2. *to approach as suppliants, to entreat, supplicate*, Hdt., Soph. II. c. dat. pers. *to meet in fight*, Pind.

ἀντιάνειρα antianeiraἀντί, ἀνήρ I. fem. adj. *a match for men*, of the Amazons, Il. II. στάσις ἀντιάνειρα *faction wherein man is set against man*, Pind.

ἀντιάω antiawἀντίος I. *to go for the purpose of meeting* 1. c. gen. rei, *to go in quest of*, Hom.; of an arrow, *to hit*, Il.; of the gods, *to come* [1as it were]1 *to meet* an offering, *to accept it, or to partake of it*, Hom.; then, generally, *to partake of, enjoy, obtain*, Od., Soph.; so in Mid., Il. 2. c. gen. pers. *to match or measure oneself with*, id=Il., Theogn. II. c. dat. pers. *to meet with, encounter*, Hom. III. c. acc. rei, *to come to, visit, share*, ἐμὸν λέχος ἀντιώωσα Il.

ἀντιβαίνω antibainw *to go against, withstand, resist*, c. dat., Hdt., Aesch.; πλευραῖσιν ἀντιβᾶσα *having set her foot against*, Eur.; also absol., Hdt., etc.; ἀντιβάς *reluctant*, Soph.; but, ἀντιβὰς ἐλᾶν *to pull stoutly against the oar, going well back*, Ar.

ἀντιβάλλω antiballw I. *to throw against or in turn, return the shots*, Thuc. II. *to put one against the other*, λόγους ἀντ. πρὸς ἀλλήλους *to exchange words in conversation*, Ntest.

ἀντίβασις antibasijἀντιβαίνω *resistance*, Plut.

ἀντιβατικός antibatikojἀντιβαίνω *contrary, opposite*, Plut.

ἀντιβιάζομαι antibiazomai Dep. *to use force against*, Anth.

ἀντιβίην antibihnbía *against, face to face*, Il.

ἀντίβιος antibiojbía *opposing force to force*, ἀντιβίοις ἐπέεσσι *with wrangling words*, Hom.:--neut. as adv. ἀντιβίην, Il.

ἀντιβλεπτός antiblepteojfrom ἀντιβλέπω verb. adj. of ἀντιβλέπω *one must look in the face*, Luc.

ἀντιβλέπω antiblepw *to look straight at, look in the face*, c. dat. pers., Xen.

ἀντίβλεψις antibleyij *a looking in the face, a look*, Xen.

ἀντιβοάω antiboaw *to return a cry*, Bion.

ἀντιβοηθέω antibohqew *to help in turn*, τινι Thuc., Xen.

ἀντιβολέω antibolewἀντιβάλλω 1. *to meet by chance, esp. in battle*, c. dat. pers. or absol., Hom. 2. c. dat. rei, *to be present at*, φόνωι ἀνδρῶν, τάφωι ἀνδρῶν Od. 3. c. gen. rei, *to partake of, have one's share of*, μάχης Il.; τάφου Od. 4. *to fall to one's lot*, c. gen. pers., γάμος ἀντιβολήσει ἐμέθεν id=Od. 5. c. acc. pers. *to meet as a suppliant, entreat, supplicate*, Ar.; c. acc. et inf., id=Ar.:--absol. *to supplicate, entreat*, id=Ar.

ἀντιβολία antiboliafrom ἀντιβολέω *entreaty, prayer*, Thuc.

ἀντιβροντάω antibrontaw *to rival in thundering*, τινί Luc.

ἀντιγέγωνα antigegwnaperf. in pres. sense, *to return a cry*, Anth.

ἀντιγενεηλογέω antigenehlogew ionic form, *to rival in pedigree*, Hdt.

ἀντιγνωμονέω antignwmonewγνώμων *to be of a different opinion*: ἀντ. τι μὴ οὐκ εἶναι *to think that a thing is otherwise*, Xen.

ἀντίγραμμα antigramma ἀντίγραφον, Luc.

ἀντιγραφεύς antigrafeuj *a check-clerk, controller*, Aeschin.; ἀντ. τῶν εἰσενεγκόντων *one who keeps a check upon their accounts*, Dem.

ἀντιγραφή antigrafh I. *a reply in writing*, such as Caesar's *Anticato* in reply to Cicero's *Cato*, Plut. II. as law-term, *a plea, indictment*, Plat., Dem.

ἀντίγραφος *antigrafoj* from ἀντιγράφω *copied*, Dem.:--as Subst., ἀντίγραφον, τό, *a transcript, copy, counterpart*, id=Dem.

ἀντιγράφω *antigrafw* I. *to write against or in answer, write back*, Thuc., Plut. II. Mid., with perf. pass., as law-term, *to put in as a plea, to plead against*, Dem.

ἀντιδάκνω *antidaknw* *to bite in turn*, Hdt.

ἀντίδειπνος *antideipnoj* δεῖπνον *taking another's place at dinner*, Luc.

ἀντιδεξιόομαι *antidecioomai* Dep. *to salute in return*, τινά Xen.

ἀντιδέομαι *antideomai* Dep. *to entreat in return*, Plat.

ἀντιδέρομαι *antiderkomai* Dep. ἀντιβλέπω, c. acc., Eur.

ἀντιδέχομαι *antidexomai* Dep. *to receive or accept in return*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀντιδημαγωγέω *antidhmagwgew* *to rival as a demagogue*, Plut.

ἀντιδιαβαίνω *antidiabainw* *to cross over in turn*, Xen.

ἀντιδιαβάλλω *antidiaballw* *to attack in return*, Arist.

ἀντιδιαπλέκω *antidiaplekw* *to retort*, Aeschin.

ἀντιδιατίθεμαι *antidiatiqemai* *to offer resistance*, τοὺς ἀντιδιατιθεμένους *opponents*, Ntest.

ἀντιδιδάσκω *antididaskw* *to teach in turn or on the other side*, Anth.:--of poets, *to contend for the prize*, Ar.

ἀντιδίδωμι *antididwmi* I. *to give in return, repay*, τί τινι Hdt., attic 2. *to give for or instead of*, τί τινος Eur.; τι ἀντί τινος Ar. II. at Athens, ἀντ. [τὴν οὐσίαν] *to offer to change fortunes with one* [1cf. ἀντίδοσις]1, Dem., etc.

ἀντιδέξειμι *antidieceimi* εἶμι *ibo to go through in turn*, Aeschin.

ἀντιδικέω *antidikew* from ἀντίδικος *to dispute, go to law*, περί τινος Xen.; οἱ ἀντιδικούντες *the parties to a suit*, Plat.; absol. of the defendant, Ar.; ἀντ. πρὸς τι or πρὸς τινά, *to urge one's suit against..*, Dem.

ἀντίδικος antidikojδίκη *an opponent in a suit, defendant or plaintiff*, Plat., etc.:
generally *an opponent*, Aesch.

ἀντίδοξος antidocojδόξα *of a different opinion or sect*, Luc.

ἀντίδορος antidorojδορά *clothed with something instead of a skin*, Anth.

ἀντίδοσις antidosijἀντιδίδωμι I. *a giving in return, exchange*, Arist., Luc. II. at Athens,
*a form by which a citizen charged with a λειτουργία or public charge might call upon
any other citizen, whom he thought richer than himself, either to exchange properties,
or to take the charge upon himself*, Xen., Dem., etc.

ἀντίδοτος antidotojἀντιδίδωμι I. *given in lieu of*, πυρός Anth. II. *given as a remedy
for, κακῶν id=Anth.:-as Subst., ἀντίδοτος, ἢ, an antidote, id=Anth.*

ἀντιδουλεύω antidouleuw *to serve in place of*, τινός Eur.

ἀντίδουλος antidouloj *treated as a slave*, Aesch.

ἀντίδουπος antidoupoj *re-echoing*, Aesch.; ἀντίδουπά τιμι id=Aesch.

ἀντιδράω antidraw I. *to act against, retaliate*, Soph., Eur. II. c. acc. pers. *to repay,
requite*, Soph., Eur.

ἀντιδωρέομαι anti dwreomai Dep. *to present in return*, τινά τιμι one with a thing,
Hdt., Plat., etc.; also, ἀντ. τινί τι *to present a thing in turn to one*, Eur.

ἀντιζητέω antizhtew *to seek one who is seeking us*, Xen.

ἀντιζωγρέω antizwgrew *to save alive in turn*, Babr.

ἀντιθάπτω antiqaptw *to bury opposite: Pass., aor2 ἀντετάφην [ᾶ]*, Anth.

ἀντίθεος antiqeoj *equal to the gods, godlike*, Hom.

ἀντιθεραπέύω antiqerapeuw *to take care of in return*, Xen.

ἀντίθεσις antiqesijἀντιτίθημι 1. *opposition, resistance*, Plat., Anth. 2. *antithesis*, Isocr.

ἀντιθέω antiqew I. *to run against another, compete in a race*, Hdt. II. *to run
contrary ways*, Anth.

ἀντιθήγω *antiqhgw to whet against another, ὀδόντας ἐπὶ τινα Luc.*

ἀντίθροος *antiqrooj echoing, Anth.*

ἀντίθυρος *antiqurojθύρα 1. opposite the door: as neut. Subst., ἀντίθυρον, ου, τό, the part facing the door, the vestibule, Od., Soph. 2. the side of a room facing the door, Luc.*

ἀντικαθεύδω *antikaqeuδw to sleep again or instead. Anth.*

ἀντικάθημαι *antikaqhmaiperf. of ἀντικαθίζομαι, but used as pres. to be set over against; of armies or fleets, to lie over against, so as to watch each other, Hdt., Thuc.*

ἀντικαθίζομαι *antikaqizomai here you need to generate ἀντικατίζομαι Mid. to sit or lie over against, or armies or fleets watching one another, Hdt., Thuc.*

ἀντικαθίστημι *antikaqisthmi I. to lay down or establish instead, substitute, replace, Hdt., Thuc. 2. to set against, oppose, τινὰ πρὸς τινα Thuc.; τινὰ τινι Plat. 3. to bring back again, restore, Thuc. II. Pass., with aor2 and perf. act., and aor1 pass. κατεστάθην [αῶ], to be put in another's place, reign in his stead, Hdt., Xen. 2. to stand against, resist, τινί Xen.; absol., Thuc.*

ἀντικακουργέω *antikakourgew to damage in turn, τινὰ Plat.*

ἀντικαλέω *antikalew to invite in turn, Xen.*

ἀντικαταθνήσκω *antikataqnhskw to die or be slain in turn, Aesch.*

ἀντικαταλείπω *antikataleipw to leave in one's stead, Plat.*

ἀντικαταλλάσσομαι *antikatallassomai Mid., to exchange one thing for another 1. to give one thing for another, τί τινος Dem.; τι ἀντί or ὑπέρ τινος Oratt. 2. to receive one thing in exchange for another, τι ἀντί τινος Isocr.*

ἀντικατατείνω *antikatateinw to stretch out or set directly in contrast, τι παρὰ τι Plat.*

ἀντικατηγορέω *antikathgorew to accuse in turn, recriminate upon, τινός Aeschin.*

ἀντικάτων *antikatwn Anticato, name of a book written by Caesar in reply to the Cato of Cicero, Plut.*

ἀντίκειμαι **antikeimai** used as pass. of ἀντιτίθημι *to be set over against, lie opposite*, Plat.: adv. part. ἀντικειμένως, *by way of opposition*, Arist.

ἀντικελεύω **antikeleuw** *to command in turn*, Thuc.:-- Pass. *to be bidden to do a thing in turn*, id=Thuc.

ἀντίκεντρον **antikentron** *something acting as a goad*, Aesch.

ἀντικηδεύω **antikhdeuw** *to tend instead of another*, τινός Eur.

ἀντικηρύσσω **antikhrussw** *to proclaim in answer*, Eur.

ἀντικλάζω **antiklazw** *to sound against, to be echoed by a thing*, Eur.:-- ἀντ. ἀλλήλαις μέλος *to sing against one another*, id=Eur.

ἀντικλαίω **antiklaiw** *to weep in return*, Hdt.

ἀντικνήμιον **antiknhmion** *the part of the leg opposite the κνήμη, the shin*, Ar.

ἀντικολάζομαι **antikolazomai** Pass. *to be punished in return*, Luc.

ἀντικολακεύω **antikolakeuw** *to flatter in turn*, Plut.

ἀντικομίζω **antikomizw** *to bring back as an answer*, Plut.

ἀντικομπάζω **antikompazw** *to boast in opposition*, τινί Plut.

ἀνतिकόπτω **antikoptw** 1. *to beat back, resist, oppose*, Xen. 2. impers., ἦν τι ἀνतिकόψη *if there be any hindrance*, id=Xen.

ἀντικορούσσομαι **antikorussomai** Mid. *to take arms against*, τινί Anth.

ἀντικρατέω **antikratew** *to hold instead of another*, Anth.

ἀντίκρουσις **antikrousi** from ἀντικρούω *a striking against, hindrance: a repartee*, Aeschin.

ἀντικρούω **antikrouw** *to strike against, to be a hindrance, counteract*, τινί Thuc.; πρὸς τι Plut.; absol., Dem.

ἀντικρού **antikru** I. ἄντην, *over against, right opposite*, c. dat., θεοῖς ἀντικρὺ μάχεσθαι II.; c. gen., Ἐκτορος ἀντικρού id=II. II. ἄντικρους, *straight on, right on*, Hom.;

followed by a prep., ἀντικρὺ ἀν' ὀδόντας, ἀντικρὺ δι' ὤμου id=Hom.; ἀντικρὺ κατὰ μέσον *right in the middle*, Il. 2. *outright, utterly*, ἀντικρὺ δ' ἀπόφημι id=Il.

ἀντικρὺς antikruj I. *straight on, right on*, Thuc., etc. 2. *outright, openly, without disguise*, Aesch., Thuc., etc.; ἀντ. δουλεία *downright slavery*, Thuc.; οὐκ ἀντικρὺς *not at all*, Ar. II. later, ἀντικρὺ, *opposite*, Arist., Plut.

ἀντικτόνος antiktonojkτείνω *in requital for murder*, Aesch.

ἀντικτυπέω antiktupew to ring, clash against, τινί Anth.

ἀντικύρω antikurw to hit upon, meet, τινί Pind., Soph.

ἀντικωμωδέω antikwmwdew to ridicule in turn, Plut.

ἀντιλαβή antilabhἀντιλαμβάνω a thing to hold by, a handle, Lat. *ansa*, Thuc.:-- metaph., πολλάς.. ἔχει ἀντιλαβάς gives many handles against one, points of attack, Plat.

ἀντιλαγχάνω antilagxanw as a law-term, ἀντ. δίαιταν to have a new arbitration granted, i. e. to get the old one set aside, Dem.; ἀντ. ἔρημον [1 sc. τὴν δίκην]1 to get it set aside by default, id=Dem.

ἀντιλάζομαι antilazomai 1. to take hold of, hold by, c. gen., Eur.; to partake in, πόνων id=Eur. 2. c. acc. to receive in turn, id=Eur.

ἀντιλακτίζω antilaktizw to kick against, τινί Ar.

ἀντιλαμβάνω antilambanw I. to receive instead of, τί τινος Eur.: to receive in turn or as a return, τι id=Eur., etc. II. Mid., with perf. pass. -εἰλημμαι, like ἀντέχομαι, c. gen. to lay hold of, Theogn., etc.; χώρας ἀντ. to gain or reach it, Thuc. 2. to help, take part with, assist, Eur.; c. gen. rei, to help towards a thing, Thuc.; c. gen. pers., Ntest. 3. to lay claim to, τοῦ θρόνου Ar. 4. to take part, or share in a thing, take in hand, Lat. *capessere*, τῶν πραγμάτων Xen., etc. 5. to take hold of for the purpose of finding fault, to reprehend, ἡμῶν Plat. 6. to take fast hold of, to captivate, ὁ λόγος ἀντιλαμβάνεται μου id=Plat. III. in Mid. also, to hold against, hold back, ἵππου Xen.

ἀντιλάμπω antilampw I. to kindle a light in turn, Aesch. II. intr. to reflect light, shine, Xen. 2. to shine opposite to or in the face of, ὁ ἥλιος ἀντ. τινί Plut.

ἀντιλέγω **antilegw** the common fut. is ἀντεροῶ; the aor. commonly used is ἀντεῖπον 1. *to speak against, gainsay, contradict*, τινί Thuc., etc.; τινὶ περὶ τινος Xen.; ὑπὲρ τινος id=Xen.; πρὸς τι Ar.:-- ἀντ. ὡς.. *to declare in opposition or answer that..*, Hdt., etc.; c. inf. *to reply that..*, Thuc.; ἀντ. μὴ ποιεῖν *to speak against doing*, id=Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to allege in answer*, Soph., Thuc.:--Pass. *to be disputed*, Xen.; of a place, *to be counter-claimed*, id=Xen. 3. absol. *to speak one against the other, speak in opposition*, Hdt., etc.; οἱ ἀντιλέγοντες Thuc.

ἀντιλεκτέος **antilekteoj** verb. adj. from ἀντιλέγω *one must gainsay*, Eur.

ἀντίλεκτος **antilektoj** ἀντιλέγω *disputably*, Thuc.

ἀντιλέων **antilewn** *lion-like, formed like ἀντίθεος*, Ar.

ἀντίληξις **antilhciij** ἀντιλαγχάνω *a motion for a new arbitration*, Dem.

ἀντιληπτέος **antilhpteoj** *one must take part in a matter*, Ar.; τῶν πραγμάτων αὐτοῖς ἀντ. Dem.

ἀντίληψις **antilhyij** ἀντιλαμβάνω I. *a receiving in turn or exchange*, Thuc.: *a counter-claim*, Xen. II. [1from Mid.]1, *a hold, support, defence, succour*, id=Xen. 2. *a claim to a thing*, id=Xen. 3. *an objection*, Plat. III. [1from Pass.]1 *a being seized, a seizure, attack of sickness*, Thuc.

ἀντιλογέω **antilogew** 1. ἀντιλέγω *to deny*, Soph. 2. ἀντ. λέγω 3, Ar.

ἀντιλογία **antilogia** ἀντιλογέω *contradiction, controversy, disputation*, Hdt., Thuc.; in pl. *opposing arguments, answering speeches*, Ar., Thuc.

ἀντιλογίζομαι **antilogizomai** Dep. *to count up or calculate on the other hand*, Xen.

ἀντιλογικός **antilogikoj** ἀντιλέγω *given to contradiction, contradictory, disputatious*, Ar., etc.:-- ἡ -κή [1 sc. τέχνη] 1 *the art of contradiction or of arguing from contradictories*, Plat.

ἀντίλογος **antilogoj** ἀντιλέγω *contradictory, reverse*, Eur.

ἀντιλοιδορέω **antiloidorew** *to rail at or abuse in turn*, Ntest.; Mid., c. acc. rei, Luc.

ἀντιλυπέω **antilupew** *to vex in return*, Plut.

ἀντίλυρος **antilurojλύρα** *responsive to the lyre*, Soph.

ἀντίλυτρον **antilutron** *a ransom*, Ntest.

ἀντιμαίνομαι **antimainomai** *Pass. to rage or bluster against*, τινί Anth.

ἀντιμανθάνω **antimanqanw** *to learn instead*, Ar.

ἀντιμαρτυρέω **antimarturew** *to appear as witness against, to contradict solemnly*, τινί Plut.

ἀντιμαρτύρομαι **antimarturomai** *Dep. to protest on the other hand*, Luc.

ἀντιμάχομαι **antimaxomai** *Dep. to fight against one*, Thuc.

ἀντιμεθέλω **antimeqelkw** *to drag different ways*, Anth.

ἀντιμεθίστημι **antimeqisthmi** *I. to move from one side to the other, to revolutionise*, Ar. *II. Pass., with aor. 2 and perf. act., to pass over to the other side*, Luc.

ἀντιμειρακιδεύομαι **antimeirakieuomai** *Dep. to behave petulantly in return*, πρὸς τινα Plut.

ἀντιμέλλω **antimellw** *to wait and watch against one*, aor1 inf. ἀντιμελλῆσαι, Thuc.

ἀντιμέμφομαι **antimemfomai** *Dep. to blame in turn*, Hdt.

ἀντιμερίζομαι **antimerizomai** *Dep. to impart in turn*, Anth.

ἀντιμέτειμι **antimeteimi** εἶμι *ibo to compete: οἱ ἀντιμετιόντες competitors*, Plut.

ἀντιμετρέω **antimetrew** *to measure out in turn, to give in compensation*, Luc.: *Pass. to be measured in turn*, Ntest.

ἀντιμέτωπος **antimetwpoj** μέτωπον *front to front*, Xen.

ἀντιμηχανάομαι **antimhxanaomai** *to contrive against or in opposition*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀντιμίμησις *antimimhsij* *close imitation of a person in a thing, c. dupl. gen., Thuc.*

ἀντιμισθία *antimisqia* from ἀντίμισθος *a requital, recompense, Ntest.*

ἀντίμισθος *antimisqoj* *as a reward, Aesch.*

ἀντιμοιρεί *antimoirei* μοῖρα *by way of compensation, Dem.*

ἀντίμολπος *antimolpoj* μέλω *sounding instead of, differing in sound from, c. gen., Eur.; ὕπνου ἀντίμολπον ἄκος song, sleep's substitute, Aesch.*

ἀντίμορφος *antimorfoj* *corresponding to, τινί Luc.*

ἀντιναυπηγέω *antinauphgew* *to build ships against, Thuc.*

ἀντινικάω *antinikaw* *to conquer in turn, Aesch.*

ἀντινομία *antinomia* νόμος *ambiguity in the law, ἐν ἀντινομίαι γίγνεσθαι to be in a strait between two laws, Plut.*

ἀντιξοέω *anticoew* from ἀντίξοος *to set oneself against, Pind.*

ἀντίξοος *anticooj* ξέω *opposed, adverse, Hdt.:-- τὸ ἀντίξοον opposition, id=Hdt.*

ἀντιόομαι *antioomai* ἀντίος *Dep. to resist, oppose, τινί Hdt., Aesch.:-- οἱ ἀντιούμενοι οἱ ἐναντίοι, Hdt.:--c. acc., once in Hdt.*

ἀντίος *antioj* ἀντί *set against, and so I. in local sense, face to face, opposite, esp. in battle, Hom., etc.; ἀντίος ἦλθε went to meet him, Il.; c. gen., Ἀγαμέμνωνος ἀντίος id=Il.; usually c. dat., Od., Hdt., attic 2. opposite, contrary, Aesch., Eur.: οἱ ἀντίοι οἱ ἐναντίοι, Pind., Hdt.: ἐκ τῆς ἀντίης contrariwise, Hdt. II. as adv. in neut. ἀντία and ἀντίον, against, straight at, right against, ἀντίον ἴζεν Od., etc.; c. gen., ἀντί' ἐμεῖο Il.; so, ἀντία σευ in thy presence, Hdt.; ἀντία τῆς ἵππου opposite it, id=Hdt. 2. against, ἀντίον τινος εἰπεῖν Od.; c. dat., ἀντία τοῖς Πέρσησι Hdt. 3. τὸν δ' ἀντίον ἠὔδα ἠμείβετο, answered, Od., attic*

ἀντιοστατέω *antiostatew* ἄνθισταμαι *to be contrary, of a wind, Soph.*

ἀντιοχεύομαι *antioxeuomai* *Pass. to drive against, Anth.*

ἀντιπαθής antipaqhjπάθος I. *in return for suffering*, Aesch.: *felt mutually*, Luc. II. as **Subst.**, ἀντιπαθές, *a remedy for suffering*, Plut.

ἀντιπαίζω antipaizw *to play one with another*, Xen.

ἀντίπαις antipaij *like a boy or child*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀντίπαλος antipalojπάλη 1. *properly wrestling against: then, generally, struggling against, antagonistic, rival*, Aesch.; c. dat. *rivalling, a match for another*, Eur.; c. gen., ὑμεναίων γόος ἀντίπαλος id=Eur.:--as **Subst.**, ἀντίπαλος, ὁ, *an antagonist, rival, adversary, mostly in pl.*, Hdt., attic; τὸ ἀντίπαλον *the rival party*, Thuc. 2. of things, like ἰσόπαλος, *nearly balanced*, id=Thuc.; ἀντ. τριήρης *equally large*, id=Thuc.; ἀντ. δέος *fear equal on both sides, mutual fear*, id=Thuc.; ἤθεα ἀντίπαλα [τῆι πόλει] **habits corresponding to the constitution**, id=Thuc.:-- τὸ ἀντίπαλον τῆς ναυμαχίας *the equal balance, undecided state of the action*, id=Thuc.:--adv. -λως, and in neut. pl. ἀντίπαλα, id=Thuc. [II.] τὸν ἀμὸν ἀντ. *him who fights for me, my champion*, Aesch.

ἀντιπαραβάλλω antiparaballw *to hold side by side, to compare or contrast*, τι πρὸς τι or παρὰ τι Plat., etc.

ἀντιπαραβολή antiparabolhfrom ἀντιπαραβάλλω *close comparison or contrast*, Arist.

ἀντιπαραγγελία antiparaggelia *competition for a public office*, Plut.

ἀντιπαραγγέλλω antiparaggellw I. *to command in turn or also*, Xen. II. *to compete for a public office*, τινί *with one*, Plut.

ἀντιπαραάγω antiparagwsub. στρατόν *to lead the army against, advance to meet the enemy*, Xen.

ἀντιπαραθέω antiparaqewto *outflank*, Xen.

ἀντιπαρακαλέω antiparakalew *to summon in turn or contrariwise*, Thuc., etc.

ἀντιπαρακελεύομαι antiparakeleuomai Dep. *to exhort in turn or contrariwise*, Thuc., etc.

ἀντιπαραλυπέω antiparalupew *to annoy in turn*, Thuc.

ἀντιπαραπλέω antiparaplew *to sail along on the other side, Thuc.*

ἀντιπαρασκευάζομαι antiparaskeuazomai *Mid. to prepare oneself in turn, arm on both sides, Thuc.; ἀντ. ἀλλήλοις ὡς ἐς μάχην id=Thuc.*

ἀντιπαρασκευή antiparaskeuh *mutual preparation, Thuc.*

ἀντιπαρατάσσομαι antiparatassomai *Mid. and Pass. to stand in array against, τινι Thuc.; πρὸς τι Aeschin.--absol. to stand in hostile array, Thuc.; ἀπὸ τοῦ ἀντιπαραταχθέντος in hostile array, id=Thuc.*

ἀντιπαρατείνω antiparateinw *to stretch side by side, so as to compare, τι πρὸς τι Plat.*

ἀντιπαρατίθημι antiparatiqhmi *to contrast and compare, τινί τι Plat.*

ἀντιπάρειμι antipareimiεἶμι *ibo to march so as to meet, of armies on opposite sides of a river or the like, Xen.*

ἀντιπαρεξάγω antiparecagw *I. to lead on against, Plut. II. [1sub. στρατόν]1 to march against, Philipp. ap. Dem. 2. to march parallel with, τινί Plut.*

ἀντιπαρέρχομαι antipareroxomai *Dep. to pass by on the opposite side, Ntest.*

ἀντιπαρέχω antiparexw *to supply in turn, Thuc.--Mid., Xen.; ἀντ. πράγματα to cause trouble in return, Dem.*

ἀντιπάσχω antipasxw *1. to suffer in turn, ἀντιπάσχω χρηστά I receive good for good done, Soph.; ἀντ. ἀντί τινος Thuc.: absol. to suffer for one's acts, Xen. 2. absol., τὸ ἀντιπεπονθός reciprocity, Arist.*

ἀντιπαταγέω antipatagew *to clatter so as to drown other sounds, Thuc.*

ἀντί anti *c. gen. orig.-- sense over against, opposite. A. Usage, 1. of Place, instead, in the place of, Hom., etc. 2. as good as, equal to, ἀντί πολλῶν λαῶν ἐστίν he is as good as many men, Il.; ἀντί κασιγνήτου Od. 3. at the price of, for, ἀντί χρημάτων for money paid, Hdt., etc. 4. for the sake of, Soph. 5. to mark comparison, ἐν ἀνθ' ἑνός one set against the other, compared with it, Plat.: so, after Comparatives, πλέον ἀντί σοῦ Soph.; also [1esp. after a negative]1, ἄλλος ἀντ' ἐμοῦ Aesch. B. Position: ἀντί rarely follows its case, and then does not suffer anastrophe. C. IN COMPOS., 1. over against,*

opposite, as ἀντίπορος. 2. *against, in opposition to*, as ἀντιλέγω. 3. *in return*, as ἀντιβοηθέω. 4. *instead*, as ἀντήνωρ. 5. *equal to, like*, as ἀντίθεος. 6. *counter*, as ἀντίτυπος.

ἀντιπέμπω antipempw I. *to send back an answer*, Hdt. 2. *to send in repayment*, Soph. II. *to send against*, στρατιάν τινι Thuc. III. *to send in the place of another*, στρατηγούς id=Thuc.

ἀντιπενθήσ antipenqhjπένθος *causing grief in turn*, Aesch.

ἀντιπέραιος antiperaioj *lying over against: ἀντιπέραια the lands just opposite*, Il.

ἀντιπέρα antipera *the opposite coast*, Mosch.

ἀντιπέρας antiperajover *against, on the other side*, c. gen., Thuc.; absol., ἡ ἀντ. Θράκη id=Thuc.

ἀντιπέρηθεν antiperhqen *from the opposite side*, c. gen., Anth.

ἀντιπεριλαμβάνω antiperilambanw *to embrace in turn*, Xen.

ἀντιπεριπλέω antiperiplew *to sail round on the other side*, Strab.

ἀντιπεριχωρέω antiperixwrew *to move round in turn or in opposition*, Plut.

ἀντίπετρος antipetroj *like stone, rocky*, Soph.

ἀντίπηξ antiphcπήγνυμι *a kind of cradle for infants, on wheels*, Eur.

ἀντιπίπτω antiptw *to fall against, resist*, τινί Ntest.

ἀντιπλέω antiplew *to sail against an enemy*, Thuc.

ἀντιπλήξ antiplhc *beaten by the opposing waves*, Soph.

ἀντιπληρόω antiplhrow I. *to man ships against the enemy*, Thuc. II. *to fill up by new members*, Xen.

ἀντιπλήσσω antiplhssw *to strike in turn*, Arist.

ἀντιπνέω antipnew of winds *to be contrary*, Plut., Luc.

ἀντίπνοος **antipnooj**from ἀντιπνέω *caused by adverse winds*, Aesch.: *adverse, hostile*, id=Aesch.

ἀντιποθέω **antipoqew** *to long for in turn*, τι Xen.

ἀντιποιέω **antipoiew** I. *to do in return*, τι Plat.: absol. *to retaliate*, Xen. II. Mid. *to exert oneself about a thing, seek after, lay claim to*, c. gen., Thuc., Plat., etc.; c. inf., ἀντ. ἐπίστασθαί τι *to lay claim to knowing*, Plat. 2. *to contend with one for a thing*, ἀντ. τινὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς Xen.; τινὶ περὶ τινος id=Xen.

ἀντίποινα **antipoina**ποιινή *requital, retribution*, ἀντίποινα τίνειν ἀντιτίνειν, *to atone for*, c. acc., Aesch.; ἀντίποινά τινος πράσσειν *to exact retribution for a thing*, id=Aesch.; ἀντίποινα' ἔμοῦ παθεῖν *to suffer retribution for the wrong done me*, Soph.

ἀντιπολεμέω **antipolemew** *to urge war against others*, Thuc., etc.; c. dat., Xen.

ἀντιπολέμιος **antipolemioj** *warring against*, οἱ ἀντιπολέμιοι *enemies*, Thuc.

ἀντιπολιορκέω **antipoliorkew** *to besiege in turn*, Thuc.

ἀντίπολις **antipolij** *a rival city*, τινὶ Strab.

ἀντιπολιτεύομαι **antipoliteuomai**Dep. *to be a political opponent*, Arist.; ἀντ. τινὶ *to oppose his policy*, Plut.

ἀντιπορεῖν **antiporeinaor2** with no pres. in use *to give instead*, Anth.

ἀντιπορεύομαι **antiporeuomai** Pass. *to march to meet another*, Xen.

ἀντιπορθέω **antiporqew** *to ravage in return*, Eur.

ἀντίπορθμος **antiporqmoj** *over the straits, on the opposite side of the straits*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀντίπορος **antiporoj** *on the opposite coast*, Aesch.; Ἄρτεμιν Χαλκίδος ἀντίπορον, i. e. her temple at Aulis *over against Chalcis*, id=Aesch.:--*simply, over against, opposite to*, τινὶ Xen.

ἀντίπραξις **antipracij**from ἀντιπράσσω *counteraction, resistance*, Plut.

ἀντιπράσσω **antiprassw** *to act against, seek to counteract*, τινί Xen.:-- **absol. to act in opposition**, Hdt., etc.; so in Mid., Xen.

ἀντιπρεσβεύομαι **antipresbeuomai** Mid. *to send counter-ambassadors*, Thuc.

ἀντιπρόειμι **antiproeimieĩmi** *ibo to come forward against or to meet*, τινί Thuc.

ἀντίπροικα **antiproika** *for next to nothing, cheap*, Xen.

ἀντιπροκαλέομαι **antiprokaleomai** Mid. *to retort a legal challenge* [1πρόκλησις]1, Dem.

ἀντιπροσαγορεύω **antiprosagoreuw** *to salute in turn*, Plut.

ἀντιπρόσειμι **antiproseimiẽmi** *ibo to go against*, Xen.

ἀντιπροσεῖπον **antiproseipon** ἀντιπροσαγορεύω **antiprosagoreuw** *serving as aor2 to ἀντιπροσαγορεύω*, Theophr.: **aor1 pass.** ἀντιπροσερρήθην, Xen.

ἀντιπροσκαλέομαι **antiproskaleomai** *to summon in turn*, Dem.

ἀντιπροσφέρω **antiprosferw** *to bring near in turn*, τί τινι Xen.

ἀντιπρόσωπος **antiproswoj** πρόσωπον *with the face towards, facing*, τινι Xen.: **face to face**, id=Xen.

ἀντιπροτείνω **antiproteinw** *to offer in turn*, τὴν δεξιάν Xen.

ἀντίπρωρος **antiprwroj** πρόωρα 1. *with the prow towards*, Hdt., Thuc.: **prow to prow**, Thuc. 2. **like ἀντιπρόσωπος, face to face**, Soph.

ἀντίπυλος **antipuloj** πύλη *with gates opposite*, ἀλλήλησι Hdt.

ἀντίπυργος **antipurgoj** *like a tower*, Eur.

ἀντιπυργόω **antipurgow** *to build a tower over against*, πόλιν τήνδ' ἀντεπύργωσαν **reared up this rival city**, Aesch.

ἀντιρρέπω **antirrepw** *to counterpoise, balance*, Aesch.

ἀντίρροπος **antirropoj** from ἀντιρρέπω *counterpoising, compensating for*, τινός Dem.; λύπης ἀντ. ἄχθος *the counterpoising weight of sorrow*, Soph.:--adv., ἀντιρρόπως πράττειν τινί *so as to balance his power*, Xen.

ἀντισημνύνομαι **antisemnunomai** Mid. *to meet pride with pride*, Arist.

ἀντισηκώ **antishkow** *to counterbalance, compensate for*, c. dat., Aesch.; c. gen., Eur.

ἀντισκευάζομαι **antiskeuazomai** Mid. *to furnish for oneself in turn*, Xen.

ἀντισκήκωσις **antiskhkwsij** from ἀντισηκώ *equipoise, compensation*, Hdt.

ἀντισκώπτω **antiskwptw** *to mock in return*, Plut.

ἀντισόομαι **antisoomai** ἰσόω Pass *to oppose on equal terms*, Thuc.

ἀντίσπαστος **antispastoj** from ἀντισπάω *drawn in the contrary direction: spasmodic, convulsive*, Soph.

ἀντισπάω **antispaw** 1. *to draw the contrary way, hold back*, Aesch., Ar.: Pass. *to suffer a check*, Arist. 2. *to draw to itself*, Xen.

ἀντίσταθμος **antistajmoj** στάθμη *counterpoising: in compensation for*, c. gen., Soph.

ἀντιστασιάζω **antistasiazw** *to form a party against*, τινί Xen.; οἱ ἀντιστασιάζοντες οἱ ἀντιστασιῶται, id=Xen.

ἀντίστασις **antistasij** I. *an opposite party*, Plat. II. *a standing against, resistance*, Plut.

ἀντιστασιώτης **antistasiwthj** *one of the opposite faction or party*, Hdt., Xen.

ἀντιστατέω **antistatew** from ἀντιστάτης *to resist, oppose*, τινί Plat.; absol., Hdt.

ἀντιστάτης **antistathj** ἀνθίσταμαι *an opponent, adversary*, Aesch.

ἀντιστοιχέω **antistoixew** from ἀντίστοιχος *to stand opposite in rows or pairs*, ἀλλήλοις Xen.: *to stand vis-a-vis in a dance*, id=Xen.

ἀντίστοιχος **antistoixoj** *ranged opposite in rows or pairs*, Arist.: *standing over against*, Eur.

ἀντιστρατεύομαι antistrateuomai Dep. *to make war against*, τινί Xen.

ἀντιστρατηγέω antistrathgewfrom ἀντιστρατήγος *to be Propractor*, Plut.

ἀντιστράτηγος antistrathgoj I. *the enemy's general*, Thuc. II. *the Propractor* or *Pro-consul*, Polyb.

ἀντιστρατοπεδεία antistratopedeiafrom ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω *an encamping opposite*, Polyb.

ἀντιστρατοπεδεύω antistratopedeuw *to encamp over against*, τινί Isocr., Polyb.; mostly in Mid. with perf. pass., Hdt., attic

ἀντιστρέφω antistrefw *to turn to the opposite side: intr. to wheel about, face about*, Xen.

ἀντιστροφή antistrofhfrom ἀντιστρέφω *a turning about: the antistrophe* or *returning of the chorus*, answering to a previous στροφή, except that they now moved from left to right instead of from right to left.

ἀντίστροφος antistrofojἀντιστρέφω *turned so as to face one another: correlative, coordinate, counterpart*, τινί *to a thing*, Plat.: also ἀντίστροφός τινος, as if ἀντ. were a Subst., *the correlative* or *counterpart of*, id=Plat.; adv. -φως, *coordinately*, τινί id=Plat.

ἀντισύγκλητος antisugklhtoj *a counter-senate*, Plut.

ἀντισυλλογίζομαι antisullogizomai *to answer by syllogism*, Arist.

ἀντισυναντάω antisunantaw *to meet face to face*, Anth.

ἀντισφαιρίζω antisfairizw *to play at ball against*, οἱ ἀντισφαιρίζοντες *the parties in a game at ball*, Xen.

ἀντίσχω antisxwsee ἀντέχω

ἀντίταγμα antitagmaἀντιτάσσω *an opposing force*, Plut.

ἀντιταλαντεύω antitalanteuw ἀντισηκῶ, *to counterbalance, compensate for*, Anth.

ἀντίταξις antitacijἀντιτάσσω *counter-array*, Thuc.

ἀντιτάσσω antitassw I. *to set opposite to, range in battle against*, τινά τινι Hdt., Aesch., etc.; τι πρὸς τι Aeschin.:--so in Mid., Thuc. II. Mid. also *to set oneself against, meet face to face, meet in battle*, Eur., etc.; τινι Dem.:--Pass. *to be drawn out against*, τινι Hdt., Xen.; πρὸς τινα Hdt., Xen.; κατὰ τινα Xen.

ἀντιτείνω antiteinw I. *to stretch out in return, to offer in return, to repay*, τι ἀντί τινος Eur. II. intr. *to strive against, counteract, resist*, τινί, or absol., Hdt., attic 2. of places, *to lie over against*, τινί Plut.

ἀντιτείχισμα antiteixisma *a counter-fortification*, Thuc.

ἀντιτέμνω antitemnw *to cut against, i. e. to provide a remedy or antidote*, Eur.

ἀντιτεχνάομαι antitexnaomai Dep. *to contrive in opposition, counterplan*, c. acc., Hdt.

ἀντιτέχνησις antitexnhsij from ἀντιτεχνάομαι *counter-manoeuving, emulation*, Thuc.

ἀντίτεχνος antitexnojτέχνη *rivalling in an art or craft*, Ar., Plat.; c. dat., Plat.

ἀντιτίθημι antitiqhmi I. *to set against, oppose*, c. dat., Simon.: *to contrast, compare*, τί τινι Hdt., Eur.; also τί τινος, Thuc.; τι πρὸς τι Dem. 2. ἀντ. τινά τινι *to match one against the other in battle*, Lat. *committere*, ἴσους ἴσοισι ἀντιθείς Eur.:--Pass. *to be matched one against another*, Hdt. 3. *to retort, rejoin*, Eur., Thuc. II. *to deposit in return*, Eur., Xen.:-- *to give in return or as a recompense*, τί τινος *one thing for another*, Eur.

ἀντιτιμάω antitimaw I *to honour in return*, τινά, Xen.:--f. mid. in pass. sense, id=Xen. II. Mid as law-term, *to fix a counter-estimate of damages*, c. gen. pretii, Plat.

ἀντιτιμωρέομαι antitimwreomai Dep. *to avenge oneself on*, τινα Eur., Thuc.; absol. *to take vengeance*, Ar.

ἀντιτίνω antitinw I. *to pay or suffer punishment for a thing*, τι Theogn.; absol., Soph. II. Mid. *to exact or inflict in turn*, τί τινος *one thing for another*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *to avenge, punish*, σὸν φόνον Eur.

ἀντιτολμάω antitolmaw *to dare to stand against another*, πρὸς τινα Thuc.

ἀντίτολμος *antitolmoj* τόλμα *boldly attacking*, Aesch.

ἀντίτομος *antitomoj* ἀντιτέμνω *cut as a remedy for an evil*: --ἀντίτομον, ου, τό, *a remedy, antidote*, Hom.; τινός *for a thing*, Pind.

ἀντίτονος *antitonoj* ἀντιτείνω *strained against, resisting*: as Subst., ἀντίτονα, τά, *cords for a ballista*, Plut.

ἀντιτοξεύω *antitoeuw* *to shoot arrows in turn*, Xen.

ἀντιτορέω *antitorew* *to bore right through*, c. gen., Il.; c. acc. *to break open*, id=Il.

ἄντιτος *antitoj* *paid back, requited, avenged*: ἄντιτα ἔργα *the work of revenge or retribution*, Od.; παιδός *for her son*, Il.

ἀντιτρέφω *antitrefw* *to maintain in turn*, Xen.

ἀντιτυγχάνω *antitugxanw* *to meet with in return*, τινός Theogn., Thuc.

ἀντίτυπος *antitupoj* τύπτω I. *repelled by a hard body*, τύπος ἀντ. *blow and counter-blow*, of hammer and anvil, Orac. ap. Hdt.:--of sound, *echoed, echoing*, στόνος Soph.; κατὰ τὸ ἀντ. *by repercussion*, of an echo, Luc. 2. *corresponding*, as the stamp to the die, ἀντ. τῶν ἀληθινῶν *figuring or representing the true*, Ntest. II. act., of a hard body, *repellent, rigid*, Xen.; of hard ground, ἀντιτύπα ἐπὶ γᾶι πέσε Soph. 2. *metaph. of men, stubborn, obstinate*, Xen. 3. *opposed to*, τινός Aesch.: *adverse*, of events, Xen.

ἀντιτυπόω *antitupow* *to express as by a figure*, Anth.

ἀντιτύπτω *antituptw* *to beat in turn*, Ar., Plat.

ἀντιφερίζω *antiferizw* ἀντιφέρω *to set oneself against, measure oneself with*, τινί Il., Ar.; παρὰ τινά Pind.

ἀντίφερνος *antifernoj* φερνή *instead of a dowry*, Aesch.

ἀντιφέρω *antiferw* *to set against*, τι ἐπὶ τινι Anth.:--Dep or Pass. *to set oneself against, fight against*, Hom.

ἀντιφεύγω *antifeugw* *to go into exile in turn*, Eur.

ἀντίφημι *antifhmi* *to speak against, to contradict*, Plat.

ἀντιφθέγγομαι *antifqeggomai* I. *to return a sound, echo*, Pind., Eur. II. *to speak against*, Luc.

ἀντίφθογγος *antifqoggoj* from ἀντιφθέγγομαι *of answering sound, imitative*, Anth.

ἀντιφιλέω *antifilew* *to love in return*, Plat., Xen.

ἀντιφίλησις *antifilhsij* from ἀντιφιλέω *return of affection*, Arist.

ἀντιφιλοσοφέω *antifilosofew* *to hold contrary tenets*, Luc.

ἀντιφιλοτιμέομαι *antifilotimeomai* Pass. *to be moved by jealousy against*, πρὸς τι Plut.

ἀντιφιλοφρονέομαι *antifilofroneomai* Dep *to receive kindly in turn*, Plut.

ἀντίφονος *antifonoj* I. *in return for slaughter, in revenge for blood*, Aesch., Soph. II. θάνατοι ἀντ. *deaths by mutual slaughter*, Aesch.

ἀντιφορτίζομαι *antifortizomai* I. Mid. *to take in a return cargo*, Dem. II. *to import in exchange for exports*, Xen.: also as Pass., *to be received in exchange for the cargo*, id=Xen.

ἀντιφράσσω *antifrassw* *to barricade, block up*, Xen.

ἀντιφυλακή *antifulakh* *a watching one against another*, Thuc.

ἀντιφύλαξ *antifulac* *one posted to watch another*, Luc.

ἀντιφυλάσσω *antifulassw* *to watch in turn*, Plat.:--Mid. *to be on one's guard against*, τινά Xen.

ἀντιφωνέω *antifwnew* 1. *to sound in answer, reply*, Trag. 2. c. acc. rei, *to utter in reply*, Soph.:--c. acc. pers. *to reply to, answer*, id=Soph.

ἀντίφωνος *antifwnoj* φωνή *sounding in answer, responsive to*, c. gen., Eur.

ἀντιχαίρω *antixairwin* aor.2 pass. part. ἀντιχαρείς. *to rejoice in answer to*, τινί Soph.

ἀντιχαρίζομαι *antixarizomai* *to shew kindness in turn*, τινί Hdt., Xen.

ἀντιχειροτονέω *antixeironew* *to vote against doing a thing*, ἀντ. μὴ παρέχειν Ar.; **absol.**, Thuc.

ἀντιχορηγέω *antixorhgew* from ἀντιχόρηγος *to be a rival choragus*, τινί *to another*, Dem.

ἀντιχόρηγος *antixorhgoj* *a rival choragus*, Dem., etc.

ἀντιχράω *antixraw* χράω **B only in aor1**, ἀντέχρησε *to be sufficient*, like ἀποχράω, Hdt.

ἀντίχριστος *antixristoj* *Antichrist*, Ntest.

ἀντιψάλλω *antiyallw* *to play a lyre in accompaniment to*, τινί Ar.

ἀντίψαλμος *antiyalmoj* from ἀντιψάλλω *responsive, harmonious*, Eur.

ἀντιψηφίζομαι *antiyhfizomai* **Dep** *to vote against*, πρὸς τι Plut.

ἀντλέω *antlew* ἄντλος I. *to bale out bilge-water, bale the ship*, Theogn., Eur. 2. **generally, to draw water**, Hdt. II. **metaph. of toil or suffering, to exhaust, come to the end of**, like Lat. *exantlare* or *exaurire labores*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *to squander*, Soph.

ἄντλημα *antlhma* from ἀντλέω *a bucket for drawing water*, Ntest.

ἀντλία *antlia* 1. *the hold of a ship*, Soph., Ar. 2. *bilge-water, filth*, Ar.

ἄντλος *antloj* perhaps for ἀνά-τλος, the Root of -τλος being ΤΛΕ, τλάω 1. *the hold of a ship*, where the bilgewater settles, Lat. *sentina*, Od. 2. *the bilge-water in the hold*, Eur.; ἄντλον οὐκ ἐδέξατο *let in no bilgewater*, metaph. for "let no enemy come in," Aesch.; εἰς ἄντλον ἐμβαίνειν πόδα, metaph. for getting into a difficulty, Eur.

ἀντοικτείρω *antoikteirw* *to pity in return*, τινά Eur.

ἄντομαι *antomai* ἀντί **Dep. only in pres. and impf.** I. ἄντάω *to meet*, in battle, c. dat., II.:-**absol.**, διπλός ἦντετο θώρηξ *the breastplate doubled [1by the belt]1 met or stopped [1the dart]1*, id=II. II. ἀντιάζω 1. 2, c. acc. pers. *to approach with prayers, entreat*, Soph., Eur.

ἀντόμνυμι *antomnumi* *to swear in turn*, c. fut. inf., Xen.

ἀντονομάζω *antonomazw* to name instead, call by a new name, Thuc.

ἀντοφείλω *antofeilw* to owe one a good turn, Thuc.

ἀντοφθαλμέω *antofqalmew* ὀφθαλμός to meet face to face, to face, τινί Polyb., Ntest.

ἀντοχέομαι *antoxeomai* Pass. to drive or ride against, Mosch.

ἀντριάς *antriaj* Fem. adj. of a grotto, Anth.

ἄντρον *antron* Lat. *antrum*, a cave, grot, cavern, Od., Trag.

ἀνθρώδης *antrwdhj* εἶδος full of caves, Xen.

ἄντυξ *antuc* I. like ἕτυς, the edge or rim of anything round or curved 1. the rim of the round shield, II. 2. the rail round the front of the chariot, the chariot-rail, id=II.; sometimes double, and therefore ἄντυγες in pl., id=II., Soph. II. post-Hom., 1. in pl. the chariot itself, Soph., Eur. 2. the frame of the lyre, Eur. 3. the orbit of a planet, Hhymn.; the disk of the moon, Mosch.

ἀντωδός *antwdoj* αἶδω singing in answer, responsive, Ar., Anth.

ἀντωμοσία *antwmosia* ἀντόμνυμι an oath or affidavit made one against the other, i. e. by plaintiff and defendant, Plat., etc.

ἀντωνέομαι *antwneomai* 1. Dep to buy instead, Xen. 2. to bid against, ἀλλήλοις Lys.; ὁ ἀντωνούμενος a rival bidder, Dem.

ἀντωπός *antwpoj* ὤψ with the eyes opposite, facing, fronting, Luc., Anth.

ἀντωφελέω *antwfelew* to assist or benefit in turn, τινά Xen.:--Pass. to derive profit in turn, id=Xen.

ἀνύβριστος *anubristoj* ὑβρίζω I. not insulted, Plut. II. act. not insolent, decorous, id=Plut.

ἄνυδρος *anudroj* ὕδωρ wanting water, waterless, of arid countries, Hdt.:--of a corpse, deprived of funeral lustrations, Eur.

ἀνυμέναιος *anumenaioj* without the nuptial song, unwedded, Soph., Eur.: neut. pl. as adv., Soph., Eur.

ἀνυμνέω *anumnew to praise in song, c. acc., Eur.*

ἀνύμφευτος *anumfeutoj* νυμφεύω *unwedded, Soph.*; ἀν. γονή *birth from an ill-starred marriage, id=Soph.*

ἄνυμφος *anumfojnύμφη I. not bridal, unwedded, Soph.*; νύμφη ἄνυμφος *a bride that is no bride, unhappy bride, Eur. II. without bride or mistress, μέλαθρα id=Eur.*

ἀνυπέρβλητος *anuperblhto* ὑπερβάλλω *not to be surpassed or outdone, Xen., etc.:-adv. -τως, Arist.*

ἀνυπεύθυνος *anupeuqunoj* εὐθύναί *not liable to give account, irresponsible, Ar., Plat.*

ἀνυποδησία *anupodhsia* ἀνυπόδητος *a going barefoot, Plat., Xen.*

ἀνυποδητέω *anupodhtew* ἀνυπόδητος *to go barefoot, Luc.*

ἀνυπόδητος *anupodhto* ὑποδέω *unshod, barefoot, Plat.*

ἀνυπόδικος *anupodikoj* *not liable to action, Plut.*

ἀνυπόκριτος *anupokrito* ὑποκρίνομαι *without dissimulation, Ntest.*

ἀνυπονόητος *anuponoheto* ὑπονοέω *unsuspected, Dem.*

ἀνύποπτος *anupoptoj* *without suspicion, unsuspected, Thuc., Xen.:-adv. -τως, unsuspectedly, Thuc.*

ἀνυπόστατος *anupostato* ὑφίστημι *not to be withstood, irresistible, Xen., etc.*

ἀνυπότακτος *anupotakto* ὑποτάσσω *I. not made subject, τιτι Ntest. II. unruly, refractory, of persons, id=Ntest.*

ἀνυσιεργός *anusiergoj* ἔργον *ā metri grat. finishing work, industrious, Theocr.*

ἀνύσιμος *anusimoj* ἀνύω *efficacious, effectual, εἷς τι Xen.: adv. -μως, Sup. -ώτατα, Plat.*

ἄνυσις *anusij* ἀνύω *accomplishment, Hom.*

ἀνυστός *anustoj* ἀνύω *to be accomplished, practicable, Eur.*; ὡς ἀνυστόν, *like ὡς δυνατόν, σιγῆι ὡς ἀν. as silently as possible, Xen.*

ἀνυτικός anutikoj *to be accomplished, practicable, Xen.*

ἀνυφαίνω anufainwto *weave anew, renew, Plat.*

ἀνυψόω anuyow *to raise up, exalt, Anth., in Mid.*

ἀνύω anuwthe Verb ἄνω I. *to effect, achieve, accomplish, complete, Lat. conficere, c. acc. rei, Hom., etc.; absol., οὐδὲν ἤνυε he did no good, Hdt.; c. acc. et inf. to bring to pass that., Soph.:-Mid. to accomplish for one's own advantage, Od., Plat., etc. 2. to make an end of, destroy, Hom., etc. 3. to finish a journey, ὅσον νηῦς ἤνυσεν much as a ship can do, Od.; so, ἄν. θαλάσσης ὕδωρ to make its way over the sea water, id=Od. 4. in attic absol. to make one's way, πρὸς πόλιν Soph.; ἐπὶ ἀκτάν Eur.; also, θάλαμον ἀνύτειν to reach the bridal chamber, Soph.; with inf., ἤνυσε περᾶν succeeded in crossing, Aesch.; and with an adj., εἶναι being omitted, εὐδαίμων ἀνύσει will come to be happy, Soph. 5. Pass. of Time, to come to an end, Theocr. 6. in Pass. also of persons, to grow up, Aesch. 7. to get, procure, φορβάν Soph., etc. II. with a partic., οὐκ ἀνύω φθονέουσα I gain nothing by grudging, Il. III. to do quickly, make haste, Ar.; then, like φθάνω, ἄνυε πράττων make haste about it, id=Ar.; ἄνυσον ὑποδησάμενος make haste and get your shoes on, id=Ar.; also ἀνύσας with an imperat., ἄνοιγ', ἀνοιγ' ἀνύσας make haste and open the door, id=Ar.; ἀνύσας τρέχε, λέγ' ἀνύσας id=Ar., etc.*

ἄνω¹ anwradic. form of ἀνύω, I. *to accomplish, achieve, finish, ὁδόν Od.; οὐδὲν ἤνον Eur. II. Pass., of the close of a period of time, νύξ ἀνεται night is drawing to a close, Il.; ἔτος ἀνόμενον the waning year, Hdt.:-generally to be finished, Il.; ἤνετο τὸ ἔργον Hdt.*

ἄνω² anwáná I. implying Motion, I. *up, upwards, Hom., etc.; ἄνω ἰόντι going up the country, [i.e. inland]1, Hdt. II. implying Rest, up, aloft, on high, Soph., Plat., etc. 2. on earth, as opp. to the world below, Soph.; οἱ ἄνω the living, opp. to οἱ κάτω the dead, id=Soph. 3. in heaven, as opp. to earth, οἱ ἄνω θεοί the gods above, Lat. superi, id=Soph. 4. generally of position, ἄνω καθῆσθαι to sit in the upper quarter of the city, i. e. the Pnyx, Dem.; ἡ ἄνω βουλή, i. e. the Areopagus, Plut. 5. geographically, on the north, northward, Hdt. 6. inward from the coast, id=Hdt., Xen.; ὁ ἄνω βασιλεύς the king of Persia, Hdt. 7. of Time, formerly, of old, Plat., etc. 8. above, like Lat. supra, in referring to a passage, id=Plat. 9. of tones in the voice, Plut. III. ἄνω καὶ κάτω, up and down, to and fro, Eur., Ar., etc. 2. upside down, topsy-turvy, Lat. susque deque, τὰ μὲν*

ἄνω κάτω θήσω, τὰ δὲ κάτω ἄνω Hdt.; ἄνω τε καὶ κάτω στρέφων Aesch., etc. B. as prep. with gen. *above*, Hdt. C. comp. ἄνωτέρω, absol. *higher*, Aesch.; *further*, Hdt. 2. c. gen. *above, beyond*, id=Hdt. II. Sup. ἄνωτάτω *highest*, id=Hdt., etc.

ἀνώγειον anwgaion ἄνω, γαῖα *anything raised from the ground; the upper floor of a house*, used as a granary, Xen.; as a dining-room, Lat. *coenaculum*, Ntest.

ἄνωγα anwga Deriv. uncertain. The verb ἄνωγα is a perfect form with present sense. The pluperfect is used with imperfect sense. *to command, order, also to advise, desire, urge*:-- c. acc. pers. et inf., σιωπᾶν λαὸν ἀνώγει *bade* the people keep silence, Il.; also c. dat. pers., Od.; c. acc. pers., without inf., θυμὸς ἀνωγέ με *my spirit bids* me, Hom.

ἀνώδυνος anwdunoj ὀδύνη I. *free from pain*, Soph. II. act. *allaying pain*, Anth.

ἄνωθεν anwqen ἄνω I. adv. of place *from above, from on high*, Hdt., Trag., etc.; ὕδατος ἄνωθεν γενομένου, i. e. *rain*, Thuc.: *from the upper country, from inland*, id=Thuc. 2. ἄνω, *above, on high*, Trag.; οἱ ἄν. *the living*, opp. to οἱ κάτω, Aesch.:--c. gen., Hdt. II. of Time, *from the beginning*, Plat., Dem.:-- by descent, Theocr.; τὰ ἄν. *first principles*, Plat. 2. *over again, anew*, Ntest.

ἀνωθέω anwqew 1. *to push up, push off from shore*, Od. 2. Mid. *to push back from oneself, to repel, repulse*, Hdt.

ἀνώϊστί anwisti *unlooked for*, Od.

ἀνώϊστος¹ anwistojo ἴομαι *unlooked for, unexpected*, Il., Mosch.

ἀνώϊστος² anwistoj *referred to a person*, ἔς τινα Hdt.

ἀνώλεθρος anwleqroj ὄλεθρος *indestructible*, Plat.; epic ἀν-όλεθρος *having escaped ruin*, Il.

ἀνωμαλία anwmalia from ἀνώματος 1. *unevenness*, Plat., etc. 2. of persons, *irregularity*, Aeschin.

ἀνώματος anwmaloj ὀματος 1. *uneven, irregular*, Plat.: τὸ ἄν. *unevenness* of ground, Thuc. 2. of fortune, id=Thuc.

ἀνωμοτί anwmotif from ἀνώμοτος *without oath*, Hdt.

ἀνώμοτος *anwmotoj* ὄμνυμι I. *unsworn, not bound by oath*, Eur.; θεῶν ἀνώμοτος *without swearing by the gods*, id=Eur. II. *not sworn to*, εἰρήνη Dem.

ἀωνόμαστος *anwnomastoj* ὀνομάζω *nameless, indescribable, ineffable*, Eur., Ar.

ἀώνυμος *anwnumoj* ὄνυμα, aeolic for ὄνομα I. *without name, nameless*, Od., Hdt., etc. II. *nameless, inglorious*, Pind., Eur., Plat.

ἀνωρία *anwriafrom* ἄνωρος *untimeliness*, ἀν. τοῦ ἔτεος *the bad season of the year*, Hdt.

ἄνωρος *anwroj* ἄωρος.

ἀνωρύομαι *anwruomai* Dep *to howl aloud*, Anth.

ἀνώτατος *anwtatoj* Sup. adj. formed from ἄνω, *topmost*, Hdt.

ἀνωτερικός *anwterikojfrom* ἀνώτερος *upper, inland*, Ntest.

ἀνώτερος *anwteroj* ἄνω *higher*, Arist.

ἀνωφελής *anwfelhj* ὠφελέω 1. *unprofitable, useless*, Aesch., Soph., etc. 2. *hurtful, prejudicial*, Thuc.; τινι *to one*, Plat.: adv. -λῶς, Arist.

ἀνωφέλητος *anwfelhto* ὠφελέω *unprofitable, useless*, Soph.; τινι *to one*, Aesch.

ἀνώχυρος *anwxuroj* ὀχυρός *not fortified*, Xen.

ἄξεινος *aceinoj* *inhospitable*, of persons, Hes., Plat.; of places, Soph., Eur.:--comp. and Sup. -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Eur.

Ἄξεινος *Aceinoj* sc. πόντος, *the Axine*, afterwards called *the Euxine* [*Euxeinus qui nunc Axenus ille fuit* Ov.]1, Pind., Eur.

ἄξεστος *acestoj* ξέω *unhewn, unwrought*, Soph., Anth.

ἄξιάγαστος *aciagastoj* *worth admiring, admirable*, Xen.

ἄξιάκουστος *aciakoustoj* *worth hearing*, Xen.

ἄξιακρόατος *aciakroatoj* ἀκροάομαι *worth listening to*, Xen.

ἄξια *acia* ἄξιος **1.** *the worth or value of a thing, c. gen., Hdt., Eur.; money-value, price, amount, Hdt.; τῆς ἀξίας τιμᾶσθαι to estimate the penalty at the real amount, Plat.; κατ' ἀξίαν τῆς οὐσίας Xen. 2. of persons, worth, reputation, rank, Thuc., etc. 3. generally, a man's due, his deserts, τὴν ἀξίαν λαμβάνειν, τῆς ἀξίας τυγχάνειν to get one's deserts, Hdt., Ar.; κατ' ἀξίαν according to desert, duly, Eur., Plat.; παρὰ τὴν ἀξίαν, οὐ κατ' ἀξίαν Thuc., Dem.*

ἄξιαφήγητος *aciafhghtoj* ἀφηγέομαι *worth telling, Hdt.*

ἄξιέπαινος *aciepainoj* *praiseworthy, Xen.*

ἄξιέραστος *acierastoj* *worthy of love, Xen.*

ἄξίνη *acinh* Deriv. unknown. *an axe-head, Il.: battle-axe. id=Il.: generally, an axe, Xen., Ntest.*

ἄξιοβίωτος *aciobiwtj* *worth living for, Xen.*

ἄξιοεργός *acioergoj* ἔργον *capable of work, Xen.*

ἄξιοζήλωτος *aciozhlwtj* *enviable, Plut.*

ἄξιοθαύμαστος *acioqaumastoj* *wonder-worthy, Xen.*

ἄξιοθέατος *acioqeatoj* *well worth seeing, Hdt., Xen.*

ἄξιοθήρητος *acioqrhnoj* *worthy of lamentation, Eur.*

ἄξιοκοινωνήτος *aciokoinwnhtoj* κοινωνέω *worthy of one's society, Plat.*

ἄξιόκτητος *aciokthtoj* κτάομαι *worth getting, Xen.*

ἄξιόλογος *aciologoj* λέγω **1.** *worthy of mention, noteworthy, Hdt., Plat., etc.; πόλεμος ἀξιολογώτατος Thuc.:- adv. -γως, Xen. 2. of persons, of note, important, Thuc.*

ἄξιομακάριστος *aciomakaristoj* *worthy to be deemed happy, Xen.*

ἄξιόμαχος *aciomaxoj* μάχομαι **1.** *a match for another in battle or war, τινι Hdt., Thuc.; πρὸς τινά Plut.: absol., Hdt., etc. 2. c. inf. sufficient in strength or number to do a thing, id=Hdt. adv. -χως, Plut.*

ἀξιομνημόνευτος *aciomnhmoneutoj* μνημονεύω *worthy of mention*, Plat., Xen.; *shapely, beautiful*, Manetho.

ἀξιόνικος *acionikoj* νίκη *worthy of victory*, Xen.; c. inf., ἀξιονικότερος ἔχειν τοῦτο τὸ κράτος *more worthy to hold this power*, Hdt.

ἀξιοπενθής *aciopenqhj* πένθος *lamentable*, Eur.

ἀξιόπιστος *aciopistoj* *trustworthy*, Plat., Dem.; εἷς τι in a thing, Xen.

ἀξιοπρεπής *acioprephj* πρέπω *becoming, goodly*, Xen.

ἀξιόρατος *acioratoj* *worth seeing*, Luc.

ἀξιόσκεπτος *acioskeptoj* σκέπτομαι *worth considering*, Xen.

ἀξιοσπούδαστος *aciospoudastoj* σπουδάζομαι *worthy of zealous endeavours*, Xen.

ἄξιος *acioj* ἄγω IV, and so properly *weighing as much*. I. *weighing as much, of like value, worth as much as*, c. gen., Il., Hdt.; οὐδ' ἐνὸς ἄξιοι εἰμεν Ἑκτορος *we are not worth one Hector*, Il.; πάντων ἄξιον ἡμαρ, Lat. *instar omnium*, id=Il.; πολλοῦ ἄξιος *worth much*, Xen.; πλείστου ἄξιον, *quantivis pretii*, Thuc.; so, παντός, τοῦ παντός ἄξιον Plat.; λόγου ἄξιος, ἀξιόλογος, Hdt., etc.:--opp. to these are οὐδενὸς ἄξ. Theogn.; ὀλίγου, σμικροῦ ἄξ. Plat., etc. 2. c. dat. pers., σοὶ δ' ἄξιόν ἐστιν ἀμοιβῆς 'tis *worth a return to thee, i. e. will bring thee a return*, Od.; πολλοῦ or πλείστου ἄξιον εἶναί τι Xen., etc. 3. absol. *worthy, goodly*, of persons and things, Od., etc.; in attic it sometimes has an opposite sense, *of a proper value, cheap*, Ar. b. of things, *deserved, meet, due*, δίκη Soph.; χάρις Xen. 4. *sufficient for*, c. gen., Dem. II. *worthy of, deserving, meet for*, c. gen. rei, φυγῆς, γέλωτος Eur.; c. gen. pers., ποιεῖν ἄξια οὔτε ὑμῶν οὔτε πατέρων Thuc.:--c. gen. rei et dat. pers., ἡμῖν δ' Ἀχιλλεὺς ἄξιος τιμῆς *is worthy of honour at our hands*, Eur.; πολλῶν ἀγαθῶν ἄξιος ὑμῖν Ar. 2. c. inf., πεφάσθαι ἄξιος *worthy to be killed*, Il.; ἄξιός εἰμι πληγὰς λαβεῖν I *deserve a flogging*, Ar. 3. ἄξιόν [ἐστι] 'tis *meet, fit, due*, Il., Hdt.; c. dat. pers. et inf., τῆι πόλει ἄξιον ξυλλαβεῖν τὸν ἄνδρα 'tis *meet for the city, is her duty, to arrest the man*, Ar.:--the inf. is sometimes omitted, ἄξιον γὰρ Ἑλλάδι 'tis *meet in the eyes of Hellas [so to do]*, id=Ar. III. adv. ἀξίως, c. gen., *worthily of*, Hdt.:--absol., Soph.

ἀξιοστράτηγος *aciostrathgoj* *worthy of being general*, Xen.

ἀξιοτέκμαρτος *aciotekmartoj* τεκμαίρομαι *worthy of being brought in evidence, credible, Xen.*

ἀξιοφίλητος *aciofilhtoj* φιλέω *worth loving, Xen.*

ἀξιοχρεως *acioxrewj* χρέος *worthy of a thing, and so, I. absol., like ἀξιόλογος, noteworthy, considerable, notable, Hdt., Thuc. 2. serviceable, sufficient, αἰτία Hdt.; ἀξ. ἐγγυηταί trustworthy, substantial, Plat. II. c. inf. able, sufficient to do, Hdt., Eur., etc. III. c. gen. rei, worthy, deserving of, Hdt., Dem.*

ἀξιώω *aciow* ἄξιος *I. to think or deem worthy of a thing, whether of reward, Eur., Xen.; or of punishment, Hdt., Plat.:-- Pass. to be thought worthy, τινός Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. c. acc. pers. to esteem, honour, Trag. II. c. acc. pers. et inf. to think one worthy to do or be, Eur., etc.:--Pass., Aesch., etc. 2. to think fit, expect, require, demand that, Lat. postulare, ἀξ. τινα ἐλθεῖν Hdt., etc. III. c. inf. only, ἀξ. κομίζεσθαι, τυγχάνειν to think one has a right to receive, expect to receive, Thuc.:--Pass. to be required to do, Dem. 2. to think fit, expect, consent, resolve, ἀξιῶ θανεῖν Soph.; εἴ τις ἀξιοῖ μαθεῖν if he deigns to learn, Aesch.:--so in Mid., ἀξιοῦσθαι μέλειν to deign to care for, id=Aesch., etc.; also as a real Mid., οὐκ ἀξιούμενος not deeming himself worthy, Hdt. IV. to claim, νικᾶν ἠξίουσιν claimed the victory, Thuc.: absol. to make a claim, id=Thuc. V. to hold an opinion, Dem.; ἐν τῷ τοιῷδε ἀξιοῦντι in such a state of opinion, Thuc.*

ἀξιώμα *aciwma* ἀξιώω *I. that of which one is thought worthy, an honour, Eur.; γάμων ἀξ. honour of marriage, id=Eur. 2. honour, reputation, Lat. dignitas, Eur., Thuc. 3. rank, position, Thuc.:--of things, worth, quality, id=Thuc. II. that which is thought fit, a decision, purpose, Soph., Dem. 2. in Mathematics, a self evident theorem, an axiom, Arist.*

ἀξίωσις *aciwsij* ἀξιώω *I. a thinking worthy, Hdt. 2. a being thought worthy, reputation, Thuc. II. a demand or claim, id=Thuc. III. a thinking fit, an opinion, principle, maxim, id=Thuc. IV. ἀξ. τῶν ὀνομάτων the meaning of words, id=Thuc.*

ἀξόανος *acoanoj* ἄξονον *without carved images, Luc.*

ἀξόνιος *aconioj* ἄξων *belonging to the axle, Anth.*

ἀξυγκρότητος *acugkrothtoj* συγκροτέω *not welded together by the hammer:-- metaph. of rowers, not trained to keep time, Thuc.*

ἄξυλος **aculoj**ξύλον I. *with no timber, timberless*, ἄξυλος ὕλη *a coppice, brushwood*, II.:-others take it to be *a wood from which no timber has been cut, a thick wood*. II. *without wood*, Hdt.

ἄξύστατος **acustatojv**. ἀσύστατος

ἄξων **acwn**ἄγω I. *an axle*, Lat. *axis*, II., etc. II. οἱ ἄξονες, *the wooden tablets of Solon's laws, made to turn upon an axis*, Plut.

ἄοζος **aozoi**Perh. from α *copul.*, ὀδός; cf. ἀκόλουθος. *a servant, attendant*, Aesch.

ἄοιδή **aidh**ἄείδω 1. *song, a singing, whether the art of song*, Hom.; or *the act of singing, song*, II. 2. *the thing sung, a song*, Hom., etc. 3. *the subject of song*, Od.

ἄοιδιάω **aidiaw** to sing, Od.

ἄοίδιμος **aidimoj**ἄοιδή *sung of, famous in song*, Hdt.: in bad sense, *notorious, infamous*, II.

ἄοιδοθέτης **aidoqethj**τίθημι *a lyric poet*, Anth.

ἄοιδομάχος **aidomaxoj**μάχομαι *fighting with verses*, Anth.

ἄοιδοπόλος **aidopoloj**πολέω *one busied with song, a poet*, Anth.

ἄοιδός **aidoj**ἄείδω I. *a singer, minstrel, bard*, Lat. *vates*, Hom., Hdt.; c. gen., χρησμῶν ἄοιδός Eur.; of the cock, Theocr. 2. as fem. *songstress*, of the nightingale, Hes.; of the Sphinx, Soph. 3. *an enchanter*, Lat. *incantator*, id=Soph. II. as adj. *tuneful, musical*, ὄρνις ἄοιδοτάτα Eur.

ἄοιδοτόκος **aidotokoj**τίκτω *inspiring song*, Anth.

ἄοίκητος **aoikhtoj**οἰκέω I. *uninhabited*, Hdt. II. *houseless*, Dem.

ἄοικος **aoikoj** I. *houseless, homeless*, Hes., Soph., etc. II. ἄοικος εἰσοίκησις *a homeless*, i. e. *miserable, home*, Soph.

ἄοινος **ainoj** 1. *without wine*, ἄοινοι χοαί, such as were offered to the Erinyes, Aesch.; hence Soph. calls the Erinyes ἄοινοι;--ἀοίνοις ἐμμανεῖς θυμώμασιν *frantic with sober, deliberate rage*, Soph. 2. of men, *drinking no wine, sober*, Xen.; of a place, *having none*, id=Xen.

ἄοκνος aoknoj *without hesitation, untiring*, Hes., Soph., Thuc.

ἀολλής aollhja *copul.*, εἶλω, cf. ἀλής *all together, in throngs, shoals or crowds*, Hom., Soph., etc.

ἀολλίζω aollizw ἀολλής I. *to gather together*, II.:-Pass. *to come together, assemble*, id=II II. *of things, to gather together, heap up*, Anth.

ἄοπλος aoploj *without shields* [ἰόπλα]1, *without heavy armour*, Thuc., etc.: *generally, unarmed*, Plat.; ἄρμα ἄοπλ. *a chariot without scythes*, Xen.

ἀόρατος aoratoj I. *unseen, not to be seen, invisible*, Plat., etc. II. *act. without sight*, Luc.

ἀοργησία aorghsia from ἀοργητος *a defect in the passion of anger, "lack of gall"*, Arist.

ἀοργητος aorghtoj ὀργή *incapable of anger*, Arist.

ἀόριστος aoristoj ὀρίζω I. *without boundaries*, Thuc. II. *undefined, indefinite*, Dem., etc.

ἄορνος aornoj ὄρνις I. *without birds*, Soph. II. Ἄορνος, ὄ, *lake Avernus*, Strab.

ἄορ aor ἀείρω αῶ in ἄορ; but in trisyll. cases also ᾱ. *a hanger, sword*, Hom.: he also uses a masc. acc. pl., ἄορας.

ἀορτέω aortew *lengthened form of ἀείρω, only in aor.1 pass. part. ἀορτηθεῖς suspended*, Anth.

ἀορτήρ aorthr ἀείρω *a strap to hang anything to, a sword-belt*, Hom.: *a knapsack-strap*, Od.

ἀοσσέω aossew ἄοζος *to help*, τινί Mosch.

ἀοσσητήρ aosshthr from ἀοσσέω *an assistant, helper, aider*, Hom.

ἄουτος aoutoj οὐτάω *unwounded, unhurt*, Il.

ἀόχλητος aoxlhto j ὀχλέω *undisturbed, calm*, Luc.

ἀπαγγελία apaggelia from ἀπαγγέλλω 1. *a report*, as of an ambassador, Dem. 2. *a narrative, recital*, Thuc., Plat.

ἀπαγγέλλω apaggellw 1. of a messenger, *to bring tidings, report, announce*, τί τιτι Π., Hdt., etc.; τι πρὸς τινα Aesch., etc.; ἀπ. τι οἴκαδε *to carry a report home*, Plat.:-- absol., πάλιν ἀπ. *to bring back tidings, report in answer*, Od.:--Pass., ἐξ ὧν ἀπηγγέλλετο as *he was reported*, Dem.; c. part., ἀπηγγέλθη ἐκκεκλεμμένος *was reported to have been stolen away*, Hdt. 2. of a speaker or writer, *to relate, narrate*, id=Hdt., attic

ἀπαγγελτήρ apagelthr from ἀπαγγέλλω *a messenger*, Anth.

ἀπαγε apage properly the imperat of ἀπάγω, in intr. sense. *away begone hands off* Lat. *apage* Eur., Ar.

ἀπαγῆς apaghjπήγνυμι *not firm or stiff*, of Persian caps, Hdt.

ἀπαγινέω apaginewionic for ἀπάγω only in pres. and impf. esp of *paying tribute*, Hdt.

ἀπαγόρευσις apagoreusij from ἀπαγορεύω *failure of strength, exhaustion*, Plut., Luc.

ἀπαγορευτέος apagoreuteoj verb. adj. from ἀπαγορεύω *one must give up*, Luc.

ἀπαγορεύω apagoreuw mostly in pres. and impf. I. *to forbid*, ἀπ. τινα μὴ ποιεῖν τι Hdt., attic; τινα Xen. 2. *to dissuade*, Hdt. II. intr. *to bid farewell to*, c. dat., ἀπαγ. τῷ πολέμῳ *to give up, renounce war*, Plat.; c. part. *to give up doing*, Xen.:--absol. *to give up, fail, sink*, id=Xen.; of things, τὰ ἀπαγορεύοντα *worn out and useless*, id=Xen.

ἀπαγριόομαι apagrioomai *to become wild or savage*, Soph.

ἀπαγχορίζω apagxonizw ἀγχόνη *to strangle*, Anth.

ἀπάγχω apagxw *to strangle, throttle*, Od., Ar.; *to choke with anger*, Ar.:--Mid. and Pass. *to hang oneself, to be hanged*, Hdt., attic: *to be ready to choke*, Ar.

ἀπαγωγή apagwgh from ἀπάγω I. *a leading away*, Xen. II. *payment of tribute*, Hdt. III. as attic law-term, *a process by which a person caught in the act* [ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ] *might be arrested and brought before the Magistrates*, Oratt.:-- *the written complaint laid before the Court*, Lys.

ἀπάγω apagw I. *to lead away, carry off*, Od., Trag.:-- Mid. *to take away for or with oneself*, Hdt., Trag.:-- Pass., ἐς ὄξυ ἀπηγμένος *brought to a point, tapering off*, Hdt. 2. intr. [1sub. ἐαυτόν] *to retire, withdraw, march away*, id=Hdt., Xen.; cf.

ἄπαγε. II. *to bring back, bring home*, Hom., attic III. *to return what one owes, render, pay*, τὸν φόρον Ar., Thuc. IV. *to arrest and carry off*, παρὰ τινά Hdt.:--esp. as attic lawterm, *to bring before a magistrate and accuse*, Dem.:-- then, *to carry off to prison*, Plat., etc. V. *to lead away from the subject*, id=Plat., etc.

ἀπάδω apadw I. *to sing out of tune, be out of tune*, Plat. II. metaph. *to dissent*, ἀπ' ἀλλήλων id=Plat. 2. *to wander away*, ἀπὸ τοῦ ἐρωτήματος id=Plat.

ἀπαείρω apaeirw poet. for ἀπαίρω, *to depart*, Eur.:--Mid. *to depart from*, c. gen., II.

ἀπαθανατίζω apathanatizw *to aim at immortality*, Plat., Arist.

ἀπάθεια apaqeiafrom ἀπαθής *want of sensation, insensibility*, Arist.

ἀπαθής apaqhjpάθος I. *not suffering or having suffered, without experience of a thing*, c. gen., Theogn., Hdt., attic:--absol., id=attic II. *without passion or feeling*: -- adv., ἀπαθῶς ἔχειν *to be without feeling*, Plut.

ἀπαιγειρόομαι apageiroomai Pass. *to be changed into a poplar*, Strab.

ἀπαιδαγώγητος apaidagwghtoj *without teacher or guide*, Arist.: *uneducated, untaught*, τινος *in a thing*, id=Arist.

ἀπαιδευσία apaideusiafrom ἀπαίδευτος I. *want of education*, Thuc., Plat. 2. *ignorance, boorishness, coarseness*, Plat., etc. II. c. gen., ἀπαιδευσίαι ὀργῆς *from want of control over passion*, Thuc.

ἀπαίδευτος apaideutojπαιδεύω I. *uneducated*, Eur., Plat.:-- c. gen. *uninstructed in a thing*, Xen. 2. *ignorant, boorish, coarse*, Eur., Plat. II. adv., ἀπαιδύτως ἔχειν *to be without education*, Eur.

ἀπαιδία apaidiaἄπαις *childlessness*, Hdt., Soph.

ἀπαιθριάζω apaiqriazwαἰθρία *to clear away clouds from the sky*, Ar.

ἀπαίνυμαι apainumai *to take away, withdraw*, τί τινος Od.: *to pluck off*, Mosch.

ἀπαιολάω apaiolawfrom ἀπαιόλη *to perplex, confound*, Eur.

ἀπαιόλη apaiolhαιόλος *cheating, fraud, personified in Ar.*

ἀπαίρω *apairw* I. *to lift off, carry off, take away, to remove from*, τί τινος Eur.: *absol.*, Hdt. II. *to lead away* a sea or land force, id=Hdt.:--intr. [1sub. ναῦς, στρατόν, etc.]1, *to sail or march away, depart*, id=Hdt., attic; c. gen., ἀπαίρειν χθονός *to depart from the land*, Eur.: c. acc. cogn., ἀπ. πρεσβείαν *to set out on an embassy*, Dem.

ἄπαις *apaij* I. *childless*, Hdt.; τὰς ἄπαιδας οὐσίας *her childless estate*, Soph.:--c. gen., ἀπ. ἔρσηνος γόνου *without male heirs*, Hdt.; τέκνων ἄπαιδα Eur.; etc. II. Νυκτὸς παῖδες ἄπαιδες *children of Night, yet children none*, Aesch.

ἀπάϊσσω *apaissw*[ἀπαῖ- Hom.] I. *to spring from a height*, c. gen., II. II. *to dart away*, Soph.

ἀπαισχύνομαι *apaisxunomai* *to refuse through shame*, Plat.

ἀπαιτέω *apaitew* I. *to demand back, demand*, Hdt.:-- ἀπ. τί τινα *to demand something of one*, id=Hdt., attic; ἀπ. ὄπλα τοῦ πατρὸς Soph.; also, χάριν ἀπ. τινα Plat. II. Pass., of things, *to be demanded in payment*, Hdt. 2. of persons, *to have demanded of one*, ἀπαιτεῖσθαι εὐεργεσίαν Xen.

ἀπαίτησις *apaitisij*from ἀπαιτέω *a demanding back*, Hdt.; ἀπ. ποιεῖσθαι *to make a formal demand*, Dem.

ἀπαιτίζω *apaitizw* only in pres. part., ἀπαιτέω, *to demand back*, χρήματα Od.

ἀπαιωρέομαι *apaiwreomai* Pass. *to hang down from above, hang suspended, hover about*, Hes.

ἀπακριβόομαι *apakriboomai* I. Pass. *to be finished off, highly finished*, Plat., Isocr. II. as Mid. *to finish off*, Anth., Luc.

ἀπάλαιστρος *apalaistroj*παλαίστρα *not trained in the palaestra, unskilled in wrestling*, Anth.: *awkward*, Cic.

ἀπάλαλκε *apalalkeor*2 with no pres. in use, v. ἄλαλκε *to ward off something from one*, τί τινος Hom.; epic inf. ἀπαλαλκέμεν, Theocr.

ἀπάλαμνος *apalamnoj* I. *without hands, helpless, good for naught*, II. II. *impracticable, reckless, lawless*, ἔρδειν ἔργ' ἀπάλαμνα Solon.; ἀπάλαμόν τι πάσχειν Eur.

ἀπάλαμος **apalamoj**παλάμη like ἀπάλαμνος, *helpless*, Hes., Pind. [ᾶπ - metri grat.]

ἀπαλάομαι **apalaomai** Pass. *to go astray, wander*, Hes.

ἀπαλγέω **apalgew** *to feel no more pain at a thing*, τι Thuc.; ἀπ. τὸ πένθος *to put away sorrow*, Plut.

ἀπαλείφω **apaleifw** *to wipe off, expunge from a register*, Dem.; ἀπ. τι *to cancel it*, Aeschin.

ἀπαλέξω **apalecw** I. *to ward something off from a person*, τί τινος II. 2. *reversely to keep a person from suffering something*, τινά τινος Od. II. Mid. *to defend oneself*, ἀπαλέξασθαί [τι] Soph.

ἀπαληθεύω **apalhgeuw** *to speak the whole truth*, Xen., in Mid.

ἀπαλθαίνομαι **apalqainomai** Dep *to heal thoroughly*, Il.

ἀπαλλαγὴ **apallagh**ἀπαλλάσσω I. *deliverance, release, relief from a thing, riddance of it*, πόνων, ξυμφορᾶς Aesch., Soph., etc. 2. absol. *a divorce*, Eur. II. [1from Pass.]1 *a going away, a means of getting away, an escape, departure*, Hdt.; ἢ ἀπ. ἀλλήλων *separation from one another, of combatants*, Thuc. 2. ἀπ. τοῦ βίου *departure from life*, Xen.; ψυχῆς ἀπὸ σώματος Plat.

ἀπαλλακτέος **apallakteoj**ἀπαλλάσσω I. *one must release from*, τινά τινος Plut. II. [1from Pass.]1 *one must withdraw from, get rid of*, τινός Plat.

ἀπαλλαξείω **apallaceiw**Desiderat. of ἀπαλλάσσομαι. *to wish to be delivered from or get rid of*, τινός Thuc.

ἀπαλλάσσω **apallassw**The middle future ἀπαλλάξομαι has a passive sense. A. Act. I. *to set free, release, deliver a person from a thing*, τινά τινος Hdt., attic 2. *to put away or remove a thing from a person*, τί τινος Eur., etc. 3. c. acc. only, *to put away, remove, dismiss*, τι or τινά id=Eur., Thuc., etc.: *to destroy*, ἑαυτόν Plut. II. intr. *to get off, come off, end so and so*, οὐκ ὡς ἤθελε Hdt.; κακῶς ἀπ. Plat.; χαίρων Hdt.:--c. gen. *to depart from*, βίου Eur. B. Pass. and Mid. *to be set free or released from a thing, get rid of it*, c. gen., Hdt., attic 2. *to get off*, καλῶς Eur.; ἀζήμιος Ar. 3. absol. *to be acquitted*, Dem. II. *to remove, depart from*, ἐκ χώρας Hdt., etc.; γῆς Eur. 2. ἀπαλλάσσεσθαι τοῦ βίου *to depart from life*, id=Eur.; and without τοῦ βίου, *to depart, die*, id=Eur., Thuc., etc. 3.

ἀπ. λέχους *to be divorced*, Eur. 4. ἀπ. τοῦ διδασκάλου *to leave school*, Plat. 5. ἀπ. ἐκ παίδων *to become a man*, Aeschin. 6. πολλὸν ἀπηλλαγμένος τινός *far inferior to him*, Hdt. III. *to leave off or cease from* τῶν μακρῶν λόγων Soph.; σκωμμάτων Ar.:-- *absol. to have done, give over, cease*, Soph., Plat.:--c. part., εἰπὼν ἀπαλλάγηθι *speak and be done with it*, Plat.; also in part. with a Verb, οὐκοῦν ἀπαλαχθεῖς ἄπει; *have done and begone*, Soph. 2. *to depart from enmity, i. e. to be reconciled*, Plat.

ἀπαλλοτριῶ *apallotriow to estrange, alienate*, Aeschin., Arist.

ἀπαλλοτριῶσις *apallotriwsij* from ἀπαλλοτριῶ *alienation*, Arist.

ἀπαλοᾶω *apaloaw to thresh out*, σῖτος ἀπηλοημένος [1 perf. pass. part.] 1 Dem.:-- *metaph. to bruise, crush*, Il.

ἀπαλόθριξ *apaloqric soft-haired*, Eur.

ἀπαλός *apaloj* Deriv. uncertain. I. *soft to the touch, tender*, of the body, Hom., Soph.; of *fresh fruit*, Hdt.; of *tender meat*, Xen. II. *metaph. soft, gentle*, ἀπαλὸν γέλασαι *to laugh gently*, Od.; ἀπ. δίαίτα *soft, delicate*, Plat.

ἀπαλότης *apalothj* from ἀπαλός *softness, tenderness*, Xen., etc.

ἀπαλοτρεφής *apalotrefhj* τρέφω *well-fed, plump*, Il.

ἀπαλόφρων *apalofrwn* φρήν *soft-hearted*, Anth.

ἀπαλόχροος *apaloxrooj* χρώς *soft-skinned*, Hhymn., Hes., etc.

ἀπαλύνω *apalunw* ἀπαλός 1. *to soften*, Xen. 2. *to make tender*, τοὺς πόδας id=Xen.

ἀπαμαλδύνω *apamaldunw to bring to naught*, Anth.

ἀπαμάω *apamaw* ἀπαᾶ- Hom., ἀπαῶ- Soph. *to cut off*, Od., Soph.

ἀπαμβλίσκω *apambliskw* I. *to make abortive*, Plut. II. *intr. to miscarry*, id=Plut.

ἀπαμβλύνω *apamblunw to blunt the edge of a sword: metaph.*, τεθηγμένον τοί μ' οὐκ ἀπαμβλύνεις λόγῳ Aesch.:--Pass. *to be blunted, lose its edge*, id=Aesch, Plat.

ἀπαμείβομαι *apameibomai to reply, answer*, Hom.

ἀπαμείρω *apameirw* to deprive one of share in a thing:--Pass. to be bereft, τινός of a thing, Hes.

ἀπαμελέομαι *apameleomai* ἀμελέω Pass. to be neglected utterly, perf. part. ἀπημελημένος Hdt., Soph.

ἀπαπλακεῖν *apamplakein* ἀφάμαρτεῖν [1aor2 of ἀμαρτάνω]1 aor2 with no pres. in use to fail utterly, Soph.

ἀπαμύνω *apamunw* I. to keep off, ward off, τί τινι something for [1i. e. from]1 another, II.; τί τινος Luc.: c. acc. to ward off, κακά Hdt.; ἀπ. τὸν βάρβαρον to repulse him, id=Hdt. II. Mid. to keep off from oneself, to drive back, repel, τινά Od., Hdt. 2. absol. to defend or protect oneself, Hom.

ἀπαναίνομαι *apanainomai* to disown, reject, Hom., Aesch.

ἀπαναισχυντέω *apanaisxuntew* ἀναίσχυντος I. to have the effrontery to do or say a thing, Plat. II. to deny shamelessly, Dem.

ἀπαναλίσκω *apanaliskw* to use quite up, utterly consume, Thuc.

ἀπανδρόομαι *apandroomai* Pass. to become manly, come to maturity, Eur., Luc.

ἀπάνευθε *apaneuqe* I. afar off, far away, II. II. prep. c. gen. far away from, aloof from, τῶν ἄλλων θεῶν id=II.; ἀπ. θεῶν without their knowledge, id=II. 2. out from, issuing from, id=II.

ἀπανθέω *apanqew* to leave off blooming, fade, wither, Plat., Luc.

ἀπανθίζω *apanqizw* to pluck off flowers, Lat. *decerpere*: metaph., ματαίαν γλῶσσαν ἀπανθίσαι to cull the flowers of idle talk, i. e. talk at random, Aesch.:--Mid. to gather honey from flowers, to cull the best of, Luc.

ἀπανθρακίζω *apanqrakizw* to broil on the coals, Ar.

ἀπανθρακώω *apanqrakow* to burn to a cinder, Luc.

ἀπάνθρωπος *apanqrwpoj* far from man I. of places, desert, desolate, Aesch. II. of men, inhuman, Plut.

ἀπανίστημι *apanisthmi* I. *to make rise up and depart, send away*, τὴν στρατιήν Hdt., Thuc. II. Pass., with aor2 and perf. act., and fut. mid., *to arise and go away, depart, leave one's country, emigrate*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀπανταχῆ *apantaxh* ἅπας *everywhere*, Eur.

ἀπανταχόθεν *apantaxochen* *from all sides*, Luc.

ἀπανταχόθι *apantaxochi* ἀπανταχοῦ *everywhere*, Luc.

ἀπανταχόσε *apantaxose* *to every place*, Plut.

ἀπανταχοῦ *apantaxou* *everywhere*, Eur.

ἀπαντάω *apantaw* I. *to move from a place to meet a person; then, generally, to meet, encounter*, τινί Hdt., Thuc., etc.:--absol., ὁ ἀεὶ ἀπαντῶν *anyone that meets you, any chance person*, Plat.:--often with a prep., ἀπ. τινι εἰς τόπον *to come or go to a place to meet him, meet him at a place*, Hdt.: --without a dat. pers., *to present oneself at a place*, Xen. 2. often in hostile sense, *to meet in battle*, Eur.; ἀπ. Ἀθηναίοις ἐς Τάραντα Thuc.: *to oppose in any way*, Plat.:--absol. *to present oneself in arms*, Eur. 3. as a law term, *to meet in open court*, Plat., Dem.:-- absol. *to appear in court*, Dem. 4. ἀπ. εἰς or πρὸς τι *to enter upon a thing, attempt or approach it*, Plat., Aeschin.; *to have recourse to..*, Dem. II. of things, *to come upon one, happen to one*, Eur., Plat., etc.

ἀπάντημα *apanthma* ἀπαντάω *a meeting*, Eur.

ἀπάντη *apanth* ἅπας *everywhere*, Hom.

ἀπαντικροῦ *apantikru* *right opposite*, Xen.; c. gen., Dem.

ἀπαντίον *apantion* *right opposite*, ἐς τὴν ἀπ. ἀκτὴν Hdt.

ἀπαντλέω *apantlew* *to draw off water from a ship's hold: metaph.*, ἀπ. ὕβρισμα χθονός Eur.:--c. acc. only, *to draw off*, Aesch.: *to lighten, lessen*, πόνους id=Aesch.; βάρους ψυχῆς Eur.

ἀπάντομαι *apantomai* ἀπαντάω, Eur.

ἀπανύω *apanuw* *to finish entirely*, νῆες ἀπήνυσαν [1 sc. ὁδόν] **1 the ships performed the voyage**, Od.

ἀπαξάπας apacapajall *at once*, mostly in pl., Ar.

ἀπαξαπλῶς apacaplwj *in general*, Luc.

ἀπαξιόω apaciow I. *to disclaim as unworthy, disown*, τι or τινά Thuc. II. ἀπ. τί τινος *to deem a thing unworthy of one*, Luc.:--Mid. *to banish from one's house*, Aesch.

ἄπαξ apaca copul and root παγ, πήγνυμι, cf. lat. *simplex*. I. *once, once only, once for all*, like Lat. *semel*, Od., Hdt., attic 2. c. gen., ἀπ. τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ *once in the year*, Hdt. II. *without any notion of number, after εἶπερ, ἦν, ἐπεὶ, ὡς, ὅταν*, like Lat. *ut semel*, εἶπερ ἐσπέισω γ' ἄπαξ *if once you have made a treaty*, Ar.; ὡς ἄπαξ ἤρξατο *once he had begun*, Xen.

ἀπαπαῖ apapai ἀππαπαῖ, Soph., Ar.

ἄπαππος apappoj *with no grandfather: metaph. unfathered by a thing*, Aesch.

ἀπαράβατος aparabatoj παραβαίνω *not passing over to another, not passing away, unchangeable*, Ntest.

ἀπαραίτητος aparaithtoj παραιτέω I. *of persons, not to be moved by prayer, inexorable*, Plat., etc.:--adv. -τως, Thuc. II. *of punishments, not to be averted by prayers, inevitable, unmerciful*, Dinarch.

ἀπαρακάλυπτος aparakaluptoj παρακαλύπτω *uncovered: adv. -τως, undisguisedly*, Plat.

ἀπαράκλητος aparaklhtoj *unsummoned, volunteering*, Thuc.

ἀπαράλλακτος aparallaktoj παραλλάσσω *unchanged, unchangeable*, Plut.

ἀπαραμύθητος aparamuqhtoj παραμυθέομαι *not to be persuaded, inconsolable, ἀθυμία* Plut.

ἀπαράμυθος aparamuqoj ἀπαραμύθητος *inexorable*, Aesch.

ἀπαρασκευάστος aparaskeuastoj παρασκευάζω, ἀπαρασκευος, Ntest.

ἀπαρασκευος aparaskeuoj παρασκευή *without preparation, unprepared*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀπαράσσω *aparassw* *to strike off, cut off*, Il., Hdt.: *to sweep off from the deck of a ship*, ἀπὸ τῆς νηὸς Hdt.; ἀπὸ τοῦ καταστρώματος Thuc.

ἄπαργμα *apargma* ἀπαρχή, *mostly in pl.*, Ar.

ἀπαρέσκω *apareskw* I. *to be disagreeable to*, τινί Thuc. II. Mid. *to shew displeasure*, Il.

ἀπαρηγόρητος *aparhgorhtoj* παρηγορέω I. *inconsolable*, Plut. II. *not to be advised or controlled*, id=Plut.

ἀπαρθένευτος *aparqeneutoj* παρθενεύω *unmaidenly, unfitting a maiden*, Eur., in neut. pl. as adv.

ἀπάρθενος *aparqenoj* *no more a maid*, Theocr.; νύμφην ἄνυμφον παρθένον τ' ἀπάρθενον " *virgin wife and widow'd maid*, " Eur.

ἀπαριθμέω *apariqmew* I. *to count over, reckon up*, Xen. II. *to reckon or pay back, repay*, id=Xen.

ἀπαρίθμησις *apariqmhsij* from ἀπαριθμέω *a counting over, recounting*, Thuc.

ἀπαρκέω *aparkew* I. *to suffice, be sufficient*, Trag. II. *to be contented, acquiesce*, Aesch.

ἀπαρνέομαι *aparneomai* I. *to deny utterly, deny*, Hdt.; followed by μή and inf., Eur., etc.: ἀπαρνηθῆναί τι *to refuse, reject*, Thuc. II. fut. ἀπαρνηθήσεται in pass. sense, *shall be denied or refused*, Soph., Ntest.

ἄπαρνος *aparnoj* ἀρνέομαι *denying utterly*, ἀπαρνός ἐστι μή νοσέειν *he denies that he is ill*, Hdt.: c. gen., ἀπαρνος οὐδενός *denying nothing*, Soph.

ἀπαρρησίαστος *aparrhsiastoj* παρρησιάζομαι *not speaking freely*, Luc.

ἀπαρτάω *apartaw* I. *to hang up from*, ἀπ. δέρον *to strangle*, Eur.:--Pass. *to hang loose*, Xen. 2. metaph. *to make dependent upon*, ἐξ ἑαυτοῦ Luc. II. *to detach, separate*, τί τινος Dem.:--Pass., ἀπηρητημένοι *detached, disunited*, id=Luc. III. intr. in Act. *to remove oneself, go away*, Thuc.

ἀπαρτίζω *apartizw* I. *to make even, move regularly*, Aesch. II. *to get ready, complete*, Arist. 2. intr. *to be even or exact*, id=Arist.

ἀπαρτιλογία *apartilogia* λόγος *an even number or sum*, Hdt.

ἀπάρτιον *apartion* *a sale of goods by auction*, Plut.

ἀπαρτί *aparti* I. *completely*, of numbers, *exactly, just*, Hdt. II. of Time, *from now, from this time, henceforth*, Ar., Ntest. 2. *just now, even now*, Ntest.

ἀπαρτισμός *apartismoj* ἀπαρτίζω *completion*, Ntest.

ἀπαρύω *aparuw* *to draw off, skim off cream*, Hdt.: metaph. *to draw off the force of a thing*, in verb. adj. ἀπαρυστέον, Ar.

ἀπαρχή *aparxh* from ἀπάρχομαι 1. *mostly in pl. ἀπαρχαί, the beginning of a sacrifice, the primal offering* [1 of hairs cut from the forehead] 1, Eur. 2. *the firstlings for sacrifice, first-fruits*, Hdt., attic:--metaph., ἀπαρχή τῆς σοφίας Plat.

ἀπάρχομαι *aparxomai* Dep. I. *to make a beginning, esp. in sacrifice*, τρίχας ἀπάρχεσθαι *to begin the sacrifice with the hair, i. e. by cutting off the hair from the forehead and throwing it into the fire*, II.: *to begin the sacrificial rites*, Od. II. c. gen. *to cut off part of a thing, to offer it, to offer part of a thing*, Hdt., Eur. III. *to offer the firstlings or first-fruits*, Hdt., Ar. 2. metaph. *to take as the first-fruits, as the choice or best*, Theocr. IV. ἀπάρχω Act., *to be the first, be leader, dance*, Anth.

ἄπαρχος *aparxoj* ἔπαρχος, Aesch.

ἀπασπαίρω *apaspairw* *to gasp away life*, Eur.

ἄπας *apaja* copul, πᾶς 1. *quite all, the whole*, and in pl. *all together*, Hom., etc. 2. with an Adj., ἀργύρεος ἄπας *all silver, i.e. of massive silver*, Od.; ἅπαν κακόν *altogether evil*, Ar. 3. in sing., like πᾶς, *everyone*, Lat. *unusquisque*, πᾶν *everything, unumquodque*, Hdt., Attic

ἀπαστία *apastia* from ἄπαστος *an abstaining from food, a fast*, Ar.

ἄπαστος *apastoj* πατέομαι *not having eaten, fasting*, II.: c. gen., ἄπαστος ἐδητύος ἠδὲ ποτήτος *without having tasted meat or drink*, Od.

ἀπαστράπτω *apastraptw* *to flash forth*, Luc.

ἀπασχολέω *apasxolew* ἄσχυλος *to leave one no leisure*, Luc.:--Pass. *to be wholly occupied*, id=Luc.

ἀπασχολία **apasxolia** from ἀπασχολέω *detention by business*, Strab.

ἀπατάω **apataw** ἀπάτη *to cheat, trick, outwit, beguile*, Hom., etc.: Pass. *to be deceived*, Soph.; ἀπατᾶσθαι, ὡς., *to be deceived into thinking that.*, Plat.

ἀπάτερθε **apaterqe** I. *apart, aloof*, Il. II. prep. c. gen. *far away from*, ὀμίλου id=Il.

ἀπατεών **apatewn** ἀπάτη *a cheat, rogue, quack*, Plat., Xen.

ἀπατήλιος **apathlio** from ἀπάτη *guileful, wily*, ἀπατήλια εἰδώς *skilled in wiles*, Od.; ἀπ. βάζειν id=Od.

ἀπατηλός **apathlo** ἀπατήλιος, Il., Plat.

ἀπάτη **apath** prob. from ἄπτομαι, cf. ἀπαφίσκω 1. *a trick, fraud, deceit*, Il.: *a stratagem*, Thuc.: in pl. *wiles*, Hom. 2. *guile, fraud, deceit, treachery*, Hdt., attic

ἀπατητικός **apathtiko** ἀπατάω *fraudulent*, Xen.

ἀπάτητος **apathto** πατέω *untrodden*, Anth.

ἀπατιμάζω **apatimazw** ἀπατιμάω

ἀπατιμάω **apatimaw** *to dishonour greatly*, Il.

Ἄπατούρια **Apatouria** *the Apatouria*, a festival at Athens in the month **Pyanepsion**, at which the grown-up youths [ἱκούροι] 1 were enrolled in the φρατρία, Oratt. Prob. from πατρία, φρατρία, with a euphon

ἀπάτωρ **apatwr** πατήρ *without father, fatherless*, Soph., Eur.: c. gen., ἀπ. ἐμοῦ *not having me for a father*, Soph.

ἀπαυγάζω **apaugazw** *to beam forth*, Call. [1 in Mid.] 1

ἀπαύγασμα **apaugasma** from ἀπαυγάζω *efflux of light, effulgence*, Ntest.

ἀπαυδάω **apaudaw** I. *to forbid*, Soph.; ἀπ. μή c. inf. *to prohibit from doing a thing*, id=Soph., Eur. II. *to decline, shun*, πόνους Eur.: *to deny, renounce*, νεῖκος Theocr. III. *to be wanting towards, fail*, φίλοισι Eur.; ἀπ. ὑπὸ λιμοῦ Luc.

ἀπαυθαδίζομαι **apaupadizomai** Mid. *to speak or act boldly, speak out*, Plat.

ἀπαυθημερίζω *apauqhmerizw* ἀυθήμερος *to return the same day*, Xen.

ἀπαυράω *apauraw* ἀπούρας *as if from ἀπούρημι I. to take away or wrest from, rob of*,
c. **dupl. acc. pers. et rei**, ἄμφω θυμὸν ἀπηύρα **II.**; τοὺς μὲν τεύχε' ἀπηύρα **id=II. 2. c. gen. pers.**,
κούρησιν Ἀχιλλῆος ἀπούρας **id=II. 3. c. dat. pers.**, πολέσσιν θυμὸν ἀπηύρα **id=II. 4. Mid.**,
ἀπουράμενοι ψυχὰς *having lost their lives*, Hes. **II. to receive good or ill, to enjoy or suffer**,
id=Hes., Eur. Cf. ἐπαυρίσκομαι.

ἄπαυστος *apaustoj* παύομαι **I. unceasing, never-ending**, Aesch., Soph. **2. not to be stopped or assuaged, insatiable**, δίψα Thuc. **II. c. gen. never ceasing from**, γόων Eur.

ἀπαυτομολέω *apautomolew* *to go of one's own accord, desert*, Thuc.

ἀπαφίσκω *apafiskw* ἄπτομαι *palpare*, ἀφή like ἀπατάω, *to cheat, beguile*, Od.

ἀπάχθομαι *apaxqomai* **Mid. to be grievous**, τινι Sapph.

ἄ a **exclamation, like Latin and English ah!** ἄ δειλέ, ἄ δειλώ, ἄ δειλοί, Hom.;
doubled ἄ ἄ Aesch.

ἀπέδιλος *apediloj* πέδιλον *unshod*, Aesch.

ἄπεδος *apedoja copul*, πέδον *even, level, flat*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.: --ἄπεδον, ου, τό, *a plain, flat surface*, Hdt.

ἀπεθίζω *apeqizw* *to disaccustom*, ἀπ. τινὰ μὴ ποιεῖν Aeschin.; **part. perf.**
ἀπειθικῶς, Plut.

ἀπεῖδον *apeidon* *to look away from other things at a thing, and so simply to look at*,
ἔς **or** πρὸς τι Thuc.

ἀπεΐθεια *apeiqeia* ἀπειθήs *disobedience*, Xen., Ntest.

ἀπειθέω *apeiqew* *to be disobedient, refuse compliance*, Aesch.; **c. dat. to disobey**,
Eur., Plat.

ἀπειθήs *apeiqhj* πείθομαι **I. disobedient**, τοῖs νόμοιs Plat.; **of ships**, τοῖs κυβερνήταιs
ἀπειθεστέροι *less obedient to them*, Thuc. **II. act. not persuasive, incredible**, Theogn.

ἀπεικάζω *apeikazw* **I. to form from a model, to express, copy**, of painters, Xen., etc.:--
Pass. to become like, resemble, ἀπεικασθεῖs θεῶι *in a god's likeness*, Eur. **2. to express**

by a comparison, Plat.:-- Pass. *to be copied or expressed by likeness, id=Plat. 3. to liken, compare with, τί τινι Eur., Plat. II. ὡς ἀπεικάσαι as one may guess, to conjecture, Soph.*

ἀπεικαστέος *apeikasteoj*verb. adj. of ἀπεικάζω *one must represent, Xen.*

ἀπεικονίζω *apeikonizw*εἰκῶν *to represent in a statue, Anth.*

ἀπειλέω¹ *apeilew* *to force back; mostly in Pass., ἐς ἀπορίην ἀπειλημένος forced into great difficulties, Hdt.*

ἀπειλέω² *apeilew*ἀπειλή *to hold out either in the way of promise or threat I. in good sense, to promise, ἠπείλησεν ἄνακτι ῥέξειν ἑκατόμβην II.; ἠπείλησας εἶναι ἀρίστους didst profess that they were best, Od. II. commonly in bad sense, to threaten, Lat. minari, absol. or c. dat. pers., Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., ἠπείλησεν μῦθον spake a threatening speech, II.:*--also in Mid., Ntest. 2. c. acc. of the thing threatened, θάνατον ἀπ. τινι Hdt. 3. dependent clauses added in inf. fut., γέρας ἀφαιρήσεσθαι ἀπειλεῖς II., etc.; attic also in inf. aor.:--also ἀπ. ὅτι., ὡς., attic III. Pass. ἀπειλοῦμαι, of persons, *to be terrified by threats, Xen.*

ἀπείλημα *apeilhma* ἀπειλή, in pl., Soph.

ἀπειλή *apeilh*Deriv. uncertain I. mostly in pl., *boastful promises, boasts, II. II. in bad sense, threats, Hom., etc.:*--in sg. *a threat of punishment, Soph., Thuc.*

ἀπειλητήριος *apeilhthrioj*ἀπειλέω *of or for threatening, λόγοι Hdt.*

ἀπειλητήρ *apeilhthr*ἀπειλέω *a threatener, boaster, II.*

ἀπειλω *apeilw* ἀπειλέω *to bar the way, Lys.*

ἄπειμι¹ *apeimi*εἶμι *sum 1. to be away or far from, τινος Od., etc.; ἀπό τινος Thuc.:* c. dat. *to be wanting, φίλοισιν Eur., etc. 2. absol. to be away or absent, and of things, to be wanting, Soph., etc.; of the dead, Eur.*

ἄπειμι² *apeimi*εἶμι *ibo to go away, depart, Od., etc.; οὐκ ἄπει; ἄπιθι, be gone, Soph.;* ἀπ. *πάλιν to return, Xen.;* ἄπιτε *ἐς ὑμέτερα return to your homes, Hdt.;* ἄπιμεν *οἴκαδε Ar.;* ἐπ' οἴκου Thuc. --*of the Nile, to recede, Hdt.;* ἀπ. *ἐπί τι to go in quest of a thing, Xen.*

ἀπειῖπον **apeipon** for εἶπον **orig. had a digamma** ηἶπον I. *to speak out, tell out, declare*, μῦθον, etc., Hom.; ῥῆσιν Hdt. II. *to deny, refuse*, Il., Plat. III. *to forbid*, ἀπ. τιμι μὴ ποιεῖν *to forbid one to do, tell him not to do*, Hdt., attic:--Pass., ἀπείρηται τι ποιεῖν τι *it is forbidden him to do*, Hdt.; τὸ ἀπειρημένον *a forbidden thing*, id=Hdt. IV. *to renounce, disown, give up*, μῆνιν Il.; τὴν συμμαχίην Hdt.; ἀπ. τὴν στρατηγίαν *to resign it*, Xen.:--Pass., αἱ σπονδαὶ οὐκ ἀπείρηντο *had not been renounced*, Thuc.:--so in Mid., ἀπείπασθαι ὄψιν *to avert a vision [1by sacrifice]1*, Hdt. 2. *intr. to give up, to be worn out, fail, sink from exhaustion*, Soph., etc.; ἀπείπεν φάτις *the word failed, was unfulfilled*, Aesch.:--c. dat. pers. *to fail or be wanting to one*, οὐκ ἀπειρηκῶς φίλοις Eur.:--c. dat. rei, ἀπειρηκότων χρήμασι, i. e. *when they were bankrupt*, Dem.; also, ἀπ. κακοῖς, ἄλγει *to give way to, sink under them*, Eur.; φέροντες ἀπεροῦσιν *they will be tired of paying*, Thuc., Plat.

Ἄπειραῖος **Apeiraio** from ἄπειρος² *Apeiraeon*, Od.; *Apeire limitless-land, an imaginary place*.

ἀπείραστος **apeirastos** πειράζω *incapable of being tempted by a thing*, c. gen., Ntest.

ἀπείργαθον **apeirgaqon** ἀπείργω *to keep away, keep off from*, τινὰ τινος Il.; ῥάκεα ἀποέργαθε οὐλῆς *pushed back the rags from the scar*, Od.; μή σε τῆσδε γῆς ἀπειργαθῆ Soph.

ἀπείργω **apeirgw** I. *to keep away from, debar from*, τινὰ τινος Hom., attic; τινὰ ἀπό τινος Hdt. 2. *to keep from doing, prevent, hinder*, c. acc. et inf., ἀπ. τινὰ ποιεῖν or μὴ ποιεῖν τι Soph., Eur. 3. c. acc. *to keep back, keep off, ward off*, Od., Soph., etc.; absol., ἀλλ' ἀπείργοι θεός *heaven forbend* Soph.: νόμος οὐδεὶς ἀπ. *no law debars*, Thuc.: of the Nile, ἀπεργμένος *barred or shut off from its old channel*, Hdt. II. *to part, divide, separate*, κληῖς ἀποέργει αὐχένα τε στῆθός τε Il.:--and so *to bound*, Hdt. 2. of persons travelling, ἐν ἀριστερῇ ἀπέργων ῥοίτειον *keeping Rhoeteium on the left*, id=Hdt. III. *to shut up, confine*, id=Hdt.

ἀπειρέσιος **apeiresio** ἄπειρος² *boundless, immense, countless*, Hom., Od.

Ἄπειρηθεν **Apeirhēn** Ἄπειραῖος *from Apeire*, Od.

ἀπείρητος **apeirhto** πειράομαι I. Act., *without making trial of a thing, without making an attempt upon*, c. gen., Il. 2. *without trial or experience of a thing*, Hhymn., Pind.: -- absol. *inexperienced*, Od. II. pass. *untried, unattempted*, Il., Hdt., Dem.

ἀπειρία *apeiria* ἀπειρος¹ *want of skill, inexperience*, Plat.; τινός *of or in a thing*, Eur.

ἀπειρία *apeiria* ἀπειρος² *infinity*, Plat.

ἀπείριτος *apeiritoj* ἀπειρέσιος, Od., Hes.

ἀπειρόδροσος *apeirodrosoj* *unused to dew, unbedewed*, Eur.

ἀπειρόκακος *apeirokakoj* κακόν *without experience of evil, unused to evil*, Eur. τὸ ἀπ. *ignorance of evil*, Thuc.

ἀπειροκαλία *apeirokalia* from ἀπειρόκαλος *ignorance of the beautiful, want of taste*, Plat.: in pl. *vulgarities*, Xen.

ἀπειρόκαλος *apeirokaloj* καλόν *ignorant of the beautiful, without taste, tasteless, vulgar*, Plat.: τὸ ἀπ., ἀπειροκαλία, Xen. adv. -λως, Plat.

ἀπειρόπλους *apeiroplouj* πλόος *ignorant of navigation*, Luc.

ἄπειρος¹ *apeiroj* πεῖρα I. *without trial or experience of a thing, unused to, unacquainted with*, Lat. *expers*, c. gen., ἄθλων Theogn.; τυράννων Hdt., etc. 2. *absol. inexperienced, ignorant*, Pind., Aesch., etc. II. adv., ἀπείρως ἔχειν τινός *to be ignorant of a thing*, Hdt.

ἄπειρος² *apeiroj* πεῖρας, πέρας 1. *boundless, infinite, countless*, πλῆθος Hdt., Plat. 2. *in Trag., of garments, endless, i. e. without end or outlet, inextricable*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀπειροσύνη *apeirosunh* ἀπερία *inexperience*, Eur.

ἀπειρότοκος *apeirotokoj* τίκτω *not having brought forth, virgin*, Anth.

ἀπείρων¹ *apeirwn* πεῖρα ἄπειρος¹, *without experience, ignorant*, Soph.

ἀπείρων² *apeirwn* πεῖρας, πέρας 1. ἄπειρος² 1, *boundless, endless, countless*, Hom. 2. ἄπειρος² 2, *without end, inextricable*, δεσμοί Od.

ἀπεκδέχομαι *apekdexomai* Dep. *to expect anxiously, to look for, await*, Ntest.

ἀπεκδύνω *apekdunw* A. *to strip off from*, τί τινος Babr. B. ἀπεκδύομαι I. *to strip off oneself, to put off*, as in preparing for single combat, Ntest. II. *to strip off for oneself, to despoil*, τινά id=Ntest.

ἀπέκδυσις **apekdusij** from ἀπεκδύομαι *a putting off* [like clothes]1, Ntest.

ἀπεκλανθάνομαι **apeklanqanomai** Mid. *to forget entirely*, c. gen., only in imperat. of epic aor2 ἀπεκλελάθεσθε, Od.

ἀπέκ **apek** prep. c. gen. *away out of*, Hhymn.

ἀπέκτητος **apekthtoj** πεκτέω *uncombed*, Anth.

ἀπελαύνω **apelaunw** ἀπελάω I. *to drive away, expel from a place*, τινὰ δόμων, πόλεως, Eur., etc.; ἀπὸ τόπου Xen.: ἀπ. τινὰ *to drive away, banish, expel*, Soph., Xen. 2. ἀπ. στρατιήν *to lead away an army*, Hdt.: then absol. *to march or go away, depart*, id=Hdt.; [1sub. ἵππον]1 *to ride away*, Xen. II. Pass. *to be driven away*, Hdt., attic:-- *to be excluded from a thing*, Hdt., etc.

ἀπελεγμός **apelegmoj** from ἀπελέγχω *refutation: disrepute*, Ntest.

ἀπελέγχω **apelegxw** *to refute thoroughly*, Antipho.

ἀπέλεθρος **apeleqroj** πέλεθρον *immeasurable*, Hom.: neut. as adv. *immeasurably far*, Il.

ἀπελευθερία **apeleuqeria** *the enfranchisement of a slave*, Aeschin.

ἀπελευθερικός **apeleuqerikoj** from ἀπελεύθερος *in the condition of a freedman*, Plut.

ἀπελεύθερος **apeleuqeroj** *an emancipated slave, a freedman*, Lat. *libertus*, Plat., Xen.

ἀπελευθερόω **apeleuqerow** from ἀπελεύθερος *to emancipate a slave*, Plat.

ἀπελευθέρωσις **apeleuqerwsij** from ἀπελευθερόω *emancipation*, Dem.

ἀπελλάζω **apellazw** Laconic for ἐκκλησιάζω, Plut.

ἀπελπίζω **apelpizw** *to give up in despair, to despair*, Ntest.; [1others *to hope to receive from another*]1; *to drive to despair*, τινὰ Anth.

ἀπεμέω **apemew** *to spit up, vomit forth*, Lat. *evomere*, Il.

ἀπεμπολάω **apempolaw** *to sell*, Eur.; ἀπ. τί τινος or ἀντί τινος *to sell for a thing*, Xen., Eur.; ἀπ. τινὰ χθονός *to smuggle one out of the country*, Eur.:--Pass., ἀπεμπολώμενοι " *bought and sold*, " Ar.

ἀπεναντίον **apenantionsc.** χώρα ἀπέναντι, *the opposite shore*, Hdt.

ἀπέναντι **apenantiέναντι** *opposite, against*, c. gen., Ntest.

ἀπεναρίζω **apenarizwέναρα** *to strip one of arms, despoil one of a thing*, c. dupl. acc., II.

ἀπενθής **apenqhjπένθος** *free from grief*, Aesch.

ἀπένθητος **apenqhtoj** ἀπενθής, Aesch. πενθέω

ἀπενιαυτέω **apeniautewένιαυτός** *to go into banishment for a year*, Xen.

ἀπεννέπω **apennepw** I. *to forbid*, Aesch.; ἀπ. τι *to forbid it*, Soph.; c. acc. et inf., ἀπ. τινὰ ποιεῖν or μὴ ποιεῖν τι Eur.:-- ἀπ. τινὰ θαλάμων *to order him from the chamber*, id=Eur. II. *to deprecate*, τι Aesch.

ἀπεξαιρέω **apecairew** *to take out, remove*, τί τινος Eur.

ἀπέξ **apex** ἀπέκ, *before a vowel*.

ἀπεοικώς **apeoikwj**ἀπέοικα *unreasonable*, Antipho:--adv. ἀπ-εοικότως or -εικότως, *unreasonably*, Thuc.

ἀπέπαντος **apepantoj**πεπαίνω *not ripened, unripe*, Anth.

ἀπέπειρος **apepeiroj** *unripe, untimely*.

ἄπεπλος **apeploj** *unrobed, clad in the tunic only*, Pind.: λευκῶν φαρέων ἄπεπλος *not clad in white robes*, i. e. in black, Eur.

ἀπεραντολογία **aperantologia**from ἀπεραντολόγος ἀπειρολογία, Luc.

ἀπεραντολόγος **aperantologoj**λέγω *talking without end*.

ἀπέραντος **aperantoj**περαίνω I. *boundless, infinite*, of space, Pind., Eur., etc.:--of Time, *endless*, Ar.:--of Number, *countless*, Plat.; generally of events, ἀπέραντον ἦν *there was no end to it*, Thuc. II. *allowing no escape*, Aesch.

ἀπεργάζομαι **apergazomai** I. *to finish off, turn out complete*, Ar., Plat. 2. of a painter, *to fill up with colour, express perfectly*, Plat. 3. *to finish a contract*, Xen. II. c.

dupl. acc. to make so and so, ἀγαθὸν ἀπ. τινα id=Xen.:-so perf. in pass. sense, ἀπειργασμένος τύραννος a finished tyrant, Plat.

ἀπεργασία apergasia ἀπεργάζομαι I. a finishing off, completing, of painters, Plat. II. a making, producing, id=Plat. III. a business, trade, id=Plat.

ἀπεργαστικός apergastikoj ἀπεργάζομαι fit for finishing, causing, c. gen., Plat.

ἀπέρωδω aperdw to bring to an end, finish, Hdt.

ἀπερείδω apereidw I. to rest, fix, settle, τὴν ὄψιν πρὸς τι Luc. 2. intr. Pass. to rest upon, id=Luc. II. mostly as Pass., with fut. and aor1 mid., to support oneself upon, rest upon a thing, c. dat., Xen., etc.; εἷς τι Plat.

ἀπερείς apereicrasis of ἄπερ, εἰ ὥσπερ εἰ just as if, even as

ἀπερείσιος apereisioj ἀπειρέσιος ἀπερείσι' ἄποινα countless ransom.

ἀπεριλάλητος aperilalhtoj περιλαλέω not to be out-talked, Ar.

ἀπερίληπτος aperilhptoj περιλαμβάνω uncircumscribed, Plut.

ἀπεριμέριμος aperimerimnoj μέριμνα free from care:-- adv. -ως, unthinkingly, Ar.

ἀπερίοπτος aperioptoj περιόψομαι, fut. of περιοράω unregarding, reckless of, πάντων Thuc.

ἀπερίσκεπτος aperiskeptoj περισκεπτομαι inconsiderate, thoughtless, Thuc. adv. -τως; comp. -ότερον, id=Thuc.

ἀπερίτμητος aperitmhtoj περιτέμνω uncircumcised, Ntest.

ἀπερίτροπος aperitropoj περιτρέπω not returning or taking heed, Soph.

ἀπέρωω aperrw to go away, be gone, Eur.: ἀπερρε away, begone, Lat. abi in malam rem, Ar.

ἀπερυσθιάω aperuqriaw to put away blushes, to be past blushing, Ar.

ἀπερύκω aperukw to keep off or away, c. acc., Hom.; c. acc. et gen. to keep away from, Theogn.; c. acc. et inf. to prevent one from doing, οὔτε σε κωμάζειν ἀπερύκομεν

id=Theogn.; also, ἀπ. τινί τι *to keep off from*, Hdt.; τι ἀπό τινος Xen.:--Mid., ἀπερύκου [1 sc. φωνῆς]1 *abstain from speech*, Soph.

ἀπερύω aperuw *to tear off from*, ῥινὸν ἀπ' ὀστεόφιν ἐρύσαι Od.:--Mid., Anth.

ἀπέρχομαι aperxomai 1. *to go away, depart from*, c. gen., Hom., attic; ἀπό or ἐκ τόπου Thuc. 2. when used with εἰς, *departure from one place and arrival at another is implied*, ἀπ. ἐς Σάρδις Hdt., etc. 3. absol. *to depart*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc.: *to depart from life*, Anth.

ἀπερωεύς aperweuj ἀπερωέω *a thwarter*, Il.

ἀπερωέω aperwew *to retire or withdraw from*, πολέμου Il.

ἀπέρωτος aperwtoj ἔρωτος *loveless, unloving*, ἔρωτος ἀπέρωτος, like γάμος ἄγαμος, Aesch.

ἀπεσθίω apesqiw *to eat. or gnaw off*, Ar., Dem.

ἀπέσσουα apessoua ἀποσεύω *he is gone off*, Lacon. for ἀπ-εσσύη or ἀπ-εσσύθη, 3 rd sg. aor1 pass. of ἀποσεύω, Xen.

ἀπεστώapestw ἀπειμι, cf. εὐεστώ *a being away, absence*, Hdt.

ἀπέτηλος apethloj πέτηλον *leafless*, Anth.

ἀπευθής apeuqhj πυνθάνομαι I. *not inquired into, unknown*, Od. II. act. *not inquiring, ignorant*, id=Od.

ἀπευθύνω apeuqunw 1. *to make straight again*, Plat.; χέρας δεσμοῖς ἀπ. *to bind his arms straight*, i. e. behind him, Soph. 2. *to guide aright, to direct, govern*, id=Soph.; *to correct, chastise*, Eur.: c. inf. *to direct one to do a thing*, Aesch.

ἀπευκτός apeuktoj *to be deprecated, abominable*, Aesch.

ἀπευνάζω apeunazw *to lull to sleep*, Soph.

ἀπεύχετος apeuxetoj ἀπευκτός, Aesch.

ἀπεύχομαι apeuxomai I. Dep. *to wish a thing away, wish it may not happen, deprecate*, c. acc. rei, Eur., Dem.; c. inf., ἀπ. τι γενέσθαι or μὴ γενέσθαι *to pray that it may not happen*, Dem. II. *to reject, despise*, τι Aesch.

ἄπεφθος apefthoj ἀφέψω *boiled down*, ἀπ. χρυσός *refined gold*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀπεχθαίρω apexqairw I. *to hate utterly, detest*, τινά II. II. *to make utterly hateful*, τι Od.

ἀπεχθάνομαι apexqanomai I. *to be hated, incur hatred, be roused to hatred*, Od.; c. dat. pers. *to be or become hateful to one*, II., Hdt.; ἀπ. πρὸς τινά *to be hateful in his eyes*, Eur.:--c. dat. rei, *to be hated for a thing*, Plat. II. Dep., in causal sense, λόγοι ἀπεχθανόμενοι *language that causes hatred*, Xen.

ἀπέχθεια apexqeia ἀπεχθής *hatred* 1. *felt towards another*, πρὸς τινά Eur., etc. 2. *felt by others towards one, enmity, odium, opp. to χάρις [1 popularity]* 1, and in pl. *enmities*, Plat., Dem.; δι' ἀπεχθείας τινὶ ἐλθεῖν *to be hated by him*, Aesch.

ἀπέχθημα apexqhma ἀπεχθάνομαι *an object of hate*, Eur.

ἀπεχθής apexqhj ἔχθος *hateful, hostile*, Soph., Theocr., etc.: adv., ἀπεχθῶς ἔχειν τι *to be at enmity with him*, Dem.

ἀπέχθομαι apexqomai *to be hated, incur hatred*

ἀπέχω apexw I. *to keep off or away from*, τινά or τί τινος II.: absol. *to keep off*, Eur. 2. *to keep apart, part*, κληῖδες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀχέν' ἔχουσιν *the collar-bones part the neck from the shoulders*, II. II. Mid., ἀπὸ χειρᾶς ἔχεσθαι τινος [1 in tmesi] 1 *to hold one's hands off or away from*, Od.: also, ἀπέχεσθαι τινος *to hold oneself off a thing, abstain or desist from it*, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. c. inf., ἀπέχεσθαι ποιεῖν or μὴ ποιεῖν τι *to abstain from doing a thing*, Thuc., etc. III. intr. in Act. *to be away or far from*, c. gen. loci, id=Thuc.; also, ἀπ. ἀπὸ Βαβυλῶνος, etc., Hdt.: absol. *to be distant*, Xen. 2. of actions, *to be far from*, ἀπεῖχον τῆς ἐξευρέσιος *were far from the discovery*, Hdt.; πλεῖστον ἀπ. τοῦ ποιεῖν *to be as far as possible from doing*, Xen. IV. *to have or receive in full*, τὸν μισθόν Ntest., Plut. V. impers., ἀπέχει *it sufficeth, it is enough*, Ntest.

ἀπηθέω apheqew *to strain off, filter*, Ar.

ἀπηλεγέως **aphlegewj** formed as if from a)phlegh/s [1ἀπὸ, ἀλέγω] **1 without caring for anything, reckless of consequences, bluntly**, μῦθον ἀπηλεγέως ἀποειπεῖν Hom.

ἀπηλιαστής **aphliasthj** *one who keeps away from the Ἡλιαία, i. e. an enemy to law, with a play on ἥλιος, not fond of basking in the sun*, Ar.

ἀπηλιώτης **aphliwthj** ἥλιος the wind that comes from the rising sun, the east wind, Lat. *subsolanus*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀπήμαντος **aphmantoj** πημαίνω *unharmed, unhurt*, Od.: ἔστω δ' ἀπήμαντον *be misery far away*, Aesch.

ἀπημοσύνη **aphmosunh** ἀπήμων *freedom from harm*, Theogn.

ἀπήμων **aphmwn** πῆμα I. *unharmed, unhurt, of persons*, Hom.; νόστος ἀπ. *a safe, prosperous return*, Od.: c. gen., ἀπήμων οἰζύος *free from distress*, Aesch. II. act. *doing no harm, harmless, and so kindly, propitious, of a fair wind, of sleep*, Hom.; c. gen., νεῶν ἀπ. *free from harm to them*, Eur.

ἀπήνη **aphnh** Deriv. unknown. 1. *a four-wheeled wagon*, Hom.: *any car or chariot*, Aesch., Soph.:--metaph., ναῖα ἀπ. *a ship*, Eur.; τετραβάμων ἀπήνη, *of the Trojan horse*, id=Eur. 2. metaph. also, like ζεῦγος, *a pair*, e. g. *of brothers*, id=Eur.

ἀπηνής **aphnhj** Deriv. of -ηνης, as in προσηνής, *uncertain. ungentle, harsh, rough, hard, of persons*, Hom.

ἀπήρορος **aphoroj** ἀείρω cf. ἀπήωρος *hanging on high, high in air*.

ἄπηρος **aphroj** *unmaimed*, Hdt.

ἀπηχής **aphxhj** ἦχος *discordant, ill-sounding*, Luc.

ἀπήωρος **aphwroj** ἀπήωρος *high in air*, Od.

ἀπιάλλω **apiallw** *Laconic word for ἀποπέμπω, to dispatch*, Thuc.

ἀπίθανος **apiqanoj** I. *not winning belief, incredible, unlikely, improbable*, Plat.:--of arguments, *not persuasive, unconvincing*, id=Plat. 2. of persons, *not to be trusted*, Aeschin. II. *not having confidence to do a thing*, c. inf., Plut.

ἀπιθανότης **apiqanothj** from ἀπίθανος *improbability*, Aeschin.

ἀπιθέω apiqew ἀπειθέω οὐκ ἀπίθησει μύθωι *he disobeyed not the words*, Il.

ἀπιθής apiqhj *disobedient epic for ἀπειθής*, Anth.

ἀπιθύνω apiqunw ἀπευθύνω, Anth.

ἀπινύσσω apinusswa privat, πινυτός *only in pres. to lack understanding, be senseless*, Hom.

ἄπιον apion ἄπιος *a pear*, Lat. *pirum*, Plat.

ἄπιος¹ apioj *a pear-tree*, Lat. *pirus*, Arist.

ἄπιος² apioj The first sense has short α, the latter ᾱ. ἀπό I. *far away, far off, distant*, ἐξ ἀπίης γαίης Hom. II. Ἄπιος, η, ον, *Apian*, i. e. *Peloponnesian* [1 said to be derived from Ἄπις, a king of Argos] I, Ἄπια γῆ, Ἄπια χθών, or Ἄπια alone, *the Peloponnese*, esp. *Argolis*, Aesch., Soph.; so Ἄπις, ἴδος, ἦ, Theocr.

ἀπιπόω apipow *to press the juice from anything*, Hdt.

ἀπισόω apisow *to make equal*, τινά τινι Plut.:--Pass. *to be made equal*, τινί *to a thing*, Hdt.

Ἄπις Apij *Apis*, a bull worshipped in Egypt, Hdt.

ἀπιστέω apistew *to be ἀπιστος*, and so, I. *to disbelieve, distrust, mistrust*, c. acc., Od., Eur.:--Pass. *to be distrusted*, Thuc., Xen. 2. c. dat. pers., Hdt., attic; ἀπ. τινί τι *to disbelieve one in a thing*, Hdt.; τινι περί τι id=Hdt.:--absol. *to be distrustful, incredulous*, id=Hdt. 3. c. inf. *to doubt that..*, Soph.; ἀπ. μὴ γενέσθαι τι *to doubt that it could be*, Thuc. II. ἀπειθέω, *to disobey*, τινί Hdt., attic: --absol. *to be disobedient, refuse to comply*, Soph., Eur. III. τὸ σῶμ' οὐκ ἀπιστήσω χθονί, i. e. *I will not hesitate to commit it to the earth*, Eur.

ἀπιστία apistia ἀπιστέω I. *disbelief, distrust, mistrust*, Hes., Hdt., etc.; ὑπὸ ἀπιστίας μὴ γενέσθαι τι *from disbelief that it had happened*, Hdt.; ἀπιστίαν ἔχειν περί τινος *to be in doubt*, Plat. 2. of things, ἐς ἀπιστίην ἀπίχθαι *to have become discredited*, Hdt.; πολλὰς ἀπιστίας ἔχει *it admits of many doubts*, Plat.; εἰς ἀπ. καταπίπτειν id=Plat. II. *want of faith, faithlessness, unbelief*, Soph.: *treachery*, Xen.

ἄπιστος *apistoj* I. pass. *not to be trusted*, and so, 1. of persons and their acts, *not trusty, distrusted, faithless*, Il., etc.; θράσος ἄπ. *groundless confidence*, Thuc. 2. of reports and the like, *incredible*, Hdt., Aesch.; τὸ ἐλπίδων ἄπιστον *what one cannot believe even in hope*, Soph. II. act. *not believing or trusting, mistrustful, incredulous, suspicious*, Od.; ἀπιστότερος *less credulous*, Hdt.; ἄπιστος πρὸς Φίλιππον *distrustful towards him*, Dem.; ἄπιστος σαυτῶι *not believing what you say yourself*, Plat.; τὸ ἀπ. ἀπιστία, Thuc.:--in Ntest., *unbelieving, an unbeliever*, 2. *not obeying, disobeying*, c. gen., Aesch. III. adv. ἀπίστως, 1. pass. *beyond belief*, Thuc. 2. act. *distrustfully, suspiciously*, id=Thuc.

ἀπιστοσύνη *apistosunh* ἀπιστία, Eur.

ἀπισχυρίζομαι *apixurizomai* Dep. *to set oneself to oppose firmly, give a flat denial*, πρὸς τινα Thuc.

ἀπίσχω *apisxw* ἀπέχω, *to keep off, hold off*, Od.

ἀπιτέος *apiteoj* εἶμι *ibo one must go away*, Xen.

ἀπλακία *aplakiav*. ἀμπλακία

ἀπλανής *aplanhj* I. *not wandering, steady, fixed*, Plat.:--of stars, *fixed*, opp. to πλανῆται, id=Plat., Anth. II. of a line, *straight*, Anth.

ἀπλάνητος *aplanhtoj* *that cannot go astray*, Babr.

ἄπλαστος *aplastoj* *not moulded*, i. e. *in its natural state, natural, unaffected*, Plut.

ἄπλατος *aplatoj* πελάζω for ἀπέλατος, *unapproachable, terrible*, Hes., Trag.

ἄπλεκτος *aplektoj* πλέκω *unplaited*, χαίτη Anth.

ἄπλετος *apletoj* prob. from ἄπλε, πίμπλημι *boundless, immense*, Hdt., attic

ἄπλευστος *apleustoj* πλέω *not navigated*: τὸ ἄπλ. a part of the sea *not yet navigated*, Xen.

ἄπληκτος *aplhktoj* πλήσσω *unstricken*, of a horse *needing no whip or spur*, Plat.:--*unwounded*, Eur.

ἀπλήρωτος *aplhrwtoj* *insatiable*, Luc., Anth.

ἀπληστία **aplhstia** from ἀπληστος *insatiate desire, greediness*, Plat.; τινός of or for a thing, Eur., Plat.

ἀπληστος **aplhstoj** πίμπλημι I. *not to be filled, insatiate*, Soph., etc. 2. c. gen., ἀπλ. χρημάτων *insatiate of money*, Hdt., etc. II. adv., ἀπλήστως ἔχειν *to be insatiate*, Plat.; ἀπλ. διακεῖσθαι or ἔχειν πρὸς τι Xen.

ἀπλοια **aploia** ἀπλους *impossibility of sailing, detention in port, esp. from stress of weather*, Aesch., Thuc.; ἴσχον αὐτὸν ἀπλοιαί Hdt.

ἀπλοῖζομαι **aploizomai** ἀπλοῦς *to deal openly or frankly*, πρὸς τοὺς φίλους Xen.

ἀπλοῖς **aploij** ἀπλόος *simple, single*, of a cloak, Hom.

ἀπλόκαμος **aplokamoj** *with unbraided hair*, Anth.

Ἄπλοκῦων **Aplokuwn** *nickname of a Cynic who wore his coat single instead of double*, Plut.

ἀπλοος **aplooj** πλέω I. act., of ships, *not sailing, unfit for sea, not sea-worthy*, Thuc.:-- comp., ἀπλοώτεραι ναῦς *less fit for sea*, id=Thuc. II. pass., of the sea, *not navigable*, Dem.

ἀπλόος **aplooj** from ἄμα as Lat. *simplex* from *simul*, opp. to διπλόος, *duplex, twofold*. I. *single*, Soph., Thuc. II. *simple, natural, plain, sincere, frank*, Trag., Plat., etc.: in bad sense, *simple*, Isocr. III. *simple*, opp. to *compound*, Plat.; ἀπλῆ δημοκρατία *sheer democracy*, id=Plat. 2. *simple, absolutely true*, id=Plat. IV. adv. ἀπλῶς, v. sub voc. V. comp. and Sup. ἀπλούστερος, ἀπλούστατος, id=Plat.

ἀπλότης **aplothj** ἀπλόος I. *singleness: simplicity, frankness*, Xen., etc. II. *liberality*, Ntest.

ἀπλουτος **aploutoj** *without riches*, Soph., Plut.

ἀπλώω **aplow** ἀπλοῦς *to make single, to unfold, stretch out*, Batr., Anth.:--Pass., ἠπλώθη [the fish] *lay stretched out*, Babr.

ἀπλυσία **aplusia** from ἀπλυτος *filthiness, filth*, Anth.

ἀπλυτος **aplutoj** πλύνω *unwashen, unwashed*, Ar.

ἀπλῶς *aplw* Adv. of ἀπλοῦς, Lat. *simpliciter* I. *singly, in one way*, Plat. II. *simply, plainly, openly, frankly*, Aesch., etc. 2. *simply, absolutely*, ἀπλῶς ἀδύνατον Thuc.; οὐδεμία ἀπλῶς *none at all*, id=Thuc.; ὅσ' ἐστὶν ἀπλῶς *simply all there are*, Ar. 3. *in a word*, Lat. *denique*, Eur., Xen.

ἀπνευστί *apneusti* Adv. of ἄπνευστος, ἀπ. ἔχειν *to hold one's breath*, Plat.; *without drawing breath*, Dem.

ἄπνευστος *apneustoj* πνέω *breathless*, Od.

ἄπνοος *apnooj* πνέω *without breath, lifeless*, Anth.

ἀποβάθρα *apobaqra* *a ladder for disembarking, a gangway*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀποβαίνω *apobainw* I. *to step off from a place, to alight or disembark from a ship*, Hom., etc.; absol. *to disembark*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.:-- *to dismount from a chariot*, ἵππων or ἐξ ἵππων II. 2. *to go away, depart*, id=Il., attic;--c. gen., ἀπ. πεδίων Eur.; *of hopes, to come to naught*, id=Eur. II. of events, *to issue or result from*, τὰ ἔμελλε ἀποβήσεσθαι ἀπὸ τῆς μάχης Hdt.; τὸ ἀποβαῖνον, contr. τὰποβαῖνον, *the issue, event*, and τὰ ἀποβαίνοντα, τὰ ἀποβάντα *the results*, id=Hdt., Thuc.; τὰ ἀποβησόμενα *the probable results*, Thuc. 2. *to turn out so and so*, παρὰ δόξαν Hdt.; τοιόνδε Eur.; ὡς προσεδέχετο Thuc.:--absol. *to turn out well, succeed*, id=Thuc. 3. of persons, *to end by being*, ἀπ. κοινοί *to prove impartial*, id=Thuc.; so, ἐς ἀλαθινὸν ἄνδρ' ἀπ. Theocr.; ἀπέβη ἐς μοναρχίην *things ended in a monarchy*, Hdt. B. Causal in aor1 ἀπέβησα, *to make to dismount, disembark, land*, [in which sense ἀποβιβάζω serves as pres.], 1, ἀπ. στρατιήν Hdt.

ἀποβάλλω *apoballw* 1. *to throw off*, Il.; c. gen. *to throw off from*, ἀπ. ὀμμάτων ὕπνον Eur. 2. *to throw away*, τὴν ἀσπίδα Ar.; τὸν ἄνδρα ἀπ. *to reject him*, Eur.:--Mid. *to cast from one, reject*, Theocr. 3. *to lose*, τὰ πατρῶια, τὸν στρατόν Hdt.; τὴν οὐσίαν Ar.; πολλοὺς τῶν στρατιωτῶν Thuc.

ἀποβάπτω *apobaptw* *to dip quite or entirely*, ἐωυτόν Hdt.; τι εἷς τι id=Hdt.

ἀπόβασις *apobasij* ἀποβαίνω I. *a stepping off, disembarking*, ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν Thuc.; ἡ ναυτικὴ ἐπ' ἄλλους ἀπόβασις *landing from ships in the face of an enemy*, id=Thuc.; absol., ποιεῖσθαι ἀπόβασιν *to disembark, land*, id=Thuc. 2. *a landing, landing-place*,

οὐκ ἔχει ἀπόβασιν **does not admit of landing, or has no landing-place, id=Thuc.; pl., id=Thuc. II. a way off, escape, Plut.**

ἀποβάτης **apobathj** ἀποβαίνω **one who rode several horses leaping from one to the other, Lat. desultor, Plut.**

ἀποβιάζομαι **apobiazomai** I. Dep. **to force away:-- Pass. to be forced away or back, Xen. II. absol. to use force, id=Xen.**

ἀποβιβάζω **apobibazw** Causal of ἀποβαίνω, **to make to get off, esp. from a ship, to disembark, put on shore, Hdt., Thuc., etc.:--Mid., ἀποβιβάσασθαί τινας to cause them to be put on shore, Hdt.**

ἀποβλάπτω **apoblaptw** **to ruin utterly:-- Pass., ἀποβλαφθῆναι φίλου to be robbed of a friend, Soph.**

ἀποβλαστάνω **apoblastanw** **to shoot forth from, spring from, c. gen., Soph.**

ἀποβλάστημα **apoblasthma** from ἀποβλαστάνω **a shoot, scion, Plat.**

ἀπόβλεπτος **apobleptoj** from ἀποβλέπω **gazed on by all, admired, Eur.**

ἀποβλέπω **apoblepw** **1. to look away from all other objects at one, to look or gaze steadfastly, ἔς τινα or τι Hdt., Eur.; πρὸς τινα or τι Hdt., Plat. 2. to look to, pay attention or regard, ἔς τι Eur., etc.; πρὸς τι Plat. 3. to look upon with love or admiration, Lat. observare, suspicere, c. acc., Soph.; with a prep., ἔς or πρὸς τινα Eur., Xen.**

ἀποβλητέος **apoblhteoj** verb. adj. of ἀποβάλλω. **to be thrown away, rejected, Plat.**

ἀπόβλητος **apoblhtoij** verb. adj. of ἀποβάλλω. **to be thrown away as worthless, II.**

ἀποβλίττω **apoblittw** **to cut out the comb from the hive: hence to steal, Ar.**

ἀποβλύζω **apobluzw** **to spirt out, c. gen. partit., ἀπ.οἴνου to spirt out some wine, II.**

ἀποβολή **apobolh** ἀποβάλλω **1. a throwing away, Plat. 2. a losing, loss, Lat. jactura, id=Plat.**

ἀποβολιμαῖος **apobolimaioj** ἀποβάλλω **apt to throw away a thing, c. gen., Ar.**

ἀποβόσκομαι apoboskomai Mid. *to feed upon*, καρπόν Ar.

ἀποβουκολέω apoboukolew *to let cattle stray: to lose* [1as a bad shepherd does his sheep]1, εἰ τῆι θυγατρὶ τὸν παῖδα ἀποβουκολήσαιμι *if I were to lose my daughter her son*, Xen.:--Pass. *to lose one's way*, Luc.

ἀποβρίζω apobrizw *to go off to sleep, go sound asleep*, Od.

ἀποβροχίζω apobroxizw βρόχος *to strangle*, Anth.

ἀποβώμιος apobwmioj βωμός *far from an altar, godless*, Eur.

ἀπόγαιος apogaioj γῆ *from land: ἀπόγειον or ἀπόγαιον, ου, τό, a morning cable*, Luc.

ἀπογεισώ apogeisow *to make to jut out like a cornice* [1γεῖσον]1, ὀφρύσι ἀπ. τὰ ὑπὲρ τῶν ὀμμάτων Xen.

ἀπογεύω apogeuw *to give one a taste of a thing, c. gen., Anth.:--Mid. to take a taste of a thing, c. gen., Plat., Xen.*

ἀπογεφυρώ apogefurow *to bank off, fence with dykes*, τὴν Μέμφιν Hdt.

ἀπογηράσκω apoghraskw *to grow old*, Theogn.

ἀπογίγνομαι apogignomai I. *to be away from, have no part in a thing, c. gen., Hdt., Thuc. II. absol. to be taken away, opp. to προσγίγνομαι, Thuc.: generally, to be away, absent, Plat., etc. 2. of death, ἀπ. ἐκ τῶν οἰκιῶν to depart from the house, die out of it, Hdt.; ἀπογενέσθαι alone, to be dead, οἱ ἀπογενόμενοι the dead, Thuc.; ὁ ὕστατον αἰεὶ ἀπ. he who died last, Hdt.; ὁ ἀπογινόμενος one who is dying, id=Hdt., Thuc. 3. to be lost, ἀπ. οὐδὲν τοῦ στρατοῦ Thuc.*

ἀπογιγνώσκω apogignwskw I. *depart from a judgment, give up a design or intention of doing, ἀπ. τὸ μάχεσθαι Xen.; ἀπ. μὴ βοηθεῖν to resolve not to help, Dem. II. c. gen. rei, to despair of a thing, c. gen., Lys.:--absol. to despair, Dem. 2. c. acc. to give up as hopeless, id=Dem.:--Pass. to be so given up, Dem. III. as law-term, to refuse to receive an accusation, reject, id=Dem.:-- ἀπ. τινος [1 sc. δίκην vel γραφὴν]1 to reject the charge brought against a man, i. e. acquit him, opp. to καταγιγνώσκειν τινός, id=Dem.: also, ἀπ. τινά [1 sc. τῆς δίκης vel γραφῆς]1 to judge one free from the accusation, to acquit him, id=Dem.*

ἀπόγνοια apognoia from ἀπογιγνώσκω *despair of a thing*, c. gen., Thuc.

ἀπόγονος apogonoj ἀπογίγνομαι *born or descended from*, Lat. *oriundus*, Hdt.: in pl. *descendants*, id=Hdt., Thuc.; ἀπόγονοι τεαί thy *offspring*, Soph.

ἀπογραφή apographē from ἀπογράφω I. *a writing off: a register, list*, of lands or property, Plat., etc.: *a register of persons liable to taxation*, Lat. *census*, Ntest. II. as attic law-term, *the copy of a γραφή, a deposition*, Oratt.

ἀπογράφω apografw I. *to write off, copy: to enter in a list, register*, Hdt., Plat.:--Mid. *to have names registered by others, or to register for one's own use*, Hdt., Plat. 2. Mid. also *to give in one's name, register, or enlist oneself*, Xen. II. as attic law-term, 1. ἀπογράφειν τινά *to enter a person's name as accused, give in a copy of the charge against him, to inform against, denounce*, id=Xen. 2. *to give in a list of property alleged to belong to the state, but held by a private person*, Oratt.:--also, ἀπέγραψεν ταῦτα ἔχοντα αὐτόν *gave a written acknowledgment that he was in possession of this property*, Dem.

ἀπογυῖω apoguiow *to deprive one of the use of his limbs, to enfeeble*, μή μ' ἀπογυῖωσις II.

ἀπογυμνάζω apogumnazw *to bring into hard exercise, to ply hard*, Aesch.

ἀπογυμνῶω apogumnōw *to strip quite bare of arms: Pass. to be so stripped*, Od.:--Mid. *to strip oneself*, Xen.

ἀποδάκνω apodaknw 1. *to bite off a piece of a thing*, c. gen.:--Pass., μήλα ἀποδεδηγμένα *with pieces bitten out*, Luc. 2. absol. *to bite hard, gnaw*, Xen.

ἀποδακρῶω apodakrow 1. *to weep much for, lament loudly*, τινά Plat. 2. ἀπ. γνώμην *is to weep away one's judgment*, Ar.

ἀποδαρθάνω apodarqanw *to sleep a little*, Plut.

ἀποδάσμιος apodasmioj from ἀποδασμός *parted from the rest*, Hdt.

ἀποδασμός apodasmoj from ἀποδατέομαι *a division, part of a whole*, Thuc.

ἀποδατέομαι apodateomai I. *to portion out to others, to apportion*, τί τινι II. II. *to part off, separate*, Hdt.

ἀποδεής *apodehjδέω wanting much, not fully manned, Plut.*

ἀποδειδίσομαι *apodeidissomai Dep. to frighten away, Il.*

ἀποδείκνυμι *apodeiknumi to point away from other objects at one, and so, I. to point out, shew forth, exhibit, make known, by deed or word, τί τινι Hdt.; τι Aesch. 2. to bring forward, shew, produce, Lat. praestare, μαρτύρια τουτέων Hdt.; παιίδας Soph.; ὑγία τινὰ ἐόντα ἀπ. to produce him safe and sound, Hdt. 3. to produce or deliver in accounts, λόγον id=Hdt., Thuc. 4. to publish a law, Lat. promulgare, Xen. 5. to appoint, assign, τέμενος, βωμὸν ἀπ. τινί Hdt.:--Pass., χώρος ἀποδεδεγμένος an appointed place, id=Xen. 6. to shew by argument, prove, demonstrate, Ar., Plat., etc.; ἀπ. τινὰ οὐδὲν λέγοντα to make it evident that he says nothing, Hdt. II. to appoint, name, create, ἀπ. τινὰ βασιλέα id=Hdt., Xen. 2. to make, render, ἀπ. τινὰ μοχθηρόν to make him a rascal, Ar.; ἀπ. τινὰ κράτιστον Xen. 3. to represent as, ἀπ. παιίδα Hdt.:--Pass., οὐκ ἐν τοῖσι θεοῖσι ἀποδεδέχεται [1 ionic 3rd pl. perf.]1 have not been considered, admitted among, id=Xen. B. Mid. to shew forth, exhibit something of one's own, ἀποδέξασθαι τὴν γνώμην to deliver one's opinion, Hdt.; μνημόσυνα ἀπ. memorials of oneself, id=Hdt.:--Pass., ἔργα μέγала ἀποδεχθέντα id=Hdt. 2. just like Act., ἀποδ. ὅτι., to declare that., Xen.*

ἀποδεικτέος *apodeikteojfrom ἀποδείκνυμι 1. one must prove, Plat. 2. c. dupl. acc. one must make one so and so, Luc.*

ἀποδειλίασις *apodeiliasijfrom ἀποδειλιάω great cowardice, Plut.*

ἀποδειλιατέος *apodeiliateojverb. adj. of ἀποδειλιάω one must flinch, Plat.*

ἀποδειλιάω *apodeiliaw to play the coward, to flinch from danger or toil, Xen., Plat.*

ἀπόδειξις *apodeicijἀποδείκνυμι I. a shewing forth, exhibiting, Eur. 2. a setting forth, exposition, publication, Hdt., Thuc. 3. a shewing, proving, proof, Hdt., attic; pl. proofs, arguments in proof of, τινος Dem. II. [1from Mid.]1 ἀπ. ἔργων μεγάλων a display, performance of mighty works, Hdt.*

ἀποδειπνίδιος *apodeipnidiojδεῖπνον of or from supper, Anth.*

ἀποδειροτομέω *apodeirotomew to slaughter by cutting off the head or cutting the throat, Hom.*

ἀποδεκατόω *apodekatow* *to tithe, pay tithes of*, πάντα Ntest.; ἀπ. τινά *to take tithe of him, id=Ntest.*

ἀποδεκτέος *apodekteoj* verb. adj. of ἀποδέχομαι. 1. *one must receive from others*, τι Xen. 2. *one must accept, allow, admit*, τι Plat.; c. gen. pers. et part., ἀπ. τινὸς λέγοντος *id=Plat.*

ἀποδεκτήρ *apodekthr* ἀποδέχομαι *a receiver*, Xen.

ἀποδέκτης *apodekthj* *a receiver*, name of a magistrate at Athens who paid the dicasts, Dem.

ἀποδεκτός *apodektoj* ἀποδέχομαι *acceptable*, Ntest.

ἀποδενδρόομαι *apodendroomai* δένδρον Pass. *to be turned into a tree*, Luc.

ἀπόδεσμα *apoderma* ἀποδέρω *a hide stripped off*, Hdt.

ἀποδέρω *apoderw* I. *to flay or skin completely*, τὸν βοῦν Hdt.; ἀπ. τὴν κεφαλὴν *to take off the scalp, id=Hdt.* --Pass., πρόβατα ἀποδαρέντα Xen. II. ἀπ. τὴν δορὴν *to strip off the skin*, Hdt.

ἀπόδεσμος *apodesmoj* I. *a breastband, girdle*, Luc. II. *a bundle, bunch*, Plut.

ἀποδέχομαι *apodexomai* I. *to accept from another, to accept*, Il., attic 2. *to accept as a teacher, follow*, Xen. 3. *to admit to one's presence*, Plat. 4. *to receive favourably, approve, allow, accept, admit*, Thuc., etc.; οὐκ ἀπ. *not to accept, reject*, Hdt.:--the person from whom one accepts in gen., ἀπ. τί τινος Thuc., etc.; but acc. being omitted, gen. pers. becomes dependent on the Verb, with a partic. added, ἀπ. τινὸς λέγοντος *to accept [a statement] from him, i. e. to accept his statements*, Plat.: --absol. *to accept a statement, be satisfied*, Dem. 5. *to take a thing in a certain way, with an adv.*, Xen.; ὑπόπτως ἀπ. τι Thuc.; δυσχερῶς Plat. II. *to receive back, recover*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀποδέω¹ *apodew* *to bind fast*, Plat.

ἀποδέω² *apodew* *to be in want of, lack*, τριακοσίων ἀποδέοντα μύρια 10, 000 *lacking 300*, Thuc.: *to fall short of, be inferior to*, τινός Luc.

ἀποδημέω *apodhmew* ἀπόδημος **1. to be away from home, be abroad or on one's travels, Hdt., attic 2. to go abroad, ἀπ. παρά τινά to visit him, Hdt.; ἀπ. ἐς Αἰγίναν κατά τι to go abroad to Aegina to fetch a thing, id=Hdt.**

ἀποδημητής *apodhmthj* from ἀποδημέω **one who goes abroad, Thuc.**

ἀποδημητικός *apodhmhtikoj* from ἀδημέω *fond of travelling*: παράστασις ἀπ. **banishment to foreign parts, i. e. ostracism, Arist.**

ἀποδημία *apodhmia* from ἀπόδημος **a being from home, a going or being abroad, Hdt., attic; περὶ τῆς ἀπ. τῆς ἐκεῖ as to my life in that foreign land, i. e. beyond the grave, Plat.**

ἀπόδημος *apodhmoj* **away from one's country, from home, abroad, Pind., Plut.**

ἀποδιαιτάω *apodiataw* **to decide for one in an arbitration, opp. to καταδιαιτάω [1 to decide against]1, Dem.**

ἀποδιατριβῶ *apodiatribw* **to wear quite away, to waste utterly, Aeschin.**

ἀποδιδράσκω *apodidraskw* **1. to run away or off, escape, or flee from, esp. by stealth, Od., Hdt., attic; of runaway slaves, Xen.; of soldiers, to desert, id=Xen. 2. c. acc. to flee, shun, Hdt., Thuc.**

ἀποδίδωμι *apodidwmi* **I. to give up or back, restore, return, τί τινα Hom., attic: esp. to render what is due, to pay, as debts, penalties, submission, Il.; ἀπ. τινὶ λώβην to give him back his insult, i. e. make atonement for it, id=Il.; ἀπ. ἀμοιβήν τινα Theogn., etc. 2. to return, render, yield, of land, ἐπὶ διηκόσια ἀποδοῦναι [1 sc. καρπὸν]1 to yield fruit two hundred-fold, Hdt. 3. c. inf. to suffer or allow a person to do a thing, ἀπ. τισὶ αὐτονομεῖσθαι Thuc., etc.:--so in Pass., ὁ λόγος ἀπεδόθη αὐτοῖς right of speech was allowed them, Aeschin. 4. to render so and so, ἀπ. τὴν τέρψιν βεβαιοτέραν Isocr. 5. to deliver over, give up, as a slave, Eur.; ἀπ. ἐπιστολήν to deliver a letter, Thuc. 6. λόγον ἀπ. to render or give in an account, Lat. rationes referre, Dem.: to give an account of a thing, Eur. 7. ἀπ. ὄρκον, v. ὄρκος. II. intr. to increase, much like ἐπιδίδωμι III, ἣν ἡ χώρα ἐπιδιδῶι ἐς ὕψος καὶ ἀποδιδῶι ἐς αὐξησιν Hdt.;--unless here it means the contrary, if the land increase in height and decrease in productiveness. III. Mid. to give away of one's own will, to sell, Hdt., attic; ἀπ. τι ἐς Ἑλλάδα to take to Greece and sell it there, Hdt.; ἀπ. τοῦ εὐρίσκοντος to sell for what it will fetch, Aeschin.: at Athens, to farm out the public taxes, Dem.**

ἀποδικεῖν **apodikein** inf. of ἀπέδικον, aor2 with no pres. in use. *to throw off or away*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀποδικέω **apodikew** δίκη *to defend oneself on trial*, Xen.

ἀποδινέω **apodinew** *to thresh corn* [1v. δῖνος II]1, Hdt.

ἀποδίομαι **apodiomai** ἀποδιώκω, only in pres., Il.

ἀποδιοπομπέομαι **apodiopompeomai** ἀπό, Διός, πομπή **Dep.** *to avert threatened evils by offerings to Zeus, to conjure away*, Plat.

ἀποδιορίζω **apodiorizw** *to mark off by dividing, to separate*, Ntest.

ἀποδιώκω **apodiwkw** *to chase away*, Thuc.; οὐκ ἀποδιώξει σαυτόν; i. e. *take yourself off*, Ar.

ἀποδοκεῖ **apodokei** δοκέω *it seems good not to do a thing*, c. inf., ἀπέδοξέ σφι πράττειν or μὴ πράττειν Hdt., Xen.; sometimes with the inf. omitted, ὥς σφι ἀπέδοξε *when they resolved not* [1to go on]1, Hdt.

ἀποδοκιμάζω **apodokimazw** *to reject on scrutiny, to reject for want of qualification*, Hdt., attic:--generally, *to reject as unworthy or unfit*, Plat., Xen.

ἀποδοκιμαστέος **apodokimasteoj** verb. adj. of ἀποδοκιμάζω I. *one must reject*, Xen. II. -έος, έα, έον, *to be rejected*, Arist., Luc.

ἀποδοκιμάω **apodokimaw** ἀποδοκιμάζω *to reject*, Hdt.

ἀπόδοσις **apodosij** ἀποδίδωμι 1. *a giving back, restitution, return*, τινος of a thing, Hdt., attic 2. *payment*, τοῦ μισθοῦ Thuc.

ἀποδοτέος **apodoteoj** verb. adj. of ἀποδίδωμι. 1. *one must give back, refer, assign*, τί τινι Plat. 2. *one must describe*, id=Plat.

ἀποδοχή **apodoxh** ἀποδέχομαι *a receiving back, having restored to one*, Thuc.

ἀπόδρασις **apodrasij** ἀποδιδράσκω *a running away, escape*, Hdt.: c. gen. *escape from*, στρατείας Dem.

ἀποδρέπω apodrepw *to pluck off*, Pind.; ἀπόδρεπε οἴκαδε βότρους *pluck and take them home*, Hes., Anth.

ἀποδρύπτω apodruptw *to tear off the skin, lacerate*, Hom.:--Pass., of the skin, *to be torn off*, Od.

ἀποδύρομαι apoduromai *to lament bitterly*, Hdt., attic

ἀποδυτέος apoduteojverb. adj. of ἀποδύω. I. *one must strip*, τινά Luc. II. from Pass., ἀπ. ταῖς γυναιξίν *they must strip off their clothes*, Plat.

ἀποδυτήριον apoduthrionfrom ἀποδύω *an undressing room*, Plat., Xen.

ἀποδύω apoduw I. *to strip off clothes or armour*, Il.:--Pass., fut. -δυθήσομαι: aor1 -εδύθην [υ]: perf. -δέδυμαι. 2. *to strip a person of clothes*, ἀπέδυσσε τὰς γυναῖκας Hdt., etc.:--Pass. *to be stripped of one's clothes*, Ar. II. Mid., fut. -δύσομαι [υ]: aor1 -εδυσάμην; also intr. aor2 act. ἀπέδυν, perf. ἀποδέδυκα:-- *to strip off oneself, take off, εἴματα* Od.:--absol., ἀποδυσάμενος *having stripped*, id=Ar.; ἀποδύντες *stripped naked*, Thuc.; ἀποδύεσθαι εἰς or πρὸς τι *to strip for gymnastic exercises*, Plut.:--metaph., ἀποδύντες ἐπίωμεν *let us strip and attack*, Ar. B. ἀποδύνω 1. *to strip off*, βοείην Od.

ἀποείκω apoeikw *to withdraw from the path*, c. gen., Il.

ἀπόερσε apoerseDeriv. uncertain. old epic aor1 only found in 3 pers. ἀπόερσε, *swept away*, subj. ἀπόερση, opt. ἀποέρσειε, all in Il.

ἀποζάω apozaw I. *to live off*, ὅσον ἀποζῆν *enough to live off*, Thuc. II. *to live poorly*, Luc.

ἀποξεύγνυμαι apozeugnumai Pass.:-- *to be parted from*, γυναικός Eur.; εἰ γάμων ἀπεζύγην *if I were free from wedlock*, id=Eur.; ἀπεζύγην πόδας *I started on foot*, Aesch.

ἀπόζω apozw *to smell of something*, τινος Ibyc.:-- impers., ἀπόζει τῆς Ἀραβίης *there comes an odour from Arabia*, Hdt.

ἀποθάλλω apoqallw *to lose the bloom*, Anth.

ἀποθαρρέω apoqarrew *to have full confidence*, Xen.

ἀποθαυμάζω apoqumazw *to marvel much at a thing, c. acc., Od.:--absol. to wonder much, Hdt., Aesch.*

ἄποθεν apoqenápó I. *from afar, Thuc., Xen. II. afar off, Thuc., Xen.*

ἀποθεόω apoqeww *to deify:-- Pass., epic aor1 part. ἀποθειωθείς Anth.*

ἀποθεραπεία apoqerapeia *regular worship, θεῶν Arist.*

ἀποθερίζω apoqerizw *to cut off, κόμας Eur.*

ἀπόθεσις apoqesijἀποτίθημι I. *a laying up in store, Plat. II. a putting aside, getting rid of a thing, c. gen., Ntest. III. ἀποδυτήριον, Luc.*

ἀπόθεστος apoqestojθέσασθαι *despised, Od.*

ἀποθέται apoqetaiἀποτίθημι *a place in Lacedaemon, into which misshapen children were thrown, Plut.*

ἀπόθετος apoqetojἀποτίθημι 1. *laid by, stored up, Plut., Luc. 2. hidden, secret, mysterious, ἔπη Plat. 3. reserved for occasions, special, Dem.*

ἀποθέω apoqeww *to run away, Hdt., Xen.*

ἀποθεώρησις apoqewrhsij *serious contemplation, Plut.*

ἀποθέωσις apoqewsijἀποθεόω *deification, Strab.*

ἀποθήκη apoqhkhἀποτίθημι I. *any place wherein to lay up a thing, a barn, magazine, storehouse, Thuc. II. anything laid by, a store, ἀποθήκην ποιειῖσθαι ἔς τινα to lay up store of favour with him, Hdt.*

ἀποθηλύνω apoqhlunw *to make effeminate, enervate, Plut.*

ἀποθησαυρίζω apoqhsaurizw *to store, hoard up, Luc.*

ἀποθλίβω apoqlibwI. *to press upon, press, squeeze out, Eur. II. of a crowd, Ntest.*

ἀπόθλιψις apoqliyijfrom ἀποθλίβω *a squeezing out of one's place, Luc.*

ἀποθνήσκω apoqnhskw I. *to die off, die*, Hom., attic:-- *to be ready to die of laughter*, Ar. II. *servng as Pass. of ἀποκτείνω, to be put to death, to be slain*, ὑπό τινος Hdt., Plat.

ἀποθρασύνομαι apoqrasunomai Mid. *to be very bold, dare all things*, Dem.

ἀποθραύω apoqrauw *to break off*, Aesch.:--Pass. *to be broken off*: metaph., ἀποθραυσθῆναι τῆς εὐκλείας *to be broken off from one's fair fame, make shipwreck of it*, Ar.

ἀποθρηνέω apoqrhnew *to lament much*, Babr., Plut.

ἀποθριάζω apoqriazw θρῶιον properly, *to cut off fig-leaves: to cut off, curtail*, Ar.

ἀποθρύπτω apoqrupw *to crush in pieces*:-- metaph. in Pass., ἀποτεθρυμμένος *broken, enervated*, Plat.

ἀποθρώσκω apoqrwskw I. *to leap off from*, νηός II.; ἀφ' ἵππου, ἀπὸ νεός Hdt. II. *to leap up from, rise from*, καπνὸν ἀποθρώσκοντα γαίης Od.:--absol. *to rise sheer up, of rocks*, Hes.

ἀποθύμιος apoqumioj θυμός *not according to the mind, unpleasant, hateful*, ἀποθύμια ἔρδειν τινί *to do one a disfavour*, II.; ἀποθύμιόν τι ποιῆσαι Hdt.

ἀποθύω apoquw *to offer as a votive sacrifice*, Xen.

ἀποΐδησις apoidhsij *abatement of a swelling*, Strab.

ἀποίητος apoihtoij *not done, undone*, Pind.: *not to be done, impossible*, Plut.

ἀποικέω apoikew I. *to go away from home, to settle in a foreign country, emigrate*, ἐς Θουρίους Plat. II. *to dwell afar off, to live or be far away*, Eur., Thuc.: Pass., ἡ Κόρινθος ἐξ ἐμοῦ μακρὰν ἀπωικεῖτο *Corinth was inhabited far away from me, i. e. I settled far from Corinth*, Soph.

ἀποικία apoikia ἀποικος *a settlement far from home, a colony settlement*, Hdt., etc.; εἰς ἀπ. στέλλειν *to send away so as to form a settlement*, id=Hdt.; ἀπ. ἐκπέμπειν Thuc.

ἀποικίζω apoikizw I. *to send away from home*, Od., Soph., etc.:--Pass. *to be settled in a far land, to emigrate*, Plat. II. *to colonise a place, send a colony to it*, c. acc., Hdt., Thuc.

ἀποικισμός apoikismoj *the settlement of a colony*, Arist.

ἀποικίς apoikijfem. of ἀποικος, ἀπ. πόλις *a colony*, Hdt.

ἀποικοδομέω apoikodomew *to cut off by building, wall up, barricade*, τὰς θύρας, τὰς ὁδοὺς Thuc.

ἀποικος apoikoj I. *away from home*, ἀπ. πέμπειν τινὰ γῆς *to send away from one's country*, Soph. II. as Subst., 1. *a settler, colonist*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. ἀποικος [1 sub. πόλις]1, *a colony*, Xen.

ἀποικτιζομαι apoiktizomai Dep. *to complain loudly of a thing*, c. acc., Hdt.

ἀποίμαντος apoimantojποιμαίνω *unfed, untended*, Anth.

ἀποιμώζω apoimwzw *to bewail loudly*, c. acc., Trag.

ἀποινα apoinaa copul or a euphon, ποινή I *a ransom or price paid, whether to recover freedom or to save one's life or to redeem the corpse of a friend*, Il.; c. gen., ἀποινα κούρης, υἱός *ransom for them*, id=Il. II. generally, *compensation, requital, recompense for a thing*, c. gen., Aesch., Eur.

ἀποινάω apoinaωfrom ἀποινα *to demand the fine due from the murderer*, Lex ap. Dem.:--Mid. *to hold to ransom*, Eur.

ἀποινόδικος apoinodikoj *exacting penalty*, Eur.

ἀποϊστεύω apoisteuw *to kill with arrows*, Anth.

ἀποίχομαι apoixomai 1. *to be gone away, to be far from*, c. gen., Il., attic 2. absol. *to be gone, to have departed, to be absent*, Od.: hence, *to be gone, to have perished*, ἀποίχεται χάρις Eur.: of persons, *to be dead and gone*, Pind., Ar.

ἀποκαθαίρω apokaqairw I. *to cleanse or clean quite*, ἀπ. τὴν χειῖρα εἰς τὰ χειρόμακτρα upon the towels, Xen. 2. *to refine from dross*, Strab.: metaph. in Pass., ἀποκεκαθάρθαι τὴν φωνήν *to be pure in dialect*, Luc. II. *to clear away*, τὰς τραπέζας Ar.:--Mid., ἀποκαθήρασθαι τινος *to rid oneself of a thing*, Xen.

ἀποκάθαρσις apokaqarsijfrom ἀποκαθαίρω I. *a clearing off, purging*, Thuc. II. *lustration*, Plut.

ἀποκάθημαι *apokathmai* Pass. *to sit apart*, ἀτιμώμενοι ἀποκατέαται [1 ionic for -κάθηνται] 1 Hdt.

ἀποκαθίστημι *apokathisti* *to re-establish, restore, reinstate*, Xen.

ἀποκαίνυμαι *apokainumai* Pass. *to surpass or vanquish*, c. acc., Od.

ἀποκαίριος *apokairioj* ἄκαιρος *unseasonable*, Soph.

ἀποκαίω *apokaiw* *to burn off*, of cautery, Xen.: of intense cold [I like Virgil's *frigus adurit*] 1, *to shrivel up*, id=Xen.:-- Pass., ἀπεκαίοντο αἶ ῥῖνες *their noses were frozen off*, id=Xen.

ἀποκαλέω *apokalew* I. *to call back, recall*, from exile, Hdt., Xen. 2. *to call away or aside*, Xen. II. *to call by a name*, esp. by way of disparagement, *to stigmatise as*, τὸν τοῦ μανέντος ξύναιμον ἀποκαλοῦντες Soph.; σοφιστὴν ἀπ. τινα Xen.

ἀποκαλύπτω *apokaluptw* 1. *to uncover*, τὴν κεφαλὴν Hdt., etc. 2. *to disclose, reveal*, Plat.:--Mid. *to reveal one's whole mind*, Plut., Ntest.:--Pass. *to be disclosed, made known*, Ntest.

ἀποκάλυψις *apokaluyij* from ἀποκαλύπτω *an uncovering, a revelation*, Ntest.: -- *the Apocalypse*, id=Ntest.

ἀποκάμνω *apokamnw* 1. *to grow quite weary, fail or flag utterly*, Soph., Plat.; c. part., ἀπ. ζητῶν *to be quite weary of seeking*, Plat. 2. c. inf. *to cease to do*, Eur., Plat. 3. c. acc., ἀπ. πόνον *to flinch from toil*, Xen.

ἀποκάμπτω *apokamptw* intr. *to turn off or aside*, Xen.

ἀπόκαμψις *apokamyij* from ἀποκάμπτω *a turning off the road*, Theophr.

ἀποκαπύω *apokapuw* *to breathe away*, ἀπὸ δὲ ψυχὴν ἐκάπυσσεν [1 epic aor1 in tmesi] 1 *she gasped forth her life*, II.

ἀποκαρδοκία *apokaradokia* καρδοκέω *earnest expectation*, Ntest.

ἀποκαρτερέω *apokarterew* *to kill oneself by abstinence*, Plut.

ἀποκαταλλάσσω *apokatallassw* *to reconcile again*, Ntest.

ἀποκαυλίζω *apokaulizw* καυλός *to break off by the stalk: to break short off*, Eur., Thuc.

ἀποκαύλις *apokaulisij* from ἀποκαυλίζω *a breaking short off, snapping*, Luc.

ἀπόκειμαι *apokeimai* used as Pass. of ἀποτίθημι, *to be laid away*, absol. *to be laid up in store*, Soph., Xen.; πολὺς σοι [γέλωσ] ἐστὶν ἀποκείμενος *you have great store of laughter in reserve*, Xen.

ἀποκείρω *apokeirw* I. *to clip or cut off hair*, mostly in Mid., ἀπεκείρατο χαίτην *cut off his hair*, Il.; ἀποκείρασθαι τὰς κεφαλὰς *to have their hair shorn close*, Hdt.; and absol., ἀποκείρασθαι *to cut off one's hair*, Ar.:--Pass., perf. part. ἀποκεκαρμένος *with one's hair cut short*, id=Hdt. 2. metaph. *to cheat*, τοὺς παχεῖς Luc. II. generally, *to cut through, sever*, Il. III. *to cut off, slay*, Aesch.

ἀποκερδαίνω *apokerdainw* *to have benefit, enjoyment from or of a thing*, c. gen., Eur.; absol., Luc.

ἀποκερματίζω *apokermatizw* *to change for small coin: metaph.*, ἀπ. τὸν βίον *to dissipate one's substance*, Anth.

ἀποκηδεύω *apokhdeuw* *to cease to mourn for*, τινά Hdt.

ἀποκηδέω *apokhdew* *to put away care, be careless*, Il.

ἀποκήρυκτος *apokhruktoj* from ἀποκηρύσσω *disinherited*, Luc.

ἀποκήρυξις *apokhrucij* from ἀποκηρύσσω *public renunciation of a son, disinheriting*, Plut., Luc.

ἀποκηρύσσω *apokhrussw* I. *to sell by auction*, Hdt. II. *to renounce publicly, to disinherit*, Plat. III. *to forbid by proclamation: impers. in perf. pass.*, ἀποκεκήρυκται μὴ στρατεύειν Xen.

ἀποκινδύνευσις *apokinduneusij* from ἀποκινδυνεύω *a venturesome attempt*, Thuc.

ἀποκινδυνεύω *apokinduneuw* *to make a bold attempt or venture, try a forlorn hope*, πρὸς τινα *against another*, Thuc.; c. inf., ἀποκινδυνεύετον σοφὸν τι λέγειν Ar.:--Pass., *to be put to the uttermost hazard*, Thuc.

ἀποκινέω *apokinew* *to remove or put away from*, c. gen., Hom.

ἀπόκινος *apokinoj* κινέω *a comic dance*:-- metaph., ἀπόκινον εὐρέ *find some way to dance off*, Ar.

ἀποκλάζω *apoklazw* *to ring or shout forth*, Aesch.

ἀποκλαίω *apoklaiw* I. *to weep aloud*, Hdt.; c. acc. cogn., ἀπ. στόνον Soph. 2. ἀπ. τινα or τι *to bewail much, mourn deeply for*, Aesch., Plat.; so in Mid., ἀποκλαίεσθαι κακά Soph.; τὴν πενίαν Ar. II. Mid., also, *to cease to wail*, Luc.

ἀποκλάω *apoklaw* *to break off*:-- Mid., Anth.:--Pass., aor1 part. ἀποκλασθέντα Theocr.

ἀπόκλεισις *apokleisij* ἀποκλείω I. *a shutting up*, ἀπόκλ. μου τῶν πυλῶν *a shutting the gates against me*, Thuc. II. *a shutting out*, ἀποκλήσεις γίγνεσθαι [1 sc. ἔμελλον] *there would be a complete stoppage to their works*, id=Thuc.

ἀποκλείω *apokleiw* I. *to shut off from or out of, debar*, τινὰ πυλέων Hdt.; δωμαίων Aesch.; ἀπ. τινά *to shut him out*, Ar.:--Mid., ἀπ. τινα τῆς διαβάσεως *to get him debarred from passing*, Thuc. 2. *to shut out or exclude from a thing*, τινός Hdt., etc.; ἀπό τινος Ar. II. *to shut up a gate and the like, to bar, close*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be closed*, id=Ar. III. *to shut up one in prison*, Soph., Ar., etc. IV. *to shut out, intercept, bar*, Hdt., Ar.:--Pass., ἀπ. ὑπὸ τῆς ἵππου Hdt.

ἀπόκληρος *apoklhroj* *without lot or share of a thing*, c. gen., Pind.

ἀποκληρώω *apoklhrow* from ἀπόκληρος 1. *to choose by lot from a number*, Hdt., Thuc.: *to choose or elect by lot*, Thuc. 2. *to allot, assign by lot*, χώραν τινί Plut.

ἀποκλίνω *apoklinw* I. *to turn off or aside*, τι Od.: *to turn back*, Hhymn.:--Pass., of the day, *to decline, get towards evening*, Hdt. II. Pass. *to be upset*, Dem. III. intr. in Act. *to turn aside or off the road*, Xen.; πρὸς τὴν ἠῶ ἀποκλίνοντι *as one turns to go Eastward*, Hdt. 2. often in bad sense, *to fall away, decline, degenerate*, Soph.; ἐπὶ τὸ ῥαιθυμεῖν Dem.:--and without bad sense, *to have a leaning, be favourably disposed*, πρὸς τινα id=Soph.

ἀπόκλισις *apoklisij* from ἀποκλίνω *a turning off, declension, sinking*, Plut.

ἀποκλύζω *apokluzw* *to wash away*: metaph. in Mid. *to purge*, Plat.: *to avert by purifications*, Ar.

ἀποκναίω *apoknaiw* to wear one out, worry to death, Plat., etc.:--Pass. to be worn out, id=Plat., Xen.

ἀποκνέω *apoknew* 1. to shrink from danger, c. acc., Thuc.: --c. inf. to shrink from doing, id=Thuc., Plat. 2. absol. to shrink back, hesitate, Thuc., Plat., etc.

ἀπόκνησις *apoknhsij* from ἀποκνέω a shrinking from, c. gen., Thuc.

ἀποκνητέος *apoknhteoj* verb. adj. of ἀποκνέω, Plat.

ἀποκνίζω *apoknizw* to nip off.

ἀπόκνισμα *apoknisma* from ἀποκνίζω that which is nipt off, a little bit, Ar.

ἀποκοιμάομαι *apokoimaomai* Pass. I. to sleep away from home, Plat. II. to get a little sleep, Hdt., Ar.

ἀποκοιτέω *apokoitew* from ἀπόκοιτος to sleep away from one's post, Decret. ap. Dem.

ἀπόκοιτος *apokoitoj* κοιίτη sleeping away from others, c. gen., Aeschin.

ἀποκολυμβάω *apokolumbaw* to dive and swim away, Thuc.

ἀποκομιδή *apokomidh* ἀποκομίζομαι a getting away, getting back, Thuc.

ἀποκομίζω *apokomizw* to carry away, escort, Xen.: to carry away captive, Thuc.:--Pass. to take oneself off, get away, id=Xen.: to return, Hdt.

ἀπόκομμα *apokomma* ἀποκόπτω a splinter, chip, shred, Theocr., Luc.

ἀποκομπάζω *apokompazw* of lyre strings, to break with a snap, Anth.

ἀποκοπή *apokoph* ἀποκόπτω I. a cutting off, Aesch.; ἀπ. χρῆων, the Rom. *tabulae novae*, a cancelling of all debts, Plat. II. in Gramm. *apocope*, the cutting off letters from a word.

ἀποκόπτω *apokoptw* I. to cut off, hew off, of men's limbs, Il., Hdt.; also, ἀπέκοψε παρήορον he cut loose the tracehorse, Il.:--Pass., ἀποκοπήναι τὴν χεῖρα to have it cut off, Hdt. II. ἀπ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τόπου to beat off from a strong place, Xen. III. Mid. to smite the breast in mourning; c. acc. to mourn for, νεκρόν Eur.

ἀποκορυφώ apokorufow *to bring to a point:-- metaph., ἀπεκορύφου σφι τάδε gave them this short answer, Hdt.*

ἀποκοσμέω apokosmew *to restore order by clearing away, to clear away, Od.*

ἀποκοτταβίζω apokottabizw *to dash out the last drops of wine, as in playing at the cottabus, Xen.*

ἀποκουφίζω apokoufizw *to lighten, set free from, relieve, τινὰ κακῶν Eur.*

ἀποκράδιος apokradiojκράδη *plucked from the fig-tree, Anth.*

ἀποκραιπαλάω apokraipalaw *to sleep off a debauch, Plut.*

ἀποκρανίζω apokranizwκρανίον *to strike off from the head, Anth.*

ἀποκρατέω apokratew *to exceed all others, Lat. superare, Hdt.*

ἀποκρεμάννυμι apokremannumi I. *to let hang down, II.; χορδὰν πλήκτρον ἀπεκρέμασε the plectrum broke the string so that it hung down, Anth. II. to hang up, suspend, Hdt.*

ἀπόκρημος apokrhmnōj *broken sheer off, precipitous, Hdt., Thuc., etc.:--metaph. full of difficulties, Dem.*

ἀπόκριμα apokrimafrom ἀποκρίνω *a judicial sentence, Ntest.*

ἀποκρίνω apokrinwI. *to separate, set apart, Plat.:-- Pass., ἀποκρινθέντε parted from the throng, of two heroes coming forward as champions, II.; ἀποκεκρίσθαι εἰς ἓν ὄνομα to be separated and brought under one name, Thuc. 2. to mark by a distinctive form, distinguish, Hdt.; perf. pass. part. ἀποκεκριμένος distinct, Plat. II. to choose out, choose, Hdt., Plat. III. Mid. ἀποκρίνομαι, fut. -κρινούμαι: perf. -κέκριμαι both in mid. and pass. sense:-- to give answer to, reply, Eur., etc.; ἀπ. πρὸς τινα or πρὸς τι to reply to a questioner or question, Thuc., etc.:--c. acc., ἀποκρίνεσθαι τὸ ἐρωτηθέν to answer the question, id=Thuc.: so in Pass., τοῦτό μοι ἀποκεκρίσθω let this be my answer, Plat. 2. to answer charges, defend oneself, Ar. 3. aor1 pass. ἀπεκρίθη, ἀπεκρίνατο, he answered, first in Ntest.*

ἀπόκρισις apokrisijἀποκρίνω I. *a separating. II. [1from Mid.]1 an answer, Thuc., Xen.*

ἀποκριτέος *apokriteoj* verb. adj. of ἀποκρίνω. I. *one must reject*, Plat. II. *one must answer*, id=Plat.

ἀπόκροτος *apokrotoj* κροτέω *beaten or trodden hard*, of ground, Thuc.

ἀποκρούω *apokrouw* I. *to beat off from a place*, Xen.:--Mid. *to beat off from oneself, beat off an attack*, Hdt., Thuc.: --Pass. *to be beaten off*, Thuc., Xen., etc. II. Pass., κοτυλίσκιον τὸ χειῖλος ἀποκεκρουμένον *a cup with the lip knocked off*, Ar.

ἀποκρύπτω *apokruptw* I. *to hide from, keep hidden from*, c. acc. et gen., θανάτοιο ἄπ. τινά II.; c. dupl. acc., like Lat. *celare aliquem aliquid, to keep back from one*, Hdt.; so in Mid., ἀποκρύπτεσθαι τινά τι Xen., etc. 2. *to hide from sight, keep hidden, conceal*, Od., attic:--Mid., ἀποκρύπτεσθαι μὴ ποιεῖν τι *to conceal one's doing*, Thuc. 3. *to obscure, throw into the shade*, Plat. II. ἄπ. γῆν *to lose from sight*, of ships running out to sea, like Virgil's *Phaeacum abscondimus arces*, id=Plat., Luc.

ἀπόκρυφος *apokrufoj* ἀποκρύπτω I. *hidden, concealed*, Eur.; ἐν ἀποκρύφῳ *in secret*, Hdt. 2. c. gen. *concealed from, unknown to one*, Xen. II. *obscure, hard to understand*, id=Xen.

ἀποκτείνω *apokteinw* cf. ἀποκτίννυμι pass. rare, ἀποθνήσκω being used as pass. 1. *to kill, slay*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. of judges, *to condemn to death*, Plat., Xen., etc. 3. metaph., like Lat. *enecare, to weary to death*, Eur.

ἀποκτίννυμι *apoktinnumi* ἀποκτείνω. *to kill* Plat., Xen.

ἀποκυέω *apokuew* *to bear young, bring forth*, c. acc., Plut., Luc.:--metaph., ἡ ἁμαρτία ἄπ. θάνατον Ntest.

ἀποκυλίω *apokuliw* *to roll away*, Ntest.:--Pass., Luc.

ἀποκωκύω *apokwkuw* *to mourn loudly over*, τινά Aesch.

ἀποκώλυσις *apokwlusij* from ἀποκωλύω *a hindrance*, Xen.

ἀποκωλύω *apokwluw* I. *to hinder or prevent from a thing*, τινά τινος Xen.; c. inf., ἄπ. τινά ποιεῖν *to prevent from doing, forbid to do*, μὴ ποιεῖν τι Eur., Xen. II. c. acc. only, *to keep off, hinder*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Thuc.: --absol. *to stop the way*, Thuc.:--impers., οὐδὲν ἀποκωλύει *there is no hindrance*, Plat.

ἀπολαγχάνω apolagxanw I. *to obtain a portion of a thing by lot*, τῶν κτημάτων τὸ μέρος ἅπ. Hdt.; generally *to obtain*, Eur. II. *to fail in drawing lots*, Plut.: generally *to be left destitute*, Eur.

ἀπολακτίζω apolaktizw 1. *to kick off or away, shake off*, ὕπνον Aesch. 2. *to spurn*, id=Aesch.

ἀπολαλέω apolalew *to speak out heedlessly*, Luc.

ἀπολαμβάνω apolambanw I. *to take or receive from another*, παρὰ τινος Thuc.:-- *to receive what is one's due*, μισθόν Hdt., Xen.; ἅπ. ὄρκους *to accept oaths tendered*, Dem. 2. c. gen. *to take of, take part of a thing*, Thuc. 3. *to hear or learn*, Lat. *accipio*, Plat. II. *to take back, get back, regain, recover*, τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt. 2. *to have an account rendered one*, ἅπ. λόγον Aeschin. III. *to take apart or aside*, ἅπ. τινὰ μούνον Hdt.; ἀπολαβῶν σκόπει *consider it separately*, Plat. IV. *to cut off, intercept, arrest*, Hdt.; ἅπ. τείχει *to intercept by a wall*, Thuc.:--Pass. *to be arrested or stopped by contrary winds*, Hdt.

ἀπολαμπρύνω apolamprunw *to make famous*:-- Pass. *to become so*, Hdt.

ἀπολάμπω apolampw *to shine or beam from a thing, of light*, Il.; so in Mid., χάρις ἀπελάμπετο *grace beamed from her*, Hom.

ἀπολάπτω apolaptw *to lap up like a dog, swallow greedily*, Ar.

ἀπόλαυσις apolausij ἀπολαύω 1. *enjoyment, fruition*, Thuc., Arist. 2. c. gen. *advantage got from a thing*, Xen.; ἀπόλαυσιν εἰκοῦς [1 acc. absol.] *as a reward for your resemblance*, Eur.

ἀπόλαυσμα apolausma *from ἀπολαύω enjoyment*, Aeschin.

ἀπολαυστικός apolaustikoj *from ἀπολαύω devoted to enjoyment*, Arist.; *producing enjoyment*, id=Arist.:--adv., ἀπολαυστικῶς ζῆν *to live a life of pleasure*, id=Arist.

ἀπολαυστός apolaustoj *from ἀπολαύω enjoyed, enjoyable*, Plut.

ἀπολαύω apolauw 1. *to have enjoyment of a thing, to have the benefit of it, to enjoy*, c. gen., Hdt., attic:--with acc. added, ἀπολαύειν τί τινος *to enjoy an advantage from some source*, Ar., Thuc. 2. ironically, *to have the benefit of*, τῶν Οἰδίπου κακῶν Eur.: --absol. *to have a benefit, come finely off*, Ar.

ἀπολέγω¹ *apolegw* to *pick out from a number, to pick out, choose*, Hdt.:--Mid. to *pick out for oneself*, id=Hdt., Thuc.; ἀπολελεγμένοι, attic -ειλεγμένοι, *picked men*, Hdt., Xen.

ἀπολέγω² *apolegw* like ἀπαγορεύω, to *decline, refuse*: -- Mid. to *decline something offered to one, renounce*, Plut.:--absol. to *give in*, id=Plut.

ἀπολείβω *apoleibw* to *let drop off, to pour a libation*, Hes.:--Pass. to *drop or run down from*, τινός Od.

ἀπολείπω *apoleipw* I. to *leave over or behind*, of meats not wholly eaten, Od.:--Mid. to *leave behind one*, after death, Hdt. 2. to *leave hold of, lose*, βίον Soph.; also, βίοςτος ἀπολείπει τινά id=Soph. 3. to *leave behind*, as in the race, to *distance*, and generally to *surpass*, Xen.; v. infr. II. to *leave quite, forsake, abandon*, of places one ought to defend, Il., Hdt., etc.: to *leave one in the lurch*, Hdt., Ar. 2. of things, to *leave alone, leave undone or unsaid*, Hdt., attic III. to *leave open, leave a space*, Hdt., Xen. IV. intr. to *fail, to be wanting*, Od.; of rivers, to *fall, sink*, Hdt.; of flowers, to *begin to wither*, Xen.;--also, like ἀπειπεῖν, to *fail, flag, lose heart*, Hdt., Xen. 2. to *be wanting of or in a thing*, c. gen., Thuc.; of measures, ἀπὸ τεσσέρων πήχεων ἀπ. τρεῖς δακτύλους *wanting 3 fingers of 4 cubits*, Hdt.: c. inf., ὀλίγον ἀπέλιπον ἀπικέσθαι *wanted but little of coming*, id=Hdt. 3. c. part. to *leave off doing*, Plat. 4. to *depart from*, ἐκ τῶν Συρακουσῶν Thuc., Plat. B. Pass. to *be left behind, stay behind*, Thuc., Xen. 2. to *be distanced by, inferior to*, τινος Dem. II. to *be parted from, be absent or far from*, c. gen., Hdt.: to *be deprived of*, τάφου Soph.; φρενῶν Eur. 2. to *be wanting in, fall short of*, παιδείας Dem.; ἀπολειφθεὶς ἡμῶν *without our cognisance*, id=Dem.; ἀπ. φρενῶν to *be bereft of*, Eur.

ἀπολείχω *apoleixw* to *lick clean*, Ntest.

ἀπόλειψις *apoleiψij* ἀπολείπω I. a *forsaking, abandonment*, of a thing, Thuc.: *desertion of a husband by his wife*, Dem.; of their post by soldiers, Xen., etc. II. intr. a *falling short, deficiency*, Thuc.

ἀπόλεκτος *apolektoj* ἀπολέγω *chosen out, picked*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀπόλεμος *apolemoj* I. *unwarlike, unfit for war*, Il., Eur. 2. *peaceful*, Eur. II. *not to be warred on, invincible*, Aesch. III. πόλεμος ἀπόλεμος a war *that is no war*, a hopeless struggle, id=Aesch., Eur.

ἀπολέπω **apolepw** *to peel off, flay*, Eur., Ar.

ἀπολήγω **apolhgw** 1. *to leave off, desist from a thing*, c. gen., Il., Plat. 2. c. part. *to leave off doing*, Hom.:--absol. *to cease, desist*, id=Plat.

ἀποληρέω **apolhrew** *to chatter at random*, Dem.

ἀπόληψις **apolhyij** ἀπολαμβάνω IV *an intercepting, cutting off*, Thuc.

ἀπολιβάζω **apolibazw** *to drop off, vanish*, Ar.

ἀπολιγαίνω **apoligainw** only in pres. *to scream aloud, be obstreperous*, Ar.

ἀπολιθόομαι **apoliqoomai** λίθος Pass. *to become stone*, Strab.

ἀπολιμπάνω **apolimpanw** late form of ἀπολείπω *to leave*, Plut., Luc.

ἀπολισθάνω **apolisqanw** 1. *to slip off or away*, Thuc. 2. c. gen. *to slip away from*, τινός Ar.

ἄπολις **apolij** I. *one without city, state or country, an outlaw*, Hdt., Soph., etc. II. πόλις ἄπολις *a city that is no city, a ruined city*, Aesch.

ἀπολιταργίζω **apolitargizw** *to pack oneself off*, Ar.

ἀπολίτευτος **apoliteutoj** πολιτεύω *taking no part in public matters, living as a private person*, Plut.

ἀπολιχμάομαι **apolixmaomai** Dep. *to lick off*, αἶμα Il.

ἀπόλλυμι **apollumi** I. *to destroy utterly, kill, slay, and of things, to destroy, demolish, waste*, Hom., attic; in pregnant sense, γᾶς ἐκ πατρίδας ἀπ. *to drive me ruined from my fatherland*, Eur.; λόγοις ἀπ. τινά Soph.:-- *to talk or bore one to death*, Ar. II. *to lose utterly*, πατέρα, νόστιμον ἧμαρ Hom. B. Mid. ἀπόλλυμαι, fut. -ολοῦμαι, ionic -ολέομαι with part. ἀπολεύμενος: aor2 -ωλόμην: perf. -όλωλα: plup. ἀπολώλειν:-- *to perish utterly, die*, Il.; c. acc. cogn., ἀπ. κακὸν μόρον, αἰπὺν ὄλεθρον Od.; *to be undone*, id=Od.; ἀπόλωλας *you are done for, lost, ruined*, Ar.; as an imprecation, κάκιστ' ἀπολοίμην id=Ar.; in fut. part., ὦ κάκιστ' ἀπολούμενε *oh destined to a miserable end i. e. oh villain, scoundrel* Ar. II. *to be lost, slip away, vanish*, of the water eluding Tantalus, Od.; of sleep, Il.

Ἄπολλώνιος Apollwnioj from Ἄπόλλων I. *of or belonging to Apollo*, Pind. II.

Ἄπολλώνιον, τό, *the temple of Apollo*, Thuc.

Ἄπόλλων Apollwn *Apollo*, son of Zeus and Latona, brother of Artemis, Hom., etc.: in Hom. men who die suddenly are said to be slain by his ἀγανὰ βέλεα; cf. Ἄρτεμις.

ἀπολογέομαι apologeomai ἀπό, λόγος 1. *to speak in defence, defend oneself*, περί τινος *about a thing*, πρὸς τι or τινὰ *in answer to..*, Thuc., Plat.; ἀπ. ὑπέρ τινος *to speak in another's behalf*, Hdt.:--absol., id=Plat.; ὁ ἀπολογούμενος *the defendant*, Ar. 2. c. acc. criminis, *to defend oneself against a thing, explain, excuse*, Thuc., Aeschin. 3. ἀπ. τι ἔς τι *to allege in one's defence* against a charge, Thuc., Plat. 4. ἀπ. δίκην θανάτου *to speak against* sentence of death being passed on one, Thuc.

ἀπολόγημα apologhma from ἀπολογέομαι *a plea alleged in defence*, Plut.

ἀπολογητέος apologhteoj verb. adj. of ἀπολογέομαι *one must defend*, Plat.

ἀπολογία apologia from ἀπολογέομαι *a speech in defence, defence*, Thuc.

ἀπολογίζομαι apologizomai I. *to reckon up, give in an account*, Lat. rationes reddere, Xen.: c. acc. rei, *to give in an account* of the receipts, Aeschin. II. *to reckon on a thing, calculate that* it will be, c. acc. et inf., Dem.

ἀπολογισμός apologismoj from ἀπολογίζομαι 1. *a giving account, statement*, Aeschin. 2. *an account kept, record*, Luc.

ἀπόλογος apologoj *a story, tale, fable, apologue*, Plat.

ἀπολούω apolouw I. c. acc. rei, *to wash off dirt*, II.: Mid. ἄλμην ὤμοιν ἀπολούεσθαι *to wash the brine from off my shoulders*, Od. 2. c. acc. pers. *to wash clean*, Ar.:-- Mid. *to wash oneself*, II. 3. c. acc. pers. et rei, Πάτροκλον λοῦσαι ἄπο βρότον *to wash the gore off him*, id=II.

ἀπολοφύρομαι apolofuromai 1. Mid. *to bewail loudly*, Xen. 2. in past tenses, *to leave off wailing*, Thuc.

ἀπολυμαίνομαι apolumainomai λῦμα *to wash dirt off oneself, cleanse oneself by bathing*, II.

ἀπολυμαντήρ apolumanthrλύμη *a destroyer*: δαιτῶν ἀπολ. *one who destroys the pleasure of dinner, a kill-joy*, -- or, acc. to others, *a devourer of feasts, lick-plate*, Od.

ἀπόλυσις apolusijἀπολύω *release, deliverance from a thing*, c. gen., Plut.; κατὰ τὴν ἀπόλυσιν τοῦ θανάτου *so far as acquittal from a capital charge went*, Hdt.

ἀπολυτικός apolutikojἀπολύω *disposed to acquit*:-- adv., ἀπολυτικῶς ἔχειν τινός *to be minded to acquit one*, Xen.

ἀπολυτρόω apolutrow *to release on payment of ransom*, c. gen. pretii, Philipp. ap. Dem.

ἀπολύτρωσις apolutrwsijfrom ἀπολυτρόω *a ransoming*, Plut.: *redemption by payment of ransom*, Ntest.

ἀπολύω apoluw I. *to loose from*, τί τινος Od.: *to undo*, id=Od. 2. *to set free from, release or relieve from*, τινὰ τῆς φρουρῆς, τῆς ἐπιμελείας Hdt., Xen.; τι ἀπό τινος Plat.:--Pass. *to be set free from*, Thuc. 3. *in legal sense*, ἄπ. τῆς αἰτίας *to acquit of the charge*, Hdt., Xen.:--c. inf., ἄπ. τινὰ μὴ φῶρα εἶναι *to acquit one of being a thief*, Hdt.: then absol. *to acquit*, Ar. II. *to let go free on receipt of ransom, hold to ransom*, Il.:--Mid. *to ransom, redeem*, χρυσοῦ *by payment of gold*, id=Il. III. *to discharge or disband an army*, Xen.:--generally, *to dismiss*, Ar. 2. *to divorce a wife*, Ntest. B. Mid. *to redeem*, v. supr. II. II. *to do away with charges against one*, Lat. *diluere*, Thuc., Plat.:-- absol., ἀπολύομενος *in defence*, Hdt. III. like Pass. [1c. II]1, *to depart*, Soph. C. Pass. *to be released, let off*, τῆς στρατηΐης *from military service*, Hdt.; τῆς ἀρχῆς ἀπολυθῆναι *to be freed from their rule*, Thuc.:--absol. *to be acquitted, discharged*, id=Thuc., Plat. II. of combatants, *to be separated, part*, Thuc. 2. *to depart*, Soph.

ἀπολωβάομαι apolwbaomai Pass. *to be grievously insulted*, Soph.

ἀπολωτίζω apolwtizw *to pluck off flowers*: generally, *to pluck off, cut off*, Eur.

ἀπομαγδαλία apomagdaliaἀπομάσσω *the crumb or inside of the loaf*, on which the Greeks wiped their hands at dinner, and then threw it to the dogs, *dog's meat*, Ar.

ἀπομαίνομαι apomainomai Pass. *to rave, rage to the uttermost*, Luc.

ἀπόμακτρον apomaktronἀπομάσσω *a strickle*, Ar.

ἀπομαλακίζομαι apomalakizomai Pass. *to show weakness*, Plut.

ἀπομαλθακόομαι apomalqakoomai ἀπομαλακίζομαι

ἀπομανθάνω apomanqanw *to unlearn, Lat. dediscere, Plat., Xen.*

ἀπομαντεύομαι apomanteuomai Dep. *to announce as a prophet, τὸ μέλλον ἦξειν Plat.*

ἀπόμαξις apomacij ἀπομάσσω *a wiping off, Plut.*

ἀπομαραίνομαι apomarinomai Pass. *to waste or wither away, die away, of a tranquil death, Xen.*

ἀπομάσσω apomassw I. *to wipe clean, Dem.:-- Mid., Ἀχιλλείων ἀπομάττει you wipe your hands on the finest bread, Ar. II. to wipe off or level corn with a strickle [1 ἀπόμακτρον]1: χοίνικα ἀπ. to give scant measure, as was done in giving slaves their allowance, Luc.; κενεὰν ἀπομάξαι [1 sc. χοίνικα]1 to level an empty measure, i. e. to labour in vain, Theocr. III. to take an impression: metaph. to take impression, Ar.*

ἀπομαστιγῶ apomastigow *to scourge severely, Hdt.*

ἀποματαΐζω apomataizw *to behave in unseemly fashion, Hdt.*

ἀπομάχομαι apomaxomai I. *to fight from the walls, Thuc.; τείχεα ἱκανὰ ἀπομάχεσθαι high enough to fight from, Xen.:--absol. to fight desperately, id=Thuc. II. ἀπ. τι to fight off a thing, decline it, Hdt.; absol., id=Hdt. III. ἀπ. τινά to drive him off in battle, Xen.*

ἀπόμαχος apomaxoj μάχη *past fighting, past service, Xen.*

ἀπομείρομαι apomeiromai 1. Mid. *to distribute, Hes. 2. Pass. to be parted from, id=Hes.*

ἀπομερίζω apomerizw 1. *to part or distinguish from a number, Plat. 2. ἀπ. πρὸς or ἐπί τι to detach on some service, Polyb.: to impart, id=Polyb.*

ἀπομερμηρίζω apomermhrizw *to sleep off care, Ar.*

ἀπομεστόομαι apomestoomai Pass. *to be filled to the brim, Plat.*

ἀπομετρέω apometrew *to measure out, Luc.:--Mid., Xen.*

ἀπομηκύνω apomhkunw *to prolong, draw out, λόγον Plat.: absol. to be prolix, id=Plat.:--Pass. to be extended, Luc.*

ἀπομηνίω apomhniw *to be very wroth, to persevere in wrath, Hom.*

ἀπομιμέομαι apomimeomai *Mid. to express by imitating or copying, represent faithfully, Xen.*

ἀπομιμνήσκομαι apomimnhskomai *Mid.:-- to remember fully, χάρις ἀπ. to recognise, repay a favour, feel gratitude, Il., Thuc.*

ἀπόμισθος apomisqoj *I. away from [i. e. without]1 pay, unpaid, ill-paid, Xen., Dem. II. paid off, Dem.*

ἀπομισθόω apomisqow *to let out for hire, Thuc.;--c.inf., ἀπ. ποιεῖν τι to contract for the doing of a thing, Lex ap. Dem.*

ἀπομνημόνευμα apomnhmoneuma *From ἀπομνημονεύω a memorial, Plut.:--in pl. memoirs, Lat. commentarii, as those of Socrates by Xen.*

ἀπομνημονεύω apomnhmoneuw *1. to relate from memory, relate, recount, Plat. 2. to remember, call to mind, id=Plat.; ὄνομα ἀπεμνημόνευσε τῷ παιδί θέσθαι gave his son the name in memory of a thing, Hdt. 3. ἀπ. τί τινα to bear something in mind against another, Xen.*

ἀπομνησικακέω apomnhsikakew *to bear a grudge against, τινί Hdt.*

ἀπόμνυμι apomnumi *I. to take an oath away from a thing, i. e. swear that one will not do it, Od. 2. to swear one has not done or that it is not so, to deny on oath, Hdt., attic; with μή added, ἀπ. ἦ μὴν μὴ εἰδέναι Xen.; ἀπ. μηδὲ ὀβολόν [1 sc. ἔχειν]1 id=Xen. 3. c. acc. to disown on oath: Mid., ἀπωμόσατο τὴν ἀρχὴν renounced it, Plut. II. to take a solemn oath, ἦ μὴν.. Thuc.*

ἀπομοίρια apomoiria *μοῖρα a portion, Anth.*

ἀπομονόομαι apomonoomai *μονόω 1. Pass. to be excluded from a thing, c. gen., Thuc. 2. to be left alone, Plut.*

ἀπομόργνυμι apomorgnumi *1. to wipe off or away from, τί τινος Il.:--Mid. to wipe off from oneself, id=Il.; ἀπομόρξατο δάκρυ wiped away his tears, Od.; absol. in same*

sense, ἀπομόρξασθαι Ar.; and in Pass., τὴν ὀργὴν ἀπομορξθεὶς *having my anger wiped off*, id=Ar. 2. *to wipe the face clean*, Il.:--Mid., ἀπομόρξατο παρειάς *she wiped her cheeks*, Od.

ἀπόμουςος apomousoj *away from the Muses, unaccomplished, rude*, Eur.:--adv., ἀπομούσως *unfavourably*, Aesch.

ἀπομυθέομαι apomuqeomai Dep. *to dissuade*, Il.

ἀπομυκάομαι apomukaomai Dep. *to bellow loudly*, Anth.

ἀπομυκτέος apomukteoj verb. Adj. *one must wipe one's nose*, Eur. From

ἀπομούσσω apomussw I. *to wipe the nose*, Anth.:-- Mid. *to blow one's nose*, Ar., Xen. II. metaph. *to make him sharp, sharpen his wits*, Plat.; cf. Horace's *vir emunctae naris*.

ἀποναίω aponaiw I. *to remove, to send away*, Il.:--Mid. *to wend one's way back*, ἀπενάσσατο Hom. II. aor1 mid. in trans. sense, ἀπενάσσατο παῖδα *sent away her child*, Eur.; also, ἀπονασθῆναι, *to be taken away, depart from a place*, c. gen., id=Eur.

ἀποναρκόομαι aponarkoomainάπκη Pass. *to become quite torpid, insensible*, Plat.

ἀπονεμητέος aponemhteoj verb. Adj. *one must assign*, Arist. From

ἀπονέμω aponemw *to portion out, impart, assign*, τί τιτι Hdt. Attic:--Mid. *to assign or take to oneself*, Plat.; ἀπονέμεσθαί τι *to feed on*, Ar.: c. gen. partit. *to help oneself to a share of a thing*, Plat.

ἀπονενοημένως aponenohmenwj Adv. part. pf. pss. of ἀπονοέομαι *desperately*, Xen.

ἀπονέομαι aponeomaī metri grat. Mid. *to go away, depart*, Hom.

ἀπονεύω aponeuw *to bend away from other objects towards one, turn towards*, πρὸς τι Plat.

ἀπονέω aponew *to unload:-- Mid. to throw off a load from*, στέργων ἀπονησαμένη Eur.

ἀπονητί aponhtia privat, πονέω Adv. *without fatigue*, Hdt.

ἀπόνητος **aponhtoj** πονέω **1. without toil:-- adv. Sup. ἀπονητότατα with least trouble, Hdt. 2. without suffering, Soph.**

ἀπονήχομαι **aponhxomai** Mid. *to escape by swimming, to swim away, Luc.*

ἀπονία **aponia** ἄπυνος *non-exertion, laziness, Xen.: exemption from toil, Plut.*

ἀπονίζω **aponizw** I. *wash off*, ἀπονίψαντες βρότον ἐξ ὠτειλῶν Od.:--Mid. *to wash off from oneself*, ἰδρῶ ἀπενίζοντο θαλάσση II. II. *to wash clean, properly of the hands and feet*, ἀπονίζουσα *as I was washing his feet, Od.*; ὅταν ἀπονίζη καὶ τῷ πόδ' ἀλείφῃ Ar.:--Mid. *to wash one's hands and feet*, χεῖράς τε πόδας τε Od.: *absol. to wash one's hands, Ar.*; perf. pass. ἀπονενίμεθα id=Ar.

ἀπόνιμμα **aponimma** ἀπόνιπτρον, Plut. from ἀπονίζω

ἀπονίναμαι **aponinamai** *to have the use or enjoyment of a thing, c. gen., Hom., Soph.; but the gen. is often omitted*, ἦγε μὲν οὐδ' ἀπόνητο married her but *had no joy* [of it], Od.; οὐκ ἀπώνητο [1 sc. τῆς πόλεως]1 Hdt.

ἀπόνιπτρον **aponiptron** from ἀπονίζω *water in which the hands have been washed, dirty water, Ar.*

ἀπονίσσομαι **aponissomai** Mid. *to go away, Theogn.: epic aor1 part. ἀπονισσάμενος, Anth.*

ἀπονοέομαι **aponoemai** νοέω Dep. *to have lost all sense, 1. of fear, to be desperate, Xen.*; ἄνθρωποι ἀπονενοημένοι *desperate men, Lat. perditī, Thuc. 2. of shame, ἀπονενοημένος an abandoned fellow, Theophr.*

ἀπόνοια **aponoia** ἀπονοέομαι *loss of all sense, 1. of fear, desperation, εἰς ἀπ. καταστῆσαί τινα to make one desperate, Thuc. 2. of right perception, madness, Lat. dementia, Dem.*

ἄπυνος **aponoj** I. *without toil or trouble, untroubled, quiet, Aesch., etc. 2. of persons, not toiling, lazy, Xen. II. adv. -νωσ, without trouble, Hdt., Xen. III. irreg. comp. ἀπονέστερος, Pind., but -ώτερος, Thuc.*

ἀπονοστέω **aponostew** *to return, come home, ἄψ ἀπονοστήσας, II.; ἀπ. ὀπίσω Hdt.*

ἀπονοσφίζω **aponosfizw** I. *to put asunder, keep aloof from*, τινά τινος h. Hom. 2. *to bereave or rob of*, ὀπλων τινά Soph.:--Pass. *to be robbed of*, ἔδωδῆν h. Hom. II. c. acc. loci, *to flee from, shun*, Soph.

ἀπονόσφι **aponosfi** I. *far apart or aloof*, Hom. II. prep. with gen. *far away from*, id=Hom.

ἀπονυκτερεύω **aponuktereuw** *to pass a night away from*, τινός Plut.

ἀπονυχίζω **aponuxizw** I. *to pare the nails*: Pass. *to have them pared*, Babr. 2. **metaph.** *to pare down, retrench*, τὰ σιτία Ar. II. ὄνυχίζω III, *to try by the nail*, ἀκριβῶς ἀπωνυχισμένος, Horace's *ad unguem factus*, Theophr.

ἀπονωτίζω **aponwtizw** *to make one turn his back and flee*, τινά Eur.

ἀπόξενος **apocenoj** *alien to guests, inhospitable*, Soph.:--c. gen. loci, *far from a country*, Aesch.; πέδου *banished from*, id=Aesch.

ἀποξενόω **apocenowfrom** ἀπόξενος *to drive from house and home, banish*, Plut.:--Pass., γῆς ἀποξενοῦσθαι Eur.

ἀποξένωσις **apocensijfrom** ἀποξενόω *a living abroad*, Plut.

ἀποξέω **apocew** 1. *to shave off, to cut off*, ἀπὸ δ' ἔξεσε χεῖρα II. 2. **metaph.** *to strip off*, Luc.

ἀποξηραίνω **apochrainw** 1. *to dry up a river*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be dried up, run dry*, of rivers, id=Hdt. 2. **generally** *to dry completely*, τὰς ναῦς Thuc.

ἀποξύνω **apocunw** I. *to bring to a point, make taper*, Od. II. *to make sharp and piercing*, τὴν φωνήν Plut.

ἀποξυράω **apocuraw** 1. *to shave clean*, c. dupl. acc., τὸν δοῦλον ἀποξυρήσας τὴν κεφαλὴν Hdt. B. ἀποξύρω 1. Mid. *to have oneself clean shaved*, Plut.

ἀπόξυρος **apocuroj** ξυρόν *cut sharp off, abrupt*, Luc.

ἀποξύω **apocuw** *to strip off as it were a skin*, II.

ἀποπάλλω **apopallw** *to hurl*, Luc.:--Pass. *to rebound*, Plut.

ἀποπαπταίνω apopaptainw *to look about one, as if to flee, ionic 3rd pl. fut.*

ἀποπαπτανέουσιν II.

ἀποπατέω apopatewfrom ἀπόπατος *to retire from the way, to go aside to ease oneself,*
Ar.

ἀπόπατος apopatoj *a place out of the way: a privy, Ar.*

ἀποπαύω apopauw 1. *to stop or hinder from, make to cease from a thing, c. gen.,*
πολέμου II.; πένθεος Hdt., etc.: c. inf. *to hinder from doing, Od.:--Mid. and Pass. to*
leave off or cease from, c. gen., Hom.; ἐκ καμάτων Soph.: absol. *to leave off, Theogn. 2.*
c. acc. only, *to stop, check, Il., Eur.*

ἀπό apo prep. c. gen. Lat. *ab, from.* I. OF PLACE 1. of Motion, *from, away from,*
Hom., etc.; of warriors fighting *from* chariots, Hom. 2. of Position, *away from, far from,*
apart from, ἀπό ἧς ἀλόχοιο II.; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν far from sight, id=II.; ἀπό θαλάσσης
Thuc., etc. 3. of the mind, ἀπό θυμοῦ *away from, i. e. alien from, my heart, Il.;* οὐκ
ἀπό τρόπου *not without reason, Plat.;* οὐκ ἀπό πράγματος Dem. 4. in partitive sense,
αἶσ' ἀπό ληΐδος *a part from the booty, a share of it, Od. II. OF TIME, from, after, ἀπό*
δειπνου *after supper, Il.;* ἀπό δειπνου γενέσθαι *to have done supper, Hdt., etc.;* ἀφ'
οὔ [1 sc. χρόνου]1, Lat. *ex quo, id=Hdt., etc. III. OF ORIGIN, CAUSE, etc. 1. of that*
from which one is born, οὐκ ἀπό δρυός οὐδ' ἀπό πέτρης not sprung from oak or rock,
Od.; τρίτος ἀπό Διός *third in descent from Zeus, Plat.;* οἱ ἀπό Σπάρτης *the men from*
Sparta, Hdt.:--*metaph. of things, κάλλος ἀπό Χαρίτων beauty born of the Graces, such*
as they give, Od.; γάλα ἀπό βοός Aesch.: --*of connexion with the leader of a sect, οἱ*
ἀπό Πλάτωνος, *Plato's disciples; οἱ ἀπό τῆς Ἀκαδημίας, ἀπό τῆς Στοᾶς, the*
Academics, the Stoics, Plut., etc. 2. of the Material *from or of which a thing is made,*
ἀπό ξύλου Hdt.; ἀπό μέλιτος Theocr. 3. of the Instrument *from or by which a thing is*
done, ἀπ' ἀργυρέοιο βιοῖο by [arrow shot from] silver bow, Il. 4. of the Person from
whom an act comes, i. e. by whom it is done, οὐδέν μέγα ἔργον ἀπ' αὐτοῦ ἐγένετο
Hdt.; ἐπράχθη ἀπ' αὐτοῦ οὐδέν Thuc.:--*so that ἀπό came to be used like ὑπό, but*
implying a less direct agency. 5. of the Source from which life or power is sustained, ζῆν
ἀπό ἰχθύων Hdt.; τρέφειν τὸ ναυτικὸν ἀπό τῶν νήσων Xen. 6. of the Cause, Means,
or Occasion *from, by, or because of which a thing is done, ἀπό δικαιοσύνης by reason*
of justice, Hdt.; ἀπό τῶν αὐτῶν λημμάτων *moved by, for the same profits, Dem.:--*
hence in many adverbial usages, ἀπό σπουδῆς in earnest, eagerly, Il.; ἀπό τοῦ ἴσου,
ἀπό τῆς ἴσης, or ἀπ' ἴσης, *equally, Thuc., etc.;* ἀπό γλώσσης *by word of mouth, Hdt.;*

ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ *from or of oneself*, Thuc. B. AS ADVERB, *far away*, Hom., Hdt. C. IN COMPOS. 1. *from, asunder*, as in ἀποτέμνω: *away, off*, as in ἀποβαίνω. 2. *finishing off, completing*, as in ἀπεργάζομαι. 3. *ceasing from, leaving off*, as in ἀπαλγέω, ἀπολοφύρομαι. 4. *back again*, as in ἀποδίδωμι, ἀπολαμβάνω: also, *in full, or what is one's own*, as ἀπέχω. 5. *by way of abuse*, as in ἀποκαλέω. 6. almost a priv; sometimes with Verbs, as ἀπαυδάω, ἀπαγορεύω; with Adjectives, as ἀποχρήματος, ἀπόσιτος. D. ἄπο, by anastrophe for ἀπό, when it follows its Noun, as ὁμμάτων ἄπο Soph.

ἀποπειράομαι *apopeiraomai* to make trial, essay, or proof of a thing or person, c. gen., Hdt., attic:--so also in Act., ἀποπειράσσει τοῦ Πειραιῶς to make an attempt on the Peiraeus, Thuc.

ἀπόπειρα *apopeira* a trial, essay, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀποπελεκάω *apopelekaw* to hew or trim with an axe, Ar.

ἀποπέμπω *apopempw* I. to send off or away, to dismiss, Hom., Hdt., etc.:--Mid. to send away from oneself, Hdt.; ἀπ. τὴν γυναῖκα to put away, divorce her, id=Hdt.: ἀπ. ὕδωρ to get rid of it, id=Hdt. II. to send back, Od. 2. to dispatch, Hdt., Ar.

ἀπόπεμψις *apopemyij* 1. a sending off, dispatching, Hdt. 2. a divorcing, Dem.

ἀποπενθέω *apopenqew* to mourn for, τινά Plut.

ἀποπεράω *apoperaw* to carry over, Plut.

ἀποπέρομαι *apoperdomai* to break wind, Lat. *pedo*, Ar.

ἀποπέτομαι *apopetomaicf*. πέτομαι to fly off or away, Hom., Ar.

ἀποπεφασμένως *apopefasmenwj* From pf. pass. part. of ἀποφαίνω *openly, plainly*, Dem.

ἀποπήγνυμι *apophgnumi* to make to freeze, to freeze, Ar.:--Pass., to be frozen, Xen.: of blood, to curdle, id=Xen.

ἀποπηδάω *apophdaw* 1. to leap off from, ἵππου Plut. 2. to start off from, turn away from, τινός Xen. 3. absol. to leap off, start off, Plat.

ἀποπίμπλημι **apopimplhmi** I. *to fill up* a number, Hdt. II. *to satisfy, fulfil*,
χρησμόν id=Hdt. 2. *to satisfy, appease*, θυμόν, ἐπιθυμίαν id=Hdt., Plat.

ἀποπίνω **apopinw** *to drink up, drink off*, Hdt.

ἀποπίπτω **apopiptw** *to fall off from*, ἐκ or ἀπό τινος Od., Hdt.; τινός Hdt.;
absol. to fall off, Il.

ἀποπιστεύω **apopisteuw** *to trust fully, rely on*, τινί Polyb.

ἀποπλάζω **apoplazw** *to lead astray from*, τινός Apoll.:--Pass., *to stray away
from*, σῆς πατρίδος, Τροίηθεν Od.; ἀπὸ θώρηκος ἀποπλαγχθεῖς *having glanced off
from the breastplate, of an arrow*, id=Od.; **absol.** τρυφάλεια ἀποπλαγχθεῖσα *a helm
struck off or falling from the head*, id=Od.

ἀποπλανάω **apoplanaw** ἀποπλάζω *to lead astray*, Aeschin.; **metaph. to seduce,
beguile**, τινά Ntest.

ἀποπλανίας **apoplaniaj**from ἀποπλανάω *a wanderer, fugitive*, Anth.

ἀποπλέω **apoplew** *to sail away, sail off*, Il., Hdt., etc.

ἀπόπληκτος **apoplhktos** ἀποπλήσσω *disabled by a stroke*, 1. *in mind, struck dumb,
astounded, senseless, stupid*, Hdt., Dem. 2. *in body, crippled, palsied*, Lat. *sideratus*,
Hdt.; ἀπ. τὰς γνάθους *struck dumb*, Ar.

ἀποπληρόω **apoplhrow** ἀποπίμπλημι *to fill up, satisfy*, Lat. *explere*, τὰς ἐπιθυμίας
Plat.; τοῦτό μοι ἀποπλήρωσον *make this complete for me, satisfy me in this*, id=Plat.

ἀποπλήρωσις **apoplhrwsij**from ἀποπληρόω *a filling up, satisfying*, Plut.

ἀποπλήσσω **apoplhssw** *to strike to earth, disable in body or mind*:-- Pass. *to lose
one's senses, become dizzy or astounded*, Soph.

ἀποπλίσσομαι **apoplissomai** Mid. *to trot off*, Ar.; v. πλίσσομαι.

ἀπόπλοος **apoplooj** ἀποπλέω 1. *a sailing away*, Hdt. 2. *a voyage home or back*, Xen.

ἀποπλύνω **apoplunw** *to wash away*, Od.

ἀποπνέω **apopnew** I. *to breathe forth* fire, etc., Hom.; θυμὸν ἀπ. *to give up* the ghost, II.; ἀπ. τὴν δυσμένειαν *to get rid of* it, Plut. II. *to blow from* a particular quarter, of winds, Hdt. III. *to smell of a thing*, c. gen., Plut.

ἀποπνίγω **apopnigw** *to choke, throttle*, Hdt.; ἀπέπνιγον Ar.; of plants, Ntest.: *to be choked, suffocated, drowned*, Dem.: metaph. *to be choked with rage*, id=Dem.

ἀποπολεμέω **apopolemew** *to fight off from*, τοῦ ὄνου *from ass-back*, Plat.

ἀπόπολις **apopolij** *far from the city, banished*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀποπομπή **apopomph** ἀποπέμπω *a sending away: getting rid of* an illness, Luc.

ἀποπορεύομαι **apoporeuomai** Pass. *to depart, go away*, Xen.

ἀποπραῦνω **apopraunw** *to soften matters down*, Plut.

ἀποπρίασθαι **apopriasqai** *to buy off or up*, Ar.

ἀποπρίω **apopriw** see also the late form ἀποπρίζω *to saw off*, Hdt., Anth.

ἀποπροαιρέω **apoproairew** *to take away from*, σίτου ἀποπροελών *having taken some of the bread*, Od.

ἀπόπροθε **apoproqe** ἀποπρό *from afar, afar off, far away*, Hom.

ἀπόπροθι **apoproqi** ἀποπρό *far away*, Hom.

ἀποπροΐημι **apoproihmi** *to send away forward, send on*, Od.: *to send forth, shoot forth*, id=Od.: *to let fall*, id=Od.

ἀποπρό **apopro** 1. *far away, afar off*, Il. 2. prep. c. gen. *far away from*, id=Il., Eur.

ἀποπροτέμνω **apoprotemnw** *to cut off from*, νότου ἀποπροταμών *after he had cut a slice from the chine*, Od.

ἀποπροφεύγω **apoprofeugw** *to flee away from*, Anth.

ἄποπτος **apoptoj** ἀπόψομαι, fut. of ἀφοράω *out of sight of, far away from*, c. gen., Soph.:--absol. *out of sight*, id=Soph.; ἐξ ἀπόπτου *from a distance*, id=Soph.

ἀπόπτυστος **apoptustoj** From ἀποπτύω *spat out: hence loathed, abominated*, Trag.

ἀποπτύω *apoptuw* 1. *to spit out*, Il.; ἀπ. ἄχνην *to vomit forth foam*, id=Il.; absol. *to spit*, Xen. 2. *to abominate, loathe, spurn*, Aesch., Eur.: aor1 ἀπέπτυσσα, Lat. *omen absit*, Eur.

ἀποπυνθάνομαι *apopunqanomai* Mid. *to inquire or ask of*, ἀπ. [αὐτοῦ] εἰ.. *asked of him whether..*, Hdt.

ἀπορέγχω *aporegxw* *to snore to the end*, Anth.

ἀπορέπω *aporepw* *to slink away*, Anth.

ἀπόρευτος *aporeutoj* *not to be travelled*, Plut.

ἀπορέω *aporew* ἀπορος I. *to be without means or resource; and so, 1. to be at a loss, be in doubt, be puzzled*, mostly followed by a relative clause, ἀπ. ὅπως διαβήσεται *to be at a loss how he shall cross*, Hdt.; ἀπ. ὅ τι χροῖ ποιεῖν Xen.; with an acc. added, ἀπ. τὴν ἔλασιν ὅπως διεκπερᾶι *to be at a loss about his march, how he shall cross*, Hdt.; and with an acc. only, *to be at a loss about it*, id=Hdt.; c. inf. *to be at a loss how to do*, Ar., Plat.; ἀπ. περὶ τίνος Plat.:--also absol., οὐκ ἀπορήσας *without hesitation*, Hdt., etc.:-- Mid. in same sense, id=Hdt., Plat. 2. in Pass., of things, *to be left wanting, left unprovided for*, Xen. II. c. gen. rei, *to be at a loss for, in want of*, Soph., Thuc., etc. III. ἀπ. τινι *to be at a loss by reason of, by means of something*, Xen. IV. absol. *to be in want, be poor*, Plat.

ἀπορητικός *aporhtikoj* from ἀπορέω *inclined to doubt*, Plat.

ἀπόρθητος *aporqhtoj* πορθέω *not sacked, unravaged*, Il., Hdt., attic

ἀπορθόω *aporqow* *to make straight, guide aright*, Soph.

ἀπορία *aporia* ἀπορος I. of places, *difficulty of passing*, Xen. II. of things, *difficulty, straits*, ἐς ἀπορίην ἀπιγμένος, ἀπειλημένος, ἐν ἀπορίῃ or ἐν ἀπορίῃσι ἔχθεσθαι, ἀπορίῃσιν ἐνεχέσθαι Hdt.; ἀπ. τοῦ μὴ ἡσυχάζειν *impossibility of keeping quiet*, Thuc. III. of persons, *difficulty of dealing with*, τινός Hdt. 2. *want of means or resource, embarrassment, difficulty, hesitation, perplexity*, Plat., etc. 3. 3 ἀρ. τινός *want of a person or thing*, Ar., etc. 4. absol. *poverty*, Thuc.

ἀπόρνημι *apornumi* *to start from a place*, Λυκίηθεν Il.

ἄπορος aporoj *without passage*, and so I. of places, *impassable, pathless, trackless*, Xen., etc. II. of circumstances, *hard to see one's way through, impracticable, very difficult*, Hdt., attic: ἄπορα, τά, *straits, difficulties*, Hdt., Xen.; so, εἰς ἄπορον ἦκειν, πίπτειν Eur., Ar.; ἐν ἀπόρῳ εἶναι *at a loss*, Thuc.:--comp., ἀπορώτερος *more difficult*, id=Ar. 2. *hard to get, scarce*, Plat. III. of persons, *hard to deal with, impracticable, unmanageable*, Hdt., Plat.: c. inf., ἄπ. προσμίσειν, προσφέρεσθαι *impossible to have any dealings with*, Hdt.: so, absol., ἄνεμος ἄπ. id=Hdt. 2. *without means or resources, at a loss, helpless*, Soph., etc.; ἄπορος ἐπὶ φρόνιμα, ἐπ' οὐδέν id=Soph.; of soldiers, οἱ ἀπορώτατοι *the most helpless, worst equipt*, Thuc. 3. *poor, needy*, Lat. *inops*, id=Thuc., Plat. IV. adv. 3 a]1po/rws, a]1p. e]1/xei moi I am *at a loss*, Eur.: comp. -ώτερον, Thuc.

ἀπορούω aporouw *to dart away*, Hom.

ἀπορραθυμέω aporraqu mew *to neglect a thing from faintheartedness or laziness*, c. gen., Xen.; absol., Plat.

ἀπορραίνω aporrainw *to spirt out, shed about*, Hdt.

ἀπορραΐω aporraiw *to bereave one of a thing*, c. dupl. acc., Od.

ἀπορραντήριον aporranthrion ἀπορραίνω *a vessel for sprinkling with holy water*, Eur.

ἀπορράπτω aporraptw *to sew up again*, Hdt., Aeschin.

ἀπορραψιδέω aporrayw dew *to speak in fragments of epic poetry*, Xen.

ἀπορρέζω aporrezw *to offer some of a thing*, c. gen. partit., Theocr.

ἀπορρέω aporrew I. *to flow or run off, stream forth*, Hdt., Aesch.; ἀπό τινος Hdt.; ἔκ τινος Plat. II. *to fall off*, as fruit, feathers, leaves, etc., Hdt., attic 2. *to die away, fade from remembrance*, Soph.

ἀπόρρηγμα aporrhgma from ἀπορρήγνυμι *a fragment*, Plut.

ἀπορρήγνυμι aporrhgnumi I. *to break off, snap asunder*, Hom., etc.; πνεῦμ' ἀπορρήξαι βίου *to snap the thread of life*, Aesch.; ἄπ. βίον Eur. II. Pass., aor.2 *to be broken off, severed*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἀπό τινος Hdt. III. intr. in perf. *to be broken*, Archil.

ἀπόρρησις *aporrhsi* ἀπερῶ I. *a forbidding, prohibition*, Plat. II. *a giving up a point, refusal*, id=Plat.

ἀπόρρητος *aporrhtoj* ἀπερῶ I. *forbidden*, ἀπόρρητον πόλει *though it was forbidden to the citizens*, Soph.; τὰ ἀπόρρητα *prohibited exports, contraband articles*, Ar. II. *not to be spoken, that should not be spoken*, Lat. *tacendus*, ἀπ. ποιῆσθαι *to keep secret*, Hdt.; κύριος καὶ ῥητῶν καὶ ἀπορρήτων, of Philip, like *dicenda tacenda*, Dem.: ἀπόρρητον, ου, τό, *a state-secret*, Ar. 2. of sacred things, *ineffable*, Eur. 3. *unfit to be spoken, abominable*, Plat.

ἀπορριγέω *aporrigew* *to shrink shivering from a thing, shrink from doing it*, c. inf., Od.

ἀπορρινάω *aporrinaw* *to file off*, Strab.

ἀπορρίπτω *aporriptw* I. *to throw away, put away*, II. II. *to cast forth from one's country*, Aesch., Soph.; ἀπερριμμένοι *outcasts*, Dem. 2. *to disown, renounce*, Soph. 3. *to throw aside, set at naught*, Aesch.: Pass., ἀπέρριπται ἐς τὸ μηδέν Hdt. III. of words, *to shoot forth bold, keen words*, ἔς τινα *at one*, id=Hdt.:-- also, ἀπ. ἔπος *to let fall a word*, id=Hdt.

ἀπορροή *aporroh* ἀπορρέω I. *a flowing off, stream*, Eur., Xen. II. *an efflux, emanation*, Plat.

ἀπορροιβδέω *aporroibdew* *to shriek forth*, βοάς Soph.

ἀπορροφέω *aporrofew* *to swallow some of a thing*, c. gen. partit., Xen.

ἀπορρούπτω *aporruptw* *to cleanse thoroughly*, Luc.: Mid. *to cleanse oneself*, Plut.

ἀπόρρουτος *aporrutoj* ἀπορρέω *running*, Hes.: ἀπ. σταθμά *stables with drains*, Xen.

ἀπορρώξ *aporrwc* ἀπορρήγνυμι I. *broken off; abrupt, sheer, precipitous*, Lat. *praeruptus*, Od., Xen. II. as fem. Subst. *a piece broken off*, Στυγὸς ἀπορρώξ *a branch or off-stream of the Styx*, II. 2. ἀπ. νέκταρος *an efflux, distillation of nectar*, Od.

ἀπορφανίζομαι *aporfanizomai* Pass. *to be orphaned or bereaved*, Aesch.; ἀπό τινος ἀπ. *to be torn away from one*, Ntest.

ἀπόρφυρος *aporfuroj* πορφύρα *without purple border*, Plut.

ἀπορχέομαι *aporxeomai* Dep. *to dance a thing away, i. e. lose by dancing*, τὸν γάμον Hdt.

ἀποσαλεύω *aposaleuw* *to lie in the open sea, to ride at anchor*, Thuc., Dem.

ἀποσαφέω *aposafew* σαφής *to make clear*, Plat.

ἀποσβέννυμι *aposebennumi* I. *to put out, extinguish, quench*, Ar., Plat., etc. II. Pass., with fut. mid. aor2 and perf. act. intr., and aor1 pass.-- *to be extinguished, go out, cease to exist*, Eur., Xen.

ἀποσείω *aposeiw* *to shake off*-- Mid. *to shake off from oneself*, Theogn.; of a horse, *to throw his rider*, Hdt., Xen.; metaph., ἀποσείεσθαι λύπην Ar.

ἀποσεμνύνω *aposemnunw* I. *to make august, glorify*, Plat. II. Pass., with fut. mid., *to give oneself airs*, Ar.; τι *about a thing*, id=Ar.

ἀποσεύω *aposeuw* *to chase away*, Anth.--Pass., with 3rd sg. epic aor2 ἀπέσσυτο, aor.1, *to dart away*, Il.

ἀποσημαίνω *aposhmainw* I. *to give notice by signs, give notice*, περί τινος Hdt.: absol. *to give a sign*, Plat. 2. c. acc. *to indicate by signs, betoken*, Plut.--Mid. *to show by signs or proofs*, Hdt. II. ἀπ. εἰς τινά *to allude to him*, Thuc. III. Mid. *to seal up as confiscated, to confiscate*, Xen.: of persons, *to proscribe*, id=Xen.

ἀποσήπομαι *aposhpomai* *to lose by mortification, or frost-bite*, τοὺς δακτύλους Xen.

ἀποσιμώω *aposimow* I. *to make flat-nosed*: Pass., ἀποσεσιμώμεθα τὴν ῥίνα *we have snub noses*, Luc. II. ἀποσιμοῦν τὰς ναῦς *to turn the ships aside, make a sideward movement*, so as to avoid the direct shock, Thuc.

ἀπόσιτος *apositoj* *abstaining from food*, Luc.

ἀποσιωπάω *aposiwpaw* I. *to cease speaking, maintain silence*, Isocr., Plut. II. trans. *to keep secret*, Luc.

ἀποσιώπησις *aposiwhpsij* from ἀποσιωπάω 1. *a becoming silent*, Plut. 2. *a rhetorical figure, when the sentence is broken off*, as in Il. 1. 342, Virgil Aen. 1. 135.

ἀποσκάπτω *aposkaptw* *to intercept by trenches*, Xen.

ἀποσκεδάβννυμι *aposkedannumi* to scatter abroad, disperse, Hom., Soph.:--Pass. to straggle from the ranks, of soldiers, Xen.

ἀποσκεπτέος *aposkepteoj* one must look steadily, Arist.

ἀποσκευάζω *aposkeuazw* to pull off:-- Mid. to pack up and carry off, to make away with, Luc.

ἀποσκηνέω *aposkhnew* From ἀπόσκηνος to encamp apart from, τινός Xen.

ἀπόσκηνος *aposkhnoj* σκήνη encamping apart, messing alone, Xen.

ἀποσκηνόω *aposkhnw* From ἀπόσκηνος I. to keep apart from, Plut. II. ἀποσκηνέω, id=Plut.

ἀποσκήπτω *aposkhptw* I. to hurl from above, ἀπ. βέλεα ἔστι to hurl thunderbolts upon, Hdt. II. intr. to fall suddenly, like a thunderbolt, ἔς τινα Eur., Aeschin.; ἀπ. ἐς φλαῦρον to come to a sorry ending, Hdt.

ἀποσκιάζω *aposkiazw* to cast a shadow, Plat.

ἀποσκιασμός *aposkiasmoj* From ἀποσκιάζω the casting a shadow, ἀπ. γνωμόνων measures of time by the shadow on the sun-dial, Plut.

ἀποσκίδναμαι *aposkidnamai* to be dispersed, II.; of soldiers, ἀπ. ἔς τι to disperse for a purpose, Hdt.

ἀποσκληῖναι *aposklhnai* if from a)po/sklhmi [1cf. σκέλλω]1, to be dried up, to wither, Ar.; so perf. ἀπέσκληκα Luc.; fut. ἀποσκλησω Anth.

ἀποσκοπέω *aposkopew* 1. to look away from other objects at one, to look steadily, πρὸς τινα or τι Soph., Plat.; εἷς τι Soph. 2. c. acc. to look to, regard, Eur.; so in Mid., Plut.

ἀποσκόπιος *aposkopioj* σκοπός far from the mark, Anth.

ἀποσκυθίζω *aposkuqizw* to strip off the scalp in Scythian fashion: metaph. in Pass. to be shaved bare, κρᾶτ' ἀπεσκυθισμένη Eur.

ἀποσκυλεύω *aposkuleuw* to carry off as spoil from τί τινος Theocr.

ἀποσκώπτω **aposkwptw** *to banter, rally*, τινά Plat.; ἀπ. εἷς τινα *to jeer at one*, Luc.

ἀποσμάω **aposmaw** *to wipe off dirt*, Luc.: Pass. *to be wiped clean*, id=Luc.

ἀποσμήχω **aposmhxw** ἀποσμάω

ἀποσμικρύνω **aposmikrunw** *to diminish*, Luc.

ἀποσμούχομαι **aposmuxomai** *to be consumed by a slow fire, to pine away*, Luc.

ἀποσοβέω **aposobew** I. *to scare away*, as one does birds or flies, Ar.; metaph., ἀποσοβῆσαι τὸν γέλων id=Ar. II. intr. *to be off in a hurry*, οὐκ ἀποσοβήσεις; i. e. *be off* id=Ar.

ἀποσπάδιος **apospadioj** ἀποσπάω *torn off or away*, ἀποσπάδιον, ου, τό, ἀπόσπασμα, Anth.

ἀποσπάρραγμα **aposparagma** ἀπόσπασμα, Anth. From ἀποσπαράσσω

ἀποσπαράσσω **aposparassw** *to tear off*, Eur.

ἀπόσπασμα **apospasma** From ἀποσπάω *that which is torn off, a piece, rag, shred*, Plat.

ἀποσπᾶς **apospaj** ἀποσπάω *a slip torn from a tree, a vine-branch or bunch of grapes*, Anth.: and

ἀποσπάω **apospaw** 1. *to tear or drag away from*, τινός Soph., Plat., etc.; ἀπ. τινα ἀπὸ γυναικός Hdt.; τὸ τέκνον ἐκ χερῶν Eur.; also c. dupl. acc. *to tear a thing from one*, Soph.:-- ἀπ. τινά *to tear him away*, Hdt.:--Mid. *to drag away for oneself*, Plut.:--Pass. *to be dragged away, detached, separated from*, τινός Pind., Eur.; ἐξ ἰροῦ Hdt.; ἀπὸ τῶν ἰερῶν Thuc. 2. ἀπ. πύλας *to tear off the gates*, Hdt. 3. ἀπ. τὸ στρατόπεδον *to draw off the army*, Xen.; absol., ἀποσπάσας *having drawn off*, id=Xen.:--Pass., of troops, *to be separated or broken*, Thuc.

ἀποσπένδω **apospendw** *to pour out wine as a drink offering*, Od., Eur.

ἀποσπεύδω **apospseudw** *to be zealous in preventing a thing*, Hdt.; c. acc. et inf., ἀπ. θέρξεα στρατεύεσθαι id=Hdt.

ἀποσποδέω **apospodew** *to wear quite off*, ἀπ. τοὺς ὄνυχας *to walk one's toes off*, Ar.

ἀποσταδόν **apostadon** ἀφίστημι *standing aloof*, Hom.

ἀποστάζω **apostazw** I. *to let fall drop by drop, distil*, Theocr. II. *intr. to fall in drops, distil*, Soph.

ἀποστασία **apostasialate** form of ἀπόστασις *defection*, Plut.

ἀποστασίου **apostasiou** ἀποστασίου δίκη *an action against a freedman for having forsaken or slighted his προστάτης*, Dem.: ἀποστασίου βιβλίον, ου, τό, *a writing or bill of divorce*, Ntest.

ἀπόστασις **apostasij** ἀφίσταμαι *a standing away from*, and so, 1. *a defection, revolt*, ἀπό τινος or τινος Hdt., Thuc.; πρὸς τινα Thuc. 2. *departure from*, βίου Eur. 3. *distance, interval*, Plat.

ἀποστατέος **apostateoj** ἀφίσταμαι *one must stand off from or give up a thing*, c. gen., Thuc., Dem.

ἀποστατέω **apostatew** ἀφίσταμαι I. *to stand aloof from, depart from, be far from*, c. gen., Aesch., Soph.; ἀπ. φίλων *to fall off from one's friends*, Ar. II. *absol. to stand aloof or afar off*, Aesch.

ἀποστατήρ **apostathr** ἀφίστημι *one who has power to dissolve an assembly*, Lycurg. ap. Plut.

ἀποστάτης **apostathj** ἀφίσταμαι *a runaway slave: a deserter, rebel*, Plut.

ἀποστατικός **apostatikoj** From ἀποστάτης *of or for rebels*, Plut.:--adv., ἀποστατικῶς ἔχειν *to be ready for revolt*, id=Plut.

ἀποσταυρόω **apostaurow** *to fence off with a palisade*, Thuc.

ἀποστεγάζω **apostegazw** *to uncover: to take off a roof*, Ntest.

ἀποστέγω **apostegw** I. *to keep out water: metaph. to keep out or off*, ὄχλον πύργος ἀποστέγει Aesch. II. *to keep in water, confine it, check its outflow*, Plat.

ἀποστείχω **aposteixw** *to go away, to go home*, Od., Hdt.; imperat. ἀπόστιχε II., Hdt.

ἀποστέλλω **apostellw** I. *to send off or away from*, γῆς, χθονός Soph., Eur.; ἔξω χθονός Eur.; ἐκ τῆς πόλεως Plat.: *absol. to send away, banish*, Soph., Eur.:--Pass. *to go away, depart, set out*, Soph., Eur. II. *to send off, despatch*, on some service, Soph.; of troops and ships, Hdt., Thuc. III. *intr. to go back, retire*, of the sea, Thuc.; of seamen, Dem.

ἀποστενῶ **apostenow** *to straiten, block up*: Pass., 3rd sg. plup. pass. ἀπεστείνωτο Theocr.

ἀποστέργω **apostergw** *to love no more*, Theocr.:--hence *to put away from one, reject*, Lat. *abominari*, Aesch.

ἀποστερέω **aposterew** 1. *to rob, despoil, bereave or defraud one of a thing*, c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, Hdt., Ar.; also, c. acc. pers. et rei, μή μ' ἀποστερήσεις ἡδονάν Soph., etc.: *absol. to defraud, cheat*, Ar.:--Pass. *to be robbed or deprived of*, c. gen., Ἑλλάδος ἀπεστερημένος Hdt., attic; also c. acc., ἵππους ἀπεστέρηνται Xen. 2. ἀπ. ἐαυτὸν τινος *to detach, withdraw oneself from..*, Soph., Thuc. 3. c. acc. pers. *to deprive, rob*, Hdt., attic;-- τὸ σαφές μ' ἀποστερεῖ *certainty fails me*, Eur. 4. c. acc. rei only, *to filch away, withhold*, Aesch., etc.

ἀποστέρησις **aposterhsij** from ἀποστερέω *deprivation*, τῆς ἀκοῆς Thuc.

ἀποστερητής **aposterhthj** from ἀποστερέω *a depriver, robber*, Plat.

ἀποστερητικός **aposterhtikoj** from ἀποστερέω *of or for cheating*, γνώμη ἀπ. τόκου *a device for cheating one of his interest*, Ar.; so fem. ἀποστερητρίς.

ἀποστερίσκω **aposteriskw** ἀποστερέω ἀποστερέω

ἀπόστημα **aposthma** ἀφίσταμαι *distance, interval*, τοῖς ἀπ. πρὸς τοὺς γονεῖς *in point of intervals, in relation to one's parents*, Arist.

ἀποστηρίζομαι **aposthrizomai** Mid. *to fix firmly*, Anth.

ἀποστιλβῶ **apostilbow** *to make to shine*, Anth.

ἀποστίλβω **apostilbw** *to be bright from or with oil*, c. gen., ἀπ. ἀλείφατος Od.

ἀποστλεγγίζω **apostleggizw** στλεγγίς *to scrape with a strigil*:-- Mid. *to scrape oneself clean*, Xen.; perf. pass. part. ἀπεστλεγγισμένοι, *scraped clean, fresh from the bath*, Ar.

ἀποστολεύς *apostoleuj* ἀποστέλλω at Athens, *a magistrate who had to fit out a squadron for service*, Dem., Aeschin.

ἀποστολή *apostolh* ἀποστέλλω I. *a sending off or away, despatching*, Eur., Thuc. II. [1 from Pass.] 1 *a going away, an expedition*, Thuc. 2. *the office of an apostle, apostleship*, Ntest.

ἀπόστολος *apostoloj* ἀποστέλλω I. *a messenger, ambassador, envoy*, Hdt. 2. *a sacred messenger, an Apostle*, Ntest. II. στόλος, *a naval squadron or expedition*, Dem., etc.

ἀποστοματίζω *apostomatizw* στόμα 1. *to dictate by word of mouth, teach by dictation, γράμματα Plat.* 2. *to question sharply or to provoke one to speak*, Ntest. 3. *to recite, repeat by heart*, Plut.

ἀποστράτηγος *apostrathgoj* *a retired general*, Dem.

ἀποστρατοπεδεύομαι *apostratopedeuomai* Dep. *to encamp away from*, τινός Xen.; ἀπ. πρόσω *to encamp at a distance*, id=Xen.

ἀποστρέφω *apostrefw* I. *to turn one back, i. e. either to turn to flight, put to flight*, Hom.; or *to turn him back from flight*, Xen.; πόδας καὶ χεῖρας *to twist back the hands and feet so as to bind them*, Od.; so τὸν ἀχένα Hdt.:-- *to turn back, avert one's face*, Od., Eur.: *to bring back, recall*, Xen. 2. *to turn away, to divert the course of a river*, Hdt.: *to avert a danger*, Aesch., Thuc. II. intr. [1 sub. ἑαυτόν, ἵππον, ναῦν, etc.] 1, *to turn back*, Hdt., Soph. B. Pass., ἀπεστράφθαι τοὺς ἐμβόλους, *of ships, to have their beaks bent back*, Hdt.; ἀποστραφῆναι τῷ πόδε *to have one's feet twisted*, Ar. II. *to turn away from, in abhorrence*, Lat. *aversari*, c. acc., Soph., Eur.; absol., ἀπεστραμμένοι λόγοι *hostile words*, Hdt. 2. *to turn oneself about, turn back*, Xen.; *to turn and flee*, id=Xen. 3. ἀποστραφῆναί τινος *to fall off from one, desert him*, id=Xen.

ἀποστροφή *apostrofh* ἀποστρέφομαι I. *a turning back*, Xen.; ἀποστροφήν λαμβάνειν *to have one's course turned*, Plut. II. *a turning away from, an escape from a thing*, c. gen., Aesch., Eur. 2. *a resort, resource*, Hdt.:--c. gen. objecti, ὕδατος ἀπ. *a resource or means for getting water*, id=Eur.; σωτηρίας ἀπ. Thuc.

ἀπόστροφος *apostrofoj* ἀποστρέφομαι *turned away*, Soph.

ἀποστυγέω *apostugew* *to hate violently, abhor, loathe*, Hdt., Soph.; c. inf. *to be disgusted that..*, Hdt.

- ἀποστυφελίζω *apostufelizw* *to drive away by force from*, τινά τινος II.
- ἀποστούφω *apostufw* *to draw up, contract*, of astringents, *to dull* the sense of taste, Anth.
- ἀποσुकάζω *aposukazw* *to squeeze figs*, to try whether they are ripe, Ar.
- ἀποσυλάω *aposulaw* *to strip off spoils from a person, to rob or defraud one of a thing*, τινά τινος Soph.; τινά τι Eur., Xen.:--Pass., ἀποσυλαῖσθαί τι *to be robbed of a thing*, Aesch.
- ἀποσυνάγωγος *aposunagwoj* *put out of the synagogue*, Ntest.
- ἀποσυρίζω *aposurizw* *to whistle aloud* for want of thought, Hhymn.:--Pass. *to sound like whistling*, Luc.
- ἀποσύρω *aposurw* I. *to tear away*, Thuc. II. *to lay bare*, Theocr.
- ἀποσφάζω *aposfazw* *to cut the throat of a person*, Lat. *jugulo*, ἀποσφ. τινά ἐς ἄγγος, so that the blood runs into a pail, Hdt.: generally, *to slay*, Ar., Thuc., etc.:--Mid. *to cut one's own throat*, Xen.
- ἀποσφακελίζω *aposfakelizw* I. *to have the limbs frost-bitten*, Hdt. II. *to fall into convulsions*, Plut.
- ἀποσφάλλω *aposfallw* I. *to lead astray, drive away*, Od.; ἀπ. τινά πόνοιο *to baulk them of the fruits of toil*, II. II. Pass., aor2 ἀπεσφάλην [α], *to be baulked or disappointed of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt.: *to be deprived of*, Aesch.: *to fail in reaching*, Ἰταλίας Plut.: absol. *to be missing or lost*, Dem.
- ἀποσφίγγω *aposfiggw* *to compress*, Luc.: Pass., λόγος ἀπεσφιγμένος *a close-packed style*, id=Luc.
- ἀποσφραγίζω *aposfragizw* *to seal up*, Plut.:--so in Mid., Eur.
- ἀποσχαλίδωμα *aposxalidwma* *σχαλιδόω a forked piece of wood for propping hunting-nets*, Xen.
- ἀποσχίζω *apoxizw* 1. *to split or cleave off*, Od., Eur. 2. *to sever or detach from*, τινά ἀπό τινος Hdt.:--Pass., ἀποσχισθῆναί τινος *to be separated from...*, id=Hdt.; of a river, *to be parted from* the main stream, id=Hdt.; of a tribe, *to be detached from its*

parent stock, id=Hdt. 3. metaph., ἀπ. τινὰ τοῦ λόγου *to cut him off from his speech, interrupt him in it*, Ar.

ἀποσχοινίζω aposxoinizw *to separate by a cord: generally, to separate*, Dem.

ἀποσώζω aposwzw *to preserve from, heal from or of a thing*, τινός Soph.; ἀπ. οἴκαδε *to bring safe home*, Xen.:--Pass., ἀποσωθῆναι ἐς or ἐπὶ τόπον *to get safe to a place*, Hdt., Xen.: absol. *to get off safe*, Hdt.

ἀπότακτος apotaktoj ἀποτάσσω *set apart for a special use*, Hdt.

ἀποτάσσω apotassw I. *to set apart, assign specially*, χώραν τινί Plat.:--Pass., ἀπετέτακτο πρὸς τὸ δεξιόν *had his appointed post on the right*, Xen. II. Mid., ἀποτάσσεσθαί τινι *to bid farewell to a person or thing*, Ntest.

ἀποταυρόομαι apotauroomai Pass. *to be like a bull: δέργμα ἀποταυροῦσθαι to cast savage glances at.*, Eur.

ἀποταφρεύω apotafreuw *to fence off with a ditch*, Xen.

ἀποτείνω apoteinw 1. *to stretch out, extend*-- Pass., Xen. 2. *to lengthen, extend, prolong*, of the line of an army, id=Xen.; of speeches, ἀπ. τὸν λόγον Plat.

ἀποτειχίζω apoteixizw *to wall off* 1. so as to fortify, τὸν Ἴσθμόν Hdt. 2. so as to blockade, τινάς Ar., Thuc., etc.

ἀποτείχισις apoteixisij From ἀποτειχίζω *the walling off a town, blockading*, Thuc.

ἀποτείχισμα apoteixisma From ἀποτειχίζω *a wall built to blockade, lines of blockade*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀποτελευτάω apoteleutaw intr. *to end*, εἰς τι *in a thing*, Plat.

ἀποτελέω apotelew 1. *to bring quite to an end, complete* a work, Hdt., Xen., etc.:--Pass., perf. part. ἀποτετελεσμένος, *perfect*, Xen. 2. *to pay or perform what one is bound to pay or perform*, as vows to a god, Hdt., Xen.: generally, *to accomplish, perform*, Xen. 3. *to render or make of a certain kind*, τὴν πόλιν ἀπ. εὐδαίμονα *to make the state quite happy*, Plat.; and Mid., ἄμεμπτον φίλον ἀποτελέσασθαι *to make him without blame towards himself*, Xen.

ἀποτέμνω apotemnō I. *to cut off, sever*, Il., Hdt., attic:--Pass., τὴν γλῶτταν ἀποτμηθεὶς *having his tongue cut out*, Aeschin. 2. *to sever, divide*, in a geographical sense, Hdt.:--Pass., of troops, *to be cut off from the main body*, Xen. II. Mid. *to cut off for oneself*, Il.; c. gen. *to cut off a bit of a thing*, Hdt. 2. *to cut off*, so as *to appropriate*, βουῆς Hhymn., Hdt.; Φοινίκης ἀπ. *to have a slice or portion of Phoenicia*, Theocr.; ἀπ. τῶν Ἀθηναίων *to cut off power from the Athenians*, Thuc.

ἀπότευξις apoteucij ἀποτυγχάνω *a failure*, Plut.

ἀποτῆλε apothle *far from*, c. gen., Anth.

ἀποτηλοῦ apothlou *far away*, Od.

ἀποτίθημι apotiqhmi I. *to put away, stow away*, Il. II. Mid. *to put away from oneself, lay aside*, of arms and clothes, id=Il., Hdt.; ἀπ. τὸν νόμον *to put aside*, i. e. *disregard*, the law, Thuc. 2. *to avoid, escape*, of something odious, Il. 3. *to put by for oneself, stow away*, Ar., Xen. 4. ἀποτίθεσθαι εἰς αὐθις *to put off, defer* Eur., Xen., etc.

ἀποτίλλω apotillō *to pluck or pull out*, τὰς τρίχας Hdt.; οὐδὲν ἀποτίλλας *without pulling off any of the fur*, id=Hdt.

ἀπότιλμα apotilma from ἀποτίλλω *a piece plucked off*, Theocr.

ἀποτιμάω apotimaw I. *to put away from honour, to dishonour, slight*, Hhymn. II. Mid. *to fix a price by valuation*, διμνέως ἀποτιμησάμενοι *having fixed their price at two minae a head*, Hdt. III. as attic law term, Act. *to borrow money on mortgage*; Mid. *to lend on mortgage*; Pass. of the property, *to be mortgaged*, Dem.

ἀποτίμημα apotimhma ἀποτιμάω *a mortgage, security*, Dem.

ἀποτίμησις apotimhsij ἀποτίμημα I. *a mortgaging*, Dem. II. the Rom. *census*, Plut.

ἀπότιμος apotimoj τιμή *put away from honour, dishonoured*, Hdt., Soph.

ἀποτινάσσω apotinassō *to shake off*, Eur.

ἀποτίνω apotinō I. *to pay back, repay, return*, τί τινι Il. 2. *to pay for a thing*, τι Hom., Aesch., etc.: absol. *to make atonement*, Il. 3. *to pay in full*, Hdt., attic II. Mid. ἀποτίνομαι and ἀποτίνομαι fut. -τίσομαι:-- *to get paid one, to exact or require a penalty from a man*, ποινήν Il.; δίκην Eur. 2. c. acc. pers., ἀποτίσασθαι τινα *to avenge*

oneself on another, punish him, Od., Xen. 3. c. acc. rei, *to take vengeance for a thing, punish it*, Od.; so, c. gen. rei, Hdt.:--absol. *to take vengeance*, Theogn.

ἀποτιστέος apotisteoj ἀποτίνω *one must pay*, Xen.

ἀποτιμήγω apotmhgw 1. epic for ἀποτέμνω, *to cut off from*, τινά τινος II. 2. *to cut off, sever*, id=II.; κλιτύς ἀπ. *to cut up or plough the hill-sides*, id=II.

ἀποτιμητέος apotmhteoij ἀποτέμνω *one must cut off*, τῆς χώρας *a portion of it*, Plat.

ἄποτμος apotmoij *unhappy, ill-starred*, Hom., Aesch., Eur.: --comp. -ότερος; Sup. -ότατος, Od.

ἀποτολμάω apotolmaw *to make a bold venture*, τινί upon one, Thuc.: c. inf., Aeschin.: Pass., τὰ ἀποτετολημένα *what has been hazarded*, Plat.

ἀποτομή apotomh ἀποτέμνω *a cutting off*, Xen.

ἀπότομος apotomoij ἀποτέμνω 1. *cut off, abrupt, precipitous*, Hdt.; ἀπότομον ὄρουσεν εἰς ἀνάγκαν, *metaph. from one who comes suddenly to the edge of a cliff*, Soph. 2. *metaph. severe, relentless*, Eur.

ἀποτοξεύω apotoceuw I. *to shoot off arrows*, Luc. II. *to shoot a person*, τινά τινα id=Luc.

ἄποτος apotoij I. *not drinkable*, Hdt. II. act. *never drinking*, id=Hdt., Plat.:-- *not drinking, without drink*, Soph., Xen.

ἀποτρέπω apotrepw I. *to turn one away from a thing*, c. gen., II.:-- *to turn away, deter or dissuade from*, Thuc.; also, c. inf., ἀπ. τινά ποιεῖν τι Aesch., Dem. 2. c. acc. pers. only, *to turn away, turn back*, II. 3. c. acc. rei, *to turn aside, avert, prevent*, Hdt., Plat.; cf. ἀποτρόπαιος, ἀπότροπος. 4. *to turn from others against one*, τι ἐπί τινα Soph.:--Mid., ἀποτραπόμενος πρὸς τι *turning away from other objects to this one*, Plut. II. Mid. and Pass. *to turn from, to desist from doing a thing*, c. part., II., c. inf., Eur., etc.:--absol. *to stop, desist*, Thuc. 2. *to turn away, turn a deaf ear*, II. 3. c. acc. rei, *to turn away from*, like Lat. *aversari*, Aesch., Eur. 4. *to turn back, return*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀποτρέχω apotrexw I. *to run off or away*, Hdt., attic II. *to run hard*, of one training for a race, Ar.

ἀποτριβῶ **apotribw** I. *to wear out*, Od. II. *to rub clean, to rub down* a horse, Xen. III. *to rub off*, Theocr.:--Mid. *to get rid of*, Dem., Aeschin.: *to decline, reject*, τὴν πεῖραν Plut.

ἀποτρόπαιος **apotropaioj** ἀποτρέπω I. *averting evil*, of Apollo, Lat. *averruncus*, Ar., etc. II. *pass. that ought to be averted, ill-omened*, Luc.

ἀποτροπή **apotroph** ἀποτρέπω I. *a turning away, averting*, κακῶν Aesch., Eur. 2. *a hindering, prevention*, Thuc. II. [1 from Mid.] *1 desertion of one's party, id=Thuc.*

ἀπότροπος **apotropoj** ἀποτρέπω I. *turned away, banished*, Od. 2. *from which one turns away, direful, grim*, Aesch., Soph. II. *act. turning away, averting, a thing, c. gen., Aesch., Eur.*

ἀπότροφος **apotrofoj** τρέφω *reared away from home*, Hdt.

ἀποτρέχω **apotruxw** ἀποτρέω ἀποτρέω, Plut.

ἀποτρέω **apotruw** *to rub away, wear out*, Soph.:-- Mid., γῆν ἀποτρέεσθαι *to vex constantly the earth, by working it*, Soph.

ἀποτρώγω **apotrwgw** 1. *to bite or nibble off*, Ar. 2. *c. gen. to nibble at*, τᾶς αὐλακος οὐκ ἀποτρώγεις, i. e. *you don't get on with your swathe, in reaping*, Theocr.

ἀποτρῶπάω **apotrwpaw** ἀποτρέπω *Frequentat. of ἀποτρέπω, only in pres., Hom.*

ἀποτυγχάνω **apotugxanw** I. *to fail in hitting or gaining, to miss, lose, c. gen., Xen., etc.* 2. *Pass., τὰ ἀποτετευγμένα things not come to pass, Luc. II. absol. to miss one's object, to be unlucky, fail, Xen.: to miss the truth, err, id=Xen.:--c. inf. to fail to do, id=Xen.*

ἀποτυμπανίζω **apotumpanizw** *to cudgel to death, bastinado*, Dem.

ἀποτυπόμαι **apotupoomai** I. *Mid. to stamp an impression as on wax, εἷς τι Plat.* II. *Act. ἀπ. σφραγίδα to impress a seal, Luc.*

ἀποτύπτομαι **apotuptomai** *Mid. to cease to beat oneself, to cease mourning*, Hdt.

ἀπουρίζω **apourizw** ἀφρίζω *will mark off, i. e. contract, the boundaries of his fields, II.: others read ἀπ-ουρήσουσι, ἀπ-αυρήσουσι [1 from ἀπ-αυράω] 1 will take away.*

ἄπουρος **apouroj** ὄρος, ionic οὖρος *far from the boundaries of one's country, c. gen., Soph.*

ἀπουσία *apousia* ἀπειμι *absum a being away, absence*, Aesch., Eur., etc.

ἄπους *apouj* 1. *without foot or feet*, Plat. 2. *without the use of one's feet, halt, lame*, Soph.

ἀποφαιδρύνω *apofaidrunw* *to cleanse off*: Mid., Anth.

ἀποφαίνω *apofainw* I. *to shew forth, display, produce*, Hdt., Ar. II. *to make known, declare*, Hdt.: *to give evidence of a thing*, id=Hdt. 2. *to shew by reasoning, shew, represent as doing or being*, c. part., id=Hdt.; and with part. omitted, ἀπ. ἐωϋτόν αἴτιον [1 sc. ὄντα] 1 id=Hdt.; so, ἀπ. τινα ἐχθρόν Dem. 3. c. acc. et inf. *to represent that*, Plat.; so, ἀπ. ὡς., ὅτι., Hdt., Thuc. III. *to give an account of*, τὴν οὐσίαν Dem.: *to pay in money to the treasury*, id=Dem. IV. *to render or make so and so*, Ar. 2. *to appoint to an office*, Plat. B. Mid. *to display something of one's own*, Aesch. Plat.: absol. *to make a display of oneself, shew off*, Xen. 2. *to produce evidence*, Hdt. 3. ἀποφαίνεσθαι γνώμην *to declare one's opinion*, id=Hdt., attic:-- absol. *to give an opinion*, Hdt., attic. Hence II. used like Act., Plat., Xen.

ἀπόφανσις *apofansij* *a declaration, statement*, Arist.

ἀπόφασις¹ *apofasij* ἀπόφημι *a denial, negation, opp. to κατάφασις*, Plat.

ἀπόφασις² *apofasij* ἀποφαίνω I. *a sentence, decision of a court*, Dem. II. *a list, inventory*, id=Dem.

ἀποφάσκω *apofaskw* *to deny*, οὔτε δοκοῦντ' οὔτ' ἀποφάσκοντ' *neither in assent nor denial*, Soph.

ἀποφέρβομαι *apoferbomai* Mid. *to feed on*, τι Eur.

ἀποφέρω *apoferw* I. *to carry off or away*, Lat. *auferre*, Hom., etc.:--Pass. *to be carried from one's course*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to carry or bring back*, Il., attic: Pass., of persons, *to return*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to pay back, return*, Hdt.: hence *to pay what is due*, id=Hdt. III. as attic law term, *to give in an accusation, accounts, etc.*, Dem., etc. IV. intr. *to be off*, ἀπόφερ' ἐς κόρακας Ar. B. Mid. *to take away with one*, Hdt., etc.: *to carry off a prize*, Theocr. 2. *to take for oneself, gain, obtain*, Eur. II. *to bring back for oneself*, Hdt.; ἀπ. βίον μητρί, i. e. *to return to her alive*, Eur.

ἀποφεύγω **apofeugw** I. *to flee from, escape, c. acc., Hdt., etc.:*--absol. *to get safe away, escape, id=Hdt.* II. as law-term, *to escape from, τὸς διώκοντας id=Hdt., attic; also, ἀπ. δίκην Ar., Dem.:* --absol. *to get clear off, be acquitted, Hdt.*

ἀποφευκτικός **apofeuktikoj** ἀποφεύγω *useful in escaping: τὰ ἀπ. means of acquittal, Xen.*

ἀπόφευξις **apofeucij** ἀποφεύγω *an escaping, means of getting off, ἀπ. δίκης acquittal, Ar.*

ἀπόφημι **apofhmi** I. *to speak out, declare flatly or plainly, Il.;* so in Mid., id=Il. II. *to say no, Soph. 2. c. acc. to refuse, deny, Xen., Plat.*

ἀποφθέγγομαι **apofqeggomai** Dep. *to speak one's opinion plainly, Luc.:*--metaph. *to ring, id=Luc.*

ἀπόφθεγκτος **apofqegktoj** ἄφθεγκτος, Eur.

ἀπόφθεγμα **apofqegma** ἀποφθέγγομαι *a terse pointed saying, an apophthegm, Xen.*

ἀποφθεγματικός **apofqegmatikoj** ἀπόφθεγμα *dealing in apophthegms, sententious, Plut.*

ἀποφθείρω **apofqeirw** I. *to destroy utterly, ruin, Aesch., Eur.* II. Pass., with fut. mid., *to be lost, perish, Eur., Thuc.:* esp. as interrog. used in an imperat. sense, οὐ γῆς τῆσδ' ἀποφθαρήσεται; i. e. *let him begone with a plague to him, Eur.;* so, οὐκ εἰς κόρακας ἀποφθερεῖ; Lat. *pasce corvos, Ar.*

ἀποφθινύθω **apofqinuqw** I. only in pres. *to perish, Il.* II. trans. *to lose, id=Il.*

ἀποφθίνω **apofqinw** I. intr. in pres. *to perish utterly, die away, Aesch., Soph.* II. Causal in fut. -φθιῶ, aor1 -έφθισα [ῑ epic, ι Trag.] *to make to perish, waste away, destroy, Hes., Soph.:* *to lose, βίον Aesch.* 2. Pass., Act. intr., *to perish, die, esp. in epic aor2 -έφθιτο [ι], imperat. -φθίσθω, -φθίμην [ι], part. -φθίμενος [ι], also in 3rd pl. epic aor1 ἀπέφθιθεν.*

ἀποφθορά **apofqora** ἀποφθείρω *utter destruction, Aesch.*

ἀποφλαυρίζω **apoflaurizw** *to treat slightingly, make no account of, τι Hdt.*

ἀποφλοιόομαι **apofloioomai** φλοιός *to strip off oneself*, Anth.

ἀποφοιτάω **apofoitaw** *to cease to go to school*, Plat.

ἀπόφονος **apofonoj fe/nw** *unnatural murder*, Eur.

ἀποφορά **apofora** ἀποφέρω **1. payment of what is due, tax, tribute**, Hdt., attic **2. also, return for money spent, profit**, Xen., etc.

ἀποφράγνυμι **apofragnumi** *to fence off, block up*, Thuc.: metaph., Soph.

ἀπόφραξις **apofracij** ἀποφράσσω **1. a blocking up**, Xen. **B. ἀποφράσσω**, Plat., Dem. -- **Mid.**, ἀποφράξασθαι αὐτούς *to bar their passage*, Thuc.

ἀποφράς **apofraj** φράζω *not to be mentioned*: ἀποφράδες ἡμέραι, Lat. *dies nefasti*, **days on which no business was done**, Plat.

ἀποφυγάνω **apofugganw** ἀποφεύγω, Dem.

ἀποφυγή **apofugh** *an escape or place of refuge*, ἀποφυγὰς παρέχειν Thuc.; ἀπ. κακῶν *escape from ills*, Plat.

ἀποφυσάω **apofusaw** **I. to blow away**, Ar. **II. to breathe out life**, Luc.

ἀποφώλιος **apofwlioj** Deriv. unknown. *empty, vain, idle, useless, fruitless*, Lat. *irritus*, Od.

ἀποχάζομαι **apoxazomai** Dep., only in pres., *to withdraw from a place*, c. gen., Od.

ἀποχαλάω **apoxalaw** *to slack away a rope: metaph.*, ἀποχάλα τὴν φροντίδα Ar.

ἀποχαλινόω **apoxalinow** *to unbridle*, Xen.

ἀποχαλκεύω **apoxalkeuw** *to forge of copper*, Xen.

ἀποχαλκίζω **apoxalkizw** *to strip of brass, i. e. money*, Anth.

ἀποχαρακώω **apoxarakow** ἀποσταυρόω, Plut.

ἀποχειροβίωτος **apoxeirobiwtoj** χεῖρ, βίω *living by the work of one's hands*, Hdt., Xen.

ἀποχειροτονέω *apoxeirotoneō* I. *to vote a charge away from one, acquit him, c. gen., Dem. II. c. acc., ἀπ. τινα τῆς ἀρχῆς to depose him from the command, Plut. 2. of things, to vote against, reject, annul, Ar., Dem. III. ἀπ. τι μὴ εἶναι to vote that a thing is not, Dem.*

ἀποχειροτονία *apoxeirotonia* ἀποχειροτονέω *rejection by show of hands, Dem.*

ἀποχέω *apoxew* *to pour out or off, shed, let fall, Od.:-poet. Mid. ἀποχεύομαι, Eur.*

ἀποχή *apoxh* ἀπέχω I. *abstinence, Plut. II. a receipt, quittance, Anth.*

ἀποχηρόομαι *apoxhroomai* Pass. *to be bereft of, τινος Ar.*

ἀποχραίνω *apoxrainw* *to soften away the colour, shade off, Plat.*

ἀποχράομαι *apoxraomai* B. *to use to the full, c. dat. rei or absol., Thuc.*

ἀποχράω *apoxraw* I. *to suffice, be sufficient, be enough: absol., in persons other than 3rd sg., δὺ' ἀποχρήσουσιν μόνω Ar.; c. inf., ἀποχρέουσι ἑκατὸν νέες χειρώσασθαι are sufficient to subdue, Hdt. II. mostly in 3 sing 1. to suffice, ποταμὸς οὐκ ἀπέχρησε τῇ στρατιῇ πινόμενος was not enough to supply the army with drink, id=Hdt.; ταῦτα ἀποχρᾶι μοι id=Hdt., attic 2. impers., c. inf., ἀποχρᾶι μοι ποιεῖν 'tis sufficient for me to do, Hdt.,; c. part., μέρος ἔχούση ἀπόχρη μοι 'tis sufficient for me to have a part, Aesch.;-and without inf., ἀπόχρη τινι it is enough for him, Dem. III. Pass. to be contented with a thing, c. dat., Hdt. 2. impers., οὐκ ἀπεχρᾶτο id=Hdt.; ἀπεχρέετο, c. inf., id=Hdt. 2. to abuse, misuse, Lat. *abuti*, c. dat., Dem. II. c. acc. to use up, destroy, Thuc.*

ἀποχρήματος *apoxrhmatoj* ἀχρήματος ζημία ἀποχρ. a penalty but not of money, Aesch.

ἀποχρώντως *apoxrwntwj* enough, sufficiently, Thuc.

ἀποχυρόω *apoxurow* *to secure by fortifications: metaph. in perf. pass. part., ἀπωχυρωμένος πρὸς τι secure against a thing, Plat.*

ἀποχλεύω *apoxwleuw* *to make quite lame, Xen.*

ἀποχωλόομαι *apoxwloomai* Pass. *to be made quite lame, Thuc.*

ἀποχώννυμι apoxwnnumi *to bank up the mouth of a river, Xen.*

ἀποχωρέω apoxwrew I. *to go from or away from a place, c. gen., Ar. 2. absol. to go away, depart, Eur.: to retire, retreat, Thuc., Xen.:*-- ἀπ. εἷς τι *to have recourse to a thing, Dem. 3. ἀπ. ἐκ., to withdraw from a thing, i. e. give it up, Xen. II. to pass off from the bowels, id=Xen.: also, τὰ ἀποχωροῦντα excrements, id=Xen.*

ἀποχώρησις apoxwrhsij ἀποχωρέω *a going off, retreat, Hdt., Thuc.: a place or means of safety, Hdt.*

ἀποχωρίζω apoxwrizw *to part or separate from, τι ἀπό τινος Plat.*

ἀπόχωσις apoxwsij ἀποχώννυμι *the damming up of a river, Plut.*

ἀποψάω apoyaw I. *to wipe off, Eur.:*--Mid. *to wipe or rub off from oneself, Ar. II. c. acc. pers. to wipe clean: -- Mid. to wipe oneself, wipe one's nose, id=Ar.;* also, ἀποψ. τὴν χεῖρα εἷς τι Xen.

ἀποψεύδομαι apoyeudomai Pass. *to be quite cheated of a thing, c. gen., Plut.*

ἀποψηφίζομαι apoyhfizomai I. *to vote away from, θάνατον ἀπ. τινός to vote death away from him, refuse to condemn him to death, opp. to καταψηφίζεσθαι, Lycurg.:*--hence ἀπ. τινός *to vote a charge away from one, i. e. to acquit him, Dem., etc.:*--absol. *to vote an acquittal, Plat. 2. to vote the franchise away from one, i. e. to disfranchise by vote, Dem.:*-- Pass. *to be disfranchised, id=Dem. II. c. acc. rei, of judges, ἀπ. γραφὴν to vote against receiving the indictment, Aeschin. III. ἀπ. μὴ ποιεῖν τι to vote against doing, Xen.*

ἀποψιλώ apoyilow I. *to strip bare, Hdt. II. c. gen. to strip bare of a thing, c. gen., Aesch.*

ἄποψις apoyij ἀπόψομαι, fut. of ἀφοράω 1. *an outlook, view, prospect, Hdt. 2. a lofty spot or tower which commands a view, Plut.*

ἀποψύχω apoyuxw I. *to leave off breathing, to faint, swoon, Od., Ntest. 2. c. acc., ἀπέψυξεν βίον breathed out life, Soph.:* absol., like ἀποπνέω, Lat. *exspiro, to expire, die Thuc. II. to cool:*-- Pass., ἰδρῶ ἀπεψύχοντο χιτώνων *they got the sweat dried off their tunics, Il.;* ἰδρῶ ἀποψυχθεῖς id=Il.; metaph., ἀπεψυγμένοι *cold, indifferent, Arist. 2. impers., ἀποψύχει it grows, cool, the air cools, Plat.*

ἀππαπαῖ **appapaicf.** ἀπαπαῖ, ἀτταταῖ **an exclamation, Ar.**

ἀπραγία **apragia** πρᾶσσω **idleness, want of energy, Plut.**

ἀπραγμοσύνη **apragmosunh** ἀπράγμων **freedom from politics and business**
[1πράγματα]1, **love of a quiet life, love of ease, supineness, Lat. otium, Ar., Xen.; of**
states that keep clear of foreign politics, Thuc.

ἀπράγμων **apragmwn** I. **free from business** [1πράγματα]1, **keeping clear of**
politics, a good easy quiet man, opp. to πολυπράγμων [1a restless meddlesome man]1,
Ar., Thuc., etc.; πόλις ἄπρ. a country that keeps clear of foreign politics, Thuc.; τὸ
ἄπραγμον Lat. otium, id=Thuc.; τόπος ἄπρ. a place free from law and strife, Ar. II. of
things, not troublesome or painful, Xen.; so adv. -μόνως, without trouble, Thuc.

ἀπρακτέω **apraktew** ἀπρακτος I. **to do nothing, Arist. II. to gain nothing, παρὰ τινος**
Xen.

ἀπρακτος **apraktoj** I. **act. doing nothing, ineffectual, unprofitable, Il., Dem. 2. of**
persons, without success, unsuccessful, ἄπρηκτος νέεσθαι, Lat. re infecta, Il.; and in
Prose, ἄπρ. ἀπιέναι, ἀπελθεῖν, ἀποχωρεῖν Thuc.; ἄπρ. γίγνεσθαι to gain nothing,
id=Thuc.; ἄπρακτον ἀποπέμπειν τινά id=Thuc.:--adv. -τως, unsuccessfully, id=Thuc.
II. pass. against which nothing can be done, impracticable, Od. 2. not to be done,
impossible, Theogn. 3. not done, left undone, Xen. 4. c. gen., μαντικῆς ἀπρακτος ὑμῖν
unassailed by your divining arts, Soph.

ἀπραξία **apracia** ἀπρακτος I. **a not acting, inaction, Eur., Plat. 2. rest from business, in**
pl. holidays, Plut. II. want of success, Aeschin.

ἀπρασία **aprasia** ἀπρᾶτος **want of purchasers, no sale, Dem.**

ἀπρατος **apratoj** πιπράσκω **unsold, unsaleable, Dem.**

ἀπρέπεια **aprepeia** ἀπρεπῆς **unseemly conduct; indecency, impropriety, Plat.**

ἀπρεπῆς **aprephj** πρέπω I. **unseemly, unbecoming, indecent, indecorous, Thuc., etc.; τὸ**
ἀπρεπέες ἀπρέπεια, id=Thuc.:-- adv. -πῶς, poet. -πέως, Hhymn., Plat. II. of persons,
disreputable, Theocr.

ἀπρεπίη **aprepih** poet. for ἀπρέπεια, **ugliness, Anth.**

ἀπρήϊντος **aprhuntoj** πρᾶϊνω *implacable*, Anth.

ἀπριάτην **apriathn** πριάσθαι In form like μάτην. *without purchase-money or ransom*, Hom.

ἄπριγδα **aprigda** ἀπρίξ, Aesch.

ἀπρικδόπληκτος **aprikdoplhktoj** *struck unceasingly*, Aesch.

ἀπρίξ **aprica copul**, πρίω *with closed teeth*, Lat. *mordicus*: hence *fast, tight*, ἀπρίξ συλλαβεῖν Soph.

ἀπροαίρετος **aproairetoj** *without set purpose, not deliberate*, of actions, Arist.

ἀπροβούλευτος **aprobouleutoj** προβουλεύω I. *not planned beforehand, unpremeditated*, Arist. 2. *not submitted to the βουλή*, Dem. II. act. *without forethought*, Arist.:--adv. -τως, Plat.

ἀπρόβουλος **aprobouloj** *without premeditation*:--adv. -λως, *recklessly*, Aesch.

ἀπρόθυμος **aproqumoj** *not eager or ready, unready, backward*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀπροϊδής **aproidhj** προῖδεῖν *unforeseen*, Anth.

ἄπροικος **aproikoj** προίξ *without portion or dowry*, ἄπροικον τὴν ἀδελφὴν διδόναι to give her in marriage *without dowry*, Isae.

ἀπρομήθεια **apromhqeia** ἀπρομήθης *want of forethought*, Plat.

ἀπρομήθης **apromhqhj** *without forethought*.

ἀπρονόητος **apronohtoj** προνοέομαι I. *unpremeditated*, ἀκρασία Arist. II. act. *improvident*, Xen.:--adv. -τως, id=Xen.

ἀπροοιμίαςτος **aprooimiastoj** προοίμιον *without preface*, Luc.

ἀπρόοπτος **aprooptoj** προόψομαι, fut. of προοράω *unforeseen*, Aesch.

ἀπρόσβατος **aprosbatoj** *unapproachable*, Soph.

ἀπροσδεής **aprosdehj** *without want of more*, Luc.

ἀπροσδιόνυσος **aprosdionusoj** *uncongenial to Bacchus: hence, not to the point, out of place*, Cic., Luc.

ἀπροσδόκητος **aprosdokhtoj** I. *unexpected, unlooked for*, Aesch., etc.; ἔξ ἀπροσδοκίτου, Lat. *necopinato*, Hdt.; so adv. -τως, Thuc. II. act. *not expecting, unaware*, id=Thuc.

ἀπροσηγορία **aproshgoria** *want of intercourse by speech*, Arist.

ἀπροσήγορος **aproshgoroj** *not to be accosted, savage*, Soph.

ἀπρόσικτος **aprosiktoj** *not to be attained*, Pind.

ἀπρόσιτος **aprositoj** *unapproachable*, Plut.

ἀπρόσκεπτος **aproskeptoj** προσκοπέω I. *unforeseen*, Xen. II. act. *improvident*, Dem.

ἀπρόσκλητος **aprosklhtoj** προσκαλέω *of a trial in support of which no summons has been issued*, Dem.

ἀπρόσκοπος **aproskopoj** προσκόπτω I. *not stumbling, void of offence*, Aesch., Ntest. II. *giving no offence*, id=Ntest.

ἀπρόσμαχος **aprosmaxoj** προσμάχομαι *irresistible*, Soph.

ἀπρόσμικτος **aprosmiktoj** προσμίγνυμι *holding no communion with others*, c. dat., Hdt.

ἀπρόσοιστος **aprosoistoj** προσοίσω, fut. of προσφέρω *not to be withstood, irresistible*, Aesch.

ἀπροσόμιλος **aprosomiloj** *unsociable*, Soph.

ἀπροσπέλαστος **aprospelastoj** προσπελάζω *unapproachable*, Strab., Plut.

ἀπροστασίου **aprostasiou** προστάτης ἀπροστασίου γραφή, at Athens, *an indictment of a μέτοικος for not having chosen a patron from among the citizens*, Dem.

ἀπρόσφορος **aprosforoj** *unsuitable, dangerous*, Eur.

ἀπροσωπόληπτος **aproswpolhptoj** προσωπολήπτης *not respecting persons*. adv. -τως, *without respect of persons*, Ntest.

ἀπρόσωπος **aproswoj** πρόσωπον *without a face, i. e. without beauty of face*, Plat.

ἀπροτίμαστος **aprotimastoj** ἀπρόσμαστος προσμάσσω *untouched, undefiled*, Il.

ἀπροφάσιστος **aprofasistoj** προφασίζομαι *offering no excuse, unhesitating*, Thuc., Xen. adv. -τως, *without disguise, without evasion, honestly*, Thuc.

ἀπροφύλακτος **aprofulaktoj** προφυλάσσομαι *not guarded against, unforeseen*, Thuc.

ἄπταιστος **aptaistoj** πταίω *not stumbling*, ἄπταιστότερος *less apt to stumble*, Xen.

ἄπτερος **apteroj** πτερόν I. *without wings, unwinged*, in phrase τῆι δ' ἄπτερος ἔπλετο μῦθος *the speech was to her without wings, i. e. did not fly away, sank into her heart*, Od.; ἄπτερα πωτήματα *wingless flight*, Aesch. II. *unfeathered*, of the Harpies, id=Aesch.; of arrows, Hdt. 2. of young birds, *unfledged, callow*, Eur.:--metaph., φάτις ἄπτ. *an unfledged, i. e. unconfirmed, report*, Aesch.

ἄπτην **apthn** πτηνός I. *unfledged, callow*, of young birds, Il. II. *unwinged*, Ar.

ἄπτοεπής **aptoephja** privat, πτοέω, ἔπος *undaunted in speech*, Il.

ἄπτός **aptoj** ἄπτω *subject to the sense of touch*, Plat.

ἄπτω **aptwv**. ἐάφθη for ionic perf. pass. Root !απ and !αφ I. *to fasten, bind fast*, Od., Eur.: Mid. *to fasten for oneself*, Od., Eur. 2. *to join*, χορόν Aesch.; πάλην τινὶ ἄπτειν *to fasten a contest in wrestling on one, engage with one*, id=Aesch. II. Mid. *to fasten oneself to, cling to, hang on by, lay hold of, grasp, touch*, c. gen., ἄψασθαι γούνων, as a suppliant, Od.; so, ἄψ. γενείου id=Od.; ἄπτεσθαι νηῶν Il., etc.:--absol. *to reach the mark*, id=Il. 2. *to engage in, take part in*, c. gen., βουλευμάτων Soph.; πολέμου Thuc.; ἡμμένος φόνου *engaged in..*, Plat.;--but, ἄπτεσθαι τῶν λόγων *to lay hold of, dispute the argument of another*, id=Plat.; τούτων ἥψατο *touched on these points*, Thuc. 3. *to set upon, attack, assail*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 4. *to touch, affect*, ἄλγος οὐδὲν ἄπτεται νεκρῶν Aesch., etc. 5. *to grasp with the senses, apprehend, perceive*, Soph., Plat. 6. *to come up to, reach, gain*, Plat., Xen. B. Act., also, *to kindle, set on fire*, Hdt., Thuc.:--Pass., with fut. mid. *to be set on fire, catch fire*, Od., Hdt. 2. ἄπτειν πῦρ *to light a fire*, Eur.:--Pass., ἄνθρακες ἡμμένοι *red-hot embers*, Thuc.

ἄπτώς **aptwj** πίπτω *not liable to fall or fail*, Plat.

ἀπύλωτος **apulwtoj** πυλώω *not secured by gates*, Xen.

ἀπύργωτος apurgwtoj πυργόω *not girt with towers*, Od.

ἄπυρος apuroj πῦρ *without fire*, of pans and tripods, *that have not yet been on the fire, fire-new, brand-new*, Il.: -- *without fire*, i. e. *cold, cheerless*, οἶκος Hes.:-- ἄπ. χρυσίον *unsmelted*, Hdt.:-- ἄπυρα ἱερά *sacrifices in which no fire was used*, Pind.; but in Aesch. *sacrifices without fire*, i. e. *that will not burn, or unoffered, neglected*:-- ἄπ. ἄρδις *an arrow-point not forged in fire*, i. e. *the sting of the gad-fly*, Aesch.

ἀπύρωτος apurwtoj πυρόω *not yet exposed to fire*, Il.

ἄπυστος apustoj πυνθάνομαι I. *not heard of*, Od.: ἄπυστα φωνῶν *speaking what none can hear*, Soph. II. *act. without hearing or learning a thing*, Od.; c. gen., id=Od.

ἀπφύς apfuj a term of endearment used by children to their father, *papa*, Theocr.

ἀπωδός apwdoj ὠιδή *out of tune*, Eur., Luc.

ἄπωθεν apwqen 1. *from afar*, Soph., Eur. 2. c. gen. *far from*, Eur., Thuc.

ἀπωθέω apwqew 1. *to thrust away, push back*, Il.; *to push off*, Thuc.: Mid. *to push away from oneself*, Hom.:--c. gen. *to drive away from a place*; and in Mid. *to drive away from oneself, to expel, banish*, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. of the wind, *to beat from one's course*, Od.; so in Mid., id=Od. 3. in Mid., also, *to reject, decline, refuse to accept*, Hdt., attic; ἄπ. δουλοσύνην *to shake off slavery*, Hdt.

ἀπώλεια apwleia ἀπόλλυμι *destruction*, Ntest.

ἀπώμαστος apwmastoj πῶμα *without a lid*, Babr.

ἀπώμοτος apwmotoj ἀπόμνυμι I. *abjured, declared impossible on oath*, βροτοῖσιν οὐδέεν ἔστ' ἀπώμοτον Soph. II. of persons, *under oath not to do a thing*, id=Soph.

ἄπωσις apwsij ἀπωθέω *a driving away*, Thuc.

ἀπωστέος apwsteoj ἀπωθέω *one must reject*, Eur.

ἀπωστός apwstoj ἀπωθέω I. *thrust or driven away from a place*, c. gen., Hdt., Soph. II. *that can be driven away*, Hdt.

ἀπωτάτω apwtatw ἄπωθεν Sup. adv. of ἄπωθεν, *furthest from*, τινός Dem.

ἄπωτέρω *apwterw* ἄπωθεν *comp. adv. of ἄπωθεν, further off, Soph., etc.: proverb., ἄπ. ἢ γόνυ κνήμα Theocr.*

ἄραβέω *arabew* ἄραβος *to rattle, ring, clash, of armour, Il.; of the teeth, to gnash, Theocr.*

Ἄραβία *Arabia Arabia, Hdt., poet. Ἄραβία, Theocr.*

Ἄραβικός *Arabikoj* Ἀράβιος *Arabian, Plut.*

Ἀράβιος *Arabioj* Ἀραβία *Arabian, Hdt.*

ἄραβος *araboj* *Formed from the sound. a gnashing or chattering of teeth, Il.*

ἄραγμα *aragma* ἀράσσω ἀραγμός *τυμπάνων ἄρ. Eur.*

ἀραγμός *aragmoj* ἀράσσω *a clashing, clattering, rattling, Aesch.; ἄρ. πετρῶν a crashing shower of stones, Eur.; στέρνων ἄρ. beating of the breast, Lat. planctus, Soph.*

ἀραῖος *araioj* ἀρά *I. pass. prayed to or entreated, Ζεὺς ἀραῖος, ἰκέσιος, Soph. 2. prayed against, accursed, laden with a curse or curses, Aesch.; μ' ἀραῖον ἔλαβες you adjured me under a curse, Soph. II. act. cursing, bringing mischief upon a house or person, c. dat., Aesch., Soph.*

ἀραιός *araioj* *Deriv. unknown. thin, narrow, slight, slender, Lat. tenuis, Hom.*

ἀραξίχειρος *aracixeiroj* ἀράσσω, χεῖρ *beaten with the hand, τύπανα Anth.*

ἀράομαι *araomai* ἀρά *1. to pray to a god, c. dat., Il.:--c. acc. to invoke, Od. 2. c. acc. et inf. to pray that, Il., Hdt., Soph.:--c. inf. only, to pray to be so and so, Od. 3. to pray something for one, τί τινι; sometimes in good sense, ἄρ. τινι ἀγαθά Hdt.; but usually in bad, to imprecate upon one, ἀρὰς ἄρ. τινι Soph., etc.; without an acc., ἀρᾶσθαί τινι to curse one, Eur. 4. c. inf. fut. to vow that one will or would, ἠρήσατο ῥέξειν Il.*

ἄρα *ara* *interrog. Particle, in accent and sense a stronger form of ἄρα 1. when it stands alone it usually expects a negative answer, like Lat. num? attic; so ἄρα μή; num vero? Aesch.:--for an affirmative answer, ἄρ' οὐ; ἄρ' οὐχί; nonne vero? is used, Soph., etc. 2. in prose, ἄρα almost always stands first in the sentence.*

ἄρα ara A. EPIC USAGE 1 *then, straightway, at once*, ὡς φάτο, βῆ δ' ἄρ' ὄνειρος
 Il.: *next in order*, οἱ δ' ἄρ' Ἀθήνας εἶχον id=Il. 2. *where attention is called to something
 startling*, τὸν τρεῖς μὲν ἐπιρρήσεσκον τῶν ἄλλων, Ἀχιλεὺς δ' ἄρ' ἐπιρρήσεσκε καὶ
 οἷος *three men of the common sort were required to do it, but Achilles, mark ye did it
 single-handed*, id=Il. 3. *in explanation of a thing going before*, εἰ μὴ ὑπερφίαλον ἔπος
 ἔκβαλε, φῆ ῥ' ἀέκητι θεῶν φυγέειν *had he not let fall an impious word, -- for he
 said.*, id=Il.:--so, ἄρα makes relat. Pron. more precise, ἐκ δ' ἔθορε κληῖρος, ὃν ἄρ'
 ἦθελον αὐτοί *just the one, the very one which.*, id=Il. B. ATTIC USAGE, much like
 οὖν, *then, therefore*:-- less strongly, μάτην ἄρ' ἦκομεν *so then we have come in vain*,
 Soph.; εἰκότως ἄρα οὐκ ἐγίγνετο Xen.:-- *in questions, to express the anxiety of the
 questioner, as τίς ἄρα ῥύσεται; oh who is there to save?* Aesch. C. POSITION: ἄρα
 never begins a sentence, cf. οὖν, Lat. *igitur*.

ἄρά araḗr- mostly in epic: in attic always αρ-. I. *a prayer*, Il., Hdt. II. esp. *a prayer for
 evil, a curse, imprecation*, mostly in pl., Il., Trag. 2. *the effect of the curse, bane, ruin*,
 ἄρῃν καὶ λοιγὸν ἀμῦναι Il. III. Ἄρα personified as the goddess of destruction and
 revenge, Lat. *Dira*, Soph.

ἄραρίσκω arariskwἄρω transitive: aor1 ἦρσα, epic ἄρσα: aor.2 ἦραρον, ionic
 ἄραρον, inf. ἀραρεῖν, part. ἀραρών:-- Pass., aor1 ἦρθην, epic 3rd pl. ἄρθεν.
 intransitive: perf. ἄραρα in pres. sense, ionic ἄρηρα, epic part. ἀρηρώς, with fem.
 ἀρηρυῖα and [1metri grat.]1 ἀραρυῖα: epic plup. ἀρήρειν, ἠρήρειν, with imperf. sense
 --of the Pass. we only find epic aor2 part. ἄρμενος, η, ον. A. TRANS.:-- I. *to join, join
 together, fasten*, Il.; ἄγγεσιν ἄρσον ἅπαντα *pack up everything in the vessels*, Od. II.
to fit together, construct, τοῖχον ἀραρεῖν λίθοισιν Il. 2. *to prepare, contrive*,
 μνηστῆρσιν θάνατον ἀραρόντες Od. III. *to fit, equip, furnish with a thing*, νῆα
 ἄρσας ἐρέτησιν id=Od. 2. *to please, gratify, favour*, Pind., Soph. IV. *to make fitting or
 pleasing*, Il. B. INTR.:-- I. *to be joined closely together, to be in close order, close-packed*,
 Hom. 2. *to be fixed*, of oaths and faith, Trag.:--absol., ἄραρε 'tis fixed, Eur. II. *to fit well
 or closely*, Hom.: *to fit or be fitted to a thing*, c. dat., id=Hom. III. *to be fitted, furnished
 with a thing*, c. dat., Il.; κάλλει ἀραρώς *endowed with beauty*, Eur. IV. *to be fitting,
 meet or suitable, agreeable or pleasing*, like ἀρέσκω, Od., Hes.:--so in epic aor2 pass.
 part. ἄρμενος, η, ον, *fitting, fitted or suited to*, c.dat., Od.; absol. *meet, convenient*, Lat.
habilis, Il. 2. *prepared, ready*, Hes. 3. *agreeable, welcome*, ἄρμενα πράξαις εὖ πράξας,
 Pind.

ἀραρότως ararotw|ἀράρως, perf. part. of ἀραρίσκω *compactly, closely, strongly*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀράσσω arasswa euphon, ῥάσσω, akin to ῥήσσω I. *to strike hard, smite*, [1Hom. only has it in the compds. ἀπ-, συν-ἀράσσω]1; of horses, ὄπλαϊς ἀρ. χθόνα Pind.; θύρας ἀρ. *to knock furiously at the door*, Eur.; ἀράσσειν στέρνα, κρᾶτα *to beat the breast, the head, in mourning*, Lat. *plangere*, Aesch., Eur.; ἄρασσε μᾶλλον *strike harder*, Aesch.; ἀρ. ὄψεις, βλέφαρα Soph. 2. c. dat. modi, ἀράσσειν ὀνειδέσει κακοῖς *to throw with reproaches or threats, i. e. fling them wildly about*, id=Soph. II. Pass. *to be dashed against*, πρὸς τὰς πέτρας Hdt.; πέτραις Aesch.

ἀρατός aratoj|ἀράομαι ἄρ- epic, ἀρ- attic I. *accursed, unblest*, Il., Soph. II. *prayed for: hence Ἄρητος, Ἀρήτη*, [1 with changed accent]1, as prop. n., *the prayed-for*, like the Hebrew *Samuel*, Hom.

ἀραχναῖος araxnaioj|ἀράχνη *of or belonging to a spider*, Anth.

ἀράχνη araxnh I. fem. of ἀράχνης, Lat. *aranea*, Aesch., Anth. II. *a spider's web*, id=Anth.

ἀράχνης araxnhj|Deriv. uncertain. *a spider*, Lat. *araneus*, Hes.

ἀράχνιον araxnion|ἀράχνης *a spider's web*, Lat. *aranea*, Od., attic

ἀράω¹ araw|ἀράομαι *to pray*, Od.

ἀράω² araw *to damage*, ἀράσοντι, doric for ἀρήσουσι, Inscr.: perf. pass. part. ἀρημένος, βεβλαμμένος, *distressed, afflicted*, Hom.

ἀρβύλη arbulh|Deriv. unknown. *a strong shoe or half-boot*, used by country-people, hunters, travellers, Aesch., Eur., Theocr., Anth.

Ἄργαδεῖς Argadeij e)/rgw name of *one of the four old Attic tribes, the workmen, labourers*, Eur.

ἀργαλέος argaleoj|ἄλγος, as if ἀλγαλέος 1. *painful, troublous, grievous*, Lat. *gravis*, Il., Ar.:-- ἀργαλέον ἐστί, c. dat. et inf., 'tis *difficult* to do a thing, Hom.; rarely c. acc. et inf., Il. 2. of persons, *troublesome*, Theogn., Ar.

Ἄργειος *Argeioj* of or from Argos, Argive: Ἄργεῖοι in Hom., like Ἀχαιοί, for the Greeks in general: ἡ Ἄργεῖα [1 sc. γῆ] 1, *Argolis*, Thuc.

Ἄργειφόντης *Argeifonthj* Ἄργος, ἔνω *slayer of Argus*, i. e. Hermes, Hom.

ἀργέλοφοι *argelofoi* Deriv. uncertain. *the feet of a sheep-skin*, and so, generally, *offal*, Ar.

ἀργεννός *argennoj* ἀργός *white*, of sheep, Il.; of woollen cloths, id=Il., Anth.

ἀργεστής *argesthj* ἀργός I. of the South wind, *clearing, brightening*, like Horace's *detergens nubila caelo*, Il. II. ἀργέστης Ζέφυρος [1 parox.] 1, *the North-west wind*, Hes.

ἀργέω *argew* ἀργός ἀεργός I. *to lie idle, be unemployed, do nothing*, Eur., Xen.; γῆ ἀργοῦσα *land lying fallow*, id=Xen.; ἀργεῖ τὸ ἔργαστήριον *the shop is out of work*, Dem. II. Pass. *to be left undone, to be fruitless*, Xen.

ἀργήεις *argheij* ἀργός *shining, white*, Pind., Aesch.

ἀργής *arghj* ἀργός 1. *bright, glancing, of vivid lightning*, Hom. 2. *shining, white*, of fat, Il.; of a robe, id=Il.

ἀργία *argia* ἀεργία 1. *idleness, laziness*, Eur., Dem. 2. in good sense, *rest, leisure*, ἔργων *from work*, Plat.

ἀργικέραυνος *argikeraunoj* *wielder of bright lightning*, Il.

ἄργιλλα *argilla* ἄργιλλος, ἄργιλος *an underground dwelling*, Ephorus ap. Strab.

ἄργιλλος *argilloj* ἀργός *white clay, potter's earth*, Arist.

ἀργιλλώδης *argillwdhj* ἄργιλλος, ἄργιλος, εἶδος *like clay, clayey*, Hdt.

ἀργινόεις *arginoeij* ἀργός *white*, epith. of Rhodian cities, from their chalky hills, Il.

ἀργιόδους *argiodouj* *white-toothed, white-tusked* Hom.

ἀργιπόδης *argipodhj* ἀργίπους χίμαρος Anth.

ἀργίπους *argipouj* ἀργός *swift-footed*, Il., Soph.

ἄργμα *argma* ἄρχω *only in pl. the firstlings* at a sacrifice, Od.

Ἄργοθεν *Argoqen* *from Argos*, Soph., Eur.

Ἄργορίζω *Argolizw* *to take part with the Argives*, Xen.

Ἄργολικός *Argolikoj* Ἄργολίς *of Argolis, a district in Peloponnesus*, Plut.

Ἄργολίς *Argolij* 1. sub. γῆ, *a district in Peloponnesus*, Hdt., etc. 2. as adj., *of Argolis, Argolic*, Aesch.

ἀργοποιός *argopoioj* ἀργός *ἀεργός*, ποιέω *making idle*, Plut.

ἀργός¹ *argoj* I. *shining, bright, glistening*, Lat. *nitidus*, Il.: *white*, Arist. [1Hence come ἄργυρος, ἄργιλος.]1 II. πόδας ἀργοί, as epith. of *hounds, swift-footed*, because all swift motion causes a kind of *glancing or flickering light*, Hom.

ἀργός² *argoj* contr. from ἀεργός [1a privat, e)/rgw]1 I. *not working the ground, living without labour*, Hdt.; then, generally, *inactive, slothful, idle, lazy*, Soph., etc.: --c. gen. rei, *idle at a thing, free from it*, Eur., Plat.; --also, ἀργότεραι ἐς τὸ δοῦν Thuc. 2. of land, *lying fallow or untilled*, Xen.; of money, *unemployed, yielding no return*, Dem. -- Adv. ἀργῶς Xen. II. pass. *not done, left undone*, Lat. *infectus*, Soph., Eur.; οὐκ ἐν ἀργοῖς *not among things neglected*, Soph.

Ἄργος *Argoj* name of several Greek cities, of which the Peloponnesian is the best known, called by Hom. Ἄ. Ἀχαϊκόν, to distinguish it from Ἄ. Πελασγικόν. The former name comprehends all Argolis; the latter, all Thessaly.

ἀργυράγχη *arguragxh* ἄργυρος, ἄγχω *silver-quinsy*, which Demosthenes was said to have, when he abstained from speaking on the plea of quinsy, but really [1it was alleged]1 because he was bribed, Plut.

ἀργυραμοιβικός *arguramoibikoj* ἀργυραμοιβός *of or for a money-changer, money-changing*, Luc.:--adv. -κῶς, id=Luc.

ἀργυραμοιβός *arguramoiboj* ἄργυρος, ἀμείβω *a money-changer, banker*, Lat. *argentarius*, Plat., Theocr., etc.

ἀργύρειος *argureioj* ἀργύρεος ἀργύρεια μέταλλα *silver mines*, Thuc.; or τὰ ἀργύρεια *alone*, Xen.

ἀργύρεος *argureoj* ἄργυρος *silver, of silver*, Lat. *argenteus*, Hom., etc.

ἀργυρεύω **argureuw** ἀργυρός *to dig for silver*, Strab.

ἀργυρήλατος **argurhlatoj** ἀργυρός, ἐλαύνω *of wrought silver*, Eur.

ἀργυρίδιον **arguridion** ἀργύριον, *in contemptuous sense*, Ar.

ἀργυρικός **argurikoj** ἀργυρός *of, for or in silver*, Plut.

ἀργύριον **argurion** I. *a piece of silver, a silver coin*, Ar., etc. 2. *collectively, money, a sum of money, cash*, as we also say "*silver*", id=Ar., Thuc. II. ἀργυρός, *silver*, id=Thuc., Plat.

ἀργυρίτις **arguritij** ἀργυρός *silver-ore*, Xen.

ἀργυρογνώμων **argurognwmwn** *an assayer of silver*, Plat.

ἀργυροδίνης **argurodinhj** ἀργυρός, δίνη *silver-eddying, of rivers*, Il.

ἀργυροειδής **arguroeidhj** εἶδος *like silver, silvery*, Eur.

ἀργυρόηλος **argurohloj** *silver-studded*, Hom.

ἀργυροθήκη **arguroqhkh** *a money-chest*, Theophr.

ἀργυροκόπος **argurokopoij** ἀργυρός, κόπτω *a silver-smith*, Ntest.

ἀργυρολογέω **argurologew** ἀργυρολόγος 1. *to levy money*, Xen. 2. *c. acc. pers. to levy money upon, lay under contribution*, Thuc.

ἀργυρολογία **argurologia** ἀργυρολόγος *a levying of money*, Xen.

ἀργυρολόγος **argurologoj** ἀργυρός, λέγω *levying money*, Ar., Thuc.

ἀργυρόπεζα **arguropeza** *silver-footed*, Homeric epith. of Thetis.

ἀργυροποιός **arguropoioj** ἀργυρός, ποιέω *a worker in silver*, Anth.

ἀργυρόπους **arguropouj** *with silver feet, or legs*, Xen.

ἀργυρορρύτης **argurorruthj** ἀργυρός, ῥέω *silver-flowing*, Eur.

ἀργυρός **arguroj** ἀργός *white* I. *white metal, i. e. silver*, Hom., etc. II. *silver-money, money, like ἀργύριον*, Soph.

ἀργυροστερῆς argurosterhῆστερέω *robbing of silver*, βίος ἀργ. a *robber's life*, Aesch.

ἀργυρότοιχος argurotoichoj *with silver sides*, Aesch.

ἀργυρότοξος argurotochojτόξον *with silver bow*, Hom.

ἀργυροφειγῆς argurofegghῆφέγγος *silver-shining*, Anth.

ἀργυρώδης argurwdhjεἶδος *rich in silver*, Xen.

ἀργυρώνητος argurwnhtoῖjὠνέομαι *bought with silver*, Hdt., Aesch.

ἀργύφειος argufejoiἀργυρος *silver-white*, Hom.

ἄργυφος argufoj ἀργύφειος, *silver-white*, Hom.

Ἄργῳ ArgwoῖjἌργῳ *of the Argo*, Eur.

Ἄργῳ Argwἀργός *swift the Argo or swift*, the ship in which Jason sailed to Colchis, Od.

ἀρδεῖα ardeiaἄρδω, ἀρδεύω *a watering of fields*, Strab.

ἀρδεύω ardeuw ἄρδω *to water*, Lat. *irrigare*, Aesch.

ἄρδην ardhn I. *lifted up, on high*, Soph., Eur. II. *taken away utterly, wholly*, Lat. *raptim*, Aesch., Eur., etc.

ἄρδις ardiῖj *the point of an arrow*, Hdt., Aesch.

ἀρδμός ardmojἄρδω *a watering-place*, Hom.

ἄρδω ardw I. *to water*, and so, 1. of men, *to water cattle*, Hhymn., Hdt.:--Pass. *to drink*, ἀρδόμενοι h. Hom. 2. of rivers, *to water land*, Lat. *irrigare*, Hdt., Aesch.:-- Pass. *to be watered*, of countries or crops, Hdt. II. metaph. *to refresh, cherish*, Lat. *fovere*, Ar., Xen.

Ἄρεθουσα Areqousaἄρδω name of several fountains, the earliest known in Ithaca, Od.:--the most famous at Syracuse, Strab.

ἀρειά areiaἀρά collective noun, *menaces, threats*, Il.

ἀρειμανῆς areimanhῆμαίνομαι *full of warlike frenzy*, Anth.

ἄρειος areioj Ἄρης I. *devoted to Ares, warlike, martial*, Lat. *Mavortius*, Il., Hdt. II.

Ἄρειος πάγος, ὁ, *the hill of Ares, Mars-hill*, over against the west side of the Acropolis at Athens, Ἀρήϊος π Hdt.; also Ἄρεος πάγος [1 where Ἄρεος is gen. of Ἄρης]1, Soph., Eur. On it was held the highest judicial court, which took cognisance of murder and other capital crimes, Dem.

ἀρείτολμος areitolmoj τόλμα *warlike, bold*, Anth.

ἀρείφατος areifatoj fe/nw I. *slain by Ares, i. e. slain in war*, Il., Eur. II. Ἄρειος, Aesch.

ἀρείων areiwn a)/rw *better, stouter, stronger, braver, more excellent*, Hom., Aesch.

Ἄρεοπαγίτης Areopagithj Ἄρειος, πάγος *a member of the Areopagus*, Aeschin.

ἀρεσκεία areskeia *the character of an ἄρεσκος, complaisance, obsequiousness*, Arist.

ἀρέσκευμα areskeuma *an act of obsequiousness*, Plut.

ἀρεσκόντως areskontwj *agreeably*, Eur., Plat.

ἄρεσκος areskoj ἀρέσκω *pleasing*, but mostly in bad sense, *obsequious, cringing*, Arist., Theophr.

ἀρέσκω areskw a)/rw I. *to make good, make up*, ἄψ ἀρέσαι *to make amends*, Il.:--Mid., ταῦτα ἀρεσσόμεθα *this will we make up among ourselves*, Hom. 2. Mid. *to appease, conciliate*, αὐτὸν ἀρεσσάσθω ἐπέεσσιν Od. 3. after Hom., c. dat. pers. *to please, satisfy, flatter*, Hdt., attic; ταῦτα ἀρέσκει μοι Hdt.;--so, in Mid., id=Hdt. II. in attic also c. acc. pers., οὐ γὰρ μ' ἀρέσκει γλῶσσά σου Soph.; τουτί μ' οὐκ ἄρ. Ar.: hence, in Pass., *to be pleased, satisfied with a thing*, c. dat. rei, Hdt., Thuc. III. ἀρέσκει is used, like Lat. *placet*, to express *the resolution of a public body*, ταῦτα ἤρεσέ σφι ποιέειν Hdt.:--so in Mid., Thuc. IV. part. ἀρέσκων, ουσα, ον, *grateful, acceptable*, Soph., Thuc.

ἀρεστός arestoj ἀρέσκω *acceptable, pleasing*, Hdt., Soph. adv., ἐωυτῶι ἀρεστῶς *quite to his own satisfaction*, Hdt.

ἀρετάω aretaw *to be fit or proper, to thrive, prosper*, Od.

ἀρετή areth Ἄρης 1. *goodness, excellence*, of any kind, esp. of *manly qualities, manhood, valour, prowess*, Hom., Hdt. [like Lat. *vir-tus*, from *vir*]1. 2. *rank, nobility*, Theogn.,

Eur. 3. in Prose, generally, *goodness, excellence* in any art, Plat., etc.; of animals or things, Hdt., attic. 4. in moral sense, *goodness, virtue*, Plat., etc.:--also *character for virtue, merit*, Eur., etc. 5. ἀρ. εἰς τινα *service done him*, Thuc.; ἀρ. περί τινα Xen.

ἀρηγοσύνη arhgosunh ἀρήγω *help, aid*, Anth.

ἀρηγών arhgwñ ἀρήγω *a helper*, Il.

ἀρήγω arhwakin to ἀρκέω I. *to help, aid, succour*, esp. in battle, c. dat., Il., Hdt. 2. impers., c. inf., like Lat, *juvat, it is good or fit*, σιγᾶν ἀρήγει Aesch. II. c. acc. rei, *to ward off, prevent*, τι Aesch.; also, ἀρ. τί τινι *to ward off from one*, Eur.

ἀρηίθοος arhiqooj *swift as Ares, swift in battle*, Il.

ἀρηικτάμενος arhiktamenoj κτείνω *slain by Ares or in battle*, Il.

ἀρηίφιλος arhifiloj *dear to Ares, favoured of the god of war*, Il.

ἄρηξις arhcij ἀρήγω I. *help, succour*, τινος *from a person*, Aesch., Soph. II. c. gen. rei, *help against a thing, means of averting it*, Soph.

ἄρης arhjshort α in Hom., except in voc. Ἄρες: in Aesch. long or short. I. *Ares*, called by the Latins *Mars*, son of Zeus and Hera, god of war and slaughter, also of strife and pestilence, Hom., Trag. II. in Poets, as appellat., *war, battle, discord, slaughter*, ξυνάγωμεν Ἄρηα II; Ἄρης ἐμφύλιος, Ἄ. τιθασός *civil war*, Aesch. 2. *warlike spirit*, Trag. The Root ἄρ, appears also in ἀρετή, the first notion of *goodness [1virtus]* 1 being that of *manhood, bravery in war*.

ἀρητήριον arhthrion ἀράομαι *a place for prayer*, Plut.

ἀρητήρ arhthr ἀράομαι *one that prays, a priest*, Il.

ἄρθμέω arqmew from ἄρθμός intr. *to be united*, Il.

ἄρθμιος arqmioj from ἄρθμός *united*, ἡμῖν ἄρθμιοι *friends with us, in league with us*, Od.; ἄρθμια, τά, *peaceful relations, friendship*, Hdt.

ἄρθμός arqmoj a)/rw *a bond, league, friendship*, Hom., Aesch.

ἄρθρον arqron a)/rw *a joint*, Soph.: esp. *the socket of the ankle-joint*, Hdt., Soph.:--in pl. joined with some other word, ἄρθρα ποδοῖν *the ankles*, id=Hdt.; ἄρθρων ἥλυσις *the legs*, Eur.; ἄρθρα τῶν κύκλων *the eyes*, Soph.; ἄρθρα στόματος *the mouth*, Eur.

ἄρθροπέδη arqropedh *a band for the limbs, fetter*, Anth.

ἄρθρόω arqrow ἄρθρον *to fasten by a joint*:-- of words, ἡ γλῶσσα ἀρθροῖ τὴν φωνήν *the tongue produces articulate sounds*, Xen.; but, ἀρθροῦν γλώσσην καὶ νόον *to nerve the tongue and mind*, Theogn.

ἄρθρώδης arqrwdhjείδος *well-jointed, well-knit*, Xen.

ἀρίγνωτος arignwtoj *easy to be known*, Hom.: *well-known, far-famed*, id=Hom.; and in bad sense, *infamous*, Lat. *nimum notus*, Od.

ἀρίδακρυς aridakrujδάκρυ *much weeping, very tearful*, Aesch.

ἀριδείκετος arideiketojδείκνυμι *much shewn*, hence like Lat. *digito monstratus*, Od.; as Sup. c. gen., ἀριδείκετος ἀνδρῶν *most renowned of men*, Il.

ἀρίδηλος aridhloj I. *very distinct, far seen*, Simon. II. *quite clear, manifest*, Hdt.

ἀρίζηλος arizhloj ἀρίδηλος *conspicuous, very distinct*, of a star, Il.; of a voice, id=Il.; of persons, *conspicuous, remarkable*, id=Il.:--adv., ἀρίζηλως εἰρημένῃ *a plain tale*, Od.

ἀριζήλωτος arizhlwtoj *much to be envied*, Ar.

ἀριθμέω ariqmew ἀριθμός 1. *to number, count or reckon up*, Od., etc.:--Mid., ἤριθμοῦντο *they got them counted*, Thuc. 2. *to count out, to pay*, Xen., Dem. 3. *to reckon, count as*, ἐν εὐεργεσίας μέρει id=Dem.:--Pass. *to be reckoned*, ἐν τισι Eur.; ἀριθμεῖσθαι τῶν φιλτάτων *to be counted as one of one's dearest friends*, id=Eur.

ἀρίμημα ariqmhmafrom ἀριθμέω *a reckoning, number*, Aesch.

ἀρίμησις ariqmhsijfrom ἀριθμέω *a counting, reckoning up*, Hdt.

ἀριθμητικός ariqmhtikojfrom ἀριθμέω *of or for reckoning, arithmetical*, Plat.: ἡ ἀριθμητική [1 sc. τέχνη] 1 *arithmetic*, id=Plat.

ἀριθμητός ariqmhtoaj ἀριθμέω *easily numbered, few in number*, Theocr.: οὐκ ἀριθμητός *held in no account, nullo numero habitus*, id=Theocr.

ἀριθμός *ariqmoj a)/rw* I. *number*, Lat. *numerus*, Od., etc.; ἀριθμόν *in number*, Hdt., attic; ἀριθμόν ἕξ Hdt.; ἐς τὸν ἀρ. τρισχίλια *id*=Hdt.; also, ἐν ἀριθμῶι *id*=Hdt.; so in attic 2. *amount, sum, extent*, πολὺς ἀρ. χρόνου Aeschin.; ἀρ. ἀργυρίου *a sum of money*, Xen. 3. as mark of station, worth, rank, μετ' ἀνδρῶν ἀριθμῶι *among men*, Od.; οὐκ ἔχουσιν ἀριθμόν *have no account made of them*, Eur.; οὐδ' εἰς ἀριθμόν ἦκεις λόγων *you come not into my account*, *id*=Eur. 4. *mere number, quantity, opp. to quality, worth*, ἀριθμὸς λόγων *a mere set of words*, Soph.; so of men, οὐκ ἀρ. ἄλλως *not a mere lot*, Eur.; so ἀριθμός *alone*, like Hor.'s *nos numerus sumus*, Ar. II. *a numbering, counting*, ἀριθμόν ποιεῖσθαι τῆς στρατιῆς *to hold a muster of the army*, Hdt.; παρεῖναι εἰς τὸν ἀρ. Xen. III. *the science of numbers, numeration, arithmetic*, Aesch., Plat.

ἄριοι *arioi* I. *the Arians or Aryans*, old name of the *Medes*, Hdt. II. Ἄριος, η, ον, as adj. *Median*, Aesch.

ἀρι *ariinsep*. Prefix, like ἐρι-, strengthening the notion conveyed by its compd.: of same Root with Ἄρης, ἀρετή.

ἀριπρεπής *ariprephj* πρέπω 1. *very distinguished, stately*, Hom. 2. of things, *very bright, splendid*, *id*=Hom.

ἀρίσημος *arishmoj* σῆμα I. *very notable*, Hhymn., Tyrtae. II. *very plain, visible*, Theocr.

ἀρίς *arij* *a carpenter's tool, an auger or drill*, Anth.

ἀρίσταθλος *aristaqlj* *victorious in the contest*, Anth.

ἀρίσταρχος *aristarxoj* ἄρχω *best-ruling*, epith. of Zeus, Simon.

ἀριστάφυλος *aristafuloj* σταφυλή *rich in grapes*, Anth.

ἀριστάω *aristaw* *to take breakfast or luncheon*, Lat. *prandere*, Ar., Xen.:--perf. pass. *impers.*, ἡρίστηταί τ' ἐξαρκούντως Ar.

ἀριστεία *aristeia* *excellence, prowess*, Soph.: Il. 5, in which the prowess of Diomedes is described, is called Διομήδους ἀριστεία.

ἀριστεῖα *aristeia* 1. *the prize of the best and bravest, the meed of valour*, Hdt., Soph., Plat.:--rarely so in sg., Hdt. 2. in sg. *a monument of valour, memorial*, Dem.

ἀριστερός *aristeroj* 1. *left, on the left*, Lat. *sinister*, ἐπ' ἀριστερά towards, i. e. on, *the left*, Il.; ἐπ' ἀριστερά χειρός on the *left hand*, Od.; ἔξ ἀριστερῆς χειρός on *the left hand*, Hdt.; or simply, ἔξ ἀριστερᾶς Soph.; ἔς ἀριστερῆν, ἐν ἀριστερῇι Hdt. 2. *metaph. boding ill, ominous*, because to a Greek augur, looking northward, the unlucky signs came from the left, Od. Deriv. uncertain.

ἀριστεύς *aristeuj* ἄριστος *the best man*: used by Hom. mostly in epic pl. ἀριστῆες, *the best or noblest, chiefs, princes*; so Hdt., etc.

ἀριστεύω *aristeuw* from ἀριστεύς 1. *to be best or bravest*, Hom.:-- *to gain the prize for valour, gain the highest distinction*, Hdt. 2. c. gen., ἀριστεύεσκε Τρώων *he was the best of the Trojans*, Il.; βουλῇ ἀριστεύεσκεν ἀπάντων id=Il.; c. inf., ἀριστεύεσκε μάχεσθαι *was best at fighting*, id=Il.; ἀρ. τι *to be best in a thing*, Theocr.

ἀριστίζω *aristizw* ἄριστον *to give one breakfast*, c. acc. pers., Ar.

ἀριστόβουλος *aristobouloj* βουλή *best-advising*, Plut.

ἀριστογένεθλος *aristogeneql* οἱ γένεθλον *producing the best*, Anth.

ἀριστογόνος *aristogonoj* γονή *bearing the best children*, Pind.

ἀριστοκρατέομαι *aristokrateomai* κρατέω Pass. *to be governed by the best-born, to live under an aristocratical form of government*, Ar., Plat.

ἀριστοκρατία *aristokratia* from ἀριστοκρατέομαι *the rule of the best, an aristocracy*, Thuc., Plat., etc.

ἀριστοκρατικός *aristokratikoj* from ἀριστοκρατέομαι *aristocratical*, Plat.

ἀριστόμαντις *aristomantij* *best of prophets*, Soph.

ἀριστόμαχος *aristomaxoj* μάχομαι *best at fighting*, Pind.

ἀριστόνοος *aristonooj* *of the best disposition*, Anth.

ἄριστον *ariston* ἄϛ in Epic, α in attic *the morning meal, breakfast, taken at sunrise*, Hom., Hdt.; ἄριστα, δεῖπνα, δόρπα θ' αἰρεῖσθαι τρίτον Aesch.:--later, ἄριστον was the mid-day meal, Roman *prandium*, Thuc. Perh. akin to ἤρι, *early*.

ἀριστοποιιέω aristopoiew to prepare breakfast, τὰ ἀριστοποιούμενα things prepared for breakfast, Xen.:--mostly in Mid. to get one's breakfast, Thuc., Xen.

ἄριστος aristoj ἄρης best in its kind, serving as Sup. to ἀγαθός [1 cf. ἀρείων] 1 I. best, noblest, bravest, II.; βουλήι, ἔγχεσιν ἄριστος Hom.; εἶδος ἄριστος II.:--c. inf. ἄριστοι μάχεσθαι Xen.; ἄρ. διαβολὰς ἐνδέκεσθαι readiest to give ear to calumnies, Hdt.; ἄρ. ἀπατᾶσθαι best, i. e. easiest, to cheat, Thuc. 2. best, most virtuous, Eur. II. of animals and things, best, finest, Hom. III. neut. pl. as adv. ἄριστα, best, most excellently, id=Hom., Hdt.

ἀριστοτόκος¹ aristotokoj τίκτω bearing the best children:-- fem. ἀριστοτόκεια, Theocr.

ἀριστότοκος² aristotokoj τίκτω 0. pass., born of the best parents, Eur.

ἀριστόχειρ aristoxeir won by the stoutest hand, ἀγών Soph.

ἀριστώδιν aristwdin bearing the best children, Anth.

ἀρισφαλής arisfalhj σφάλλω very slippery or treacherous, Od.

ἀριφραδής arifradhj φράζομαι I. easy to be known, very distinct, manifest, II.: poet. adv. -δέως, plainly, Theocr. II. very thoughtful, wise, Soph.

ἀρκεόντως arkeontwj ἀρκέω enough, abundantly, ἀρκούντως ἔχει 'tis enough, Aesch., Thuc.

ἄρκεσις arkesij ἀρκέω help, aid, service, Soph.

ἀρκετός arketoj sufficient, Ntest., Anth.

ἀρκέω arkew ἀρήγω I. to ward off, keep off, a thing from a person, τί τινι II.; ἀρκεῖν τὸ μὴ οὐ θανεῖν to keep off death, Soph. 2. c. dat. only, to defend, assist, succour, Hom., Soph. II. to be strong enough, to be sufficient, to suffice, c. inf., Aesch., Soph.; c. part., ἀρκέσω θνήσκουσα my death will suffice, id=Soph.; οὐκ ἤρκουν ἰατροὶ θεραπεύοντες Thuc. 2. c. dat. to suffice, be enough for, satisfy, τινι Hdt., Soph.: to be a match for, πρὸς τινα Thuc. 3. absol. to be enough, be strong enough, avail, hold out, Aesch., etc.:--part., ἀρκῶν, οὔσα, οὔν, sufficient, enough, Hdt., attic 4. impers., ἀρκεῖ μοι 'tis enough for me, I am content, c. inf., Soph., etc.:--absol., οὐκέτ' ἀρκεῖ there is no

help, id=Soph.; ἀρκεῖν δοκεῖ μοι *it seems enough, seems good*, id=Soph. III. in Pass. *to be satisfied with*, c. dat. rei, ἔφη οὐκέτι ἀρκέεσθαι τούτοισι Hdt.

ἄρκιος arkioj ἀρκέω *sufficient, sure, certain*, νῦν ἄρκιον ἢ ἀπολέσθαι ἢ ἐσωθῆναι *one of these is certain, either to perish or be saved*, II.; μισθὸς ἄρκιος *a sure reward*, Hom.; ἄρκιον εὐρεῖν *to have enough*, Theocr.; σφίσιν ἄρκιος *a match for them*, id=Theocr.

ἀρκτέος arkteoj verb. adj. of ἀρχομαι I. *one must begin*, Soph. II. verb. adj. of ἀρχω, *one must govern*; and in pass sense, *one must be ruled*, i.e. obey, id=Soph.

ἄρκτος arktoj I. *a bear*, Od., etc. II. ἄρκτος, ἦ, *the constellation Ursa Major*, also called ἄμαξα, *the Wain*, [1the star just behind is called Ἄρκτουῦρος *the Bearward*, or Βοώτης *the Wagoner*]1, Hom., etc. 2. *the region of the bear, the North*, sg., Hdt., Eur.

Ἄρκτουῦρος Arktourojoῦρος, *guard* I. arcturus [1v. ἄρκτος II]1, Hes. II. *the time of his rising*, the middle of September, Soph.

ἀρκτῶος arktwoj ἄρκτος II *northern*, Luc.

ἄρκυς arkuj pl., nom. and acc ἄρκυες, -υας, attic contr. ἄρκυς:-- *a net, hunter's net*, Lat. *cassis*, Aesch.; oft. in pl., id=Aesch., Eur.:--metaph., ἄρκυες ξίφους *the toils*, i. e. *perils*, of the sword, Eur.

ἀρκυστασία arkustasia *a line of nets*, Xen.

ἀρκύστατος arkustatoj ἴσσημι I. *beset with nets*, ἀρκυστάτα μηχανά *the hunter's toils*, Eur. II. ἀρκύστατα, τά, *a place beset with nets, a snare*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀρκυωρός arkuwrojoῦρος *a watcher of nets*, Xen.

ἀρμαλία armalia a)/rw *fitting sustenance, allowance, food*, Hes., Theocr.

ἀρμάμαξα armamaca *a covered carriage*, borrowed from the Persians, Hdt., Ar.; used by women, Xen.

ἄρμα arma a)/rw 1. *a chariot*, esp. *a war-chariot*, with two wheels, Hom.; often in pl. for sg., II., Trag. 2. *chariot and horses, the yoked chariot*, id=Trag.: also *the team, the horses*, Eur., Ar.

ἀρμάτειος *armateioj* ἄρμα *of or belonging to a chariot*, Xen.; μέλος ἄρμ. *a kind of dirge*, Eur.

ἀρματεύω *armateuw* ἄρμα *to drive or go in a chariot*, Eur.

ἀρματηλασία *armathlasia* from ἀρματηλάτης *chariot-driving*, Xen.

ἀρματηλατέω *armathlatew* from ἀρματηλάτης *to go in a chariot, drive it*, Hdt., Xen.

ἀρματηλάτης *armathlathj* ἐλαύνω *a charioteer*, Soph., Xen.

ἀρματήλατος *armathlatoj* ἐλαύνω *driven round by a wheel*, of Ixion, Eur.

ἀρματοδρομία *armatodromia* δρόμος *a chariot race*, Strab.

ἀρματοκτύπος *armatoktupoj* used to describe ὄτοβος, *the rattling din of chariots*, Aesch.

ἀρματοπηγός *armatophgoj* πήγνυμι *building chariots*: ἄρμ. ἀνήρ *a wheelwright, chariot-maker*, Il.

ἀρματοτροφέω *armatotrofew* *to keep chariot-horses, esp. for racing*, Xen.

ἀρματοτροφία *armatotrofia* from ἀρματοτροφέω *a keeping of chariot-horses*, Xen.

ἀρματοτροχία *armatotroxiat* τροχός *the wheel-track of a chariot*, Luc.:--Hom. uses poet. form ἀρματροχή, Il.

ἀρματωλία *armatwlia* ἀρματηλασία, Ar.

ἄρμενα *armena* 1. *the tackling or rigging of a ship*, Hes., Theocr. 2. like ὄπλα, *any tools*, Anth. Properly neut. of ἄρμενος, v. ἀραρίσκω B. IV.

ἀρμόδιος *armodioj* ἀρμόζω I. *fitting together*, Theogn. II. *well-fitting, accordant, agreeable*, id=Theogn.:--adv. -ως, Plut.

ἀρμόζω *armozw* a)/rw I. *to fit together, join*, esp. of joiner's work, Od.; so in Mid. *to join for oneself, put together*, id=Od. 2. generally, *to fit, adapt, prepare, make ready*, Soph.:--Mid. *to suit oneself*, πρὸς τινά Luc. 3. of marriage, ἀρμόζειν τινὶ τὴν θυγατέρα *to betroth one's daughter to any one*, Hdt.; also, ἄρμ. γάμους Eur.:--Mid. *to betroth to oneself, take to wife*, τὴν θυγατέρα τινός Hdt.; [1so in Mid., Ntest.] 1:-- Pass.,

ἡρμόσθαι θυγατέρα τινὸς γυναῖκα *to have her betrothed or married to one*, Hdt. 4. *to set in order, regulate, govern*, Eur.: Pass., Soph.; κονδύλοις ἡρμοπτόμην *I was ruled or drilled with cuffs*, Ar.:--among the Lacedaemonians, *to act as harmostes*, ἐν ταῖς πόλεσιν Xen. 5. *to arrange according to the laws of harmony, to tune instruments*, Plat.:-- Pass., ἡρμοσμένος *in tune*, id=Plat. II. intr. *to fit, fit well*, of clothes or armour, c. dat. pers., Il. 2. *to fit, suit, be adapted, fit for*, τινί Soph. 3. impers. ἀρμόζει, *it is fitting*, Lat. *decet*, c. acc. et inf., id=Soph. 4. part., ἀρμόττων, οὔσα, ον, *fitting, suitable*, Plat.; πρὸς τι Xen.

ἀρμοῖ *armoí* ἄρτι, ἀρτίως *just, newly, lately*, Aesch., Theocr. In fact, an old dat. of ἀρμός; cf. οἴκοι, πέδοι.

ἀρμολογέω *armologew* λέγω *to join, pile together*, Anth.

ἀρμονία *armonia* ἀρμόζω I. *a fastening to keep ship-planks together, a clamp*, Od. 2. *a joining, joint, between a ship's planks*, τὰς ἀρμ. ἐπάκτωσαν τῇ βύβλωι *caulked the joints with byblus*, Hdt. 3. *a frame: metaph.*, δύστροπος γυναικῶν ἀρμ. *women's perverse temperament*, Eur. II. *a covenant, agreement, in pl.*, Il.:-- *settled government, order*, Aesch. III. *harmony, as a concord of sounds*, first as a mythical personage, *Harmonia, Music*, companion of Hebe, the Graces and the Hours; child of the Muses, Hhymn., Eur. 2. *metaph., harmony, concord*, Plat.

ἀρμονικός *armonikoj* ἀρμονία *skilled in music*, Plat.:-- τὰ ἀρμονικά, *music*, id=Plat.

ἀρμός *armoj* a)/rw in pl. *the fastenings of a door*, Eur.; ἀρμὸς χώματος λιθοσπαδῆς *a fissure in the tomb made by tearing away the stones at their joinings*, Soph.

ἀρμοστής *armosth* ἀρμόζω *one who arranges or governs, esp. a harmost or governor of the islands and towns of Asia Minor, sent out by the Lacedaemonians during their supremacy*, Thuc., Xen.

ἀρμόστωρ *armostwr* ἀρμόζω *a commander*, Aesch.

ἀρνακίς *arnakij* ἀρνός *a sheep's skin*, Ar., Plat.

ἀρνεῖός *arneioj* ἀρνός *a young ram or wether, just full grown*, Il.; ἀρνεῖός οἷς *joined, like ἴρηξ κίρκος*, Od.

ἄρνειος arneioj ἄρνός *of a lamb or sheep*, κρέα Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἄ. φόνος *slaughtered, sheep*, Soph.

ἀρνεοθοίνης arneoqoinhj θοινάω *feasting on lambs*, Anth.

ἀρνέομαι arneomai Deriv. uncertain 1. Dep. opp. to φημί, *to deny, disown*, Hom., etc. 2. opp. to δίδωμι, *to decline to give, refuse*, Od., etc. 3. absol *to say no, decline, refuse*, Il. 4. dependent clauses are put in inf., with or without μή, *to deny that*, Hdt., attic

ἀρνευτήρ arneuthr ἀρνεύω *a diver, tumbler*, Hom.

ἀρνεύω arneuw ἀρνός *to butt like a ram, to dive*, Lycophr.

ἀρνήσιμος arnhsimoj ἀρνέομαι *to be denied*, Soph.

ἄρνησις arnhsij ἀρνέομαι *denial*, Aesch., Soph.; foll. by τὸ μή c. inf., Dem.

ἀρνίον arnion ἀρνός *a sheep-skin*, Luc.

ἀρνός arnoj Prob. akin to ἔριον, εἶρος, *wool*. I. *a lamb*, Lat. *agnus, agna*, Il. II. *a sheep, whether ram or ewe*, Hom.

ἄρνευμαι arnumailengthd. form of αἴρωμαι used only in pres. and imperf. *to receive for oneself, reap, win, gain, earn*, esp. of honour or reward, Hom., attic:--rarely in bad sense, ἀρνύμενος λῶβαν, perh. *taking vengeance for my injuries*, Eur.

ἀρόσιμος arosimoj ἀρόω *arable, fruitful: metaph. fit for engendering children*, Soph., in poet. form ἀρώσιμος.

ἄροσις arosij ἀρόω *arable land, corn-land*, Lat. *arvum*, Hom.

ἀροτήρ arothr ἀρόω I. *a plougher, husbandman*, Il., Eur.; Σκύθαι ἀροτήρες, opp. to νομάδες, Hdt.:--adj., βοῦς ἀροτήρ *a steer for ploughing*, Hes. II. metaph. *a father*, Eur.

ἄροτος arotoj ἀρόω I. *a corn-field*, Od. 2. *a crop, fruit of the field*, Soph.; metaph., τέκνων ἄροτος Eur. 3. *tillage, ploughing*, Hes.; ζῆν ἀπ' ἀρότου *to live by husbandry*, Hdt. II. *the season of tillage, seed-time*, Hes.: hence *a season, year*, Soph.

ἀροτραῖος arotraioj ἄροτρον *of corn-land, rustic*, Anth.

ἀροτρεύς arotreuj ἄροτρον *a ploughman*, ἀροτρευτήρ, Theocr.

ἀροτρευτήρ **arotreuthr** ἀροτήρ ἀροτήρ **Anth.**

ἀροτρητής **arotrthj** ἄροτρον *belonging to the plough*, **Anth.**

ἀροτριάω **arotriaw** ἀρόω ἀρόω, **Babr.**

ἀροτροδίαυλος **arotrodiauloj** *a plougher, who goes backwards and forwards like a runner in the δίαυλος*, **Anth.**

ἄροτρον **arotron** ἀρόω *a plough*, **Lat. aratrum**, **Hom.**, etc.

ἀροτροπόνος **arotroponoj** *working with the plough*, **Anth.**

ἀροτροφορέω **arotroforew** ἄροτρον *to draw the plough*, **Anth.**

ἀρουραῖος **arouraioj** *of or from the country, rural, rustic*, μῦς ἀρ. *a field-mouse*, **Hdt.**; ὦ παῖ τῆς ἀρουραίας θεοῦ, of Euripides as the reputed son of a herb-seller, **Ar.**; ἀρ. Οἰνόμαος, of Aeschines who played the part of Oenomaus *in the country*, **Dem.**

ἄρουρα **aroura** ἀρόω **I. tilled or arable land, seed-land, cornland**, **Lat. arvum**, and in pl. *corn-lands, fields*, **Il.**: then, generally, *land, earth*, **id=Il.**; πατρὶς ἄρουρα *father land*, **Od. 2. metaph. of a woman as bearing children**, **Aesch.**, **Soph. II. a measure of land in Egypt**, nearly the Roman *jugerum*, **Hdt.**

ἀρουρείτης **aroureithj** ἀρουραῖος, **Babr.**

ἀρούριον **arourion** **Dim. of ἄρουρα**, **Anth.**

ἀρουροπόνος **arouroponoj** *working in the field*, **Anth.**

ἀρόω **arow** **The Root is αροη**, cf. ἄρουρα, **Lat. arvum. I. to plough**, **Lat. arare**, οὔτε φυτεύουσιν, οὔτ' ἀρόωσιν [**1 epic for ἀροῦσι**] **1 Od.: Pass.**, πόντος ἠρόθη δορί **Aesch. II. to sow**, ἀροῦν εἰς κήπους **Plat. 2. metaph. of the husband**, **Theogn.**, **Soph.:-Pass.**, of the child, *to be begotten*, **id=Theogn.**

ἀρπάγη **arpagh** ἀρπάζω *a rake*, **Lat. harpago**, **Eur.**

ἀρπαγή **arpagh** ἀρπάζω **I. seizure, rapine, robbery, rape**, **Solon**, **Hdt.**, **attic 2. the thing seized, booty, prey**, **Aesch.**, **Eur.**; ἀρπαγὴν ποιῆσθαι τι *to make booty of a thing*, **Thuc.**; cf. **λεία. II. greediness, rapacity**, **Xen.**

ἀρπάγιμος arpagimoj ἀρπάζω *ravished, stolen*, Anth.

ἀρπαγμός arpagmoj ἀρπάζω *a seizing, booty, a prize*, Ntest.

ἀρπάζω arpazw I. *to snatch away, carry off*, Hom., Hdt., etc.:--absol. *to steal, be a thief*, Ar. 2. *to seize hastily, snatch up*, λᾶαν II.; δόρυ Aesch.; ἀρπ. τινὰ μέσον *to seize him by the waist*, Hdt.; c. gen. part., ἀρπ. τινὰ ποδός *by the foot*, Eur. 3. *to seize, overpower*, Aesch.: also *to seize a post*, Xen. II. *to plunder*, πόλεις Thuc., etc. From Root αρπ, come also ἄρπη, Ἄρπυιαι, cf. Lat. *rapio*.

ἀρπακτήρ arpakthr ἀρπάζω *a robber*, Il.

ἀρπακτικός arpaktikoj ἀρπάζω *rapacious*, Luc.

ἀρπακτός arpaktoj ἀρπάζω 1. *gotten by rapine, stolen*, Hes. 2. *to be caught, i. e. to be got by chance, hazardous*, id=Hes.

ἀρπαλέος arpaleoj ἀρπάζω I. *greedy*: adv. ἀρπαλέως, *greedily, eagerly*, Od., Theogn. II. *attractive, alluring*, Od., Pind.

ἀρπαλίζω arpalizw ἀρπάζω 1. *to catch up, be eager to receive*, τινὰ κωκυτοῖς Aesch. 2. *to exact greedily*, id=Aesch.

ἀρπάξανδρος arpacandroj ἀνήρ *snatching away men*, Aesch.

ἄρπαξ arpac ἀρπάζω I. *rapacious*, Lat. *rapax*, Ar., Xen. II. as Subst., 1. ἄρπαξ, *rapine*, Hes. 2. ἄρπαξ, *a robber, plunderer*, Ar.

ἄρπασμα arpasma *robbery*, Plat.

ἀρπαστός arpastoj ἀρπάζω *carried away*, Anth.

ἀρπεδόνη arpedonha *cord, for binding or for snaring game*, Xen.: *a bowstring*, Anth. Deriv. unknown.

ἄρπη arphv. ἀρπάζω I. *a bird of prey, a kite*, Il. II. *a sickle*, δρέπανον, Hes.

Ἄρπυιαι Arpuiaiai ἀρπάζω *the snatchers, a personification of whirlwinds or hurricanes*, Od. The *Harpies*, as described by Virgil, belong to later mythology.

ἀρραβών *arrabwn* *earnest-money, caution-money, deposited by the purchaser and forfeited if the purchase is not completed, Lat. arrhabo, arrha, Isae., Ntest. A Hebr. word.*

ἄρρατος *arratoj* ῥαίω *firm, hard, solid, Plat.*

ἄρραφος *arrafoj* ῥάπτω *without seam, Ntest.*

ἄρρεκτος *arreктоj* ῥέζω *undone, poet. ἄρρεκτος, Il.*

ἄρρενικός *arrenikoj* ἄρρην *male, Luc.*

ἄρρενόπαις *arrenopaij* *of male children, Anth.*

ἄρρενωπία *arrenwpia* From ἄρρενωπός *a manly look manliness, Plat.*

ἄρρενωπός *arrenwpoj* ὤψ *masculine-looking, masculine, manly, Plat., Luc.*

ἄρρηκτος *arrhктоj* ῥήγνυμι *unbroken, not to be broken, Hom., Hdt., Aesch., etc.: unwearied, Il.*

ἄρρηνης *arrnhj* Deriv. unknown *fierce, savage, Theocr.*

ἄρρητος *arrhтоj* I. *unspoken, unsaid, Lat. indictus, Od., etc.; οὐκ ἐπ' ἀρρήτοις λόγοις not without warning spoken, Soph. II. not to be spoken, not to be divulged, of sacred mysteries, Hdt., Eur., etc.; διδακτά τε ἄρρητά τ', i. e. things profane and sacred, Soph. 2. unutterable, inexpressible, horrible, Lat. nefandus, id=Soph., Eur.; ἄρρητ' ἀρρήτων "deeds without a name, " Soph. 3. shameful to be spoken, id=Soph.; ῥητὰ καὶ ἄρρητα, "dicenda tacenda, " Dem. III. in Mathem., ἄρρητα, irrational quantities, surds, Plat.*

ἄρρηφορέω *arrhforew* from Ἄρρηφόροι The meaning of Ἄρρη - is uncertain. *to serve as Ἄρρηφόρος, Ar.*

ἄρρηφορία *arrhforia* *the procession of ἄρρηφόροι Lys.*

ἄρρηφόρια *arrhforia* *the festival arrephoria. Ἄρρηφόρια, τά.*

Ἄρρηφόροι *Arrhforoi* φέρω at Athens *two maidens of noble birth, chosen in their seventh year, who carried the peplos and other holy things of Athena Polias.*

ἀρρίγητος **arrightoj** ῥίγέω *not shivering, daring*, Anth.

ἄρρις **arrij** *without power of scenting*, Xen.

ἄρριχος **arrixoj** *a wicker basket*, Ar., Anth.

ἄρρουθμέω **arruqmewfrom** ἄρρουθμος *not to be in rhythm with*, Plat.

ἄρρουθμία **arruqmiafrom** ἄρρουθμος *want of rhythm or proportion*, Plat.

ἄρρουθμος **arruqmoj** of sounds, *not in rhythm or time, unrhythmical*, opp. to εὐρρυθμος, Plat.:--metaph. *in undue measure*, Eur.: *ill-proportioned*, Xen.

ἄρρουτίδωτος **arrutidwtoj** ῥυτίς *unwrinkled*, Anth.

ἄρρωδέω **arrwdew** ῥρωδέω **ionic for** ῥρωδέω

ἄρρωδίη **arrwdih** ῥρωδία **ionic for** ῥρωδία

ἄρρωξ **arrwc** ῥήγνυμι, ἔρρωγα *without cleft or breach, unbroken*, γῆ Soph.

ἄρρωστέω **arrwstew** ἄρρωστος *to be weak and sickly*, Xen., Dem.

ἄρρώστημα **arrwsthmafrom** ἄρρωστέω 1. *an illness, a sickness*, Dem. 2. *a moral infirmity*, Plut.

ἄρρωστία **arrwstiafrom** ἄρρωστος *weakness, sickness*, Thuc., etc.; ἄρρ. τοῦ στρατεύειν *inability to serve*, id=Thuc.

ἄρρωστος **arrwstoj** ῥώννυμι i. *weak, sickly*:-- adv., ἄρρώστως ἔχειν *to be ill*, Aeschin. 2. *in moral sense, weak, feeble*, τὴν ψυχὴν Xen.:-- *remiss*, εἷς τι in a thing, Thuc. II. also, v. ἄρρω.

ἄρσενοκοίτης **arsenokoithj** κοίτη *lying with men*, Ntest.

ἄρσην **arshn** 1. *male*, Lat. *mas*, Il., etc.; ἄρσην, ὄ, or ἄρρεν, *the male*, Aesch.; οἱ ἄρσενες *the male sex*, Thuc. 2. *masculine, strong*, Eur.: metaph. *mighty*, κτύπος ἄρσην πόντου Soph. 3. *of the gender of nouns, masculine*, ὀνόματα Ar.

ἄρσίπους **arsipouj** ἄερσίπους **contr. for** ἀερσίπους, *raising the foot, active*, Hhymn., Anth.

ἄρσις *arsij* ἄρω I. *a raising of the foot in walking*, Arist. II. in Prosody, *arsis*, opp. to *thesis*.

ἄρτάβη *artabh* a Persian measure, *artaba*, 1 medimnus 3 ξηροειξες, Hdt.

ἄρταμέω *artamew* from ἄρταμος *to cut in pieces, rend asunder*, Eur.

ἄρταμος *artamoj* Deriv. uncertain. *a butcher, cook*, Xen.

ἄρτάνη *artanh* ἄρτάω *that by which something is hung up, a rope, noose, halter*, Aesch., Soph.

ἄρτάω *artaw a)/rw* I. *to fasten to or hang one thing upon another*, τι ἀπό τινος Thuc.: *to fasten in a noose*, τὴν δέρην Eur.:--Mid., βρόχους ἄρτωμένη *fastening halters to one's neck*, id=Eur. II. Pass. *to be hung upon, hang upon*, ἠρτῆσθαι ἔκ τινος id=Eur.: *hence to depend upon*, Lat. *pendere ab aliquo*, Hdt. Cf. ἄρτέομαι.

ἄρτεμής *artemhj* ἄρτιος *safe and sound*, Hom.

ἄρτεμία *artemia* from ἄρτεμής *soundness, recovery*, Anth.

Ἄρτεμίσιον *Artemision* from Ἄρτεμις *a temple of Artemis*, Hdt.

Ἄρτεμις *Artemij* Deriv. uncertain. *Artemis*, the Roman *Diana*, goddess of the chase, daughter of Zeus and Latona, sister of Apollo: in Hom., women who die suddenly are said to be slain by her ἀγανὰ βέλεα: cf. Ἄπόλλων.

ἄρτέμων *artemwn* ἄρτάω prob. *a foresail*, Ntest.

ἄρτέομαι *arteomai* I. as Pass. *to be prepared, get ready, make ready*, c. inf., πολεμεῖν ἄρτέοντο, ἄρτέετο ἐς πόλεμον Hdt.; also, II. as Mid., c. acc., ναυμαχίην ἄρτέεσθαι *to prepare a sea-fight*, id=Hdt. Akin to ἄρτύω, not to ἄρτάω.

ἄρτημα *arthma* ἄρτάω I. *a hanging ornament, earring*, Hdt.; cf. λίθινος. II. *any hanging weight*, Plut.

ἄρτηρία *arthria* Deriv. uncertain. I. *the wind-pipe or trachea*, Plat., etc.; πνεύμονος ἄρτηρία *the vessels of the lungs*, Soph. II. *an artery*, only in late writers.

ἄρτιάζω *artiazw* ἄρτιος I. *to play at odd and even*, Lat. *par impar ludere*, Ar. II. *to count*, Anth.

ἀρτιασμός *artiasmoj* from ἀρτιάζω *the game of odd and even*, Arist.

ἀρτιβρεχής *artibrexhj* βρέχω *just steeped*, Anth.

ἀρτίγαμος *artigamoj* *just married*, Anth.

ἀρτιγένειος *artigeneioj* γένειον *with beard just sprouting*, Anth.

ἀρτιγέννητος *artigennhtoj* *just born*, Luc.

ἀρτιγλυφής *artiglufhj* γλύπτω *newly carved*, Theocr.

ἀρτίγονος *artigonoj* *just born*, Anth.

ἀρτιδαής *artidahj* δάημι *just taught*, Anth.

ἀρτίδακρος *artidakruj* δάκρυ *just weeping, ready to weep*, Eur.

ἀρτίδορος *artidoroj* δείρω *just stript off or peeled*, Anth.

ἀρτίδροπος *artidropoj* ἄρτιος, δρέπω *ready for plucking, of tender age*, Aesch.

ἀρτιεπής *artiephj* ἄρτιος, ἔπος *ready of speech, glib or ready of tongue*, Il., Pind.

ἀρτιζυγία *artizugia* ζυγός *a recent union*, ἀνδρῶν ἀρτ., i. e. *newly-married husbands*, Aesch.

ἀρτίζω *artizw* α)/rw *to get ready, prepare*, Anth.: so in Mid., Theocr.

ἀρτιθαλής *artiqalhj* θάλλω *just budding or blooming*, Anth.

ἀρτιθανής *artiqanhj* θνήσκω *just dead*, Eur.

ἀρτίκολλος *artikolloj* κόλλα I. *close-glued, clinging close to*, ἀρτίκολλος ὥστε τέκτονος χιτῶν ἀρτίως κολληθεὶς ὡς ὑπὸ τέκτονος, Soph. II. *metaph. fitting well together*, ἀρτ. συμβαίνει *turns out exactly right*, Aesch.; ἀρτίκολλόν τι μαθεῖν *to hear it in the nick of time, opportunely*, id=Aesch.

ἀρτιλόχευτος *artiloxeutoj* λοχεύω *just born*, Anth.

ἀρτιμαθής *artimaqhj* μαθεῖν *having just learnt a thing*, c. gen., Eur.

ἀρτιμελής *artimelhj* μέλος *sound of limb*, Plat.

ἄρτιος artioj ἄρτι I. *complete, perfect of its kind, suitable, exactly fitted*; ἄρτια βάζειν to speak to the purpose [1cf. ἀρτιεπής]1, Hom.; ἄρτια ἤδη thought things agreeable, was of the same mind, id=Hom.:-- *meet, right, proper*, Solon, Theogn. 2. c. inf. prepared, ready, to do a thing, Hdt. II. of numbers, *perfect*, i. e. *even*, opp. to περισσός [1 odd]1, Plat., etc. III. adv. ἀρτίως, *just, now first*, like ἄρτι, used by Soph. both of present time with pres. and perf.; and of past with imperf. and aor.

ἀρτιπαγής artipaghj πήγνυμι I. *just put together or made*, Theocr., Anth. II. *freshly coagulated*, id=Anth.

ἀρτίπλουτος artiploutoj *newly gotten*, χρήματα Eur.

ἀρτίπους artipouj ἄρτιος, πούς I. *sound of foot*, Od., Hdt.:--generally, *strong or swift of foot*, II. II. [1 ἄρτι, πούς]1 *coming just in time*, Soph.

ἄρτι arti a)/rw adv. *just, exactly*, 1. of the present, *just now, even now*, with pres. and perf., Theogn., Aesch., etc. 2. of the past, *just now, just*, with imperf. and aor., Eur., etc. 3. in late writers of the future, *just now, presently*, Luc., etc.

ἄρτισις artisij ἀρτίζω *equipment*, Hdt.

ἀρτίσκαπτος artiskaptoj σκάπτω *just dug*, Anth.

ἀρτίστομος artistomoj στόμα *speaking in good idiom, or with precision*, Plut.

ἀρτιτελής artitelhj τέλος *newly initiated*, Plat.

ἀρτίτοκος artitokoj τίκτω I. *new-born*, Anth., Luc. II. paroxyt. ἀρτιτόκος, ον, *having just given birth*, Anth.

ἀρτιτρεφής artitrefhj τρέφω *just nursed*, ἀρτιτρεφεῖς βλαχαί the wailings of young children, Aesch.

ἀρτίτροπος artitropoj ἄρτι, τρόπος *just of age, marriageable*.

ἀρτίφρων artifrown ἄρτιος, φρήν *sound of mind, sensible*, Od., Eur.: c. gen., γάμων *fully conscious of a thing*, Aesch.

ἀρτιφύης artifuhj φύομαι *just born, fresh*, Anth.

ἀρτιχανής artixanhj χάσκω *just opening*, Anth.

ἀρτίχνους artixnouj *with the first bloom on*, Anth.

ἀρτίχριστος artixristoj *fresh-spread*, φάρμακον Soph.

ἀρτοκόπος artokopoj *a baker*, Hdt., Xen. Prob. for ἀρτοπόπος, from πέπτω, cf. Lat. *coquus*.

ἀρτολάγυνος artolagunoj *with bread and bottle in it*, πήρα Anth.

ἀρτοποιῖα artopoiia *from ἀρτοποιός a baking*, Xen.

ἀρτοποιός artopoiōj *ποιέω a bread-maker, baker*, Xen.

ἀρτοπώλιον artopwliōn *from ἀρτόπωλις a baker's shop, bakery*, Ar.

ἀρτόπωλις artopwlij *πωλέομαι a bread-woman*, Ar.

ἀρτοσιτέω artositew *σιτέομαι to eat wheaten bread*, Xen.

ἄρτος artoj *Deriv. uncertain. a cake or loaf of wheat-bread [1barley-bread is μᾶζα]1, mostly in pl., Od.; ἄρτος οὔλος soft bread, id=Od.*

ἀρτοφαγέω artofagew *from ἀρτοφάγος to eat bread*, Hdt.

ἀρτοφάγος artofagoj *φαγεῖν a bread-eater*, Batr.

ἄρτυμα artuma *ἀρτύω seasoning, sauce, spice*, Batr.

ἀρτύνας artunaj *cf. ἀρμοστής. from ἀρτύνω a magistrate at Argos and Epidaurus*, Thuc.

ἀρτύνω artunw a)/rw *Ep. form of ἀρτύω to arrange, prepare, devise, λόχον ἀρτύνειν, Lat. insidias struere, Od.; μνηστῆρσιν θάνατον ἀρτ. id=Od.:--Mid. to prepare for oneself, id=Od.*

ἀρτύω artuw a)/rw *like ἀρτύνω to arrange, devise, prepare, δόλον, ὄλεθρον, γάμον Hom.; so Hdt., attic*

ἀρύβαλλος aruballoj *I. a bag or purse, Stesich. II. a bucket shaped like a purse, i. e. narrow at top, Ar. [1Deriv. unknown.]1*

ἀρύσσομαι arussomai *ἀρύω Mid. to draw for oneself*, Hdt

ἀρυστήρ **arusthr** ἀρύω *a cup or ladle*, Hdt.

ἀρύστιχος **arustixoj** Dim. of ἀρυστήρ, Ar.

ἀρυστροίς **arustrij** ἀρύταινα, Anth.

ἀρύταινα **arutaina** ἀρύω *a small pail*, Ar.

ἀρυτήσιμος **aruthsimoj** ἀρύω *fit to drink*, Anth.

ἀρύω **aruw** *to draw water or any liquor for others*, Hes., Xen.:--Mid. *to draw water for oneself*, ἀρυσσάμενος ποταμῶν ἄπο *having drawn water from the rivers*, Hes.; ἀρύσασθαι ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ Xen.; c. acc., ἀρύσασθαι πῶμα Eur.; c. gen. partit., ἀρύτεσθαι Νείλου ὑδάτων *to draw of the waters of the Nile*, Ar.; ἐς τὸν κόλπον τρεῖς ἀρυσάμενος τοῦ ἡλίου *having [1as it were]1 drawn the rays of the sun into his bosom*, Hdt.

ἀρχάγγελος **arxaggeloj** *an archangel*, Ntest.

ἀρχαϊκός **arxaikoj** ἀρχαῖος *old-fashioned, antiquated, primitive*, ἀρχαῖκὰ φρονεῖν Ar.

ἀρχαιόγονος **arxaiogonoj** *of ancient race, of old descent*, Soph.

ἀρχαιολογέω **arxaiologew** ἀρχαιολόγος *to discuss antiquities or things out of date*, Thuc.

ἀρχαιολόγος **arxaiologoj** λέγω *an antiquary*.

ἀρχαιομελισιδωνοφρυνιχήρατος **arxaiomelisiidwnofrunixhratoj** μέλι, Σιδῶν, Φρύνιχος, ἐρατός *dear honey-sweet old songs from Phrynichus' Phoenissae*, Ar.

ἀρχαιόπλουτος **arxaioploutoj** *rich from olden time, of old hereditary wealth*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀρχαιοπρεπής **arxaioprephj** πρέπω *distinguished from olden time, time-honoured*, Aesch.

ἀρχαῖος **arxaioj** ἀρχή 1 *from the beginning* I. of things, *ancient, primeval, olden*, Hdt., attic 2. like ἀρχαῖκός, *old-fashioned, antiquated, primitive*, Aesch., Ar. 3. *ancient, former*, τὸ ἀρχ. ῥέεθρον Hdt., etc. II. of persons, *ancient, old*, Aesch., Thuc., etc.: οἱ ἀρχαῖοι *the Ancients, the old Fathers, Prophets*, Ntest. III. adv. ἀρχαίως, *anciently*,

Dem.; so, τὸ ἀρχαῖον, ionic contr. τῶρχαῖον Hdt., attic τὰρχαῖον Aesch. 2. *in olden style*, Plat., Aeschin. IV. as Subst., τὸ ἀρχαῖον, *the original sum, the principal*, Lat. *sors*, Ar., Oratt.

ἀρχαιοτροπία *arxaiotropia* from ἀρχαιότροπος *old fashions or customs*, Plut.

ἀρχαιότροπος *arxaiotropoj* *old-fashioned*, Thuc.

ἀρχαιρεσιάζω *arxairesiazw* from ἀρχαιρεσία 1. *to hold the assembly for the election of magistrates*, Plut.: *to elect*, id=Plut. 2. *to canvass for election*, id=Plut.

ἀρχαιρεσία *arxairesia* αἴρεσις *an election of magistrates*, Hdt.; mostly in pl., Xen., etc.

ἀρχεῖον *arxeion* ἀρχή 11 I. *the senate-house, town-hall, residence of the chief magistrates*, Lat. *curia*, Hdt., Xen. II. *the magistracy*, Arist.

ἀρχέκακος *arkekakoj* κακόν *beginning mischief*, Il.

ἀρχέλαος *arxelaoj* *leading the people, a chief*, Aesch.

ἀρχέπλουτος *arxeploutoj* ἀρχαιόπλουτος, Soph.

ἀρχέπολις *arxepolij* *ruling a city*, Pind.

ἀρχέτης *arxethj* *a leader, prince*, Eur.: as adj., ἀρχ. θρόνος *a princely throne*, id=Eur.

ἀρχέτυπον *arxetupon* *an archetype, pattern, model*, Anth.: *the figure on a seal*, Luc.

ἀρχεύω *arxeuw* ἄρχω *to command*, c. dat., Il.

ἀρχέχορος *arxexoroj* *leading the chorus or dance*, Eur.

ἀρχηγενής *arxhgenhj* γίγνομαι *causing the first beginning of a thing*, c. gen., Aesch.

ἀρχηγετεύω *arxhgeteuw* *to be chief leader*, τῶν κάτω Hdt.

ἀρχηγετέω *arxhgetew* *to make a beginning*, Soph.

ἀρχηγέτης *arxhgethijhēōmai* 1. *a first leader, the founder* of a city or family, Hdt., etc. 2. *generally, a leader, prince, chief*, Aesch., Soph. 3. *a first cause, author*, τύχης, γένους Eur.

ἀρχηγός *arxhgojēhēōmai* I. *beginning, originating* a thing, c. gen., Eur. II. as Subst., like ἀρχηγέτης, *founder*, of a tutelary hero, Soph. 2. *a prince, chief*, Aesch., Simon., Thuc. 3. *a first cause, originator*, τοῦ πράγματος Xen.

ἀρχῆθεν *arxhēn* ἀρχή *from the beginning, from of old, from olden time*, Hdt.:--with a neg., ἀρχῆθεν μή *not at all*, id=Hdt.

ἀρχὴν *arxhn* see ἀρχή I.

ἀρχή *arxh* ἄρχω I. *a beginning, origin, first cause*, Hom., etc.:--with Preps. ἐξ ἀρχῆς ἀρχῆθεν, *from the beginning, from of old*, Od., attic; ἐξ ἀρχῆς πάλιν *anew, afresh*, Ar.:--so, ἀπ' ἀρχῆς Hdt., Trag.:--κατ' ἀρχάς *in the beginning, at first*, Hdt.:--absol. in acc. ἀρχὴν, *to begin with, first*, id=Hdt.; ἀρχὴν οὐ *absolutely not, not at all*, Lat. *omnino non*, id=Hdt., attic; with numerals, ἀρχὴν ἑπτὰ *in all*, Hdt. 2. *the end, corner*, of a bandage, rope, sheet, id=Hdt., Eur., Ntest. II. *the first place or power, sovereignty, dominion, command*, Hdt., attic; c. gen. rei, ἀρχὴ τῶν νεῶν, τῆς θαλάσσης Thuc., etc. 2. *a sovereignty, empire, realm*, Hdt., Thuc. 3. in Prose, *a magistracy, office*, Hdt., attic:--also *a term of office*, τὴν ἐνιαυσίαν ἀρχὴν Thuc.:--these offices were commonly obtained in two ways, χειροτονητὴ by election, κληρωτὴ by lot, Aeschin. 4. in pl., αἱ ἀρχαί [1 as we say]1 *"the authorities," i. e. the magistrates*, Thuc., etc.

ἀρχιγραμματεὺς *arxigrammateuj* *chief clerk*, Plut.

ἀρχίδιον *arxidion* Dim. of ἀρχή II.3 *a petty office, petty officer*, Ar., Dem.

ἀρχιερατικός *arxieratikoj* from ἀρχιερεῖς *of the high-priest*, Ntest.

ἀρχιερεὺς *arxiereuj* *an arch-priest, chief-priest*, Hdt.:-- at Rome, the *Pontifex Maximus*, Plut.:--at Jerusalem, the *high-priest*, Ntest.

ἀρχιερωσύνη *arxierwsunh* *the high-priesthood*, Plut.

ἀρχιθάλασσος *arxiqalassoj* *θάλασσα* *ruling the sea*, Anth.

ἀρχιθεωρέω *arxiqewrew* from ἀρχιθέωρος *to be* ἀρχιθέωρος, Dem.

ἀρχιθέωρος *arxiqewroj* θεωρός *the chief of a* θεωρία *or sacred embassy*, Andoc., Arist.

ἀρχικός *arxiqoj* ἀρχή *1. of or for rule, royal*, Aesch., Thuc. *2. of persons, fit for rule, skilled in government or command*, Xen., Plat.: *c. gen. having command of*, Arist.

ἀρχικυβερνήτης *arxikubernhthj* *a chief pilot*, Plut.

ἀρχίμιμος *arximimoj* *a chief comedian*, Plut.

ἀρχιπειρατής *arxipeirathj* *a pirate-chief*, Plut.

ἀρχίπλανος *arxiplanoj* *a Nomad chieftain*, Luc.

ἀρχιποίμην *arxipoimhn* *a chief shepherd*, Ntest.

ἀρχισυνάγωγος *arxisunagwoj* συναγωγή *the ruler of a synagogue*, Ntest.

ἀρχιτεκτονέω *arxitektonew* ἀρχιτέκτων *1. to be the architect*, Plut. *2. generally, to construct, contrive*, Ar.

ἀρχιτέκτων *arxitektwn* *I. a chief-artificer, master-builder, director of works, architect, engineer*, Hdt. *2. generally, a constructor, author*, Eur., Dem. *II. at Athens, the manager of the state theatre and of the Dionysia*, id=Dem.

ἀρχιτελώνης *arxitelwnhj* *a chief toll-collector, chief-publican*, Ntest.

ἀρχιτρίκλινος *arxitriklinoj* *the president of a banquet [1triclinium]*¹, Ntest.

ἀρχιυπασπιστής *arxiupaspisthj* *chief of the men at arms*, Plut.

ἀρχοντικός *arxontikoj* ἄρχων *of an archon*, Anth.

ἀρχός *arxoj* *a leader, chief, commander*, Il.

ἀρχωδός *arxwdoj* *a precentor*, Byz.

ἄρχων *arxwn* part. of ἄρχω *1. a ruler, commander, chief, captain*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. *2. Ἄρχοντες, οἱ, the chief magistrates at Athens, nine in number, the first being ὁ Ἄρχων or Ἄρχων ἐπώνυμος, the second ὁ Βασιλεύς, the third ὁ Πολέμαρχος, the remaining six οἱ Θεσμοθέται. 3. title of the chief magistrates in other places, as the Ephors at Sparta*, Hdt.

ἄρχω arxw^{pf}. pass. ἤργμαι only in mid. sense in pass. sense:-- *to be first*, I. of Time, *to begin, make a beginning*, both in Act. and Mid. 1. c. gen. *to make a beginning of*, πολέμοιο, μάχης, etc., Hom.; so Hdt. and attic:--Mid. also in a religious sense, like ἀπάρχεσθαι, ἀρχόμενος μελέων *beginning the sacrifice with the limbs*, Od.; ἄρχειν σπονδῶν Thuc. 2. c. gen. also *to begin from or with*, ἐν σοὶ μὲν λήξω σέο δ' ἄρξομαι Il.; so, ἄρχεσθαι ἔκ τινος Od.; ἀρξάμενοι ἀπὸ παιδίων *even from boyhood*, Hdt. 3. c. gen. rei et dat. pers., ἄρχ. θεοῖς δαιτός *to make preparations for a banquet to the gods*, Il.; τοῖσι δὲ μύθων ἤρχε id=Il., etc. 4. c. acc., ἄρχειν ὁδόν τινα, like Lat. *praeire viam alicui*, *to shew him the way*, Od.; absol. [1sub. ὁδόν]1, *to lead the way*, Hom.; then generally ἄρχειν τι Aesch., Soph. 5. c. inf. *to begin to do a thing*, Hom., etc.; c. part. of continued action or condition, ἤρχον χαλεπαίνων Il.; ἄρχ. διδάσκων Xen. 6. absol., ἄρχε *begin* Hom.; ἄρχει ἢ ἐκεχειρία Thuc.; ἅμα ἤρι ἀρχομένωι, θέρους ἀρχομένου id=Thuc. II. of Authority, *to lead, rule, govern*, only in Act. 1. c. gen. *to rule, be leader of.*, τινός Hom., attic 2. c. dat. *to rule over*, Hom., Aesch. 3. absol. *to rule, govern*, id=Aesch.: esp. *to hold a subordinate office*, ὁκοῖον εἶη ἄρχειν μετὰ τὸ βασιλεύειν Hdt.:--at Athens, *to be archon*, Dem.; cf. ἄρχων. 4. Pass. *to be ruled, governed*, Hdt., attic; οἱ ἀρχόμενοι *subjects*, Xen.

ἀρωγή arwgh^h ἀρήγω I. *help, aid, succour, protection*, Ζηνὸς ἀρωγή *aid given by Zeus*, Il.; ἐπ' ἀρωγῆι in anyone's *favour*, id=Il.; ἀρ. νόσου, *help against.*, Plat. II. of persons, *an aid, succour*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀρωγοναύτης arwgonauthj *helper of sailors*, Anth.

ἀρωγός arwgoj^h ἀρήγω I. *aiding, succouring, propitious, serviceable*, τινι Aesch.; absol., id=Aesch., Soph. 2. c. gen. *serviceable towards* a thing, Aesch., Soph.; πρὸς τι Thuc. II. as Subst. *a helper, aid*, esp. in battle, Il.: *a defender* before a tribunal, *advocate*, id=Il.

ἄρωμα¹ arwma *any spice or sweet herb*, Xen.

ἄρωμα² arwma² ἀρόω *arable land, corn-land*, Lat. *arvum*, Ar.

ἄρω arw *radical form of ἀραρίσκω*, whence come ἄρθρον, ἀρμόζω, ἄρτι, ἄρτιος, ἀρτύω, etc.

ἀρώσιμος arwsimoj poet. for ἀρόσιμος

ἄρωστος arwstoj poet. for ἄρρωστος, Anth.

ἄσακτος *asaktoj* ἄττω *not trodden down*, Xen.

ἄσαλαμίνιος *asalaminioj* *not having been at Salamis*, Ar.

ἄσάλευτος *asaleutoj* σαλεύω *not agitated, tranquil*, of the sea:--metaph. of the mind, Eur.

ἄσάμινθος *asaminthoj* Deriv. unknown. *a bathing-tub*, Od.

ἄσάνδαλος *asandaloj* ἄνδαλον *unsandalled, unshod*, Bion.

ἄσαντος *asantoj* σαίνω *not to be soothed, ungentle*, Aesch.

ἄσάομαι *asaomai* ἄση *to feel loathing or nausea, to be disgusted or vexed at a thing*, c. dat., Theogn.; τὴν ψυχὴν ἄσηθῆναι Hdt.; ἄσώμενος ἐν φρεσὶ Theocr.

ἄσαρκῆς *asarkhj* ἄρξ *not fleshly, i. e. spiritual*, Anth.

ἄσαρκος *asarkoj* ἄρξ *without flesh, lean*, Xen.

ἄσάφεια *asafeia* ἄσαφῆς *indistinctness, obscurity*, Plat.

ἄσαφῆς *asafhj* *indistinct to the senses, dim, faint*, Thuc.; or to the mind, *dim, obscure*, Soph., Thuc.; νύξ ἄσαφεστέρα ἐστίν *by night one sees less distinctly*, Xen.: -- adv. -φῶς, *obscurely*, ἄσαφῶς ποτέρων ἀρξάντων *without knowing which began*, Thuc.

ἄσβεστος *asbestoj* I. *unquenchable, inextinguishable*, of fire, Il.; of laughter, etc., Hom.; ἄσβ. πόρος ὠκεανοῦ *ocean's ceaseless flow*, Aesch. II. as Subst., ἄσβεστος [1 sc. τίτανος] 1, *unslaked lime*, Plut.

ἄσέβεια *asebeia* from ἄσεβῆς *ungodliness, impiety, profaneness*, Eur., Xen., etc.

ἄσεβέω *asebew* from ἄσεβῆς 1. *to be impious, to act profanely, sin against the gods*; εἰς τινα or τι Hdt., Eur.; περί τινα or τι Hdt., Xen. 2. c. acc. pers. *to sin against him*, Aesch.; hence in Pass., ἡσέβηται οὐδέν *no sin has been committed*, Andoc.

ἄσέβημα *asebhma* ἄσεβῆς *an impious or profane act*, Thuc., Dem.

ἄσεβῆς *asebhj* σέβω *ungodly, godless, unholy, profane*, Soph.: τὸ ἄσεβές ἄσέβεια, Xen.

ἄσειρωτος *aseirwtoj* σειρά *not drawn by traces* [1but by the yoke]1, Eur.

ἀσελγαίνω aselgainw *to behave licentiously*, Plat.:--Pass., of acts, τὰ ἡσελγημένα, *outrageous acts*, Dem.

ἀσέλγεια aselgeia ἀσελγής *licentiousness*, Plat., Dem.

ἀσελγής aselghj The origin of -σελγής is uncertain. *licentious, wanton, brutal*, Dem.:--adv., ἀσελγῶς πίονες *extravagantly fat*, Ar.; ἄς. ζῆν Dem.

ἀσέληνος aselhnoj σελήνη *moonless*, νύξ Thuc.

ἀσεπτέω aseptew ἀσεβέω, Soph. From ἄσεπτος

ἄσεπτος aseptoj σέβω *unholy*, Soph., Eur.

ἀσήμαντος ashmantoj σημαίνω I. *without leader or shepherd*, Il. II. *unsealed, unmarked*, Hdt.

ἄσημος ashmoj σῆμα I. *without mark or sign*, ἄς. χρυσός *uncoined gold*, Hdt.; ἄς. ἀργύριον Thuc.; ἄς. ὄπλα *arms without device*, Eur. II. of sacrifices or oracles, *giving no sign, unintelligible*, Hdt., Trag. III. *leaving no mark, indistinct*, Soph.; of sounds, *inarticulate, unintelligible*, Hdt.; ἄσημα βοῆς ἄσημος βοή, Soph.:--generally, *unperceived, unnoticed*, Aesch., Soph. IV. of persons, cities, etc., *of no mark, unknown, obscure*, Eur.

ἄση ashἄω *to satiate nausea, distress, vexation*, Hdt., Eur.

ἀσθένεια asqeneia ἀσθενής 1. *want of strength, weakness, feebleness, sickliness*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ἀσθένεια βίου *poverty*, Hdt. 2. *sickness, a disease*, Thuc.

ἀσθενέω asqenew ἀσθενής *to be weak, feeble, sickly*, Eur., Thuc., etc.; ἠσθένησε *he fell sick*, Dem.

ἀσθενής asqenhj σθένος I. *without strength, weak, feeble, weakly*, Hdt., etc.; ἀσθενέστερος πόνον ἐνεγκεῖν *too weak to bear labour*, Dem.:-- τὸ ἀσθενές ἀσθένεια, Thuc. 2. of property, *weak, poor*, Hdt., Eur.; οἱ ἀσθενέστεροι *the weaker sort, i. e. the poor*, Xen. 3. *insignificant*, οὐκ ἀσθενέστατος σοφιστής Hdt.; of streams, *petty, small*, id=Hdt. II. adv. ἀσθενῶς, *feebly, slightly*, Plat.: comp. -έστερον or -έστερα id=Plat., Thuc.

ἀσθενόω asqenow ἀσθενής *to weaken*, Xen.

ἀσθμαίνω asqmainw ἄσθμα *to breathe hard, gasp for breath, of one out of breath or dying, mostly in pres. part., Il.*

ἄσθμα asqma ἄω, *to blow I. short breath, panting, from toil, Il., Aesch. II. generally, a breath, breathing, Mosch.: a blast, Anth.*

Ἄσιανός Asianoj *Asiatic, Thuc., etc. also Ἄσιάτης, fem. Ἄσιᾶτις, Ionic Ἄσιήτης Ἄσιῆτις, Aesch., Eur.*

Ἄσία Asia *Asia, Hdt., attic.*

Ἀσιάρχης Asiarxhj ἄρχω *an Asiarch, the highest religious official under the Romans in the province of Asia, Ntest.*

Ἀσιάς Asiaj **1. fem. adj.** Ἄσιανή, *Asiatic* **2. [1sc. κιθάρα]1 the lyre as improved in Lesbos.**

Ἀσιατογενής Asiatogenhj γίγνομαι *of Asian birth, Aesch.*

ἀσίδηρος asidhroj **I. not of iron, Eur.: not made by iron, Anth. II. without sword, unarmed, Eur.**

ἄσικχος asikxoj *Deriv. uncertain. not nice as to food, Plut.*

ἀσινής asinhj σίνομαι **I. unhurt, unharmed, of persons, Od., Hdt.: secure, happy of life and fortune, Aesch. 2. of things, undamaged, Hdt. II. act. not harming, id=Hdt.: harmless, Xen. 2. protecting from harm, Aesch. III. adv. ἀσινῶς, innocently, Sup. - εστατα Xen.**

Ἄσιος Asioj *Asian, Il.*

ἄσις asij *slime, mud, such as a river brings down, Il.*

ἀσιτέω asitew ἄσιτος *to abstain from food, fast, Eur., Plat.*

ἀσιτία asitia ἄσιτος *want of food, Hdt., Eur.*

ἄσιτος asitoj *without food, fasting, Od., attic*

ἄσκαλαβώτης askalabwthj *Deriv. unknown. the spotted lizard, Lat. stellio, Ar.*

ἄσκαλος askaloj σκάλλω *unhoed, Theocr.*

ἀσκάντης askanthj Deriv. unknown. I. *a poor bed, pallet*, Ar. II. *a bier*, Anth.

ἀσκαρδαμυκτί askardamukti ἀσκαρδάμυκτος *without winking, with unchanged look*, Xen.

ἀσκαρδάμυκτος askardamuktoj σκαρδαμύσσω *not blinking or winking*, Ar.

ἀσκελής askelhja euphon, σκέλλω 1. *dried up, withered*, Od. 2. neut. ἀσκελές as adv. *toughly, obstinately, stubbornly*, ἀσκελές αἰεὶ id=Od.; so, ἀσκελέως αἰεὶ II.

ἀσκέπαρνος askeparnoj σκέπαρνον *without the axe, unhewn*, Soph.

ἄσκεπτος askeptoj σκοπέω I. *inconsiderate, unreflecting*, Plat.:--adv. -τως, *inconsiderately*, Thuc., etc. II. *unconsidered, unobserved*, Xen.

ἀσκευής askeuhj σκευή *without the implements of his art*, Hdt.

ἄσκευος askeuoj σκευή *unfurnished, unprepared*, Soph.: c. gen. *unfurnished with a thing*, id=Soph.

ἀσκέω askew I. *to work curiously, form by art, fashion*, Hom.; ἀσκήσας *with skilful art*, id=Hom. 2. of adornment, *to dress out, trick out, decorate, adorn, deck*, Hdt.: Pass., πέπλοισι Περσικοῖς ἠσκημένη Aesch.:--Mid., σῶμ' ἠσκήσατο *adorned his own person*, Eur. II. in Prose, *to practise, exercise, train*, Lat. *exercere*, properly of athletic exercise 1. of the person trained, Ar.; ἀσκεῖν τὸ σῶμα εἰς or πρὸς τι *for an object or purpose*, Xen., etc. 2. of the thing practised, ἀσκ. τέχνην Hdt.; metaph., ἀσκ. τὴν ἀλήθειαν id=Hdt.; κακότητα Aesch.; ἀσέβειαν Eur. 3. c. inf., ἄσκει τοιαύτη μένειν *endeavour to remain such*, Soph.; ἀσκ. ἀγαθὰ ποιεῖν *to make a practice of doing good*, Xen. 4. absol. *to practise, go into training*, οἱ ἀσκοῦντες *those who practise gymnastics*, id=Xen.

ἀσκηθής askhqhj Deriv. uncertain. *unhurt, unharmed, unscathed*, Hom.

ἄσκημα askhma ἀσκέω *an exercise, practice*, Xen.

ἄσκηνος askhnoj σκήνη *without tents*, Plut.

ἄσκησις askhsij ἀσκέω I. *exercise, practice, training*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; in pl. *exercises*, Plat.:--c. gen., ἄσκ. τινος *practice of or in a thing*, id=Xen. II. generally, *a mode of life, profession, art*, Luc.

ἀσκητέος askhteoj ἀσκέω I. *to be practised*, Xen. II. ἀσκητέον, *one must practise*, σοφίαν Plat.

ἀσκητής askhthj ἀσκέω *one who practises any art or trade*, ἀσκ. τῶν πολεμικῶν Xen.: esp. *an athlete, one trained for the arena*, Ar., Plat.

ἀσκητός askhtoij ἀσκέω I. *curiously wrought*, Od.: *adorned*, πέπλωι with a robe, Theocr. 2. *to be acquired by practice*, Plat., Xen. II. of persons, *practised in a thing*, c. dat., Plut.

ἄσκιος askioj σκιά *unshaded*, Pind.

Ἄσκληπιάδαι Askhpiadai a name for *physicians*, Theogn., Soph.

Ἄσκληπιεῖον Askhpieion *the temple of Asclepius*, Luc.

Ἄσκληπίειος Askhpieioj *of, belonging to Asclepius*, Ἄσκληπίεια [1 sc. ἱερά] 1 *his festival*, Plat.

Ἄσκληπιός Askhpioj *Asclepius*, Lat. *Aesculapius*, a Thessalian prince, famous as a physician, Il.:--later, son of Apollo, tutelary god of medicine.

ἄσκοπος¹ askopoj σκοπέω I. *inconsiderate, heedless*, Il.: *unregardful of a thing*, c. gen., Aesch. II. pass. *unseen, invisible*, Soph. 2. *not to be seen, unintelligible, obscure*, Aesch., Soph.: *inconceivable, incalculable*, id=Soph.

ἄσκοπος² askopoj σκοπός *aimless, random*, Luc.

ἄσκός askoj 1. *a leathern-bag, a wine-skin*, Hom.; ἀσκὸς βοός *the bag of ox-skin in which Aeolus bottled up the winds*, Od.; ἀσκὸς Μαρσύεω *a bag made of the skin of Marsyas*, Hdt.:-- *a bladder*, Eur. 2. proverb. usage, ἀσκὸν δείρειν τινά *to flay one alive, maltreat wantonly*, Ar.; ἀσκὸς δεδάρθαι Solon.

ἀσκολιάζω askwliazw ασκώλια *to dance as at the Ἄσκώλια*, Ar.

ἀσκώλια askwlia ἀσκός *the 2nd day of the rural Dionysia, when they danced upon greased wine-skins, "unctos saluere per utres."*

ἄσκιωμα askwma ἀσκός *the leather padding of the hole which served for the row-lock, put there to make the oar move easily*, Ar.

ᾄσμα *asma* ᾄδω *a song, a lyric ode, or lay*, Plat.

ἄσματοκάμπτης *asmatokamphthj* κάμπτω *twister of song*, Ar.

ἄσμενίζω *asmenizw* ἄσμενος *to be well-pleased*, Polyb.

ἄσμενος *asmeno* ἡδομαι, the perf. part. of which would be ἡσμένος *well-pleased, glad*, always with a Verb, φύγεν ἄσμενος he escaped *gladly* or he was *glad to have escaped*, Hom., etc.; ἐμοὶ δέ κεν ἄσμένω εἶη *glad* would it make me II.; ἄσμένω δέ σοι νύξ ἀποκρύψει φάος *glad* wilt thou be when night shuts out the light, Aesch.: -- adv. ἄσμένως, *gladly, readily*, id=Aesch., Eur.: Sup. ἄσμεναίτατα, -έστατα, Plat.

ἄσοφία *asofia* ἄσοφος *unwisdom, stupidity*, Plut., Luc.

ἄσοφος *asofoj* *unwise, foolish, silly*, Theogn.

ἀσπάζομαι *aspazomai* 1. *to welcome kindly, bid welcome, greet*, Lat. *salutare*, τινα Hom., etc.; as the common form on meeting, ἀσπάζομαί σε or ἀσπάζομαι alone, Ar.; πρόσωθεν αὐτήν ἄσπ. I *salute* her at a respectful distance, i. e. keep away from her, Eur.:-- also *to take leave of*, id=Eur., Xen. 2. *to embrace, kiss, caress*, Ar.; of dogs, Lat. *blandiri*, Xen. 3. of things, *to follow eagerly, cleave to*, Lat. *amplector*, ἄσπ. τὸν οἶνον Plat. 4. ἄσπ. ὅτι *to be glad that*, Ar.

ἀσπαίρω *aspairwa* euphon, σπαίρω *to pant, gasp, struggle convulsively*, of the dying, Hom., Hdt.; but, μούνος ἤσπαιρε he was the only one who still *made a struggle*, Hdt.

ἀσπάλαθος *aspalaqoj* Deriv. unknown. *aspalathus*, a prickly shrub, yielding a fragrant oil, Theogn.; used as an instrument of torture, Plat.

ἄσπαρτος *aspartoj* σπεύρω 1. of land, *unsown, untilled*, Od. 2. of plants, *not sown, growing wild*, id=Od.

ἀσπάσιος *aspasioj* ἀσπάζομαι I. *welcome, gladly welcomed*, Hom. II. *well-pleased, glad*, id=Hom.:-- adv. -ίως, *gladly*, id=Hom., Hdt.

ἄσπασμα *aspasma* ἀσπάζομαι *a greeting, esp. in pl. embraces*, Eur.

ἄσπασμός *aspasmoj* ἀσπάζομαι *a greeting, embrace, salutation*, Theogn., Ntest.

ἄσπαστός *aspastoj* ἀσπάσιος, *welcome*, Od., Hdt. adv. -τῶς, id=Hdt.

ἄς aj Aeol. and Dor for ἔως.

ἄσπειστος aspeistojsπένδω *to be appeased by no libations, implacable*, Dem.

ἄσπερμος aspermojsπέρμα *without seed or posterity*, Il.

ἄσπερχές asperxeja euphon, σπέρχω a neut. form used as adv. *hastily, hotly, vehemently*, Hom.

ἄσπετος aspetojεἰπεῖν *unspeakable, unutterable, unspeakably great*, Hom.:--neut. as adv. *unspeakably*, Il.

ἄσπιδαποβλής aspidapoblhjἀποβάλλω *one that throws away his shield, a runaway*, Ar.

ἄσπιδηφόρος aspidhforojφέρω *shield-bearing*, Aesch., Eur.

ἄσπιδιώτης aspidiwthjἀσπίς *shield-bearing, a warrior*, Il.

ἄσπιδόδουπος aspidodoupoj *clattering with shields*, Pind.

ἄσπιδοπηγεῖον aspidophgeionπήγνυμι *the workshop of a shieldmaker*, Dem.

ἄσπιδουῦχος aspidouxojeῖχω *a shield-bearer*, Eur.

ἄσπιδοφέρμων aspidofermwnφέρβω *living by the shield, i. e. by war*, Eur.

ἄσπιλος aspilojsπίλος *without spot, spotless*, Anth., Ntest.

ἀσπίς aspij I. *a round shield*, Lat. *clipeus*, of bull's hide, overlaid with metal plates, with a boss [ἰομφαλός] 1 in the middle, and fringed with tassels [ἰθύσανοι] 1: different from the *oblong shield* [ἰόπλον, Lat. *scutum*] 1 used by the ὀπλίται. 2. in Prose, used for *a body of soldiers*, ὀκτακισχιλίη ἀσπίς 8, 000 *men-at-arms*, Hdt. 3. **military phrases:** ἐπ' ἀσπίδας πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι τάξασθαι *to be drawn up 25 deep*, Thuc.; so, ἐπ' ἀσπίδων ὀλίγων τετάχθαι id=Thuc.; ἐπ' ἀσπίδα, παρ' ἀσπίδα [1 opp. to ἐπὶ δόρυ] 1 *on the left, towards or to the left*, because the shield was on the left arm, Xen.; παρ' ἀσπ. στήναι *to stand in battle-array*, Eur. II. *an asp*, an Egyptian snake, Hdt.

ἄσπιστής aspisthjἀσπίς *one armed with a shield, a warrior*, gen. pl. ἀσπιστάων, Il.:-- as adj., ἀσπισταὶ μόχθοι τευχέων, i. e. *the shield of Achilles*, Eur.

ἀσπίστῳρ **aspistwr** ἀσπίς ἀσπιστής κλόνοι ἀσπίστορες *turmoil of shielded warriors*, Aesch.

ἄσπλαγχνος **asplagxnoj** σπλάγχνον *without bowels: metaph. heartless, spiritless*, Soph.

ἄσπονδος **aspondoj** σπονδή I. *without drink-offering, of a god, to whom no drink-offering is poured*, ἄσπ. θεός i. e. death, Eur. II. *without a regular truce* [1 which was ratified by σπονδαί]1, Thuc.; ἀσπόνδους τοὺς νεκροὺς ἀνελέσθαι *to take up their dead without leave asked*, id=Thuc.; τὸ ἄσπονδον *a keeping out of treaty or covenant with others, neutrality*, id=Thuc. 2. *admitting of no truce, implacable, deadly*, Lat. *internecinus*, of war, Aesch., Dem.

ἀσπούδαστος **aspoudastoj** σπουδάζω *not to be zealously pursued, not worth pursuing*, Eur.

ἀσπουδί **aspoudi** σπουδή *without zeal, without a struggle, ignobly*, Il.

ἀσσάριον **assarion** Dim. of Lat. *as, a farthing*, Ntest., Plut.

ἄσσον **asson** ἄγχι *nearer, very near*, Hom.: c. gen., ἄσσον ἐμεῖο *nearer to me*, Il.; with a double comp., μᾶλλον ἄσσον Soph.:--hence, as a new comp., ἀσσοτέρω, with or without gen., Od.; Sup. ἀσσοτάτω, Anth.; whence adj. ἀσσότατος id=Anth.

Ἄσσυρία **Assuria** [Isc. γῆ]1, ἢ *Assyria, the country of the Assyrians*, id=Hdt.

Ἄσσύριοι **Assurioi** *the Assyrians*, Hdt.

ἀσταθής **astahj** ἵσταμαι *unsteady, unstable*, Anth.

ἀστάθμητος **astahmhtoj** σταθμάομαι *unsteady, unstable*, ἀστέρες Xen.; ὁ δῆμος ἀσταθμητότατον πρᾶγμα Dem.: *uncertain of life*, Eur.; τὸ ἀστάθμητον *uncertainty*, Thuc.

ἀστακτί **astakti** ἄστακτος *not in drops, i. e. in floods*, Soph., Plat.

ἄστακτος **astaktoj** στάζω *not in drops, gushing*, Eur.

ἀστάλακτος **astalaktoj** σταλάσσω *not dripping*, Plut.

ἀστάνδης **astandhj** *a courier*, Persian word, Plut.

ἀστασίαστος *astasiastoj*στασιάζω *not disturbed by faction*, Thuc.: of persons, *free from party-spirit, not factious*, Plat.

ἀστατέω *astatew*ἀστατος *to be unstable*, Ntest.

ἀστατος *astatoj*ἴσταμαι *unstable*, Plut.

ἀσταφιδίτης *astafidithj* *of raisins*, Anth.

ἀσταφίς *astafija* euphon, σταφίς *as collect. noun, dried grapes, raisins*, Lat. *uva passa*, Hdt.

ἀσταχυς *astaxuja* euphon, σταχύς *an ear of corn*, Il., Hdt.

ἀστέγαστος *astegastoj*στεγάζω *uncovered*: διὰ τὸ ἀστέγαστον *from their having no shelter*, Thuc.

ἀστει ζομαι *asteizomai*ἀστειός Dep. *to talk cleverly*, Plut.

ἀστειός *asteioj*ἄστυ *of the town*: hence, like Lat. *urbanus, town-bred, polite, courteous*, opp. to ἄγρικός, Plat.:-- *refined, elegant, pretty, witty, clever* Ar., Plat.:--*ironically*, ἀστ. κέρδος *a pretty piece of luck*, Ar.

ἀστεμφής *astemfhj*στέμβω 1. *unmoved, unshaken*, Il.; ἀστεμφές ἔχεσκε [τὸ σκῆπτρον] *he held it stiff*, id=Il.:-- *adv.*, ἀστεμφέως ἐχέμεν *to hold fast*, Od.: also neut. ἀστεμφές, *as adv. stiff, stark*, Mosch. 2. of persons, *stiff, unflinching*, Theocr.

ἀστένακτος *astenaktoj*στενάζω *without sigh or groan*, Soph., Eur.

ἀστέος *asteoj*ἄιδω *one must sing*, Ar., Plat.

ἀστεπτος *astepto*στέφω *uncrowned*, Eur.

ἀστεργάνωρ *asterganwr*στέργω, ἀνήρ *without love of man, shunning wedlock*, Aesch.

ἀστεργής *asterghj*στέργω *without love, implacable, hateful*, Soph.

ἀστερόεις *asteroeij*ἀστήρ I. *starred, starry*, Il. II. *like a star, glittering*, id=Il.

ἀστεροπή *asteropha* euphon, στεροπή *lightning*, Il.

ἀστεροπητής *asterophthj*ἀστεροπή *the lightener, of Zeus*, Il.

ἀστερωπός *asterwpoj* ἀστήρ, ὤψ I. *star-faced, bright-shining*, Eur. II. *starry*, id=Eur.

ἀστέφανος *astefanoj* *without crown, ungarlanded*, Eur.

ἀστεφάνωτος *astefanwtoj* στεφανώω *uncrowned, not to be crowned*, Plat., etc.

ἄστηλος *asthloj* στήλη *without tombstone*, Anth.

ἀστή *asth* ἀστός fem. of ἀστός, Hdt., etc.

ἀστήρικτος *asthriktoj* στηρίζω *not steady, unstable*, Anth., Ntest.

ἀστήρ *asthr* The Root is !ster, α being *euphon.*, cf. Lat. *stella*, i. e. *sterula*. dat. pl.

ἄστρασι not ἀστράσι 1. *a star*, II., etc.; cf. ἄστρον. 2. *a flame, light, fire*, Eur.

ἀστιβής *astibhj* στείβω 1. *untrodden*, Aesch.: *desert, pathless*, Soph. 2. *not to be trodden, holy*, id=Soph.

ἄστιβος *astiboj* ἀστιβής, Anth.

ἀστικός *astikoj* ἄστυ I. *of a city or town, opp. to country*, Aesch.; τὰ ἀστικά Διονύσια [1 also called τὰ κατ' ἄστυ] 1, Thuc. II. like ἀστεῖος, *polite, neat, nice*, ἀστικά [1 as adv.] 1 Theocr.

ἄστικτος *astiktoj* στίζω *not marked with* στίγματα, *not tattooed*, Hdt.

ἀστέγγιστος *astleggistoj* στλεγγίς *not scraped clean*, Anth.

ἄστολος *astoloj* στέλλω *unequipped*, of Charon's boat, used in the same way as γάμος ἄγαμος, Aesch.

ἄστομος *astomoj* στόμα I. *without mouth*: of horses, *hardmouthed, restive*, Soph. II. of dogs, *soft-mouthed, unable to hold with the teeth*, Xen. III. of metal, *soft, incapable of a fine edge*, Plut.

ἀστονάχητος *astonaxhtoj* στοναχέω *without sighs*, Anth.

ἄστοργος *astorgoj* στοργή *without natural affection*, Aeschin.; ὄστοργος [1 i. e. ὁ ἄστ.] 1 *the heartless one*, Theocr.

ἀστός *astoj* ἄστυ *a townsman, citizen*, Hom., attic

ἀστοχέω **astoxew**from ἀστοχος *to miss the mark, to miss, fail*, τινος or περί τινος **Polyb.**; περί τι **Ntest.**

ἀστοχος **astoxoj** *missing the mark, aiming badly at*, τινος **Plat., Anth.**

ἀστράβη **astrabh****Deriv. uncertain.** *a mule's saddle, an easy padded saddle*, **Dem.**

ἀστραβής **astrabhj**ἀστραφής *not twisted, straight*, **Plat.**

ἀστραγαλίζω **astragalizw**ἀστράγαλος *to play with* ἀστράγαλοι, **Plat.**

ἀστραγάλις **astragalisij**ἀστραγαλίζω *a playing with* ἀστράγαλοι, **Arist.**

ἀστράγαλος **astralaj****Deriv. uncertain.** I. *one of the neck-vertebrae*, **Hom.** II. *the ball of the ankle joint*, **Lat. talus**, **Hdt., Theocr.** III. pl. ἀστράγαλοι, *dice or agame played with dice*, **Il., Hdt.**:--they were at first made of knuckle-bones, and never had more than four flat sides, whereas the κύβοι had six. They played with four: the best *throw* [1βόλος]1, when each die came differently, was called Ἀφροδίτη, **Lat. jactus Veneris**; the worst, when all came alike, κύων, **Lat. canis**.

ἀστραπή **astraph**ἀστεροπή, στεροπή 1. *a flash of lightning, lightning*, **Hdt., attic**; in pl. *lightnings*, **Aesch., Soph.** 2. *any bright light*, **Ntest.**

ἀστραπηφορέω **astraphforew**ἀστραπηφόρος *to carry lightnings*, **Ar.**

ἀστραπηφόρος **astraphforoj**φέρω *lightning-bearing, flashing*, **Eur.**

ἀστράπτω **astraptwa** **euphon**, στράπτω, cf. ἀστεροπή I. *to lighten, hurl lightnings*, of omens sent by Zeus, **Il., Ar.** 2. *impers.*, ἀστράπτει *it lightens*, ἤστραψε *it lightened*, **attic** II. *to flash like lightning*, **Soph., Eur., etc.**:--c. acc. cogn., ἐξ ὀμμάτων δ' ἤστραπτε σέλας [1 sc. Τυφών]1 *he flashed flame from his eyes*, **Aesch.**

ἀστρατεία **astrateia** 1. *exemption from service*, **Ar.** 2. *a shunning of service*, which at Athens was a heavy offence, φεύγειν γραφήν ἀστρατείας *to be accused of it*, **id=Ar.**; ἀστρατείας ἀλῶναι, ὀφλεῖν *to be convicted of it*, **Oratt.**

ἀστράτευτος **astrateutoj**στρατεύω *without service, never having seen service*, **Ar.**

ἄστρεπτος **astreptoj**ἄστροφος 1. ἄστροφος **Theocr.**:--adv. -τεί, **Anth.** 2. *unbending, inflexible*, **id=Anth.**

ἀστρογεΐτων **astrogeitwn** *near the stars*, Aesch.

ἀστροθέτος **astrogetoj** *astronomical*, Anth.

ἀστρολογία **astrologia** ἀστρολόγος *astronomy*, Xen.

ἀστρονομέω **astronomew** ἀστρονόμος *to study astronomy*, Ar.

ἀστρονομία **astronomia** ἀστρονόμος *astronomy*, Ar., Plat., etc.

ἀστρονομικός **astronomikoj** ἀστρονόμος *skilled in astronomy, pertaining to astronomy*, Plat.

ἀστρονόμος **astronomoj** νέμω *an astronomer*, Plat., etc.

ἄστρον **astron** mostly in pl. *the stars*, Hom., attic; in sg., mostly of Sirius, Xen., etc.; cf. ἀστήρ.

ἄστροφος **astrofoj** στρέφω *without turning away, unturning*, Lat. *irretortus*, ὄμματα Aesch.; ἀφέρπειν ἄστρο. *to go away without turning back*, Soph.

ἀστρῶος **astrwoj** ἄστρον *starry*, Anth.; ἄστρο. ἀνάγκη *the law of the stars*, id=Anth.

ἀστρωπός **astrwpoj** ἀστερωπός ἀστερ-ωπός, Eur.

ἄστροτος **astrwtoj** *without bed or bedding*, Plat.: metaph. *unsmoothed, rugged*, Eur.

ἀστυάναξ **astuanac** *lord of the city*, epith. of certain gods, Aesch.: in Hom. only as prop. n.

ἀστυβοώτης **astubowthj** βοάω *crying through the city*, of a herald, Il.

ἀστυγεΐτων **astugeitwngen.** ονος 1. *near or bordering on a city*, Hdt., Aesch. 2. as Subst. *a neighbour to the city, a borderer*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἄστυδε **astude** *into, to, or towards the city*, Hom.

ἀστυδρομέομαι **astudromeomai** Pass. *to have the streets filled with fugitives*, Aesch.

ἄστυλος **astuloj** *without pillar or prop*, Anth.

ἀστύνικος **astunikoj** νίκη [1sc. πόλις]1 Athens, *the victorious city*, Aesch.

ἀστυνομέω *astunomew* ἀστυνόμος *to be* ἀστυ-νόμος, Dem.

ἀστυνομία *astunomia* *the office of* ἀστυνόμος, Arist.

ἀστυνομικός *astunomikoj* *of or for an* ἀστυνόμος *or his office*, Plat.

ἀστυνόμος *astunomoj* νέμω I. *protecting the city*, θεοί Aesch.; ὄργαι ἀστ. *the feelings of social life*, Soph. II. *as Subst. a magistrate at Athens, who had the care of the police, streets, and public buildings, five for the city and five for Peiraeus*, Plat., etc.

ἀστύοχος *astuoxoj* ἔχω *protecting the city*, Anth.

ἄστυ *astu* I. *a city, town*, Hom., etc.; Σούσων ἄ. *the town of Susa*, Aesch.; ἄ. Θήβης Soph. II. *the Athenians called Athens ἄστυ, as the Romans called Rome Urbs, mostly without the Art. [1as we speak of "being in town, " "going to town"]*1, Ar.

ἀστυφέλικτος *astufeliktoj* στυφελίζω *unshaken, undisturbed*, Xen.

ἀστύφελος *astufeloj* *not rugged*, Theogn., Anth.

ἀσυγγνώμων *asuggnwmwn* *not pardoning, relentless*, Dem.

ἀσυγκέραστος *asugkerastoj* συγκεράννυμι *unmixed*, Anth.

ἀσυγκόμιστος *asugkomistoj* συγκομίζω *not gathered in*, Xen.

ἀσύγκριτος *asugkritoj* συγκρίνω *not to be compared, unlike*, Plut.

ἀσυκοφάντητος *asukofanthtoj* συκοφαντέω *not plagued by informers, not calumniated*, Aeschin., Luc.

ἀσυλαῖος *asulaioj* ἄσυλος *of an asylum*, Plut.

ἀσύλητος *asulhtoj* συλάω *not inviolate*, Eur.

ἀσυλία *asulia* ἄσυλος *inviolability, of suppliants*, Aesch.

ἀσυλλόγιστος *asullogistoj* συλλογίζομαι *not reasoning justly:-- adv., -τως, ἀσυλλογίστως ἔχειν τινός to be unable to reason about a thing*, Plut.

ἄσυλος *asuloj*σύλη I. *safe from violence, inviolate, of persons seeking protection, Eur.:-c. gen., γάμων ἄσυλος safe from marriage, id=Eur. II. of places, γῆν ἄσυλον παρασχεῖν to make the land a refuge, id=Eur.*

ἀσύμβατος *asumbatoj*συμβαίνω *not coming to terms, Thuc.:-adv., -τως ἔχειν to be irreconcilable, Plut.*

ἀσύμβλητος *asumblhtoj*συμβάλλω *not to be guessed, unintelligible, Soph.*

ἀσύμβολος *asumboloj* *not paying one's scot or share [ἰσυμβολαί]1, Lat. immunis, δειπνεῖν ἀσύμβολον Aeschin.*

ἀσυμμετρία *asummetria*ἀσύμμετρος *want of proportion or harmony, Plat.*

ἀσύμμετρος *asummetroj* I. *having no common measure, τινι with a thing, Plat.; πρὸς τι Plut. II. unsymmetrical, disproportionate, Xen.*

ἀσυμπαγής *asumpaghj*συμπήγνυμι *not compact, Luc.*

ἀσυμπαθής *asumpaqhj* *without sympathy with, τινι Plut.*

ἀσύμφορος *asumforoj* *inconvenient, inexpedient, useless, Hes.: c. dat. inexpedient for, prejudicial to, Eur., Thuc.; also ἔς or πρὸς τι id=Thuc.:-adv. -ρως, Xen.*

ἀσύμφωνος *asumfwnoj* *not agreeing in sound, Plat.:-metaph. discordant, at variance, τινι with another, id=Plat.; πρὸς τινα Ntest.*

ἀσύμφηφος *asumyhfoj* *not agreeing with, τινος Plut.*

ἀσύνδετος *asundetoj* *unconnected, Xen.*

ἀσύνδηλος *asundhloj* *not manifest, Plut.*

ἀσυνεσία *asunesia*ἀσύνετος *want of understanding, stupidity, Eur., Thuc.*

ἀσύνετος *asunetoj* *void of understanding, stupid, Hdt., attic; not to be understood, unintelligible, Eur.*

ἀσυνήθεια *asunhqeia*ἀσυνήθης *want of experience in a thing, c. gen., Arist.*

ἀσυνήθης *asunhqhj**unaccustomed, inexperienced, unacquainted, with others, Arist.*

ἀσυνήμων *asunhmwn* ἀσύνετος, Aesch.

ἀσύνθετος *asunqetoj* συντίθημι I. *uncompounded*, Plat. II. [1συντίθεμαι]1 *bound by no covenant, faithless*, Dem., Ntest.

ἀσύνοπτος *asunoptoj* *not easily perceived*, Aeschin.

ἀσύντακτος *asuntaktoj* 1. *not ranged together*; of soldiers, *not in battle-order*, Xen. 2. *undisciplined, disorderly*, Thuc., Xen. 3. *not combined in society*, id=Xen. 4. *not put on the tax-roll, free from public burdens*, Dem.

ἀσύντονος *asuntonoj* *not strained, slack*:-- adv. -ως, *lazily*, Sup. -ώτατα, Xen.

ἀσυσκεύαστος *asuskeuastoj* *not arranged, not ready*, Xen.

ἀσύστατος *asustatoj* συνίσταμαι 1. *having no cohesion or consistency*, Plat. 2. *metaph. incoherent, irregular*, Lat. *dispar sibi*, Ar.; ἄξ. ἄλγος *fitful, ever-recurring pain*, Aesch.

ἀσύφηλος *asufhloj* Deriv. *uncertain insolent, degrading*, Il.

ἀσφάδαστος *asfadastoj* σφαδάζω *without convulsion or struggle, of one dying*, Aesch., Soph.

ἄσφακτος *asfaktoj* σφάζω *unslaughtered*, Eur.

ἀσφάλαιξ *asfalaca euphon*, σπάλαξ *a mole*, Babr.

ἀσφάλεια *asfaleia* ἀσφαλής 1. *security against stumbling or falling*, ἀσφ. πρὸς τὸν πηλὸν Thuc.: *stability*, Soph. 2. *assurance from danger, personal safety, security*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ἀσφ. δίδοναι, παρέχειν Xen. 3. *assurance, certainty*, ἀσφ. μὴ ἂν ἐλθεῖν αὐτούς *certainty that they would not come*, Thuc.; ἀσφάλεια λόγου *the certainty of an argument*, Xen., Ntest.

Ἄσφάλειος *Asfaleioj* ἀσφαλής of Poseidon, the *securer*, Ar.

ἀσφαλής *asfalhj* σφάλλομαι I. *not liable to fall, immoveable, steadfast, firm*, θεῶν ἔδος Od., etc. 2. of friends and the like, *unfailing, trusty*, Soph., etc.: c. inf., φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς *the hasty in council are not safe*, id=Soph.: so of things, *sure, certain*, Thuc., etc. 3. *assured from danger, safe, secure*, Soph., etc.; ἐν ἀσφαλεῖ in *safety*, Thuc.; τὸ ἀσφαλές ἀσφάλεια, id=Thuc.; ἀσφαλές [ἐστι], c. inf., *it is safe to..*,

Ar. 4. ἀσφ. ῥήτωρ *a convincing speaker*, id=Ar. **II. epic adv.** ἀσφαλέως ἔχειν or μένειν *to be, remain fast, firm, steady*, Hom.; so neut. ἀσφαλές as adv., id=Hom.; ἀσφ. ἀγορεύει *without faltering*, Od.; ἔμπεδον ἀσφαλέως *without fail for ever*, Hom.; still **further strengthd.**, ἔμπεδον ἀσφαλές αἰεί **II. III. attic adv.** ἀσφαλῶς *in all senses of the adj., in safety, with certainty*, Soph.:--comp. -έστερον, Hdt., Plat.; Sup. -έστατα, id=Plat.

ἀσφαλίζομαι asfalizomai *Mid. to make safe, secure*, Ntest.

ἄσφαλτος asfaltoj *asphalt, bitumen, forming in lumps*, [1θρόμβοι]1 *on the surface of the river Is near Babylon and at Ardericca near Susa*, Hdt. Seems to be a foreign word.

ἀσφαραγέω asfaragewa euphon, σφαραγέω *to resound, clang, of armed men*, Theocr.

ἀσφάραγος¹ asfaragoj ἀρυγξ *the throat, gullet*, **II.**

ἀσφάραγος² asfaragoja euphon, σπαργάω *asparagus*, Anth.

ἀσφοδέλινος asfodelinoj ἀσφοδελός *of asphodel*, Luc.

ἀσφόδελος asfodeloj Deriv. unknown **I.** ἀσφόδελος as noun, *asphodel, king's-spear, a plant of the lily kind*, Hes., Theocr. **II. oxyt.**, as adj., ἀσφοδελός λειμών *the asphodel mead, which the shades of heroes haunted*, Od.

ἄσφυκτος asfuktoj σφύζω *without pulse, lifeless*, Anth.

ἀσχαλάω asxalaw Deriv. uncertain. *to be distressed, grieved*, Hom.: *to be vexed at a thing*, c. gen., Od.

ἀσχάλλω asxallw ἀσχαλάω *to be vexed at a thing*, Aesch., Eur.; τι id=Eur.

ἄσχετος asxetoj σχεῖν *not to beheld in or checked, irrepressible, ungovernable*, Hom.

ἀσχημάτιστος asxhmatistoj σχηματίζω *without form or figure*, Plat.

ἀσχημονέω asxhmonew ἀσχήμων *to behave unseemly, disgrace oneself, to be put to shame*, Eur., Plat.

ἀσχημοσύνη asxhmosunh ἀσχήμων *want of form, ungracefulness*, Plat.: *in moral sense, indecorum*, id=Plat.

ἀσχήμων *asxhmwn*σχῆμα 1. *misshapen, unseemly, shameful*, Lat. *turpis*, Eur. 2. of persons, ἀσχ. γενέσθαι *to be indecorous*, Hdt.

ἀσχολέω *asxolew* *to engage, occupy*, τινά Luc.

ἀσχολία *asxolia* *an occupation, business, want of leisure*, Thuc.; ἀσχ. ἔχειν φιλοσοφίας πέρι *to have no leisure for pursuing it*, Plat.; ἀσχ. ἄγειν *to be engaged or occupied*, id=Plat.; ἀσχ. παρέχειν τινί *to cause one trouble*, id=Plat.

ἄσχιος *asxioj*σχολή I. of persons, *without leisure, engaged, occupied, busy*, Plat., Dem.; ἀσχ. ἔς τι *with no leisure for a thing*, Hdt.; ἀσχ. περί τι *busy about.*, Plut.:--adv., ἀσχόλως ἔχειν *to be busy*, Eur. II. of actions, *allowing no leisure*, id=Eur.

ἄσχυ *asxu* *the inspissated juice of a Scythian tree*, Hdt.

ἄσώματος *aswmatoj*σῶμα *unembodied, incorporeal*, Plat.

ἄσωτεύομαι *aswteuomai*ἄσωτος Dep. *to lead a profligate, wasteful life*, Arist.

ἄσωτία *aswtia*ἄσωτος *prodigality, wastefulness*, Plat.

ἄσωτος *aswtioj*σώζω I. *having no hope of safety, abandoned, profligate*, Lat. *perditus*, Soph., Arist. II. act., ἄσωτος γένει *bringing ruin on the race, fatal to it*, Aesch.

ἀτακτέω *ataktew*ἄτακτος 1. of a soldier, *to be undisciplined, disorderly*, Xen., Dem. 2. generally, *to lead a disorderly life*, Xen.

ἄτακτος *ataktoj* I. *not in battle-order*, of troops, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. *undisciplined, disorderly, irregular, lawless*, id=Thuc., etc. II. adv. -τως, *in an irregular, disorderly manner*, of troops, id=Thuc.: comp. ἀτακτότερον, id=Thuc.

ἀταλαίπωρος *atalaipwroj* *without pains or patience, indifferent, careless*, Thuc.

ἀτάλαντος *atalantoja* copul, τάλαντον *equal in weight, equivalent, or equal to*, τινι Hom.

ἀταλάφρων *atalafrwn*φρήν *tender-minded*, of a child, Il.

ἀτάλλω *atallw*ἀταλός only in pres. and imperf. I. *to skip in childish glee, gambol*, Il. II.. Act. *to bring up a child, rear, foster*, like ἀτιτάλλω, Soph.:--Pass. *to grow up, wax*, Hhymn.; the Act. is so used by Hes.

ἀταλός atalojakin to ἀπαλός *tender, delicate*, of young creatures, Hom.; ἀταλά φρονέοντες *of young, gay spirit*, Il.

ἀταλόψυχος ataloyuxojψυχή *soft-hearted*, Anth.

ἀταξία ataciaἄτακτος 1. *want of discipline, disorderliness*, properly among soldiers, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. *generally disorder, irregularity*, Plat., etc.

ἀτάομαι ataomaiἄτη *to suffer greatly, be in dire distress*, ἀτώμενος Soph., Eur.

ἀτάρακτος ataraktojταράσσω *not disturbed, without confusion, steady*, of soldiers, Xen.

ἀταρβής atarbhjtάρβος 1. *unfearing, fearless*, Il.; ἀτ. τῆς θεᾶς *having no fear about the sight*, Soph. 2. *causing no fear*, Aesch.

ἀτάρβητος atarbhtojταρβέω *fearless, undaunted*, Soph.

ἀτάρμυκτος atarmuktojDeriv. unknown. *unwincing, unflinching*, Pind.

ἀτάρ atar 1. *but, yet*, Lat. *at*, to introduce an objection or correction, Il., attic; it always begins a sentence or clause, but is placed after the voc., Ἐκτορ, ἀτάρ που ἔφησ *still thou didst say*, Il.:-- ἀτάρ sometimes answers to μέν, more emphatic than δέ, Hom., attic 2. in attic to mark a rapid transition to another thought, Aesch., etc.; so ἀτὰρ δή Eur.

ἀταρτηρός atarthroj *mischievous, baneful*, Hom.

ἀτασθαλία atasqaliaἀτάσθαλος *presumptuous sin, recklessness, arrogance*, Hom. always in pl.; in sg., Hes., Hdt.

ἀτασθάλλω atasqallwfrom ἀτασθαλος only in pres. part. *acting presumptuously, in arrogance*, Od.

ἀτάσθαλος atasqalojἄτη, though α does not agree in quantity *presumptuous, reckless, arrogant*, Hom., Hdt.

ἀταύρωτος ataurwtojταυρόομαι *unwedded, virgin*, Aesch.

ἀταφία atafiaFrom ἄταφος *want of burial*, Luc.

ἄταφος *atafoj* *unburied*, Hdt., attic

ἄτεγκτος *ategktoj*τέγγω *not to be wetted*: metaph. *not to be softened, relentless*, Soph., Eur.

ἄτειρής *ateirhj*τείρω *not to be worn away, indestructible*, of iron, Hom.: metaph. *stubborn, unyielding*, Il.

ἄτείχιστος *ateixistoj*τειχίζω 1. *unwalled, unfortified*, Thuc. 2. *not walled in, not blockaded*, id=Thuc.

ἄτέκμαρτος *atekmartoj*τεκμαίρομαι 1. *not to be guessed, obscure, baffling*, Hdt., Thuc.:--adv., ἄτεκμάρτως ἔχειν *to be in the dark about a thing*, Xen. 2. of persons, *uncertain, inconsistent*, Ar.

ἄτεκνία *ateknia*From ἄτεκνος *childlessness*, Arist.

ἄτεκνος *ateknoj*τέκνον I. *without children, childless*, Hes., Trag. II. in causal sense, *destroying children*, Aesch.

ἄτεκνόω *ateknow* *to make childless*:-- Pass. *to be deprived of children*, Anth.

ἄτέλεια *ateleia*ἄτελής *exemption from public burdens* [τέλη] 1, Lat. *immunitas*, granted to those who deserved well of the state, attic; c. gen., ἄτ. στρατηΐης *exemption from service*, Hdt.

ἄτέλεστος *atelesto*τελέω I. *without end or issue, to no purpose, without effect, unaccomplished*, Hom. II. *uninitiated in mysteries*, c. gen., Eur.; absol., Plat.

ἄτελεύτητος *ateleuthtoj*τελευτάω I. *not brought to an end or issue, unaccomplished*, Il. II. of a person, *impracticable*, Soph.

ἄτέλευτος *ateleutoj*τελευτή *endless, eternal*, Aesch.

ἄτελής *atelhj*τέλος I. *without end, i. e., 1. not brought to an end or issue, unaccomplished*, Od., Xen.:-- *incomplete*, Soph., Thuc., Plat. 2. act. *not bringing to an end, not accomplishing one's purpose*, Pind., Plat., etc. II. [τέλος iv] 1 at Athens, *free from tax or tribute, scot-free*, Lat. *immunis*, absol., or c. gen., ἄτ. τῶν ἄλλων *free from all other taxes*, Hdt., attic 2. of sums, *without deduction, nett, clear*, ὀβολὸς ἄτ. *an obol clear gain*, Xen., Dem. III. [τέλος v] 1 *uninitiated in mysteries*, c. gen., Hhymn.

ἀτέμβω atembw Deriv. unknown. only in pres. *to maltreat, to afflict, perplex*, Od.: Pass., c. gen., *to be bereft or cheated of a thing*, Hom.

ἀτενής atenhja copul, τείνω I. *strained tight, clinging*, of ivy, Soph.: metaph. II. of men's minds and speech, *intent, earnest*, Hes., Plat.; also *stiff, stubborn, inexorable*, Aesch., Ar.:--adv. ἀτενῶς *earnestly*, ἀτ. ἔχειν πρὸς τι Plut.

ἀτενίζω atenizw ἀτενής *to look intently, gaze earnestly*, εἰς τι Arist.; τινί upon one, Ntest.

ἄτε ate I. properly acc. pl. neut. of ὅστε, used as Adv., *just as, so as*, Il., Hdt., Soph. II. in causal sense, *inasmuch as, seeing that*, Lat. *quippe*, with part., ἄτε ἔχων Hdt., Thuc., etc.; with gen. absol., ἄτε τῶν ὁδῶν φυλασσομένων *quippe viae custodirentur*, Hdt.; with the part. omitted, δίκτυα δούς [αὐτῶι], ἄτε θηρευτῆι [ὄντι] id=Hdt.

ἀτέραμνος ateramnoj τέρην *unsoftened: metaph. stubborn, unfeeling, merciless*, Od., Aesch.

ἀτέρμων atermwn τέρμα *without bounds*; ἀτ. πέπλος *having no end or issue, inextricable*, Aesch.; ἀτέρμονες αὐγαί *the countless rays of the mirror*, Eur.

ἄτερος ateroj 1. Dor for ἕτερος, Ar. 2. ἄτερος [ᾶ], attic crasis for ὁ ἕτερος, neut. θᾶτερον [ᾶ], gen. θᾶτέρου, etc.

ἄτερ ater I. *without*, Hom.; ἄτερ Ζηνός *without his will*, Il. II. *aloof or apart from*, id=Il., Trag.

ἀτερπής aterphj τέρπω *unpleasing, joyless, melancholy*, Hom., Aesch.; ἀτερπέστερον εἰς ἀκρόασιν *less attractive to the ear*, Thuc.

ἀτερψία aterphia from ἄτερπος *unpleasantness*, Luc.

ἀτευκτέω ateutew From ἄτευκτος *to fail in gaining a thing*, c. gen., Babr.

ἄτευκτος ateutkoj τυγχάνω *not gaining*.

ἀτευχής ateuxhj τεῦχος *unequipped, unarmed*, Eur., Anth.

ἀτεύχητος ateuxhtoj ἀτεύχης, Anth.

ἀτεχνία atexnia From ἀτεχνος *want of art or skill, unskilfulness*, Plat.

ἀτεχνος atexnojτέχνη *without art, ignorant of the rules of art, unskilled, empirical*, Plat.

ἀτεχνῶς atexnwjwith penult. short adv. of ἀτεχνής, *simply, i. e. really, absolutely*, Lat. *plane, omnino*, Ar., Plat., etc.; καλὸν ἀτ. *simply beautiful*, Ar.:--in comparisons, ἀτεχνῶς ὡσπερ *just as*, Plat.:--with negat., *just not*, Ar.; ἀτεχνῶς οὐδεὶς *simply no one*, id=Ar.

ἀτέχνως atexnwjadverb of ἀτεχνος *without rules of art, empirically*, Xen., Plat.

ἀτέω atew in part. ἀτέων, *fool-hardy, reckless*, Il., Hdt.

ἄτηκτος athktoj *not melted or to be melted*, Plat.

ἀτημελής athmelhj I. *neglected*, Plut. II. *careless*:-- adv., ἀτημελῶς ἔχειν id=Plut.

ἀτημέλητος athmelhtojτημελέω I. *unheeded, uncared for*, Xen. 2. *baffled, disappointed*, Aesch. II. *taking no heed, slovenly*, Alciphro:--adv., ἀτημελήτως ἔχειν *to take no heed of a thing*, c. gen., Xen.

ἄτη athάα, φορ ἀάτη I. *bewilderment, infatuation, reckless impulse*, caused by *judicial blindness* sent by the gods, Hom.:--hence Ἄτη is personified as *the goddess of mischief or reckless conduct*, Ἄτη, ἣ πάντα ἀᾶται II.: the Λιταί come slowly after her, undoing the evil she has worked, id=Il. II. as a consequence, 1. *reckless guilt or sin*, as that of Paris, id=Il. 2. *bane, ruin*, Hom., Trag.:--of persons, *a bane, pest*, Aesch., Soph.

ἀτηρός athroj I. *blinded by ἄτη, hurried to ruin*, Theogn. II. *baneful, ruinous, mischievous*, Aesch., Soph.: τὸ ἀτηρόν *bane, ruin*, Aesch.; ἀτηρότατον κακόν Ar.

Ἄτθίς Atqij *Attic*:-- as Subst. [1sub. γῆ] 1, *Attica*, Eur.

ἀτίετος atietojτίω I. *unhonoured*, Aesch. II. act. *not honouring or regarding*, τινος Eur.

ἀτίζω atizwtίω, a privat *not to honour, to hold in no honour*, θεοῦς Aesch.: absol. in part., ἀτίζων, *unheeding*, Il.

ἀτιθάσειτος atiqaseutojτιθασεύω *untamable, wild*, Plut.

ἀτιμαγελέω atimagelewFrom ἀτιμαγέλης *to forsake the herd*, Theocr.

ἀτιμαγέλης atimagelḥj ἀγάγῆλη *despising the herd, i.e. straying, feeding alone*, Theocr., Anth.

ἀτιμάζω atimazw ἄτιμος I. *to hold in no honour, to esteem lightly, dishonour, slight, c. acc., Hom., attic: so in Mid., Soph.:--c. acc. cogn., ἔπη ἀτιμάζεις πόλιν thou speakest words in dishonour of the city, id=Soph.:--Pass. to suffer dishonour, Hdt., attic 2. c. gen. rei, ἄτ. λόγου to treat as unworthy of speech, Aesch.; ἄτ. ὧν ἄτ. τούτων ἄ, Soph.:-- also, μή μ' ἀτιμάσης τὸ μὴ οὐ θανεῖν deem me not unworthy to die, id=Aesch.; οὐκ ἀτιμάσω προσειπεῖν will not disdain to., Eur. II. ἀτιμόω in legal sense, to deprive of civil rights, Xen.*

ἀτιμαστέος atimasteoj From ἀτιμάζω *to be despised*, Plat.

ἀτιμαστήρ atimasthr From ἀτιμάζω *a dishonourer*, Aesch.

ἀτιμάω atimaw ἄτιμος *to dishonour, treat lightly*, Hom.

ἀτίμητος atimhto j τιμάω I. *unhonoured, despised*, II. II. [1τῆμῆ II]1 *not valued or estimated*, δίκη ἄτ. *a cause in which the penalty is not assessed in court, but fixed by law beforehand*, Dem.

ἀτιμία atimia I. *dishonour, disgrace*, Od., Soph., etc.; ἐν ἀτιμίῃ τινα ἔχειν, ἀτιμίην προστιθέναι τινί Hdt.; ἄτ. τινός *dishonour done to one*, Eur. 2. *at Athens, the loss of civil rights*, Lat. *deminutio capitis*, Aesch., Oratt. II. ἐσθημάτων ἄτ., i. e. *ragged garments*, Aesch.

ἀτιμοπενθής atimopenḥhj πένθος *sorrowing for dishonour incurred*, Aesch.

ἄτιμος atimo j τιμή I I. *unhonoured, dishonoured*, II., Trag.; comp. ἀτιμότερος *less honourable*, Xen.; c. gen. *without the honour of., not deemed worthy of.*, Aesch.; also, χάρις οὐκ ἄτιμος πόνων *no unworthy return for.*, id=Aesch. 2. *at Athens, deprived of privileges*, Lat. *capite deminutus*, opp. to ἐπίτιμος, Ar., etc.; also c. gen., ἄτ. γερωῶν *deprived of privileges*, Thuc.; ἄτ. τοῦ συμβουλεύειν *deprived of the right of advising*, Dem. II. [1τιμῆ II]1 *without price or value*, οἶκον ἄτιμον ἔδεις *thou devourest his substance without payment made*, Od. 2. *unrevenged*, Aesch. III. adv. -μως, *dishonourably, ignominiously*, id=Aesch., Soph.

ἀτιμώω atimow I. *to dishonour*, Aesch.:-- Pass. *to suffer dishonour or indignity*, Hdt., Aesch., Eur. II. at Athens, *to punish with ἀτιμία* [12] 1, Lat. *aerarium facere*, Ar., Oratt.

ἀτιμώρητος atimwrhtoj *unavenged, i. e., I. unpunished*, ἀτ. γίγνεσθαι *to escape punishment*, Hdt., Thuc.:-- adv. -τως, *with impunity*, Plat. II. *for which no revenge has been taken*, ἀτιμώρητον ἔαν θάνατον Aeschin. III. *undefended, unprotected*, Thuc.

ἀτίμωσις atimwsij *a dishonouring, dishonour done to*, c. gen., τραπέζας, πατρός Aesch.

ἀτιτάλλω atitallw redupl. form of ἀτάλλω, *to rear up a child, foster, cherish, tend*, Hom.; of horses, Pass., χῆν' ἀτιταλλομένην ἐνὶ οἴκῳ Od.

ἀτίτης atithjtíoμαι I. *unpunished*, Aesch. II. [1τίω] 1 *unhonoured*, id=Aesch.

ἄτιτος atitotjtío I. *unhonoured, unavenged*, Il. II. *unpaid*, id=Il. [where ἴ].

Ἄτλαγενής Atlagenhjgígnomai *sprung from Atlas, of the Pleiads*, Hes.

Ἄτλαντικός Atlantikoj Ἀτλαντικός *of Atlas, Atlantic*, τέρμονες Ἄτλ. *the pillars of Hercules*, Eur.

Ἄτλαντίς Atlantij θάλασσα ἢ Ἄ. καλουμένη, *the Atlantic ocean*, Hdt.

Ἄτλας Atlaja euphon, τλάς, ν. Ταλαω I. *Atlas, one of the elder gods, who bore up the pillars of heaven*, Od.:--later, *one of the Titans*, Hes., Aesch. II. in hist. writers, *Mount Atlas in Africa, regarded as the pillar of heaven*, Hdt.

ἀτλητέω atlh tew From ἄτλητος *to be unable to bear a thing, to be impatient*, Soph.

ἄτλητος atlhtoj I. *not to be borne, insufferable*, Il., Orac. ap. Hdt., Soph. 2. *not to be dared*, ἄτλητα τλάσα Aesch. II. act. *incapable of bearing a thing*, c. gen., Anth.

ἀτμενία atmenia ἀτμήν *slavery, servitude*, Anth.

ἀτμήν atmhn Deriv. uncertain *a slave, servant*.

ἄτμητος atmhtoj I. *not cut up, unravaged*, Thuc., Plut.: of mines, *not yet opened*, Xen. II. *undivided, indivisible*, Plat.

ἀτμίζω atmizw ἀτμός *to smoke*, Soph.: of water, *to steam*, Xen.

ἀτμίς atmij ἀτμός, Hes.

ἀτμός atmoj ἄω *to blow steam, vapour*, Aesch.

ἄτοιχος atoixoj *unwalled*, Eur.

ἄτοκος atokoj I. *having never yet brought forth, never having had a child*, Hdt., Eur. II. *not bearing interest*, Plat.

ἀτόλμητος atolmhtoj *not to be endured, insufferable*, Pind.: of wicked men, Aesch.

ἀτολμία atolmia From ἄτολμος *want of daring, cowardice, backwardness*, Thuc., Dem.

ἄτολμος atolmoj τόλμα *daring nothing, wanting courage, spiritless, cowardly*, Ar., Thuc.:--of women, *unenterprising, retiring*, Aesch.:--c. inf. *not having the heart to do a thing*, id=Aesch.

ἄτομος atomoj τέμνω I. *uncut, unmown*, Soph. II. *that cannot be cut, indivisible*, Plat.; ἐν ἀτόμῳ in a *moment*, Ntest.

ἀτονέω atonew From ἄτονος *to be relaxed, exhausted*, Plut.

ἄτονος atonoj τείνω *not stretched, relaxed*, Arist.

ἄτοξος atocoj τόξον *without bow or arrow*, Luc.

ἀτοπία atopia *a being out of the way*, and so 1. *extraordinary nature of a thing*, Thuc. 2. *strangeness, oddness, eccentricity*, Ar., Plat.

ἄτοπος atopoj I. *out of place*, and so, 1. *strange, unwonted, extraordinary*, Eur., etc. 2. *strange, odd, eccentric*, δοῦλοι τῶν ἀεὶ ἀτόπων *slaves to every new paradox*, Thuc.; τῶν ἀτοπωτάτων ἂν εἴη Dem. 3. *unnatural, disgusting, foul*, πνεῦμα Thuc. II. adv. --πως, *marvellously or absurdly*, id=Thuc., Plat.

ἀτραγώδητος atragwdhtoj τραγῶδέω *not treated tragically*, Luc.

ἄτρακτος atraktoj Deriv. uncertain. I. *a spindle*, Hdt., Ar., etc. II. *an arrow*, Soph.; cf. ἡλακότη.

ἀτρακτυλῖς atraktulijderivation unknown. a thistle-like plant, used for making spindles, Theocr.

ἀτραπός atrapojτρέπω properly *a path with no turnings*, generally *a path-way, road*, Hom., Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἀτράφαξυς atrafacujDeriv. unknown. the herb *orach*.

ἀτράχηλος atraxhloj *without neck*, Anth.

ἀτρέκεια atrekeiaFrom ἀτρεκής I. *reality, strict truth, certainty*, Hdt. II. personified ἌΤρέκεια, *severity*, Pind.

ἀτρεκής atrekhjDeriv. uncertain. I. *real, genuine*, II. 2. *strict, precise, exact*, ἀριθμός Hdt.:-- τὸ ἀτρεκές ἀτρέκεια, id=Hdt.; τὸ ἀτρεκέστερον *greater exactness*, id=Hdt.; τὸ ἀτρεκέστατον id=Hdt. 3. *sure, certain*, Eur. II. used by Hom. mostly in adv. ἀτρεκέως, with ἀγορεύειν, καταλέξει, to tell *truly, exactly*; so also Hdt. 2. also neut. as adv., δεκάς ἀτρεκές *just ten of them*, Od.; so, τὸ ἀτρεκές Theogn.

ἀτρέμας atremajτρέμω ἀτρέμα used by Poets for ἀτρέμας before a conson., II. *without trembling, without motion*, Hom.; ἀτρέμας εὐδειν id=Hom.; ἀτρέμας ἦσο sit *still*, II.; ἀτρέμας ἔχειν to keep *quiet*, Hdt.; ἀτρ. ἄπτεισθαί τινος *gently, softly*, Eur.; ἀτρ. πορεύεσθαι to go *softly*, Xen.

ἀτρεμέω atremewFrom ἀτρεμής *not to tremble, to keep still or quiet*, Hes.; οὐδαμᾶ κω ἠτρεμήσαμεν, of a restless people, Hdt. From

ἀτρεμής atremhjτρέμω *not trembling, unmoved*, Plat., Xen. adv. ἀτρεμέως Theogn.

ἀτρεμία atremiaἀτρεμής *a keeping still*, ἀτρεμίαν ἔχειν or ἄγειν Xen.

ἀτρεμίζω atremizw to keep *quiet*, Theogn., Hdt.; οὐκ ἀτρ. to be *restless*, id=Hdt.

ἄτρεπτος atreptojtρέπω *unmoved, immutable*, Plut., Luc.

ἄτρεστος atrestojtρέω *not trembling, unfearing, fearless*, Lat. *intrepidus*, Trag.: c. gen., ἀτρ. μάχας *fearless of fight*, Aesch.; so, ἄτρ. ἐν μάχαις Soph.; ἀτρ. εὐδειν *securely*, id=Soph.:--also neut. pl. ἄτρεστα as adv., Eur.

ἀτρίακτος atriaktojtριάζω *unconquered*, Aesch.

ἀτριβής *atribhjtρίβω* *not rubbed*: of places, *not traversed, pathless*, Thuc.: of roads, *not worn or used*, Xen.: generally, *fresh, new*, Lat. *integer*, id=Xen.

ἀτριπτος *atriptojtρίβω* of hands, *not worn by work*, Od.; of corn, *not threshed*, Xen.;
ἄτρ. ἄκανθαι *thorns on which one cannot tread, or untraversed thorns*, Theocr.

ἀτρομος *atromojτρέμω* *intrepid, dauntless*, Il.

ἀτροπία *atropia* From ἀτροπος *inflexibility*, Theogn.

ἀτροπος *atropojτρέπω* 1. *unchangeable, eternal*, Theocr. 2. *inflexible, unbending*, Anth.:--hence Ἄτροπος, ἡ, name of one of the Μοῖραι or Parcae, Hes.; v. Κλωθώ.

ἀτροφέω *atofew* from ἀτροφος *to pine away, suffer from atrophy*, Plut.

ἀτροφος *atrofojtρέφω* *not fed, ill-fed*, Xen.

ἀτρύγετος *atrugetojτρυγάω* *yielding no harvest, unfruitful*, of the sea, Hom.; of the air, id=Hom.

ἀτρώμων *atrumwn* ἄτρυτος c. gen., ἀτρ. κακῶν *not worn out by ills*, Aesch.

ἄτρυτος *atrutojtρύω* 1. *not worn away, untiring, unwearied*, Aesch.: *indefatigable*, Plut. 2. of things, *unabating*, Soph., Mosch.; of a road, *wearisome*, Theocr.

Ἄτρυτώνη *Atrutwnh* *the unwearied*, a name of Pallas, Hom. Lengthd. form of ἀτρύτη, as Ἄιδωνεύς of Ἄιδης.

ἄτρωτος *atrwtoj* I. *unwounded*, Aesch., Soph. II. *invulnerable*, Eur.

ἄτταγᾶς *attagaj* Deriv. unknown. a bird, prob. a kind of *partridge*; or, as others think, the *godwit* or *redshank*, Ar.

ἄτταγὴν *attaghn* a bird, prob. a kind of *grouse*, *attagen Ionicus*, Hor.

ἄττα *atta* a salutation used to elders, *father*, Hom.

ἄτταταῖ *attatai* a cry of *pain* or *grief*, Trag., Ar.

ἄπτέλαβος *attelaboj* deriv. unknown a kind of *locust without wings*, Hdt.

ἄττης *atthj* Ἄττης [Ἰγης, a form of exorcism, used by the priests of Cybele, Dem.

Ἄττικίζω Attikizw αττικός *to side with the Athenians*, Thuc., Xen.

Ἄττικισμός Attikismoj from Ἄττικίζω *a siding with Athens, attachment to her*, Thuc.

Ἄττικιστί Attikisti αττικός *in the Attic dialect*, Dem.

Ἄττικίων Attikiwn From Ἄττικός *my little Athenian*, Ar.

Ἄττικός Attikoj ἀκτῆ I. *Attic, Athenian*, Solon, etc.; ἡ Ἄττικῆ [1 sc. γῆ] 1, *Attica*, Hdt., etc.; cf. Ἄτθίς. II. Adv. -κῶς *in Attic style*, Dem.

Ἄττικωνικός Attikwnikoj a comic alteration of Ἄττικός, after the form of Λακωνικός, Ar.

ἀτύζω atuzw I. Pass.: *to be distraught from fear, mazed, bewildered*, Hom.; ἀτυζόμενοι πεδίοιο *fleeing bewildered o'er the plain*, Il.: also *to be distraught with grief*, ἀτυζόμενος Soph., Eur.: c. acc., ὄψιν ἀτυχθεῖς *amazed at the sight*, Il. II. in late Ep. we find the Act. ἀτύζω, with 3 sing. aor. 1 opt. ἀτύξαι, *to strike with terror*, Theocr.

ἀτύμβευτος atumbeutoj τυμβεύω *without burial*, Anth.

ἄτυμβος atumboj *without a tomb*, Luc.

ἀτυράννευτος aturanneutoj τυραννεύω *not ruled by tyrants*, Thuc.

ἄτυφος atufoj *without pride or arrogance, modest*, Plat.

ἀτυχέω atuxew ἀτυχής 1. *to be unlucky or unfortunate, fail, miscarry*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. c. gen., *to fail of a thing, fail in getting or gaining it*, τῆς ἀληθείας Xen.; so, c. part., Thuc. 3. ἀτ. πρὸς τινα *to fail with another*, i. e. *to fail in one's request*, Xen.:--Pass., τὰ ἀτυχηθέντα *mischances, failures*, Dem.

ἀτύχημα atuxhma ἀτυχέω *a misfortune, mishap*, Oratt.

ἀτυχής atuxhj τυγχάνω *luckless, unfortunate*, Dem., etc.

ἀτυχία atuxia *ill-luck:--a misfortune, miscarriage, mishap*, Xen.

αὖ 1 au I. *again, anew, afresh, once more*, Hom., etc.; after numerals, δεύτερον αὖ, τρίτον αὖ, etc., id=Hom. II. generally, *again*, i. e. *further, moreover, besides*, Lat. porro, Od., attic 2. *in turn, on the other hand*, following δέ, Il., attic. III. the pleon.

phrases, *πάλιν αὖ, αὖ πάλιν, ἔμπαλιν αὖ, αὖθις αὖ, αὖθις αὖ πάλιν*, are only attic, mostly Trag.

αὖ² au αὖ αὖ, *bow wow*, of a dog, Ar.

αὐαίνω *auainwauō* to dry 1. to dry Od., Hdt., Xen. 2. to dry or parch up, αὐανῶ βίον I shall waste life away, Soph.: Pass., αὐανθείς withered, Aesch.; so in fut. mid., αὐανοῦμαι I shall wither away, Soph.

αὐαλέος *aualeojauōs* dry, parched, Hes.; of eyes, dry, sleepless, Anth.

αὐγάζω *augazwauγῆ* I. to view in the clearest light, see distinctly, discern, Soph.; so in Mid., Il., Hes. II. of the sun, to beam upon, illumine, τινά Eur.

αὐγῆ *augh* 1. the light of the sun, sunlight, and in pl. his rays or beams, Hom.; ὑπ' αὐγᾶς ἠελίοιο, i.e. still alive, Od.; so, αὐγᾶς ἐσιδεῖν, λεύσσειν, βλέπειν Theogn., Aesch., Eur.; but, ὑπ' αὐγᾶς λεύσσειν or ἰδεῖν τι to hold up to the light and look at, id=Eur.; κλύζειν πρὸς αὐγᾶς to rise surging towards the sun, Aesch.:--metaph., βίου δύντος αὐγαί " life's setting sun, " id=Aesch.:-- αὐγῆ the dawn, day-break, Ntest. 2. generally, any bright light, as of fire, Hom.; of lightning, Il.; of the eyes, Soph.; hence αὐγαί, like Lat. *lumina*, the eyes, Eur. 3. any gleam on the surface of bright objects, sheen, αὐγῆ χαλκεῖη Il.; αὐγὰ πέπλου Eur.

αὐδάζομαι *audazomaia* αὐδή to cry out, speak, Hdt.: an aor1 act. αὐδαξα occurs in Anth.

αὐδάω *audawauδή* I. c. acc. rei, 1. to utter sounds, speak, Il., Eur. 2. c. acc. rei, to speak or say something, Il., Soph.: so as Dep., id=Soph.:--Pass., ἠὐδᾶτο γὰρ ταῦτα so 'twas said, id=Soph. 3. of oracles, to utter, proclaim, tell of, id=Soph.; to speak out concerning a thing, Aesch. II. c. acc. pers., 1. to speak to, address, accost, Hom.: to invoke a god, Eur. 2. c. acc. et inf. to tell, bid, order one to do, Soph.; αὐδ. τινὰ μὴ ποιεῖν to forbid one to do, Aesch.; αὐδῶ σιωπᾶν Soph.: so as Dep., id=Soph. 3. to call by name, call so and so, Eur.: Pass., αὐδῶμαι παῖς Ἀχιλλέως Soph.; κάκιστ' αὐδῶμενος most ill reported of, Aesch. 4. like λέγειν, to mean such an one, Eur.

αὐδήεις *audheij* αὐδή speaking with human voice, Od.; when θεὸς αὐδήεσσα is applied to Calypso and Circe, it means a goddess who used the speech of mortals, id=Od.

αὐδὴ *audh* I. *the human voice, speech, opp. to ὀμφή* [1 a divine voice]1, Il. 2. *the sound or twang of the bowstring, Od.; of a trumpet, Eur.; of the τέτιξ, Hes. II. φήμη, a report, account, Soph., Eur. 2. an oracle, id=Eur.*

αὐερεύω *aueruw* to draw back or backwards, Il.; to draw the bow, id=Il.: absol., in a sacrifice, to draw the victim's head back, so as to cut its throat, id=Il. It can hardly be a compd. of αὐ̄ ε̄ρύω, for αὐ̄ is never elsewh. used in the local sense of back: perh. for ἀνερεύω, i. e. ἀνηερεύω.

αὐθάδεια *auqadeia* From αὐθάδης *self-will, wilfulness, stubbornness, contumacy, presumption, Aesch., etc.*

αὐθάδης *auqadhj* ἥδομαι *self-willed, wilful, dogged, stubborn, contumacious, presumptuous, Hdt., etc.:- metaph. of things, remorseless, unfeeling, Aesch.:- adv. - δως, Ar.; comp. -έστερον, Plat.*

αὐθαδίζομαι *auqadizomai* From αὐθάδης *Dep. to be self-willed, Plat.*

αὐθαδίσμα *auqadisma* From αὐθαδίζομαι *an act of self-will, wilfulness, Aesch.*

αὐθαδόστομος *auqadostomoi* στόμα *self-willed in speech, Ar.*

αὐθαίμων *auqaimwn* αἷμα *of the same blood, a brother, sister, kinsman, Soph.; so αὐθαίμος, ον, id=Soph.*

αὐθαίρετος *auqairetoj* I. *self-chosen, self-elected, Xen. II. by free choice, of oneself, Eur.: independent, Thuc. III. of things taken upon oneself, self-incurred, voluntary, Soph., Thuc., etc.*

αὐθέκαστος *auqekastoj* one who calls each thing by its name, Arist.

αὐθεντέω *auqentew* to have full power over, τινός Ntest.

αὐθέντης *auqenthj* The part -έντης is of uncertain deriv. contr. for αὐθοέντης I. *one who does anything with his own hand, an actual murderer, Hdt., Eur., etc.:- more loosely, one of a murderer's family, id=Eur. 2. an absolute master, autocrat, id=Eur. II. as adj., αὐθέντης φόνος, αὐθένται θάνατοι murder by one of the same family, Aesch.*

αὐθήμερος auqhmerojήμέρα I. *made or done on the very day*, Aeschin. II. adv.
αὐθήμερόν [1 oxyt.]1, *on the very day, on the same day, immediately*, Aesch., etc.; ionic
αὐτημερόν, Hdt.

αὐθιγενής auqigenhjγίγνομαι *born on the spot, born in the country, native*, Lat.
indigena, Hdt.; αὐτ. ποταμοί *rivers that rise in the country*, id=Hdt.; ὕδωρ αὐτ. *a
natural spring*, id=Hdt.:-- *genuine, sincere*, Eur.

αὐθι auqi 1. *on the spot, here, there*, Hom.; αὐθι ἔχειν *to keep him there, as he is*,
Od. 2. *of Time, forthwith, straightway*, Il.

αὐθις auqij a lengthd. form of αὐ I. *of place back, back again*, Il.; ἄψ αὐτις id=Il.; this
sense rare in attic II. *of Time, again, afresh, anew*, Hom., attic; strengthd., ὕστερον
αὐτις, ἔτ' αὐτις, πάλιν αὐτις Il., etc.; βοᾶν αὐθις *to cry encore* Xen. 2. *of future Time,*
again, hereafter, Il., Aesch. III. *of Sequence, moreover, in turn, on the other hand,*
id=Aesch., Soph.

αὐίαχος auiaxoji. e. ἀηίαχος *epith. of the Trojans in Il., either 1. [1a copul, ἰαχή]1
loud-shouting, noisy, or, 2. [1from a privat]1 noiseless, silent.*

αὐλακεργάτης aulakergathj *tracing furrows*, Anth.

αὐλαξ aulac 1. *a furrow made in ploughing*, Lat. *sulcus*, Hom., etc.; αὐλακ' ἐλαύνειν
to draw a furrow, Hes. 2. *metaph. of a wife as the bearer of children*, Soph., Eur. 3.
metaph. also, a furrow in the skin, a gash, wound, Aesch., Eur. 4. ὄγμος, *a swathe*,
Theocr. [1Prob. from same Root as ὀλκός, Lat. *sulcus*, from ἔλκω.]1

αὐλειος auleioj *of or belonging to the αὐλή or court, ἐπ' αὐλείησι θύρησι at the
door of the court, i. e. the outer door, house- door*, Od.; so in Hdt. and attic

αὐλέω aulewαὐλός I. *to play on the flute*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; αὐλ. ἔξοδον *to play a finale*,
Ar. II. Pass., *of tunes, to be played on the flute*, Xen.; but, αὐλεῖται μέλαθρον *is filled
with music*, Eur. 2. in Pass. also *of persons, to be played to, hear music*, Xen.

αὐλημα aulhmaαὐλέω *a piece of music for the flute*, Ar., Plat.

αὐλή aulhprob. from ἄημι [1ἄημι]1 *to blow*, for the αὐλή was open to the air I. in
Hom. *the court-yard*, surrounded with out-buildings, and having the altar of
Ζεὺς Ἐρκεῖος in the middle, so that it was at once the meeting-place of the family, and

the cattle-yard, Il.: it had two doors, viz. the house-door [1cf. αὐλειος]1, and another leading through the αἶθουσα into the πρόδομος, Od. 2. *the wall of the court-yard*, Il. II. after Hom., the αὐλή was *the court* or *quadrangle*, round which the house itself was built, having a corridor [1περιστύλιον]1, from which were doors leading into the men's apartments; opposite the house-door [1cf. αὐλειος]1 was the μέσαυλος or μέταυλος [1 q.v.]1, leading into the women's part of the house, Hdt., attic III. generally, *any court* or *hall*, Hom., Trag.

αὐλησις aulhsijαὐλέω *flute-playing*, Plat.

αὐλητής aulhthjαὐλέω *a flute-player*, Lat. *tibicen*, Theogn., Hdt., etc.

αὐλητικός aulhtikojαὐλέω From αὐλητής *of or for the flute*, Plat.; ἡ -κή [1 sc. τέχνη]1 *flute-playing*, id=Plat.

αὐλητρίς aulhtrijαὐλέω *a flute-girl*, Lat. *tibicina*, Ar., Xen., etc.

Αὐλιάδες Auliadejαὐλή Αὐλιάδες Νύμφαι Nymphs *protecting cattlefolds*, Anth.

αὐλίδιον aulidionDim. of αὐλή, Theophr.

αὐλίζομαι aulizomaiαὐλή *to lie in the court-yard*, of cattle, Od.; *to pass the night*, lodge, Eur.; of soldiers, *to bivouac*, Hdt.

αὐλιον aulionαὐλή I. *a country house, cottage*, Hhymn.: *a fold, stable*, Eur., Xen. II. *a chamber, cave, grotto*, Soph.

αὐλιος auliojαὐλή *of or for farm-yards, rustic*, Eur.

αὐλίσκος auliskoj Dim. of αὐλός, *a small reed, pipe*, Theogn.

αὐλις aulijαὐλή *a place for passing the night in, a tent, roosting-place*, Hom., Eur.

αὐλιστρίς aulistrijαὐλίζομαι *a house-mate*, Theocr.

αὐλοδόκη aulodokhδέχομαι *a flute-case*, Anth.

αὐλοθετέω auloqetewτίθημι *to make flutes* or *pipes*, Anth.

αὐλοποιική aulopoiikhFrom αὐλοποιός sc. τέχνη, *flute-making*, Plat.

αὐλοποιός aulopoiójποιέω *a flute-maker*, Plat.

αὐλός auloḗμηι *to blow* 1. *a flute* or rather *clarionet* [1for it was played by a mouthpiece, γλωσσίς, Aeschin.] 1, Il., etc.; αὐλοὶ ἀνδρηῖοι and γυναικῆιοι, Lat. *tibiae dextrae* and *sinistrae*, *bass and treble*, Hdt.; sometimes one person played two αὐλοὶ at once, Theocr.; αὐλὸς Ἐνυαλίου, i. e. a trumpet, Anth.:-- ὑπ' αὐλοῦ *to the sound of the flute*, Hdt.; so, πρὸς αὐλόν, ὑπὸ τὸν αὐλόν Xen. 2. *any tube or pipe*, as *the socket of a spear-head*, *the groove into which the tongue of a buckle fitted*, Hom.; *the pipe of bellows*, Thuc.:-- αὐλὸς παχύς, in Od., seems to mean *a jet of blood through the tube of the nostril*.

αὐλῶν aulwnαὐλός 1. *a hollow way, defile, glen*, Hhymn., Hdt., Ar. 2. *a canal, aqueduct, trench*, Hdt. 3. *a channel, strait*, Aesch.; αὐλῶνες πόντιοι *the sea straits*, i. e. the Archipelago, Soph.

αὐλῶπις aulwpiḗψ of a helmet, *with a tube in front*, to hold the λόφος, Il.

αὐξάνω aucanwpoet. ἀέξω q. v. I. *to make large, increase, augment*, Hdt., etc. [1Hom. only uses ἀέξω] 1. 2. *to increase in power, strengthen, exalt, aggrandise*, Hdt., attic: also *to promote to honour, glorify, magnify*, Trag., Plat. II. Pass. *to grow, wax, increase*, Hes., Hdt., etc.; αὐξ. ἐς πλῆθος, ἐς ὕψος id=Hdt.; of a child, *to grow up*, id=Hdt.; ἠῦξάνομην I *grew taller*, Ar.; so with an adj., αὐξάνεσθαι μέγας *to wax great*, Eur. Hence

αὐξη auchFrom αὐξω αὐξησις, Plat.

Αὐξησία Auchsiaαὐξω *the Goddess of growth*, Hdt.

αὐξησις auchsijaὐξω *growth, increase*, Thuc.; of crops, Hdt.

αὐξιμος aucimojaὐξω *promoting growth*, Xen.

αὐξοσέληνον aucoselhnonσελήνη *the waxing moon*, Anth.

αὐονή auonhaῶος *dryness, withering*, Aesch.

αῶος auojaῶω 1. *dry*, of timber, Od.: *dried*, of fruit, Hdt.: *withered*, of leaves, Ar.:-- neut. as adv., αῶον ἀυτεῖν or αῦειν *to ring dry and harsh*, of metal, Il. 2. *dried up, exhausted*, Theocr.

ἀυπνία aupniaFrom ἀυπνος *sleeplessness*, Plat.

ἄπνους *aupnoj* 1. *sleepless, wakeful, of persons, Od., attic: metaph. sleepless, never-resting, πηδάλια Aesch.; κρηναί Soph.* 2. of *sleepless nights, Hom.* 3. ὕπνους ἄπνους a sleep *that is no sleep, from which one easily awakes, Soph.*

αὔρα *aura* αἶμα 1. *air in motion, a breeze, esp. a cool breeze, the fresh air of morning, Lat. aura, Od., Hdt., attic Poets; rare in Prose:--metaph. steam, Ar.* 2. metaph. also, of *changeful events, Eur., Ar.; of anything thrilling, Eur.*

αὔριον *aurionakin* τὸ ἡώς I. *to-morrow, Lat. cras, Hom., etc.; ἐς αὔριον on the morrow or till morning, id=Hom.* II. as Subst., *the morrow, Il.; in attic, ἡ αὔριον [1 sc. ἡμέρα]1 the morrow, Eur.; ἡ αὔρ. ἡμέρα Xen.; ἡ ἐς αὔρ. ἡμέρα Soph.; ὁ αὔριον χρόνος Eur.*

αὐσταλέος *austaleoj* αὔω *to dry sunburnt, squalid, Lat. siccus, Od., Hes.*

αὐστηρός *austhroj* αὔω *to dry making the tongue dry and rough, harsh, rough, bitter, Plat.:--metaph. austere, harsh, id=Plat., Ntest.*

αὐστηρότης *austhroj* From αὐστηρός *harshness, roughness, οἴνου Xen.: metaph. austerity, harshness, Plat.*

αὐτάγγελος *autaggeloj* *carrying one's own message, bringing news of what oneself has seen, Soph., Thuc.; c. gen. rei, λόγων αὐτ. Soph.*

αὐτάγρετος *autagretoj* ἀγρέω *self-chosen, left to one's choice, Od., Hymn.*

αὐτάδελφος *autadelfoj* I. *related as brother or sister, Aesch., Soph.* II. as Subst. *one's own brother or sister, id=Soph.*

αὐτανδρος *autandroj* ἀνήρ *together with the men, men and all, Polyb.*

αὐτανέψιος *autaneyioj* *an own cousin, cousin-german, Aesch., Eur.*

αὐτάρκεια *autarkeia* From αὐτάρκης *sufficiency in oneself, independence, Plat.*

αὐτάρκης *autarkhj* ἀρκέω *sufficient in oneself, having enough, independent of others, Hdt., Plat.; νηδὺς αὐτάρκης acting of itself, Aesch.; χώρα αὐτ. a country that supplies itself, independent of imports, Thuc.; αὐτ. πρὸς τι strong enough for a thing, id=Thuc., Xen.; c. inf. able of oneself to do a thing, Dem.; αὐτ. βοή a sufficient, vigorous shout, Soph.*

αὐτεξούσιος **autecousioj** ἐξουσία *in one's own power*; τὸ αὐτεξούσιον *free power*, Babr.

αὐτεπάγγελτος **autopageltoj** ἐπαγγέλλω *offering of oneself, of free will*, Hdt., Eur., Thuc., etc.

αὖτε **auteaũ**, τε, -- ὡς τε *is otiose, as in ὅστε I. again, II. II. to mark Sequence, again, furthermore, next, id=II., Soph. 2. on the other hand, on the contrary, following μὲν like δέ, Hom., attic Poets.*

αὐτεπώνυμος **autopwnumoj** *of the same surname with*, τινος Eur.

αὐτερέτης **auterethjone** *who rows himself, i. e. rower and soldier at once*, Thuc.

αὐτέω **autewaũ** *to cry* From αὐτή 1. *to cry, shout*, II., Aesch.:--c. acc. cogn., βοᾶν αὐτῶ Eur.; αὐτεῖ δ' ὄξύ Aesch. 2. c. acc. pers. *to call to*, II., Eur.:--c. acc. pers. et inf., Eur.

αὐτήκοος **authkooj** ἀκούω *one who has himself heard, an ear-witness*, Thuc., Plat.

αὐτῆμαρ **authmar** αὐθημερόν, *on the self-same day*, II.

αὐτή **authaũ** *to cry a cry, shout, esp. battle-shout, war-cry*, Hom.: generally *a sound*, Aesch.

αὐτίκα **autika** αὐτός I. *forthwith, straightway, at once*, Hom., etc.; which notion is strengthened in αὐτίκα νῦν, μάλ' αὐτίκα Od.; c. partic., αὐτίκ' ἰόντι *immediately on his going, id=Od.; so, αὐτίκα γενόμενος as soon as born*, Hdt.; αὐτίκα καὶ μετέπειτα *now and hereafter*, Od.; so, τὸ αὐτίκα and τὸ μέλλον, Thuc.:--with a Subst., τὴν αὐτίχ' ἡμέραν Soph.; ὁ αὐτίκα φόβος *momentary fear*, Thuc. 2. also in a slightly *future sense, presently*, Lat. *mox*, Soph., etc. II. *for example, to begin with*, Ar., Plat., etc.; αὐτίκα δὴ μάλα Dem.

αὐτμή **autmhã** ἥμι 1. *breath*, II.; αὐτμή Ἡφαίστοιο *the fiery breath of Hephaestus, id=II.; πυρὸς αὐτμή Od.; of bellows, II.; of wind, Od. 2. odour, scent, fragrance*, Hom.

αὐτοάνθρωπος **autoanqrwpoj** *the ideal man, the form of man*, Arist.

αὐτοβοεῖ **autoboei** βοή *by a mere shout, at the first shout*, αὐτ. ἐλεῖν *to take without a blow*, Thuc.

αυτόβουλος **autobouloj** *self-willing, self-purposing, Aesch.*

αυτογέννητος **autogennhtoj** *self-produced: αυτογέννητα κοιμήματα μητρός a mother's intercourse with her own child, Soph.*

αυτογνωμονέω **autognwmonew** From αυτογνώμων *to act of one's own judgment, Xen. From*

αυτογνώμων **autognwmwn** *on one's own judgment, at one's own discretion, Arist.: adv. -όνως, Plut.*

αυτόγνωτος **autognwtoj** γινῶναι *self-determined, self-willed, Soph.*

αυτόγυος **autoguoj** γύης *of a plough, having the share-beam of one piece with the pole, Hes.*

αυτοδαής **autodahj** δάω *self-taught, unpremeditated, Soph.*

αυτοδάικτος **autodaiktoj** δαίζω *self-slain or mutually slain, Aesch.*

αυτοδάξ **autodac** *with the very teeth, ó αυτοδάξ τρόπος your ferocious temper, Ar.*

αυτόδεκα **autodeka** *just ten, Thuc.*

αυτόδηλος **autodhloj** *self-evident, Aesch.*

αυτοδίδακτος **autodidaktoj** *self-taught, Od., Aesch.*

αυτόδικος **autodikoj** δίκη *with independent jurisdiction, with one's own law-courts, Thuc.*

αυτόδιον **autodion** *It seems to be lengthd. from αυτός, as μαψίδιος from μάψ, μινυνθάδιος from μίνυνθα. straightway, Od.*

αυτοέκαστος **autoekastoj** το αυτ. *the ideal or form of each object, Arist.*

αυτοέντης **autoenthj** αυθέντης *a murderer, Soph.*

αυτοετεί **autoetei** From αυτοετής *in the same year, Theocr.*

αυτοετής **autoethj** ἔτος *in or of the same year: adv. αυτόετες, in the same year, within the year, Od.*

Αὐτοθαίς **Autoqaij** *Thais herself*, Luc.

αὐτοθελεί **autoqelei** αὐτοθελής *voluntarily*, Anth.

αὐτοθελής **autoqelhj** θέλω *of one's own will*, Anth.

αὐτόθεν **autoqen** αὐτοῦ I. *of Place, from the very spot*, Lat. *illinc*, Hom., attic; αὐτ. ἐξ ἔδρης *straight from his seat, without rising*, Il.; αὐτ. ἐκ Σαλαμῖνος Hdt., etc.; αὐτόθεν *from where thou standest*, Soph.; αὐτ. βιοτεύειν *to find a living from the place*, Thuc.:-- οἱ αὐτ. *the natives*, id=Thuc. II. *of Time, on the spot, at once*, Lat. *illico*, Il., Hdt., attic

αὐτόθι **autoqi** Adv. for αὐτοῦ, *on the spot*, Il., Hdt., attic

αὐτοκάβδαλος **autokabdaloj** Deriv. unknown. *wrought or done carelessly, slovenly, random*, Arist.:--adv. -λως, id=Arist.

αὐτοκασιγνήτη **autokasignhth** *an own sister*, Od., Eur.

αὐτοκασίγνητος **autokasignhtoj** *an own brother*, Il., etc.

αὐτοκατάκριτος **autokatakritoj** κατακρίνω *self-condemned*, Ntest.

αὐτοκέλευθος **autokeleuqoj** *going one's own road*, Anth.

αὐτοκέλευστος **autokeleustoj** *self-bidden, i. e. unbidden, of one's own accord*, Xen., Anth.

αὐτοκελής **autokelhj** κέλομαι αὐτοκέλευστος, Hdt.

αὐτόκλαδος **autokladoj** *branches and all*, Luc.

αὐτόκλητος **autoklhtoj** *self-called, i. e. uncalled, unbidden*, Aesch., Soph.

αὐτόκομος **autokomoj** κόμη I. *with natural hair, shaggy*, Ar. II. *hair or leaves and all*, Luc.

αὐτοκρατής **autokrathj** κρατέω *ruling by oneself, absolute, autocratic*, Eur., Plat.

αὐτοκρατορικός **autokratorikoj** From αὐτοκράτωρ *of or for an autocrat*: adv. -κῶς, *despotically*, Plut.

αὐτοκράτωρ *autokratwr* κρατέω I. *one's own master* 1. of persons or states, *free and independent*, Lat. *sui juris*, Thuc., Xen. 2. of ambassadors, *possessing full powers, plenipotentiary*, Ar., Thuc., etc. 3. of rulers, *absolute, arbitrary, despotic*, id=Thuc., etc. 4. of reasoning, *peremptory*, id=Thuc. II. c. gen. *complete master of*, ἑαυτοῦ id=Thuc.; τῆς ἐπιρκίας αὐτ. *at liberty to swear falsely*, Dem.

αὐτόκτιτος *autoktitoj* κτίζω *self-produced*, i. e. *natural*, ἄντρα Aesch.

αὐτοκτονέω *autoktonew* From αὐτοκτόνος *to slay one another*, Soph.

αὐτοκτόνος *autoktonoj* κτείνω 1. *self-slaying*; Adv. -νως, *with one's own hand*, Aesch.:-so χεὶρ αὐτ., of Medea, *who slew her own children*, Eur. 2. *slaying one another*, Aesch.; θάνατος αὐτ. *death by each other's hand*, id=Aesch.

αὐτοκυβερνήτης *autokubernhthj* *one who steers himself*, Anth.

αὐτόκωπος *autokwpoj* κώπη *together with the hilt, up to the hilt*, Aesch.

αὐτολήκυθος *autolhkuoj* *one who carries his own oil-flask, a shabby fellow*, Dem.

αὐτομαθής *automaqhj* μαθεῖν *having learnt of oneself, self-taught*, Anth.

αὐτόμαρτυς *automartuj* *oneself the witness, an eyewitness*, Aesch.

αὐτοματίζω *automatizw* From αὐτόματος *to act of oneself, act unadvisedly*, Xen.

αὐτόματος *automatoj* 1. of persons, *acting of one's own will, of oneself*, Il., etc. 2. of things, *self-moving, self-acting, spontaneous*, of the gates of Olympus, the tripods of Hephaestus, Il.:-of plants, *growing of themselves*, Hdt. 3. *without apparent cause, accidental*, id=Hdt.; αὐτ. θάνατος *a natural death*, Dem. II. αὐτόματον, ου, τό, *mere chance*, ἀπὸ τοῦ αὐτομάτου or ἀπὸ ταῦτομάτου, Lat. *sponte, by chance, naturally*, Hdt., Thuc. III. adv. -τως ἀπὸ ταῦτομάτου, Hdt.

Αὐτομέδων *Automedwn* *self-ruler, name of Achilles' charioteer*, Il.

Αὐτομέλινα *Automelinna* *Melinna herself*, Anth.

αὐτομολέω *automolew* From αὐτόμολος *to desert*, Hdt., attic; αὐτ. πρὸς τοὺς Πέρσας Hdt.; ἐς Ἀθήνας ἐκ Περσέων id=Hdt.

αὐτομολία *automolia* From αὐτόμολος *desertion*, Thuc.

αὐτόμολος *automoloj* μολεῖν *going of oneself, without bidding*: as Subst. *a deserter*, Hdt., attic

αὐτονομέομαι *autonomeomai* Dep. *to live by one's own laws, be independent*, Thuc., Dem.

αὐτονομία *autonomia* *freedom to use one's own laws, independence*, Thuc., etc.

αὐτόνομος *autonomoj* νέμομαι 1. *living under one's own laws, independent*, Hdt., attic
2. *generally, of one's own free will*, Soph. 3. *of animals, feeding and ranging at will*, Anth.

αὐτόνοος *autonooj* *self-willed*, Aesch.

αὐτονουχί *autonuxinύξ* *that very night*, Il.

αὐτόξυλος *autoculoj* ξύλον *of mere wood*, Soph.

αὐτοπαγής *autopaghj* πήγνυμι *self-joined, self-built*, Anth.

αὐτοπάθεια *autopageia* From αὐτοπαθής *one's own feeling or experience*, Polyb.

αὐτοπαθής *autopaghj* *speaking from one's own feeling or experience*:-- adv. -θως, Polyb.

αὐτόπαις *autopaij* *an own child*, Soph.

αὐτοπήμων *autophmw* πῆμα *for one's own woes*, Aesch.

αὐτόποιος *autopoioj* ποιέω *self-produced*, as the Athenian olive, Soph.

αὐτόπολις *autopoliij* *free as a state, independent*, Thuc.

αὐτοπολίτης *autopolithj* *citizen of a free state*, Xen.

αὐτοπόνητος *autoponhtoj* πονέω *self-wrought*, Anth.

αὐτόπους *autopouj* *on one's own feet*, Luc.

αὐτόπρεμνος *autopremnoj* πρέμνον *together with the root, root and branch*, Soph., Ar.; αὐτ. τι διδόναι *to give in absolute possession*, Aesch.

αὐτοπρόσωπος **autoproswoj** πρόσωπον *in one's own person, without a mask*, Luc.

αὐτόπτης **autopthj** ὄψομαι, fut. of ὄραω *seeing oneself, an eyewitness*, Hdt.

αὐτοπώλης **autopwlhj** πωλέω *selling one's own goods or products*, Plat.

αὐτοπωλικός **autopwlikoj** From αὐτοπώλης αὐτοπώλης: ἡ -κη [1 sc. τέχνη] 1, *the trade of an αὐτοπώλης*, Plat.

αὐτόρριζος **autorrizoj** ῥίζα I. *roots and all*; poet. αὐτόριζος, Babr. II. *self-rooted, self-founded*, Eur.

αὐτόρροτος **autorruotoj** ῥέω *self-flowing, flowing unbidden*, Anth.

αὐτόσε **autose** αὐτοῦ *thither, to the very place*, Lat. *illuc*, Hdt., Thuc.

αὐτοσίδηρος **autosidhroj** *of sheer iron, with stroke of sword*, Eur.

αὐτός **autoj** *self*, Lat. *ipse*:-- in the oblique cases simply for the personal Pron., *him, her, it*:-- with the Artic. ὁ αὐτός, ἡ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό [1 or ταυτόν] 1, etc., *the very one, the same*. I. *self, myself, thyself*, etc., acc. to the person of the Verb., Hom., etc. 1. *oneself, one's true self, the soul, not the body*, Od.; or opp. to *others*, as king to subjects, parent to children, man to wife, etc., Hom.; hence absol. for *the master*, τίς οὗτος;--Αὐτός, i. e. Socrates, Ar.; similarly in neut. αὐτὸ δείξει *the result will shew*, Eur. 2. *of oneself, of one's own accord*, Lat. *sponte*, Hom., Soph. 3. *by oneself, alone*, αὐτός περ ἑών *although alone*, Il.; αὐτοὶ ἔσμεν *we are by ourselves, i. e. among friends*, Ar. 4. in Plat., τὸ δίκαιον αὐτό *right in itself, the idea of right*, etc.; cf. αὐτοάνθρωπος. 5. in dat. with Subst., *together with*, ἀνόρουσεν αὐτῇ σὺν φόρμιγγι *he sprang up lyre in hand*, Il.; αὐτῇ σὺν πῆληκι *helmet and all*, id=Il.; and without σὺν, αὐτοῖς ἀνδράσι *men and all*, Hdt., etc. 6. added to ordinal Numbers, e. g. πέμπτος αὐτός *himself the fifth*, i. e. *himself* with four others, Thuc. 7. in connexion with the person. Pron., ἐγὼ αὐτός, ἐμέθεν αὐτῆς, σὲ αὐτόν, etc., Hom.; in Hdt. and attic it coalesces with oblique cases of Pron., ἐμαυτοῦ, σε-αυτοῦ, ἐ-αυτοῦ:-- it is joined with these reflexive Pronouns to add force, αὐτὸς καθ' αὐτοῦ, αὐτοὶ ὑφ' αὐτῶν Aesch., etc. 8. gen. αὐτοῦ is used with the possessive Pron., πατρὸς κλέος ἢ δ' ἐμὸν αὐτοῦ Il. 9. αὐτὸς ἑαυτοῦ is also used with comp. and Sup. adj. to express something unusual, αὐτὸς ἑωυτοῦ πολλῶι ὑποδεέστερος Hdt. II. *he, she, it*, for the simple Pron. of 3 person, *only in oblique cases*, and never at the beginning of a sentence, Hom., attic: cf. ἑαυτοῦ. III. with Article ὁ

αὐτός, ἢ αὐτή, τὸ αὐτό, **and attic contr.** αὐτός, αὐτή, ταὐτό **and** ταὐτόν, **gen.** ταὐτοῦ, **dat.** ταὐτῶι, **pl. neut.** ταὐτά: **ionic** ὡτός, τῶυτό:-- *the very one, the same*, **Lat. idem**, **Hom.**, **Hdt.**, **attic:**--it freq. takes a **dat.**, like ὅμοιος, to denote *sameness*, τῶυτό ἂν ὑμῖν ἐπρήσσομεν *we should fare the same as you*, **Hdt.**; also, ὁ αὐτὸς καί, **cf. Lat. simul ac, id=Hdt. IV.** αὐτο- in **Compos.** 1. *of itself, i. e. natural, native, not made*, as in αὐτόκτιτος. 2. *of mere., of nothing but.,* as in αὐτόξυλος. 3. *of oneself, self-*, as in αὐτοδίδακτος, αὐτόματος: **and so independently**, as in αὐτόνομος. 4. *just, exactly*, as in αὐτόδεκα. 5. **with reflex. sense of αὐτοῦ and ἀλλήλων**, as αὐθέντης, αὐτοκτονέω. 6. *together with*, as in αὐτόπρεμνος, αὐτόρριζος.

αὐτόσσυτος **autosstoj**σεύομαι *self-spied*, **Aesch.**

αὐτοσταδία **autostadih**ίσταμαι *a stand-up fight, close fight*, ἔν γ' αὐτοσταδίη **II.**

αὐτόστολος **autostoloj**στέλλω *self-sent, going or acting of oneself*, **Soph.**, **Anth.**

αὐτόστονος **autostonoj**στένω *lamenting by or for oneself*, **Aesch.**

αὐτοσφαγῆς **autosfaghj**σφάζω *slain by oneself or by kinsmen*, **Soph.**, **Eur.**

αὐτοσχεδιάζω **autosxediazw**From αὐτοσχέδιος **I. to act or speak off-hand**, **Xen. 2. c. acc. to devise off-hand, extemporise**, **Thuc.**, **Xen. II. in bad sense, to act, speak, or think unadvisedly, try rash experiments**, **Plat.**

αὐτοσχεδίασμα **autosxediasma**From αὐτοσχέδιος *an impromptu*, **Arist.**

αὐτοσχεδιαστής **autosxediasthj**From αὐτοσχέδιος *one who acts or speaks offhand: a raw hand, bungler*, **Lat. tiro**, **Xen.**

αὐτοσχέδιος **autosxedioj** **I. hand to hand**, αὐτοσχεδίη [1 **sc. μάχη**] **1 in close fight, in the fray, II.:** αὐτοσχεδίην **as adv.**, αὐτοσχεδόν, **Hom. II. off-hand, of an improvisatore**, **Hhymn.**

αὐτοσχεδόν **autosxedon** *near at hand, hand to hand*, **Lat. cominus**, of close fight, **Hom.**

αὐτοτέλεστος **autoteletoj**τελέω *self-accomplished, spontaneous*, **Anth.**

αὐτοτελής **autotelhj**τέλος **I. ending in itself, complete in itself, supporting oneself**, ἵππεῖς **Luc. II. [1τέλος IV]1 taxing oneself, self-taxed**, **Thuc.**

αὐτότοκος autotokojτίκτω *young and all*, Aesch.

αὐτοτραγικός autotragikoj*arrant tragic*, Dem.

αὐτοτροπήσας autotrophsajas *if from* αὐτοτροπάω *to turn straightway*, Hhymn.

αὐτοῦ autou properly gen. of αὐτός, *at the very place, just here, just there*, Lat. *illico*, Hom., Hdt., attic; with the place added, αὐτοῦ ἐνὶ Τροίῃ Il.; αὐτοῦ τῶιδ' ἐνὶ χώρῳ Od.; αὐτοῦ ταύτη *exactly here*, Hdt., etc.

αὐτουργέω autourgewaὐτουργός *to work with one's own hand*, Luc.

αὐτούργητος autourghtojFrom αὐτούργέω *self-wrought, rudely wrought*, Anth.

αὐτουργία autourgiaFrom αὐτουργός I. *a working on oneself, i. e. self-murder or the murder of one's own kin*, Aesch. II. *personal labour, opp. to slave-labour*, Plut.

αὐτουργός autourgoj e)/rgw I. *self-working*, Soph. 2. as Subst., *one who works his land himself* [1not by slaves]1, *a husbandman, poor farmer*, Eur.; of the Peloponnesians, Thuc.:--*metaph.*, αὐτουργός τῆς φιλοσοφίας *one that has worked at philosophy by himself*, without a teacher, Xen. II. pass. *self-wrought, simple, native*, Anth.

αὐτόφι autofi epic gen. and dat. sg. and pl. of αὐτός Hom.; ἄπ. αὐτόφιν, παρ' αὐτόφιν or -φι, *from the very spot*, Il.; ἐπ' αὐτόφιν *on the spot*, id=Il.

αὐτόφλοιος autofloioj *with the bark on*, Theocr.

αὐτοφόνος autofonoj fe/nw *self-murdering, murdering those of one's own family*, Aesch.

αὐτοφόντης autofonthj αὐτοφόνος *a murderer*, Eur.

αὐτόφορτος autofortoj I. *bearing one's own baggage*, Aesch. II. *cargo and all*, ναῦς Plut.

αὐτοφυῆς autofuhjφύομαι 1. *self-grown*, Plat.:-- *of home growth*, Xen. 2. *natural, opp. to artificial*, Hes., Thuc.; κορῦνα αὐτοφυῆς *rough as it came from the tree*, Theocr. 3. τὸ αὐτοφυές, *one's own nature*, Plat.

αὐτόφυτος autofutoj 1. *self-caused*, ἔλκεα Pind. 2. *natural*, αὐτ. ἐργασία, αὐτουργία, i. e. *agriculture*, Arist.

αυτόφωνος autofwnojφωνή *self-sounding*, χρησμὸς αὐτ. *an oracle delivered by the god himself*, Luc.

αυτόφωρος autofwrojφώρ *self-detected, caught in the act of theft*, Soph.; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ λαμβάνειν *to catch in the act*, Eur., Dem.; ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ ἀλῶναι Hdt.: *in a more general sense*, ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ καταλαμβάνειν τινα ἀμαθέστερον ὄντα *to detect him point blank of ignorance*, Plat.; ἐπ' αὐτ. εἴλημμαι πλουσιώτατος ὢν Xen.

αὐτοχειρία autoxeiriaFrom αὐτόχειρ *murder perpetrated by one's own hand*, Plat.: *dat. αὐτοχειρίαί, ionic -ίηι, with one's own hand*, αὐτ. κτείνειν Hdt., etc.

αὐτόχειρ autoxeir I. *with one's own hand*, Aesch., Soph., etc.: *c. gen. the very doer or author of a thing*, id=Soph., Dem. II. *absol., like αὐθέντης, one who kills himself or one of his kin*, Soph.: then, simply, *a murderer, homicide*, id=Soph., Dem.; *in full*, τὸν αὐτ. τοῦ φόνου *the perpetrator of.*, Soph. III. *as adj. murderous*, Eur.; πληγέντες αὐτόχειρι μιάσματι *of brothers smitten by mutual slaughter*, Soph.

αὐτόχθονος autoxqonojχθών *country and all*, Aesch.

αὐτόχθων autoxqwn I. *sprung from the land itself*, Lat. *terrigena*: αὐτόχθονες, οἱ, *like Lat. Indigenae, aborigines, natives*, Hdt., Thuc.; *of the Athenians*, Eur., Ar., etc. II. *as adj. indigenous*, Hdt.

αὐτοχόλωτος autoxolwtojχολόομαι *angry at oneself*, Anth.

αὐτοχόωνος autoxownojχόανος *epic for αὐτοχόανος, αὐτόχωνος rudely cast, massive, of a lump of iron used as a quoit*, Il.

αὐτόχρομα autoxrhma I. *in very deed, really and truly*, Ar. II. *just, exactly*, Luc.

αὐτοψία autoyiaόψομαι, fut. of ὀράω *a seeing with one's own eyes*, Luc.

αὐτως autwjAdv. of αὐτός I. *in this very manner, even so, just so, as it is*, γυμνὸν ἔόντα, αὐτωσ--ὥστε γυναῖκα, *unarmed just as I am-- like a woman*, Il. 2. *in a contemptuous sense, just so, no better*, τί σὺ κήδεαι αὐτως ἀνδρῶν; *why take you no better care?* id=Il.; νήπιος αὐτως *a mere child*, id=Il.; αὐτως ἄχθος ἀρούρης Od. II. *in reference to the past, still so, just as before, as it was*, Hom.; λευκὸν ἔτ' αὐτως *still white as when new*, Il. III. *in vain, without effect*, οὐκ αὐτως μυθήσομαι Od.

αὐχενίζω auxenizwαὐχίην *to cut the throat of a person, behead*, c. acc., Soph.

αὐχένιος auxeniojαὐχὴν *of the neck*, Od.

αὐχέω auxewaὐχῆ I. like καυχάομαι, *to boast, plume oneself*, Hdt., Eur.; τινι or ἐπί τινι on a thing, id=Eur., Anth. II. c. acc. et inf. *to boast or declare loudly that, protest that*, Hdt., Thuc., Eur.:--c. inf. only, Aesch.; οὐ γὰρ ποτ' ἠύχουν μεθέξειν *I never thought that..*, id=Aesch.

αὐχήμες auxheijFrom αὐχέω *braggart, proud*, Anth.

αὐχῆμα auxhmaFrom αὐχέω I. *a thing boasted of, a pride, boast*, Soph.: *cause for boasting, glory*, id=Soph., Thuc. II. *boasting, self-confidence*, id=Thuc.

αὐχὴν auxhnDeriv. uncertain. I. *the neck, throat*, of men and beasts, Hom., etc. II. metaph. *any narrow passage, a neck of land, isthmus*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *a narrow sea, strait*, Hdt., Aesch.; of the point at which the Danube spreads into several branches, Hdt. 3. *a narrow mountain-pass, defile*, id=Hdt.

αὐχῆσις auxhsijαὐχέω *boasting, exultation*, Thuc.

αὐχμέω auxmewaὐχμός *to be squalid or unwashed*, Lat. *squaleo*, Od., Ar., Plat.

αὐχμηρός auxmhrojαὐχμέω *dry, dusty, rough, squalid*, Eur., Plat.; esp. of hair, Eur.

αὐχμός auxmojαὕω *to burn* 1. *drought*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *the effects of drought, squalor*, Plat.

αὐχμώδης auxmwdhjεἶδος *looking dry, squalid*, κόμη Eur.: τὸ αὐχμῶδες *drought*, Hdt.

αὕω1 auwAkin to εὔω: hence αὐαίνω, αὐχμός. *to burn, light a fire, get a light*, Od.

αὕω2 auwThe Root is !αη, akin to ἄημι: hence αὕτη. 1. *to shout out, shout, call aloud*, Hom.; αὕε δ' Ἀθήνη, μακρὸν ἄυσε, etc., id=Hom.: --also in Trag.; c. acc. cogn. *to utter*, στεναγμόν, αὐδάν Eur. 2. c. acc. pers. *to call upon*, Hom. 3. rarely of things, *to ring*, ἄσπις ἄυσεν II.; cf. αὔος.

ἀφαγνίζω afagnizw *to purify*:-- Mid. *to purify oneself by offerings*, τοῖς θεοῖς *to the gods*, Eur.

ἀφαίρεσις afairesijFrom ἀφαιρέω *a taking away, carrying off*, Plat.

ἀφαιρέτεος *afaireteoj* verb. adj. of ἀφαιρέω I. *one must take away*, Plat. II.

ἀφαιρετέος, ἕα, ἔον, *to be taken away*, id=Plat.

ἀφαιρετός *afairetoj* From ἀφαιρέω *to be taken away, separable*, Plat.

ἀφαιρέω *afairew* I. *to take from, take away from a person*, τί τινι Od., etc.; also τί τινος, Ar., Xen.; and τί τινα Aesch., Soph.:--c. acc. solo, ἀπελών τὰ ἄχθεια *having taken them off*, Hdt.; ὀργήν ἀφ. *to remove it*, Eur.; ἀφ. χωρίς *separate, set aside*, Plat. II. Mid., fut. ἀφαιρήσομαι, and later ἀφελούμαι: aor2 ἀφειλόμην:-- *to take away for oneself, take away*, in sense and construction much like Act., Hom., etc. 2. followed by μή c. inf. *to prevent, hinder from doing*, Soph., Eur. 3. ἀφαιρεῖσθαι τινα εἰς ἐλευθερίαν, Lat. *vindicare in libertatem*, to set a man free, Plat., Dem. III. Pass., fut. -αιρεθήσομαι: aor1 ἀφηρεθήν: perf. ἀφήρημαι, ionic ἀπαραιρήμαι:-- *to be robbed or deprived of a thing, to have it taken from one*, τι Hdt., attic

Ἄφαιστος *Afaistoj* *Hephaestus*, Doric for Ἥφαιστος.

ἀφάλλομαι *afallomai* I. *to spring off or from*, ἐκ νεώς Aesch.; ἀφήλατο *jumped off*, Ar. II. *to rebound, glance off*, Anth.

ἄφαλος *afaloj* *without the φάλος or boss, in which the plume was fixed*, II.

ἀφαρμαρτάνω *afamartanw* I. *to miss one's mark*, c. gen., II., Xen. II. *to be deprived of what one has*, II.

ἀφαρματοεπής *afamartoephj* ἔπος *random-talking*, II.

ἀφανδάνω *afandanw* *to displease, not to please*, Od., Hdt., Soph.

ἀφάνεια *afaneia* From ἀφανής I. *obscurity*, ἀξιώματος ἀφ. *want of illustrious birth*, Thuc. II. *disappearance, utter destruction*, Aesch.

ἀφανής *afanhj* φαίνομαι 1. *unseen, invisible, viewless, of the nether world*, Aesch.: χάσμα ἀφ. a *blind pit*, Hdt.; ἢ ἀφ. θεός, of Proserpine, Soph. 2. ἀφ. γίγνεσθαι ἀφανίζεσθαι, *to disappear, be missing*, Hdt., Eur.:-- of soldiers *missing after a battle*, Thuc.: cf. ἀφανίζω. 3. *unseen, unnoticed, secret*, Solon, Thuc.: --c. part., ἀφ. εἶμι ποιῶν τι I do it *without being noticed*, Xen. 4. *unknown, uncertain, obscure*, Hdt., attic: of future events, τὸ ἀφανές *uncertainty*, Hdt.:--adv. ἀφανῶς, Thuc.; so ἐκ τοῦ ἀφανοῦς as adv., id=Thuc.; and neut. pl. ἀφανῆ, Eur. 5. of persons, *unnoticed, obscure*,

id=Eur., Thuc. 6. ἀφανῆς οὐσία *personal* property, as money, *which can be made away with*, opp. to φανερά [1*real*]1, as land, Oratt.

ἀφανίζω *afanizw* ἀφανής I. *to make unseen, hide from sight*, Xen., Thuc., etc. 2. *to do away with, remove*, ἄχος Soph.; ἀφ. τινὰ πόλεος *to carry off one from the city*, Eur.; ἀφ. αὐτὸν εἰς τὸν νεῶν *to disappear into the temple*, Ar.:--of state criminals, *to remove from sight, make away with*, Hdt., Xen.: Pass. *to be concealed or suppressed*, Thuc. 3. *to destroy utterly, rase to the ground, erase writing*, id=Thuc., Dem.: *to obliterate traces*, Xen. 4. *to obliterate, tarnish one's good name*, Thuc., Plat.:--but in good sense, ἀφ. ἀγαθῶι κακόν *to wipe out ill deeds by good*, Thuc.; δύσκλειαν id=Thuc. 5. *to disfigure*, ἀφ. τὰ πρόσωπα, of *hypocritical sadness*, Ntest. 6. *to make away with property*, Aeschin., Dem. II. Pass. *to become unseen, to disappear*, Hdt., Soph.; of persons buried by a sand-storm, Hdt.; or, lost at sea, Thuc., Xen.

ἀφάνισις *afanisij* From ἀφανίζω I. *a getting rid of*, τῆς δίκης Ar. II. [1from Pass.]1 *disappearance*, Hdt.

ἀφανιστέος *afanisteoj* verb. adj. of ἀφανίζω *to be suppressed*, Isocr.

ἄφαντος *afantoj* φαίνομαι 1. *made invisible, blotted out, forgotten*, Il.: *hidden*, Aesch., Soph.; ἀφ. βῆναι, οἴχεσθαι, ἔρρειν, ἀφανισθῆναι, *to disappear*, Trag. 2. *in secret*, Pind. 3. *obscure*, id=Pind.

ἀφάπτω *afaptw* *to fasten from or upon*, ἄμματα ἀφ. *to tie knots on a string*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be hung on, hang on*, perf. part. ἀπαμμένος [1 ionic for ἀφημμένος]1, Hdt.; ἀφημμένος ἔκ τινος Theocr.

ἄφαρκτος *afarktoj* ἄφρακτος, Trag.

ἀφαρπάζω *afarpazw* *to tear off or from*, c. gen., Il.; *to snatch away, steal from*, τί τινος Ar.: c. acc. only, *to snatch eagerly*, Soph., Eur.

ἄφαρ *afar* I. *straightway, forthwith, at once, quickly, presently*, Hom., Trag. 2. *thereupon, after that*, Hom. II. in Theogn. as adj. *swift, fleet* [1cf. ἀφάρτερος]1.

ἀφάρτερος *afarterojv*. ἄφαρ II *more fleet*, Il.

ἀφασία *afasia* ἄφατος *speechlessness*, Eur., Plat.

ἀφάσσω *afassw* ἀφή, ἄπτομαι *to handle, feel*, c. acc., Hdt.

ἄφατος afatoj 1. *not uttered, nameless*, Hes. 2. *untold, unutterable, ineffable, extraordinary*, Hdt., Soph.; ἄφατον ὡς *there's no saying how*, i. e. *marvellously, immensely*, Ar.

ἄφαιρός afauroj Deriv. uncertain. *feeble, powerless*, παιδὸς ἀφαιροῦ II.; mostly in comp. and Sup., Hom., Hes.:--adv. -ρῶς, Anth.

ἄφάω afauwaŭw, attic αὖω *to dry up, parch*, Ar.

ἄφάω afawáphē, ἄπτομαι *to handle, rub, polish*, II.

ἄφεγγής afegghjφέγγος 1. *without light*, φῶς ἀφ. *a light that is no light* [i. e. *to the blind*] I, Soph.; νυκτὸς ἀφεγγὲς βλέφαρον, *of the moon, as opp. to the sun*, Eur. 2. *obscure, dim, faint*, Aesch. 3. *metaph., ill-starred, unlucky*, Soph.

ἄφεδρῶν afedrwnέδρα *a privy*, Ntest.

ἄφειδέω afeidew From ἀφειδής 1. *to be unsparing or lavish of*, ψυχῆς Soph.; ἑαυτοῦ Thuc.:--absol. ἀφειδήσας [1 sub. ἑαυτοῦ] 1 *recklessly*, Eur.; but 2. ἀφειδεῖν πόνου *to be careless of it*, i. e. *neglect, avoid, labour*, Soph.

ἄφειδής afeidhjφείδομαι I. *unsparing or lavish of a thing*, c. gen., Aesch. 2. *of actions, done without regard to cost or risk*, Thuc. II. adv. -δῶς, ionic -δέως, *freely, lavishly* Hdt., Dem.:--also *sparing no pains, with all zeal*, id=Dem. 2. *unsparingly, without mercy*, Hdt.; comp. -έστερον, Sup. -έστατα, Xen.

ἄφειδία afeidia From ἀφειδής 1. *profuseness*, Plat. 2. *harsh treatment, neglect*, Ntest.

ἄφεκτέος afekteojverb. adj. of ἀπέχομαι *one must abstain from*, τινός Xen.

ἄφελής afelhjφελλεύς ? *without a stone, even, smooth*, Ar.: metaph. of persons, *simple, plain, blunt*, Dem., Luc.:--adv. ἀφελῶς, *simply, roughly*, Theogn.

ἄφέλκω afelkw I. *to drag away suppliants*, ἐκ τοῦ ἴρου Hdt., etc.; *to drag or tow ships away*, Thuc.:-- *to draw aside*, ἐπί τι Xen. II. *to draw off liquor, drink up*, Aesch. 2. Mid. *to draw off for oneself*, Ar.

ἄφελότης afelothjἀφελής *simplicity*, Ntest.

ἄφενος afenoj From same Root as Lat. *opes. riches, wealth, plenty*, II., Theogn.

ἄφερκτος *aferktoj* ἀπείρω *shut out from a place*, Aesch.

ἄφερμηνεύω *afermhneuw* *to interpret, expound*, Plat.

ἄφέρω *aferpw* *to creep off, steal away, retire*, Soph.

ἄφερτος *afertoj* φέρω *insufferable, intolerable*, Aesch.

ἄφεις *afesij* ἀφίημι 1. *a letting go, dismissal*, Philipp. ap. Dem.:-- *a quittance or discharge* from a bond, id=Dem.: *exemption* from service, Plut.: *a divorce*, id=Plut. 2. *a letting go* [1Lat. *missio*] 1 of horses from the starting-post, and then *the starting-post itself*, ἰσώσας τὰ φέσει τὰ τέρματα *having made the winning-post one with the starting-post*, i. e. *having come back to the starting-post*, Soph.

ἄφестήξω *afesthcwold* Attic future formed from ἀφέστηκα fut pf. of ἀφίστημι *I shall be absent, away from*, τινός Plat., Xen.

ἄφετέος *afeteoj* verb adj. of ἀφίημι 1. *one must dismiss*, Plat. 2. *to be let go*, id=Plat.

ἄφетήριος *afethrioj* ἀφίημι *for letting go or starting for a race*: ἀφ. Διόσκουροι *whose statues stood at the starting place*, Anth.

ἄφετος *afetoj* ἀφίημι *let loose, at large, ranging at will*, of sacred flocks that were free from work, Aesch., Plat.: metaph. of person, *dedicated to a god*, Eur.: τὸ ἄφετον, *freedom from restraint*, Luc.

ἄφεύω *afeuw* 1. *to singe off*, Ar. 2. *to fry, toast*, id=Ar.

ἄφέψω *afeyw* *to refine by boiling off the refuse, to boil down*, Hdt.:--esp. *to boil free of dirt and dross, to refine*, χρυσίον id=Hdt.: *to boil young again*, Ar.:--Pass., ὕδωρ ἀπεψημένον Hdt.

ἀφηγέομαι *afhgeomai* Dep. I. *to lead from a point, and so, generally, to lead the way, go first*, οἱ ἀφηγούμενοι *the van*, Xen. II. *to tell or relate in full, explain*, Hdt.: perf. in pass. sense, τὸ ἀπηγημένον *what has been told*, id=Hdt.

ἀφήγημα *afghma* From ἀφηγέομαι *a tale, narrative*, Hdt.

ἀφήγησις *afghsij* From ἀφηγέομαι *a telling, narrating*, ἄξιον ἀπηγήσις *worth telling*, Hdt.

ἀφηγητήρ **afhghthr** From ἀφηγέομαι *a guide*, Anth.

ἀφηδύνω **afhdunw** *to sweeten*, Plut., Luc.

ἀφήκω **afhkw** *to arrive at*, Plat.

ἀφῆλιξ **afhlic** *beyond youth, elderly, mostly in comp.* ἀπηλικέστερος, Hdt.

ἄφημαι **afhmai** *to sit apart*.

ἀφή **afh** ἄπτω I. *a lighting, kindling*, περὶ λύχνων ἀφάς *about lamp-lighting time*, Hdt. II. [ἄπτομαι] I *a touching, touch*, Aesch.: *the sense of touch*, Plat., etc.

ἀφήτωρ **afhtwr** ἀφίημι *the archer, of Apollo*, II.

ἀφθαρσία **afqarsia** From ἀφθαρτος *incorruption*, Ntest.

ἄφθαρτος **afqarto** φθειρώ *un-corrupted, incorruptible*, Arist., etc.

ἄφθεγκτος **afqegkto** φθέγγομαι I. *voiceless*, Aesch., Anth. II. of places, *where none may speak*, Soph. III. pass. *unspeakable*, Plat.

ἄφθιτος **afqito** φθίνω *not liable to perish, imperishable*, Hom., Trag.: of persons, *immortal*, Hhymn.

ἄφθογγος **afqoggoj** *voiceless, speechless*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἀφθόνητος **afqonhto** φθονέω *unenvied*, Aesch.

ἀφθονία **afqonia** From φθονέω I. *freedom from envy or grudging, readiness*, Plat. II. of things, *plenty, abundance*, Pind., Plat.

ἄφθονος **afqonoj** *without envy* I. act. *free from envy*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *ungrudging, bounteous*, Lat. *benignus*, Trag. II. pass. *not grudging, bounteously given, plentiful, abundant*, Hdt., attic; ἐν ἀφθόνοις βιοτεύειν *to live in plenty*, Xen. 2. *unenvied, provoking no envy*, ὄλβος Aesch. III. irreg. comp. -έστερος, Sup. -έστατος, Plat.; but -ώτερος, -ώτατος, Xen. IV. adv. *in abundance*, ἀφθ. ἔχειν τινός *to have enough of it*, Plat.

ἀφθορία **afqoria** From ἀφθορος *incorruption*, Ntest.

ἄφθορος **afqoroj** *un-corrupt, of young persons*, Anth.

ἀφιδρύω *afidruw* to remove to another settlement: Mid. to cause to be transported, Eur.

ἀφιερῶ *afierow* to purify, hallow: Pass., perf. ταῦτ' ἀφιερῶμεθα *I have had these expiatory rites performed*, Aesch.

ἀφήμι *afihmi* short in epic, except in augm. tenses: ᾤ attic I. to send forth, discharge, Lat. *emittere*, of missiles, Hom., etc.:--hence to let loose, utter, give vent to words, Hdt., Trag. 2. to let fall, Il. 3. to send forth an expedition, dispatch it, Hdt.: Pass., of troops, id=Hdt. 4. to give up or hand over to, τινι τί id=Hdt., attic:--Pass., ἡ Ἀττική ἀπεῖτο ἦδη Hdt. II. to send away, let go, loose, set free, Il., attic:--c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, to set free from a thing, let off from, Hdt.: in legal sense to release from an engagement, accusation, etc., ἀφ. τινὰ φόνου Dem. 2. to dissolve, disband, break up an army, Hdt.:-- to dismiss the council or law-courts, Ar. 3. to put away, divorce, Hdt. 4. to let go as an ἄφετος, consecrate, Xen. 5. of things, to get rid of, δίψαν Il.; to shed its blossoms, of plants, Od.; to slacken its force, of a dart, Il. 6. ἀφ. πλοῖον ἐς.. to loose ship for a place, Hdt. 7. in legal sense, c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, ἀφ. τινὶ αἰτίην to remit him a charge or a fine, Hdt., Dem. III. to leave alone, give up, let pass, neglect, Hdt., attic; foll. by a predicate, ἀφύλακτον ἀφ. to leave unguarded. 2. c. acc. et inf., ἀφ. τι δημόσιον εἶναι to give up to be public property, Thuc.; ἀφ. τὸ πλοῖον φέρεσθαι to let the boat be carried away, Hdt. 3. c. acc. pers. et inf. to let, suffer, permit one to do a thing, id=Hdt., Plat., etc. IV. seemingly intr. [1sub. στρατόν, ναῦς, etc.]1, to break up, march, sail, etc., Hdt. B. Mid. to send forth from oneself, send forth, attic 2. δειροῆς ἀφίετο πήχεε she loosed her arms from off my neck. 3. c. gen. only, τέκνων ἀφουῦ let go hold of the children, Soph., Thuc.

ἀφικάνω *afikanw* only in present and imperfect to arrive at, to have come to, c. acc., Hom.

ἀφικνέομαι *afikneomai* 1. to come to one place from another, to arrive at, reach: c. acc. loci, Hom.; or ἀφ. ἐς.., ἐπί.., κατά.., πρὸς.., id=Hom., attic [1in Prose the prep. is seldom omitted]1; absol. to arrive, Od.:--Hom. also puts the person reached in acc., μνηστῆρας ἀφ. came up to them, Od.; so, to come up to a throw [1of the quoit]1, id=Od.:-- ἀφ. ἐπὶ or εἰς πάντα to try every means, Soph., Eur. 2. to come into a certain condition, ἀπ. ἐς πᾶν κακόν or κακοῦ, ἐς ἀπορίην, etc., Hdt., attic 3. ἀπ. τινι ἐς λόγους to hold converse with one, Hdt.; so, ἐς ἔριν, ἐς ἔχθρα ἀφ. τινι id=Hdt.; διὰ μάχης, δι' ἔχθρας ἀπ. τινί to come to battle, or into enmity with one, id=Hdt.; διὰ λόγων τινί Eur. 4. ἐς τόξευμα ἀφ. to come within shot, Xen.

ἀφιλάγαθος *afilagaqoj* *not loving the good*, Ntest.

ἀφιλάργυρος *afilarguroj* *not loving money*, Ntest.

ἀφίλητος *afilhtoj*φιλέω *unloved*, Soph.

ἀφιλόσοφος *afilosofoj* *unphilosophic*, Plat.

ἄφιλος *afiloj* I. *without friends, friendless*, Trag. II. *unfriendly, hateful*, id=Trag.--adv.

ἀφίλως *in unfriendly manner*, Aesch.

ἀφιλοστάχυος *afilostaxuoj**without ears of corn, starving*, Anth.

ἀφιλοτιμία *afilotimia*From ἀφιλότιμος *want of due ambition*, Arist.

ἀφιλότιμος *afilotimoj* *without due ambition*, Isae., Arist.

ἀφιλοχρηματία *afiloxrhmatia* *contempt for riches*, Plut.

ἄφιξις *aficij*ἀφικνέομαι I. *an arrival*, Hdt., Dem. II. *departure*, Ntest.

ἀφιππάζομαι *afippazomai* Dep. *to ride off or away*, Plut.

ἀφιππεύω *afippeuw* *to ride off, away, or back*, Xen.

ἀφιππία *afippia*From ἄφιππος *awkwardness in riding*, Xen.

ἄφιππος *afippoj* I. *unsuited for cavalry*, χώρα Xen. II. *of persons, unused to riding*, Plat.

ἀφίστημι *afisthmi* A. **Causal in pres. and imperf., in fut.** ἀποστήσω, aor1 ἀπέστησα, as also in aor1 mid.:-- *to put away, remove*, c. acc., Aesch., etc.; ἀφ. τινὰ λόγου *to hinder from speech*, Eur.; ἀφ. τὴν ἐπιβουλήν *to frustrate it*, Thuc.; ἀφ. τὸν ἄρχοντα *to depose him*, Xen.; so in aor1 mid., δόρυ πυλῶν ἀπεστήσασθε *removed war from your own gates*, Eur. 2. *to make to revolt, move to revolt*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to weigh out*, Xen.:--aor1 mid., ἀποστήσασθαι χρεῖος *to weigh out or pay the debt in full*, Il.; ἀποστήσασθαι τὸν χαλκόν *to have the money weighed out to one*, Dem. B. intr., in Pass., as also in aor2 act. ἀπέστην, imperat. ἀπόστηθι, ἀπόστα, perf. ἀφέστηκα in pres. sense, syncop. pl. ἀφέσταμεν, -στατε, -σῆσι, inf. ἀφεςτάναι, part. ἀφεςτώς, -ῶσα, -ός or -ώς; fut. mid. ἀποστήσομαι: aor1 ἀπεστάθην [α]:-- *to stand away or aloof from, keep far from*, c. gen., Hom., attic; μακρὰν τόποις καὶ χρόνοις ἀφ. Diod.;

ἀφεστάναι φρενῶν *to lose one's wits*, Soph.; ἀφ. πραγμάτων *to withdraw from business*, Dem., etc. 2. in Prose, *to revolt from*, τινος or ἀπό τινος, Hdt., attic: absol. *to revolt*, Hdt. 3. ἀφ. τινός τινι *to give up a thing to another*, Dem.; hence, ἀφ. τινι *to make way for him, give way to him*, Eur.; c. inf. *to shrink from doing*, id=Eur. 4. absol. *to stand aloof*, Il., attic

ἄφλαστον *aflaston* Lat. *aplustre, the curved stern of a ship with its ornaments*, Il., Hdt.

ἄφλεκτος *aflektoj* φλέγω *unburnt, unconsumed by fire*, πέλανοι Eur.

ἄφλοιος *afloioj* *without bark*, Epigr. ap. Plut.

ἄφλοισμός *afloismoj* *of an angry man, spluttering or perh. foaming*, Il.

ἄφνειός *afneioj* ἄφενος *rich, wealthy*, Il.; c. gen., ἄφνειὸς βιότοιο *rich in substance*, Hom.; c. acc., Hes.; c. dat., Theocr.

ἄφνίδιος *afnidioj* ἄφνω *unforeseen, sudden*, Aesch., Thuc.:--adv. -ίως, id=Thuc.; also -ιον, Plut.

ἄφνω *afnw* *unawares, of a sudden*, Eur., Thuc.; cf. ἕξ-αίφνης.

ἄφόβητος *afobhtoj* φοβέομαι *without fear of*, δίκης Soph.: absol. *fearless*, Anth.

ἄφοβία *afobia* From ἄφοβος *fearlessness*, Plat.

ἄφοβος *afoboj* *without fear* 1. *fearless, intrepid, dauntless*, Pind., Soph.:--adv. -βως, Xen. 2. *causing no fear, free from fear*, Aesch. 3. ἄφοβοι θήρες *beasts which no one fears, i. e. cattle*, Soph.

ἄφοβόςπλαγχνος *afobosplagxnoj* σπλάγχνον *fearless of heart*, Ar.

ἄφοδος *afodoj* 1. *a going away, departure*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *a going or coming back, return*, id=Xen.

ἄφοίβαντος *afuibantoj* φοιβαίνω φοιβάω *uncleansed, unclean*, Aesch.

ἄφομοιώω *afomoioiw* I. *to make like*, τί τινί Plat.: *to compare*, τι id=Plat.:--Pass. *to be or become like*, τινι id=Plat. II. c. acc. rei only, *to pourtray, copy*, id=Plat., Xen.

ἄφομοίωμα *afomoiwma* From ἄφομοιώω *a resemblance, copy*, Plat.

ἀφοπλίζω *afoplizw* *to strip of arms*, τινά τινος Luc.: *to disarm*, τινά Anth.:--Mid., ἀφοπλίζεσθαι ἔντεα *to put off one's armour*, Il.

ἀφοράω *aforaw* I. *to look away from all others at one, to have in full view, to look at*, τι or πρὸς τι Thuc.; also in Mid., Ar. 2. *to view from a place, ἀπὸ δένδρου* Hdt. II. *to look away, have the back turned*, Xen.

ἀφόρητος *aforhtoj* *intolerable, insufferable*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἀφορία *aforia* ἀφορος *a not bearing* 1. *non-production, dearth*, καρπῶν Xen. 2. *barrenness, sterility of land: metaph.*, ἀφ. φρενῶν id=Xen.

ἀφορίζω *aforizw* I. *to mark off by boundaries*, Dem.: --Mid. *to mark off for oneself, appropriate*, Eur. 2. *to distinguish, determine, define*, Plat. II. c. acc. pers., 1. *to banish*, Eur. 2. *to set apart, separate*, Ntest.: then, 3. *to cast out, excommunicate*, id=Ntest. b. *to set apart for some office, to appoint, ordain*, id=Ntest.

ἀφοριστέος *aforisteoj* verb. adj. of ἀφορίζω *one must put aside*, Arist.

ἀφορμάω *aformaw* I. *to make to start from a place:-- Pass. to go forth, start, depart from a place*, c. gen., Hom., attic II. intr. in same sense as Pass., Eur., Thuc.: of lightning, *to break forth*, Soph.; c. acc. cogn., ἀφορμᾶν πεῖραν *to begin an enterprise*. id=Soph.

ἀφορμή *aformh* 1. *a starting-point, esp. in war, a base of operations*, Thuc.:--also *a place of safety*, Eur. 2. generally, *a starting-point, the origin, occasion or pretext of a thing*, id=Eur.; ἀφορμὴν παρέχειν, δίδοναι *to give occasion*, Dem. 3. *the means with which one begins a thing, resources*, Xen., Dem.; ἀφ. ἔργων *means for undertaking works*, Xen. 4. *the capital of a banker*, id=Xen., Dem.

ἀφόρμικτος *aformiktoj* φορμίζω *without the lyre*, Aesch.

ἀφορμος *aformoj* ὀρμή *departing from a place*, c. gen., Soph.

ἀφορος *aforoj* φέρω 1. *not bearing, barren*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *causing barrenness, blighting*, Aesch.

ἀφόρυκτος *aforuktoj* φορύσσω *unspotted, unstained*, Anth.

ἀφοσιώω *afosiow* I. *to purify from guilt or pollution*, τὴν πόλιν *Plat.* II. Mid. *to purify oneself from sins of negligence*, id=*Plat.*; ἀφοσιοῦσθαι τῆι θεῶι *to make expiatory offerings to the goddess*, *Hdt.* 2. c. acc. rei, *to acquit oneself of an obligation*, ἀποσιοῦσθαι τὴν ἐξόρκωσιν *to quit oneself of one's oath*, id=*Hdt.*; ἀπ. λόγιον *quitting oneself of the orders of an oracle*, id=*Hdt.*

ἀφοσίωσις *afosiwsij* From ἀφοσιώω *expiation: ἀφοσιώσεως ἕνεκα for form's sake*, *Plut.*

ἀφραδέω *afradew* From ἀφραδής *only in present to be senseless, act thoughtlessly*, *Hom.*

ἀφραδής *afradhj* φράζομαι *insensate, reckless*, *Od.*; of the dead, *senseless, lifeless*, id=*Od.* adv. ἀφραδέως, *senselessly, recklessly*, *Il.*

ἀφραδία *afradia* From ἀφραδής *folly, thoughtlessness*, mostly in epic dat. pl., ἀφραδίησι *Hom.*; δι' ἀφραδίας *Od.*

ἀφράδμων *afradmwn* ἀφραδής ἀφραδής, *without sense*, *Hhymn.*

ἀφραίνω *afrainw* ἄφρων *to be silly, senseless*, *Hom.*

ἄφρακτος *afraktoj* φράσσω I. *unfenced, unfortified, unguarded*, *Thuc.*; c. gen., ἄφρ. φίλων *by friends*, *Soph.*; c. dat., ἄφρ. ὄρκους *Eur.* 2. *not to be kept in, irrepressible*, *Aesch.* II. *unguarded, off one's guard*, *Thuc.*

ἄφραστος *afrastoj* φράζω I. *unutterable, inexpressible*, *Hhymn., Aesch., Soph.* II. [1φράζομαι] 1 *not perceived or thought of*, *Aesch.*; τὸ ἀφραστότατον χωρίον *the place least likely to be thought of*, *Hdt.*:--adv. -τως, *beyond thought*, *Soph.*

ἀφρέω *afrew* ἀφρός *to befoam, cover with foam*, ἵπποι ἀφρεον στήθεα *Il.*

ἀφρηλόγος *afrhlogoj* ἀφρός, λέγω *gathering froth, skimming*, τινός *Anth.*

ἀφρηστής *afrhsthj* ἀφρός *the foamer, of a dolphin*, *Anth.*

ἀφρήτωρ *afrhtwrion* c for ἀφράτωρ *without brotherhood* [1φράτρα] 1, i. e. *bound by no social tie*, *Il.*

ἀφρίζω *afrizw* ἀφρός *to foam*, *Soph.*

ἀφριόεις **afrioiej** ἀφρός *foamy*, Anth.

ἀφρογενής **afrogenhj** γίγνομαι *foam-born*, of Aphrodite, Hes.: fem. Ἄφρο-γένεια, Mosch.

ἀφροδισιάζω **afrodisiazw** *to indulge lust*, Plat., Xen.

Ἄφροδισίας **Afrodisiaj** *sacred to Aphrodite*, name of an island, Hdt.

Ἄφροδίσιος **Afrodisioj** From Ἄφροδίτη I. *belonging to Aphrodite*, Plat. II. Ἄφροδίσια, τὰ, *sexual pleasures*, Xen. 2. *a festival of Aphrodite*, id=Xen. III. Ἄφροδίσιον, οὐ, τό, *the temple of Aphrodite*, id=Xen.

Ἄφροδίτη **Afrodith** ἀφρός I. *Aphrodite*, Lat. *Venus*, goddess of love, said to be born from the *sea-foam*, Hhymn., Hes. II. as appellat. *love, pleasure*, Od.: --Ἄφρ. κακῶν *enjoyment*, Eur. 2. *attractive beauty, grace*, Lat. *venustas*, Aesch., Luc.; cf. Lat. *venus*.

ἀφρονέω **afronew** ἄφρων *to be silly, act foolishly*, only in part., Il., Anth.

ἀφροντιστέω **afrontistew** From ἀφρόντιστος *to have no care of, pay no heed to a thing*, c. gen., Xen.

ἀφρόντιστος **afrontistoj** φροντίζω I. *thoughtless, heedless, taking no care*, Lat. *securus*, Xen., Theocr.:--adv. -τως, *inconsiderately*, Soph.; ἀφρ. ἔχειν *to be heedless*, Xen.; also *to be senseless, demented*, Soph. II. pass. *unthought of, unexpected*, Aesch.

ἀφρός **afroj** *foam*, of the sea, Il.: of an angry lion, *foam, froth*, id=Il.; ἀπ' ἀνθρώπων ἀφρόν *frothy blood*, Aesch.

ἀφροσύνη **afrosunh** ἄφρων *folly, thoughtlessness, senselessness*, in sg. and pl., Hom., Soph., Thuc.

ἄφρουρος **afrouroj** φρουρά *unguarded, unwatched*, Plat.

ἀφροφύης **afrofuhy** φύω *foam-producing*, Anth.

ἀφρώδης **afrawdhy** εἶδος *foamy*, Eur.

ἄφρων **afrown** φρήν *without sense*, of statues, Xen.:-- *crazed, frantic, or silly, foolish*, Hom., attic: τὸ ἄφρον ἀφροσύνη, Thuc. adv. ἀφρόνως, *senselessly*, Soph.

ἀφυβρίζω afubrizw *to give loose to passion*, Plut.

ἀφυδραίνω afudrainw *to wash clean from dirt*:--Mid., aor1 -υδρηνάμην, *to wash oneself clean, bathe*, Eur.

ἀφύη afuhin gen. pl. ἀφύων [1 not ἀφύων] 1 a sort of *anchovy or sardine*, Ar.

ἀφυής afuhjφυή 1. *without natural talent, witless, dull*, Plat.; ἀφυής πρὸς τι *naturally unsuited to a thing*, id=Plat., Xen. 2. *simple, unschooled*, Soph.

ἄφυκτος afuktojφεύγω I. *not to be shunned, from which none escape*, Aesch., Soph.; of an arrow, *unerring*, id=Soph., Eur.; of a question, *admitting no escape, inevitable*, Plat. II. act. *unable to escape*, Ar.

ἀφυλακτέω afulaktew From ἀφύλακτος *to be off one's guard*, Xen.: c. gen. *to be careless about*, id=Xen.

ἀφύλακτος afulaktojφυλάσσω I. *unguarded, unwatched*, Hdt., Thuc. II. [1φυλάσσομαι] 1 *unguarded, off one's guard*, id=Thuc.; ἀφύλακτον εὔδειν *to sleep securely*, Aesch.; ἀφ. τινα λαμβάνειν *to catch one off his guard*, Xen.; τὸ ἀφ. *want of precaution*, Thuc.:--adv. -τως, Xen. III. *not to be guarded against, inevitable*, Arist.

ἀφυλίζω afulizw *to strain off*, Anth.

ἄφυλλος afullojφύλλον I. *leafless, of dry wood*, Il.; ἄφ. στόμα *words not seconded by the suppliant's olivebranch*, Eur. II. act. *stripping off the leaves, blighting*, Aesch.

ἀφυπνίζω afupnizw *to wake one from sleep*, Eur., Plut.

ἀφυπνώω afupnow I. *to wake from sleep*, Anth. II. *to fall asleep*, Ntest.

ἀφυσγετός afusgetoj Deriv. unknown. *the mud and filth which a stream carries with it, rubbish*, Il.

ἀφύσσω afussw I. *to draw liquids, esp. from a larger vessel with a smaller*, οἶνον ἐν ἀμφιφορεῦσιν ἠφύσαμεν Od.:--Pass., πίθων ἠφύσσετο οἶνος *was drawn from the wine-jars*, id=Od.:--metaph., πλοῦτον ἀφύξειν *to draw full draughts of wealth, i. e. heap it up*, τινί for another, Il. II. Mid. *to draw for oneself*, οἶνον id=Il.; ῥοάς Eur.:--metaph., φύλλα ἠφυσάμην *I heaped me up a bed of leaves*, Od.

ἀφώνητος afwnhtojφωνέω *voiceless, speechless*, Soph.

ἄφωνος afwnojφωνή 1. *voiceless, speechless, dumb, silent*, Theogn., Hdt., Dem.: c. gen., ἄφωνος ἀρᾶς *unable to utter a curse*, Soph.:--adv. -νως, *without speaking*, id=Dem.; neut. pl. as adv., Aesch. 2. ἄφωνα [1 sc. γράμματα]1, *consonants*, opp. to φωνοῦντα or φωνήεντα [1 vowels]1, Eur., Plat.

Ἄχαια Axaia *Achaia* in Peloponnese, Thuc.

Ἄχαια AxaiaDeriv. unknown. name of Demeter in Attica, Hdt.

Ἀχαιικός Axaiikojαχαιίος *of or for the Achaians, Achaian*, Aesch., Eur.

Ἀχαιίς Axaiij 1. *the Achaian land*, with or without γαῖα, Il. 2. [1sub. γυνή]1 *an Achaian woman*, id=Il.

ἀχαινῆς axainhjἀκίς *with single points to his horns, a young deer*, Babr.

Ἀχαιός Axaioj *Achaian*, Lat. *Achivus*, Hom.:--Ἀχαιοί, οἱ, *the Achaians or Greeks generally*, id=Hom.

ἀχάλινος axalinoj *unbridled*, Eur., Ar., etc.

ἀχαλίνωτος axalinwtoj *without bridle*, Xen.

ἀχάλκεος axalkeojχαλκοῦς *penniless*, Anth.

ἀχάλκευτος axalkeutojχαλκεύω *not forged of metal*, Aesch.

ἀχαλκέω axalkewFrom ἀχαλκος *to be penniless*, Anth.

ἄχαλκος axalkoj *without brass*, ἀχαλκος ἀσπίδων, i. e. ἄνευ ἀσπίδων χαλκείων, Soph.

ἀχάλκωτος axalkwtojχαλκῶ *not brased; without money*, Anth.

ἄχάνη axanh *a Persian measure*, 45 μέδιμοι, Ar.

ἄχανῆς axanhjχανεῖν, aor2 inf. of χάσκω I. *not opening the mouth*, Luc. II. [1a euphon]1 *yawning, wide*, Plut., Anth.

ἀχαράκωτος axarakwtojχαρακῶ *not palisaded*, Plut.

ἄχαρις axarij I. *without grace or charms, graceless*, Theogn. 2. *unpleasant, disagreeable*, οὐδὲν ἄχαρι παθέειν Hdt.; as euphem. for *grievous*, ἄχ. συμφορῆ id=Hdt. II. *ungracious, thankless*, id=Hdt.; χάρις ἄχαρις a *graceless grace, thankless favour*, Aesch., Eur.

ἀχαριστέω axaristew From ἀχάριστος 1. *to be thankless, shew ingratitude*, Xen. 2. οὐ χαρίζομαι, *to discourage*, τινί Plat.;

ἀχαριστία axaristia From ἀχάριστος 1. *thanklessness, ingratitude*, Xen., Dem. 2. *ungraciousness*, Plat.

ἀχάριστος axaristoj χαρίζομαι I. *ungracious, unpleasant, unpleasing*, Od.; irreg. comp., δόρπου ἀχαρίστερον [1 for -ιστότερον]1 id=Od.: *without grace or charms*, Xen. II. of persons, *ungracious, unfavourable*, Theogn. 2. *ungrateful, thankless*, Hdt., attic; τινί Eur.; πρὸς τινα Xen. III. adv. -τως, *with an ill-will*, id=Xen.; ἀχαρίστως ἔχει μοι *thanks are wanting to me*, id=Xen.

ἀχάριτος axaritoj 1. ἀχάριστος or ἄχαρις, Hdt. 2. *ungrateful, thankless*, id=Hdt.; χάρις ἄχ., like χάρις ἄχαρις, Eur.

Ἄχαρναί Axarnai *Acharnae*, a demos of Attica, Thuc.

Ἄχαρνεύς Axarnej *an inhabitant of Acharnae*, pl. Ἄχαρνεῖς, poet. Ἄχαρνηῖδαι Ar.

Ἄχαρνικός Axarnikoj *belonging to or of Acharnae*, Ar.

ἀχεΐμαντος axeimantoj χειμαίνω *not vexed by storms*, Alcae.

ἀχειροποίητος axeiropoihtoj *not wrought by hands*, Ntest.

ἄχειρος axeiroj χεῖρ *without hands*: τὰ ἄχειρα of *the hinder parts of the body*, Xen.

ἀχειρώτος axeirwtoj χειρώω I. *untamed, unconquered*, Thuc. II. *not planted by man's hand*, Soph.

Ἄχελώϊδες Axelwidej sc. νῆσοι, *islands at the mouth of the Achelous*, Aesch.

Ἄχελῶος Axelwoj I. *Achelous*, name of several rivers; the best known ran through Aetolia and Acarnania, Il., Hes. II. *any stream*, or, generally, *water*, Eur.

ἄχερδος axerdoj Deriv. unknown. *a wild prickly shrub, a wild pear*, Od., Soph.; masc. in Theocr.

Ἄχερόντιος Axerontioj *of Acheron*, Eur.

ἄχερωίς axerwij *the white poplar*, said to have been brought by Hercules from the banks of *Acheron*, Il.

Ἄχέρων Axerwn ἄχος *Acheron, river of woe* [1cf. Κωκυτός]1, one of the rivers of the world below, Od.

ἄχεύω axeuw ἄχος I. in pres. part. *grieving, sorrowing, mourning*, Hom. II. from the same Root !αχ, came also 1. aor2 in Causal sense, *to grieve, vex, annoy, distress*, Hom.: so also, redupl. fut. ἀκαχήσω, epic aor1 ἀκάχησα, id=Hom.; and a pres. ἀκαχίζω 2. pass. *to be grieved, distressed*, Hom.; c. gen. causae, *to grieve for* a person, id=Hom.; rarely c. dat. *to grieve at* a person's death, Od.; the cause of grief also in partic., μή τι θανῶν ἀκαχίζεο id=Od. 3. later c. acc. *to lament*, Soph.

ἄχέω axewold form for ἰαχέω, Hhymn., Eur.

ἄχηνία axhnia *need, want*, χρημάτων Aesch.; ὀμμάτων ἀχηνίαις *in the eyes blank gaze*, id=Aesch.

ἄχην axhn Deriv. uncertain. *poor, needy*, Theocr.

ἄχθεινός axqeinoj ἄχθος *burdensome, oppressive, wearisome*, Lat. *molestus*, of persons, Eur., Xen.:--adv. -νῶς, *unwillingly*, id=Xen.

ἄχθηδών axqhdown 1. *a weight, burden*, Aesch. 2. metaph. *grievance, distress, vexation, annoyance*, Thuc., Plat.; δι' ἀχθηδόνα *for the sake of teasing*, Thuc. [1From ἄχθος, as ἀλγηδών from ἄλγος.]1

ἄχθίζω axqizw *to load*, Babr.

ἄχθομαι axqomaifut mid in pass sense I. *to be loaded*, νηῦς ἤχθετο Od. II. of mental oppression, *to be weighed down, vexed, annoyed, grieved*, Hom.; τινι *at* a thing, or *with* a person, Hdt., etc.; so, ἐπί τινι Xen.; περί τινος Hdt.; ὑπέρ τινος Plat.:--also c. acc., ἄχθομαι ἔλκος II.;--also c. part., either of subject, as ἄχθομαι ἰδών Soph.; or of object, ἤχθετο δαμναμένους *at their being conquered*, Il.; but the object is also in gen., οὐδὲν ἤχθετο αὐτῶν πολεμούντων *he had no objection to going to war*, Xen.

ἄχθος *axthoj* ἄχθομαι I. *a weight, burden, load*, Hom.; ἄχθος ἀρούρης *a dead weight on earth, cumberers of the ground*, id=Hom. II. *a load of grief, grief, trouble, distress, sorrow*, Trag.

ἄχθοφορέω *axthoforew* From ἄχθοφόρος 1. *to bear burdens*, Plut. 2. *to bear as a burden*, τι Anth.

ἄχθοφόρος *axthoforoj* φέρω *bearing burdens*, Hdt.

Ἀχιλλεῖος *Axilleioj* I. *of Achilles*, Hdt., Eur. II. Ἀχιλλεΐη κριθή *Achilles-barley*, a fine kind: hence Ἀχιλλεΐαι [1μᾶζαι] 1 *cakes of fine barley*, Ar.

Ἀχιλλεύς *Axilleuj* From ἄχος, *the grief of the hero being the subject of the Il.*, cf. Ὀδυσσεύς *Achilles*, son of Peleus and Thetis, prince of the Myrmidons.

ἄχιτων *axitwn* *without tunic*, i. e. wearing the ἱμάτιον only, of Socrates, Xen.

ἄχλαινία *axlainia* From ἄχλαινος *want of a cloak or mantle*, Eur.

ἄχλαινος *axlainoj* χλαῖνα *without cloak or mantle*, Simon.

ἄχλοος *axlooj* χλόα *without herbage*, Eur.

ἄχλυόεις *axluoeij* From ἄχλυσ *gloomy*, Simon. ap. Hdt.

ἄχλυσ *axluj* *a mist*, Lat. *caligo*, Od.; *a mist over the eyes of one dying*, Il.; or of a person deprived of the power of knowing others, id=Il.--metaph. *gloom, trouble*, Aesch.

ἄχλύω *axluw* From ἄχλυσ *to be or grow dark*, Od.

ἄχνη *axnh* *anything that comes off the surface* I. *foam, froth*, of the sea, Od.; of wine, Eur.; ἄχνη οὐρανία *the dew of heaven*, Soph.; δακρύων ἄχνη *dewy tears*, id=Soph. II. *of solids, the chaff that flies off in winnowing*, in pl., Il.; *the down on fruits*, Anth. III. ἄχνην in acc. as adv., *a morsel, the least bit*, Ar.

ἄχνοος *axnooj* *without down*, Anth.

ἄχολος *axoloj* *allaying bile or anger*, Od.

ἄχόρευτος *axoreutoj* χορεύω *not attended with the dance, joyless, melancholy*, Soph., Eur.

ἄχορος axoroj *without the dance, of death, Soph.: melancholy, Eur.*

ἄχος axoj *pain, distress, Hom., Pind., attic Poets.*

ἄχραντος axrantojχραίνω *undefiled, immaculate, Plat.*

ἄχρεϊος axreioj I. *useless, unprofitable, good for nothing, Hes., Soph., etc.* 2. esp. *unserviceable, unfit for war, Hdt.;* τὸ ἄχρ. τοῦ στρατοῦ *the unserviceable part of an army, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc.* II. in Hom. neut. ἄχρεϊον as adv., ἄχρεϊον ἰδῶν *giving a helpless look, looking foolish, of Thersites after being beaten, Il.;* ἄχρεϊον ἐγέλασσε *laughing without cause or meaning, laughed with a forced laugh, Od.;* so, ἄχρεϊον κλάζειν *to bark without cause, Theocr.*

ἄχρηματία axrhmatiafrom ἀχρήματος *want of money, Thuc.*

ἀχρήματος axrhmatojχρήματα *without money or means, Hdt., Aesch.*

ἀχρημοσύνη axrhmosunhfrom ἀχρήμων *want of money, Od., Theogn.*

ἀχρήμων axrhmwjχρήματα *without money, poor, needy, Solon, Eur.*

ἀχρηστία axrhstiaἀχρηστος I. *uselessness, Plat.* II. *the non-usance of a thing, id=Plat.*

ἄχρηστος axrhstojχρόομαι I. *useless, unprofitable, unserviceable, Hdt., Thuc.:* of an oracle, *without effect, Eur.:*-- ἄχρ. ἔς or πρὸς τι *unfit for a thing, Hdt.;* ἄχρ. τινι *useless to a person, id=Hdt., Eur.* 2. like ἀχρεϊος, of *useless, do-nothing persons, Oratt.* 3. act. *making no use of, c. dat., Eur.* II. [1χρηστός] 1 *unkind, cruel, Hdt.*

ἄχρι axri I. adv. *to the uttermost, utterly, Il.* 2. after Hom., before Preps., ἄχρι εἰς.. ἄχρι πρὸς.., Lat. *usque ad.., Xen., Luc.* II. prep. with gen. *even to, as far as* 1. of Time, *until, ἄχρι μάλα κνέφαος until deep in the night, Od.;* ἄχρι τῆς ἡμέρας Dem. 2. of Space, *as far as, even to, ἄχρι τῆς ἐσόδου Hdt.* 3. of Degree, ἄχρι τούτου *up to this point, Dem.;* ἄχρι τοῦ μὴ πεινᾶν Xen. III. as Conj., ἄχρι οὐ or ἄχρι alone 1. of Time, Lat *donec, until, so long as, ἄχρι οὐ ὅδε ὁ λόγος ἐγράφετο id=Xen.;* ἄχρι ἄν with Subj., ἄχρι ἄν σχολάσῃ *till he should be at leisure, id=Xen.* 2. of Space, *so far as, id=Xen., Luc.*

ἀχρώματος axrwmatojχρῶμα *colourless, Plat.*

ἄχρως axrwj *colourless, Plat.*

ἄχρωστος axrwstojχρώζω *untouched*, χερῶν ἐμῶν *by my hands*, Eur.

ἄχυρμιά axurmiaἄχυρον *a heap of chaff*, Il., Anth.

ἄχυρον axuron mostly in pl. ἄχυρα, *husks, chaff, bran*, Hdt.; metaph., ἄχυρα τῶν ἀστῶν Ar.

ἄχυρός axuroj *a chaff-heap*, Ar.; but ἄχυρμός is prob. the true form.

ἄχυρότριψ axurotrijτριβῶ *threshing out the husks*, Anth.

ἄχώριστος axwristojχωρίζω I. *not parted, not divided*, Plat. II. [1χῶρος]1 *with no place assigned one*, Xen.

ἄψαστος ayaustojψαύω I. *untouched, not to be touched, sacred*, Thuc. II. act. *not touching a thing*, c. gen., Soph.

ἄψεγής ayeghjψέγω *unblamed, blameless*, Soph.

ἄψεύδεια ayeudeiafrom ἄψευδής *truthfulness*, Plat.

ἄψευδέω ayeudewfrom ἄψευδής *not to lie, to speak truth*, πρὸς τινα Soph., Plat.

ἄψευδής ayeudhjψεῦδος *without lie and deceit, truthful, sincere, trusty*, Hes., Hdt., etc.:--adv. -δέως, attic -δῶς, *really and truly*, id=Hdt.

ἄψηφιστος ayhfistojψηφίζομαι *not having voted*, Ar.

ἄψιδόομαι ayidoomaiἄψις Pass. *to be encircled*, Anth.

ἄψικόρος ayikorojἄπτομαι, κόρος *satisfied with touching*, i. e. *fastidious, dainty*, Plat.:-- τὸ ἄψ. *fastidiousness*, Plut., Luc.

ἄψιμαχέω ayimaxewfrom ἄψίμαχος *to skirmish with an enemy, lead on to fight*, Plut.

ἄψιμαχία ayimaxiafrom ἄψίμαχος *a skirmishing*, Aeschin.

ἄψίμαχος ayimaxojἄπτομαι, μάχη *skirmishing*.

ἄψίνθιον ayinqionfrom ἄψινθος *wormwood*, Xen.

ἄψινθος ayinqojDeriv. unknown, Ntest. *wormwood*.

ἄψις *ayij* ἄπτω 1. *a juncture, loop, mesh*, such as form a net, Il. 2. *the fellowe or felly* of a wheel, *the wheel* itself, Hes., Hdt., Eur. 3. any *circle* or *disk*, of the sun, id=Eur. 4. *an arch* or *vault*, Plat., Luc.

ἄψόρροος *ayorroo* ἄψ, ῥέω *backflowing, refluxent*, of Ocean, regarded as a stream *encircling* the earth and *flowing back* into itself, Hom.

ἄψορρος *ayorroj* poetic for ἄψόρρος *going back, backwards*, Il., Soph.:--neut. ἄψορρον as adv., *backward, back again*, Il., Aesch., Soph.

ἄψος *ayoj* ἄπτω *a joint*, Od.

ἄψόφητος *ayofhto* ἄψοφέω *noiseless*; c. gen., ἄψ. κωκυμάτων *without sound of wailings*, Soph.

ἄψ *ayá* πό 1 of Place, *backwards, back, back again*, Hom. 2. of actions, *again, in return*, id=Hom.; so, ἄψ αὖτις, ἄψ πάλιν, *yet again*, Il.

ἄψυκτος *ayuktoj* ψύχω *not capable of being cooled*, Plat.

ἄψυχία *ayuxia* from ἄψυχος *want of life: want of spirit, faint-heartedness*, Aesch., Eur.

ἄψυχος *ayuxoj* ψυχή I. *lifeless, inanimate*, Simon., Eur., Plat. 2. ἄψ. βορὰ *non-animal food*, Eur. II. *spiritless, faint-hearted*, Aesch.

ἄω1 *aw* I. ἄημι, *to blow*. II. ἰάω, *to sleep*, used only in aor1 ἄεσσα, epic ἄεσσα Od.; also 1st pl. contr. ἄσαμεν, id=Od.

ἄω2 *aw* *to hurt*, contr. from ἄάω.

ἄω3 *aw* ἄμεναι contr. for ἀέμεναι I. trans. *to satiate*, αἵματος ἄσαι Ἀρηῆα *to give him his fill of blood*, Il. II. intr. *to take one's fill of a thing*, c. gen., χρῶς ἄμεναι, χρῶς ἄσαι Ib; so in Mid., ἄσεσθε κλαυθμοῖο, ποτῆτος ἄσασθαι id=Il.

ἄωρία *awria* ἄωρος1 *a wrong time*: acc. as adv., ἄωρίαν ἦκειν *to have come too late*, Ar.; ἄωρίαί *at an unseasonable time, so late*, Luc.

ἄωρί *awria* ἄωρος Adv. of ἄωρος, *at an untimely hour, too early*, Luc., Anth.; ἄωρὶ τῆς νυκτός *at dead of night*, Antipho, Theocr.

ἄωρόνυκτος *awronuktoj* νύξ *at midnight*, Aesch.

ἄωρος¹ awrojώρα I. *untimely, unseasonable*, Lat. *intempestivus*, Aesch., Eur.:--c. gen., γήρως ἄωρότερα *things unbecoming old age*, Plut. 2. *unripe*, ἄωρος πρὸς γάμον id=Plut. II. *without youthful freshness, ugly*, Xen., Plat.

ἄωρος² awrojαείρω, cf. μετέωρος *pendulous, waving about*, of the πλεκτάναι or polypus-like legs of Scylla, Od.

ἄωτέω awtewάω *to sleep only in pres. to sleep well*, Hom.

ἄωτον awtonDeriv. uncertain. I. *fine wool, flock*, οἶος ἄωτον, or without οἶός, the sheep's *finest wool*, Hom.; λίνιοιο λεπτόν ἄωτον the delicate *flock* of flax, i. e. the finest linen, Il. II. metaph. *the finest, best of its kind, the flower of a thing*, ἄωτος ζωᾶς *the flower of life*, Pind.; Χαρίτων ἄωτος their *choisest gift*, id=Pind.

βαβαί babai Lat. *papae!* exclamation of surprise, *bless me!* Eur., Ar.

βαβύκα babukaLacon. for γέφυρα, Arist. ap. Plut.

βάγμα bagmaβάζω *a speech*, Aesch.

βάδην badhnβαίνω I. *step by step*, Lat. *pedetentim*, Il.; *in marching step*, Hdt.; β. ταχύ *at quick step*, Xen. 2. *gradually, more and more*, Ar. II. *walking, marching*, opp. to riding, driving, sailing, Aesch.

βαδίζω badizwβάδος, βαίνω 1. *to go slowly, to walk*, Lat. *ambulare*, Hhymn., Xen.: *to go, march*, of horsemen, id=Xen.: *to go by land*, Dem.:--c. acc. cogn., βάδον, ὁδὸν β. Ar., Xen. 2. generally, ἐπ' οἰκίας βαδ. *to enter houses*, Dem.: *to proceed* [1in argument]1, id=Dem.:--of things, αἱ τιμαὶ ἐπ' ἔλαττον ἐβάδιζον *prices were getting lower*, id=Dem.

βάδισις badisijfrom βαδίζω *a walking, going*, Ar.; of hares, Xen.

βάδισμα badismafrom βαδίζω *walk, gait*, Xen., Dem.

βαδισμός badismojfrom βαδίζω βάδισις, Plat.

βαδιστέος badisteojverb. adj. of βαδίζω *one must walk or go*, Soph.:--so pl. βαδιστέα, Ar.

βαδιστής badisthjβαδίζω *a goer*, ταχύς βαδ. *a quick runner*, Eur.

βαδιστικός badistikojβαδίζω *good at walking*, Ar.

βάδος badojβαίνω *a walk*, βάδον βαδίζειν Ar.

βάζω bazwchiefly in pres. and imperf. *to speak, say*, Hom.; βάζειν τί τινα *to say somewhat to a man*, Il.; also, τί τινί Aesch.; c. dat. modi, χαλεποῖς βάζειν ἐπέεσσι *to address with sharp words*, Hes.:--Pass., ἔπος βέβακται *a word has been spoken*, Od.

βαθέως baqewjv. βαθύς II.

βαθμῖς baqmij *a step*, Anth.

βαθμός baqmojβαίνω *a step*: metaph. *a step, degree*, Ntest.

βάθος baqojβαθύς 1. *depth or height*, acc. as measured up or down, Lat. *altitudo*, Ταρτάρου βάθη Aesch.; αἰθέρος βάθος Eur.: in military sense, *the depth* of a line of battle, Thuc., Xen.:-- β. τριχῶν *depth*, i. e. *thickness or length*, of hair, Hdt.:--in Ntest., τὸ βάθος *the deep water*. 2. metaph., κακῶν βάθος Aesch.; πλούτου βάθος Soph.

βάθρον baqronshortd. from βατήριον βαίνω *that on which anything stands* 1. *a base, pedestal*, Hdt., Aesch. 2. *a stage or scaffold*, Hdt. 3. generally *solid ground*, Σαλαμῖνος β. Soph.; ὦ πατρῶιον ἐστίας βάθρον i. e. *house of my father*, id=Soph.:--in pl. *foundations*, Eur.; ἐν βάθροισι εἶναι *to stand firm*, id=Eur. 4. *a step*, Soph.; *the round of a ladder*, Eur. 5. *a bench, seat*, Soph., Dem. 6. metaph., κινδύνου βάθρα *the verge of danger*, Eur.

βαθθαγκῆς baquagkhjἄγκος *with deep dells*, Anth.

βαθύβουλος baquboulojβουλή *deep-counselling*, Aesch.

βαθύγαιος baqugaiojγαῖα *with deep soil, productive*, Hdt.

βαθυγήρως baqughrwjγηῖρας *in great old age, decrepit*, Anth.

βαθυδίνης baqudinhjdίνη *deep-eddying*, Il., Hes.

βαθύζωνος baquzwnojζώνη *deep-girded*, i. e. *girded not close under the breast, but over the hips, so that the gown fell over the girdle in folds* [1cf. βαθύκολπος]1, Hom.

βαθύθριξ baquqric of sheep, *with thick wool*, Hhymn.

βαθυκαμπής **baqukamphj**κάμπτω *strongly curved*, Anth.

βαθυκήτης **baqukhthjkē**τος II *deep yawning*, of the sea, Theogn.

βαθυκλής **baquklehj**κλέος *illustrious*, Anth.

βαθύκολπος **baqukolpoj** I. *with dress falling in deep folds* [1cf. βαθύζωνος]1, of Trojan women, Il. II. *with deep, full breasts, deep-bosomed*, Aesch.; of the earth, Pind.: cf. βαθύστερος.

βαθύκρημος **baqukrhmnōj** *with high cliffs*, ἄλς Pind.; β. ἀκταί *deep and rugged headlands*, id=Pind.

βαθυκτέανος **baqukteanoj**κτέανον *with great possessions, plenteous*, Anth.

βαθύλειμος **baquleimoj**λειμών *with deep, rich meadows*, Il.

βαθυλήιος **baqulhioj**λήϊον *with deep crop, very fruitful*, Il.

βαθύνοος **baqunooj**of *deep mind*, Anth.

βαθύνω **baqunw**βαθύς 1. *to deepen, hollow out*, of a torrent, Il.: *to dig deep*, Ntest. 2. as military term, *to deepen*, τὴν φάλαγγα Xen.

βαθύξυλος **baquculoj**ξύλον *with deep wood*, Eur.

βαθύπελμος **baqupelmoj**πέλμα *thick-soled*, Anth.

βαθύπλουτος **baquploutoj** *exceeding rich*, Aesch.

βαθυπόλεμος **baqupolemoj** *plunged deep in war*, Pind.

βαθυρρείτης **baqurreithj**ρέω βαθύρροος, Il., Hes.

βαθύρρηνος **baqurrhnoj**ρήν *with thick wool*, Anth.

βαθύρριζος **baqurrizoj**ρίζα *deep-rooted*, Soph.

βαθύρροος **baqurrooj**ρέω *deep-flowing, brimming*, Il., Soph.

βαθυσκαφής **baquskafhj**σκάπτω *deep-dug*, Soph.

βαθύσκιος **bauskioj**σκιά *deep-shaded*, Hhymn., Theocr.

βαθύς *baquj* I. *deep* or *high*, acc. to one's position, like Lat. *altus*, Hom., etc.; βαθέης ἀυλῆς from *high-fenced* court, Il.; ἠϊόνος προπάροιθε βαθείης *the deep*, i. e. *wide*, shore, id=Il.; in Prose, of a line of battle, Xen. 2. *deep* or *thick* in substance, of a mist, Hom.; of ploughed land, opp. to stony ground, Il., Eur.:-- *deep*, *thick*, of woods, corn, clouds, Il., Hdt., etc.; of hair, Xen. 3. *violent*, of a storm, Il. 4. generally, *large*, *copious*, *abundant*, κλέος, κλήρος Pind.; βαθεῖα τέρψις Soph.; βαθύς ἀνὴρ a *rich* man, Xen.; β. ὕπνος *deep* sleep, Theocr. 5. of the mind, *deep*, Il., Aesch.; βαθύτερα ἤθεα Hdt. 6. of Time, *far-advanced*, *late*, βαθύς ὄρθρος [1 v. ὄρθρος]1; βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας Ar.; β. γῆρας Anth. II. adv. βαθέως, Theocr.

βαθύσπορος *baqusporoj* σπείρω *deep-sown*, *fruitful*, Eur.

βαθύστερνος *baqusternoj* στέρνον *deep-chested*, λέων Pind., cf. βαθύκολπος.

βαθύστολμος *baquistolmoj* with *deep*, *full robe*, Anth.

βαθύστρωτος *baqustrwtoj* *deep-strewn*, *well-covered*, Babr.

βαθύσχοινος *baqusxoinoj* *deep-grown with rushes*, Il.

βαθύτης *baquthj* βάθος, *depth*, Luc.

βαθύφρων *baqufrwn* βαθύβουλος, Solon, Pind. φρήν

βαθύφυλλος *baqufulloj* φύλλον *thick-leafed*, Mosch.

βαθυχαίτης *baquxaithj* χαίτη *with deep*, *thick hair*, Hes.

βαθύχθων *baquxqwn* βαθύγαιος, Aesch.

βαίνω *bainw* Root !βα A. in most forms, I. intr. *to walk*, *step*, properly of motion *on foot*, ποσσὶ or ποσὶ βαίνειν Hom., etc.; c. inf. in Hom., βῆ ἰέναι, βῆ ἰέμεν *set out to go*, *went his way*, Il.; βῆ θέειν *started to run*, id=Il.; βῆ δ' ἐλάαν, id=Il., etc.:--c. acc. loci, Soph.; and with all Preps. implying motion, as, ἐπὶ νηὸς ἔβαινεν *was going on* board ship, Od.; ἐφ' ἵππων βάντες *having mounted* the chariot, id=Od.; βαίνειν δι' αἵματος *to wade through* blood, Eur., etc. 2. in perf. *to stand* or *be in a place*, χῶρος ἐν ᾧ βεβήκαμεν Soph.; often almost εἰμί [Isum]1, εὖ βεβηκῶς *on a good footing*, *well established*, *prosperous*, Hdt., etc.; so, οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες *they who are in office*, id=Hdt., Soph.; cf. ξυρόν. 3. *to go*, *go away*, *depart*, Il., Soph.; βέβηκα euphem. for τέθνηκα, Aesch., Soph.:--of things, ἐννέα ἐνιαυτοὶ βεβάασι *nine years have come and*

gone, Il. 4. *to come*, τίπτε βέβηκας; id=Il.: *to arrive*, Soph. 5. *to go on, advance*, ἐς τόδε τόλμης, ἐς τοσοῦτον ἐλπίδων id=Soph. II. c. acc. *to mount*, Hom. only in aor1 mid., βήσασθαι δίφρον:-- Pass., ἵπποι βαινόμεναι *brood mares*, Hdt. 2. χρέος ἔβα με *debts came on me*, Ar. 3. in Poets, with acc. of the instrument of motion, which is simply pleonastic, βαίνειν πόδα *to advance the foot, step on*, Eur., etc. B. Causal, in fut. βήσω, aor1 ἔβησα:-- *to make to go*, βῆσεν ἀφ' ἵππων, ἐξ ἵππων βῆσε *brought them down from the chariot*, Il. The pres. in this sense is βιβάζω.

βαίον *baion* βάις, Ntest.

βαίος *baioj* *little, small, scanty*, and of number, *few*, Pind., Aesch., Soph.; ἐχώρει βαίος *he was going with scanty escort*, i. e. alone, id=Soph.: of condition, *low, mean, humble*, id=Soph.: of time, *short*, Solon, Soph.:-- neut. βαιόν, as adv. *a little*, id=Soph.; so pl. βαιά, Ar. Cf. ἡβαιός.

βαίς *baij* Coptic word. *a palm-branch*, Ntest.

βαίτη *baith* deriv. uncertain *a shepherd's or peasant's coat of skins*, Hdt., Theocr.

βακέλας *bakelaj* *an eunuch in the service of Cybele*, Anth., Luc.

Βακίζω *Bakizw* from Βακίς *to prophesy like Bacis*, Ar.

Βακίς *Bakij* *an old Boeotian prophet*, Hdt.

βάκλον *baklon* Lat. *baculum, a stick*, Aesop.

βακτηρία *bakthria* βάκτρον, *a staff, cane*, Ar., Thuc.: borne as a badge of office by the δικασταί, Dem.

βακτήριον *bakthrion* Dim. of βακτηρία, Ar.

βάκτρευμα *baktreuma* from βακτρεύω *a staff*, βακτρεύματα ποδός *support lent to one's foot*, Eur.

βακτρεύω *baktreuw* *to lean on a staff*.

βάκτρον *baktron* βιβάζω Lat. *baculus, a staff, stick, cudgel*, Aesch., Eur.

βακτροπροσαίτης *baktroprosaithj* *going about begging with a staff*, of a Cynic, Anth.

βάκυλον **bakulon** βάκλον: pl. Lat. *fascēs*, Plut.

Βακχάω **Bakxaw** Βάκχη *to be in Bacchic frenzy, to rave*, Aesch.

Βακχέβακχον **Bakxebakxon** βακχέβακχον ᾄσαι, *to sing the song* Βάκχε Βάκχε
! Ar.

Βακχεία **Bakxeia** *the feast of Bacchus, Bacchic frenzy, revelry*, Aesch., Eur.:
generally, frenzy, Plat.:--in pl. *Bacchic orgies*, Eur.

Βακχεῖον **Bakxeion** I. *the temple of Bacchus*, Ar. II. *Bacchic revelry*, Eur.:--in pl.
Bacchic orgies, Ar.; also Βάκχια, Eur.

Βάκχειος **Bakxeioj** Βάκχος I. *Bacchic, of or belonging to Bacchus and his rites*, Eur.,
Xen.; *frenzied, frenzy-stricken*, Hdt., Soph.; τὸν Β. ἄνακτα, of Aeschylus, Ar. II. as
Subst., Βάκχιος, ὁ, Βάκχος, Soph., Eur. 2. οἶνος, id=Eur. 3. Βάκχειος [1 sc. πούς]1, *a*
foot of three syllables, opp. to antibacchius.

Βάκχευμα **Bakxeuma** Βακχεύω in pl. *Bacchic revelries*, Eur., Plut.

Βακχεύσιμος **Bakxeusimoj** *Bacchanalian, frenzied*, Eur.

Βάκχευσις **Bakxeusij** *Bacchic revelry*, Eur.

Βακχεύς **Bakxeuj** Ba/kxos, Soph., Eur.

Βακχευτής **Bakxeuthj** *a Bacchanal: as adj. Bacchanalian*, Anth.

Βακχευτικός **Bakxeutikoj** from Βακχευτής *disposed to Bacchic revels*, Arist.

Βακχεύτωρ **Bakxeutwr** Βακχευθ/s from βακχεύω

βακχεύω **bakxeuw** Βάκχος I. *to keep the feast of Bacchus, celebrate his mysteries*, Hdt.
2. *to speak or act like one frantic*, Lat. *bacchari*, Soph., Eur. II. Causal, *to inspire with*
frenzy, id=Eur.:--Pass., id=Eur.

Βάκχη **Bakxha** *Bacchante*, Aesch., Soph., etc.:--*generally, Βάκχη Ἄιδου frantic*
handmaid of Hades, Eur.; β. νεκύων id=Eur.

Βακχιάζω **Bakxiazw** Βακχεύω, Eur.

Βακχιάς **Bakxiaj** poet. fem. of Βάκχειος, Anth.

Βακχίς **Bakxij** Βάκχη, **Soph.**

Βακχιώτης **Bakxiwthj** Βακχευτής, **Soph.**

Βάκχος **Bakxoij** The Root seems to be !ηαχ, so that Βάκχος represents ηάκχος; and Ἴακχος is for ηήιακχος; **prob. from** ἰάχω, ηηιάχω, *to shout* I. *Bacchus*, a later name of **Dionysus**, **Soph.**, etc.: called Διόνυσος Βάκχειος and ὁ Βάκχειος in **Hdt. II.** as *appellat. wine*, **Eur.**, etc. III. *a Bacchanal, any one inspired, frantic*, id=**Eur.**, **Plat.**

βαλανάγρα **balanagra** βάλανος II *a key or hook for pulling out the doorpin*, **Hdt.**, **Xen.**

βαλανεῖον **balaneion** from βαλανεύς **Lat. balineum, balneum, a bath or bathing-room**, **Ar.**; in **pl.**, id=**Ar.**

βαλανεύς **balaneuj** deriv. uncertain *a bath-man*, **Lat. balneator.**

βαλανεύω **balaneuw** βαλανεύς *to wait upon a person at the bath*, β. ἐαυτῶι *to be one's own bath-man*, **Ar.**

βαλανηφάγος **balanhfagoj** φαγεῖν *acorn-eating*, **Orac. ap. Hdt.**

βαλανηφόρος **balanhforoj** φέρω *bearing dates*, **Hdt.**

βαλανίζω **balanizw** βαλανίζω δρυῖν, *to shake acorns from the oak*: as a proverb. **answer to beggars**, ἄλλην δρυῖν βαλάνιζε **Anth.**

βαλάνισσα **balanissafem.** of βαλανεύς *a bathing-woman*, **Anth.**

βαλανοδόκη **balanodokh** δέχομαι *the socket in a door-post to receive the βάλανος* [I II]1.

βάλανος **balanoj** deriv. uncertain I. *an acorn*, **Lat. glans**, the fruit of the φηγός, given to swine, **Od.**:-- *any similar fruit, the date*, **Hdt.**, **Xen.** II. from similarity of shape, *an iron peg, a bolt-pin*, **Lat. pessulus**, passed through the wooden bar [Iμοχλός]1 into the door-post, so that the bar could not be removed till the pin was taken out with a hook [Iβαλανάγρα]1, **Ar.**, **Thuc.**

βαλανόω **balanow** from βάλανος *to fasten with a bolt-pin* [Iβάλανος II]1, **βεβαλάνωκε** τὴν θύραν **Ar.**:--**Pass.**, **βεβαλανωμένος**, η, ον, *shut close, secured*, id=**Ar.**

βαλβίς **balbijderiv.** uncertain I. properly, *the rope drawn across the race-course: mostly in pl., Lat. carceres, the posts marking the line whence the racers started, and to which they returned, Ar.:*--then, *any starting point, Eur., Ar.; metaph., πρὸς βαλβίδα βίου Eur. II. also any point to be gained, as the battlements [1by one scaling a wall]1, Soph.*

Βάλιος **Baliojparox.** Βαλίος, one of the horses of Achilles, *dapple, Il.*

βαλιός **baliojderiv.** uncertain *spotted, dappled, Eur.*

βαλλάντιον **ballantion** a bag, pouch, purse, Simon., Ar.

βαλλαντιοτομέω **ballantiotomewfrom** βαλλαντιοτόμος *to cut purses, Plat., Xen.*

βαλλαντιοτόμος **ballantiotomojτέμνω** a cut-purse, Ar., Plat.

βαλλήναδε **ballhnade** βαλλήναδε βλέπειν, a pun between βάλλω and the Attic deme Παλλήνη, Ar.

βαλλήν **ballhnProb.** from *Baal, Bel. a king, Aesch.*

βάλλω **ballwRoot** !βαλ A. Act. *to throw* I. with acc. of person or thing aimed at, *to throw so as to hit, to hit one with a missile, opp. to striking [1τύπτω, οὐτάω] 1, βλήμενος ἢ τυπεῖς Il.; c. dupl. acc. pers. et partis, μιν βάλε μηρὸν οἴστῳ id=Il.: c. acc. cogn. added, ἔλκος, τό μιν βάλε the wound which he gave him, id=Il.:*--also, βάλε κατ' ἀσπίδα *smote upon it, id=Il. 2. of things, ἠνίοχον ῥαθάμιγγες ἔβαλλον id=Il.; of the Sun, ἀκτῖσιν ἔβαλλον [χθόνα] Od.: to strike the senses, of sound, κτύπος οὐατα βάλλει Il. 3. metaph., β. τινὰ κακοῖς to smite with reproaches, Soph., etc.; φθόνος βάλλει τινά Aesch. II. with acc. of the weapon thrown, to throw, cast, hurl, βαλὼν βέλος Il; ἐν νηυσὶν πῦρ βάλλειν id=Il.:*--with dat. of the weapon, *to throw or shoot with a thing, χειρμαδίοισι id=Il.; βέλεσι β. τινά Hom.; β. ἐπὶ τινά to throw at one, Thuc.; ἐπὶ σκοπόν or σκοποῦ Xen. 2. generally of anything thrown, εἰς ἄλλα λύματ' ἔβαλλον Il., etc.:*--of persons, β. τινὰ ἐν κονίησιν, ἐν δαπέδῳ Hom., etc.; metaph., ἐς κακὸν β. τινά Od.; β. τινὰ ἐς φόβον Eur.; also, ἐν αἰτίαι or αἰτία β. τινά Soph. 3. to let fall, ἐτέρωσε κάρη βάλεν Il.; β. ἀπὸ δάκρυ παρειῶν Od. 4. of the eyes, ἐτέρωσε βάλ' ὄμματα cast them the other way, id=Od., etc. 5. in a loose sense, to throw, to put, place, ἐν στήθεσσι μένος βάλε Il.; ὅπως φιλότητα μετ' ἀμφοτέροισι βάλωμεν may put friendship between them, id=Il.; β. τί τινι ἐν θυμῷ Od.; ἐς θυμὸν β. to lay to heart, Soph. 6 to put round, ἀμφ' ὀχέεσσι βάλε κύκλα Il.; and of clothes or arms, ἀμφὶ

δ'Αθήνη ὤμοις βάλ' αἰγίδα id=Il. 7. βαλών is sometimes added, like λαβών or ἔχων, at the end of a sentence, almost as an expletive, *with*, Soph. III. intr., ποταμός εἰς ἄλλα βάλλον *falling*, Il.; ἐν πέδω βαλῶ [1 sc. ἑμαυτήν]1 Aesch. 2. so in familiar language, βάλλ' ἐς κόρακας *away with you be hanged* Lat. *pasce corvos abi in malam rem* Ar. B. Mid. *to put for oneself*, ἐνὶ θυμῶι βάλλευ *lay it to heart*, Od.; ἐς θυμὸν βάλλεσθαί τι Hdt.; ἐφ' ἑωυτοῦ βαλόμενος *on one's own judgment, of oneself*, id=Hdt. 2. τόξα or ξίφος ἀμφ' ὤμοις βάλλεσθαι *to throw about one's shoulder*, Il. 3. ἐς γαστέρα βάλλεσθαι, of a woman, *to conceive*, Hdt. 4. *to lay the foundations of, begin to form, οἰκοδομίαν, στρατόπεδον*, Plat., etc.; β. ἄγκυραν *to cast anchor*, Hdt. II. rarely, χροά βάλλεσθαι λουτροῖς *to dash one's flesh with water, bathe*, Hymn.

βαμβαίνω bambainw Formed from the sound. only in pres. *to chatter with the teeth*, Il.: *to stammer*, Bion.

βάμμα bammaβάπτω *that in which a thing is dipped, dye*, Plat., v. βάπτω I. 3.

βαναυσία banausiafrom βάναυσος *handicraft, the practice of a mere mechanical art*, Hdt.

βαναυσικός banausikojfrom βάναυσος *of or for mechanics: τέχνη β. a mere mechanical art*, Lat. *ars sellularia*, Xen.

βάναυσος banausojderiv. uncertain I. *mechanical*, and as Subst. *a mechanic*, Arist. II. τέχνη βάναυσος *a mere mechanical art, a base, ignoble art*, Soph., Plat.

βαναυσουργία banaourgia e)/rgw *handicraft*, Plut.

βάξις bacijβάζω 1. *a saying, esp. an oracular saying*, like φήμη, Aesch., Soph. 2. *a report, rumour*, Theogn., Soph., Eur.; ἀλώσιμος β. *tidings of the capture*, Aesch.

βαπτίζω baptizw 1. *to dip in or under water; metaph., βεβαπτισμένοι soaked in wine*, Plat.; ὀφλήμασι βεβ. *over head and ears in debt*, Plut. 2. *to baptize*, τινά Ntest.:-- Pass., βαπτίζεσθαι εἰς μετάνοιαν, εἰς ἄφεσιν ἁμαρτιῶν id=Ntest.:--Mid. *to get oneself baptized*, id=Ntest.

βάπτισμα baptism *baptism*, Ntest.

βαπτισμός baptismoj *a dipping in water, ablution*, Ntest.

βαπτιστής baptisthjone *that dips: a baptizer*, ὁ B. *the baptist*, Ntest.

βαπτός *baptoj* from βάπτω I. *dipped, dyed, bright-coloured*, Ar. 2. *for dyeing*, χρώματα Plat. II. *of water, drawn by dipping vessels* [1cf. βάπτω I. 3]1, Eur.

βάπτω *baptw* Root !βαφ I. trans. *to dip in water*, Lat. *immergere*, Od., Plat.:--of **slaughter**, ἐν σφαγαῖσι βάψασα ξίφος Aesch.; ἔβαψας ἔγχος Soph.; φάσγανον εἶσω σαρκὸς ἔβαψεν Eur. 2. *to dip in poison*, ἰούς, χιτῶνα Soph. 3. *to dip in dye, to dye*, Hdt., Aesch.:--Comic, βάπτειν τινὰ βάμμα Σαρδιανικόν *to dye one in the [red] dye of Sardis*, i. e. *give him a bloody coxcomb*, Ar. 4. *to draw water by dipping a vessel*, Theocr.; βάψασα ἀλός [1 sc. τὸ τεῦχος]1 *having dipped it so as to draw water from the sea*, Eur. II. intr., ναῦς ἔβαψεν *the ship dipped, sank*, id=Eur.

βᾶ *bashortd. form of voc. Βασιλεῦ king!* Aesch.

βάραθρον *baraqron* deriv. uncertain 1. *a gulf, pit:-- at Athens a cleft behind the Acropolis, into which criminals were thrown*, Hdt., Ar. 2. metaph. *ruin, perdition*, Dem.

βαρβαρίζω *barbarizw* βάρβαρος I. *to behave like a barbarian, speak like one*, Hdt.: *to speak broken Greek, speak gibberish*, Plat. II. *to hold with the barbarians*, i. e. *the Persians*, Xen.

βαρβαρικός *barbarikoj* *barbaric, foreign, like a foreigner*, opp. to Ἑλληνικός, Simon.; τὸ βαρβαρικόν, οἱ βάρβαροι, Thuc.; esp. of the Persians, Xen.:--adv., βαρβαρικῶς καὶ Ἑλληνικῶς i. e. *both in Persian and Greek*, id=Thuc.

βαρβαρισμός *barbarismoj* from βαρβαρικός βαρβαρίζω *barbarism*, Arist.

βαρβαρόομαι *barbaroomai* Pass. *to become barbarous*, Eur.; βεβαρβαρωμένος *of barbarous or outlandish sound*, Soph.

βάρβαρος *barbaroj* deriv. uncertain I. *barbarous*, i. e. *not Greek, foreign*, known to Hom., as appears from the word βαρβαρόφωνος in Il.:--as Subst. βάρβαροι, οἱ, originally *all that were not Greeks*, specially the Medes and Persians, Hdt., attic: so the Hebrews called the rest of mankind *Gentiles*. From the Augustan age however the name was given by the Romans to all tribes which had no Greek or Roman accomplishments. II. after the Persian war the word took the sense of *outlandish*, ἀμαθῆς καὶ βάρβαρος Ar.; βαρβαρώτατος id=Ar., Thuc.

βαρβαρόφωνος *barbarofwnoj* φωνή *speaking a foreign tongue*, Κᾶρες Il.

βάρβιτος **barbitoj** Prob. and Oriental word. *a musical instrument of many strings* [1πολύχορδος Theocr.]1, like the lyre, and often used for *the lyre itself*, Anacr., Eur., etc.

βάρδιστος **bardistoj** by epic metath. for βράδιστος, Sup.of βραδύς, II.

βαρέω **barew** βαρύς I. *to weigh down, depress*, Luc. II. intr. in epic perf. part. βεβαρηώς, *weighed down, heavy*, οἶνωι βεβαρηότες Od.: later in part. pass. βεβαρημένος, Theocr., Anth., etc.

βάρις **barij** *a flat-bottomed boat, used in Egypt*, Hdt., Aesch.

βάρος **baroj** βαρύς I. *weight*, Hdt., etc. II. *a weight, burden, load*, Aesch., etc. III. metaph. *a heavy weight*, πημονῆς, συμφορᾶς β. Soph.; then alone for *grief, misery*, Aesch.; βάρος ἔχειν Arist. IV. *abundance*, πλούτου, ὄλβου Eur.

βαρυαλγῆς **barualghj** ἄλγος βαρύαγλητος, Anth.

βαρυάλγητος **barualghtoj** ἄλγέω *very grievous*, Soph.

βαρυαχῆς **baruaxhj** ἄχος *heavy with woe*, Soph.

βαρυβρεμέτης **barubremethj** βρέμω *loud-thundering*, Soph.

βαρύβρομος **barubromoj** βρέμω *loud-roaring, loud-sounding*, Eur.

βαρυβρώς **barubrwj** βιβρώσκω *gnawing, corroding*, Soph.

βαρύγουνος **barugounoj** γόνυ *heavy-kneed, lazy*, Call.

βαρύγυιος **baruguioj** γυῖον *weighing down the limbs, wearisome*, Anth.

βαρυδαιμονέω **barudaimonew** *to be grievously unlucky*, Ar.

βαρυδαίμων **barudaimwn** *pressed by a heavy fate, luckless*, Eur.

βαρύδακρυς **barudakruj** δάκρυ *weeping grievously*, Anth.

βαρύδικος **barudikoj** δίκη *taking heavy vengeance*, Aesch.

βαρυδότειρα **barudoteira** *giver of ill gifts*, Aesch.

βαρύδουπος **barudoupoj** *loud-sounding*, Mosch.

βαρῦζηλος **baruzhloj** *exceeding jealous*, Anth.

βαρῦχηής **baruhxhj** *deep-voiced*, Ar.

βαρῦθροος **baruqrooj** *deep or loud-sounding*, Mosch.

βαρῦθυμέω **baruqumewfrom** βαρῦθυμος *to be weighed down: to be heavy at heart: in Mid., Plut.*

βαρῦθυμία **baruqumiafrom** βαρῦθυμος *sullenness*, Plut.

βαρῦθυμος **baruqumoj** *heavy in spirit: indignant, sullen*, Eur.

βαρῦθω **baruqwbarys** *only in pres. and imperf. 1. to be weighed down, Il., Hes. 2. to be heavy, Anth.*

βαρῦκοτος **barukotoj** *heavy in wrath*, Aesch.

βαρῦκτυπος **baruktupoj** *heavy-sounding, loud-thundering*, Hhymn., Hes.

βαρῦμηνης **barumhni** *heavy in wrath, exceeding wrathful*, Aesch.

βαρῦμισθος **barumisqoj** *largely paid*, Anth.

βαρῦμοχθος **barumoxqoj** *very toilsome, painful*, Anth.

βαρῦνω **barunwbarys** *1. to weigh down, oppress by weight, depress, Hom.:--Pass., γυῖα βαρύνεται he is heavy, i. e. weary, in limb, Il.; χεῖρα βαρυνθείς disabled in hand, id=Il.; βαρύνεται τι τὸ σκέλος Ar.; ὄμμα β., of one dying, Eur. 2. metaph. to oppress, weary, τοὺς δικαστάς Xen.:--Pass. to be oppressed, distressed, Lat. gravari, Aesch., Soph.*

βαρῦοργητος **baruorghtojo** ὀργάω *exceeding angry*, Anth.

βαρῦπάλαμος **barupalamoj** παλάμη *heavy-handed*, Pind.

βαρῦπενθής **barupenqhj** πένθος *causing grievous woe*, Anth.

βαρῦπένθητος **barupenqhtoj** πενθέω *mourning heavily*, Anth.

βαρουπεσής **barupeshj**πεσεῖν *heavy-falling*, Aesch.

βαρύποτος **barupotmoj** βαρυδαίμων *irreg. Sup.* βαρυποτμώτατος [1 metri grat.]
Eur. of persons, Soph.; of sufferings, *grievous*, id=Soph.

βαρύπους **barupouj** *heavy at the end*, Anth.

βαρυσίδηρος **barusidhroj** *heavy with iron*, Plut.

βαρὺς **baruj**poet. gen. pl. fem. βαρεῶν for βαρειῶν I. *heavy in weight, opp. to κοῦφος*, Hdt., etc.: in Hom. mostly with a notion of *strength and force*, χεῖρα βαρειᾶν II., etc.: also, *heavy with age or suffering*, γήραϊ, νόσῳ Soph. 2. *heavy to bear, grievous*, Hom.; βαρὺν or βαρέα στενάχειν to sob *heavily*, id=Hom.:--in attic, *burdensome, grievous, oppressive*:--adv., βαρέως φέρειν τι to take a thing *ill*, Lat. *graviter ferre*, Hdt., etc.; βαρέως ἀκούειν to hear *with disgust*, Xen. 3. *violent*, Theocr., Plat., etc. 4. *weighty, impressive*, Ntest. II. of persons, *severe, stern*, Aesch., Soph.:--also, *wearisome, oppressive*, Eur., Dem.: in good sense, *grave, dignified*, Arist. 2. of soldiers, *heavy-armed*, Xen. III. of impressions on the senses, 1. of sound, *strong, deep, bass*, Od., Aesch., Soph. 2. of smell, *strong, offensive*, Hdt., Soph.

βαρυσταθμος **barustaqmoj** *weighing heavy*, Ar.

βαρυστονος **barustonoj**στένω I. *groaning heavily, bellowing*, Dem.:--adv. -νωσ, Aesch. II. of things, *heavily lamented, grievous*, Soph.

βαρυσφάραγος **barusfaragoj** *loud-thundering*, Pind.

βαρύτης **baruthj**βαρὺς I. *weight, heaviness*, Thuc. II. of men, *importunity, disagreeableness*, Dem., Plut. 2. in good sense, *gravity, dignity*, Arist., Plut. III. of sound, *strength, depth*, Plat.

βαρύτιμος **barutimoj**τιμή *very costly*, Ntest.

βαρύτλητος **barutlhtoj** I. *bearing a heavy weight*, Anth. II. pass. *ill to bear*, id=Anth.

βαρύτονος **barutonoj** *deep-sounding*, Xen.

βαρύφθογγος **barufqoggoj***loud-sounding, roaring*, Hhymn.

βαρυφροσύνη **barufrosunh** *gloominess, indignation*, Plut.

βαρύφρων **barufrwn**φρήν *weighty of purpose, grave-minded*, Theocr.

βαρύχειλος **baruxeiloj** *thick-lipped*, Anth.

βαρύχορδος **baruxordoj**χορδή *deep-toned*, Anth.

βαρύψυχος **baruyuxoj**ψυχή *heavy of soul, dejected*, Soph.

βασανίζω **basanizw** I. *to rub gold upon the touch-stone* [1βάσανος]1, Plat.: hence, *to try the genuineness of a thing, to put to the test, make proof of*, id=Plat. II. of persons, *to examine closely, cross-question*, Hdt., Ar. 2. *to question by applying torture, to torture*, id=Ar.:--Pass. *to be put to the torture*, for the purpose of extorting confession, Thuc.: *to be tormented by disease or storm*, Ntest.

βασανιστέος **basanisteoj**verb. adj. from βασανίζω I. *to be put to the proof*, Plat. II.

βασανιστέον *one must put to the torture*, τινά id=Plat., Dem.

βασανιστής **basanisthj**βασανίζω *questioner, torturer, tormentor*, Dem., Ntest.

βασανίστρια **basanistria** *an examiner*, Ar.

βάσανος **basanoj**deriv. uncertain I. *the touch-stone*, Lat. *lapis Lydius*, a dark-coloured stone on which pure gold, when rubbed, leaves a peculiar mark, Theogn.: hence. II. generally, *a test, trial whether a thing be genuine or real*, Hdt., Soph. III. *inquiry by torture, the "question," torture*, used to extort evidence from slaves, Oratt. 2. *torture of disease*, Ntest.

βασίλεια **basileia**βασιλεύς *a queen, princess*, Od., Aesch.

βασιλεία **basileia**βασιλεύω *a kingdom, dominion*, Hdt.: *hereditary monarchy*, opp. to τυραννίς, Thuc., etc.

βασιλείδιον **basileidion**Dim. of βασιλεύς *a petty king*, Plut.

βασίλειον **basileion**βασιλεύς 1. *a kingly dwelling, palace*, Xen. mostly in pl., Hdt., etc. 2. *the royal treasury*, id=Hdt.

βασίλειος **basileioj**βασιλεύς *of the king, kingly, royal*, Hdt., etc.

βασιλεύς **basileuj**deriv. uncertain I. *a king, chief*, Hom.: later it was *an hereditary king*, opp. to τύραννος, Hdt., attic; ἄναξ β. *lord king*, Aesch.: c. gen., β. νεῶν id=Aesch.;

οἰωνῶν β., of the eagle, id=id=Aesch.:--Hom. has a comp. βασιλεύτερος *more of a king, more kingly*, Sup. βασιλεύτατος *most kingly*. 2. of the king's son, prince, or any one sharing in the government, Od. 3. generally, a lord, master, householder, Il., Pind. II. at Athens, the second of the nine Archons was called βασιλεύς; he had charge of the public worship, and the conduct of criminal processes, Plat., etc. III. after the Persian war, the king of Persia was called βασιλεύς [1 without the Art.]1, Hdt., attic; more rarely ὁ βασιλεύς, or ὁ μέγας βασις. Hdt.

βασιλεύω *basileuw* βασιλεύς 1. to be king, to rule, reign, Hom., etc.; of a woman, to be queen, id=Hom.; c. gen. to be king of, Od.; also, ὄφρ'Ἰθάκης κατὰ δῆμον βασιλεύοι id=Od.; in aor. to have become king, Hdt.; c. dat. to be king among others, Od.:--Pass. to be governed by a king, Plat.: to submit to the king, Plut. 2. to be master of a thing, c. gen., Theocr.

βασιληίς *basilij* poet. fem. of βασιλείος *royal*, Il., Eur.

βασιλίζω *basilizw* βασιλεύς to be of the king's party, Plut.

βασιλικός *basilikoj* like βασιλείος I. *royal, kingly*, Hdt., attic 2. like a king, kingly, princely, βασιλικώτατος Xen.:--adv., βασιλικῶς as a king, with kingly authority, id=Hdt. II. as Subst., 1. βασιλική [1 sub. στοά]1, a colonnade at Athens, Plat.; v. στοά. 2. βασιλικός, ὁ, king's officer, Ntest.

βασιλῖς *basilij* βασίλεια 1. a queen, princess, Soph., Eur., etc. 2. as adj. *royal*, id=Eur.

βάσιμος *basimoj* βαίνω *passable, accessible*, Dem., Plut.

βάσις *basij* βαίνω I. a stepping, step, and collectively steps, Aesch., Soph., etc.; οὐκ ἔχων βάσιν *power to step*, id=Soph.; τροχῶν βάσεις the rolling of the wheels, id=Soph. II. that with which one steps, a foot, Eur., Ntest. III. that whereon one stands, a base, Plat.

βασκαίνω *baskainw* I. c. acc. to slander, malign, belie, disparage, Dem. 2. c. dat. to envy, grudge, id=Dem. II. to bewitch, by means of spells: Pass., ὡς μὴ βασκανθῶ [1 aor1 subj.]1 that I be not bewitched, Theocr.

βασκανία *baskania* from βάσκανος *slander, envy, malice*, Plat., Dem.

βάσκανος **baskanoj**deriv. uncertain I. *slanderos, envious, malignant*, Ar., Dem. II. as Subst. *a slanderer*, id=Dem. 2. *a sorcerer*, id=Dem.

βασκάς **baskaj** a kind of *duck*, Ar.

βάσκω **baskwakin** to βαίνω, cf. χάσκω, χαίνω only used in imperat. βάσκ' ἴθι *speed thee away* II.; also *come* Aesch.

βασσάρα **bassara** ἀλώπηξ Prob. a foreign word. I. *a fox*. II. *a Thracian bacchanal*, Anth.

βασσαρικός **bassarikoj** βακχικός, Anth.

βασσάριον **bassarion**Dim. of βασσάρα I *a little fox*, Hdt.

βασταγμα **bastagma**from βαστάζω *that which is borne, a burden*, Eur.

βαστάζω **bastazw**Deriv. uncertain. I. *to lift, lift up, raise*, Od., Soph., Eur.: *to bear, carry, support*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *to hold in one's hands*, id=Soph. 3. βαστάζειν ἐν γνώμη *to bear in mind, consider, weigh, make proof of*, Aesch. II. *to carry off, take away*, Ntest. III. attic also ψηλαφάω, *to touch*, Aesch.

βαστακτός **bastaktoj**verb. adj. of βαστακτός *to be borne*, Anth.

βάταλος **bataloj**βάττος a nickname given to Demosthenes, from his stuttering, Aeschin.

βατέω **batew**βαίνω *to tread, cover*, of animals, Theocr.

βατηρίς **bathrij**βατέω κλιμαξ β. *a mounting ladder*, Anth.

βατιδοσκόπος **batidoskopoj** *looking after skates*, Ar.

βατίς **batij** a flat fish, perhaps *the skate*, Ar.

βατοδρόπος **batodropoj**δρέπω *pulling berries off*, Hhymn.

βάτος¹ **batoj** *a bramble-bush or wild raspberry*, Od.

βάτος² **batoj** the Hebrew measure *bath*, attic μετροητής, Ntest.

βατός **batoj**βαίνω *passable*, Xen.

βατράχειος **batraxeioj**βάτραχος *of or belonging to a frog*: βατράχεια [1 sc. χρώματα]1, *frog-colour, pale-green*, Ar.

βατραχίς **batraxij** *a frog-green coat*, Ar.

βατραχομυομαχία **batraxomuomaxia**From βάτραχος, μῦς, μάχη *the battle of the frogs and mice*

βάτραχος **batraxoj**deriv. uncertain *a frog*, Batr., Hdt., etc.

βατταρίζω **battarizw**βάττος *to stutter*, Luc.

βαττολογέω **battologew**From Βάττος λόγος *to speak stammeringly, say the same thing over and over again*, Ntest.

Βάττος **Battoj**Formed from the sound. *stammerer*, name of a king of Cyrene, Hdt.

βαύζω **bauzw**Formed from the sound. only in pres. *to cry* βιά βιά, *to bark*, Theocr.: of angry persons, *to snarl, yelp*, Aesch.; trans. *to shriek aloud for*, τινά id=Aesch.

βαύκαλις **baukalij** *a wine-cooler*, Anth.

βαυκοπιανοῦργος **baukopanourgoj** *a paltry braggart*, Arist.

βαυκός **baukoj** *prudish*.

βαφή **bafh**βάπτω I. *a dipping of red-hot iron in water, the temper produced thereby*, Arist. II. *a dipping in dye, dyeing, dye*, Aesch., Plat., etc.; κρόκου βαφαί *the saffron-dyed robe*, Aesch.; βαφαί ὑδρας *the robe dipped in the hydra's blood*, Eur. III. χαλκοῦ βαφαί, in Aesch., is prob. *the art of tempering brass, to express something which no woman could know*. IV. in Soph. Aj., βαφῆι σίδηρος ὥς must be construed not with ἐθελύνθην, but with the preceding words καρτερός γενόμενος, *for iron becomes harder, not softer, by being dipped*.

βαφικός **bafikoj**βαφή *fit for dyeing*, Luc.

βδάλλω **bdallw**Root !βδάλ *to milk cows*, Plat.: *to suck*, Arist.

βδέλλα **bdella**from βδάλλω *a leech*, Hdt., Theocr.

βδέλυγμα **bdelugma**βδελύσσομαι *an abomination, i. e. an idol*, Ntest.

βδελυγμία **bdelugmia**βδελύσσομαι *nausea, disgust*, Xen.

βδελυκτός **bdeluktoj**βδελύσσομαι *disgusting, abominable*, Ntest.

βδελυρεύομαι **bdelureuomai**from βδελυρός Dep. *to behave in a brutal manner*, Dem.

βδελυρία **bdeluria**from βδελυρός *brutal conduct, want of shame and decency, brutality*, Oratt.

βδελυρός **bdeluroj**βδέω *loathsome, disgusting, brutal*, Ar., Oratt.; Sup. -ώτατος, Dem.

βδελύσσομαι **bdelussomai**βδέω I. *to feel nausea, to be sick*, Ar. 2. c. acc. *to feel a loathing at, to loath*, id=Ar. II. *to be loathsome*: οἱ ἐβδελυγμένοι *the abominable* [1 in ref. to βδέλυγμα]1, Ntest.

βδέω **bdew** *to break wind*, Ar.

βδύλλω **bdullw**from βδέω 1. Lat. *oppedere, to insult grossly*, τινά Ar. 2. *to be afraid of*, id=Ar.

βέβαιος **bebaioj**βαίνω I. *firm, steady, steadfast, sure, certain*, Aesch., etc.; βεβαιότερος κίνδυνος *a surer game*, Thuc. 2. of persons, *steadfast, steady sure, constant*, Aesch., etc.; c. inf., βεβαιότεροι μηδὲν νεωτεριεῖν *more certain to make no change*, Thuc. 3. τὸ βέβαιον *certainty, firmness, resolution*, Hdt., Thuc. II. adv. -ως, Aesch., etc.; comp. -ότερον, Thuc.; Sup. -ότατα, id=Thuc.

βεβαιότης **bebaiothj**from βέβαιος *firmness, steadfastness, stability, assurance, certainty*, Thuc., Plat.

βεβαιόω **bebaiow**from βέβαιος I. *to make firm, confirm, establish, secure, warrant, make good*, Plat., Xen.; ἔργω βεβαιούμενα *things warranted by fact*, opp. to ἀκοῆι λεγόμενα, Thuc. 2. β. τί τινι *to secure one the possession of a thing*, id=Thuc.:--Mid. *to establish for oneself, to confirm, secure*, id=Thuc. II. Mid. also *to secure one's ground in argument, to asseverate, maintain, make good*, Plat. 2. *to guarantee a title*, Isae.

βεβαίωσις **bebaiwsij**from βεβαιόω *confirmation*, Thuc., Aeschin.

βέβηλος **bebhloj**βηλός, with βε- as a redupl. I. *allowable to be trodden, permitted to human use*, Lat. *profanus*, Soph., Eur.; ἐν βεβήλωι Thuc. II. of persons, *unhallowed, impure*, id=Thuc., Plat.: c. gen. *uninitiated in rites*, Anth.

βεβηλώ **bebhlow** from βέβηλος *to profane*, Ntest.

βεβόλημαι **bebolhmai** *to be stricken with grief*, Hom.; βεβολήατο epic 3rd pl. plup.

βεβουλευμένως **bebouleumenw** part. perf. pass. of βουλεύομαι, *advisedly, designedly*, Dem.

βεκκεσέληνος **bekkeselhn**oj A word coined from the story about βέκος in Hdt. 2. 2, and the Arcadian claim of being προσέληνοι. σελήνη *superannuated, doting*, Ar.

βεκός **bekoj** *bread*, a Phrygian word, Hdt.

βελεηφόρος **belehforoj** φέρω *bearing darts*, Anth.

βέλεμνον **belemnon** poet. for βέλος, *a dart, javelin*, Il., Aesch.

βελεσσιχαρής **belessixarhj** βέλος, χαίρω *in darts*, Anth.

βελόνη **belonh** βέλος *any sharp point, a needle*, Batr., Aeschin.

βελονοπώλης **belonopwlhj** πωλέω *a needle-seller*, Ar.

βέλος **beloj** βάλλω, as Lat. *jaculum* from *jacio* 1. *a missile, esp. an arrow, dart, bolt*, Hom.; of the rock *hurled* by the Cyclops, Od.; of the ox's leg *thrown* at Ulysses, id=Od.; ὑπέκ βελέων *out of the reach of darts, out of shot*, Il.; so ἔξω βελῶν Xen. 2. like ἔγχος, *used of any weapon, as a sword*, Ar.: *an axe*, Eur. 3. the ἀγανὰ βέλεα of Apollo and Artemis in Hom. always denote *the sudden, easy death* of men and women respectively. 4. after Hom. of *anything swift-darting*, Ζηνὸς βέλη *the bolts* of Zeus, thunderbolts, Aesch.; πύρπνουν β. id=Aesch.; βέλη πάγων *the piercing frosts*, Soph.:--metaph., ὀμμάτων βέλος *the glance of the eye*, Aesch.; ἰμέρου βέλος *the shaft of love*, id=Aesch.; of arguments, πᾶν τετόξευται βέλος id=Aesch.

βελοςφενδόνη **belosfendonh** *a dart wrapped with pitch and tow, and thrown while on fire*, Plut.

βέλτερος **belteroj** Prob. from same Root as βούλομαι. poet. comp. and superl. of ἀγαθός *better, more excellent*, βέλτερόν [ἐστι] *it is better*, c. inf., Hom.; in Theogn., Aesch., etc.

βέλτιστος **beltistojcf.** βέλτερος. *best*, Ar., Plat., etc.:-- ὦ βέλτιστε or βέλτιστε, a common mode of address, *my good friend*, Ar., etc.:-- τὸ βέλτιστον *the best, what is best*, Aesch., Plat.:-- οἱ βέλτιστοι or τὸ βέλτιστον *the aristocracy*, Lat. *optimates*, Xen.

βελτίων **beltiwnattic comp.** of ἀγαθός Cf. βέλτερος *better*, ἐπὶ τὸ βέλτιον χωρεῖν *to improve, advance*, Thuc.

βεμβικιάω **bembikiaw** βέμβιξ *only in pres. to spin like a top*, Ar.

βεμβικίζω **bembikizw** βέμβιξ *to set a spinning*, Ar.

βέμβιξ **bembic** Lat. *turbo*, *a top spun by whipping*, Ar.

βεμβράς **bembrajv.** μεμβράς.

Βενδίδεια **Bendideia** *the festival of Bendis*, Plat.

Βενδίδειον **Bendideion** from Βενδῖς *the temple of Bendis*, Xen.

Βενδῖς **Bendij** *the Thracian Artemis*, Luc.

βένθος **benqojpoet.** for βάθος, as πένθος for πάθος *the depth of the sea*, Hom.; also in pl., θαλάσσης βένθεα, ἐν βένθεσσιν ἄλος Il., Hom.:--also of a wood, βένθεσιν ὕλης Od.

βέομαι **beomai** Homeric fut. with no pres. in use *I shall live* [1akin to βιώω]1:-- others regard it epic fut. of βαίνω.

βερέσχεθος **beresxeqojderiv.** uncertain *a booby*, Ar.

βηλός **bhloj** βαίνω *that on which one treads, the threshold*, Lat. *limen*, Il., Aesch.

βῆμα **bhma** βαίνω I. *a step, pace, stride*, Hhymn., Aesch., Eur.; Διὸς εὐφροني βήματι *under the kindly guidance of Zeus*, Soph. II. βάθρον, *a step, seat*, id=Soph.:-- *a raised place or tribune to speak from in a public assembly or law-court*, Thuc., Oratt.

βήξ **bhc** βήσσω *a cough*, Thuc.

βῆ bh *baa*, the cry of sheep, Cratin.

βῆσσα **bhss** deriv. uncertain *a wooded comb or glen*, Hom., Soph.

βησσηεις bhssheijfrom βῆσσα *of or like a glen, wooded*, Hes.

βήσσω bhsswFormed from the sound. fut. βήξω Hipp. *to cough*, Hdt.

βῆτα bhta B, β,, indecl., second letter of the Gr. alphabet: hence as numeral, β' δύο, δεύτερος,,β 2000. I. β is the medial labial mute, between tenuis τ and asp. θ. The dialectic variations of β seem to be mostly due to uncertainties of pronunciation 1. for γ, as βλήχων γληχών, βλέφαρον doric γλέφαρον, βουνός γουνός: βεμβράς for μεμβράς, βροτός for μορτός [*mortalis*]/1. 2. β is sometimes inserted between μλ, μρ to give a fuller sound, as in ἄμβροτος, μεσημβρία, γαμβρός, μέμβλεται.

βητάρμων bharmwnPerh. from βαίνω ἄρμος. *a dancer*, Od.

βιάζω biazwβία I. *to constrain*, Od.:--Pass., aor1 ἐβιάσθην, perf. βεβίασμαι:-- *to be hard pressed or overpowered*, II.; βιάζομαι τάδε I *suffer violence* herein, Soph.; βιασθεῖς id=Soph.; ἐπεὶ ἐβιάσθη Thuc.; βεβιασμένοι *forcibly made slaves*, Xen.:--of things, τοῦνειδος βιασθέν *forced from one*, Soph. II. Mid. βιάζομαι, with aor1 mid. ἐβιασάμην, perf. βεβίασμαι:-- *to overpower by force, press hard*, Hom.; βιάζεσθαι νόμους *to do them violence*, Thuc.;-- β. αὐτόν *to lay violent hands on oneself*, Plat.:-- β. τινα, c. inf., *to force one to do*, Xen.; and inf. omitted, β. τὰ σφάγια *to force the victims [to be favourable]*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. rei, βιάζεσθαι τὸν ἔκπλουν *to force the entrance*, Thuc. 3. absol. *to use force, struggle*, Aesch., Soph., etc.: *to force one's way*, Thuc., Xen.; c. inf., β. πρὸς τὸν λόφον ἐλθεῖν Thuc.: of a famine, *to increase in violence*, Hdt.

βαιομάχας biaiomaxajfrom βία, μάχομαι *fighting violently*, Anth.

βίαιος biaiojβία I. *forcible, violent*, ἔργα βίαια Od.; β. θάνατος *a violent death*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; ὁ πόλεμος β. διδάσκαλος *is a teacher of violence*, Thuc.:--adv., βιαίως *by force, perforce*, Od., Aesch., etc.; so, πρὸς τὸ βίαιον id=Aesch. II. pass. *constrained, compulsory*, Plat.

βία bia I. *bodily strength, force, power, might*, Hom., etc.; periph. βίη Ἡρακληεῖν *the strength of Hercules*, i. e. the strong Hercules, II.; βίη Διομήδεος id=II.; Τυδέως βία, Πολυνείκους β. Aesch., etc. 2. of the mind, II. II. *force, an act of violence*, Od.; in pl., id=Od.; in attic, βίαι τινός *against one's will, in spite of him*, Aesch., Thuc., etc.; βίαι φρενῶν Aesch.; also βίαι alone as an adv., *perforce*, Od., etc.; so, πρὸς βίαν τινός and πρὸς βίαν alone, Aesch.

βιαρκής **biarkhj**βίος, ἀρκέω *supplying the necessaries of life*, Anth.

βιαστέος **biasteoj** *one must do violence to*, Eur.

βιαστής **biasthj**βιάζω *one who uses force, a violent man*, Ntest.

βιάω **biaw** βιάζω I. *to constrain*, II.-- Pass. *to be forcibly driven, of fire*, Hdt.; θανάτωι βιηθείς *overpowered*, id=Hdt. II. as Dep. in act. sense, *to constrain, press hard, overpower*, Hom.; βιήσατο κῦμ' ἐπὶ χέρσου *it forced me upon land*, Od.; νῶϊ βιήσατο μισθόν *he did us wrong in respect of our wages*, II.-- *to force or urge on*, Aesch.

βιβάζω **bibazw** Causal of βαίνω, *to make to mount, to lift up, exalt*, Soph.

βιβάσθω **bibasqw** βιβάω, βίβημι, μακρὰ βιβάσθων *long striding*, II.

βιβάω **bibaw**poet. form of βαίνω *to stride*, πέλωρα βιβᾶι *he takes huge strides*, Hhymn.; ἐβίβασκε, 3 rd sg. ionic imperf., id=Hhymn.; elsewhere in part., μακρὰ βιβῶντα, μακρὰ βιβῶσα Hom.

βίβημι **bibhmi** *to stride, only in part.*, μακρὰ βιβᾶς II.

βιβλᾶριον **biblarion**Dim. of βίβλος, Anth.

βίβλινος **biblinoj** βίβλινος, οἶνος, *Biblian wine*, from *Biblis* in Thrace, Hes., Theocr.: βύβλινος in Eur.

βιβλιοκάπηλος **bibliokaphloj** *a dealer in books*, Luc.

βιβλίον **biblion**Dim. of βίβλος *a paper, scroll, letter*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; often written βυβλίον.

βίβλος **bibloj**Prob. a foreign word. I. *the inner bark of the papyrus* [1βύβλος]1: generally, *bark*, Plat. II. *a book*, of which the leaves were made of this bark, Dem.

βιβρώσκω **bibrwskw**The Root is βρω, v. βορά, Lat. *voro. to eat, eat up*, βεβρωκῶς κακὰ φάρμακ' II.: c. gen. *to eat of a thing*, βεβρωκῶς βοός Od.--Pass. *to be eaten*, χρήματα βεβρώσεται *will be devoured*, id=Od.

βιημάχος **bihmaxoj** βιαιομάχας, Anth.

βῆκος **bikoj** Oriental word for *a wine-jar*, Hdt., Xen.

βινέω **binew** *coire*, of illicit intercourse, Ar.

βιοδότης **biodothj** *giver of life or food*, Plat.

βιοδώρος **biodwroj** *life-giving*, Poeta ap. Plat., Soph.

βιοδώτης **biodwthj** βιοδότης, Anth.

βιοθάλμιος **bioqalmioj**θάλλω *lively, strong, hale*, Hhymn.

βιοθρέμμων **bioqremmwnt**τρέφω *supporting the life*, Ar.

βίος **bioj** *a bow*, Il.

βίος **bioj** I. *life*, i. e. not animal life [ζωή] 1, but *a course of life, manner of living*, Lat. *vita*, Od., etc.; in pl., τίνες καὶ πόσοι εἰσὶ βίοι; Plat. 2. in Poets ζωή, βίον ἐκπνεῖν Aesch.; ἀποψύχειν Soph. 3. *life-time*, Hdt., Plat. II. *a living, livelihood, means of living, substance*, Lat. *victus*, Hes., Soph., etc.; τὸν βίον ποιεῖσθαι ἀπὸ τινος *to make one's living of a thing*, Thuc., etc. III. *a life, biography*, as those of Plut.

βιοστερῆς **biosterhj**στερέω *reft of the means of life*, Soph.

βιοτεία **bioteia**βιοτή *a way of life*, Xen.

βιοτεύω **bioteuw**From βιοτή 1. *to live*, Eur. 2. *to get food*, Thuc.: *to live by or off a thing*, ἀπὸ πολέμου Xen.

βιοτή **bioth** I. βίος, βίος, Od., attic Poets. II. *a living, sustenance*, Soph., Ar.

βιότιον **biotion**Dim. of βίος *a scant living*, Ar.

βίος **biotoj** βίος I βιώω I. *life*, Il., Trag. II. βίος II, *means of living, substance*, Lat. *victus*, Hom. III. *the world, mankind*, Anth.

βιοφειδῆς **biofeidhj**φείδομαι *penurious*, Anth.

βιώω **biow**βίος *to live, pass one's life* [1whereas ζάω properly means *to live, exist*] 1, Il., etc.; ἀπ' αὐτῶν ὧν αὐτὸς βεβίωκεν *from the very actions of his own life*, Dem.; hence in Pass., τὰ σοὶ κάμοι βεβιωμένα *the actions of our life*, id=Dem.; impers., βεβιώταί μοι *I have lived*, Lat. *vixi*, id=Dem.:--Mid. in act. sense, Hdt.

βιώσιμος **biwsimoj**βιώω *to be lived, worth living*, Eur.; οὐ βιώσιμόν ἐστί τινα 'tis not meet for him to live, Hdt., Soph.

βίωσις **biwsij**βιώω *manner of life*, Ntest.

βιώσκομαι **biwskomai** *to quicken, make or keep alive*, Od.

βιωτέος **biwteoj**verb. adj. of βιώω *one must live*, Plat.

βιωτικός **biwtikoj**βιώω *of or pertaining to life*, Ntest.

βιωτός **biwtoj**βιώω *to be lived, worth living*, Soph., Ar., etc.

βλαβερός **blaberoj**From βλάβη βλάπτω *hurtful, noxious, disadvantageous*, Hes., Xen.

βλάβη **blabh**βλάπτω 1. *hurt, harm, damage, opp. to wilful wrong* [ἀδίκημα]1, Aesch., etc.:-- βλ. τινός *damage to a person or thing*, φορτίων Ar.; but, βλάβη θεοῦ *mischief from a god*, Eur.:--of a person, ἡ πᾶσα βλάβη *who is naught but mischief*, Soph. 2. βλάβης δίκη *an action for damage done*, Dem., etc.

βλάβος **blaboj** βλάβη, Hdt., Eur., etc.

βλαισός **blaisoj** *having the knees bent inwards, bandylegged*, Lat. *valgus*, Batr., Xen.:--generally, *twisted, crooked*, Anth.

βλαίσωσις **blaiswsijas** if from βλαισώω *distortion, retortion*, Arist.

βλακεία **blakeia**βλάξ *laziness, stupidity*, Xen., Plat.

βλακεύω **blakeuw**βλάξ I. *only in pres., to be slack, lazy*, Xen. II. c. acc. *to lose or waste through laziness*, Luc.

βλακικός **blakikoj**βλάξ *lazy, stupid*, Plat.: adv. -κῶς, Ar.

βλακώδης **blakwdhj**From βλάξ εἶδος *lazy-like, lazy*, Xen.

βλάξ **blac**μαλακός *slack in body and mind, stupid, a dolt*, Plat., Xen.:--Sup.

βλακίστατος.

βλάπτω **blaptw**Root !βλαβ, v. βλάβη I. *to disable, hinder, stop* Hom.:--βλ. πόδας *to disable the feet, to lame them*, Od.:--Pass., ὄζωι ἐνὶ βλαφθέντε [the horses] *caught in a branch*, Il.; βλάβεν ἄρματα *were stopped*, id=Il.; Διόθεν βλαφθέντα βέλεμνα

stopped, made frustrate by Zeus, id=Il. 2. c. gen. to hinder from, βλάπτουσι κελεύθου Od.:--Pass., βλαβέντα λουισθίων δρόμων arrested in its last course, Aesch. II. of the mind, to distract, delude, deceive, mislead, of the Gods, Hom.; βλαφθείς, Lat. mente captus, Il. III. after Hom. to damage, hurt, mar, opp. to wilful wrong [1ἀδικεῖν]1, Aesch., etc.

βλαστάνω **blastanw** 1. *to bud, sprout, grow, of plants, Aesch., etc. 2. metaph. to shoot forth, come to light, of men; ἀνθρώπου φύσιν βλαστών born in man's nature, Soph.; βλαστάνει ἀπιστία id=Soph. The Root is !βλαστ, v. βλαστεῖν, βλαστή.*

βλαστέω **blastew** late form of βλαστάνω, often introduced by Copyist for the aor2 forms βλαστεῖν, βλαστών.

βλάστημα **blasthma** I. βλάστη I, Eur. II. *metaph. offspring, an offshoot, Aesch., Eur. III. an eruption on the skin, Aretae.*

βλαστημός **blasthmoj** βλάστη I, Aesch.

βλάστη **blasth** I. βλαστός, Plat., etc.; πετραία βλ. *the growing rock, Soph. II. of children, βλάσται πατρός, birth from a father, id=Soph.; παιδός βλάσται its growth, id=Soph.*

βλαστός **blastoj** βλαστάνω *a sprout, shoot, sucker, Lat. germen, Hdt.*

βλασφημέω **blasfhmew** βλάσφημος 1. *to drop evil or profane words, speak lightly or amiss of sacred things, βλ. εἰς θεούς Plat.: to utter ominous words, Aeschin. 2. to speak ill or to the prejudice of one, to speak slander, περί τινος Dem.; εἰς τινα id=Dem.:--also, βλ. τινα Babr., Ntest.:--Pass. to have evil spoken of one, id=Ntest. 3. to speak impiously or irreverently of God, to blaspheme, id=Ntest.*

βλασφημία **blasfhmia** From βλάσφημος 1. *a profane speech, opp. to εὐφημία, Eur., Plat. 2. defamation, evil-speaking, slander, Dem. 3. impious and irreverent speech against God, blasphemy, Ntest.; τοῦ πνεύματος against the Spirit, id=Ntest.; πρὸς τινα id=Ntest.*

βλάσφημος **blasfhmoj** The origin of βλας is uncertain: βλάξ and βλάπτω have both been suggested. 1. *evil-speaking: of words, slanderous, Dem. 2. speaking blasphemy, blasphemous, and as Subst. a blasphemer, Ntest.*

βλαύτη **blauthderiv.** uncertain *a kind of slipper worn by fops*, Plat.

βλαυτίον **blautionDim.** of βλαύτη, Ar.

βλάψις **blayij**βλάπτω *a harming, damage*, Plat.

βλαψίφρων **blayifrwn** φρενοβλαβής φρήν *mad*, Aesch.

βλεμεαίνω **blemeainwderiv.** uncertain *to look fiercely, glare around*, Il.

βλέμμα **blemma**βλέπω *a look, glance*, Eur., Ar.

βλέπος **blepoj** βλέμμα *a look*, Ar.

βλεπτέος **blepteojverb.** adj. of βλέπω *one must look*, Plat.

βλεπτικός **bleptikoj** *of or for sight*, Anth.

βλεπτός **bleptoj**From βλέπω *to be seen, worth seeing*, Soph.

βλέπω **blepwI.** *to see, have the power of sight*, Soph.; *μη βλέπηι ὁ μάντις lest he see too clearly*, id=Soph. II. *to look*, εἷς τινα or τι, Aesch., etc.; *πῶς βλέπων; with what face?* Soph.;--with an adv., ἐχθρῶς βλ. πρὸς τινα Xen.:--**fol.** by a noun, φόβον βλ. *to look terror*, i. e. *to look terrible*, Aesch.; ἔβλεψε νᾶπτu *looked mustard*, Ar.; *πυρρίχην βλέπων looking like a war-dancer*, id=Ar.; *πεφροντικός βλέπειν to look thoughtful*, Eur. 2. *to look to some one from whom help is expected*, Soph.; εἷς τινα id=Soph., etc.:--**of places**, οἰκία πρὸς μεσημβρίαν βλέπουσα *looking towards the south*, Xen. 3. *to look longingly, expect eagerly*, c. inf., Ar. 4. *to look to*, ἐαυτοῦς Ntest.; also, βλ. ἀπό τινος *to beware of.*, id=Ntest.; βλ. ἴνα.. *to see that.*, id=Ntest. III. trans. *to see, behold*, c. acc., Trag.: βλ. φάος, φῶς ἡλίου *to see the light of day, to live*, Aesch., Eur.; and, without φάος, *to be alive, live*, Aesch., etc.; of things, βλέποντα *actually existing*, id=Aesch.

βλεφαρίς **blefarij** *an eyelash*, in pl. *eyelashes*, Lat. *cilia*, Ar., Xen., etc.

βλέφαρον **blefaron**βλέπω γλέφαρον is variously listed as Doric and Aeolic. I. *mostly in pl. the eyelids*, Hom. II. *the eyes*, Trag.: ἀμέρας βλέφαρον, νυκτὸς βλέφαρον, i. e. *the sun, the moon*, Soph., Eur.

βλέψις **bleyij**βλέπω *sight*, Plut.

βληῆμα **blhma**βάλλω 1. *a throw, cast, of dice*, Eur. 2. *a shot, wound*, Hdt. 3. *a coverlet*, Anth.

βλητέος **blhteoj**verb. adj. of βάλλω *one must put*, Ntest.

βληῆτρον **blhtron**βάλλω ? *a fastening, a band or rivet*, Il.

βληχάομαι **blhxaomai**From βληχή Dep. *to bleat*, of sheep and goats, Ar.; of infants, id=Ar.

βληχή **blhxh**Formed from the sound. *a bleating*, οἰῶν Od.: *the wailing of children*, Eur.

βληχρός **blhxroj**cf. ἀβληχρός βλάξ *weak, faint, slight*, Plut.: cf. ἀ-βληχρός.

βληχώδης **blhxwdhj**εἶδος *bleating, sheepish*, Babr.

βληχωνίας **blhxwniaj**from βλήχων *prepared with pennyroyal*, Ar.

βλήχων **blhxwnderiv.** uncertain *pennyroyal*, Ar., Theocr.

βλιστηρίς **blisthrij**βλίττω *honey-taking*, Anth.

βλιτομάμμας **blitomammaj**deriv. uncertain *a booby*, Ar.

βλίττω **blittw**The Root is ΒΛΙΤ, β being in place of μ, cf. βλώσκω for μλώσκω]1. *to cut out the comb of bees, take the honey*, Plat.:--metaph., βλ. τὸν δῆμον *to rob the people of their honey*, Ar.:--Pass., μέλι βλίττεται Plat.

βλοσυρός **blosuroj**deriv. uncertain *grim, fierce*, Il.: *terrible*, Aesch.: *bluff, burly, valiant*, Plat.

βλοσυρῶπις **blosurwpij**ῶψ *grim-looking*, Γοργώ Il.

βλύζω **bluzw** *gush forth*; c. dat., βλ. Λυαίωι *with wine*, Anth.

βλύσις **blusij**βλύζω *a bubbling up*, Anth.

βλωθρός **blwqroj**deriv. uncertain *tall, stately*, of trees, Hom.

βλώσκω **blwskw**The Root is μολ, so that βλώσκω is for μολώσκω, μλώσκω; cf. θρώσκω from !θορ. μέμβλωκα is for μεμόλωκα *to go or come*, Hom., Trag.

βοάγριον **boagrion** From βοάγρος *a shield of wild bull's hide*, Il.

βοάγρος **boagroj** βοῦς *a wild bull*.

βοάμα **boama** βοάω *a shriek, cry*, Aesch.

βοαυλος **boauloj** βοῦς, ἀυλή *an ox-stall*, Theocr.

βοάω **boaw** βοή a later form βοάσω in Eur. is aor1 subj I. *to cry aloud, to shout*, Hom., Aesch.; οἱ βοησόμενοι *men ready to shout* [1 in the ἐκκλησία]1, Dem. 2. *of things, to sound, resound, roar, howl*, as the wind and waves, Il., Aesch.; αὐτὸ βοᾷ *it proclaims itself*, Ar. II. c. acc. pers. *to call to one, call on*, Eur., Xen. 2. *to call for, shout out for*, Soph. 3. c. acc. cogn., β. βοάν, μέλος, etc., Ar., Soph. 4. *to noise abroad*, βεβωμένα ἀνὰ Ἰωνίην Hdt.; ἐβώσθησαν ἀνὰ τὴν Ἑλλάδα id=Hdt. 5. c. inf. *to cry aloud or command in a loud voice to do a thing*, Soph., Eur., Xen.

βοεΐη **boeih** sc. βοεΐη δορῆ, *an ox-hide, ox-hide shield*, Hom.; gen. pl. βοῶν, contr. for βοέων, Il.

βοεικός **boeikoj** βόειος, βοῦς *of or for oxen*, ζεύγη β. *wagons drawn by oxen*, Thuc., Xen.

βόειος **boeioj** βοῦς *of an ox or oxen, esp. of ox-hide*, Hom.; βόεα κρέα Hdt.; γάλα βόειον *cows milk*, Eur.; metaph., βόεια ῥήματα *great bull- words* [1 cf. βούπαις, etc.]1, Ar.

βοεύς **boeuj** βοῦς *a rope of ox-hide*, Od.

βοηγενής **bohgenhj** γίγνομαι *born of an ox, of bees*, Anth.

βοηδρομέω **bohdro mew** βοηδρόμος *to run to a cry for aid, haste to help*, Eur.

Βοηδρόμια **Bohdromia** βοηδρόμος *games in memory of the succour given by Theseus against the Amazons*, Dem., Plut.

Βοηδρομιών **Bohdromiwn** *the third Attic month, in which the Βοηδρόμια were celebrated, answering nearly to our September*, Dem.

βοηδρόμος **bohdro moj** βοή, δραμεῖν *running to a cry for aid, giving succour, a helper*, Eur.: cf. βοηθός.

βοήθεια **bohqeia** From βοηθητέος I. *help, aid, rescue, support*, Thuc., etc. 2. *medical aid, cure*, Plut. II. *an auxiliary force*, βοήθεια Thuc., Xen.

βοηθέω **bohqew** βοηθός 1. *to come to aid, to succour, assist, aid*, c. dat. pers., Hdt., Eur., etc.; πρὸς τινα Xen. 2. *absol. to give aid, come to the rescue*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

βοηθητέος **bohqhteoj** βοηθέω *one must help*, Xen., Dem.

βοηθός **bohqooj** βοή, θέω I. *hasting to the battle-shout, hasting to battle*, II.; cf. βοηδρόμος. II. *aiding, helping*, Pind.; and as Subst. *an assistant*, Theocr.

βοηθός **bohqoj** shortened form of βοηθός *assisting, auxiliary*, Thuc.; and as Subst. *an assistant*, Hdt., Plat.

βοηλασία **bohlasia** From βοηλάτης I. *a driving of oxen, cattle-lifting*, II. II. *a cattle-run*, Anth.

βοηλάτης **bohlatij** βοῦς, ἐλαύνω I. *one that drives away oxen, a cattle-lifter*, Anth. II. *ox-driving*, id=Anth.

βοηλατικός **bohlatikoj** from βοηλάτης *of or for cattle-driving*:-- ἡ βοηλατική [1 sc. τέχνη]1 *the herdsman's art*, Plat.

βοηνόμος **bohnomoj** βουνόμος, Theocr.

βοή **boh** I. *a loud cry, shout*, Hom., etc.:-- *a battle-cry*, βοὴν ἀγαθός *good at the battle-cry*, II.; βοᾶς μηδ' ὄνομα ἔστω *let there be not even the name of war*, Theocr.:-- also of *the roar* of the sea, Od.; of the *sound* of musical instruments, II., Pind.; *the cry* of birds or beasts, Soph., Eur.;-- ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἔνεκεν *as far as sound went, only in appearance*, Thuc., Xen. II. βοήθεια, *aid called for, succour*, Aesch., Soph.

βοητής **bohthj** βοάω *clamorous*:-- doric fem. βοᾶτις Aesch.

βοητύς **bohtuj** βοάω *a shouting, clamour*, Od.

βόθρος **boqroj** Prob. from the same Root as βαθύς: cp. also Lat. *fodio*. *any hole or pit dug in the ground*, Lat. *puteus*, Hom.: *a natural trough* for washing clothes in, Od.:-- *a hole*, such as a fire makes in the snow, Xen.

βόθυνος **boqunoj** βόθρος, Xen.

βοιδάριον **boidarion** Dim. of βοῦς, Ar.

βοίδιον **boidion** Dim. of βοῦς, Ar.

βοῖ **boi** like αἰβοῖ, exclam. of disgust, Ar.

Βοιωταρχέω **Boiwtarxew** from Βοιωτάρχης *to be a Boeotarch*, Thuc.

Βοιωτάρχης **Boiwtarxh** ἄρχω *a Boeotarch*, one of the chief magistrates at Thebes, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

Βοιωταρχία **Boiwtarxia** from Βοιωτάρχης *the office of Boeotarch*, Plut.

Βοιωτιάζω **Boiwtiazw** Βοιωτός *to play the Boeotian, speak Boeotian, side with the Boeotians*, Xen.

Βοιωτία **Boiwtia** βοῦς *Boeotia*, so called from its *cattle-pastures*, Hes.

Βοιωτίδιον **Boiwtidion** Dim. of Βοιωτός, Ar.

Βοιώτιος **Boiwtioj** *Boeotian*: the Boeotians were proverbially *clownish*, whence the saying ὅς Βοιωτία.

Βοιωτιουργής **Boiwtiourghj e)/rgw** *of Boeotian work*, Xen.

Βοιωτός **Boiwtoj** *a Boeotian*, Il., etc.

βολαῖος **bolaioj** βολή *violent*, Trag. ap. Plut.

βόλβα **bolba** the Lat. *vulva*, Anth.

βολβός **bolboj** *a bulb*: in Theocr. *a truffle?*

βολή **bolh** βάλλω 1. *a throw, the stroke or wound of a missile, opp. to πληγή* [1 stroke of sword or pike] 1, Od., Eur., Thuc.: βολαῖς σφόγγος ὤλεσεν γραφήν *by its stroke or touch*, Aesch. 2. metaph., like βέλος, *a glance from the eyes*, Od. 3. βολαὶ κεραῦνιοι *thunder-bolts*, Aesch.; βολαὶ ἡλίου *sun-beams*, Soph.; βολὴ χιόνος *a snow-shower*, Eur.

βολίζω **bolizw** From βολίς *to heave the lead, take soundings*, Ntest.

βολίς **bolij** βάλλω 1. *a javelin*, Plut. 2. *a cast of the dice, a die*, Anth.

βολίτινος **bolitinoj**From βόλιτον *of cow-dung*, Ar.

βόλιτον **boliton**βάλλω ? *cow-dung*, mostly in pl., Ar.

βολοκτυπίη **boloktupih**κτύπος *the rattling of the dice*, Anth.

βόλος **boloj**βάλλω 1. *a throw with a casting-net, a cast*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Theocr.: **metaph.**, εἰς βόλον καθίστασθαι *to fall within the cast of the net*, Eur. 2. *the thing caught, a draft of fish*, Aesch., id=Eur.

βομβάυλιος **bombaulioj**βομβέω, αὐλός *a bagpiper*, with a play on βομβυλιός, Ar.

βομβέω **bombew**βόμβος *to make a booming, humming noise, to sound deep or hollow*, Hom.; βόμβησαν κατὰ ῥόον *the oars fell with a loud noise down into the tide*, Od.; βόμβησεν λίθος *the stone flew humming through the air*, id=Od.:--of bees, *to hum*, Theocr.; of mosquitoes, *to buzz*, Ar.

βομβήεις **bombheij**βομβέω *humming, buzzing*, Anth.

βομβητής **bombhthj**βομβέω *a hummer, buzzer*, Anth.

βόμβος **bomboj**Formed from the sound. *a booming, humming*, Plat.

βομβυλιός **bombulioj**from βόμβος *an insect that hums or buzzes, a bumble-bee*, Ar.

βοοσφαγία **boosfagia**σφαγή *slaughter of oxen*, Anth.

βορά **borav**. βιβρώσκω *eatage, meat*, properly of carnivorous beasts, Trag.; of cannibal-like feast, Hdt., Trag.:--rarely of simple food, Aesch., Soph.

βορβορόθυμος **borboroqumoj** *muddy-minded*, Ar.

Βορβοροκοίτης **Borborokoithj**κοίτη *mudcoucher*, name of a frog, Batr.

βόρβορος **borboroj** *mud, mire*, Lat. *coenum*, Aesch., Ar., etc.

βορβοροτάραξις **borborotaracij**ταράσσω *a mud-stirrer, mudlark*, Ar.

βορβορώδης **borborwdhj**εἶδος *muddy, miry*, Plat.

Βορέας **Boreaj** Prob. from ὄρος, ἠὸρος, *wind from the mountains. the North wind*, Lat. *Aquilo*, Od.; πρὸς βορῆν ἄνεμον *towards the North*, Hdt.; πρὸς βορέαν τινός *northward of a place*, Thuc.

βόρειος **boreioj** from Βορέας *from the quarter of the North wind, northern*, Hdt.; ἀκτὰ β. *exposed to the north*, Soph.

Βορηιάς **Borhiaj** from Βορέας *a Boread, daughter of Boreas*, Soph.

βορός **boroj** βιβρώσκω *devouring, gluttonous*, Ar.

Βορραῖος **Borraioj** βόρειος, Aesch.

βόρυες **boruej** unknown Libyan animals, Hdt.; cf. ὄρυες.

Βορυσθενείτης **Borusqeneithj** *an inhabitant of the banks of the Borysthenes*, Hdt

Βορυσθένης **Borusqenhj** *the Borysthenes or Dnieper, a river of Scythia*, Hdt.

βόσις **bosij** βόσκω *food*, Il.

βόσκημα **boskhma** βόσκω I. *that which is fed or fatted: in pl. fatted beasts, cattle*, Soph., etc.; of sheep, Eur.; of horses, id=Eur.; of pigs, Ar. II. *food*, Aesch.

βοσκή **boskh** βόσκω *fodder, food*, Aesch., Eur.

βοσκητέος **boskhteoj** verb. adj. of βόσκω *one must feed*, Ar.

βοσκός **boskoj** From βόσκω *a herdsman*, Anth.

βόσκω **boskw** I. of the herdsman, *to feed, tend*, Lat. *pasco*, Od. 2. generally, *to feed, nourish, support*, of earth, id=Od.; of the Sun, Soph.; of soldiers, *to maintain*, Hdt., Thuc.: metaph., β. νόσον Soph.; πράγματα β. *to feed up* troubles, i. e. children, Ar. II. Pass., of cattle, *to feed, graze*, Lat. *pascor*, Hom., c. acc.:-- *to feed on*, Aesch. 2. metaph. *to be fed or nurtured*, Trag.; β. τινί or περί τι *to run riot in a thing*, Anth. [1The Root appears to be βοτ, cf. βοτήρ, βοτός, βοτάνη.]1

Βόσπορος **Bosporoj** *ox-ford*, name of several straits, of which the Thracian and Cimmerian are best known, Hdt.; also of the Hellespont, Aesch., Soph.

βοστρυχηδόν **bostruxhdon** βόστρυχος *like curls*, Luc.

βόστρυχος **bostruxoj** βότρυς 1. *a curl or lock of hair*, Aesch., etc. 2. *anything twisted or wreathed*, πυρός β., *of a flash of lightning*, id=Aesch.

βοτάμια **botamia** βόσκη *pastures, meadows*, Thuc.

βοτάνη **botanh** βόσκη *grass, fodder*, Il., Plat.; ἐκ βοτάνης *from feeding, from pasture*, Theocr.

βοτηρικός **bothrikoj** from βοτήρ *of or for a herdsman*, Plut., Anth.

βοτήρ **bothr** βόσκη *a herdsman, herd*, Od.; οἰωνῶν β. *a soothsayer*, Aesch.; κύων βοτήρ *a herdsman's dog*, Soph.

βοτόν **boton** βόσκη *a beast*, Aesch., Soph.: mostly in pl. *grazing beasts*, Il., Trag., etc.; **but of birds**, Ar.

βοτρυδόν **botrudon** βότρυς *like a bunch of grapes, in clusters*, Il.

βοτρυῖος **botruioj** βότρυς *of grapes*, Anth.

βοτρυόδωρος **botruodwroj** δῶρον *grape-producing*, Ar.

βοτρυόεις **botruoeij** βότρυς *clustering*, Anth.

βοτρυόπαις **botruopaij** 1. *grape-born, child of the grape*, Anth. 2. *act. bearing grapes*, Theocr.

βοτρυοχαίτης **botruoxaithj** χαίτη *with clustering hair*, Anth.

βότρυς **botruj** From same Root as βόστρυχος. 1. *a cluster or bunch of grapes*, Il., attic 2. βόστρυχος, Anth.

βοτρυχώδης **botruxwdhj** from βότρυχος εἶδος *like curls, curly*, Eur.

βοτρυώδης **botruwdhj** εἶδος *like a bunch of grapes*, Eur.

βούβαλις **boubalij** an African species of *antelope*, prob. *the hartbeeste*, Hdt.

βούβοτος **boubotoj** *grazed by cattle*, Od.

βούβρωστις **boubrwstij** βιβρώσκω *eating enormously: metaph. grinding poverty or misery*, Il.

βουβωνιάω **boubwniaw**from βούβων *to suffer from swellings in the groin*, Ar.

βουβών **boubwn** *the groin*, Lat. *inguen*, Il.

βουγάιος **bougaioj**γαίω *a great bully or braggart*, voc. βουγαίε Hom.

βουδόρος **boudoroj**δέρω I. *flaying oxen*, Hes. II. as Subst. *a knife for flaying*, Babr.

βουθερής **bouqerhj**θέρος *affording summer-pasture*, Soph.

βουθοίνης **bouqoinhj**θοίνη *beef-eater*, Anth.

βουθυσία **bouqusia** *a sacrifice of oxen*, Anth.

βουθυτέω **bouqutew**From βούθυτος *to slay or sacrifice oxen*, Soph., Eur.: generally *to sacrifice any animals*, Ar.

βούθυτος **bouqutoj**θύω 1. *of or belonging to sacrifices, esp. of oxen*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *on which oxen are offered, sacrificial*, Trag., Ar.

βουκαῖος **boukaioj**βοῦκος *cowherd*, Theocr.

βούκερως **boukerwj**κέρας *horned like an ox or cow*, Hdt., Aesch.

Βουκεφάλας **Boukefalaj** *the horse of Alexander the Great*, Plut.

βουκέφαλος **boukefaloj**κεφαλή *bull-headed*, epith. of Thessalian horses, Ar.

βουκολέω **boukolew**βουκόλος I. *to tend cattle*, Il.:--Pass. of cattle, *to range the fields, graze*, id=Il 2. of persons, *to tend, serve, worship*, Ar.: Mid., τόνδε βουκολούμενος πόνον *being constantly engaged in this toil*, Aesch. II. metaph. *to delude, beguile*, id=Aesch.; Mid., ἐλπίσι βουκολοῦμαι *I feed myself on hopes, cheat myself with them*, Eur.

βουκόλημα **boukolhma**from βουκολέω *a beguilement*, τῆς λύπης Babr.

βουκολιάζομαι **boukoliazomai**βουκόλος Dep. *to sing or write pastorals*, Theocr.

βουκολία **boukolia** I. *a herd of cattle*, Hhymn., Hes. II. *a byre, ox-stall*, Hdt.

βουκολιαστής **boukoliasthj**from βουκολιάζομαι *a pastoral poet*, Theocr.

βουκολικός boukolikoj *pastoral*, Theocr.

βουκόλιον boukolion From βουκόλος I. *a herd of cattle*, Hdt., Theocr. II. *a means of beguiling*, Anth.

βουκόλος boukoloj-kolos is prob. an altered form of -πολος, cf. αἰπόλος. *a cowherd, herdsman*, Hom., Plat.

βουῶκος boukoj βουκαῖος, Theocr.

βούκρανος boukranoj βούπρωρος. κάρα

βουλαῖος boulaioj βουλή *of the council*: βουλαία, a name of Vesta, as having a statue in the Senate House, Aeschin.

βουλαρχέω boularxew *to be a βούλαρχος*, Arist.

βούλαρχος boularxoj I. *chief of the senate*. II. *adviser of a plan*, Lat. *auctor consilii*, Aesch.

βούλευμα bouleuma βουλεύω *a deliberate resolution, purpose, design, plan*, Hdt., attic

βούλευσις bouleusij I. *deliberation*, Arist. II. *the wrongful enrolment of a person among the public debtors*, Dem.

βουλευτέος bouleuteoj verb. adj. of βουλεύω, *one must take counsel*, Aesch., Soph., Thuc.

βουλευτήριον bouleuthrion βουλεύω I. *a council-chamber, senate-house*, Lat. *curia*, Hdt., attic II. *the council or senate itself*: and poet. *a counsellor*, Eur.

βουλευτήριος bouleuthrioj βουλεύω *advising*, Aesch.

βουλευτής bouleuthj βουλεύω *a councillor, senator*, Il., Hdt., etc.;--at Athens, *one of the 500*, Oratt.

βουλευτικός bouleutikoj βουλεύω I. *of or for the council or the councillors*, Xen., Dem. 2. *able to advise or deliberate*, Plat., etc. II. as Subst., βουλευτικόν, in the Athen. theatre, *the seats next the orchestra, reserved for the Council*, Ar. 2. *the senatorial order*, Plut.

βουλευτός **bouleutoj**from βουλήεις *devised, plotted*, Aesch.

βουλεύω **bouleuw**βουλή I. *to take counsel, deliberate, concert measures*, and in past tenses *to have considered* and so *to determine, resolve* 1. absol., οἷος ἔην βουλευέμεν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι such as he was *in council* and *in battle*, Od.; ἔς γε μίαν βουλεύσομεν [sc. βουλήν] *we shall agree to one plan*, id=Od.--in Prose, this sense belongs chiefly to the Mid. 2. c. acc. rei, *to deliberate on, plan, devise*, Od., Hdt., attic:--Pass. with fut. mid., aor1 ἐβουλεύθην: perf. βεβούλευμαι:-- *to be determined or resolved on*, Aesch., etc.; τὰ βεβουλευμένα βουλεύματα, Hdt. 3. c. inf. *to resolve to do*, Od., Hdt. II. *to give counsel*, τὰ λῶστα β. Aesch.; c. dat. pers. *to advise*, Il., Aesch. III. in polit. writers, *to be a member of Council*, Hdt.; esp. *of the Council of 500* at Athens, Plat., Xen., etc. B. Mid., fut. -εύσομαι: aor1 ἐβουλευσάμην, epic βουλ or in pass. form ἐβουλεύθην: perf. βεβούλευμαι 1. absol. *to take counsel with oneself, deliberate*, Hdt., attic 2. c. acc. rei, *to determine with oneself, resolve on*, Il., Hdt. 3. c. inf. *to resolve to do*, id=Hdt., Plat.; β. ὅπως., Xen.

βουλήεις **boulheij**βουλή *of good counsel*, Solon.

βουλή **boulh**βούλομαι I. *will, determination*, Lat. *consilium*, esp. of the gods, Il., etc. 2. *a counsel, piece of advice, plan, design*, id=Il., Hdt., attic:--in pl. *counsels*, Aesch. II. *a Council of the elders or chiefs, a Senate*, Hom., Aesch.:--at Athens, *the Council of 500* created by Cleisthenes, Hdt., Ar., etc.:-- βουλῆς εἶναι *to be of the Council, a member of it*, Thuc.

βούλησις **boulhsij**βούλομαι I. *a willing: one's will, intention, purpose*, Eur., Thuc., etc. II. *the purpose or meaning of a poem*, Plat.

βουλητός **boulhtoij**βούλομαι *that is or should be willed*: --τὸ β. *the object of the will*, Plat., Arist.

βουληφόρος **boulhforoij**φέρω *counselling, advising*, Il.; c. gen. *a counsellor*, id=Il.

βουλιμία **boulimia**βου-, λιμός *ravenous hunger, a disease*, Arist.

βουλιμιάω **boulimiaw**from βουλιμία *to suffer from βουλιμία*, Ar., Xen.

βούλιος **boulioij** βουλευτικός 2. βουλή *sage*, Aesch.

βούλομαι *boulomai* The Root is !βολ, which appears in epic βόλομαι, Lat. *volō*: hence βουλή. Dep. I. *to will, wish, be willing*, Hom., etc.:--mostly c. inf. or c. acc. et inf., id=Hom., etc.: when βούλομαι is foll. by acc. only, an inf. may be supplied, Τρώεσσιν ἐβούλετο νίκην *he willed victory to the Trojans*, or Τρώεσσιν ἐβούλετο κῦδος ὀρέξαι, -- both in Il. II. attic usages 1. βούλει or βούλεσθε foll. by subj., adds force to the demand, βούλει λάβωμαι *would you have me take hold*, Soph. 2. εἰ βούλει, a courteous phrase, like Lat. *sis [Isi vis]1, if you please*, id=Soph. 3. ὁ βουλόμενος, Lat. *quivis, the first that offers*, Hdt., attic 4. βουλομένω μοί ἐστι, *nobisvolentibus est*, c. inf., it is *according to my wish that.*, Thuc. 5. *to mean so and so*, τί βούλεται εἶναι; *quid sibi vult haec res?* Plat.:--hence, βούλεται εἶναι *professes or pretends to be, would fain be*, id=Thuc. III. followed by ἤ, *to prefer*, for βούλομαι μᾶλλον, βούλομ' ἐγὼ λαὸν σὸον ἔμμεναι, ἢ ἀπολέσθαι *I had rather the people were saved than lost*, Il.

βουλόμαχος *boulomaxoj*μάχη *strife-desiring*, Ar.

βουλυτόνδε *boulutondefrom* βουλυτός *towards even, at eventide*, Hom.

βουλυτός *boulutoj*λύω *the time for unyoking oxen, evening*, Ar.

βουμολγός *boumolgoj*ἀμέλγω *cow-milking*, Anth.

βουνίτης *bounithj*βουνός *a dweller on the hills*, Anth.

βουνοβατέω *bounobatew*βαίνω *to walk the hills*, Anth.

βουνοειδής *bounoeidhj*εἶδος *hilly*, Plut.

βούνομος *bounomoj*νέμομαι cf. βουνόμος *grazed by cattle*, Soph.

βουνόμος *bounomoj*νέμομαι cf. βούνομος ἀγέλαι βουνόμοι [1 parox.] *1 herds of oxen at pasture*, id=Soph.

βουνός *bounoj* a hill, mound, Hdt.

βούπαις *boupaijbou-*, παῖς I. *a big boy*, Ar. II. [1βούς, παῖς] *1 child of the ox, of bees, in allusion to their fabulous origin*, Anth.

Βουπάλειος *Boupaleioj* like *Bupalus*, i. e. *stupid*, Anth.

βούπαλις *boupalij*πάλη *wrestling like a bull, i. e. hard-struggling*, Anth.

βουπάμων **boupamwn**πάομαι *rich in cattle*, Anth.

βουπλάστης **bouplasthj**πλάσσω *cow-modeller*, of the sculptor Myron, Anth.

βούπληκτρος **bouplhktroj**πλήσσω *goad* *oxen*, Anth.

βουπλήξ **bouplhc**πλήσσω 1. *an ox-goad*, Lat. *stimulus*, Il. 2. *an axe for felling an ox*, Anth.

βουποίητος **boupoihtoj** βούπαις II, Anth.

βουποίμην **boupoimhn** *a herdsman*, Anth.

βουπόρος **bouporoj**πείρω *ox-piercing*, βουπ. ὀβελός *a spit large enough to spit an ox*, Hdt., Eur.

βούπρωρος **bouprwroj**πρώρα *with the face of an ox*, Soph.

βου- **boufrom** βούς, cf. ἵππος IV. prefix often used in compos. to express something *huge and monstrous*, e. g. βούπαις, βουγάϊος.

βούς **bouj** I. Lat. *bos* [*1bov-is*]1, *a bullock, bull, ox*, or a cow, in pl. *oxen* or *kine*, *cattle*, Hom., etc. II. βοεΐη or βοέη [*1 always fem.*]1, *an ox-hide shield*, Il. III. proverb., βούς ἐπὶ γλώσση βέβηκε, βούς ἐπὶ γλώσσης ἐπιβαίνει, *of people who keep silence from some weighty reason, from the notion of a heavy body keeping down the tongue*, Theogn., Aesch.

βούσταθμον **boustaqmon** *an ox-stall*, Eur.

βουστρόφος **boustrofoj**στρέφω *ox-guiding*, and as Subst. *an ox-goad*, Anth.

βουσφαγέω **bousfagew**σφαγή *to slaughter oxen*, Eur.

βούτης **bouthj**βούς I. *a herdsman*, Aesch., Eur., Theocr. II. as adj., βούτ. φόνος *the slaughter of kine*, Eur.

βούτομον **boutomontemēiv** *butomus, the flowering rush*, Ar., Theocr.

βουφάγος **boufagoj**φαγεῖν *ox-eating*, Anth.

βουφονέω **boufonew** *to slaughter oxen*, Il.

βουφόνια **boufonia** from βουφόνος *sc.* βουφόνια ἱερά *a festival with sacrifices of oxen*, Ar.

βουφόνος **boufonoj** fe/nw I. *ox-slaying, ox-offering*, Hhymn. II. *at or for which steers are slain*, Aesch.

βουφορβέω **bouforbew** *to tend cattle*, Eur.

βουφόρβια **bouforbia** from βουφορβός *a herd of oxen*, Eur.

βουφορβός **bouforboj** φέρβω *ox-feeding*, and as Subst. *a herdsman*, Eur., Plat.

βούφορτος **boufortoj** πολύφορτος, Anth. βου-, φόρτος

βουχανδής **bouxandhj** χανδάνω *holding a whole ox*, Anth.

βοώνης **bownhj** ώνέομαι at Athens, *an officer who bought oxen for the sacrifices*, Dem.

βοῶπις **bowpij** ὄψ *ox-eyed, i. e. having large, full eyes*, mostly of Hera, Hom.

βοωτέω **bowtew** from βοώτης *to plough*, Hes.

βοώτης **bowthj** βοῦς I. *a ploughman*, Babr. II. the name given to the constellation Arcturus, Od.; v. ἄρκτος II.

βραβεία **brabeia** βραβεύς *arbitration, judgment*, Eur.

βραβεῖον **brabeion** from βραβεύς *a prize in the games*, Ntest.

βραβεύς **brabeuj** deriv. uncertain 1. *the judge who assigned the prizes at the games*, Lat. *arbiter*, Soph., Plat. 2. generally, *an arbitrator, umpire, judge*, Eur.: then *a chief, leader*, Aesch.: *an author*, Eur.

βραβεύω **brabeuw** βραβεύς I. *to act as a judge or umpire*, Isocr. II. c. acc. *to arbitrate, decide on*, τὰ δίκαια Dem.:-- *to direct, arrange, control*, Anth.

βράβυλον **brabulon** *a wild plum*, Theocr.

βράβυλος **brabuloj** βράβυλον, Anth.

βραγχός **bragxoj** Prob. formed from the sound. *hoarse*, Anth.

βράγχος **bragxoj** from βραγχός *hoarseness, or sore throat causing hoarseness*, Thuc.

βράδος **bradoj** βραδύτης, Xen.

βραδύνω **bradunw** βραδύς I. trans. *to make slow, delay*;-- Pass. *to be delayed*, Soph. II. intr. *to be long, to loiter, delay*, id=Soph.: so in Mid., Aesch.

βραδυπειθής **bradupeiqhj** πείθομαι *slow to believe*, Anth.

βραδυπλοέω **braduploew** πλόος *to sail slowly*, Ntest.

βραδύπους **bradupouj** *slow of foot, slow*, Eur.

βραδυσκελής **braduskelhj** σκέλος *slow of leg*, Anth.

βραδύς **braduj** I. *slow*, Hom., etc.:--c. inf., ἵπποι βάρδιστοι θείειν *slowest at running*, Il.; β. λέγειν Eur.:--adv., βραδέως χωρεῖν Thuc. 2. of the mind, like Lat. *tardus*, Il.; c. inf., προνοῆσαι βραδεῖς Thuc.; τὸ βραδύ *slowness*, id=Thuc.:--adv., βραδέως βουλευέσθαι id=Thuc. II. of Time, *tardy, late*, Soph., Thuc.

βραδυτής **braduthj** βραδύς 1. *slowness*, Il., attic 2. of the mind, Plat.

βράκος **brakoj** *a rich woman's-garment*, Theocr.

βράσσω **brassw** 1. *to shake violently, throw up*, of the sea, Anth. 2. *to winnow grain*, Plat.

βράχεια **braxeas** if from a nom. βράχος, or βραχέα [1neut. pl. of βραχύς] 1 *shallows*, Lat. *brevia*, Hdt., Thuc.

βραχεῖν **braxein** found only in 3rdc sing. epic aor2 ἔβραχε or βράχε *to rattle, clash, ring, of arms; of a torrent, to roar; of an axle, to creak; of one wounded, to shriek or roar, -- all in Il.*

βραχιονιστήρ **braxionisthr** from βραχίων *an armlet*, Plut.

βραχίων **braxiw** deriv. uncertain *the arm*, Lat. *brachium*, Il.; πρυμνός βραχίων *the shoulder*, id=Il.

βραχύβιος **braxubioj** *short-lived*, Plat.

βραχύβωλος **braxubwoj** *with small or few clods*, Anth.

βραχυγνώμων **braxugnwmwn** *of small understanding, Xen.*

βραχύδρομος **braxudromoj**δραμεῖν, v. τρέχω *running a short way, Xen.*

βραχύκωλος **braxukwloj**κῶλον I. *with short limbs or ends, Strab.* II. *consisting of short clauses, περίοδοι Arist.*

βραχυλογία **braxulogia**from βραχυλόγος *brevity in speech or writing, Plat.*

βραχυλόγος **braxulogoj**λέγω *short in speech, of few words, Plat.*

βραχύνω **braxunw** fut. υνῶ, *to shorten, to use as a short syllable, Plut.*

βραχύπορος **braxuporoj** 1. *with a short passage, Plat.* 2. *with narrow passage, Plut.*

βραχύς **braxuj** *short, Lat. brevis* 1. *of Space and Time, Hdt., attic; ἐν βραχεῖ [1 ionic βραχεῖ] 1 in a short time, briefly, Hdt., etc.; διὰ βραχέος Thuc.:-adv. βραχέως, scantily, seldom, id=Hdt. 2. of Size, short, small, little, Pind., Soph.; βρ. τεῖχος a low wall, Thuc.; κατὰ βραχύ little by little, id=Thuc. 3. of Quantity, few, διὰ βραχέων in few words, Plat.; διὰ βραχυτάτων Dem.:-adv., βραχέως, briefly, in few words, Xen. 4. of quality, humble, insignificant, Soph.:-of things, small, petty, trifling, id=Xen., etc.:-neut. as adv., βραχὺ φροντίζειν τινός to think lightly of, Dem.*

βραχυσύμβολος **braxusumboloj**σύμβολον *bringing a small contribution, Anth.*

βραχύτης **braxuthj**βραχύς 1. *shortness, Thuc.* 2. *narrowness, deficiency, id=Thuc.*

βραχύτονος **braxutonoj**τείνω *reaching but a short way, Plut.*

βραχυτράχηλος **braxutraxhloj** *short-necked, Plat.*

βραχύφυλλος **braxufulloj**φύλλον *with few leaves, Anth.*

βρέγμα **bregma**deriv. uncertain *the front part of the head, Lat. sinciput, Batr.*

βρεκεκεκέξ **brekekekec** *formed to imitate the croaking of frogs, Ar.*

βρέμω **bremwonj** in pres. and imperf. Lat. fremo I. *to roar, of a wave, Il.; so also in Mid., id=Il., Soph. II. in later Poets, of arms, to clash, ring, Eur.; of men, to shout, rage, Aesch., Eur. to bear oneself haughtily, to hold one's head high, swagger, Ar., Plat.*

βρέξις **brecij**βρέχω *a wetting, Xen.*

βρέτας **bretaj**deriv. uncertain *a wooden image of a god*, Aesch., Eur., Ar.

βρέφος **brefoj** I. *the babe in the womb*, Lat. *foetus: of an unborn foal*, Il. II. *the new-born babe*, Aesch., Eur.:--of beasts, *a foal, whelp, cub*, Hdt.:-- ἐκ βρέφους from *babyhood*, Anth.

βρεχμός **brexmoj** βρέγμα *the top of the head*, Lat. *sinciput*, Il.

βρέχω **brexw** I. Lat. *rigo, to wet*, τὸ γόνυ, of men walking through water, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be wetted, get wet*, βρεχόμενοι πρὸς τὸν ὀμφαλόν Xen.; βρέχεσθαι ἐν ὕδατι *to bathe in water*, Hdt.: of hard drinkers, βρεχθείς *soaked*, Eur. II. *to rain, send rain*, Ntest.; c. acc. cogn., βρ. πῦρ *to rain fire*, id=Ntest. 2. impers. βρέχει, like ὕει, Lat. *pluit, it rains*, id=Ntest.

βριάρεως **briarewj**from βριαρός a hundred-handed giant, so called by the gods, but by men *Aegaeon*, Il.

βριαρός **briaroj**From same Root as βριθός, βρίθω, βαρός. *strong, stout*, Il.

βριάω **briaw** *to make or to be strong and mighty*, Hes. [1v. βριαρός.]1

βρίζω **brizw**βριθός *to be sleepy, to slumber, nod*, Il., Aesch.

βριήπυος **brihpuoj**ἀπύω *loud-shouting*, of Ares, Il.

βριῖθος **briqoj**βριθός *weight*, Eur.

βριθοσύνη **briqosunh** *weight, heaviness*, Il.

βριθύνοος **briqunooj** *grave-minded, thoughtful*, Anth.

βριθός **briqoj**Cf. βριαρός. *weighty, heavy*, Il, Irreg. comp. βριθύτερος, Aesch.

βρίθω **briqw**From same Root as βριαρός. I. *to be heavy or weighed down with a thing*, c. dat., of fruit-trees, Hom.; metaph., ὄλβωι βρίθειν Eur.; ξίφεσι βρ. *to visit heavily with the sword*, id=Eur. 2. c. gen. *to groan with weight of a thing*, σίτου, οἴνου Od. 3. absol. *to be heavy*, Il.; rare in attic, βρίθει ὁ ἵππος *sinks*, Plat. II. of men, *to outweigh, prevail*, ἐέδνοισι *by gifts*, Od.: absol. *to have the preponderance in fight, to be master, prevail*, Il. III. trans. *to weigh down*, Aesch.:--Pass. *to be laden*, καρπῶι βριθομένη *laden with fruit*, Il.:--c. gen., βρίθεσθαι σταχύων Hes.

βριμάομαι **brimaoma**from βρίμη **Dep. to snort with anger, to be indignant, Ar.**

βρίμη **brimh**From same Root as βριαρός. *strength, bulk, Hhymn.*

βρισάρματος **brisarmatoj**βρίθω *chariot-loading, Hes.*

βρόγκος **brogkoj**poet. for βρόχος, **Theogn.**

βρομέω **bromew** βρέμω **only in pres. and imperf. of flies, to buzz, Il.**

βρομιάζομαι **bromiazomai**Dep. Βακχεύω, **Anth. From βρόμιος**

βρόμιος **bromioj**βρόμος *sounding, boisterous*

Βρόμιος **Bromioj**from βρόμιος **1. as a name of Bacchus, Aesch., Eur.;** Βρομίου πῶμα, **i. e. wine, id=Eur. 2. as adj. Βρόμιος, α, ον, Bacchic, id=Eur., Ar.**

Βρομιάδης **Bromiwdhj** βρόμιος, εἶδος **Anth.**

βρόμος **bromo**jβρέμω **1. Lat. fremitus, any loud noise, as the crackling of fire, Il.;** *roaring of a storm, Aesch.;* *neighing of horses, id=Aesch. 2. rage, fury, Eur.*

βροντάω **brontaw**from βροντή **1. to thunder, Od.;** *metaph. of Pericles, Ar. 2. impers., βροντᾶι it thunders, id=Ar.*

βρόντημα **bronthma**βροντάω *a thunder-clap, Aesch.*

βροντή **bronth**Akin to βρέμω, βρόμος. **I. thunder, Hom., etc. II. the state of one struck with thunder, astonishment, Hdt.**

βροντησικέραυνος **bronthsikeraunoj** *sending thunder and lightning, Ar.*

Βρόντης **Bronthj**βροντάω *thunderer, one of the three Cyclopes, Hes.*

βρότειος **broteioj**βροτός *mortal, human, of mortal mould, Trag.*

βροτοβάμων **brotobamwn**βαίνω *trampling on men, Anth.*

βροτόγηρς **brotoghruj** *with human voice, Anth.*

βροτόεις **brotoeij**βρότος *gory, blood-boltered, Il.*

βροτοκτονέω **brotoktonew**from βροτοκτόνος *to murder men, Aesch.*

βροτοκτόνος **brotoktonoj** κτείνω *man-slaying, homicidal*, Eur.

βροτολοιγός **brotoloigoj** *plague of man, bane of men*, of Ares, Hom.

βροτόομαι **brotoomai** βρότος Pass., *to be stained with gore*, Od.

βροτοσκόπος **brotoskopoj** σκοπέω *taking note of man*, Aesch.

βρότος **brotoj** deriv. uncertain *blood that has run from a wound, gore*, Hom.

βροτός **brotoj** The orig. form seems to have been μορτός, cf. ἄμβροτος. *a mortal man*, Hom., attic Poets.

βροτοστυγής **brotostughj** στυγέω *hated by men or man-hating*, Aesch.

βροτοφεγγής **brotofegghj** φέγγος *giving light to men*, Anth.

βροτοφθόρος **brotofqoroj** φθείρω *man-destroying*, Aesch.

βροχετός **broxetoj** βρέχω *a wetting, rain*, Anth.

βροχή **broxh** βρέχω *rain*, Ntest.

βρόχθος **broxqoj** deriv. uncertain *the throat*, Theocr., Anth.

βροχίς **broxij** I Dim. of βρόχος, Anth. II. [1 βρέχω]1 *an ink-horn*, id=Anth.

βρόχος **broxoj** *a noose or slip-knot, for hanging or strangling*, Od., Hdt., Soph.:-- *a snare for birds*, Ar.:-- *the mesh of a net*; metaph., ληφθέντες ἐν ταυτῶι βρόχῳι Aesch.

βρόχω **broxwto** *gulp down*, a Root only found in aor1 ἔβροξα, Anth.:-- used by Hom.

only in compds., 1. ἀναβρόξαι, *to swallow again, suck down again*, ὅτ' ἀναβρόξειε ὕδωρ, of Charybdis, Od.; and in aor2 part. pass., ὕδωρ ἀναβροχέν id=Od. 2.

καταβρόξαι, *to gulp down*, ὃς τὸ καταβρόξειε *whoever swallowed the potion*, id=Od.

βρούκω **brukw** *to eat with much noise, to eat greedily*, Eur., Ar.:-- metaph. *to tear in pieces, devour*, of a gnawing disease, Soph.; so in Pass., βρούκομαι, id=Soph., Anth.

βρούλλω **brullw** from βρῦν *to cry for drink*, of children, Ar.

βρῦν **brun** formed from the sound. in Ar. βρῦν εἰπεῖν *to say bryn, cry for drink*.

βρούον **bruon** βρούω *a kind of mossy sea-weed*, Theocr.

βρουχάομαι **bruxaomaicf.** μυκάομαι, μέμυκα Dep., *to roar, bellow*, Lat. *rugire*, of a bull, Soph., Ar.; of elephants, Plut.:--in Il. mostly of the *death-cry* of wounded men, κείτο βεβρουχώς; so, βρουχώμενον σπασμοῖσι, of Hercules, Soph.; δεινὰ βρουχηθείς id=Soph.:--in Od. of *the roaring of waves*. [1Formed from the sound.]1 Hence

βρουχηδόν **bruxhdon** βρούχω *with gnashing of teeth*, Anth.

βρούχημα **bruxhma** *bellowing, roaring*, of men, Plut.

βρουχητής **bruxhthj** *a bellower, roarer*, Anth.

βρούχιος **bruxioj** From bru/c, of which an acc. βρούχα occurs in late poets; cf. ὑποβρούχιος. *from the depths of the sea*, Aesch.; of thunder *from the deep*, id=Aesch.

βρούω **bruw** mostly in pres. 1. *to be full to bursting* 1. c. dat. *to swell or teem with*, βρούει ἄνθει *teems with bloom*, Il.:--metaph., βρούων μελίτταις καὶ προβάτοις Ar.; of men, θράσει βρούων Aesch. 2. c. gen. *to be full of*, βρούων δάφνης, ἐλαίας, ἀμπέλου Soph.: metaph., νόσου βρ. Aesch. 3. absol. *to abound, grow luxuriantly*, Soph.: of the earth, *to teem with produce*, Xen. 4. c. acc. cogn. *to send forth water*, Ntest. [1Akin to βλύω, βλύζω, and perh. to φλύω.]1

βρωμάομαι **brwmaomai** Formed from the sound. Dep. *to bray*, Lat. *rudere*, βρωμησάμενος Ar.

βρωῶμα **brwma** βιβρώσκω *that which is eaten, food, meat*, Thuc., Plat., etc.

βρωματομιξαπάτη **brwmatomicapath** *the false pleasure of eating made dishes*, Anth.

βρώμη **brwmh** βρωῶμα, βιβρώσκω *food*, Od.

βρώσιμος **brwsimoj** βιβρώσκω *eatable*, Aesch.

βρωῶσις **brwsij** βιβρώσκω I. *meat*, Od., Thuc., etc. II. *eating*, Plat. 2. *corrosion, rust*, Ntest.

βρωτήρ **brwthr** βιβρώσκω *eating*, Aesch.

βρωτός **brwttoj** verb. adj. of βιβρώσκω, *to be eaten*:-- βρωτόν, *meat*, Eur., Xen.

βυβλάριον **bublarion** Dim. of βύβλος, Anth.

βύβλινος **bublinoj** βύβλος *made of byblus*, Od., Hdt.

βύβλος **bubloj** 1. *the Egyptian papyrus*, the root and triangular stalk of which were eaten by the poor, Hdt. 2. *its fibrous coats*, as prepared for ropes, id=Hdt.; cf. βύβλινος. 3. *the outer coat* of the papyrus, used for writing on, hence in pl. *leaves of byblus*, id=Hdt. 4. *a paper, book*, id=Hdt.; in this sense more commonly written βίβλος [1 q. v.] 1:--pl. βύβλα, τά, Anth.

βύζην **buzhn** βύω *close pressed, closely*, Thuc.

βυθίζω **buqizw** βυθός *to sink a ship: metaph. to sink or ruin men*, Ntest.

βύθιος **buqioj** I. *in the deep, sunken*, Luc., Anth. II. *in or of the sea*, τὰ βύθια [1 sc. ζῶα] 1, *water-animals*, Anth. III. *metaph. of sound, deep*, Plut.

βυθίτις **buqitij** from βυθός *pecul. fem. of βύθιος*, Anth.

βυθός **buqoj** Akin to βάθος. *the depth, esp. of the sea, the deep*, Aesch., Soph.

βύκτης **bukthj** βύω *swelling, blustering*, βυκτάων ἀνέμων [1 epic gen.] 1 Od.

βυνέω **bunew** βύω *to stuff*, Ar.

βυρσαίετος **bursaietoj** *leather-eagle*, nickname of Cleon the tanner, Ar.

βύρσα **bursaderiv.** uncertain 1. *the skin stripped off; a hide*, Batr., Hdt.; βύρσης ὄζειν *to smell of leather*, Ar.: *a drum*, Eur. 2. *the skin of a live animal*, Theocr.

βυρσεύς **burseuj** βύρσα *a tanner*, Ntest.

βυρσίνη **bursinh** βύρσα *a leathern thong*, Ar.

βυρσοδεψέω **bursodeyew** from βυρσοδέψης *to dress or tan hides*, Ar.

βυρσοδέψης **bursodeyhj** δέψω *a tanner*, Ar.

βυρσοπαγής **bursopaghj** πήγνυμι *made of hides*, Plut.

βυρσοπαφλαγών **bursopaflagwn** *leather-Paphlagonian*, nickname of Cleon, Ar.

βυρσοπώλης *bursopwlhj*πωλέω *a leather-seller*, Ar.

βυρσοτενής *bursotenhj*τείνω *with skin stretched over it*, of a drum, Eur.

βύσσινος *bussinoj* *made of βύσσος*, σινδών β. *a fine linen bandage*, used for mummy-cloths, Hdt.; for wounds, id=Hdt.; β. πέπλοι Aesch

βυρσοδομεύω *bussodomeu*δομέω *only in pres. part. to build in the deep: metaph. to brood over a thing in the depth of one's soul, ponder deeply*, Od.

βυρσοθέεν *bussoqen*βυρσοός *from the bottom of the sea*, Soph.

βυρσομέτρης *bussometrjh*μετρέω *measuring the deeps*, epith. of a fisherman, Anth.

βυρσοός *bussoj* βυθός *the depth of the sea, the bottom*, Il., Hdt.

βύσσος *bussoj*A foreign word; cf. Hebr. *butz. a fine flax*, and *the linen made from it*, Theocr.

βυρσοφρών *bussofrwn*φρήν *deep-thinking*, Aesch.

βύρσωμα *busswma* βύσμα *of nets, which stopped the passage of a shoal of tunnies*, Anth.

βύω *buw* *to stuff*, 1. c. gen. rei, *to stuff full of*, only in Pass., νήματος βεβυσμένος *stuffed full of spun-work or yarn*, Od.; τὸ στόμα ἐβέβυστο [sc. χρυσοῦ] Hdt. 2. c. dat. rei, *to stop or bung up with, plug*: Pass., σπογγίωι βεβυσμένος Ar. 3. absol., βεβ. τὰ ὦτα *deaf*, Luc.

βῶλαξ *bwlac* βῶλος, Theocr.

βωλίον *bwlion*Dim. of βῶλος, Ar.

βῶλος *bwloj* 1. *a lump of earth, a clod*, Lat. *gleba*, Od., Soph., Xen. 2. like Lat. *gleba, land, ground, soil*, Mosch., Anth. 3. generally, *a lump of anything, a mass*, of the sun, Eur.

βωλοτόμος *bwlotomoj*τέμνω *clod-breaking*, Anth.

βώμιος *bwmioj*βωμός 1. *of an altar*, Soph., Eur. 2. of a suppliant, βωμία *at the altar*, id=Eur.

βωμῖς **bwmij** Dim. of βωμός *a step*, Hdt.

βωμοειδής **bwmoeidhj** εἶδος *like an altar*, Plut.

βωμολόχευμα **bwmoloxeuma** from βωμολοχεύομαι *a piece of low flattery*, in pl. *base flatteries, ribald jests*, Ar.

βωμολοχεύομαι **bwmoloxeuomai** Dep. *to use low flattery, indulge in ribaldry*, Ar., Isocr.

βωμολοχία **bwmoloxia** from βωμολόχος *buffoonery, ribaldry*, Plat.

βωμολοχικός **bwmoloxikoj** from βωμολόχος *inclined to ribaldry*, Luc.

βωμολόχος **bwmoloxoj** λοχάω 1. *properly one that lurked about the altars for the scraps that could be got there, a half-starved beggar*, Luc. 2. *metaph. one who would do any dirty work to get a meal, a lick-spittle, low jester, buffoon*, Ar.:--as adj., βωμολόχον τι ἐξευρεῖν *to invent some ribald trick*, id=Ar.; of *vulgar music*, id=Ar.

βωμός **bwmoj** βαίνω 1. *any raised platform, a stand*, Lat. *suggestus*, for chariots, Il.: of a *statue, a base, pedestal*, Od. 2. *a raised place for sacrificing, an altar*, Hom., Trag., etc. 3. *a tomb, cairn*, Anth.

βωστρέω **bwstrew** βοάω *to call on, esp. to call to aid*, Od., Ar.

βωτιάνειρα **bwtianeira** βόσκω, ἀνήρ *man-feeding, nurse of heroes*, Il.

βώτωρ **bwtwr** βοτήρ, Hom.

γάγγαμον **gaggamon** deriv. uncertain *a small round net: metaph. a net*, δουλείας γ. Aesch.

Γαδείραθεν **Gadeiraqen** adv., *from Cadiz*, Anth.

Γαδειραῖος **Gadeiraioj** Γαδειραῖος πορθμός *the Straits of Gibraltar*, Plut.

Γάδειρα **Gadeira** Lat. *Gades, Cadiz*, Hdt.

γάζα **gaza** A Persian word. Lat. *gaza, treasure*, Theophr.

γαζοφυλάκιον **gazofulakion** from γαζοφύλαξ *a treasury*, Ntest.

γαζοφύλαξ **gazofulac**from γάζα *a treasurer*.

γαῖα **gaiapoet.** for γῆ I. *a land, country*, Hom., Trag.; φίλην ἐς πατρίδα γαῖαν *to one's dear father land*, Hom. 2. *earth, soil*, Il. II. Γαῖα, as prop. n., *Gaia, Tellus, Earth*, spouse of Uranus, mother of the Titans, Hes.

Γαίηιος **Gaihoj**Γαῖα *sprung from Gaia or Earth*, Od.

γαιήοχος **gaihoj**ἔχω I. *poet.* for γηοῦχος, *earth-upholding*, of Poseidon, Hom., Trag. II. *protecting the country*, Soph.

γαίος **gaioj** *on land*, Aesch.

γαίω **gaiw**The Root was !γαυ, or !γαη, cf. γαῦρος, Lat. *gaudium. to exult*, only in part. κύδει γαίων II.

γαλαθηνός **galaqhnoj**γάλα, θάω *sucking, young, tender*, Od., Theocr.; γαλαθηνά [1 sc. πρόβατα]1, Hdt.

γαλάκτινος **galaktinoj**γάλα *milky, milk-white*, Anth.

γαλακτοπαγής **galaktopaghj**πήγνυμι *like curdled milk*, Anth.

γαλακτοπότης **galaktopothj**πίνω *a milk-drinker*, Hdt.

γαλακτοφάγος **galaktofagoj**φαγεῖν *milk-fed*, Strab.

γάλα **gala**The Root seems to be γλακ, or γλαγ, cf. gen. γάλακτος, γλάγος, and [1with γ dropt]1 Lat. *lac, lactis milk*, Hom., etc.; ὀρνίθων γάλα, *proverb. of rare and dainty things*, Ar.

γαλέη **galeh** *a weasel, marten-cat or polecat*, Lat. *mustela*, Hdt., Ar.

γαλερός **galeroj**γαίω ? *cheerful: adv. -ρῶς*, Anth.

γαλεώτης **galewthj**γαλέη *a spotted lizard*, Lat. *stellio*, Ar.

γαληναῖος **galhnaioj** γαληνός, Anth.

γαλήνη **galhnh**Deriv. uncertain: perh. akin to γελάω. *stillness of the sea, calm*, Od.; λευκή γ. id=Od.; ἐλώσσι γαλήνην *will sail the calm sea, i. e. over it*, id=Od.:--metaph.,

φρόνημα νηνέμου γαλάνας *spirit of serenest calm*, Aesch.; ἐν γαλήνηι *in calm*, Soph.

γαληνιάω *galhniaw to be calm*, epic part. γαληνιόωσα Anth.

γαληνός *galhnojγαλήνη calm*; γαλήν' ὄρω I see *a calm*, Eur.; of persons, *gentle*, id=Eur.

γάλωος *galowjderiv. uncertain a husband's sister or brother's wife, a sister-in-law*, Lat. *glos*, Il., etc.

γαμβρός *gambrojγαμέω any one connected by marriage*, Lat. *affinis*, Aesch. 1. *a son-in-law*, Lat. *gener*, Hom., Hdt., Eur. 2. *a brother-in-law, a sister's husband*, Il., Hdt.; or, *a wife's brother* Soph. 3. *πενθερός, a father-in-law*, Eur. 4. *doric and aeolic a bridegroom, wooer, suitor*, Pind., Theocr.

γαμετή *gameth fem. of γαμέτης a married woman, wife*, γυνή *γαμ. a wedded wife*, Hes.

γαμέτης *gamethjγαμέω a husband, spouse*, Aesch., Eur.; *doric gen. γαμέτα*, id=Eur.

γαμέτις *gametij a wife*, Anth.

γαμέω *gamewγάμος I. to marry, i. e. to take to wife*, Lat. *ducere*, of the man, Hom., etc.; ἔγημε θυγατρῶν *married one of his daughters*, Il.:--c. acc. cogn., γάμον *γαμεῖν*, Aesch., Eur.:-- ἐκ κακοῦ, ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γῆμαι *to marry a wife of mean or noble stock*, Theogn. II. Mid. *to give oneself or one's child in marriage* 1. of the woman, *to give herself in marriage*, i. e. *to get married, to wed*, Lat. *nubere*, c. dat., Od., Hdt.; γήμασθαι εἰς.. *to marry into a family*, Eur.:--ironically of a henpecked husband, *κεῖνος οὐκ ἔγημεν ἀλλ' ἐγήματο* Anacr.; [1cf. Martial, *uxori nubere nolo meae*]; so Medea speaks contemptuously of Jason, as if *she* were the husband, *γαμοῦσα σέ* Eur. 2. of the parents, *to get their children married, or betroth them, to get a wife for the son*, Πηλεύς μοι γυναῖκα *γαμέσεται* Il.

γαμήλευμα *gamhleuma γάμος*, Aesch. *γαμέω*

γαμήλιος *gamhliojγαμέω* 1. *belonging to a wedding, bridal*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *γαμηλία* [1 sc. *θυσία*] 1, *a wedding feast*, Dem.

Γαμηλιών Gamhliwn *the seventh month of the Attic year, from γαμέω, because it was the fashionable time for weddings;-- the last half of January and first of February, Arist.*

γαμίζω gamizwγάμος *to give in marriage, Ntest.*

γαμικός gamikojγάμος *of or for marriage, Plat.; τὰ γαμ. a bridal, wedding, Thuc.*

γάμμα gamma indecl, third letter in Gr. alphabet; as Numeral γ' *three, third: but, γ 3000. I. γ is the medial palatal mute, between tenuis κ and asp. χ. Before the palatals γ, κ, χ and before ξ, pronounced like n in ng, as in ἄγγος, ἄγκος, ἄγχι, ἄγξω: before the same letters ἐν- in compos. becomes ἐγ-. II. changes of γ, etc. 1. γ is sometimes prefixed, αἶα γαῖα, lac γλάγος, γάλακτος, νοέω γνῶναι, νέφος γνόφος. 2. sometimes interchanged with β, v. βῆτα I. 1; sometimes with κ, γνάπτω κνάπτω.*

γαμοκλόπος gamoklopojκλέπτω *adulterous, Anth.*

γάμος gamoj I. *a wedding, wedding-feast, Hom., etc. II. marriage, wedlock, id=Hom., etc.; τὸν Οἰνέως γ. marriage with him, Soph.; mostly in pl., like Lat. nuptiae, nuptials, Aesch., etc.*

γαμοστόλος gamostolojστέλλω *preparing a wedding, Lat. pronuba, epith. of Hera and Aphrodite, Anth.*

γαμφηλαί gamfhlaiAkin to γόμφος. *the jaws of animals; of the lion, Il.; of the horse, id=Il.; of Typhon, Aesch.: the bill or beak of birds, Eur.*

γαμφός gamyoj γαμφῶνυξ κάμπτω *curved: of birds of prey.*

γαμφῶνυξ gamywnucκάμπτω, ὄνυξ *with crooked talons, of birds of prey, Hom., Aesch., etc.*

γανάω ganawγάνος *to shine, glitter, gleam, of metals, Hom.: then, like Lat. nitere, to look bright, of garden-beds, Od.*

γάνος ganoj *brightness, sheen: gladness, joy, pride, Aesch.; of water διόσδοτον γάνος, of refreshing rain, id=Aesch.; γ. ἀμπέλον of wine, id=Aesch.*

γανώω ganowfrom γάνος *to make bright;-- Pass. to be made glad, exult, Ar.; part. perf. pass. γεγανωμένος, like Lat. nitidus, glad-looking, joyous, Plat.*

γάννυμαι ganumai *to brighten up*, γάννυται φρένα *he is glad at heart*, Il.; c. dat., *to be glad at a thing*, Hom.; c. gen., Aesch.

γάποτος gapotoj *to be drunk up by Earth*, of libations, Aesch.

γαργαλίζω gargalizw *to tickle*, Lat. *titillare*, Plat.:--Pass., generally, *to feel tickling or irritation*, id=Plat.

γάργαρα gargaraderiv. uncertain *heaps, lots, plenty*; cf. ψαμμακοσιογάργαρα.

γάρ gar *for*, Lat. *enim*, and like it, regularly placed after the first word of a sentence: *to introduce the reason* I. ARGUMENTATIVE, *to introduce the reason for a statement*, which usually precedes:--when it precedes the statement, it may be rendered *since, as*, Ἀτρείδη, πολλοὶ γὰρ τεθνᾶσιν Ἀχαιοί, χρὴ πόλεμον παῦσαι II. 2. *the statement of which γάρ gives the reason may be omitted*, οὐ γὰρ τί μοι Ζεὺς ἦν ὁ κηρύξας τάδε [yes], *for it was not Zeus, etc.*, Soph.; ἔστι γὰρ οὕτω [yes], *for so it is, i. e. yes certainly*, Plat.; οἶδ' οὐκέτ' εἰσί· τοῦτο γὰρ σε δήξεται [I say this], *for it will sting thee*, Eur.: --in Conditional Propositions, where the Condition is omitted, it may be transl. *for otherwise, else*, οὐ γὰρ ἄν με ἔπεμπον πάλιν, [1 sc. εἰ μὴ ἐπίστευον] I, Xen. II. EPEXEGETIC, where γάρ is used to begin a promised narration, λεκτέα ἅ γινώσκω· ἔχει γὰρ ἡ χώρα πεδία κάλλιστα I must relate what I know; *now, the country has most beautiful plains*, Xen.; so, after the introductory forms, σκέψασθε δέ, δῆλον δέ, τεκμήριον δέ, μαρτύριον δέ, μέγιστον δέ, Plat., etc.; τούτου δὲ τεκμήριον· τόδε γάρ., Hdt.:--in ἀλλὰ γάρ, a clause must be supplied between ἀλλὰ and γάρ, as, ἀλλὰ γὰρ ἤκουσα *but* [say no more], for I heard, Aesch. III. STRENGTHENING, 1. *a question*, like Lat. *nam*, Engl. *why, what*, τίς γὰρ σε ἤκεν; *why who hath sent thee?* II.; τί γάρ; *quid enim?* i. e. it must be so, Soph. 2. *a wish*, with the opt., κακῶς γὰρ ἐξόλοιο *O that you might perish* Eur.; in Hom. mostly αἶ γάρ, attic εἰ or εἶθε γάρ, Lat. *utinam*, *O that so also* πῶς γὰρ *would that*.

γαστήρ gasthrderiv. uncertain I. *the paunch, belly*, Lat. *venter*, Hom., etc.: hence, γ. ἀσπίδος *the hollow of a shield*, Tyrtae.:--often to express *greed or gluttony*, γαστέρες οἶον *mere bellies*, Hes.; γαστροῦ ἐγκρατῆς *master of his belly*, γαστροῦ ἥπτων *a slave to it*, Xen. 2. *the paunch stuffed with mince-meat, a black-pudding, sausage*, Od., Ar. II. *the womb*, Lat. *uterus*, γαστέρι φέρειν *to be with child*, Il.; so, ἐκ γαστροῦ *from the womb*, from infancy, Theogn.; ἐν γαστρὶ ἔχειν Hdt.

γάστρα gastragaστήρ *the lower part of a vessel bulging out like a paunch*, Hom.

γαστρίδιον **gastridion** Dim. of γαστήρ, Ar.

γαστρίζω **gastrizw** γαστήρ *to punch a man in the belly*, Ar.

γαστριμαργία **gastrimargia** from γαστρίμαργος *gluttony*, Plat.

γαστρίμαργος **gastrimargoj** cf. λαίμαργος *gluttonous* Pind.

γάστρις **gastrij** *a glutton*, Ar.

γαστροβαρής **gastrobarhj** βαρὺς *heavy with child*, Anth.

γαστροειδής **gastroeidhj** εἶδος *paunchlike, round*, ναῦς, Plut.

γαστροφορέω **gastroforew** φέρω *to bear in the belly, of a bottle*, Anth.

γαστρῶδης **gastrawdjh** γαστροειδής, *pot-bellied*, Ar.

γάστρων **gastrwn** γάστρις *"fat-guts,"* Ar.

γατόμος **gatomoj** τέμνω *cleaving the ground*, Anth.

γαυλικός **gaulikoj** *of or for a merchant vessel*, Xen.

γαυλός **gauloj** *a milk-pail*, Od.: *a water-bucket*, Hdt.; *any round vessel, a beehive*, Anth.; *a drinking-bowl*, Theocr.

γαῦλος **gauloj** deriv. uncertain *a round-built Phoenician merchant vessel*, opp. to the μακρὰ ναῦς *used for war*, Hdt.

γαυρίαμα **gauriamaf** from γαυριάω *arrogance, exultation*, Plut.

γαυριάω **gauriaw** from γαυρόομαι *mostly in pres. act. and mid. to bear oneself proudly, prance, of horses*, Plut.; and in Mid., Xen.:--*metaph. to pride oneself on a thing*, c. dat., Dem.; ἐπί σφισι Theocr.

γαυρόομαι **gauroomai** Pass., like γαυριάω, *to exult*, Batr.: *to pride oneself on a thing*, c. dat., Eur.

γαῦρος **gauroj** γαίω *exulting in a thing*, c. dat., Eur.: *absol. haughty, disdainful*, Ar.; *of a calf, skittish*, Theocr.:-- τὸ γ. γαυρότης, Eur.

γαυρότης *gaurothj* from γαῦρος γαῦρος *exultation, ferocity*, Plut.

γαύρωμα *gaurwma* γαυρόομαι *a subject for boasting*, Eur.

γαύσαπος *gausapoj* A foreign word. *rough cloth, like freeze*, Strab.

γδουπέω *gdoupew* poet. form for δουπέω, ἐπὶ δ' ἐγδούπησαν II.

γέγωνα *gegwna* epic perf. with pres. signif., pluperf. used as impf., *to call out so as to be heard*, ὅσον τε γέγωνε βοήσας *as far as a man can make himself heard by shouting*, Od.:--c. dat. pers. *to cry out to*, id=Od. Deriv. uncertain.

γεγωνέω *gegwnew* formed from γέγωνα 1. used in same sense as γέγωνα, Hom. 2. c. acc. rei, *to tell out, proclaim*, Aesch., Soph.

γεγωνίσκω *gegwniskw* lengthd. for γεγωνέω. 1. *to cry aloud*, Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to tell out, proclaim*, Aesch., Eur.

γεγωνός *gegwnoj* from γεγωνός, part. of γέγωνα *loud-sounding*, Aesch.: *loud of voice*, Anth.:--comp. γεγωνότερος, id=Aesch.

γέεννα *geenna* Hebr. *ge-hinnom*, i. e. the *valley of Hinnom*, which represented *the place of future punishment*, Ntest.

γειαρότης *geiarothj* *a plougher of earth*, Anth.

γείνομαι *geinoma* from an obsol. act. *gei/nw genna/w* I. as Pass., only in pres. and imperf., *to be born*, like γίγνομαι, γεινομένω *at one's birth*, Hom.; 1st pl. epic imperf. γεινόμεθα II. II. Causal in aor1 mid., of the father, *to beget*, id=II., Trag.; of the mother, *to bring forth*, Hom.; ἡ γειναμένη *the mother*, Hdt., Eur.; and οἱ γεινάμενοι *the parents*, Hdt., Xen. 2. of Zeus, *to bring men into being*, Od.

γαιοφόρος *geioforoj* γῆ, φέρω *earth-bearing*, Anth.

γεῖσον *geison* deriv. uncertain *the projecting part of the roof, the eaves, cornice, coping*, Eur.

γειτνίασις *geitniasij* γειτονία from γειτνιάω *neighbourhood: the neighbours*, Plut.

γειτνιάω *geitniaw* mostly in pres., *to be a neighbour, to border on*, c. dat., Ar., Dem.

γειτονέω **geitonew** γειτνιάω, Aesch., Soph.

γειτόνημα **geitonhma**from γειτονέω *neighbourhood: a neighbouring place*, Plat.

γειτονία **geitonia**γείτων *neighbourhood*, Plat.

γειτόσυνος **geitosunoj**from γείτων *neighbouring*, Anth.

γείτων **geitwn**γῆ *one of the same land, a neighbour*, Lat. *vici-nus* [1from *vicus*]1, Od.;

γείτων τινός or τινί *one's neighbour*, Eur., Xen.:-- ἐκ τῶν γειτόνων or ἐκ γειτόνων *from or in the neighbourhood*, Ar., Plat.; as adj. *neighbouring*, Aesch., Soph.

γελασεῖω **gelaseiw**Desiderat. of γελάω, *to be like to laugh, ready to laugh*, Plat.

γελάσκω **gelaskw** γελάω, Anth.

γέλασμα **gelasma**γελάω *a laugh*, κυμάτων ἀνήριθμον γέλασμα " *the many-twinkling smile of Ocean*, " Aesch.

γελαστής **gelasthj**from γελάω *a laugher, sneerer*, Soph.

γελαστικός **gelastikoj**from γελάω *inclined to laugh*, Luc.

γελαστός **gelastoj**from γελάω *laughable*, Od.

γελάω **gelaw** I. absol. *to laugh*, Hom., etc.; ἐγέλασσεν χεῖλεσιν, *of feigned laughter*, II.:--Pass., ἔνεκα τοῦ γελασθῆναι *for the sake of a laugh being raised*, Dem. II. *to laugh at* a person, Lat. *irrideo*, ἐπί τινι II., Aesch.; also at a thing, Xen.; so c. dat., Soph., etc.; rarely, like καταγελάω, c. gen. pers., id=Soph. 2. c. acc. *to deride*, τινά or τι Theocr., Ar.:--Pass. *to be derided*, Aesch., Soph.

γέλγισ **gelgij** *a clove of garlic*, Anth.

Γελέοντες **Geleontej** Τελέοντες, q. v.

γελοιομελέω **geloiolemelew**μέλος *to write comic songs*, Anth.

γέλοιος **geloioj**γελάω I. *causing laughter, laughable*, Il., Hdt., etc.; γελοῖα *jests*, Theogn. II. of persons, *causing laughter, ridiculous*, Plat., etc.

γελοωμιλία **gelowmilia**όμιλία *fellowship in laughing*, Anth.

γέλως **gelwj**γελάω I. *laughter*, γέλωι ἔκθανον *they were like to die with laughing*, Od.; γέλωτα ποιεῖν, κινεῖν, etc., Xen.;-- κατέχειν γέλωτα *to restrain one's laughter*, id=Xen.; γέλωτα ὀφλεῖν *to incur laughter*, Eur.; ἐπὶ γέλωτι *to provoke laughter*, Hdt., Ar.; γέλωτος ἄξια *ridiculous*, Eur. II. *occasion of laughter, matter for laughter*, γ. γίγνομαι τι *Soph.*

γελωτοποιέω **gelwtopoiew** *to create, make laughter*, esp. by buffoonery, Plat., Xen.

γελωτοποιία **gelwtopoia** from γελωτοποιός *buffoonery*, Xen.

γελωτοποιός **gelwtopoioj** γέλως, ποιέω *exciting laughter*: as Subst. *a jester, buffoon*, Xen.

γεμίζω **gemizw** γέμω I. *to fill full of, to load or freight with*, a cargo of a ship, c. gen., Thuc., etc.; σποδοῦ γ. λέβητας *charging the urns with ashes*, Aesch.:--Pass. *to be laden or freighted*, Dem. II. later in Pass., c. acc., οἶνον γεμισθεῖς Anth.

γέμος **gemoj** γέμω *a load, freight*, Aesch.

γέμω **gemw** only in pres. and imperf. 1. *to be full*, of a ship, Hdt., Xen. 2. c. gen. rei, *to be full of a thing*, Thuc., etc.; metaph., Trag.

γενεαλογέω **genealogew** from γενεάλογος *to trace by way of pedigree*, γεν. γένεσιν Hdt.; γεν. τινα *to draw out his pedigree*, id=Hdt.: --Pass., ταῦτα μὲν νυν γεγενηλόγηται id=Hdt.; γενεαλογούμενος ἔκ τινος Ntest.

γενεαλογία **genealogia** from γενεάλογος *the making a pedigree*, Plat.

γενεάλογος **genealogoj** γενεά, λέγω *a genealogist*.

γενεά **genea** γίγνομαι I. *of the persons in a family*. 1. *race, stock, family*, Hom., etc.; Πριάμου γ. II.; ἐκ γενεῆς *according to his family*, id=II.; γενεῆι *by birth-right*, Od.; γενεὴν Αἰτωλός *by descent*, II.:--of horses, *a breed*, id=II.:--generally, γενεὴν *in kind*, Hdt.:--also *a tribe, nation*, Περσῶν γ. Aesch. 2. *a race, generation*, οἷηπερ φύλλων γενεὴ τοιήδε καὶ ἀνδρῶν II.; δύο γενεαὶ ἀνθρώπων id=II. 3. *offspring*, Orac. ap. Hdt.; and of a single person, Soph. II. *of time or place in reference to birth* 1. *a birth-place*, γενεὴ ἐπὶ λίμνῃι Γυγαίῃι II.; of an eagle's *eyrie*, Od. 2. *age, time of life*, esp. in phrases γενεῆι νεώτατος, πρεσβύτατος *youngest, eldest, in age, or by birth*, Hom. 3. *time of birth*, ἐκ γενεῆς Hdt.; ἀπὸ γ. Xen.

γενεῆθεν **genehēn** γενεά *from birth, by descent*, Anth.

γενέθλη **geneqlh** I. of persons, *race, tock, family*, Hom.; of horses, *a breed, stock*, II. 2. *race, offspring*, Soph. II. of place or time, *birth-place: metaph.*, ἀργύρου γ. *a silver-mine*, II.

γενεθλιακός **geneqliakoj** γενέθλιος *of or for a birthday*, Anth.

γενέθλιος **geneqlioj** I. *of or belonging to one's birth*, Lat. *natalis*, γ. δόσις *a birthday gift*, Aesch.; ἡ γενέθλιος [1 with or without ἡμέρα]1 *one's birth-day*, Inscr.; so τὰ γενέθλια *a birthday feast, birthday offerings*, Eur. II. *of one's race or family*, esp. of tutelary gods [*Idii gentiles*]1, Ζεὺς γ. Pind.; γ. θεοί Aesch.:-- γενέθλιον αἷμα *kindred blood*, Eur.; γ. ἀραία *a parent's curse*, Aesch. III. *giving birth*, γεν. πόρος *thy natal stream*, id=Aesch.; βλάσται γεν. Soph.

γένεθλον **geneqlon** 1. γενέθλη *race, descent*, Aesch. 2. γέννημα, *offspring*, id=Aesch., Soph.

γενειάζω **geneiazw** γενειάω, Theocr.

γενειάσκω **geneiaskw** γενειάζω *from γενειάς to begin to get a beard*, Plat.

γενειάς **geneiaj** γένειον 1. *a beard*, Od., Trag. 2. in pl. *the sides of the face, cheeks*, Eur.

γενειάτης **geneiathj** *from γενειάω bearded*, Theocr.

γενειάω **geneiaw** γένειον *to grow a beard, get a beard*, Od., Xen., etc.

γένειον **geneion** γενύς 1. *the part covered by the beard, the chin*, Hom., Trag.:-- proverb. of a lean animal, οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν γένειον καὶ κέρατα *nothing but chin and horns*, Ar. 2. γενειάς, *the beard*, Hdt. 3. *the cheek*, Anth.

γενέσιος **genesioj** γενέθλιος:-- but γενέσια, τὰ γενέσια, τὰ *a day kept in memory of the dead*, Hdt.; to be distinguished from γενέθλια *a birthday-feast*, though used for it in Ntest.

γένεσις **genesij** γίγνομαι I. *an origin, source, productive cause*, II.:-- *a beginning*, in dual, τοῖν γενεσίοιν, Plat. II. *manner of birth*, Hdt.: *race, descent*, id=Hdt.; γένεσιν *by descent*, Soph. III. *production, generation*, opp. to φθορά, Plat., etc. IV. *creation, created things*, id=Plat. V. *a race, kind, family*, id=Plat. VI. *a generation, age*, id=Plat.

γενετή **geneth** γενεά II. 3 ἐκ γενετῆς *from the hour of birth*, Hom.

γενέτης **genethj** [II.1.]1 from γείνομαι; [II.2.]1 from γίγνομαι I. *the begetter, father, ancestor*, Eur., and in pl. *parents*, id=Eur. 2. *the begotten, the son*, Soph., Eur. II. as adj., γενέθλιοι θεοί, Aesch., Eur.

Γενετυλλίς **Genetullij** γίγνομαι *goddess of one's birth-hour*, Ar.

γενηίς **genhij** γένυς II *a pickaxe, mattock*, Soph.

γεννάδας **gennadaj** from γέννα *noble*, Lat. *generosus*, Ar., Plat.

γενναιοπρεπής **gennaioprephj** πρέπω *befitting a noble*: adv. -πῶς, Ar.

γενναῖος **gennaioj** γέννα *suitable to one's birth or descent*, οὐ μοι γενναῖον *it fits not my nobility*, Il. I. of persons, *high-born, noble by birth*, Lat. *generosus*, Hdt., Trag.; so of animals, *well-bred*, Plat., Xen. 2. *noble in mind, high-minded*, Hdt., attic: τὸ γ.

γενναιότης, Soph.:--also of actions, *noble*, Hdt., Trag. II. of things, *good of their kind, excellent, notable*, Xen.: *genuine, intense*, δύη Soph. III. adv. -ως, *nobly*, Hdt., etc.: comp. -οτέρως, Plat.: Sup. -ότατα, Eur.

γενναιότης **gennaiothj** γενναῖος *nobleness of character, nobility*, Eur., Thuc.: of land, *fertility*, Xen.

γέννα **genna** I. *descent, birth*, Aesch. II. *offspring*, id=Aesch.: *a generation*, id=Aesch. 2. *a race, family*, id=Aesch., Eur.

γεννάω **gennaw** 1. II]1, of the father, *to beget, engender*, Aesch., Soph.; rarely of the mother, *to bring forth*, Aesch.; οἱ γεννήσαντες *the parents*, Xen.; τὸ γεννώμενον *the child*, Hdt.:--like φύω 1. 2, as κὰν σῶμα γεννήσῃ μέγα *even if he grow, get a large body*, i. e. if he be of giant frame, Soph. 2. metaph. *to produce*, Plat.

γέννημα **gennhma** γεννάω I. *that which is produced or born, a child*, Soph.:--any *product or work*, Plat. 2. *breeding, nature*, Soph. II. act. *a begetting*, Aesch.

γέννησις **gennhsij** γεννάω *an engendering, producing*, Eur., Plat.: *birth*, Ntest.

γεννητής **gennhthj** γεννάω I. *a parent*, Soph., Plat. II. γεννηται, οἱ, [1γέννα]1 at Athens, *heads of families*, Plat.

γεννητός **gennhtoj** γεννάω *begotten*, Plat.; γεννητοὶ γυναικῶν *born of women*, Ntest.

γεννικός *gennikoj* γενναῖος *noble*, Ar., Plat.

γένος *genoj* γίγνομαι I. *race, stock, family*, Hom., etc.; absol. in acc., ἐξ Ἰθάκης γένος εἰμί from Ithaca I am *by race*, Od.; in attic with the Art., ποδαπὸς τὸ γένος εἶ Ar.; so in dat., γένει πολίτης Dem.; οἱ ἐν γένει συγγενεῖς, Soph.; opp. to οἱ ἔξω γένους, id=Soph.; γένους εἶναί τις to be of his *race*, id=Soph. II. *offspring, even a single descendant, a child*, Lat. *genus*, σὸν γένος Il.; θεῖον γένος, id=Il.; so in Trag. 2. collectively, *offspring, posterity*, Thuc., Dem. III. *a race*, in regard to number, γ. ἀνδρῶν mankind, Il.; ἡμιόνων, βοῶν γ. Hom., etc.:-- *a clan or house*, Lat. *gens*, Hdt.; at Athens as a subdivision of the φρατρία, Plat.:-- *a tribe*, as a subdivision of ἔθνος, Hdt.:-- *a caste*, id=Hdt., Plat.: of animals, *a breed*, Hdt. 2. *a race* in regard to time, *an age, generation*, Od.; γ. χρύσειον, Hes.:--hence *age, time of life*, γένει ὕστερος Il. IV. *sex*, Plat.: *gender*, in grammar, Arist. V. *a class, sort, kind*, Xen. 2. in Logic, *genus*, opp. to εἶδος [1 species]1, Plat.

γέντο *gento* I. *he grasped*, ἔλαβεν, found only in this form, Il.:--said to be aeolic for ἔλετο [1θέλετο] 1 like ἦνθον for ἦλθον. II. syncop. for ἐγένετο, v. γίγνομαι.

γένυς *genuj* I. *the under jaw*, Od.; in pl. *the jaws, the mouth*, Il., Trag.; so in sg., Theogn., Eur.:--generally, *the side of the face, cheek*, id=Eur. II. *the edge of an axe, a biting axe*, Soph. [1Cf. γένειον, γνάθος, Lat. *gena*.]1

γε *gecf.* γοῦν I. Enclitic Particle, serving to call attention to the word or words which it follows, by limiting the sense *at least, at any rate*, Lat. *quidem, saltem*, ὧδέ γε so *at least, i. e. so and not otherwise*, Il.; ὁ γ' ἐνθάδε λεῶς *at any rate* the people here, Soph.: with negatives, οὐ δύο γε, Lat. *ne duo quidem*, not even two, Il.; οὐ φθόγγος γε not *the least* sound, Eur. 2. with Pronouns:--with Pron. of 1st Pers. so closely joined, that the accent is changed, ἔγωγε, Lat. *equidem*; also σύγε, ὄγε, κεῖνός γε, τοῦτό γε, etc.; in attic after relat. Pronouns, ὅς γε, οἷ γε, etc., much like Lat. *quippe qui*, οἷ γέ σου καθύβρισαν Soph. 3. after Conjunctions of all kinds, πρὶν γε, before *at least*; εἰ γε, ἐάν γε, ἄν γε, Lat. *siquidem*, if *that is to say, if really*; etc. II. exercising an influence over the whole clause 1. *namely, that is*, Διός γε διδόντος *that is* if God grant it, Od.; ἀνήρ, ὅστις πινυτός γε any man, -- *at least* any wise man, id=Od. 2. in attic dialogue, where something is added to the statement of the previous speaker, as, ἔπεμψέ τις σου; Answ. καλῶς γε ποιῶν *yes and quite right too*, Ar.; so, πάνυ γε, etc., Plat. 3. implying concession, εἰμί γε *well then* I will go, Eur.

γεραῖός **geraioj** γηραιός γέρων I. *old*, in Hom. and Trag.; of men, with notion of dignity, like *signor*, id=Trag.; ὁ γεραῖός *that reverend sire*, Il.--comp. γεραῖτερος, Hom.; οἱ γεραῖτεροι *the elders, senators*, Aesch., Xen.; cf. γέρων:-- Sup. γεραΐτατος, Ar.; rarely πρεσβύτατος, *eldest*, Theocr. II. of things, *ancient*, Trag.

γεραῖόφλοιος **geraiofloioj** *with old, wrinkled skin*, Anth.

γεραῖρω **gerairw** γέρας I. *to honour or reward with a gift*, τινά τιτι Hom., etc.:--Pass. *to be so honoured*, Eur. 2. reversely, γ. τινί τι *to present as an honorary gift*, ap. Dem. II. *to celebrate*, χοροῖσι *with dances*, Hdt.

γέρανος **geranoj** *a crane*, Lat. *grus*, Il.

γεραρός **geraroj** γεραῖρω I. *of reverend bearing, majestic*, Il. 2. γεραῖός, Aesch. II. γεραροί, οἱ, *priests*, id=Aesch.; γεραραί, *priestesses*, Dem.

γεράσμιος **gerasmioj** from γέρας I. *honouring*, Hhymn. II. γεραρός, *honoured*, Eur.

γέρας **geraj** *a gift of honour*, Hom.; τὸ γὰρ γέρας ἐστὶ θανόντων *this is the last honour of the dead*, Il.:--any *privilege or prerogative conferred on kings or nobles*, Hom., Hdt., etc.

γερονταγωγέω **gerontagwgew** ἀγωγός *to guide an old man*, Soph.

γερόντιον **gerontion** Dim. of γέρων *a little old man*, Ar., Xen.

γεροντοδιδάσκαλος **gerontodidaskaloj** *an old man's master*, Plat.

γερουσία **gerousia** γέρων I. *a Council of Elders, Senate*, Eur. II. πρεσβεία, id=Eur.

γερούσιος **gerousioj** γέρων *for or befitting the seniors or chiefs*, Il.; γ. ὄρκος *an oath taken by them*, id=Il.

γέρρον **gerron** εἶρω *anything made of wicker-work* I. *an oblong shield, covered with ox-hide, such as the Persians used*, Hdt., Xen. II. γέρρα, τά, *wattled huts, or booths, used in the Athen. market-place*, Dem. III. *the wicker body of a car*, Strab.

γεροφόροι **gerroforoi** φέρω *a kind of troops that used wicker shields*, Xen.

γέρων **gerwn** I. *an old man*, Hom., etc. 2. in political sense, γέροντες *the Elders, Seniors, or Chiefs, who formed the King's Council*, Hom.:--then, like Lat. *Patres, the*

Senators, esp. at Sparta, Hdt. II. as adj. *old*, mostly with a masc. Noun, Theogn., Aesch., etc.; but γέρον σάκος occurs in Od.

γεῦμα *geuma* γεύω *a taste, smack of a thing*, Eur., Ar.

γευστέος *geusteoj* verb. adj. of γεύω *one must make to taste*, τινά τινος Plat.

γεύω *geuw* The Root was prob. !γευς, cf. Lat. *gustare*. I. *to give a taste of*, τι Hdt.; rarely τινά τι Eur.; or τινά τινος Plat.: cf. γευστέος. II. Mid. γεύομαι, with perf. pass., *to taste of a thing*, c. gen., Od., Thuc. 2. metaph. *to taste, feel*, δουρὸς ἀκωκῆς, οἴστοῦ γεύσασθαι Hom.; γευσόμεθ' ἀλλήλων ἐγχείαις *let us try one another with the spear*, II.: *to taste the sweets of*, ἀρχῆς, ἐλευθερίας Hdt.; *to have experience of*, μόχθων, πένθους Soph., Eur.

γέφυρα *gefura* Deriv. unknown. I. *a dyke, dam or mound to bar a stream*, in pl., II.; the phrase πολέμοιο γεφύραι seems to mean *the ground between two lines of battle*, μεταίχμιον, id=II. II. *a bridge, to cross a stream*, Hdt., attic; Hom. also seems to recognise this sense in the Verb γεφυρόω.

γεφυρίζω *gefurizw* γέφυρα *to abuse from the bridge*: there was a bridge between Athens and Eleusis, and as the people passed it in procession, they had a custom of abusing whom they would: hence *to abuse freely*, Plut.

γεφυριστής *gefuristhj* from γεφυρίζω *a reviler*, id=Plut.

γεφυροποιός *gefuropoioj* *bridge-maker*, Lat. *Pontifex*, Plut.

γεφυρόω *gefurow* γέφυρα 1. *to bridge over, make passable by a bridge*, γεφύρωσε δέ μιν [1 sc. τὸν ποταμὸν ἢ πτελέη] 1 *the fallen tree made a bridge over the river*, II.; γ. τὸν ποταμὸν *to throw a bridge over it*, Hdt.; ἐγεφυρώθη ὁ πόρος id=Hdt. 2. *to make [a passage] like a bridge*, γεφύρωσε κέλευθον *he made a bridge-way*, II.

γεωγραφία *gewgrafia* from γεωγράφος *geography*, Plut.

γεωγράφος *gewgrafoj* γῆ, γράφω *a geographer*.

γεώδης *gewdhj* γῆ, εἶδος *earth-like, earthy*, Plat.; *with deep soil*, Xen.

γεωλοφία *gewlofia* from γεώλοφος *a hill of earth*, Strab., Anth.

γεώλοφος **gewlofoj** *crested with earth: as Subst., a hill, hillock, Xen.:* so γεώλοφον, ου, τό, Theocr.

γεωμετρέω **gewmetrew**from γεωμέτρης I. *to measure the earth, to practise or profess geometry, Plat. II. to measure, c. acc., Xen.*

γεωμέτρης **gewmetrhjγῆ**, μετρέω *a land-measurer, geometer, Plat.*

γεωμετρία **gewmetria**from γεωμέτρης *geometry, Hdt., Plat.*

γεωμετρικός **gewmetrikoj**from γεωμέτρης I. *of or for geometry, geometrical, Plat.:*

γεωμετρική [1 sc. τέχνη]1, *geometry, id=Plat. II. skilled in geometry, a geometrician, id=Plat.*

γεωμορία **gewmorjaγῆ**, μείρομαι I. *a portion of land. II. γεωργία, Anth.*

γεωπείνης **gewpeinhjγῆ**, πένης *poor in land, Hdt.*

γεωπονέω **gewponew**from γεωπόνος *to till the ground; γᾶπονεῖν Eur.*

γεωπόνος **gewponoj** *a husbandman, Anth.; in Babr.*

γεωργέω **gewrgew**γεωργός I. *to be a husbandman, farmer, Plat., Xen., etc. II. c. acc. to till, plough, cultivate, Thuc., Dem. 2. metaph. to work at a thing, practise it, Lat. agitare, id=Dem.; γ. ἔκ τινος to draw profit from it, live by it, id=Dem.*

γεωργία **gewrgia**from γεωργέω 1. *tillage, agriculture, farming, Thuc., Plat. 2. in pl. farms, tilled land, id=Plat.*

γεωργικός **gewrgikoj**from γεωργός I. *of or for tillage, agricultural, Ar.; ὁ γ. λέως the country folk, id=Ar.:-- ἡ γ. [1 sc. τέχνη]1, agriculture, farming, Plat. II. skilled in farming; and as Subst. a good farmer, id=Plat.*

γεωργός **gewrgojγῆ**, ὄργω *tilling the ground, Ar.:--as Subst., γεωργός, ὁ, a husbandman, Hdt., Ar., Plat.*

γεωρῦχέω **gewruxew**from γεωρῦχος *to dig in the earth, dig a mine, Hdt.*

γεωρῦχος **gewruxojγῆ**, ὀρῦσσω *throwing up the earth, Strab.*

γεωτόμος **gewtomojγῆ**, τέμνω *cutting the ground, ploughing, Anth.*

γηγενής **ghgenhjghē**, γίγνομαι I. like αὐτόχθων, *earthborn*, of the primeval men, Hdt., Plat. II. *born of Gaia or Tellus*, of the Titans and Giants, Aesch., Soph.; --so of things, *portentous, furious*, Ar.

γήδιον **ghdion** Dim. of γῆ *a piece of land*, Ar., Xen.

γηθεν **ghqen** *out of or from the earth*, Aesch., Soph.

γηθέω **ghqew** γαίω *to rejoice*, Hom.; c. acc. rei, τίς ἂν τάδε γηθήσειεν; II.; c. part., γηθήσει προφανείσα [1 dual acc.] *1 will rejoice at our appearing, id=II.*; γέγηθας ζῶν *thou rejoicest in living*, Soph.; γεγηθέναι ἐπί τινι *id=Soph.: part. γεγηθώς, like χαίρων, Lat. impune, id=Soph.*

γηθοσύνη **ghqosunh** γηθέω *joy, delight*, II.

γηθόσυνος **ghqosunoj** γηθέω *joyful, glad at a thing*, c. dat., II.; absol., *id=II.*

γήινος **ghinoj** γῆ *of earth*, Xen., Plat.

γηίτης **ghithj** γῆ *a husbandman*, Soph.

γήλοφος **ghlofoj** γεώλοφος *a hill*, Xen.

γημόρος **ghmoroj** μείρομαι *one who has a share of land, a landowner*: οἱ γ., *the landowners, landlords*, Lat. *optimates*, Hdt.

γηοχέω **ghoxew** γῆ, ἔχω *to possess land*, Hdt.

γῆ **gh** I. *earth opp. to heaven, or land opp. to sea*, Hom., etc.; κατὰ γῆν *on land, by land*, Thuc.; κατὰ γῆς Xen.:-- ἐπὶ γῆς *on earth*, Soph.; κατὰ γῆς *below the earth*, Trag.:--the gen. with local adverbs, ἵνα γῆς, ποῦ γῆς, *ubi terrarum, where in [1 in what quarter of] 1 the world, where on earth*, Soph., etc. 2. *earth*, as an element, opp. to air, water, fire, Plat. II. *a land, country*, Aesch., etc.; γῆν πρὸ γῆς *from land to land*, *id=Aesch.* III. *the earth or ground as tilled*, Soph., Plat. IV. *a lump of earth*, in the phrase γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ αἰτεῖν, γῆν καὶ ὕδωρ διδόναι, *in token of submission*, Hdt.

γήπεδον **ghpedon** *a plot of ground*, Aesch.

γηπετής **ghpethj** πίπτω *falling or fallen to earth*, Eur.

γηραιός **ghraioj** γῆρας *longer form of γεραιός, aged, in old age*, Hes., Hdt., Aesch.

γηράσκω **ghraskw** γήρας I. *to grow old, become old*, and in aor. and perf. *to be so*, Hom., etc.; κηρύσσων γήρασκε *grew old* in his office of herald, Il.; of things, χρόνος γηράσκων Aesch.; c. acc. cogn., βίον γηράναι Soph. II. Causal in aor1 ἐγήρᾱσα, *to bring to old age*, Aesch., Anth.

γήρας **ghraj** γέρων *old age*, Lat. *senectus*, Hom., etc.

γηροβοσκέω **ghroboskew** from γηροβοσκός *to feed or tend in old age*, Eur.: --Pass. *to be so cherished*, Ar.

γηροβοσκός **ghroboskoj** βόσκω *feeding or tending in old age*, Soph., Eur.

γηροκομία **ghrokomia** γηροβοσκία from γηροκόμος *care of the aged*, Plut.

γηροκόμος **ghrokomoj** κομέω *tending old age*, Hes.

γηροτροφέω **ghrotrofew** γηροβοσκέω, Plat. from γηροτρόφος fut. mid. in pass. sense, Dem.

γηρυγόνη **ghrugonh** γενέσθαι *born of sound*, of echo, Theocr.

γήρυμα **ghruma** γηρύω *a voice, sound, tone*, Aesch.

Γηρυόνης **Ghruonhj** γηρύω the three-bodied giant *Geryon*, i. e. *the shouter*, Pind.

γήρυς **ghruj** *voice, speech*, Il., Soph., Eur.

γηρύω **ghruw** from γήρυς Cf. Lat. *garrio, garrulus*. I. *to sing or say, speak, cry*, Trag.; c. acc. cogn. *to utter*, Eur. II. the Mid. is used in the same way, *to sing*, Hhymn.: c. acc. cogn., Hes., Eur.; τοὶ σκῶπες ἀηδόσι γαρύσαιντο *let the owls sing against the nightingales*, Theocr.

γήτειον **ghteion** attic for γήθυσον, *a leek*, Ar.

Γιγάντειος **Giganteioj** γίγας *gigantic*, Luc.

Γιγαντολέτης **Gigantolethj** γίγας, ὄλλυμι *giant-killer*, Anth.

Γιγαντοφόνος **Gigantofonoj** fe/nw *giant-killing*, Eur.

γίγαρτον **gigarton** *a grape-stone*, Simon.: in pl. *grapes*, Ar.

γίγας gigajgñ, γαῖα I. mostly in pl. Γίγαντες, *the Giants*, a savage race destroyed by the gods, Od.; *the sons of Gaia*, Hes. II. as adj. *mighty*, Ζέφυρος γίγας Aesch.

γίγγλυμος gignlumoŷ a hinge joint: a joint in a coat of mail, Xen.

γίγνομαι gignomai γί-γνομαι is syncopated from γι-γένομαι, the Root being !γεν; cf. aor. 2 γενέσθαι, γένος, etc.; so Lat. *gi-gno* for *gi-geno*. I. Radical sense, *to come into being*, Lat. *gigni* 1. of persons, *to be born*, νέον γεγάως new born, Od.; γεγονέναι ἔκ τινος Hdt.; more rarely ἀπό τινος id=Hdt.; τινος Eur.:--with Numerals, ἕτεα τρία καὶ δέκα γεγονώς, Lat. *natus annos tredecim*, Hdt., etc. 2. of things, *to be produced*, Plat., Xen., etc.:--of sums, ὁ γεγονώς ἀριθμός *the result or amount*, Plat. 3. of events, *to take place, come to pass, come on, happen*, and in past tenses *to be*, Hom., etc.:-- ὁ μὴ γένοιτο, Lat. *quod dii prohibeant*, Dem.:--c. dat. et part., γίγνεταιί τί μοι βουλομένωι, ἀσμένωι I am glad at *its being* so, Thuc., etc.:--of sacrifices, omens, etc., *to be favourable*, id=Thuc., Xen.:--in neut. part., τὸ γενόμενον *the event, the fact*, Thuc.; τὰ γενόμενα *the facts*, Xen.; τὰ γεγενημένα *former events, the past*, id=Xen.; τὸ γενησόμενον *the future*, Thuc.:--of Time, ὡς τρίτη ἡμέρη ἐγένετο *arrived*, Hdt. II. followed by a Predicate, *to come into a certain state, to become*, Lat. *fieri*, and [1in past tenses]1, *to be so and so*, Hom., etc.; πάντα γιγνόμενος *turning every way*, Od.; so, παντοῖος γ. Hdt.; τί γένωμαι; *what am I to become?* i. e. *what is to become of me?* Aesch.; οὐκ ἔχοντες ὅ τι γένωνται Thuc. 2. with Adverbs, κακῶς ἐγένετό μοι *it went ill with me*, Hdt.; εὖ, καλῶς, γίγνεται *it goes well*, etc., Xen. 3. followed by oblique cases of Nouns, a. c. gen., γ. τῶν δικαστέων *to become one of the jurymen*, Hdt., etc.:-- *to fall to the share of, belong to*, ἡ νίκη γίγνεταιί τινος Xen.:-- *to be master of*, ἑαυτοῦ γ. Soph., etc.; γ. ἐντὸς ἐωϋτοῦ Hdt.:--of things, *to be at*, i. e. *to cost*, so much, c. gen. pretii, Ar. b. with Preps., γ. ἀπὸ, or ἐκ δείπνου *to be done supper*, Hdt.; γ. εἰς τόπον *to be at*., id=Hdt.:-- γ. ἐξ ὀφθαλμῶν τινι *to be out of sight*, id=Hdt.; γ. ἐν τόπωι *to be in a place*, id=Hdt.; also, γ. ἐν ποιήσει *to be engaged in poetry*, id=Hdt., etc.; γ. δι' ἔχθρας, δι' ἔριδος γ. τινι *to be at enmity with*, Ar., etc.:-- γ. ἐπί τινι *to fall into or be in one's power*, Xen.:-- γ. μετὰ τινος *to be on his side*, id=Xen.:-- γ. παρὰ τινα *to come to one*, Hdt.:-- γ. πρὸς τόπωι *to be at or near*., Plat.: γ. πρὸς τινι *to be engaged in*., Dem.; πρὸς τι Plat.:-- γ. πρὸ ὁδοῦ *to be forward on the way*, Il.

γινώσκω gignwskw γινώσκω ις ρεδυπλ. φρομ Root γνω, cf. γνῶναι, γνωτός, etc.: so Lat. *gnosco*. I. *to learn to know, to perceive, mark, learn*, and in past tenses, *to know*, c. acc., Hom., etc.:--also *to discern, distinguish*, ὡς εὖ γινώσκηις ἡμὲν θεὸν ἠδὲ καὶ ἄνδρα *that thou mayst discern between gods and men*, Il.: c. gen., γνώτην ἀλλήλων

were aware of each other, Od.; γνῶ χωρόμενοι *was aware of his being angry*, Il.:--c. part., ἔγνω μιν οἰωνὸν ἔοντα *perceived that he was a bird of omen*, Od.; ἔγνω ἡττημένος *I felt that I was beaten*, Ar.:--but c. inf., ἵνα γνῶι τρέφειν *that he may learn how to keep*, Soph. II. *to observe, to form a judgment on a matter, to judge or think so and so*, Hdt., attic: in dialogue, ἔγνω *I understand*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be pronounced, of a sentence or judgment*, Thuc., etc.:-- also, *to judge, determine, decree that...*, c. acc. et inf., Hdt., etc.

γλαγάω glagawγλάγος *to be milky, juicy*, Anth.

γλαγερός glagerojγλάγος *full of milk*, Anth.

γλαγοπήξ glagophcπήγνυμι *curdling milk*, Anth.

γλάγος glagoj poet. for γάλα, *milk*, Il.

γλακτοφάγος glaktofagojsyncop. for γαλακτο- φαγεῖν *living on milk*, Il.

γλάμων glamwn *blear-eyed*, Ar.

γλαυκιάω glaukiawonly in epic part. γλαυκιάων. *glaring fiercely*, of a lion, Il.

γλαυκόμματος glaukommatojὄμμα *gray-eyed*, Plat.

γλαυκός glaukoj I. in Hom., prob. without any notion of colour, *gleaming, silvery, of the sea*, Il., Trag. II. later, certainly, with a notion of colour, *bluish green, gray*, Lat. *glaucus*, of the olive, Soph., Eur.:--esp. of the eyes *light blue or gray*, Lat. *caesius*, Hdt., Eur..

γλαυκῶπις glaukwpijγλαυκός, ὤψ in Hom. as epith. of Athena, *with gleaming eyes, brighteyed*; v. γλαυκός.

γλαύξ glauc *the owl*, so called from its *glaring eyes* [1v. γλαυκός, and cf. σκῶψ]1; γλαῦκ' Ἀθήναζε, γλαῦκ' εἰς Ἀθήνας " *carry coals to Newcastle*, " Ar.: Athen. *silver coins were called γλαῦκες, because they were stamped with an owl*, id=Ar.

γλαφυρία glafuriafrom γλαφυρός *smoothness, polish*, Plut.

γλαφυρός glafurojγλάφω I. *hollow, hollowed*, of ships, Hom.; of caves, id=Hom.; of the lyre, Od.; γλ. λιμὴν *a deep harbour or cove*, id=Od. II. *polished, finished*: of persons, *subtle, critical, nice, exact*, Ar.:--adv. -ρῶς, and neut. as adv., Luc.

γλάφω **glafw**from γλαφυρός *to scrape up the ground, of a lion, Hes.*

γλευκοπότης **gleukopothj** *drinker of new wine, Anth.*

γλεῦκος **gleukoj**γλυκύς *Lat. mustum, new wine, Arist.*

γλήνη **glhnh**deriv. uncertain I. *the pupil of the eye, eyeball, Hom., Soph.* II. *because figures are reflected small in the pupil, a puppet, doll; as a taunt, ἔρρε, κακὴ γλήνη away, slight girl, Il.*

γλήνος **glhnoj**from γλήνη *in pl. things to stare at, shows, wonders, Il.*

γλίσχραντιλογεξεπίτριπτος **glisxrantilogecepitripto**j *greedy-pettifogging-barefaced-knavish, Ar.*

γλίσχρος **glisxroj**γλίχομαι *glutinous, sticky, clammy, Plat.:-metaph., 1. sticking close, importunate, Ar.; γλίσχρως ἐπιθυμεῖν Plat. 2. greedy, grasping, niggardly, Arist.:-adv., Plat., Xen.; hence, with difficulty, hardly, γλίσχρως καὶ μόλις Dem. 3. of things, mean, shabby, meagre, id=Dem., Plut.*

γλίσχρων **glisxrn**from γλίσχρος *a niggard, Ar.*

γλίχομαι **glixoma**only in pres. and imperf. *to cling to, strive after, long for, a thing, c. gen., Hdt., Plat.; ὡς στρατηγήσεις γλίχεαι art anxious how to become general, Hdt.:-c. inf. to be eager to do, Plat., Dem.*

γλοιοπότης **gloiopotij** *sucking up grease, Anth.*

γλοιός **gloioj** I. as noun, *any glutinous substance, gluten, gum, γλ. ἀπὸ τῆς ὕλης tree-gum, Hdt.* II. as adj. *slippery, knavish, Ar.*

γλουτός **gloutoj** *the rump, Il.:-pl. the buttocks, Lat. nates, id=Il., Hdt.*

γλυκαίνω **glukainw** *to sweeten:- Pass. to be sweetened, to turn sweet, Mosch.*

γλυκερόχρως **glukeroxrwj** *with sweet skin, Anth.*

γλυκύδακρυς **glukudakruj**δάκρυ *causing sweet tears, Anth.*

γλυκύδωρος **glukudwroj**δῶρον *with sweet gifts, Anth.*

γλυκυηχής **glukuhxhjḥ**χος *sweet-sounding, Anth.*

γλυκυθυμία **glukuqumia** *sweetness of mind: benevolence*, Plut.

γλυκύθυμος **glukuqumoj** I. *sweet-minded, sweet of mood*, II. II. act. *charming the mind, delightful*. Ar.

γλυκύκαρπος **glukukarpoj** *bearing sweet fruit*, Theocr.

γλυκύμαλον **glukumalon** *sweet-apple*, as a term of endearment, Theocr.

γλυκυμείλιχος **glukumeilixoj** *sweetly winning*, Hhymn.

γλυκυμυθέω **glukumuqew** from γλυκύμυθος *to speak sweetly*.

γλυκύμυθος **glukumuqoj** *sweet-speaking*, Anth.

γλυκύπαις **glukupaj** *having a fair offspring*, Anth.

γλυκυπάρθενος **glukuparqenoj** *a sweet maid*, Anth.

γλυκός **glukuj** 1. *sweet*, II., etc.:--*metaph. sweet, delightful*, Hom., etc.:-- γλυκύ ἐστι c. inf., Aesch., etc. 2. *of water, sweet, fresh*, opp. to πικρός, Hdt. 3. *after Hom., of persons, sweet, dear*, Soph.; ὦ γλυκύτατε *my dear fellow*, Ar.:--*sometimes in bad sense, simple, silly*, ὡς γλυκὺς εἶ Plat.

γλυκύτης **glukuthj** γλυκός *sweetness*, Hdt.

γλυπτήρ **glupthr** γλύφω *a graving tool, chisel*, Anth.

γλύπτης **glupthj** γλύφω *a carver, sculptor*, Anth.

γλυπτός **gluptoj** γλύφω *carved*, Anth.

γλύφανος **glufanoj** γλύφω *a tool for carving, knife, chisel*, Hhymn., Theocr.; γλ. καλάμου *a pen-knife*, Anth.

γλυφίς **glufij** from γλύφω *the notched end of the arrow*, Hom., Hdt.; πτερωταὶ γλυφίδες *the arrow itself*, Eur.

γλύφω **glufwakin** to γλάφω I. *to carve, cut out with a knife*, Ar.; γλ. σφρηγίδας *to engrave them*, Hdt.; of sculptors, id=Hdt. II. *to note down [on tablets]*, τόκους Anth.

γλώξ **glwcAkin** to γλωχίν. Only in pl. *the beard of corn*, Hes.

γλωσσαλγία **glwssalgia** γλώσσαλγος *endless talking, wordiness*, Eur.

γλώσσαλγος **glwssalgoj** γλῶσσα, ἄλγος *talking till one's tongue aches*.

γλῶσσα **glwssaderiv.** uncertain I. *the tongue*, Hom., etc. 2. *the tongue*, as the organ of speech, γλώσσης χάριν *through love of talking*, Hes., Aesch.; ἀπὸ γλώσσης *by word of mouth*, Hdt., Thuc.; οὐκ ἀπὸ γλώσσης *not by word of mouth, not from mere hearsay*, Aesch.; so, οὐ κατὰ γλῶσσαν Soph.; ἰέναι γλῶσσαν *to let loose one's tongue, speak without restraint*, id=Soph.; pl., κερτομίους γλώσσαις, i.e. with blasphemies, id=Soph.:--for βούς ἐπὶ γλώσσηι, v. βούς. II. *a tongue, language*, Hom., Hdt., etc. III. *the tongue or mouthpiece of a pipe*, Aeschin.

γλωσσόκομον **glwssokomon** γλῶσσα III, κομέω *a case for the mouthpiece of a pipe: generally, a case, casket*, Ntest.

γλωττίς **glwttij** γλῶσσα 111, *the mouth-piece of a pipe*, Luc.

γλωχίν **glwxinderiv.** uncertain *any projecting point*, hence, 1. *the end of the yoke-strap*, II. 2. *the point of an arrow*, Soph., Anth.

γναθμός **gnaqmoj** *the jaw*, poet. form of γνάθος, Hom.; also in pl., Od.: metaph., γναθμοὶ φαρμάκων *the gnawing of poison*, Eur.; for ἀλλοτρίους γναθμοῖσι, v. ἀλλότριος.

γνάθος **gnaqojakin** τὸ γένυς 1. *the jaw*, properly *the lower jaw*, ἡ κάτω γν. Hdt.; ἔπαγε γνάθον *take your teeth to it* Ar.; oft. in pl., Plat., etc. 2. metaph. of fire, Aesch. 3. metaph. also, like Lat. *fauces*, of a *narrow strait*, id=Aesch., Xen. 4. *the point or edge*, as of a wedge, Aesch.

γναμπτός **gnamptoj** γνάμπτω I. *curved, bent*, Hom. 2. *supple, pliant*, of the limbs of living men, id=Hom. II. metaph. *to be bent*, οὔτε νόημα γναμπτὸν ἐνὶ στήθεσσι [1 of Achilles] 1, II.

γνάμπτω **gnamptw** *to bend*; γν. τινα *to bend his will*, Aesch.

γνήσιος **gnhsioj** γένος *of or belonging to the race*, i. e. *lawfully begotten, legitimate*, opp. to νόθος, Hom.; φρονεῖν γνήσια *to have a noble mind*, Eur.; γν. γυναῖκες *lawful wives*, opp. to παλλακίδες, Xen.; γν. τῆς Ἑλλάδος *true sons of Greece*, Dem.:--adv. -ίως, *lawfully, really, truly*, Eur.

γνόφος **gnofoj** δνόφος, Luc.

γνύξ **gnucγόνυ** *with bent knee*: γνύξ ἐριπεῖν *to fall on the knee*, Il.

γνώμα **gnwma** γιγνώσκω I. *a mark, token, like* γνώρισμα, Hdt., Soph. II. *an opinion, judgment*, γνώμη, Aesch., Eur.

γνωματεύω **gnwmateu** γνώμα *to form a judgment of, discern*, Plat.

γνώμη **gnwmh** γιγνώσκω I. *a means of knowing, a mark, token*, Theogn. II. *the organ by which one knows, the mind*: hence, 1. *thought, judgment, intelligence*, Soph.: acc. absol., γνώμην ἱκανός *intelligent*, Hdt.; γν. ἀγαθός Soph.; γνώμην ἔχειν *to understand*, id=Soph.; προσέχειν γνώμην *to give heed, be on one's guard*:-- ἀπὸ γνώμης *with a good conscience*, Aesch.; but, οὐκ ἀπὸ γν. *not without judgment, with good sense*, Soph. 2. *one's mind, will, purpose*, Aesch., etc.; ἐν γνώμη γεγονέναι τι *to stand high in his favour*, Hdt.; τὴν γν. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα or τι *to have a mind, be inclined towards..*, Thuc.; ἀφ' ἑαυτοῦ γνώμης *of his own accord*, id=Thuc.; ἐκ μιᾶς γν. *of one accord*, Dem.; so, μιᾶι γνώμη Thuc.:--in pl., φίλια γνώμαι *friendly sentiments*, Hdt. III. *a judgment, opinion*, πλειστός εἶμι τῇ γνώμη I *incline mostly to the opinion that..*, Hdt.; so, ταύτηι πλειστός τὴν γν. or ἡ πλείστη γν. ἐστί μοι id=Hdt.; γνώμην ἔχειν, *like* λόγον ἔχ., *to be right*, Ar.; κατὰ γν. τὴν ἐμήν *mea sententia*, Hdt.; absol., γνώμην ἐμήν Ar.; παρὰ γνώμην *contrary to general opinion*, Thuc.:--of orators, γνώμην ἀποφαίνειν, ἀποδείκνυσθαι *to deliver an opinion*, Hdt.; τίθεσθαι Soph.; δηλοῦν Thuc. 2. *like* Lat. *sententia, a proposition, motion*, γνώμην εἰσφέρειν Hdt.; εἰπεῖν, προθεῖναι Thuc.; γνώμην νικᾶν *to carry a motion*, Ar. 3. γνώμαι *the opinions of wise men, maxims*, Lat. *sententiae*. 4. *a purpose, resolve, intent*, Thuc.:-- τινὰ ἔχουσα γνώμην; *with what purpose?* Hdt.; ἡ ξύμπασα γν. τῶν λεχθέντων *the general purport..*, Thuc.

γνωμίδιον **gnwmidion** Dim. of γνώμη III. *a fancy*, Ar.

γνωμολογέω **gnwmologew** λόγος *to speak in maxims*, Arist.

γνωμολογία **gnwmologia** λέγω *a speaking in maxims*, Plat.

γνωμονικός **gnwmonikoj** γνώμων I. [1γνώμων I] *1 fit to give judgment*, Xen.: *experienced in a thing*, c. gen., Plat. II. [1γνώμων II] *1 of or for sun-dials*, Anth.

γνωμοσύνη **gnwmosunh** γνώμων *prudence, judgment*, Solon.

γνωμοτυπικός gnwmotupikoj *clever at coining maxims*, Ar.

γνωμοτύπος gnwmotupojτύπτω *maxim-coining, sententious*, Ar.

γνώμων gnwmwnγιγνώσκω I. *one that knows or examines, a judge, interpreter*, Aesch., Thuc., Xen. II. *the gnomon or index of the sundial*, Hdt. III. οἱ γνώμονες, *the teeth that mark a horse's age*, Xen. IV. *a carpenter's rule: metaph. a rule of life*, Theogn.

γνωρίζω gnwrizwγιγνώσκω I. *to make known, point out, explain*, Aesch.:--Pass. *to become known*, Plat. 2. c. acc. pers. *to make known*, τίνα τινι Plut. II. *to gain knowledge of, discover that a thing is*, c. part., Soph., Thuc. 2. *to be acquainted with, make acquaintance with*, τίνα Plat., Dem.

γνώριμος gnwrimojγιγνώσκω I. *well-known, familiar, of persons and things*, Plat., etc.:--as Subst. *an acquaintance*, Od., Xen., etc. II. *known to all, notable, distinguished*, οἱ γνώριμοι *the notables or wealthy class*, opp. to δῆμος, id=Xen.:--Sup., οἱ γνωριμώτατοι Dem. III. adv. -μως, *intelligibly*, Eur.

γνώρισις gnwrisijγνωρίζω *acquaintance*, τινος *with another*, Plat.: *knowledge*, id=Plat.

γνώρισμα gnwrismaγνωρίζω *that by which a thing is made known, a mark, token* Xen.; γνωρίσματα *tokens by which a lost child is recognised*, Plut.

γνωριστέος gnwristeojverb. adj. of γνωρίζω. *one must know*, Arist.

γνωσιμαχέω gnwsimaxewμάχομαι ionic Verb, *to fight with one's own opinion*, i. e. *to change one's mind, to recognise one's own fighting power* [as compared with the enemy]1: hence *to give way, submit*, Hdt., Eur., Ar.; γν. μὴ εἶναι ὅμοιοι *to give way and confess that they are not equal*, Hdt.

γνώσις gnwsijγιγνώσκω I. *a judicial inquiry* Dem. II. *a knowing, knowledge*, Plat., Ntest. 2. *acquaintance with a person*, πρὸς τίνα ap. Aeschin. 3. *a knowing, recognising*, Thuc. III. *a being known, fame, credit*, Luc.

γνωστέος gnwsteojverb. adj. of γιγνώσκω. *one must know*, Plat.

γνωστήρ gnwsthrγιγνώσκω *one that knows: a surety*, Lat. *cognitor*, Xen.

γνώστης gnwsthjγιγνώσκω I. *one that knows*, Ntest. II. *a surety*, Plut.

γνωστικός **gnwstikoj** γινώσκω *good at knowing*: ἡ -κή [1 sc. δύναμις]1 *the faculty of knowing*, Plat.

γνωστός **gnwstoj** later form of γνωτός *known, to be known*, Aesch., Soph., Xen.

γνωτός **gnwtoj** older form of γνωστός I. of things, *perceived, understood, known*, Hom.; γνωτὰ κοῦκ ἄγνωτά μοι Soph. II. of persons, *well-known*, Od.:--as Subst. *a kinsman, brother*, γνωτοί τε γνωταί τε *brothers and sisters*, Il.

γοάω **goaw** γόος *to wail, groan, weep*, Hom.:--c. acc. *to bewail, mourn, lament, weep for*, Il.; ὑπέρ τινος Mosch.:--so also in Mid., Aesch., Soph.:--Pass., γοᾶται Aesch.

γογγύζω **gogguzw** Formed from the sound. *to mutter, murmur*, Ntest.

γογγύλος **gogguloj** στρογγύλος deriv. uncertain *round*, Ar.

γογγυσμός **goggusmoj** γογγύζω *a murmuring*, Ntest.

γογγυστής **goggusthj** γογγύζω *a murmurer*, Ntest.

γοερός **goeroj** γόος I. of things, *mournful, lamentable*, Aesch., Eur. II. of persons, *lamenting*, Eur.

γόης **gohj** γοάω 1. *one who howls out enchantments, a sorcerer, enchanter*, Hdt., Eur.; γόησι καταείδοντες *charming by means of sorcerers*, Hdt. 2. *a juggler, cheat*, Plat., Dem.

γοητεία **gohteia** γοητεύω *juggling, cheatery*, Plat.

γοητεύω **gohteuw** γόης *to bewitch, beguile*, Plat.

γοητής **gothj** γοάω *a wailer*; or, in adv. sense, *of lamentation*, Aesch.

γοητικός **gohtikoj** γοάω *bewitching*.

γοῖ **goi** γοῖ, γοῖ, *to imitate the sound of pigs grunting*, Anth.

γόμος **gomoj** γέμω 1. *a ship's freight, burden, tonnage*, Hdt., Dem. 2. *a beast's load*, Babr.

γομόω **gomow** γόμος *to load*, Babr.

γομφιόδουπος **gomfiodoupoj** *rattling between the teeth*, Anth.

γομφίος **gomfioj**sc. ὀδοῦς *a grinder-tooth*, Lat. *molaris*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

γομποπαγής **gomfopaghj**πήγνυμι *fastened with bolts, well-bolted*, Ar.

γόμφος **gomfoj**Prob. akin to γαμφηλαί. *a bolt*, for ship-building, Od.; and for other uses, Hes., Aesch.:--generally, *any bond or fastening*, of the *cross-ribs* of canoes, Hdt.

γομφώω **gomfow**from γόμφος *to fasten with bolts*, of ships:--in Pass., γεγόμφωται σκάφος *the ship's hull is ready built*, Aesch.

γόμφωμα **gomfwma**from γομφώω *that which is fastened by bolts, frame-work*, Plut.

γομφωτήρ **gomfwthr**γομφώω *a ship-builder*, Anth.

γονεύς **goneuj**γείνομαι II *a begetter, father*: in pl. γονεῖς, ἔων, οἶ, *the parents*, Hes., attic: also, *a progenitor, ancestor*, Hdt.

γονή **gonh**γίνομαι I. *produce, offspring*, Hom., etc.; so in pl., Soph. 2. like γενεά, γένος, *a race, stock, family*, Trag. 3. *a generation*, Aesch. II. *that which engenders, the seed*, Hes., Hdt., etc. 2. *the womb*, Eur. III. of the mother, *child-birth*, id=Eur., Theocr. 2. of the child, *birth*, Soph.

γονίας **goniaj** γονίας χειμών, perhaps *a violent storm*, Aesch.

γόνομος **gonimoj**γονή 1. *productive, fruitful*: γ. μέλεα *a parent's limbs*, Eur. 2. *metaph. of persons, genuine*, Ar.; γ. ὕδωρ Anth.

γόνος **gonoj**γίνομαι I. like γονή, *that which is begotten, offspring, a child*, Il., Hdt.; ὁ Πηλέως γ. *his son*, Soph. 2. *any product*, of the silver mines at Laureion, Aesch.; of *tribute*, Ar. 3. ἐς ἔρσενα γόνον *to any of the male sex*, Hdt. II. like γένος, *one's race, stock, descent*, Od.

γονυπετέω **gonupetew**from γονυπετής *to fall on the knee, to fall down before one*, τινι or τινα Ntest.

γονυπετής **gonupethj**γόνου, πίπτω *falling on the knee*, ἔδραι γον. *a kneeling posture*, Eur.

γόνυ **gonu** the ionic forms γούνατος, -ατι in Trag., but never γουνός, γουνί I. *the knee*, Lat. *genu*, Hom., etc. 2. ἄψασθαι γούνων to clasp *the knees* as a suppliant, Il.; so ἐλεῖν, λαβεῖν, γούνων id=Il.; τῶν γουνάτων λαβέσθαι Hdt.; περὶ or ἀμφὶ γούνασιν τινος χεῖρας βαλεῖν Od.; ἀμφὶ γόνυ τινὸς πίπτειν Eur.; γούνων λίσσεσθαι to supplicate by [clasping] *the knees*, Hom.; ἄντεσθαι or λίσσεσθαι πρὸς τῶν γονάτων Eur. 3. of a sitting posture, γόνυ κάμψειν bend *the knee* so as to sit down, Il.:-- ἐπὶ γούνασι on one's knees, of a child, id=Il.; πέπλον θεῖναι Ἀθηναίης ἐπὶ γούνασιν to lay it on her lap [as an offering] 1, id=Il.; metaph., θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κεῖται, i. e. rests on their will and pleasure, Hom. 4. the knees are in Hom. the seat of strength; hence, γούνατά τινος λύνειν to weaken, lame, kill him, Il.: also, metaph., ἐς γόνυ βάλλειν to bring down upon *the knee*, i. e. to humble, conquer, Hdt. 5. proverb., ἀπωτέρω ἢ γόνυ κνήμη "Charity begins at home," Theocr. II. *the knee* or joint of grasses, such as the cane, Lat. *geniculum*, Hdt., Xen.

γόος **gooj** weeping, wailing, groaning, howling, mourning, lamentation, Hom., Trag.

Γόργειος **Gorgeioj** Γοργώ *of the Gorgon*, Hom.

Γοργίειος **Gorgieioj** *of Gorgias, Gorgias-like*, Xen.

Γοργολόφας **Gorgolofaj** Γοργώ, λόφος *he of the Gorgon-crest*, Ar.; fem. Γοργολόφα, ης, ἡ, id=Ar.

Γοργόνωτος **Gorgonwtoj** Γοργώ, νῶτον *with the Gorgon on it*, of a shield, Ar.

γοργόομαι **gorgoomai** Pass. *to be hot or spirited*, of a horse, Xen.

γοργός **gorgoj** grim, fierce, terrible, Aesch., Eur.; γοργὸς ἰδεῖν terrible to behold, Xen.; of horses, hot, spirited, id=Xen.

Γοργοφόνος **Gorgofonoj** fe/nw *Gorgon-killing*: fem. Γοργοφόνη, as a name of Athena, Eur.

γοργωπός **gorgwpoj** ὠψ *fierce-eyed*, Aesch., Eur.; γοργῶπις *of Athena*, Soph.

Γοργώ **Gorgw** γοργός The regular sg. is Γοργώ, gen. Γοργουῖς, dat. Γοργοῖ: later, cases were formed as if from a nom. Γοργών, sc. gen. Γοργόνος; dat. Γοργόνι:-- in pl., Γοργόνες, acc. -ας are the only forms. *the Gorgon*, i. e. *the grim one* [1cf. γοργός] 1, Hom.: Hes. speaks of three Gorgons, Euryale, Stheino, Medusa, --the last being *the*

Gorgon; her snaky head was fixed on the aegis of Athena, and all who looked on it became stone, Eur.

γουνάζομαι *gounazomai* γόνυ *to clasp another's knees* [1v. γόνυ I. 2]1, and so *to implore, entreat, supplicate*, Il.; c. inf. *to implore one to do a thing*, id=Il.; ὑπέρ τινος *in behalf of another*, id=Il.; πρὸς τινος *by another*, Od.

γουνόομαι *gounoomai* γουνάζομαι, Hom. Dep. only in pres. and imperf.

γουνοπαγής *gounopaghja* better reading for γουνοπαχής. πήγνυμι *cramping the knees*, Hes.

γουνοπαχής *gounopaxhja* worse reading for γουνοπαγής. πάχος *thick-kneed*, Hes..

γουνός *gounoja* doubtful word, prob. βουνός. *a hill*, γ. Ἀθηνάων *the hill or citadel of Athens*, Od.; ὁ γ. ὁ Σουνιακός *the hill of Sunium*, Hdt.; ἀνά γουνὸν ἀλωῆς *up the slope of the threshing floor*, Od.

γούνη *gounē* οὐν α στρονγερ φορμ οφ γε *at least then, at any rate, any way*, γνώσει ὁψὲ γούνη τὸ σωφρονεῖν Aesch.; used in quoting an example, Thuc., Xen.; also in answers, *yes certainly*, τὰς γούνη Ἀθήνας οἶδα Soph.

γραῖα *graiā* I. *an old woman, fem.* of γραῦς, γέρον [1 v. γεραία]1, Od., Soph., Eur.; γραῖαι δαίμονες, of the Eumenides, Aesch. 2. as adj. in the obl. cases, *old, withered*, id=Aesch., Eur. II. Γραῖαι, αἶ, daughters of Phorcys and Ceto, with fair faces, but *hair gray* from their birth, Hes.

γραίδιον *graidion* Dim. of γραῖα contr. γράδιον, Ar., Dem. *an old hag, old woman*, Ar., Xen.

γραίομαι *graiomai* γραῖα Pass. *to become an old woman*, Anth.

γραῖος *graios* contr. from γέραιος σταφυλή γραίη *raisins*, Anth.

γράμμα *gramma* γράφω I. *that which is drawn*, in pl. *the lines of a drawing or picture*, Eur., Theocr.: in sg. *a drawing, picture*, Plat. II. *that which is written, a written character, letter*, Lat. *litera*, Hdt., etc.; and in pl. *letters*, Aesch.; hence, *the alphabet*, Hdt., Plat.; γρ. *to have learnt to read*, id=Plat.; ἐδίδασκες γράμματα, ἐγὼ δ' ἐφοίτων *you kept school*, -- I went there, Dem. 2. *a note* in music, Anth. III. in pl. also, *a piece of writing*, and, like Lat. *literae*, *a letter*, Hdt., Eur.: *an inscription, epitaph*, Hdt. 2. *papers*

or *documents* of any kind, *records, accounts*, Ar., Oratt.:--in sg. *a bill, account*, Ntest. 3. *a man's writings*, i. e. *a book, treatise*, Xen.:--also, *letters, learning*, Plat.

γραμματεία *grammateia* *the office of the γραμματεύς*, Plut.

γραμματείδιον *grammateidion* Dim. of γραμματεῖον *small tablets*, Dem., Plut.

γραμματεῖον *grammateion* γράμμα 1. *that on which one writes, tablets*, Plat., etc. 2. *an account-book, register*, Dem.

γραμματεύς *grammateuj* γράμμα *a secretary, clerk*, Lat. *scriba*, Thuc., etc.

γραμματεύω *grammateuw* from γραμματεύς *to be secretary*, Thuc., etc.; c. gen., γρ. τοῦ συνεδρίου Epigr.

γραμματηφόρος *grammathforoj* φέρω *a letter-carrier*, Plut.

γραμματικεύομαι *grammatikeuomai* Dep. *to be a grammarian*, Anth.

γραμματικός *grammatikoj* γράμματα *knowing one's letters, well grounded in the rudiments, a grammarian*, Xen., etc.:--adv. -κῶς, Plat.:-- ἢ -κή [1 with or without τέχνη]1 *grammar, id=Plat.*

γραμμάτιον *grammation* Dim. of γράμμα, Luc.

γραμματιστής *grammatisthj* I. γραμματεύς, Hdt., Plat. II. *one who teaches γράμματα, a schoolmaster*, Xen., Plat.

γραμματόκος *grammatokoj* τίκτω *mother of letters, epith. of ink*, Anth.

γραμματοκύφων *grammatokufwn* nickname of a γραμματεύς, *a porer over records*, Dem.

γραμματολικριφίς *grammatolikrifij* *a puzzle-headed grammarian*, Anth.

γραμματοφορέω *grammatoforew* from γραμματοφόρος *to carry or deliver letters*, Strab.

γραμματοφόρος *grammatoforoj* φέρω *letter-carrying*, Polyb.

γραμματοφυλάκιον *grammatofulakion* φυλακή *a box for keeping records*, Plut.

γραμμή **grammh**γράφω I. *the stroke of a pen, a line*, Plat. II. βαλβίς, *the line across the course*, to mark the starting or winning post, Ar.: metaph. of life, Horace's *ultima linea rerum*, Eur. III. *the middle line on a board* [1like our draught-board]1, also called ἡ ἱερά, **proverb.**, τὸν ἀπὸ γραμμῆς or ἀφ' ἱεράς κινεῖν λίθον *to move one's man from this line*, i. e. try one's last chance, Theocr. IV. ἡ μακρά [1 sc. γραμμή]1, *the long line*, i. e. *the line of condemnation* drawn by the dicast, Ar.

γρασοόβης **graosobh**γραῦς, σοβέω *scaring old women*, Ar.

γραπτέος **grapteo**verb. adj. of γράφω 1. *one must describe*, Xen. 2. γραπτέος, η, ον, *to be described*, Luc.

γραπτήρ **graphthr**γράφω *a writer*, Anth.

γραπτός **grapto**γράφω *marked as with letters*, ἄ γραπτὰ ὑάκινθος Theocr.

γραπτύς **graptuj**γράφω *a scratching, tearing*, Od.

γραῦς **grauj**from same Root as γέρον I. *an old woman*, Hom., Aesch.; γρ. παλαιή Od.; γραῦς γυνή Eur. II. *scum*, as of boiled milk, Ar.

γραφεύς **grafeuj**γράφω I. *a painter*, Eur. II. γραμματεύς, Xen.

γραφή **graph**γράφω *representation by means of lines* I. *drawing or delineation*, Hdt.; of *painting*, id=Hdt., Plat. 2. *a drawing, painting, picture*, ὅσον γραφῆι *only in a picture*, Hdt.; πρέπουσα ὡς ἐν γραφαῖς Aesch. II. *writing, the art of writing*, Plat. 2. *a writing*, Soph.: *a letter*, Thuc.; so in pl., like γράμματα, Eur.: ψευδεῖς γρ. *false statements*, id=Eur. III. [1γράφομαι]1 as attic law-term, *an indictment in a public prosecution, a criminal prosecution* undertaken by the state, opp. to δίκη [1 a private action]1, Plat., etc.

γραφικός **grafiko**γράφω I. *capable of drawing or painting*, Plat.:-- ἡ -κή [1 sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of painting*, id=Plat. 2. of things, *as if painted, as in painting*, Plut. II. of or for *writing, suited for writing*, Arist.: ὑπόθεσις γρ. *a subject for description*, Plut.: adv. -κῶς, id=Plut.

γραφίς **grafij**γράφω I. *a stile for writing on waxen tablets*, Plat., etc.: *a needle for embroidering*, Anth. II. *embroidery*, id=Anth.

γράφω **grafw**I. **Orig. sense, to scratch, scrape, graze, αἰχμὴ γράψεν ὀστέον** II.; σήματα γράψας ἐν πίνακι *having scratched marks as tokens on a tablet, id=Il.:*--then, *to represent by lines drawn, to delineate, draw, paint, Hdt., Aesch.;* εἰκῶν γεγραμμένη **Ar.:** also in **Mid., ζῶα γράφεσθαι ζωγραφεῖν, Hdt. II. to express by written characters, to write, τι id=Hdt.;** γο. τινὰ *to write a person's name, Xen.;* γ. ἐπιστολήν, etc., **id=Xen.;** γρ. τι εἰς διφθέρας **Hdt. 2. to inscribe, like ἐπιγράφω, γρ. εἰς στήλην Eur., Dem. 3. to write down, γρ. τινὰ αἴτιον to set him down as the cause, Hdt. 4. to register, enrol, γρ. τινὰ τῶν ἵππευόντων among the cavalry, Xen.;** Κρέοντος προστάτου γεγράψομαι, *as a dependent of Creon, Soph. 5. to write down a law to be proposed; hence to propose, move, γνώμην, νόμον Xen.: so, absol., γράφειν [1 sub. νόμον]1, Dem.;* γρ. πόλεμον, εἰρήνην, etc., **id=Dem.;** c. inf. *to move that.;* ἔγραψα ἀποπλεῖν τοὺς πρέσβεις **id=Dem. B. Mid. to write for oneself or for one's own use, note down, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. as attic law-term, γράφεσθαί τινα to indict one, τινός for some public offence, Plat., etc.;** c. acc. et inf., γρ. τινὰ ἀδικεῖν **id=Plat.:** absol., οἱ γραψάμενοι *the prosecutors, id=Plat.:*--also, γράφεσθαί τι *denounce as criminal, Dem.:*--Pass. *to be indicted, id=Dem., etc.;* τὰ γεγραμμένα *the articles of the indictment, id=Dem.;* τὸ γεγραμμένον *the penalty named in the indictment, id=Plat.:*--but γέγραμμαι usually takes the sense of the Mid., *to indict, id=Dem.*

γραῶδης **grawdhj**εἶδος *like an old woman, Strab., Ntest.*

γρηγορέω **grhgorewlate** pres., formed from perf. ἐγρήγορα *to be awake or wakeful, Ntest.*

γριπηῖς **griphij**from γριῖπος γριῖπηῖς, τέχνη, ἢ, *the art of fishing, Anth.*

γρίπων **gripwn**γριῖπος *a fisherman, Anth.*

γριῖφος **grifoj**Perh. akin to ῥίψ, ῥιπός. 1. like γριῖπος, *a fishing-basket, creel, made of rushes, Plut. 2. metaph. anything intricate, a dark saying, riddle, Ar.*

γρούζω **gruzw** *to say γρῦ, to grunt, grumble, mutter, Ar.*

γρוליζω **grulizw**from γρῦλος *to grunt, of swine, Ar.*

γρῦλος **gruloj** *a pig, porker, Plut.*

γρουπάετος **grupaetoj** *a kind of griffin or dragon, Ar.*

γρουπός grupoj 1. *hook-nosed, with aquiline nose, opp. to σιμός, Xen., Plat.* 2. *generally, curved, γρουπή γαστήρ a round paunch, Xen.*

γρουπότης grupothjfrom γρουπός *hookedness, of the nose, opp. to σιμότης, Xen.*

γρῦ gruFormed from the sound. *a grunt, as of swine: hence οὐδὲ γρῦ ἀποκρίνεσθαι to answer not even with a grunt, Ar.; οὐδὲ γρῦ ἀπαγγέλλειν Dem.*

γρούψ gruyγρουπός *a griffin or dragon, Hdt., Aesch.*

γρώνη grwnhderiv. uncertain *a cavern, a hollow vessel, kneading-trough, Anth.*

γύαια guaia πρυμνήσια, Anth. γύης 11

γύαλον gualonderiv. uncertain 1. *a hollow, as of the cuirass [1θώραξ]1, which was composed of a back-piece and breast-piece, called γύαλα, joined at the sides by clasps or buckles [1πόρπαι, περόναι]1, Il.* 2. *the hollow of a vessel or a hollow vessel, Eur.* 3. *the hollow of a rock, Soph.: a cavern, grotto, Eur.* 4. in pl., *vales, dales, dells, Hes., Eur.*

γύης1 guhjProb. akin to γέα, γῆ. *the piece of wood in a plough, to which the share was fitted, the plough-tree, Lat. buris, Hes.*

γύης2 guhj *a piece of land [1cf. Lat. juger]1, Eur.: mostly in pl. lands, fields, Aesch., Soph.:-- metaph. of a wife, id=Soph.*

γυιοβαρής guiobarhjγυῖον, βαρύς *weighing down the limbs, Aesch.*

γυιοβόρος guioborojγυῖον, βιβρώσκω *gnawing the limbs, Hes.*

γυῖον guion *a limb, Hom., in pl., γυῖα λέλυντο, τρόμος or κάματος λάβε γυῖα, so Trag.; γυῖα ποδῶν the feet, Il.; γυῖα the hands, Theocr.; and γυῖον in sg. the hand, id=Theocr.*

γυιοπαγής guiopaghjγυῖον, πήγνυμι *stiffening the limbs, Anth.*

γυιοπέδη guiopedh *a fetter, Aesch.*

γυιός guioj *lame, Anth.*

γυιοτακής guiotakhjtήκω I. *wasting the limbs, Anth.* II. pass. *with pining limbs, id=Anth.*

γυιόχαλκος **guioxalkoj** *of brasen limb*, Anth.

γυιώω **guiow**γυιός *to lame*, Il.; γυιωθείς *lame*, Hes.

γυλιαύχην **guliauxhn**from γύλιος, αὐχὴν *long-necked, scraggy-necked*, Ar.

γύλιος **gulioj** *a long-shaped wallet*, Ar.

γυμνάζω **gumnazw**γυμνός I. *to train naked, train in gymnastic exercise: generally, to train, exercise*, Xen.: c. inf. *to train or accustom persons to do a thing*, id=Xen.; so also, γ. τινά τινι *to accustom him to it*, id=Xen.:--Mid. *to exercise for oneself, practise*, γ. τέχνην Plat.:--Pass. *to practise gymnastic exercises*, Hdt., etc.: generally, *to practise, exercise oneself*, Thuc., Xen.; γυμνάζεσθαι πρὸς τι *to be trained for a thing*, Plat.; περὶ τι *in a thing*, Xen. II. metaph. *to wear out, harass, distress*, Aesch.:--Pass., id=Aesch.

γυμνασία **gumnasia**= γύμνασις *exercise*, Ntest.

γυμνασιαρχέω **gumnasiarxew** *to be gymnasiarch*, at Athens, Oratt.: Mid., Xen.:--Pass. *to be supplied with gymnasiarchs*, id=Xen.

γυμνασιάρχης **gumnasiarxhj** *a gymnasiarch, who superintended the palaestrae, and paid the training masters*, Dem., etc.

γυμνασιαρχία **gumnasiarxia** *the office of a gymnasiarch*, Xen.

γυμνασιαρχικός **gumnasiarxikoj** *of or for a gymnasiarch*, Plut.

γυμνάσιον **gumnasion**γυμνάζω I. in pl. *bodily exercises*, Hdt., etc. II. in sg. *the public place where athletic exercises were practised, the gymnastic school*, Eur., etc.; ἐκ θήμετέρου γυμνασίου *from our school*, Ar.: pl., γ. ἵππόδρομα *the hippodrome*, Eur.

γυμνάς **gumnaj** I. *fem. of γυμνός, naked*, Eur. II. *trained*, id=Eur.

γυμναστέος **gumnasteoj**verb. adj. of γυμνάζω *one must practise*, Xen.

γυμναστής **gumnasthj**γυμνάζω *a trainer of professional athletes*, Xen., Plat.

γυμναστικός **gumnastikoj**γυμνάζω *fond of athletic exercises, skilled in them*, Plat.: ἢ - κή [1 with or without τέχνη] 1, *gymnastics*, id=Plat.:--adv. -κῶς, Ar.

γυμνῆς **gumnhj**γυμνός *a light-armed foot-soldier, slinger*, Hdt., Eur., Xen.

γυμνητεύω **gumnhteuw**from γυμνής *to be light-armed*, Plut.

γυμνήτης **gumnhthj**= γυμνής, Xen. as adj. *naked*, Luc.

γυμνητία **gumnhtia**γυμνής *the light-armed troops*, Thuc.

γυμνητικός **gumnhtikoj**γυμνής *of or for a light-armed soldier* [1γυμνής]1, Xen.

γυμνικός **gumnikoj**γυμνός *of or for gymnastic exercises*, Hdt., Thuc.

γυμνιτεύω **gumniteuw**= γυμνητεύω *to be naked*, Ntest.

Γυμνοπαιδία **Gumnopaidiai** a festival in honour of those who fell at Thyrea, *at which boys went through gymnastic exercises*, Hdt., Thuc., Xen.

Γυμνοσοφισταί **Gumnosofistai** *the naked philosophers* of India, Plut.

γυμνός **gumnoj** 1. *naked, unclad*, Od., etc. 2. *unarmed*, Il., etc.:-- τὰ γυμνά *the parts not covered by armour, the exposed parts*, Thuc., Xen.: esp. *the right side* [1the left being covered by the shields]1, Thuc. 3. of things, γυμνὸν τόξον *an uncovered bow*, i. e. taken out of the case, Od. 4. c. gen. *stripped of* a thing, Hdt., Aesch. 5. in common language γυμνός meant *lightly clad*, i. e. *in the tunic only* [1χιτῶν]1, without the mantle [1ίμάτιον]1, Lat. *nudus*, Hes., Xen. 6. *bare, mere*, Ntest.

γυμνότης **gumnothj**γυμνός *nakedness*, Ntest.

γυμνώω **gumnow**γυμνός *to strip naked*, Soph.; τὰ ὀστέα τῶν κρεῶν γ. *to strip the bones of their flesh*, Hdt.:--in Pass., of warriors, *to be left naked or exposed*, Hom.; so, τεῖχος ἔγυμνώθη *the wall was left bare*, i. e. *defenceless*, Il.: but also *to strip oneself naked or to be stript naked*, Od.; c. gen., ἔγυμνώθη ῥακέων *he stript himself of his rags*, id=Od.; so later, γυμνωθὲν ξίφος Hdt.

γύμνωσις **gumnwsij**γυμνώω I. *a stripping*. II. *nakedness*: ἐξαλλάσσειν τὴν ἑαυτοῦ γ. *his defenceless side* [1cf. γυμνός 2]1, Thuc.

γυμνωτέος **gumnwteoj**verb. adj. of γυμνώω *to be stript of*, τινός Plat.

γυναικεῖος **gunaikeioj**γυνή I. *of or belonging to women, like women, befitting them, feminine*, Lat. *muliebris*, Od., etc.:-- ἡ γ. θεός, the Roman *bona dea*, Plut.: γ. πόλεμος

war *with women*, Anth. 2. in bad sense, *womanish, effeminate*, Plat., etc. II. as Subst. ἡ
γυναικηΐη = γυναικῶν, *the women's apartments, harem*, Hdt.

γυναικίας **gunaikiaj**= γύννις, *a weakling*, Luc.

γυναικόβουλος **gunaikobouloj**βουλή *devised by a woman*, Aesch.

γυναικογήρυτος **gunaikoghrutoj**γηρύω *proclaimed by a woman*, Aesch.

γυναικοκρασία **gunaikokrasiak**ραῖσις *a woman's nature*, Plut.

γυναικοκρατία **gunaikokratiak**ρατέω *the dominion of women*, Arist., Plut.

γυναικόμιμος **gunaikomimoj** *aping women*, Aesch., Eur.

γυναικόμορφος **gunaikomorfoj**μορφή *in woman's shape*, Eur.

γυναικονομία **gunaikonomia**from γυναικονόμος *the office of γυναικονόμος*, Arist.

γυναικονόμος **gunaikonomoj**γυνή, νέμω *one of a board of magistrates, appointed to maintain good manners among the women*, Arist.

γυναικοπληθής **gunaikoplhqhj**πλήθω *full of women*, Aesch., Eur.

γυναικόποινος **gunaikopoinoj**ποινή *woman-avenging*, Aesch.

γυναικοφίλης **gunaikofilhj**φιλέω *woman-loving*, Theocr.

γυναικωνίτις **gunaikwnitij** *the women's apartments in a house, opp. to ἀνδρῶν* [1 cf. γυναικῶν]1, Lys.:-- *the women of the harem*, Plut.

γυναίμανής **gunaimanhj**μαίνομαι *mad for women*, Il.

γύναιος **gunaioj**= γυναικεῖος I. γύναια δῶρα *presents made to a woman*, Od. II. as Subst., *little woman, wifey*, as a term of endearment, Ar.:-- in a contemptuous sense, *a weak woman*, Dem., etc.

γυνή **gunh**Prob. from same Root as γίγνομαι. I. *a woman*, Lat. *femina*, opp. to man, Hom., etc.; with a second Subst., γυνή ταμίη *housekeeper*, δέσποινα γ., δμωαὶ γυναῖκες, etc., id=Hom.:--in voc. often as a term of respect, *mistress, lady*, Theocr.:-- πρὸς γυναικός *like a woman*, Aesch. II. *a wife, spouse*, opp. to παρθένος, Hom., Xen. III. *a mortal woman*, opp to a goddess, Hom.

γύννις **gunnij** γυνή *a womanish man*, Theocr.

γυπάριον **guparion** Dim. of γύπη *a nest, cranny*, Ar.

γύπη **guph** γύψ *a vulture's nest: a hole*.

γύπινος **gupinoj** γύψ *of a vulture*, Luc.

γυρεύω **gureuw** γῦρος *to run round in a circle*, Strab., Babr.

γυρητόμος **gurhtomoj** τέμνω *tracing a circle*, Anth.

γυρῖνος **gurinoj** γυρός *a tadpole*, Plat.

γυροδρόμος **gurodromoj** *running round in a circle*, Anth.

γῦρος **guroj** *a ring, circle*, Polyb.

γυρός **guroj** *round*, γυρός ἐν ὤμοισι *round-shouldered*, Od.

γύψος **guyoj** *chalk*, Hdt., Plat.

γυψώω **guyow** from γύψος *to rub with chalk, chalk over*, Hdt.

γύψ **guy** *a vulture*, Il.; cf. αἰγυπιός.

γωνία **gwnia** γόνυ I. *a corner, angle*, Hdt. II. *a joiner's square*, Plat.

γωνιασμός **gwniasmoj** from γωνία *a squaring the angles: ἐπῶν γωνιασμοί the finishing of verses by square and rule*, Ar.

γωνιώδης **gwniwdhj** γωνία, εἶδος *angular*, Thuc.

γωρυτός **gwrutoj** deriv. uncertain *a bow-case, quiver*, Od.; as fem., Anth.

δαγύς **daguj** *a wax doll, puppet*, Theocr.

δαδίον **dadion** Dim. of δαῖς, δάις *used of firewood*, Ar.

δαδῖς **dadij** *a torch-feast*, Luc.

δαδουχέω **dadouxew** *to hold the office of δαιδοῦχος, to carry a torch, esp. in pageants*, Eur.

δαδοῦχος dadouxoḡdā̄is, ἔχω *a torch-bearer*, an officer at the mysteries of Eleusinian Demeter, Arist.

δαδοφορέω dadoforewδā̄is, φέρω *to carry torches*, Luc.

δαήμων dahmwn da/w, dah=nai *knowing, experienced in a thing*, ἔν τινι Il.; c. gen., Od.:-- δαημονέστατος Xen.

δαήρ dahr *a husband's brother, brother, in-law*, Lat. *levir*, answering to the fem. γάλως, Il.

δαιδάλεος daidaleoḡI. *cunningly or curiously wrought*, of work in metal or wood, Hom.; of embroidery, Hes., Eur. II. *cunning*, of the artificer's skill, Anth.

δαιδάλλω daidallwδαίδαλος *to work cunningly, deck or inlay with curious arts, to embellish*, Hom.:--Pass., perf. part. δεδαϊδαλμένος, Pind.

δαίδαμα daidalma *a work of art*, Theocr.

δαίδαλος daidalojredupl. from Root !δαλ I. *cunningly or curiously wrought*, Aesch.: in Hom. only in neut. as Subst., δαίδαλα πάντα *all cunning works*, Il.; so in sg., Od. II. as prop. n., Δαίδαλος, ὁ, *Daedalus*, i. e. *the cunning worker, the artist*, from Cnosus in Crete, contemporary with Minos, mentioned in Il. as maker of a χορός for Ariadne.

δαϊδαλόχειρ daidaloxeir *cunning of hand*, Anth.

δαῖζω daizwδαίω2 1. *to cleave asunder, cleave*, Hom., Aesch. 2. *to slay, smite*, Il., Aesch. 3. *to rend, tear*, χειρὶ κόμην ἤισχυνε δαῖζων Il.:--Pass., χαλκῶ δεδαῖγμένος id=Il.; δεδαῖγμένος ἦτορ *through the heart*, id=Il.; δεδαῖγμένον ἦτορ *a heart torn by misery*, Od.; δαῖχθεις Pind., Eur. 4. simply, *to divide*, ἐδαῖζετο θυμὸς ἐνὶ στήθεσσι *his soul was divided within him*, i. e. *was in doubt*, Il.; δαῖζόμενος κατὰ θυμὸν διχθάρια *divided or doubting between two opinions*, id=Il.

δαικτήρ daikthr *a slayer*:-- as adj. *heart-rending*, Aesch.

δαϊμονάω daimonaw *to be under the power of a δαίμων, to suffer by a divine visitation*, δαϊμονᾶν κακοῖς *to be plunged in heaven-sent woes*, Aesch.; so, δ. ἐν ἅται id=Aesch.:-- absol. *to be possessed, to be mad*, Eur., Xen.

δαϊμονίζομαι daimonizomai Mid. *to be possessed by a demon or evil spirit*, Ntest.

δαιμόνιον daimonion δαίμων I. *the Deity*, Lat. *numen*, or *divine operation*, Hdt., Eur., etc.: *a fatality*, Dem. II. *an inferior divine being, a demon*, Xen., Plat. 2. *a demon, evil spirit*, Ntest.

δαιμόνιος daimonioj *of or belonging to a δαίμων* I. voc. δαιμόνιε, δαιμονίη, mostly in the way of reproach, *thou luckless wight thou wretch sirrah madam* II.;--more rarely by way of admiration, *noble sir excellent man* id=II., Hes.; also by way of pity, *poor wretch so in* Hdt., δαιμόνιε ἀνδρῶν; also in an iron. sense, *my good fellow good sir* ὦ δαιμόνι' ἀνδρῶν, ὦ δαιμόνι', ὦ δαιμόνι' ἀνθρώπων Ar., Plat. II. *anything proceeding from the Deity, heaven-sent, divine, miraculous*, Hdt., attic; εἰ μή τι δαιμόνιον εἶη were it not *a divine intervention*, Xen.; τὰ δαιμόνια *visitations of Heaven*, Thuc. 2. of persons, *divine, excellent*, Plat. III. adv. -ως, *by Divine power, marvellously*, Ar.:--so neut. pl. δαιμόνια id=Ar., Xen.; δαιμονιώτατα *most clearly by the hand of the gods*, id=Xen.

δαιμονιώδης daimoniwdhj εἶδος *demoniacal, devilish*, Ntest.

δαίμων daimwn Perh. from δαίω B, *to divide or distribute destinies*. I. *a god, goddess*, like θεός, θεά, Hom., Trag., etc.:--in Hom. also *deity or divine power* [1 θεός denotes *a god in person*]/1, Lat. *numen*; πρὸς δαίμονα *against the divine power*; σὺν δαίμονι *with it, by its favour*, II.:--so, κατὰ δαίμονα, *nearly τύχη, by chance*, Hdt.; ἐν τῷ δ. θεῶν ἐν γούνασι, Soph. 2. *one's daemon or genius, one's lot or fortune*, στυγερός δαίμων Od.; δαίμονος αἴσα κακή id=Od.: *absol. good or ill fortune*, Trag.; esp. of *the evil genius of a family*, Aesch. II. δαίμονες, in Hes., are *the souls of men of the golden age, forming the link between gods and men*:--later, of *any departed souls*, Lat. *manes, lemures*, Luc. III. in Ntest. *an evil spirit, a demon, devil*.

δαίνυμι dainumi δαίω 2, I. *to divide*:--*to give a banquet or feast*, δαίνυ δαῖτα γέρουσι II.; δ. γάμον *to give a marriage-feast*, Hom.; δ. τάφον *to give a funeral feast*, id=Hom. 2. c. acc. pers. *to feast one*, Hdt.; ζῶν μὲ δαίσεις *thou shalt be my living feast*, Aesch. II. Mid. *to have a feast given one, to feast*, Hom., Hdt. 2. c. acc. *to feast on, consume, eat*, id=Hdt.; μίαν δ. τράπεζαν *to eat at a common table*, Theocr.:-- also of *poison, to consume*, Soph.

δαίος daioj In signif. II from da/w, dah=nai: in signif. I perh. from δαῖς *battle*. I. *hostile, destructive, dreadful*, epith. of πῦρ, *burning, consuming*, II., Trag.:-- δαῖοι, δᾶιοι *enemies*, Aesch., Soph.; in sg. *an enemy*, Ar.; hence as adj. *hostile*, id=Ar. 2. *unhappy, wretched*, Trag. II. *knowing, cunning*, Anth.

δαίοφρων **daiofrwn** δάιος, φρήν *unhappy in mind, miserable*, Aesch.

δαί **dai** colloquial form of δῆ used after interrogatives, τί δαί λέγεις σύ; Ar.; τί δαί; *what? how?* id=Ar., Plat.

δαίς¹ **daij** δαίω¹ *to kindle* 1. *a fire-brand, pine-torch*, Lat. *taeda*, Hom. 2. as collective noun, *pine-wood*, such as torches were made of, Thuc., Xen.

δαίς² **daij** δαίω¹ mostly in apoc. dat. δάϊ *war, battle*, Hom., Aesch.

δαίς³ **daij** δαίω², *to divide* a meal, feast, banquet 1. often in Hom., who calls the usual meal δαίς ἕϊση, *equally divided*; Θυέστου δαῖτα παιδείων κρεῶν *the feast of Thyestes on the flesh of his children*, Aesch.; in pl., Od. 2. of the *meat* or *food* itself, Eur.

δαιταλεύς **daitaleuj** δαίνυμι *a banqueter, feaster*, Aesch., Ar.

δαίτηθεν **daithqen** δαίς *from a feast*, Od., Theocr.

δαίτη **daith** poet. for δαίς, *a feast, banquet*, Il.

δαιτρεύω **daitreuw** δαιτρός *to cut up* meat, *cut into joints* or *to carve*, Od.: *to cut up for distribution* among the people, Il.

δαιτρὸν **daitron** δαίω² *one's portion*, δαιτρὸν πίνειν Il.

δαιτρός **daitroj** δαίω² *one that carves* meat, *a carver*, Od.

δαιτροσύνη **daitrosunh** *the art of carving* meat, *a helping at table*, Od.

δαιτυμῶν **daitumwn** δαίς *one that is entertained, an invited guest*, in pl., Hom., Hdt.:-- in sg., Plat.; ὁ ξένων δαιτυμῶν *who makes his meal* on strangers, Eur.

δαιτύς **daitujepic** for δαίς *a meal*, Il.

δαίφρων **daifrwn** in Il., mostly, of warriors; in Od., of Ulysses. In the first case [1from δαίς *battle*, φρήν] 1 *of warlike mind, warlike*;-- in the second [1from da/w, frh/n] 1 *wise of mind, prudent*. Others take da/w as the Root in all cases, and translate *skilful, proved*.

δαίω¹ **daiw** The Root is !δαη, which appears in the perf. pass. part. δεδαυμένος, Semon. the perfect and pluperfect forms are commonly used with the present and

imperfect meanings. I. *to light up, make to burn, kindle*, Lat. *accendo*, Il., Aesch.:--Pass. *to blaze, burn fiercely*, Il.; πυρὶ ὅσσε δεδήει *blazed with fire*, Od.; metaph., πόλεμος, μάχη δέδηε *war blazes forth*, Il.; ὅσσα δεδήει *the report spread like wild-fire*, Lat. *flagrat rumor*, id=Il. II. *to burn, burn up*, Lat. *uro*:-- Pass., δαισθείς Eur.

δαίω² *daiwsee* also δαίνυμι, δατέομαι *to divide*; for the Act., δαΐζω is used:-- Pass., δαίεται ἦτορ Od.; epic 3rd pl. perf., διχθὰ δεδαίαται *are divided in two*, id=Od.:-- Mid. *to distribute*, κρέα id=Od.:--The aor1 ἔδαισα, ἐδαισάμην *belong to δαίνυμι*; fut. δάσομαι, aor1 ἐδασάμην *to δατέομαι*.

δακέθυμος *dakequmoj* *heart-eating, heart-vexing*, Soph.

δακνάζομαι *daknazomai* δάκνομαι Dep.: metaph. *to be afflicted, mournful*, imperat. δακνάζου Aesch.

δάκνω *daknw* Root !δακ I. *to bite*, of dogs, Il.; στόμιον δ. *to champ the bit*, Aesch.; χειλος ὀδοῦσι δακών, *as a mark of determination*, Tyrtae.; δ. ἐαυτόν *to bite one's lips for fear of laughing*, Ar. II. metaph. of pungent smoke and dust, *to sting or prick the eyes*, Ar. III. of the mind, *to bite or sting*, δάκε φρένας μῦθος Il.; ἔδακε ἡ λύπη Hdt.; so in Trag.: --Pass., of love, δηχθεῖσα Eur.; καρδίαν δέδηγμα *I was stung, vexed at heart*, Ar.

δάκος *dakoj* δάκνω *an animal of which the bite is dangerous, a noxious beast*, Aesch.; δάκη θηρῶν *ravenous beasts*, Eur.

δάκρυμα *dakruma* δακρύω I. *that which is wept for, a subject for tears*, Orac. ap. Hdt. II. *that which is wept, a tear*, Aesch., Eur.

δακρυόεις *dakruoeij* δάκρουν 1. of persons, *tearful, much-weeping*, Hom.; δακρυόεν γελάσαι, *as adv., to smile through tears*, Il. 2. of things, *tearful, causing tears*, πόλεμος, μάχη id=Il.

δάκρουν *dakruon* I. *a tear*, Hom., Hdt., attic, etc. 2. *anything like tears, gum*, Hdt. II. δάκρυμα I, Anth.

δακρυπλώω *dakruplww* πλέω *to swim with tears*, of a drunkard, Od.

δάκρυ *dakruo* poetic for δάκρουν I. *a tear*, Lat. *lacruma*, Hom., Trag. II. like δάκρουν, *any drop*, δ. πεύκινον Eur.

δακρουργέω **dakrurroew** *to melt into tears, shed tears*, Soph.; ἐπί τινι *at a thing*, Eur.: *of the eyes, to run with tears*, id=Eur.

δακρῦροος **dakrurrooj** ῥέω *flowing with tears*, Eur.

δακρυσίστακτος **dakrusistaktoj** στάζω *dropping tears*, Aesch.

δακρῦτος **dakrutoj** δακρῦω *wept over, tearful*, Aesch., Anth.

δακρῦχαρής **dakruxarhj** χαίρω *delighting in tears*, Anth.

δακρῦχέων **dakruxewna** participial form *shedding tears*, Hom., Aesch.; τινός *for a person*, Od.

δακρῦδης **dakruwdhj** εἶδος *tearful, lamentable*, Luc.

δακρῦω **dakruw** I. intr. *to weep, shed tears*, Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., δ. γόους *to lament with tears*, Soph.: c. gen. causae, *to weep for a thing*, Eur.:--also, δ. βλέφαρα *to flood them with tears*, id=Eur.:--so perf. pass. *to be tearful, be all in tears*, Il. 2. of trees [1cf. δάκρυον]1, Luc. II. c. acc. *to weep for, lament*, Aesch., Soph., etc.:--Pass. *to be wept for*, Aesch., Eur.

δακτυλήθρα **daktulhgra** δάκτυλος *a finger-sheath*, Xen.

δακτυλικός **daktulikoj** δακτύλιος *set in a ring*, Anth.

δακτυλιογλυφία **daktulioglufia** from δακτυλιογλύφος *the art of cutting gems* [1for rings]1, Plat.

δακτυλιογλύφος **daktulioglufoj** γλύφω *engraver of gems*, Critias.

δακτύλιος **daktulioj** δάκτυλος *a ring, seal-ring*, Hdt., Ar.

δακτυλοδεικτέω **daktulodeiktew** from δακτυλόδεικτος *to point at with the finger*, Dem.

δακτυλόδεικτος **daktulodeiktoj** δείκνυμι *pointed at with the finger*, Lat. *digito monstratus*, Aesch.

δακτυλοκαμψόδυνος **daktulokamyodunoj** δάκτυλος, κάμπτω, ὀδύνη *wearying the fingers by keeping them bent*, Anth.

δάκτυλος **daktuloj** Deriv. uncertain: perh. from δείκνυμι. I. *a finger*, Lat. *digitus*, ἐπὶ δακτύλων συμβάλλεσθαι *to reckon on the fingers*, Hdt.; ὁ μέγας δ. *the thumb*, id=Hdt. 2. οἱ δ. τῶν ποδῶν *the toes*, Xen.; and δάκτυλος alone, like Lat. *digitus*, *a toe*, Ar. II. *the shortest Greek measure of length, a finger's breadth*, about 7/10 of an inch, Hdt. III. *a metrical foot, dactyl*, Plat.

δακτυλότριπτος **daktulotripto** δάκτυλος, τρίβω *worn by fingers*, Anth.

δαλός **daloj** δαίω I. *a fire-brand, piece of blazing wood*, Hom., Aesch. 2. *a thunderbolt*, Il. II. *a burnt-out torch: metaph. of an old man*, Anth.

δαμάζω **damazw** Root !δαμ *to overpower* I. of animals, *to tame, break in, to bring under the yoke*: Mid. *to do so for oneself*, Hom., Xen. II. of maidens, *to make subject to a husband*, Il.: Pass. *to be forced or seduced*, Hom. III. *to subdue or conquer*, id=Hom.: Pass. *to be subject to another*, id=Hom.: [hence δμῶς, δμῶ] 1. 2. *to strike dead, kill*, Od. 3. of wine and the like, *to overcome, overpower*, Hom.: Pass. *to be overcome*, δεδμημένοι ὕπνῳ II.; οἱ δμαθέντες *the dead*, Eur.

δαμαλήβοτος **damalhbotoj** βόσκω *browsed by heifers*, Anth.

δαμάλης **damalhj** δαμάζω *a young steer*, Anth.

δαμαληφάγος **damalhfgoj** φαγεῖν *beef-eating*, Anth.

δαμαλίζω **damalizw** poet. form of δαμάζω, *to subdue, break in*: Mid., Eur.

δάμαλις **damalij** δαμάζω I. *a heifer*, Lat. *juvenca*, Aesch. II. *a girl*, Anth.

δάμαρ **damar** δαμάζω *a wife, spouse*, Il., Trag.

δαμασίμβροτος **damasimbrotj** *taming mortals, man-slaying*, Simon.

δαμάτειρα **damateira** δαμάζω *one who tames*, Anth.

δαμνάω **damnaw** δαμάζω

δάμνημι **damnhmi** δαμάζω II.:--Mid., Hom.:--Pass., ὑφ' Ἐκτορι δάμνατο II.

δαμώματα **damwmata** τὰ δημοσίαι αἰδόμενα, *songs sung in public*, Ar.

Δαναΐδαι **Danaidai** *the sons or descendants of Danaus*, Eur.

Δαναίδες Danaidej *daughters of Danaus.*

Δαναοί Danaoi *the Danaans, subjects of Δάναος, king of Argos; in Il., for the Greeks generally.*

δανείζω daneizw δάνος 1. *to put out money at usury, to lend, Plat., etc.* 2. Mid. *to have lent to one, to borrow, Ar.;* ἐπὶ μεγάλοις τόκοις *at high interest, Dem.* 3. Pass., *of the money, to be lent out, Ar., Xen.*

δάνειον daneion δάνος *a loan, Dem.*

δάνεισμα daneisma δανείζω *a loan, δ. ποιεῖσθαι δανείζεσθαι [1 in mid. sense] 1, Thuc.*

δανεισμός daneismoj δανείζω *money-lending, Plat., etc.: metaph., αἵματος δανεισμός Eur.*

δανειστής daneisthj δανείζω *a money-lender, Plut., Ntest.*

δανειστικός daneistikoj δανείζω *of or for money-lending, Plut.*

δάνος danoj *money lent, a loan, debt, Anth.*

δανός danoj δαίω¹ *burnt, dry, parched, Od.; Sup., δανότατος, Ar.*

δάος daoj δαίω¹ *a firebrand, torch, Hom.*

δαπανάω dapanaw δαπάνη some pass. tenses are also used in depon. sense, pres., imperf., aor1 I. *to spend, Thuc., etc.;* δαπ. εἰς τι *to spend upon a thing, id=Thuc., Xen.;* so also as Dep. *to spend, Hdt.;* ὅσα δεδαπάνησθε εἰς τὸν πόλεμον *Dem.* 2. *to expend, consume, use up, Arist.:--metaph. of persons, ὑπὸ νόσου δαπανᾶσθαι Plut. II. Causal, τὴν πόλιν δαπανᾶν to put it to expense, Thuc.*

δαπάνημα dapanhma δαπανάω *money spent, Arist.: in pl. costs, expenses, Xen.*

δαπάνη dapanh δάπτω I. *outgoing, cost, expense, expenditure, Hes.;* χρημάτων *Thuc.;* δ. κούφη *the cost is little, Eur.:--also in pl., Thuc. II. money spent, ἵππων on horses, Pind.;* δαπάνην παρέχειν *money for spending, Hdt. III. extravagance, Aeschin.*

δαπανηρός dapanhroj δαπανάω I. *of men, lavish, extravagant, Plat., Xen. II. of things, expensive, Dem., Arist.:--adv. -ρῶς, Xen.*

δᾶ da explained by the Scholl. as Dor. for γῆ, in the phrases δᾶ φεῦ, φεῦ δᾶ Aesch., Eur.; οὐ δᾶν *no by earth*, Theocr. But it is prob. that δᾶ or Δᾶ is a doric voc. of Δάν Ζάν [1 i. e. Ζήν Ζεύς]1, and Δᾶν acc. Ζῆν [1 i. e. Ζῆνα]1.

δα da intensive Prefix, ζα-, as in δά-σκιος, δα-φοινός.

δάπεδον dapedonprob. for ζάπεδον, i. e. διάπεδον. *any level surface: the floor of a chamber*, Il., Hdt., Xen.; also, γῆς δάπεδον Ar.; and absol. *the ground*, Od.: pl. *plains*, Pind., Eur.

δάπις dapij= τάπης *a carpet, rug*, Ar., Xen.

δάπτω daptwRoot !δαπ *to devour*, as wild beasts, Il.; of fire, id=Il.; of a spear, *to rend*, id=Il.: metaph., δάπτει τὸ μὴ ἴνδικον *injustice gnaws the heart*, Soph.; δάπτομαι κέαο Aesch.

Δαρδανίδης Dardanidhj *a son or descendant of Dardanus*, Il.

Δαρδάνιος Dardanioj *Trojan*, Il.

Δαρδανίς Dardanij *a Trojan woman*, Il.

Δάρδανος DardanojDardanus, son of Zeus, founder of Troy, Il.:--as adj., Δάρδανος ἀνήρ *a Trojan*, id=Il.

δαρδάπτω dardaptwredupl. form of δάπτω Il.: κτήματα δαρδάπτουσιν *they devour one's patrimony*, Od.

Δαρεικός Dareikoj Δᾶρεικός στατήρ or Δαρεικός, alone, a Persian gold coin, *a Daric*, Hdt., etc. These are said to have been first coined by Darius Hystaspes.

Δαρειογενής Dareiogenhjγίγνομαι *born from Darius*, Aesch.

Δαρεῖος Dareioj *Darius*, name of several kings of Persia; being a Greek form of Persian *dara*, *a king*.

δαρθάνω darqanwRoot !δαρθ *to sleep*, Od.

δάσκιος daskiojδα-, σκιά *thick-shaded, bushy*, Od., Eur.; of a beard, Aesch., Soph.

δάσμευσις dasmeusijδασμός *a distributing*, Xen.

δασμολογέω **dasmologew** *to collect as tribute*, τι παρὰ τινος **Dem.:**--c. acc. pers. *exact tribute from him*, **Isocr.**

δασμολογία **dasmologia**from δασμολόγος *collection of tribute*, **Plut.**

δασμολόγος **dasmologoj**δασμός, λέγω *a tax-gatherer*, **Strab.**

δασμός **dasmoj**δατέομαι **I. a division, distribution, sharing of spoil**, **Il., Hymn. II. in attic an impost, tribute**, αοιδοῦ δ. *tribute paid to her*, **Soph.**; δασμὸν τίνειν **id=Soph.**; δασμὸν φέρειν, ἀποφέρειν, ἀποδιδόναι **Xen.**

δασμοφορέω **dasmoforew** *to be subject to tribute*, **Aesch.:** --Pass., δασμοφορεῖταιί τινι *tribute is paid one*, **Xen.**

δασμοφόρος **dasmoforoj**δασμός, φέρω *paying tribute, tributary*, **Hdt., Xen.**

δασπλήτις **dasplhtij**Perh. from δα, πλήσσω, ς **being inserted. horrid, frightful**, Ἑρινύς **Od.;** of **Hecate, Theocr.**

δασύθριξ **dasuqric** *thick-haired, hairy*, **Anth.**

δασύκερκος **dasukerkoj** *bushy-tailed*, ἀλώπηξ **Theocr.**

δασύκνημος **dasuknhmoj**κνήμη *shaggy-legged*, of **Pan, Anth.**

δασύμαλλος **dasumalloj** *thick-fleeced, woolly*, **Od., Eur.**

δασύπους **dasupouj** *rough-foot*, i. e. *a hare*, **Arist.;** λαγωὸς ὁ δ. **Babr.**

δασύς **dasuj** opp. to ψιλός in all senses **1. thick with hair, hairy, shaggy, rough**, **Od.;** of young hares, *downy*, **Hdt. 2. thick with leaves**, **Od.;** θρίδαξ δασέα *a lettuce with all the leaves on*, **Hdt.:**--of places, *thick with bushes or wood*, **id=Od.;** διὰ τῶν δασέων *through the copses*, **Ar.;** δ. ὕλη *thick with copse-wood*, **Hdt., etc.;** rarely c. gen., δασύς δένδρων **Xen.:**-- τὸ δασύ *bushy country*, **id=Xen.**

δασύστερνος **dasusternoj**στέρνον *shaggy-breasted*, **Hes.**

δασυχαίτης **dasuxaithj**χαίτη *shaggy-haired*, **Anth.**

δατέομαι **dateomai**δαίω² cf. πατέομαι, ἐπασάμην **I. to divide among themselves**, τὰ μὲν εὔ δάσσαντο μετὰ σφισίν **II.;** ἄνδιχα πάντα δάσασθαι **Hom.;** μένος Ἄρηος

δατέονται *they share*, i. e. *are alike filled with*, the spirit of Ares, Il.; of persons at a banquet, κρέα δατεῦντο Od.; δίδοναι τινα κυσὶ δάσασθαι *to tear in pieces*, Il. 2. [ἡμίονοι] χθόνα ποσσὶ δατεῦντο *measured the ground with their feet*, Lat. *carpebant viam pedibus*, id=Il. 3. *to cut in two*, id=Il. II. simply, *to divide*, *to divide* or *give to others*, Hdt.--perf. in pass. sense, *to be divided*, Il., Hdt., Eur.

δατήριος dathriojdate/omai *dividing, distributing*, Aesch.

δατητής daththjdate/omai *a distributor*, Aesch.

Δαυλία Daulia sc. Δαυλία χώρα *Phocis*, Soph.

Δαυλιάς Dauliajfrom Δαυλὶς *a woman of Daulis*, epith. of Philomela, who was changed into *the nightingale*, Thuc.

Δαύλιος Daulioj *a Daulian*, Hdt.

Δαυλὶς Daulij *Daulis*, a city of Phocis, Hom., etc.

δάφνη dafnhderiv. uncertain *the laurel*, or rather *the bay-tree*, Lat. *laurus*, Od., Hes., etc.; sacred to Apollo, who delivered his oracles ἐκ δάφνης, Hhymn.

δαφνηφορέω dafnhforew *to bear a laurel crown*, Plut.

δαφνηφόρος dafnhforojφέρω *laurel-bearing*, δ. κλῶνες *laurel branches borne in worship* of Apollo, Eur.

δαφνιακός dafniakojδάφνη *belonging to a laurel*, Anth.

δαφνογηθῆς dafnoghghjγηθέω *delighting in laurel*, Anth.

δαφνόκομος dafnokomojκόμη *laurel-crowned*, Anth.

δαφνώδης dafnwdhjεῖδος *like laurel: laurelled*, Eur.

δαφοινός dafoinoj 1. of savage animals, *blood-red, tawny*, δαφοινὸν δέρμα λέοντος Il.; δράκων ἐπὶ νῶτα δαφοινός id=Il.: the form δαφοινεός bears the same sense, εἶμα δαφοινεὸν αἶματι *red with blood*, id=Il.; δαφοινὸς ἀετός Aesch., etc. 2. metaph. *savage, cruel*, Hhymn., Aesch.

δαψιλής *dayilhj* δάπτω I. *abundant, plentiful*, Hdt.:-- adv. -έως, *in abundance*, Theocr. II. of persons, *liberal, profuse*, Plut.:--Sup. adv., δαψιλέστατα ζῆν Xen.

δάω *daw* an old Root, δα *to learn*, Lat. *disco*, which becomes Causal, *to teach*, Lat. *doceo*, in redupl. aor2 δέδαε and in διδάσκω I. *to learn*, and in perf., *to know*; c. gen. pers. *to learn* from one, Od.; c. gen. rei, *to hear tidings of a thing*, II. From δέδαα again is formed a pres. mid. inf. δεδάσθαι, *to search out*, c. acc., Od.--The pres. in this sense is διδάσκομαι. II. Causal, in redupl. aor. 2 δέδαον, c. dupl. acc. *to teach* a person a thing, Od.; c. inf. *to teach* one to do a thing, id=Od.--The pres. in this sense is διδάσκω.

δέατο *deatocf.* δοάσσατο a word of doubtful origin, expl. by ἐδόκει, ἀεικέλιος δέατ' εἶναι *he seemed, methought* he was, a pitiful fellow, Od.

δεδίσκομαι *dediskomai* δειδίσκομαι *to greet*, Od.

δεδοκημένος *dedokhmenoj* irreg. partic. of δέχομαι [1 Ionic δέχομαι]1, in act. sense, *waiting, lying in wait*, II., Hes.;--not to be confounded with attic δεδόκημαι from δοκέω.

δέελος *deeloj* resolved form of δῆλος, II.

δέημα *dehma* δέομαι *an entreaty*, Ar.

δέησις *dehsij* δέομαι *an entreating, asking: a prayer, entreaty*, Dem., Ntest.

δεητικός *dehtikoj* δέομαι *suppliant*, Plut.

δειγμα *deigma* δείκνυμι 1. *a sample, pattern, proof, specimen*, Lat. *documentum*, Eur., Ar., etc.; δείγματος ἔνεκα *by way of sample*, Dem. 2. a place in the Peiraeus, where merchants set out their wares for sale, *a bazaar*, Xen., Dem.

δειγματίζω *deigmatizw* δείγμα *to make a show of*, Ntest.

δειδήμων *deidhmwn* δείδω *fearful, cowardly*, II.

δειδίσκομαι *deidiskomai* δείκνυμι II Dep., only in pres. and imperf. 1. *to meet with outstretched hand, to greet, welcome*, δεξιτερῆι δειδίσκετο χειρί Od.; δέπαϊ δειδίσκετο *pledged him in a cup*, id=Od.; also, δεδισκόμενος id=Od. 2. δείκνυμι 1, *to show*, Hhymn.

δειδίσσομαι **deidissomai** Dep.:--Causal of δείδω, *to frighten, alarm*, μὴ δειδίσσεο λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν II.; Ἐκτορα ἀπὸ νεκροῦ δειδίξασθαι *to scare him from the corpse*, id=II.; οὐ σε ἔοικε δειδίσσεσθαι *it beseems not to attempt to frighten thee*, id=II.:--c. inf., φευγέμεν δειδίσσετο Theocr.:--in attic form, Plat., Dem.

δείδω **deidw** For the Root, v. δῖω. plup. in imperf. sense ἔδεδοίκεν pres. δείδω only in first pers., δέδοικα or δέδια being always used as pres. in attic. 1. *to fear*, absol., Hom., etc.; foll. by a prep., δ. περί τινι *to be alarmed, anxious about..*, II., attic; ἀμφί τινι, περί τινος, ὑπέρ τινος id=II.:--followed by a relat. clause with μή., Lat. *vereor ne.., I fear it is..*, followed by subj.; rarely by ind., δείδω μὴ νημερτέα εἶπεν Od.; δ. μὴ οὐ., Lat. *vereor ut.., I fear it is not..*, foll. by subj., Hdt., etc. 2. c. inf. *to fear to do*, II., Thuc. 3. c. acc. *to fear, dread*, Hom., etc. 4. τὸ δεδιός, *one's fearing*, δέος, Thuc.

δειελιάω **deieliaw** δειέλος *to wait till evening*, σὺ δ' ἔρχεο δειελιήσας Od.

δειελινός **deielinoj** δειέλος *at evening*, Theocr.

δειέλος **deieloj** δειίλη I. *of or belonging to evening*, δειέλον ἡμαρ *eventide*, Od., Theocr. II. as Subst. [1sub. χρόνος]1, *late evening*, εἰσόκεν ἔλθη δειέλος II.

δεικανάω **deikanaw** δείκνυμι I. *to point out, shew*, in ionic imperf. δεικανάασκεν Theocr. II. Hom. uses it only in Mid. δειδίσκομαι, *to salute, greet*, δεικανόωντ' ἐπέεσσιν Od.; δεικανόωντο δέπασσι *pledged him*, II.

δεικηλίκτης **deikhlikthj** from δείκηλον Lacon. for ὑποκριτής, Lat. *mimus, a burlesque actor*, Plut.

δείκηλον **deikhlon** *a representation, exhibition*, Hdt.

δείκνυμι **deiknumi** Root !δεικ I. *to bring to light, display, exhibit*, Od., etc.:--Mid. *to set before one*, II. 2. *to shew, point out*, id=II., Soph.:--absol., αὐτὸ δείξει *experiment will shew*, Plat.; so, δείξει alone, Ar. 3. *to point out by words, to tell, explain, teach*, Lat. *indicare*, ὀδόν Od., etc.:-- *to shew, prove*, with part., ἔδειξαν ἔτοιμοι ὄντες *shewed that they were ready*, Thuc. 4. of accusers, *to inform against*, τινά Ar. 5. *to offer, proffer*, τὰ πιστά Aesch.: *to cause*, πήματα id=Aesch. II. in Mid., like δειδίσκομαι, δεξιόομαι, *to welcome, greet*, τῷ καὶ δεικνύμενος προσέφη Hom.: --so also in perf. and plup. pass., δειδέκτ' Ἀχιλῆα *he pledged him, drank to him*, II.; τοὺς μὲν κυπέλλοις δειδέχατο id=II.; δειδέχεται μύθοισι Od.

δεικτέος **deikteoj**δείκνυμι I. *to be shown*, Xen. II. δεικτέον μοι *it is my duty to show*, Dem.

δειλαίνω **deilainw**δείλος *to be a coward or cowardly*, Arist.

δείλαιος **deilaioj** lengthd. form of δειλός, *wretched, sorry, paltry*, mostly of persons, Trag.; also, δ. χάρις a *sorry kindness*, Aesch.; δ. σποδός *paltry dust*, Soph., etc. [Penult. is often made short in attic Poets.]

δειλακρίων **deilakriwn**δειλός *a coward: commonly with a coaxing sense, poor fellow* Ar.

δείλακρος **deilakroj** *very pitiable*, Ar.

δείλη **deilh**deriv. uncertain 1. *afternoon*, ἔσσεται ἢ ἠώς ἢ δείλη ἢ μέσον ἡμαρ II.; divided into *early and late* [1πρωῖα and ὀψία]1, περὶ δείλην πρωῖην, or δείλης ὀψίης Hdt.; τῆς δείλης *in the course of the afternoon*, Xen. 2. *the late afternoon, evening*, id=Xen.

δειλία **deilia**δειλός *cowardice*, Hdt., Soph.; δειλίην ὀφλεῖν *to be charged with cowardice*, Hdt.

δειλίασις **deiliasij**from δειλιάω *fright, faintheartedness*, Plut.

δειλιάω **deiliaw** *to be afraid*.

δειλινός **deilinoj**contr. for δειελινός, Luc. δείλη

δειλομαι **deilomai**δείλη Dep. *to verge towards afternoon*, δειλετό τ' ἠέλιος Od.

δειλός **deiloj**δέος I. of persons, *cowardly, craven*, II.; hence, *vile, worthless*, id=II.:-- δειλός τινος *afraid of.*, Anth. 2. *miserable, luckless, wretched*, Hom.; with a compassionate sense, like Lat. *miser*, δειλοὶ βροτοὶ *poor mortals* ἄ δειλέ *poor wretch* ἄ δειλοὶ *poor wretches* id=Hom. II. of things, *miserable, wretched*, Hes., Soph.

δειμαίνω **deimainw**δεῖμα only in pres. and imperf. 1. *to be afraid, in a fright*, Hhymn., Hdt., etc. 2. c. acc. *to fear* a thing, id=Hdt., Aesch.

δειμαλέος **deimaleoj**δεῖμα I. *timid*, Mosch. II. *horrible, fearful*, Batr., Theogn.

δειμα **deima** δειδω I. *fear, affright*, II., Hdt., attic II. *an object of fear, a terror, horror*, ὦ πῦρ σὺ καὶ πᾶν δ. Soph.: esp. in pl., δειμάτων ἄχη *fearful plagues or monsters*, Aesch.; δείματα θηρῶν Eur.

δειματόεις **deimatoeij** δειμα *frightened, scared*, Anth.

δειματώ **deimatow** δειμα *to frighten*, Hdt., Ar.:-- Pass. *to be frightened*, Aesch., Eur.

δειμός **deimoj** δέος 1. *fear, terror*:-- personified Δεῖμος, II. 2. contr. for δέον neut. part., v. δεῖ 111.

δεῖνα **deinaderiv.** uncertain sometimes indecl. I. *such an one, a certain one, whom one cannot or will not name*, ὁ δεῖνα Ar., etc.; ὁ δεῖνα τοῦ δεινός τὸν δεῖνα εἰσαγγέλλει Dem. II. δεῖνα in Com. as an interjection, Lat. *malum plague on't Ar.*

δεινοθέτης **deinoqethj** τίθημι *a knave*, Mosch.

δεινολογέομαι **deinologeomai** λέγω Dep. *to complain loudly*, Hdt.

δεινοπαθέω **deinopaqew** παθεῖν *to complain loudly of sufferings*, Dem.

δεινόπους **deinopouj** *terrible of foot*, Ἄρα δ. [1 as if she was a hound upon the track]1, Soph.

δεινός **deinoj** from δέος, properly δεεινός, cf. ἔλεινός, ἔλεινός, from ἔλεος I. *fearful, terrible, dread, dire*, Hom., etc.; δεινὸν ἀυτεῖν, βροντᾶν *to shout, thunder terribly*, II.; δεινὸν δέρεσθαι, παπταίνειν, ἰδεῖν *to look terrible*, Hom.; but, δεινὸς ἰδέσθαι *fearful to behold*, Od.; δεινὸς μὲν ὄρα̃ν, δεινὸς δὲ κλύειν Soph.:-- τὸ δεινόν *danger, suffering, awe, terror*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; so, τὰ δεινά Soph., etc.:-- οὐδὲν δεινοί, μὴ ἀποστέωσιν *no fear of their revolting*, Hdt.:-- δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαι *to take ill, complain of, be indignant at a thing*, Lat. *aegre ferre*, id=Hdt., etc.; δεινὰ παθεῖν *to suffer dreadful, illegal, arbitrary treatment*, attic; so in adv., δεινῶς φέρειν Hdt.; δ. ἔχειν *to be in straits*, Xen. II. with a notion of Force or Power, *mighty, powerful*, δεινὸν σάκος *the mighty shield*, II. 2. simply, *wondrous, marvellous, strange*, τὸ συγγενές τοι δεινόν kin has a *strange power*, Aesch.; δ. ἴμερος, ἔρωσ, δέος Hdt.; δεινὸν ἄν εἶη, εἰ., *it were strange that..*, Eur.:--adv. -νῶς, *marvellously, exceedingly*, δ. μέλας, ἄνυδρος Hdt. III. the sense of *powerful, wondrous* passed into that of *able, clever, skilful*, id=Hdt., attic; esp. of *practical ability*, opp. to σοφός, Plat.: c. inf., δεινὸς εὐρεῖν *clever at inventing*,

Aesch.; δεινὸς λέγειν Soph.; δεινὸς πράγμασι χρῆσθαι Dem.: also c. acc., δεινὸς τὴν τέχνην Plat.; δ. περί τι or τινος id=Plat.

δεινότης deinothjδεινός I. *terribleness*, Thuc.: *harshness, sternness, severity*, νόμων id=Thuc. II. *natural ability, cleverness, shrewdness*, Dem.; esp. in an orator, Thuc., Dem.

δεινῶω deinow *to make terrible: to exaggerate*, Thuc.

δείνωσις deinwsijδεινῶω *exaggeration*, Plat.

δεινώψ deinwy *fierce-eyed*, of the Erinyes, Soph.

δειπνέω deipnew 1. *to make a meal*, Hom.: in attic *to take the chief meal, to dine*, δ. τὸ ἄριστον *to make breakfast serve as dinner*, Xen. 2. c. acc., δ. ἄρτον *to make a meal on bread*, Hes.; also, δ. ἀπό τινος Ar.

δειπνηστός deipnhstojδειπνέω *meal-time*, Od.

δειπνητήριον deipnhthrionδειπνέω *a dining-room*, Plut.

δειπνητικός deipnhhtikojδειπνέω *of or for cookery: adv. -κῶς, like a cook, artistically*, Ar.

δειπνίζω deipnizw *to entertain at dinner*, Od., Hdt.

δειπνολόχος deipnoloxoj *fishing for invitations to dinner, parasitic*, Hes.

δειπνον deipnonδάπτω 1. in Hom. *the principal meal of the day, --sometimes the noonday meal, sometimes ἄριστον, the morning meal, sometimes δόρπον, the evening meal. In old attic the midday or afternoon meal, dinner or supper:-- ἀπὸ δείπνου straightway after the meal, II.; καλεῖν ἐπὶ δείπνον; δ. παραθεῖναι, etc. 2. generally, fodder, provender, II., Aesch.*

δειπνοποιέω deipnopoiew *to give a dinner:-- Mid. to dine*, Thuc., Xen.

δειπνοφόρος deipnoforojφέρω *carrying meat-offerings*, Plut.

δεῖ deifrom δέω1, *to bind* I. c. acc. pers. et inf., δεῖ τινὰ ποιῆσαι *it is binding on one to do a thing, one must, one ought*, Lat. *oportet*, Hom., etc.:--rarely, δεῖ σε ὅπως δείξεις δεῖ σε δεῖξαι, Soph.: --rarely also c. dat. pers. et inf., *there is need for one to do*, δεῖ τινὶ

ποιήσαι Eur., Xen. 2. c. acc. rei et inf., δεῖ τι γενέσθαι Thuc., etc.:--for the phrase οἴομαι δεῖν, v. οἴομαι:-- when used absol., an inf. may be supplied, μὴ πεῖθ' ἄ μὴ δεῖ [1 sc. πείθειν]1 Soph., etc. II. [1from δέω2, to want]1, c. gen. rei, *there is need of, there is wanting*, Lat. *opus est re*, οὐδὲν δεῖ τινός Hdt., attic:--phrases, πολλοῦ δεῖ *there wants much, far from it*; ὀλίγου δεῖ *there wants little, all but*:-- in answers, πολλοῦ γε δεῖ, πολλοῦ γε καὶ δεῖ *far from it*, Ar., Dem.; πλεῦνος δεῖ *it is still further from it*, Hdt:-- ὀλίγου δεῖν absol., in same sense, Plat.; μικροῦ δεῖν Dem. 2. with a dat. pers. added, δεῖ μοί τινος, Lat. *opus est mihi re*, Aesch., Thuc., etc. 3. with acc. pers. added, δεῖ σε προμηθέως Aesch. III. neut. part. δέον, contr. δεῖν, absol., like ἐξόν, παρόν *it being needful, quum oporteret*, Plat.; οὐκ ἀπήντα, δέον, *he did not appear in court, though he ought to have done so*, Dem.; so, οὐδὲν δέον *there being no need*, Hdt. II. for δέον, τό, as Subst., v. sub voce.

δειράς deirajδειρή *the ridge of a chain of hills*, Hom., Soph.:--in pl., id=Soph., Eur.

δειραχθής deiraxqhjἄχθος *heavy on the neck*, Anth.

δειρή deirhperhaps akin to Lat. *dorsum* note that we get δέρη not δέρα, even in attic. *the neck, throat*, Il., Hdt.; attic Trag.

δειροτομέω deirotomewτέμνω *to cut the throat of a person, behead*, σὺ δ' ἄμφω δειροτομήσεις Hom.

δεισήνωρ deishnwrδείδω, ἀνήρ *fearing man*, Aesch.

δαισιδαμονία deisidaimoniafrom δαισιδαίμων *fear of the gods, religious feeling*, Polyb.: in bad sense, *superstition*, Theophr.

δαισιδαίμων deisidaimwnδείδω *fearing the gods* I. in good sense, like εὐσεβής, *pious, religious*, Xen. 2. in bad sense, *superstitious, bigoted*, Theophr.--comp. -έστερος, *somewhat superstitious*, Ntest.

δεκάβοιος dekaboiojβοῦς *worth ten oxen*, τὸ δεκάβοιον a coin attributed to Theseus, Plut.

δεκαγονία dekagoniaγένος *the tenth generation*, Luc.

δεκαδάρχια dekadarxia *the government of the ten*, Isocr.

δεκάδαρχος dekadarxoj *a commander of ten*, Lat. *decurio*, Xen.

δεκαδεύς **dekadeuj**δεκάς *one of a decury*, Xen.

δεκάδωρος **dekadwroj**δῶρον II *ten palms long or broad*, Hes.

δεκαέτηρος **dekaethroj**ἔτος *ten-yearly*, Plat.

δεκαετής **dekaethj**ἔτος I. *ten years old*, Hdt. II. *of or lasting ten years*, πόλεμος Thuc.

δεκάζω **dekazw**δεκάς I. *2 to bribe or corrupt judges*, Isocr., Aeschin.:--Pass. *to be bribed*, Plut.

δεκάκις **dekakij**δέκα *ten-times*, Il.

δεκάκλινος **dekaklinoj**κλίνη *holding ten dinner-couches*, Xen.

δεκακυμία **dekakumiakū**μα *the tenth, i.e. overwhelming, wave*, Lat. *fluctus decumanus*, Luc.: cf. τρικυμία.

δεκάμηνος **dekamhnoj**μήν 1. *ten months old*, Xen. 2. *in the tenth month*, Hdt.

δεκάμνους **dekamnouj**μνᾶ *weighing or worth ten minae*, Ar.

δεκάμφορος **dekamforoj**ἄμφορεύς *holding ten ἄμφορεῖς* [1 about 90 gallons]1, Eur.

δεκάπαλαι **dekapalai** *very long ago, like δωδεκάπαλαι*, Ar.

δεκάπηχυς **dekaphxuj** *ten cubits long*, Hdt.

δεκαπλάσιος **dekaplasioj** *tenfold*, Lat. *decuplus*, Plat.:-- ἡ δεκαπλασία [1 sc. τιμή]1 *a fine of ten times the amount*, Dem.

δεκάπλεθρος **dekapleqroj** *enclosing ten πλέθρα*, Thuc.

δεκαπλόος **dekaplooj** δεκαπλάσιος, Dem.

δεκάπολις **dekapolij** *a ten-city land, Decapolis*, Ntest.

δέκα **deka**Some connect it with δάκτυλος, from the number of the fingers. *ten*, Lat. *decem*, Hom., etc.: --οἱ δέκα *the Ten*, Oratt.: οἱ δέκα [ἔτη] ἀφ' ἧβης *those who are ten years past 20* [1the age of military service]1, Xen.

δεκάροχης **dekarxhj** δεκαδάροχης, Hdt.

δεκαρχία **dekarxia** from δεκάρχης *the government of ten*, Xen.

δεκασμός **dekasmoj** δεκάζω *bribery*, Plut.

δεκάσπορος **dekasporoj** a lapse of ten seed-times, i. e. ten years, Eur.

δεκάς **dekaj** δέκα I. *a decad: a company of ten*, Lat. *decuria*, Il., Hdt. 2. *a bribed company of ten*. II. *the number ten*, Arist.

δεκαταῖος **dekataioj** δεκάτη I. *on the tenth day*, Plat. II. *ten days old*, Luc.

δεκατάλαντος **dekatalantoj** τάλαντον *worth ten talents*: δίκη δεκ. *an action in which the damages were laid at ten talents*, Aeschin.

δεκατεία **dekateia** δεκάτευσις, Plut.

δεκατευτήριον **dekateuthrion** from δεκατεύω *the tenths-office, custom-house*, Xen.

δεκατεύω **dekateuō** δεκάτη *to exact the tenth part from a man, to make him pay tithe*, τούτους δεκατεῦσαι τῶι θεῶι *to make them pay a tithe to the god*, Hdt.:-- also of things, δ. τὰ ἐξ ἀγροῦ ὠραῖα *to tithe them [1 as an offering]* 1, Xen.: and so, Pass., δεκατευθῆναι τῶι Διῖ Hdt.: hence proverb., ἐλπίς ἦν δεκατευθῆναι τὰς Θήβας, i. e. *that it would be made to pay tithe*, Xen.

δεκατηλόγος **dekathlogoj** λέγω *a tithe-collector*, Dem.

δεκάτη **dekath** v. δέκατος II.

δεκατόσπορος **dekatosporoj** *in the tenth generation*, Anth.

δέκατος **dekatoj** δέκα I. *tenth*, Hom., etc. II. δεκάτη, sc. μερίς *the tenth part, tithe*, Hdt., etc. 2. δεκάτη [1 sc. ἡμέρα] 1, *the tenth day*, Hom.; at Athens, *the tenth day after birth, when the child has a name given it*, τὴν δ. θύειν *to give a naming-day feast*, Ar.; τὴν δ. ἐστιᾶσαι ὑπὲρ τοῦ υἱοῦ Dem.

δεκατόω **dekatow** like δεκατεύω, *to take tithe of a person*, τινα Ntest.: Pass. *to pay tithe*, id=Ntest.

δεκάφυλος **dekafuloj** φυλή *consisting of ten tribes*, Hdt.

δεκάχαλκον **dekaxalkon** the *denarius*, ten χαλκοῖ, Plut.

δεκάχιλοι **dekaxiloi** χίλιοι *ten thousand*, Il.; cf. ἑννεάχιλοι.

Δεκελεῖθεν **Dekelehqen** *from Deceleia*, id=Thuc.

Δεκέλεια **Dekeleia** *Deceleia*, a place in Attica, Hdt., Thuc.

Δεκελεύς **Dekeleuj** a *Decelean*, id=Thuc.

δεκέτηρος **dekethroj** δεκέτης, Anth.

δεκέτης **dekethj** ἔτος I. *lasting ten years*, Soph., Plat. II. *ten years old*, Eur.: fem.

δεκέτις, ἴδος, Plat.

δεκτέος **dekteoj** verb. adj. of δέχομαι *to be received*, Luc.

δέκτης **dekthj** δέχομαι *a receiver: a beggar*, Od.

δεκτός **dektoj** verb. adj. of δέχομαι *acceptable*, Ntest.

δέκτωρ **dektwr** *one who takes upon himself or on his own head*, αἵματος δ. νέου Aesch.

δεκώρυγος **dekwrugoj** ὀργυρία *ten fathoms long*, Xen.

δελεάζω **deleazw** δέλεαρ I. *to entice or catch by a bait: -- Pass., Xen., Dem. II. c. acc. cogn., νῶτον ὑὸς περὶ ἄγκιστρον δ. to put it on the hook as a bait*, Hdt.

δελεάρπαξ **delearpac** *snapping at the bait*, Anth.

δέλεαρ **delearv**. δόλος *a bait*, Xen.: metaph., δ. τινος *bait for a person*, Eur.

δελέασμα **deleasma** δέλεαρ, Ar.

δέλτα1 **delta** indecl., fourth letter of the Gr. alph.: as numeral, δ' τέσσαρες and τέταρτος, but, δ 4000. I. δ is the medial dental mute, between the tenuis τ and the aspirate θ. II. changes of δ in the dialects 1. aeolic into β, as σάμβαλον for σάνδαλον:-
- reversely, ὀβελός becomes ὀδελός in doric 2. aeolic or doric into ζ, or ζ into δ and σδ, v. ζῆτα II. 2 3. into θ, as ψευδος ψύθος. 4. into λ, as δαήρ, Lat. *levir*, δάκρυ *lacryma*, δασύς λάσιος. 5. into ς, as ὀδμή ὀσμή, ἴδμεν ἴσμεν. 6. sometimes δ is inserted to give a fuller sound, [ἀνήρ] 1 ἀνέρος ἀνδρός. 7. δ is sometimes lost, cf.

διωγμός, δίωξις with ἰωκή. 8. it sometimes represents *j*. [Iy]1, as in ἦδη or δή, Lat. *jam*.

δέλτα2 delta *anything shaped like a Δ*, a name for islands formed by the mouths of large rivers, as the Nile, Hdt.

δελτίον deltion Dim. of δέλτος, Hdt.

δελτογράφος deltografojγράφω *writing on a tablet, recording*, Aesch.

δέλτος deltoj *a writing-tablet*, from the letter Δ [1 the old shape of tablets]1, Hdt., Trag.: metaph., δέλτοις φρενῶν *on the tablets of the heart*, Aesch.

δελφακόομαι delfakoomaifrom δέλφαξ Pass. *to grow up to pignood*, Ar.

δέλφαξ delfacderiv. uncertain *a young pig, porker*, Hdt., etc.

Δελφικός Delfikoj *Delphic*, Aesch.

Δελφίνιον Delfinion *a temple of Apollo at Athens*, τὸ ἐπὶ Δελφινίῳ δικαστήριον *the law-court there*, Plut.

δέλφιξ delfic *a tripod*, Plut. Perh. from Δελφοί.

δελφίς delfijderiv. uncertain I. *the dolphin*, Hom., etc. II. *a mass of lead*, prob. *shaped like a dolphin*, hung at the yard-arm, and suddenly let down on the decks of the enemy's ships, Ar.:--hence, κεραῖαι δελφίνοφόροι *beams with pulleys to let down the* δελφίς, Thuc.

Δελφοί Delfoi I. Delphi, a famous oracle of Apollo in Phocis at the foot of Parnassus [1 called Pytho by Hom. and Hdt.]1, Hhymn., Soph. II. *the Delphians*, Hdt.

Δελφός Delfoj *king of Delphi*, Aesch.

δελφύς delfujDeriv. uncertain, hence ἀδελφός. *the womb*, Arist.

δέμας demajδέμω I. *the frame of man, the body*, Hom.; rarely of other animals, Od.; properly *the living body*. -- Hom. uses it only in acc. sg., absol., μικρὸς δέμας *small in stature*; ἄριστος δέμας, δέμας ἀθανάτοισι ἔοικε, etc. 2. in Trag. as a periphrasis, like κάρα, κτανεῖν μητρῶν δ. Aesch.; Ἡράκλειον δ. Eur.; Δαματρὸς ἀκτᾶς δ., i. e.

bread, id=Eur. II. as adv., δέμας πυρὸς αἰθομένοιο *in form or fashion like burning fire*, Lat. *instar ignis*, Il.

δέμνιον demnionδέμω 1. mostly in pl. δέμνια, *the bedstead or matrass*, Hom. 2. generally, *a bed, bedding*, Od., etc.

δεμνιοτήρης demniothrhjτηρέω *keeping one to one's bed*, μοῖρα δ. *a lingering fate*, Aesch.

δέμω demw *to build*, Il., etc.:--Mid., ἐδείματο οἴκους *he built him houses*, Od.:--generally, *to construct*, δ. ἀλωήν Hhymn.; δ. ὁδόν, ἀμαξιτόν, Lat. *munire viam*, Hdt.

δενδίλλω dendillwderiv. uncertain *to turn the eyes or glance quickly*, δενδίλλων ἐς ἕκαστον Il.

δένδρεον dendreonionic for δένδρον *a tree*, mostly in pl., Hom., Hes., Hdt.

δενδρήεις dendrheijδένδρον *woody*, Od.

δενδριακός dendriakojδένδρον *of a tree*, Anth.

δενδρίτης dendrithj *of a tree*

δενδροβατέω dendrobatewβαίνω *to climb trees*, Anth.

δενδροκόμης dendrokomhjκομέω *of a woodman*, Anth.

δενδροκόμος dendrokomojκόμη *grown with wood*, Eur., Ar.

δενδροκοπέω dendrokopewκόπτω *to cut down trees, esp. vines and fruit-trees*, Xen.; δ. χώραν *to waste a country by cutting down the trees*, ap. Dem.

δένδρον dendronfor forms such as δενδρέων cf. δένδρεον Perh. akin to δρῦς. *a tree*, Ar.; δένδρα *fruit-trees* [1opp. to ὕλη *timber*]¹, Thuc., etc.

δενδροπήμων dendrophmwπῆμα *blasting trees*, Aesch.

δενδροτομέω dendrotomew δενδροκοπέω *to lay waste a country*, Thuc.: metaph., δ. τὰ νῶτα Ar.

δενδροφόρος dendroforojφέρω *bearing trees*; Sup. -ώτατος, Plut.

δενδρόφυτος *dendrofutoj* *planted with trees*, Plut.

δενδρώδης *dendrwdhj* εἶδος *tree-like*: δένδρ. Νύμφαι *wood-nymphs*, Anth.

δενδρῶτις *dendrwtij* fem. adj. *wooded*, Eur.

δεννάζω *dennazw* from δέννος *to abuse, revile*, τινά Theogn., Soph.; c. acc. cogn.,
κακὰ ῥήματα δεννάζειν *to utter words of foul reproach*, id=Soph.

δέννος *dennoj* a *reproach, disgrace*, Hdt.

δεξαμενή *decamenhaor1* part. fem. of δέχομαι, with changed accent a *reservoir, tank, cistern*, Hdt., Plat.

δεξιά *decia* fem. of δεξιός 1. *the right hand, opp. to ἀριστερά, II.*; ἐκ δεξιᾶς *on the right*, Ar.; ἐν δεξιᾷ ἔχειν τὰ οὐρεα *to keep them on the right, as you go*, Hdt.; ἐν δ. λαβεῖν τὴν Σικελίαν id=Hdt.; so, ἐν δ. ἐσπλέοντι *on your right as you sail in*, id=Hdt.; used in welcoming, δεξιὰν διδόναι *to salute by offering the right hand*, Ar. 2. *the right hand given as a pledge or assurance*, δεξιάι ἦις ἐπέπιθμεν II.; δεξιὰς δόντες καὶ λαβόντες *having exchanged assurances, made a treaty*, Xen.; δεξιὰς παρὰ βασιλέως φέρειν μή.. *to bring pledges that he would not..*, id=Xen.--Though δεξιά is manifestly fem. of δεξιός, it is always used as a Subst. without χεῖρ; but δ. χεῖρ occurs in Soph., Eur., Ar.

δεξιμηλος *decimhloj* μῆλον *receiving sheep, i. e. rich in sacrifices*, Eur.

δεξιολάβος *deciolaboj* λαμβάνω a *spearman*: in pl. *guards*, Ntest.: others δεξιοβόλοι *javelin-men*.

δεξιόομαι *decioomai* δεξιά *to greet with the right hand, welcome, greet* [1cf. δείκνυμι II]1, c. acc. pers., Ar., Xen.; c. dat. pers., δεξιοῦσθαι θεοῖς *to raise one's right hand to the gods, pay honour to them*, Aesch.; c. acc. rei, ἄμυστιν δεξιούμενοι *pledging one in a bumper*, Eur.:--Plat. has aor1 δεξιοθῆναι in pass. sense.

δεξιόσειρος *decioseiroj* harnessed by a trace on the right side, of a third horse which was outside the regular pair:-- hence, generally, *spirited, impetuous*, Soph.

δεξιός *decioj* δέχομαι I. *on the right hand or side*, Lat. *dexter*, opp. to ἀριστερός, Hom., etc.; τὸ δ. [1 sc. κέρως]1 *the right of an army*, Xen.:--adverb. usages, ἐπὶ δεξιά *on the right*, II.; ἐπὶ δεξιόφιν [1 epic gen.]1 *towards the right*, id=II.; πρὸς δεξιά Hdt. II.

fortunate, boding good, of the flight of birds, δεξιὸς ὄρνις, αἰσιος, Hom. --This sense came from the Greek augurs looking to the North, so that lucky omens, which came from the East, were on the right, while the unlucky ones from the West were on the left.

III. metaph. *dexterous, ready, opp. to σκαιός [1sinister, French gauche]1; and of the mind, sharp, shrewd, clever, Ar., Thuc., etc.:--adv., δεξιῶς; Sup. δεξιώτατα, Ar.*

δεξιότης deciothjδεξιός *dexterity, cleverness, Hdt., Ar.; opp. to ἀμαθία, Thuc.*

δεξίπυρος decipurojπῦρ *receiving fire, Eur.*

δεξιτερός deciterojpoet. form of δεξιός *right, the right, Hom.: δεξιτερή, like δεξιά [1 sub. χεῖρ]1, the right hand, Il.; epic dat. δεξιτερηϊφι id=Il.*

δεξίωμα deciwma δεξίωσις δεξίωμα *a pledge of friendship, Soph.*

δεξίωσις deciwsijdeξιόμαι *a greeting, canvassing, Lat. ambitus, Plut.*

δέον deonneut. part. of the impers. δεῖ, made into a Noun *that which is binding, needful, right, proper, Soph., Xen.; τὰ δέοντα things needful or proper, advantages or duties, Thuc., etc.; ἐν δέοντι [1 sc. καιρῶι]1, in good time, Lat. opportune, Eur.; ἐν τῶι δέοντι Hdt.; εἰς τὸ δέον for a needful purpose, id=Hdt.; hence [1at Athens]1 the phrase for secret service, εἰς τὸ δέον ἀπώλεσα Ar.*

δέος deojrare in pl. δέη I. *fear, alarm, affright, Hom., etc.; τεθνάναι τῶι δέει τινά to be dead afraid of a person, Dem. II. awe, reverence, Aesch. III. reason for fear, Il.: a means of inspiring fear, Thuc.*

δέπας depaj *a beaker, goblet, chalice, Hom.*

-δε de enclitic Particle, joined, I. to names of Places in the acc., to denote *motion towards that place, οἰκόνδε [1 attic οἴκαδε]1 home- wards, ἄλαδε sea- wards, Οὐλυμπόνδε to Olympus, θύραζε [1 for θύρασδε]1 to the door, Hom.; sometimes repeated with the possess. Pron., ὄνδε δόμονδε; and sometimes even after εἰς, as εἰς ἄλαδε Od.; in Ἀϊδόσδε it follows the gen., = [1εἰςἈΐδου [1sc. οἶκον]1. In attic joined to the names of cities, Ἐλευσινάδε, Ἀθήναζε, Θήβαζε [1 for Ἀθήνασδε, Θήβασδε]1. 2. sometimes it denotes *purpose only, μή τι φόβονδ' ἀγόρευε speak not aught tending to fear, Il. II. -δε is also used to strengthen certain Pronouns, ὅδε, τοιόσδε, etc.**

δέ de I. *but*: conjunctive Particle, with *adversative* force: it commonly answers to μέν, and may often be rendered by *while, whereas, on the other hand*, v. μέν:-- but μέν is often omitted, δέ being used merely to pass on from one thing to another; ὡς Ἀχιλεὺς θάμβησεν, θάμβησαν δὲ καὶ ἄλλοι II.; etc.; κινεῖ κραδίην κινεῖ δὲ χόλον Eur. II. δέ is often redundant, 1. to introduce the apodosis, where it may be rendered by *then, yet*, εἰ δέ κε μὴ δώωσιν, ἐγὼ δὲ κεν αὐτὸς ἔλωμαι if they will not give it, *then* I will take it, II.; so *at* in Lat., *si tu oblitus es, at Dii meminerint* Catull. 2. to resume after interruption caused by a parenthesis, where it may be rendered by *I say, now, so then*, Hdt. B. POSITION of δέ: properly second, being often put between the Art. and Subst., the prep. and case.

δεράγκη deragkh δέρη a collar, Anth.

δεραγχής deragxhj ἄγχω throttling, Anth.

δέραιον deraion δέρη a necklace, Eur.: a collar, Xen.

δεραιοπέδη deraiopedh a collar, Anth.

δεράς deraj δειράς, Soph.

δέργμα dergma δέρομαι a look, glance, Aesch., Eur.

δερκιάομαι derkiaomaipoet. for δέρομαι, Hes.

δέρομαι derkomai 1. *to see clearly, see*, Hom.; δεδορκώς *having sight*, opp. to τυφλός, Soph.:--hence *to be alive, living*, Hom., Trag.:--like βλέπω with a neut. adj., δεινόν, σμερδαλέον δ. *to look terrible*, Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., πῦρ δεδορκώς *flashing fire from the eyes*, Od.; Ἄρη δεδορκότων Aesch.; σκότον δεδ. *blind*, Eur. 2. c. acc. *to look on or at*, Hom., Aesch.:--so, δ. εἷς τινα Eur.; κατὰ τι Aesch.: generally, *to perceive*, κτύπον δέδορκα id=Aesch.

δέρμα derma δέρω 1. *the skin, hide*, of beasts, Lat. *pellis*, Hom., etc.; δέρμα κελαινόν, of a shield, II.:--also of *skins prepared for bags or bottles*, Od.; of *a man's skin stript off*, II., Hdt. 2. later, *one's skin*, Lat. *cutis*, περὶ τῷ δέρματι δεδοικέναι Ar.: *the shell* of a tortoise, id=Ar.

δερμάτινος dermatinoj δέρμα of skin, leathern, Od., Hdt.

δέρος derojpoetic for δέρμα, Eur.

δέρρις **derri**δέρος *a leathern covering*: in pl. *screens of hide*, Thuc.: cf. διφθέρα.

δέρτρον **dertron**δέρω *the membrane which contains the bowels*, Lat. *omentum*,
δέρτρον ἔσω δύνοντες *even to the bowels*, Od.

δέρω **derw** I. *to skin, flay*, of animals, Hom., etc.:-- ἀσκὸν δεδάρθαι *to have one's skin flayed off*, Solon; so, δερῶ σε θύλακον *I will make a purse of your skin*, Ar. II. also [like the slang words *to tan* or *hide*] *1 to cudgel, thrash*, id=Ar.

δέσμα **desma**δέω I. poet. for δεσμός, *a bond, fetter*, Od. II. *a head-band*, II.

δεσμεύω **desmeuw**δεσμός *to fetter, put in chains*, Hhymn., Eur.: *to tie together*, as corn in the sheaf, Hes.

δέσμιον **desmion** δεσμός, Anth.

δέσμιος **desmioj**δεσμός I. *binding*: metaph. *binding as with a spell, enchaining*, c. gen., ὕμνος δ. φρενῶν Aesch. II. pass. *bound, in bonds, captive*, Soph., Eur., etc.

δεσμός **desmoj**δέω 1. *anything for binding, a band, bond*, Hom., etc.: *a halter*, II.: *a mooring-cable*, Od.: *a door-latch*, id=Od.; *a yoke-strap*, Xen. 2. in pl. *bonds, fetters*, Aesch., Thuc.: in sg., collectively, *bonds, imprisonment*, Hdt., etc.

δεσμοφύλαξ **desmofulac** *a gaoler*, Luc.

δέσμωμα **desmwma**from δεσμός *a bond, fetter*, Aesch.

δεσμωντήριον **desmwthrion**δεσμός *a prison*, Hdt., Thuc.

δεσμώντης **desmwthj**δεσμός I. *a prisoner, captive*, Hdt., attic II. as adj. *in chains, fettered*, Aesch., fem. δεσμῶτις, Soph.

δεσπόζω **despozw** 1. absol. *to be lord or master, gain the mastery*, Aesch., Plat. 2. c. gen. *to be lord or master of*, Hhymn., Hdt., etc.; δεσπόζειν φόβης *to own the lock of hair*, Aesch.; metaph. *to master*, δ. λόγου id=Aesch. 3. c. acc. *to lord it over*, Eur.

δέσποινα **despoina**fem. of δεσπότης 1. *the mistress, lady of the house*, Lat. *hera*, of Penelope, Od. 2. in attic of goddesses, as Artemis, Soph.; Persephone, Plat.

δεσπόσυνος **desposunoj**δεσπότης I. *of or belonging to the master or lord*, Hhymn., Aesch.; δ. ἀνάγκαι *arbitrary rule*, id=Aesch. II. Subst. δεσπότης, Tyrtae.

δεσποτεία **despoteia** δεσπότης **1. the power of a master over slaves, or the relation of master to slaves, Arist. 2. absolute sway, despotism, Isocr.**

δεσποτέω **despotew** δεσπόζω **c. gen., Plat.:-Pass. to be despotically ruled, Aesch., Eur.**

δεσπότης **despothj** The latter part -πότης is prob. from same Root as πόσις, and Lat. *potis, potior*: the syll. δεσ- is uncertain. **I. a master, lord, the master of the house, Lat. herus, dominus, Aesch., etc.; properly in respect of slaves, so that the address of a slave to his master was ὦ δέσποτ' ἄναξ or ὦναξ δέσποτα Ar. 2. of Oriental rulers, a despot, absolute ruler, whose subjects are slaves, Hdt., Thuc.; the pl. is used by Poets of single persons, like τύραννοι, Aesch. 3. of the gods, Eur., Xen. II. generally, an owner, master, lord, κώμου, Aesch., Soph.**

δεσποτικός **despotikoj** δεσπότης **I. of or for a master, δεσποτικάι συμφοραί misfortunes that befall one's master, Xen. II. of persons, inclined to tyranny, despotic, Plat.**

δεσποτικός **despotiskoj** Dim. of δεσπότης, Eur.

δεσπότης **despotij** δέσποινα,

δετή **deth** properly fem. of δετός, sub. λαμπάς *sticks bound up, a fagot, torch*, Il., Ar.

δεῦμα **deuma** δεύω *that which is wet*, δεύματα κρεῶν *boiled flesh*, Pind.

δεῦρο **deuro** deriv. uncertain **I. of Place, hither, Lat. huc, with Verbs of motion, Hom., etc.; in a pregn. sense with Verbs of Rest, to [I have come hither and] I be here, πάρεστι δεῦρο Soph. 2. used in calling to one, here on come on Lat. adesdum, ἄγε δεῦρο, δεῦρ' ἄγε, δεῦρ' ἴθι, δεῦρ' ἴτω always with a Verb sg. [I δεῦτε being used with pl.] I, Hom.; but with a pl. in Trag. 3. in arguments, μέχρι δ. τοῦ λόγου *up to this point of the argument, Plat. II. of Time, until now, up to this time, hitherto, Trag., Plat.: also, δεῦρ' αἰεί Eur.***

δευσοποιός **deusopoioj** δεύω, ποιέω *deeply dyed, ingrained, fast, of colours, Plat., Luc.*

δεύτατος **deutatoj** Sup. of δεύτερος *the last*, Il.

δεῦτε **deute** as pl. of δεῦρο, *hither come on come here just like δεῦρο*, with pl. **imperat., δεῦτ' ἄγετ' II.; δεῦτε φίλοι id=II.; δεῦτ' ἄγε, Φαίηκων ἡγήτορες Od.**

δευτεραγωνιστής *deuteragwnisthj* *the actor who takes second-class parts:*
metaph. one who seconds a speaker, Dem.

δευτεραῖος *deuteraioj* δεύτερος *on the second day, agreeing with the subject of the*
Verb, δευτεραῖος ἦν ἐν Σπάρτῃ Hdt.; but also, τῇ δευτεραίῃ [sc. ἡμέρῃ] id=Hdt.

δευτερεῖα *deutereia* sc. δευτερεῖα ἄθλα, *the second prize in a contest; hence the*
second place or rank, δ. νέμειν τινί Hdt.

δευτερεύω *deutereuw* δεύτερος *to be second: δευτ. τινί to play second to., Plut.*

δευτερόπρωτον *deuteroprwtton* δευτερόπρωτον, σάββατον *the first sabbath after*
the second day of the feast of unleavened bread, or the first sabbath of the second year
[1i. e. of the year after the sabbatical year]1, Ntest.

δεύτερος *deuteroj* *second, being comp. of δύο I. in point of Order, of one who comes*
in second in a race, Il.: in attic with Art., ὁ δεύτερος Soph., etc.; αἱ δεύτεραι φροντίδες
second thoughts, Eur.; proverb., τὸν δ. πλοῦν to try the next best way, Plat. 2. of Time,
δευτέρῃ ἡμέρῃ on the next day, Hdt.: c. gen., ἐμῆο δεύτερος after my time, Il.;
δευτέρῳ ἔτει τούτων in the year after this, Hdt.: in neut. as adv., δεύτερον αὖ,
δεύτερον αὖτις secondly, next, afterwards, a second time, Hom., attic; in Prose also
δεύτερα:-- with Art., τὸ δεύτερον Hdt., Aesch., etc.; τὰ δεύτερα Thuc.; ἐκ δευτέρου
for the second time, Ntest. II. in point of Rank, second, δ. μετ' ἐκεῖνον Hdt.; c. gen.,
δεύτερος οὐδενός second to none, id=Hdt.; ἡγεῖσθαι δεύτερον to think quite
secondary, Soph. 2. the second of two, δευτέρῃ αὐτῇ herself with another, Hdt. III. as
Subst., δεύτερα, τά, δευτερεῖα, the second prize or place, Il., Hdt.

δεύω¹ *deuw* I. *to wet, drench, Il.:--Mid., πτερὰ δέυεται ἄλμῃ wets his wings in the*
brine, Od. 2. to mix a dry mass with liquid, so as to make it fit to knead, δ. ἄρτον ὕδατι
Xen. II. Causal, to make to flow, shed, αἶμα Soph.

δεύω² *deuw* I. *to miss, want, ἐδέυησεν ἰκέσθαι he missed, failed in reaching, Od. II.*
as Dep. = attic δέομαι to feel the want or loss of, be without a thing, c. gen., Il.: to stand
in need of, βάρκρου Eur. 2. to be wanting, deficient in a thing, c. gen., Il.: absol.
δευόμενος, in need, id=Il. 3. c. gen. pers. to be inferior to, Hom.

δέφω *defw* *to soften by working with the hand, Ar.*

δεχήμερος dexhmerojήμέρα *for ten days, lasting ten days*, ἐκεχειρία δεχ. a **truce terminable on giving ten days' notice**, Thuc.; σπονδαὶ δεχ. id=Thuc.

δέχομαι dexomai I. of things as the object, *to take, accept, receive* what is offered, Lat. *accipere*, Hom., etc.:-- δ. τί τινι *to receive something at the hand of another*, Il.; also τί τινος id=Il.; τι παρὰ τινος Hom.; τι ἔκ τινος Soph.:--but also, δ. τί τινος *to receive in exchange for..*, χρυσὸν φίλου ἀνδρὸς ἐδέξατο Od.:--also, μᾶλλον δ., c. inf., *to take rather, to choose to do or be*, Xen.; and without μᾶλλον, οὐδεὶς ἂν δέξαιτο φεύγειν Thuc. 2. *to accept graciously*, Il.; δ. τὸν οἰωνόν *to accept, hail the omen*, Hdt., etc.:-- *to accept or approve*, τοὺς λόγους, τὴν ξυμμαχίην id=Hdt., Thuc. 3. *simply to give ear to, hear*, Lat. *accipere*, Eur., Thuc. 4. *to take or regard as so and so*, μηδὲ συμφορὰν δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα Soph. II. of persons, *to receive hospitably, entertain*, Hom., attic 2. *to greet, worship*, Il.; δ. τινα ξύμμαχον *to accept as an ally*, Thuc. 3. *to receive as an enemy, to await the attack of*, Lat. *excipere*, Il.; of a hunter *waiting for game or a wild boar waiting for the hunters*, id=Il.; τοὺς πολεμίους δ. Hdt., etc. 4. *to expect*, c. acc. et inf. fut., Od.: or c. acc. *to wait for*, id=Od.; μηδὲ συμφορὰν δέχου τὸν ἄνδρα *do not expect him to be..*, Soph. III. absol. *to succeed, come next*, δέχεται κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ Il.; ἄλλος δ' ἐξ ἄλλου δέχεται ἄθλος Hes.; of places, Ἄρτεμισιον δέκεται Hdt.

δέψω deywδέφω *to work or knead a thing till it is soft*, κηρὸν δεψήσας Od.; δέψει τὸ δέρμα Hdt.

δέω¹ dew I. *to bind, tie, fetter*, δεσμῶι τινα δῆσαι Il., etc.:--c. acc. only, *to bind, put in bonds*, Od., attic 2. metaph. *to bind, enchain*, γλῶσσα δέ οἱ δέδεταί Theogn.; ψυχὰ δέδεταί λύπηι Eur. 3. c. gen. *to let or stop one from a thing*, ἔδησε κελεύθου Od. II. Mid. *to bind, tie, put on oneself* [1cf. ὑποδέω]1, ποσσὶ δ' ὑπαὶ ἐδήσατο πέδιλα *tied them on his feet*, Il.; and in Pass., περὶ κνήμησι κνημῖδας δέδετο *he had greaves bound round his legs*, Od.

δέω² dew I. *to lack, miss, stand in need of a person or thing*, c. gen., Il., Xen.:-- πολλοῦ δέω *I want much*, i. e. *am far from*, c. inf., πολλοῦ δέω ἀπολογεῖσθαι *I am far from defending myself*, Plat.; μικροῦ ἔδεον εἶναι Xen.; and absol., πολλοῦ γε δέω *far from it*, Plat.; τοῦ παντὸς δέω Aesch.; v. δεῖ II.:--so in partic., δυοῖν δέοντα *forty lacking two, thirty-eight*, Hdt.; ἐνὸς δέον εἰκοστὸν ἔτος *the 20th year save one, the 19th*, Thuc. II. as Dep. δέομαι: fut. δεήσομαι: aor1 ἐδέθην 1. *to be in want or need*, κάρτα δεόμενος Hdt.:-- *to stand in need of a person or thing*, c. gen.,

id=Hdt., Soph.; οὐδὲν δέομαί τινος *I have no need of him*, Thuc. c. inf., τοῦτο ἔτι δέομαι μαθεῖν Plat. 2. *to ask for a thing from a person*, c. dupl. gen. rei et pers., Hdt., Thuc.; also, τοῦτο δέομαι ὑμῶν Plat.; and c. acc. cogn., δέημα or δέησιν δεῖσθαί τινος Ar., etc., rarely with gen. pers. only, δεηθεῖς ὑμῶν *having begged a favour of you*, Dem.:--c. gen. pers. et inf. *to beg a person to do*, Hdt., Plat. The aeolic form δεύω [1 v. δεύω2]1 σηως τηατ τηε Ροοτ οφ τηις ωορδ ωας ἄδη.

δηγμα dhgma δάκνω *a bite, sting*, Xen.: metaph., δ. λύπης Aesch.

δηγμός dhgmoj δάκνω *the act of biting: in pl. caustics*, Plut.

δηθά dhqa δήν *for a long time*, Lat. *diu*, Hom.

δηθεν dhqen a strengthd. form of δή, *really, in very truth*, τί δὴ ἀνδρωθέντες δηθεν ποιήσουσι; *what then will they do when they are really grown up?* Hdt.:-- also epexegetic, Lat. *videlicet, that is to say*, Aesch., Eur.:--ironically, Lat. *scilicet, to imply that a statement is not true*, οἱ μιν ἠθέλησαν ἀπολέσαι δηθεν *as he pretended*, Hdt.; φέροντες ὡς ἄγρην δηθεν id=Hdt.

δηθύνω dhqunw δηθά *to tarry, be long, delay*, Il.

δηιάλωτος dhialwtoj δήϊος, ἀλῶναι *taken by the enemy, captive*, Eur.; contr. δηιάλωτος Aesch.

Δηιάνειρα Dhianeira δήϊος, ἀνήρ *destroying her spouse*, the wife of Hercules, --her name expressing the legend of his death, Soph.

δηιοτής dhiothj *battle-strife, battle, death*, Hom.

δηιώω dhiowdḥḡios I. *to cut down, slay*, Il.: *to cleave asunder*, id=Il.; *savage beast, to rend, tear*, id=Il.; τὸν πώγωνα δεδηιωμένος *having had his beard cut off*, Luc. II. *to waste or ravage a country*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἄστν δηιώσειν πυρί Soph.

δηκτήριος dhkthrioj δάκνω *biting, torturing*, c. gen., Eur.

δήκτης dhkthj δάκνω *a biter*, Anth.

δηκτικός dhktikoj δάκνω *able to bite, biting, stinging*, Luc.

δηλαδὴ dhladhḥḡla δή, as adv. *quite clearly, manifestly*, Soph., Eur., etc.:--also iron., προφάσιος τῆσδε δηλαδὴ *on this pretext forsooth*, Hdt.:--in answers, *yes of course*, Ar.

δηλέομαι dhleomaideriv. uncertain perf. δεδήλημαι both in act. and pass. sense I. Dep.: of persons, *to hurt, do a mischief to*, Hom.; μή με δηλήσεται [1 epic for -ηται]1 Od.; so in Hdt.; *to hurt* by magic potions, Theocr. II. of things, *to damage, spoil, waste*, καρπὸν ἐδηλήσαντ' II.; γῆν δηλησάμενος Hdt.:--esp. in phrase, ὄρκια δηλήσασθαι *to violate a truce*, Il. 2. absol. *to do mischief, be hurtful*, Hom.

δήλημα dhlhmafrom δηλέομαι *a mischief, bane*, Od., Soph.

δηλήμων dhlhmwnfrom δηλέομαι *baneful, noxious*, βροτῶν δηλήμονα *baneful to them*, Od.; ἀνθρώπων οὐ δηλήμονες *doing men no hurt*, Hdt.

δήλησις dhlhsijδηλέομαι *mischief, ruin, bane*, Hdt.

δηλητήρ dhlhthrδηλέομαι *a destroyer*, epic Hom.

Δηλιάς Dhliaj I. *a Delian woman*, Hhymn., Eur. II. Δηλιάς, sc. ναῦς *the Delian ship*, sent from Athens every fourth year in memory of Theseus, Plat.

Δήλιος DhliojΔῆλος 1. *Delian*, Trag., etc.:--ὁ Δ., name of Apollo, Soph., etc. 2. *a Delian*, Hdt., etc. 3. τὰ Δήλια [1 sc. ἱερά]1 *the quinquennial festival of Apollo at Delos*, Thuc.

Δηλογενής Dhlogenhjγίγνομαι *Delos-born*, Simon.

δηλονότι dhlonoti I. i. e. δῆλόν [ἐστίν] ὅτι, used parenthetically, *quite clearly, manifestly, plainly*, Plat., etc. II. epexegetically, *that is to say, namely*, Lat. *scilicet*, id=Plat., Xen.

δηλοποιέω dhlopoiew *to make clear*, Plut.

δῆλος dhlojderiv. uncertain I. properly, *visible, conspicuous*, Il. II. *clear to the mind, manifest, evident*, Od.: --δῆλός εἰμι with partic., δῆλός ἐστιν ἀλγεινῶς φέρων i. e. *it is clear that he takes it ill*, Soph.; δῆλοί εἰσι μὴ ἐπιτρέψοντες *it is clear that they will not permit*, Thuc.; also, acc. to our idiom, δῆλόν [ἐστίν] ὅτι., v. δηλονότι. 3. δῆλον itself is used like δηλαδῆ, as αὐτὸς πρὸς αὐτοῦ· δῆλον, *all by himself, 'tis manifest*, Soph.:--also, δῆλον δέ *to introduce a proof*, Thuc.

Δῆλος DhlojProb. from δῆλος, because of the legend that it became *visible* by rising from the sea. *Delos*, one of the Cyclades, birthplace of Apollo and Artemis, Od.; called also Ὀρτυγία.

δηλώω **dhlow**from δηλός Pass., fut. δηλωθήσομαι and in mid. form δηλώσομαι I. *to make visible or manifest, to show, exhibit, Soph.*:--Pass. *to be or become manifest, id=Soph.* 2. *to make known, disclose, reveal, Aesch., Soph.* 3. *to prove, id=Soph., Thuc.* 4. *to declare, explain, set forth, indicate, signify, id=Thuc.*; c. part., δηλώσω σε κακόν [ὄντα] Soph.; the partic., if it refers to the nom. of the Verb, is itself in nom., δηλώσει γεγεννημένος Thuc. II. intr. *to be clear or plain, Hdt., Plat.* 2. impers., δηλοῖ δήλόν ἐστι, Hdt.; fut. δηλώσει Plat.; aor1 ἐδήλωσε Xen.

δήλωσις **dhlsij**from δηλώω *a pointing out, manifestation, explaining, shewing, Thuc.*; δ. ποιείσθαι δηλοῦν, Thuc.

δημαγωγέω **dhmagwgew**from δημαγωγός 1. *to lead the people, in bad sense, Ar.* 2. c. acc. pers. *to win by popular arts, Xen.*

δημαγωγία **dhmagwia**from δημαγωγός *leadership of the people, Ar.*

δημαγωγικός **dhmagwikoj**from δημαγωγός *fit for or like a demagogue, Ar.*

δημαγωγός **dhmagwoj** *a popular leader, of Pericles, Isocr.*: commonly in bad sense, *a leader of the mob, a demagogue, such as Cleon, Thuc., Xen.*

δημακίδιον **dhmakidion**Comic Dim. of δήμος, Ar.

δημάρατος **dhmaratoj**ἀράομαι *pryaed for by the people*: as prop. n. of a king of Sparta, Hdt.

δημαρχέω **dhmarxew** *to be demarch, Dem.*

δημαρχία **dhmarxia***the office or rank of* δήμαρχος, Dem.: *the tribunate, Plut.*

δημαρχικός **dhmarxikoj**from δήμαρχος *tribunician, Plut.*

δήμαρχος **dhmarxoj** 1. *a governor of the people* 1. at Athens, *a demarch, the president of a* δήμος, who managed its affairs, Ar., Dem. 2. at Rome, *a tribune of the plebs, Plut.*

δημεραστής **dhmerasthj** *a friend of the people, Plat.*

δήμευσις **dhmeusij** *confiscation of one's property, Plat.*

δημεύω dhmeuwdῆμος I. *to declare public property, to confiscate*, Lat. *publicare*, Thuc., etc. II. generally, *to make public*, δεδήμευται κράτος *the power is in the hands of the people*, Eur.

δημηγορέω dhmhgorewδημηγόρος I. *to speak in the assembly*, Lat. *concionari*, Ar., etc.: Pass., τὰ δεδημηγορημένα *public speeches*, Dem. II. *to make popular speeches, to speak rhetorically, use clap-trap*, Plat., etc.

δημηγορία dhmhgoria I. *a speech in the public assembly*, Aeschin. II. *popular oratory, clap-trap*, Plat.

δημηγορικός dhmhgorikojfrom δημηγόρος *of or for public speaking, qualified for it*, Xen.: ἡ -κή [1 sc. τέχνη]1, δημηγορία, Plat.

δημηγόρος dhmhgorojἀγορεύω *a popular orator, mostly in a bad sense*, Plat.:-- τιμαὶ δ. *a speaker's honours*, Eur.

Δημήτηρ DhmhthrThe Deriv. from δῆ γῆ, quasi Γημήτηρ is improbable, v. δᾶ. *Demeter*, Lat. *Ceres*, goddess of agriculture, mother of Persephone, Hom.

δημίδιον dhmidionComic dim. of δῆμος

δημίζω dhmizwdῆμος *to affect popularity, cheat the people*, Ar.

δημοπληθής dhmioplhqhjπλήθω *abounding in public*, κτήνη δ. *cattle of which the people have large store*, Aesch.

δημιόπρατα dhmioprataπρᾶτος *goods sold by public authority: confiscated goods*, Ar.

δήμιος dhmiojδῆμος I. *belonging to the people, public*, Od.; αἰσυμνήται δ. *judges elected by the people*, id=Od.; neut. pl. as adv., δῆμια πίνειν *at the public cost*, II. II. ὁ δῆμιος [1 sc. δοῦλος]1, *the public executioner*, Plat., etc.

δημιουργέω dhmiourgewδημιουργός I. *to practise a trade, do work*, Plat. 2. c. acc. rei, *to work at, fabricate*, id=Plat. II. *to be one of the δημιουργοί* [III]1, id=Plat.

δημιουργία dhmiourgia 1. *a making, creating*, Plat. 2. *workmanship, handicraft*, id=Plat.; δ. τῶν τεχνῶν *practising them*, Id=Plat..

δημιουργικός dhmiourgikojfrom δημιουργός *of or for a δημιουργός or handicraftsman*, Plat.

δημιουργός *dhmiourgoj e)/rgw* I. *one who works for the people, a skilled workman, handicraftsman*, Od., etc.; of *medical practitioners*, Plat.; of *sculptors*, id=Plat.:--
generally, *a framer, maker*; λόγων Aeschin.; πειθοῦς δημιουργός ἢ ῥητορική Plat.:
metaph., ὄρθρος δημοεργός *morn that calls man to work*, Hhymn. 2. *the Maker of the world*, Xen., Plat. II. in some Peloponnesian states, the name of *a magistrate*, Thuc., Dem.

δημοβόρος *dhmoborojβιβρώσκω* *devourer of the people*, Il.

δημογέρων *dhmogerwn* *an elder of the people, chief*, Il.: δημογ. θεός, Lat. *deus minorum gentium*, Anth.

δημόθεν *dhmoqendhmos* I. *at the public cost*, Od. II. δημόθεν Εὐπυρίδης *an Eupyrian by deme*, i. e. *by birth, place*, Anth.

δημοθoinία *dhmoqoinia* θoinή *a public feast*, Luc.

δημόθροος *dhmoqrooj* *uttered by the people*, Aesch.; δ. ἀναρχία *lawlessness of popular clamour*, id=Aesch.

δημοκήδης *dhmokhdhjkēdos* *friend of the people*, Lat. *poplicola*, Plut.

δημοκόλαξ *dhmokolac* *a mob-flatterer*, Luc.

δημοκοπέω *dhmokopew* *to curry mob-favour*, Plut.

δημοκοπικός *dhmokopikoj*from δημοκόπος *of or for a demagogue*, Plat.

δημοκόπος *dhmokopoj* *a demagogue*.

δημόκραντος *dhmokrantoj*κραίνω *ratified by the people*, Aesch.

δημοκρατέομαι *dhmokrateomai*δημος, κρατέω Pass. *to have a democratical constitution, live in a democracy*, Hdt., Ar., Thuc.

δημοκρατία *dhmokratia*from δημοκρατέομαι *democracy, popular government*, Hdt., Thuc.

δημοκρατικός *dhmokratikoj*δημοκρατέομαι I. *of or for a democracy*, Ar., Plat. II. *of persons, favouring democracy*, Plat.

δημόλευστος **dhmoleustoj**λεύω *publicly stoned*, δ. φόνος *death by public stoning*, Soph.

δημολογέω **dhmologew** δημόομαι, Anth. λέγω

δημόομαι **dhmoomai**δηῆμος Pass. *to talk popularly*, Pind., Plat.

δημοπίθηκος **dhmopiqhkoj** *a mob-monkey, charlatan*, Ar.

δημοποίητος **dhmopoihtoj** *made a citizen*, not one by birth, Plut.

δημορριφής **dhmorrifhj**ρίπτω *hurled by the people*, Aesch.

Δημοσθενίζω **Dhmosqenizw** *to imitate Demosthenes*, Plut.

δημοσία **dhmosiav**. δημόσιος.

δημοσιεύω **dhmosieww**from δημόσιος I. *to confiscate*, like δημεύω, Xen.: Pass., τὰ δεδημοσιευμένα *popular sayings*, Arist. II. intr. *to be in the public service*, of physicians, Ar., Plat.: generally, *to be a public man*, opp. to ἰδιωτεύω, id=Plat.

δημόσιος **dhmosioj** I. *belonging to the people or state*, Lat. *publicus*, opp. to ἴδιος, Hdt., attic:-- δημόσιον εἶναι, γίνεσθαι *to be confiscated*, Thuc., Plat. II. as Subst., ὁ δημόσιος [1 sc. δοῦλος]1, *a public servant*, as *the public crier*, Hdt.; *a public notary*, Dem. III. as neut., δημόσιον, ου, τό, *the state*, Lat. *respublica*, Hdt., attic 2. *any public building, a public hall*, Hdt. 3. *the treasury*, elsewhere τὸ κοινόν, Dem. 4. *the public prison*, Thuc. 5. τὰ δημόσια [1 sc. χρήματα]1 *state-property*, Ar. IV. as fem., ἡ δαμοσία [1 sc. σκηνή]1 *the tent of the Spartan kings*, Xen. V. as adv. 1. dat. δημοσίαι, ionic -ίηι, *at the public expense*, Hdt.; *by public consent*, Dem.; δ. τεθνάναι *to die by the executioner*, id=Dem. 2. neut. pl. δημόσια, *at the public cost*, Ar.

δημοσιόω **dhmosiow** I. *to confiscate*, like δημοσιεύω, Thuc. II. Pass. *to be published*, Plat.

δημοσιώνης **dhmosiwnhj**ώνέομαι *a farmer of the revenue*, Lat. *publicanus*, Strab.

δημός **dhmoj**deriv. uncertain *fat*, Il., Ar., etc.; δίπλακι δημῶι [1 of sacrificial meat]1 *with fat above and fat below*, Il.

δῆμος **dhmoj**deriv. uncertain I. *a country-district, country, land*, Hom. II. *the people of a country, the commons*, Lat. *plebs*, δήμου ἀνήρ, opp. to βασιλεύς, II., etc.; of a single person, δήμος ἑών being *a commoner*, II.:--in historians, *the commons, commonalty*, opp. to οἱ εὐδαίμονες, οἱ παχέες, οἱ δυνατοί, Hdt., Thuc.; of *soldiers*, opp. to officers, Xen. 2. like πλῆθος, *the commons, the democracy*, opp. to οἱ ὀλίγοι, Hdt., Ar., etc. III. in Attica, δήμοι, οἱ, *townships or hundreds*, doric κῶμαι, Lat. *pagi*, ancient divisions of the county, being [1in the time of Hdt.]1 100 in number, 10 in each φυλή.

δημοτελής **dhmotelhj**τέλος *at the public cost, public, national*, Hdt., Thuc.

δημότερος **dhmoterōj** δημόσιος *common, vulgar*, Anth.

δημότης **dhmothj**δήμος I. *one of the people, a commoner, plebeian*, Hdt., attic II. *one of the same people, a fellow-citizen*, Eur. III. at Athens, *one of the same deme*, Soph.

δημοτικός **dhmotikōj**δήμος I. *of or for the people, in common use, common*, δ. γράμματα in Egypt, opp. to the hieroglyphics, Hdt. II. *of the populace, one of them*, Lat. *plebeius*, Xen., Dem. 2. *on the popular or democratic side*, Lat. *popularis*, Ar., Thuc., etc.: adv. -κῶς, *affably, kindly*, Dem.

δημοῦχος **dhmouchoj**ἔχω *protecting the people*, of guardian deities, Soph.; δημοῦχοι γᾶς *ruling the people of the land*, id=Soph.

δημοφάγος **dhmofagoj** δημοβόρος, Theogn. φαγεῖν

δημοχαριστής **dhmoxaristhj**χαρίζομαι *a mob-courtier*, Eur.

δημῶδης **dhmwdhj**εἶδος *of the people, popular*, Plat.

δήωμα **dhmwma**δημόομαι *a popular pastime*, χαρίτων δαμώματα odes for public performance, Stesich, ap. Ar.

δημωφελής **dhmwfelhj**ὄφελος *of public use*, Plat.

δηναιός **dhnaioj**δῆν 1. *long-lived*, II., Theocr. 2. *old, aged, ancient*, Aesch.

δηνάριον **dhnarion** a Roman coin, *a denary*, nearly Gr. δραχμή, Ntest.

δῆνεα **dhnea**δήω only in pl. *counsels, plans, arts*, whether good or bad, Hom., Hes.

δὴν dhn I. *long, for a long while*, Lat. *diu*, Il.; οὐ δὴν ἦν he was not *long-lived*, id=Il. 2. *long ago*, Od. II. of Place, *far, much*, δὴν χάζετο Il.

δηξίθυμος dhciqumoj δακέθυμος, of love, Aesch.

δηξίς dhcijδάκνω *a bite, biting*: metaph. of *biting jokes*, Plut.

δὴ dh Particle used to give greater *exactness*, to the word or words which it influences [1prob. a shortened form of ἦδη, Lat. *jam*]1 *now, in truth, indeed, surely, really*. I. Usage of δὴ with single words 1. after Adjectives, οἶος δὴ, μόνος δὴ, *all alone*, Od., etc.; esp. such as imply magnitude, μέγας δὴ, μικρὸς δὴ, etc.; often with Superlatives, μέγιστος δὴ, κράτιστος δὴ *quite the greatest, confessedly the best*, Thuc.; so with Numerals, ὀκτώ δὴ προέηκα οἷστους I have shot *full* eight arrows, Il.; εἷς δὴ *one only*, Eur., etc. 2. after Adverbs, πολλάκις δὴ *many times and oft, often ere now*, Lat. *jam saepe*, Il.; ὀψὲ δὲ δὴ *quite late*, id=Il.; νῦν δὴ *even now, now first, now at length*, Xen., etc.:-- τότε δὴ at that *very time*, Thuc.; αὐτίκα δὴ μάλα on the *very spot*, Plat.; also, ναὶ δὴ *yea verily*, Il.; οὐ δὴ *surely not*, Soph. 3. with Verbs, δὴ γὰρ ἶδον ὀφθαλμοῖσι for *verily* I saw him, Il. 4. with Substantives, ἐς δὴ τὸ Ἄργος τοῦτο.. *well to this A. they came*, Hdt.; τέλος δὴ *its complete end*, Aesch.; ironically, Lat. *scilicet*, εἰσήγαγε τὰς ἐταιρίδας δὴ the *pretended* courtesans, Xen. 5. with Pronouns, to mark strongly, ἐμὲ δὴ *a man like me*, Hdt.; σὺ δὴ you of *all persons*, id=Hdt.; οὗτος δὴ *this and no other*, id=Hdt.; ὅς δὴ who *plainly*, Il.:--with indef. Pronouns, ἄλλοι δὴ *others be they who they may*, id=Il.; δὴ τις *some one or other*, Lat. *nescio quis*, Plat.; δὴ τι in any way, *whatever it be*, Il., Hdt. II. in reference to whole clauses 1. to continue a narrative, *so then, so*, τότε μὲν δὴ ἠσυχίην εἶχε Hdt.; in summing up, τοιαῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα, Lat. *haec hactenus*, Aesch. 2. in inferences, Hdt., etc.; esp. to express what is unexpected, καὶ σὺ δὴ *so then you too* Aesch. 3. with Imperat. and Subj., ἐννοεῖτε γὰρ δὴ for do *but consider*, Xen.; so, ἄγε δὴ, φέρε δὴ, ἴθι δὴ, σκοπεῖ δὴ, etc. 4. γε δὴ to express what follows *a fortiori*, μετὰ ὅπλων γε δὴ *above all with arms*, Thuc.; μή τί γε δὴ not to mention that, Dem. 5. καὶ δὴ and *what is more*, Il.: so, ἐς Αἴγυπτον ἀπίκετο, καὶ δὴ καὶ ἐς Σάρδις he came to Egypt, and *what is more* to Sardis also, Hdt.; ἰσχύς καὶ κάλλος καὶ πλοῦτος δὴ and *above all riches*, Plat. b. καὶ δὴ is also in answers, βλέψον κάτω. Answ. καὶ δὴ βλέπω, *well*, I am looking, Ar. c. in assumptions, καὶ δὴ δέδεγμαί and *now suppose* I have accepted, Aesch.

δὴποθεν dhpoqendḗ, ποθεν *from any quarter*, Lat. *undecunq̄ue*, Aesch.

δήποτε **dhpotedē**, ποτε 1. *at some time, once upon a time*, Od., Aesch., etc. 2. εἰ δὴ ποτε, Lat. *si quando*, Il.; ὀπόθεν δὴ ποτε *from some quarter or other*, Dem. 3. as interrog., τί δὴ ποτε; *what in the world? quid tandem?* id=Dem.; πόσοι δὴ ποτε; *how many do you suppose?* id=Dem.

δήπουθεν **dhrougen** indef. adv., much like δῆπου, Ar., Plat.

δήπου **dhroudhē**, που *perhaps, it may be*, Il.; in attic *doubtless, I suppose, I presume, of course*, Lat. *scilicet*, οὐ δήπου τλητόν Aesch., etc.: often in phrases, ἴστε γὰρ δή που, μέμνησθε γὰρ δή που Dem.; so, as interrog. implying an affirm. answer, τὴν αἰχμάλωτον κάτοισθα δή που; *I presume you know*, Soph.

δηρίαομαι **dhriaomaifrom** δηρις *to contend, wrangle*, Hom.

δηρις **dhrijderiv.** uncertain *a fight, battle, contest*, Il., Aesch.

δηρίφατος **dhrifatoj** ἀρείφατος, Anth. φάω

δηρόβιος **dhrobiojfrom** δηρός *long-lived*, Aesch.

δηρός **dhrojdhēn** *long, too long*, δηρὸν χρόνον Il.; so, δηρὸν [1 sub. χρόνον] 1 as adv. *all too long*, id=Il.; ἐπὶ δηρὸν id=Il.; δαρὸν χρόνον Soph.

δῆτα **dhtamore** emphatic form of δὴ *certainly, to be sure, of course* 1. in answers, added to a word which echoes the question, ἴσασιν; *do they know? Answ. ἴσασι δῆτα aye they know*, Eur.; often with a negat., οὐ δῆτ' ἔγωγε *faith not I*, Ar. 2. in questions, mostly to mark an inference or consequence, τί δῆτα; *what then?* πῶς δῆτα; ἄρα δῆτα, etc. Trag.:-- sometimes it expresses indignation, καὶ δῆτ' ἐτόλμας; *and so thou hast dared?* Soph.; ταῦτα δῆτ' ἀνασχετά; id=Soph.; ironical, τῶι σῶι δικαίωι δῆτ'; *your principle of justice forsooth*, id=Soph. 3. in prayers or wishes, ἀπόλοιο δῆτα *now a murrain take thee* Ar.; σκόπει δῆτα *only look*, Plat., etc.

Δηῶος **Dhwoj** *sacred to Demeter*, Anth.

Δηῶ **Dhw** Δημήτηρ *Demeter*, Hhymn., Soph., etc.

δῆω **dhw** Prob. akin to da/w. in pres. with fut. sense *to find, meet with*, Hom.

διαβάθρα **diabaqra** βαίνω *a ship's ladder*, Luc.

διαβαίνω **diabainwfut.** -βήσομαι aor2 -έβην perf. -βέβηκα I. *to make a stride, walk or stand with the legs apart*, εὖ διαβάς of a man *planting himself firmly for fighting*, II. II. c. acc. *to step across, pass over* a ditch or river, id=II. 2. absol. [1θάλασσαν or ποταμόν being omitted]1, *to cross over*, Lat. *trajicere*, ἐς Ἡλιδά Od.; πλοίω διαβῆναι Hdt., etc.

διαβάλλω **diaballwfut.** -βαῶλῶ perf. -βέβληκα I. *to throw over or across, to carry over or across*, νέας Hdt. hence, 2. seemingly intr., like Lat. *trajicere*, *to pass over, cross, pass*, id=Hdt. also c. acc., δ. γεφύρας Eur.; πέλαγος Thuc. II. *to set at variance, make a quarrel between*, ἐμὲ καὶ Ἀγάθωνα Plat. -Pass. *to be at variance with*, τινί id=Plat. III. *to traduce, slander, calumniate*, Hdt., etc.; διέβαλον τοὺς Ἴωνας ὡς.. *traded them saying that..*, id=Hdt. -Pass., διαβάλλεσθαί τινι *to be filled with suspicion against another*, id=Hdt.; πρὸς τινά id=Hdt.; ἔς τινά Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to misrepresent a thing, to state slanderously*, Hdt., Dem. *to give hostile information, without insinuation of falsehood*, Thuc. IV. *to deceive by false accounts, impose upon*, τινά Hdt. -so in Mid., id=Hdt. -Pass., διαβεβλήσθαι ὡς.. *to be slanderously told that..*, Plat.

διαβαπτίζομαι **diabaptizomaifut.** ἴσομαι Dep. *to dive for a match metaph. to contend in foul language with*, τινί Dem.

διάβασις **diabasi** διαβαίνω 1. *a crossing over, passage*, δ. ποιεῖσθαι Hdt. 2. *a means or place of crossing*, id=Hdt. d. potamou= *a ford*, Thuc. *a bridge*, Xen.

διαβάσκω **diabaskw** diabai/nw *to strut about*, Ar.

διαβαστάζω **diabastazw** *to weigh in the hand, estimate*, Plut.

διαβατέος **diabateojverb.** adj. of διαβαίνω *that can be crossed or passed through*, Xen.

διαβατήρια **diabathria** sc. ἱερά, τά *offerings before crossing the border*, τὰ δ. προὔχωρει, τὰ δ. ἐγένετο *they were favourable*, Thuc., Xen.

διαβατός **diabatojverb.** adj. of διαβαίνω, *to be crossed or passed, fordable*, Hdt., etc.; νῆσον δ. ἐξ ἠπείρου *easily got at from the main land*, id=Hdt.

διαβεβαιόομαι **diabebaioomai** Dep. *to maintain strongly*, Dem.

διαβήτης **diabhthj** διαβαίνω *the compass*, so called from *its outstretched legs*, Lat. *circinus*, Ar.

διαβιάζομαι **diabiazomaistrengthd.** for βιάζομαι Eur.

διαβιβάζω **diabibazwfut.** attic -βιβῶ Causal of διαβαίνω *to carry over or across, to transport*, δ. τὸν στρατὸν κατὰ γεφύρας **Hdt.**; ἐς τὴν νῆσον τοὺς ὀπίτας **Thuc.**

διαβιβρώσκω **diabibrwskwfut.** -βρώσομαι **perf. pass.** -βέβρωμαι *to eat up*, **Plat.** -**Pass., perf. inf.** διαβεβρωσθαι **Luc.**

διαβιόω **diabiowfut.** ὄσομαι **aor2** -εβίων **inf.** -βιῶναι *to live through, pass, χρόνον, βίον* **Plat., etc.** -**absol. to spend one's whole life, id=Plat., Xen.**

διαβλέπω **diablepwfut.** ψω *to look straight before one*, **Plat.**

διαβοάω **diaboawfut.** ἦσομαι -βοάσω **is aor1 subj. I.** *to shout out, proclaim, publish*, **Aesch.** -**Pass. to be the common talk**, **Luc.** **II. to cry out**, **Thuc.** **III. Mid. to contend in shouting**, **Dem.**

διαβόητος **diabohtoj**from διαβοάω *noised abroad, famous*, **Plut.**

διαβολή **diabolh**διαβάλλω **I. false accusation, slander, calumny**, ἐπὶ διαβολῇ εἶπεῖν **Hdt.**; διαβολὰς ἐνδέχεσθαι *to give ear to false accusations, id=Hdt.*; ἐμὴ δ. *the slanders against me*, **Plat.** **II. a quarrel, enmity**, **Thuc.**

διαβολία **diabolia** **diabolh/**, **Theogn., Pind.**

διάβολος **diaboloj** 1. *slanderous, backbiting*, **Sup.**; διαβολώτατος **Ar.** 2. *as Subst. a slanderer*, **Arist. the slanderer, the Devil**, **Ntest.** 3. **adv. -λως, injuriously, invidiously**, **Thuc.**

διαβόρος **diaboroj**διαβιβρώσκω **I. eating through, devouring**, **Soph.** **II. proparox.** διάβορος, **ον, pass. eaten through, consumed, id=Soph.**

διαβουκολέω **diaboukolewfut.** ἦσω *to cheat with false hopes*, **Luc.**

διαβουλεύομαι **diabouleuomai** **Dep. to discuss pro and con, discuss thoroughly**, **Thuc.**

διαβούλιον **diaboulion** *counsel, deliberation*, **Polyb.**

διαβρέχω **diabrexwfut.** ξω *to wet through, soak*, **Aesch.**

διάβροχος **diabroxoj**from διαβρέχω *very wet, moist*, **Eur. nau=s d. ships with their timbers soaked and rotten**, **Thuc.** -**metaph., ἔρωτι, μέθη** δ. **Luc.**

διαβυνέω **diabunew**-βύνω **only in pres. to thrust through so as to stop up** - Mid.,
διαβυνέονται οἰστοὺς διὰ τῆς ἀριστερῆς *they pass arrows through their left hand*,
Hdt. -Pass., πηδάλιον διὰ τῆς τροπίος διαβύνεται *is passed through the keel*, **id=Hdt.**

διαγαληνίζω **diagalhnizwfut.** ἴσω γαλήνη *to make quite calm*, **Ar.**

διαγανακτέω **diaganaktewfut.** ἤσω *to be full of indignation*, **Dem.**

διαγανάκτησις **diaganakthsij** *great indignation*, **Plut.**

διαγγέλλω **diaggellwfut.** εἰσὶν ἀγγεῖλα *to give notice by a messenger, to send as a message*, **Xen. -generally, to noise abroad, proclaim**, **Eur., Plat.;** c. inf. *to order to do*,
Eur. -Mid. to pass the word of command from man to man, inform one another, **Xen.**

διάγγελος **diaggeloja messenger**, **Lat. internuncius**, esp. *a secret informant, go-between, spy*, **Thuc.**

διαγελάω **diagelawfut.** ἄσομαι *to laugh at*, *τινα* **Eur., Xen.**

διαγίγνομαι **diagignomaiionic** -γίνομαι **late** -γίνομαι **fut.** -γενήσομαι **I. Dep. - to go through, pass**, τόσαδε ἔτη **Plat.;** τὴν νύκτα **Xen. absol. to go through life, survive, live**,
Ar., etc.; c. part., διαγίγνεσθαι ἄρχων *to continue in the government*, **Xen.;** οὐδὲν ἄλλο ποιῶν διαγεγένηται *he never did anything else*, **id=Xen. II. to be between, intervene**, **ap. Dem.**

διαγιγνώσκω **diagignwskwionic** -γινώσκω **late** -γινώσκω **fut.** -γνώσομαι **aor2** -
έγνω **I. to distinguish, discern**, **Lat. dignoscere**, διαγνῶναι ἄνδρα ἕκαστον **II.;** δ. εἰ
ὁμοῖοί εἰσι *whether they are equals or no*, **Hdt.;** δ. τὸ ὀρθὸν καὶ μὴ **Aeschin. - δ. τινὰς**
ὄντας, i. e. δ. οἵτινές εἰσιν, **Ar. 2. to discern exactly**, *τι* **Soph. II. to resolve, vote to do so**
and so, c. inf., Hdt. -Pass., impers. διέγνωστο it had been resolved, **Thuc. 2. as Athen.**
law-term, to decide a suit, **Lat. dijudicare**, δίκην **Aesch. - to give judgment**, *περὶ τινος*
Thuc.

διαγκυλίζομαι **diagkulizomai** δι-αγκυλόομαι δι-αγκυλωμένος ἀγκύλη **Dep. to hold a javelin by the thong**
Pass., perf. part. pass. διηγκυλισμένος, of a man, ready to shoot,
Xen. -so [1from δι-αγκυλόομαι]1, διηγκυλωμένος id=Xen.

διαγλάφω **diaglafwfut.** ψω *to scoop out*, **Od.**

διάγλυπτος **diagluptoj** *carved in intaglio, engraved*, **Anth.**

διαγλύφω **diaglufwfut.** ψω *to carve in intaglio*, Diod.

διαγνώμη **diagnmh** διαγιγνώσκω *a decree, resolution*, Thuc.

διαγνωρίζω **diagnwrizwfut.** attic ιῶ *to make known*, Ntest.

διάγνωσις **diagnowsij** διαγιγνώσκω I. *a distinguishing, discernment*, Eur., Dem. 2. *power of discernment*, Eur. II. *a resolving, deciding*, δ. ποιεῖσθαι *to decide a matter*, Thuc.; δ. περί τινος Dem.

διαγνωστέος **diagnwsteoj** verb. adj. of διαγιγνώσκω, *one must distinguish*, Luc.

διαγνωστικός **diagnwstikoj** διαγιγνώσκω *able to distinguish*, Luc.

διαγογγύζω **diagogguzw** *to murmur among themselves*, Ntest.

διαγορεύω **diagoreuwfut.** σω I. *to speak plainly, declare*, Hdt. II. *to speak of*, κακῶς δ. τινά Luc.

διάγραμμα **diagramma** διαγράφω I. *that which is marked out by lines, a figure, plan*, Plat. 2. *a geometrical figure, diagram*, Xen., Plat. II. *a written list, register*, Dem. III. *a decree, edict*, Plut.

διαγραφή **diagrafh** from διαγράφω *a marking off by lines*, Plat. *a geometrical figure, diagram, outline*, Plut.

διαγράφω **diagrafwfut.** ψω I. *to mark out by lines, delineate*, Plat. II. *to draw a line through, cross out, strike off the list*, id=Plat.; δ. δίκην *to strike a cause out of the list, cancel, quash it*, Ar.

διαγριαίνω **diagriainw** strengthd. for ἀγριαίνω Plut.

διαγρυπνέω **diagrupnewfut.** ήσω *to lie awake*, Ar.

διάγχω **diagxwfut.** -άξω strengthd. for ἄγχω Luc.

διάγω **diagwfut.** -άξω I. *to carry over or across*, Od., Thuc., etc. II. of Time, *to go through, pass, spend*, βίον, βίον Aesch., etc. 2. intr. [1 without βίον] *to pass life, live, like Lat. degere*, Hdt., etc. - *to delay, put off time*, Thuc. - *to continue*, Xen. c. part. *to continue doing so and so*, δ. μανθάνων id=Xen.; also with adv., ἄριστα id=Xen. III. *to*

make to continue or keep in a certain state, πόλιν ὀρθοδίκαιον δ. Aesch.; διῆγεν ὑμᾶς Dem. IV. *to entertain a person*, Xen.

διαγωγή **diagwgh**διάγω II *a passing of life, a way or course of life*, Lat. *ratio vitae*, Plat., etc.; διαγωγαὶ τοῦ συζῆν **public pastimes**, Arist.

διαγωγικός **diagwgikoj**from διαῶγωγή *of or for a passage τέλος δ. a transit duty*, Strab.

διαγωνίζομαι **diagwnizomaifut.** attic ἰοῦμαι I. Dep. *to contend, struggle or fight against*, τινι and πρὸς τινα Xen. II. *to fight desperately, contend earnestly*, Thuc., Xen.

διαδάπτω **diadaptwfut.** ψω *to tear asunder, rend*, Il.

διαδατέομαι **diadateomaiaor1** -δάσασθαι Dep. 1. *in reciprocal sense, to divide among themselves*, διὰ κτῆσιν δατέοντο Il., Hes. 2. *in act. sense, to divide, distribute*, διὰ παῦρα δασάσκετο [Ionic for ἐδάσατο]1, Il.; διεδάσαντο τὴν ληϊήν Hdt.; ἐς φυλὰς διεδάσαντο *distributed them among the tribes*, id=Hdt.

διαδείκνυμι **diadeiknumifut.** -δείξω ionic -δέξω I. *to shew clearly, shew plainly*, Hdt.; c. part., διαδεξάτω κηδόμενος *let him shew that he cares*, id=Hdt. -Pass., διαδεικνύσθω ἐὼν πολέμιος *let him be declared the king's enemy*, id=Hdt. II. intr. in forms διέδεξε, ὡς διέδεξε, *it was clear, manifest*, id=Hdt.

διαδέκτωρ **diadektwr**διαδέχομαι as adj., πλοῦτος δ. *inherited wealth*, Eur.

διαδέξιος **diadecioj** *of good omen*, Hdt.

διαδέρκομαι **diaderkomaiaor2** -έδραῶκον Dep. *to see through*, οὐδ' ἂν νῶϊ διαδράκοι *would not see us through* [1the cloud]1, Il.

διάδετος **diadetoj**διαδέω *bound fast*, χαλινοὶ διάδετοι γενύων ἵππειών **bits firm bound through the horse's mouth**, Aesch.

διαδέχομαι **diadexomaifut.** ξομαι Dep. I. *to receive one from another*, Lat. *excipere*, δ. λόγον *to take up the word*, i. e. *to speak next*, Plat.; so διαδέχεσθαι alone, Hdt. II. διαδέχεσθαι τινι *to succeed one*, Xen. 2. absol. *to relieve one another*, τοῖς ἵπποις *with fresh horses*, id=Xen. -part. perf. pass. διαδεδεγμένος, η, ον, *in succession, in turns*, Soph.; so, διαδεξάμενος Hdt.

διαδέω **diadewfut.** -δήσω *to bind round*, τὸ πλοῖον Hdt. - Pass., διαδεδεμένος *fast-bound*, Plat.

διαδηλέομαι **diadhleomaifut.** ἤσομαι Dep. *to do great harm to, tear to pieces*, Od., Theocr.

διάδηλος **diadhloj** *distinguishable among others*, Thuc.

διαδηλόω **diadhlowfut.** ὤσω *to make manifest*, Plut.

διάδημα **diadhma** διαδέω *a band or fillet esp. the band round the* τιάρα *of the Persian king*, Xen.

διαδηματοφόρος **diadhmatoforoj** φέρω *wearing a diadem*, Plut.

διαδιδράσκω **diadidraskwfut.** -δράσομαι ionic διαδιδρῆσκω ionic -δρήσομαι aor2 -έδραν perf. -δέδρακα 1. *to run off, get away, escape*, Hdt.; διαδεδρακότες *shirkers*, Ar. 2. c. acc. *to run away from, escape from*, Hdt.

διαδίδωμι **diadidwmifut.** -δώσω aor2 διέδων 1. *to give from hand to hand, to pass on, hand over*, Lat. *tradere*, λαμπάδια διαδώσουσιν ἀλλήλοις Plat. -Pass., *of reports, to be spread abroad*, Xen. 2. *to distribute*, τινί τι id=Xen. 3. δ. κόρας *to cast one's eyes around*, Eur.

διαδικάζω **diadikazwfut.** ἄσω I. *to give judgment in a case*, Plat. c. acc. rei, *to decide*, Xen. II. Mid. *to go to law*, τινι with another, Plat.; διαδικάσασθαι τὰ πρὸς ἐμέ *to have a matter settled by arbitration*, Dem. 2. *to submit oneself to trial*, Plat., Xen.

διαδικαιῶ **diadikaiowfut.** ὤσω *to hold a thing to be right*, Thuc.

διαδικασία **diadikasia** διαδικάζω *a suit brought to decide who [1 of several persons] 1 was entitled to any right or privilege*, Oratt. -metaph., δ. τῷ βήματι πρὸς τὸ στρατήγιον *a dispute between the orators and the war-office*, Aeschin.

διαδίκασμα **diadikasma** *the object of litigation in a* διαδικασία, Lys.

διαδιφρεύω **diadifreuwfut.** ὤσω *to drive horses as in a chariot-race*, Eur.

διαδοκιμάζω **diadokimazwfut.** ἄσω *to test closely*, Xen.

διάδοσις **diadosij** διαδίδωμι *a distribution, largess*, Dem., etc.

διαδοχή **diadoxh** διαδέχομαι 1. *a taking from another*, Dem. 2. *succession*, ἄλλος παρ' ἄλλου διαδοχαῖς *by successions or reliefs*, Aesch.; ἐκ διαδοχῆς ἀλλήλοις *in turns*, Lat. *vicissim*, Dem.; κατὰ διαδοχὴν Thuc. II. *in military sense, a relief, relay*, Xen.

διάδοχος **diadoxoj** διαδέχομαι *succeeding a person in a thing* 1. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, δ. Μεγαβάζω τῆς στρατηγίης *his successor in the command*, Hdt.; θνητοῖς διάδοχοι μοχθημάτων *succeeding them in, i. e. relieving them from, toils*, Aesch. 2. c. gen. rei only, δ. τῆς ναυαρχίας *succeeding to the command*, Thuc. 3. c. gen. pers. only, φέγγος ὕπνου δ. *sleep's successor, light*, Soph. 4. c. dat. pers. only, δ. Κλεάνδρω Xen.; *so, κακὸν κακῶ δ. Eur.; and in a quasi-act. sense, διάδοχος κακῶν κακοῖς bringing a succession of evils after evils, id=Eur.* 5. absol., διάδοχοι ἐφοίτων *they went to work in relays or gangs*, Hdt., Thuc. neut. pl. as adv. *in succession*, Eur.

διαδρασιπολίτης **diadrasipolithj** *a citizen who shirks all state burdens*, Ar.

διαδρηπετεύω **diadrhpeteuw** δι-επρήστευσε *a correction for διεπρήστευσε, which has no meaning. to run off, go over to*, Hdt.

διαδρομή **diadromh** διαδραμεῖν I. *a running about through a city*, Aesch. 2. *a foray*, Plut. II. *a passage through*, Xen. *an aqueduct*, Plut.

διάδρομος **diadromoj** διαδραμεῖν *running through or about, wandering*, Aesch.; λέχος δ. *stray, lawless love*, Eur.

διαδύνω **diadunwor** -δύω *more commonly as Dep.* διαδύομαι fut. -δύσομαι aor2 διέδυν 1. *to slip through a hole or gap*, Thuc., Xen. absol. *to slip through, slip away*, Hdt., Ar. 2. c. acc. *to evade, shirk*, Dem.

διάδυσις **diadusij** *a passage through in pl. evasions*, τινος from a thing, Dem.

διαδωρέομαι **diadwreomai** Dep. *to distribute in presents*, Xen.

διαεῖδω¹ **diaeidwi** e. διαηεῖδω fut. -εῖσομαι *to discern, distinguish*, ἦν ἀρετὴν διαεῖσεται *will discern, test his manhood*, Il. -Pass. *to be discerned*, Il.

διαεῖδω² **diaeidwfut**. -αιεῖσομαι *attic* δι-ᾶδω -ᾶσομαι *to contend in singing*, τινί *with one*, Theocr.

διαέριος **diaerioj** *ionic for διερίος high in air, transcendental*, Luc.

διαζάω diazawionic -ζώω inf. διαζῆν fut. ἦσω 1. *to live through, pass*, τὸν βίον Eur. - then, absol., like Lat. *degere*, Ar., Xen. 2. c. part., like διαβιώω, *to live by doing so and so*, ποιηφάγοντες διέζων *they supported life by eating grass*, Hdt.; also, δ. ἀπό τινος *to live off or by a thing*, Soph.

διαζεύγνυμαι diazeugnumaiaor1 -εζεύχθην Pass. *to be disjoined, separated, parted*, τινος *from one*, Aeschin.; ἀπό τινος Xen.

διάζευξις dizeucijfrom διαζεύγνυ^ωμαι *a disjoining, parting*, Plat.

διάζωμα diazwmafrom διαζώννυμι 1. *a girdle, drawers*, Lat. *subligaculum*, Thuc. 2. *an isthmus*, Plut.

διαζώννυμι diazwnnumior -ύω fut. -ζώσω I. *to gird round the middle:--Mid. to gird oneself with*, ἔσθητα, Luc. - Pass., διεζωσμένοι *wearing drawers*, Thuc. II. metaph. *to engirdle, encompass*, Plut.

διάημι diahmiimperf. διάην *to blow through trees, etc.*, c. acc., Od., Hes.

διαθεάομαι diaqeaomaifut. άσομαι Dep. *to look through, examine*, Plat., Xen.

διαθεατέος diaqateojverb. adj. of διαθεάομαι Plat.

διαθειώω diaqeiowfut. ώσω *to fumigate thoroughly*, Od.

διαθερμαίνω diaqermainwfut. ανῶ *to warm through*, Plat., etc. - Pass. *to be heated, by drinking*, Dem.

διάθερμος diaqermoj *heated through of a hot temperament*, Arist.

διάθεσις diaqesijδιατίθημι I. *a disposition, arrangement*, Plat. 2. *the composition in a work of art, as opp. to εὔρεσις*, id=Plat. 3. *a disposition of property*, διαθήκη, id=Plat. 4. *a disposing of, selling, sale*, Plut. II. *a man's disposition*, Plat.

διαθέτης diaqethjδιατίθημι *an arranger*, Hdt.

διαθέω diaqewfut. -θεύσομαι I. *to run about*, Thuc., etc.; of reports, of panic fear, Xen. II. *to run a race*, τινί *with or against* another, Plat. -c. acc. cogn., δ. τὴν λαμπάσῶα *to run the torch-race*, Plut.

διαθήκη **diakhkh** διατίθημι I. *a disposition of property by will, a will, testament, Ar., Oratt. II. an arrangement between two parties, covenant, Ar., Ntest.*

διαθορυβέω **diakorubewfut.** ήσω *to confound utterly, τινα Thuc. absol. to make a great noise, Plut.*

διαθρέω **diagrewfut.** ήσω *to look closely into, examine closely, Ar.*

διαθροέω **diagroewfut.** ήσω *to spread a report, give out, Thuc.*

διαθρυλέω **diagrulewfut.** ήσω *iaqroe/w I. mostly in Pass. to be commonly reported, διετεθρύλητο ως.. Xen. II. to be talked deaf, διαθρυλούμενος υπό σου id=Xen.*

διαθρύπτω **diagruptwfut.** ψω *Pass., aor2 διετρύφην I. to break in sunder, break in pieces, shiver, Luc. -Pass., τριχθά τε καὶ τετραχθά διατρύφεν [τὸ ξίφος] II.; ἀσπίδες διατεθρυσμέναι Xen. II. metaph., like Lat. frangere, to break down by profligate living and indulgence, to enervate, pamper, make weak and womanish, Plat., Xen. --Pass. to be enervated, pampered, Aesch., Xen. 2. Mid. to give oneself airs, of a prude, Theocr.; of a singer, διαθρύπτεται ἤδη is beginning her airs, id=Theocr.*

διαιβολία **diaiboliapoet.** for διαβολία

διαιθριάζω **diaiqriazwfut.** άσω *to become quite clear and fine, έδόκει διαιθριάζειν it seemed likely to be fine, Xen.*

δίαιθρος **diaiqroja** ήθρα *quite clear and fine, Plut.*

δίαιμος **diaimoja** ήμα *blood-stained, Eur.; διάιμον άναπτύειν to spit blood, Plut.*

διαίνω **diainw** *to wet, moisten, Il.:- Mid., διαίνεσθαι όσσε to wet one's eyes, Aesch.; absol. to weep, id=Aesch.*

διαίρεσις **diairesij** διαιρέω *a dividing, division, of money, Hdt.; of spoil, Xen.; έν διαιρέσει [ψηφών] in the reckoning of the votes on either side, Aesch.*

διαιρετέος **diareteoj** verb. adj. of διαιρέω, I. *to be divided, Plat. II. διαιρετέον, one must divide, id=Plat.*

διαιρετικός **diaretikoj** διαιρέω *divisible, Plat.*

διαιετός *diaretoj* διαιρέω I. *divided, separated*, Xen. 3 *distributed*, Soph. II. *distinguishable*, Thuc.

διαιρέω *diaairewfut.* ήσω aor2 -εἶλον aor1 pass. -ηρέθην I. *to take one from another, to cleave in twain, to divide into parts*, II., Hdt.; δ. λαγόν *to cut it open*, id=Hdt.; δ. πυλίδα *to break it open*, Thuc.; δ. τήν ὀροφήν *to tear it away*, id=Thuc.; δ. τοῦ τείχους *to take down part of the wall, make a breach in it*, id=Thuc.; τὸ διηρημένον *the breach*, id=Thuc. II. *to divide*, δύο μοίρας Λυδῶν *the Lydians into two parts*, Hdt.; so, δ. τριχῆ Plat.; εἰς δύο Dem. -Mid. *to divide for themselves*, ναῦς Thuc. *but also to divide among themselves*, Hes., Hdt. -Pass., διηρημένοι κατ' ἀναπαύλας *divided into relays*, Thuc. 2. *to divide into component parts*, Plat. III. *to distinguish*, Ar. 2. *to determine, decide*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 3. *to say distinctly, to define, interpret*, Hdt., attic

διαίρω *diairwfut.* -ἀῶρῶ I. *to raise up, lift up*, τὸν ἀχένα Xen. II. *to separate, remove*, Plut. -Mid., διαράμενος [1sc. τὰ σκέλη]1 *taking long strides*, Theophr. 2. δ. τὸ στόμα *to open one's mouth*, Dem.

διαισθάνομαι *diaisqanomaifut.* ήσομαι Dep. *to perceive distinctly, distinguish perfectly*, τι Plat.

διαίσσω *diaisswfut.* -αῖξω attic -άσσω or -άπτω fut. -άξω aor1 -ἤξα *to rush or dart through or across*, Hdt. acc., ὄρη διάσσει Soph.; of sound, ἀχῶ διῆξεν μυχόν Aesch.; and c. gen., σπασμὸς διῆξε πλευρῶν Soph.

διαιστώ *diaistowfut.* ὠσω aor1 διῆϊστωσα *to make an end of*, τινά Soph.

διαισχύνομαι *diaisxunomaistrengthd.* for αἰσχύνομαι Luc.

δίαιτα *diaitaprob.* from ζάω I. *a way of living, mode of life*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; δ. ποιεῖσθαι *to pass one's life*, Hdt. 2. *a dwelling, abode, room*, Ar. II. at Athens, *arbitration*, Soph., Ar., Oratt.

διαιτάω *diaitaw* Note the bizarre perfect I. *to feed in a certain way, to diet*, δ. τοὺς νοσοῦντας Plut. 2. Mid. and Pass. *to lead a certain course of life, to live*, Hdt., Soph.; δ. νόμιμα *to live in the observance of laws*, Thuc. II. *to be arbiter or umpire* [1δαιτητής] 1, Dem., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to determine, decide*, Theocr.

διαίτημα *diaithma* mostly in pl. *rules of life, a mode or course of life*, esp. in regard of *diet*, Xen. generally, *institutions, customs*, Thuc., Xen.

διαιτητήριον **diaththrion** δίαιτα I. 2 in pl. *the dwelling rooms of a house*, Xen.

διαιτητής **diaththj** διαιτάω II. *an arbitrator, umpire*, Lat. *arbiter*, Hdt., Plat., etc.

διακαής **diakahj** διακαίω *burnt through, very hot*, Luc.

διακαθαίρω **diakaqairwfut**. αῶρω *to cleanse or purge thoroughly*, Plat.

διακαθαρίζω **diakaqarizw** from διακαῶθαίρω fut. ἰὼ διακαῶθαίρω., Ntest.

διακάθαρσις **diakaqarsij** from διακαθαίρω *a thorough cleansing*, Plat.

διακαθέζομαι **diakaqezomai** and -κάθημαι Mid. *to sit each in his own seat*, Plut.

διακαθίζω **diakaqizw** *to make to sit apart, set apart*, Xen.

διακαίω **diakaiwfut**. -καύσω *to burn through, heat to excess*, Hdt. -metaph. *to inflame, excite*, Plut.

διακαλύπτω **diakaluptwfut**. ψω *to reveal to view*, Dem.

διακανάσσω **diakanassw** only in aor1, μῶν τὸν λάρυγγα διεκάνασξέ σου; *has aught run gurgling through thy throat?* Eur.

διακαραδοκέω **diakaradokewfut**. ἦσω *to expect anxiously*, Plut.

διακαρτερέω **diakarterewfut**. ἦσω *to endure to the end, last out*, Hdt., Xen.

διακατελέγχομαι **diakatelegxomaifut**. ξομαι Mid. *to confute thoroughly*, τιτι Ntest.

διακαυνιάζω **diakauniazw** καῦνος, *lot to determine by lot*, Ar.

διακεάζω **diakeazwfut**. άσω *to cleave asunder*, Od.

διάκειμαι **diakeimai** inf. -κειῖσθαι fut. -κείσομαι I. serving as Pass. to διατίθημι, *to be in a certain state, to be disposed or affected so and so*, Hdt., etc. often, like ἔχω, with an adv., ὀρᾶτε ὡς δ. ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου *how I am affected by the disease*, Thuc.; κακῶς, μοχθηρῶς, φαύλως δ. *to be in sorry plight*, Plat. eu)= or κακῶς δ. τιτι *to be well or ill disposed towards him*, Oratt.; ἐπιφθόνως δ. τιτι *to be envied by him*, ὑπόπτως τιτι δ. *to be suspected by him*, Thuc. II. of things, *to be settled, fixed, or ordered*, ὡς οἱ διέκειτο *so was it ordered him*, Hes.; τὰ διακείμενα *certain conditions, settled terms*, Hdt.; of a gift, ἄμεινον διακείσεται *it will be better disposed of*, Xen.

διακείρω **diakeirw** fut. -κερῶ fut. -κέρσω perf. -κέκαρκα *to cut in pieces metaph.*, διακέρσαι ἐμὸν ἔπος *to make it null, frustrate it*, Il. -Pass., σκευάρια διακεκαρμένος *shorn of his trappings*, Ar.

διακέλευμα **diakeleuma** from διακελεύομαι *an exhortation, command*, Plat.

διακελεύομαι **diakeleuomai** 1. Dep. *to exhort, give orders, direct*, δ. τινι ποιεῖν τι etc., Hdt., etc.; also, δ. τινί τι [1sc. ποιεῖν]1, Plat.; δ. τινι alone, id=Plat. 2. *to encourage one another*, Hdt.; δ. ἀλλήλοις Xen.; δ. ἑαυτῷ id=Xen.

διακελευσμός **diakeleusmoj** from διακελεύομαι *an exhortation, cheering on*, Thuc.

διακενῆς **diakenhj** from διάκενος διὰ, κενῆς, adv. for διὰ κενῆς πράξεως, *in vain, idly, to no purpose*, Eur., Ar.

διάκενος **diakenoj** I. *quite empty or hollow*; τὸ δ. *the gap, vacuum*, Thuc. II. *thin, lank*, Plut., Luc.

διακερματίζω **diakermatizw** fut. ἰῶ *to change into small coin*, Ar.

διακηρυκεύομαι **diakhrukeuomai** Dep. *to negotiate by herald*, πρὸς τινα Thuc.

διακηρύσσω **diakhrussw** fut. ξῶ 1. *to proclaim by herald*, ἐν διακεκηρυγμένοις *in declared war*, Plut. 2. *to sell by auction*, id=Plut.

διακινδυνεύω **diakinduneuw** fut. σω *to run all risks, make a desperate attempt, hazard all*, Thuc.; πρὸς τινα id=Thuc.; ὑπὲρ or πρὸς τινος Lys., Xen.; περὶ τινος Dem. -Pass. of the attempt, *to be risked, hazarded*, id=Dem.

διακινέω **diakinew** fut. ἦσω I. *to move thoroughly*:--Pass. *to be put in motion*, Hdt. 2. *to throw into disorder, confound*, τὰ πεπραγμένα Thuc. II. *to sift thoroughly, scrutinise*, Ar.

διακίχρημι **diakixrhmi** *to lend to various persons*:--Pass., διακεχρημένον τάλαντον Dem.

διακλάω **diaklaw** fut. άσω epic aor1 part. διακλάσσας I. *to break in twain*, Il. II. in Pass., διαθρύπτομαι perf. pass. διακεκλασμένος *enervated*, Luc.

διακλέπτω **diakleptw** fut. ψω I. *to steal at different times*, Dem.; τὸ διακλαπέν *the quantity stolen [by the soldiers] and dispersed*, Thuc. II. *to keep alive by stealth*, τινά Hdt. III. *to keep back by stealth*, τὴν ἀλήθειαν Dem.

διακληρόω **diaklhrow** fut. ὠσω 1. *to assign by lot, allot*, Aesch. 2. *to choose by lot*, Xen. - Mid. *to cast lots*, Thuc., Xen.

διακλίνω **diaklinw** fut. -κλιῶνῶ *to turn away, retreat*, Polyb.

διάκλισις **diaklisij** *a retreat*, Plut.

διακλύζω **diakluzw** fut. ὑσω *to wash, wash out*, Eur.

διακνίζω **diaknizw** fut. σω *to pull to pieces*, Anth.

διακολλάω **diakollaw** fut. ἦσω *to glue together*, Luc.

διακναίω **diaknaiw** 1. *to scrape to nothing*, ὄψιν δ. *to grind out his eye*, Eur.:--Pass. *to be shivered*, Aesch. 2. *to wear out, wear away*, Eur.:--Pass. *to be worn out, destroyed*, Aesch., Eur.; τὸ χρῶμα διακεκναισμένος *having lost all one's colour*, Ar.

διακομιδή **diakomidh** *a carrying over*, τινὸς εἰς τόπον Thuc.

διακομίζω **diakomizw** fut. attic ιῶν *to carry over or across*, Hdt., Thuc. -Mid. *to carry over what is one's own*, Hdt. --Pass. *to be carried over, to pass over, cross*, Thuc.

διακονέω **diakonew** διάκονος I. *to minister, serve, do service*, absol., Eur.; τινί to a person, Dem.; δ. πρὸς τι *to be serviceable towards*, Plat.:--Mid. *to minister to one's own needs*, Soph.; αὐτῶι διακονεῖσθαι Ar. 2. *to be a deacon*, Ntest. II. c. acc. rei, *to furnish, supply*, Lat. *ministrare*, τί τινι Hdt.:--Pass. *to be supplied*, Dem.

διακόνημα **diakonhma** from διακονέω *servants' business, service*, Plat.

διακονία **diakonia** 1. *the office of a διάκονος, service*, Thuc., Plat. 2. *attendance on a duty, ministration*, Dem.; ἡ δ. ἡ καθημερινή *ministering to daily wants*, Ntest.; ἡ δ. τοῦ λόγου *the ministry of the word*, id=Ntest.

διακονικός **diakonikoj** from διακονέω *serviceable*, Ar., etc.; comp. -ώτερος, Plat.

διάκονος **diakonoj** Akin to διάκτορος both perh. from διώκω. I. *a servant, waiting-man, Lat. minister, Hdt., etc. a messenger, Aesch., Soph. -as fem., Dem. II. a minister of the church, a deacon, Ntest. as fem. a deaconess, id=Ntest.*

διακοντίζομαι **diakontizomai** Mid. *to contend with others at throwing the javelin, Xen.*

διακοπή **diakoph** *a gash, cleft, Plut.;* from διακόπτω

διακόπτω **diakoptw** fut. ψω 1. *to cut in two, cut through, Thuc. 2. to break through the enemy's line, τὴν τάξιν Xen. then, to break through the line, id=Xen.*

διακορῆς **diakorh** dia/koros, Plat.

διακορκορυγέω **diakorkorugew** *to rumble through, τὴν γαστέρα Ar.*

διάκορος **diakoroj** *satiated, gluttoned, τινός with a thing, Hdt.*

διακόσιοι **diakosioidís**, ἑκατόν *two hundred, Lat. ducenti* sg. with n. of multitude, ἵππος διακοσία *two hundred horse, Thuc.*

διακοσμέω **diakosmew** fut. ἦσω 1. *to divide and marshal, muster in array, Il., Thuc. - Pass., εἴπερ ἐς δεκάδας διακοσμηθεῖμεν Ἀχαιοί [1epic for -εἴημεν, 1st pl. aor1 opt.]* 1 II. 2. *generally, to regulate, set in order, Hdt., etc. Mid., μέγαρον διεκοσμήσαντο got it set in order, Od.*

διακόσμησις **diakosmhsij** from διακοσμέω *a setting in order, regulating, Plat.*

διάκοσμος **diakosmoj** diako/smhsis, *battle-order, Thuc.*

διακούω **diakouw** fut. -ακούσομαι perf. -ακήκοα I. *to hear through, hear out or to the end, τί Xen. - to hear or learn from another, τί τινος Plat. II. c. gen. pers. to be a hearer of, Plut.*

διακράζω **diakrazw** fut. ξω I. *to scream continually, Ar. II. δ. τινί to match another at screaming, id=Ar.*

διακρατέω **diakratew** fut. ἦσω *to hold fast, hold one's own, Plut.*

διακρέκω **diakrekw** fut. ξω *to strike the strings of the lyre, Anth.*

διακρηγνῶ **diakrhnowdor**ic -κρᾶνῶ *to make to flow*, Theocr.

διακριβῶ **diakribowfut**. ὥσω *to examine or discuss minutely or with precision*, τι Xen. -Pass. *to be brought to perfection*, Arist.

διακριβωτέος **diakribwteojverb. adj.** of διακριβῶ *one must discuss minutely*, Plut.

διακριδόν **diakridon**διακρίνω *eminently, above all*, Lat. *eximie*, Il., Hdt.

διακρίνω **diakrinwfut**. -κριῶ I. *to separate one from another*, Il. *to part combatants*, and in Pass. *to be parted*, Hom.; so in fut. mid. διακριῶνέεσθαι, Od.; also, διακριθῆναι ἀπ' ἀλλήλων Thuc.; διακρίνεσθαι πρὸς.. *to part and join different parties*, id=Thuc. 2. Pass. *to be dissolved into elemental parts*, Plat. II. *to distinguish*, Lat. *discernere*, τὸ σῆμα Od.; οὐδένα διακρίνων *making no distinction of persons*, Hdt. --Pass., διεκέκριτο οὐδέν *no distinction was made*, Thuc. III. *to settle, decide*, of judges, Hdt., Theocr. -Mid., νεῖκος δ. *to get it decided*, Hes. --Pass. *to come to a decision*, Il.; περὶ τίνος Plat. -- *to contend with one*, τι Ni Ntest.; μάχη διακρινθῆναι πρὸς τινα Hdt. IV. Pass. *to doubt, hesitate*, Ntest.

Διάκριοι **Diakrioi**ἄκρα *the mountaineers*, one of the three Attic parties after Solon., Ar.

διάκρισις **diakrisij**διακρίνω I. *separation, dissolution*, Emped. II. *a decision, judgment*, Xen.

διακριτέος **diakriteojverb. adj.** of διακρίνω *one must decide*, Thuc.

διάκριτος **diakritoj**διακρίνω *separated choice, excellent*, Theocr.

διάκρουσις **diakrousij**from διακρούω *a putting off*, Dem.

διακρούω **diakrouwfut**. σω I. *to prove by knocking or ringing*, as one does an earthen vessel, Plat. II. in Mid. *to drive from oneself, get rid of, elude*, τινα or τι Hdt., Dem. *to evade his creditor by delays*, of a debtor, id=Dem. absol. *to practise evasions*, id=Dem. -Pass., διακρουσθῆναι τῆς τιμωρίας *to escape from punishment*, id=Dem.

διακτορία **diaktoria** *the office of a* διάκτορος, *service*, Anth.

διάκτορος **diaktoroj**Perh. akin to διάκονος. epith. of Hermes, *the Messenger or Minister of Zeus*, Hom.

διακυβεύω **diakubeuwfut.** σω *to play at dice with*, πρὸς τινά **Plut.**

διακυκᾶω **diakukawto** *mix one with another, jumble*, **Dem.**

διακυμαίνω **diakumainw** *to raise into waves*, **Luc.**

διακύπτω **diakuptwfut.** ψω **1.** *to stoop and creep through* a narrow place, **Hdt. 2.** *to stoop so as to peep in*, **Ar., Xen.**

διακωδωνίζω **diakwdwnizwfut.** σω **strengthd. for** κωδωνίζω **Dem.**

διακώλυσις **diakwlusij** from διακωλύω *a hindering*, **Plat.**

διακωλυτέος **diakwluteoj** verb. adj. of διακωλύω *one must hinder*, **Plat.**

διακωλυτής **diakwluthj** from διακωλύω *a hinderer*, **Hdt., Plat.**

διακωλύω **diakwlufut.** ὑσω *to hinder, prevent*, τινὰ μὴ ποιεῖν τι **Hdt.;** or without μή, **Eur., Plat.;** δ. τινά **Thuc.;** δ. φόνον **Soph. -Pass.,** ἃ διεκωλύθη [1sc. ποιεῖν]¹ *which he was prevented from doing*, **Dem.**

διακωμωδέω **diakwmwdewfut.** ἦσω *to satirise*, **Plat.**

διακωχή **diakwxh** διοκωχή

διαλαγχάνω **dialagxanwfut.** -λήξομαι *to divide or part by lot*, **Hdt., Aesch., Xen.;**
δῶμα σιδήρῳ δ. **Eur. - to tear in pieces**, id=**Eur.**

διαλακέω **dialakewfut.** ἦσω *to crack asunder, burst*, **Ar.**

διαλακτίζω **dialaktizwfut.** σω *to kick away, spurn*, **Theocr.**

διαλαλέω **dialalewfut.** ἦσω *to talk over a thing with another*, τί τινι **Eur. -Pass. to be much talked of**, **Ntest.**

διαλαμβάνω **dialambanwfut.** -λήψομαι **aor2** διέλαῶβον **perf.** διείληφα **perf. pass. -**
εἰλημμαι or -λέλημμαι **ionic** -λέλαμμαι **I. to take or receive severally, i. e. each for**
himself, each his share, **Xen., etc. II. to grasp or lay hold of separately**, διαλαβόντες τὰς
χειρας καὶ τοὺς πόδας **Hdt. -generally, to seize, arrest**, τινά id=**Hdt. 2. as a gymnastic**
term, to seize by the middle, **Ar. metaph. of the soul**, διειλημμένη ὑπὸ τοῦ
σωματοειδοῦς **Plat. III. to divide**, τὸν ποταμὸν ἐς τριηκοσίας διώρυχας δ. **Hdt. -**

Pass., ποταμὸς διαλελαμμένος πενταχοῦ *divided into five channels*, id=Hdt.;
θώρακες διειλημμένοι τὸ βάρος *breast-plates having their weight distributed*, Xen. 2.
to mark at intervals, Decret. ap. Dem. 3. *to cut off, intercept*, Thuc. 4. *to mark off,*
distinguish - Pass. χρώμασι διειλημμένα, *marked with various colours*, Plat. 5. *to*
distinguish in thought, id=Plat. *to state distinctly*, ap. Dem.

διαλάμπω *dialampwfut.* ψω *to shine through, to dawn*, Ar.

διαλανθάνω *dialanqanwfut.* -λήσω aor2 διέλαθον *to escape notice*, διαλαθῶν
εἰσέρχεται Thuc. c. acc. pers. *to escape the notice of*, Xen.

διαλγής *dialghjǎλγος* I. *grievous*, Aesch. II. *suffering great pain*, Plut.

διαλέγω *dialegwfut.* ξω I. *to pick out one from another, to pick out*, Hdt., Xen. B. Dep.
δια-λέγομαι fut. -λέξομαι and -λεχθήσομαι aor1 δι-ελεξάμην and διελέχθην perf.
διείλεγμαι 3rd sg. plup. διείλεκτο - *to converse with, hold converse with*, τινί II., etc.;
πρός τινα Plat.; δ. τί τινι or πρὸς τινα *to discuss a question with another*, Xen.; δ. τινι
μὴ ποιεῖν *to argue with one against doing*, Thuc. -absol. *to discourse, argue*, Plat., Xen.
II. *to use a dialect or language*, Hdt.

διάλειμμα *dialeimma* from διαλείπω *an interval*, Plat.; ἐκ διαλειμμάτων *at intervals*,
Plut.

διαλείπω *dialeipwfut.* ψω aor2 -έλιϝπον I. *to leave an interval between* - Pass.,
διελέλειπτο *a gap had been left*, Hdt. 2. of Time, διαλιπὼν ἡμέρην *having left an*
interval of a day, Hdt.; ἀκαρῆ διαλιπὼν *having waited an instant*, Ar.; διαλιπὼν absol.
after a time, Thuc. II. intr. *to stand at intervals*, δύο πλέθρα ἀπ' ἀλλήλων δ. Thuc. 2.
c. part. *to cease doing a thing*, Xen. 3. of Time, διαλιπόντων ἐτῶν τριῶν *after an*
interval of three years, Thuc.

διαλείχω *dialeixwfut.* ξω *to lick clean*, Ar.

διαλεκτέος *dialekteoj* verb. adj. of διαλέγομαι *one must discourse*, Plat.

διαλεκτικός *dialektikoj* διαλέγομαι *skilled in logical argument*, Plat. - ἡ διαλεκτική
[1sc. τέχνη]1 *the art of discussion, dialectic*, id=Plat. adv. -κῶς, *logically*, id=Plat.

διάλεκτος **dialektoj** διαλέγομαι I. *discourse discussion, debate, arguing*, Plat. II. *language the language of a country, dialect a local word or phrase*, Plut. III. *a way of speaking, enunciation*, Dem.

διάλεξις **dialecij** διαλέγομαι *discourse, arguing*, Ar.

διαλεπτολογέομαι **dialeptologeomai** λεπτολόγος Dep. *to discourse subtly, chop logic*, τινι *with one*, Ar.

διαληπτέος **dialhpteoj** verb. adj. of διαλαμβάνω, *one must distinguish*, Plat.

διαλλαγή **diallagh** διαλλάσσω I. *interchange, exchange*, Eur. II. *a change from enmity to friendship, a reconciliation, truce*, Hdt., Ar.; in pl., Eur.; διαλλαγαὶ πρὸς τινα Dem.

διάλλαγμα **diallagma** *a substitute, changeling*, Eur. from διαλάσσω

διαλλακτήρ **diallakthr** from διαλάσσω *a mediator*, Hdt., Aesch.

διαλλάσσω **diallasswfut.** ξω perf. δι-ήλλα^ωχα Pass., fut. δι-αλλαχθήσομαι and -αλλα^ωγήσομαι aor1 -ηλλάχθην and -ηλλάγην perf. -ήλλαγμαί I. Mid. *to change one with another, interchange*, Hdt. absol. *to make an exchange*, Xen. II. Act. *to exchange*, i. e., 1. *to give in exchange*, τί τινι Eur.; τι ἀντί τινος Plat. 2. *to take in exchange*, id=Plat.; δ. τὴν χώραν *to change one land for another*, i. e. *to pass through a land*, Xen. 3. simply, *to change*, τοὺς ναυάρχους id=Xen. III. *to change enmity for friendship, to reconcile one to another*, τινὰ τινι Thuc.; τινὰ πρὸς τινα Ar.; or c. acc. pl. only, Eur., etc. absol. *to make friends*, Plat. -Pass. *to be reconciled, to be made friends*, Aesch., etc. IV. intr., c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, *to differ from one in a thing*, διαλλάσσειν οὐδὲν τοῖσι ἑτέροισι Hdt. absol., τὸ διαλλάσσον *the difference*, Thuc. V. Pass. *to be different*, Lat. *distare*, id=Thuc.

διάλλομαι **diallomai** aor1 -ηλάμην Dep. *to leap across*, τάφρον Xen.

διαλογίζομαι **dialogizomai** fut. attic ιούμαι I. Dep. *to balance accounts*, πρὸς τινα Dem. 2. *to take full account of, to stop to consider*, id=Dem. *to distinguish between*, Aeschin. II. *to converse, debate, argue*, περὶ τινος Xen.

διαλογισμός **dialogismoj** from διαλογίζομαι *a balancing of accounts*, Dem.

διάλογος **dialogoj** διαλέγομαι *a conversation, dialogue*, Plat.

διαλοιδορέομαι dialoidoreomaifut. ήσομαι Dep. *to rail furiously at*, τινι Hdt.;
διαλοιδορηθείς Dem.

διαλυμαίνομαι dialumainomai I. Dep. *to maltreat shamefully, undo utterly*, Hdt.,
Eur. 2. *to cheat grossly*, Ar. 3. *to falsify, corrupt*, id=Ar. II. no Act. occurs, but perf. part.
διαλελυμασμένος is used in pass. sense, Hdt.; aor1 διελυμάνθην Eur.

διάλυσις dialusijδιαλύω I. *a loosing one from another, separating, parting*, τῆς ψυχῆς
καὶ τοῦ σώματος Plat.; δ. τοῦ σώματος *its dissolution*, id=Plat.; ή δ. τῆς γεφύρας *the
breaking down the bridge*, Thuc. *the disbanding, of troops*, Xen.; ή δ. τῆς ἀγορᾶς *the
time of its breaking up*, Hdt.; τὴν δ. ἐποιήσαντο *broke off the action*, Thuc.; δ. γάμου *a
divorce*, Plut. II. *an ending, cessation*, κακῶν Eur.; πολέμου Thuc. absol. *a cessation of
hostilities, peace*, Dem.

διαλυτέος dialuteoj verb. adj. of διαλύω *one must dissolve*, φιλίαν Arist.

διαλυτής dialuthj from διαλύω *a dissolver, breaker-up*, Thuc.

διαλυτός dialutojfrom διαλύω *capable of dissolution*, Plat.

διαλύω dialuwfut. -λυῶ perf. -λέλυ^ωκα Pass., aor1 -ελυ^ωθην perf. -λέλυ^ωμαι I. *to
loose one from another, to part asunder, undo*, Hdt. *to dissolve an assembly*, id=Hdt.,
Thuc., etc.; τὴν σκηνὴν εἰς κοίτην δ. *to break up the party and go to bed*, Xen.; δ. τὴν
στρατιάν *to disband it*, Thuc. -Pass., of an assembly, *to break up*, Hdt., etc. of a man, *to
die*, Xen. 2. *to dissolve into its elements, to break up*, Plat. 3. *to put an end to friendship,
break off a truce*, Thuc., etc. -so in Mid., διαλύσασθαι ξεινίην Hdt. 4. *to put an end to
enmity*, Thuc.; and in Mid., Dem., etc. b. c. acc. pers. *to reconcile*, τινὰ πρὸς τινα
id=Dem.; οὐ γὰρ ἦν ὁ διαλύσων Thuc. -Pass. and Mid., διαλύεσθαι νείκους *to be
parted from quarrel*, i. e. *to be reconciled*, Eur., Xen., etc. 5. generally, *to put an end to,
do away with*, διαβολὴν Thuc.; so in Mid., id=Thuc., etc. 6. *to solve a difficulty*, Plat. 7.
δ. τιμᾶς *to pay the full value, discharge a debt*, Hdt., etc. c. acc. pers. *to pay him off*,
Dem. II. absol. *to slacken one's hold, undo*, Theocr.

διαλφιτόω dialfitowfut. ὠσω ἄλφιτον *to fill full of barley meal*, Ar.

διαλωβάομαι dialwbaomai Dep. strengthd. for λωβάομαι Plut.

διαμαθύνω diamaqunwaor1 -ημάθυν^α *to grind to powder, utterly destroy*, Aesch.

διαμαλάττω **diamalattw** fut. ξω **strengthd. for** μαλάττω **Luc.**

διαμαντεύομαι **diamanteuomai** Dep. *to determine by an oracle*, τι **Plat.**

διαμαρτάνω **diamartanw** fut. -αμαρτήσομαι **aor2** -ήμαρτον **1. to go astray from**, τῆς ὁδοῦ **Thuc. to fail of obtaining**, τινός **id=Thuc., Dem. 2. absol. to fail utterly**, **Plat.**

διαμαρτία **diamartia** *a total mistake*, **Plut.;** δ. τῶν ἡμερῶν *a wrong reckoning of the days*, **Thuc.**

διαμαρτυρέω **diamarturew** fut. ήσω **1. as attic law-term, to use a διαμαρτυρία [1q. v.]1, Dem. 2. c. inf. to affirm by a διαμαρτυρία that a thing is, c. acc. et inf., id=Dem. Pass., τὰ διαμαρτυρηθέντα things so affirmed**, **Isocr.**

διαμαρτυρία **diamarturia** as attic law-term, *evidence given to prevent a case from coming to trial*, **Dem., etc.**

διαμαρτύρομαι **diamarturomai** **1. Dep. to protest solemnly**, **Lat. obtestari**, **Dem.;** δ. μή., **c. inf., id=Dem. - δ. τινι μη ποιεῖν to protest against his doing**, **Aeschin. 2. generally, to protest, asseverate**, **Plat. 3. absol. to beg earnestly, conjure**, **Xen.**

διαμάσσω **diamassw** attic -μάττω fut. -ξω *to knead thoroughly, knead well*, **Ar.**

διαμαστιγώω **diamastigow** fut. ὠσω *to scourge severely*, **Plat.**

διαμαστροπεύω **diamastropeuw** fut. σω *to pander*, δ. τὴν ἡγεμονίαν γάμοις *to bargain away the empire by a marriage*, **Plut.**

διαμαχητέος **diamaxhteoj** verb. adj. of διαμάχομαι *one must deny absolutely*, **Plat.**

διαμάχομαι **diamaxomaifut.** -μαχέσομαι **1. Dep. to fight or strive with, struggle against**, τινι **or** πρὸς τινι **Hdt., etc.;** πρὸς τι **Dem.;** δ. μή μεταγνῶναι ὑμᾶς *I resist to the uttermost your change of opinion*, **Thuc.;** δ. τὸ μή θανεῖν **Eur. 2. to fight one with another, id=Eur. 3. to fight it out, contend obstinately**, **Lat. depugnare**, **Ar. 4. to exert oneself greatly**, ὅπως τι γένηται **Plat. 5. in argument, to contend or maintain that..**, δ. τι μή εἶναι **Thuc.;** **or without μή**, **Plat.**

διαμάω **diamaw** fut. ήσω **1. to cut through**, **Il., Eur. 2. to scrape away, id=Eur.;** **Mid., διαμαῶσθαι τὸν κάχληκα to get the gravel scraped away**, **Thuc.**

διαμεθήμι **diameqihmifut.** -μεθήσω *to let go, give up, leave off*, Eur.

διαμείβω **diameibwfut.** ψω 1. *to exchange*, τι πρὸς τι *one thing with another*, Plat.; so in Mid., διαμείβεσθαι τί τινος or ἀντί τινος, Solon, Plat. - διαμείψαι Ἀσίαν Εὐρώπης *to take Asia in exchange for Europe*, i.e. *to pass into Asia*, Eur. 2. δ. ὁδὸν *to finish a journey*, Aesch.; so in Mid., id=Aesch. 3. in Mid., also, *to alter*, Hdt.

διαμειρακιεύομαι **diameirakieuomai** Dep. *to strive hotly with*, τινί Plut.

διάμειψις **diameiyij** διαμείβω *an exchange*, Plut.

διαμελαίνω **diamelainwfut.** ἀῶνω *to make quite black*, Plut.

διαμελειστί **diameleisti** *limb by limb, limb-meal*, Od.

διαμέλλησις **diamellhsij** from διαμέλλω *a being on the point to do*, πολλή δ. φυλακῆς *long postponement of precautionary measures*, Thuc.

διαμέλλω **diamellwfut.** -μελλήσω *to be always going to do*, i.e. *to delay continually*, Thuc.

διαμέμφομαι **diamemfomaifut.** -ψομαι Dep. *to blame greatly*, Thuc.

διαμένω **diamenwfut.** -μενῶ perf. -μεμένηκα *to remain by, stand by*, τινί Xen. - *to persevere*, ἔν τινι Plat.; ἐπί τινι Xen. -absol. *to stand firm*, Dem. -c. part., δ. λέγων *to continue speaking*, id=Dem.

διαμερίζω **diamerizwfut.** attic ἰῶ I. *to distribute*, Plat. II. *to divide* Mid. *to divide or part among themselves*, Ntest.

διαμερισμός **diamerismoj** from διαμερίζω *division, dissension*, Ntest.

διαμετρέω **diametrewfut.** ἦσω 1. *to measure through, out or off*, χῶρον δ. *to measure lists for combat*, II. -Pass., ἡμέρα διαμεμετρομένη *measured by the clepsydra*, Dem. 2. *to measure out in portions, distribute*, Xen., etc. -Mid. *to have measured out to one, receive as one's share*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Xen.

διαμετρητός **diametrhtoj** from διαμετρέω *measured out or off*, II.

διάμετρον **diametron** *a measured allowance, rations*, Plut.

διάμετρος **diametroj** I. sc. γραμμή *the diameter or diagonal of a parallelogram, Plat.*; κατὰ διάμετρον *diametrically, id=Plat.*; so, ἐκ διαμέτρου *Luc. II. a rule for drawing the diameter, Ar.*

διαμηχανάομαι **diamhxanaomaifut.** ἤσομαι *Dep. to bring about, contrive, Ar., Plat.*

διαμικρολογέομαι **diamikrologeomaifut.** ἤσομαι *Dep. to deal meanly, πρὸς τινα Plut.*

διαμιλλάομαι **diamillaomaifut.** ἤσομαι *aor1 -ημιλλήθην Dep. to contend hotly, strive earnestly, τινι or πρὸς τινα Plat.*; περὶ τινος *id=Plat.*

διαμιμνήσκομαι **diamimnhskomaiperf.** -μέμνημαι *Dep. to keep in memory, Xen.*

διαμισέω **diamisewfut.** ἤσω *to hate bitterly, Arist., Plut.*

διαμιστύλλω **diamistullwaor1** -εμιστύλα *to cut up piecemeal, Hdt.*

διαμνημονεύω **diamnhmoneuwfut.** σω *1. to call to mind, remember, Hdt.; c. gen., Plat.; c. acc., Xen., etc. 2. to record, mention, Thuc. Pass., διαμνημονεύεται ἔχειν he is mentioned as having, Xen.*

διαμοιράω **diamoirawfut.** ἤσω *I. to divide, rend asunder, Eur.; so in Mid., id=Eur. II. in Mid., also, to portion out, distribute, Od.*

διαμπάξ **diampac strengthd.** for *διά right through, through and through, c. gen., Aesch., Eur.; also c. acc., Xen.*

διαμπερές **diamperej** ἀμπείρω ἀναπέιρω *1. of Place, through and through, right through, clean through, c. gen., Il., Soph. -c. acc., Il., Aesch. II. absol. without break, continuously, Hom. 2. of Time, throughout, for ever, id=Hom.; διαμπερές αἰεὶ for ever and aye, Il.*

διαμυδαλέος **diamudaleoj** *drenching, Aesch.*

διαμυθολογέω **diamuqologewfut.** ἤσω *to communicate by word, to express in speech, Aesch. to converse, Plat.*

διαμυλλάινω **diamullainwfut.** ἀϞ̄νῶ *to make mouths [in scorn]1, Ar.*

διαμφίδιος **diamfidioj** ἀμφίς *utterly different, Aesch.*

διαμφισβητέω **diamfisbhtewfut.** ήσω *to dispute or disagree*, πρὸς τινα περὶ τίνος **Dem.** -Pass., τὰ ἀμφισβητούμενα **the points at issue**, id=Dem.

διαμφισβήτησις **diamfisbhtsisjfrom** διαμφισβητέω *a disputing, dispute*, **Plut.**

διαναγιγνώσκω **dianagignwskwfut.** -γνώσομαι *to read through*, **Isocr.**

διαναπαύομαι **dianapauomai** Mid. *to rest awhile*, **Plat.**

διανάσσω **dianasswfut.** ξω *to stop chinks to caulk ships*, **Strab.**

διαναυμαχέω **dianaumaxewfut.** ήσω *to maintain a sea-fight*, **Hdt.**

διανάω **dianaw** *to flow through, percolate*, **Plut.**

διάνδιχα **diandixa** *two ways*, διάνδιχα μερμηρίζειν *to halt between two opinions*, **Il.**;

διάνδιχα δῶκε *gave one of two things*, id=**Il.**; δ. ἔαξα *broke it in twain*, **Theocr.**

διανέμησις **dianemhsij**διανέμω *a distribution*, **Plut.**

διανεμητέος **dianemhteoj** verb. adj. of διανέμω, *one must distribute*, **Xen.**

διανεμητικός **dianemhtikoj**διανέμω *distributive*, **Plat.**

διανεμόομαι **dianemoomai** Pass. *to flutter in the wind*, **Luc., Anth.**

διανέμω **dianemwfut.** -νεμῶ perf. -νενέμηκα *to distribute, apportion*, τί τινα **Ar., Plat.**
-Mid. *to divide among themselves*, **Plat., Arist.** -Pass., aor1 inf. διανεμηθῆναι *to be spread abroad*, **Ntest.**

διανέομαι **dianeomai** Pass. *to go through*, **Anth.**

διανέω **dianewfut.** -νεύσομαι **I.** *to swim across*, ἐς Σαλαμῖνα **Hdt. II. c. acc. to swim through**, **Plat.**

διανήχομαι **dianhxomaifut.** ξομαι **Dep.** διανέω **Plut.**

διανθίζω **dianqizwfut.** ίσω *to adorn with flowers*, **Luc.** -Pass. *to be variegated*, **Plut.**

διανίσταμαι **dianistamai** Pass. with aor2 and perf. act. *to stand aloof from, depart from*, τίνος **Thuc.**

διανοέομαι **dianoemaifut.** -νοήσομαι aor1 διενοήθην perf. διανενόημαι νοέω I. Dep. *to be minded, intend, purpose to do, c. inf., Hdt., etc.* II. *to think over or of, Lat. meditari, τι id=Hdt. c. acc. et inf. to think or suppose that, Plat.* III. with adv. *to be minded or disposed so and so, καλῶς, κακῶς δ. id=Plat.*

διανόημα **dianohma** from διανοέομαι *a thought, notion, Plat.*

διανοητικός **dianohtikoj** from διανοέομαι *of or for thinking, intellectual, Plat., Arist.*

διάνοια **dianoia** from διανοέομαι I. *a thought, intention, purpose, Hdt., attic; διάνοιαν ἔχειν διανοεῖσθαι, c. inf., Thuc. 2. a thought, notion, opinion, Lat. cogitatum, Hdt., Plat.* II. *intelligence, understanding, id=Plat.* III. *the thought or meaning of a word or passage, id=Plat.;* τῇ διανοίᾳ *as regards the sense, Dem.*

διανοίγω **dianoigwfut.** ξω I. *to open, Plat* II. *to open and explain, τὰς γραφάς Ntest.*

διανομεύς **dianomeuj**διανέμω *a distributor, Plut.*

διανομή **dianomh**διανέμω *a distribution, Aesch., Plat.*

διανταῖος **diantaioj** *extending throughout, right through, διανταία πληγή a home-thrust, Aesch.;* so, διανταίαν οὐτᾶν id=Aesch.;

δ. βέλος id=Aesch.;

ὀδύνα Eur. -metaph., μοῖρα δ. *destiny that strikes home, Aesch.*

διαντλέω **diantlewfut.** ἦσω *to drain out, exhaust metaph., like Lat. exhaurire, to drink even to the dregs, endure to the end, Eur.*

διανυκτερεύω **dianuktereufut.** σω *to pass the night, Xen.*

διανύω **dianuwlater** -ανύτω fut. -ανύσω *to bring quite to an end, accomplish, finish, κέλευθον, ὀδόν h. Hom., etc.;* -hence [1ὀδόν omitted]1, διὰ πόντον ἀνύσσας *having finished one's course over the sea, Hes. -c. part. to finish doing a thing, Od., Eur.*

διαξιφίζομαι **diacifizomai**ξιφός Dep. *to fight to the death, Ar.*

διαπαιδαγωγέω **diapaidagwgewfut.** ἦσω *to attend children generally, to entertain, amuse, Plut.;* δ. τὸν καιρόν, Lat. *fallere tempus, id=Plut.*

διαπαιδεύομαι **diapaideuomai** Pass. *to go through a course of education, Xen.*

διαπαλαίω **diapalaiwfut.** σω *to continue wrestling, go on wrestling, Ar.*

διαπάλη **diapalh** *a hard struggle*, Plut.

διαπάλλω **diapallwaor1** -έπηλα *to distribute by lot*, Aesch.

διαπαλύνω **diapalunwfut.** υῶνῶ *to shiver, shatter*, Eur., Ar.

διαπαντός **diapantoj** διὰ παντός *throughout*.

διαπαπταίνω **diapaptainw** *to look timidly round*, Plut.

διαπαρατριβή **diaparatribh** *violent contention*, Ntest.

διαπαρθενεύω **diaparqeneuwfut.** σω *to deflower a maiden*, Hdt.

διαπασσαλεύω **diapassaleuwattic** διαπαττ- fut. σω *to stretch out by nailing the extremities, as in crucifixion*, Hdt. *to stretch out a hide for tanning*, Ar.

διαπάσσω **diapasswattic** -ττω fut. -πάσω aor1 -έπαῶσα *to sprinkle*, δ. τοῦ ψήγητος ἐς τὰς τρίχας *to sprinkle some dust on the hair*, Hdt.

διαπαύω **diapauwfut.** σω *to make to cease* - Mid. *to rest between times, pause*, Plat. - Pass. *to cease to exist*, Xen.

διαπειλέω **diapeilewfut.** ήσω *to threaten violently*, Hdt. -so in Mid., Aeschin.

διαπεινάω **diapeinawinf.** -πεινήν *to hunger one against the other, to have a starving-match*, διαπεινᾶμεν [1doric 1st pl.]1, with a play on διαπίνομεν, Ar.

διά **dia** *through*. A. WITH GEN. I. of Place or Space 1. of motion *in a line, through, right through*, διὰ μὲν ἀσπίδος ἦλθε ἔγχος II.; δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἴκανεν *quite through the lower air even to the ether*, id=II.; διὰ πάντων ἐλθεῖν *to go through all in succession*, Xen. 2. of motion *through a space, but not in a line, all through, over*, διὰ πεδίοιο II.; δι' ἄστεος Od. 3. of Intervals of Space, διὰ δέκα ἐπάλλξεων *at every 10th battlement*, Thuc.; διὰ πέντε σταδίων *at a distance of 5 stades*, Hdt. II. of Time 1. *throughout, during*, διὰ παντός τοῦ χρόνου Hdt.; δι' ἡμέρης *all day long*, id=Hdt.; διὰ παντός *continually*, Aesch.; δι' ὀλίγου *for a short time*, Thuc. 2. of the interval *between two points of Time*, διὰ χρόνου πολλοῦ or διὰ πολλοῦ χρ. *after a long time*, Hdt.; διὰ χρόνου *after a time*, Soph.; χρόνος διὰ χρόνου *time after time*, id=Soph. 3. of successive Intervals, διὰ τρίτης ἡμέρης *every other day*, Hdt.; δι' ἐνιαυτοῦ *every year*, Xen. III. Causal, *through, by* 1. of the Agent, δι' ἀγγέλων *by the mouth of messengers*,

Hdt.; δι' ἔρμηνέως λέγειν Xen. 2. of the Instrument or Means, διὰ χειρῶν Soph.; διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν *in hand*, id=Soph. 3. of the Manner or Way, παίω δι' ὀργῆς *through passion, in passion*, Soph.; διὰ σπουδῆς *in haste, hastily*, Eur. IV. to express conditions or states, δι' ἡσυχίης εἶναι *to be in a state of quiet, to be tranquil*, Hdt.; διὰ πολέμου ἰέναι τινί *to be at war with one*, Xen.; δι' ἀπεχθείας ἐλθεῖν τινι *to be hated by him*, Aesch.; δι' οἴκτου ἔχειν τινά *to feel pity for one*, Eur., etc. B. WITH ACC. I. of Place, in same sense as διὰ c. gen. 1. *through*, ἔξ διὰ πτύχας ἦλθε χαλκός II. 2. *throughout, over*, ὤικεον δι' ἄκριας Od.; δι' αἰθέρα Soph. II. of Time, διὰ νύκτα II.; διὰ ὕπνον *during sleep*, Mosch. III. Causal 1. of Persons, *through, by aid of, by means of*, νικῆσαι διὰ Ἀθήνην Od.; διὰ σε *by thy fault or service*, Soph.: *through, by reason of*, αὐτὸς δι' αὐτόν *for his own sake*, Plat.; διὰ τὴν ἐκείνου μέλλησιν Thuc. 2. of things, which express the Cause, Reason, or Purpose, δι' ἐμὴν ἰότητα *because of my will*, II.; δι' ἀχθηδόνα *for the sake of vexing*, Thuc.; διὰ τοῦτο, διὰ ταῦτα *therefore*; etc. C. WITHOUT CASE as Adv. *throughout*, Hom. D. IN COMPOS. I. *through, right through*, as in διαβαίνω. II. *in different directions*, as in διαπέμπω:-- of separation, *asunder*, as in Lat. *dis-*, as in διασκεδάννυμι:-- *at variance*, as in διαφωνέω; or of mutual relation, *one with another*, as in διαγωνίζομαι, διάδω. III. of preeminence, as in διαπρέπω, διαφέρω. IV. completion, *to the end, utterly*, as in διαμάχομαι [1 cf. Lat. *decertare*]1. V. to add strength, *thoroughly, out and out*, as in διαγαληνίζω. VI. of mixture, *between, partly*, as in διάλευκος.

διάπειρα *diapeira an experiment, trial*, Hdt.

διαπειράομαι *diapeiraomaifut. ἄσομαι aor1 -επειράθην perf. -πεπερίᾱμαι Dep. to make trial or proof of, to have experience of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt.; c. acc., Thuc.

διαπείρω *diapeirwfut. -περω to drive through*, τι διὰ τινος Eur.

διαπέμπω *diapempwfut. ψω I. to send off in different directions, send to and fro, send about or round*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to send over or across*, Ar., Thuc. *to transmit*, ἐπιστολήν id=Thuc.; so in Mid., id=Thuc.

διαπενθέω *diapenqewfut. ἦσω to mourn through*, ἐνιαυτόν Plut.

διαπεραίνω *diaperainwfut. ἄϞνῶ to bring to a conclusion, discuss thoroughly*, Eur.; διαπέραινέ μοι *tell me all*, id=Eur. - Mid., διαπεράνασθαι κρίσιν *to get a question decided*, id=Eur.

διαπεραιώω **diaperaiowfut.** ώσω *to take across, ferry over*, Plut. --Pass. *to go across*, Thuc. - διεπεραιώθη ξίφη *swords were unsheathed*, Soph.

διαπεράω **diaperawfut.** άσω I. *to go over or across*, ροάς, οϊδμα Eur.; δ. πόλιν *to pass through it*, Ar.; also, διαπερᾶν Μολοσσίαν *to reign through all Molossia*, Eur. 2. *to pass through, pierce*, id=Eur. II. trans. *to carry over*, Luc.

διαπέρθω **diaperqwaor2** -έπραϝθον epic inf. -πραθείειν aor2 mid. -επράθετο aor2 mid. -επράθετο in pass. sense *to destroy utterly, sack, lay waste*, of cities, Hom.

διαπέρχομαι **diaperxomai** Dep. *to slip away one by one*, Dem.

διαπέταμαι **diapetamai-pe/tomai fut.** -πτήσομαι aor2 -επτάμην aor2 -επτόμην aor2 act -έπτην I. *to fly through*, Il., Eur. c. acc., id=Eur., Ar.; δια τῆς πόλεως id=Ar. II. *to fly away, vanish*, Eur., Plat.

διαπεύθομαι **diapeuqomai** poet. for διαπυνθάνομαι Aesch.

διαπήγνυμι **diaphgnumifut.** -πήξω *to fix thoroughly* - Mid., δ. σχεδίας *to get rafts put together*, Luc.

διαπηδάω **diaphdawfut.** -πηδήσομαι *to leap across*, τάφρον Ar., Xen. -absol. *to take a leap*, id=Xen.

διαπιαίνω **diapiainwfut.** αϝνῶ *to make very fat*, Theocr.

διαπίμπλαμαι **diapimplamai** Pass. *to be quite full of*, τινός Thuc.

διαπίνω **diapinwfut.** -πίομαι aor. -έπιον *to drink one against another, challenge at drinking*, Hdt., Plat.

διαπιπράσκω **diapipraskw** *to sell off*, Plut.

διαπίπτω **diapiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι I. *to fall away, slip away, escape*, Xen. 2. of reports and rumours, *to spread abroad*, id=Xen. II. *to fall asunder, crumble in pieces*, Plat. 2. *to fail utterly, go quite wrong*, Ar., Aeschin.

διαπιστεύω **diapisteuwfut.** σω *to entrust to one in confidence*, τί τινι Aeschin. Pass. *to have a thing entrusted to one*, Dem.

διαπιστέω **diapistewfut.** ήσω *to distrust utterly*, τινι Dem.

διαπλάσσω **diaplasswattic** -ττω fut. -πλάσω *to form completely, mould*, Plut., etc.

διαπλατύνω **diaplatunwfut.** -υῤῥῶνῶ *to make very wide, dilate*, Xen.

διαπλέκω **diaplekwfut.** ξω I. *to interweave, to weave together, plait*, Hdt. II. metaph., δ. τὸν βίον, Lat. *pertexere vitam, to finish the web of one's life*, id=Hdt. then, simply, *to pass life, live*, Ar.

διαπλέω **diaplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι *to sail across*, Thuc.; εἰς Αἴγιναν Ar. metaph., δ. βίον *to make life's voyage*, Plat.

διαπληκτίζομαι **diaplhktizomai** Dep. *to spar with, skirmish with*, τινι Plut., Luc.

διαπλήσσω **diaplhsswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to break or cleave in pieces*, II.

διάπλοος **diaplooj** 1. as adj. *sailing continually*, διάπλουν καθίστασαν λεών they kept them *at the oar*, Aesch. II. as Subst., *a voyage across, passage*, πρὸς τόπον Thuc. 2. *room for sailing through, passage*, δυοῖν νεοῖν for two ships abreast, id=Thuc.

διαπνέω **diapnewepic** -πνεῖω fut. -πνεύσομαι I. *to blow through* -- Pass., αὔραις διαπνεῖσθαι Xen. II. *to breathe between times, get breath*, Plut. III. intr. *to disperse in vapour*, Plat.

διαποικίλλω **diapoikillwfut.** -ιῤῥῶλῶ *to variegate, adorn*, Plut.

διαπολεμέω **diapolemewfut.** ἦσω I. *to carry the war through, end the war*, Lat. *debellare*, Hdt.; δ. τινι *to fight it out with one*, Xen. -Pass., διαπεπολεμήσεται πόλεμος the war will be at an end, Thuc. II. *to carry on the war, continue it*, id=Thuc. III. *to spend some time at war*, Plut.

διαπολέμησις **diapolemhsij**from διαπολεμέω *a finishing of the war*, Thuc.

διαπολιορκέω **diapoliorkewfut.** ἦσω *to besiege continually, to blockade*, Thuc.

διαπολιτεύομαι **diapoliteuomai** Dep. *to be a political rival*, Aeschin.

διαπομπεύω **diapompeuwfut.** σω *to carry the procession to an end*, Luc.

διαπομπή **diapomph** διαπέμπω *a sending to and fro, interchange of messages, negotiation*, Thuc.

διαπονέω **diaponewfut.** ήσω I. *to work out with labour*, Lat. *elaboro*, Plat., etc. -Mid. *to get worked out*, id=Plat., Xen. --Pass. *to be managed, governed*, Aesch. 2. Pass. also, *to be much grieved*, Ntest. II. intr. *to work hard, toil constantly*, Xen., Arist.; οί διαπονούμενοι *the hardworking, hardy*, Xen.

διαπόνημα **diaponhma**from διαπονέω *hard labour, exercise*, Plat.

διάπονος **diaponoj** I. of persons, *exercised*, Plut.; τι id=Plut. II. of things, *toilsome* -adv. -νωσ, *with toil*, id=Plut.

διαπόντιος **diapontioj** *beyond sea*, Lat. *transmarinus*, Aesch., Thuc.

διαπορεύω **diaporeuwfut.** σω I. *to carry over, set across*, Xen. II. Pass., with fut. mid. and aor1 pass. διεπορεύθην, *to pass across*, ἐς Εὐβοίαν Hdt. c. acc. cogn. *to go through*, βίον Plat.

διαπορέω **diaporewfut.** ήσω I. *to be quite at a loss*, Plat. -so in Mid., with aor. and perf. pass., id=Plat. II. *to raise an ἀπορία, start a difficulty*, Arist. -so in Mid., Plat. --Pass. *to be matter of doubt or question*, id=Plat., Arist.

διαπορθέω **diaporqewfut.** ήσω, διαπέρθω II., Thuc. -Pass. *to be utterly ruined*, Trag.

διαπορθμεύω **diaporqmeuwfut.** σω I. *to carry over or across a river or strait*, Hdt. *to carry a message from one to another*, id=Hdt. 2. metaph. *to translate, interpret*, Plat. II. δ. ποταμόν, of ferry-boats, *to ply across a river*, Hdt.

διαποστέλλω **diapostellwfut.** -στελω *to send off in different directions, dispatch*, Dem.

διαπραγματεύομαι **diapragmateuomaifut.** -εύσομαι I. Dep. *to examine thoroughly*, Plat. II. *to gain by trading*, Ntest.

διάπραξις **diapracij**from διαπράσσω *dispatch of business*, Plat.

διαπράσσω **diaprasswionic** -πρήσσω fut. -πράξω I. *to pass over*, c. gen., διέπρησσον πεδίοιο *they made their way over the plain*, II.; also, δ. κέλευθον *to finish a journey*, Od. -also of Time, c. part., ἡματα διέπρησσον πολεμίζων *went through days in fighting*, II.; διαπρήξαμι λέγων *should finish speaking*, Od. II. *to bring about, accomplish, effect, settle*, Hdt.; δ. τί τινι *to get a thing done for a man*, id=Hdt. --so in Mid., id=Hdt.; perf. pass. in mid. sense, Plat., etc. -strictly in sense of Mid., *to effect for*

oneself, gain one's point, Hdt., Xen. c. inf. *to manage that*, id=Xen. III. *to make an end of, destroy, slay*, Lat. *conficere*, in part. perf. pass. διαπεπραγμένος, Trag.

διαπρεπής **diaprephj**πρέπω *eminent, distinguished, illustrious*, Thuc.; τινί or τι *in a thing*, Eur.; τὸ δ. *magnificence*, Thuc.

διαπρέπω **diaprepw**fut. ψω 1. *to appear prominent or conspicuous, to strike the eye*, Hhymn.; διαπρέπον κακόν Aesch. 2. *to be eminent above others*, c. gen., Eur.

διαπρεσβεύομαι **diapresbeuomai** Dep. *to send embassies to different places*, Xen.

διαπρηστεύω **diaprhsteu**διά πρηστ ευω v. διαδρηστεύω

διαπρίω **diapriw**fut. -πριουῶμαι I. *to saw quite through, saw asunder*, Ar. -metaph., διεπρίοντο ταῖς καρδίαις *were cut to the heart*, Ntest. II. δ. τοὺς ὀδόντας *to gnash the teeth*, Luc.

διαπρό **diapro**διά πρό *right through*, c. gen., Hom.

διαπρύσιος **diaprusioj**διαπεράω I. *going through, piercing neut. as adv.*, πρῶν πεδίοιο διαπρύσιον τετυχηκῶς *a hill running far into the plain*, Il. 2. of sound, *piercing, thrilling*, ἦυσεν διαπρύσιον *he gave a piercing cry*, id=Il. II. later as adj., of sound, δ. ὄτοβος Soph.; κέλαδος Eur. 2. metaph., δ. κεραϊστής *a manifest thief*, Hhymn.

διαπταίω **diaptaiw**fut. σω *to stutter much*, Luc.

διαπτοέω **diaptoew**fut. ήσω epic aor. διεπτοίησα *to scare away, startle and strike with panic, fear*, Od., Eur.

διαπτύσσω **diaptussw**atic -ττω fut. ξω *to open and spread out, to unfold, disclose*, Soph., Eur.

διαπτυχή **diaptuxh**from διαπτύσσω *a fold, folding leaf*, Eur.

διαπτύω **diaptuw**fut. ύσω *to spit upon*, τινά Dem.

διαπυκτεύω **diapukteuw**fut. σω *to spar, fight with*, τινί Xen.

διαπυνθάνομαι **diapunqanomaifut**. -πέυσομαι perf. -πέπυσμαι aor2 ἐπυθόμην Dep. - *to search out by questioning, to find out*, τι Plat.; τί τινος *something from one*, Plut.

διάπυρος **diapuroj**διά, πῦρ **1. red-hot**, Anaxag. ap. Xen., Eur. **2. metaph. hot, fiery**, Plat.

διαπυρόω **diapurow**fut. ὤσω **from** διάπυρος **to set on fire**, Eur., in Mid.

διαπυρσεύω **diapursew**fut. σῶ **to throw a light over**, c. acc., Plut.

διαπωλέω **diapwlew**fut. ἤσω **to sell publicly**, Xen.

διαράσσω **diarassw**fut. ξῶ **to strike through**, Hes.

δία **dia**fem. of δῖος.

διαβαδίζω **diabadizw**fut. -ιοῦμαι **1. to go across**, Thuc. **2. to walk to and fro**, Luc.

διάργεμος **diargemoj** *fleckt with white*, Babr.

διαρθρόω **diarqrow**fut. ὤσω **1. to divide by joints, to articulate**, Plat. -Pass., perf. part.

δηρθρωμένος *well-jointed, well-knit*, id=Plat. **2. to endue with articulate speech**, Luc.;

Mid., φωνὴν δηρθρώσατο *invented articulate speech*, Plat. **3. to complete in detail**,

Arist.

διαριθμέω **diarismew**fut. ἤσω **1. to reckon up one by one, enumerate**, Eur. **2. to draw distinctions, distinguish**, Plat. --Pass. **to be distinguished**, Aeschin.

διαρκέω **diarkew**fut. ἔσω **I. to have full strength, be quite sufficient**, Xen., etc.; δ. πρὸς

τινα **to be a match for**, Luc. **2. in point of Time, to hold out, endure, last**, Aesch.; c.

part., δ. πολιορκούμενος Xen. **II. to supply nourishment**, τινί Plut.

διαρκής **diarkhj**from διαρκέω **1. quite sufficient**, Thuc. **2. lasting**, Dem. -adv. -κῶς, **Sup. διαρκέστατα in complete competence**, Xen.

διαρμόζω **diarmozw**fut. σῶ **to distribute in various places, dispose**, Eur.

διαρπάζω **diarpazw**fut. ἄσομαι **I. to tear in pieces, II. to efface**, τὰ ἔχνη Xen. **II. to**

spoil, plunder, πόλιν Hdt. **2. to seize as plunder**, χρήματα id=Hdt.

διαρραίνομαι **diarrainomai** **Pass. to flow all ways**, Soph.

διαρραίω **diarraiw**fut. σῶ **to dash in pieces, destroy**, Hom. - Pass., c. fut. mid., **to be destroyed, perish**, Il.; διαρραισθέντας Aesch.

διαρρέω **diarrewfut.** διαρ-ρεύσομαι **aor2** δι-ερρύην **perf.** δι-ερρύηκα **I.** *to flow through*, Hdt. **2.** *to slip through*, τῶν χειρῶν **Luc.** **3.** of a vessel, *to leak*, id=**Luc.** **4.** of a report, *to spread abroad*, **Plut.** **5.** χείλη διερρηκότηα *gaping lips*, **Ar.** **II.** *to fall away like water, die or waste away*, χάρις διαρρεῖ **Soph.**; of one diseased, **Ar.**; of money, **Dem.**

διαρρήγνυμι **diarrhgnumifut.** -ρήξω **Pass., fut. 2** -ραῶγήσομαι **aor2** δι-ερράγην *to break through, cleave asunder*, **Il.** [1in **Mid.**]1, **Hdt., Soph.** -**Pass.** *to burst*, with eating, **Xen.**; with passion, **Ar.**; διαρραῶγείης, as a curse, "*split you* id=**Ar.** -**perf.** διέρρωγα, in same sense, **Plat.**

διαρρήδην **diarrhdhvn.** διεῖπον *expressly, distinctly, explicitly*, **Lat. nominatim**, **Hhymn., attic**

διάρριμμα **diarrimma**from διαρρίπτω *a casting about*, **Xen.**

διαρρίπτω **diarriptwpoet.** δια-ρίπτω **ionic imperf.** διαρ-ρίπτασκον **fut.** ψω **attic pres.** διαρριπτέω **I.** *to cast or shoot through*, **Od.** **2.** *to cast or throw about, a dog, to wag the tail*, **Xen.** **3.** *to throw about*, as nuts or money among a crowd, **Ar.** **II.** **intr.** *to plunge*, **Xen.**

διάρριψις **diarriyij**from διαρρίπτω *a scattering*, **Xen.**

διαρροή **diarroh**διαρρέω *that through which something flows, a pipe*, πνεύματος διαρροαί *the wind- pipe*, **Eur.**

διαρροθέω **diarroqewfut.** ήσω *to roar through*, διαρροθησαι κάκην τινί *to inspire fear by clamour*, **Aesch.**

διάρροια **diarroia**διαρρέω *diarrhoea*, **Thuc.**

διαρροιζέω **diarroizewfut.** ήσω *to whizz through*, **c. gen., Soph.**

διαρρούδαν **diarrudandoric** for διαρρούδην *flowing away, vanishing*, **Trag.**

διάρρουτος **diarrutoj** *intersected by streams*, **Strab.**

διαρρώξ **diarrwc**διαρρήγνυμι *rent asunder*, **Eur.**

διαρταμέω **diartamewfut.** ήσω *to cut limb from limb*, **Aesch.**

διαρτάω **diartawfut.** ήσω I. *to suspend, interrupt*, Plut. II. *to separate*, id=Plut.

διασαίνω **diasainw strengthd.** for σαίνω *to fawn upon*, Xen.

διασαίρω **diasairw strengthd.** for σάιρω part. perf. διασεσηρώς *grinning like a dog, sneering*, Plut.

διασαλακωνίζω **diasalakwnizwfut.** σω **strengthd.** for σαλακωνεύω Ar.

διασαλεύω **diasaleuwfut.** σω *to shake violently to reduce to anarchy*, Luc.;

διασεσαλευμένος *unsteady*, id=Luc.

διασαφέω **diasafewfut.** ήσω σαφής *to make quite clear, shew plainly*, Eur., Plat.

διασαφηνίζω **diasafhnizwfut.** ίσω *to make quite clear*, Xen.

διάσειστος **diaseistoj**from διασείω *shaken about*, Aeschin.

διασείω **diaseiwfut.** σω 1. *to shake violently*, τι Plat., δ.τῆ οὐρᾶ *to wag with the tail*, i. e. *to keep wagging the tail*, Xen. 2. *to confound, throw into confusion*, Hdt. 3. *to extort money from a person*, Ntest.

διασεύομαι **diaseuomaird sg. epic aor2 pass.** διέσσυ^ωτο Pass. *to dart through, rush across*, c. gen., Il.; c. acc., δ. λαδὸν Ἀχαιῶν id=Il.

διασημαίνω **diashmainwfut.** ἀ^ωνῶ 1. *to mark out, point out clearly*, Hdt., Xen. 2. **absol.** *to beckon*, τῆ χειρὶ Arist.

διάσημος **diashmoj**σηῆμα I. *clear, distinct* neut. pl. as adv., διάσημα θρηνηῖ Soph. II. *conspicuous*, Plut.

διασήπομαι **diashpomaiperf.** διασέσηπα *to putrefy, decay*, Luc.

Διάσια **Diasia** *the festival of Zeus* μειλίχιος, Ar.

διασίζω **diasizw** *to hiss or whistle violently*, Arist.

διασιωπάω **diasiwpawfut.** ήσομαι I. *to remain silent*, Eur., Xen. II. trans. *to pass over in silence*, Eur.

διασκανδικίζω **diaskandikizw** properly, *to dose with chervil* [1σκάνδιξ]1 in Com. for διευριπιδίζω, *to come Euripides over one* [1his mother was a herb-seller]1, Ar.

διασκάπτω **diaskaptw** fut. ψω *to dig through*, c. gen., Plut.

διασκεδάννυμι **diaskedannumifut.** attic -σκεδῶ aor1 -εσκέδα^ωσα *rd sg. opt.* -σκεδασειεν 1. *to scatter abroad, scatter to the winds, disperse*, Lat. *dissipare*, Od., Soph. 2. *to disband* an army, Hdt. Pass. *to be dispersed*, aor. 1 and perf. part. διασκεδασθέντες, διεσκεδασμένοι id=Hdt.

διασκέπτομαι **diaskeptomai** late form of διασκοπέω Luc.

διασκευάζω **diaskeuazw** fut. άσω I. *to get quite ready, equip*, Luc. -Pass., perf. part. διεσκευασμένοι *dressed*, Plut. --Mid. *to prepare for oneself, provide*, Thuc. *to equip oneself*, Xen. II. Mid., διασκευασάμενος τήν οὐσίαν *having disposed of one's property*, Dem.

διασκευωρέομαι **diaskeuwreomai** Mid. *to set all in order*, Plat.

διασκέω **diaskew** fut. ήσω *to deck out*, Luc.

διασκηνάω **diaskhnawor** -έω fut. ήσω I. *to disperse and retire each to his quarters* [1σκηναί]1, *to take up one's quarters*, Xen. II. *to leave a comrade's tent*, id=Xen.

διασκηνητέος **diaskhnhteoj** from διασκηνάω verb. adj. *one must take up one's quarters*, Xen.

διασκηνώω **diaskhnow** fut. ώσω **diaskhna/w** 1, Xen.

διασκηρίπτω **diaskhriptw** *to prop on each side, to prop up*, Anth.

διασκίδνημι **diaskidnhmi** diaskeda/nnumi, Il., Hdt. -Pass., Luc.

διασκιρτάω **diaskirtaw** fut. ήσω *to leap about or away*, Plut.

διασκοπέω **diaskopew** fut. -σκέψομαι perf. δι-έσκεμμαι I. *to look at in different ways, to examine or consider well*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; also in Mid., διασκοπεῖσθαι πρὸς τι Thuc. II. absol. *to keep watching*, Xen.

διασκοπίαομαι **diaskopiaomai** Dep. *to watch as from a σκοπιά, to spy out*, Il. - *to discern, distinguish*, id=Il.

διασκορπίζω **diaskorpizw** fut. σω *to scatter abroad*, Ntest.

διασκώπτομαι **diaskwptomaifut**. ψομαι Mid. *to jest one with another, pass jokes to and fro*, Xen.

διασμάω **diasmawionic** -έω *to wipe or rinse out*, Hdt.

διασμήχω **diasmhxwaor1 pass**. -εσμήχθην, Ar. *to rub well*, Ar.

διασμιλεύω **diasmileuwfut**. σω *to polish off with the chisel metaph.*, Anth.

διασοφίζομαι **diasofizomaifut**. -ίσομαι Dep. *to quibble like a sophist*, Ar.

διασπαθάω **diaspaqawfut**. ήσω *to squander away*, Plut.

διασπαρακτός **diasparaktojfrom** διασπα^ῶράσσω *torn to pieces*, Eur.

διασπαράσσω **diasparasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to rend in sunder or in pieces*, Aesch.

διάσπασμα **diaspasmafrom** διασπάω *a gap*, Plut.

διασπάω **diaspawfut**. -σπάσω attic -σπάσομαι aor1 -έσπα^ῶσα Pass., aor1 -εσπάσθην perf. -έσπασμαι 1. *to tear asunder, part forcibly*, Lat. *divellere*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; δ. τὸ σταύρωμα *to tear down the palisade*, Xen. --Pass., perf. part. διεσπασμένος *torn asunder*, Hdt., Dem. 2. in military sense, *to separate part of an army from the rest*, Xen. -Pass., στρατευμα διεσπασμένον *scattered and in disorder*, Thuc.;--of soldiers, also, *to be distributed in quarters*, Xen. 3. metaph. *to distract, throw into disorder*, id=Xen.

διασπείρω **diaspeirwfut**. -σπερῶ *to scatter abroad, throw about, of money*, Hdt.; δ. λόγον Xen. *to squander*, Soph. -Pass. *to be scattered abroad*, aor2 διεσπάρην [α^ῶ], id=Soph.; of soldiers, Thuc.

διασπορά **diasporafrom** διασπιέρω *dispersion; collectively*, οἱ διεσπαρμένοι, Ntest.

διασπουδάζω **diaspoudazwfut**. σω *to do zealously* Pass. *to be anxiously done or looked to*, τί μάλιστα διεσπούδαστο; Dem., who also uses διεσπούδασται in act. sense.

διασταθμάομαι **diastaqmaomai** Dep. *to order by rule, regulate*, Eur.

διαστασιάζω **diastasiazw** *to form into separate factions*, Arist.

διάστασις **diastasi** διαστήναι 1. *a standing aloof, separation*, Hdt. 2. *difference*, Plat. - in Thuc. it has a causal sense, *an attempt to set some against others*. 3. *divorce*, Plut.

διαστατικός **diastatikoj** δίστημι *separative, causing discord*, Plut.

διασταυρώω **diastaurowfut.** ὥσω *to fortify with a palisade* Mid. διασταυρώσασθαι τὸν ἰσθμὸν *to have it fortified*, Thuc.

διαστειχῶ **diasteixwao**2 -έστι ὄχον 1. *to go through or across*, c. acc., Eur. 2. *to go one's way*, Theocr.

διαστέλλω **diastellwfut.** -στελῶ 1. *to put asunder, tear open*, Plut. 2. *to distinguish, define*, τὰ λεγόμενα Plat.; so *to determine*, id=Plat. 3. *to give express orders*, in Mid., Ntest.

διάστενος **diastenoj** *very narrow*, Galen.

διάστερος **diasteroj** *starred*, δ. λίθοις Luc.

διάστημα **diasthma** διαστήναι *an interval*, Plat.

διαστηρίζω **diasthrizwfut.** ξω *to make firm*, Anth.

διαστίλβω **diastilbwfut.** ψω *to gleam through*, Ar., Anth.

διαστοιβάζω **diastoibazwfut.** άσω *to stuff in between*, Hdt.

διαστοιχίζομαι **diastoixizomai** Mid. *to arrange for oneself regularly, regulate exactly*, άρχήν Aesch.

διαστολή **diastolh** διαστέλλω *a notch or nick*, Plut.

διαστρατηγέω **diastrahgwfut.** ήσω I. *to serve as a general, assume his duties*, Plut. II. trans. *to conduct a war to its close*, id=Plut.

διαστρεβλώω **diastreblow strength** d. for στρεβλόω Aeschin.

διαστρέφω **diastrefwfut.** ψω from διαστρέφω 1. *to turn different ways, to twist about, distort*, Xen. -Pass. *to be distorted*, Plat. of persons, *to have one's eyes distorted, to get a squint*, Ar. 2. metaph. *to distort, pervert*, Dem.

διαστρόφή **diastrofh** from διαστρέφω *distortion*, Arist.

διάστροφος **diastrofoj** *twisted, distorted*, Hdt., Trag.

διασύρω **diasurwfut.** -συῶρω perf. -σέσυρκα *to tear in pieces metaph. to pull to pieces, i.e. to disparage, ridicule*, Dem.

διασφαιρίζω **diasfairizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to throw about like a ball*, Eur.

διασφακτήρ **diasfakth**σφάζω *murderous*, Anth.

διασφάλλω **diasfallwfut.** -σφαῶλω *to overturn utterly*, Luc.-- Pass. *to be disappointed of*, τινός Aeschin.

διασφάξ **diasfac**-σφάζω *any opening made by violence, a cleft, rocky gorge*, Hdt.

διασφενδονάω **diasfendonawfut.** ἦσω *to scatter as by a sling* - Pass. *to fly in pieces*, Xen.

διασφηκόομαι **diasfhkoomai**perf. part. δι-εσφηκωμένος σφηκώ Pass. *to be made like a wasp, be pinched in at the waist*, Ar.

διασχηματίζω **diasxhmatizwfut.** σω *to form completely* Pass. *to be so formed*, Plat.

διασχίζω **diasxizwfut.** σω *to cleave or rend asunder*, Od., Plat., etc. -Pass. *to be cloven asunder*, Il.; of soldiers, *to be separated*, Xen.

διασώζω **diaswzwfut.** -σώσω I. *to preserve through a danger*, Hdt., Eur. -Pass. *to come safe through, arrive in safety*, Thuc., Xen. *to recover from illness*, id=Xen. II. of things, *to preserve, maintain*, Eur., Xen. *to keep in mind*, id=Xen. -Mid. *to retain*, Thuc.

διαταγεύω **diatageuwfut.** σω *to arrange*, Xen.

διαταγή **diatagh**διατάσσω *an ordinance*, Ntest.

διάταξις **diatacij**διατάσσω *disposition, arrangement*, of troops, Hdt., Dem.; of topics, Luc.

διαταράσσω **diatarasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to throw into great confusion, confound utterly*, Xen.

διάτασις **diatasij**διατείνω *tension*, Plat., etc.

διατάσσω diatasswattic -ττω fut. ξω Pass., aor1 -ετάχθην perf. -τέταγμαi I. *to appoint or ordain severally, dispose*, Hes., Hdt. -absol. *to make arrangements*, Xen. -Mid. *to arrange for oneself, get things arranged*, Plat. -Pass. *to be appointed*, c. inf., Hdt. 2. *to draw up an army, set in array*, id=Hdt. also *to draw up separately*, id=Hdt. -Mid., διαταξάμενοι *posted in battle-order*, Ar., Xen.; so in perf. pass. διατετάχθαι, Hdt. II. Mid. *to order by will*, Anth.

διαταφρεύω diatafreuwfut. σω *to fortify by a ditch*, Polyb.

διατείνω diateinwfut. -τενω perf. -τέτα^ϝκα I. *to stretch to the uttermost*, τόξον Hdt. *to stretch out*, τὰς χειῖρας Xen. II. intr. *to extend, continue*, Arist. B. Mid. and Pass. *to exert oneself*, Xen., etc.; διατεινάμενος *at full speed*, id=Xen.; *with all one's force*, Theocr.; διατείνεσθαι πρὸς τι *to exert oneself for a purpose*, Xen. 2. *to maintain earnestly, contend for*, τι Dem. II. in strict sense of Mid. *to stretch out for oneself*, δ. τὰ βέλεα *to have their lances poised*, Hdt.; δ. τὸ τόξον *to have one's bow strung*, id=Hdt.

διατειχίζω diateixizwfut. attic ^ϝω 1. *to cut off and fortify by a wall*, Ar. 2. *to divide as by a wall*, Xen.

διατείχισμα diateixisma from διατειχίζω *a place walled off and fortified*, Thuc.

διατεκμαίρομαι diatekmairomai Dep. *to mark out*, Lat. *designare*, Hes.

διατελευτάω diateleutawfut. ήσω *to bring to fulfilment*, Il.

διατελέω diatelewfut. -τελέσω attic -τελῶ I. *to bring quite to an end, accomplish*, Eur., Xen. II. absol., mostly with a part. added, *to continue being or doing so and so*, Hdt., Plat. -but the part. is sometimes omitted, δ. πρόθυμος *to continue zealous*, Thuc. also simply *to continue, go on, persevere*, Plat. *to live on*, id=Plat.

διατελής diatelhjτέλος *continuous, incessant*, Soph., Plat.

διατέμνω diatemnwionic -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ 1. *to cut through, cut in twain, dissever*, Il., Hdt.; δίχα δ. Plat. -metaph. *to disunite*, Aeschin. 2. *to cut up*, Hdt. -Pass., διατμηθῆναι λέπαδνα *to be cut into strips*, Ar.

διατετραίνω diatetrainwfut. -τρανέω attic -τρανῶ or -τρήσω *to bore through, make a hole in*, τι Hdt.

διατήκω **diathkwfut.** ξω I. *to melt, soften by heat*, Ar. II. Pass., with perf. -τέτηκα, *to melt away, thaw*, Xen.

διατηρέω **diathrewfut.** ήσω 1. *to watch closely, observe*, Plat., etc. 2. *to keep faithfully, maintain*, Dem., Arist. 3. δ. έαυτὸν ἔκ τινος *to keep oneself from.*, Ntest.

διάτιλμα **diatilmatíllw** *a portion plucked off*, Anth.

διατιμάω **diatimawfut.** ήσω *to continue to dishonour*, Aesch.

διατινάσσω **diatinasswfut.** ξω I. *to shake asunder, shake to pieces*, Od., Eur. -fut. mid. in pass. sense, id=Eur. II. *to shake violently*, id=Eur.

διατινθαλέος **diatinqaleoj tinqale/os**, Ar.

διατμήγω **diatmhgwaor1** -έτμηξα aor2 -έτμα ὄγον pass. -μάγην epic for διατέμνω *to cut in twain*, διατμήξας *having cut [the Trojan host] in twain*, Il.; λαῖμα διέτμαγον *I clove the wave*, Od.; ὦλκα δ., *of ploughing*, Mosch. -Pass., διέτμαγεν [13rd pl. aor2 for -μάγησαν]1 *they parted*, Hom. *they were scattered abroad*, Il.

διατί **diatibetter** written δια τί Lat. *quamobrem wherefore*

διατίθημι **diatiqhmfut.** -θήσω I. *to place separately, arrange each in their own places, dispose*, τὸ μὲν ἐπὶ δεξιά, τὸ δ' ἐπ' ἀριστερά Hdt.; so Xen., etc. II. *to manage well or ill, with an adv.*, κράτιστα διατιθέναι τὰ τοῦ πολέμου Thuc.; *of persons*, δ. τινὰ ἀνηκέστως *to treat him barbarously*, Hdt., -Pass., οὐ ῥαδίως διετέθη *he was not very gently treated or handled*, Thuc. 2. οὕτω διατιθέναι τινά *to dispose one so or so*, Plat., etc. III. *to recite*, id=Plat. B. Mid. *to arrange as one likes, to dispose of*, τὴν θυγατέρα Xen., etc. 2. *to dispose of one's property, devise it by will*, Plat. ο(διαγε/μενος *the devisor, testator*, Ntest. 3. *to set out for sale, dispose of merchandise*, Hdt., Xen. 4. *to arrange mutually*, δ. διαθήκην τινί *to make a covenant with one*, Ar., Ntest.; πρὸς τινά id=Ar.; ἔριν δ. ἀλλήλοις *to settle a quarrel with one*, Xen.

διατομή **diatomhδιατέμνω** *a severance*, Aesch.

διατοξεύσιμος **diatoceusimoj** τοξέυω *that can be shot across*, δ. χώρα *a place within arrow-shot*, Plut.

διατοξεύω **diatoceuwfut.** σω *to shoot through*.

διάτορος diatorojτέϊρω I. *piercing, galling*, Aesch.; δ. φόβος *thrilling fear*, id=Aesch.; of a trumpet, id=Aesch. II. pass. *pierced, bored through*, Soph.

διατρέπω diatrepwfut. ψω aor2 mid. -ετροπόμην pass. -ετραπήν *to turn away from a thing* -Pass. with fut. mid., aor2 mid. -ετραπόμην and pass. -ετραπήν [αϞ], *to be turned from one's purpose, to be perplexed*, Dem.

διατρέφω diatrefwfut. -θρέψω *to sustain continually*, Thuc., etc.

διατρέχω diatrexwfut. -θρέξομαι aor2 -έδραϞμον perf. -δεδράμηκα I. *to run across or over the sea*, Od. 2. metaph. *to run through*, τὸν βίον, τὸν λόγον Plat. II. absol. *to run about*, Lat. *discurrere*, Ar., Theocr. 2. δ. μέχρι *to penetrate to*, Plut.

διατρέω diatrewfut. -τρέσω *to flee all ways*, Il.

διατριβή diatribhfrom διατριῖω I. *a way of spending time hence, a pastime* [1pass-time]1, *amusement*, Ar., Dem. 2. *serious employment, study*, Ar., Plat., 3. *a way of life, living*, δ. ἐν ἀγορᾷ Ar. II. in bad sense, *a waste of time, delay*, Eur.; in pl., Thuc.

διατριῖω diatribwfut. ψω Pass., aor2 -ετριῖβην perf. -τέτριμμα I. *to rub between, rub hard, rub away, consume, waste*, Hom. -Pass., διατριῖβῆναι *to perish utterly*, Hdt. II. δ. χρόνον, Lat. *terere tempus, to spend time*, id=Hdt., Xen. Pass., ἐνιαυτὸς διετριῖβη Thuc. 2. absol. [1without χρόνον]1, *to waste time, pass it away*, οὐ μὴ διατριῖψεις; i. e. *make no more delay*, Ar.; δ. ἐν γυμνασίοις *to pass all one's time there*, id=Ar.; δ. μετ' ἀλλήλων *to go on talking*, id=Ar. --hence, *to employ oneself on or in a thing*, ἐν or ἐπί τινι Plat.; περί τι id=Plat.; c. part., δ. μελετῶν Xen. b. also absol. *to lose time, delay*, Il., Ar., etc. c. gen., δ. ὁδοῖο *to lose time on the way*, Od. III. *to put off by delay, to thwart, hinder a thing*, Hom.; δ. Ἀχαιοὺς δὴν γάμον *put them off in the matter of her wedding*, Od.

διατριπτέος diatripteojverb. adj. of διᾶτριῖω *one must spend time*, Arist.

διάτριχα diatrixaδιά, τρίχα, adv. tri/xa *in three divisions, three ways*, Il.

διάτροπος diatropoj *various in dispositions*, Eur.

διατροφή diatrofhδιατρέφω *sustenance, support*, Xen.

διατροχάζω diatroxazwfut. άσω of a horse, *to trot*, Xen.

διατρύγιος **diatrugioj** τρύγη *bearing grapes in succession*, Od.

διατρύγω **diatrwgwfut.** -τρύξομαι **aor2** -έτραϝγον *to gnaw through*, τὸ δίκτυον Ar.

διατυπώω **diatupowfut.** ὥσω *to form perfectly*; δ. νόμους *to give them a lasting form*, Luc. **metaph. to imagine**, id=Luc.

διατύπωσις **diatupwsij** *configuration*, Plut.

διαυγάζω **diaugazwfut.** σω *to shine through* - διαυγάζει ἡμέρα *day dawns*, Ntest.

διαυγής **diaughj** αὐγή *transparent*, Anth.

διαυλοδρόμης **diaulodromhj** δρομαεῖν *a runner in the* δίαυλος, Pind.

δίαυλος **diaulojdís** I. *a double pipe - in the race, a double course, in which the runner ran to the furthest point of the στάδιον, turned the post [1καμπτήρ]1, and ran back by the other side*, Pind., Soph., Eur. -**metaph.**, κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον *to run the backward course, retrace one's steps*, Aesch.; also, δίαυλοι κυμάτων *ebb and flow*, Eur.; δισσοὺς ἂν ἔβαν διαύλους *they would twice return*, id=Eur. II. *a strait*, id=Eur.

διαφαγεῖν **diafageinaor2** inf. of διεσθίω *to eat through*, Hdt.

διαφαίνω **diafainwfut.** -φαϝνῶ I. *to shew through, let a thing be seen through*, Theocr. II. **Pass.**, **aor2** -εφάνην [αϝ], *to appear or shew through*, νεκύων δ. χῶρος *shewed clear of dead bodies*, Il.; of things *seen through* a transparent substance, Hdt. 2. *to glow, to be red-hot*, Od. 3. **metaph. to be proved, shew itself**, Thuc. *to be conspicuous among others*, id=Thuc. III. **absol. in Act. to shew light through, to dawn, ἡμέρα, ἤως *διέφαινε* Hdt. **metaph. to shine through**, Xen.**

διαφάνεια **diafaneia** διάφασις **from** διαφαϝνής *transparency*, Plat.

διαφανής **diafanhj** διαφαίνομαι I. *seen through, transparent*, Ar., Plat. 2. *red-hot*, Hdt. II. **metaph. transparent, manifest, distinct**, Soph., Plat. -**adv.** -νῶς, Thuc., etc. 2. *famous, illustrious*, Plat.

διαφάυσκω **diafauskwionic** -φώσκω φάος, φῶς **only in pres. to shew light through, to dawn**, Hdt.

διαφερόντως **diaferontw**part. pres. act. of διαφέρω, I. *differently from, at odds with*, διαφερόντως ἤ., Plat.; c. gen., διαφερόντως τῶν ἄλλων *above all others*, id=Plat. II. **absol. eminently, especially**, Thuc., etc.

διαφέρω **diaferwfut.** -οἴσω fut. -οἴσομαι aor1 -ήνεγκα ionic -ήνεικα aor2 -ήνεγκον perf. -ενήνοχα I. *to carry over or across*, δ. ναῦς τὸν Ἴσθμόν Thuc. *to carry from one to another*, κηρύγματα Eur. -**metaph.**, γλῶσσαν διοίσει *will put the tongue in motion, will speak*, Soph. 2. of Time, δ. τὸν αἰῶνα, τὸν βίον *to go through life*, Hdt., Eur.; **absol.**, ἅπαις διοίσει id=Eur. --in Mid., διοίsetai *will pass his life*, Soph.; σκοπούμενος διοίσει Xen. 3. *to bear through, bear to the end*, σκῆπτρα Eur., etc. 4. *to bear to the end, go through with*, πόλεμον Hdt., Thuc. - *to endure, support, sustain*, Lat. *perferre*, Soph., Eur. II. *to carry different ways, to toss or cast about*, id=Eur. 2. *to spread abroad*, Dem. 3. *to tear asunder*, Lat. *differre*, Aesch., Eur. 4. δ. τὴν ψῆφον *to give one's vote a different way*, i. e. against another, Hdt. also simply, *to give each man his vote*, Eur., Thuc. III. intr. *to differ, make a difference*, Pind., Eur. c. gen. *to be different from*, id=Eur., Ar. 2. impers. διαφέρει, *it makes a difference*, πλεῖστον δ., Lat. *multum interest*, βραχὺ δ. *it makes little difference*, Eur.; οὐδὲν διαφέρει Plat.;--c. dat. pers., διαφέρει μοι *it makes a difference to me*, id=Plat.; αὐτῷ ἰδίᾳ τι δ. *he has some private interest at stake*, Thuc. 3. τὸ δ., τὰ διαφέροντα, *the difference, the odds*, id=Thuc., etc.; but τὰ δ. also simply *points of difference*, id=Thuc. 4. *to be different from a man*, i. e. *to surpass, excel him*, c. gen., id=Thuc., Plat. -in a compar. sense, διέφερεν ἀλέξασθαι ἤ.. *it was better to defend oneself than..*, Xen. 5. *to prevail*, of a belief, Thuc. IV. Pass. *to differ, be at variance*, περί τινος Hdt.; τινὶ περί τινος Thuc. ou) diafe/romai, ou)/ moi diafe/rei, Dem.

διαφεύγω **diafeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι 1. *to flee through, get away from, escape*, τινά or τι Hdt., Plat. -**absol.** *to escape*, Hdt., Thuc.; διαφεύγει οὐδὲ νῦν *it is not now too late*, Dem. 2. *to escape one, escape one's notice or memory*, Plat., etc.

διάφευξις **diafeucij**from διαφεύγω *an escaping, means of escape*, Thuc.

διαφημίζω **diafhmizwfut.** ἴσω *to spread abroad*, Ntest.

διαφθείρω **diafqeirwfut.** -φθερῶ epic -φθέρσω perf. -έφθαρκα and διέφθορα Pass., fut. -φθαῶρήσομαι ionic -φθερέομαι ionic 3rd pl. plup. διεφθάρατο I. *to destroy utterly*, Il., Hdt., attic *to make away with, kill, destroy, ruin*, Soph., etc.; δ. χέρα *to weaken, slacken one's hand*, Eur. *to disable a ship*, Hdt. -**absol.** *to forget*, Eur. 2. in moral

sense, *to corrupt, ruin*, Aesch., Plat., etc. - esp. *to corrupt by bribes*, Hdt., Dem. *to seduce*, Lys. 3. οὐδὲν διαφθείρας τοῦ χρώματος *having changed* nothing of his colour, Plat. II. Pass. *to be destroyed, crippled, disabled*, Hdt.; τὴν ἀκοὴν διεφθαρμένος *deaf*, id=Hdt. τα\ ske/lea d. *with their legs broken*, id=Hdt.; τὰ ὄμματα δ. *blind*, Plat.; τὰς φρένας Eur.; τὸ φρενῶν διαφθαρέν *loss of one's mind*, id=Eur. III. perf. διέφθορα *is intr. in Hom., to have lost one's wits;-- but in attic trans., Soph., Eur.*

διαφθορά *diaphora* from διαφθείρω I. *destruction, ruin, blight, death*. Hdt., attic 2. in moral sense, *corruption*, τῶν νέων Xen. II. in pass. sense, ἰχθύσιν διαφθ. *a prey for fishes*, Soph.; πολεμίους δ. Eur.

διαφθορεύς *diaphoreuj* from διαφθείρω *a corrupter*, τῶν νόμων Plat. -as fem. in Eur.

διαφίημι *diafihmifut.* -αφήσω *to dismiss, disband*, Xen.

διαφιλονεικέω *diafiloneikewfut.* ήσω *to dispute earnestly*, Plut.

διαφιλοτιμέομαι *diafilotimeomai* Dep. *to strive emulously*, Plut.

διαφλέγω *diaflegwfut.* ξω *to burn through*, Plut. -metaph. *to inflame*, id=Plut.

διαφοιβάζω *diafoibazw* *to drive mad* Pass., perf. inf. διαπεφοιβάσθαι Soph.

διαφοιτάω *diafoitawionic* -έω fut. ήσω *to wander or roam continually*, Hdt., Ar. -of reports, *to get abroad*, Plut.

διαφορά *diafora* διαφέρω I. *difference, distinction*, Thuc. II. *variance, disagreement*, Hdt., Eur.

διαφορέω *diaforewfut.* ήσω *diafe/rw* I. *to spread abroad*, Od. 2. *to carry away, carry off*, Thuc.; esp. as plunder, Hdt. 3. *to plunder*, οἶκον, πόλιν Hdt. -Pass., διαφορεῖσθαι ὑπό τινος Dem. 4. *to tear in pieces*, Eur. -Pass., Hdt. II. *to carry across from one place to another*, Thuc.

διαφόρησις *diaforhsij* from διαφορέω *a plundering*, Plut.

διάφορος *diaforoj* διαφέρω I. *different, unlike*, Hdt., Plat., etc. 2. *differing or disagreeing with another*, c. dat., Eur.; in hostile sense, *at variance with*, τινι Hdt., Plat.; c. gen., δ. τινος *one's adversary*, Dem. 3. *distinguished, remarkable*, Plut. 4. *making a difference to one, advantageous, profitable*, Thuc. II. as Subst., διάφορον, ου, τό, 1. *a*

difference, Hdt., Eur., Dem. 2. *what concerns one, a matter of importance*, Thuc., Dem. 3. *a difference, disagreement*, id=Dem. 4. in reference to money-matters, *one's balance, expenditure*, id=Dem. III. adv. -ως, *with a difference, variously*, Thuc. - δ. ἔχειν *to differ*, Plat. 2. *excellently*, Dem.

διαφορότης *diaforothj*from διάφορος *difference*, Plat.

διάφραγμα *diafragma*from διαφράγνυμι I. *a partition-wall, barrier*, Thuc. II. *the midriff, diaphragm* [1Homer's φρένες]1, Plat.

διαφράγνυμι *diafragnumifut*. ξω φράσσω *to barricade*, Plut.

διαφράζω *diafrazwfut*. σω epic aor2 -πέφρα^ωδον *to speak distinctly, tell plainly*, Hom.

διαφρέω *diafrewfut*. ήσω *to let through, let pass*, Ar., Thuc.

διαφυγγάνω *diafugganw* diafeu/gw, Thuc., Aeschin.

διαφυγή *diafugh*διαφεύγω *a refuge, means of escape*, τινος from a thing, Plat.

διαφυή *diafuh*διαφύομαι *any natural break, a joint, suture, division*, Plat., Xen.

διαφυλακτέος *diafulakteojverb. adj.* from διαφυ^ωλάσσω *to be watched, preserved*, Xen.

διαφυλάσσω *diafulasswattic* -ττω fut. ξω 1. *to watch closely, guard carefully*, Hdt., etc.; Mid. *to guard for oneself*, Eur. 2. *to observe closely*, τὰ μέτρα Hdt. 3. *to observe, maintain*, τοὺς νόμους Plat.; δ. τὸ μή, c. inf., *to guard against being..*, id=Plat.

διαφύομαι *diafuomai*Pass. with aor2 act. διέφϋν perf. διαπέφϋκα I. of time, *to intervene*, Hdt. II. *to be closely connected with*, τινος Plut.

διαφυσάω *diafusawfut*. ήσω I. *to blow in different directions, disperse*, Plat. II. *to blow through*, Luc.

διαφύσσω *diafusswfut*. ξω aor1 -ήφϋ^ωσα I. *to draw off liquids continually* Pass., of wine, Od. II. *to draw away, tear away*, πολλὸν διήφϋσε σαρκὸς ὀδόντι id=Od.

διαφωνέω *diafwnewfut*. ήσω *to be dissonant*, Plat. -generally, *to disagree*, id=Plat.; τινι *with one*, id=Plat.

διάφωνος **diafwnoj** φωνή *discordant*, Luc.

διαφωτίζω **diafwtizwfut.** attic ἰϙ̄ω *to clear completely*, Plut.

διαχάζομαι **diaxazomai** Dep. *to withdraw*, Xen.

διαχαλάω **diaxalawfut.** άσω I. *to loosen, unbar*, Eur. II. *to make supple by exercise*, Xen.

διαχάσκω **diaxaskwaor2,** -έχαϙ̄νον *to gape wide, yawn*, Ar.

διαχειμάζω **diaxeimazwfut.** άσω *to pass the winter*, Thuc., Xen.

διαχειρίζω **diaxeirizwfut.** attic ιῶ *to have in hand, conduct, manage, administer*, Oratt. -Pass., Xen.

διαχείρισις **diaxeirisij** from διαχειρίζω *management, administration*, Thuc.

διαχειροτονέω **diaxeirotonewfut.** ήσω *to choose between two persons or things by show of hands, to elect*, Dem.; so in Mid., Xen.

διαχειροτονία **diaxeirotonia** from διαχειροτονέω *election*, Dem., Aeschin.

διαχέω **diaxewfut.** -χεῶ aor1 -έχεα epic -έχευα I. *to pour different ways, to disperse*, Hdt. - *to cut up a victim*, Hom. 2. *to dissolve, break up, destroy*, Xen. 3. metaph. *to confound*, τὰ βεβουλευμένα Hdt. II. Pass. *to be poured from one vessel into another*, id=Hdt. 2. *to run through, spread about*, Thuc. 3. *to be dissolved, fall away*, of a corpse, Hdt. *to disperse*, of soldiers, Xen. 4. metaph. *to be or become diffuse or dissipated*, Plat.

διαχλευάζω **diaxleuazw** strengthd. for χλευάζω Dem.

διαχώω **diaxowold** form for διαχώννυμι διαχοῦν τὸ χῶμα *to complete the mound*, Hdt., διαχώννυμι later in Strab.

διαχράομαι **diaxraoma** ionic -χρέομαι fut. ήσομαι doric 3rd sg. -χρησεῖται I. Dep., c. dat. rei, *to use constantly or habitually*, Hdt.; τῇ ἀληθείῃ δ. *to speak the truth*, id=Hdt.; δ. ἀρετῇ *to practise virtue*, id=Hdt. b. like Lat. *utor*, of passive states, *to meet with, suffer under*, συμφορῇ, ἀύχμῳ id=Hdt. 2. c. acc. pers. *to use up, consume, destroy*, id=Hdt., Thuc. II. Pass., perf. -κέχρημαι, *to be lent out to different persons*, Dem.

διάχρυσος **diaxrusoj** *interwoven with gold*, Dem.

διάχυσις **diachusij** διαχέω I. *diffusion*, Plat.; δ. λαμβάνειν *to be spread out*, Plut. II. *merriment*, id=Plut.

διαχωρέω **diaxwrefut.** ήσω 1. *to go through, pass through impers.*, κάτω διεχώρει αὐτοῖς *they were suffering from diarrhoea*, Xen. 2. *of coins, to be current*, Luc.

διαχωρίζω **diaxwrizwfut.** attic ἰῶ̄ω̄ *to separate*, Xen.

διαχώρισμα **diaxwrisma** from διαχωρίζω *a cleft, division*, Luc.

διαψαίρω **diayairw** mostly in pres., *to brush or blow away*, Ar.

διαψεύδω **diayeudwfut.** -ψεύσομαι pass διαψεύδομαι perf. -έψευσμαι aor1 - εψεύσθην *to deceive utterly*, Dem. - Pass. *to be deceived, mistaken*, id=Dem.; δ. τινος *to be cheated of, deceived in a person or thing*, Xen., Dem.; περί τι or τινι Arist.

διαψηφίζομαι **diayhfizomaifut.** attic ἰοῦ̄μαι I. Dep. *to vote in order with ballots* [1ψηφοί, *calculi*]1, Thuc. II. *to decide by vote*, Dem.

διαψηφισις **diayhfisij** from διαψηφίζομαι *a voting by ballot*, Xen.

διαψήχω **diayhxw** *to cause to crumble away*, Plut.

διαψιθυρίζω **diayiqurizwfut.** σω, *to whisper among themselves*, Luc.

διαψύχω **diayuxwfut.** ξω *to cool, refresh -to dry and clean*, ναῦς Thuc.; of misers *bringing out their hoards*, Xen.

διάω **diaw dia/hmi**

δίβαμος **dibamoj** βῆμα *on two legs*, Eur.

διβολία **dibolia** from δίβολος *a double-edged lance, halbert*, Plut.

δίβολος **diboloj** δῖς, βάλλω *two-pointed*, Eur., Anth.

δίγληνος **diglhnoj** γλήνη *with two eye-balls*, Theocr.

δίγλωσσος **diglwssoj** γλῶσσα I. *speaking two languages*, Lat. *bilinguis*, Thuc. II. as Subst., δίγλωσσος, ό, *an interpreter*, Plut.

δίγονος **digonoj** γίγνομαι 1. *twice-born*, of Bacchus, Anth. 2. *twin double*, Eur.

δίδαγμα **didagma** διδάσκω *a lesson*, Ar.

διδρακτέος **didakteoj** verb. adj. of διδάσκω, *one must teach*, Plat.

διδρακτικός **didaktikoj** διδάσκω *apt at teaching*, Ntest.

διδρακτός **didaktoj** διδάσκω I. of things, *taught, learnt*, Soph. 2. *that can or ought to be taught or learnt*, Pind., Soph., etc. II. of persons, *taught, instructed*, τινός *in a thing*, Ntest.

διδραξις **didacij** διδάσκω *teaching, instruction*, Eur.

διδρακαλεῖον **didaskaleion** διδάσκαλος *a teaching-place, school*, Thuc., Plat., etc.

διδρακαλία **didaskalia** διδάσκαλος I. *teaching, instruction, education*, Lat. *disciplina*, Xen., Plat., etc.; διδρακαλίαν ποιεῖσθαι or παρῆχειν *to serve as a lesson to one*, Thuc. II. *the rehearsing of a dramatic chorus*, Plat. also, *the drama* itself, Plut.

διδρακαλικός **didaskalikoj** διδάσκω *fit for teaching, capable of giving instruction, instructive*, Plat., Xen.

διδρακάλιον **didaskalion** διδάσκαλος I. *a thing taught, a science, art, lesson*, Hdt., Xen. II. *in pl. a teacher's fee*, Plut.

διδρασκαλος **didaskaloj** διδάσκω I. *a teacher, master*, Hhymn., Aesch., etc. ei)s **didaska/lou** [1sc. οἶκον]1 φοιτᾶν *to go to school*, Plat.; διδρασκάλων or ἐκ διδρασκάλων ἀπαλλαγῆναι *to leave school*, id=Plat.; ἐν διδρασκάλων *at school*, id=Plat. II. *a dramatic poet* was called διδρασκαλος because he *taught the actors*, Ar.

διδρασκω **didaskw** I. *to teach* [1i. e. *instruct*]1 a person, or *teach* a thing, Hom., etc.: c. **dupl. acc.**, σε.. ἵπποσύνας ἐδίδαξαν *they taught thee riding*, Il.; *to teach* one a thing, Hom., etc.; also, δ. τινὰ περὶ τινος Ar.:--c. acc. pers. et inf. *to teach* one to be so and so, Od.; c. inf. only, δίδαξε βάλλειν *taught him how to shoot*, Il.;--also with inf. omitted, διδρασκεῖν τινὰ ἵππέα [sc. εἶναι] *to train one as a horseman*, Plat.; so, δ. τινὰ σοφόν, κακόν Eur.:-- Mid. *to teach oneself, learn*, Soph.: but the usual sense of the Mid. is *to have another taught*, of a father, *to have his son taught*, Plat., etc.:--Pass. *to be taught, to learn*, c. gen., διδρασκόμενος πολέμοιο *trained in war*, Il.; also c. acc., id=Il., etc.; c. inf., δεδιδραγμένος εἶναι Hdt.; διδρασκεται λέγειν ἀκοῦσαί θ' Eur. II. διδρασκεῖν is used of dramatic Poets, who originally *taught the actors* their parts, Hdt., attic

δίδημι **didhmiepic redupl. form of δέω, as τίθημι of qe/w to bind, fetter, Hom.**

διδράσκω **didraskwredupl. from ἴδρα whence the compds. ἀποδράναι, etc. to run away**

δίδραχος **didraxmojδίδς, δραχμή I. worth two drachms with pay of two drachms a day, Thuc. II. as Subst. δί-δραχμον, ου, τό, a double-drachm or half-shekel, paid to the temple-treasury at Jerusalem, Ntest.**

διδυμάνωρ **didumanwrἄνήρ touching both the men, Aesch.**

διδυματόκος **didumatokojdoric for διδυμητόκος, τίκτω bearing twins, Theocr., Anth.**

διδυμῶν **didumawndίδυμος only in dual nom. and pl. dat. twin-brothers, twins, Il.**

διδυμογενής **didumogenhjγίγνομαι twin-born, Eur.**

δίδυμος **didumojredupl. from δύο I. double, twofold, twain, Hom., attic; διδύμη ἄλς, i. e. the Pontus and Bosphorus, Soph. II. twin, id=Soph., Eur. -as Subst., δίδυμοι twins, Il., Hdt.; also δίδυμα, τά, id=Hdt.**

διεγγυάω **diegguawfut. ἦσω of persons, in Act. to give bail for another, and in Mid. to take bail for him, Isocr. - Pass. to be bailed by any one, Thuc.**

δίδωμι **didwmiRedupl. from Root ἴδο, Lat. do, dare. I. Orig. sense, to give, τί τιμι Hom., etc.; in pres. and imperf. to be ready to give, to offer, id=Hom. 2. of the gods, to grant, κῦδος, νίκην, and of evils, δ. ἄλγεα, ἄτας, κήδεα id=Hom.; later, εὔ διδόναι τινί to provide well for., Soph., Eur. 3. to offer to the gods, Hom., etc. 4. with an inf. added, δῶκε τεύχεα θεράποντι φορῆναι gave him the arms to carry, Il.; διδοῖ πιεῖν gives to drink, Hdt., etc. 5. Prose phrases, δ. ὄρκον, opp. to λαμβάνειν, to tender an oath; δ. χάριν, χαρίζεσθαι, as ὀργῆι χάριν δούς having indulged his anger, Soph.;-- λόγον τινί δ. to give one leave to speak, Xen.; but, δ. λόγον ἑαυτῶι to deliberate, Hdt. II. c. acc. pers. to give over, deliver up, Hom., etc. 2. of parents, to give their daughter to wife, id=Hom. 3. in attic, διδόναι τινά τιμι to grant any one to entreaties, pardon him, Xen.:-- διδόναι τινί τι to forgive one a thing, remit its punishment, Eur., Dem. 4. διδόναι ἑαυτόν τιμι to give oneself up, Hdt., etc. 5. δ.δίκην, ν. δίκη IV. 3. III. in vows and prayers, c. acc. pers. et inf. to grant, allow, bring about that, Hom., Trag. IV. seemingly intr. to give oneself up, devote oneself, τινί Eur.**

διεγγύησις **diegguhsij**from διεγγυάω *a giving of bail*, Dem.

διεἶδον **dieidon**inf. -ιδεῖν **aor2** with no pres. in use, διοράω being used instead cf. διαείδω **I. to see thoroughly, discern**, Ar., Plat.; διιδεῖν περί τινος **id=Plat. II. perf. δίοιδα, inf. διειδέναι to know the difference between, to distinguish**, Eur., etc. *to decide*, Soph.

διελημμένως **dieilhmmenw**διαλαμβάνω *distinctly*, Xen.

δίεμι **dieimis**erving as fut. to διέρχομαι **imperf. διήειν 1. to go to and fro, roam about**, Ar.; of a report, *to spread*, Plut. 2. c. acc. *to go through, go through a thing, to narrate, describe, discuss*, Plat.

διεἶπον **dieipon**in Hom. also δια-εἶπον The fut. is δι-ερῶ **aor1 pass. δι-ερρήθην. serving as aor2 to διαγορεύω 1. to say through, tell fully or distinctly**, Hom., Soph. *to interpret a riddle*, **id=Soph. 2. to speak one with another, converse**, διαειπέμεν ἀλλήλοισιν Od.

διείργω **dieirgwe**pic ionic δι-έργω **epic δι-εέργω I. to keep asunder, separate**, Il., Hdt., Thuc. II. *seemingly intr., to lie between*, Xen.

διείρομαι **dieiromaia****aor2 inf. δι-ερέσθαι to question closely**, Hom., Plat.

διειρύω **dieiruwi**onic for διερύω *to draw across, τὰς νέας τὸν ἰσθμὸν* Hdt.

διείρω **dieirw**perf. διεἶρκα *to pass or draw through*, Xen.

διειρωνόξενος **dieirwnocenoj** *dissembling with one's guests*, Ar.

διέκδυσις **diekdusij**from διεκδύομαι *an evasion*, Plut.

διεκθέω **diekqew**fut. -θεύσομαι *to run through*, Plut.

διεκπαίω **diekpaiw**fut. σω *to break or burst through*, Luc.

διεκπεραίνω **diekperainw**fut. ἀῶνῶ *to go through with*, Xen.

διεκπεράω **diekperaw**fut. ήσω fut. άσω **I. to pass out through, pass quite through**, c. acc., Hdt. - *to cross over*, Aesch. II. *to pass by, overlook*, Ar.

διεκπλέω **diekplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι **aor1** -έπλευσα **ionic** -πλώω **aor1** -έπλωσα **I.** *to sail out through, c. acc., Hdt. absol. to sail out, id=Hdt. II. in naval tactics, to break the enemy's line by sailing through it, id=Hdt., Thuc.*

διέκπλοος **diekplooj** from διεκπλέω **I.** *a sailing across or through, passing across or through, Hdt. II. a breaking the enemy's line in a sea-fight, id=Hdt., Thuc.*

διέκ **diek** prep. *through and out of, c. gen., Hom.*

διεκδύομαι **diekduomaiaor2** διεξέδυν *to slip out through, c. acc., Plut.*

διέκροος **diekrooj** *a passage for the stream to escape, Hdt.*

διεκφεύγω **diekfeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι *to escape completely, Plut.*

διεκχέω **diekxewstrengthd.** for ἐκχέω **Aretae. Cur. M. Ac. 2.5.**

διέλασις **dielasij** from διελάνω *a driving through a charge or exercise of cavalry, Xen.*

διελάνω **dielaunwfut.** διελάσω **attic** διελῶ **aor1** διήλασῶ **I.** *to drive through or across, c. gen., τάφροιο διήλασεν ἵππους II. 2. to thrust through, λαπάρης διήλασεν ἔγχος id=II. 3. δ. τινὰ λόγχη to thrust one through with a lance, Plut., Luc. II. intr. [1sub. ἵππον]1 to ride through, charge through, Xen.*

διελέγχω **dielegxwfut.** ξω *to refute utterly, Plat.*

διέλκω **dielkwfut.** -ελκύσω **aor1** -εἰλκυῶ **I.** *to draw asunder, widen, Plat. II. to pull through a thing, c. gen., Ar. III. to keep on drinking, id=Ar.*

διεμπολάω **diempolawfut.** ήσω *to sell to different buyers, or sell in lots, Lat. divendere, Eur., Ar. -metaph. to sell, betray, τινά Soph.*

διεμφαίνω **diemfainwfut.** -φαῶ **v̄** *to shew through, Luc.*

δίεμαι **diemaias** if from an Act. δίημι δίω **I.** *to flee, speed, πεδίοιο over the plain, II; δίεσθαι to hasten away, id=II. II. to fear, c. inf., Aesch.*

διενεκτέος **dienekteoj** verb. adj. of διαφέρω *one must excel, Luc.*

διενιαυτίζω **dieniautizwfut.** σω ἐνιαυτός *to live out the year, Hdt.*

διεντέρευμα **dientereuma** ἔντερον *a looking through entrails*, Comic word for *sharp-sightedness*, Ar.

διεξάισσω **diecaisswattic** -άπτω fut. ξῶ *to rush forth*, Theocr.

διέξειμι **dieceimiinf.** -εξιέναι epic -εξιμέναι εἶμι *ibo* I. *to go out through, pass through*, II., Hdt. II. *to go through in detail, recount in full, relate circumstantially*, id=Hdt., Plat., etc.; δ. περί τινος *to go through* by way of examining, Eur.

διεξέλασις **diecelasij** from διεξελαύνω **die/lasis**, Plut.

διεξελαύνω **diecelaunwfut.** -ελάσω attic -ελῶ *to drive, ride, march through*, absol., Hdt.; c. acc. loci, δ. τὰς πύλας id=Hdt.

διεξελέγχω **diecelegxwfut.** ξῶ *to refute utterly*, Luc.

διεξελίσσω **diecelisswattic** -ττω fut. ξῶ *to unroll, untie*, Hdt.

διεξερέομαι **diecereomai** *to learn by close questioning a person*, τινά τι II.

διεξέρχομαι **diecerxomaifut.** -ελεύσομαι διέξειμι I. *to go through, pass through*, τὸ χωρίον Hdt. 2. *to go through, go completely through*, πάντας φίλους Eur., etc. c. part., δ. πωλέων *to be done selling*, Hdt. 3. *to go through in succession*, διὰ πάντων δ. τῶν παίδων, i. e. *killing them one after another*, id=Hdt.; διὰ πασῶν τῶν ζημιῶν, i. e. *trying one after another*, Thuc. 4. *to go through in detail, recount in full*, Hdt., etc. II. intr. *to be past, gone by*, of time, id=Hdt. 2. *to be gone through, related fully*, Dem.

διεξηγέομαι **diechgeomaifut.** ἴσομαι strengthd. for ἐξηγέομαι, Xen.

διεξίημι **dieciahmiaor1** -εξηῆκα I. *to let pass through*, Hdt. II. intr. [1sub. αὐτόν]1, of a river, *to empty itself*, Thuc.

διεξοδικός **diecodikoj** from διέξοδος *detailed*, Plut.

διέξοδος **diecodoj** I. *a way out through, an outlet, passage, channel*, Hdt.; διέξοδοι ὁδῶν *passage-ways*, id=Hdt. 2. *a pathway, orbit*, of the sun, id=Hdt., etc. 3. *an issue, event*, id=Hdt. II. *a detailed narrative, description*, Plat.

διεξυφαίνω **diecufainwfut.** ἀϙῶνῶ *to finish the web*, Plut.

διορτάζω **dieortazwfut.** σω *to keep the feast throughout*, Thuc.

διέπω **dierpwfut.** ψω *to manage an affair, order, arrange*, Il.; δ. τὰ πρήγματα Hdt.

διεργάζομαι **diergazomaifut.** άσομαι Dep. *to make an end of, kill, destroy*, Lat. *conficere*, Hdt., Soph. -plup. in pass. sense, διέργαστο τὰ πράγματα, *actum erat de rebus*, Hdt.; so in aor1 διεργασθεῖτ' ἄν Eur.

διερείδομαι **dieraidomaifut.** -είσομαι Mid. *to lean upon*, τινι Eur.

διερέσσω **dieresswfut.** -ερέσω aor1 -ήρεσα poet. -ήρεσσα 1. *to row about*, χειρὶ δ. *to swim*, Od. 2. c. acc., δ. τὰς χέρας *to swing them about*, Eur.

διερευνάω **diereunawfut.** ήσω *to search through, examine closely*, Plat. also in Mid., id=Plat.

διερευνητής **diereunhthjfrom** διερευνάω *a scout or vidette*, Xen.

διερίζω **dierizwfut.** σω *to strive with one another - Mid. to contend with*, τινί Plut.

διερμηνευτής **diermhneuthjfrom** διερμηνεύω *an interpreter*, Ntest.

διερμηνεύω **diermhneuwfut.** σω *to interpret, expound*, Ntest.

διερός **dieroj** I. *fresh, active, nimble*, of men, Od.; διερω ποδί with *nimble* foot, id=Od. II. after Hom. *liquidus, wet, liquid*, Aesch.; of birds, which *float* through the air, Ar.; δ. μέλεα of the nightingale's notes, Lat. *liquidae voces*, id=Ar.; δ. πώγων of one *drowned in the sea*, Anth. [1The sense of *liquid* is not in Hom. his usage seems to connect it with δί-ω, *to run, flee*.]1

διέρπω **dierpwfut.** -εργύσω *to creep or pass through*, πῦρ δ., of the ordeal of fire, Soph.

διερούκω **dierukw** *to keep off, to hinder*, Plut.

διέρχομαι **dierxomaifut.** διελεύσομαι but attic fut. δίειμι attic imperf. διήειν aor2 διήλθον fut. διελεύσομαι, but δίειμι is attic fut., διήειν imperf. I. Dep. *to go through, pass through*, absol. or c. gen., Il., Soph. -c. acc., also, Il., Thuc., etc. 2. *to pass through, complete*, Hdt., Plat., etc. 3. of reports, βάξις διήλθ' Ἀχαιοῦς Soph.; absol., λόγος διήλθε *went abroad, spread*, Thuc., Xen. 4. of pain, *to shoot through one*, Soph.; of passion, id=Soph.; ἐμὲ διήλθέ τι a thought *shot through me*, Eur. 5. *to go through in detail, tell all through*, Aesch., Thuc. II. intr. of Time, *to pass, elapse*, Hdt., Dem.; so, σπονδῶν διελθουσῶν Thuc.; but, διελθὼν ἐς βραχὺν χρόνον *having waited*, Eur.

διερῶ **dierwperf** διείρηκα διερῶ **serving as fut.**, διείρηκα **as perf.**, of διαγορεύω cf. διεῖπον *to say fully, distinctly, expressly*, Plat., Dem. -Pass., aor1 διερρήθην, perf. διείρημαι, Plat.

διερωτάω **dierwtawfut.** ἤσω I. *to cross-question*, τινα Plat. II. *to ask constantly or continually*, Dem.

διεσθίω **diesqiwfut.** -έδομαι aor2 διέφαϙγον *to eat through*, δ. τὴν μήτραν, of young vipers, Hdt.

διεσκεμμένως **dieskemmenwjadverb** of διασκοπέω, *prudently*, Xen.

διετήσιος **diethsioj** *lasting through the year*, Lat. *perennis*, Thuc.

διετής **diethj**ἔτος *of or lasting two years*, Hdt. - διετές, Lat. *biennium*, ἐπὶ διετές ἡβᾶν *to be two years past puberty*, Aeschin.

διετία **dietiadiethj** *a space of two years*, Ntest.

διευθύνω **dieuqunwfut.** υϙνῶ *to set right, amend*, Luc.

διευκρινέω **dieukrinewfut.** ἤσω *to separate accurately, arrange carefully*, Xen.

διευλαβέομαι **dieulabeomaiaor1** -ηυλαβήθην Dep. *to take good heed to, beware of, be on one's guard against*, c. acc. or gen., Plat.

διευλαβητέος **dieulabhteojverb. adj.** from διϙευλαϙβέομαι *one must take heed to*, Plat.

διευνάω **dieunawfut.** ἄσω *to lay asleep*, τὸν βίοτον Eur.

διευσημονέω **dieusxhmonewfut.** ἤσω *to preserve decorum*, Plut.

διευτυχέω **dieutuxewfut.** ἤσω *to continue prosperous*, Dem.

διέχω **diexwfut.** δι-έξω aor2 διέσχον I. trans. *to keep apart or separate*, Lat. *distinere*, Hdt., Plut. 2. *to keep off*, id=Plut. II. intr. *to go through, hold its way*, of arrows and lances, II. - *to extend or reach*, Hdt. 2. *to stand apart, be separated or distant*, Theogn., Thuc.; διέχοντες ἤεσαν *they marched with spaces between man and man*, id=Thuc.; σταδίους ὡς πεντήκοντα διέχει *is about 50 stades wide*, Xen. 3. of Time, *to intervene*, Soph. 4. *to differ*, Arist.

διεψευσμένως dieyeusmenwj *altogether falsely*, Strab.

δίζημαι dizhmai Prob. redupl. from the same Root as ζητέω. Dep. I. *to seek out, look for*, τινά II. II. *to seek for, seek after a thing*, Od.; ἐέδνοισιν διζήμενος *seeking to win her by gifts*, id=Od.; δ. τὸ μαντήϊον *to seek out, seek the meaning of*, Hdt.; ἀγγέλους δ. εἰ.. *to inquire of them whether..*, id=Hdt.:--c. inf. *to seek, desire to do*, id=Hdt.; c. acc. et inf. *to demand or require that*, id=Hdt.

δίζυξ dizucζυγόν *double-yoked*, ἵπποι II. *double*, Anth.

δίζω dizwepic imperf. δίζον I. *to be in doubt, at a loss*, II., Orac. ap. Hdt. [1Prob. from the same Root as δίς;-- but]1 II. Mid. δίζομαι, δίζημαι, Theocr., Bion.

δίζωος dizwojζωή *with two lives*, Sisyphus, who returned from Hades, Anth.

διηγέομαι dihgeomaifut. ήσομαι Dep. *to set out in detail, describe in full*, Thuc., etc.

διήγησις dihghsijfrom διηγέομαι *narrative, statement*, Plat.

διηθέω dihqewfut. ήσω I. *to strain through, filter*, Lat. *percolare*, Plat. 2. *to wash out, cleanse, purge*, Hdt. II. intr., of the liquid, *to percolate*, id=Hdt.

διήκω dihkwfut. ξω I. *to extend or reach* from one place to another, Hdt., Thuc. II. c. acc. *to go through, pervade*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *to pass over*, Aesch.

διημερεύω dihmereuwfut. σω *to stay through the day, pass the day*, Plat., Xen.

διηνεκής dihnekhjδιήνεγκα *continuous, unbroken*, Lat. *continuus*, Od.; νώτοισι διηνεκέεσσι *with slices cut the whole length of the chine*, II. -adv. διηνεκέως, *continuously, from beginning to end*, Lat. *uno tenore*, Od. also *distinctly, positively*, id=Od., Hes.

διήνεμος dihnemojἀνεμος *blown through, wind-swept*, Soph.

διηπειρώω dihpeirowfut. ώσω *to make dry land of*, Anth.

διήρης dihrhj a)/rw *double*, μελάθρων διήρες *an upper story, upper room*, Eur.

διηχέω dihxewfut. ήσω *to transmit the sound of*, τι Plut.

διθάλασος diqalassojθάλασσα *between two seas, where two seas meet*, Ntest.

δίθηκτος dihktoj *two-edged*, ξίφος Aesch.

δίθρονος diqronoj *two-throned*, Ἀχαιῶν δ. κράτος *the two-throned* might of the Achaeans, i. e. the brother-kings, Aesch.

Διθυραμβογενής Diqurambogenhj γίγνομαι *Bacchus-born*, Anth.

διθυραμβοδιδάσκαλος diqurambodidaskaloj *the dithyrambic poet who taught his own chorus*, Ar.

διθύραμβος diqurambojderiv. uncertain *the dithyramb*; a kind of lyric poetry, Hdt., Ar., etc. its proper subject was the birth of Bacchus, Plat.

δίθυρος diqurojθύρα *with two doors*, Plut. *with two leaves*, of tablets, Luc.

δίθυρσον diqursonθύρσος *a double thyrsus*, Anth.

διήμι diihmifut. -ήσω aor1 -ῆκα I. *to drive or thrust through* a thing, c. gen., Od., Eur.; also c. dupl. acc., λόγην δ. στέρα id=Eur. 2. *to let people go through* a country, give them a passage *through*, Xen., Dem. - c. gen., συμφορὰς τοῦ σοῦ διῆκας στόματος *didst let them pass through thy mouth, gavest utterance to them*, Soph. II. *to send apart, to dismiss, disband*, Xen. 2. *to dissolve* in Mid., διέμενος ὄξει *having diluted* it with vinegar, Ar.

διθύνω diiqunw *to direct by steering*, Anth.

δικνέομαι diikneomaifut. -ίξομαι aor2 -ικόμην 1. Dep. *to go through, penetrate*, Plut. - *to reach*, with missiles, Thuc. 2. in speaking, *to go through, recount*, Il.

Δίος DiiojΔίς Ζεύς *of Zeus*, Plat.

Διπετής Diipethjπίπτω 1. *fallen from Zeus*, i. e. *from heaven*, of streams, *fed* or *swollen by rain*, Hom. 2. generally, *divine, bright, pure*, Eur.

Διπετής Diipethjπέτομαι *hovering in air*, Hhymn.

διστέος diisteojverb. adj. of δίοιδα *one must learn*, Eur.

δίστημι diisthmifut. -στήσω I. *to set apart, to place separately, separate*, Thuc., Dem. 2. *to set one at variance with another*, τινά τινος Ar., Thuc.; δ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα *to divide it into fractions*, Hdt. II. Mid. and Pass., with aor2, perf., and plup. act., *to stand apart, to*

be divided, Il.; θάλασσα διῆστατο *the sea made way, opened*, id=Il.; τὰ διεστεῶτα *chasms*, Hdt. 2. of persons, *to stand apart, be at variance*, Il., Thuc.; διέστη ἐς ξυμμαχίαν ἐκατέρων *sided with one or the other party*, id=Thuc. -*simply to differ, be different*, Xen. 3. *to part after fighting*, Hdt. 4. *to stand at certain distances or intervals*, id=Hdt.; of soldiers, δ. κατὰ διακοσίους Thuc. III. aor1 mid. is trans. *to separate*, Plat., Theocr.

δισχυρίζομαι *diisxurizomaifut. attic -ιοῦμαι* I. Dep. *to lean upon, rely on*, τι *νι Aeschin. II. to affirm confidently*, τι Plat.; δ. τι εἶναι id=Plat.

διυτέος *diiteojverbal* Adj. of δίειμι *one must go through*, Plat.

Διυτρεφής *Diitrefhjlater* form of Διοτρεφής, Ar.

δικάζω *dikazw* δίκη I. *to judge, to give judgment on a thing, decide or determine a point*, Il., etc. 2. c. acc. cogn., δίκας δ., *to adjudge a penalty*, Hdt.; δ. φυγήν τι *to decree it as his punishment*, Aesch.; δ. φόνον ματρός *to ordain her slaughter*, Eur.; δ. τοῦ ἐγκλήματος [sc. δίκην] Xen. -Pass. *to be decided*, Thuc. 3. *to pass judgment on, condemn*, Soph. 4. φόνον δ. *to plead in a case of murder*, Eur. 5. c. dat. pers. *to decide between persons, judge their cause*, Τρωσί τε καὶ Δαναοῖσι δικαζέτω Il.; ἐς μέσον ἀμφοτέροισι δικάσσατε id=Il. --Pass. *to be judged or accused*, Xen. 6. absol. *to be judge, give judgment*, Il. - *to sit as judges or jurymen*, Dem. II. Mid. of the culprit, *to plead one's own case, defend one's right, have one's case tried, go to law*, Od., etc. -- *di/khn dika/zesqai/ tini to go to law with one*, Plat.; πρὸς τινα Thuc.; τινος or περὶ τινος *for a thing*, Dem.

δικαιοκρισία *dikaiokrisia* κρίσις *righteous judgment*, Ntest.

δικαιολογέομαι *dikaiologeomai* λόγος I. Dep. *to plead one's cause before the judge*, Aeschin. II. in Act., οἱ δικαιολογοῦντες *advocates*, Luc.

δικαιοπόλις *dikaiopolij* *strict in public faith*, Pind.

δικαιοπραγέω *dikaiopragew* *to act honestly*, Arist.

δικαιοπράγημα *dikaiopraghma* from διῶκαιοπραγέω *a just or honest act*, Arist.

δικαιοπραγία *dikaiopragia* from διῶκαιοπραγέω *just or honest dealing*, Arist.

δίκαιος dikaiōjδίκη A. in Hom. and early writers, I. of persons, *observant of custom and social rule, well-ordered, civilised*, Od.; so, δικαίη ζόη a *regular* way of living, Hdt. -adv., δικαίως μνᾶσθαι to woo *in due form, decently*, Od. 2. *observant of right, righteous*, Hom., etc. -so of actions, *in accordance with right, righteous*, id=Hom. B. later usage I. of things, *even, well-balanced*, ἄρμα δίκαιον Xen. - *regular, exact, rigid*, ὀργυιαὶ δίκαιαι Hdt.; τῷ δικαιοτάτῳ τῶν λόγων to speak *quite exactly*, id=Hdt.; πάντα δικαίως τετήρηται Dem. 2. *right, lawful, just*, τὸ δίκαιον *right*, opp. to τὸ ἄδικον, Hdt., etc.; also, *a right, a lawful claim*, Thuc., etc. -adv. -ως, *rightly, justly*, Hdt., etc. II. of persons, as well as things, like Lat. *justus, meet, right, fitting*, Aesch.; ἵππον δ. ποιεῖσθαι τινι to make a horse *fit for another's use*, Xen. 2. *real, genuine, true*, Dem., συγγραφεύς Luc. -adv. -ως, *really and truly*, Soph. 3. *fair, moderate*, like μέτριος, Thuc. --dikai/ws *with reason*, Soph., Thuc. C. in Prose, δίκαιός εἰμι with inf., δίκαιοί ἐστε ἰέναι you *are bound to come*, Hdt.; δ. εἰμι κολάζειν I *have a right to punish*, Ar.; δίκαιοί εἰσι ἀπιστότατοι εἶναι they *have reason to be most distrustful*, Thuc.; δ. ἐστὶν ἀπολωλέναι *dignus est qui pereat*, Dem. -we should say δίκαιόν ἐστι, which also occurs.

δικαιοσύνη dikaiosunhfrom δίκαιος *righteousness, justice*, Theogn., Hdt., Xen., Plat. etc.

δικαιόω dikaiowfrom δίκαιος I. *to set right* Pass., δικαιωθεῖς *proved, tested*, Aesch. II. *to hold or deem right, think fit, demand*, c. inf., Hdt., etc.; inf. omitted, as οὕτω δικαιούν [1sc. γενέσθαι]1 id=Hdt. - *to consent*, δουλεύειν id=Hdt.; οὐ δ. *to refuse*, Thuc. -c. acc. pers. et inf. *to desire one to do*, Hdt. III. *to do a man right or justice, to judge*, i. e., 1. *to condemn*, Thuc. *to chastise, punish*, Hdt. 2. *to deem righteous, justify*, Ntest.

δικαίωμα dikaiwmafrom διῶμαι 1. *an act by which wrong is set right --a judgment, punishment, penalty*, Plat. 2. *a plea of right*, Thuc. *justification*, Ntest. and 3. *an ordinance, decree*, id=Ntest.

δικαίωσις dikaiwsij I. *a setting right, doing justice to punishment*, Thuc. 2. *a deeming righteous, justification*, Ntest. II. *a demand of right or as of right, a just claim*, Thuc. III. *judgment of what is right*, id=Thuc.

δικαιωτήριον dikaiwthrionδικαιόω *a house of correction*, Plat.

δικανικός *dikanikoj* I. of persons, *skilled in law, versed in pleading, lawyer-like*, Plat., Xen., etc. II. of things, *belonging to trials, judicial*, Ar., Plat., etc. *like a lawyer's speech, tedious*, id=Plat.

δικάρηνος *dikarhnoj* *two-headed*, [ἰδὶς, κάρηνον]1 Batr., Anth.

δικασπόλος *dikaspoloj* πολέω *one who administers law, a judge*, Hom.

δικαστήριον *dikasthron*δικάζω 1. *a court of justice*, Hdt., Ar., etc. --u(po\ d. a)/gein, u(pa/gein tina/ Hdt.; εἰς δ. ἄγειν Plat. 2. *the court*, i. e. *the judges*, Ar., Dem.

δικαστής *dikasthj*δικάζω I. *a judge*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. at Athens, the δικασταί, like the Roman *judices*, were more like our *jurymen* [1the *presiding judge* being ὁ κριτής]1, Soph., etc. II. δ. αἵματος *an avenger*, Eur.

δικαστικός *dikastikoj*from διῶκαστής I. *of or for law or trials, practised in them*, Xen. II. as Subst., τὸ δ. *the juror's fee*, at first *one obol*, then *three obols*, Ar.

δικάστρια *dikastriadi*δικαστής *a she-judge*, Luc.

δικεῖν *dikein* 1. *to throw, cast*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *to strike*, Pind., Eur.

δίκελλα *dikella*δῖς, κέλλω *a mattock, a two-pronged hoe*, Soph., Eur.

δικελλίτης *dikellithj*from δίκελλα *a digger*, Luc.

δικέραιος *dikeraioj*κέρας *two-horned, two-pointed*, Anth.

δίκερως *dikerwj*κέρας *two-horned*, Hhymn.

δίκη *dikh* I. *custom, usage*, αὕτη δίκη ἐστὶ βροτῶν *this is the custom of mortals*, Od.; ἢ γὰρ δίκη ἐστὶ γερόντων id=Od. -acc. δίκην as adv., *after the manner of*, c. gen., δίκην ὕδατος Aesch., Plat. II. *right as dependent on custom, law, right*, Hom., etc. 2. δίκη ἐστὶ, like δίκαιόν ἐστὶ, Aesch. --di/kh| *duly, rightly*, Il., Trag.; κατὰ δίκην Hdt.; μετὰ δίκης Plat.; πρὸς δίκης Soph. III. *a judgment*, δίκην εἰπεῖν *to give judgment*, Il. pl. *righteous judgments*, Hom. IV. after Hom., *a lawsuit, properly, a private suit or action*, opp. to γραφή [1a public suit or indictment]1, Plat., etc. 2. *the trial* of the case, πρὸ δίκης Thuc. 3. *the penalty awarded by the judge*, δίκην τίνειν, ἐκτίνειν Hdt., Soph.; δίκην or δίκας διδόναι *to make amends, suffer punishment*, Lat. *poenas dare*, Hdt., attic; δίκας δοῦναι, also, *to submit to trial*, Thuc. --di/kas lambda/nein is

sometimes δ. διδόναι, Lat. *dare poenas*, Hdt., Dem.; but also like Lat. *sumere poenas*, to inflict *punishment*, take *vengeance*, λαβεῖν δίκην παρὰ τινος id=Dem. -also, δίκας or δίκην ὑπέχειν to stand *trial*, Hdt., Soph.; δίκην παρέχειν Eur. --di/khn o)flei=n u(po/ tinos to incur *penalty*, Plat.; δίκην φεύγειν to be the defendant in *the trial* [1opp. to διώκειν to prosecute]1, Dem. --di/kas ai)te/ein to demand *satisfaction*, τινός for a thing, Hdt.; δίκην τίσασθαι, v. τίνω II --di/kas dido/nai kai\ lamba/nein par' a)llh/lwn to have *their causes tried*, of subject-states whose causes were tried in the courts of the ruling state, id=Hdt.; δ. δοῦναι καὶ δέξασθαι to submit differences to a peaceful settlement, Thuc.

δικηφόρος dikhforojφέρω *bringing justice, avenging*, Ζεὺς Aesch.; ἡμέρα δ. the day of *vengeance*, id=Aesch. -as Subst. *an avenger*, id=Aesch.

δικίδιον dikidionDim. of δίκη, *a little trial*, Ar.

δικλῆς diklijκλίνω *double-folding*, of doors or gates, in pl., Od.; rarely in sg., Theocr., Anth.

δικογραφία dikografiaγράφω *the composition of lawspeeches*, Isocr.

δικολόγος dikologojλέγω *a pleader, advocate*, Plut.

δικορραφέω dikorrafewfut. ἦσω to get up a lawsuit, Ar. from διῶκορράῳφος

δικορράφος dikorrafojράπτω *a pettifogger*.

δικόρυμβος dikorumboj *two-pointed, two-peaked*, Luc.

δικόρυφος dikorufojκορυφή *two-peaked*, of Parnassus, Eur.

δίκρανον dikranonδῖς, κάρα *a pitch-fork*, Luc.

δικρατής dikrathjκράτος *co-mate in power*, Soph.; δικρατεῖς λόγχοι *double-slaying spears*, id=Soph.

δίκροος dikrooj *forked, cloven, bifurcate*, Xen.

δίκροτος dikrotoj I. *double-beating*, κῶπαι Eur. 2. of ships, *double-oared* or with two banks of oars, Xen. II. δ. ἀμαξιτός a road for two cars, Eur.

δικτατωρεία diktatwreiafrom δικτάτωρ *the dictatorship*, Plut.

δικτάτωρ **diktatwr** the Roman *dictator*, Polyb.

δικτυβολέω **diktubolew** to cast the net, Anth. from δικτυῶβόλος

δικτυβόλος **diktuboloj**βάλλω a fisherman, Anth.

Δίκτυννα **Diktunna**δίκτυον Artemis as goddess of the chase, Hdt., Eur.

δικτυόκλωστος **diktuoklwstoj**κλώθω woven in meshes, σπειῖραι δ. the net's meshy coils, Soph.

δίκτυον **diktuon**δικεῖν a casting-net, a net, Od., Aesch. a hunting-net, Hdt., Ar. - metaph., δ. ἄτης, Ἄιδου Aesch.

δικτυόομαι **diktuomai** Pass. to be caught in a net, Babr.

δίκτυς **diktuj** an unknown Libyan animal, Hdt.

δικωπία **dikwpia** a pair of skulls, Luc. from δίκωπος

δίκωπος **dikwpoj**δίδς, κώπη two-oared, σκάφος Eur.

διλογέω **dilogew** to say again, repeat, Xen.

διλογία **dilogia** repetition, Xen. from δίλογος

δίλογος **dilogoj**δίδς double-tongued, doubtful, Ntest.

δίλογχος **dilogxoj**δίδς, λόγχη double-pointed, two-fold, Aesch.

δίλοφος **dilofoj** double-crested, of Parnassus, Soph.

διμναῖος **dimnaioj**δίδς, μνᾶ worth or costing two minae, διμναίους ἀποτιμήσασθαι to value at two minae, Hdt.

διμοιρία **dimoiria** a double share, Xen. double pay, id=Xen. from δίμοιρος

δίμοιρος **dimoiroj**δίδς, μοῖρα divided in two, double, Aesch.

δίνευμα **dineuma** a whirling round, in dancing, Xen. from δινεύω

δινεύω **dineuw**δίνη I. to whirl or twirl round, or spin round, Hom.: to drive round a circle, Il.:--Pass. to whirl or roll about, Hom.: of a river, to eddy, Eur.: to whirl round in

the dance, Xen. 2. Pass., also, *to roam about*, Lat. *versari*, Od. II. intr. in Act., just like Pass. *to whirl about*, of dancers or tumblers, Il.; of a pigeon *circling in its flight*, id=Il.; generally, *to roam about*, Hom.; δινεύειν βλεφάρους *to look wildly about*, Eur.

δινῆεις *dinheij* from δῖνη I. *whirling, eddying*, Hom. II. *rounded*, Mosch.

δίνη *dinh* 1. *a whirlpool, eddy*, Lat. *vortex*, Il., etc. 2. *a whirlwind*, Ar. 3. generally, *a whirling, rotation*, id=Ar., Plat. metaph., ἀνάγκης δίνειαι Aesch.

δινητός *dinhtoj* δινέω *whirled round*, Anth.

δῖνος *dinoj* I. *a whirling, rotation*, Ar. II. *a round area*, where oxen trod out the corn, *a threshing-floor*, Xen. III. *a large round goblet*, Ar.

δινώδης *dinwdhj* εἶδος *eddying*; τὰ δινώδη *eddies*, Plut.

δίνω *dinw* only in pres. *to thresh out on the* δῖνος [1II]1, Hes.

δινωτός *dinwtjas* if from δινώω *turned, rounded*, Hom.; νόροπι χαλκῶ δινωτήν [sc. ἀσπίδα] *covered all round with brazen plates*, Il.

Διόβολος *Dioboloj* βάλλω *hurled by Zeus*, Soph., Eur.

Διογενέτωρ *Diogenetwr* *giving birth to Zeus*, Eur.

Διογενής *Diogenhj* γίγνομαι *sprung from Zeus*, of kings and princes, *ordained and upheld by Zeus*, Hom.; of gods, Trag.

διοδεύω *diodeuwfut*. σω *to travel through*, c. acc., Plut.

διοδοιπορέω *didoiporewfut*. ήσω *diodeu/w*, Hdt.

δίοδος *didoja* *way through, thoroughfare, passage*, Hdt., etc.; ἀστρων δίοδοι *their pathways*, Aesch.; δ. αἰτεῖσθαι, *to demand a passport or safe-conduct*, Ar.

Διόθεν *Dioqen* Διός, gen. of Ζεύς adv. *sent from Zeus, by his will or favour*, Il., Trag.

διοίγνυμι *dioignumifut*. ξω οίγω διοίγω Soph., Eur. *to open*, Ar., Soph., Eur.

διοιδέω *dioidewfut*. ήσω *strengthened. for οιδέω* Luc.

διοικέω **dioikewimperf.** διώκουν **fut.** -ήσω **aor1** διώκησα **perf.** διώκηκα **Pass., aor1** διωκήθην **perf.** διώκημαι **I. properly to manage a house then generally, to manage, control, govern, administer, τὴν πόλιν Thuc., etc.; esp. of financial matters, Dem. -Mid. to manage after one's own will and pleasure, τὰ πράγματα id=Dem.; perf. pass. [1in same sense]1, id=Dem. 2. to provide, furnish, id=Dem. II. to inhabit distinct places, Plat. - Mid. to live apart, Xen.**

διοίκησις **dioikhsij**from διοικέω **I. government, administration, τῆς πόλεως Plat., etc.; esp. the treasury-department, Dem.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως the controller, treasurer, ap. Dem. II. one of the lesser Roman provinces, Cic. 2. as an Eccles. division, a diocese.**

διοικίζω **dioikizw****fut. attic** ἰῶ **to cause to live apart, Dem. --Pass., Xen.**

διοικισμός **dioikismoj**from διοικίζω **a dispersion, Plut.**

διοικοδομέω **dioikodomew****fut.** ἤσω **to build across, wall off, Thuc.**

διοιστέος **dioisteoj****verb. adj. of διαφέρω διοίσω, fut. of διαφέρω one must move round, Eur.**

διοιστεύω **dioisteuw****fut.** σω **I. to shoot an arrow through, c. gen., Od. II. absol., καὶ κεν διοϊστεύσειας thou mightest reach it with an arrow, i. e. but a bow-shot off, id=Od.**

διοιχνέω **dioixnew****fut.** ἤσω **I. to go through, c. acc., Aesch. II. absol. to wander about, Hhymn.**

διοίχομαι **dioixomaifut.** -οιχήσομαι **perf.** -οίχημαι **I. Dep. - to be quite gone by, of time, Hdt. of persons, to be clean gone, to have perished, Lat. periisse, Soph., Eur. II. to be gone through, ended, Soph., Eur.**

διοκωχή **diokwxh**διέχω **a cessation, Thuc.**

διολισθάνω **diolisqanw****fut.** -ολισθήσω **to slip through, to give one the slip, c. acc., Ar. absol. to slip away, Luc.**

διόλλυμι **diollumior** -ύω **fut.** -ολέσω **attic** -ολῶ **I. to destroy utterly, bring to naught, Soph., Plat., etc. -Pass., with fut. -ολοῦμαι, perf. -όλωλα, to perish utterly, come to naught, Trag., Thuc. II. to blot out of one's mind, forget, Soph.**

διομαλίζω **diomalizw****fut.** σω **to be always evenminded, Plut.**

Διομειαλαζών Diomeialazwn *a braggart of the deme Diomeia, Ar.*

Διομήδειος Diomhdeioj *of or like Diomedes, ή Διομήδεια λεγομένη ανάγκη, i. e. absolute, fatal necessity, Plat.*

Διομήδης Diomhdhjμηδός *Jove-counselled; in Hom. as prop. n. Diomedes.*

διόμνυμι diomnumifut. -ομόσω aor1 -ώμοσα perf. -ομώμοκα *to swear solemnly, to declare on oath that., c. inf. fut., Soph. -Mid. διόμνυμαι, fut. -ομοῦμαι, id=Soph., Plat., etc.; διομνύμενος on oath, Dem.*

διομολογέω diomologewfut. ήσω *to make an agreement, undertake, Xen. -Pass. to be agreed on, Plat. -Mid. to agree mutually, to agree upon certain points, take as granted, concede, δ. τι εἶναι id=Plat.; περί τινος id=Plat.*

διομολόγησις diomologhsij *a convention, Polyb.*

διομολογητέος diomologhteojverb. adj. of διομολογέω *one must concede, Plat.*

διονομάζω dionomazwfut. σω I. *to distinguish by a name, Plat. II. Pass. to be widely known, Isocr.*

Διονυσιάζω Dionusiazwfrom Διονύ^ϝσια *to keep the Dionysia hence to live extravagantly, Luc.*

Διονυσιακός Dionusiakoj *belonging to Dionysus, Thuc., Arist.*

Διονύσια Dionusia sc. *ἱερά, τά the feast of Dionysus or Bacchus at Athens, of which there were four viz. 1. τὰ κατ' ἀγρούς or τὰ μικρά, in Poseideon [1December]1. 2. τὰ ἐν Λίμναις or τὰ Λήγναια [1in the suburb Λίμναι, where the Λήγναιον stood]1, in Gamelion [1January]1. 3. τὰ Ἀνθεστήρια in Anthesterion [1February]1. 4. τὰ ἄστικά or τὰ κατ' ἄστυ, also called τὰ μέγαλα or simply τὰ Διονύσια, in Elaphebolion [1March]1, when Athens was full of strangers, and new Dramas were performed.*

Διονυσιάς Dionusiajfem. of Διονυσιακός, Eur.

Διόνυσος Dionusoj *Dionysus, Od., etc. v. Βάκχος. deriv. uncertain*

Διόπαις Diopaij *son of Zeus, Anth.*

διόπερ dioper *δι' ὅπερ, διό, Thuc.*

Διοπετής **Diopethj**πίπτω *that fell from Zeus*, Eur.

διοπεύω **diopeuw** *to be in charge of a ship*, ap. Dem. from δίοπος

δίοπος **diopoj**διέπω *a ruler, commander*, Aesch., Eur.

διοπτεύω **diopteuw** *to watch accurately, spy about*, Il. *to look into*, στέγος Soph. from διοπτήρ

διοπτήρ **diopthr**ῥομαι, fut. of ὀράω *a spy, scout*, Il.

διόπτῃς **diopthj**ῥομαι, fut. of ὀράω I. *a looker through*, ὦ Ζεῦ διόπτῃς says Dicaeopolis, holding up a ragged garment to the light, Ar. II. διοπτήρ., Eur.

διόπτρα **dioptra**ῥομαι, fut. of ὀράω *an instrument for measuring heights, a Jacob's staff*, Polyb.

διοπτρικός **dioptrikoj**from διόπτρα *of, belonging to the use of the διόπτρα*, Strab.

διοράω **dioraw**fut. -όψομαι *to see through, see clearly*, Xen.

διό **dio** Conjunct., for δι' ὃ *wherefore, on which account*, Lat. *quapropter, quocirca, quare*, Thuc., Plat., etc.

διόργυιος **diorguioj**ῥογυια *two fathoms long, high*, Hdt.

διορθεύω **diorqeuw**fut. σω *to judge rightly*, Eur.

διορθόω **diorqow**fut. ὠσω *to make quite straight, set right, amend*, δ. ἔριν *to make up a quarrel*, Eur. -Mid. *to amend for oneself*, διορθοῦσθαι περί τινος *to take full security for.*, Dem.

διόρθωμα **diorqwma**from διορθόω *a making straight, amendment*, Plut. from διορθόω

διόρθωσις **diorqwsij**from διορθόω *a making straight, restoration, reform*, Arist.

διορθωτής **diorqwthj**from διορθόω *a corrector, reformer*, Plut.

διορίζω **diorizw**ionic δι-ουρίζω fut. attic -οριῶ I. *to draw a boundary through, divide by limits, separate*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *to distinguish, determine, define*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 3. *to determine, declare*, Soph.; c. inf. *to determine one to be so and so*, Dem.; with inf.

omitted, μικρὸν καὶ μέγαν διώρισαν με Soph. -Mid., with perf. pass. in mid. sense, Dem. 4. absol. *to draw distinction, lay down definitions*, id=Dem. -so in Mid., Ar., etc. II. *to remove across the frontier, to banish*, Eur., Plat. generally, *to carry abroad*, Eur.; δ. πόδα *to depart*, id=Eur.

διόρισις diorisi from διορίζω *distinction*, Plat.

διόρυγμα diorugma *a through-cut, canal*, Thuc. from διορύσσω

διορύσσω diorusswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to dig through or across*, τάφρον Od.; τοῖχον δ. τοιχωρυχέω, Hdt., Ar.

διορχέομαι diorxeomai fut. ήσομαι Dep. *to dance a match with one*, τινί Ar.

Διόσδοτος Diosdotoj δίδωμι *given by Zeus*, Aesch.

Διοσημία Dioshmia σημήμα *a sign from Zeus, an omen from the sky, of a sudden storm*, Ar.

Διοσκόρειον Dioskoreion *the temple of the Dioscuri*, Thuc. from Διόσκοροι

Διόσκοροι Dioskoroi I. *the sons of Zeus and Leda, Castor and Pollux*, Hhymn. II. *the constellation named from them, the Twins*, Lat. *Gemini*, Luc.

διός dioj δία with short iota in Eur. fem. διός contr. for δῖος Διός, gen. of Δίς I. *god-like, divine*, II.; δία γυναικῶν *noblest of women*, Od. -also *worthy, trusty*, the swineherd, id=Od.; of whole nations or cities, Hom.; of a *noble* horse, II. 2. of things, like θεῖος, θεσπέσιος, ἱερός, *divine, wondrous*, Hom. II. in literal sense, *of or from Zeus*, Aesch.

διότι dioti I. *Conjunct. for διὰ τοῦτο ὅτι, for the reason that, since*, Hdt., etc. 2. *indirect, wherefore, for what reason*, μανθάνειν διότι id=Hdt. II. ὅτι, *that*, id=Hdt., Dem.

Διοτρεφής Diotrefh jτρέφω *cherished by Zeus*, of kings and nobles, Hom.

διοχετεύομαι dioxeteuomai Pass. *to be watered by canals* [1ὸχετοί]1, Strab.

διοχλέω dioxlew fut. ήσω *to trouble or annoy exceedingly*, Dem.

δίπαις **dipaij** 1. *with two children*, Aesch. 2. δ. θρηῆνος a dirge *chanted by one's two children*, id=Aesch.

διπάλαιστος **dipalaistoj** παλαιστή *two palms broad*, Xen.

δίπαλτος **dipaltoj** πάλλω *brandished with both hands, two-handed*, Eur. --di/paltos a)/n me foneu/oi would kill me *each with two spears*, Soph.

δίπηχυς **diphxuj** *two cubits long, broad, etc.*, Hdt., etc.

διπλάδιος **dipladioj** *double*, poet. for διπλάσιος, Anth.

διπλάζω **diplazw** διπласia/zw, I. *to double*, Eur. II. intr., τὸ δίπλαζον κακόν the *twofold evil*, Soph.

δίπλαξ **diplac** I. *twofold, double, in double folds*, II. II. as Subst., δίπλαξ, a *double-folded mantle*, Hom. 2. in pl. *ship-planks [1 doubled one over the one below]*1, Aesch.

διπλασιάζω **diplasiawfut.** άσω from διπλάσιος *to double*, Xen.

διπλασιόομαι **diplasioomai** Pass. *to become twofold*, Thuc. from διπλάσιος

διπλάσιος **diplasioj** δίς 1. *twofold, double, twice as much as, twice as many as, as long as*, etc., Hdt., etc.; as comp. foll. by ἤ., id=Hdt.; or c. gen. *twice the size of*, id=Hdt. 2. as Subst., διπλάσιον, ου, τό, *as much again*, Lat. *duplum*, id=Hdt. 3. διπλασίαν [1sc. ζημίαν]1, ap. Dem. 4. adv. -ως, *doubly*, Thuc., Aeschin. The deriv. of -πλάσιος is uncertain.

δίπλεθος **dipleqrojtwo** πλέθρα *long or broad*, Luc.

διπλή **diph** *twice, twice over*, Soph., Eur.

διπλοίζω **diploizw** διπласia/zw, Aesch.

διπλοῖς **diploij** *a double cloak, like* δίπλαξ, Anth. from διπλόος

διπλόος **diplooj** δίς cf. άπλόος I. *twofold, double*, Lat. *duplex*, of a cloak, Hom.; ὅθι διπλόος ἦντετο θώρηξ where the cuirass met [the buckle] *so as to be double*, II. - παῖσον διπλήν [1sc. πληγήν]1, Soph.; διπλή ἄκανθα *spine bent double by age*, Eur.;

διπλῆ χειρὶ by *mutual* slaughter, Soph. II. in pl., δύο, Aesch., Soph. III. *double-minded*, *treacherous*, Plat., Xen.

διπλόω *diploō* διπλόος I. *to double*, Xen.:--Pass., of a sword, *to be bent double*, Plut. II. *to repay twofold*, Ntest. Hence

δίπλωμα *diploōma* διπλόω *a doubled or folded paper, a letter of recommendation*, *diploma*, Cic., Plut.

δίπλωσις *diploōsis* διπλόω *a compounding of words*, Arist.

διπόδης *dipodhēs* δύοῦς *two feet long, broad, etc.*, Xen.

Διπόλεια *Dipoleia* contr. from Διῖπόλια *Di/s* an ancient *festival of Zeus* at Athens, Ar.

Διπολιώδης *Dipoliōdhēs* from Διῖπόλεια εἶδος *like the Διπόλια*, i. e. *obsolete, out of date*, Ar.

δίπορος *diporōj* *with two roads or openings*, Eur.

διπόταμος *dipotamoj* *between two rivers*, Eur.

δίπους *dipouj* I. *two-footed*, Lat. *bipes*, Aesch., Plat., etc. 2. δίπους, *the jerboa*, which springs from its two hind feet, like the kangaroo, Hdt. II. *two feet long*, Lat. *bipedalis*, Plat.

δίπτυχος *diptuxoj* πτυχή I. *double-folded, doubled*, Od.; δ. δελτίον *a pair of tablets*, Hdt. -neut. pl. as adv., δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες [τὴν κνῖσαν], *having doubled the fat*, i. e. *putting one layer of fat under the thighs* [1μηροί]1 and another over them, Il., II. *twofold*, Lat. *geminus*, Eur. and in pl. δισσοί, *two*, id=Eur.

δίπυλος *dipuloj* πύλη I. *double-gated, with two entrances*, Soph. II. δίπυλον, ου, τό, a gate at Athens, Plut.

δίπυρος *dipuroj* πῦρ *with double flame*, Ar.

δίρρυμος *dirrumoj* *with two poles*, i. e. *three horses*, Aesch.

δίσαβος *disaboj* δoric for δίσηβος *twice young*, Anth.

δίσεινος *diseunoj* εὐνή *with two wives*, Anth.

δισθανής **disqanhj**θανεῖν, θνήσκω *twice dead*, Od.

δισκεύω **diskeuwfut.** σω **diske/w** Pass. *to be pitched*, Eur.

δισκέω **diskewfut.** ἤσω *to pitch the quoit* [1δίσκοσ]1, *play at quoits*, Od. -Pass. *to be pitched*, Anth.

δίσκημα **diskhma**from δισκέω *a thing thrown*, Eur.

δίσκηπτρος **diskhptroj**σκῆπτρον *two-sceptred*, Aesch.

δισκοβόλος **diskoboloj**βάλλω *the quoit-thrower*, a famous statue by Myron, Luc.

δίσκος **diskoj**δικεῖν I. *a sort of quoit*, made of stone, Od. II. *anything quoit-shaped*, a *trencher*, Anth. - *a mirror*, id=Anth.

δίσκουρα **diskoura**οὔρος *a quoit's cast*, as a measure of distance, Il.

δισκοφόρος **diskoforoj**φέρω *bringing the discus*, Luc.

δισμύριοι **dismurioi** *twenty thousand*, Hdt., etc.

δισ **dij** inseparable Suffix, signifying motion to a place, like -δε, as in ἄλλυδισ, οἴκαδισ, χαμάδισ

Δίς **Dij**Ζεὺς an old nom. for Ζεὺς which appears in the oblique cases Διός, Διῖ, Δία, and Lat. *Dis, Dies-piter, Djovis*.

δῖς **dij**for δυῖς from δύο *twice, doubly*, Lat. *bis*, Od., Hdt., attic

δισσάρχης **dissarxhj**ἄρχω *joint-ruling*, Soph.

δισσός **dissoj**δῖς I. *two-fold, double*, Hdt. II. in pl. *two*, id=Hdt., Trag., etc. III. metaph. *double, divided, doubtful*, Aesch., Soph.

διστάζω **distazw**δῖς *to be in doubt, hesitate*, Plat.

δίστιχος **distixoj** I. *of two verses*, Anth. II. as Subst., δίστιχον, ου, τό, *a distich*, id=Anth.

δίστολος **distoloj**στέλλω *in pairs, two together*, Soph.

δίστομος **distomoj**στόμα I. *double-mouthed, with two entrances*, Soph.; δίστομοι ὁδοί *branching roads*, id=Soph. II. of a weapon, *two-edged*, Eur.

δισύλλαβος **disullaboj**συλλαβή *of two syllables*, Luc.

δισχίλιοι **disxilioi** *two thousand*, Hdt. -sg. with collective nouns, δισχιλίη ἵππος *2000 horse*, id=Hdt.

διτάλαντος **ditalantoj**τάλαντον *worth or weighing two talents*, Hdt. *costing two talents*, Dem.

διωλίζω **diulizw** *to strain off*, τι Ntest.

διωπνίζω **diupnizw**fut. σω ὕπνος *to awake from sleep*, Luc.

διωφαίνω **diufainw**fut. αἴωνῶ *to fill up by weaving*, Luc.

διφάσιος **difasioj** διπλάσιος I. *two-fold, double*, Lat. *bifarius*, Hdt. II. in pl. δύο, id=Hdt.

διφάω **difawon**ly in pres. *to search after*, II., Hes. -ionic διφέω Anth.

διφήτωρ **difhtwr**διφάω *a searcher*, χρυσοῦ *after gold*, Anth.

διφθέρα **difqera**δέφω I. *a prepared hide, tanned skin, piece of leather*, Hdt.; opp. to δέρρις [*an undressed hide*]¹, Thuc. - διφθέραι were used for writing-material in ancient times, before papyrus came in, Hdt. II. *a leathern garment* such as peasants wore, Ar., Plat. 2. *a wallet, bag*, Xen. 3. in pl. *skins used as tents*, id=Xen.

διφθερίας **difqeriaj**from διφθέρα *one clad in leather*, Luc.

διφθέρινος **difqerinoj**from διφθέρα *of tanned leather*, Xen.

δίφραξ **difracpoet.** for δίφρος *a seat, chair*, Theocr.

διφρεία **difreia**διφρεύω *chariot-driving*, Xen.

διφρευτής **difreuthj** *a charioteer*, Soph. from διφρεύω

διφρεύω **difreuw**δίφρος *to drive a chariot*, Eur.; αἴγλαν ἐδίφρευε *drove his beaming car*, id=Eur.

διφρηλατέω **difrhlatew**fut. ήσω *to drive a chariot through*, τὸν οὐρανόν, **of the Sun**,
Soph. from διφρηλάτης

διφρηλάτης **difrhlatj**ἐλαύνω *a charioteer*, Trag.

δίφριος **difrioj** *of a chariot* neut. pl. as adv., δίφρια συρόμενος **dragged at the chariot wheels**, Anth.

δίφροντις **difrontij** *divided in mind, distraught*, Aesch.

δίφρος **difrojsyncop.** for διφόρος I. *the chariot-board*, on which *two* could stand, the **drive** [1ήνιοχος]1 and the **combatant** [1παραιβάτης]1, Hom. 2. *the war-chariot* itself, II. -in Od. *a travelling-chariot*. II. *a seat, chair, stool*, Hom., attic

διφρουλκέω **difroulkew**ἔλκω *to draw a chariot*, Anth.

διφροφορέω **difroforew** I. *to carry in a chair or litter* - Pass. *to travel in one*, Hdt. II. *to carry a campstool*, Ar. from διφροφόρος

διφροφόρος **difroforoj**φέρω I. *carrying a camp-stool; of the female* μέτοικοι, *who carried seats for the* κανηφόροι, Ar. II. *carrying another upon a* δίφρος, Plut.

διφυής **difuhj**φυή *of double form*, Hdt., Soph.

δίφυιος **difuioj** difuh/s also δύο, Aesch.

διχάζω **dixazw**δίχα *to divide in two*, Plat. d. tina\ kata/ tinos *to divide one against another*, Ntest.

δίχαλκον **dixalkon** *a double chalcos*, 1/4 of an obol, Anth.

δίχα **dixadís** I. adv. *in two, asunder*, Od., etc. -generally, *apart, aloof*, Hdt., etc. 2. **metaph.** *in two ways, at variance or in doubt*, Hom., etc. II. prep. with gen. *apart from*, Aesch., Soph. - *differently from, unlike*, id=Soph.; τοῦ ἑτέρου *from the other*, Thuc. 2. πόλεως δ. *against the will of*, Soph. 3. *besides, except*, like χωρίς, Aesch.

διχαστής **dixasthj**διχάζω *a divider*, Arist.

δίχηλος **dixhloj**χηλή I. *cloven-hoofed*, Hdt., Eur. II. δίχηλον, ου, τό, *a forceps, pincers*, Anth.

διχῆ **dixh di/xa**, 1. *in two, asunder*, Aesch., Plat., etc. 2. *in two ways*, id=Plat., Dem.

διχῆρης **dixhrhj a)/rw** *dividing the month in twain*, c. gen., of the moon, Eur.

διχθάδιος **dixqadioj** *twofold, double, divided*, Il.

διχθά **dixqaepic** for δίχα δ. δεδαίαται **they are parted in twain**, Od.; δ. κραδίη μέμονε **my heart is divided**, Il.

διχογνωμονέω **dixognwmonew** *to differ in opinion*, Xen. from διῶχογνωμών

διχογνώμων **dixognwmwn** γνώμη *divided between two opinions*, Plut.

διχόθεν **dixoqen** δίχα **adv. from both sides, both ways**, Aesch., Thuc., etc.

διχοίνικος **dixoinikoj** *holding 2 χοίνικες, near 3 pints*, Ar.

διχομηνία **dixomhnia** from διχόμενος *the fullness of the moon*, Plut.

διχόμενος **dixomhnoj** μήν *dividing the month, i. e. at or of the full moon*, Hhymn., Plut.

διχόμυθος **dixomuqoj** *double-speaking*, λέγειν διχόμυθα **to speak ambiguously**, Eur.

διχόνοια **dixononia** *discord, disagreement*, Plat. from διῶχόνοος

διχόνοος **dixonooj** *double-minded*.

διχορραγῆς **dixorraghj** ῥήγνυμι *broken in twain*, Eur.

διχόροπος **dixorropoj** ῥέπω *oscillating adv. -πως, waveringly, doubtfully*, Aesch.

διχοστασία **dixostasia** *a standing apart, dissension*, Hdt. *sedition*, Solon, Theogn. **from** διῶχοστατέω

διχοστατέω **dixostatew** στήναι *to stand apart, disagree*, Aesch.; πρὸς τινα Eur.

διχοτομέω **dixotomew** *to cut in two, cut in twain*, Plat., Ntest. **from** διῶχότομος

διχότομος **dixotomoj** τέμνω *cut in half, divided equally*, Arist.

διχόφρων **dixofrwn** φρήν *at variance, discordant*, Aesch.

δίχρωμος dixrwmoj χρῶμα *two-coloured*, Luc.

διχῶς dixwj δίχα adv. *doubly, in two ways*, Aesch.

διψαλέος diyaleoj di/yios *thirsty*, Batr.

δίψα diya *thirst*, Il., etc.; ποτοῦ *for drink*, Plat.

διψάς diyajfem. of δίψιος, Anth.

διψάω diyawδίψα 1. *to thirst*, διψάων [ᾱ] Od.; of the ground, *to be thirsty, parched*, Hdt. 2. metaph. *to thirst after a thing*, c. gen., Plat.: later c. acc., Anth., Ntest.; c. inf. *to long to do*, Xen.

δίψιος diyiojδίψα *thirsty, athirst*, and of things, *thirsty, dry, parched*, Trag.

δίψος diyoj di/ya, Thuc., etc.

δίψυχος diyuxojψυχή δίθυμος *double-minded*, Ntest.

διωβελία diwbeliadís, ὀβολός at Athens, *the allowance of two obols to each citizen during the festivals, to pay for their seats in the theatre*, Xen.

δίωγμα diwgmadiώκω I. *a pursuit, chase*, Aesch., Eur. II. *that which is chased, "the chase"*, Xen.

διωγμός diwgmojδιώκω I. *the chase*, Xen. II. *pursuit, persecution, harassing*, Aesch., Eur.

διώδυνος diwdunojδύνη *with thrilling anguish*, Soph.

διωθέω diwqewfut. -ωθήσω fut -ώσω I. *to push asunder, tear away*, Il., Eur. 2. *to thrust through*, Plut. II. Mid. *to push asunder for oneself, force one's way through, break through*, c. acc., Hdt., Xen. 2. *to push from oneself, push one another away*, of seamen keeping ships from collision, Thuc. - *to drive back, repel, repulse*, Hdt., Eur. -absol. *to get rid of danger*, Hdt. 3. *to reject*, Lat. *respuere*, id=Hdt., Thuc. -absol. *to refuse*, Hdt.

διωθισμός diwqismoj *a pushing about, a scuffle*, Plat.

διωκτέος diwkteojverb. adj. of διώκω I. *to be pursued*, Hdt., Ar. II. διωκτέον, *one must pursue*, Plat.

διωκτής **diwkthr**διώκω *a pursuer*, Babr.

διώκω **diwkw**δίω II I. *to pursue a person, to chase, hunt*, Il., etc.:--so in Mid., διώκεσθαί τινα πεδίωιο *to chase one over or across the plain*, Hom.: -- *to be a follower of a person, attach oneself to him*, Xen. 2. *to pursue an object, seek after*, Od., etc.; δ. τὰ συμβάντα *to follow or wait for the event*, Dem. II. *to drive or chase away, banish*, Od., Hdt. III. of the wind, *to drive a ship, of rowers, to impel, speed on her way*, Od.; of a chariot, *to drive*, Orac. ap. Hdt.; δ. πόδα *to urge on*, Aesch.:--then, intr. *to drive, drive on*, Il.: *to gallop, speed, run*, Aesch. IV. as law-term, *to prosecute, bring an action against a man*, ὁ διώκων *the prosecutor* [1opp. to ὁ φεύγων *the defendant*]1, Hdt., etc.; ὁ διώκων τοῦ ψηφίσματος *he who impeaches the words of the decree*, Dem.; c. gen. poenae, θανάτου or περι θανάτου δ. τινά, Lat. *capitis accusare*, Xen.: but c. gen. criminis, *to accuse of, to prosecute for*, δ. τινὰ τυραννίδος Hdt.; δειλίας Ar.; φόνου Plat.; but, φόνον τινός δ. *to avenge another's murder*, Eur.

διωλένιος **diwlenioj**ώλένη *with out-stretched arms*, Anth.

διωλύγιος **diwlugioj***far-sounding, enormous, immense*, Plat. deriv. uncertain

διωμοσία **diwmosia** *an oath taken by both parties before the trial came on*, Oratt.

διώμοτος **diwmotoj**διόμνυμι *bound by oath*, Lat. *juratus*, c. inf., Soph.

διώνυμος **diwnumoj**δίδις, ὄνυμα ὄνομα I. *with two names, or, of two persons, named together*, Eur. II. [1διά]1 *far-famed*, Plut.

διωξικέλευθος **diwcikeleuqoj** *urging on the way*, Anth.

διώξιππος **diwcippoj** *horse-driving*, Anth.

δίωξις **diwcij**διώκω I. *chase, pursuit*, of persons, Thuc. 2. *pursuit of an object*, Plat. II. as law-term, *prosecution*, Dem., etc.

δίω **diwfor** δέδια, etc. v. δείδω 1. *to run away, take to flight, flee*, like δίεμαι II. 2. *to be afraid*, δίε ποιμένι λαῶν μήτι πάθηι id=II. II. Causal in Mid., subj. δίωμαι, δίηται, δίωνται, opt. δίοιτο, inf. δίσσθαι, *to drive away, chase, put to flight*, Hom., Aesch.:-- simply *to drive horses*, Il. 2. *to pursue, give chase*, ἐπί τινα Aesch.: δ. λάχος *to pursue, discharge an office*, id=Aesch.

διῶρυξ **diwruc**διορύσσω *a trench, conduit, canal*, Hdt., Thuc.; κρυπτή δ. **an underground passage**, Hdt.

διωρυχή **diwruhx**διορύσσω *a digging through*, Dem.

δίωσις **diwsij** *a pushing off, delaying*, Arist.

δίωτος **diwtoj**δίδς, οὖς *two-eared two handled*, Plat.

δηῆσις **dmhsij**δαμάζω *a taming, breaking*, ἵππων Il.

δημήτηρ **dmhthr**δαμάζω *a tamer*, ἵππων Hhymn. - fem., νύξ *δημητῆρα θεῶν* Il.

δμῶή **dmwh**δαμάζω *a female slave taken in war*, Il. - then, generally, *a female slave, serving-woman*, Lat. *ancilla*, Hom., Trag.

δμῶιος **dmwioj**from δμῶς *in servile condition*, βρέφος Anth.

δμῶς **dmwj**δαμάζω *a slave taken in war*, Od. - then, generally, *a slave*, id=Od., Soph., Eur.; epic dat. pl. δμῶεσσι Od.

δνοπαλίζω **dnopalizw** *to shake violently, fling down*, Il.; τὰ σὰ ῥάκεα
δνοπαλίξεις "*wrap thy old cloak about thee*," Od. deriv. uncertain

δνοφερός **dnoferoj** *dark, dusk, murky*, Hom., Trag. from δνόφος

δνόφος **dnofoj** *darkness, dusk, gloom*, Simon., Aesch. Akin to κνέφας.

δοάσσατο **doassato**δοάσσατο attic ἔδοξε *it seemed*, Hom.; ὡς ἂν σοι πλήμνη
δοάσσεται ἰκέσθαι [1epic subj. for -ηται]1 *till the nave appear to graze*, Il. cf. δέατο.

δόγμα **dogma**δοκέω 1. *that which seems to one, an opinion, dogma*, Plat. 2. *a public decree, ordinance*, Xen., Dem.

δογματίζω **dogmatizw**from δόγμα 1. *to decree*, δ. τινὰ καλήν *to declare her beautiful*, Anth. 2. in Pass., of persons, *to submit to ordinances*, Ntest.

δοθίην **doqihn** *a small abscess, boil*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

δοιδυκοποιός **doidukopioj**from δοῖδυξ, ποιέω *a pestle-maker*, Plut.

δοῖδυξ **doiduc** *a pestle*, Ar., etc. deriv. uncertain

δοιή **doih** δύο *doubt, perplexity*, ἐν δοιῇ II.

δοιοί **doioiepic** for δύο I. *two, both*, II., Hes., etc. neut. δοιά as adv. *in two ways, in two points*, Od. II. *two-fold, double*, Anth.

δοιοτόκος **doiotokoj** from δοιοί τίκτω *bearing twins*, Anth.

δοιώ **doiw** 1. δοιοί, of which it is properly the dual, du/o, indecl., Hom.

δοκεύω **dokeu** δέχομαι *to keep an eye upon, watch narrowly*, II., Pind., Eur.

δοκέω **dokew** I. *videor mihi, to think, suppose, imagine, expect*, c. acc. et inf., δοκέω νικησέμεν II.; οὐ σε δοκέω πείθεσθαι Hdt.; τεκεῖν δράκοντ' ἔδοξεν *she thought a serpent bare young ones*, Aesch.; ἔδοξα ἰδεῖν, Lat. *visus sum videre, methought I saw*, Eur.; αἰεῖν δοκῶ *I think to sing*, Aesch. 2. absol. *to have or form an opinion*, περὶ τινος Hdt.; in parenthetical phrases, ὡς δοκῶ Trag.; πῶς δοκεῖς; *how think you?* Eur. 3. δοκῶ μοι in attic, just like δοκεῖ μοι, as Lat. *videor mihi for videtur mihi, I seem to myself, methinks*, c. inf., Hdt., etc.; also, *I am determined, resolved*, c. inf., Ar. 4. c. inf., also, *to seem or pretend to be doing*, Lat. *simulo*, or with a negat. *to seem or pretend not to be doing*, Lat. *dissimulo*; ἤκουσά του λέγοντος, οὐ δοκῶν κλύειν Eur. II. *videor, to seem to one*, δοκέεις δέ μοι οὐκ ἀπινύσσειν Od., etc. 2. absol. *to seem, as opp. to reality*, οὐ δοκεῖν, ἀλλ' εἶναι θέλει Aesch. 3. *to seem good*, Lat. *placere*, εἰ δοκεῖ σοι ταῦτα id=Aesch. 4. impers., δοκεῖ μοι much in the same sense as δοκῶ μοι [1 supr. I. 3] 1, *it seems to me, meseems, methinks*, ὡς μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι ἄριστα II., etc.:--in decrees and the like, ἔδοξε τῇ βουλῇ, *placuit senatui*, Ar., Thuc., etc.; τὸ δόξαν *the decree*, Hdt.; τὰ δόξαντα Soph.; παρὰ τὸ δοκοῦν ἡμῖν Thuc.:--so in Pass., δέδοκται, Lat. *visum est*, Hdt., Trag., etc. b. acc. absol. δόξαν, *when it was decreed or resolved*, δόξαν αὐτοῖς ὥστε διαναυμαχεῖν [1 i. e. ὅτε ἔδοξεν αὐτοῖς] 1 Thuc.; so, δεδογμένον αὐτοῖς id=Thuc. 5. *to be thought or reputed so and so*, ἄξιοι δοκοῦντες id=Thuc.; οἱ δοκοῦντες εἶναί τι *men who are held to be something, men of repute*, Plat.; so οἱ δοκοῦντες alone, Eur.; τὰ δοκοῦντα, opp. to τὰ μηδὲν ὄντα, id=Eur.; also in Pass., οἱ δεδογμένοι ἀνδροφόνοι *those who have been found guilty of homicide*, Dem.

δόκημα **dokhma** δοκέω 1. *a vision, fancy*, Eur.; οἱ δοκήμασιν σοφοί *the wise in appearance*, id=Eur. 2. *opinion, expectation*, id=Eur.

δοκή **dokh** δόκησις *a vision, fancy*, Aesch.

δοκησίσοφος **dokhsisofoj** *wise in one's own conceit*, Ar.

δόκησις dokhsijδοκέω I. *an opinion, belief, conceit, fancy*, Hdt., Soph.; δ. ἀγνώως λόγων ἤλθε a vague *suspicion* was thrown out, id=Soph. 2. *an apparition, phantom*, Eur. II. *good report, credit*, id=Eur., Thuc.

δοκιμάζω dokimazwδόκιμος I. *to assay or test metals, to see if they be pure*, Isocr., etc. II. *of persons, to put to the test, make trial of, scrutinise*, Hdt., Thuc.: --then, *to approve*, id=Thuc., Plat., etc.; c. inf., ἐκπονεῖν ἐδοκίμαζε *he approved of their working*, Xen. III. at Athens, *to approve as fit for an office, and in Pass. to be approved as fit*, Plat., etc.; c. inf., ἵππεύειν δεδοκιμασμένος Xen. 2. *to examine and admit boys to the class of ἔφηβοι or ἔφηβοι to the rights of manhood*; and in Pass. *to be so admitted*, Ar., etc.; ἕως ἀνῆρ εἶναι δοκιμασθεῖν Dem. IV. c. inf. *to think fit to do, or with negat. to refuse to do*, Ntest.

δοκιμασία dokimasiaδοκιμάζω *an assay, examination, scrutiny* 1. *of magistrates, to see if they fulfil the legal requirements*, Plat., etc. 2. δ. τῶν ἐφήβων, *before admission to the rights of manhood*, Dem. 3. δ. τῶν ῥητόρων, *a process to determine the right to speak in the ἐκκλησία or law-courts*, Aeschin.

δοκιμαστής dokimasthῆδοκιμάζω I. *an assayer, scrutineer*, Plat., Dem. II. *an approver, panegyrist*, id=Dem.

δοκιμεῖον dokimeionδόκιμος *a test, means of testing*, Plat., Ntest. from δοκιμή

δοκιμή dokimh *a proof, test tried character*, Ntest. from δόκιμος

δόκιμος dokimojδέχομαι I. *assayed, examined, tested, properly of metals*, Dem. II. *generally, 1. of persons, approved, esteemed, notable*, Lat. *probus*, Hdt.; δοκιμώτατος Ἑλλάδι *most approved by Hellas*, Eur. 2. *of things, excellent, notable, considerable*, Hdt. 3. adv. -μως, *really, truly*, Aesch., Xen.

δοκός dokojδέχομαι *a bearing-beam, in the roof or floor of a house*, Od. *generally, a balk or beam*, Il., Thuc. *the bar of a gate or door*, Ar.

δολερός dolerojδόλος *deceitful, deceptive, treacherous*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

δολιόπους doliopouj *stealthy of foot*, Soph.

δόλιος dolioj *crafty, deceitful, treacherous*, Od., Trag.

δολιόφρων doliofrwnφρήν *crafty of mind*, Aesch., Eur.

δολιόω **doliow** *to deal treacherously with one, Ntest.*

δολίχαυλος **dolixauloj** *with a long tube or socket, Od.*

δολιχεγχής **dolixegxhj** ἔγχος *with tall spear, Il.*

δολιχεύω **dolixeuw** **dolixodrome/w**, Anth.

δολιχήρετμος **dolixhretmoj** ἔρετμός *long-oared, of a ship, Od.; of men, using long oars, id=Od.*

δολιχογραφία **dolixografia** γράφω *prolix writing, Anth.*

δολιχόδειρος **dolixodeiroj** δειρή *long-necked, Il.*

δολιχοδρομέω **dolixodromew** *to run the δόλιχος, Aeschin. from δολιϞχοδρομός*

δολιχοδρόμος **dolixodromoj** δόλιχος *running the long course, Plat., Xen.*

δολιχόσκιος **dolixoskioj** δολιχός, σκία or ὄσχος *epith. of ἔγχος, casting a long shadow; or for δολιχ-όσχιος [1ὄσχος]1 long-shafted, Il.*

δολιχός **dolixoj** *long, Hom. neut. δολιχόν as adv., Il., Plat.*

δόλιχος **dolixoj** from δολιϞχός *the long course, opp. to στάδιον, Plat., Xen.*

δολόεις **doloeij** δόλος I. *subtle, wily, Od. II. of things, craftily contrived, Eur.*

δολομήτης **dolomhthj** *crafty of counsel, wily, Hom.*

δολόμυθος **dolomuqoj** *subtle-speaking, or conveyed in crafty speech, Soph.*

δολοπλοκία **doloplokia** *subtlety, craft, Theogn. from δολοπλόκος*

δολοπλόκος **doloplokoj** πλέκω *weaving wiles, Sapph., Arist.*

δολοποιός **dolopoioj** ποιέω *treacherous, ensnaring, Soph.*

δολορράφος **dolorrafoj** ῥάπτω *contriving wiles.*

δόλος **doloj** from Root del 1. properly, *a bait for fish, Od. then, any cunning contrivance for deceiving or catching, as the Trojan horse, the robe of Penelope id=Od. -generally,*

any trick or stratagem, Il.; in pl., *wiles*, id=Il. 2. *guile, craft, cunning, treachery*, Lat. *dolus*, Hom., Trag.

δολοφονέω *dolofonew* *to murder by treachery*, Dem. from δολοφόνος

δολοφόνος *dolofonoj fe/nw* *slaying by treachery*, Aesch.

δολοφραδής *dolofradhjφράζω* *wily-minded*, Hhymn.

δολοφρονέων *dolofronewnonly* as a partic. *planning craft, wily-minded*, Hom.

δολοφροσύνη *dolofrosunhcraft, subtlety, wiliness*, Il. from δολόφρων

δολόω *dolowδόλος* I. *to beguile, ensnare, take by craft*, Hes., Hdt., attic II. *to disguise*, Soph.

δόλωμα *dolwma*from δολόω *a trick, deceit*, Aesch.

δόλων *dolwnδόλος* *a secret weapon, poniard, stiletto*, Plut.

δολῶπις *dolwpijῶψ* *artful-looking, treacherous*, Soph.

δόλωσις *dolwsij*δολόω *a tricking*, Xen.

δομαῖος *domaioj*δομή *for building*, Anth.

δομή *domhδέμω* *a building*.

δόμονδε *domonde* *home, homeward*, Hom.; ὄνδε δόμονδε *to his own house*, Od.

δόμος *domojδέμω* I. Lat. *domus* 1. *a house*, Hom., etc. also *part of a house, a room, chamber*, Od. - hence in pl. for *a house*, Hom., Trag. 2. *the house* of a god, *a temple*, Hom., Trag. 3. of animals, *a sheep-fold*, Il. *a wasps' or bees' nest*, id=Il. 4. κέδρινοι δόμοι *a closet or chest* of cedar, Eur. II. *the house*, i. e. *the household, family*, Trag. -also *one's father's house*, Aesch. III. *a layer or course* of stone or bricks in a building, διὰ τριήκοντα δόμων πλίνθου *at every thirtieth layer* of brick, Hdt.

δομοσφαλής *domosfalhjσφάλλω* *shaking the house*, Aesch.

δονακεύομαι *donakeuomai* Dep. *to fowl with reed and birdlime*, Anth. from δοναῶκεύς

δονακεύς **donakeuj** δόναξ I. *a thicket of reeds*, II. II. δόναξ, Anth.

δονακίτις **donakitij** δόναξ *of reed*, Anth.

δονακογλύφος **donakoglufoj** γλύφω *reed-cutting, pen-making*, Anth.

δονακόεις **donakoeij** δόναξ *reedy*, Eur.; δόλος δ., *of a reed covered with birdlime*, Anth.

δονακοτρόφος **donakotrofoj** τρέφω *producing reeds*, Theogn.

δονακόχλους **donakoxlouj** χλόη *green with reeds*, Eur.

δόναξ **donac** from δονέω, "a reed shaken by the wind," cf. ῥίψ from ῥίπτω I. *a reed*, Hom.; δόνακες καλάμοιο *reed-stalks*, Hhymn. II. *anything made of reed*, 1. *the shaft of an arrow*, II. 2. *a shepherd's pipe*, Aesch., Theocr. 3. *a fishing-rod or limed twig* [1cf. δονακόεισ]1, Anth. 4. *the bridge of the lyre*, Ar.

δονέω **donew** 1. *to shake*, of wind, II.; δ. γάλα *to shake it*, as to make butter, Hdt. 2. *to drive about*, Lat. *agitare*, Od., Pind.:--Pass., ἡ Ἀσίη ἐδονέετο *Asia was in commotion*, Hdt.; αἰθήρ δονεῖται Ar.

δόνημα **donhma** from δονέω *an agitation, waving*, δένδρου Luc.

δοξάζω **docazw** from δόξα I. *to think, imagine, suppose, fancy, conjecture*, c. acc. et inf., Aesch., etc.; inf. omitted, πῶς ταῦτ' ἀληθῆ δοξάσω; *how can I suppose this to be true* id=Aesch. -Pass., δοξάζεται [1sc. εἶναι]1 *is supposed to be*, Plat. 2. c. acc. cogn., δόξαν δοξάζειν *to entertain an opinion*, id=Plat. 3. absol. *to hold an opinion*, Soph., Thuc. II. *to magnify, extol*, id=Thuc.

δόξα **doca** δοκέω I. *a notion, true or false and so*, 1. *expectation*, ἀπὸ δόξης *otherwise than one expects*, Hom.; παρὰ δόξαν ἦ.. Hdt.; opp. to κατὰ δόξαν, Plat., etc.; ἀπὸ δόξης πεσέειν, Lat. *spe excidere*, Hdt.; δόξαν παρέχειν τινί *to make one expect that*, c. inf., Xen. 2. *an opinion, judgment*, Pind., attic 3. like δόκησις, *a mere opinion, conjecture*, Aesch., etc.; δόξη ἐπίστασθαι *to imagine, suppose* [1but wrongly]1, Hdt. - also, *a fancy, vision, dream*, Aesch., Eur. II. *the opinion which others have of one, estimation, reputation, credit, honour, glory*, Lat. *existimatio*, Solon., Aesch., etc.; δόξαν φέρεσθαι, ἔχειν Thuc., etc.; τινός *for a thing*, Eur. -rarely *of ill repute*, Dem. 2.

the estimate popularly formed of a thing, id=Dem. III. of external appearance, *glory, splendour, effulgence*, Ntest.

δόξασμα **docasma** from δοξάζω *an opinion, notion, conjecture*, Thuc., etc. - *a fancy*, Eur.

δοξαστός **docastoj** from δόξα *matter of opinion, conjectural*, Plat.

δοξοκοπέω **docokopew** from δοξοκόπος *to court popularity*, Plut.

δοξοκοπία **docokopia** *thirst for popularity*, Plut. from δοξοκόπος

δοξοκόπος **docokopoj** κόπτω *thirsting for popularity*.

δοξομανής **docomanh** μαίνομαι *mad after fame*.

δοξομανία **docomania** from δοξομαῶνής *mad desire for fame*, Plut.

δοξοματαιόσοφος **docomataiosofoj** *a would-be philosopher*, Anth.

δοξόομαι **docoomai** perf. δεδόξωμαι Pass. - *to have the character or credit of being*, c. inf., Hdt.

δοξοσοφία **docosofia** *conceit of wisdom*, Plat. from δοξόσοφος

δοξόσοφος **docosofoj** *wise in one's own conceit*, Plat.

δορά **dora** δέρω *a skin, hide*, Theogn., Hdt.

δορατισμός **doratismoj** *a fighting with spears*, Plut.

δορατοπαχής **doratopaxhj** πάχος *of a spear's thickness*, Xen.

δορήιος **dorhioj** δόρου *wooden*, Anth.

δοριάλωτος **dorialwtoj** ἀλῶναι *captive of the spear, taken in war*, Hdt., Eur.; ionic
δουριάλωτον λέχος, of Tecmessa, Soph.

δορίγαμβρος **dorigambroj** *bride of battles, i. e. causing war by marriage, or wooed by battle*, of Helen, Aesch.

δοριθήρατος **doriqhratoj** θηράω *taken by the spear*, Eur.

δορικανής **dorikanhja**κῶν εἶν *slain by the spear*, Aesch.

δορικόρανος **dorikranoj**κάρᾶ *spear-headed*, Aesch.

δορικόκτητος **dorikhthoj** *won by the spear*, Eur. Hom. has ionic fem. δουρικόκτητή.

δορικόληπτος **dorilhptoj**λαμβάνω *won by the spear*, Soph., Eur., δουρικόληπτος, Soph.

δοριμανής **dorimanhj**μαίνομαι *raging with the spear*, Eur.

δοριμαργός **dorimargoj** *raging with the spear*, Aesch.

δοριμήστωρ **dorimhstwr** *master of the spear*, Eur.

δοριπάλτος **doripaltoj**πάλλω *wielding the spear*, ἐκ χειρὸς δοριπάλτου, i. e. **on the right hand**, Aesch.

δοριπετής **doripethj**πίπτω *fallen by the spear*, Eur.

δοριπόνος **doriponoj** *toiling with the spear*, Aesch., Eur.

δοριπτοίητος **doriptoihtoj**πτοίέω *scattered by the spear*, Anth.

δορισθενής **dorisqenhj**σθένος *mighty with the spear*, Aesch.

δοριστέφανος **doristefanoj***crowned for bravery*, Anth.

δοριτίνακτος **doritinaktoj**τινάσσω *shaken by battle*, Aesch.

δορίμητος **doritmhtoj**τέμνω *pierced by the spear*, Aesch.

δορίτολμος **doritolmoj**τόλμα *bold in war*, Anth.

δορκάδειος **dorkadeioj**δορκάς *of an antelope*, Theophr.

δορκαλῖς **dorkalij** dorka/s, Anth. dice *made of the vertebrae of an antelope*, Anth.

δορκάς **dorkaj**δέδορκα *a kind of deer* [also called from its large bright eyes]1, in Greece, *the roe-deer*, Eur., Xen.; in Syria and Africa, *the gazelle*, Hdt. so, δόρξ, δορκός, Eur., etc.; ζορκάς, Hdt.

δορός **doroj**δέρω *a leathern bag or wallet*, Od.

δορπέω **dorpew** δόρπον *to take supper*, Hom.

δορπηστός **dorphstoj** *supper-time, evening*, Ar., Xen.

δορπία **dorpia** *the eve of a festival*, Hdt.

δόρπον **dorpon** in Hom. *the evening meal*, whether called *dinner* or *supper*, Lat. *coena*:--later, generally, *a meal*, Hhymn. deriv. uncertain

δορυδρέπανον **dorudrepanon** a kind of *halbert*, Plat.

δορύξενος **dorucenoi** *a spear-friend*, i.e., properly, *one who having been captive to one's spear becomes one's friend*; then generally, *a firm friend*, Aesch., Soph. as adj., δόμοι δορύξενοι Aesch.; ἐστία Soph.

δορυξόος **dorucooj** ξέω *a maker of spears*, Plut., δορυξός Ar.

δόρυ **dorui** attic Poets, gen. δορός from same Root as δρῦς I. *a stem, tree*, Od. - commonly *a plank* or *beam*, Hom.; δόρυ νηϊον *a ship's plank*, id=Hom. - hence, 2. *a ship* is called δόρυ, like Lat. *trabs*, Aesch., Eur. II. *the shaft of a spear*, II. then, generally, *a spear, pike*, Hom., etc.; εἰς δόρυ ἀφικνεῖσθαι *to come within a spear's throw*, Xen.; ἐπὶ δόρυ *to the spear-side*, i. e. *the right hand*, opp. to ἐπ' ἀσπίδα, id=Xen. -also, *the pole of a standard*, id=Xen. 2. metaph., δουρὶ κτεατίζειν *to win wealth by the spear*, il.; δουρὶ ἐλεῖν Thuc.; in Trag. to express *an armed force*.

δορυσσότης **dorussohj** doru/ssoos μόχθων δορυσσοτήτων, *of the toils of battle*, Soph.

δορυσσόος **dorussooj** σεύομαι *charging with the lance*, Hes., Theogn., δορυσσοῦς, Soph.

δορυφορέω **doruforew** δορυφόρος I. *to attend as a bodyguard*, τινα Hdt., Thuc. generally, *to keep guard over*, Dem. -Pass. *to be guarded*, id=Dem. II. δ. τινι *to serve as guard*, Xen.

δορυφόρημα **doruforhma** from δορυϝφορέω *a body of guards*, Luc.

δορυφορία **doruforia** *guard kept over*, τινός Xen. from δορυϝφόρος

δορυφόρος **doruforoj**φέρω I. *spear-bearing*, Aesch. II. as Subst. *a spearman, pikeman*, Xen. 2. δορυφόροι, οί, *the body-guard*, of kings and tyrants, Lat. *satellites*, Hdt., etc. - metaph., ἡδοναὶ δ. *satellite pleasures*, Plat.

δόσις **dosij**δίδωμι I. *a giving*, Hdt., etc. II. *a gift*, Hom., etc.

δοτέος **doteoj**verb. adj. of δίδωμι I. *to be given*, Hdt. II. δοτέον, *one must give*, id=Hdt.

δοτήρ **dothr**δίδωμι *a giver, dispenser*, Il., Aesch.

δουλαγωγέω **doulagwgew**ἀγωγός *to make a slave, treat as such* metaph. *to bring into subjection*, Ntest.

δουλεία **douleia**δουλεύω I. *servitude, slavery, bondage*, Hdt., etc. II. in collect. sense, *the slaves, slave-class*, id=Hdt.

δούλειος **douleioj**δοῦλος *slavish, servile*, Od., Theogn., attic

δούλευμα **douleuma** I. *a service*, Eur. II. *a slave*, Soph. from δουλεύω

δουλευτέος **douleuteoj**verb. adj. *one must be a slave*, Eur. from δουλεύω

δουλεύω **douleuw**δοῦλος 1. *to be a slave*, τινί *to one*, Plat., etc.; παρὰ τινι Dem.; c. acc. cogn., δουλείαν δ. Xen. 2. *to serve or be subject to*, opp. to ἄρχω, Hdt., etc.; τῆι γῆι δ. *to be a slave to one's land*, i. e. submit to indignities that one may keep it, Thuc.

δουλικός **doulikoj**δοῦλος *of or for a slave, servile*, Xen., Plat. adv. -κῶς, Xen.

δούλιος **doulioj**δοῦλος *slavish, servile*, δούλιον ἡμαρ *the day of slavery*, Il. d. frh/n a *slave's mind*, Aesch.

δουλοπρέπεια **douloprepeia** *a slavish spirit*, Plat. from δουλοπρεπής

δουλοπρεπής **douloprephj**πρέπω *befitting a slave, servile*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

δοῦλος **douloj** I. properly, *a born bondman or slave*, opp. to *one made a slave* [1ἀνδράποδον]1, Thuc.; then, generally, *a bondman, slave*, Hdt. Hom. has only the fem. δούλη, ἡ, *a bondwoman* - χρημάτων δ. *slave to money*, Eur. II. as adj., δοῦλος, η, ον, *slavish, servile, subject*, Soph., etc. III. τὸ δοῦλον οἱ δοῦλοι, Eur. also δουλεία, id=Eur. deriv. uncertain

δουλοσύνη **doulosunh**from δοῦλος *slavery, slavish work*, Od., Aesch., Eur.

δουλόσυνος **doulosunoj**δοῦλος II *enslaved*, τιτι Eur.

δουλόω **doulow**δοῦλος *to make a slave of, enslave*, Hdt., attic -Pass. *to be enslaved*, Hdt., Thuc. -Mid., with perf. pass. *to make one's slave, make subject to oneself, enslave*, Thuc., etc.

δούλωσις **doulwsij**from δουλόω *enslaving, subjugation*, Thuc.

δουπέω **doupew**ἐγδούπησα [1 as if from γδουπέω δοῦπος *to sound heavy or dead*, δούπησεν πεσών *with a thud he fell*, Il.; δουπεῖ χεῖρ γυναικῶν *falls with heavy sound upon their breast*, Eur.

δουπήτωρ **douhtwr**δουπέω *a clatterer*, Anth.

δοῦπος **doupoj** *any dead, heavy sound, a thud*, Il.; of the distant din of battle, the sound of footsteps, of *the measured tread* of infantry, *the hum* of a multitude, *the roar* of the sea, Hom. rare in Trag. The form γδουπέω, connects the word with κτύπος.

δουράτεος **dourateoj**δόρυ *of planks or beams of wood*, ἵππος δ. *the wooden horse*, Od.

δουρηνεκῆς **dourhnekhj**ἐνεγκεῖν *a spear's throw off or distant*, only in neut. as adv., Il.

δουρικλειτός **dourikleitoj** *famed for the spear*, Hom.

δουρίπηκτος **douriphktoj** *fixed on spears*, Aesch.

δουριτυπῆς **dourituphj**τύπτω *wood-cutting*, Anth.

δουροδόκη **dourodokh**δέχομαι *a case or stand for spears*, Od.

δουροτόμος **dourotomoj**ionic for δορυτόμος *cutting wood*, Anth.

δοχήιον **doxhion** ionic for δοχεῖον, *a holder me/lanos d. an ink-horn*, Anth.

δοχή **doxh**δέχομαι I. *a receptacle*, Eur. II. *a reception, entertainment*, Ntest.

δοχμή **doxmh**δέχομαι *the space contained in a hand's breadth*, the same as παλαστή, Ar.

δόχμιος **doxmioj**δοχμός *across, athwart, aslant*, like πλάγιος, Lat. *obliquus*, Il., Eur.

δοχμόλοφος **doxmolofoj** *with slanting, nodding plume, Aesch.*

δοχμόομαι **doxmoomai** *Pass. to turn sideways, δοχμωθείς, of a boar turning to rip up his enemy, Hes.; so of Hermes turning to dart through the key-hole, Hhymn.*

δοχμός **doxmoj** *Lat. obliquus, δοχμῶ ἄϊσσοντε rushing on slantwise, Il. deriv. uncertain*

δράγμα **dragma** δράσσομαι I. *as much as one can grasp, a handful, truss of corn, Lat. manipulus, Il. -also a sheaf, ἄμαλλα, Xen. II. uncut corn, Anth., Luc.*

δραγματηφόρος **dragmathforoj** φέρω *carrying sheaves, Babr.*

δραγμαεύω **dragmeuw** δράγμα *to collect the corn into sheaves, Il.*

δραγμός **dragmoj** δράσσομαι *a grasping, Eur.*

δραίνω **drainw** much like δρασεῖω *to be ready to do, Il.*

δράκαινα **drakainafem.** of δράκων, cf. Λάκαινα *a shedragon, Hhymn., Aesch., Eur.*

δρακόντειος **drakonteioj** δράκων *of a dragon, Eur., Anth.*

δρακοντολέτης **drakontolethj** ὄλλυμι *serpent-slayer, Anth.*

δρακοντόμαλλος **drakontomalloj** *with snaky locks, Aesch.*

δρακοντώδης **drakontwdhj** εἶδος *snake-like, Eur.*

δράκων **drakwn** δρακῶκεῖν *a dragon, or serpent of huge size, a python, Hom., etc.*

δράμα **drama** δράω I. *a deed, act, Aesch., Plat. II. an action represented on the stage, a drama, Ar.;* δρα. διδάσκειν *to bring out a play, v. διδάσκω II -metaph. stage-effect, Plat.*

δραματουργία **dramatourgia** *dramatic work, a drama, Luc. from*

δράμα^ωουργός

δραματουργός **dramatourgoj** e)/rgw *a dramatist.*

δράμημα **dramhma** δραμεῖν *a running, course, a race, Hdt., Trag.*

δραπετεύω drapeteuw *to run away*, Xen.; τινά *from one*, Plat.; δραπετεύσουσι ὑπὸ ταῖς ἀσπίσιν *will skulk behind their shields*, Xen. from δραπέτης

δραπέτης drapethjδιδράσκω 1. *a runaway*, Lat. *fugitivus*, βασιλέος *from the king*, Hdt. - *a runaway slave*, id=Hdt. 2. as adj., *runaway, fugitive*, δραπέτης κληῖρος *a lot of fugitive kind*, i. e. *crumbling clod of earth, which could not be drawn out of the urn*, Soph.

δραπετικός drapetikoj *of or for a δραπέτης*, δρ. θρίαμβος *a triumph over a runaway slave*, Plut.

δρασεῖω draseiwDesiderat. of δράω *to have a mind to do, to be going to do*, Soph., Eur.

δράσιμος drasimoj drasth/rios τὸ δρ. *activity*, Aesch.

δρασμός drasmojδιδράσκω *a running away, flight*, Hdt., Aesch.; in pl., Eur.

δράσσομαι drassomai Dep. I. attic *to grasp*, c. gen. rei, κόνιος δεδραγμένος *clutching a handful of dust*, Il.; so, ἐλπίδος δεδραγμένος Soph. 2. *to lay hold of*, τί μου δέδαρξαι; Eur.; δραξάμενος φάρυγος *having seized [them] by the throat*, Theocr. II. c. acc. rei, *to take by handful*, Hdt.

δραστέος drasteojverb. adj. of δράω I. *to be done*, Soph. II. δραστέον, *one must do*, id=Soph., Eur.

δραστήριος drasthriojδράω 1. *vigorous, active, efficacious*, Aesch., Eur. τὸ δρ. *activity, energy*, Thuc. 2. in bad sense, *audacious*, Eur.

δρατός dratojmetath. for δαρτός, verb. adj. of δέρω, *skinned, flayed*, Il.

δραχμή draxmhδράσσομαι 1. *properly, a handful*, like δράγμα:--an Attic weight, *a drachm*, weighing about 66 1/2 grains, the Aeginetan being 2/3 Attic. 2. an Attic silver coin, *a drachma*, worth 6 obols, i. e. 9 3/4 d., nearly Roman *denarius* and Fr. *franc*, Hdt., etc.

δραχμιαῖος draxmiaiojfrom δραχμή *worth a drachma, to the amount of a drachma*, Arist.

δράω draw *to do, esp. to do some great thing, good or bad*, cf. Lat. *facinus*, attic; often opp. to πάσχω, ἄξια δράσας ἄξια πάσχων Aesch.; κακῶς δράσαντες οὐκ

ἐλάσσονα πάσχουσι id=Aesch.; proverb., "δράσαντι παθεῖν" doers must suffer, id=Aesch.; πεπονθότα μᾶλλον ἢ δεδρακότα things of suffering rather than of doing, Soph.; so, τὸ δρῶν *the doing of a thing*, id=Soph.:-- εὖ or κακῶς δρᾶν τινα *to do one a good or ill turn*, Theogn., Soph.

δρεπάνη drepanhdρέπω dre/panon *a sickle, reaping-hook*, Il. *a pruning-hook*, Hes.

δρεπανηφόρος drepanhforojφέρω *bearing a scythe*, ἄρμα δ. *a scythed car*, Xen.

δρεπανοειδής drepanoeidhjεἶδος *sickle-shaped*, Thuc.

δρέπανον drepanondρέπω drepa/nh, Od., Hdt., Att. 1. *a scythe*, Xen. 2. *a curved sword, scimitar*, Hdt.

δρεπανουργός drepanourgoj ῥγω *a sword-maker, armourer*, Ar.

δρέπτω dreptwpoet. for δρέπω, *to pluck*, epic imperf. δρέπτον, Mosch.: so in Mid., Anth.

δρέπω drepwI. *to pluck, cull*, Lat. *carpo*, Hdt., Eur., etc.:--metaph. *to cull flowers from a field*, δρ. λειμῶνα Μουσῶν, of a poet, Ar. II. Mid. *to pluck for oneself, cull*, Od.: metaph., δρεπόμενοι τὰ μέλη Plat.; even, αἶμα δρέψασθαι *to shed it*, Aesch.

δρησμοσύνη drhsmosunh drhstosu/nh Lat. *cultus*, Hhymn.

δρηστήρ drhsthdrάω I. *a labourer, working man*, Od. fem. δρήστειρα, *a workwoman*, id=Od. II. [1διδράσκω]1 *a runaway*, Babr. fem. δρηῆστις, Anth.

δρηστοσύνη drhstosunhionic for δραστοσύνη δράω *service*, Od.

δριμύλος drimuloj drimu/s *piercing*, Mosch.

δριμύς drimuj I. *piercing, sharp, keen*, Lat. *acer*, of a dart, II. metaph., δριμεῖα μάχη, δριμύς χόλος id=II.; δριμὺ μένος Od. II. of things which affect the eyes or taste, *pungent, acrid*, as smoke, Ar.; herbs, Xen.; smell, Ar. III. metaph. of persons, *keen, bitter*, Aesch., Ar.; also *keen, shrewd*, Eur. - δριμὺ βλέπειν *to look bitter*, Ar.

δριμύτης drimuthjfrom δριμύς *pungency metaph. keenness, vehemence*, Plat.

δριός drioj *a copse, wood, thicket*, δριός ὕλης *copse-wood*, Od.; δριός ὕλην Anth. - in pl. δρία, τά, [1as if from δριόν]1, Hes., Soph., Eur. From same Root as δρῦς.

δροίτη **droitha bath**, Aesch. deriv. uncertain

δρομαῖος **dromaioj** δρόμος *running at full speed, swift, fleet*, Soph., Eur.; δρ. κάμηλος *a dromedary*, Plut.

δρομάς **dromaj** δραμεῖν **1. running**, Eur.; ἄμπυξ δρ. *the whirling wheel*, Soph.; also with a neut. Noun, Eur. **2. like φοιτάς, wildly roaming, frantic**, id=Eur.

δρομάω **dromaw** Frequent. of δραῶμεῖν, *to run*, only in perf. δεδρομήκα, aeolic - ἄκα, Sapph., Babr.

δρομεύς **dromeuj** δραμεῖν *a runner*, Eur., Ar.

δρομικός **dromikoj** δραμεῖν *good at running, swift, fleet*, Plat.; τὰ δρομικά τοῦ πεντάθλου *the race*, Xen.

δρομοκῆρυξ **dromokhruc** *a runner, postman*, Aeschin.

δρόμος **dromoij** δραμεῖν **I. a course, running, race**, Hom. [Iv. τείνω]1; οὐρίῳ δρόμῳ *in straight course*, Soph. -of any quick movement, e. g. *flight*, Aesch. -of time, ἡμέρης δρ. *a day's running*, i. e. the distance one can go in a day, Hdt. - δρόμῳ *at a run*, id=Hdt., attic **2. the footrace**--proverb., περὶ τοῦ παντός δρόμον θεῖν *to run for one's all*, Hdt.; τὸν περὶ ψυχῆς δρόμον δραμεῖν Ar. **3. the length of the stadium, a course or heat in a race**, Soph. **II. a place for running, a run for cattle**, Od. **2. a race-course**, Hdt. *a public walk*, Lat. *ambulatio*, Eur., Plat. -proverb., ἔξω δρόμου or ἐκτός δρόμου φέρεσθαι, Lat. *extra oleas vagari*, to get off the course, i. e. wander from the point, Aesch., Plat.; ἐκ δρόμου πεσεῖν Aesch.

δροσερός **droseroj** δρόσος *dewy, watery*, Eur., Ar.

δροσίζω **drosizw** δρόσος *to bedew, besprinkle*, Ar.

δρόσος **drosoj** **I. dew**, Lat. *ros*, Hdt.; in pl., Aesch., etc. **2. pure water**, Aesch., Eur. **3. of other liquids**, δρ. φονία, of blood, Aesch. **II. any thing tender**, like ἔρση II, *the young of animals*, id=Aesch.

δροσώδης **droswdhj** εἶδος *like dew, moist*, Eur.

Δρυάς **Druaj** δρῦς *a Dryad, nymph whose life was bound up with that of her tree*, Plut.; cf. Ἄμαδρυάς.

δρύνος druinojδρῦς *oaken*, Od., Eur.; δρ. πῦρ *a wood fire of oak-wood*, Theocr.; μέλι δρ. *honey from the hollow of an oak*, Anth.

δρυμός drumojheterog. pl. δρυῶμά, δρῦς *an oak-coppice; and, generally, a coppice, wood, only in pl.* δρυμά, Hom.; δρυμός in Soph., Eur.

δρουκοίτης druokoithjκοίτη *dweller on the oak*, τέπτιξ Anth.

δρουκολάπτης druokolaphthjκολάπτω *the woodpecker*, Arist. δρουκολάπτης, in Ar.

δρούχοι druoxoiδρῦς, ἔχω I. *the props or trestles upon which was laid the keel* [1τρόπισ]1 of a new ship, Od. metaph., δρούχους τιθέναι δράματος *to lay the keel of a new play*, Ar.; ἐκ δρούχων *from the beginning*, Plat. II. δρυμά, *woods*, Anth.

δρούψ druoy *a kind of woodpecker*, Ar.

δρύππα druppa Lat. *druppa, an over-ripe olive*, Anth.

δρύπτω druptwRoot !δρυφ *to tear, strip*, Il.:--Mid., δρυψαμένω παρειάς *tearing each other's cheeks*, Od.; in sign of mourning, δρύπτεσθαι παρειάν *to tear one's cheek*, Eur.

δρῦς druj originally *a tree* [1which indeed comes from the same root]1, commonly *the oak*, Lat. *quercus*, Hom., etc.; sacred to Zeus, who gave his oracles from the oaks of Dodona, Od.; hence, αἱ προσήγοροι δρύες, Aesch. -*proverb* οὐ γὰρ ἀπὸ δρῦος ἔσσι οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης *thou art no foundling from tree or rock, i.e. you have parents and a country*, Od.; οὐ νῦν ἔστιν ἀπὸ δρῦος οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης ἀρίζειν *it is no time now to talk at ease from tree or rock*, Il. II. of other trees, πείριρα δρῦς *the resinous wood* [1of the pine]1, Soph.; of the olive Eur.. III. metaph. *a worn-out old man*, Anth.

δρῦς druj I. originally *a tree* [1which indeed comes from the same Root]1, commonly *the oak*, Lat. *quercus*, Hom., etc.; sacred to Zeus, who gave his oracles from the oaks of Dodona, Od.;--hence, αἱ προσήγοροι δρύες Aesch.:--*proverb.*, οὐ γὰρ ἀπὸ δρῦος ἔσσι οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης *thou art no foundling from tree or rock, i. e. thou hast parents and a country*, Od.; οὐ νῦν ἔστιν ἀπὸ δρῦος οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης ἀρίζειν *'tis no time now to talk at ease from tree or rock*, Il. II. of other trees, πείριρα δρῦς *the resinous wood* [1of the pine]1, Soph.; of the olive, Eur. III. metaph. *a wornout old man*, Anth.

δρυτόμος drutomojτέμνω *a wood-cutter*, Il.

δρῦφακτος **drufaktojfor** δρῦφρακτος, δρῦς, φράσσω *a fence or railing, serving as the bar of the law-courts or council-chamber, Ar.; in pl., like Lat. cancelli, id=Ar.*

δρῦψια **druyia**δρῦπτω *parings, Anth.*

δρωπακίζω **drwpakizw** *to get rid of hair by pitch-plasters, Luc. from δρῶπαξ*

δρῶπαξ **drwpac**δρέπω *a pitch-plaster.*

δυάς **duaj**δύο *the number two, Plat.*

δύαω **duaw**δύη *to plunge in misery, epic 3rd pl. δυόωσιν Od.*

δυήπαθος **duhpaqoj**παθεῖν *much-suffering, Hhymn.*

δύη **duh** *woe, misery, anguish, pain, Od., Trag.; δυηπαῶθίη, ή, misery, Anth.*

δύναμαι **dunamaidecl.** in pres. and imperf. like ἴσταμαι **Dep. I.** *to be able, capable, strong enough to do, c. inf., Hom., etc.; but the inf. is often omitted, Ζεὺς δύναται ἅπαντα [sc. ποιεῖν] Od.; so also, μέγα δυνάμενος very powerful, mighty, id=Od.; οἱ δυνάμενοι men of power, Eur., Thuc.; δυνάμενος παρὰ τινι having influence with him, Hdt., etc. 2. to be able, i. e. to dare or bear to do a thing, οὐδὲ ποιήσειν δύναται Od.; οὐκέτι ἐδύνατο βιοτεύειν Thuc. 3. with ὡς and a Sup., ὡς ἐδύναντο ἀδηλότατα as secretly as they could, id=Thuc.; ὡς δύναμαι μάλιστα as much as I possibly can, Plat.; or simply ὡς ἐδύνατο in the best way he could, Xen. II. to pass for, i. e. 1. of money, to be worth so much, c. acc., ὁ σίγλος δύναται ἑπτὰ ὀβολούς the shekel is worth 20 obols, id=Xen. 2. of number, to be equivalent to, τριηκόσiai γενεαὶ δυνέαται μύρια ἔτεα Hdt. 3. of words, to signify, mean, Lat. valere, id=Hdt., etc.; ἴσον δύναται, Lat. idem valet, id=Hdt.; τὴν αὐτὴν δύνασθαι δουλείαν to mean the same slavery, Thuc.:--also to avail, οὐδένα καιρὸν δύναται avails to no good purpose, Eur. III. impers., οὐ δύναται, c. inf., it cannot be, is not to be, Hdt.*

δύναμις **dunamij**from δύναμαι I. *power, might, strength, Hom.: then, generally, strength, power, ability to do a thing, id=Hom.; παρὰ δύναμιν beyond one's strength, Thuc.; ὑπὲρ δ. Dem.; κατὰ δ. as far as lies in one, Lat. pro virili, Hdt. 2. power, might, authority, Aesch., etc. 3. a force for war, forces, Xen. 4. a quantity, Lat. vis, χρημάτων δ. Hdt., etc. II. a power, faculty, capacity, αἰ τοῦ σώματος δυνάμεις Plat., etc.; also of plants, etc., Xen. III. the force or meaning of a word, Plat., etc. 2. the worth or value of money, Thuc.*

δυναμώω *dunamow to strengthen* Pass., Ntest.

δύνασις *dunasijpoet. for δύναμις, Soph., Eur.*

δυναστεία *dunasteia* I. *power, lordship, sovereignty, Soph., Thuc., etc.* II. *an oligarchy, id=Thuc., Xen. from* *δυναστεύω*

δυναστεύω *dunasteuw to hold power or lordship, be powerful, Hdt., Thuc., etc.*
from *δυναστής*

δυνάστης *dunasthj* *δύναμαι a lord, master, ruler, of Zeus, Soph.; οἱ δ., Lat. optimates, Hdt. in Aesch., the stars are λαμπροὶ δυνάσται.*

δυναστικός *dunastikoj* *from* *δυναστής arbitrary, Arist.*

δυνατέω *dunatew* *δυνατός to be powerful, mighty, Ntest.*

δυνατός *dunatoj* *δύναμαι* I. *strong, mighty, able, esp. in body, τὸ δυνατώτατον the ablest-bodied men, Hdt. -of ships, fit for service, Thuc. 2. c. inf. able to do, Hdt., etc. 3. powerful, id=Hdt.; οἱ δυνατοὶ the chief men of rank and influence, Thuc. II. pass., of things, possible, Lat. quod fieri possit, Hdt., etc. - δυνατόν [ἔστι], c. inf., id=Hdt., Aesch., etc.; ὁδὸς δυνατὴ καὶ τοῖς ὑποζυγίοις πορεύεσθαι practicable, Xen. --kata\ to\ dunato/n, quantum fieri possit, Plat., etc.; so, ἐς τὸ δ. Hdt.; ὅσον δυνατόν Eur., etc. III. adv. -τῶς, strongly, powerfully, Aeschin.; δ. ἔχει it is possible, Hdt.*

δουκαϊδεκάμηνος *duokaidekamhnoj* *μήνην dwdeka/mhnos, Soph.*

δουκαΐδεκα *duokaideka* *twelve, Il.*

δύο *duo* *can be indecl., like ἄμφω, by Hom., τῶν δύο μοιράων, δύο κανόνεσσι Il.; so in Hdt. and attic Prose; but declined in Trag. two, Il., etc.;--in Poets δύο or δύο may be joined with pl. Nouns, δύο δ' ἄνδρες id=Il. - εἰς δύο two and two, Xen.; σὺν δύο two together, Il., Hdt.*

δύσαγνος *dusagnoj* *unchaste, Luc.*

δυσαγρέω *dusagrew* *to have bad sport in fishing, Plut.*

δυσαγρῆς *dusagrhj* *ἄγρᾱ unlucky in fishing.*

δυσάγων *dusagwn* *having seen hard service, Plut.*

δυσάδελφος **dusadelfoj** *unhappy in one's brothers, Aesch.*

δυσαής **dusahj** ἄημι *ill-blowing, stormy, of winds, Hom.; epic gen. pl. δυσ-αήων for -αέων, Od.*

δυσάθλιος **dusaqlioj** *most miserable, Soph.*

δυσαιανής **dusaianhj** *most melancholy, Aesch.*

δυσαιίθριος **dusaiqrioj** *not clear, murky, Eur.*

δυσαιών **dusaiwn** *living a hard life, most miserable, Aesch., Soph.; αἰών δυσαιών a life that is no life, Eur.*

δυσαλγής **dusalghj** ἄλγος *very painful, Aesch.*

δυσάλγητος **dusalghtoj** ἄλγέω *hard-hearted, Soph.*

δυσάλωτος **dusalwtoj** ἄλῶναι 1. *hard to catch or take, ἄγρᾱ Plat. 2. hard to conquer, tut Aesch.; c. gen., δ. κακῶν beyond reach of ills, Soph.*

δυσάμμορος **dusammoroj** *most miserable, Il.*

δυσανάκλητος **dusanaklhtoj** ἀνακαῶλέω *hard to call back, Plut.*

δυσανακόμιστος **dusanakomistoj** ἀνακομίζω *hard to bring back or recal, Plut.; poet. δυσαγκόμιστος, Aesch.*

δυσανάπλους **dusanaplouj** ἀναπλέω *hard to sail up, Strab.*

δυσανασχετέω **dusanasxetew** *to bear ill, Lat. aegre ferre, Thuc. to be greatly vexed, ἐπί τινι Plut. from δυσανάσχετος*

δυσανάσχετος **dusanasxetoj** *hard to bear.*

δυσανάτρεπτος **dusanatreptoj** ἀνατρέπω *hard to overthrow, Plut.*

δυσάνεμος **dusanemoj** doric for δυσήνεμος, Soph.

δυσάντητος **dusanthtoj** ἀντάω *disagreeable to meet, boding of ill, Luc.*

δυσαντίβλεπτος **dusantibleptoj** ἀντιβλέπω *hard to look in the face, Plut.*

δυσάπλλακτος **dusapallaktoj** ἀπαλλάσσω *hard to get rid of*, Soph.

δυσάπιστος **dusapistoj** *very disobedient*, Anth.

δυσάποδεικτος **dusapodeiktoj** ἀποδείκνυμι *hard to demonstrate*, Plat.

δυσάποκρίτος **dusapokritoj** ἀποκρίνωμαι *hard to answer*, Luc.

δυσάποτρεπτος **dusapotreptoj** ἀποτρέπω *hard to dissuade*, Xen.

δυσάρεστος **dusarestoj** 1. *hard to appease, implacable*, Aesch. -- *ill to please, peevish, morose*, Eur., Xen. 2. *illpleased*, τινι *with one*, Eur. to\ dusa/reston *displeasure*, Plut.

δυσάριστοτόκεια **dusaristotokeia** τίκτω *unhappy mother of the noblest son*, Il.

δύσαρκτος **dusarktoj** ἄρχω *hard to govern*, Aesch., Plut.

δυσάρμοστία **dusarmostia** *disagreement*, Plut. from δυσάρμοστος

δυσάρμοστος **dusarmostoj** ἄρμόζω *ill-united*, Plut.

δυσαυλία **dusaulia** *ill or hard lodging*, Aesch. from δύσαυλος

δύσαυλος **dusauloj** δ. ἔρις, *an unhappy contest with the flute* [1αὐλόσ]1, Anth.

δύσαυλος **dusauloj** ἀυλή *inhospitable*, Soph.

δυσάφαιρετος **dusafairetoj** ἀφαιρέω *hard to take away*, Arist.

δυσάχης **dusaxhj** ἄχος *most painful*, Aesch.

δυσβάστακτος **dusbastaktoj** βαστάζω *grievous to bear*, Ntest.

δυσβατοποιέομαι **dusbatopoiemai** Mid. *to make impassable*, Xen.

δύσβατος **dusbatoj** I. *inaccessible, impassable*, Xen. II. *trodden in sorrow*, Aesch.

δυσβάυκτος **dusbauktoj** βαῦζω *sadly wailing*, Aesch.

δυσβίωτος **dusbiotoj** *making life wretched*, πενίη Anth.

δυσβουλία **dusboulia** *ill counsel*, Aesch., Soph. from δύσβουλος

δύσβουλος **dusbouloj** βουλή *ill-advised*.

δύσβωλος **dusbwloj** *of ill soil, unfruitful*, Anth.

δύσγαμος **dusgamoj** *ill-wedded*, Eur.

δυσγάργαλις **dusgargalij** γαργαλίζω *very ticklish, skittish*, Xen.

δυσγένεια **dusgeneia** I. *low birth*, Soph., etc. II. *meanness*, Eur. from δυσγενής

δυσγενής **dusgenhj** γένος I. *low-born*, Eur., etc. II. *lowminded, low, mean*, id=Eur.

δυσγεφύρωτος **dusgefurwtoj** *hard to bridge over*, Strab.

δύσγνοια **dusgnoia** γιγνώσκω *ignorance, doubt*, Eur.

δυσγνωσία **dusgnwsia** γιγνώσκω *difficulty of knowing*, Eur.

δυσγοήτευτος **dusgohteutoj** γοητεύω *hard to seduce by enchantments*, Plat.

δυσδαμονία **dusdaimonia** *misery*, Eur. from δυσδαίμων

δυσδαίμων **dusdaimwn** *of ill fortune, ill-fated*, Trag., etc.

δυσδάκρυτος **dusdakrutoj** I. *sorely wept*, Aesch. II. *act. sorely weeping*, Anth.

δύσδαμαρ **dusdamar** *ill-wived, ill-wedded*, Aesch.

δυσδιάθετος **dusdiaqetoj** διατίθεμαι *hard to settle*, Plut.

δυσδιαίτητος **dusdiaithtoj** διαιτάω *hard to decide*, Plut.

δυσδιάλυτος **dusdialutoj** *hard to reconcile*, Arist.

δυσδιερεύνητος **dusdiereunhtoj** διερευνάω *hard to search through*, Plat.

δυσδίοδος **dusdiodoj** *hard to pass through*, Polyb.

δύσεδρος **dusedroj** ἔδρα *bringing evil by one's abode*, Aesch.

δυσειδής **duseidhj** εἶδος *unshapely, ugly*, Hdt., Plat.

δυσείματος **duseimatoj** εἶμα *meanly clad*, Eur.

δυσείσβολος **duseisboloj** εἰσβάλλω *hard to enter* Sup. -ώτατος, ον, *least accessible*, Thuc.

δυσείσπλους **duseisplouj** *hard to sail into*, Strab.

δυσέκθυτος **dusekqutoj** ἐκθύομαι *hard to avert by sacrifice*, Plut.

δυσέκλυτος **duseklutoj** ἐκλύω *hard to undo* adv. -τως, *indissolubly*, Aesch.

δυσέκνιπτος **dusekniptoj** ἐκνίζω *hard to wash out*, Plat.

δυσεκπέρατος **dusekperatoj** *hard to pass out from*, Eur.

δυσέκφευκτος **dusekfeuktoj** ἐκφεύγω *hard to escape from* adv. -τως, Anth.

δυσέλεγκτος **duselegktoj** ἐλέγχω *hard to refute*, Luc.

Δυσελένα **Duselena** *ill-starred Helen*, Eur.

δύσελπις **duselpij** *hardly hoping, desponding*, Aesch., Xen.

δυσέλπιστος **duselpistoj** I. δύσελπις, Plut. II. *unhoped for*, ἐκ δυσελπίστων, *unexpectedly*, Xen.

δυσέμβατος **dusembatoj** *hard to walk on*, Thuc.

δυσέμβολος **dusemboloj** *hard to enter, inaccessible*, Xen.

δυσεντερία **dusenteria** ἔντερον *dysentery*, Hdt., Plat.

δυσέντευκτος **dusenteuktoj** *hard to speak with*, Theophr.

δυσεξαπάτητος **dusecapathtoj** *hard to deceive*, Plat., Xen.

δυσέξαπτος **dusecaptoj** *hard to loose from bonds*, Plut.

δυσεξαριθμητος **dusecariqmhtoj** *hard to enumerate*, Polyb.

δυσεξέλεγκτος **dusecelegktoj** ἐξελέγχω *hard to refute*, Plat.

δυσεξέλικτος **duseceliktoj** ἐξελίσσω *hard to unfold*, Plut.

δυσεξερεύνητος **dusecereunhtoj** *hard to investigate*, Arist.

δυσεξημέρωτος **dusechmerwtoj** ἔξημερόω *hard to tame*, Plut.

δυσεξήνυστος **dusechnustoj** ἔξανύω *indissoluble*, Eur.

δυσέξοδος **dusecodoj** *hard to get out of*, Arist.

δυσεπιβούλευτος **dusepibouleutoj** *hard to attack secretly*, Xen.

δυσέραστος **duserastoj** ἔραμαι *unfavourable to love*, Anth.

δυσεργία **dusergia** *difficulty in acting*, Plut. from δύσεργος

δύσεργος **dusergoj** ἔργω *unfit for work*, Plut.

δυσέρημος **duserhmoj** *very lonely, desolate*, Anth.

δύσερις **duserij** I. *very quarrelsome, contentious*, Plat. II. act. *producing unhappy strife*, Plut.

δυσέριστος **duseristoj** *shed in unholy strife*, Soph.

δυσερμήνευτος **dusermhneutoj** ἔρμηνεύω *hard to interpret*, Ntest.

δύσερως **duserwj** I. *sick in love with*, τινος Eur., Thuc. II. *hardly loving, stony-hearted*, Theocr.

δυσευνήτωρ **duseunhtwre** εὐνάω *an ill bedfellow*, Aesch.

δυσεύρετος **duseuretoj** 1. *hard to find out*, Aesch. 2. *hard to find or get*, Xen. 3. *hard to find one's way through, impenetrable*, Eur.

δύσζηλος **duszhloj** *exceeding jealous*, Od., Plut. -adv., δύσζήλως ἔχειν πρὸς τινα Plut.

δυσζήτητος **duszhthtoj** *hard to seek or track*, Xen.

δύσζωος **duszwoj** ζωή *wretched*, Anth.

δυσήκεστος **dushkestoj** *hard to heal or cure*, Anth.

δυσήκους **dushkouj** ἀκούω *hard of hearing*, Anth.

δυσηλεγής **dushleghj**λέγω *to lay asleep* cf. τανηλεγής *laying one on a hard bed, of death*, Hom., Hes.

δυσήλιος **dushlioj** *sunless*, Aesch., Eur.

δυσηνιόχητος **dushnioxhtoj**ήνιοχέω *ungovernable*, Luc.

δύσηρις **dushrijpoet.** for δύσερις 1, Pind.

δυσηχής **dushxhj**ήχέω *ill-sounding, hateful*, Il.

δυσθαλπής **duqalphj**θάλπω *hard to warm chilly*, Il.

δυσθανατέω **duqanatew** *to die hard, die a lingering death*, Hdt. *to struggle against death*, Plat. from δυσθάνα^ωτος

δυσθάνατος **duqanatoj** *bringing a hard death*, Eur.

δυσθανής **duqanhj**θανεῖν *having died a hard death*, Anth.

δυσθέατος **duqeatoj** *ill to look on*, Aesch., Soph.

δύσθεος **duqeoj** *godless, ungodly*, Aesch.; *hateful to the gods*, Soph.

δυσθεράπευτος **duqerapeutoj**θεραπεύω *hard to cure*, Soph.

δυσθετέομαι **duqeteomai** Dep. *to be much vexed*, Xen. from δύσθετος

δύσθετος **duqetoj**τίθημι *in bad case*.

δυσθήρατος **duqhratoj**θηράω *hard to catch*, Plut.

δυσθνήσκω **duqnhskw** *duqanate/w*, only in part., Eur.

δυσθρήνητος **duqrhnhtoj**θρηνέω *loud-wailing, most mournful*, Soph., Eur.

δύσθρους **duqrrouj** *ill-sounding*, Aesch. *to be dispirited, to despond*, Hymn.

δυσθυμέω **duqumew**from δύσθυμος *δυσθυμέω* Hdt., Plut. Mid. *to be melancholy, angry*, Eur.

δυσθυμία **duqumia** *despondency, despair*, Eur., Plat., etc. from δύσθυμος

δύσθυμος **dusqumoj** *desponding, melancholy, repentant*, Soph., etc. to\ **du/squmon dusqumi/a**, Plut. adv., -μως, comp. -ότερον, Plat.

δυσίατος **dusiatoj** *hard to heal, incurable*, Aesch., Eur.

δυσιερέω **dusierewiēra**, τά *to have bad omens in a sacrifice*, Plut.

δυσιθάλασσοσ **dusiqalassojdύω**, θάλασσα *dipped in the sea*, Anth.

δύσιππος **dusippoj** *hard to ride in; τὰ δ. parts unfit for cavalry-service*, Xen., Plut.

δύσις **dusijδύω** 1. *a setting of the sun or stars*, Aesch., etc. 2. *the quarter in which the sun sets, the west*, Thuc., etc.

δυσκάθαρος **duskaqartojκαθαίρω** *hard to satisfy by purification or atonement*, Soph., Ar.

δυσκάθεκτος **duskaqektojκατέχω** *hard to hold in*, ἵπποι Xen.

δύσκαπνος **duskapnoj** *noisome from smoke, smoky*, Aesch.

δυσκαρτέρητος **duskarterhtojκαρτερέω** *hard to endure*, Plut.

δυσκαταμάθητος **duskatamaqhtojκαταμανθάνω** *hard to learn or understand*, Isocr. adv., -τως ἔχειν id=Isocr.

δυσκατάπαυστος **duskatapaustojκαταπαύω** *hard to check, restless*, Aesch., Eur.

δυσκατάπρακτος **duskatapraktojκαταπράσσω** *hard to effect*, Xen.

δυσκατάστατος **duskatastatojκαθίστημι** *hard to restore or rally*, Xen.

δυσκαταφρόνητος **duskatafronhtoj** *not to be despised*, Xen.

δυσκατέργαστος **duskatergastoj duskata/praktos**, Xen.

δυσκέλαδος **duskeladoj** *ill-sounding, shrieking, discordant*, Il., Aesch., Eur.

δυσκηδής **duskhdhjκηδος** *full of misery*, Od.

δύσκηλος **duskhlojκηλέω** *past remedy*, Aesch.

δυσκίνητος **duskinhtoj**κινῶ *hard to move*, Plat. - *immovable, resolute*, Plut.
inexorable, Anth.

δυσκλεής **dusklehjk**λέος poet. acc. δυσκλέα for δυσκλεέα. *infamous, shameful*, Il.,
Aesch., Xen. adv. -εῶς, Soph., Eur.

δύσκληια **duskleia**from δυσκλεής *ill-fame, an ill name, infamy*, Eur., Thuc.; ἐπι
δυσκλεία tending to *disgrace him*, Soph.

δυσκοινώνητος **duskoinwnhtoj**κοινωνέω *unsocial*, Plat.

δυσκολαίνω **duskolainw**δύσκολος *to be peevish or discontented*, Ar. *to shew
displeasure*, Xen.

δυσκολία **duskolia**δύσκολος I. *discontent, peevishness*, Ar., Plat. II. of things,
difficulty, Dem.

δυσκόλλητος **duskollhtoj**κολλάω *ill-glued or fastened, loose*, Luc.

δυσκολόκαμπτος **duskolokamptoj**κάμπτω *hard to bend d. kamp/ an intricate
flourish in singing*, Ar.

δυσκολόκοιτος **duskolokoitoj**κοίτη *making bed uneasy*, Ar.

δύσκολος **duskoloj**opp. to εὐκολος Deriv. of -κολος uncertain. I. of persons, properly,
hard to satisfy with food; then, generally, *hard to please, discontented, fretful, peevish*,
Eur., Ar., etc. -adv., δυσκόλως ἔχειν, διακεῖσθαι *to be peevish*, Plat. II. of things,
troublesome, harassing, id=Plat.; generally, *unpleasant*, Dem. - δύσκολόν ἐστι it is
difficult, Ntest. -adv. -λως, *hardly, with difficulty*, id=Ntest.

δύσκολπος **duskolpoj** *with ill-formed womb*, Anth.

δυσκόμιστος **duskomistoj**κομίζω *hard to bear, intolerable*, Soph., Eur.

δυσκρασία **duskrasia** *bad temperament*, Lat. *intemperies*, of the air, Plut. from
δύσκρατος

δύσκρατος **duskratoj**κεράννυμι *of bad temperament*, Strab.

δύσκριτος **duskritoj** *hard to discern or interpret*, Aesch., Soph. du/skrito/n e)sti, c. inf.,
Plat. adv. -τως, *doubtfully, darkly*, Aesch.; δ. ἔχειν *to be in doubt*, Ar.

δυσκύμαντος **duskumantoj** *arising from the stormy sea, Aesch.*

δυσκωφέω **duskwfew** *to be stone-deaf, Anth. from δύσκωφος*

δύσκωφος **duskwoj** *stone-deaf.*

δύσλεκτος **duslektoj** *hard to tell, Lat. infandus, Aesch.*

δύσληπτος **duslhptoj** *λαμβάνω hard to catch, Luc.*

δυσλόγιστος **duslogistoj** *λογίζομαι ill-calculating, Soph.*

δύσλοφος **duslofoj** I. *hard for the neck, hard to bear, Theogn., Aesch.* II. *impatient of the yoke adv., impatiently, Eur.*

δύσλυτος **duslutoj** *λύω indissoluble, Aesch., Eur.*

δυσμαθέω **dusmaqew** *to be slow at recognising, Aesch. from δυσμαῶθής*

δυσμαθής **dusmaqhj** *μανθάνω I. hard to learn, Aesch.; δ. ἰδεῖν hard to know at sight, Eur. to\ dusmaq/s difficulty of knowing id=Eur. II. act. slow at learning, Plat. -adv., δυσμαθῶς ἔχειν to be so, id=Plat.*

δυσμαθία **dusmaqia** *from δυσμαῶθής slowness at learning, Plat.*

δυσμαχέω **dusmaxew** *to fight in vain against, or, to fight an unholy fight with, τινί Soph.*

δυσμαχητέος **dusmaxhteoj** *verb. adj. of δυσμαῶχέω one must fight desperately with, id=Soph.*

δύσμαχος **dusmaxoj** *μάχομαι hard to fight with, unconquerable, Aesch., Eur., etc. generally, difficult, Aesch. to bear ill-will, τινί against another, Eur., Dem.*

δυσμένεια **dusmeneia** *ill-will, enmity, Soph., Eur., etc. from δυσμενής*

δυσμενέων **dusmenewna** *participial form only in masc. bearing ill-will, hostile, Od. from δυσμενής*

δυσμενής **dusmenhj** *μένος I. full of ill-will, hostile, Il., Hdt., Trag.; rarely c. gen., ἄνδρα δ. χθονός an enemy of the land, Soph. II. rarely of things, id=Soph., Xen.*

δυσμεταχειρίστος **dusmetaxeiristoj** μεταχειρίζω *hard to manage hard to attack*, Hdt.

δύσμηνης **dusmhnij** *wrathful*, Anth.

δυσμήνιτος **dusmhnitoj** μηνίω *visited by heavy wrath*, Anth.

δυσμή **dusmh** δύω **du/sis**, mostly in pl., Soph., etc.; I. ἐπὶ δυσμηῆσιν *at the point of setting*, Hdt. II. *the quarter of sunset, the west*, id=Hdt., Aesch.

δυσμήτηρ **dusmhthr** *not a mother*, Od.

δυσμηχανέω **dusmhxanew** *to be at loss how to do*, c. inf., Aesch. from δυσμήχασϝνος

δυσμήχανος **dusmhxanoj** μηχανή *hard to effect*.

δυσμίμητος **dusmimhtoj** μιμέομαι *hard to imitate*, Luc.

δύσμοιρος **dusmoiroj** μοῖρα **du/smoros**, Soph.

δυσμορία **dusmoria** *a hard fate*, Anth. from δύσμορος

δύσμορος **dusmoroj** **du/smoiros**, *ill-fated, ill-starred*, Il., Soph. -adv. -ρως, *with ill fortune*, Aesch.

δυσμορφία **dusmorfia** *badness of form, ugliness*, Hdt. from δύσμορφος

δύσμορφος **dusmorfoj** μορφή *misshapen, ill-favoured*, ἔσθης Eur.

δύσμουσος **dusmousoj** μουῦσα α)/mousos, *unmusical*, Anth.

δυσνίκητος **dusnikhtoj** νικάω *hard to conquer*, Plut.

δύσνιπτος **dusniptoj** νίζω *hard to wash out*, Soph.

δυσνοέω **dusnoew** δύσνοος *to be ill-affected*, τινι Plut.

δύσνοια **dusnoia** δύσνοος *disaffection, ill-will, malevolence*, Soph., Eur.

δυσνομία **dusnomia** *lawlessness, a bad constitution*, Solon.

δύσνομος **dusnomoj** *lawless, unrighteous*, Anth.

δύσνοστος **dusnostoj** δύσ-νοστος νόστος, *a return that is no return*, Eur.

δύσνους **dusnouj** *ill-affected, disaffected*, τινι Soph., Eur., etc.

δυσνύμφευτος **dusnumfeutoj** νυμφεύω *unpleasing to marry*, Anth.

δύσνυμφος **dusnumfojnύμφη** *ill-wedded or ill-betrothed*, Eur.

δυσξύμβολος **duscumboloj** συμβάλλω *hard to deal with, driving a hard bargain*, Plat., Xen.

δυσξύνετος **duscunetoj** συνίημι II *hard to understand, unintelligible*, Eur., Xen.

δύσογκος **dusogkoj** *over heavy, burdensome*, Plut.

δυσοδέω **dusodew** *to make bad way, get on slowly*, Plut.

δυσοδοπαίπαλος **dusodopaipaloj** οδός, παιπαλόεις *difficult and rugged*, Aesch.

δύσοδος **dusodoj** *hard to pass, scarce passable*, Thuc.

δυσοίζω **dusoizw** *to be distressed, to fear*, Eur. - δυσοίζω φόβω *to tremble with fear at a thing*, c. acc., Aesch. οἴζω is formed from οἶ *oh* as οἰμώζω from οἶμοι.

δυσοίκητος **dusoikhtoj** *bad to dwell in*, Xen.

δύσοιμος **dusoimoj** du/sodos, Aesch.

δύσοιστος **dusoistoj** *hard to bear, insufferable*, Aesch., Soph. fut. mid. of δύω.

δύσομβρος **dusombroj** *stormy, wintry*, Soph.

δυσόμιλος **dusomiloj** *hard to live with, bringing evil in one's company*, Aesch.

δυσόμματος **dusommatoj** ὄμμα *scarce-seeing, purblind*, Aesch.

δυσόρατος **dusoratoj** *hard to see*, Xen.

δυσόργητος **dusorghtoj** du/sorgos, Babr.

δύσοργος **dusorgoj** ὀργή *quick to anger*, Soph.

δύσορμος **dusormoj** I. *with bad anchorage*, Aesch. - τὰ δύσορμα *rough ground, where one can scarce get footing*, Xen. II. act., πνοαὶ δ. *that detained the fleet in harbour*, Aesch.

δύσορνις **duornij** *ill-omened, boding ill*, Aesch., Eur. - *with ill auspices*, Plut.

δυσόρφναιος **duorfnaioj** ὄρφνη *dusky*, Eur.

δύσοσμία **duosmia** *an ill smell, ill savour*, Soph. from δύσοσμος

δύσοσμος **duosmoj** ὀσμή I. *ill-smelling, stinking*, Hdt. II. *bad for scent, in hunting*, Xen.

δυσούριστος **duouristoj** οὐρίζω *driven by a too favourable wind, fatally favourable*, Soph.

δυσπάθεια **dupaieia** *firmness in resisting*, Plut. from δυσπαθέω

δυσπαθέω **dupaiew** I. *to suffer a hard fate*, Mosch. II. *to be impatient*, ἐπί τινι, πρὸς τι Plut. from δυσπαῖθής

δυσπαθής **dupaehj** παθεῖν *impatient of suffering*, Plut. *hardly feeling, impassive*, Luc.

δυσπάλαιστος **dupalaistoj** παῖλαίω *hard to wrestle with*, Aesch., Eur., Xen.

δυσπάλαμος **dupalamoj** παῖλάμη *hard to conquer*, Aesch.

δυσπαλής **dupalhj** πάλη *hard to wrestle with*, Aesch.

δυσπαράβλητος **duparablhtoj** παραβάλλω *incomparable*, Plut.

δυσπαραίτητος **duparaithtoj** παραιτέομαι *hard to move by prayer, inexorable*, Aesch., Plut.

δυσπαρακόμιστος **duparakomistoj** παρακομίζω *hard to carry along, difficult*, Polyb.

δυσπαραμύθητος **duparamuqhtoj** *hard to appease*, Plut.

δυσπάρευνος **dupareunoj** *ill-mated*, Soph.

δυσπαρήγορος **duparhgoroj** *hard to appease*, Aesch.

δυσπάρθενος **duparqenoj** *unhappy maiden*, Anth.

Δύσπαρις **Dusparij** *unhappy Paris, ill-starred Paris*, Il.; cf. Δυσελένα.

δυσπάριτος **duparitoj** παριέναι *hard to pass*, Xen.

δυσ duj insepar. Prefix, like *un-* or *mis-* [1in *un-lucky, mis-chance*]1, *destroying the good sense of a word, or increasing its bad sense.*

δυσπειθής **duspeiqhj**πείθομαι *hardly obeying, self-willed, intractable, Xen. -adv.,*
δυσπειθῶς ἔχειν **Plut.**

δύσπειστος **duspeistoj** δυσπειθής, **Xen.**

δύσπεμπτος **duspemptoj**πέμπω *hard to send away, Aesch.*

δυσπέμφελος **duspemfeloj**perh. from same Root as πέμφιξ of the sea, *rough and stormy, Il., Hes. -metaph, rude, uncourteous, Hes.*

δυσπενθής **duspenqhj** bringing sore affliction, *direful, Pind.*

δυσπέρατος **dusperatoj** hard to get through, **Eur.**

δυσπερίληπτος **dusperilhptoj** hard to encompass, **Arist.**

δυσπετής **duspethj**πίπτω *falling out ill, most difficult, Soph. adv. δυσπετῶς, ionic -έως, Aesch.*

δυσπήμαντος **dusphmantoj**πημαίνομαι *full of grievous evil, disastrous, Aesch.*

δυσπινής **duspinhj**πίνος *squalid, Soph.*

δύσπλανος **dusplanoj**πλάνη *wandering in misery, Aesch.*

δυσπλοία **dusploia** difficulty of sailing, **Anth.**

δύσπλους **dusplouj** bad for sailing, **Anth.**

δύσπλωτος **dusplwtoj** du/sploos, **Anth.**

δύσπνοια **dusпноia** difficulty of breathing, **Xen.** from δύσπνους

δύσπνους **duspnouj** I. *scant of breath, Soph.* II. δ. πνοαί *contrary winds, id=Soph.*

δυσπολέμητος **duspolemhtoj**πολεμέω *hard to war with, Dem.*

δυσπόλεμος **duspolemoj** unlucky in war, **Aesch.**

δυσπολιόρκητος **duspoliorkhtoj** hard to take by siege, **Xen.**

δυσπονής **duſponh**πονέω *toilsome*, Od.

δυσπότης **duſponhtoj**πονέω 1. *bringing toil and trouble*, Aesch. 2. *laborious*, Soph.

δύσπονος **duſponoj** *toilsome*, Soph.

δυσπόρευτος **duſporeutoj**πορεύομαι *hard to pass*, Xen.

δυσπορία **duſporia**δύσπορος *difficulty of passing*, Xen.

δυσπόριστος **duſporiſtoj**πορίζω *gotten with much labour to \ d. difficulty of getting*, Plut.

δύσπορος **duſporoj** *hard to pass, scarce passable*, Xen.

δύσποτμος **duſpotmoj** *unlucky, ill-starred, unhappy, wretched*, Trag.; δ. εὐχαί i. e. *curses*, Aesch.; comp. δυσποτμώτερος Eur. adv. -μως, Aesch.

δύσποτος **duſpotoj** *unpalatable*, Aesch.

δυσπραγέω **duſpragew**πράγος *to be unlucky*, Aesch., Plut.

δυσπραξία **duſpracia**πράσσω *ill success, ill luck*, Aesch., Soph.

δυσπρεπής **duſprephj**πρέπω *base, undignified*, Eur.

δυσπρόσβατος **duſprosbatoj** *hard to approach*, Thuc.

δυσπρόσιτος **duſproſitoj** *difficult of access*, Eur.

δυσπρόσμαχος **duſprosmaxoj**προσμάχομαι *hard to attack*, Plut.

δυσπρόσοδος **duſproſodoj** *hard to get at, difficult of access*, Thuc.; of men, *unsocial*, id=Thuc., Xen.

δυσπρόσοιστος **duſproſoiſtoj**προσοίσομαι, fut. mid. of προσφέρω *hard to approach*, Soph.

δυσπρόσοπτος **duſproſoptoj**προσόψομαι, fut. of προσοράω *hard to look on, horrid to behold*, Soph.

δυσπροσπέλαστος **duſprospelasto** *hard to get at*, Plut.

δυσπρόσωπος **dusproswpoj** πρόσωπον *of ill aspect*, Plut.

δυσραγής **dusraghj** ῥήγνυμι *hard to break*, Luc.

δύσριγος **dusrigoj** *impatient of cold*, Hdt.

δυσσέβεια **dussebeia** from δυσσεβής 1. *impiety, ungodliness*, Trag. 2. *a charge of impiety*, Soph.

δυσσεβέω **dussebew** *to think or act ungodly*, Trag. from δυσσεβής

δυσσεβής **dussebhj** σέβω *ungodly, impious, profane*, Trag.

δυσσεβία **dussebi** poet. for δυσσέβεια, Aesch.

δύσσως **dussouj** *hard to save, ruined*, Theocr.

δυσσύνοπτος **dussunoptoj** *hard to get a view of*, Polyb.

δυστάλας **dustalaj** *most miserable*, Soph., Eur.

δυστέκμαρτος **dustekmartoj** τεκμαίρομαι *hard to make out from the given signs, hard to trace, inexplicable*, Trag.

δύστεκνος **dusteknoj** τέκνον *unfortunate in children*, Soph.

δυστερπής **dusterphj** τέρπω *ill-pleasing*, Aesch.

δύστηνος **dusthnoj** I. *wretched, unhappy, unfortunate, disastrous*, mostly of persons, Hom., Trag.; δυστήνων δέ τε παῖδες ἐμῷ μένει ἀντιώσιν *unhappy are they whose sons encounter me*, Il. 2. of things, Trag., Ar. Sup. adv., δυστανοτάτως Eur. II. after Hom., in moral sense, *wretched*, like Lat. *miser* [1a *wretch*]1, Soph. Prob. for δύσστηνος; but the origin of -στηνος is uncertain.

δυστήρητος **dusthrhtoj** τηρέω *hard to keep*, Plut.

δυστλήμων **dustlhmwn** *suffering hard things*, Hhymn.

δύσκλητος **dustlhtoj** *hard to bear*, Aesch.

δυστοκεύς **dustokeuj** *an unhappy parent*, Anth.

δυστοκέω **dustokew** *to be in sore travail, of women - metaph., δυστοκεῖ πόλις Ar.*
from δύστοκος

δύστοκος **dustokoj** τίκτω *bringing forth with pain.*

δυστομέω **dustomew** *to speak evil of, τινά τι Soph. from* δύστομος

δύστομος **dustomoj** δύσ-, στόμα *bad of mouth hardmouthed, Anth.*

δύστονος **dustonoj** for δύσ-στονος, *lamentable, Aesch.*

δυστόπαστος **dustopastoj** τοπάζω *hard to guess, Eur.*

δυστόχαστος **dustoxastoj** δύσ-, στοχάζομαι *hard to hit, Plut.*

δυστράπεζος **dustrapezoi** *fed on horrid food, Eur.*

δυστράπελος **dustrapeloi** τρέπω *hard to deal with, intractable, stubborn, Soph. -adv. -*
λως, awkwardly, Xen.

δύστροπος **dustropoi** τρέπω *hard to turn, intractable, Eur., Dem.*

δυστυχέω **dustuxew** δυστυχής *to be unlucky, unhappy, unfortunate, Hdt., attic; τινι in*
a thing, Eur.; περί τινος id=Eur.; ἔν τινι Ar.; also, πάντα δυστυχεῖν Eur.

δυστύχημα **dustuxhma** from δυστυ^Ϟχέω *a piece of ill luck, a failure, Plat.*

δυστυχής **dustuxh** τύχη 1. *unlucky, unfortunate, Trag., etc.; τὰ δυστυχή δυστυχία,*
Aesch. -adv. -χῶς, id=Aesch. 2. ill-starred, harbinger of ill, id=Aesch.

δυστυχία **dustuxia** from δυστυ^Ϟχής *ill luck, ill fortune, Eur., Thuc., etc.*

δυσυπόστατος **dusupostatoj** *hard to withstand, Plut.*

δυσφαής **dusfahj** φάος or φαίνομαι *scarce visible, Plut.*

δύσφατος **dusfatoj** *hard to speak, unutterable, Lat. nefandus, Aesch.*

δυσφημέω **dusfhmew** δύσφημος I. *to use ill words, esp. words of ill omen, Trag. II.*
trans. to speak ill of, Soph., Eur.

δυσφημία **dusfhmia** from δυσφημέω *ill language, words of ill omen, Soph.*

δύσφημος **dusfhmoj** φήμη I. *of ill omen, boding*, Hes., Eur. II. *slanderous*, Theogn.

δυσφιλής **dusfilhj** φιλέω *hateful*, Aesch., Soph.

δυσφορέω **dusforewto** *bear with pain, bear ill*, Lat. *aegre ferre* intr. *to be impatient, angry, vexed*, Hdt., Soph.; τινι *at a thing*, Aesch., Eur.; ἐπί τινι Aesch.

δυσφόρητος **dusforhtoj** from δυσφορέω *hard to bear*, Eur.

δυσφόρμιγξ **dusformigc** *unsuited to the lyre*, Eur.

δύσφορος **dusforoj** φέρω I. *hard to bear, heavy*, Xen. 2. *mostly of sufferings, hard to bear, grievous*, Trag.; δύσφοροι γνῶμαι *false, blinding fancies*, Soph.; τὰ δύσφορα *our troubles, sorrows*, id=Soph. - δύσφορόν [ἐστί] Xen. -adv., δυσφόρως ἔχειν *to be hard to bear*, Soph. 3. *of food, oppressive*, Xen. II. [1from Pass.]1 *moving with difficulty, slow of motion*, id=Xen.

δυσφρόνη **dusfronh** δυσφροσύνη in pl. *troubles*, Hes.

δυσφρόνως **dusfronwj** *rashly*, Aesch.

δυσφροσύνη **dusfrosunh** *anxiety, care*, Hes., in epic gen. pl. δυσφροσυνάων. from δύσφρων

δύσφρων **dusfrwn** φρήν I. *sad at heart, sorrowful, melancholy*, Trag. II. *ill-disposed, malignant*, Aesch., Eur. III. ἄφρων, *insensate*, Aesch., Soph.

δυσφύλακτος **dusfulaktoj** *hard to keep off or prevent*, Eur.

δυσχείμερος **dusxeimeroj** χειῖμα *suffering from hard winters, very wintry, freezing*, II., Hdt., Aesch.

δυσχείρωμα **dusxeirwma** *a thing hard to be subdued, a hard conquest*, Soph.

δυσχείρωτος **dusxeirwtoj** χειρώ *hard to subdue*, Hdt., Dem.

δυσχεραίνω **dusxerainw** δυσχερής I. *to be unable to endure a thing, bear with an ill grace*, Lat. *aegre ferre*, c. acc., Plat.; c. acc. et part. *to be annoyed at his doing*, Aeschin. 2. intr. *to feel annoyance, to be discontented, displeased, vexed*, τινός *for or because of a thing*, Plat., etc.; τινί *at a thing*, Dem. -Pass. *to be hateful*, Plut. 3. c. inf. *to scorn to do a*

thing, Plat. II. Causal, *to cause vexation*, ῥήματα τέρψαντα ἢ δυσχεράναντ' Soph. III. δ. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις *to make difficulties* in argument, *to be captious*, Plat.

δυσχέρεια *dusxereia* I. of things, *annoyance* or *disgust* caused by a thing, Soph. 2. *difficulty* in doing a thing, Plat. II. of persons, *peevishness*, *ill temper* *loathing*, *nausea*, id=Plat., Theophr. from δυσχερής

δυσχερής *dusxerhjχείρ* I. *hard to take in hand* or *manage*, of things, *annoying*, *vexatious*, *discomfortable*, Trag. to\ *dusxere/s*, *dusxe/reia*, Eur.; δυσχερές ποιεῖσθαί τι, Lat. *aegre ferre*, Thuc.; τὰ δυσχερῆ *difficulties*, Dem. 2. of arguments, *contradictory*, *captious*, Plat., etc. II. of persons, *ill tempered*, *unfriendly*, *hateful*, τινι *to one*, Soph., Eur., etc.; δ. περί τι *fastidious*, Plat. III. adv., δυσχερῶς ἔχειν *to be annoyed*, id=Plat.

δύσχιμος *dusximojχεῖμα*, cf. μελάγχιμος *wintry*, *troublesome*, *dangerous*, *fearful*, Lat. *horridus*, Trag.

δυσχλαινία *dusxlainia*χλαῖνα *mean clothing*, Eur.

δύσχορτος *dusxortoj* *with little grass*, *ill off for food*, Eur.

δυσχρηστέω *dusxrhstew* *to be in difficulty* or *distress*, Polyb. from δύσχρηστος

δύσχρηστος *dusxrhstoj*χρόομαι *hard to use*, *nearly useless*, Xen.; *intractable*, id=Xen. -adv. -τως ἔχειν *to be in distress*, Plut.

δυσχωρία *dusxwria*χώρα *difficult*, *rough ground*, Xen.

δυσώδης *duswdhj*ὄζω *ill-smelling*, Hdt., Soph., Thuc.

δυσώδινος *duswdinoj*ὠδίν *causing grievous pangs*, Anth.

δυσωνέω *duswnew* *to beat down the price*, *cheapen*, Anth.

δυσώνης *duswnhj*ὠνέομαι *one who beats down the price*.

δυσώνυμος *duswnumoj*ὄνυμα, aeolic for ὄνομα *bearing an ill name*, *ill-omened*, Hom., Soph., etc.; esp. *bearing a name of ill omen*, such as Αἴας, id=Soph.

δυσωπέω *duswpew*ᾠψ I. *to put out of countenance*, *put to shame*, τινά Luc. absol. *to be importunate*, Plut. II. in good authors only -Pass. *to be put out of countenance*, *to be troubled*, Plat.; of animals, *to be shy*, *timid*, Xen. 2. *to be ashamed of*, τι Plut.

δυσωρέομαι **duswreomai** ὄρος οὖρος *a watcher to keep painful watch*, Il.

δύτης **duthj** δύω *a diver*, Hdt.

δωδεκάβοιος **duwdekaboioj** βουῖς *worth twelve beeves*, Il.

δωδεκάμηνος **duwdekamhnoj** μήν *twelve months old*, Hes.

δωδεκάμοιρος **duwdekamoiroj** *divided into twelve parts*, Anth.

δωδέκα **duwdeka** δύο καὶ δέκα, *twelve*, in all genders, Lat. *duo-decim*, Hom., etc.

δωδέκα **duwdeka** δύο καὶ δέκα *twelve*, in all genders, Lat. *duo-decim*, Hom., etc.

δωκαεικοσίμετρος **duwkaieikosimetroj** μέτρον *holding 22 measures*, Il.

δωκαεικοσίπηχυς **duwkaieikosiphxuj** μέτρον *22 cubits long*, Il.

δύω **duw** A. Causal in fut. and aor1, *to strip off clothes*, etc., Od. [1 in compd. ἐξ-έδυσσα] 1. I. non causal forms such as the stems δύω and δύνω of Places or Countries, *to enter, make one's way into*, τείχεα δύω [1 aor2 subj.] 1 Il.; ἔδυσ νέφεα *plunged into the clouds*, of a star, id=Il.; δῦτε θαλάσσης κόλπον *plunge into the lap of Ocean*, id=Il.; δύσεο μνηστήρας *go in to them*, Od.: also with a prep., δύσομαι εἰς Αἴδαο id=Od.; δύσετ' ἄλως κατὰ κῦμα Il.; ὑπὸ κῦμα ἔδυσαν id=Il.; δύσκειν εἰς Αἴαντα *he got himself unto Ajax, i. e. got behind his shield*, id=Il. 2. of the sun and stars, *to sink into* [the sea, v. supr.], *to set*, ἠέλιος μὲν ἔδυσ id=Il.; Βοώτης ὀψὲ δύνων *late-setting Bootes*, Od.; πρὸ δύντος ἡλίου Hdt.:--metaph., βίου δύντος ἀυγαί Aesch.; ἔδυσ δόμος *the house sank*, id=Aesch. II. of clothes and armour, *to get into, put on*, Il.; metaph., εἰ μὴ σύγε δύσαι ἀλκὴν *if thou wilt not put on strength* [1 cf. ἐπιειμένος ἀλκὴν] 1:--ἀμφ' ὤμοισιν ἔδυσετο τεύχεα id=Il.; ὤμοιῖν τεύχεα δῦθι id=Il. III. of sufferings, passions, and the like, *to enter, come over or upon*, κάματος γυῖα δέδυκε id=Il.; ἄχος ἔδυσεν ἦτορ, etc., id=Il.; δῦ μιν Ἄρης *the spirit of war filled him*, id=Il.

δωδεκάγναμπος **dwdekagnampto** γνάμπτω *bent twelve times*, δωδεκ. τέρμα *the post* [1 in the race-course] 1 *that has been doubled twelve times*, Pind.

δωδεκάδαρχος **dwdekadarxoj** *a leader of twelve*, Xen.

δωδεκάδραχμος **dwdekadraxmoj** δράχμη *sold at 12 drachmae*, Dem.

δωδεκάδωρος **dwdekadwroj** δῶρον II *twelve palms long*, Anth.

δωδεκάεθλος **dwdekaeqloj** ἄεθλον *conqueror in 12 contests*, Anth.

δωδεκαετής **dwdekaethj** ἔτος 2 *years old*, Plut.

δωδεκάκις **dwdekakij** δώδεκα adv. *twelve times*, Ar.

δωδεκάλινος **dwdekalinoj** λίνον *of twelve threads*, Xen.

δωδεκαμήχανος **dwdekamhxanoj** μηχανή *knowing twelve arts or tricks*, Ar.

δωδεκάπαις **dwdekapaj** *with twelve children*, Anth.

δωδεκάπαλαι **dwdekapalai** *twelve times long ago, ever so long ago*, Ar.

δωδεκάπηχυς **dwdekaphxuj** *twelve cubits long*, Hdt.

δωδεκάπολις **dwdekapolij** *formed of twelve united states*, Hdt.

δώδεκα **dwdeka** δύο, δέκα *twelve*, Hom., etc. v. δυώδεκα.

δωδεκάρχης **dwdekarxhj** *dwdeka/darxos*, Xen.

δωδεκάσκαλμος **dwdekaskalmoj** *twelve-oared*, Plut.

δωδεκάσκυτος **dwdekaskutoj** *of twelve pieces of leather*, Plat.

δωδεκάς **dwdekaj** *the number twelve*, Anth.

δωδεκαταῖος **dwdekataioj** I. *on the twelfth day*, Plat. II. *twelve days old*, Hes. [1in epic form δυωδ-]1.

δωδέκατος **dwdekatoj** *the twelfth*, Hom., etc. epic δυωδ-, id=Hom.

δωδεκαφόρος **dwdekaforoij** *bearing twelve times a year*, Luc.

δωδεκάφυλος **dwdekafuloj** φυλή *of twelve tribes*, τὸ δ. *the twelve tribes of Israel*, Ntest.

δωδεκέτης **dwdekethj** *twelve years old*, Plut. -fem. δωδεκέτις, Anth.

Δωδωναῖος **Dwdwnaioj** *of Dodona*, Il., Aesch.

Δωδώνη Dwdwnh *Dodona*, in Epirus, the seat of the most ancient oracle of Zeus, Hom., etc. Soph. uses the heterocl. forms Δωδῶνος, -ῶνι, -ῶνα [1as if from Δωδών]1.

δῶμα dwmadémw I. *a house*, Hom., Trag. *part of a house, the chief room, hall*, Hom. - hence in pl. for *a single house*, Od., Trag. II. *a house, household, family*, Aesch., Soph.

δωμάτιον dwmationDim. of δῶμα, Ar. II. *a chamber, bed-chamber*, Plat.

δωματῆτις dwmatitij fem. adj. *of the house*, Aesch.

δωματοφθορέω dwmatofqorewφθορά *to ruin the house*, Aesch.

δωμάω dwmaw *to build* Mid. *to cause to be built*, Anth.

δωρεά dwrea I. *a gift, present, esp. a free gift, bounty*, Lat. *beneficium*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. acc. δωρεάν as adv., *as a free gift, freely*, Lat. *gratis*, Hdt. 2. *to no purpose, in vain*, Ntest.

δωρέω dwrewδῶρον I. *to give, present*, Hes., Pind.:-- Pass., aor1 ἐδώρηθην, *to be given or presented*, Hdt.; of persons, *to be presented with a thing*, Soph. II. also as Mid., II.; δωρέεσθαί τί τινι *to present a thing to one*, Lat. *donare aliquid alicui*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; also, δ. τινά τινι *to present one with a thing*, Lat. *donare aliquem aliquo*, id=Aesch.; δ. τινά *to make him presents*, Hdt.

δώρημα dwrhma *that which is given, a gift, present*, Hdt., Trag. from δωρέω

δωρητήρ dwrhthrfrom δωρέω *a giver*, Anth.

δωρητός dwrhtojfrom δωρέω I. of persons, *open to gifts or presents*, II. II. of things, *freely given*, Soph., Plut.

Δωριάζω Dwriazw Dwri/zw, Anacreont.

Δωριεύς Dwrieuj *a Dorian, descendant of Dorus* pl. Δωριεῖς, attic -ῆς, οἱ, *the Dorians*, Od., Hdt., etc.

Δωρίζω Dwrizw *to imitate the Dorians in life, dialect, or music, to speak Doric Greek*, Theocr.

Δωρικός Dwrikoj *Doric*, Hdt., Trag., etc.

Δώριος Dwrioj *Dorian*, Pind., Arist.

Δωρίς Dwrij fem. adj. *Dorian*, Hdt., Thuc. hence, 1. Δωρίς νᾶσος *the Dorian island*, i. e. *Peloponnesus*, Pind., Soph. 2. [1with or without γῆ]1 *Doris*, in Northern Greece, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. Δ. κόρα *a Dorian damsel*, Eur.

Δωριστί Dwristi *in Dorian fashion h(D. a(rmoni/a the Dorian mode or measure in music, Plat., etc.*

δωροδοκέω dwrodokewδωροδόκος I. *to accept as a present, esp. to take as a bribe*, ἀργύριον, χρυσόν Hdt., Plat. 2. absol. *to take bribes*, Hdt., Ar. II. Pass., 1. of persons, *to have a bribe given one*, δεδωροδοκήνται Dem. 2. of the bribe, τὰ δωροδοκηθέντα *the bribes received*, Aeschin.

δωροδόκημα dwrodokhmafrom δωροδοκέω *acceptance of a bribe, corruption*, Dem.

δωροδοκία dwrodokiafrom δωροδοκέω *a taking of bribes, openness to bribery*, Oratt.

δωροδοκιστί dwrodokisti *in bribe-fashion*, Ar., with a play on Δωριστί, from δωροδόκος

δωροδόκος dwrodokojδέχομαι *taking presents or bribes*, Plat., Dem.

δωροδότης dwrodothj *a giver of presents, a giver*, Anth.

δώρον dwronδίδωμι I. *a gift, present*, Hom. *a votive gift*, Il. - δῶρά τινος *the gifts of*, i. e. *given by, him*, δῶρα θεῶν Hom.; δῶρ' Ἀφροδίτης, i. e. *personal charms*, Il.; c. gen. rei, ὕπνου δ. *the blessing of sleep*, id=Il. 2. δῶρα, *presents given by way of bribe*, Dem., etc.; δῶρων ἐλεῖν τινα *to convict him of receiving presents*, Ar. II. *the breadth of the hand, the palm*, as a measure of length; v. ἑκκαίδεκάδωρος.

δωροφάγος dwrofagojφαγεῖν *greedy of presents*, Hes.

δωροφορέω dwroforew *to bring presents*, τινί Plat. *to give as presents or bribes*, τί τινι Ar. from δωροφόρος

δωροφόρος dwroforojφέρω *bringing presents*, Pind., Anth.

δωρύττομαι dwruttomaidoric for δωρέομαι, Theocr.

δωσίδικος dwsidikojδίκη *giving oneself up to justice, abiding by the law*, Hdt.

δώς dwj Lat. *dos, do/sis*, Hes. only in nom.

δώσων dwswn fut. part. of δίδωμι, *always going to give Dw/swn* as a name of Antigonus II, *promiser*, Plut.

δωτήρ dwthrδίδωμι *a giver*, Od., Hes. -so δώτης, ου, Hes.

δωτινάζω dwtinazw *to receive or collect presents*, Hdt. from δωτίνη

δωτίνη dwtinhδίδωμι *a gift, present*, Hom., Hdt.

Δωτώ Dwtwδίδωμι *giver*, a Nereid, Il., Hes.

δώτωρ dwtwr dwth/r, Od., Hhymn.

ἔανός eanojἔννουμι I. *fit for wearing*, ἔανῶ λιτί with linen *good for wear*, i. e. *fine and white*, Il.; πέπλος ἔανός *a fine, light, veil*, id=Il.; ἔανουῦ κασσιτέροιο tin *beat out and so made fit for wear*, id=Il. II. as Subst., ἔανός, ὁ, *a fine robe, fit for the wear of goddesses and great ladies*, Hom.

ἔάν eancompounded of εἰ ἄν ἐᾶν contracts into ἦν and ἄν I. *if haply*, if, followed by subj. [1whereas εἰ is foll. by ind. or opt.]1, epic εἴ κε, αἴ κε. II. in Ntest. ἔάν is used just like the adverb ἄν after relative Pronouns and Conjunctions, as ὅς ἔάν *whosoever*, ὅσος ἔάν, ὅστις ἔάν, ὅπου ἔάν, etc.

ἔα ea exclam. of surprise or displeasure, *ha oho* Lat. *vah* esp. before a question, ἔα, τί χροῆμα; Aesch.; ἔα, τίς οὔτος.. ; Eur.

ἐαρίζω earizwfrom ἔαρ *to pass the spring*, Xen.

ἐαρινός earinoj Lat. *vernus, of spring*, εἰαρινή ὥρη *spring-time*, Il., etc. -neut. ἡρινόν, -νά, as adv., *in spring-time*, Eur.; ἡρινὰ κελαδεῖν, *of the swallow*, Ar.

ἐαροτρεφής earotrefhjτρέφω *flourishing in spring*, Mosch.

ἔαρ ear Lat. *ver, spring*, ἔαρος νέον ἱσταμένοιο in time of early *spring*, Od.; ἅμα τῷ ἔαρι at the beginning of *spring*, Hdt.; ἐξ ἦρος εἰς Ἀρκτοῦρον Soph. -metaph. of the *prime or flower* of anything, Hdt., etc.; ἔαρ ὀρᾶν to look *fresh and bright*, Theocr.; γενύων ἔαρ, i. e. *the first down* on a youth's face, Anth.

ἐατέος eateojverb. adj. of ἐάω, 1. *to be suffered*, Hdt., Eur. 2. ἐατέον, *one must suffer*, id=Eur., Plat.

ἐαυτοῦ eautou I. reflex. Pron. of 3rd pers., Lat. *sui, sibi, se, of himself, herself, itself, etc.*; first in Hdt. and attic; Hom. has ἑο αὐτοῦ, οἱ αὐτῶ, ἐ αὐτόν -αὐτὸ ἐφ' ἐαυτό *itself by itself, absolutely*, Plat.; so τὸ ἐφ' ἐαυτόν Thuc.; αὐτὸ καθ' αὐτό Plat.;-- ἀφ' ἐαυτοῦ *of himself*, Thuc., etc.; ἐν ἐαυτοῦ, ἐντὸς ἐαυτοῦ, Lat. *sui compos* - παρ' ἐαυτῶ *at his own house*, Xen.; often with comp. and Sup., ἐγένοντο ἀμείνονες αὐτοὶ ἐωυτῶν *they surpassed themselves*, Hdt.; πλουσιώτεροι ἐαυτῶν, i. e. *continually richer*, Thuc. II. in attic αὐτοῦ, sometimes for 1st or 2nd pers., Aesch., Soph.

ἐάφθη eafqh prob. epic for ἦφθη, aor1 pass. of ἄπτω ἐπ' αὐτῶι ἀσπίς ἐάφθη *upon him his shield was fastened upon or clung to him, i. e. they fell together*, Il.

ἐάω eaw I. *to let, suffer, allow, permit*, Lat. *sinere*, c. acc. pers. et inf., Hom., attic:-- Pass. *to be given up*, Soph. 2. οὐκ ἐᾶν *not to suffer*, and then *to forbid, hinder, prevent*, c. acc. et. inf., Hom., etc.: often an inf. may be supplied, οὐκ ἐάσει σε τοῦτο *will not allow thee [to do] this*, Soph. II. *to let alone, let be*, c. acc., Hom., etc.;--absol., ἔασον *let be*, Aesch.:--Pass., ἦ δ' οὖν ἐάσθω Soph. 2. in same sense, c. inf., κλέψαι μὲν ἐάσομεν *we will have done with stealing*, Il.; θεὸς τὸ μὲν δώσει, τὸ δ' ἐάσει [sc. δοῦναι] *he will give one thing, the other he will let alone*, Od.; v. χαίρω *fin.*

ἐβδομαγέτης ebdomagethjἄγω name of Apollo, to whom the Spartans *sacrificed on the 7th of every month*, Aesch.

ἐβδομαῖος ebdomaioj *on the seventh day*, Thuc., Xen.

ἐβδομάς ebdomaj I. *the number seven or a number of seven*, Anth. II. *a period of seven days, a week* Arist. also *of seven years, a septenary*, id=Arist.

ἐβδόματος ebdomatoj e(/bdomos, *the seventh*, Il.

ἐβδομήκοντα ebdomhkontaἑβδομος indecl. *seventy*, Hdt., etc.

ἐβδομηκοντούτης ebdomhkontouthjἔτος *seventy years old fem.* -οῦτις, Luc.

ἑβδομος ebdomojἑπτά *seventh*, Lat. *septimus*, Hom., etc.; ἡ ἐβδόμη *the seventh day*, Hdt.

ἑβενος ebenoj *the ebony-tree, ebony*, Hdt., Theocr.

Ἑβραϊκός Ebraikoj *Hebrew, Ntest.*

Ἑβραῖος Ebraioj *a Hebrew, Ntest.*

Ἑβραϊστί Ebraisti *in the Hebrew tongue, Ntest.*

ἔγγαιος eggaiojγαῖα, γῆ I. *in or of the land, native, Lat. indigena, Aesch. II. of property, in land, consisting of land, Dem., etc. III. in or of the earth, Plat.*

ἐγγείωνται eggeinwntaiἐγ-γείωνται is 3rd pl. aor1 subj. in causal sense no pres. ἐγ-γείνομαι is found. μή μυῖαι εὐλὰς ἐγγείωνται lest the flies *breed* maggots *in* [the wounds], II.

ἐγγελαστής eggelasthj *a mocker, scorner, Eur. from ἐγγελάω*

ἐγγελάω eggelawfut. ἄσομαι *to laugh at, mock, Lat. irridere, τινί Soph., Eur.; κατά τινος Soph.*

ἐγγενής eggenhjγίγνομαι I. *inborn, native, Lat. indigena, Hdt., attic; θεοὶ ἐγγενεῖς gods of the race or country, Aesch. 2. born of the same race, kindred, Soph. --adv. -νῶς, like kinsmen, id=Soph. II. of qualities, inborn, innate, Trag.*

ἐγγήραμα egghrama *a comfort for old age, Plut. from ἐγγηράσκω*

ἐγγηράσκω egghraskwfut. ἄσομαι *to grow old in one, decay, Thuc.*

ἐγγίγνομαι eggignomaiionic and later -γῖνομαι fut. -γενήσομαι 3rd pl. epic perf. ἐγγεγάᾱσι I. Dep. - *to be born or bred in a place, c. dat., Hom., Hdt. 2. of qualities, to be inborn, innate, id=Hdt., Eur. 3. of events and the like, to happen in or among, τισι Hdt. II. to come in, intervene, pass, of Time, id=Hdt., Thuc. III. ἐγγίγνεται, impers., it is allowed or possible, c. inf., Hdt., attic*

ἐγγίων eggiwncomp. and Sup. adj., from adv. ἐγγύς, *nearer, nearest neut. ἐγγῖον, ἔγγιστα, as adv., Dem., etc.*

ἐγγλύσσω egglusswonly in pres. γλυκύς *to have a sweet taste, Hdt.*

ἐγγλύφω egglufwfut. ψω *to cut in, carve, Hdt.*

ἐγγλωττογάστρω egglwttogastwrone *who lives by his tongue, Ar.*

ἐγγλωττοτυπέω *egglwttotupew* to talk loudly of, Ar.

ἔγγονος *eggonoj* a grandson, granddaughter, Plut.

ἐγγραφή *eggraph* a registering, registration, Dem. from ἐγγράϕω

ἐγγράφω *eggrafwfut.* ψω I. to mark in or on, to paint on, Hdt. II. to inscribe, write in or on, id=Hdt. -Pass., ἐγγεγραμμένος τι *having something written on it*, Soph.; so Virgil *flores inscripti nomina*. 2. to enter in the public register, ἐγγρ. τὸν υἱὸν εἰς ἄνδρας Dem. -Pass., εἰς τοὺς δημότας ἐγγραφήναι id=Dem. 3. to enter on the judge's list, to indict, Ar., Dem.

ἐγγραλίζω *eggualizwfut.* ξω γύαλον properly, to put into the palm of the hand, put into one's hand, Hom.

ἐγγυάω *egguaw* ἐγγύη the forms ἐν-εγύων, ἐν-εγύησα, ἐγ-γεγύηκα [1 as if the Verb were a compd. with prep. ἐν or ἐγ] 1 are erroneous I. to give or hand over as a pledge, Lat. *spondere*, and in Mid. to have a thing pledged to one, accept as a surety, Od., Plat. 2. of a father to give his daughter in marriage, to plight, betroth, Hdt., Eur.:--Mid. to have a woman betrothed to one, Dem. II. Mid. also to pledge oneself, give security, Plat., etc.: c. acc. et inf. fut. to promise or engage that., Ar., Xen. 2. c. acc. rei, to answer for, Dem.

ἐγγύη *egguh* ἐν, γύαλον a pledge put into the hand surety, security, Lat. *vadimonium*, Od., attic

ἐγγύησις *eggusij* ἐγγυάω betrothed, Isae.

ἐγγυητής *egguthj* ἐγγυάω one who gives security, a surety, Hdt., attic

ἐγγυητός *egguhtoj* ἐγγυάω of a wife, wedded, Dem.

ἐγγύθεν *egguqen* ἐγγύς 1. from nigh at hand, Il., attic 2. with Verbs of rest, hard by, nigh at hand, Hom. 3. c. dat., ἐγγύθεν τινί hard by him, Il.; also c. gen., id=Il.

ἐγγύθι *egguqi* I. hard by, near, c. gen., Il.; also c. dat., id=Il. II. of Time, nigh at hand, id=Il.

ἐγγυμνάζω *eggumnazwfut.* άσω to exercise a person in a thing, c. dat., Luc. -Mid. to practise oneself in, Plut.

ἔγγυος **eggwoj** ἔγγυή *giving security*, Theogn., Xen.

ἔγγυς **egguj** also ἔγγυον, ἔγγιστα I. of Place, *near, nigh, at hand*, Hom.; c. gen. *hard by, near to*, id=Hom., Soph.; also c. dat., Eur. II. of Time, *nigh at hand*, Hom., Xen. III. of Numbers, etc., *nearly*, Thuc., Xen.; οὐδ' ἔγγυς i. e. *not by a great deal, nothing like it*, Plat., Dem.; ἔγγυς τοῦ τεθνάναι *very nearly dead*, Plat. IV. of Relationship, *akin to*, Aesch., Plat. From the same Root as ἄγχι, cf. ἄγχιστος, ἔγγιστος.

ἔγγώνιος **eggwnioj** γωνία *forming an angle, esp. a right angle*, λίθοι ἐν τομῇ ἔγγώνιοι *cut square*, Thuc.

ἐγείρω **egeirw** Root !εγερ ἐγρήγορα used as pres, the pluperfect serves as an imperfect. I. Act. *to awaken, wake up, rouse*, Il., Trag. 2. *to rouse, stir up*, ἐγείρειν Ἄρηα *to stir the fight*, Il., etc. 3. *to raise from the dead*, Ntest.; or from a sick bed, id=Ntest. 4. *to raise or erect a building*, id=Ntest. II. Pass., with perf. act. ἐγρήγορα, *to awake*, Od., Hdt., etc.: in aor2 also *to keep watch or vigil*, Il.:--in perf. *to be awake*, Hom., attic 2. *to rouse or stir oneself, be excited by passion*, Hes., Thuc.

ἐγεροσίγελως **egersigelwj** *laughter-stirring*, Anth.

ἐγεροσιθέατρος **egersiqeatroj** *exciting the theatre*, Anth.

ἐγεροσιμάχας **egersimaxaj** *battle-stirring*, Anth.

ἐγέροσιμος **egersimoj** *from which one wakes*, ὕπνος ἐγ., opp. to the sleep of death, Theocr. from ἔγεροσις

ἔγεροσις **egersij** *a waking from sleep*, Plat. - *awaking from death*, Ntest.

ἐγεροσιφαής **egersifahj** φάος *light-stirring*, ἐγ. λίθος the flint, Anth.

ἐγεροτέος **egerteoj** verb. adj. of ἐγείρω, *one must raise*, Eur.

ἐγεροτικός **egertikoj** ἐγείρω *waking, stirring*, τινος Plat.

ἐγκαθέζομαι **egkaqezomaifut**. -εδοῦμαι Dep. *to sit or settle oneself in a place*, εἰς θᾶκον Ar. - *to encamp in a place*, Thuc.

ἐγκαθηβάω **egkaqhbwawfut**. ἦσω *to pass one's youth in*, Eur.

ἐγκάθημαι **egkaqhmai** Dep. *to sit in or on*, Xen. *to lie in ambush*, Ar.

ἐγκαθιδρύω egkaqidruwfut. ὑσώ *to erect or set up in*, Eur.

ἐγκαθίζω egkaqizwionic -κατίζω fut. attic ἰϙ̄ω̄ I. *to seat in or upon*, Plat. -so in aor1 mid., ναὸν ἐγκαθείσατο *founded a temple there*, Eur. II. Mid. *to take one's seat on*, Hdt.

ἐγκαθίημι egkaqihmifut. -καθήσω *to let down to send in as a garrison*, Plut.

ἐγκαθίστημι egkaqisthmifut. -καταστήσω I. *to place or establish in a place, as king or chief*, Eur., Thuc. *to place as a garrison in a place*, Dem. II. Pass., with aor2, perf. and plup. act., *to be established in a place*, Thuc.

ἐγκαθοράω egkaqoraw I. *to look closely into*, Plut. II. *to remark something in a person or thing*, id=Plut.

ἐγκαθορμίζομαι egkaqormizomaifut. attic ἰοῦμαι Mid. *to run into harbour, come to anchor*, Thuc.

ἐγκαθυβρίζω egkaqubrizzwfut. σω *to riot or revel in a thing*, Eur.

ἐγερτί egerti ἐγείρω adv. *eagerly, busily*, Soph. *wakefully*, Eur.

ἐγκαίνια egkainiakainós *a feast of renovation, esp. that established by Judas Macc. at the re-consecration of the Temple*, Ntest.

ἐγκαινίζω egkainizwfut. σω *to renovate, consecrate:--Pass.*, Ntest.

ἐγκαίω egkaiwfut. -καύσω I. *to burn or heat in fire*, Eur. II. *to make a fire in a place*, Plut.

ἐγκακέω egkakewfut. ἦσω κακός *to lose heart, grow weary*, Ntest.

ἐγκαλέω egkalewfut. -έσω perf. -κέκληκα I. *to call in a debt*, Xen., etc. II. *to bring a charge against a person*, φόνον ἐγκαλεῖν τινι *to bring a charge of murder against one*, Soph., Plat. - *to accuse*, τινί Thuc., etc. - ἐγκ. τι *to bring as a charge*, Soph., Thuc.

ἐγκαλλωπίζομαι egkallwpizomai Pass. *to take pride or pleasure in a thing*, c. dat., Plut.

ἐγκαλλώπισμα egkallwpisma from ἐγκαλλωπίζομαι *an ornament, decoration*, Thuc.

ἐγκαλυμμός egkalummoj *a covering, wrapping up*, Ar. from ἐγκαλύπτω

ἐγκαλύπτω egkaluptwfut. ψω I. *to veil in a thing, to wrap up*, Ar. --Pass. *to be veiled or enwrap*, id=Ar., Xen. II. Mid. *to hide oneself, hide one's face*, Ar., etc.; of persons at the point of death, Xen., Plat.; as a mark of shame, id=Plat.

ἐγκάμπτω egkamptwfut. ψω *to bend in, bend*, Xen.

ἐγκανάσσω egkanasswfut. ξω *to pour in wine*, Eur., Ar.

ἐγκαναχάομαι egkanaxaomai Dep. *to make a sound in a thing*, ἐγκ. κόχλω *to blow on a conch*, Theocr.

ἐγκάπτω egkaptwfut. ψω perf. -κέκαῶφα *to gulp in greedily, snap up*, Ar.

ἐγκαρὸς egkarojκάρ, κάρα *the brain*, Anth.

ἐγκαρπὸς egkarpoj *containing fruit*, Soph.

ἐγκάρσιος egkarsiojv. ἐπικάρσιος *athwart, oblique*, Thuc.

ἐγκαρτερέω egkarterewfut. ἦσω 1. *to persevere or persist in a thing*, c. dat., Thuc., Xen. 2. c. acc. *to await steadfastly*, Eur. 3. absol. *to hold out, remain firm*, Plut.

ἐγκατάληψις egkatalhyij *a being caught in a place, a being hemmed in, interception*, Thuc.

ἐγκαταλογίζομαι egkatalogizomai Dep. *to reckon in or among*, Isae.

ἐγκαταμίγνυμαι egkatamignumai Pass. *to be mixed in or with*, c. dat., Isocr.

ἐγκαταπήγνυμι egkataphgnumifut. -πήξω *to thrust firmly in or into*, c. dat., Od.

ἐγκαταπίπτω egkatapiptwpoet. aor2 ἐνικάππεσον *to fall in or upon*, c. dat., Anth.

ἐγκαταπλέκω egkataplekwfut. -πλέξω *to interweave, entwine*, Xen.

ἐγκαταρράπτω egkatarraptwfut. ψω *to sew in*, Xen.

ἐγκατασκήπτω egkataskhptwfut. ψω I. *to fall upon*, like lightning of epidemics, *to break out among*, Thuc. II. trans. *to hurl down among or upon*, properly of a thunderbolt, Aesch., Soph.

ἐγκατασπεύρω **egkataspeirw** fut. -σπερῶ *to disperse in or among*, Plut.

ἐγκαταστοιχειῶ **egkatastoixeiow** fut. ὠσω *to implant as a principle in*, τί τινι Plut.

ἐγκατασφάπτω **egkatasfattw** fut. ξω *to slaughter in a place*, Plut.

ἐγκατατέμνω **egkatatemnw** fut. -τεμῶ *to cut up among a number*, Plat.

ἐγκατατίθεμαι **egkatatigemaiepic** aor2 imperat. ἐγκάτθεο Mid., ἰμάντα τέω
ἐγκάτθεο κόλπῳ [1epic aor2 imperat.]1 *put the band upon or round thy waist*, Il.;
ἄτην ἐῶ ἐγκάτθετο θυμῷ *stored up, devised mischief in his heart*, Od.; τελαμῶνα ἐῆ
ἐγκάτθετο τέχνη *designed the belt by his art*, id=Od.

ἐγκαταχέω **egkataxew** fut. -χεῶ *to pour in besides*, Anth.

ἐγκατιλλώπτω **egkatillwptw** fut. ψω *to scoff at*, τινί Aesch.

ἐγκατοικέω **egkatoikew** fut. ἦσω *to dwell in a place*, Hdt.

ἐγκατοικοδομέω **egkatoikodomew** fut. ἦσω I. *to build in a place*, Thuc. II. *to immure*,
Aeschin.

ἐγκατα **egkata** ἐν *the inwards, entrails, bowels*, Lat. *intestina*, Hom.

ἐγκαταγηράσκω **egkataghraskw** fut. ἄσομαι *to grow old in*, ἐν πενίᾳ Plut.

ἐγκαταδέω **egkatadew** fut. -δήσω *to bind fast in*, Plat.

ἐγκαταδύνω **egkatadunwaor2** -κατέδυν *sink beneath*, ὕδασιν Anth.

ἐγκαταζεύγνυμι **egkatazeugnumifut**. -ζεύξω *to adapt to*, τί τινι Soph.

ἐγκατακαίω **egkatakaiw** fut. -κάύσω *to burn in*, Luc.

ἐγκατάκειμαι **egkatakeimai** 1. Pass. *to lie in*, c. dat., Theogn. 2. *to lie in bed*,
sleep, Ar.

ἐγκατακλίνω **egkataklinw** fut. -κλιῶνῶ *to put to bed in a place*, Ar. -Pass. *to lie down*
in, id=Ar.

ἐγκατακοιμάομαι **egkatakoimaomai** Pass. *to lie down to sleep in a place*, Hdt.

ἐγκατακρούω egkatakrouwfut. σω *to hammer in e)gk. xorei/an toi=s mu/stais to tread a measure among the mystae, Ar.*

ἐγκαταλαμβάνω egkatalambanwfut. -λήψομαι *to catch in a place, to hem in, Thuc.;* ἐγκ. τινὰ ὄρκους *to trammel by oaths, Aeschin.*

ἐγκαταλέγω egkatalegwfut. ξω I. *to build in Pass., 3rd pl. aor2 ἐγκατελέγησαν were built into the wall, Thuc. II. to count among, Luc. to enlist soldiers, Anth.*

ἐγκαταλείπω egkataleipwfut. ψω I. *to leave behind, Hes., Thuc., etc. 2. to leave in the lurch, id=Thuc., etc. 3. to leave out, omit, Hdt. II. Pass. to be left behind in a race, id=Hdt.*

ἐγκαυμα egkauma ἐγκαίω *a sore from burning, Luc.*

ἐγκειμαι egkeimaifut. -κείσομαι used as Pass. of ἐντίθημι I. *to lie in, be wrapped in clothes, II., Hdt. 2. ἐγκεισθαί τινι to be involved in a thing, Eur. II. to press upon, of troops pressing upon the enemy, Thuc. -with an adj. or adv., πολλὸς ἐνέκειτο was very urgent, Hdt.;* πολὺς ἐγκείται *he insists much upon a thing, c. dat., Dem. 2. to be devoted to one, Theocr.*

ἐγκείρω egkeirw only in perf. pass. part., ἐγκεκαρμένω κάρῳ *with shorn head, Eur.*

ἐγκέλευμα egkeleuma from ἐγκελεύω *an encouragement, Xen.*

ἐγκέλευστος egkeleustoj *urged on, bidden, commanded, Xen. from ἐγκελεύω*

ἐγκελεύω egkeleuw fut. sw, *to urge on, cheer on, Aesch.;* c. dat., Xen.;

to sound a charge, Plut.

ἐγκεντρίς egkentrij κέντρον *a sting, Ar. a goad, Xen.*

ἐγκεράννυμι egkerannumior -ύω fut. -κεράσω *to mix in, mix, esp. wine, II. -Mid. to mix for oneself metaph. to concoct, Hdt.*

ἐγκερτομέω egkertomewfut. ήσω *to abuse, mock at, τινί Eur.*

ἐγκέφαλος egkefaloj κεφαλή I. *that which is within the head, the brain, Hom., etc. II. the edible pith of young palm-shoots, Xen.*

ἐγκιθαρίζω egkiqarizwfut. ίσω *to play the harp among, Hhymn.*

ἐγκλείω **egkleiwionic** -κληῖω **attic** -κλήω **fut.** -κλείσω **ionic** -κληῖσω **I. to shut in, close gates, Hdt., Plat. II. to shut or confine within Pass.,** ἐρκέων ἐγκεκλημένος [1for ἐντὸς ἐρκέων κεκλημένος]1, **Soph.;** δόμοις ἐγκεκλημένος **id=Soph. 2. generally to confine, γλῶσσαν ἐγκλήσας id=Soph. III. Mid. to shut oneself up in, Xen.**

ἔγκλημα **egklhma** ἐγκαλέω **an accusation, charge, complaint, Soph., etc.;** ἐγκλήματα ἔχειν τινός ἐγκαλεῖν τινι, **Thuc.;** ἔγκλημα διαλύεσθαι **id=Thuc.**

ἐγκληματικός **egklhmatikoj** from ἔγκλημα **litigious, Arist.**

ἔγκληρος **egklhroj** 1. **having a lot or share in a thing, c. gen., Soph.;** λαχεῖν ἔγκληρά τινι **to have an equal share with another, id=Soph. 2. having a share of an inheritance, an heir, heiress, Eur. 3. ἔγκληρος εὐνή a marriage which brings wealth, id=Eur.;** ἔγκ. πεδία **land possessed as an inheritance, id=Eur.**

ἐγκλιδόν **egklidon** **leaning, bent down, Hhymn. from ἐγκλίνω**

ἐγκλίνω **egklinwfut.** -κλιῶνῶ **perf. pass.** -κέκλιῶμαι **I. to bend in or inwards, Xen. 2. Pass. to lean on, rest or weigh upon one, id=Xen.;** metaph., πόνος ὕμμι ἐγκέκλιται **labour lies upon you, II. 3. ἐγκλίνειν νῶτόν τινι to turn one's back towards another, Eur. II. intr. to give way, flee, Lat. inclinari, Xen., etc. 2. to decline, become worse, Plut.**

ἐγκοιλáινω **egkoilainwfut.** ἀῶνῶ **to hollow or scoop out, Hdt.**

ἐγκοῖλος **egkoiloj** **sinking in hollows, hollow, Plat.**

ἐγκοιμίζω **egkoimizwfut.** ἴσω **to lull to sleep in a place, Anth.**

ἐγκοισυρόομαι **egkoisuroomai** **Pass. to be luxurious as Coesyra [1A woman of the Alcmaeonid family]1, ἐγκεκοισυρωμένη Ar.**

ἐγκοιτάς **egkoitaj** κοίτη **serving for a bed, Anth.**

ἐγκολάπτω **egkolaptwfut.** ψω **to cut or carve upon stone, Hdt.**

ἐγκοληβάζω **egkolhbazw** **to fall heavily upon, or to gulp down, swallow up, Ar. deriv. unknown**

ἐγκολπίζω **egkolpizwfut.** ἴσω **to form a bay, Strab.**

ἐγκομβόομαι **egkomboomai** **Mid. to bind a thing on oneself, gird oneself, Ntest.**

ἐγκονέω **egkonewfut.** ἦσω *to be quick and active, make haste, hasten*, Hom., Soph., etc.

ἐγκονίωμα **egkoniomai** κονίω Mid. *to sprinkle sand over oneself* before wrestling, Xen.

ἐγκοπεύς **egkopeuj** from ἐγκόπτω *a tool for cutting stone, chisel*, Luc.

ἐγκοπή **egkoph** from ἐγκόπτω *a hindrance*, Ntest.

ἔγκοπος **egkopo** *wearied*, Anth. from ἐγκόπτω

ἐγκόπτω **egkoptw** fut. ψω *to hinder, thwart*, Ntest.

ἐγκορδυλέω **egkordulew** fut. ἦσω κορδύλη *to wrap up in coverlets* Pass., ἐγκεκορδυλημένη Ar.

ἐγκοσμέω **egkosmew** fut. ἦσω *to arrange in a place*, c. dat., Od.

ἐγκοτέω **egkotew** fut. ἦσω *to be indignant at*, τινί Aesch.

ἔγκοτος **egkoto** *I. bearing a grudge, spiteful, malignant*, Aesch. II. as Subst., *a grudge*, ἔγκοτον ἔχειν τινί *to bear a grudge against one*, Hdt.

ἐγκράζω **egkrazw** fut. -κράξομαι aor2 -έκραῶγον *to cry aloud at one*, τινί Ar.; ἐπί τινα Thuc.

ἐγκράτεια **egkrateia** I. *mastery over a person or thing*, ἐγκρ. ἑαυτοῦ *self-control*, Plat. II. *absol. self-control*, Lat. *continentia*, Xen. from ἐγκραῶτης

ἐγκρατής **egkrathj** κράτος I. *in possession of power*, Soph. II. *holding fast, stout, strong*, Aesch., Soph. III. c. gen. rei, *having possession of a thing, master of it*, Lat. *compos rei*, Hdt., Soph.; ναὸς ἐγκρατῆ πόδα *the sheet that controls the ship*, id=Soph.; ἐγκρατῆς ἑαυτοῦ *master of oneself*, Plat. IV. adv. -τῶς, *with a strong hand, by force*, Thuc.

ἐγκρίνω **egkrinw** fut. -κριῶνῶ I. *to reckon in or among* Eur. II. *to admit as elected*, εἰς τὴν γερούσιαν Dem. generally, *to admit, accept*, Plat.

ἐγκρισίς **egkrisij** from ἐγκρίνω *admission to the contest*, Luc.

ἐγκριτέος **egkriteoj** verb. adj. from ἐγκρίνω *one must admit*, Plat.

ἐγκροτέω egkrotewfut. ἦσω *to strike on the ground, to beat time*, Theocr. -Mid. *to dash one against the other*, Eur.

ἐγκρούω egkrouwfut. σω I. *to knock or hammer in*, Ar. *to strike*, Anth. II. *to dance*, Ar.

ἐγκρύπτω egkruptwfut. ψω aor1 -έκρυψα 1. *to hide or conceal in a place*, c. dat., Od. 2. *to keep concealed*, Ar.

ἐγκρυφιάζω egkrufiazwκρύφιος intr. *to keep oneself hidden, act underhand*, Ar.

ἐγκρυφίας egkrufiajκρύφιος a loaf *baked in the ashes*, Luc.

ἐγκτάομαι egktaomaifut. ἦσομαι Dep. *to acquire possessions in a foreign country*, Hdt., Dem.

ἔγκτημα egkthmafrom ἐγκτάομαι *land held in a district by a person not belonging to it*, Dem.

ἔγκτησις egkthsijfrom ἐγκτάομαι *tenure of land in a place by a stranger*, Xen. - *the right of holding such land, granted to foreigners*, Decret. ap. Dem.

ἐγκυκάω egkukawfut. ἦσω *to mix up in*, Ar.

ἐγκυκλέομαι egkukleomai Pass. *to rotate in the sockets metaph. to turn in*, Ar.

ἐγκύκλιος egkukliojκύκλος I. *circular, rounded, round*, Eur., Aeschin. II. *revolving in a cycle, periodical*, Dem. - *ordinary*, Lat. *quotidianus*, Isocr., etc.

ἐγκυκλόω egkuklowfut. ὤσω I. *to move round in a circle*, τι Eur. II. Pass. *to encircle*, φωνή μέ τις ἐγκεκύκλωται a voice *has echoed around me*, Ar. III. Mid. *to roam about a place*, c. acc., Plut.

ἐγκύκλωσις egkuklwsijfrom ἐγκυκλόω *a surrounding*, Strab.

ἐγκυλίνδω egkulindwfut. -κυλίσω *to roll up in metaph. in Pass. to be involved in*, εἷς τι Xen.

ἐγκύμων egkumwnκῦμα II *pregnant*, Xen.; ἐγκύμων τευχέων *big with arms*, of the Trojan horse, Eur.

ἔγκυος egkuojκύω)gku/mwn, Hdt.

ἐγκύπτω egkuptwfut. ψω *to stoop down and peep in*, Plat.; ἐγκ. εἷς τι *to look closely into*, Hdt. -absol., ἐγκεκυῖφότες *stooping to the ground*, Ar., Thuc.

ἐγκύρω egkurwég-κυρέω fut. -κύρω aor1 -έκυρσα *to fall in with, light upon, meet with*, c. dat., Il., Hes., Hdt.

ἐγκωμιάζω egkwmiawthe augmented tenses are formed as if the Verb were a *compound* of ἐν and κῶμος, not a *deriv.* from ἐγκώμιον *to praise, laud, extol one*, ἐπί τι for a thing, Plat.:--Pass. *to be praised*, Hdt.

ἐγκώμιος egkwmiojkώμη; κῶμος I. [1κώμη]1 *in or of the same village, native*, Hes. II. [1κῶμοσ]1 *of or belonging to a Bacchic revel, in which the victor was led home in procession with music and dancing -hence* 2. ἐγκώμιον, ου, τό, *a song in honour of a conqueror, an eulogy*, Ar., Plat.

ἐγρεκύδοιμος egrekudoimoj *rousing the din of war*, Hes.

ἐγρεμάχης egremaxhjμάχη *rousing the fight*, Soph.

ἐγρεσίκωμος egresikwmoj *stirring up to revelry*, Anth.

ἐγρηγορών egrhgorownepic part., as if from a pres. ἐγρηγοράω ἐγείρομαι *watching, waking*, Od.

ἐγρηγορτί egrhgortieγείρω adv. *awake, watching*, Il.

ἐγρήσσω egrhsswεγείρω *to be awake or watchful*, Hom.

ἔγρω egrwlater form of ἐγείρω

ἐγχαλινόω egxalinowfut. ὠσω *to put a bit in the mouth of a horse*, c. acc., Babr. -Pass. of horses, *to have the bit in their mouths*, Hdt., Xen.

ἔγχαλκος egxalkoj *in or with brass moneyed, rich*, Anth.

ἐγχαράσσω egxarasswfut. -ξω *to engrave upon a thing*, Plut.

ἐγχάσκω egxaskwfut. -χανοῦμαι aor2 inf. ἐγχανεῖν as if from e)gxai/nw I. *to gape*, Luc. II. *to grin or scoff at one*, c. dat., Ar.

ἐγχεέζω egxezwfut. -χέσω or -χεσοῦμαι perf. ἐγκέχοδα Lat. *incacare*, Ar. c. acc. *to be in a horrid fright at one*, id=Ar.

ἐγχείη egxeih epic form of ἔγχος, *a spear, lance*, Hom.; gen. pl. ἐγχειάων, dat. ἐγχείησι.

ἐγχειρέω egxeirewfut. ἦσω χεῖρ 1. *to put one's hand in or to a thing, to attempt it*, c. dat. rei, Eur., Thuc.; c. inf., Xen., etc. absol. *to make an attempt or beginning*, Soph., Thuc. 2. *to lay hands on, attack, assail*, τινι id=Thuc., Xen.

ἐγχείρημα egxeirhmaf from ἐγχειρέω *an undertaking, attempt*, Soph., Plat., etc.

ἐγχείρησις egxeirhsij from ἐγχειρέω *a taking in hand, undertaking*, Thuc., Plut.

ἐγχειρητέος egxeirhteoj verb. adj. of ἐγχειρέω *one must undertake*, Xen.

ἐγχειρητής egxeirhthj from ἐγχειρέω *an undertaker, an adventurer*, Ar.

ἐγχειρητικός egxeirhtikoj from ἐγχειρέω *enterprising, adventurous*, Xen.

ἐγχειρίδιος egxeiridioj ἐν, χεῖρ I. *in the hand*, Aesch. II. as Subst., ἐγχειρίδιον, ου, τό, *a hand-knife, dagger*, Hdt.

ἐγχειρίζω egxeirizwfut. attic -ιῶ perf. -κεχειρίκα I. *to put into one's hands, entrust*, τί or τινά τινι Hdt., Thuc., etc. --Pass., ἐγχειρίζεσθαί τι *to be entrusted with a thing*, Luc. II. Mid. *to take in hand, encounter*, κινδύνους Thuc.

ἐγχειρίθετος egxeiriqetoj *put into one's hands*, Hdt.

ἐγχέλειος egxeleioj *of an eel*, τὰ γχέλεια [1sub. κρέα]1 *eel's flesh*, Ar.

ἔγχελος egxelujv. ἔχισ *an eel*, Lat. *anguilla*, Il., Ar., etc.

ἐγχελυωπός egxeluwoj ὤψ *eel-faced*, Luc.

ἐγχεσίμωρος egxesimwroj *eager with the spear*, Hom. The deriv. of -μωρος is **uncertain**, cf. ἰόμωρος, ὑλακόμωρος.

ἐγχέσπαλος egxespaloj πάλλω *wielding the spear*, Il.

ἐγχέω egxewfut. -χεῶ aor1 ἐν-έχεα epic ἐν-έχευα epic 3rd sg. subj. ἐγχέη epic ἐγχείη perf. pass. -κέχῳμαι I. *to pour in*, μέθυ ἐγχ. δεπάεσσι Od.; οἶνον ἐς κύλικα

Hdt.; ἐγχεῖν alone, *to pour in wine, to fill the cup*, Xen., etc. --Mid. *to fill one's cup*, Ar.
2. of dry things, *to pour in, shoot in*, Od. II. with acc. of the cup, *to fill by pouring in*,
Xen. III. ἐγχεῖν ὕδωρ τινί, i. e. *to fill the κλεψύδρα* [1q. v.]1, Dem.

ἐγχθόνιος egxqonioj *in or of the country*, Anth.

ἔγχος egxoj I. *a spear, lance*, often in Hom., consisting of two parts, αἰχμή and δόρυ, *head and shaft*, Il. II.]il *any weapon, a sword*, Soph., Eur. -metaph., φροντίδος ἔγχος
Soph. Prob. akin to Root ak, in ἀκή, ἀκών.

ἔγχουσα egxousa the plant *alkanet*, the root of which yields a red dye, Xen. deriv.
uncertain

ἐγχράω egxrawand -χραύω like ἐγχριμπτω *to dash against*, Lat. *impingere*, Hdt. -
perf. part. pass., ἔσαν ἐγκεχρημένοι [1sc. πόλεμοι]1 *there were wars urged on*,
id=Hdt.

ἐγχερέμπτομαι egxremptomai Dep. *to expectorate*, Luc.

ἐγχερήζω egxrhzw *to have need e)gxrh/|zonta necessities*, Luc.

ἐγχερίμπτω egxrimptwor -χερίπτω aor1 -έχεριμψα Pass., aor1 ἐνεχερίμφθην - I. *to bring
near to*, τῷ [τέρματι] ἐγχερίμψας *so as almost to touch the post*, Il.; ἐγχερ. τὴν βάρην τῆ
γῆ *to bring the boat close to land*, Hdt. II. intr. *to come near, approach*, τινί Soph. -so in
Pass., ἐγχεριμφθεῖς πύλησιν Il.; αἰχμή ὁστέω ἐγχεριμφθεῖσα *the point driven to the
very bone*, id=Il.; ἀσπίδ' [1i.e. ἀσπίδι]1 ἐνιχεριμφθεῖς *dashed against his shield*, id=Il.

ἐγχεριστος egxristoj *rubbed in as an ointment*, Theocr. from ἐγχερίω

ἐγχερίω egxriwfut. σω I. *to rub, anoint*, τινί *with a thing*, Anth. II. *to sting, prick*, τινί
Plat.

ἐγχερονίζω egxronizwfut. attic ἰϞῶ *to be long about a thing, to delay*, Thuc. -Pass. *to
become chronic*, Plat.

ἐγχερώζομαι egxrwzomaiperf. ἐγκέχρωσμαι Pass. *to be engrained -- metaph. to be
amalgamated with*, c. dat., Arist.

ἐγχεύνω egxunwlate form of ἐγχεύω, Luc.

ἐγχυτρίζω egxutrizwfut. σω *to expose children in an earthenware vessel hence, to make an end of*, Ar.

ἐγχωρέω egxwrewfut. ἦσω *to give room for doing a thing, to allow, permit*, Hdt., Xen. - ἐγχωρεῖ, *impers. it is possible or allowable*, c. dat. pers. et inf., Plat., Xen., etc. absol., ἔτι ἐγχωρεῖ *there is yet time*, Plat.

ἐγχώριος egxwriojxwra 1. *in or of the country*, Hdt., attic 2. as Subst. *a dweller in the land, inhabitant*, Soph., Eur. 3. τὸ ἐγχώριον as adv. *according to the custom of the country*, Thuc.

ἐγχωρος egxwrojxwra ἐγχώριος, Soph.

ἐγώγε egwge strengthd. form of ἐγώ, Lat. *equidem, I at least, for my part, for myself*,

ἐγῶδα egwdacrisis for ἐγὼ οἶδα

ἐγῶμαι egwmaicrisis for ἐγὼ οἶμαι

ἐγὼ egw pron. of the first person, Lat *ego* epic ἐγὼν before vowels

ἐδανός edanojēdō *eatable e)dano/n, food*, Aesch.

ἐδανός edanojprob. from ἀδεῖν, ἠδύς *sweet, delicious*, Il.

ἐδαφίζω edafizw *to dash to the ground*, Ntest. from ἔδαϕος

ἔδαφος edafojprob. from same Root as ὁδός, οὐδας 1. *the bottom, foundation, base of anything*, Thuc.; ἔδαφος νηός *the bottom, hold of a ship*, Od.; ἔδ. ποταμοῦ Xen. 2. *the ground-floor, pavement*, οἴκου Hdt.; καθαιρεῖν εἰς τὸ ἔδαφος *to rase to the ground*, Thuc. 3. *ground, soil, land*, Aeschin., Dem.

ἔδεθλον edeqlonēdos *a seat, abode*, Aesch.

ἔδεσμα edesmaēdō *meat pl. meats*, Batr., Plat.

ἔδεστέος edesteojverb. adj. of ἔδω, *one must eat*, Plat.

ἔδεστής edesthjēdō *an eater*, Hdt.

ἔδεστός edestojēdō *eatable eaten, consumed*, Soph.

ἐδητύς edhtuj *meat, food*, [1ἔδω]1 Hom.

ἐδνάομαι ednaomai e(dno/omai, Eur.

ἔδνον ednonprob. from ἀδεῖν, ἠδύς I. mostly in pl. ἔδνα, epic ἔεδνα, *a wedding-gift*, presented by the suitor to the bride or her parents [1φερνή being the bride's *portion*]1, Hom., Aesch. II. of *wedding-gifts* made to the bride *by those of her own household*, Od., Eur.

ἐδνώω ednowἔδνον I. *to promise for wedding-presents, to betroth* one's daughter, Theocr. -so in Mid., Od. II. in Mid. also, *to marry*, Anth.

ἐδνωτής ednwthjfrom ἐδνώω *a betrother*, Il.

ἔδος edojἔζομαι I. *a sitting-place* 1. *a seat, chair, stool, bench*, Il. 2. *a seat, abode, dwelling place*, Hom., etc. - *a temple*, Plat., Xen., etc. 3. *a foundation, base*, Hes., Anth. II. *the act of sitting*, οὐχ ἔδος ἐστί 'tis *no time to sit still*, Il.

ἐδράζω edrazw *to make to sit, place*, Anth.

ἐδραῖος edraiojἔδρα I. *sitting, sedentary*, Xen., Plat. 2. ἐδραία ῥάχισ the horse's back *on which the rider sits*, Eur. II. *sitting fast, steady, steadfast*, id=Eur., Plat.

ἐδραῖωμα edraiwmafrom ἐδραῖος *a foundation, base*, Ntest.

ἔδρανον edranonpoet. form of ἔδρα I. *a seat, abode*, Aesch., Soph. II. *a stay, support*, of an anchor, Anth.

ἔδρα edraἔδος I. *a sitting-place* 1. *a seat, chair, stool, bench*, Hom. *a seat of honour*, Il., Xen. 2. *a seat, of the gods, a sanctuary, temple*, Pind., Trag. 3. *the seat or place of anything*, Hdt.; ἐξ ἔδρας *out of its right place*, Eur. - *a foundation, base*, Plut. 4. ἡ ἔδρα τοῦ ἵππου *the back of the horse, on which the rider sits*, Xen. 5. ἔδραι are the quarters of the sky in which omens appear, Aesch., Eur. II. *a sitting*, Aesch., Soph. of a position, γονυπετεῖς ἔδραι kneeling, Eur. 2. *a sitting still, inactivity, delay*, Hdt., Thuc.; οὐχ ἔδρας ἀκμή 'tis *not the season for sitting still*, Soph. 3. *the sitting of a council*, id=Soph. III. *the seat, breech, fundament*, Hdt.

ἐδριάω edriaw I. *to seat or set*--Pass. *to sit*, in epic forms 3rd pl. pres. and imperf. ἐδριώνται, ἐδριώντο, Hom., Hes.; inf. ἐδριάσθαι, id=Hes. II. intr. in Act. *to sit*, Theocr.

ἔδροστροφός *edrostrofoj* ἔδρα, στρέφω *a wrestler who throws his adversary by a cross-buttock*, Theocr.

ἔδωδῆ *edwdhfrom* ἔδω 1. *food, meat, victuals*, Hom., Plat. 2. *fodder* for cattle, Il. 3. *a bait* for fish, Theocr.

ἔδώδιμος *edwimojin* Hdt. ος, η, ον, *eatable*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. e)dw/dima, ta/, *eatables, provisions*, Thuc.

ἔδωλιον *edwlion* ἔδος I. *a seat*, mostly in pl., *abodes*, Aesch., Soph. II. in a ship, ἔδωλια are *the rowingbenches*, or rather *a half-deck*, Hdt., Soph., Eur.

ἔδω *edwold* epic pres. for attic ἐσθίω I. *to eat*, Hom. of beasts, *to eat, devour*, id=Hom.; of worms, *to gnaw*, id=Hom. II. *to eat up, devour, consume*, βίοτον, κτήματα Od. also, ἄλγεσι θυμὸν ἔδοντες id=Od.

ἔε *eepoet.* for ἔ *him*, acc. of οὔ.

ἔζομαι *ezomai* Root !εδ I. *to seat oneself, sit*, ἐν λέκτρῳ, ἐπὶ δίφρῳ, κατὰ κλισμούς Hom.; ἐπὶ χθονὶ ἐζέσθη *they sank to the earth, of a pair of scales*, Il.:--cf καθέζομαι. II. there is no act. pres., ἔζω, *to set, place*; though, as if from it, we have trans. tenses εἶσα, mid. εἰσάμην, fut. mid. εἴσομαι, perf. pass. εἶμαι; v. εἶσα.

ἐή *eh* exclam., like ἔ or ἔ ἔ.

ἐθάς *eqaj* ἔθος *customary, accustomed to a thing*, c. gen., Thuc., Plut.

ἐθειράζω *eqeirazw* from ἔθειρα *to have long hair*, Theocr. once in Hom., *to tend, take care of a field*. deriv. uncertain

ἔθειρα *eqeira* *hair*, used by Hom. in pl., either of *a horse's mane*, or of the *horsehair crest* on helmets -later in sg. and pl. of *the hair of the head*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; of a lion's *mane*, Theocr.

ἔελημός *eqelhmoj* ἐθέλω *willing, voluntary*, Hes.

ἔελοδουλεία *eqelodouleia* *willing slavery*, Plat. from ἐθελόδουλος

ἔελόδουλος *eqelodouloj* *a willing slave*, Plat.

ἔελοθρησκεία *eqeloqrhskeia* *will-worship*, Ntest.

ἔθελοκακέω *eqelokakew* *to be slack in duty, play the coward purposely*, Hdt. from ἔθελόκακος

ἔθελόκακος *eqelokakoj* *wilfully bad or cowardly*.

ἔθειλοντηδόν *eqelonthdon* ἔθέλω *adv. voluntarily*, Thuc.

ἔθειλοντήν *eqelonthn* ἔθέλω *Adv. voluntarily*, Hdt.

ἔθειλοντήρ *eqelonthr* ἔθέλω *a volunteer*, Od.

ἔθειλοντής *eqelonthj* later form of ἔθειλοντήρ, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἔθειλοντί *eqelonti* ἔθειλονθηδόν, Thuc.

ἔθειλόπονος *eqeloponoj* *willing to work*, Xen.

ἔθειλοπρόξενος *eqeloprocenoj* *one who voluntarily charges himself with the office of πρόξενος* [1q. v.]1, Thuc.

ἔθειλουργός *eqelourgoj* ἔργω *willing to work*, Xen.

ἔθειλούσιος *eqelousioj* ἔθέλω I. *voluntary*, Xen. II. *of things, optional, matter of free choice*, id=Xen.

ἔθέλω *eqelw* I. *to will, wish, purpose*; c. acc. et inf. *to wish that..*, c. inf. *to wish to do*, Hom., attic; c. acc., inf. being omitted, τί θέλων [1 sc. πράξει]1 Aesch. 2. with a negat., almost δύναμαι, μίμνειν οὐκ ἔθελεσκον *they cared not to make a stand*, i. e. *they were unable*, II. II. *of things*, 1. much like μέλλω, merely to express a future event, εἰ θελήσει ἀναβῆναι ἢ τυραννίς *if the monarchy will revert*, Hdt. 2. *to be wont or accustomed*, c. inf., id=Hdt., Thuc. 3. *to mean, purport*, τί ἔθέλει τὸ ἔπος *Lat. quid sibi vult?* French *que veut-il dire?* Hdt., etc.

ἔθειμολογέω *eqhmologew* ἔθος, λέγω *to gather customarily*, Anth.

ἔθειζω *eqizw* ἔθος *to accustom, use*, ἔθ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Plat., Xen.:--Pass. *to be or become accustomed or used to do*, c. inf., Thuc.

ἔθειστέος *eqisteoj* verb. adj. of ἔθειζω *one must accustom*, Xen.

ἔθειστός *eqistoj* verb. adj. of ἔθειζω *to be acquired by habit*, Arist.

ἔθναρχης eqnarxhjἄρχω *an ethnarch*, Ntest., Luc.

ἔθνικός eqnikojἔθνος *foreign, heathen, gentile*, Ntest. adv. -νικῶς, id=Ntest.

ἔθνος eqnojἔθω 1. *a number of people accustomed to live together, a company, body of men*, Il., etc.; ἔθνος λαῶν *a host of men*, id=Il.; also of animals, *swarms, flocks*, id=Il., Soph. 2. after Hom., *a nation, people*, Hdt., etc. -in Ntest. τὰ ἔθνη *the nations, Gentiles*, i. e. all but Jews and Christians. 3. *a special class of men, a caste, tribe*, Plat., Xen. 4. *sex*, id=Xen.

ἔθος eqojἔθω *custom, habit*, Aesch., etc.; ἐν ἔθει εἶναι *to be in the habit*, Thuc.; ἔθει *habitually*, Arist.

ἔθω eqw *to be accustomed*: the pres. only in partic., κακὰ πόλλ' ἔρδεσκεν ἔθων *much ill he wrought by custom*, i. e. was accustomed to work, Il.; otherwise, perf. εἰώθα, ionic ἔωθα is used as a pres., and plup. εἰώθειν, ionic ἐώθεα, as imperf.:-- *to be wont or accustomed, be in the habit*, c. inf., Il., Hdt., etc.:--in part. absol. *accustomed, customary, usual*, Il., Soph., etc.; in neut., κατὰ τὸ εἰωθός *according to custom*, παρὰ τὸ εἰωθός *contrary to custom*, Thuc.

εἰαμενή eiamenh *a river-side pasture, meadow*, ἐν εἰαμενῇ ἔλεος *in a marshy meadow*, Il. deriv. uncertain

εἰανός eianojepic for ἔανός, Il.

εἶα eiaLat. *eia*, Interj. *on up away* with imperat., Trag.; εἶα δὴ *come then* Aesch.; εἶα νῦν *well now* Ar., etc.

εἰαρόμασθος eiaromasqoj *with youthful breasts*, Anth.

εἶβω eibwepic form of λείβω, *to drop, let fall in drops*, Hom. -Pass. *to trickle down*, Hes.

εἰδάλιμος eidalimojeἶδος I. *shapely, comely*, Od. II. *like, looking like*, Anth.

εἶδαρ eidarἔδω *food*, and of horses, *fodder*, Hom.

εἰδήμων eidhmwn ei)/dw B *knowing or expert in a thing*, τινός Anth.

εἰδοί eidoi *the Roman Idus*, Plut.

εἶδομαι eidomai 1. Lat. *videor, to be seen, appear*, εἶδεται ἄστρα *they are visible, appear* Il. 2. c. inf. *to appear or seem to be*, τοῦτό μοι κάλλιστον εἶδεται εἶναι Od.; also with inf. omitted, τόγε κέρδιον εἶσατο id=Od.; also, εἶσατ' ἴμεν *he made a show of going*, id=Od. 3. in strictly middle sense, c. dat., εἶσατο φθογγὴν Πολίτηι *she made herself like Polites in voice*, Il.:--also *to be like*, id=Il.

εἶδον eidon Root !ηιδ, Lat. *video to see* not used in act. pres., ὄράω being used instead; but pres. is used in Mid., v. εἶδομαι; aor2 εἶδον retains the proper sense of *to see*: but perf. οἶδα, [*I have seen*]1 means *I know*, and is used as a pres. The form ὄψομαι is used as fut., ἐόρακα or ἐώρακα as perf. 1. *to see, perceive, behold*, Hom., etc.; after a Noun, θαῦμα ἰδέσθαι *a marvel to behold*, Il.; οἰκτρὸς ἰδεῖν Aesch. 2. *to look at*, εἰς ὤπα ἰδέσθαι *to look him in the face*, Il., etc. 3. *to look so and so*, ἀχρεῖον ἰδὼν *looking helpless*, id=Il. 4. *to see mentally*, ἰδέσθαι ἐν φρεσίν "*to see in his mind's eye*," Hom.

εἰδοποιέω eidopoiew *to make an image of a thing, to mould*, Plut. from εἰδοποιός

εἰδοποιία eidopoiia from εἰδοποιός *the specific nature of a thing*, Strab.

εἰδοποιός eidopoiójποιέω *forming a species, specific*, Arist.

εἶδος eidoj ei)/dw A I. *that which is seen, form, shape, figure*, Lat. *species, forma*, Hom.; absol. in acc., εἶδος ἄριστος, etc. II. *a form, sort, particular kind or nature*, Hdt., etc. 2. *a particular state of things or course of action*, Thuc. III. *a class, kind, sort, whether genus or species*, Plat., etc.

εἰδότης eidotwjadverb of εἰδώς, *knowingly*, Aeschin.

εἰδύλλιον eidullion Dim. of εἶδος *a short descriptive poem, mostly on pastoral subjects, an idyll*, Theocr., etc.

εἰδωλεῖον eidwleion εἰδωλον *an idol's temple*, Ntest.

εἰδωλόθυτος eidwloqutojθύω *sacrificed to idols ei)dwlo/quta, ta/, meats offered to idols*, Ntest.

εἰδωλολατρεία eidwlolatreaia *idolatry*, Ntest. from εἰδωλολάτρης

εἰδωλολάτρης eidwlolatrhlάτρις *an idol-worshipper, idolater*, Ntest.

εἶδωλον *eidwlon* εἶδος I. *an image, a phantom*, Hom., Hdt.; βροτῶν εἶδωλα καμόντων *phantoms of dead men*, Od.; of *any unsubstantial form*, σκιᾶς εἶδωλον Aesch.; οὐδὲν ἄλλο πλὴν εἶδωλα Soph. II. *an image in the mind, idea*, Xen. -also a *fancy*, Plat. III. *an image, likeness*, Hdt. IV. *an image, idol*, Ntest.

εἰδωλοποιέω *eidwlopoiēw* from εἰδωλοποιός *to form an image in the mind*, Plat.

εἰδωλοποιία *eidwlopoiia* *formation of images, as in a mirror*, Plat. from εἰδωλοποιός

εἰδωλοποιός *eidwlopoiōj* ποιέω *an image-maker*, Plat.

εἶεν *eien* Particle, only used in attic dialogue, well Lat. *esto be it so ei)=en: ti/ dh=ta; Soph.*; εἶεν· καὶ δὴ τεθνᾶσι Eur.

εἶθαρ *eiqar* εὐθύς *at once, forthwith*, Il., Theocr.

εἶθε *eiqe* *would that* Lat. *utinam* v. εἰ A. II. 1.

εἰκάζω *eikazw* I. *to make like to, represent by a likeness, portray*, Xen.; εἰκῶν γραφῆι εἰκασμένη *a figure painted to the life*, Hdt.; αἰετὸς εἰκασμένος *a figure like an eagle*, id=Hdt. II. *to liken, compare*, τί τινι Aesch., Ar.; εἰκ. τι καὶ τι Hdt.: *to describe by a comparison*, id=Hdt.:--Pass. *to resemble*, τινι Eur. III. *to infer from comparison, form a conjecture*, Hdt., Soph.; ὡς εἰκάσαι, *so far as one can guess*, Hdt.:--c. acc. et inf. *to guess that it is so, guess it to be*, id=Hdt., Thuc.: --εἰκ. τι ἔκ τινος Aesch., Thuc.; ἀπό τινος id=Thuc.; εἰκ. τι *to make a guess about it*, Aesch.

εἰκαῖος *eikaioj* εἰκῆ *random, purposeless*, Luc.

εἰκασία *eikasias* εἰκάζω I. *a likeness, image*, Xen. II. *a comparison, a conjecture*, Plat.

εἰκασμα *eikasma* εἰκάζω *a likeness, image*, Aesch.

εἰκασμός *eikasmōj* εἰκάζω *a conjecturing*, Plut., Luc.

εἰκάς *eikaj* εἰκοσι I. *the twentieth day of the month* [1sub. ἡμέρα]1, Hes. the days from 21 to 30 were called αἰ εἰκάδες Ar. II. the sixth day of the Eleusinian mysteries, Eur.

εἰκαστής *eikasthj* εἰκάζω *one who conjectures, a diviner*, τῶν μελλόντων Thuc.

εἰκαστικός *eikastikoj* *able to represent or conjecture to \ ei)kastiko/n the faculty of conjecturing*, Luc.

εἰκαστός **eikastoj** εἰκάζω *comparable, similar*, Soph.

εἰκελόνειρος **eikeloneiroj** *dream-like*, Ar.

εἰκελος **eikeloj** εἰκός *like*, Lat. *similis*, τινι Hom., Hdt.

εἰκελόφωνος **eikelofwnoj** φωνή *of like voice*, Anth.

εἰκῆ **eikh** *without plan or purpose, heedlessly, rashly, at random, at a venture*, Lat. *temere*, Aesch., etc.

εἰκονικός **eikonikoj** εἰκῶν *counterfeited, pretended*, Anth.

εἰκοσάβοιος **eikosaboioj** βουῶς *worth twenty oxen*, Od.

εἰκοσαετής **eikosaethj** ἔτος *of twenty years*, Hdt.

εἰκοσάκις **eikosakij** εἴκοσι *twenty times*, Il.

εἰκοσάμηνος **eikosamhnoj** μῆν *twenty months old*, Anth.

εἰκοσάπηχυς **eikosaphxuj** εἰ)kosi/phxus, Luc.

εἰκοσάς **eikosaj** εἰ)ka/s, Luc.

εἰκοσέτης **eikosethj** εἰ)kosaeth/s, Anth.

εἰκοσιετής **eikosiethj** εἰ)kosaeth/s, Plat.

εἰκοσινήριτος **eikosinhritoj** *twenty-fold without dispute*, Il.

εἴκοσι **eikosi** indecl., *twenty*, Lat. *viginti*, Il., etc.; also in epic form εἶκοσι, before a vowel εἶκοσιν, id=Il.

εἰκοσίπηχυς **eikosiphxuj** *of twenty cubits*, Hdt.

εἰκόσορος **eikosoroj** εἴκοσι, ἐρέσσω *with twenty oars*, Od.

εἰκός **eikoj** neut. partic. of εἶκα or ἔοικα, I. *like truth, i. e. likely, probable, reasonable*, Lat. *verisimile*, Trag. 2. as Subst. εἰκός, τό, *a likelihood or probability*, τὰ οἰκότα *likelihoods*, Hdt.; κατὰ τὸ εἰκός in all *likelihood*, Thuc.; ἐκ τοῦ εἰκότος id=Thuc.; ἢν γ' ἐρωτᾶς εἰκότ', εἰκότα κλύεις Eur. II. *reasonable, fair, equitable*, Thuc.

εἰκοστή **eikosth**. εἰκοστός **II**.

εἰκοστολόγος **eikostologoj** λέγω *one who collects the twentieth, a tax or toll collector*, **Ar**.

εἰκοστός **eikostoj** εἴκοσι **I**. *the twentieth*, **Od.**; epic also ἔεικοστός, **II**. **II**. εἰκοστή, ἡ, *a tax of a twentieth*, **Lat. vicesima**, levied by the Athenians on imports and exports from the allies in lieu of tribute, **Thuc**.

εἰκοσώρυγος **eikoswruoj** ὀργυία *of 20 fathoms*, **Xen**.

εἰκότως **eikotwjadverb** of εἰκώς, **attic perf. part. of ἔοικα**, *in all likelihood, suitably, fairly, reasonably, naturally*, **Aesch.**, etc.; εἰκότως ἔχει *'tis reasonable*, **Eur.**; οὐκ εἰκότως *un reasonably*, **Thuc**.

εἰκών **eikwn ei)/kw, e)/oika** **I**. *a likeness, image, portrait*, **Hdt.**, **Aesch**. **2**. *an image in a mirror*, **Eur.**, **Plat**. **II**. *a semblance, phantom*, **Eur.**, **Plat.**, etc. *an image in the mind*, **id=Plat**. **III**. *a similitude, simile*, **Ar.**, **Plat**.

εἴκω **eikw** **Root !ηικ**, cf. **Lat. vito** for *victo*; cf. εἰκαθεῖν **I**. *to yield, give way, draw back, retire*, **II**. **2**. **c. dat. pers. et gen. loci**, μηδ' εἴκετε χάρμης Ἀργείοις *shrink not from the fight for them*, **id=II**; εἴκειν τινὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ, **Lat. concedere alicui de via**, **Hdt**. **3**. with **dat. pers. only**, *to yield to, give way to*, either in battle or a mark of honour, **Hom.**:-- then, *to give way to any passion or impulse*, ᾧ θυμῶι εἶξας **II**; αἰδοῖ **Od.**:--also of **circumstances**, πενήι εἴκων **id=II**; κακοῖς, ἀνάγκη **Aesch**. **4**. εἴκειν τινὶ τι, where the **acc. is adverbial**, μένος οὐδενὶ εἴκων *yielding to none in force*, **Hom.**; **c. acc. cogn.**, εἶξαντας ἅ δει *yielding in..*, **Soph**. **II**. **trans. to yield up, give up**, εἶξαί τέ οἱ ἡνία *give the horse the rein*, **II**:-- *to grant, allow*, **Lat. concedere**, ὅπηνικ' ἄν θεὸς πλοῦν ἡμῖν εἴκηι **Soph**. **III**. **impers.**, like παρείκει, *it is allowable or possible*, **II**.

εἰλαδόν **eiladon** εἶλη **i)lhdo/n**, **Hdt**.

εἰλαπινάζω **eilapinazw** from εἰῶλαῶπίνη only in **pres. to revel in a large company**, **Od**.

εἰλαπιναστής **eilapinasthj** *a feaster, quest, boon-companion*, **II**. from εἰῶλαῶπίνη

εἰλαπίνη **eilapinh** *a feast or banquet, given by a single host, opp. to ἔρανος [1q. v.] **1**, **Hom.**, **Eur**. **Deriv. uncertain***

εἶλαρ **eilaronly** in nom. and acc. sg. εἶλω *a close covering, shelter, defence*, εἶλαρ νηῶν τε καὶ αὐτῶν *shelter for ship and crew*, Il.; εἶλαρ κύματος *a fence against the waves*, Od.

εἰλάρχης **eilarxhj**εἶλη, ἄρχω *a commander of a troop of horse*, esp. at Thebes, Plut.

Εἰλείθυια **Eileiquia** A quasiparticipial form, as if ἐληλυθυῖα, *the readycomer Ilithyia*, the goddess *who comes to aid women in child-birth*, Lat. *Lucina*, Il.

εἰλεός **eileoj**εἰλέω *a lurking-place, den, hole*, Theocr.

εἰληδόν **eilhdon**εἰλέω *by twisting round*, Anth.

εἰληθερέομαι **eilhqereomai** Mid. *to bask in the sun*, Luc.

εἰληθερής **eilhqerhj**θέρω *warmed by the sun*.

Εἰλήθυια **Eilhquia** Εἰ)λεί/quia, Theocr.

εἶλη **eilh** *the sun's heat or warmth*, Ar.

εἶλη **eilh i)/lh**, Hdt. κατ' εἶλας *in troops*, id=Hdt.

εἶλησις **eilhsij**εἶλη *sun-heat, heat*, Plat.

εἰλικρινής **eilikrinhj** I. *unmixed, without alloy, pure*, Lat. *sincerus*, Xen., Plat.;

εἰλικρινεῖ τῇ διανοίᾳ χρώμενος *using pure intellect*, id=Plat.; εἶλ. ἀδικία *sheer in justice*, Xen. II. adv. -νῶς, *without mixture, of itself, simply, absolutely*, Plat. The origin of εἶλι- is uncertain.

εἶλιξ **eilicionic** and poet. for ἔλιξ.

εἰλίπους **eilipouj**εἶλω, πούς *rolling in their gait, with rolling walk*, Hom.

εἰλιτενής **eilitenhj** epith. of the plant ἄρωσσις, Theocr., prob. from ἔλος, τείνω *spreading through marshes*.

εἶλυμα **eiluma** *a wrapper*, Od.

εἶλυός **eiluoj**εἶλύω *a lurking place, den*, Xen.

εἶλυσπάομαι **eiluspaomai** ἱλυσπάομαι.

εἰλυφάζω eilufazw ei)lu/w only in pres. and imperf. I. *to roll along* [1trans.]1, Il. II. intr. *to roll* or *whirl about*, of a torch, Hes.

εἰλύω eiluwεἶλω I. *to enfold, enwrap*, Il.:--Pass. *to be wrapt or covered*, νεφέληι εἰλυμένος ὤμους, etc., Hom. II. Pass., also, ἰλυσπάομαι, *to crawl or wriggle along*, of a lame man, Soph. 2. in Theocr. εἰλυσθεῖς means *rolled up, crouching*.

εἶλω eilw I. *to roll up, pack close*, Lat. *conglobare*, κατὰ τείχεα λαὸν ἐέλσαι *to roll up the host and force it back to the walls*, Il.; Ἀχαιοὺς ἐπὶ πρύμνησιν ἐείλεον id=Il.; εἰλεῖν ἐν μέσσοισι *to coop up or hem in on all sides*, id=Il.; θήρας ὁμοῦ εἰλεῖν *to drive game together*, Od.:--Pass. *to be cooped or huddled up*, εἰς ἄστυ ἄλεν [1 for ἄλησαν] 1 id=Od.; νηυσὶν ἐπὶ γλαφυρῆσιν ἐελμένοι id=Od.:--metaph., Διὸς βουλήσιν ἐελμένος *straitened, held in check* by the counsels of Zeus, id=Od. 2. *to smite*, νῆα κεραυνῶι Ζεὺς ἔλσας *having smitten the ship with lightning*, id=Od. II. *to collect*: Pass., ἄλεν ὕδωρ *water collected, ponded*, Il. III. Pass., also, *to draw oneself up, shrink up*, ἀλῆναι ὑπ' ἀσπίδι id=Il.; Ἀχιλῆα ἀλεῖς μένεν *collecting himself* he waited the attack of Achilles, id=Il. IV. Pass. also, *to go to and fro*, like Lat. *versari*, Hdt. V. *to wind, turn round*:-- Pass. *to turn round, revolve*, ἰλλομένων ἀρότρων *moving to and fro*, Soph.; ἔλιξ εἰλεῖται *is twined round*, Theocr.

Εἶλωσ Eilwj a *Helot*, name of the Spartan *serfs*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. deriv. uncertain

Εἶλωτεία Eilwteia from Εἶλωσ *the condition of a Helot*, Plat.

Εἶλωτεύω Eilwteuw from Εἶλωσ *to be a Helot or serf*, Isocr.

Εἶλωτικός Eilwtikoj from Εἶλωσ *of Helots*, Plut.

εἶμα eima ἔννυμι I. *a garment*, in pl. *clothes, clothing*, Hom., etc. II. *a cover, rug, carpet*, Aesch., Soph.

εἶμι eimi I. *ibo*, In Prose εἶμι serves as fut. to ἔρχομαι, *I shall go, shall come. to come or go*, Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν ἰέναι *to go a road*, Od.:--in Hom., c. gen., ἰὼν πεδίοιο *going across the plain*; χροδὸς εἶσατο *went through the skin*. 2. *to go in a ship*, Od.; of birds, *to fly*, id=Od.: of things, πέλεκυς εἶσι διὰ δουρός *the axe goes through the beam*, Il.; φάτις εἶσι *the report goes*, Od.; metaph. usages, ἰέναι ἐς λόγους τινί *to enter on a conference with one*, Thuc., etc.; ἰέναι ἐς χεῖρας *to come to blows*, id=Thuc.; ἰέναι διὰ δίκης πατρί *to contest the point with him*, Soph.; ἰέναι διὰ μάχης,

διὰ φιλίας *to live in conflict, in friendship with others, etc.* II. the Imperat. ἴθι is used like ἄγε, Lat. *age, come, come now*, mostly followed by 2nd sg. imperat., ἴθι λέξον Ar., etc.; with 1st pl. ἴθι ἐπισκεψώμεθα Xen. 2. ἴτω *let it pass, well then*, Soph., Eur. III. the part. is added by Trag. to Verbs, φρονεῖτω ἰών *let him go and think*, Soph.

εἰμί eimi The whole of the pres. ind. [1 except 2nd sg. εἶ]1 may be enclitic when εἰμί is the Copula; but the 3rd sg. is written ἔστι in certain cases of emphasis, e. g. ἔστι μοι, *I have* when used as Verb Subst., it retains the accent in all persons. A. as Substantive Verb, *to be, to exist*, οὐκ ἔσθ' οὗτος ἀνήρ, οὐδ' ἔσσεται Od.; τεθνηῶτος, μηδ' ἔτ' ἔοντος id=Od.; οὐκέτ' ἔστι *he is no more*, Eur.; θεοὶ αἰὲν ἔοντες II.; ἔσσομενοι posterity, id=II.; ζώντων καὶ ὄντων Ἀθηναίων Dem.:--so of cities, etc., ὄλωλεν, οὐδ' ἔτ' ἔστι Τροία [1 cf. *Troja fuit*]1, Eur. II. of things, *to be, exist*, εἰ ἔστιν ἀληθέως [ἡ τράπεζα] Hdt.; ἕως ἄν ὁ πόλεμος ἦι *so long as it last*, Thuc. III. *to be, opp. to appearing to be*, as *esse to videri*, τὸν ἔοντα λόγον *the true story*, Hdt.; τὰ ὄντα ἀπαγγέλλειν Thuc.; τῶι ὄντι, Lat. *revera, in reality, in fact*, Plat. IV. foll. by the Relative, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅς, *no one*, II., etc.; εἰσὶν οἷ, Lat. *sunt qui*, Thuc., etc.; ἔστιν ἅ *some things*, id=Thuc.; also ἔστιν οἷ, for εἰσὶν οἷ, Hdt., etc.:--so with relat. Particles, ἔστιν ἔνθα, Lat. *est ubi*, Xen., etc.; ἔστιν ὅπου, ἔσθ' ὅπου, *somewhere, or somehow*, Plat., etc.; ἔστιν ὅπως *in some manner*, Hdt., etc.; ἔστιν ὅτε, ἔσθ' ὅτε, *sometimes*, Soph., etc. V. ἔστι impers., c. inf., like πάρεστι, *it is possible*, Hom., attic B. *to be*, Copula connecting predicate with subject, both being in the same case, Hom., etc. 2. sometimes εἶναι with Part. represents finite Verb, ἦν τεθνηκώς, for ἔτεθνήκει, Aesch.; πεφυκός ἔστι πέφυκε, Ar. II. the Inf. is redundant in some phrases, ἐκῶν εἶναι [1 v. ἐκῶν II]1; τὸ ἐπ' ἐκείνοις εἶναι *quantum in illis esset*, Thuc.; τὸ σύμπαν εἶναι Hdt.; τὸ νῦν εἶναι Plat., etc.

εἰναετής einaethj ἔτος *of nine years neut.* εἰνάετετες, as adv. *nine years long*, Od.

εἰνάλιος einalioj poet. for ἐνάλιος.

εἰναλίφοιτος einalifoitoj *roaming the sea, of nets*, Anth.

εἰνάνυχες einanuxej as adv. *nine nights long*, Il.

εἰνάς einaj ἐννέα *the ninth day of the month*, Hes.

εἰνάτερες einaterej *sisters-in-law*, Il.

εἵνατος einatojionic for ἕνατος, *ninth*, Il., Hdt.

εἰνοσίφυλλος einosifullojἕνοσις *with quivering foliage*, Il.

εἶος eiojold epic form of ἕως, *until*, Hom.

εἶπερ eiper I. *strengthd. for εἰ, if really, if indeed*, Hom., etc.; also, *even if, even though*, id=Hom. II. in attic *if that is to say*, implying doubt of the fact, εἶπερ ἦν πέλας *if I had been [1but I was not]1*, Soph.

εἶπον eiponpres. in use is φῆμι, ἀγορεύω, fut. ἐρέω, ἐρῶ, perf. εἶρηκα I. *to speak, say*, Hom., etc.; in parenthesis, ὡς ἔπος εἶπεῖν *so to say*, Lat. *ut ita dicam*, Thuc., etc.; so, ὡς εἶπεῖν, ὡς ἔπος εἶπεῖν id=Thuc. II. c. acc. pers. *to speak to, address, accost one*, Il. 2. *to name, mention*, id=Il. 3. *to call one so and so*, πολλοὶ δέ μιν ἐσθλὸν ἔειπον Od. 4. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *to say or tell of one*, ἀτάσθαλόν τι εἶπεῖν τινα id=Od.; κακὰ εἶπεῖν τινα Ar. III. at Athens, *to propose or move a measure in the ἐκκλησία*, Thuc., etc.

εἶποτε eipoteI. *if ever*, Lat. *si-quando*, Hom. II. indirect, *if or whether ever*, id=Hom.

εἶπου eipou *if anywhere, if at all*, Lat. *si-cubi*, Hom., etc.; εἰ τί που ἐστίν, *if it is any way possible*, Od.

εἰ ei a Conditional Conjunction, Lat. *si, if*; and in indirect questions, *whether*. A. with a verb in protasis, answered by a similar tense in apodosis 1. with pres. and fut. ind., to express mere Possibility, εἰ τοῦτο ποιεῖ [1or ποιήσει]1, ἀμαρτάνει [1or ἀμαρτήσεται]1 *if he is doing [1or shall do]1 this, he is [1or will be]1 wrong*. 2. with imperf. and aor. ind., to express Impossibility, εἰ τοῦτο ἐποίει, ἡμάρτανεν ἄν *if he was doing this, he would be wrong*; εἰ τοῦτο ἐποίησεν, ἡμάρτεν ἄν *if he did [1or had done]1 this, he would be wrong*. 3. with opt. to express a mere Assumption, εἰ τοῦτο ποιοῖ, ἀμαρτάνοι ἄν *if he were to do this, he would be wrong*. 4. with Subjunctive, to express Possibility with some degree of Probability in this case ἄν is always added, and εἰ ἄν becomes ἐάν, ἦν, ἄν, [1epic εἰ κεν]1, ἐάν τοῦτο ποιῇ, ἀμαρτήσεται *if he do this, he will be wrong*. II. sometimes the apodosis is omitted, so that εἰ expresses a wish, εἰ μοι γένοιτο φθόγγος *if I had a voice*, [I would..], i. e. Oh that I had a voice so εἰ γάρ, εἶθε, epic αἰ γάρ, αἶθε. 2. sometimes the protasis is omitted, εἰ δ' ἄγε *come on*, εἰ δὲ [βούλει], ἄγε, Od.; εἰ δέ, σὺ μὲν ἄκουσον II. 3. εἰ δὲ μή Lat. *sin minus, otherwise*, for εἰ δὲ μή [τοῦτό ἐστι], Hdt., etc. B. In Indirect Questions, *whether*, Lat.

an, followed by the ind., subj., or opt., according to the principles of oratio obliqua 1. with INDIC. or SUBJ. after primary tenses, οὐκ οἶδ', εἰ θεός ἐστιν *whether* he is a god, II.; οὐκ οἶδ' εἰ δῶ *whether* I shall give, Xen. 2. with OPTAT. after past tenses, ἤρετο εἰ τις ἐμοῦ εἴη σοφώτερος *he asked whether* any one was wiser than I, Plat. II. after Verbs expressive of wonder, indignation, etc., θαυμάζω εἰ μηδεις ὀργίζεται, *where* εἰ nearly ὅτι, Dem.; ἀγανακτεῖ εἰ μὴ στεφανωθήσεται Aeschin.

εἰργμός *eirgmoj* ἔργω *a cage, prison*, Plat.

εἰργμοφύλαξ *eirgmofulac a gaoler*, Xen.

εἴργνυμι *eirgnumi ei)/rgw, e)/rgw, to shut in or up*, epic imperf. ἔεργνυν, Od.

εἴρερος *eireroj* εἴρω *bondage, slavery*, Od.

εἰρεσία *eiresia* ἐρέσσω I. *rowing*, Od., Hdt., etc. --metaph., εἴρ. πτερῶν Luc. II. in collective sense, *the rowers, oarsmen*, Lat. *remigium*, Eur., Thuc. 2. *a boat-song*, Plut., Luc.

εἰρεσιώνη *eiresiwnh* εἴρος *a harvest-wreath of olive or laurel wound round with wool, borne about by singing boys at the Πυανέψια and Θαργήλια and then hung up at the house door*, Ar.

εἰρηναῖος *eirhnaioj* from εἰρήνη *peaceful, peaceable*, Hdt. τὰ εἰρῆναι=*a the fruits of peace*, id=Hdt. adv. -ως, id=Hdt.

εἰρηνεύω *eirhneuw* I. *to bring to peace, reconcile*, Babr. II. intr. *to keep peace, live peaceably*, Plat., Ntest. from εἰρήνη

εἰρήνη *eirhnh* *peace, time of peace*, Hom., etc.; ἐπ' εἰρήνης *in peace*, II.; εἴρ. γίνεται *peace is made*, Hdt.; εἰρήνην ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαι *to make a peace*; εἴρ. ἄγειν *to keep peace*, Ar.; λύειν *to break it*, Dem. deriv. uncertain

εἰρηνικός *eirhnikoj* *of or for peace, peaceful*, Plat., etc. adv. -κῶς, *peaceably*, Xen.

εἰρηνοποιός *eirhnopoioj* ποιέω *a peace-maker*, Xen.

εἰρηνοφύλαξ *eirhnofulac a guardian of peace*, Xen.

εἶρην *eirhn* a *Lacedaemonian youth who had completed his 20th year*, when he was entrusted with authority over his juniors, Plut. deriv. uncertain

εἶρη *eirhērōw* ionic for ἀγορά a *place of assembly*, epic gen. pl. εἰράων Il.

εἰρκτέος *eirkteoj*verb. adj. of εἶργω *one must prevent*, Soph.

εἰρκτή *eirkth*εἶργω *an inclosure, prison*, Hdt. -also *the inner part of the house, the women's apartments*, Xen.

εἰροκόμος *eirokomoj*κομέω *dressing wool*, Il.

εἰροπόκος *eiropokoj* wool-fleeced, woolly, Hom.

εἶρος *eiroj* wool, Od. From Root !εϞ, cf. ἔριον.

εἰροχαρής *eiroxarhj*χαίρομαι *delighting in wool*, Anth.

εἰρωνεία *eirwneia*from εἶρων *dissimulation*, i. e. *assumed ignorance, irony*, Plat., etc.

εἰρωνεύομαι *eirwneuomai*from εἶρων Dep. *to dissemble*, i. e. *feign ignorance*, Plat., etc. generally, *to dissemble, shuffle*, Ar.

εἰρωνικός *eirwnikoj*εἶρων *dissembling, putting on a feigned ignorance*, Plat. adv. -κῶς, Ar.

εἶρων *eirwn* a *dissembler, one who says less than he thinks*, Lat. *dissimulator*, Arist., etc.

εἶρω *eirw*The Root is prob. !σεϞ, cf. Lat. *sero, serui*, σειρά *to fasten together in rows, to string*, ἠλέκτροισιν ἐεϞμένος a necklace *strung* with pieces of electron, Od.

εἰσαγγελεύς *eisaggeleuj* one who announces, a gentleman usher at the Persian court, Hdt. from εἰσαγγέλλω

εἰσαγγελία *eisaggelia* at Athens, an *impeachment*, Brought before the Senate of 500, or [1sometimes]1 the ἐκκλησία, Xen. from εἰσαγγέλλω

εἰσαγγέλλω *eisaggellw*fut. ελῶ I. *to go in and announce a person* [1cf. εἰσαγγελεύς]1, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. *to announce, report a thing*, Thuc. -Pass., ἐσαγγελθέντων ὅτι..

information having been given that., id=Thuc. II. *to impeach*, Dem., etc.; cf.

εισαγγελία.

εισαγγελτικός eisaggeltikojfrom εισαγγέλλω *of or for impeachment*, ap. Dem.

εισαγείρω eisageirwfut. ερῶ *to collect into a place*, Hom. - Mid., νέον δ' ἔσαγείρατο θυμόν *he gathered fresh courage*, Il. but also in pass. sense, θοῶς δ' ἔσαγείρατο λαὸς [εἰς τὰς ναῦς] Od.

εισάγω eisagwfut. ξω perf. -αγήοχα I. *to lead in or into, to introduce*, c. dupl. acc., αὐτοὺς εἰσηγον δόμον Od.; also, εἰσάγειν τινὰ ἐς., Hdt.; or c. dat., τινὰ δόμοις Eur. -Mid. *to admit forces into a city*, Thuc. also *to introduce into a league*, Hdt. 2. ἐσάγειν or ἐσάγεσθαι γυναῖκα *to lead a wife into one's house, ducere uxorem*, id=Hdt. 3. *to import foreign wares*, id=Hdt., attic; so in Mid., Hdt., etc. 4. ἰατρὸν εἰσάγειν τινί *to call in a physician*, Xen. 5. *to introduce new customs*, Hdt., Eur. II. *to bring in, bring forward*, esp. on the stage, Ar., Plat. 2. εἰσάγειν τι ἐς τὴν βουλήν *to bring before the Council*, Xen. 3. as law-term, εἰσάγειν δίκην or γραφήν *to bring a cause into court*, Lat. *litem intendere*, Aesch., Dem. ei)s. tina/ *to bring into court, prosecute*, Plat.

εισαγωγεὺς eisagwgeujfrom εἰσάγω *one who brings cases into court*, Dem.

εισαγωγή eisagwghfrom εἰσάγω I. *importation of goods*, Plat. II. as law-term, *a bringing causes into court*, id=Plat.

εισαγωγίμος eisagwgimojfrom εἰσάγω I. *that can or may be imported*, Plat. II. as law-term, *within the jurisdiction of the court*, δίκη Dem.

εισαεὶ eisaei for εἰς ἀεὶ *for ever*, Aesch., Soph.

εισαείρομαι eisaeiromai Mid. *to take to oneself*. Theogn.

εισαθρέω eisaqrewfut. ἦσω *to discern, descry*, Il.

εισαίρω eisairwfut. -αρῶ *to bring or carry in*, Ar.

εισαίσσω eisaisswcontr. -άσσω attic -άπτω fut. -άξω *to dart in or into*, Ar.

εισαίω eisaiwto *listen or hearken to*, c. gen., Theocr.

εισακοντίζω eisakontizwfut. attic ἰῶ 1. *to throw or hurl javelins at*, τινὰ Hdt.; εἰς τὰ γυμνά Thuc. 2. absol. *to dart or spout*, of blood, Eur.

εἰσακούω **eisakouwfut.** σομαι I. *to hearken or give ear to one*, Il.; c. acc. rei, Hhymn.; c. gen. pers., Soph., Eur., etc. 2. in Poets, simply, *to hear*, Soph., Eur. II. c. dat. pers. *to hearken to, give heed to*, Hdt.

εἰσακτέος **eisakteojverb. adj.** of εἰσάγω *one must bring into court* [1v. εἰσάγω II. 3]1, Ar., Xen.

εἰσάλλομαι **eisallomaifut.** -αῶλοῦμαι epic 3rd sg. aor2 ἐσᾶλτο aor1 mid. -ηλάμην Dep. - *to spring or rush into*, c. acc., Il.; ἐσάλλ. ἐς τὸ πῦρ *to leap into it*, Hdt.

εἰσαμείβω **eisameibwfut.** ψω *to go into, enter*, Aesch.

εἰσαναβαίνω **eisanabainw** *to go up to or into*, c. acc., Hom.

εἰσαναγκάζω **eisanagkazwfut.** ἄσω *to force into a thing, to constrain*, τινά Aesch.

εἰσανάγω **eisanagwfut.** ξω *to lead up into*, c. acc., Od.

εἰσανεῖδον **eisaneidonaor2 v.** εἶδω *to look up to*, c. acc., Il.

εἰσάνειμι **eisaneimi** *to go up into*, c. acc., Il.

εἶσαντα **eisanta** *right opposite*, ἔς. ἰδεῖν *to look in the face*, Hom.

εἰσάπαξ **eisapac** *for εἰς ἅπαξ at once, once for all*, Hdt., attic

εἰσαράσσω **eisarasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to drive or force in upon*, Hdt.

εἰσαυγάζω **eisaugazwfut.** σω *to look at, view*, Anth.

εἰσαῦθις **eisauqij** *for εἰς αὔθις hereafter, afterwards*, Eur., Plat.

εἰσαύριον **eisaurion** *for εἰς αὔριον on the morrow*, Ar.

εἰσαφίημι **eisafihmifut.** -αφήσω *to let in, admit*, Xen.

εἰσαφικάνω **eisafikanw** *to come to*, τινά Od.

εἰσαφικνέομαι **eisafikneomaionic** ἐσ-απικνέομαι fut. -αφίξομαι aor2 -αφικόμην Dep. - *to come into or to, reach or arrive at a place*, c. acc., Od., Eur.; ἐσαπ. ἐς τόπον Hdt.; also c. dat., id=Hdt.

εισβαίνω eisbainwfut. -βήσομαι I. *to go into a ship, to go on board ship, embark*, Od.; έσβ. ές ναῦν Hdt. 2. *generally, to go into, enter*, δόμους Eur.; έισβ. κακά *to come into miseries*, Soph. II. Causal in aor1 ανέβησα, *to make to go into, put on board*, II.

εισβάλλω eisballwfut. -βαῶ I. *to throw into, put into*, foll. by εις, Hdt., attic -Mid. *to put on board one's ship*, Hdt. II. intr. *to throw oneself into, make an inroad into*, εις χώραν id=Hdt., attic; προς πόλιν έισβ. *to fall upon it*, Thuc. -poet., c. acc., *to come upon, fall in with*, Eur. 2. of rivers, *to empty themselves into, fall into*, Hdt.

είσβασις eisbasijεισβαίνω *an entrance, means of entrance*, Eur. *embarkation*, Thuc.

εισβατός eisbatojεισβαίνω *accessible*, Thuc.

εισβιάζομαι eisbiazomai Dep. 1. *to force one's way into*, εις οἶκον Plut. 2. *to force oneself into the citizenship*, Ar.

εισβιβάζω eisbibazwfut. -βιβῶ Causal of εισβαίνω 1. *to put on board ship*, τὸν στρατὸν ές τὰς νέας Hdt. 2. *generally, to make to go into*, ές τόπον id=Hdt.

εισβλέπω eisblepwfut. ψω *to look at, look upon*, mostly with εις, Hdt.; but c. acc., Eur.

εισβολή eisbolhεισβάλλω II 1. *an inroad, invasion, attack*, Hdt., Eur. 2. *an entrance, pass*, ή έσβ. ή Όλυμπική *the pass of Mount Olympus*, Hdt. a *strait*, Eur. -so in pl., of Thermopylae, Hdt. -in pl. also, *the mouth of a river*, id=Hdt. 3. *an entering into a thing, a beginning*, Eur., Ar.

εισγράφω eisgrafwfut. ψω *to write in, inscribe*--Mid., ές τὰς σπονδάς εισγράψασθαι *to have oneself written or received into the league*, Thuc.

εισδέркоμαι eisderkomaiDep., with aor2 act. -έδραῶκον perf. εισδέδροκα *to look at or upon*, Hom., Eur.

εισδέχομαι eisdexomaiionic έσ-δέκομαι fut. -δέχομαι Dep. - *to take into, admit*, ές τὸ ίρόν Hdt.; c. acc., Eur.; c. dat., άντροις εισδέξασθαί τινα *to receive him in the cave*, id=Eur.; εισδ. τινα υπόστεγον Soph.

εισδίδωμι eisdidwmiused intr. like εισβάλλω II. 2, of rivers, *to flow into*, Hdt.

εισδοχή eisdoxhεισδέχομαι *reception*, εισδοχαί δόμων a *hospitable house*, Eur.

εισδρομή *eisdromh* from εισδράμειν, aor2 inf. of ειστρέχω *an inroad, onslaught*, Eur., Thuc.

εισδύνω *eisdunw* Dep. εισ-δύομαι v. δύω fut. -δύσομαι with aor2 act. -έδυν perf. -δέδυκα 1. *to get or go into*, with εις, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. c. acc. *to enter*, Lat. *subire*, Il., Hdt. -of feelings, εισέδου με μνήμη κακῶν Soph.; also c. dat., δεινόν τι ἐσέδυνε σφίσι *great fear came upon them*, Hdt.

εἴσειμι *eiseimi* inf. -έναι serving as fut. to εισέρχομαι imperf. εισήειν I. *to go into*, οὐκ Ἀχιλλῆος ὀφθαλμοὺς εἴσειμι *I will not come before Achilles' eyes*, Il. -more commonly with a prep., εις. μετ' ἀνέρας Od.; παρὰ βασιλέα Hdt.; εις.. or πρὸς.., id=Hdt., attic; εις. εις σπονδάς *to enter into a treaty*, Thuc. II. of the chorus or of actors, *to come upon the stage, to enter*, Plat. 2. as attic law-term, *to come into court*, Dem. 3. *to enter on an office*, ὁ ἐσιών *the new king*, Hdt. III. metaph. *to come into one's mind*, c. acc., id=Hdt., attic, Eur.; also c. dat., id=Eur. -impers., εισήει αὐτοὺς ὅπως.., *it came into their minds that..*, Xen. IV. of things, τὰ εισιόντα *what enters into one, food*, id=Xen.

εισελαύνω *eiselaunwepic* -ελάω fut. -ελάσω attic -ελῶ I. *to drive in*, of a shepherd *driving in his flock*, Od. II. intr. *to row or sail in*, id=Od. *to ride in*, Xen. - *to enter in triumphal procession*, Plut.

εισέλκω *eiselkw* *to draw, haul, drag in or into* aor1 -είλκυῶσα, Hdt., Ar.

εισεμβαίνω *eisembainw* *to go on board*, Anth.

εισέπειτα *eisepeita* *for hereafter*, Soph.

εισέργνυμι *eisergnumi* *to shut up in* [1a mummy-case]1, Hdt.

εισέρπω *eiserpwa* aor1 εισείρπυῶσα *to go into*, Plut.

εισέρρω *eiserrw* *to go into, get in*; aor1 εισήρρησα, Ar.

εισερώω *eiseruw* fut. σω *to draw into*, Od.

εισέρχομαι *eisrxoma* fut. -ελεύσομαι aor2 -ήλυῶθον, -ἤλθον but attic fut. is supplied by εἴσειμι and imperf. by εισήειν I. Dep. - *to go in or into, enter*, c. acc., Il., etc.; in Prose, εις. εις.., Xen., etc.; εις. εις τὰς σπονδάς *to come into the treaty*, Thuc.; εις. εις τοὺς ἐφήβους *to enter the Ephebi*, Xen. of money, *to come in*, id=Xen. II. of the

chorus or of actors, *to come upon the stage, to enter*, Plat., Xen. - *to enter the lists*, Soph.
2. as attic law-term, of the accuser, *to come into court*, Plat., Dem. III. metaph., [μένουσ]
ἀνδρας ἐσέρχεται *courage enters into the men*, Il.; Κροῖσον γέλωσ εἰσῆλθε also c.
dat., δέος εἰς. τινι Plat. -also *to come into one's mind*, Hdt.; so, impers., εἰσῆλθε αὐτόν,
c. inf., *it comes into one's head that..*, id=Hdt.

εἰσέτι eiseti *still yet*, Theocr.

εἰσέχω eisexwfut. ξω intr. *to stretch into, reach, extend*, ἐπὶ Αἰθιοπίης towards
Ethiopia, Hdt.; θάλαμος ἐσέχων ἐς τὸν ἀνδρεῶνα a chamber *opening into* the men's
apartment, id=Hdt.

εἰσηγέομαι eishgeomaidoric εἰσᾶγ- fut. ἦσομαι 1. Dep. - *to bring in, introduce a
practice*, Hdt. 2. *to propose*, Thuc., etc.; εἰσηγουμένου τινός *on his motion*, id=Thuc. 3.
εἰσηγεῖσθαι τινι *to represent a matter to a person*, id=Thuc. 4. *to relate, narrate,
explain*, τινί τι Plat.

εἰσήγημα eishghmafrom εἰσηγέομαι *a proposition, motion*, Aeschin.

εἰσήγησις eishghsijfrom εἰσηγέομαι *a proposing, moving*, Thuc.

εἰσηγητέος eishghteojverb. adj. of εἰσηγέομαι *one must move*, Thuc.

εἰσηγητής eishghthjfrom εἰσηγέομαι *one who brings in, a mover, author*, κακῶν
Thuc.

εἰσηθέω eishqewfut. ἦσω *to inject by a syringe*, Hdt.

εἰσήκω eishkwfut. ξω *to have come in*, Ar. -in fut. *to be about to come in*, Aesch.

εἰσηλυσία eishlusiafrom εἰσήλυϝθον aor2 of εἰσέρχομαι *a coming in, entrance*,
Anth.

εἰσθέω eisqewfut. -θεύσομαι *to run into, run up to him*, Ar.

εἰσθρώσκω eisqrwskwaor2 -έθορον *to leap into or in*, Il.; c. acc., ἐσθορεῖν δόμον
Aesch.

εἰσιδρῶω eisidruwperf. pass. εἰσίδρῶμαι *to build in*, Hdt.

εἰσίζομαι eisizomai Mid. *to sit down in*, c. acc., Il.

εἰσήμι **eisihmifut.** ἤσω I. *to send into*, ἐς τὴν [λίμνην]εἰς. τὸ ὕδωρ, **of rivers**, Hdt.; εἰς. τοὺς Πέρσας ἐς τὸ τεῖχος *to let them in*, id=Hdt. -Mid. *to let in* Xen. II. in Mid. **also, to betake oneself into, enter, c. acc., Od.**

εἰσίθμη **eisiqmh**εἴσειμι *an entrance*, Od.

εἰσκνέομαι **eisikneomaifut.** -ίξομαι Dep. *to go into, penetrate*, Hdt.

εἰσιτήριος **eisithrioj**εἴσειμι *belonging to entrance* - εἰσιτήρια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *a sacrifice at entrance on an office*, Dem.

εἰσιτητέος **eisitheojverb. adj.** of εἴσειμι, *one must go in*, Luc.

εἰσκαλαμάομαι **eiskalamaomai**κάλαμος II. 2 *to haul in* as an angler the fish which he has hooked, Ar.

εἰσκαλέω **eiskalewfut.** ἔσω *to call in*, Ar., Xen.

εἰσκαταβαίνω **eiskatabainw** *to go down into, c. acc., Od.*

εἴσκειμαι **eiskeimaias** Pass. of εἰσιτίθην *to be put on board ship*, Thuc.

εἰσκηρύσσω **eiskhrusswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to summon by public crier*, Soph., Ar.

εἰσκομιδή **eiskomidh** *importation of supplies*, Thuc. from εἰσκομίζω

εἰσκομίζω **eiskomizwfut.** attic ἰῶ̄ω̄ *to carry into the house, carry in*, Hes., Aesch., etc. - Mid. *to bring in for oneself, import*, Thuc. -Pass., εἰσκομίζεσθαι εἰς τόπον *to get into a place for shelter*, id=Thuc.

εἰσκυκλέω **eiskuklewfut.** ἤσω *in a theatre, to turn a thing inwards by machinery, of changing scenes in a theatre --metaph., δαίμων πράγματα εἰσκεκύκληκεν εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν* *some spirit has brought scenes of trouble into the house*, Ar.

εἰσλεύσσω **eisleussw** *to look into*, Soph.

εἰσμαίομαι **eismaiomai** 3rd sg. epic aor1, ἐσεμάσσατο I. *to touch to the quick, affect greatly*, II. II. *to put in the hand to feel*, ἐσεμάξατο χειῖρας [1doric form]1 Theocr.

εἰσνέομαι **eisneomai** *Pass. to go into*, Anth.

εἰσνέω **eisnewfut.** -νεύσομαι *to swim into*, Thuc.

εἰσνοέω **eisnoewfut.** ἦσω *to perceive, remark*, Hom.

εἶσκω **eiskwderiv.** uncertain epic Verb, only in pres. and imperf. I. *to make like* [1cf. ἴσκω]1, Od. II. *to deem like, liken, compare*, τινά or τί τινι Hom. 2. c. acc. et inf. *to deem, suppose*, id=Hom. 3. absol., ὡς σὺ εἶσκεις as thou *deemest*, Od.

εἴσοδος **eisodoj** I. *a way in, entrance, i. e., place of entrance, entry*, Od., Hdt., etc. II. *entrance, a right or privilege of entrance*, id=Hdt., Xen.

εἰσοικειόω **eisoikeiowfut.** ὠσσω *to bring in as a friend*, Plut. - Pass. *to become intimate with another*, Xen.

εἰσοικέω **eisoikewfut.** ἦσω *to settle in*, Anth.

εἰσοίκησις **eisoikhsij**from εἰσοικέω *a place for dwelling in, a home*, Soph.

εἰσοικίζω **eisoikizwfut.** attic εἰσῶ *to bring in as a settler:--Mid. and Pass. to establish oneself in, settle in*, εἰς τόπον Hdt.; c. acc., Plut.

εἰσοικοδομέω **eisoikodomewfut.** ἦσω *to build into*, εἰς τεῖχος Thuc.

εἰσοιστέος **eisoisteojverb.** adj. of εἰσφέρω, *to be brought in*, Dem.

εἰσοιχνέω **eisoixnewaeolic 3rd pl.** -οιχνεῦσι *to go into, enter*, c. acc., Od.

εἰσόκε **eisoke**εἰς ὅ κε I. *until, with subj.*, II., [1in 3. 409, ποιήσεται is epic for ποιήσεται]1. II. *so long as*, II.

εἰσοπίσω **eisopisw** *in time to come, hereafter*, Hhymn., Soph.

εἴσοπτος **eisoptoj**εἰσόψομαι, fut. of εἰσοράω *visible*, Hdt.

εἴσοπτρίς **eisoptrij ei)/soptron**, Anth.

εἴσοπτρον **eisoptron**always in the form εἴσοπτρον ὄψομαι, fut. of εἰσοράω *a mirror*, Pind.

εἰσοράω **esorawepic part.** εἰσορόων inf. mid. εἰσοράασθαι fut. -όψομαι aor2 -εἶδον epic inf. -ιδέειν 1. *to look into, look upon, view, behold*, c. acc., Hom., etc. -so in Mid., II. 2. *to look upon with admiration*, Lat. *susplicere*, θεοὺς ὡς εἰσορόωσιν id=II. -hence *to pay regard to, respect*, τι Soph., Eur.; so, ἐς. ἔς τι Hdt.; εἰσορ. πρὸς τι *to look at, eye*

eagerly, Soph. 3. *to look on with the mind's eye, perceive*, id=Soph. 4. of angry gods, *to visit, punish*, id=Soph. 5. followed by μή, *to take care lest...*, id=Soph.

εισορμάω eisormawfut. ήσω *to bring forcibly into*, Anth. - Pass. *to force one's way into*, c. acc., Soph.

εισορμίζω eisormizwfut. attic ἰω̄ *to bring into port*:--Pass.and Mid. *to run into port*, Xen., Plut.

ἕισος eisojepic form of ἴσος, *alike, equal* 1. of a feast, *equal*, i. e. *equally shared, of which each partakes alike*, Il. 2. of ships, *even or well-balanced*, Hom. 3. of a shield, *equal all ways*, i. e. *perfectly round*, Il. 4. of the mind, *even, well-balanced*, Lat. *aequus*, Od.

εισότε eisoteεις, ὅτε *against the time when*, Od.

εισοχή eisoxheισέχω *a hollow, recess*, Strab.

εἴσοψις eisoyij *a spectacle*, Eur. from εισόψομαι, fut. of εισοράω

εισπαίω eispaiwaor1 -έπαισα *to burst or rush in*, Soph.; c. acc. loci, Eur.

εισπέμπω eispempwfut. ψω *to send in, bring in, let in*, Eur., Thuc. *to prompt or suborn agents*, Soph.

εισπεράω eisperawfut. άσω ionic ήσω *to pass over into*, c. acc., Hes.

εισπέτομαι eispetomaifut. -πτήσομαι acr. 2 εισ-επτάμην εισεπτάμην *as if from εισίπταμαι also in act. form -έπτην to fly into*, c. acc., Il.; metaph. of reports, Hdt.

εισπηδάω eisphdawfut. -πηδήσομαι 1. *to leap into*, c. acc., Hdt.; εις τόπον Xen. 2. *to burst in upon*, προς τινα Dem.

εισπίπτω eispiptwfut. -πεσοῦμαι aor2 -έπεσον I. *to fall into*, but generally with a **notion of violence, to rush or burst in**, ες πόλιν Hdt.; ες οἴκημα Thuc. -poet. c. dat., εσπίπτει δόμοις Eur. 2. *simply to fall into*, ες χαράδρας Thuc.; εισπ. εις εἰρκτήν *to be thrown into prison*, id=Thuc.; in Poets, c. acc., Eur. 3. *to fall into a certain condition*, ξυμφοράν id=Eur. II. *to fall upon, attack*, τινά Hdt., Soph. B. εισπίτνω, poet. form of εισπίπτω, η. πίτνω, Eur.

εἰσπλέω *eisplew* fut. -πλεύσομαι *to sail into, enter* εἰς τόπον Thuc. poet. c. acc., Soph., Eur. -absol., ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ ἐσπλέοντι *on the left as one sails in*, Hdt.; οὐδὲν εἰσπλεῖ *nothing comes into port*, Thuc. of corn, *to be imported*, Dem.

εἰσπλοος *eisplooj* from εἰσπλέω I. *a sailing in of ships*, Thuc., Xen. II. *the entrance of a harbour*, Thuc.

εἰσπνέω *eispnew* fut. -πνεύσομαι *to breathe upon*, τινά Ar.

εἰσπνήλας *eispnhlaj* from εἰσπνέω *one who inspires love, a lover*, Theocr.

εἰσποιέω *eispoiew* fut. ἦσω 1. *to give in adoption*, εἰσποιεῖν υἱόν τινι Plat.; εἰσπ. ἑαυτὸν Ἀμμῶνι *to make himself son to Ammon*, Plut. -Mid. *to adopt as one's son*, Dem. 2. generally, εἰσπ. τινὰς εἰς λειτουργίαν *to introduce new persons into the public service*, Dem.

εἷς *eija* neut. dat. [ἰῶ κίων ἡματι]1 also occurs in Il. The orig. form was prob. !ενς, cf. Lat. *unus*. The fem. μία points to a second Root, cf. οἶος with μόνος. 1. *one*, Hom., etc.; εἷς οἶος, μία οἷη *a single one, one alone, id=Hom.*; εἷς μόνος Hdt. 2. with a Sup., like Lat. *unus omnium maxime*, εἷς ἀνὴρ πλεῖστον πόνον παρασχών Aesch.; κάλλιστ' ἀνὴρ εἷς Soph.; πάντων εἷς ἀνὴρ τῶν μεγίστων αἴτιος κακῶν Dem. 3. in oppos., made emphatic by the Art., ὁ εἷς, ἡ μία Hom., attic 4. with a negat., εἷς οὐδεὶς *nullus unus, no single man*, Hdt., Thuc.; οὐχ εἷς, i. e. *more than one*, Aesch.; and more emphatic, οὐδὲ εἷς, μηδὲ εἷς, ν. οὐδεὶς, μηδεὶς. 5 εἷς ἕκαστος *each one, each by himself*, Lat. *unusquisque*, Hdt., Plat. 6. often with κατά, καθ' ἓν ἕκαστον *each singly, piece by piece*, Hdt., etc.; so, καθ' ἓνα, καθ' ἓν *one by one*, Plat. 7. with other Preps., ἐν ἀνθ' ἑνός *above all, id=Plat.* --e(\\n pro\\s e(/n, in comparisons, Hdt., Plat.; εἷς πρὸς ἓνα Dem. --par' e(/na *alternately*, Luc. II. *one, i. e. the same*, εἷς καὶ ὁμοῖος Plat. c. dat. *one with..*, Eur. III. *one, as opp. to another*; so, ὁ μὲν.., εἷς δὲ.., εἷς δ' αὖ.., Od.; εἷς μὲν.., ἕτερος δέ.., Xen. IV. indefinitely, εἷς τις, *some one*, Lat. *unus aliquis*, Soph., Plat.;-- then alone, like our indef. Art. *a, an*, [1as *faber unus* Hor.]1, Eur. V. οὐδὲ εἷς οὐδὲ δύο *not one or two only*, Dem.

εἰσποιητός *eispoihtoj* *adopted*, Dem.

εἰσπορεύω *eisporeuw* fut. σω *to lead into*, Eur. -Pass. with fut. mid. *to go into, enter*, Xen.

εἰσπραξις *eispracij* *a getting in or collection of dues*, Thuc., Dem. from εἰσπράσσω

εἰσπράσσω eisprassw fut. ξῶ *to get in or exact debts, taxes, dues, Dem.; τινά from a person, id=Dem. -Mid. to exact for oneself, have paid one, Eur. -Pass., of the money, to be exacted, Dem.*

εἰσρέω eisrewfut. -ρεύσομαι aor2 pass. -ερούην in same sense *to stream in or into, Eur., Plat.*

εἰστίθημι eistiqhmifut. -θήσω 1. *to put into, place in, τινά or τι εἰς χειρᾶς τινι Hdt., Thuc.; τινά ἐς ἅμαξαν Hdt. 2. ἐστ. ἐς ναῦν to put on board ship, Lat. navi imponere, id=Hdt.; τέκνα ἐσθέσθαι [1aor2 inf.]1 to put their children on board, id=Hdt.*

εἰστοξεύω eistoceuwfut. σω *to shoot arrows at, Hdt.*

εἰστρέχω eistrexwfut. -δραῶμαι aor2 -έδραῶμον *to run in, Thuc.; c. acc. to run into, Theocr.*

εἰσφέρω eisferwfut. -οίσω aor1 -ήνεγκα perf. -ενήνοχα plup. -ενηνόχειν I. *to carry into or to, Od., Hdt. 2. to bring in, contribute, Plat., Xen., etc. -at Athens, to pay the property-tax [1v. εἰσφορά II]1, Thuc. 3. to bring [1suffering]1 in or upon, πένθος εἰσφ. δόμοις Eur., etc. 4. to introduce, bring forward, propose, Hdt.; γνώμην ἐσφ. ἐς τὸν δῆμον Thuc.; εἰσφ. νόμον, Lat. legem rogare, Dem. -absol., like Lat. referre ad senatum, Thuc. II. Mid. with perf. pass. εἰσενήνεγμαi, to carry with one, sweep along, II. 2. to bring in for oneself, to import, Hdt., Thuc. 3. to bring in with one, introduce, Hdt., Eur. III. Pass. to be brought in, introduced, Hdt. 2. to rush in, Thuc.*

εἰσφοιτάω eisfoitawfut. ἦσω *to go often to or into, Eur., Ar.*

εἰς eij PREP. WITH ACC. ONLY. Radical sense, *into*, and then *to* I. OF PLACE, the commonest usage, εἰς ἅλα *into or to the sea, Hom., etc. -properly opposed to ἐκ, ἐς σφυρὸν ἐκ πτέρνης from head to foot, Il.; εἰς ἔτος ἐξ ἔτεος from year to year, Theocr. -then, with all Verbs implying motion or direction, ἰδεῖν εἰς οὐρανόν Il.; εἰς ὧπα ἰδέσθαι to look in the face, id=Il. -in Hom. and Hdt. also c. acc. pers., where the attic use ὡς, πρὸς, παρὰ. 2. with Verbs which express rest in a place, when a previous motion into or to it is implied, ἐς μέγαρον κατέθηκε, i. e. he brought it into the house, and put it there, Od.; παρεῖναι ἐς τόπον to go to a place and be there, Hdt. 3. with Verbs of saying or speaking, λόγους ποιεῖσθαι εἰς τὸ πλῆθος to come before the people and speak, id=Hdt., etc. 4. elliptical usage εἰς Ἀἶδα, attic εἰς Ἀΐδου [δόμουσ], ἐς Ἀθηναίης [ἱερόν] to the temple of Athena, etc.; as in Lat. ad Apollinis, ad Castoris*

[1sc. *aedem*]¹; so with appellatives, ἀνδρὸς ἐς ἀφνειοῦ to a rich man's, Il. II. OF TIME, 1. to denote a certain point or limit of time, *to, up to, until*, ἐς ἠῶ [1attic εἰς τὴν ἔω]¹ Od.; ἐς ἠέλιον καταδύντα *till sun-set*, id=Od.; ἐς ἐμέ *up to my time*, Hdt. -so with Advs., εἰς ὅτε [1cf. ἔς τε]¹ *against the time when*, Od.; so, εἰς πότε; *until when how long* Soph.; ἐς ὃ *until*, Hdt. 2. to determine a period, εἰς ἐνιαυτόν *for a year*, i. e. a whole year, Hom.; ἐς θέρος ἢ ἐς ὀπώρην *for the summer*, Od.; εἰς ἐσπέραν ἦκειν to come *at even*, Ar.; εἰς τρίτην ἡμέραν or εἰς τρίτην *alone, on the third day*, in three days, Plat.; ἐς τέλος *at last*, Hdt.; οὐκ ἐς ἀναβολάς *with no delay*, id=Hdt.;--so with Advs., ἐς αὖριον Il.; ἐς αὖθις or ἐσαῦθις Thuc.; εἰς ἔπειτα Soph., etc.; cf. εἰσάπαξ, εἰσότε. III. to express MEASURE OR LIMIT, ἐς δίσκουρα λέλειπτε was left behind *as far as a quoit's throw*, Il.; ἐς δραχμὴν διέδωκε *paid them as much as a drachma*, Thuc. 2. with Numerals, ναῦς ἐς τὰς τετρακοσίους *to the number of 400*, id=Thuc.; εἰς ἕνα, εἰς δύο, *one, two deep, etc.*, Xen. IV. to express RELATION, *to or towards*, ἀμαρτάνειν εἰς τινα Aesch.; ἔχθρα ἔς τινα Hdt. 2. *in regard to*, like Lat. *quod attinet ad*, εὐτυχεῖν ἐς τέκνα Eur.; ἐς τὰ ἄλλα Thuc.; τό γ' εἰς ἑαυτόν, τὸ εἰς ἐμέ Soph., Eur. 3. *periphr. for Advs.*, ἐς κοινόν κοινῶς, Aesch.; ἐς τὸ πᾶν πάντως, id=Aesch.; εἰς τάχος ταχέως, Ar. V. of an END, ἔρχεσθαι, τελευτᾶν ἐς., *to end in..*, Hdt., etc.; καταξάινειν ἐς φοινικίδα *to cut into red rags*, Ar. -also, of a Purpose, εἰς ἀγαθόν *for good, for his good*, Il.; εἰς κάλλος ζῆν *to live for show*, Xen.

εισφορά *eisfora*εισφέρω I. *a gathering in*, Xen. II. at Athens, *a property-tax* levied to supply a deficit in the revenue, to meet the exigencies of war, Thuc., etc.

εισφορέω *eisforew ei)sfe/rw*, Od., Thuc.

εισφρέω *eisfrewimperf.* -έφρουν fut. -φρήσω -φρήσομαι imperf. mid. εἰσ-εφρούμην *to let in, admit*, Lat. *admittere*, Ar., Dem. -Mid. *to bring in with one*, Eur. The Root φρέω, prob. akin to φέρω, is only found in compos. with δια-, εἰσ-, ἐπεισ-, ἐκ-

εισχειρίζω *eisxeirizw* fut. attic εἰσχειρίζω e)gxeiri/zw *to put into one's hands, entrust*, τί τινα Soph.

εισχέω *eisxew* fut. -χεῶ *to pour in or into*, Hdt., Eur. - Pass. with epic syncop. aor2 ἐσεχύμην [υῖ], *to stream in*, ἐσέχυντο ἐς πόλιν Il.

εισωπός *eiswpojōs* *in sight of*, εἰσωποὶ δ' ἐγένοντο νεῶν [the Greeks] stood *facing the ships*, Il.

εἴσω eiswadverb of εἰς, ἐς I. *to within, into, absol.*, μή πού τις ἐπαγγείλησι καὶ εἴσω **lest some one may carry the news into the house, Od.**; εἴσω ἀσπίδ' ἔαξε **he brake it even to the inside, Il. 2. c. acc.**, δῦναι δόμον Ἀΐδος εἴσω **Il., etc.**; Ἄϊδος εἴσω [1sc. δόμον]1 id=Il. II. ἔνδον, *inside, within, Od., etc. 2. c. gen.*, μένειν εἴσω δόμων **Aesch.**; εἴσω τῶν ὀπλων *within the heavy-armed troops, i. e. encircled by them, Xen.*

εἰσωθέω eiswqewfut. -ωθήσω fut. -ώσω, *to thrust into:--Mid. to press in, Xen.*

εἶτα eita I. *to denote Sequence of Time, then, next, Lat. deinde, πρῶτα μὲν.., εἶτα.., Soph., Plat., etc. soon, presently, Soph. II. to denote Consequence, and so, then, therefore, accordingly, esp. in questions or exclamations to express surprise or sarcasm, and then.. and so.. ka)=|t' ou) de/xontai lita/s; Soph.*; εἴτ' οὐκ αἰσχύνεσθε; **Dem.**

εἶτε eite I. εἰ, τε generally doubled, εἶτε.., εἴτε **Lat. sive.., sive, either.., or.., whether.., or.. the first εἶτε is sometimes omitted in Poets -the first εἶτε is sometimes replaced by εἰ, as εἰ.., εἴτε.., Hdt., Trag. II. also used, like εἰ, in indirect questions, Od., etc.**

εἰωθότως eiwqotwjadverb of εἴωθα, *in customary wise, as usual, Soph., Plat.*

Ἐκάεργος Ekaergojέκάς, ὄρω *the far-working of Apollo, the far-shooting, far-darting, like ἐκηβόλος, Hom.*

ἔκαθεν ekaqenέκάς I. *from afar, Il.*; c. gen., ἔκαθεν πόλιος id=Il. II. *έκάς, far off, far away, Od.*

έκάς ekaj I. *far, afar, far off, Lat. procul, Hom., Trag.*; οὐχ έκάς **Thuc. -c. gen. far from, far away from, Il.**; also, έκάς ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχεος id=Il. 2. **comp. έκαστέρω, farther, Od., etc. -c. gen., Hdt.**; also έκαστοτέρω **Theocr. -Sup. έκαστάτω, farthest, Il., Hdt.**; έκαστάτω τινός *farthest from.., id=Hdt. II. of Time, οὐχ έκάς χρόνου in no long time, id=Hdt.*

έκασταχόθεν ekastaxoqenέκαστος adv. *from each side, Thuc., Xen.*

έκασταχόθι ekastaxoqiέκαστος adv. *on each side, Plut.*

έκασταχοῖ ekastaxoiέκαστος adv. *to each side, every way, Plut.*

έκασταχόσε ekastaxoseέκαστος adv. *to each side, Thuc.*

ἐκασταχοῦ ekastaxou ἐκαστος adv. *everywhere*, Thuc., etc.

ἐκάστοθι ekastoqi *for each or every one*, Od. from ἐκαστος

ἐκαστος ekastoj I. *every, every one, each, each one*, Lat. *quisque*, Hom., etc.; the sg. is often joined with a pl. Verb, ἔβαν οἴκονδε ἐκαστος *they went home every one of them*, Il.; ἐκαστος ἐπίστασθε Xen. -the sg. is also put in apposition with a pl. Noun, Τρωῶας ἐκαστον ὑπήλυθε τρόμος [1for Τρωῶν ἐκαστον]1 *fear seized them every one*, Il. II. in pl. *all and each one*, Hom. III. more definitely, εἷς ἐκαστος, Lat. *unusquisque*, *every single one*, Hdt., etc. - καθ' ἐκαστον *singly, by itself*, Lat. *singulatim*, Plat., etc. 2. ὡς ἐκαστοι *each by himself*, Hdt., etc.

ἐκάστοτε ekastote ἐκαστος adv. *each time, on each occasion*, Hdt., etc.; ἐκάστοτ' ἀεὶ Ar.

Ἐκαταῖος Ekataioj *of Hecate (eka/taion or Ἐκάτειον, ου, τό, a statue or chapel of Hecate*, Ar.

ἐκατεράκις ekaterakij ἐκάτερος *at each time*, Xen.

ἐκάτερθε ekaterqe *on each side, on either hand*, Lat. *utrinque*, Hom. --c. gen. *on each side of*, id=Hom.

ἐκάτερος ekateroj *each of two, either, each singly*, Hdt., etc. -in sg., with a pl. noun, like Lat. *uterque*, ταῦτα εἰπόντες ἀπῆλθον ἐκάτερος Xen.; except when each party is a pl., Plat.

ἐκατέρωθεν ekaterwqen *on each side, on either hand*, Like the poet. ἐκάτερθεν, Hdt., Thuc.; c. gen., ἐκ. τῆς πόλεως id=Thuc.

ἐκατέρωθι ekaterwqi *on each side*, Hdt.

ἐκατέρωσε ekaterwse *to each side, each way, both ways*, Plat., Xen.

ἐκατηβελέτης ekathbelethj ἐκαῶτηβόλος, Il.

ἐκατηβόλος ekathboloj ἐκάς, βάλλω *far-shooting*, epith. of Apollo, Hom., Hes.; as Subst. *the far-darter*, Il.

Ἑκάτη Ekathέκαῶτος I. *Hecate, the far-darter*, Hes.; later, identified with Artemis. II. Ἑκάτης δεῖπνον *Hecate's dinner*, a meal set out by rich persons at the foot of her statue on the 30th of each month for beggars and paupers, Ar.

ἐκατογκάρηνος ekatogkarhnojκάρηνον e(ka^togkefa/las, Aesch.

ἐκατογκεφάλας ekatogkefalajκεφαλή *hundred-headed*, Pind. so ἐκατογ-κέφαλος, ον, Eur., Ar.

ἐκατόγχειρος ekatogxeirojχείρ *hundred-handed*, of Briareus, Il. - ἐκατόγ-χειρ, Plut.

ἐκατόζυγος ekatozugojζυγόν *with 100 benches for rowers*, Il.

ἐκατομβαιών ekatombaiwn *the month Hecatombaeon*, the first of the attic year, answering to the last half of July and the first half of August, attic from ἐκαῶτόμβη

ἐκατόμβη ekatombhέκατόν, βοῦς properly *an offering of a hundred oxen*, -- but generally, *a great public sacrifice*:--thus, in Il. we find a hecatomb of *twelve* oxen, in Od. of *eighty-one*.

ἐκατόμβοιος ekatomboiojβοῦς *worth a hundred beeves*, Il.

ἐκατόμπεδος ekatompedo{jπούς *measuring a hundred feet*, Il.

ἐκατόμπολις ekatompolij *with a hundred cities*, Il.

ἐκατόμπους ekatompouj *hundred-footed*, Soph.

ἐκατόμπυλος ekatompulojπύλη *hundred-gated*, Il.

ἐκατόν ekaton *a hundred*, Lat. *centum*, Il., etc.

ἐκατονταετηρίς ekatontaethrijἔτος *a term of 100 years*, Plat.

ἐκατοντάλαντος ekatontalantoj *rated at 100 talents*, Ar.

ἐκατονταπλασίων ekatontaplasiwn *a hundred times as much or many*, Xen.

ἐκατοντάπυλος ekatontapulojπύλη e(kato/mpulos, Anth.

ἐκατοντάρχης ekatontarxhjἄρχω *leader of a hundred*, Hdt.

ἐκατόνταρχος *ekatontarxoj* e(katonta/rxhs, Xen.

ἐκατοντάς *ekatontaj* the number *a hundred*, Hdt.

ἐκατοντόργυιος *ekatontorguioj* of 100 *fathoms*, Ar.

ἐκατοντούτης *ekatontouthj* contr. for ἐκατονταετής, Luc.

ἔκατος *ekatoj* ἑκάς *far-shooting*, epith. of Apollo, Il.

ἐκατόστομος *ekatostomoj* στόμα *hundred-mouthed*, Eur.

ἐκατοστός *ekatostoj* I. *the hundredth*, Lat. *centesimus*, Hdt., etc.; ἐπ' ἑκατοστά *a hundred-fold*, id=Hdt. II. ἐκατοστή, ἡ, *the hundredth part*, a tax or duty at Athens, Ar., Xen.

ἐκατοστύς *ekatostuj* e(katonta/s, Xen.

ἐκβάζω *ekbazwfut*. ζῶ *to speak out, declare*, Aesch.

ἐκβαίνω *ekbainwfut*. -βήσομαι aor2 ἐξέβην I. *to step out of or off from* a place, c. gen., Il., etc.; ἐκβ. ἐκ., Thuc. -absol. *to disembark, dismount*, Il., etc. 2. *to go out of* a place, c. gen. or ἐκβ. ἐκ., Eur., etc. 3. c. acc. *to outstep, overstep*, id=Eur., Plat. 4. in Poets, the instrument of motion is added in acc., ἐκβὰς πόδα Eur.; cf. βαίνω A. II. 3. II. metaph., 1. *to come out so and so, come to pass, turn out*, Hdt., Thuc. - *to be fulfilled, of prophecies*, Dem.; κάκιστος ἐκβ. *to prove a villain*, Eur. - τὰ ἐκβησόμενα *things likely to happen*, Hdt., etc. 2. *to go out of due bounds, to go far*, ἐς τοῦτ' ἐκβέβηκ' Eur. B. Causal, in aor1 -έβησα, *to make to go out, to put out of a ship*, Hom., Eur.

ἐκβακχεύω *ekbakxeuwfut*. σω *to excite to Bacchic frenzy, to make frantic*, Eur., Plat. - Pass. *to be frenzied*, id=Plat.; so in Mid., Eur.

ἐκβάλλω *ekballwfut*. -βαῶλῶ perf. -βέβληκα aor2 ἐξέβαῶλον I. *to throw or cast out of a place*, c. gen., Il., etc.; or absol. *to throw out, throw overboard*, Od. also, like Lat. *ejicere, to throw ashore*, id=Od., Hdt.; but, ἐκβ. ἐς τὸ πέλαγος *carry out to sea*, id=Hdt. -Mid. *to put ashore*, id=Hdt. 2. *to cast out of a place, banish*, id=Hdt., etc. 3. *to expose on a desert island*, Soph.; *to expose a dead body*, id=Soph. 4. *to divorce a wife*, Dem. 5. *to cast out of his seat, depose a king*, Aesch., etc. II. *to strike out of*, Lat. *excutere*, χειρῶν ἐκβαλλε κύπελλα Od.;--absol., δοῦρα ἐκβ. *to fell trees* [1properly, *to cut them out of the forest*]1, id=Od. 2. *to strike open, break in*, πύλας Eur. III. *to let fall*, χειρὸς

ἐκβαλεν ἔγχος II. -metaph., ἔπος ἐκβ. *to let fall a word*, Hom., etc.; so, δάκρυα ἐκβ. Od.; ἐκβ. ὀδόντας *to cast one's teeth*, Eur. IV. *to throw away, reject*, Soph., etc. - *to reject a candidate for office*, Dem.; *to drive an actor from the stage*, Lat. *explodere*, id=Dem. V. *to lose*, properly by one's own fault, Soph., etc. VI. *to produce*, of women, Plut.; so, of wheat, ἐκβ. στάχυν Eur. VII. intr. [1sub. ἐαυτόν]1 *to go out, depart*, id=Eur.; of a river, *to empty, discharge itself*, Plat.

ἐκβασις ekbasijἐκβαίνω 1. *a way out, egress*, Od., Xen. 2. *a going out of, escape from*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐκβάω ekbawdorice for ἐκβαίνω ἐκβῶντας, Foed. in Thuc.

ἐκβεβαιοῶ ekbebaiowfut. ὥσω *to establish*, Plut.; in Mid., id=Plut.

ἐκβιάζω ekbiazw *to force out*:--Pass., τόξον χειρῶν ἐκβεβιασμένον *the bow forced from mine hands*, Soph.

ἐκβιβάζω ekbibazwfut. attic -βιβῶ Causal of ἐκβαίνω 1. *to make to step out*, Ar.; ἐκβ. ποταμόν *to turn a river out of its channel*, Hdt. -metaph., ἐκβ. τινὰ δικαίων λόγων *to stop one from discussing the question of justice*, Thuc. 2. *to land one from a ship, disembark*, id=Thuc.

ἐκβιβρώσκω ekbibrwskwperf. -βέβρωκα *to devour*, Soph.

ἐκβλαστάνω ekblastanwaor2 ἐξ-έβλαστον *to sprout out*, Plat.

ἐκβλητέος ekblhteojVerbal Adj. of ἐκβάλλω *one must cast out*, Plat.

ἐκβλητος ekblhtojἐκβάλλω *thrown out or away*, Eur.

ἐκβλύζω ekbluzw *to gush out*, Plut.

ἐκβοάω ekboaw *to call out, cry aloud*, Xen., Plat.

ἐκβοήθεια ekbohqeia *a going out to aid, a sally of the besieged*, Thuc. from ἐκβοηθέω

ἐκβοηθέω ekbohqwefut. ἦσω *to march out to aid*, Hdt. *to make a sally*, Thuc.

ἐκβολβίζω ekbolbizwfut. attic ἰῶ βολβός *to peel*, as one does an onion of its outer coats, Ar.

ἐκβολή ekbolh ἐκβάλλω I. *a throwing out*, ψήφων ἐκβ. *turning the votes out of the urn*, Aesch. 2. *a throwing the cargo overboard*, id=Aesch. II. *ejection, banishment*, id=Aesch., Plat. III. *a letting fall*, δακρῶν Eur. IV. *a bringing forth* - ἐκβ. σίτου *the time when the corn comes into ear*, Thuc. V. [1from intr. signif. of ἐκβάλλω]1 *a going out, outlet*, Lat. *exitus*, ἐκβ. ποταμοῦ *the discharge of a river from between mountains*, Hdt. *a mountain-pass*, id=Hdt. *the mouth of a river*, Thuc. 2. ἐκβ. λόγου *a digression*, id=Thuc. VI. [1from Pass.]1, *that which is cast out*, ἐκβ. δικέλλης *earth cast or scraped up by a hoe or mattock*, Soph.; οὐρείᾳ ἐκβολή *children exposed on the mountains*, Eur. 2. *a cargo cast overboard*, ἐκβολαὶ νεῶς *wrecked seamen*, id=Eur.

ἐκβολος ekboloj ἐκβάλλω *cast out of a place*, c. gen., Eur. -as Subst., ἐκβολον, ου, τό, *an outcast*, id=Eur. -but, ναὸς ἐκβολα *rags cast out from the ship*, id=Eur.

ἐκβράζω ekbrazwor -βράσσω fut. -βράσω *to throw out foam, of the sea* -Pass., of ships, *to be cast ashore*, Hdt.

ἐκβροντάω ekbrontawfut. ἦσω *to strike out by lightning*, ἐξεβροντήθη σθένος *he had strength struck out of him by lightning*, Aesch.

ἐκβρουχάομαι ekbruxaomai Dep. *to bellow forth or aloud*, Eur.

ἐκβρωμα ekbrwma ἐκβιβρώσκω *anything eaten out*, πρίονος ἐκβ. *saw-dust*, Soph.

ἐκγαμίζω ekgamizwfut. σω *to give in marriage*, and Pass. *to be given in marriage*, Ntest. -so, ἐκγαμίσκομαι, id=Ntest.

ἐκγαυρόομαι ekgauroomai Pass. *to exult greatly in*, c. acc., Eur.

ἐκγελάω ekgelawfut. άσομαι *to laugh out, laugh loud*, Od., Xen. metaph. of a liquid, *to rush gurgling out*, Eur.

ἐκγενέτης ekgenethj e)/kgonos, Eur.

ἐκγίγνομαι ekgignomailater and ionic ἐκ-γίν- fut. -γενήσομαι epic perf. ἐκγέγα^ωα 3rd dual ἐκγεγάτην part. -ἐκγεγαώς I. Dep. - *to be born of a father*, c. gen., Ἐλένη Διὸς ἐκγεγαυῖα II. 2. c. dat. *to be born to*, Πορθεῖ τρεῖς παῖδες ἐξεγένοντο id=II. II. in aor2 *to have gone by*, χρόνου ἐκγεγονότος *time having gone by*, Hdt. c. gen., ἐκγενέσθαι τοῦ ζῆν *to have departed this life*, Xen. III. impers., ἐκγίγνεται, like ἔξεστι, *it is allowed, it is granted*, c. dat. pers. et inf., mostly with a negat., οὐκ

ἐξεγένετο τιμι ποιεῖν *it was not granted him to do*, Hdt. absol., οὐκ ἐξεγένετο *it was not in his power*, id=Hdt.

ἐκγλύφω ekglufwfut. ψω I. *to scoop out* irr. perf. pass. ἐξέγλυμμαι Plat. II. *to hatch*, Plut.

ἔκγονος ekgonoj ἐκγίγνομαι I. *born of, sprung from*, τινός Hom. II. as Subst. *a child, whether son or daughter*, id=Hom.; and in pl. ἔκγονοι, *descendants*, Hdt., etc.; neut., ἔκγονά τινος *one's offspring*, Aesch.

ἐκγράφω ekgrafwfut. ψω *to write out*:--Mid. *to write out or copy for oneself*, Ar., Dem.

ἐκγυμνόομαι ekgumnoomai Pass. *to be stript utterly*, Babr.

ἐκδακρῶ ekdakruwfut. σω *to burst into tears, weep aloud*, Soph., Eur.

ἐκδεής ekdehjδέομαι *defective*.

ἐκδεια ekdeiafrom ἐκδεής *a falling short, being in arrear*, Thuc.

ἐκδείκνυμι ekdeiknumifut. -δείξω *to shew forth, exhibit, display*, Soph., Eur.

ἐκδειματόω ekdeimatowfut. ὠσω *strengthd. for δειματόω*, Plat.

ἐκδεξις ekdecij ἐκδέχομαι *a receiving from another succession*, Hdt.

ἐκδέρω ekderwionic -δείρω fut. -δερω̄ I. *to strip off the skin from a person*, c. acc., Hdt. also c. acc. rei, *to strip off*, βύρσαν ἐκδ. Eur. II. *to cudgel soundly, to "hide,"* Ar.

ἐκδετος ekdetoj ἐκδέω *fastened to*, Anth.

ἐκδέχομαι ekdexomaiionic ἐκδέκ- fut. -δέξομαι Dep. I. mostly of persons, 1. *to take or receive from another*, τί τιμι II., Aesch. 2. *to take up*, of a successor, τὴν ἀρχὴν παρὰ τινος Hdt., etc.; often also with the acc. omitted, ἐξεδέξατο Σαδυάττης [1sc. τὴν βασιληϊήν]1 *he succeeded*, id=Hdt. 3. *to take up the argument*, ὥσπερ σφαῖραν ἐκδ. τὸν λόγον Plat. 4. *to wait for, expect*, Soph. II. of events, *to await*, Lat. *excipere*, Hdt. III. of contiguous countries, *to come next*, id=Hdt.

ἐκδέω ekdewfut. -δήσω *to bind so as to hang from, to fasten to or on*, c. gen., II. absol., σανίδας ἐκδήσαι *to bind planks [1to his back]1*, Od. -Mid. *to bind a thing to oneself, hang it round one*, Hdt.

ἐκδηλος ekdhloj *conspicuous, Il. - quite plain, Dem.*

ἐκδημέω ekdhmewfut. ἦσσω from ἐκδημος *to be abroad, to be on one's travels, Hdt., Soph.*

ἐκδημία ekdhmia *a being abroad, exile, Plat. from ἐκδημος*

ἐκδημος ekdhmoj I. *from home, gone on a journey, Xen.;* ἐκδ. στρατεῖαι *service in foreign lands, Thuc.;* ἐκδ. φυγή Eur. II. c. gen. *departed from, id=Eur.*

ἐκδιαβαίνω ekdiabainwaor2 -διεξέβην *to pass quite over, c. acc., Il.*

ἐκδιαιτάομαι ekdiaitaomaifut. ἦσομαι Pass. *to depart from one's accustomed mode of life, change one's habits, Thuc.*

ἐκδιαίτησις ekdiaithsij *change of habits, Plut.*

ἐκδίδαγμα ekdidagma *prentice-work, a sampler, Eur.*

ἐκδιδάσκω ekdidaskwfut. ξω 1. *to teach thoroughly, Lat. edocere, Aesch., etc.;* ἐκδ. τινά τι Soph. -Mid. *to have another taught, of the parents, Hdt., Eur. -Pass., αἰσχρὰ ἐκδιδάσκεται is taught disgraceful things, Soph.;* ἐκδιδαχθεῖς τῶν κατ' οἶκον *having learnt of things at home, id=Soph. 2. c. acc. pers. et inf. to teach one to be so and so, id=Soph.;* inf. omitted, γενναῖόν τινα ἐκδ. Ar.

ἐκδιδράσκω ekdidraskwionic -διδρήσκω fut. -δράσομαι aor2 ἐξ-έδραν part. ἐκδράς *to run out from, run away, escape, ἐκ τόπου Hdt.;* absol., Ar.

ἐκδίδωμι ekdidwmi 3rd sg. ἐκδιδοῖ ἐκδιδοῖ as if from -διδόω fut. -δώσω I. *to give up, surrender, esp. something seized unlawfully, Lat. reddere, Il., Hdt. - ἐκδ. δοῦλον to give up a slave to be examined by torture, Dem. 2. ἐκδ. θυγατέρα to give one's daughter in marriage, Lat. nuptum dare, Hdt., attic; so in Mid., ἐκδίδοσθαι θυγατέρα Hdt., Eur. 3. to give out for money, let out for hire, Hdt. -c. inf., like Lat. locare aliquid faciendum, Dem. 4. to lend out money on security, such as the cargo of a ship, ap. Dem. II. intr. [1sub. ἐαυτόν or -ούσ]1 of rivers, to empty themselves, Hdt.*

ἐκδικάζω ekdikazwfut. ἄσω I. *to decide finally, settle, of a judge, Ar. II. to avenge, Eur.*

ἐκδικαστής ekdikasthjfrom ἐκδιῶκάζω *an avenger, Eur.*

ἐκδικέω *ekdikewfut.* ἦσω ἔκδικος I. *to avenge, punish a crime, Ntest. also to exact vengeance for a crime, id=Ntest.* II. *to avenge a person, id=Ntest.;* ἐκδ. τινὰ ἀπό τινος *to avenge one on another, id=Ntest.*

ἐκδίκησις *ekdikhsij* from ἐκδιῶκέω *an avenging, ἐκδίκησιν ποιεῖν τινι to avenge him, Ntest.*

ἐκδικος *ekdikoj* δίκη I. *without law, lawless, unjust, Lat. exlex, Aesch., etc. -adv. -κως, id=Aesch.* II. *maintaining the right, avenging, Anth.*

ἐκδιφρεύω *ekdifreuwfut.* σω *to throw from a chariot, Luc.*

ἐκδιώκω *ekdiwkwfut.* -διώξομαι *to chase away, banish, Thuc.*

ἐκδονέω *ekdonewfut.* ἦσω *to shake utterly, confound, Anth.*

ἐκδοσις *ekdosij* ἐκδίδωμι 1. *a giving out or up, surrendering, Hdt., Plat.* 2. *a giving in marriage, portioning out, id=Plat.* 3. *a lending money on ships or exported goods, bottomry, Dem.*

ἐκδοτέος *ekdoteoj* verb. adj. of ἐκδίδωμι, 1. *one must give up, Plut.* 2. *one must give in marriage, Ar.*

ἐκδοτος *ekdotoj* ἐκδίδωμι *given up, delivered over, surrendered, Hdt., attic*

ἐκδοχή *ekdoxh* ἐκδέχομαι I. *a receiving from another, succession, Aesch., Eur.* II. *προσδοκία, Ntest.*

ἐκδόχιον *ekdoxion* ἐκδέχομαι *a reservoir, Anth.*

ἐκδρακοντόομαι *ekdrakontoomai* δράκων *Pass. to become a very serpent, Aesch.*

ἐκδρομή *ekdromh* from ἐκδραῶμεῖν, aor2 inf. of ἐκτρέχω 1. *a running out, sally, charge, Xen.* 2. *a party of skirmishers, Thuc.*

ἐκδρομος *ekdromoj* from ἐκδραῶμεῖν, aor2 inf. of ἐκτρέχω *one that sallies out from the ranks, a skirmisher, Thuc., Xen.*

ἐκδυμα *ekduma* *that which is stript off, a skin, garment, Anth.* from ἐκδύω

ἐκδυσίς *ekdusij* *a getting out, way out, Hdt.* from ἐκδύω

ἐκδύω ekduwand -δύνω imperf. ἐξέδυνον aor2 ἐξέδυν perf. ἐκδέδυκα I. Causal in pres. ἐκδύω, imperf. ἐξέδυσον, fut. ἐκδύσω, aor1 ἐξέδυσα - *to take off, strip off*, Lat. *exuere*, c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἐκ μὲν με χλαῖναν ἔδυσαν *they stripped me of my cloke*, Od. c. acc. pers. only, *to strip him*, Xen., etc. 2. Mid. ἐκδύομαι, aor1 ἐξεδυσάμην - *to strip oneself of a thing, put off*, Il., etc. absol. *to put off one's clothes, strip*, Ar., Xen. II. in pres. ἐκδύνω in same sense as Mid. ἐκδύομαι 1. *to put off*, Od., Hdt. 2. in aor2 ἐξέδυν, perf. ἐκδέδυκα, *to go or get out of*, c. gen., ἐκδὺς μεγάροιο Od.; ἐκδ. τῆς θαλάσσης *to emerge from the sea*, Plat. b. c. acc. *to escape*, ἐκδύμεν ὄλεθρον II.

ἐκδωριεύομαι ekdwrieuomai Δώριος Pass. *to become a thorough Dorian*, Hdt.

ἐκεῖθεν ekeiēn from ἐκεῖ I. *from that place, thence*, Lat. *illinc*, opp. to ἐκεῖσε, Soph., etc. 2. ἐκεῖ, Aesch., Thuc. -c. gen., τοῦ ἐκεῖθεν ἄλσους *on yon side of the grove*, Soph. II. *thence, from that fact*, Isocr., Dem. III. of Time, *thereafter, next*, Il.

ἐκεῖθι ekeiqi e)kei=, Hom., etc.

ἐκεῖνος ekeinojin attic strengthd. ἐκείνοσί ἐκεῖ I. Demonstr. Pron. *the person there, that person or thing*, Hom., etc. when οὗτος and ἐκεῖνος refer to two things before mentioned, ἐκεῖνος, *ille*, belongs to *the more remote*, i. e. *the former*, οὗτος, *hic*, to *the nearer*, i. e. *the latter*. 2. like *ille*, to denote well-known persons, ἐκεῖνος Θουκυδίδης Ar. 3. with demonstr. force, Ἴρος ἐκεῖνος ἦσται *Irus sits there*, Od. 4. in attic the Subst. with ἐκεῖνος properly has the Article, and ἐκεῖνος may precede or follow the Subst., ἐκείνη τῇ ἡμέρᾳ, τῇ ἡμέρᾳ ἐκείνη when the Art. is omitted in Prose, ἐκεῖνος follows the Subst., νῆες ἐκεῖναι Thuc. II. adv. ἐκείνως, *in that way, in that case*, id=Thuc. III. dat. fem. ἐκείνη as adv., 1. of Place [1sub. ὁδῶ]1, *there, at that place, on that road*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. of Manner, *in that manner*, Plat., etc. IV. with Preps., ἐξ ἐκείνου *from that time*, Xen.; so, ἀπ' ἐκείνου Luc. kat' e)kei=na *in that place, there*, Xen. met' e)kei=na *afterwards*, Thuc.

ἐκεῖ ekei I. *there, in that place*, Lat. *illic*, attic 2. euphem. for ἐν Ἄϊδου, *in another world*, Aesch., etc.; οἱ ἐκεῖ, i. e. *the dead*, id=Aesch. II. with Verbs of motion, for ἐκεῖσε, as we say *there for thither*, ἐκεῖ πλέειν Hdt., etc.

ἐκεῖσε ekeise 1. *thither, to that place*, Lat. *illuc*, opp. to ἐκεῖθεν, Hom., etc. 2. *to the other world*, Eur., Plat.; cf. ἐκεῖ I. 2. 3. c. gen., ἐκ. τοῦ λόγου *from that part of the story*, Hdt.

ἐκεχειρία ekexeiria ἔχω, χεῖρ 1. *a holding of hands, a cessation of hostilities, armistice, truce*, Thuc., Xen. 2. *generally, rest from work, vacation, holiday*, Luc.

ἐκζέω ekzefut. -ζέσω 1. *to boil out or over, break out*, of curses, Aesch. 2. c. gen., εὐλέων ἐξέζεσε *boiled over with worms*, i. e. bred worms, Hdt.

ἐκζητέω ekzhtewfut. ἦσω I. *to seek out, enquire*, Ntest. II. *to demand an account of a thing*, c. acc., id=Ntest.

ἐκζωπυρέω ekzwpurewfut. ἦσω *to rekindle*, Ar., Plut.

ἐκηβολία ekhbolia *skill in archery*, II. from ἐκηβόλος

ἐκηβόλος ekhboloj ἐκάς, βάλλω *far-darting, far-shooting*, epith. of Apollo, II.

ἐκηκονταετία ekhkontaetia *a time of sixty years*, Plut.

ἐκηλος ekhloj eu)/khlos, *at rest, at one's ease*, Lat. *securus*, of persons enjoying themselves, Hom.; ἐκηλοι συλήσετε *ye will plunder them at your ease*, i. e. *without let or hindrance*, II.; ἐκ. εὐδειν Soph.; neut. as adv., id=Soph.

ἐκητι ekhti I. *by means of, by virtue of, by the aid of*, Διὸς ἐκητι Od., etc. II. ἔνεκα, *on account of, for the sake of*, Trag. also, *as to*, Lat. *quod attinet ad*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐκθαμβέομαι ekqambeomai *Pass. to be amazed*, Ntest. from ἐκθαμβος

ἐκθαμβος ekqamboj *amazed, astounded*, Ntest.

ἐκθαμνίζω ekqamnizwθάμνος *to root out, extirpate*, Aesch.

ἐκθαρρέω ekqarrewfut. ἦσω *strengthd. for* θαρρέω *to have full confidence in a person*, c. dat., Plut.

ἐκθεάομαι ekqeaomai *Dep. to see out, see to the end*, Soph.

ἐκθεατρίζω ekqeatrizwfut. σω *to make a public show of, to expose to public shame*, Ntest.

ἐκθειάζω ekqeiazwfut. σω I. *to make a god of, deify*, Luc. *to worship as a god*, Plut. II. *of things, to make matter of religion*, id=Plut.

ἐκθεραπέυω *ekqerapeuwfut.* σω *strengthd. for* θεραπέυω *to gain over entirely,* Aeschin., Plut.

ἐκθερίζω *ekqerizwfut.* attic ἰῶ *to reap or mow completely,* Dem.

ἔκθεσις *ekqesij* ἐκτίθημι *a putting out, exposing, of a child,* Hdt., Eur.

ἔκθεσμος *ekqesmoj* *out of law, lawless horrible,* Plut.

ἔκθετος *ekqetoj* ἐκτίθημι *exposed,* Eur.

ἐκθέω *ekqewfut.* -θεύσομαι *to run out, make a sally,* Xen.

ἐκθηράομαι *ekqhraomai* ἐκ-θηρεύω Hdt. Dep. *to hunt out, catch,* Xen., Plut., Hdt.

ἐκθηριόομαι *ekqhrioomai* Pass. *to become quite savage,* Lat. *efferrari,* Eur.

ἐκθλίβω *ekqlibwfut.* ψω *to squeeze much to distress greatly,* Xen.

ἐκθνήσκω *ekqnhskwfut.* -θαῶνοῦμαι aor2 ἐξέθαῶνον 1. *to die away,* γέλω [1for γέλωτι]1 ἐκθανον *were like to die with laughing, Od. 2. to be in a death-like swoon, be at the point of death,* Soph.

ἐκθοινάομαι *ekqoinaomaifut.* ἥσομαι Dep. *to feast on, c. acc.,* Aesch.

ἐκθρηνέω *ekqrhnewfut.* ἥσω *to lament aloud,* Luc.

ἐκθρώσκω *ekqrwskwfut.* -θοροῦμαι aor2 ἐξέθορον *to leap out of, c. gen.,* ἐκθορε δίφρου II.; κραδίη δέ μοι ἔξω στηθέων ἐκθρώσκει *of the violent beating of the heart, id=II. - rarely c. acc.,* Anth.

ἐκθυμιάω *ekqumiawfut.* άσω *to burn as incense,* Eur.

ἔκθυμος *ekqumoj* I. *out of one's mind, senseless,* Lat. *demens,* Aesch. II. *very spirited, ardent,* Plut.

ἔκθυσις *ekqusij* *atonement,* Lat. *expiatio,* Plut. from ἐκθύω

ἐκθύω *ekquwfut.* ύσω 1. *to offer up, sacrifice, slay,* Soph., Eur. 2. Mid. *to atone for, expiate by offerings,* Lat. *lustrare, expiare, c. acc. rei,* Hdt.; but c. acc. pers. *to propitiate, appease,* Eur.

ἐκκαγχάζω *ekkagxazwfut.* σω *to burst into loud laughter, Xen.*

ἐκκαθαίρω *ekkaqairwfut.* -καῶθαῶρῶ 1. *to cleanse out* 1. with acc. of the thing cleansed, *to clear out ditches, etc., Il.*; χθόνα ἐκκαθαίρει κνωδάλων *he clears this land of monsters, Aesch.* -Pass. *to be purified, Xen.* 2. with acc. of the dirt removed, *to clear away, Plat.*

ἐκκαθεύδω *ekkaqeudwfut.* -ευδήσω *to sleep out of one's quarters, Xen.*

ἐκκαϊδεκάδωρος *ekkaidekadwrojδῶρον sixteen palms long, Il.*

ἐκκαϊδεκάλινος *ekkaidekalinojλίνον consisting of sixteen threads, Xen.*

ἐκκαϊδεκα *ekkaideka indecl. sixteen, Lat. sedecim, Hdt., etc.*

ἐκκαϊδεκάπηχυς *ekkaidekaphxuj sixteen cubits long or high, Decret. ap. Dem.*

ἐκκαϊδέκατος *ekkaidekatoj sixteenth, Hdt., etc.*

ἐκκαϊδεκέτης *ekkaidekethj 16 years old, Anth.*

ἐκκαϊρος *ekkaïroj out of date, antiquated, Anth.*

ἐκκαίω *ekkaiwattic* ἐκ-κάω fut. -καύσω aor1 part. ἐκκέας I. *to burn out, Hdt., Eur.* II. *to light up, kindle, Hdt., Ar.*

ἐκκακέω *ekkakewfut.* ἦσω *to be faint-hearted, Ntest.*

ἐκκαλαμάομαι *ekkalamaomai* κάλαμος II. 2 Dep. *to pull out with a fishing-rod, Ar.*

ἐκκαλέω *ekkalewfut.* ἔσω I. *to call out or forth, summon forth, Hom., Hdt., Eur.* II. Mid. *to call out to oneself, Od., Hdt.* 2. *to call forth, elicit, Aesch., etc.* 3. c. inf. *to call on one to do, Soph.*

ἐκκαλύπτω *ekkaluptwfut.* ψω *to uncover, Hdt. to disclose, Aesch., Soph.* -Mid. *to uncover one's head, unveil oneself, Od., Plat.*

ἐκκάμνω *ekkamnwfut.* -καῶμοῦμαι *to grow quite weary of a thing, c. acc., Thuc.; c. part., ἐξέκαμον πολεμοῦντες Plut.; ἐκκ. πληγαῖς to yield to blows, id=Plut.*

ἐκκαρπίζομαι *ekkarpizomai Mid. to yield as produce, Aesch.*

ἐκκαρπόομαι *ekkarpoomaifut*. ὠσομαι I. Mid. *to enjoy the fruit of*, ἄλλης γυναικὸς παῖδας ἐκκ. *to have children by another wife*, Eur. II. *to derive advantage from being*, c. part., Thuc.

ἐκκατεῖδον *ekkateidonaor2* with no pres. ἐκκαθοράω in use, *to look down from a place*, c. gen., Il.

ἐκκαταπάλλομαι *ekkatapallomaiepic* 3rd sg. aor. -κατέπαλτο Pass. *to leap down from a place*, c. gen., Il.

ἐκκαυλίζω *ekkaulizwfut*. σω *to pull out the stalk metaph. to pull up root and branch*, Ar.

ἐκκαυχάομαι *ekkauxaomaifut*. ἦσομαι *to boast loudly*, c. inf., Eur.

ἔκκειμαι *ekkeimaiserving* as Pass. of ἐκτίθημι I. *to be cast out or exposed*, Hdt. 2. of public notices, *to be set up in public, posted up*, Dem. II. c. gen. *to fall from out, be left bare of*, Soph.

ἐκκενόω *ekkenowpoet*. ἐκ-κείνω fut. ὠσω *to empty out, leave desolate*, Aesch.; ἐκκενοῦν θυμὸν ἐς σχεδίαν γέροντος *to pour out one's spirit into Charon's boat*, i. e. *give up the ghost*, Theocr.; ἐκκ. ἰοῦς *to shoot all one's arrows*, Anth. -Pass. *to be left desolate*, Aesch.

ἐκκεραίζω *ekkeraizwfut*. σω *to cut off root and branch*, Anth.

ἐκκεχυμένως *ekkekxumenwjadverb*, part. perf. pass. of ἐκχέω *profusely*, Plat.

ἐκκηραίνω *ekkhraiw* *to enfeeble, exhaust*, Aesch.

ἐκκηρύσσω *ekkhruwwattic* -ττω fut. ξω I. *to proclaim by voice of herald*, Soph. II. *to banish by proclamation*, Hdt. -Pass., ἐξεκηρύχθην φυγᾶς Soph.

ἐκκινέω *ekkinewfut*. ἦσω *to move out of his lair, to put up*, ἔλαφον Soph. metaph. *to stir up, rouse, excite*, Plut.

ἐκκίω *ekkiw* *to go out*, Od.

ἐκκλάζω *ekklazwfut*. -κλάγξω *to cry aloud*, Eur.

ἐκκλείω *ekkleiw* ionic -κλήϊω attic -κλήω fut. attic -κλήσω 1. *to shut out from a place*, c. gen., Eur. 2. metaph. *to exclude from a thing*, Hdt., Aeschin. - Pass., ἐκκληϊόμενοι τῆ ὥρῃ *being hindered* by [want of] time, Hdt.

ἐκκλέπτω *ekkleptw* fut. ψω I. *to steal and bring off secretly, to purloin*, II., Hdt., etc.; ἐκκλ. πόδα *to steal away*, Eur. --e)kkl. mh\ qanei=n id=Eur. II. ἐκκλ. τινὰ λόγοις *to deceive him*, Soph.; μὴ ἐκκλέψῃς λόγον *disguise not the matter, speak not falsely*, id=Soph.

ἐκκλησιάζω *ekklhsiazw* for the odd appearance of the preverb ἐκ in its full force, cf. ἐγκωμιάζω 1. *to hold an assembly, debate therein*, Ar., Thuc., etc. 2. *to be a member of the Assembly*, ἐκκλ. ἀπὸ τιμήματος οὐθενός Arist.

ἐκκλησία *ekklhsia* ἐκκλητος I. *an assembly of the citizens regularly summoned, the legislative assembly*, Thuc., etc. -at Athens, the ordinary Assemblies were called κύρια, the extraordinary being σύγκλητοι, ap. Dem.; ἐκκλ. συναγείρειν, συναγειν, συλλέγειν, ἀθροίζειν *to call an assembly*, Hdt., etc.; ἐκκλ. ποιεῖν "to make a house," Ar.; ἐκκλ. γίγνεται, καθίσταται *an assembly is held*, Thuc.; ἐκκλ. διαλύειν, ἀναστήσαι *to dissolve it*, id=Thuc., etc.; ἀναβάλλειν *to adjourn it*, id=Thuc. II. in Ntest. *the Church, either the body, or the place*.

ἐκκλησιαστής *ekklhsiasthj* from ἐκκλησία *a member of the ἐκκλησία*, Plat.

ἐκκλησιαστικός *ekklhsiastikoj* of or for the ἐκκλησία, Dem. - τὸ ἐκκλησιαστικὸν [ἄργυρον] *the public pay received by each citizen who sat in the ἐκκλησία*, Luc.

ἐκκλητεύω *ekklhteuw* fut. σω *to summon into court*, Aeschin.

ἐκκλητος *ekklhtoj* ἐκκαλέω *selected to judge or arbitrate on a point*, ἐκκλ. πόλις *an umpire city*, Aeschin. --oi(e)/kklhtoi, in Sparta, *a committee of citizens chosen for special business*, Xen.

ἐκκλίνω *ekklinw* fut. ἰῶνῶ 1. *to bend out of the regular line* intr. [1sub. ἐαυτόν]1 *to turn away, give ground, retire*, Thuc., Xen. -also c. acc. *to avoid, shun*, τι Plat. 2. *to turn aside towards*, κατὰ τι Xen.

ἐκκλύζω *ekkluzw* fut. ύσω *to wash out stains*, Plat.

ἐκκναίω *ekknaiw* *to wear out* metaph. of troublesome loquacity, like Lat. *enecare*, Theocr., in doric fut. 3rd pl. ἐκκναισεῦντι.

ἐκκνάω *ekknawfut.* ἦσω *to scrape off from*, c. gen., Hdt.

ἐκκοβαλικεύομαι *ekkobalikeuomai* Dep. *to cheat by juggling tricks, cajole*, Ar.

ἐκκοκκίζω *ekkokkizwfut.* attic ἰῶ *to take out the kernel* metaph., ἐκκ. σφυρόν *to put out one's ankle*, Ar.; ἐκκ. τὰς πόλεις *to sack, gut the cities*, id=Ar.

ἐκκολάπτω *ekkolaptwfut.* ψω *to scrape out, obliterate*, Thuc.

ἐκκολυμβάω *ekkolumbawfut.* ἦσω *to swim out of*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐκκομιδή *ekkomidh* *a carrying out*, Hdt. of a corpse, *burial*, Anth. from ἐκκομίζω

ἐκκομίζω *ekkomizwfut.* attic ἰῶ I. *to carry out*, esp. to a place of safety, Hdt.; ἐκκ. τινὰ ἐκ πρήγματος *to keep him out of trouble*, id=Hdt. so in Mid., id=Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to carry out a corpse, bury*, Lat. *efferre*, Plut. II. *to endure to the end*, τι Eur.

ἐκκομπάζω *ekkompazwfut.* σω *to boast loudly*, Soph.

ἐκκομψεύομαι *ekkomyeuomai* Mid. *to set forth in fair terms*, Eur.

ἐκκοπή *ekkoph* *a cutting out* of an arrow-point from the body, Plut. from ἐκκόπτω

ἐκκόπτω *ekkoptwfut.* ψω perf. -κέκοφα aor2 pass. ἐξ-εκόπην 1. *to cut out, knock out:-Pass.*, ἐξεκόπη τῷ φθαλμῷ *he had both his eyes knocked out*, Ar. 2. *to cut [trees] out of a wood, to fell* [1cf. ἐκβάλλω]1, Hdt., Xen.; ἐκκ. τὸν παρὰ δεισον *cut down all the trees in the park*, Xen. 3. metaph. *to cut off, make an end of*, Hdt., etc. 4. as military term, *to beat off, repulse*, Xen. 5. *to cut off*, Ntest.

ἐκκορέω *ekkorewfut.* ἦσω *to sweep out, to sweep clean*, Ar.

ἐκκορίζω *ekkorizwfut.* σω κόρις *to clear of bugs*, Anth.

ἐκκορυφώω *ekkorufow* *to tell summarily, sum up*, Hes.

ἐκκουφίζω *ekkoufizwfut.* attic ἰῶ I. *to raise up, exalt*, Plut. II. *to relieve*, id=Plut.

ἐκκράζω *ekkrazw* *to cry out*, Plut.

ἐκκρεμάννυμι *ekkremannumifut.* -κρεμάσω I. *to hang from or upon a thing*; τι ἕκτινος Ar. II. Pass. *to hang on by, cling to, c. gen., Thuc. -metaph. to be devoted to, Eur. B. ἐκκρέμαμαι* 1. Pass. *to hang from, depend upon, c. gen., Plut.*

ἐκκρεμῆς *ekkremhifrom* ἐκκρεμάννυμι *hanging from or upon, τινος Anth.*

ἐκκρήμναμαι *ekkrhmnamai e)kkre/mamai, c. gen., Eur.*; ῥόπτρων χέρας ἐκκρημνάμεσθα *we hang on to the door-handle by the hands, id=Eur.*

ἐκκρίνω *ekkrinwfut.* ἰῶνῶ 1. *to choose or pick out, to single out, Thuc. -Pass., aor1 part. ἐκκριθείς Soph. 2. to single out for disgrace, expel, like Lat. tribu movere, Xen. 3. to secrete, separate, ὅταν ὁ νοῦς ἐκκριθῆ id=Xen.*

ἔκκριτος *ekkritojfrom* ἐκκρίνω *picked out, select, Aesch., Soph. -neut. ἔκκριτον, as adv. above all, eminently, Eur.*

ἔκκρουσις *ekkrouisija beating out, driving away, Xen.*

ἔκκρουστος *ekkroustoj beaten out, embossed, Aesch.*

ἐκκρούω *ekkrouwfut.* σω 1. *to knock out, τι ἐκ τῶν χειρῶν Xen. 2. to drive back, repulse, Thuc., Xen. metaph. to frustrate one of a thing, c. gen., Plut. 3. to hiss an actor off the stage, explodere, Dem. 4. to put off, adjourn by evasions, id=Dem.; ἐκκρ. τοὺς λόγους to baffle by putting off, elude, Plat.*

ἐκκυβεύομαι *ekkubeuomai* Pass. *to lose at play, c. acc., Plut.*

ἐκκυβιστάω *ekkubistawfut.* ἦσω *to tumble headlong out of a chariot, c. gen., Eur.; ἐκκ. ὑπέρ τινος to throw a somersault over a thing, Xen.*

ἐκκυέω *ekkuewfut.* ἦσω *to put forth as leaves, Anth.*

ἐκκυκλέω *ekkuklewfut.* ἦσω *to wheel out, esp. by means of the ἐκκύκλημα [1q. v.]1 a)ll' e)kkuklh/qhti come, wheel yourself out i. e. shew yourself, Ar.*

ἐκκύκλημα *ekkuklhmafrom* ἐκκυκλέω *a theatrical machine, which served the purpose of drawing back the scenes, and disclosing the interior to the spectators.*

ἐκκυλίνδω *ekkulindwfut.* -κυλίσω aor1 pass. ἐξεκυλίσθη 1. *to roll out, Ar. - to overthrow, Anth. -Pass., ἐκ δίφροιο ἐξεκυλίσθη rolled headlong from the chariot, Il. 2.*

to extricate:--Pass. *to be extricated from*, τῆσδ' ἐκκυλισθήσει τύχης Aesch.;
ἐκκυλισθῆναι εἰς ἔρωτας *to plunge headlong into intrigues*, Xen.

ἐκκυμαίνω *ekkumainwfut.* ἀϝνῶ *to wave from the straight line*, of a line of soldiers,
Xen.

ἐκκυνέω *ekkunewfut.* ἦσω ἔκκυνος *to keep questing about*, of hounds, Xen.

ἐκκυνηγετέω *ekkunhgetewfut.* ἦσω *to pursue in the chase, hunt down*, τινα Eur.

ἔκκυνος *ekkunojkýων* of a hound, *questing about, not keeping on one scent*, Xen.

ἐκκύπτω *ekkuptwfut.* ψω *to peep out of a place*, c. gen., Babr.

ἐκκωμάζω *ekkwmazwfut.* σω *to rush wildly out*, Eur.

ἐκκωφέω *ekkwfewfut.* ἦσω *to make quite deaf*, Ar. -Pass., metaph., ἐκκεκώφηται
ξίφη *swords are blunted*, Eur.

ἐκκωφώω *ekkwfowfut.* ὠσω *to make quite deaf*, Plat. -Pass. *to become so*, Luc.

ἐκλαγχάνω *eklagxanwfut.* -λήξομαι *to obtain by lot or destiny*, Soph.

ἐκλακτίζω *eklaktizwfut.* σω *to kick out, fling out behind*, Ar.

ἐκλαλέω *eklalewfut.* ἦσω *to speak out, blab, divulge*, Dem.

ἐκλαμβάνω *eklambanwfut.* -λήψομαι I. *to receive from others, receive in full*, Soph.,
etc. II. ἔργα ἐκλ. ἐργολαβέω, *to contract to do work, opp. to ἐκδίδωμι [1to let it out]1*,
Hdt. III. *to take in a certain sense, to understand*, Lat. *accipere*, Plat.; ἐκλ. τι ἐπὶ τὸ
χεῖρον Arist.

ἐκλάμπω *eklampwfut.* ψω *to shine or beam forth*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἐκλανθάνω *eklanqanwaor2* ἐξ-έλαϝθον perf. pass. ἐκλέλησμαι *to escape notice
utterly* -- Mid., with perf. pass. ἐκλέλησμαι, *to forget utterly*, c. gen. rei, Soph.

ἐκληθάνω *eklhqanwwith aor1* ἐξέλησα doric ἐξέλᾱσα epic redupl. aor2
ἐκλέλαϝθον Causal, *to make one quite forgetful of a thing*, c. gen. rei, Od. c. acc. rei,
ἐκλέλαθον κιθαρῖστών *made him quite forget his harping*, Il.

ἐκλαπάζω *eklapazw* *to cast out from a place*, c. gen., Aesch.

ἐκλάπτω eklaptwfut. -λάψομαι *to drink off*, Ar.

ἐκλέγω eklegwfut. ζω perf. pass. ἐξείλεγμαι perf. pass. ἐκλέλεγμαι I. *to pick or single out*, Thuc., Xen. -Mid. *to pick out for oneself, choose out*, Hdt., Plat., etc. 2. Mid. also, ἐκλέγεσθαι τὰς πολιὰς τρίχας *to pull out one's gray hairs*, Ar. II. *to levy taxes or tribute*, Thuc.; c. acc. pers., ἐκλ. τέλη τινάς *to levy tolls on them*, Aeschin.; so c. gen. pers., Xen.

ἐκλείπω ekleipwfut. ψω I. *to leave out, omit, pass over*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. -Pass., ὄνειδος οὐκ ἐκλείπεται *fails not to appear*, Aesch. 2. *to forsake, desert, abandon*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 3. in elliptic phrases, ἐκλείπειν τὴν πόλιν εἰς τὰ ἄκρα *to abandon the city and go to the heights*, Hdt.; εἴ τις ἐξέλιπε τὸν ἀριθμὸν [1of the Persian immortals]1 if any one left the number *incomplete*, id=Hdt. II. intr., of the sun or moon, *to suffer an eclipse*, Thuc.;--in full, ὁ ἥλιος ἐκλιπὼν τὴν ἐκ τοῦ οὐρανοῦ ἔδρην Hdt.; cf. ἐκλειψις. 2. *to die*, οἱ ἐκλελοιπότες *the deceased*, Plat.; in full, ἐκλ. βίον Soph. 3. generally, *to leave off, cease, stop*, Hdt., etc. 4. *to fail, be wanting*, Eur.

ἐκλειψις ekleiij I. *abandonment*, τῶν νεῶν Hdt. II. [1from intr.]1 of sun or moon, *an eclipse*, Thuc.

ἐκλεκτός eklektojἐκλέγω I. *picked out, select*, Thuc., Plat., etc. II. οἱ ἐκλεκτοί, *the elect*, Ntest.

ἐκλελυμένως eklelumenwjloosely, *carelessly*, Plut.

ἐκλέπω eklepwfut. ψω *to bring the young brood out of the shell, to hatch*, Hdt., Ar.

ἐκλευκαίνω ekleukainw *to make quite white*, Eur.

ἐκλήγω eklhgwfut. ζω *to cease utterly*, Soph.

ἐκλησις eklhsijἐκλαθέσθαι *a forgetting and forgiving*, Od.

ἐκλιμπάνω eklimpanw e)klei/pw 1. *to abandon*, Eur. 2. intr. *to cease*, id=Eur.

ἐκλιπαίνω eklipainw *to fatten:--Pass. to grow fat*, Plut.

ἐκλιπής ekliphjfrom ἐκλιῶπεῖν aor2 inf. of ἐκλείπω I. *failing, deficient*, ἡλίου ἐκλιπές τι ἐγένετο e)/kleiys, Thuc. II. *omitted, overlooked*, id=Thuc.

ἐκλογή *ekloghē* ἐκλέγω I. *a picking out, choice, election*, Plat. II. *that which is chosen out, an extract, choice collection of passages*, Hor.

ἐκλογίζομαι *eklogizomai* fut. attic -ιοῦμαι 1. Dep. *to compute, calculate*, Plut. 2. *to consider, reflect on*, τι Hdt., Eur.; περί τινος Thuc. 3. *to reckon on*, οὐδείς αὐτοῦ θάνατον ἐκλογίζεται Eur.

ἐκλογισμός *eklogismoj* from ἐκλογίζομαι *a computation, calculation*, Plut.

ἐκλοχεύω *ekloxeuw* fut. σω *to bring forth*, Eur., in Mid. -Pass. *to be born*, id=Eur.

ἐκλυσίς *eklusij* ἐκλύω I. *release or deliverance from a thing*, c. gen., Aesch., etc. II. *feebleness, faintness*, Dem.

ἐκλυτήριος *ekluthrioj* ἐκλύω *of or for release* - ἐκλυτήριον, τό, *a release*, Soph. *an expiatory offering*, Eur.

ἐκλυτός *eklutoj* ἐκλύω I. *easy to let go, light, buoyant*, of missiles, Eur. II. adv. ἐκλύτως, *remissly*, Plut.

ἐκλύω *ekluw* fut. ὑσω perf. pass. ἐκλέλυϝμαι aor1 ἐξελύθην I. *to loose, release, set free, from a thing*, c. gen., Aesch., Soph. -Pass. *to be set free*, Plat. - Mid. *to get one set free, to release from*, c. gen., Od., etc. II. *to unloose, unstring a bow*, Hdt.; ἐκλύσων στόμα *likely to let loose the tongue*, Soph. 2. *to put an end to*, id=Soph., Eur. 3. *to relax, enfeeble* - Pass. *to be faint, fail, give way*, Dem. 4. *to pay in full*, Plut.

ἐκλωβάομαι *eklwbaomaia* aor1 ἐξελωβήθην Pass. *to sustain grievous injuries*, Soph.

ἐκλωπίζω *eklwpizw* fut. σω λῶπος *to lay bare*, Soph.

ἐκμαγεῖον *ekmageion* ἐκμάσσω *that on or in which an impression is made also the impression made, an impress, mould*, Plat. -metaph., ἐκμαγεῖον πέτρης *counterfeit of rock*, of a fisherman who is always on them, Anth.

ἐκμαίνω *ekmainw* fut. αῤῥῶ 1. *to drive mad with passion*, Eur., Theocr.; ἐκμηναί τινα δωμάτων *to drive one raving from the house*, Eur. -Pass., with perf. 2 act. ἐκμέμηνα, *to go mad with passion, be furious*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. rei, ἐκμηναί πόθον *to kindle mad desire*, Soph.

ἐκμακτρον *ekmaktron* ἐκμάσσω *an impress*, Eur.

ἐκμανθάνω ekmanqanwfut. -μαῶθήσομαι I. *to learn thoroughly*, and, in past tenses, *to have learnt thoroughly, to know full well*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. *to examine closely, search out*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

ἐκμαραίνω ekmarainwfut. ἀῶνῶ *to make to wither away*, Anth. - Pass. *to wither away*, Theocr.

ἐκμαργόομαι ekmargoomai Pass. *to go raving mad*, Eur.

ἐκμαρτυρέω ekmarturewfut. ἦσω *to bear witness to a thing*, c. acc., Aesch.

ἐκμαρτυρία ekmarturiafrom ἐκμαρτυῶρέω *the deposition of a witness*, Dem.

ἐκμάσσατο ekmassato ἐκ-μάσσατο, 3rd sg. aor1, *he devised or invented*, τι Hhymn.; v. μαίομαι.

ἐκμάσσω ekmasswattic -ττω fut. ξω I. *to wipe off, wipe away* Soph., Eur. -Mid. *to wipe away one's tears*, Anth. II. of an artist, *to mould or model* in wax or plaster, Lat.*exprimere*, Plat. -Mid., τοκέων ἐκμάσσεται ἴχνη *he impresses anew the footsteps of his fathers*, i. e. walks in their steps, Theocr.

ἐκμεθύσκω ekmequskwfut. ὕσω *to make quite drunk, to saturate with a thing*, c. gen., Anth.

ἐκμείρομαι ekmeiromaiperf. 2 ἐξέμμορε in perf. 2 ἐξέμμορε τιμῆς *obtained a chief share of honour*, Od.

ἐκμελετάω ekmeletawfut. ἦσω 1. *to train carefully*, τινά Plat. 2. *to learn perfectly, con over, practise*, τι id=Plat.

ἐκμελής ekmelhjμέλος *out of tune, dissonant*, Plut.

ἐκμετρέω ekmetrewfut. ἦσω *to measure out, measure*, χρόνον Eur. -Mid. *to measure for oneself, take measure of*, τι Xen.; ἄστροις ἐκμετρούμενος χθόνα *calculating its position by the stars*, Soph.

ἕκμηνος ekmhnojἕξ, μῆν *of six months, half-yearly*, Soph.

ἐκμηνύω ekmhnuwfut. ὕσω *to inform of, betray*, Plut.

ἐκμηγύομαι *ekmhruomai* I. Dep. *to wind out like a ball of thread of an army, to make it defile out of a place, c. gen., Polyb., Plut.* II. intr., of the army, *to defile, Xen.*

ἐκμιμέομαι *ekmimeomaifut.* ἤσομαι Dep. *to imitate faithfully, represent exactly, Eur., Xen.*

ἐκμισέω *ekmisewfut.* ἤσω *to hate much, Plut.*

ἐκμισθόω *ekmisqowfut.* ὠσω *to let out for hire, τί τινα Xen.*

ἐκμολεῖν *ekmoleininf.* of aor2 ἐξέμολον epic 3rd sg. ἔκμολε *to go out, go forth, Il.* For the pres., v. βλώσκω.

ἐκμουσώω *ekmousowfut.* ἤσω *to teach fully, τινά τι Eur.*

ἐκμοχθέω *ekmoxqewfut.* ἤσω 1. *to work out with toil, Lat. elaborare, Eur.* 2. *to struggle through, πόνους id=Eur.* 3. *to win by labour, achieve, id=Eur.* 4. *to struggle out of danger, c. acc., id=Eur.*

ἐκμουζάω *ekmuzawfut.* ἤσω *to squeeze out, Il.*

ἐκμυκτηρίζω *ekmukthrizwfut.* σω *to turn up one's nose at, mock at, Ntest.*

ἐκναρκάω *eknarkawfut.* ἤσω *to become quite torpid, Plut.*

ἐκνέμομαι *eknemomai* Mid. with aor1 pass. ἐξενεμήθην *to go forth to feed metaph., ἐκνέμεσθαι πόδα to turn away one's foot, Soph.*

ἐκνεοττεύω *ekneotteuw* *to hatch, Arist.*

ἐκνευρίζω *ekneurizwfut.* σω νεῦρον *to cut the sinews:--Pass., ἐκνευρισμένοι unnerved, Dem.*

ἐκνεύω *ekneuwfut.* σω aor1 ἐξένευσα cf. ἐκνέω I. *to turn the head aside, Xen.* 2. c. acc. *to shun, avoid, Orph.* II. *to fall headlong, Eur.* III. *to give one a sign to move away, c. inf., id=Eur.*

ἐκνέω *eknewfut.* -νεύσομαι aor1 ἐξένευσα *to swim out, swim to land, escape by swimming, Eur., Thuc. generally, to escape, Eur.*

ἐκνήφω *eknhfwfut.* ψω *to sleep off a drunken fit, become sober again, Anth.*

ἐκνήχομαι *eknhxomaifut.* ξομαι *e)kne/w Dep., to swim out or away, Luc.*

ἐκνίζω *eknizwfut.* -νίψω *fut.* -νίψω *formed from -νίπτω I. to wash out, purge away, Eur. -Mid. to wash off from oneself, Lat. diluere, οὐδέποτε ἐκνίψη τὰ πεπραγμένα Dem. II. to wash clean, purify, Anth.*

ἐκνικάω *eknikawfut.* ἦσω *I. to achieve by force, Eur. to carry one's point, Plut. II. intr. to win a complete victory metaph. to gain the upper hand, prevail, Thuc.*

ἐκνόμιος *eknomiojνόμος unusual, marvellous adv.* -ίως, *Ar.; Sup. ἐκνομιώτατα id=Ar.*

ἔκνομος *eknomoj outlawed, Lat. exlex, Aesch. -adv. -μως, out of tune, discordantly, id=Aesch.*

ἔκνους *eknouj senseless, Lat. amens, Plut.*

ἐκνοσφίζομαι *eknosfizomai Dep. to take for one's own, Anth.*

ἐκοντί *ekontiwillingly, Plut.*

ἐκούσιος *ekousiojἐκών I. of actions, voluntary, Soph., Eur., etc.; τὰ ἐκούσια voluntary acts, opp. to τὰ ἀκούσια, Xen. 2. rarely, like ἐκών, of persons, willing, acting of free will, Soph., Thuc. II. adv. -ίως, Eur., etc.; so, ἐξ ἐκουσίας [1sc. γνώμησ]1 Soph.; καθ' ἐκουσίαν Thuc.*

ἐκπαγλέομαι *ekpagleomai I. Pass. to be struck with amazement, to wonder greatly, only in part., Hdt. II. to wonder at, admire exceedingly, c. acc., Aesch., Eur. from ἔκπαγλος*

ἔκπαγλος *ekpaglojmetath. for ἔκπλαγος from ἐκπλήσσω I. terrible, fearful, of persons; superl. ἐκπαγλότατος II. -of things, Od. 2. as adv. terribly, vehemently, exceedingly, Hom. -also neut. as adv., ἔκπαγλον and ἔκπαγλα, II. II. in later Poets, marvellous, wondrous, Aesch., Soph.; adv. ἔκπαγλα marvellously, id=Soph.*

ἐκπαίδευμα *ekpaideuma a nursling, a child, Eur. from ἐκπαιδεύω*

ἐκπαιδεύω *ekpaideuwfut. σω to bring up from childhood, educate completely, Eur., Plat.*

ἐκπαιφάσσω *ekpaifassw to rush madly to the fray, II.*

ἐκπαίω *ekpaiwfut.* -παιήσω *aor1* ἐξ-έπαισα *like* ἐκβάλλω *I. to throw out of a thing, dash one from it, c. gen., Eur. II. Mid. to dash out, escape, Plut.*

ἐκπάλλω *ekpallwsyncop.* *epic aor2 mid* ἔκπαλτο *to shake out:--Pass. to spurt out from, c. gen.,* ἔκπαλτο [*1syncop. epic aor2 mid. as pass.*] *1 II.*

ἐκπατάσσω *ekpatasswfut.* ξω *to strike, afflict, Eur. -Pass.,* φρένας ἐκπεπαταγμένος *stricken in mind, Od.*

ἐκπάτιος *ekpatiojπάτος* *out of the common path excessive, vehement, Aesch.*

ἐκπαύω *ekpauwfut.* σω *to set quite at rest, put an end to, Eur. -Mid. to take one's rest, Thuc.*

ἐκπείθω *ekpeiqwfut.* σω *to over-persuade, Soph., Eur.*

ἐκπειράζω *ekpeirazwfut.* άσω *to tempt, c. acc., Ntest.*

ἐκπειράομαι *ekpeiraomaifut.* άσομαι *aor1* ἐξεπειράθην *1. to make trial of, prove, tempt, c. gen. pers., Hdt.; c. inf.,* ἐκπειράῃ λέγειν; *art thou tempting me to speak Soph. 2. to inquire of another, τί τινος Ar.*

ἐκπέλει *ekpeleiimpers.* *3rd sg* ἐκ-πέλει *e)/cesti 'tis permitted, Soph.*

ἐκπέμπω *ekpempwfut.* ψω *I. of persons, to send out or forth from a place, c. gen., Hom., Aesch., etc. -Mid., Od., Soph., etc. 2. to bring out by calling, call or fetch out, id=Soph.; so in Mid., id=Soph. -Pass. to go forth, depart, id=Soph. 3. to send forth, dispatch, Thuc. 4. to send away, cast out, Hdt., Aesch.; to divorce a wife, Hdt. -so in Mid., Soph. II. of things, to send out, send abroad, II., Hdt. 2. to send forth, give out, σέλας Aesch.*

ἐκπεμψίς *ekpemyijfrom* ἐκπέμπω *a sending out or forth, Thuc.*

ἐκπεπαίνω *ekpepainw* *to make quite ripe or mellow, Theophr.*

ἐκπεπληγμένως *ekpeplhgmenwjadverb* *from perf. pass. of* ἐκπλήσσω *in panic fear, Dem.*

ἐκπεπταμένως *ekpeptamenwjadverb* *from perf. pass. of* ἐκπετάννυμι *extravagantly, Xen.*

ἐκπεραίνω ekperainwfut. ἀϙ̄νῶ *to finish off*, Eur. -Pass. *to be accomplished*, id=Eur., Xen.

ἐκπέραμα ekperama *a coming out of*, δωμάτων Aesch. from ἐκπεράω

ἐκπεράω ekperawfut. ἄσω ionic ἤσω 1. *to go out over, pass beyond*, Od., Aesch.; ἐκπ. βίον *to go through life*, Eur. 2. absol. of an arrow, *to pass through, pierce*, Il. 3. *to go or come out of a place*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐκπερδικίζω ekperdikizwfut. σω πέρδιξ *to escape like a partridge*, Ar.

ἐκπέρθω ekperqwfut. -πέρσω *to destroy utterly*, Il., Aesch.

ἐκπερίειμι ekperieimi *to go out and round, go all round*, Xen.

ἐκπεριπλέω ekperiplewfut. -πλεύσομαι *to sail out round*, so as to attack in flank, Plut.

ἐκπερισσῶς ekperisswj *more exceedingly*, Ntest.

ἐκπέρουσι ekperusi *more than a year ago*, Luc.

ἐκπετάννυμι ekpetannumifut. -πετάσω aor1 pass. ἐξεπετάσθην perf.

ἐκπεπέτασμαι 1. *to spread out*, of a sail, Eur.; of wings, Anth.; of a net, Orac. ap. Hdt. 2. *metaph.*, ἐπὶ κῶμον ἐκπετασθεὶς *wholly given up to revel*, Eur.

ἐκπετήσιμος ekpethsimoj *ready to fly out, just fledged*, Ar.

ἐκπέτομαι ekpetomaior -πέταμαι fut. -πτήσομαι aor2 ἐξεπτόμην aor2 -άμην act. ἐξέπτην *to fly out or away*, Hes., Eur.

ἐκπεύθομαι ekpeuqomai e)krunqa/nomai, Aesch.

ἐκπηδάω ekphdawfut. -πηδήσομαι 1. *to leap out*, Hdt. 2. *to make a sally*, Xen. 3. *to leap up, start up*, Soph.

ἐκπήδημα ekphdhma *a leap out*, ὕψος κρεῖσσον ἐκπηδήματος *a height too great for out-leap*, Aesch.

ἐκπηνίζομαι ekphnizomaifut. attic -ιοῦμαι *to spin out*:--metaph., of an advocate, αὐτοῦ ἐκπηνιέται ταῦτα *will wind these things out of him*, Ar.

ἐκπιδύομαι ekpiduomai Dep. *to gush forth*, Aesch.

ἐκπίμπλημι *ekpimphmifut.* -πλήσω I. *to fill up a bowl*, Eur.; ἐκπ. κρατῆρας δρόσου *to fill them full of liquid*, id=Eur. 2. *to satiate*, id=Eur., Thuc. II. *to fulfil*, Hdt.; ἀμαρτάδα ἐξέπλησε *paid the full penalty of sin*, id=Hdt. III. *to accomplish, complete*, Trag.

ἐκπίνω *ekpinwfut.* -πίομαι aor2 ἐξέπιον epic ἔκπιον 1. *to drink out or off, quaff liquor*, Od. so, in perf. pass., ἐκπέπεται id=Od., Hdt.; αἶματ' ἐκποθένθ' ὑπὸ χθονός Aesch. 2. *to drain a cup dry*, πλήρες ἐκπ. κέρας Soph. metaph., ἐκπ. ὄλβον Eur.

ἐκπιπράσκω *ekpipraskw* *to sell out, sell off*, Dem.

ἐκπίπτω *ekpiptwfut.* -πεσοῦμαι aor2 ἐξέπεσον perf. -πέπτωκα 1. *to fall out of a chariot*, c. gen., Hom., etc.; c. dat. pers., τόξον δέ οἱ ἔκπεσε χειρός II. 2. of seafaring men, *to be thrown ashore*, Lat. *ejici*, Od., Hdt., etc. of things, *to suffer shipwreck*, Xen. 3. *to fall from a thing*, i. e. *be deprived of it*, Lat. *excidere*, τινός or ἔκ τινος Aesch., etc. 4. *to be driven out*, of persons banished, Hdt., etc. 5. *to go out or forth, sally out*, id=Hdt., Xen. 6. *to come out*, of votes, id=Xen. 7. *to escape*, Thuc. 8. of oracles, *to issue from the sanctuary, be imparted*, Luc. 9. *to depart from, digress*, Xen., Aeschin. 10. *to fall off, come to naught*, Ntest. 11. of actors, *to be hissed off the stage*, Lat. *explodi*, Dem.

ἐκπλεθρος *ekpleqroj* ἔξ, πλέθρον *six plethra long*, Eur.

ἐκπλεος *ekpleoj* 1. *quite full of a thing*, c. gen., Eur. 2. *complete*, of a body of soldiers, Xen. *abundant*, id=Xen.

ἐκπλέω *ekplewfut.* -πλεύσομαι ionic -πλώω aor1 -έπλωσα I. *to sail out, sail away, weigh anchor*, Hdt., etc. c. gen. *to sail away from*, Soph. 2. metaph., ἐκπλεῖν τοῦ νοῦ, τῶν φρενῶν *to go out of one's mind, lose one's senses*, Hdt. II. ἐκπλ. τὰς ναῦς *to outsail the ships*, Thuc.

ἐκπληκτικός *ekplhktikoj* ἐκπλήσσω *striking with consternation, astounding*, Thuc.

ἐκπληκτος *ekplhktoj* *terror-stricken, amazed*, Luc.

ἐκπληξίς *ekplhcij* ἐκπλήσσω *consternation*, Thuc., etc.; ἐκπλ. κακῶν *terror caused by misfortunes*, Aesch.

ἐκπληρόω *ekplhrowfut*. ὠσω, ἐκπίμπλημι I. *to fill quite up*, Eur. 2. *to make up to a certain number*, Hdt., Soph. 3. *to man completely*, ναῦς Hdt. 4. *to fulfil*, id=Hdt. II. ἐκπλ. λιμένα *to make one's way over the harbour*, Lat. *emetiri*, Eur.

ἐκπλήσσω *ekplhsswattic* -ττω fut. ξω I. *to strike out of, drive away from*, Aesch. -absol. *to drive away*, Thuc. II. *to drive out of one's senses, to amaze, astound*, Od., Eur. -often in aor2 pass., epic ἐξεπλήγην, attic ἐξεπλάγην [αῶ]; aor1 ἐξεπλήχθην; perf. ἐκπέπληγμαι -- *to be panic-struck, amazed, astonished*, II., Soph., etc.; ἐκπλαγήναί τι *to be astonished at a thing*, Hdt., so διά τι, ἐπί τι, etc.; ἐκπλαγήναί τινα *to be struck with panic fear of.*, Soph., Thuc. 2. generally, of sudden passion, *to be stricken*, Aesch., etc. B. note also the form ἐκπλήγνυμι, Thuc.

ἐκπλοος *ekplooj* ἐκπλέω I. *a sailing out, leaving port*, Aesch., Thuc., etc. II. *a passage out, entrance of a harbour*, Aesch., Xen.

ἐκπλύνω *ekplunwaor1* ἐξέπλυνα I. *to wash out, esp. to wash out colours from cloths*, Plat. -Pass. *to be washed out*, Hdt. II. *to wash clean*, Ar.

ἐκπλυτος *ekplutoj* from ἐκπλύνω *to be washed out*, of colours, Plat. - metaph. *washed out*, Aesch.

ἐκπνέω *ekpnewepic* -πνεύω fut. -πνεύσομαι or -οῦμαι I. *to breathe out or forth*, Plat.; κεραυνὸς ἐκπνέων φλόγα Aesch. 2. βίον ἐκπν. *to breathe one's last, expire*, id=Aesch., Eur.; also, ἐκπν. θυμόν, ψυχὴν id=Eur. II. absol. *to cease blowing, to become calm*, id=Eur. 2. *to blow outwards*, of wind, Hdt., Thuc. *to burst out*, Soph.

ἐκπνοή *ekpnoh* a *breathing out, expiring*, Plat.

ἐκποδών *ekpodwn* ἐκ ποδῶν opp. to ἐμποδών, *away from the feet, i. e. out of the way*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. - c. dat., ἐκπ. χωρεῖν τι *to get out of his way*, Eur. --e) *ekpodw\ n poiei=sqai to put out of the way*, Xen. c. gen., ἐκπ. χθονός *far from it*, Eur.

ἐκποιέω *ekpoiewfut*. ἦσω *to put out* I. *to put out a child, i. e. give him in adoption*, Isae. II. Mid. *to produce, bring forth*, Ar. III. *to make complete, finish, finish off*, Hdt. -c. gen. *materiae*, Παρίου λίθου τὰ ἔμπροσθε ἐξεποίησαν *they made all the front of Parian marble*, id=Hdt.

ἐκποίησις *ekpoihsij* from ἐκποιέω *a putting forth, emission*, Hdt.

ἐκποίητος *ekpoihtoj* given in adoption, Aeschin.

ἐκπολεμέω *ekpolemewfut.* ἦσω *to excite to war, make hostile, Xen.*

ἐκπολεμώω *ekpolemowfut.* ὤσω *to make hostile, to involve in war, Hdt., Thuc. -Pass. to become an enemy to, be at feud with, τινι Hdt.*

ἐκπολέμωσις *ekpolemwsij* from ἐκπολεμώω *a making hostile, Plut.*

ἐκπολιορκέω *ekpoliorkewfut.* ἦσω *to force a besieged town to surrender, Thuc., Xen. - Pass. to be forced to surrender, Thuc.*

ἐκπομπεύω *ekpompeuwfut.* σῶ *to walk in state, to strut, Luc.*

ἐκπομπή *ekpomph* ἐκπέμπω *a sending out or forth, Thuc.*

ἐκπονέω *ekponewfut.* ἦσω 1. *to work out, finish off, Lat. elaborare, Ar.; κῆμὲ μαλθακὸν ἐξεπόνασε σιδαρέω wrought me soft-hearted from iron-hearted, Theocr.; ἐκπ. τινά to deck him out, Eur. -Pass. to be brought to perfection, Thuc.;*
ἐκπεπονημένος σῖτος *corn fully prepared for use, Xen.;* ἐκπεπονησθαι τὰ σώματα *to be in good training or practice, id=Xen. 2. to execute, Eur.; so in Mid., id=Eur. 3. to provide by labour, earn, id=Eur. -c. acc. et inf. τοὺς θεοὺς ἐκπ. φράζειν to prevail on the gods to tell, id=Eur. 4. absol. to work hard, id=Eur., Xen. 5. to work out by searching, to search out, Eur. 6. of food, to digest it by labour, Xen. 7. to work at, work well, Theocr. 8. in Pass. to be worn out, Lat. confici, Plut.*

ἐκπορεύω *ekporeuwfut.* σῶ *to make to go out, fetch out, Eur. --Mid., with fut. mid. and aor1 pass., to go out or forth, march out, Xen.*

ἐκπορθέω *ekporqewfut.* ἦσω I. *to pillage, Eur., etc. -Pass., of a person, to be undone, Soph., Eur. II. to carry off as plunder, Thuc.*

ἐκπορθήτωρ *ekporqhtwr* from ἐκπορθέω *a waster, destroyer, Eur.*

ἐκπορθμεύω *ekporqmeuwfut.* σῶ *to carry away by sea:--Eur. has perf. pass.*

ἐκπεπόρθμευται *in both pass. and mid. sense.*

ἐκπορίζω *ekporizwfut.* attic ἰῶ I. *to invent, contrive, Eur. II. to provide, furnish, Soph., Ar., etc. -Mid. to provide for oneself, procure, Thuc.*

ἐκπορνεύω *ekporneuwfut.* σῶ *to commit fornication, Ntest.*

ἐκποτάομαι **ekpotaomaion** -έομαι Dep. *to fly out or forth*, of snow-flakes, Il.
metaph., πᾶ τὰς φρένας ἐκπεπότασαι [12nd sg. doric perf.]; *quae te dementia cepit*
Theocr.

ἐκπράσσω **ekprasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω I. *to do completely, to bring about, achieve*, Lat.
efficere, Aesch., etc.; τὸν καλλίνικον ἐξεπράξατε ἐς γόον *ye have made the hymn of*
triumph end in wailing, Eur. II. *to make an end of, kill, destroy*, Lat. *conficere*, Trag. III.
to exact, levy, Eur.; c. dupl. acc., χρήματα ἐκπρ. τινά *to exact money from a person*,
Thuc. 2. *to exact punishment for a thing, to avenge*, Soph., Eur. -so in Mid., Hdt.

ἐκπρεπής **ekprephj** ἐκπρέπω I. *distinguished out of all, preeminent, remarkable*, Il.;
μεγέθει ἐκπρεπεστάτα Aesch.; εἶδος ἐκπρεπεστάτη Eur. II. ἔξω τοῦ πρέποντος,
unseemly, monstrous, Thuc. so adv. -πῶς, *without reasonable grounds*, id=Thuc.

ἐκπρέπω **ekprepw** *to be excellent in a thing*, τινί Eur.

ἐκπρησις **ekprhsij** ἐκ, πίπρημι *a setting on fire, inflaming*, Plut.

ἐκπρίασθαι **ekpriasaiaor2** v. pri/amai *to buy off*, Oratt.

ἐκπρίω **ekpriw** fut. -πριούμαι *to saw out*, Thuc.

ἐκπρόθεσμος **ekproqesmoj** *beyond the appointed day, too late for a thing*, c.
gen., Luc.

ἐκπροθυμέομαι **ekproqumeomai** *to be very zealous*, Eur.

ἐκπροΐημι **ekproihmifut.** -προΐσω *to send forth*, Eur.

ἐκπροκαλέομαι **ekprokaleomai** Mid. *to call to oneself or summon out of*,
ἐκπροκαλεσσαμένη μεγάρων Od.

ἐκπροκρίνω **ekprokrinwfut.** -κριῶνῶ *to choose out*, πόλεος ἐκπροκριθεῖσα Eur.

ἐκπρολείπω **ekproleipwfut.** ψω *to forsake, abandon*, Od.

ἐκπρορέω **ekprorewfut.** -ρεύσομαι *to flow forth from*, Anth.

ἐκπροτιμάω **ekprotimawfut.** ἦσω *to honour above all*, Soph.

ἐκπροφεύγω **ekprofeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι *to flee away from*, Anth.

ἐκπροχέω ekproxewfut. -χεῶ *to pour forth*, Anth.

ἐκπτερούσσομαι ekpterussomai Dep. *to spread the wings*, Luc.

ἐκπτήσσω ekpthsswfut. ξω *to scare out of*, οἴκων με ἐξέπταξας [1doric]1 Eur.

ἐκπτοέω ekptoewfut. ἦσω ἐκπτήσσω Tzetz. -Pass. *to bestruck with admiration*, Eur.

ἐκπτύω ekptuwfut. ύσω also -ύσομαι I. *to spit out of*, c. gen., Od. II. *to spit* in token of disgust, Ar. - *to spit at, abominate*, Ntest.

ἐκπυνθάνομαι ekpunqanomaifut. -πεύσομαι aor2 ἐξεπυῶθόμην 1. Dep. *to search out, make enquiry*, Il., Eur. 2. c. acc. *to enquire about, hear of, learn*, Soph.; ἐκπ. τινος *to make inquiry of him*, Ar.

ἐκπυρόω ekpurowfut. ώσω *to burn to ashes, consume utterly*, Eur. Pass. *to catch fire, be burnt up*, id=Eur.

ἐκ ekέξ before a vowel, ἐγ before β γ δ λ μ prep. governing GEN. only, Lat. *e, ex* Radical sense, *from out of*, opp. to εἰς I. OF PLACE 1. of Motion, *out of, forth from*, Hom., etc. e)k qumou= fi/leon I loved her *from my heart, with all my heart*, Il. 2. to denote *change from one place or condition to another*, κακὸν ἐκ κακοῦ one evil *from* [1or after]1 another, id=Il.; λόγον ἐκ λόγου λέγειν Dem. 3. to express distinction *from a number*, ἐκ πόλεων πίσυρες four *out of many*, Il. 4. of Position, like ἔξω, *outside of, beyond*, ἐκ βελέων *out of shot*, id=Il.; ἐκ καπνοῦ *out of the smoke*, Od. 5. with Verbs of Rest, ἐκ ποταμοῦ χροά νίζετο washed his body *with water from* the river, id=Od. -with Verbs signifying *to hang or fasten*, ἐκ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα he hung his lyre *from* [1i. e. on]1 the peg, id=Od.; ἐκ τοῦ βραχίονος ἐπέλκουσα leading it [by a rein] *upon* her arm, Hdt. -also, *sitting or standing*, σταῖσ' ἐξ Οὐλύμποιο *from* Olympus where she stood, Il.; καθῆσθαι ἐκ πάγων to sit *on* the heights and look *from* them, Soph. II. OF TIME, ἐξ οὔ or ἐξ οὔτε [χρόνου], Lat. *ex quo, since*, Hom., attic; ἐκ τοῦ or ἐκ τοῖο *from* that time, Il.; ἐκ πολλοῦ [1sc. χρόνου]1 *for a long time*, Thuc. 2. of particular points of time, ἐκ νέου or ἐκ παιδός *from* boyhood; ἐξ ἀρχῆς, etc.; so, ἐκ θυσίας γενέσθαι to have *just finished* sacrifice, Hdt.; ἐκ τοῦ ἀρίστου *after* breakfast, Xen. 3. when we say *in or by*, ἐκ νυκτῶν Od.; ἐκ νυκτός Xen., etc. III. OF ORIGIN, 1. of the Material, *out of or of which things are made*, ποιεῖσθαι ἐκ ξύλων τὰ πλοῖα Hdt. 2. of the Father, ἔκ τινος εἶναι, γενέσθαι, φῦναι, etc., Il.; ἀγαθοὶ καὶ ἐξ ἀγαθῶν Plat. 3. of the Author or Occasion of a thing, ὄναρ ἐκ Διός ἐστιν Il.; θάνατος ἐκ μνηστήρων

death *by the hand of the suitors*, Od.; τὰ ἐξ᾽Ελλήνων τείχεα *walls built by them*, Hdt.
 4. with the agent after Pass. Verbs, where ὑπό is more common, ἐφίληθεν ἐκ Διός
 they were beloved of [1i. e. by] Zeus, Il. 5. of the Cause, Instrument or Means *by which*
 a thing is done, ἐκ πατέρων φιλότητος *in consequence of our father's friendship*, Od.;
 so, ἐκ τίνος; ἐκ τοῦ; *wherefore* Eur.; ποιεῖτε ὑμῖν φίλους ἐκ τοῦ Μαμωνᾶ τῆς
 ἀδικίας *make yourselves friends of [1i. e. by means of]*1, Ntest. 6. *from*, i. e. *according*
to, ἐκ τῶν λογίων *according to the oracles*, Hdt.; ἐκ νόμων Aesch. 7. *periphr. for an*
adv., [1as in Lat. *ex consulto, ex composito*]1, ἐκ βίας *by force*, βιαίως, Soph.; ἐκ τοῦ
 φανεροῦ φανερῶς, Thuc., etc. 8. with numerals, ἐκ τρίτου *in the third place*, Eur.

ἐκπύρωσις *ekpurwsij* from ἐκπυρῶ a *conflagration*, Luc.

ἐκπυστος *ekpustoj* ἐκπυνθάνομαι *discovered*, Thuc.

ἐκπωμα *ekpwma* ἐκπίνω *a drinking-cup, beaker*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

ἐκπωτάομαι *ekpwtaoma* poet. for ἐκποτάομαι, Babr.

ἐκραίνω *ekrainw* fut. ἀρῶν *to scatter out of, make to fall in drops from*, Soph.

ἐκρέω *ekrew* fut. -ρεύσομαι perf. ἐξερρήκα aor2 pass. ἐξερρήην I. in act. sense - *to*
flow out or forth, Il., Hdt., Plat. 2. of feathers, *to fall off*, Ar. 3. metaph. *to fall away,*
disappear, Lat. *effluere*, Plat. II. c. acc. cogn. *to shed, let fall*, χάριν Anth.

ἐκρήγνυμι *ekrhgnumi* fut. -ρήξω I. *to break off, snap asunder*, Il.; c. gen., ὕδωρ
 ἐξέρρηξεν ὁδοῖο *the water broke off a piece of the road*, id=Il. -Pass. *to break or snap*
asunder, Hdt. II. c. acc. cogn. *to let break forth, break out with*, Plut., Luc. -Pass. *to*
break out, of an ulcer, Hdt., Aesch.; of a quarrel, ἐς μέσον ἐξερράγη *it broke out in*
public, Hdt.; of persons, *to break out into passionate words*, id=Hdt. III. sometimes also
 intr. in Act., οὐ ποτ' ἐκρήξει μάχη Soph.

ἐκριζώω *ekrizow* fut. ὠσω *to root out*, Ntest.

ἐκριπίζω *ekripizw* fut. ἴσω *to fan the flame, stir up*, Plut.

ἐκρίπτω *ekriptw* fut. ψω *to cast forth*, Aesch., Soph.

ἐκροή *ekroh* ἐκρέω I. ἔροος, Plat. II. *an issue*, id=Plat.

ἔκροος *ekrooj* ἐκρέω *a flowing out, outflow, outfall*, Hdt.

ἐκροφέω *ekrofewfut.* ἤσω *to drink out, gulp down, Ar.*

ἐκρούομαι *ekruomaifut.* -ρούσομαι *to deliver, Eur.*

ἐκσαλάσσω *eksalassw* *to shake violently, Anth.*

ἐκσαόω *eksaowaor1* ἐξεσάωσα *epic for* ἐκσώζω, *Hom.*

ἐκσειώ *ekseiwfut.* σω *to shake out of, τί τινος Hdt. -Pass., Ar.*

ἐκσεύομαι *ekseuomaiperf.* ἐξέσσυϞμαι 3rd pl. plup. ἐξέσσυϞτο aor1 ἐξεσύθην *to rush out or burst forth from a place, c. gen., Hom. absol. to rush out, id=Hom.*

ἐκσημαίνω *ekshmainwfut.* -αϞνῶ *to disclose, indicate, Soph.*

ἐκσιγάομαι *eksigaomai* *Pass. to be put to utter silence, Anth.*

ἐκσκεδάννυμι *ekskedannumifut.* -σκεδάσω *to scatter to the wind, Ar.*

ἐκσκευάζω *ekskeuazwfut.* σω *to disfurnish of tools and implements, Dem.*

ἐκσμάω *eksmaw* *to wipe out, wipe clean, Hdt.*

ἐκσοβέω *eksobewfut.* ἤσω *to scare away, Anth.*

ἐκσπάω *ekspawfut.* άσω *to draw out, Il.; so in Mid., ἐκσπασσαμένω ἔγχεα having drawn out their spears, id=Il.*

ἐκσπένδω *ekspendwfut.* -σπεΐσω *to pour out as a libation, Eur.*

ἔκσπονδος *ekspondoj* σπονδή ἔξω τῶν σπονδῶν, *out of the treaty, excluded from it, Thuc., Xen.*

ἐκστάδιος *ekstadioj* ἕξ, στάδιον *six stades long, Luc.*

ἔκστασις *ekstasij* ἐξίστημι *any displacement entrancement, astonishment, Ntest.; a trance, id=Ntest.*

ἐκστατικός *ekstatikoj* *inclined to depart from, c. gen., Arist.*

ἐκστέλλω *ekstellwfut.* -στελῶ *to fit out, equip, Soph.*

ἐκστέφω ekstefwfut. ψω *to deck with garlands*, Eur.; *of suppliants*, κρᾶτας ἐξεστεμμένοι id=Eur.; **but**, ἰκτηρίοις κλάδοισιν ἐξεστεμμένοι *with garlands on the suppliant olive-branches*, Soph.

ἐκστρατεία ekstrateia *a going out on service*, Luc. from ἐκστρατεύω

ἐκστρατεύω ekstrateuwfut. σω I. *to march out*, Thuc., Xen. II. in Mid., absol. *to take the field*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to have ended the campaign*, id=Thuc.

ἐκστρατοπεδεύομαι ekstratopedeuomaifut. -εύσομαι Dep. with perf. pass. *to encamp outside*, Thuc., Xen.

ἐκστρέφω ekstrefwfut. ψω I. *to turn out of, root up from a place*, c. gen., Il. II. *to turn inside out*, Ar. metaph. *to alter entirely*, id=Ar.

ἐκσυρίσσω eksurisswattic -ττω fut. -ξω *to hiss off the stage*, Lat. *explodere*, Dem.

ἐκσφραγίζομαι eksfragizomaifut. attic -ιοῦμαι Pass. *to be shut out from*, Eur.

ἐκσώζω ekszwzfut. -σώσω *to preserve from danger, keep safe*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; ἐκς. τινά τινος *to save one from another*, Eur.; ἐκς. τινὰ ἐς φάος *to bring one safe to light*, id=Eur. -Mid. *to save oneself*, Hdt.; or *to save for oneself*, Aesch. -Pass. *to flee for safety*, id=Aesch.

ἐκσωρεύω ekswreuwfut. σω *to heap or pile up*, Eur.

ἐκτάδην ektadhn ἐκτείνω *outstretched*, Eur.

ἐκτάδιος ektadioj ἐκτείνω *outstretched, outspread*, Il.

ἐκταῖος ektaioj ἕξ I. *on the sixth day*, Xen. II. ἕκτος, *sixth*, Anth.

ἐκτανύω ektanuwfut. ὕσω epic aor1 ἐξετάνυσσα 1. e)ktei/nw, *to stretch out* [1on the ground]1, *lay low*, Il. -Pass. *to lie outstretched*, ἐξετανύσθη id=Il. 2. *to stretch tight*, Od.

ἐκταράσσω ektarasswAtt. -ττω fut. ξω *to throw into great trouble, to agitate*, Plut.

ἕκτασις ektasij ἐκτείνω *extension*, Plat.

ἐκτάσσω ektasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to draw out in battle-order*, of the officers -Mid. *to draw themselves out*, of the soldiers, Xen.

ἐκτείνω ekteinfut. -τενῶ perf. -τέτακκα pass. -τέταῶμαι I. *to stretch out*, Hdt., attic ta\ go/nata e)kt. *to straighten* the knees, Ar. e)kt. ne/kun *to lay* one dead, Eur. -Pass. *to be outstretched, lie at length*, Soph. 2. *to stretch or spread out* a net, Aesch. *to extend the line of an army*, Eur. II. *to stretch out, prolong*, λόγον Hdt., attic III. *to put to the full stretch*, of a horse put to full speed, Xen.; πᾶσαν προθυμίην ἐκτ. *to put forth* all one's zeal, Hdt. -metaph. in Pass. *to be on the rack*, Soph.

ἐκτειχίζω ekteixizwfut. attic ἰῶν *to fortify completely*, Thuc., Xen.; τεῖχος ἐκτ. *to build it from the ground*, Ar.

ἐκτεκνῶ ekteknowfut. ὠσω *to generate*, Eur., in Mid.

ἐκτελευτάω ekteleutawfut. ἦσω *to bring quite to an end, accomplish*, Aesch. -Pass. *to be quite the end of*, τινός Soph.

ἐκτελέω ektelewepic imperf. ἐξετέλειον fut. -τελέσω *to bring quite to an end, to accomplish, achieve*, Hom., Hdt. --Pass., fut. inf. ἐκτελέεσθαι, *to be accomplished*, Il., etc.

ἐκτελής ektehljτέλος *brought to an end, perfect*, Aesch.; of corn, *ripe*, Hes.; of persons, Eur.

ἐκτέμνω ektemnwepic and ionic -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ I. *to cut out*, Il., Hdt.; οἷσθον ἐκτάμνειν μηροῦ *to cut an arrow from the thigh*, Il. 2. *to cut trees out of a wood, cut down*, id=Il.; of planks, *to hew out, hew into shape*, ὅς νήϊον ἐκτάμνησιν [1epic for -τέμνη]1 id=Il. 3. *to cut away, sever*, Pind., Plat. II. *to castrate*, Hdt.

ἐκτένεια ekteinea *intensity, zeal, earnestness*, Ntest. from ἐκτενής

ἐκτενής ektehjἐκτείνω *intense, zealous, instant*, Ntest.

ἐκτέος ekteojverb. adj. of ἔχω I. *to be held*, Ar. II. ἐκτέος *one must have*, Xen.

ἐκτεφρόω ektefrowfut. ὠσω *to burn to ashes, calcine*, Strab.

ἐκθήκω ekthkwfut. ξω aor2 ἐξέταῶκον I. *to melt out, destroy, by melting*, Eur., Ar. 2. metaph. *to let melt away, let pine or waste away*, Eur. II. Pass., with perf. ἐκτέτηκα, aor2 ἐξέτακην [αῶ], *to melt, pine or waste away*, id=Eur.; τόδ' μήποτ' ἐκτακεῖν *may it never melt from my remembrance*, Aesch.

ἐκτημόριοι *ekthmorioi* *those who paid 1/6th of the produce*, Plut.

ἐκτίθημι *ektiqhmfut.* -θήσω I. *to set out, place outside*, Od. *to expose on a desert island or to expose a new-born child*, Hdt., attic -Mid. *to export*, Plut. II. *to set up in public, exhibit publicly*, νόμους Dem.

ἐκτίλλω *ektillwfut.* -τιῶλῶ *to pluck out hair* -Pass., κόμην ἐκτετιλμένος *having one's hair plucked out*, Anacr.

ἐκτιμάω *ektimawfut.* ήσω *to honour highly*, Soph.

ἔκτιμος *ektimoj*τιμή *not shewing honour*, Soph.

ἐκτινάσσω *ektinasswfut.* ξω 1. *to shake out*Pass., ἐκ δ' ἐτίναχθεν [1epic for -ησαν]1 ὀδόντες II. 2. *to shake off* dust from one's feet, Ntest. so in Mid., id=Ntest.

ἐκτίνω *ektinwfut.* -τίσω aor1 ἐξέτισα I. *to pay off, pay in full*, Hdt., attic;-- δίκην ἐκτ. *to pay full penalty*, Eur.; τινός *for a thing*, Hdt. II. Mid. *to exact full payment for a thing, avenge*, c. acc. rei, Soph., Eur.; *to take vengeance on*, τινά id=Eur.

ἐκτιτρώσκω *ektitrwskwfut.* -τρώσω *to bring forth untimely to miscarry*, Hdt.

ἔκτοθεν *ektoqen*ἐκτός e)/ktosqen, 1. *from without, outside*, c. gen., ἔκτοθεν ἄλλων μνηστήρων *outside their circle, apart from them*, Od.; πύργων δ' ἔκτ. βαλῶν *having struck them from the wall*, Aesch. 2. absol. *outside*, Trag.; ἔκτ. γαμεῖν *to marry from an alien house*, Eur.

ἔκτοθι *ektoqi*ἐκτός for ἐκ τόθεν, *out of, outside*, c. gen., Il.

ἐκτολυπεύω *ektolupeuwfut.* σω *to wind a ball of wool quite off* metaph. *to bring quite to an end*, Hes., Aesch.

ἐκτομή *ektomh*ἐκτεμεῖν I. *a cutting out*, Plut. 2. *castration*, Hdt., etc. II. *a segment, piece*, Plut.

ἐκτομίας *ektomiaj*ἐκτέμνω *a eunuch*, Hdt.

ἐκτομῖς *ektomij*ἐκτέμνω fem. adj. *cutting down*, Anth.

ἐκτοξεύω ektoceuwfut. σω I. *to shoot out, shoot away*, Hdt. - metaph., ἐξετόξευσεν *has shot away all its arrows*, i. e. has no resource left, Eur. II. absol. *to shoot from a place, shoot arrows*, Xen.

ἐκτοπίζω ektopizwfut. σω *to take oneself from a place, go abroad*, like ἀποδημέω, Arist. -metaph. of a speaker, *to wander from the point*, id=Arist.

ἐκτόπιος ektopioj e)/ktopos, Soph. ἠνύσατ' ἐκτοπίαν φλόγα ye have *put away the fire*, Soph.

ἔκτοπος ektopoj I. *away from a place, away from*, c. gen., Soph. 2. absol. *distant*, id=Soph.; ἔκτοπος ἔστω let him leave the place, Eur. II. *foreign, strange*, οὐδενὸς πρὸς ἐκτόπου by *no strange hand*, Soph. 2. *out of the way, strange, extraordinary*, Ar.

ἐκτορέω ektorewfut. ἦσω *to kill by piercing*, Hhymn.

ἔκτοσε ektosefrom ἐκτός *outwards* c. gen. *out of*, Od.

ἔκτοσθε ektoσqe e)/ktoσen *outside*, c. gen., Hom. -absol., Od.

ἐκτραγωδέω ektragwdewfut. ἦσω *to deck out in tragic phrase, exaggerate*, Luc.

ἕκτος ektojέξ *sixth*, Lat. *sextus*, Hom., etc.

ἐκτός ektojέκ I. *outside*, opp. to ἐντός 1. as prep. with gen. *outside, out of, far from*, c. gen., Hom. *outside of, free from*, Hdt., attic; ἐκτός ἐλπίδος *beyond hope*, Lat. *praeter spem*, Soph. 2. of Time, *beyond*, Hdt. 3. *except*, ἐκτός ὀλίγων Xen. II. absol., τὰ ἐκτός *external things*, Eur. III. with Verbs of motion, ῥίπτειν ἐκτός *to throw out*, Soph., etc.

ἐκτράπεζος ektrapezojτράπεζα *banished from the table*, Luc.

ἐκτράπελος ektrapelojἐκτρέπομαι *turning from the common course, devious, strange*, Theogn.

ἐκτραχηλίζω ekstraxhlizwfut. attic ἰῶ of a horse, *to throw the rider over its head*, Xen. - Pass. *to break one's neck*, Ar. metaph. *to plunge headlong into destruction*, Dem.

ἐκτραχύνω ekstraxunwfut. υῤῶνῶ *to make rough*, Luc. -metaph. *to exasperate*, Plut.

ἐκτρέπω ektrepwionic -τράπω fut. ψω 1. *to turn out of the course, to turn aside*, c. acc., Hdt., attic -Pass. and Mid., c. gen. *to turn aside from*, Soph. absol. *to turn aside*, Hdt.,

Xen. 2. *to turn a person off the road, order him out of the way*, Soph. -Pass. and Mid., ἐκτρέπεσθαί τινα *to get out of one's way, avoid him*, Dem. 3. τὴν δρωσαν ἐκτρέπειν *to prevent her from acting*, Soph. 4. ἀσπίδας θύρσοις ἐκτρ. *to turn shields and flee before the thyrsus*, Eur.

ἐκτρέφω *ektrefwfut.* -θρέψω *to bring up from childhood, rear up*, Hdt., attic -Mid. *for oneself*, Hhymn., Soph.

ἐκτρέχω *ektrexwfut.* -θρέξομαι fut. -δραῶμοῦμαι 1. *to run out or forth, make a sally*, Il., Thuc. 2. *to run off or away*, Ar. 3. *to run beyond bounds, exceed bounds*, Soph.

ἐκτρίβω *ektribwfut.* ψω fut. 2 pass. -τριῶβήσομαι perf. -τέτριμμα I. *to rub out*, πῦρ ἐκτρ. *to produce fire by rubbing*, Xen. - *to rub hard*, Soph. II. *to rub out, i. e. to destroy root and branch*, Hdt., Eur.; βίον ἐκτρ. *to bring life to a wretched end*, Soph. -Pass., πρόρριζος ἐκτέτριπται Hdt. III. *to rub constantly, wear out*, Eur.

ἐκτροπή *ektrophēktρέπω* I. *a turning off or aside*, Thuc. II. [1from Mid.]1 *a turning aside, escape*, μόχθων *from labours*, Aesch. 2. ἐκτρ. ὁδοῦ *a place to which one turns from the road, a resting-place*, Lat. *deverticulum*, Ar.

ἐκτροχόω *ektruxowfut.* ὠσω *to wear out, exhaust*, Thuc.

ἐκτρώγω *ektrwgfut.* -τρώξομαι *to eat up, devour*, Ar.

ἔκτρομα *ektrwma* *a child untimely born, an abortion*, Ntest.

ἔκτυπος *ektupoj* *worked in high relief e)/ktupos, o(, a figure worked in relief, a cameo*, Inscr.

ἐκτυπόω *ektupowfrom* ἔκτυῶπος fut. ὠσω *to model or work in relief*, Xen.

ἐκτυφλόω *ektuflowfut.* ὠσω *to make quite blind*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

ἐκτύφλωσις *ektuflwsijfrom* ἐκτυφλόω *a making blind*, Hdt.

ἐκυρά *ekura* *a mother-in-law, step-mother*, πενθερά, Il.

ἐκυρός *ekuroj* *a father-in-law, step-father*, πενθερός, Il.

ἐκφαιδρύνω *ekfaidrwnw* *to make quite bright, clear away*, Eur.

ἐκφαίνω ekfainwfut. -φαῖνῶ ionic -φανέω aor1 ἐξέφηναι 1. *to shew forth, bring to light, disclose, reveal, make manifest*, Il., Hdt., etc. -Pass. *to shew oneself, shine forth, come forth to view*, Il. 2. *to exhibit*, κακότητα Hdt. 3. ἐκφ. πόλεμον *to declare war*, Xen.

ἐκφανής ekfanhjfrom ἐκφαίνω *shewing itself, manifest*, Aesch., Plat.

ἐκφασίς ekfasiḡ ἐκφημι *a declaration*, Hdt.

ἐκφατος ekfatoj *beyond power of speech adv. -τως, ineffably, impiously*, Aesch.

ἐκφαιλίω ekfaulizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to depreciate*, Luc.

ἐκφέρω ekferwfut. ἐξοίσω fut. mid. ἐξοίσομαι in pass. sense I. *to carry out of a place, c. gen., or ἐκ τόπου*, Il., Hdt. 2. *to carry out a corpse for burial*, Lat. *efferre*, Il., etc. 3. *to carry off as prize or reward, id=Il. so in Mid., Hdt., attic* 4. *to carry out of the sea, to throw ashore*, Hdt., Eur. -Pass., with fut. mid., *to come to land, be cast ashore*, Hdt. II. *to bring forth*, 1. of women, of the earth, *to bring forth, produce, id=Hdt.* 2. *to bring about, accomplish*, Il. 3. *to bring out, publish*, Ar. e)kf. xrhsth/rion *to deliver an oracle*, Hdt. -of public measures, *to bring forward*, ἐκφ. ἐς τὸν δῆμον id=Hdt., Dem. 4. generally *to disclose, tell, betray*, Hdt. -Mid., ἐκφέρεσθαι γνώμην *to declare one's opinion, id=Hdt.* 5. *to put forth, exert*, δύνασιν Eur.; and in Mid., Soph. 6. ἐκφέρειν πόλεμον, Lat. *inferre bellum, to begin war*, Hdt., Xen. 7. *to bear the marks of a thing*, Eur. III. Pass. *to be carried beyond bounds, be carried away*, Soph., Thuc., etc. IV. *to carry to a certain point*, Soph., Plat. V. intr. [1sub. ἑαυτόν]1 *to shoot forth [1before the rest]1*, Il. *to run away*, Xen. 2. *to come to fulfilment, come to an end*, Soph.

ἐκφεύγω ekfeugwfut. ξομαι fut. ξοῦμαι 1. *to flee out or away, escape*, Od., Aesch., etc. - *to be acquitted*, Ar. 2. c. gen. *to escape out of, flee from*, Hom. 3. c. acc. *to escape*, Il., Hdt., etc. b. of things, ἐκφεύγει μέ τι *something escapes me*, Soph., Eur.

ἐκφημι ekfhmi *to speak out or forth, speak loudly* Mid., ἔπος ἐκφάσθαι [1aor2 inf.]1 Od.

ἐκφθείρω ekfqeirwfut. -φθερῶ aor2 pass. ἐξέφθαρον *to destroy utterly* Pass. ἐκφθείρομαι, *to be undone, ruined*, Eur. *to vanish, pack off*, Ar.

ἐκφθίνω ekf̄qinwin 3 plup. pass., ἐξέφθι^ωτο ἐξέφθι^ωτο οἶνος νηῶν, the wine *had all been consumed out of the ships, had vanished from the ships*, Od.; 3rd pl. perf. pass. ἐξέφθινται *they have utterly perished*, Aesch.

ἐκφιλέω ekfilewfut. ἦσω *to kiss heartily*, Anth.

ἐκφλαυρίζω ekflaurizwattic for ἐκφαυλίζω, Plut.

ἐκφλέγω ekflegwfut. ξω *to set on fire*, Ar.

ἐκφοβέω ekfobewfut. ἦσω *to frighten away, affright*, Aesch., Plat., etc.; τὸ ἐκφοβῆσαι *so as to cause alarm*, Thuc.; ἐκφ. τινὰ ἐκ δεμνίων Eur. -Pass. *to be much afraid, to fear greatly*, c. acc., Soph.

ἐκφοβος ekfoboj *affrighted*, Ntest.

ἐκφοινίσσω ekfoinisswfut. ξω *to make all red or bloody*, Eur.

ἐκφοιτάω ekfoitawionic -έω fut. ἦσω 1. *to go out constantly, be in the habit of going out*, Hdt., Eur. 2. of things, *to be spread abroad*, Plut.

ἐκφορά ekforaἐκφέρω I. *a carrying out of a corpse to burial*, Aesch., Ar. II. [1from Pass.]1 of horses, *a running away*, Xen.

ἐκφορέω ekforewfut. ἦσω e)kfe/rw 1. *to carry out a corpse for burial*, Od. -generally *to carry out*, Hdt. -Mid. *to take out with one*, Eur., etc. -Pass. *to move forth*, Il. 2. *to carry quite out, leave none behind*, of earth dug from a trench, Hdt. 3. Pass. *to be cast on shore*, id=Hdt.

ἐκφόριον ekforionἐκφέρω *payment on produce, rent, tithe*, Hdt.

ἐκφορος ekforojἐκφέρω I. *to be carried out, exportable*, Ar. 2. *to be made known or divulged*, Eur. II. act. *prepared to weed out*, as a gardener does noxious plants, Aesch.

ἐκφορτίζομαι ekfortizomai Pass. *to be sold for exportation, to be kidnapped, betrayed*, Soph.

ἐκφράζω ekfrazwfut. σω *to tell over, recount*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐκφρασις ekfrasij *a description*, Luc.

ἐκφρέω ekfrewpoet. 1st pl. imperf. ἐξεφρείομεν fut. -φρήσω aor1 -έφρησα v.
εἰσφρέω *to let out, bring out*, Eur., Ar.

ἐκφροντίζω ekfrontizwfut. attic ἰϙ̄ω *to think out, discover*, Lat. *excogitare*, Eur., Ar.,
etc.

ἔκφρων ekfrwnφρήν *out of one's mind, senseless*, Dem. also, *frenzied, enthusiastic*, of
poets, Plat.

ἐκφυγγάνω ekfugganw e)kfeu/gw, Aesch.

ἐκφυλάσσω ekfulasswfut. ξω *to watch carefully*, Soph., Eur.

ἐκφυλλοφορέω ekfulloforewfut. ήσω *to condemn by leaves*, used of the Athen. βουλή,
which gave their votes written on olive-leaves, Aeschin.

ἔκφυλος ekfulojφυλή *out of the tribe, alienmetaph. strange, unnatural*, Plut.

ἐκφυσάω ekfusawfut. ήσω I. *to blow out*, ποταμὸς ἐκφυσᾶ μένος *pours forth its
strength*, Aesch. metaph., ἐκφ. πόλεμον *to blow up* a war from a spark, Ar. II. *to
breathe out*, ὕπνον ἔκφ. i. e. *to snore*, Theocr.

ἐκφυσιάω ekfusiawpoet. for ἐκφυσάω, Aesch.

ἐκφύω ekfuwfut. ύσω I. *to generate from another, to beget*, of the male, Soph., etc. 2. of
the female, *to bear*, id=Soph. also, *to produce a plant*, Dem. II. Pass., with perf. and
aor2 act., *to be born from another*, c. gen., Il., Soph., etc.; λάλημα ἐκπεφυκός a tattler
by nature, id=Soph.

ἐκφωνέω ekfwnewfut. ήσω *to cry out*, Plut.

ἐκχαλάω ekxalawfut. άσω *to let go from*, τί τινος Anth.

ἐκχαλινώ ekxalinowfut. ώσω *to unbridle*, Plut.

ἐκχαυνόω ekxaunowfut. ώσω *to stuff out, to make vain and arrogant*, Eur.

ἐκχέω ekxewfut. -χεῶ aor1 ἐξέχεα epic ἔκχευα mid. ἐκχευάμην I. *to pour out*,
properly of liquids, Il., Aesch., etc. metaph., in Med., ἐκχεύατ' ὀϊστούς he *poured forth
his arrows*, Od. 2. of words, Aesch., etc. 3. *to pour out like water, squander, waste*, one's
substance, id=Aesch., etc. II. Pass., 3rd pl. plup. ἐξεκέχυντο, epic syncop. aor2

ἐξέχυ^ϝτο or ἔκχυ^ϝτο, part. ἐκχύμενος [υ^ϝ] - *to pour out, stream out or forth*, properly of liquids, Hom. -metaph. of persons, id=Hom. --generally, *to be spread out*, Od. 2. *to be poured out like water, forgotten*, Theogn., Plat. 3. *to give oneself up to joy, to be overjoyed*, Ar.; ἐκχ. γελῶν *to burst out laughing*, Anth. 4. *to lie languidly*, id=Anth.

ἐκχορεύω ekxoreuwfut. σω *to break out of the chorus* Mid. *to drive out of the chorus*, Eur.

ἐκχράω ekxrawfut. -χρήσω aor2 ἐξέχρην I. *to declare as an oracle, tell out*, Soph. II. *to suffice*, Hdt. - impers., like ἀποχρᾶ, c. inf., κῶς βασιλείϊ ἐκκρήσει; *how will it suffice him how will he be content to..* id=Hdt.

ἐκχροματίζομαι ekxrhmatizomai Dep. *to squeeze money from, levy contributions on*, τινα Thuc.

ἐκχύτης ekxuthjἐκχέω *a spendthrift*, Luc.

ἐκχυτος ekxutojἐκχέω *poured forth, unconfined, outstretched*, Anth.

ἐκχώννυμαι ekxwnnumaipperf. -κέχωσμαι aor1 ἐξεχώσθην Pass. *to be raised on a bank or mound*, Hdt.

ἐκχωρέω ekxwrewfut. ἦσω 1. *to go out and away, depart, emigrate*, Hdt. 2. *to slip out of*, ἐξεχώρησεν ἐξ ἄρθρων *was dislocated*, id=Hdt. 3. *to give way*, Soph., Eur.

ἐκψύχω ekyuxwfut. ξω *to give up the ghost, expire*, Ntest.

ἐκῶν ekwn 1. *willing, of free will, readily*, Hom., etc. 2. *wittingly, purposely*, ἐκῶν ἡμάρτανε φωτός II., attic 3. in Prose, ἐκῶν εἶναι or ἐκῶν, *as far as depends on my will, as far as concerns me*, mostly with a negat., Hdt., Plat.

ἐλαία elaiā I. *the olive-tree*, Lat. *olea, oliva*, Hom., etc.; said to have been produced by Athena in her contest with Poseidon, Hdt., Soph.; φέρεσθαι ἐκτὸς τῶν ἐλαῶν *to run beyond the olives*, which stood at the end of the Athenian race-course, i. e. *to go too far*, Ar. II. *the fruit of the olive-tree, an olive*, id=Ar.

ἐλαιήεις elaiheijfrom ἐλαία *planted with olives*, Anth.

ἐλαιηρός elaihroj *oily, of oil*, Anth.

ἐλαίνεος elaineoj e)la/i+nos, Od.

ἐλάινος **elainoj** ἐλαία *of olive-wood*, Hom.

ἐλαιολόγος **elaiologoj** λέγω *an olive-gatherer*, Ar.

ἐλαιον **elaion** ἐλαία *olive-oil*, Lat. *oleum, olivum*, Hom.

ἐλαιοπώλης **elaiopwlhj** πωλέομαι *an oil-merchant*, Dem.

ἔλαιος **elaioj** ἐλαία *the wild olive*, Lat. *oleaster*, Soph.

ἐλαιοφόρος **elaioforoj** *olive-bearing*, Eur.

ἐλαιοφυής **elaiofuhj** φύω *olive-planted*, Eur.

ἐλαιόφυτος **elaiofutoj** *olive-planted*, Aesch.

ἐλαίς **elaij** ἐλαία *an olive-tree attic pl.* ἐλαῖδες Ar.

ἐλαιών **elaiwn** ἐλαία *an olive-yard*, Lat. *olivetum the Mount of Olives, Olivet*, Ntest.

ἐλανδρος **elandroj** ἐλεῖν *man-destroying*, of Helen, Aesch.

ἐλασαῖς **elasaj** *an unknown bird*, Ar.

ἐλασεῖω **elaseiw** ἐλαύνω *Desiderat. to wish to march*, Luc.

ἐλασία **elasia e)/lasis** *riding*, Xen.

ἐλασίβροντος **elasibrontoj** ἐλαύνω, βροντή *hurled like thunder*, Ar.

ἔλασις **elasij** ἐλαύνω 1. *a driving away, banishing*, Thuc. 2. [1sub. στρατοῦ]1, *a march, expedition*, Hdt. *a procession*, Xen. -[1sub. ἵππου]1 *a riding*, id=Xen.

ἐλασσόω **elassow** I. *to make less or smaller, to lessen, diminish, lower*, Oratt. c. gen. *to detract from*, Thuc. II. Pass. 1. absol. *to become smaller, be lessened, suffer loss, be depreciated*, id=Thuc. --also *to take less than one's due, waive one's rights or privileges*, id=Thuc. 2. c. dat. rei, *to have the worst of it, to be inferior*, τινι *in a thing*, id=Thuc., Xen. 3. c. gen. pers. *to be at disadvantage with a person*, Dem.

ἐλάσσων **elasswn** I. *smaller, less*, formed from ἐλαχύς [1with Sup. ἐλάχιστος, q. v.]1, but serving as comp. to μικρός, II. e)/lasson e)/xein *to have the worse, be worse off*, τινί *in a thing*, Hdt., Dem.; so, ἐλάττω γίγνεσθαι Ar. 2. c. gen. pers. *worse than*,

inferior to, Thuc., etc.; but c. gen. rei, like ἡσσων, *subservient to*, Xen. 3. in neut. with Preps., περι ἐλάσσονος ποιεῖσθαι *to consider of less account*, Hdt.; παρ' ἔλαττον ἡγεῖσθαι Plat.; δι' ἐλάττονος *at less distance*, Thuc. II. of Number, *fewer*, οἱ ἐλάσσονες *the smaller number*, Hdt., Thuc. III. neut. ἔλασσον, as adv. *less*, Aesch., etc.

ἐλαστρέω *elastrew to drive*, Il.; ἐλ. τινα *to drive about*, of the Furies, Eur. -Pass., of ships, *to be rowed*, Hdt. epic and ionic for ἐλαύνω,

ἐλατέος *elateo* verb. adj. of ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω, *one must ride*, Xen.

ἐλάτη *elath* I. *the silver fir, pinus picea*, Il. II. *an oar*, Hom. also *a ship or boat*, like Lat. *abies*, Eur.

ἐλατήριος *elathrio* ἐλαύνω *driving away*, c. gen., Aesch.

ἐλατήρ *elathr* ἐλάω, ἐλαύνω I. *a driver of horses, a charioteer*, Il., Aesch. II. *a sort of broad, flat cake*, Ar.

ἐλάτινος *elatinio* ἐλάτη *of the fir*, Lat. *abiegnum*, Il., Eur. - *of fir or pine-wood*, Od., Eur.

ἐλάττωμα *elattwma* ἐλαττώω *a disadvantage*, Dem.

ἐλαύνω *elaunw* ἐλάω I. *Radic. sense: to drive, drive on, set in motion*, of driving flocks, Hom.; so aor. mid. ἤλασάμην Il.: often of chariots, *to drive*, id=Il., Hdt.; also, ἐλ. ἵππον *to ride it*, id=Hdt.; ἐλ. νῆα *to row it*, Od.:--in this sense the acc. was omitted, and the Verb became intr., *to go in a chariot, to drive*, μάστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν [1 sc. ἵππους] *1 he whipped them on*, Il.; βῆ δ' ἐλάαν ἐπὶ κύματα *he drove on over the waves*, id=Il.; διὰ νύκτα ἐλάαν *to travel the night through*, Od.; -- *to ride*, Hdt., etc.; *to march*, id=Hdt.; *to row*, Od. b. in this intr. sense, it sometimes took an acc. loci, γαλήνην ἐλαύνειν *to sail the calm sea, i. e. over it*, id=Hdt.; ἐλαύνειν δρόμον *to run a course*, Ar. 2. *to drive away*, like ἀπελαύνω, of stolen cattle, Hom., Xen.: --so in Mid., Hom. 3. *to drive away, expel*, Il., Trag. 4. *to drive to extremities*, ἄδην ἐλόωσι πολέμοιο *will harass him till he has had enough of war*, Il.; ἄδην ἐλάαν κακότητος *shall persecute him till he has had enough*, Od.:--then in attic *to persecute, attack, harass*, Soph., etc. 5. intr. in expressions like ἐς τοσοῦτον ἤλασαν, *they drove it so far* [1 where προᾶγμα must be supplied] *1*, Hdt.:--hence, *to push on, go on*, Eur., Plat. II. *to strike*, ἐλάτησις πόντον ἐλαύνοντες, cf. Lat. *remis impellere*, Il. 2. *to strike with a weapon, but never with a missile*, id=Il.:-- c. dupl. acc., τὸν μὲν ἔλασ' ὤμον *him he struck on the*

shoulder, id=Il.; χθόνα ἤλασε μετώπῳ *struck* earth with his forehead, Od. 3. *to drive or thrust* through, δόρυ διὰ στήθεσφιν ἔλασσε Il.; and in Pass. *to go through*, id=Il. III. in metaph. senses 1. *to beat with a hammer*, Lat. *ducere*, *to beat out metal*, Il.; περὶ δ' ἔρκος ἔλασσε κασσιτέρου *around he made a fence of beaten tin*, id=Il. 2. *to draw a line of wall or a trench*, Lat. *ducere murum*, Hom., etc.; τεῖχος ἐς τὸν ποταμὸν τοὺς ἀγκῶνας ἐλήλαται *the wall has its angles carried down to the river*, Hdt.; ὄγμον ἐλαύνειν *to work one's way down a ridge or swathe in reaping or mowing*, Il.; ὄρχον ἀμπελίδος ἐλ. *to draw a line of vines, i. e. plant them in line*, Ar. 3. κολῳιδὸν ἐλαύνειν *to prolong the brawl*, Il.

ἐλαφαβόλος *elafaboloj*doric for ἐλαφηβόλος

ἐλάφειος *elafeioj*ἐλάφος *of a stag*, ἐλ. κρέα *venison*, Xen.

ἐλαφηβολία *elafhbolia* *a shooting of deer*, Soph. from ἐλαφηβόλος

ἐλαφηβολιών *elafhbolion* the ninth month of the Attic year, in which *the Elaphebolia* were held, answering to the last half of March and first of April, Thuc. from ἐλαφῶφηβόλος

ἐλαφηβόλος *elafhboloj*ἐλάφος, βάλλω *shooting deer*, Il., Soph.

ἐλαφοκτόνος *elafoktonoj*κτείνω *deer-killing*, Eur.

ἐλάφος *elafoj* *a deer, whether male, a hart or stag, or female, a hind*, Il. - κραδίην ἐλάφοιο [ἔχων] *with heart of deer, i. e. a coward*, id=Il.

ἐλαφοσοία *elafossoia*σεύω *deer-hunting*, Anth.

ἐλαφρία *elafria* *lightness levity*, Ntest. from ἐλαφρός

ἐλαφρός *elafroj*ἐλαφρός I. Lat. *lev-is light in weight*, Il., Hdt., attic - adv. *lightly, buoyantly*, Od. 2. *light to bear, not burdensome, easy*, Il.; ἐλαφρόν [ἔστι] *'tis light, easy*, Aesch., etc.; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ποιεῖσθαί τι *to make light of a thing*, Hdt. II. *light in moving, nimble*, Lat. *agilis*, Hom., Aesch.; ἐλαφρὰ ἡλικία *the age of active youth*, Xen.; οἱ ἐλαφροὶ *light troops*, Lat. *levis armatura*, id=Xen. III. *lightminded, thoughtless*, Eur.

ἐλαφρύνω *elafrunw*from ἐλαφρός *to make light, lighten*, Babr.

ἐλάχιστος elaxistoj **Sup. of ἐλαχύς, comp. ἐλάσσων, I. the smallest, least, οὐκ ἐλ. Hhymn., Hdt., etc.; ἐλαχίστου λόγου of least account, id=Hdt.; περὶ ἐλαχίστου ποιεῖσθαι Plat. 2. of Time, shortest, δι' ἐλαχίστου [sc. χρόνου] Thuc.; δι' ἐλαχίστης βουλήs with shortest deliberation, id=Thuc. 3. of Number, fewest, Plat. II. τὸ ἐλάχιστον, τοῦλάχιστον, at the least, Hdt., Xen., etc.; also ἐλάχιστα, Thuc., Plat. III. there is also a new comp. ἐλαχιστότερος, less than the least, Ntest.**

ἐλαχύς elaxujfem. ἐλάχεια **not -εῖα small, short, little, old epic Positive, whence ἐλάσσων, ἐλάχιστος are formed, Hhymn. cf. λάχεια.**

ἐλδομαι eldomai **to wish, long to do a thing, c. inf., Hom --c. gen. to long for, Id=Hom. c. acc. to desire, Id=Hom. -as Pass., νῦν τοι ἐελδέσθω πόλεμος be war now welcome, Il. only in pres. and imperf.**

ἐλδωρ eldwrf **from ἐλδομαι only found in epic form ἐέλδωρ, τό, a wish, longing, desire, Il., Hes.**

ἐλεαίρω eleairw e)lee/w, **to take pity on, τινά Hom., Ar.**

ἐλεᾶς eleaj **a kind of owl, Ar.**

ἐλεγεία elegeia **an elegy, Plut.**

ἐλεγεῖον elegeion **ἐλεγος I. a distich consisting of hexameter and pentameter, the metre of the elegy, Thuc. II. in pl., ἐλεγεία, τά, an elegiac poem, Plat., etc. -so in sg., Plut.**

ἐλεγκτήρ elegkthr **one who convicts or detects, τῶν ἀποκτεινάντων Antipho.**

ἐλεγκτικός elegktikoj **ἐλέγχω of persons, fond of cross-questioning or examining adv. -κῶς, Xen.**

ἐλεγμός elegmoj e)/legcis, **Ntest.**

ἐλεγξίγαμος elegcigamoj **proving a wife's fidelity, Anth.**

ἐλεγξίς elegcij e)/legxos **a conviction, Ntest.**

ἐλεγος elegoja **song of mourning, a lament at first without reference to metrical form, later always in alternate hexameters and pentameters, Eur., etc.**

ἐλεγχείη elegxeih **reproach, disgrace, Il. from ἐλεγχος**

ἐλεγχής *elegxhj* *worthy of reproof; of men, cowardly*, Il. --Irreg. Sup. ἐλέγχιστος, id=Il. from ἔλεγχος

ἐλεγχος *elegxo* ἐλέγχω *a cross-examining, testing, for purposes of disproof or refutation*, ἔχειν ἔλεγχον *to admit of disproof*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἔλ. διδόναι τοῦ βίου *to give an account of one's life*, Plat.; εἰς ἔλ. πίπτειν *to be convicted*, Eur.; οἱ περὶ Πανυσανίαν ἔλ. *the evidence on which he was convicted*, Thuc.

ἐλεγχος *elegxo* ἐλέγχω *a reproach, disgrace, dishonour*, Hom. of men, κάκ' ἐλέγχεα *base reproaches to your name*, Il.

ἐλέγχω *elegxw* I. *to disgrace, put to shame*, μῦθον ἔλ. *to treat a speech with contempt*, Il.; ἔλ. τινά *to put one to shame*, Od. II. *to cross-examine, question, for the purpose of disproving or reproof, to censure, accuse*, Hdt., attic; c. acc. et inf. *to accuse one of doing*, Eur.:--Pass. *to be convicted*, Hdt., Xen., etc. 2. of arguments, *to bring to the proof, to disprove, confute*, Aesch., Dem.:--absol. *to bring convincing proof*, Hdt.: then generally *to prove*, Lat. *arguere*, Thuc.

ἐλεεινός *eleeinō* ἔλεος I. *finding pity, pitied or moving pity, pitiable, piteous*, Hom., etc.; ἐλεεινός εἰσορᾶν *piteous to behold*, Aesch.; ἐλεεινὸν ὄρᾶς *thou lookest piteous*, Soph.; ἐσθῆτ' ἐλεινήν Ar.; ποιῶν ἑαυτὸν ὡς ἐλεεινότατον Dem. 2. *shewing pity, pitying*, ἔλ. δάκρυον *a tear of pity*, Od.; οὐδὲν ἐλεεινόν *no feeling of pity*, Plat. II. adv. ἐλεεινῶς, in attic Poets ἐλεινῶς, *pitiously*, Soph.; neut. pl. ἐλεεινά as adv., Il.

ἐλεέω *eleew* ἔλεος like ἐλεαίρω 1. *to have pity on, shew mercy upon*, c. acc., Od., attic - Pass. *to be pitied, have pity or mercy shewn one*, Plat. 2. absol. *to feel pity*, Ar.

ἐλεημοσύνη *elehmosunh* *pity, mercy a charity, alms* [1which is a corruption of the word]1, Ntest., etc. from ἐλεήμων

ἐλεήμων *elehmwn* ἐλεέω *pitiful, merciful, compassionate*, Od., Dem.

ἐλεητύς *elehtujionic* for ἔλεος, *pity, mercy*, Od.

Ἐλείθουια *Eleiquiapoet.* for Εἰλείθουια.

ἐλειοβάτης *eleiobathj* βαίνω *walking the marsh, marsh-dwelling*, Aesch.

ἐλειος *eleioj* ἔλος 1. *of the marsh or meadow*, ἔλ. δάπεδον *the surface of the meads*, Ar. 2. *growing or dwelling in the marsh*, Aesch., Thuc.

ἐλελεῦ **eleleu** ἐλελεῦ, or doubled ἐλελεῦ ἐλελεῦ, *a war-cry*, Ar. generally *any cry*, Aesch.

ἐλελίζω¹ **elelizwepic** lengthd. form of ἐλίσσω I. *to whirl round*, Od. 2. *to rally soldiers*, Il.: Pass., οἱ δ' ἐλελίχθησαν id=Il. 3. generally, *to make to tremble or quake*, id=Il.:-- Pass. *to tremble, quiver*, id=Il. II. Mid. and Pass. *to move in coils or spires*, of a serpent, id=Il.

ἐλελίζω² **elelizw** *to raise the battle-cry*, Xen.: generally, *to raise a loud cry*, Eur.: --in Mid., of the nightingale, *to trill her sad lay*, id=Eur.; c. acc., Ἴτυν ἐλελιζομένη *trilling her lament for Itys*, Ar.

ἐλελίχθων **elelixqwn**ἐλελίζω¹ *shaking the earth*, Soph.

ἐλέναυς **elenauj**ἐλεῖν *ship-destroying*, of Helen, Aesch.

ἐλεόθρεπτος **eleoqrepto**ἔλος, τρέφω *marsh-bred*, Il.

ἐλεόν **eleonadverb** like ἐλεεινόν, *piteously*, Hes.

ἐλεός **eleoj** *a kitchen-table, a board on which meat was cut up, a dresser*, Hom. -also ἐλεόν, τό, Ar.

ἔλεος **eleoj** I. *pity, mercy, compassion*, Il., attic; ἔλ. τινος *pity for..*, Eur. -in Ntest. also ἔλεος, τό. II. *an object of compassion, a piteous thing*, Eur.

ἐλέπολις **elepoli**ἐλεῖν *city-destroying*, of Helen, Aesch., Eur.

ἐλετός **eletoj**ἐλεῖν *that can be taken or caught*, Il.

ἐλευθερία **eleuqeria**ἐλεύθερος 1. *freedom, liberty*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; δι' ἐλευθερίας μόλις ἐξῆλθες, i. e. μόλις ἐλευθερώθης, Soph. 2. *licence*, Plat.

ἐλευθέριος **eleuqerioj** I. or ος, η, ον, *speaking or acting like a freeman, free-spirited, frank*, related to ἐλεύθερος, as Lat. *liberalis* to *liber*, Plat., Xen. b. *freely giving, bountiful, liberal*, id=Xen. 2. of pursuits, *fit for a freeman, liberal*; τὸ ἐλευθέριον ἐλευθεριότης, id=Xen. 3. of appearance, *free, noble*, id=Xen. II. Ζεὺς Ἐλευθέριος *Jove the Deliverer*, Hdt.

ἐλευθεριότης **eleuqeriothj** *the character of an ἐλευθέριος, liberality*, Plat.

ἐλευθερόπαις *eleuqeropaij* *having free children, i. e. a free man, Anth.*

ἐλευθεροπρεπής *eleuqeroprephj* πρέπω *worthy of a freeman, Plat.*

ἐλεύθερος *eleuqeroj* ἐλεύθερος *Λατ. liber I. free, opp. to δοῦλος e)leu/qeron h)=mar the day of freedom, i. e. freedom, II.; κρητήρ ἐλεύθερος the cup drunk to freedom, id=II. -of persons, Hdt., attic --to\ e)l. freedom, Hdt. -c. gen. free or freed from a thing, Trag. 2. of things, free, open to all, Xen. II. like ἐλευθέριος, fit for a freeman, free, frank, Hdt., attic -adv., ἐλευθέρως εἰπεῖν Hdt., Soph.*

ἐλευθεροστομέω *eleuqerostomew* στόμα *to be free of speech, Aesch., Eur.*

ἐλευθερουργός *eleuqerourgoj* ὄργω *bearing himself freely or nobly, of the horse, Xen.*

ἐλευθερώω *eleuqerow* ἐλεύθερος *1. to free, set free, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; ἔλ. τὸν ἔσπλον to set the entrance free, clear it, Thuc.; ἐλευθεροῖ στόμα he keeps his tongue free, i. e. does not commit himself by speech, Soph.: to free from blame, acquit, τινά Xen.:--Pass. to be set free, Hdt. 2. c. gen. to set free, loose or release from, Eur.; so, ἐλευθεροῦντες ἐκ δρασμῶν πόδα, i. e. ceasing to flee, id=Eur.*

ἐλευθέρωσις *eleuqerwsij* *a setting free, Hdt., Thuc. from ἐλευθέρωσις*

ἐλευθερωτής *eleuqerwthj* *from ἐλευθέρωσις a liberator, Luc.*

Ἐλευσίναδε *Eleusinade* *to Eleusis, Xen.*

Ἐλευσίνιος *Eleusinioj* *of Eleusis, Hhymn., Hdt., etc. from Ἐλευσίς*

Ἐλευσῖνι *Eleusini* *at Eleusis, Andoc., Xen.*

Ἐλευσινόθεν *Eleusinoqen* *from Eleusis, Lys., etc.*

Ἐλευσίς *Eleusij* *Eleusis, an old city of Attica, sacred to Demeter and Proserpine, Hhymn., etc.*

ἔλευσις *eleusij* *a coming -the Advent of our LORD, Ntest.*

ἐλεφαίρομαι *elefairomai* *I. epic Dep. to cheat with empty hopes, said of the false dreams that come through the ivory gate [1ἐλέφασ]1, Od. generally, to cheat, overreach, II. II. to destroy, Hes.*

ἐλεφαντάρχης **elefantarxhj** *the commander of a squadron of elephants, Plut.*

ἐλεφαντίνεος **elefantineoj e)lefa/nti^nos**, Anth.

ἐλεφάντινος **elefantinoj** ἐλέφας *of ivory, ivory, Lat. eburneus, Ar.*

ἐλεφαντόδετος **elefantodetoj** *inlaid with ivory, Ar.*

ἐλεφαντόκωπος **elefantokwpoj** κώπη *ivory-hilted, Luc.*

ἐλεφαντομαχία **elefantomaxia** μάχη *a battle of elephants, Plut.*

ἐλεφαντόπους **elefantopouj** *ivory-footed, Luc.*

ἐλέφας **elefaj** I. *the elephant, Hdt. II. the elephant's tusk, ivory, Il., Hes.*

ἐλίγδην **eligdhn** ἐλίσσω *whirling, rolling, Aesch.*

ἔλιγμα **eligma** ἐλίσσω *a curl, lock of hair, Anth.*

ἐλιγμός **eligmoj** ἐλίσσω *a winding, convolution, as of the Labyrinth, Hdt., Xen.*

ἐλικοβλέφαρος **elikoblefaroj** βλέφαρον *with ever-moving eyelids, quick-glancing, Hhymn.*

ἐλικοδρόμος **elikodromoj** *running in curves, circular, Eur.*

ἐλικοειδής **elikoeidhj** εἶδος *of winding or spiral form, Plut.*

ἐλικτός **eliktoj** ἐλίσσω I. *curved, twisted, wreathed, Hhymn., Soph.;* ἐλ. κύτος *a wheeled ark, Eur.;* σῦριγξ περὶ χεῖλος ἐλικτά *moving quickly, Theocr. II. metaph. tortuous, Eur.*

Ἐλικωνιάδες **Elikwniadej** from ἘλιϞκόν sc. ἘλιϞκωνιάδες παρθένοι, αἱ, *the dwellers on Helicon, the Muses, Hes. so, Νύμφαι Ἐλικωνίδες, Soph.*

Ἐλικών **Elikwn** *Helicon, a hill in Boeotia, Hes.*

ἐλίκωψ **elikwy** *with rolling eyes, quick-glancing, Il.*

ἐλινύω **elinuw** 1. *to keep holiday, to take rest, be at rest, keep quiet, stand idle, Hdt., Aesch. 2. c. part. to rest or cease from doing, id=Aesch.*

ἐλιξόκερως *elicokerwj* with crumpled horns, Anth.

ἔλιξ *elicéλισσω* adj. *twisted, curved*, of oxen, either with twisted, crumpled horns, or rolling as they walk, Hom., etc. -later, ἔλικα ἀνὰ χλόαν on the tangled grass, Eur.

ἔλιξ *elicéλισσω* anything which assumes a spiral shape 1. an armlet or ear-ring, Il. 2. a twist, whirl, convolution, ἔλικες στεροπῆς flashes of forked lightning, Aesch. 3. the tendril of the vine, Eur. of ivy, id=Eur. 4. a curl or lock of hair, Anth. 5. the coil or spire of a serpent, Eur.

ἐλίσσω *elissweílō* I. to turn round, to turn a chariot round the doubling-post, Il.; so of the chariot of Day, Aesch., Eur.; ἔλ. κόνιν to roll the eddying dust, Aesch.; ἔλ. δίνας of the Euripus, Eur.; ἔλ. βλέφαρα id=Eur. 2. of any rapid motion, esp. of a circular kind, ἔλ. πλάταν to ply the oar swiftly, Soph.; ἔλ. πόδα to move the swift foot, Eur.: absol. to dance, id=Eur. 3. to roll or wind round, as the wool round the distaff, Hdt., Eur. 4. metaph. to turn in one's mind, revolve, Soph.; ἔλ. λόγους to speak wily words, Eur. II. Pass. and Mid. to turn oneself round, turn quick round, turn to bay, Il.; of a serpent, to coil himself, id=Il.; of a missile, to spin through the air, id=Il. 2. to turn hither and thither, go about, id=Il.:--also, like Lat. *versari*, to be busy about a thing, id=Il. 3. to whirl in the dance, Eur. 4. Mid. in Act. sense, with a whirl, like a sling, Il. 5. τὰς κεφαλὰς ειλίχατο μίτρησι have their heads rolled round with turbans, Hdt.

ἐλίτροχος *elitroxoj* ἐλίσσω whirling the wheel, Aesch.

ἐλίχρυσος *elixrusoj* a creeping plant with yellow flower or fruit, Theocr.

ἐλκαίνω *elkainw* to fester, Aesch. ἔλκος

ἐλκεσίπεπλος *elkesipeploj* trailing the robe, with long train, Il.

ἐλκεσίχειρος *elkesixeiroj* drawing the hand after it, Anth.

ἐλκεχίτων *elkexitwn* trailing the tunic, with long tunic, Il.

ἐλκέω *elkewstrengthd.* for ἔλκω, to drag about, tear asunder, Il. to attempt violence to one, Od.

ἐλκηδόν *elkhdon* by dragging or pulling, Hes.

ἐλκηθμός *elkhqmoj* ἐλκέω a being carried off, violence suffered, Il.

ἔλκημα **elkhma** ἔλκέω *that which is torn in pieces, a prey*, Eur.

ἔλκηθρ **elkhthr** *one that drags*, Anth.

ἔλκοποιέω **elkopoiew** *to make wounds or sores metaph. to rip up old sores*, Aeschin.

ἔλκοποιός **elkopoioj** ποιέω *having power to wound*, Aesch.

ἔλκος **elkoj** ἔλκω I. *a wound*, Il., attic 2. *a festering wound*, ἔλκος ὕδρου *the festering bite of a serpent*, Il. *of plague-ulcers*, Thuc. II. *metaph. a wound, loss*, Aesch., Soph.

ἔλκω **elkow** ἔλκος *to wound sorely, lacerate*, Eur. -*metaph.*, ἔλκ. φρένας οἴκουσ id=Eur.

ἔλκτέος **elkteoj** verb. adj. of ἔλκω, *one must drag*, Plat.

ἔλκτικός **elktikoj** ἔλκω *fit for drawing, attractive*, Plat.

ἔλκύδριον **elkudrion** Dim. of ἔλκος, *a slight sore*, Ar.

ἔλκυστάζω **elkustazw** Frequentat. of ἔλκω, *to drag about*, Il.

ἔλκυστέος **elkusteoj** verb. adj. of ἔλκω, *to be dragged*, Xen.

ἔλκώδης **elkwdhj** εἶδος *like a sore, ulcerated*, Eur.

ἔλκω **elkw** I. *to draw, drag*, Lat. *traho*, with a notion of force, ποδὸς ἔλκε *began to drag [the dead body] by the foot*, Il.; *to draw ships down to the sea*, Od.; of mules, *to draw a chariot*, id=Od.; *to draw the plough through the field*, id=Od. 2. *to draw after one*, Il.; πέδας ἔλκ. *to trail fetters after one*, Hdt. 3. *to tear in pieces*, id=Hdt., Eur.:-- Mid., ἔλκεσθαι χαιτάς *to tear one's hair*, Il. 4. *to draw a bow*, Hom., etc. 5. *to draw a sword*, Soph.; and in Mid., *to draw one's sword*, Il. 6. ἔλκ. ἰστία *to hoist or haul up the sails*, Od. 7. *to hold up scales*, so as to poise or balance them, Il. II. after Hom., in many ways 1. *to pull an oar*, Hdt. 2. *to drag into court*, Ar.: *to drag about*, esp. with lewd violence, Dem., etc. 3. *to draw or suck up*, Hdt.: of persons drinking, *to drink in long draughts, quaff*, Eur., etc.; ἔλκ. μαστόν *to suck the breast*, id=Eur. 4. ἔλκ. βίοτον, ζόην *to drag out a weary life*, id=Eur.: *to drag on, prolong tediously*, Hdt.: κόρδακα ἔλκύσαι *to dance in long, measured steps*, Ar. 5. *to draw to oneself, attract*, Hdt., etc. 6. ἔλκ. σταθμόν *to draw down the balance*, i. e. *to weigh so much*, id=Hdt.; absol., τὸ δ' ἄν

ἐλκύσει whatever it *weigh*, id=Hdt. 7. ἐλκύσαι πλίνθους, like Lat. *ducere*, to *make bricks*, id=Hdt. 8. Mid. to *draw to oneself*, *amass riches*, Theogn.

ἐλκωσις elkwsij ἐλκόω *ulceration*, Thuc.

ἐλλαμπρύνομαι ellamprunomai Pass. to *gain distinction*, Thuc. ἐν, λαμπρύνω

ἐλλάμπω ellampwfut. ἐλ-λάμψω ἐν to *shine upon*, to *illuminate* - metaph. in Mid. to *distinguish oneself*, *gain glory in or with a thing*, Hdt.

Ἐλλάνιος Ellaniojdoric for Ἑλλήνιος.

Ἐλλανοδίκαι Ellanodikai I. *the chief judges at the Olympic games*, Pind. II. at Sparta, *a court-martial to try disputes among the allied troops*, Xen.

Ἑλλάς Ellaj I. *Hellas*, a city of Thessaly, founded by Hellen, II. 2. *that part of Thessaly in which the Myrmidons dwelt*, also called Phthiotis, Hom. 3. *Northern Greece*, as opp. to Peloponnesus, Od. 4. later, the name for *Greece*, from the South to Epirus and Thessaly inclusively, Hes., Hdt., etc. II. as adj. with a fem. Subst. *Hellenic*, *Greek*, id=Hdt., etc.

ἐλλέβορος elleboroj *hellebore*, Lat. *veratrum*, a plant used as a specific for madness, πῖθ' ἐλλέβορον drink *hellebore*, i. e. you are mad, Ar. deriv. uncertain

ἐλλεδανός elledanojeῖλω *the band for binding corn-sheaves*, II.

ἐλλείπω elleipwf. ψω ἐν I. to *leave in*, *leave behind*, Eur. 2. to *leave out*, *leave undone*, Lat. *omitto*, Soph., etc. II. intr. to *fall short*, *fail*, Hhymn., Soph.; τὸ ἐλλεῖπον τῆς ἐπιστήμης *deficiency of knowledge*, Thuc. 2. c. gen. rei, like δέω, to *be in want of*, *fall short of*, *lack*, Aesch., Thuc.; πολλοῦ ἐλλείπω *I am far from it*, Aesch. 3. c. gen. pers. to *be inferior to*, Plat. 4. foll. by μή c. inf., τί γὰρ ἐλλ. μὴ παραπαίειν; in what *does he fall short of* madness Aesch. 5. with a part., οὐκ ἐλλείπει εὐχαριστῶν *he fails not to give thanks*, ap. Dem. 6. of things, to *be wanting or lacking to.*, c. dat., Xen. III. Pass. to *be left behind* in a race, Soph. to *be surpassed*, Xen. 2. to *be left wanting*, to *fail*, id=Xen.

ἐλλεσχος ellesxoj ἐν, λέσχη *commonly talked of*, Hdt.

Ἑλληνίζω Ellhnizwfrom Ἑλλην to *speak Greek*, Plat. -Pass., Ἑλληνισθῆναι τὴν γλῶσσαν to *be made Greeks* in language by another, Thuc.

Ἑλληνικός Ellhnikó|Ἕλλησιν I. *Hellenic, Greek*, Hdt., attic 2. τὸ Ἑλληνικόν *the Greeks collectively*, Hdt.; *the Greek soldiery*, Xen. 3. τὰ Ἑλληνικά *the history of Grecian affairs*, Thuc. II. *like the Greeks*, Eur., Ar. -adv. -κῶς, *in Greek fashion*, Hdt.

Ἑλλήνιος Ellhnioj (ellhniko/s, Hdt., etc. II. Ἑλλήνιον, τό, *the temple of the Hellenes in Egypt*, id=Hdt. III. □Ἑλλάς, Eur.

Ἑλληνίς Ellhnij I. fem. of Ἕλλησιν, attic. II. Ἑλληνίς [1v. sub. γυνή]1 *a Grecian woman*, Eur.

Ἑλληνιστής Ellhnisthj|Ἑλληνίζω *one who uses the Greek language; i. e., in Ntest., a Hellenist, a Greek-Jew.*

Ἑλληνιστί Ellhnisti *in Greek fashion*, Luc.; Ἑλλ. ξυνιέναι *to understand Greek*, Xen.

Ἑλληνοταμίαι Ellhnotamiai *the stewards of Greece, i. e. officers appointed by Athens B. C. 477 to levy the contributions paid by the Greek states towards the Persian war*, Thuc.

Ἕλλησιν Ellhn I. *Hellen*, son of Deucalion, Hes. 2. the Ἕλληνες of Hom. are *the Thessalian tribe of which Hellen was the reputed chief* [1cf. Ἑλλάς 1]1, Il. 3. later, Ἕλληνες was the regul. name for *Greeks*, opp. to βάρβαροι, Hdt., etc. 4. later still, of *Gentiles*, Opp. to Jews, Ntest. II. as adj. □Ἑλληνικός, Thuc., etc. -even with a fem. Subst., Aesch., Eur.

Ἑλλησποντιακός Ellhspondiako|j *of the Hellespont*, Xen., Ἑλλησπόντιος, η, ον, Hdt., Xen.

Ἑλλησποντίας Ellhspondiaj|sc. ἄνεμος *a wind blowing from the Hellespont, i. e. from the N. E.*, Hdt. from Ἑλλήσποντος

Ἑλλήσποντος Ellhspondoj *the Hellespont or sea of Helle* [1daughter of Athamas, who was drowned therein]1, now *the Dardanelles*, Hom., Hdt., etc.

ἐλλιμενίζω ellimenizw|έν, λιμήν *to collect harbour-dues.*

ἐλλιμενιστής ellimenisthj|from ἐλλιμενίζω *a collector of harbour-dues*, Dem.

ἐλλιπής *elliphj* ἐλλείπω *pass. wanting, lacking, defective*, Thuc., etc.; also *c. dat.*; τὸ μὴ ἐπιχειρούμενον ἀεὶ ἐλλιπές ἦν τῆς δοκίσεως *whatever was not attempted was so much lost of their reckoning*, Thuc.; τὸ ἐλλιπές *defect, failure*, id=Thuc.

ἐλλόβιον *ellobion* ἐν, λοβός *that which is in the lobe of the ear, an earring*, Lat. *inauris*, Luc.

ἐλλογέω *ellogew* ἐν, λόγος *to reckon in, to impute*, Ntest.

ἐλλόγιμος *ellogimoj* *held in account* [1 ἐν λόγῳ]1, *notable, famous*, Hdt., Plat.

ἐλλοπιεύω *ellopieuw* ἔλλοψ *to fish*, Theocr.

ἐλλός *elloj* *a young deer, fawn*, Od.

ἐλλός *elloj e)/lloy*, Soph.

ἐλλοχίζω *elloxizw* ἐν *to lie in ambush*, Eur. *c. acc. to lie in wait for*, Plut.

ἔλλοψ *elloy* *mute, of fish*, Hes.

ἐλλύχνιον *elluxnion* ἐν, λύχνος *a lamp-wick*, Hdt.

ἔλξις *elcij* ἔλκω *a drawing, dragging, trailing*, Plat.

ἔλος *eloj* *low ground by rivers, a marsh-meadow*, Hom., Hdt., etc.

ἐλπιδοδότης *elpidodwthj* *giver of hope*, Anth.

ἐλπίζω *elpizw* ἔλπω 1. *to hope for, look for, expect*, τι Aesch., etc.: *c. inf. fut. or aor. to hope or expect that*, Hdt., attic 2. *of evils, to look for, fear*, Soph., etc. 3. *with inf. pres. it means little more than to think, deem, suppose, believe that*, Hdt., attic 4. *c. dat. to hope in.*, τῇι τύχηι Thuc.; εἰς τινα, ἐπί τινα Ntest.

ἐλπίς *elpij* ἔλπω I. *hope, expectation*, Od.; *in pl.*, πολλῶν ῥαγισῶν ἐλπίδων *after the wreck of many hopes*, Aesch.;--with gen. both of subject and object, Πελοποννησίων τὴν ἐλπίδα τοῦ ναυτικοῦ *the hope of the P. in their navy*, Thuc. 2. *the object of hope, a hope*, Ὀρέστης, ἐλπίς δόμων Aesch. II. *apprehension, fear*, id=Aesch.

ἐλπῶ elpwactive ἐλπῶ only in pres. I. *to make to hope*, πάντας ἔλπει *feeds all with hope*, Od. II. Mid. *to hope or expect, indulge hope*, Hom., Hdt.; like attic ἐλπίζω. 2. *to expect anxiously, to fear*, Hom., Hdt. 3. generally, *to think, deem, suppose*, Il.

ἐλπῶρή elpwrhepic form of ἐλπίς, Od.

ἐλυμα elumaἐλύω *the tree or stock of the plough, on which the share was fixed*, Lat. *dentale*, Hes.

ἐλυτρον elutronἐλύω II I. *the case of a spear*, Ar. 2. *the body as the case of the soul*, Plat. ap. Luc. II. *a place for holding water, a reservoir*, Hdt.

ἐλύω eluw I. *to roll round* [1cf. εἰλύω]1:-- only in aor1 pass. ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἐλύσθη *rolled to the ground*, Il.; προπάροιθε ποδῶν Ἀχιλλῆος ἐλυσθεῖς *rolled up, crouching before Achilles' feet*, id=Il.; ὑπὸ γαστέρ' ἐλυσθεῖς *huddled under [the ram's] belly*, Od. II. εἰλύω, *to wrap up, cover*, Apoll.

ἐλώριον elwrion e(/lwr, Il.

ἔλωρ elwronly in nom. and acc. sg. and pl. I. *booty, spoil, prey, of unburied corpses*, Hom. II. in pl., Πατρόκλοιο ἔλωρα *penalty for the slaughter of Patroclus*, Il.

ἐμαυτοῦ emautou Reflexive Pronoun of first person, *of me, of myself* only used in gen., dat., and acc. sg., Hom., etc.

ἐμβάδιον embadionDim. of ἐμβάς, Ar.

ἐμβαδόν embadonἐμβαίνω *on foot, by land*, Il.

ἐμβαίνω embainwfut. -βήσομαι perf. -βέβηκα Homeric part. -βεβαώς aor2 ἐνέβην epic 3rd sg. ἔμβη dual ἔμβητον ἐν I. *to step in*, μή τις ἐμβήη *let none step in* [1to interfere]1, Il. 2. *to go on, go quickly*, ἔμβητον, says Antilochus to his horses, id=Il.; ἔμβα *advance*, Eur. 3. *to step into a ship, embark, go on board*, Hom., etc. -perf. *to be mounted on*, ἐμβεβαώς ἵπποισι Il.; also c. acc., Ἴλιον ἐμβεβώς Eur. 4. *to step upon*, c. dat., Od., Aesch. 5. *to enter upon*, εἰς κίνδυνον Xen.; c. acc., ἐμβ. κέλευθον Eur., Plat. 6. rarely c. gen. *to step upon*, γῆς ὄρων Soph. 7. in Poets, with acc. of the instrument of motion [1cf. βαίνω II. 3]1, ἐμβήσει [12nd sg.]1 πόδα Eur. II. Causal in aor1 ἐνέβησα, *to make to step in, put in*, Od., Eur.; ἐμβήσαι τινα εἰς φροντίδα *to make him anxious*, Hdt.

ἐμβάλλω **emballwfut.** -βαῶλῶ **perf.** -βέβληκα **aor2** ἐνέβαῶλον ἐν **I.** *to throw in, put in, II., etc.;* ἐμβ. τινὰ εἰς τὸ δεσμωτήριον *to throw one into prison, Dem.;* ἐμβαλλε χειρὰ δεξιάν, *as a pledge of good faith, Soph. 2.* ἐμβ. τινί τι θυμῶ *to put it into his mind, Hom.;* so, ἐμβ. ἕμερον, μένος τινί **id=Hom.;** βουλήν ἐμβ. περὶ τινος *to give one counsel about a thing, Xen. 3. to throw at, upon or against, νηϊ κεραινον Od.;* ἐμβ. πληγὰς *to inflict stripes, Xen.;* ἐμβ. πῦρ *to apply it, Thuc. - metaph., ἐμβ. φόβον τινί to strike fear into him, Lat. incutere timorem, Hdt. II. intr. [1sub. στρατόν]1 to make an inroad or invasion, id=Hdt. b. generally to break, burst, rush in, Aeschin.;* ἐμβάλλωμεν εἰς ἄλλον λόγον **Eur. 2. to strike a ship with the ram, to charge or ram it, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc. 3. κώπη ἐμβάλλειν [1sub. χειρᾶσ]1 to lay oneself to the oar, Lat. incumbere remis, Od.;** and ἐμβάλλειν alone, *to lay to, pull hard, Ar. 4. of a river, to empty itself, Plat. III. Mid. to throw in what is one's own, Dem. 2. metaph., ἐμβάλλεσθαί τι θυμῶ to lay it to heart, consider it, Il. 3. c. gen., ἐμβάλεσθε τῶν λαγῶων fall upon the hare's flesh, Ar. IV. Pass. of ships, to charge, Thuc.*

ἐμβαμμα **embamma** ἐμβάπτω *sauce, soup, Xen.*

ἐμβαπτίζω **embaptizw e)mba/ptw, Plut.**

ἐμβάπτω **embaptwfut.** ψω ἐν *to dip in, Ar.*

ἐμβασις **embasij** ἐμβαίνω **1. that on which one goes or steps, ἐμβασις ποδός, i. e. a shoe, Aesch. 2. the foot, hoof, Eur. 3. a bath, Anth.**

ἐμβασίχυτρος **embasixutroj** *pot-visiter, name of a mouse in Batr.*

ἐμβατεύω **embateuwfut.** σω ἐμβάτης **I. to step in or on, to frequent, haunt a place, c. acc., of tutelary gods, Aesch., etc. -c. gen., simply, to set foot upon, Soph. II. ἐμβατ. κλήρους to enter on, come into possession of, Eur.;** so, ἐμβ. εἷς τι **Dem.**

ἐμβάς **embaj** ἐμβαίνω *a felt-shoe, Hdt., Ar.*

ἐμβασιλεύω **embasileuwfut.** σω ἐν *to be king in or among others, c. dat., Hom.*

ἐμβατήριος **embathrioj** ἐμβαίνω *of or for marching in, ἐμβ. παιάν a march, Plut.*

ἐμβάτης **embathj** ἐμβαίνω *a half-boot of felt, Xen.*

ἐβάφιον **embafion** ἐμβάπτω *a flat vessel for sauces, Hdt.*

ἐμβιβάζω *embibazwattic fut.* -βιβῶ Causal of ἐμβαίνω 1. *to set in or on*, Plat. - *to put on board ship, cause to embark*, Thuc., Xen. 2. *to lead to a thing*, Eur., Dem.

ἐμβλεμμα *emblemma* a *looking straight at*, Xen. from ἐμβλέπω

ἐμβλέπω *emblepwfut.* ψω ἐν *to look in the face, look at*, τινί or εἰς τινά Plat.; absol., Xen.

ἐμβλημα *emblhma* ἐμβάλλω *an insertion*, τὸ εἰς τὸν σίδηρον ἔμβλ. *the shaft fitted into the spear-head*, Plut.

ἐμβοάω *emboawfut.* ἤσομαι ἐν *to call upon, shout to*, τινί Xen.; absol., Thuc.

ἐμβολεύς *emboleuj* ἐμβάλλω *anything put in a dibble for setting plants*, Anth.

ἐμβολή *embojh* ἐμβάλλω I. *a putting into its place, insertion of a letter*, Plat. II. intr. *a breaking in, inroad into an enemy's country, foray*, Xen. 2. *an assault, attack, charge*, Eur. -esp. *the charge made by one ship upon another*, Aesch., Thuc.; ἐμβολαῖς χαλκόστομοις with *shocks of brasen beaks*, Aesch. 3. *the stroke of a missile*, Eur. 4. *a way into, entrance, pass*, Hdt., Xen. III. *the head of a battering-ram*, Thuc.

ἐμβόλιμος *embolimoj* ἐμβάλλω *inserted, intercalated*, Hdt.

ἐμβολος *embojoj* ἐμβάλλω 1. *anything pointed so as to be easily thrust in th=s xw/rhs e)/mbolon a tongue of land*, Hdt. 2. in ships of war, *the beak or ram of a ship of war*, masc. in Hdt.; neut. in Thuc. b. οἱ ἐμβολοὶ the *rostra* of the Roman forum, Plut. 3. *the wedge-shaped order of battle*, Lat. *cuneus*, neut. in Xen. 4. *a bolt, bar*, neut., Eur.

ἐμβραδύνω *embradunwfut.* ὑῶνω ἐν *to dwell on*, τινί Luc.

ἐμβραχυ *embraxu* ἐν adv. *in brief, shortly*, Ar., Plat.

ἐμβρεφος *embrefoj* ἐν *boy-like*, Anth.

ἐμβριθής *embriqhj* ἐν, βρίθω 1. *weighty*, Hdt., Plat. 2. metaph., like Lat. *gravis*, *weighty, grave, dignified*, Plut. 3. in bad sense, *heavy, grievous*, Aesch.

ἐμβριμάομαι *embrimaomai* ἐν I. Dep. c. aor. mid. et pass., *to snort in*, of horses, Aesch. 2. of persons, *to be deeply moved*, Ntest. II. c. dat. pers. *to admonish urgently, rebuke*, id=Ntest.

ἐμβροντάομαι **embrontaomai** ἐν, βροντάω *Pass. to be stricken by lightning*, Xen.

ἐμβρόντητος **embronthtoj** from ἐμβροντάομαι *thunderstruck, stupefied, stupid*, Lat. *attonitus*, Xen., Dem.

ἐμβρούοικος **embruoikoj** ἐν, βρούον, οἰκέω *dwelling in sea-weed*, Anth.

ἔμβρουον **embruon** ἐν, βρώω I. *a young one*, Od. II. *an embryo*, Lat. *foetus*, Aesch.

ἐμβύθιος **embuqioj** ἐν, βυθός *at the bottom of the sea*, Anth.

ἐμβύω **embuwfut.** ὑσω ἐν *to stuff in, stop with a thing*, Ar.

ἐμετικός **emetikoj** *one who uses emetics*, like the Roman gourmands, Plut. from ἔμετος

ἔμετος **emetoj** ἐμέω *vomiting*, Lat. *vomitus*, Hdt.

ἐμμαίνομαι **emmainomai** ἐν *Dep. to be mad at a thing*, c. dat., Ntest.

ἐμέω **emew** *to vomit, throw up*, Il., Hdt., etc.: absol. *to vomit, to be sick*, Hdt., attic; ἐμ. πτίλω *to make oneself sick with a feather*, Ar.

ἔμμαλλος **emmalloj** ἐν *woolly, fleecy*, Luc.

ἐμμανής **emmanhj** ἐν *μανία ὤν, in madness, frantic, raving*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἐμμαπέως **emmapewj** *quickly, readily, hastily*, Hom. Perh. from μαπέειν, μάροπτω, *to seize eagerly*.

ἐμμάπτομαι **emmattomai** *Dep. to knead bread in*, Ar.

ἐμμάχομαι **emmaxomai** ἐν *Dep. to fight a battle in*, Hdt.

ἐμμειδιάω **emmeidiawfut.** άσω ἐν *to smile or be glad at*, Xen.

ἐμμέλεια **emmeleia** ἐμμελής *harmony a stately Tragic dance*, Plat. *the tune of this dance*, Hdt.

ἐμμελετάω **emmeletawfut.** ήσω ἐν *to exercise or train in a thing*, Plat.

ἐμμελέτημα **emmelethma** from ἐμμελετάω *an exercise, a practice*, Anth.

ἐμμελής *emmelhjén*, μέλος I. *sounding in unison, in tune or time, harmonious*, Plat. II. *metaph., of persons, in tune or harmony, orderly, suitable, proper*, Plat. - *graceful, elegant*, id=Plat. III. *adv. -λῶς, ionic -έως, harmoniously, suitably, decorously*, Simon. Plat.

ἐμμεμαῶς *emmemawjén*, ἄω *in eager haste, eager*, of persons, Il.

ἐμμέμονα *emmemonaén* *to be lost in passion*, Soph.

ἐμμενής *emmenhj* *abiding in neut.* ἐμμενές *as adv., ἐμμενές αἰεὶ unceasing ever*, Hom. -*so ἐμμενέως*, Hes. from ἐμμένω

ἐμμένω *emmenwfut.* -μενῶ ἐν 1. *to abide in a place*, Thuc. 2. *to abide by, stand by, cleave to, be true to one's word, oath, etc., c. dat., Hdt., attic also, ἐμμ. ἐν σπονδαῖς* Thuc. -*absol. to stand fast, be faithful*, Eur. 3. *of things, to stand fast, hold good, be fixed*, Aesch., etc.

ἐμμετρία *emmetria* *fit measure, proportion*, Plat. from ἔμμετρος

ἔμμετρος *emmetrojén*, μέτρον I. *in measure, proportioned, suitable, moderate*, Plat. II. *in metre, metrical*, id=Plat.

ἐμμετρότης *emmetrothj* *proportion, fitness*, Aristaen.

ἔμμηνος *emmhnojén*, μήν *in a month, done or paid every month, monthly*, Soph., Theocr.

ἔμμητρος *emmhtrojén*, μήτρα *with pith in it*, Theocr.

ἐμμίγνυμαι *emmignumaién* I. *Pass. to be mixed or mingled in*, Aesch. II. *intr. in Act. to encounter*, c. dat., Soph.

ἔμμισθος *emmisqojén* *in pay, in receipt of pay, hired*, Thuc.

ἐμμονή *emmonh* ἐμμένω *an abiding by, cleaving to*, τινος Plat.

ἔμμονος *emmonoj* ἐμμένω *abiding by, steadfast*, Xen.; ἐμμ. τι *abiding by a thing*, id=Xen.

ἔμμορος *emmorojén*, μείρομαι I. *partaking in, endowed with a thing*, c. gen., Od. II. [1μόροσ]1 *fortunate*, Anth.

ἔμμορφος *emmorfoj*έν, μορφή *in bodily form*, Plut.

ἔμμοτος *emmotoj*έν, μοτός *needing to be stopped with lint metaph.*, ἔμμοτον τῶνδ' ἄκος *a cure to heal these wounds*, Aesch.

ἔμμοχθος *emmochoj*έν *toilsome*, βίοτος Eur.

ἐμμυέω *emmuewfut*. ἤσω ἐν *to initiate in Pass.*, μῶν ἐνεμυήθης δῆτ' ἐν αὐτῷ τὰ μεγάλα; *what, were you initiated at the great mysteries in that shabby coat* Ar.

ἐμός *emoj*ἐγώ, ἐμοῦ 1. *possess. Pron. of first pers., mine*, Lat. *meus*, Hom., etc.; by *crasis with the Art.*, οὐμός, τοῦμόν, τοῦμοῦ, τῶμῶ, τὰμά *to strengthen the possessive notion*, ἐμόν αὐτοῦ *mine own*, Il.; τὸν ἐμόν αὐτοῦ βίον Ar. 2. *objectively, to me, relating to me, against me*, ἐμὴ ἀγγελίη Hom.; τὴν ἐμὴν αἰδῶ *respect for me*, Aesch.; αἰ ἐμαὶ διαβολαί *slanders against me*, Thuc.; τοῦμόν αἶμα πατρός *his blood shed by me*, Soph. 3. τὸ ἐμόν, τὰ ἐμά *my property*, Ar., etc. -but also, τὰ ἐμά or τὸ ἐμόν, *my part, my affairs, my interest*, οὕτω τὸ ἐμόν ἔχει *things stand thus with me*, Hdt.; ἔρρει τὰμά Xen.;--hence *periph. for ἐγώ or ἐμέ*, Soph.; or *absol.*, τό γε ἐμόν, τὸ μὲν ἐμόν, *for my part, as far as concerns me*, Hdt., etc. 4. ἡ ἐμὴ [1sub. γῆ]1 *my country*, Thuc.

ἐμπάζομαι *empazomaiperh.* from ἐμπαιος Dep. *to busy oneself about, take heed of, care for a thing*, c.gen., Hom.; once c. acc. pers., Il. Only in pres.

ἐμπαθῆς *empaqhj*πάθος *in a state of emotion, much affected by or at a thing*, Plut.

ἐμπαιγμα *empaigma* *mockery*, Ntest. from ἐμπαίζω

ἐμπαίζω *empaizwfut*. ἔσομαι ἐν I. *to mock at, mock*, Lat. *illudere*, τινί Hdt. *absol.*, Soph. II. *to sport in or on a place*, c. dat., Eur.

ἐμπαίκτης *empaikthj*from ἐμπαίζω *a mocker, deceiver*, Ntest.

ἐμπαιος1 *empaioj* *possessed of or practised in a thing*, c. gen., Od. Perh. from ἐν, πάομαι.

ἐμπαιος2 *empaioj*παίω *bursting in, sudden*, Aesch.

ἐμπαίω *empaiojwfut*. -παίω or -παίω I. *to strike in, stamp, emboss*, Anth. II. *intr. to burst in upon*, c. dat., Soph.

ἐμπακτώ *empaktowfut*. ὤσω ἐν *to close by stuffing in or caulking*, Hdt.

ἐμπαλάσσομαι *empalassomai* Pass. *to be entangled in*, Hdt. absol.,
ἐμπαλασσομένοι *entangled one with another*, Thuc.

ἐμπαλιν *empalin* ἐν I. adv., in attic and Prose often with the Art., τὸ ἐμπαλιν or
τοῦμπαλιν, τὰ ἐμπαλιν or τὰμπαλιν, *backwards, back*, Hhymn., Hes., etc. II.
contrariwise, the opposite way, ἐκ τοῦμπαλιν *from the opposite side*, Thuc. 2. c. gen.
contrary to, Hdt.; τοῦμπ. οὐ βούλονται Xen.

ἐμπανηγυρίζω *empanhgurizw* fut. σω ἐν *to hold assemblies in*, Plut.

ἐμπαρέχω *emparexw* fut. ξω ἐν *to give into another's hands, put into his power to do*,
c. inf., Thuc.

ἐμπαροινέω *emparoinew* ἐν *to behave like one drunken*, Luc.

ἐμπαρ *empaj* *notwithstanding, nevertheless*, Hom.; with a negat., *not at all*, id=Hom.;
after a part. with περ, like ὅμως, πίνοντά περ ἔμπης, *busy though he was with*
drinking, Il. -so in Trag., *at any rate, yet*.

ἐμπάσσω *empassw* attic -ττω fut. -πάσω ἐν *to sprinkle in or on*, Plat. metaph. *to weave*
as patterns in a web of cloth, Il.

ἐμπατέω *empatew* fut. ἦσω ἐν *to walk in or into a place, enter*, c. acc., Aesch.

ἐμπεδα *empedav*. ἔμπεδος.

ἐμπεδορκέω *empedorkew* fut. ἦσω *to abide by one's oath*, Hdt., Xen.

ἐμπεδος *empedoj* ἐν, πέδον I. *in the ground, firm-set, steadfast*, Hom.; of events, *sure*
and certain, Od. 2. of Time, *lasting, continual*, Hom. II. neut. ἔμπεδον as adv., μένειν
ἐμπεδον *to stand fast*, Il.; θέειν ἔμπεδον *to run on and on, run without resting*, id=Il.;
strenghtd., ἔμπεδον αἰέν id=Il. -so in pl., τίκτει δ' ἔμπεδα μῆλα *the flocks bring forth*
without fail, Od. -also in attic Poets, *of a surety*, Soph.; but more often ἐμπέδως,
Aesch., Soph.

ἐμπεδώω *empedow* from ἔμπεδος *to fix in the earth generally, to make firm and fast,*
establish, Eur., Xen.

ἐμπεύραμος *empeiramoj* poet. for ἐμπέρραμος.

ἐμπειρία *empeiria* 1. *experience*, Eur., Thuc., etc. 2. c. gen. rei, *experience in, acquaintance with*, Thuc., etc.; also, ἐμπ. περί τι Xen. from ἐμπειρος

ἐμπειρος *empeiroj* ἐν, πείρα I. *experienced or practised in a thing, acquainted with it*, c. gen., Hdt., attic -absol., οἱ ἐμπειροὶ *the experienced*, Soph., Plat., etc.; ηαυσὶν ἐμπείροις *with ships proved by use*, Thuc. - τὸ ἐμπειρότερον αὐτῶν *their greater experience*, id=Thuc. II. adv., ἐμπείρως τινὸς ἔχειν *to know a thing by experience, by its issue*, Xen.

ἐμπελάδον *empeladon* near, *hard by*, c. dat., Hes. from ἐμπελάζω

ἐμπελάζω *empelazw* fut. σω ἐν I. *to bring near*, Hes. -Pass. *to come near, approach*, c. gen., Soph. II. intr. in Act., like Pass. *to approach*, c. dat., Hhymn., Soph.

ἐμπέραμος *emperamoj* e)/mpeiros, *skilled in the use of a thing*, c. gen., Anth.; also ἐμπείρα^ωμος, id=Anth.

ἐμπεριπατέω *emperipatew* fut. ήσω ἐν *to walk about in*, Luc. - absol. *to walk about*, id=Luc.

ἐμπερόνημα *emperonhma* ἐν *a garment fastened with a brooch on the shoulder*, Theocr.

ἐμπετάννυμι *empetannumior* -ύω fut. -πετάσω ἐν *to unfold and spread in or on*, Xen.

ἐμπήγνυμι *emphgnumi* and -ύω fut. -πήξω ἐν *to fix or plant in*, c. dat., II. -Pass., with perf. and plup. act. *to be fixed or stuck in, to stick in*, τινί or ἔν τινι Ar.

ἐμπηδάω *emphdaw* fut. ήσομαι ἐν 1. *to jump upon a person*, c. dat., Hdt. 2. *to leap in or into*, absol. in aor1 part. ἐμπηδήσας, *eagerly, greedily*, Luc.

ἐμπηρος *emphroj* ἐν *crippled, maimed*, Hdt.

ἐμπικραίνομαι *empikrainomai* ἐν, πικρός Mid. or Pass. *to be bitter against a person*, c. dat., Hdt.

ἐμπίνω *empinw* fut. -πίομαι aor2 ἐνέπιον perf. ἐμπέπτωκα ἐν 1. *to drink in, drink greedily*, Eur., etc.; ἐμπ. τοῦ αἵματος *to drink greedily of the blood*, Hdt. 2. absol. *to drink one's fill*, Theogn., Xen.

ἐμπίπλημι **empihlminot** ἐμπίμπλημι **imperf. mid.** ἐνεπιμπλάμην **imperat.**
ἐμπίπληθι **attic** ἐμπίπλη **fut.** ἐμπλήσω **perf.** ἐμπέπληκα **Pass., aor1** ἐνεπλήσθην
epic aor2 ἐμπλήμην ἐν I. *to fill quite full*, Od., Xen. 2. c. **gen. to fill full of a thing**,
Hom., etc. II. **Mid. to fill for oneself or what is one's own**, ἐμπλήσατο νηδύν Od.;
μένεος ἐμπλήσατο θυμόν *he filled his heart with rage*, Il. III. **Pass. to be filled full of a**
thing, c. gen., Hom. -metaph., υἱὸς ἐνιπλησθῆναι to take my fill of my son, i. e. to sate
myself with looking on him, Od.; so c. **part. to be satiated with doing**, Eur., Xen. 2. c.
dat., καρπῶ ἐμπ. to be filled with., Hdt. 3. absol. to eat one's fill, id=Hdt., etc.

ἐμπίπρημι **empiprhminot** ἐμπίμπρημι **inf.** ἐμπιπρᾶν **as if from ἐμπιπρᾶω inf.**
ἐμπιπρᾶν **imperf.** ἐνεπίμπρων **3rd pl. -πίμπρασαν fut.** ἐμπρήσω **aor1** ἐνέπρησα
Pass., fut. ἐμπεπρήσομαι **Pass., fut.** ἐμπρήσομαι **in mid. form fut.** ἐμπρήσομαι **aor1**
ἐνεπρήσθην **perf.** ἐμπέπρησμαι ἐν *to kindle, burn, set on fire*, Il., Hdt., Soph.; also c.
gen., πυρὸς νῆας ἐνιπρήσαι to burn them by force of fire, Il. -Pass. to be on fire**, Hdt.**

ἐμπίπτω **empiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι **aor2** ἐνέπεσον **epic** ἔμπεσον 1. *to fall in or upon or*
into, c. **dat., Hom., etc. 2. to fall upon, attack, id=Hom.; also ἐμπ. εἰς., Hdt., etc.; rarely**
c. acc., Soph., Eur. 3. to light or chance upon a thing, to fall in with, τινί Hdt., etc.; more
commonly ἐμπ. εἰς., Lat. incidere in., Soph., etc. 4. to break in, burst in or into, c. dat.,
id=Soph., etc.; aor2 part. ἐμπεσῶν violently, Hdt. B. ἐμπίτνω **poet. for ἐμπίπτω 1. to**
fall upon, τινί Aesch., Soph.

ἐμπίς **empij** *a mosquito, gnat*, Lat. *culex*, Ar.

ἐμπιστεύω **empisteuwfut.** σω ἐν *to entrust*, τινί τι Plut. -**Pass. to be entrusted with**, τι
Luc.

ἐμπλάσσω **emplasswfut.** -πλάσω *to plaster up*, Hdt.

ἐμπλέκω **emplekwepic** ἐνι-πλέκω **fut.** ξω **Pass., aor2** ἐνεπλάκην **part.** ἐμπλαῶκεις
ἐν *to plait or weave in*, Lat. *implicare*, χειῖρα ἐμπλ. *to entwine one's hand in another's*
clothes, so as to hold him, Eur. -**Pass. to be entangled in a thing, c. dat., Soph., Eur.**

ἔμπλεος **empleoj** *quite full of a thing*, Od., Hdt., etc.

ἐμπλέω **emplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι ἐν *to sail in*, πλοίω Hdt. **absol., οἱ ἐμπλέοντες the**
crews, Thuc.

ἐμπλήγδην **emplhgdhn** ἐμπλήσσω *madly, rashly*, Od.

ἐμπληκτικός *emphktikoj* ἐμπλήσσω *easily scared*, Plut.

ἐμπληκτος *emphktoj* ἐμπλήσσω I. *stunned, amazed, stupefied*, Lat. *attonitus*, Xen., Plut. 2. *unstable, capricious*, Soph., Eur. II. adv. -τως, *rashly*; τὸ ἐμπλήκτως ὀξύ *startling rapidity of action*, Thuc.

ἐμπλην *emphln* *near, next, close by*, c. gen., Il. Prob. from ἐμπελάζω.

ἐμπλην *emphln* strengthd. for πλήν, *besides, except*, c. gen., Archil.

ἐμπληξία *emphcia* *amazement, stupidity*, Aeschin.

ἐμπλήσσω *emphssw* attic -ττω epic ἐνίπλ-, fut. ξω *to strike against, fall upon or into*, c. dat., Hom.

ἐμπληστέος *emphsteoj* verb. adj. of ἐμπίπλημι, *to be filled with*, τινός Plut.

ἐμπνέω *empnew* poet. -πνείω fut. -πνεύσομαι aor1 ἐνέπνευσα I. *to blow or breathe upon*, c. dat., Il., Eur. 2. absol. *to breathe, live, be alive*, Aesch., Soph., Plat., etc.; βραχὺν βίσιον ἐμπνέων ἔτι Eur. 3. c. gen. *to breathe of*, ἐμπν. φόνου, Lat. *caedem spirare*, Ntest. II. trans. *to blow into*, ἰστίον ἐμπν. *to swell the sail*, Hhymn. 2. *to breathe into, inspire*, μένος or θάρσος τινί Hom.

ἐμπνοια *empnoia* from ἐμπνέω *inbreathing, inspiration*, Luc.

ἐμπνους *empnouj* from ἐμπνέω *with the breath in one, breathing, alive*, Hdt., attic

ἐμποδίζω *empodizw* fut. attic ἰῶ Pass., perf. -πεπόδισμαι ἐν, πούς I. *to put the feet in bonds, to fetter*, Hdt. --Pass., ἐμπεποδισμένος τοὺς πόδας id=Hdt. II. generally, *to hinder, thwart, impede*, Lat. *impedire*, τινά Ar., Xen.; πρὸς τι *in a thing*, Isocr. -Pass., Soph. III. ὥσπερ ἐμποδίζων ἰσχάδας *like one stringing figs or treading figs flat for packing*, Ar.

ἐμπόδιος *empodioj* 1. *at one's feet, coming in the way, meeting*, ap. Plut. 2. *in the way, impeding*, c. dat. pers., Eur. -c. gen. rei, ἐμπ. εἶναι εἰρήνης Thuc.

ἐμποδών *empodwn* 1. ἐν ποσὶν ὄν, but formed by anal. to ἐκποδών - *at the feet, in the way, in one's path*, Hdt., etc. 2. *in one's way*, i. e. presenting an *hindrance*, ἐμπ. εἶναι *to be in the way*, Aesch.; ἐμπ. στήναί τινι id=Aesch.; κείσθαι Eur. -c. inf., ἐμπ.

εἶναι τῷ ποιεῖν Xen.; ἔμπ. εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι τινι μὴ πράττειν **to prevent a person's doing, Thuc., etc.** - τὸ ἔμπ. *the hindrance, obstacle, Hdt.*

ἐμποιέω **empoiewfut.** ἦσω ἐν I. *to make in, II. -Pass.,* χελιδῶν ἐμπεποιημένη *introduced by the poet's art, Ar. 2. to foist in, interpolate, Hdt. II. to produce or create in, of states of mind,* ἐπιθυμίαν τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἔμπ. Thuc.; κακόν τι ἔμπ. ταῖς ψυχαῖς Plat. 2. *of conditions, to introduce, produce, cause, φθόρον, στάσιν Thuc.*

ἐμπολαῖος **empolaioj** *concerned in traffic, Ar. from ἐμπολάω*

ἐμπολάω **empolaw** ἐμπολή I. *to get by barter or traffic, earn, Soph., Xen.:--Mid.,* βίστον πολὺν ἐμπολόωντο *they were getting much substance by traffic, Od. 2. to deal or traffic in a thing, to purchase, buy, Soph.:--metaph.,* ἔμπ. τὴν ἐμὴν φρένα *to make profit of my mind, by dealing with me, id=Od. II. absol. to deal as a merchant, traffic, Ar.:--metaph.,* ἡμποληκῶς τὰ πλεῖστ' ἀμείνονα *having dealt in most things with success, Aesch.*

ἐμπολέμιος **empolemioj** ἐν *pertaining to war, Hdt.*

ἐμπολεύς **empoleuj** *a merchant, trafficker, Anth. from ἐμπολή*

ἐμπόλημα **empolhma** ἐμπολάω I. *matter of traffic, the freight of a ship, merchandise, Soph. [1metaph.]1, Eur. II. gain made by traffic, Theophr.*

ἐμπολή **empolhén,** πωλέω I. *merchandise, Ar., Xen. II. traffic, purchase, Eur., Xen.*

ἐμπολητός **empolhtoj** ἐμπολάω *bought, οὐμπολητὸς Σισύφου Λαερτίῳ the son of Sisyphus bought by or palmed off upon Laertes, Soph.*

ἐμπολις **empolij** ἐν *in the city or state o(e)/mp. tini one's fellow-citizen, Soph.*

ἐμπολιτεύω **empoliteuwfut.** σω ἐν *to be one of a state, to be a citizen, hold civil rights, Thuc.*

ἐμπομπεύω **empompeuwfut.** σω ἐν *to swagger in procession, Luc.*

ἐμπόρευμα **emporeuma** *merchandise, Xen. from ἐμπορεύομαι*

ἐμπορεύομαι **emporeuomaifut.** -πορεύσομαι **aor1** ἐνεπορεύθην ἐν Dep. I. *to travel, Soph. II. to travel for traffic, to be a merchant, to trade, traffic, Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, to import, Luc. 3. c. acc. pers. to make gain of, to overreach, Ntest.*

ἐμπορευτέα **emporeutea** from ἐμπορεύομαι verb. adj. of ἐμπορεύομαι *one must go or tramp*, Ar.

ἐμπορία **emporía** ἐμπορος I. *commerce, trade, traffic*, Hes., etc. 2. *a trade or business*, Ntest., Anth. II. *merchandise*, Xen., Dem.

ἐμπορικός **emporikoj** 1. *commercial, mercantile*, Stesich.; ἐμπ. τέχνη ἐμπορία, Plat.; ἐμπ. δίκαι *mercantile actions*, Dem.; τὰ ἐμπ. χρήματα *money to be used in trade*, id=Dem. 2. *imported, foreign*, Ar. from ἐμπορος

ἐμπόριον **emporion** from ἐμπορος I. Lat. *emporium, a trading-place, mart, factory*, such as were formed by the Phoenicians and Carthaginians, Hdt., etc. 2. τὸ ἐμπ., at Athens, *the Exchange*, where the merchants resorted, Dem. II. ἐμπόρια, τά, *merchandise*, Xen.

ἐμπορος **emporoj** ἐν, πόρος, cf. περῶν I. *one who goes on shipboard as a passenger*, Lat. *vector*, Od. II. ὁ ἐν πόρῳ ὄν, *any one on a journey, a traveller, wanderer*, Trag. III. *a merchant, trader*, Lat. *mercator*, Hdt., etc. -metaph., ἐμπορος βίου *a trafficker in life*, Eur.

ἐμπορπάω **emporpawion** -έω fut. ἦσω ἐν *to fasten with a brooch* Pass., εἴματα ἐνεπορπέατο [Ionic for -ηντο]1 *they wore garments fastened with a brooch*, Hdt.

Ἐμπουσα **Empousa** *Empusa, a hobgoblin* assuming various shapes, Ar. deriv. uncertain

ἐμπρακτος **empraktoj** ἐν *practicable* adv. -τως, Plut.

ἐμπρέπω **emprewén** 1. *to be conspicuous in*, c. dat., Aesch.; Βάκχαις *among them*, Ar. 2. *to be conspicuous or famous for a thing*, Trag. 3. *to suit*, τινί Plut.

ἐμπρήθω **emprhqw** fut. σω ἐν I. *to blow up, inflate*, II. -Pass., ἐμπεπρημένη ὕς *a bloated sow*, Ar. II. ἐμπίπρημι, *to burn*, II.

ἐμπρησις **emprhsij** from ἐμπρήθω *a conflagration*, Hdt.

ἐμπρίω **empriw** fut. ἴσω ἐν *to saw into, to gnash the teeth together*, Luc.

ἐμπροθεν **emproqen** poet. for ἐμπροσθεν, Theocr.

ἐμπρόθεσμος *emproqesmoj* ἐν *within the stated time*, Luc.

ἐμπροσθεν *emprosqen* I. adv. 1. of Place, *before, in front*, Hdt., Xen. τὸ and τὰ ἐμπροσθεν *the front, fore-side*, Hdt., etc.; εἰς τὸ ἔμπ. *forwards*, id=Hdt.; ἐκ τοῦ ἔμπρ. *opposite*, Xen. 2. of Time, *before, earlier, of old*, Plat. II. as prep. with gen. *before, in front of* i. of Place, ἐμπρ. αὐτῆς [1sc. τῆς νηός]1 Hdt. 2. of Time, ἔμπρ. ταύτης [1sc. τῆς γνώμης]1 id=Hdt.

ἐμπρόσθιος *emprosqioj* from ἐμπροσθεν *fore, front*, of an animal's feet, Hdt., Xen.

ἐμπτύω *emptuwfut.* σω ἐν I. *to spit into*, ἐς ποταμόν Hdt. II. *to spit upon*, Ntest.

ἐμπυκάζω *empukazw* ἐν *to wrap up in* Pass., νόος οἱ ἐμπεπύκασται *his mind is veiled, dark*, Mosch.

ἔμπυος *empuoj* ἐν, πύον *suppurating*, Soph.

ἐμπυρεύω *empureuw* ἐν *to roast in or on the fire*, Ar.

ἐμπυριβήτης *empuribhthj* ἐν, πῦρ, βαίνω *made for standing on the fire*, of a tripod, Il.

ἔμπυρος *empuroj* ἐν, πῦρ I. *in the fire*, ἢ ἔμπ. τέχνη *the work of the fire, the forge*, Plat.; also *the art of divining by fire*, Eur. II. *exposed to fire or sun, scorched, burnt*, id=Eur. 2. *burning, fiery*, of the sun, Anth. 3. *lighted*, of a lamp, id=Anth. III. *of or for a burnt-offering*, Eur. 2. as Subst., ἔμπυρα [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *burnt sacrifices*, Soph., Eur.

ἐμφαγεῖν *emfagein* inf. of aor2 ἐνέφαγον, no pres. ἐνεσθίω *being in use* I. *to eat hastily*, Xen. II. *to eat in or upon*, Luc.

ἐμφαίνω *emfainw* fut. -φάϞνῶ ἐν I. *to let a thing be seen in a mirror*, Plat. - *to exhibit, display*, Plut., etc. II. Pass., with fut. mid. *to be seen in a mirror, to be reflected*, Plat., Xen. 2. *to become visible*, id=Xen.

ἐμφανής *emfanhj* I. *shewing in itself, reflecting*, of mirrors, Plat. II. *visible to the eye, manifest*, esp. of the gods *appearing bodily* among men, Soph., etc.; so, ἐμφανῆ τινα ἰδεῖν *to see him bodily*, id=Soph. -of things, τὰμφανῆ κρύπτειν id=Soph.; ἔμφ. τεκμήρια *visible proofs*, id=Soph.; τὰ ἔμφ. κτήματα *the actual property*, Xen. 2. ποιεῖν τι ἐμφανές *to do it in public*, Lat. *in propatulo*, Hdt.; τὸ ἔμφ. opp. to τὸ μέλλον, Thuc.; εἰς τοῦμφανές ἰέναι *to come into light*, Xen. 3. *open, actual, palpable*, Ar., Thuc., etc. 4. *manifest, well-known*, τὰ ἐμφανῆ Hdt. III. adv. -νῶς, ionic -νέως,

visibly, openly, Lat. *palam*, id=Hdt., Aesch., etc.; *openly*, i. e. *not secretly or treacherously*, Soph.; οὐ λόγοις, ἀλλ' ἐμφανῶς *but really*, Ar. 2. *so in neut. adj.*, ἐξ ἐμφανέος or ἐκ τοῦ ἐμφ., Hdt.; ἐν τῷ ἐμφανεῖ Thuc.

ἐμφανίζω *emfanizwfut. attic* ἰῶ 1. *to make manifest, exhibit*, ἐμφ. τινὰ ἐπίορκον, φίλον *to represent him as..*, Xen. - Pass. *to become visible*, Ntest. 2. *to make clear or plain*, τινί τι Xen.

ἐμφέρβομαι *emferbomaipoet. ἐνιφ-* Pass. *to feed in a place*, c. dat., Mosch.

ἐμφέρεια *emfereia likeness*, Plut. from ἐμφερής

ἐμφερής *emferhj* ἐμφέρω *answering to, resembling*, τινί, Hdt., attic cf. προσφερής.

ἐμφέρω *emferwfut. ἐν-οίσω* I. *to bear or bring in*, cf. ἐμπορέω. II. *ἐνεφέρετο an account was given*, Not. ad Polyb.

ἐμφεύγω *emfeugwfut. -ξομαι ἐν* *to fly in or into*, Luc.

ἐμφιλοχωρέω *emfiloxwrewfut. ήσω ἐν* *to be fond of dwelling in, to dwell in*, τῇ μνήμῃ Luc.

ἐμφλέγω *emflegwfut. ξω ἐν* *to kindle in*, τινί Anth.

ἐμφλοξ *emfloc* ἐν *with fire in it*, πέτρος Anth.

ἐμφοβος *emfoboj* ἐν *terrible*, Lat. *formidolosus*, Soph.

ἐμφορβίομαι *emforbioomai* ἐν, φορβεία Pass. *to have the mouth-band on*, Ar.

ἐμφορέω *emforew e)mfe/rw* I. Pass. *to be borne about in or on*, c. dat., Od. II. *to pour in*, ἄκρατον Diod. - Mid. and Pass. *to take one's fill or make much use of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., Plut. III. metaph. *to put upon, inflict on*, ἐμφορεῖν πληγὰς τινι id=Plut. 2. *to object to, throw in one's teeth*, Soph.

ἐμφράσσω *emfrasswattic -ττω fut. ξω ἐν* *to block up*, Thuc.

ἐμφρουρέω *emfrourewfut. ήσω ἐν* *to keep guard in a place*, Thuc.

ἐμφρουρος *emfrouroj* ἐν I. *on guard in a place*; οἱ ἐμφρουροὶ *the garrison*, Xen. II. *pass. garrisoned*, Dem.

ἔμφρων **emfrwn**έν, φρήν I. *in one's mind or senses*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *alive*, id=Soph. II. *rational, intelligent*, Xen., Plat. 2. *sensible, shrewd, prudent*, Theogn., Soph., etc.

ἐμφύλιος **emfulioj e)/mfu los** I. ἐμφύλιοι, *kinsfolk*, Soph.; αἶμ' ἐμφύλιον id=Soph.; γῆ ἐμφύλιος *one's native land*, id=Soph. II. *in one's tribe*, Ἄρης ἐμφύλιος Aesch.; μάχη Theocr.

ἔμφυλος **emfuloj**έν, φύλον I. *of the same tribe or race*, Od. II. *in one's tribe*, ἔμφ. στάσις *civil strife*, Hdt.

ἐμφυσάω **emfusawfut.** ἦσω ἐν *to blow in to play the flute*, Ar.

ἐμφυσιόω **emfusiow**έν, φύσις *to implant, instil into*, Xen.

ἔμφυτος **emfutoj** *implanted, innate, natural*, Hdt., attic

ἐμφύω **emfuwfut.** -φύσω ἐν I. *to implant*, τί τινα Od., Xen. II. Pass., with perf. ἐμπέφυκα and aor2 ἐνέφυν 1. *to grow in or on*, c. dat., ὅθι τρίχες κρανίω ἐμπεφύασι [1epic for ἐμπεφύκασι]1 II. -of qualities, φθόνος ἐμφύεται ἀνθρώπῳ *is implanted in him*, Hdt.; οὐδεὶς χαρακτήρ ἐμπέφυκε σώματι *no mark is set by nature on the body*, Eur. 2. *to be rooted in, cling closely*, ὡς ἔχετ' ἐμπεφυῶν ἄνθρωπος [1epic for ἐμπεφύκασι]1 *she hung on clinging*, II.; ἔφυν ἐν χειρὶ *clung to his hand*, Od.; ἐμφύς ὡς βδέλλα *clinging like a leech*, Theocr.

ἔμφωνος **emfwnoj**έν, φωνή *loud of voice*, Xen.

ἔμψοφος **emyofoj**έν *sounding*, Anth.

ἔμψυχος **emyuxoj**έν, ψυχή 1. *having life in one, alive, living*, Hdt., attic 2. of a speech, *animated*, Luc.

ἔμψυχόω **emyuxow** *to animate*, Anth.

ἐν1 en Lat. *in*. PREP. WITH DAT. I. OF PLACE 1. *in*, ἐν νήσῳ, ἐν Τροίῃ, etc., Hom., etc. -elliptic, ἐν Ἀλκινόοιο [1sc. οἴκῳ]1 Od.; εἰν Ἀἴδαο II.; ἐν παιδοτρίβου *at the school of the training master*, Ar. 2. *in, upon*, ἐν οὐρεσι Hom., etc. 3. *in the number of, amongst*, ἐν Δαναοῖς, etc., Hom.; and with Verbs of ruling, ἄρχειν, ἀνάσσειν ἐν πολλοῖς *to be first or lord among many, i. e. over them*, id=Hom.; cf. ὁ, τό B. III. 3. 4. *in one's hands, within one's reach or power*, Lat. *penes*, Hom., etc.; ἐν σοὶ γάρ ἐσμεν Soph.; ἐν τῷ θεῷ τὸ τέλος ἦν Dem. 5. *in respect of*, ἐν γήρῳ *in point of age*, Soph. 6.

when ἐν is used with Verbs of motion, where we use the prep. *into*, the construction is called *pregnant*, πίπτειν ἐν κονίησι *to fall [to the dust and lie] in it*; οἶνον ἔχευεν ἐν δέπαϊ Od., etc. II. OF THE STATE, CONDITION, POSITION, in which one is 1. *of outward circumstances*, ἐν πολέμῳ, etc., Hom.; ἐν λόγοις εἶναι *to be engaged in oratory*, Plat.; οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι *ministers of state*, Thuc.; οἱ ἐν τέλει *the magistrates*, id=Thuc. 2. *of inward states, of feeling, etc.*, ἐν φιλότητι Il.; ἐν φόβῳ εἶναι *to be in fear*, ἐν αἰσχύνη, etc.; also, ἐν ὀργῇ ἔχειν τινά *to make him the object of one's anger*, Thuc.; ἐν αἰτίᾳ ἔχειν τινά *to blame him*, Hdt. 3. *often with a neut. adj.*, ἐν βραχεῖ βραχέως, Soph.; ἐν τάχει ταχέως, id=Soph.; ἐν ἐλαφρῷ ποιεῖσθαι Hdt.; ἐν ἴσῳ ἴσως, Thuc. III. OF THE INSTRUMENT, MEANS or MANNER, *in or with*, ἐν πυρὶ προῆσαι Il.; ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς or ἐν ὄμμασιν ὄραν *have the object in one's eye*, Lat. *in oculis*, Hom.; ἐν λιταῖς *by prayers*, ἐν δόλῳ *by deceit*, Aesch., etc. IV. OF TIME, *in, in the course of*, ὥρῃ ἐν εἰαρινῇ Il.; ἐν ἡμέρᾳ, ἐν νυκτί Hdt., attic; ἐν ᾧ [1sc. χρόνῳ]1, *while*, Hdt. - ἐν ταῖς σπονδαῖς *in the time of the truce*, Xen. 2. *in, within*, ἐν ἔτεσι πενήκοντα Thuc.; ἐν τρισὶ μῆσιν Xen. B. WITHOUT CASE, AS ADVERB, in the phrase ἐν δέ.. 1. *and therein*, Hom. 2. *and among them*, Il. 3. *and besides, moreover*, Hom., Soph. C. IN COMPOS. 1. with Verbs, the prep. retains its sense of being *in or at* a place, etc., c. dat., or foll. by εἰς or ἐν. 2. with Adjs., it qualifies, as in ἔμπικρος, *rather better*; or expresses the possession of a quality, as in ἔναϊμος, *with blood in it*, ἔμφωνος *with a voice*. II. ἐν becomes ἐμ- before the labials β μ π φ ψ; ἐγ- before the gutturals γ κ ξ χ; ἐλ- before λ; and in a few words ἐρ- before ρ.

ἐναβρύνομαι enabrunomai Pass. *to be conceited in or of a thing*, τινὶ Luc.

ἐν2 enaeolic and doric for εἰς *into*, v. εἰς sub init.

ἐναγής enaghj ἐν ἄγει ὦν, ἄγος *under a curse, excommunicate, accurst*, Lat. *piacularis*, Hdt., etc.

ἐναγίζω enagizwfut. σω *to offer sacrifice to the dead or manes*, Lat. *parentare*, τινὶ Hdt., etc.

ἐνάγισμα enagisma *an offering to the manes*, Luc. from ἐναγίζω

ἐναγισμός enagismojfrom ἐναγίζω *an offering to the manes*, Plut.

ἐναγκαλίζομαι enagkalizomai Mid. *to take in one's arms*, Anth.

ἐναγκυλάω enagkulawfut. ἤσω *to fit things* [1ἀγκύλαι]1 *to javelins, for throwing them by, Xen.*

ἐναγχος enagxojἄγχι *just now, lately, Ar., Plat.*

ἐνάγω enagwfut. ξω 1. *to lead in or on, Lat. inducere, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; mostly c. inf., μαίνεσθαι ἐνάγει ἀνθρώπους* [1sc. Bacchus]1 Hdt. 2. c. acc. rei, *to urge on, promote, τὸν πόλεμον Thuc.*

ἐναγωνίζομαι enagwnizomaiionic fut. -ιεῦμαι I. Dep. *to contend or fight among others, c. dat., Hdt. II. γῆ εὐμενῆς ἐναγωνίζεσθαι favourable to fight in, Thuc.*

ἐναγώνιος enagwnioj *of or for a contest, Plut., Luc. -of gods who presided over games, Simon., etc.*

ἐναέριος enaerioj *in the air, Luc.*

ἐναιμήεις enaimheij e)/naimos, Anth.

ἐναιμος enaimojαἷμα *with blood in one, Hdt.*

ἐναίρω enairwἐναρα *to slay in battle, generally, to kill, slay, Il., Soph.; of things, to destroy, Od.*

ἐναίσιμος enaisimoj I. *ominous, boding, fateful, Lat. fatalis, Od.; neut. ἐναίσιμον and -μα as adv. ominously, Hom. --in good sense, seasonable, Lat. opportunus, of omens, Il. II. of persons, righteous, Hom. 2. of things, fit, proper, Il. -adv. -ως, fitly, becomingly, Aesch., Eur.*

ἐναίσιος enaisioj e)nai/si^mos. II, Soph.

ἐναιχμάζω enaixmazwfut. σω *to fight in, Anth.*

ἐναιωρέομαι enaiwreomai Pass. *to float or drift about in the sea, c. dat., Eur.*

ἐνάκις enakijἐννέα adv. *nine times, Od., Plat.*

ἐνακισχίλιοι enakisxilioifrom ἐνάϞικis *nine thousand, ionic εἴνακισχίλιοι, Hdt.*

ἐνακόσιοι enakosioiἐννέα, ἑκατον *nine hundred, Hdt., Thuc.*

ἐνακούω enakouwfut. σομαι *to listen to a thing, c. gen., Soph.*

ἐναλείφω **enaleifwfut.** ψω **perf. pass.** -αλήλιμμαι *to anoint with ointment, c. dat., Plat. -Mid. to anoint oneself, Anth.*

ἐναλήθης **enalhqhj** *in accordance with truth* **adv.** -θως, *probably, Luc.*

ἐναλίγκιος **enalogkioj** *like, resembling, c. dat., Hom.;* θεοῖς ἐναλίγκιος αὐδὴν *like the gods in voice, Od.*

ἐνάλιος **enalioj** ἄλις *in, on, of the sea, Lat. marinus, Od., Aesch., etc.;* ἐν. λεῶς *sea men, Soph.;* πόντου εἰναλία φύσις, *i. e. fish, id=Soph.*

ἐναλλάξ **enallac** 1. *crosswise, Ar. 2. alternately, Lat. vicissim, πρήσσειν ἐν. to have alternations of fortune, Hdt. from ἐναλλάσσω*

ἐναλλάσσω **enallasswattic** -ττω **fut.** ξω **perf.** -ήλλα^ωχα **pass.** -ήλλαγμαί **aor2** -ηλλάγην **I. to exchange, φόνον θανάτω ἐν., i. e. to pay for murder by death, Eur.;** ἐνήλλαξεν τὴν ὕβριν *diverted his assault, Soph. II. Pass. to be changed, τί δ' ἐνήλλακται τῆς ἡμερίας νύξ ἥδε βάρος; what heavy change from the day hath this night suffered Soph. 2. to have dealings with, τινι Thuc.*

ἐνάλλομαι **enallomaifut.** -α^ωλοῦμαι **aor1** -ηλάμην **aor2** -ηλόμην **Dep. 1. to leap in or upon, c. dat., Aesch., Soph. 2. to rush against id=Soph. 3. absol. to dance, Ar.**

ἐναλλος **enalloj** *changed, contrary, Theocr., Anth.*

ἐναλος **enaloj** e)na/lios, *Hhymn., Eur.*

ἐναμβλύνω **enamblunw** *to deaden or discourage besides, Plut.*

ἐναμέλω **enamelgwfut.** ξω *to milk into, γαυλοῖς Od.*

ἐνάμιλλος **enamilloj** ἄμιλλα *engaged in equal contest with, a match for, τινι Plat.*

ἐναντα **enanta** *opposite, over against, face to face, c. gen., Il.;* ἐν. προσβλέπειν νεκρόν **Soph.;** ἐν. ἐλθεῖν **Eur.**

ἐναντίβιος **enantibioj** *set against, hostile, Anth. -as adv. face to face, against, μαχέσασθαι, πολεμίζειν Il.*

ἐναντίον **enantionv.** ἐναντίος.

ἐναντιόομαι *enantioomai* Dep 1. *to set oneself against, oppose, withstand*, τιμι Hdt., Thuc., etc.; οὐκ ἐναντιώσομαι τὸ μὴ οὐ γέγωνεῖν I will not *refuse* to speak, Aesch.; τοῦτό μοι ἐναντιοῦται πράττειν *this prevents me from doing*, Plat. 2. *to contradict, gainsay*, Eur., Thuc., etc. 3. of the wind, *to be adverse*, Soph., Thuc.

ἐναντίος *enatioj* *opposite*, Lat. *adversus* 1. of Place, *over against, opposite*, c. dat., Hom. *fronting, face to face*, Od., Eur. -with Verbs of motion, *in opposite directions, meeting*, Il. 2. in hostile sense, *opposing, facing in fight*, id=Il., etc.; c. gen., ἐναντίοι Ἀχαιῶν id=Il., etc. also c. dat., id=Il. - οἱ ἐν. *one's adversaries*, Aesch., etc. - generally, *opposed to*, τιμί Soph., Xen. 3. of qualities, acts, etc., *the opposite, contrary, reverse*, Aesch., Soph.; mostly c. gen., τὰ ἐν. τούτων *the very reverse of these things*, Hdt., etc.; also c. dat., Aesch. II in adv. usages 1. neut. ἐναντίον, *opposite, face to face*, Od., attic -as prep. c. gen. *in the presence of, before*, Lat. *coram*, c. gen., Soph., Thuc., etc. b. in hostile sense, *against*, c. gen., Il.; also c. dat., id=Il., Eur. c. *contrariwise*, in attic τοῦναντίον, *on the other hand* so also neut. pl. ἐναντία Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. ἐκ τοῦ ἐναντίου, *over against, opposite*, Lat. *ex adverso, e regione*, Xen., etc. so, ἐξ ἐναντίας, ionic -ίης, Hdt., Thuc. 3. regul. adv. ἐναντίως, *contrariwise*, c. dat., Aesch. --also c. gen., Plat. - ἐν. ἔχειν *to be exactly opposed*, Dem.

ἐναντιότης *enatiothj* from ἐναντίος *contrariety, opposition*, Plat.

ἐναντι *enanti* *in the presence of*, c. gen., Ntest.

ἐναντίωμα *enantiwma* ἐναντιόομαι 1. *an obstacle, hindrance*, Thuc., Dem. 2. *a contradiction, discrepancy*, Plat.

ἐναντίωσις *enatiwsij* ἐναντιόομαι *a contradiction*, Thuc.

ἐναποδείκνυμαι *enapodeiknumai* Mid. or Pass. *to gain distinction among others*, ἐναπεδεικνύατο [1ionic 3rd pl. imperf.]1 Hdt.

ἐναποθνήσκω *enapothniskw* *to die in a place*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐναποθραύω *enapothrauwfut.* σω *to break off in a wound*, c. dat., Plut.

ἐναπόκειμαι *enapokeimai* Pass. *to be stored up in*, c. dat., Plut.

ἐναποκλάω *enapoklawfut.* σω *to break off short in a shield*, Thuc.

ἐναπόλλυμαι *enapollumaifut.* -απολοῦμαι Pass. *to perish in a place*, c. dat., Xen.

ἐναπολογέομαι enapologeomai Dep. *to defend oneself in*, Aeschin.

ἐναπονίζω enaponizwfut. -νίψω *to wash clean in a thing* -Mid., ἐναπονίζεσθαι τοὺς πόδας ἐν τῷ ποδανιπτῆρι *to wash one's feet in the foot-pan*, Hdt.

ἐναποπνέω enapopnewfut. -πνεύσομαι *to expire in the act of doing a thing*, c. dat., Plut.

ἐναποπνίγομαι enapopnigomai Pass. *to be suffocated in*, Luc.

ἐναποσημαίνω enaposhmainwfut. ἀϝνῶ *to indicate or point out in*, Plut.

ἐναποτίνω enapotinwfut. -τίσω *to spend on law in a place*, Ar.

ἐναποψύχω enapoyuxwfut. ξω *to give up the ghost in a place*, Hes., Anth.

ἐνάπτω enaptwfut. ψ I. *to bind on or to a person*, Eur. - Pass., perf. ἐνήμμαι, of persons, *to be fitted with, clad in*, c. acc., λεοντέας ἐναμμένοι [Ionic for ἐνημμ-]1 Hdt., Ar. II. *to kindle, set on fire*, id=Ar.

ἐναρα enara *the arms and trappings of a slain foe, spoils, booty*, Lat. *spolia*, Il.

ἐναραρίσκω enarariskwaor1 ἐνήρσα I. *to fit or fasten in*, Od. II. ἐνάρηρα, intr., *to be fitted in*, id=Od.

ἐναργής enarghḗργός 1. *visible, palpable, in bodily shape*, properly of gods appearing in their own forms, Hom.; so of a dream or vision, Od., Hdt., etc.; ἐναργής ταῦρος *in visible form* a bull, a very bull, Soph. 2. *manifest to the mind's eye, distinct*, id=Soph., Dem. - adv. -γῶς, *manifestly*, Aesch., etc. 3. of words, etc., *distinct, manifest*, id=Aesch., Plat., etc. -adv., ἐναργέως λέγειν Hdt.

Ἐναρέες Enareej prob. a Scythian word, answering to the Greek ἀνδρογόυνοι, a band who plundered the temple of Aphrodite at Ascalon, Hdt.

ἐναρηφόρος enarhforojφέρω *wearing the spoils*, Anth.

ἐναριθμέω enariqmewfut. ἦσω *to reckon in or among to reckon, account*, οὐδέν as nothing, Soph. -Mid., ἐν ἀριθμῷ ποιῆσθαι, *to make account of*, Eur.

ἐναρίζω enarizw ἐναρα *to strip a slain foe of his arms* [1ἐναρα]1, Lat. *spoliare*, ἔντεα ἐν, τινά II.:- hence, *to slay in fight*, and, generally, *to slay*, id=II., Aesch.:-Pass., νύξ ἐναριζομένα *night when dying*, i. e. when yielding to day, Soph.

ἐναρίθμιος enariqmioj ἀριθμός I. *in the number, to make up the number*, Od. *counted among*, i. e. *among*, c. dat., Theocr. II. *taken into account*, Lat. *in numero habitus*, II.

ἐναρμόζω enarmozwand -ττω fut. σω I. *to fit or fix in a thing*, c. dat., Eur. 2. metaph. *to fit, adapt*, τι εἷς τι Plat.; ἐν. αὐτόν *to make himself popular*, Plut. -Mid., τὰν Δωριστὶ [1sc. ἀρμονίαν]1 ἐναρμόττεσθαι τὴν λύραν *to have it tuned to the Dorian mode*, Ar. II. intr. *to fit, suit, be convenient*, id=Ar. -c. dat. pers. *to please*, Plut.

ἐναρμόνιος enarmonioj ἀρμονία *in accord or harmony*, Luc.

ἐναρφόρος enarforoj syncop. for ἐναρηφόρος, Hes.

ἐνάρχομαι enarxomaifut. ξομαι Dep. *in sacrifices, to begin the offering*, by taking the barley [1οὐλοχύται]1 from the basket [1κανοῦν]1, Eur. -perf. in pass. sense, id=Eur.

ἐνασκέω enaskewfut. ἦσω *to train or practise in a thing*, Plut. Pass. with fut. mid., *to be so practised*, Luc.

ἐνασπιδόομαι enaspidoomai ἀσπίς Pass. *to fit oneself with a shield*, Ar.

ἐνασχημονέω enasxhmonew *to behave oneself unseemly in*, Plut.

ἐναταῖος enataioj ἐνατος *on the ninth day*, Thuc.

ἐνατος enatoj ἐννέα I. *ninth*, Lat. *nonus*, II., Hes. II. in pl. ἐννέα, Anth.

ἐναυλακοφοῖτις enaulakofoitij αὐλάξ, φοιτάω *wandering in the fields*, Anth.

ἐναύλειον enauleion e)/naulos1 II.

ἐναυλίζω enaulizwfut. σω I. intr. *to dwell or abide in a place*, Soph. II. Dep.

ἐναυλίζομαι *to take up one's quarters in a place during night, to take up nightquarters, bivouac*, Hdt., Thuc., Xen., etc.

ἐναυλιστήριος enaulisthrioj from ἐναυλίζομαι *habitable*, Anth.

ἐναυλον enaulon αὐλή *an abode*, Anth.

ἔναυλος¹ enauloj I. *the bed of a stream, a torrent, mountain-stream*, Il. II. [1αὐλή]¹ in pl. *the haunts of the country-gods*, Hes., Eur.

ἔναυλος² enauloj I. *on or to the flute metaph.*, λόγοι ἔν. *words ringing in one's ears*, Plat. hence *fresh in memory*, Aeschin. II. [1αὐλή]¹, *dwelling in dens*, Eur. *in one's den*, Soph.

ἐναυξάνω enaucanwfut. -αυξήσω *to increase, enlarge*, Xen.

ἔναυρος enauroj αὐρα *exposed to the air*, Theophr.

ἔναυσις enausij a *kindling*, Plut.

ἔναυσμα enausma ἐνάύω a *spark, remnant*, Plut.

ἐναυχένιος enauxenioj αὐχίην *on the neck*, Anth.

ἐνάύω enauwimperf. ἔναυον aor1 ἔναυσα *to kindle*, ἐν. πῦρ τινι *to light one a fire, give him a light*, Xen. - Mid., πῦρ ἐναύεσθαι *to get a light*, Plut., Luc.

ἐναφάπτω enafaptwionic ἐναπ- *to fasten up in a thing*, Hdt.

ἐναφήμι enafihmifut. -αφήσω *to let drop into*, v. l., Hdt.

ἔνδαις endaij *with lighted torch*, Aesch.

ἐνδαίω endaiw *to kindle in Mid. to burn or glow in*, Od.

ἐνδάκνω endaknwfut. δήξομαι aor2 ἐδάκον *to bite into*, ἐνδ. στόμια γνάθοις *to take the bit between the teeth*, of runaway horses, Eur.

ἐνδακρύω endakruwfut. σω *to weep in e)nd. o)/mmasi to suffuse them with tears*, Aesch.

ἐνδάπιος endapioj ἐνδον *native of the country*, Mosch.

ἐνδατέομαι endateomai 1. Dep. *to divide*, δις τοῦνόμ' ἐνδατούμενος *dividing the name of Polynices* [1into πολὺ νεῖκος]¹, Aesch.; ἐνδ. λόγους ὀνειδιστήρας *to distribute or fling about reproaches*, Eur. 2. c. acc. objecti, *to speak of in detail*, i. e., in bad sense, *to reproach, revile*, or, in good sense, *to tell of, celebrate*, Soph.

ἐνδεής *endehj* ἐνδέω 1. *in need of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., attic 2. absol. *in need, indigent*, Xen., Plat., etc. b. *lacking, deficient*, mostly in comp., Hdt., Thuc.; τιμι *in a thing*, id=Thuc. - τὸ ἐνδεές *lack, want, defect, deficiency*, id=Thuc. 3. *inferior to*, c. gen., Xen.; τῆς δυνάμεως ἐνδεᾶ προᾶξαι *to act short of your real power*, Thuc.; τούτου ἐνδεᾶ ἐφαίνετο [1sc. τὰ πράγματα]1 *their power was unequal to the purpose*, id=Thuc. 4. *insufficient*, id=Thuc. -adv., ἐνδεῶς, *defectively, insufficiently*, Plat.; μὴ ἐνδεῶς γνῶναι *to judge not insufficiently*, Thuc.

ἐνδεια *endeia* ἐνδεής 1. *want, need, lack*, Thuc., etc. 2. *defect, deficiency*, Plat. 3. *want of means, need, poverty*, Lat. *egestas*, id=Plat., Dem.

ἐνδειγμα *endeigma* *a proof, token*, Dem. from ἐνδείκνυμι

ἐνδείκνυμι *endeiknumior* -ύω fut. -δείξω, I. *to mark, point out*, Lat. *indicare*, Soph., etc. 2. as attic law-term, *to inform against one*, Plat.; so in Mid., Plut. -in Pass., ἐνδεδειγμένος Plat.; ἐνδειχθέντα δεκάζειν *being informed against for bribing*, Dem. II. Mid. *to shew forth oneself or what is one's own*, Πηλείδη ἐνδείξομαι *I will declare myself to Achilles*, Il.; ἐνδείκνυσθαι τὴν γνώμην Hdt. 2. with a part. *to shew, give proof of doing*, Eur., etc. 3. c. acc. rei, *to display, exhibit*, Lat. *prae se ferre*, Aesch., Thuc. 4. ἐνδείκνυσθαί τιμι *to display oneself to one, make a set at him, court him*, Dem., Aeschin.

ἐνδειξις *endeicij* I. *a pointing out* as Attic law-term, *a laying information against one who discharged public functions for which he was legally disqualified*, Dem., etc. II. *a display of good will*, Aeschin.

ἐνδεκάπηχυς *endekaphxuj* from ἔνδεκα from ἔνδεκα *eleven cubits long*, Il.

ἔνδεκα *endeka* I. *eleven*, Lat. *undecim*, Hom., etc. II. at Athens, οἱ ἔνδεκα, *the Eleven, the Police-commissioners*, who had charge of the prisons, and the punishment of criminals, Ar., etc.

ἐνδεκάς *endekaj* from ἔνδεκα *the number Eleven*, Plat.

ἐνδεκαταῖος *endekataioj* from ἔνδεκα *on the eleventh day*, Thuc.

ἐνδέκατος *endekatoj* from ἔνδεκα *the eleventh*, Hom., etc.

ἐνδελεχῆς *endelexhj* *continuous, perpetual*, Plat., etc. adv. -χῶς, id=Plat. deriv.
uncertain

ἐνδέμω *endemwfut.* δεμῶ I. *to wall up*, Hdt. II. *to build in a place*, Theocr.

ἐνδεξιόομαι *endecioomai* Dep. *to grasp with the right hand*, Eur.

ἐνδέξιος *endecioj* I. *towards the right hand, from left to right* neut. pl. as adv., θεοῖς
ἐνδέξια ὠνοχόει *he filled for the gods from left to right*, II. -contrary procedure was
avoided as *unlucky*, hence, ἐνδέξια σήματα *propitious omens*, id=II. 2. δεξιός, *on the
right*, Eur. II. *clever, expert*, Hhymn.

ἐνδετος *endetoj* *bound to, entangled in*, τινι Anth.

ἐνδέχομαι *endexomai* ionic -δέκομαι fut. -ξομαι perf. -δέδεγμαι Dep. I. *to take upon
oneself*, Lat. *suscipere*, Hdt. II. *to accept, admit, approve of*, Lat. *accipere*, id=Hdt., Thuc.
2. *to give ear to, believe*, Hdt. absol. *to give ear, attend*, Eur. III. of things, *to admit,
allow of*, Thuc., Plat. -c. inf., οὐκ ἐνδέχεται μελετᾶσθαι *does not admit of being
practised*, Thuc. 2. absol. *to be possible*, ἐνδέχεται id=Thuc. esp. in part. ἐνδεχόμενος,
η, ον, *possible*, ἐκ τῶν ἐνδεχομένων *by all possible means*, Xen. --e)nde/xetai impers.,
it admits of being, it is possible that, c. acc. et inf., Thuc., etc.

ἐνδεχομένως *endexomenwjadverb* of ἐνδέχομαι *as far as possible*, ap. Dem.

ἐνδέω¹ *endewfut.* -δήσω, I. *to bind in, on or to*, τι ἔν τινι Od.; τί τινι Ar., etc.; so in
Mid., ἐνεδήσατο δεσμῶ *bound them fast*, Theocr.; ἐνδησάμενος *having packed it up*,
Ar. -Pass., ἰρὰ ἐνδεδεμένα ἐν καλάμῃ Hdt.; ἐνδεθῆναι εἰς σῶμα or ἐν τῷ σώματι
Plat. II. metaph., Ζεὺς με ἄτη ἐνέδησε *entangled me in it*, II. -Pass., ἐνδεδέσθαι
ὀρκίοις, etc., Hdt.; ἐνδεδέσθαι τὴν ἀρχὴν *to have the government secured*, id=Hdt. -
Mid. *to bind to oneself*, Eur.

ἐνδέω² *endewfut.* -δεήσω, 1. *to be in want of a thing*, c. gen., Eur., Plat.; c. inf., τίνος
ἐνδέομεν μὴ οὐ χωρεῖν; *what do we lack of going* Eur. -so in Mid., Xen.; and in Pass.,
στρωμάτων ἐνδεθέντες id=Xen. 2. of things, *to be wanting or lacking*, Hdt. -impers.
ἐνδεῖ, *there is need or want*, c. gen. rei, Plat., Xen.

ἐνδεῶς *endewjadverb* of ἐνδεής, q. v.

ἐνδηλος *endhloj* dh=los, I. *visible, manifest, clear*, Soph., Thuc. 2. of persons, *manifest, discovered, known*, Ar., Thuc. II. adv. -λως, Sup. -ότατα, id=Thuc.

ἐνδημέω *endhmewdoric* -δᾶμέω *to live in a place*, Lys. from ἐνδημος

ἐνδημος *endhmoj* I. *dwelling in a place, a native*, Hes., etc.; ἐνδημότατος *the greatest "stay-at-home,"* Thuc. II. *of or belonging to a people, national*, id=Thuc.

ἐνδιαβάλλω *endiaballw* *to calumniate in a matter*, Luc.

ἐνδιάζω *endiazw* ἐνδιος 1 *to pass the noon*, Plut.

ἐνδιαθρύπτομαι *endiaqruptomai* Pass. *to play the prude towards, trifle with*, τινι Theocr.

ἐνδιαιτάομαι *endiaitaomai* Ionic -έομαι Dep. *to live or dwell in a place*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἐνδιατάσσω *endiatassw* fut. ξω *to draw an army up in*, Hdt.

ἐνδιατρίβω *endiatribw* fut. ψω I. *to spend or consume in doing*, χρόνον Ar., Thuc. II. absol. [1sub. χρόνον]1, *to spend time in a place*, Dem. 2. *to waste time by staying in a place, linger there*, Thuc., Plat. 3. *to continue in the practice of a thing* ἐν τινι Xen. absol. *to dwell upon a point* [1in speaking]1, Aeschin.

ἐνδιατριπτέος *endiatripteoj* Verbal Adj. of ἐνδιατρίβω *one must dwell upon*, τινί Luc.

ἐνδιάω *endiaw* ἐνδιος I. *to stay in the open air; generally, to linger in or haunt a place*, c. dat., Anth. -in Mid., Hhymn. II. trans., ποιμένες μῆλα ἐνδιάασκον *shepherds were driving their sheep afield*, Theocr.

ἐνδιδύσκω *endiduskw* *to put on another*, τινά τι Ntest. -Mid. *to put on oneself*, id=Ntest.

ἐνδίδωμι *endidwmifut.* -δώσω *to give in* I. *to give into one's hands, give up to*, τινά or τί τινι Eur., etc.; a city, esp. by treachery, Thuc., Xen. II. like Lat. *praebere, to give, lend, afford*, ἐνδιδόναι τινὶ χεῖρα *to lend him a hand*, Eur.; ἐνδ. λαβήν τινι *to give one a handle*, Ar. - *to cause, excite*, Thuc. III. *to shew, exhibit*, Hdt., Eur., etc. IV. *to allow*,

grant, concede, Eur., Thuc. V. intr. *to give in, allow, permit*, Hdt. *to give in, give way*, Thuc. - ἐνδ. τινι *to yield to*, id=Thuc.

ἐνδιημερεύω *endihmereuw* *to pass the day in*, Theophr.

ἐνδίημι *endihmi* *to chase, pursue*, 3rd pl. imperf. ἐνδίεσαν, epic for ἐνεδίεσαν, Il.

ἐνδικος *endikojdίκη* I. of things, *according to right, right, just, legitimate*, Trag. - τὸ μὴ ἔνδικον τὸ ἄδικον, Soph.; μὴ λέγων γε τοῦ ἔνδικον *not speaking truth*, Id=Soph. II. of persons, *righteous, just, upright*, Aesch., etc.; τίς ἐνδικώτερος; *who has better right or more reason* id=Aesch. III. adv. -κως, *right, with justice, fairly*, id=Aesch. 2. *truly, indeed*, Eur. 3. *justly, naturally, as one has a right to expect*, Trag.

ἐνδινα *endina* ἐνδον *the entrails, or rather the body enclosed in armour*, Il.

ἐνδινέω *endinewfut.* ἦσω *to revolve, go about*, ἐνδινεῦντι, doric for ἐνδινουσι, Theocr.

ἐνδιος *endiojέν*, Διός I. cf. Lat. *sub divo, at midday, at noon*, Hom., Theocr. II.

ἐνδιῶος, *in the open air*, Anth. neut. ἐνδιῶον, *an abode*, id=Anth.

ἐνδίφριος *endifriojδίφρος* *sitting on the same seat with another*, c. dat., Xen.

ἐνδοθεν *endoqen* ἐνδον I. adv. *from within*, Lat. *intrinsecus*, Od., Trag., etc. -c. gen., ἐνδοθεν στέγης *from inside the tent*, Soph. 2. like οἴκοθεν, *of oneself, by one's own doing*, Aesch. II. *within*, c. gen., Il., Hes. 2. absol., Hdt.; οἱ ἐνδοθεν *the domestics*, Ar.; or *the people inside the city*, Thuc.

ἐνδοθι *endoqi* ἐνδον 1. adv. *within, at home*, Lat. *intus*, Hom. 2. c. gen., Il.

ἐνδοιάζω *endoiazw* ἐν δοίῃ εἰμί, *to be in doubt, at a loss how to do a thing*, c. inf., Thuc. absol., οἱ ἐνδοιάζοντες *the waverers*, id=Thuc. -Pass. *to be matter of doubt*, ἐνδοιασθῆναι id=Thuc.

ἐνδοιάσιμος *endoiasimoj* from ἐνδοιάζω *doubtful*, Luc.

ἐνδοιαστός *endoiastoj* from ἐνδοιάζω *doubtful, ambiguous* adv. -τῶς, *doubtfully*, προθύμως Hdt., Thuc.

ἐνδοι *endoia* eolic and doric for ἐνδοθι, Theocr.

ἐνδόμησις **endomhsij** ἐν, δόμος *structure*, Ntest.

ἐνδόμυχος **endomuxoj** *in the inmost part of a dwelling, lurking within*, Soph.

ἐνδον **endon** ἐν 1. *in, within, in the house, at home*, Lat. *intus*, Hom., etc.; τᾶνδον as adv. *in one's heart*, Eur. -οἱ ἐνδον *those of the house, the family*, Soph. τα\ e)/ndon *family matters*, id=Soph. 2. c. gen., Διὸς ἐνδον *in the house of Zeus*, Il.; σκηνηῆς ἐνδον **Soph.**; φρενῶν ἐνδον *in one's senses*, Eur.

ἐνδοξος **endocoj** δόξα 1. *held in esteem or honour, of high repute*, Xen., Plat. 2. of things, *notable*, Aeschin. --adv. -ξως, hence Sup., ἐνδοξότατα Dem.

ἐνδοτέρω **endoterw** comp. of ἐνδον *quite within*, Plut.

ἐνδουπέω **endoupewfut.** ἦσω *to fall in with a heavy sound*, Od.

ἐνδρομῖς **endromij** δρόμος I. *a high shoe, worn by Artemis*, Anth. II. *a thick wrapper worn by runners, after exercise*, Juven.

ἐνδροσος **endrosoj** *bedewed*, Aesch.

ἐνδρουον **endruon** δρυῶς *the oaken peg or pin by which the yoke is fixed to the pole* [1ίστοβοεύσ]1, Hes.

ἐνδुकέως **endukewj** ἐν, δοκέω adv. *thoughtfully, carefully, sedulously*, Hom.

ἐνδυμα **enduma** ἐνδύω *a garment*, Ntest., Plut.

ἐνδυναμόω **endunamowfut.** ὠσω δύναμις *to strengthen*, Ntest.

ἐνδυναστεύω **endunasteuwfut.** σω I. *to exercise dominion in or among people*, c. dat., Aesch. II. *to procure by one's authority*, Xen.

ἐνδυσίς **endusij** ἐνδύομαι *a putting on*, Ntest.

ἐνδυστυχέω **endustuxewfut.** ἦσω *to be unlucky in or with*, c. dat., Eur.

ἐνδυτήρ **enduthr** *for putting on*, Soph. from ἐνδύω

ἐνδυτός **endutoj** from ἐνδύω I. *put on*, Aesch., Eur. 2. ἐνδυτον [1sc. ἔσθημα]1, *a garment, dress*, id=Eur. -metaph., ἐνδ. σαρκός, i. e. *one's skin*, id=Eur. II. *clad in, covered with*, στέμμασιν id=Eur.

ἐνδύω *enduwand* -δύνω with Mid. ἐνδύομαι fut. -δύσομαι aor1 -εδυσάμην and aor2 act. -έδυν I. c. acc., *to go into*, 1. of clothes, *to put on*, Lat. *induere sibi*, ἔνδυνε χιτῶνα Il.; πέπλον Soph. -so in Mid., Il., etc. -perf. ἐνδέδυκα, *to wear* κιθῶνας Hdt. -metaph. *to put on, assume the person of.*, Ntest. 2. *to enter, to press into*, c. acc., Il., etc. -also, ἐνδ. εἰς., Thuc., etc. -also c. dat., Xen. -absol. *to enter*, Hdt. II. Causal in pres. ἐνδύω, fut. -δύσω, aor1 -έδυσα Lat. *induere alicui, to put on another, to clothe in*, c. dupl. acc., Xen. 2. *to clothe*, τινά Hdt.

ἐνέδρα *enedra* 1. *a sitting in a lying in wait, ambush*, Thuc., Xen. 2. *the men laid in ambush*, id=Xen.

ἐνεδρεύω *enedreuw* 1. *to lie in wait for*, Lat. *insidiari*, τινά Dem.: --Pass. *to be caught in an ambush, to be ensnared*, Xen. 2. absol. *to lay or set an ambush*, Thuc., Xen.; so in Mid., id=Xen.:--Pass. *to lie in ambush*, id=Xen.

ἐνεδρος *enedroj* ἔδρα *an inmate, inhabitant*, Soph.

ἐνέζομαι *enezomaifut.* -εδοῦμαι Dep. *to have one's abode in* a place, c. acc., Aesch.

ἐνεῖδον *eneidonaor2* with no pres. in use, ἐνοράω being used instead *to observe something in* a person, τι ἔν τινι Thuc.; τί τινι Xen. absol. *to observe*, Soph.

ἐνειδοφορέω *eneidoforew* of a sculptor, *to work into shape*, Anth.

ἐνειλέω *eneilewfut.* ἦσω e)nei/llw 1. *to wrap in* metaph. in Pass. *to be engaged in or with*, τοῖς πολεμίοις Plut. B. ἐνείλλω 1. *to wrap up in* a thing, c. dat., Thuc.

ἐνειμι *eneimi* εἰμί *sum* fut. -έσομαι I. *to be in* a place, c. dat., Hom., etc. c. dat. pl. *to be among*, Hdt. 2. absol. *to be there, be in abundance*, Od., etc.; σίτου οὐκ ἐνόητος *as there was no corn there*, Thuc.; ἱερῶν τῶν ἐνόητων of the temples *that were in the place*, id=Thuc. II. *to be possible*, Trag., etc. 2. impers. c. dat. pers. et inf. *it is in one's power, one may or can*, Soph., etc. 3. part. neut. ἐνόν absol. *since it was in them, was possible*, Luc. 4. τὰ ἐνόητα *all things possible*, Dem.

ἐνείρω *eneirw* *to string on* a thing, Pass., Hdt.

ἐνεκα *enekaor* -κεν I. prep. with gen., mostly after its case, Il., etc. *on account of, for the sake of, because of, for*, Lat. *gratia*, id=Il., etc. 2. *as far as regards, as for*, ἐμοῦ γε ἐνεκα *as far as depends on me*, Ar.; εἵνεκέν γε χρημάτων Hdt., etc. 3. pleon., ἀμφὶ

σοῦνεκα **Soph.**; ὅσον ἀπὸ βοῆς ἔνεκα *as far as shouting went*, Thuc. II. as **Conjunct.**, for οὔνεκα, *because*, Hhymn.

ἐνελαύνω **enelaunwfut.** -ελάσω **attic** -ελῶ *to drive in or into*, c. **dat.**, II.

ἐνελίσσω **enelisswionic** εἰλ- **fut.** ξω *to roll up in:--Mid. to wrap oneself in*, Hdt.

ἐνεμέω **enemewfut.** ἔσω *to vomit in or into*, εἷς τι Hdt.

ἐνενηκονταετής **enenhkontaethj** *ninety years old*, Luc.

ἐνεορτάζω **eneortazwfut.** σω *to keep holiday in*, Plut.

ἐνενήκοντα **enenhkonta** ἐννέα **indecl.** *ninety*, II., etc.

ἐνεός **eneoj** *dumb, deaf and dumb*, Xen.

ἐνεπάγομαι **enepagomai** *Mid. to make an irruption among*, Aesop.

ἐνεπιορκέω **enepiorkew** *to forswear oneself by a god*, Aeschin.

ἐνεργάζομαι **energazomaifut.** σομαι 1. **Dep.** *to make or produce in*, c. **dat.**, Xen., etc. -
aor1 ἐνειργάσθην *in pass. sense, to be placed in*, id=Xen. 2. *to work for hire in a place*,
Hdt.; ἐνεργ. τῆ οὐσίᾳ *to trade with the property*, Dem.

ἐνέπω **enepwa** **lengthd. form of e)/pw, ei)pei=n**, 1. *to tell, tell of, relate, describe*, Hom.,
Trag.:--**absol. to tell news or tales**, Od. 2. *simply to speak*, Hes., Trag. 3. **c. acc. et inf. to**
bid one do so and so, Soph. 4. *to call so and so*, ἐνν. τινὰ δοῦλον Eur. 5. **προσεννέπω**,
to address, τινὰ Soph.

ἐνέργεια **energeia** **from ἐνεργής** *action, operation, energy*, Arist.

ἐνεργέω **energewfut.** ἦσω **from ἐνεργής** *to be in action, to operate*, Arist.; so in Mid.,
Ntest.

ἐνεργής **energhj e)nergo/s** *of land, productive*, Plut.

ἐνεργολαβέω **energolabewfut.** ἦσω *to make profit of a thing*, Aeschin.

ἐνεργός **energoj** ἔργον I. *at work, working, active, busy*, Hdt., etc. *of soldiers, ships,*
effective, fit for service, Thuc., Xen. II. *of land, in work, productive, opp. to ἀργός*,

id=Xen.; ἐν. χρήματα *capital which brings in a return*, Dem. III. adv. ἐνεργῶς *with activity*, Xen.

ἐνερείδω *enereidw* fut. σω *to thrust in, fix in*, τί τινι Od. - Mid., ἐνερείσάμενος πέτρα γόνυ *having planted his own knee on the rock*, Theocr.

ἐνερεύγομαι *enereugomai* Dep. with aor2 act. -ήρου ὄγον *to belch on one*, c. dat., Ar.

ἐνερευθής *enereuqhj* *somewhat ruddy*, Luc.

ἐνερθε *enerq* before a vowel -θεν from ἐν, ἔνεροι cf. ὑπέρ, ὑπερθε I. adv., *from beneath, up from below*, Il., Aesch., Eur. 2. without sense of motion, *beneath, below*, Hom.; οἱ ἔνερθε θεοί *the gods below*, Lat. *dii inferi*, Il. II. as prep. with gen. *beneath, below*, Hom., Trag. 2. *subject to, in the power of*, Soph.

ἔνεροι *eneroi* ἐν Lat. *inferi, those below, those beneath the earth*, Il., Hes., Aesch.

ἐνερσις *enersij* ἐνείρω *a fitting in, fastening*, Thuc.

ἐνέρτερος *enerteroj* comp. of ἔνεροι, *lower, of the world below*, Il., Aesch. c. gen. *below*, Il. Cf. νέρτερος.

ἐνεσία *enesia* ἐνήμι *a suggestion*, κείνης ἐννεσίησι [1 epic dat. pl.] *at her suggestion*, Il.

ἐνετή *eneth* ἐνετός *a pin, brooch*, Il.

ἐνευδαιμονέω *eneudaimonew* fut. ήσω *to be happy in one's life*, Thuc.

ἐνευδοκιμέω *eneudokimew* fut. ήσω *to gain glory in another's ill fortune*, Dem.

ἐνεύδω *eneudw* fut. -ευδήσω *to sleep in or on a thing*, c. dat., Od.

ἐνευλογέομαι *eneulogeomai* Pass. *to be blessed in one*, c. dat., Ntest.

ἐνεύναιος *eneunaioj* ἐννή *on which one sleeps, for sleeping on*, Od.; ἐνεύνια, *bed-furniture*, id=Od.

ἐνεχυράζω *enexurazw* fut. άσω ἐνέχου ὄρον 1. *to take a pledge from one*, τινός Lex ap. Dem. 2. c. acc. rei, *to take in pledge*, Dem., Aeschin. -Pass. *to have one's goods seized for debt*, Ar. -Mid. *to have security given one, take it for oneself*, id=Ar.

ἐνεχυρασία enexurasia *a taking in pledge, a security, pledge, Plat.*

ἐνεχυρασμός enexurasmoj e)nexurasi/a, Plut. from ἐνέχυρον

ἐνέχυρον enexuron ἐχυρός *a pledge, surety, security, Hdt., Xen.;* ἐν. τιθέναι τι *to make a thing a pledge, put it in pawn, Ar.*

ἐνέχω enexw fut. -έξω or -σχήσω I. *to hold within, χόλον ἐνέχειν τινί to lay up, cherish inward wrath at one, Hdt. II. Pass., with fut. and aor. mid., to be held, caught, entangled in a thing, c. dat., id=Hdt., Xen. metaph., ἐνέχεσθαι ἀπορήσιν Hdt.;* ἐν κακῷ id=Hdt.;

ἐν θώματι ἐνέσχετο *was seized with wonder, id=Hdt. 2. to be obnoxious, liable or subject to, ζημία, αἰτία Plat., etc. III. intr. to enter in, pierce, εἶς τι Xen. 2. to press upon, be urgent against, τινί Ntest.*

ἐνζεύγνυμι enzeugnumi fut. -ζεύξω I. *to yoke in, bind, involve in misfortune, Aesch. II. to bind fast, Soph.*

ἐνηβητήριον enhbhthrion ἠβάω *a place of amusement, Hdt.*

ἐνηεΐη enheih ἐνηής *kindness, gentleness, Il.*

ἐνηής enhhjen. ἐνηέος *kind, gentle, Hom. Perh. akin to ἀπηνής, προσηνής.*

ἐνήλατον enhlaton ἐνελαύνω I. *anything driven in as Subst., ἐνήλατα [Isc. ξύλα]1, τά, the rounds of a ladder, which are fixed in the sides, Eur. II. ἀξόνων ἐνήλατα the pins driven into the axle, linchpins, id=Eur.*

ἐνήλικος enhlikoj *of age, in the prime of manhood, Plut.*

ἐνήμαι enhmai properly perf. of ἐνέζομαι *to be seated in, Od.*

ἐνήνοθε enhnoqe ἐνήνοθε, 3 rd sg. perf. without any pres. ἐνέθω in use: only found in compds. I. ἐπενήνοθε, of Thersites' head, ψεδνή ἐπ. λάχνη *a thin coat of downy hair grew thereon, Il.;* of a cloak, οὐλή ἐπενήνοθε λάχνη *a thick pile was on it, id=Il.;* c. acc., of ambrosial unguent, οἷα θεοὺς ἐπενήνοθε *such as is on the gods, Od. II. κατενήνοθε, to be over, lie upon, Hes., Hom.*

ἐνήρης enhrhj a)/rw *with oars, Plut.*

ἐνθάδε enqade I. of Place, *thither, hither*, Lat. *illuc, huc*, Od., etc. 2. in attic like ἔνθα, *here or there*, Lat. *hic*, Ar., etc.; οἱ ἐνθάδε *those here*, opp. to οἱ κάτω, Soph.; also *the people of this country*, id=Soph. II. of circumstances, *in this case or state*, Xen.; so, ἐνθάδ' ἦκων *having come to this point*, Soph.; c. gen., ἐνθάδε τοῦ πάθους *at this stage of my suffering*, id=Soph. 2. of Time, *here, now*, id=Soph., Xen.

ἐνθαδί enqadi attic strengthd. for ἐνθάδε, Ar.

ἐνθακέω enqakewfut. ἦσω *to sit in or on a thing*, c. dat., Soph.

ἐνθάκησις enqakhsij *a sitting in*, ἡλίου ἐνθ. *a seat in the sun*, Soph.

ἐνθαπερ enqaper *there where, where*, stronger form of ἔνθα, Il., etc. *whither*, Soph.

ἐνθάπτω enqaptwfut. ψω *to bury in a place* aor2 pass. ἐνετάφην Aeschin.

ἐνθεάζω enqeazwfut. σω *to be inspired*, Hdt.

ἐνθα enqaέν adv. I. Demonstr. 1. of Place, *there*, Lat. *ibi*, Hom., etc. -also with Verbs of motion, *thither*, Lat. *illuc*, id=Hom.; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα *here and there, hither and thither*, Lat. *hic illic, huc illuc*, id=Hom. 2. of Time, *thereupon, then, just then*, id=Hom., etc. II. Relat., 1. of Place, *where*, Lat. *ubi*, Il., etc.; c. gen., γαίας ἐνθα *in that spot of earth in which*, Soph.; ἐνθα πημάτων κυρῶ *at what point of misery I am*, Eur. --with Verbs of motion, *whither*, Lat. *quo*, Soph. 2. of Time, *when*, Xen.; ἔστιν ἐνθα, Lat. *est ubi, sometimes*, Soph.

ἐνθένδε enqende 1. *hence, from this quarter*, Lat. *hinc*, Hom., attic; ἐνθένδ' αὐτόθεν *from this very city*, Ar. 2. of Time or Consequence, *from that time*, Thuc.; ἐνθένδε or τοῦνθένδε, *thereafter*, Soph., Eur.; τὰνθένδε *what followed, the event*, id=Eur.

ἐνθεν enqenέν adv. I. Demonstr., 1. of Place, Lat. *inde, thence*, Hom.; ἐνθεν μὲν., ἐτέρωθι δέ., *on the one side and the other*, Od.; ἐνθεν καὶ ἐνθεν *on this side and on that*, Lat. *hinc illinc*, Hdt., etc. - c. gen., ἐνθεν καὶ ἐνθεν τῶν τροχῶν *on both sides of the wheels*, Xen. 2. of Time, *thereupon, thereafter*, Il., Aesch. 3. of occasion, *thence, from that point*, Od. II. Relat., for ὅθεν, 1. of Place, Lat. *unde, whence, from which*, id=Od., Soph. 2. of occasion, *whence*, like Lat. *unde*, Aesch., Eur. Hence

ἔνθεος *enqeoj* I. *full of the god, inspired, possessed*, Trag., Xen. -c. gen. rei, ἔνθεος τέχνης *gifted of heaven with prophetic art*, Aesch. II. of divine frenzy, *inspired by the god*, id=Aesch.

ἐνθερμαίνω *enqermainw* to heat:--Pass., ἐντεθέρμανται πόθῳ *is heated by passion*, Soph.

ἔνθεσις *enqesij* ἐντίθημι *a putting in also a piece put in, a mouthful*, Ar.

ἔνθεσμος *enqesmoj* *lawful*, like ἔννομος, Plut.

ἐνθετος *enqetoj* ἐντίθημι *put in, implanted*, Theogn.

ἔνθηρος *enqhroj* θήρ I. *full of wild beasts, infested by them*, Eur. II. metaph. *savage, wild, rough*, Aesch. *untended, undressed*, Soph.

ἐνθνήσκω *enqnhskwfut.* -θαῶν οὔμαι 1. *to die in a place*, Soph., Eur. 2. of the hand, *to grow torpid in*, τινί id=Eur.

ἐνθουσιάζω *enqousiazw* ἔνθεος *to be inspired or possessed by the god, be rapt, be in ecstasy*, Xen., Plat. -c. dat., ἐνθουσιᾶν κακοῖς Eur.

ἐνθουσιαστικός *enqousiastikoj* from ἐνθουσιάζω *inspired*, Plat., etc.

ἐνθουσιώδης *enqousiwdhj* ἐνθουσιάω, εἶδος *possessed*, Plut.

ἔνθρυπτος *enqruptoj* θρύπτω *crumbled and put into liquid ta \ e)/nqrupta sops*, Dem.

ἐνθρώσκω *enqrwskwfut.* -θοροῦμαι aor2 ἐνέθορον epic ἔνθορον *to leap in, on, or among*, c. dat., Il., Eur. - λάξ ἐνθορεν ἰσχίῳ *leapt with his feet against his*, Od.

ἐνθυμέομαι *enqumeomaifut.* -ήσομαι aor1 ἐνεθυμήθην perf. ἐντεθύμημαι θυμός 1. *to lay to heart, consider well, reflect on, ponder*, Aesch., Thuc., etc. b. c. gen., ἐνθυμείσθαί τινος *to think much or deeply of a thing*, id=Thuc., Xen. c. foll. by a relative, as by ὅτι, *to consider that*, Ar., etc. d. with part., οὐκ ἐντεθύμηται ἐπαιρόμενος *was not conscious that he was becoming excited*, Thuc. 2. *to take to heart, be hurt or angry at*, τι Aesch., Dem. 3. *to think out a thing, form a plan*, Thuc. 4. *to infer, conclude*, Dem.

ἐνθύμημα *enqumhma* from ἐνθυμέομαι I. *a thought, piece of reasoning, argument*, Soph., Aeschin. II. *an invention, device*, Xen.

ἐνθύμησις **enqumhsij**from ἐνθυμέομαι *consideration, esteem, Thuc.*

ἐνθυμητέος **enqumhteoj**from ἐνθυμέομαι *verb. adj. one must consider, Dem.*

ἐνθυμία **enqumia**from ἐνθυμέομαι *a scruple, misgiving, Thuc.*

ἐνθύμιος **enqumioj**θυμός *taken to heart, μή σοι ἐνθύμιος ἔστω take not much thought for him, Od.; ἐνθύμιόν οἱ ἐγένετο he had trouble of heart, Hdt.; τί δ' ἐστί σοι τοῦτ' ἐνθύμιον; what is 't that weighs upon thy heart Soph.; ἐνθύμιον ποιῆσθαί τι to have a scruple about it, Thuc.*

ἐνθυμιστός **enqumistoj** e)nqu/mios *taken to heart, Hdt.*

ἐνθωρακίζω **enqwtrakizw**fut. attic ἰῶ *to arm, equip with armour part. perf. pass. ἐντεθωρακισμένος mailed, Xen.*

ἐνιαύσιος **eniausioj** I. *of a year, one year old, σῦς Od., Dem., etc. II. yearly, annual, year by year, Hdt. -neut. pl. as adv., Hes. III. for a year, lasting a year, Eur., Thuc.; κἀνιαύσιος βεβῶς gone, absent for a year, Soph. from ἐνιαυτός*

ἐνιαυτός **eniautoj**ἔνος *annus I. any long period of time, a cycle, period, περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν as times rolled on, Od.; ἐτῶν ἐνιαυτούς Ar. II. ἔτος, a year, Hom., etc.; ἐνιαυτόν during a year, Od.; τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ every year, Xen.; εἰς ἐνιαυτόν for a year, II.;-- κατ' ἐνιαυτόν for a year, Thuc.; or every year, attic*

ἐνιαύω **eniauw**fut. -ιαύσω *to sleep among others, c. dat., Od.*

ἐνιαχῆ **eniah**ἔνιοι *in some places, Hdt.; c. gen. loci, id=Hdt.*

ἐνιαχοῦ **eniauxou**ἔνιοι *in some places, here and there, now and then, Plat.*

ἐνιδρώω **enidrow**fut. ὠσω *to sweat in, labour hard in, Xen.*

ἐνιδρύω **enidruw**fut. ὑσω *to set in a place -Mid. to found or build for oneself, Hdt. - Pass. to be placed or settled in a place, id=Hdt.*

ἐνίζω **enizw** *to sit in or on a seat, c. acc., Eur.; c. dat., Plat.*

ἐνήμι **enihmi**fut. -ήσω aor1 -ῆκα epic -έηκα I. *to send in or into, Hom. 2. to put in, implant, inspire, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., καί οἱ θάρσος ἐνὶ στήθεσσι ἐνήκε II.; ἐνεῖς λύσσαν Eur. 3. reversely, c. acc. pers. et dat. rei, to plunge into, τὸν Ζεὺς ἐνήκε*

πόννοισι II. 4. generally, *to throw in or upon*, c. dat., Hom. -of ships, *to launch them into the sea*, Od. - metaph. *to incite* one to do a thing, c. inf., Mosch. 5. *to send into the assembly, employ*, Thuc. 6. *to inject poison*, Xen. II. intr. *to press on*, id=Xen.

ἐνικλάω eniklawpoet. for ἐγκ *to break in, break off* metaph., ἐνικλᾶν ὅτι νοήσω *to frustrate* what I devise, II.

ἐνιοι enioi *some*, Lat. *aliqui*, ἔστιν οἷ, Hdt., Xen., etc.

ἐνίστε eniote for ἐνι ὅτε ἔστιν ὅτε, *sometimes*, Eur., etc.

ἐνιπή eniphἐνίπτω *a rebuke, reprof; also abuse, contumely*, Hom.

ἐνιππάζομαι enippazomaiDep. ἐνιππεύω, Plut.

ἐνιππεύω enippeuwfut. σω *to ride in*, Hdt.

ἐνίπτω eniptw *to reprove, upbraid*, Lat. *objurgo*, Hom.

ἐνίσσω enisswcollat. form of ἐνίπτω *to attack, reproach*, Hom.; epic inf. ἐνισσέμεν II. -Pass., ἐνισσόμενος *misused*, id=II.

ἐνίστημι enisthmi I. Causal in pres., fut. and aor1 act., and in aor1 mid. - *to put, set, place in*, ἐν λίθοις Xen.; ἐς τὰς χώρας Hdt. 2. aor1 mid. *to begin*, Dem. B. Pass., with aor2 perf., and plup. act. - *to be set in, to stand in* a place, c. dat., Eur.; ἐν τῷ νηῶ Hdt. II. *to be appointed*, βασιλεὺς ἐνίστασθαι id=Hdt. III. *to be upon, to threaten*, Lat. *imminere*, c. dat. pers., id=Hdt. -absol. *to be at hand, begin, arise*, Ar., Dem. -of time, ὁ ἐνεστῶς πόλεμος *the present war*, Aeschin.; τὰ ἐνεστηκότα πράγματα *present circumstances*, Xen. IV. *to stand in the way, resist*, τιτι Thuc. -absol. *to stand in the way*, id=Thuc.

ἐνίσχω enisxw e)ne/xw Mid., ἐνίσχουσαι τὴν φωνήν *to keep in one's voice*, Plut. - Pass. *to be held fast*, Hdt., Xen.

ἐνναετηρίς ennaethrijἔτος *a period of nine years*, Plat.

ἐνναέτηρος ennaethrojἔτος e)nnaeth/s *nine years old*, Hes.

ἐνναετήρ ennaethrἐνναίω *an inmate, inhabitant*, Anth.

ένναετής ennaethjἔτος *nine years old*, Theocr. -neut. έννάετες, as adv. *for nine years*, Hes. -fem. ένναέτις

ένναέτης ennaethjένναίω *an inhabitant*, Anth.

ένναίω ennaiw *to dwell in a place*, c. dat., Eur.; ένν. έκει Soph. -c. acc. loci, *to inhabit*, Mosch.

έννάκις ennakij e)na/kis *nine times*, Anth.

ένναυπηγέομαι ennauphgeomai Pass. *to have ships built in it*, of a place, Thuc.

έννεάβοιος enneaboiojβοῦς *worth nine beeves*, Il.

έννεακαιδεκάμηνος enneakaidekamhnojμήν *nineteen months old*, Anth.

έννεακαίδεκα enneakaideka indecl. *nineteen*, Il., etc.

έννεακαιδεκετής enneakaidekethjἔτος *eleven years old*, Anth.

έννεάκρουνος enneakrounoj *with nine springs*, name of a well at Athens, also called Καλλιρρόη, Hdt., Thuc.

έννεάλινος ennealinojλίνον *of nine threads*, Xen.

έννεάμηνος enneamhnojμήν *of or in nine months*, Hdt.

έννέα ennea indecl. *nine*, Lat. *novem*, Hom., etc.

έννεάπηχυς enneaphxuj *nine cubits broad*, or long, Il.

έννεάς enneajέννέα *a body of nine*, Theocr.

έννεάφωνος enneafwnojφωνή e)nea/fqoggos, Theocr.

έννεάχιλοι enneaxiloi epic for ένάκις χίλιοι *nine thousand*, Il.

έννεόργυιος enneorguiojῶργυια *nine fathoms long*, Od.

έννεοσσεύω ennesseuwattic έν-νεοσσεύω fut. εύσω I. *to hatch young in a place*, Ar. II. c. acc. *to hatch as in a nest*, Plat.

έννεσία ennesiaepic for ένεσία

ἐννεύω **enneuwfut.** σω *to make signs to, to ask by signs, Ntest.*

ἐννέωρος **ennewrojώρα** 1. *of or for nine years, Hom.* 2. *nine years old. Od.*

ἐννήκοντα **ennhkontaepic** for ἐνενήκοντα

ἐννήμαρ **ennhmar** epic adv. *for nine days, Il.*

ἐννοέω **ennoewfut.** ἦσω ionic aor1 part. ἐννώσας perf. ἐννένωκα attic Dep.

ἐννοοῦμαι with aor. pass. ἐνενοήθην ionic 3rd sg. plup. ἐννένωτο I. *to have in one's thoughts, to think, consider, reflect, Hdt., Plat.;* ἐνν. μή., *to be anxious lest., Xen.* 2. c. acc. *to think or reflect upon, consider, Hdt., Soph.;* ἐννοεῖν περί τινος Eur. 3. c. gen. *to have thought of a thing, id=Eur., Xen.* II. *to understand, Trag.* III. *to intend to do, c. inf., Hdt., Soph.* IV. *to think of, invent, Lat. excogitare, id=Soph., Xen.* V. *to have in one's mind, to conceive, form a notion of, τι Plat., Xen.*

ἐννοια **ennoia**from ἐννοέω 1. *a thought in the mind, notion, conception, Plat.* 2. *a thought, intent, design, Eur., Xen.*

ἐννομος **ennomoj** 1. *within the law, lawful, legal, Trag., etc.;* ἐννομα πάσχειν *to suffer lawful punishment, Thuc.* 2. *of persons, keeping within the law, upright, Aesch., etc. - subject to law, Ntest.*

Ἐννοσίγαιος **Ennosigaiojepic** for Ἐνοσί-γαιος ἔνοσις, γαῖα *the Earth-shaker, name of Poseidon, Hom.*

ἐννοῦς **ennouj** *thoughtful, intelligent, sensible, Aesch., etc.;* ἐννοῦς γίγνομαι I *come to my senses, Eur.*

ἐννοχλέω **ennoxlewpoet.** for ἐνοχλέω.

ἐννουχεύω **ennuxeuwfut.** σω *to sleep in or on a place, Soph.*

ἐννουμι **ennumi**The Root was ἦες, cf. Lat. *vestio* I. *to put clothes on another, c. dupl. acc.,* κείνός σε χλαῖνάν τε χιτῶνά τε ἔσσει *he will clothe thee in cloak and frock, Od.* II. Mid. and Pass., c. acc. rei, *to clothe oneself in, to be clad in, put on, to wear, Hom.;* ἀσπίδας ἔσσάμενοι, *of tall shields which covered the whole person, Il.;* [ξυστὰ] εἰμένα χαλκῶι shafts *clad with brass, id=Il.;* and by a strong metaph., λάϊνον ἔσσο χιτῶνα *thou hadst been clad in coat of stone, i. e. stoned by the people, id=Il.:- metaph. also, φρεσὶ εἰμένοι ἀλκὴν id=Il.*

ἐννύχιος *ennuxiojnύξ in the night, by night, nightly*, Lat. *nocturnus*, Hom., Soph. -
ἐννύχιοι *dwellers in the realms of Night, the dead*, id=Soph.

ἐννυχος *ennuxoj* I. ἐννύχ^Ϝχιος, Il., Aesch. -adv. ἐννυχον or -χα, Ntest. II. epith. of
Hades, Soph.

ἐνόδιος *enodiojόδός in or on the way, by the way-side*, Il., Aesch. -epith. of gods, who
had their statues *by the way-side*, Lat. *triviales*, as of Hecate, Soph., Eur.; Ἐνοδία, Lat.
Trivia, id=Eur.

ἐνοικέω *enoikewfut.* ἦσω I. *to dwell in a place*, c. dat., Eur.; ἐν τόπῳ Xen.; [Θυρέαν]
ἔδοσαν ἐνοικεῖν *gave it them to dwell in*, Thuc. II. c. acc. loci, *to inhabit*, Hdt., Soph.,
etc.; οἱ ἐνοικοῦντες *the inhabitants*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἐνοίκησις *enoikhsij a dwelling in a place*, Thuc.

ἐνοικίζω *enoikizwfut.* attic ἰῶ *to settle in a place* -Pass. *to be settled in a place, to take
up one's abode there*, Hdt.; so in Mid., Thuc.

ἐνοίκιος *enoikiojοῖκος* I. *in the house, keeping at home*, ἐν ὄρνις *a dunghill cock*,
Aesch. II. as Subst., ἐνοίκιον, ου, τό, *house-rent*, Dem., Anth.

ἐνοικοδομέω *enoikodomewfut.* ἦσω I. *to build in a place*, Thuc. -Mid., ἐν τεῖχος *to
build themselves a fort there*, id=Thuc. II. *to build up, block up*, id=Thuc.

ἐνοικος *enoikoj* 1. *in-dwelling an inhabitant*, Trag., Thuc., etc. 2. pass. *dwelt in*,
Eur.

ἐνοικουρέω *enoikourewfut.* ἦσω *to keep house, dwell in a place*, Luc.

ἐνοινοχοέω *enoinoxoewfut.* ἦσω *to pour in wine*, Hom.

ἐνολισθάνω *enolisqanwor* -αίνω fut. -ολισθήσω aor2 -ώλισθον *to fall in*, of the
ground, Plut. *to slip and fall*, id=Plut.

ἐνομιλέω *enomilew* o(mile/w e)n *to be well acquainted with a thing*, c. dat., Plut.

ἐνομόργνυμαι *enomorgnumai* Mid. *to impress*, Plut.

ἐνοπή *enoph* ἐνέπω 1. *a crying, screaming*, as of birds, Il. *a war-cry*, id=Il. 2. generally,
a voice, Od., Eur. 3. of things, *a sound*, Il., Eur.

ἐνόπλιος **enoplioj e)/noplos** ἐνόπλιος (sc. ῥυθμός), ὁ *a war-tune, march*, Ar., Xen.

ἔνοπλος **enoploj** ὄπλον I. *in arms, armed*, Soph., Eur. II. *with armed men within*, of the Trojan horse, id=Eur.

ἔνοπτρον **enoptron** ὄψομαι, fut. of ὄραω *a mirror*, Eur.

ἐνοράω **enoraw** ἰονικ -έω fut. -όψομαι aor2 -εἶδον I. *to see, remark, observe something in a person or thing*, τί τινι Thuc., etc.; τι ἔν τινι Hdt., etc.; c. acc. et part. fut., ἐνεώρα τιμωρίην ἐσομένην *he saw that vengeance would come*, id=Hdt. II. *to look at or upon*, Xen.

ἔνορκος **enorkoj** I. *bound by oath*, Lat. *juratus*, Soph., Thuc. c. dat. pers., Lat. *addictus*, Soph. II. *that whereto one is sworn*, id=Soph., etc.

ἐνορμίζω **enormizw** fut. attic ἰῶ *to bring a ship to harbour*:--Pass. *to come to anchor*, Theogn.

ἐνορμίτης **enormithj** from ἐνορμίζω *in harbour*, Anth.

ἐνόρνυμι **enornumia** aor1 -ῶρσα epic aor2 pass. ἐνῶρτο *to arouse, stir up in a person*, II. -Pass. *to arise in or among*, ἐνῶρτο γέλως θεοῖσιν id=II.

ἐνορούω **enorouw** fut. ούσω *to leap in or upon another*, c. dat., II.

ἐνόρχης **enorxhj e)/norxos**, Ar. *a he-goat*, Theocr.

ἔνορχις **enorxij** ἰονικ for ἐνόρχης, Hdt.

ἔνορχος **enorxoj** ὄρχις *uncastrated, entire*, ἔνορχα μῆλα *rams*, II.

ἔνοσις **enosij** *a shaking, quake*, Hes., Eur. From an obsol. Root e)no/qw *to shake*.

Ἐνοσίχθων **Enosiqwn** *Earth-shaker*, of Poseidon, Hom.

ἔνος **enoj** the Lat. *annus, a year*, hence ἐνιαυτός, cf. ἄφ-ενος, Lat. *bi-ennis*, etc.

ἔνος **enoj** *the day after to-morrow*, Lat. *perendie*, only in oblique cases of fem., gen. ἔνης epic ἔννηφι [1sub. ἡμέρας]1 Hes.; doric ἔνας Theocr.; εἰς ἔνην Ar.

ἔνος **enoj** 1. *belonging to the former of two periods, last year's*, εἶναι ἀρχαί *last year's magistrates*, Dem. - dat. ἔνη as adv., *long ago*, Ar. 2. ἔνη καὶ νέα [1sc. ἡμέρα]1, *the old*

and new day, i. e. the last day of the month, which consisted of two halves, one belonging to the old, the other to the new moon, id=Ar.

ἐνουράνιος enouranioj *in heaven, heavenly, Anth.*

ἐνοχλέω enoxlew 1. *to trouble, disquiet, annoy, τινά Plat., Xen., etc.:--Pass. to be troubled or annoyed, id=Xen. 2. c. dat. to give trouble or annoyance to, id=Xen., Dem., etc. 3. absol. to be a nuisance, Ar.*

ἐνοχος enoxoj ἐνέχω *held in, i. e. liable to, subject to, c. dat., Plat.; ἔν. θανάτου [1sc. ζημία]1 liable to the penalty of death, Ntest.*

ἐνράπτω enraptwfut. ψω *to sew up in, τι εἷς τι; so Mid., Hdt. --Pass. to be sewed up in, c. dat., Eur.*

ἐνριγώω enrigowfut. ὠσω *to shiver or freeze in a garment, Ar.*

ἐνσεΐω enseiwfut. σω 1. *to shake in or at, Soph.; κέλαδον ἔνς. πώλοις to drive a sound into their ears, id=Soph. 2. c. acc. pers. to drive into, ἔνς. τινὰ ἀγρίαίς ὁδοῖς id=Soph.*

ἐνσημαίνομαι enshmainomaifut. -ᾤνοῦμαι Mid. *to intimate, Xen.*

ἐνσκελλώ enskellwperf. ἐνέσκληκα *to be dry, withered, Anth.*

ἐνσκευάζω enskeuazwfut. ἄσω 1. *to get ready, prepare, Ar. 2. to dress in a garment, Plut.; Ἡρακλέα 'νεσκεύασα dressed you up as Hercules, Ar. -Mid. to dress oneself up in other clothes, id=Ar. to arm oneself, Xen. --Pass to be equipped, Hdt.*

ἐνσκήπτω enskhptwfut. ψω I. *to hurl, dart in or upon, τί τινι Hdt. II. intr. to fall in or on, id=Hdt., Soph.*

ἐνσκήπτω enskimptwpoet. ἐνι-σκ- *to let fall upon, οὔδει ἐνισκίμψαντε καρήατα, of horses hanging their heads in grief for their master's loss, Il. -Pass. to stick in the ground, id=Il. epic form of ἐνσκήπτω*

ἐνскиρρώω enskirrowfut. ὠσω *to harden:--Pass. to become inveterate, of diseases, Xen.*

ἐνσοφος ensofoj *wise in a thing, Anth.*

ἔνσπονδος *enspondoj*σπονδή I. *included in a truce or treaty*, Thuc.; ἔνσπ. τινί *in alliance with one*, Eur., Thuc.; and as Subst. *an ally*, id=Thuc. II. *under truce or safe-conduct*, Eur.

ἐνστάζω *enstazwfut.* ξω *to drop in or into a thing*, c. dat., Ar. --Pass. *to be instilled into*, Od., Hdt.

ἐνσταλάζω *enstalazwfut.* ξω, ἐνστάζω, εἰς τι, Ar.

ἐνστασις *enstasij*ἐνίσταμαι *a beginning, plan, management*, Aeschin.

ἐνστάτης *enstathj*ἐνίσταμαι *an adversary*, Soph.

ἐνστέλλω *enstellwfut.* -στελῶ *to dress in:--Pass.*, στολήν ἐνεσταλμένος *clad in a dress*, Hdt.

ἐνστηρίζω *ensthrizwfut.* ξω *to fix in:--Pass.*, γαίῃ ἐνεστήρικτο *it stuck fast in earth*, Il.

ἐνστρατοπεδεύομαι *enstratopedeuomai* Dep. *to encamp in*, Hdt.;--so in Act., Thuc.

ἐνστρέφω *enstrefwfut.* ψω 1. *to turn in*Pass. *to turn or move in a place*, c. dat., Il. 2. c. acc. loci, σηκοὺς ἐνστρέφειν *to visit them*, Eur.

ἐνσφραγίζω *ensfragizw*ionic -σφρηγίζω *to impress on a thing*, c. dat., Anth.

ἔνταλμα *entalma e)ntolh/*, Ntest.

ἐντανύω *entanuwfut.* σω poet. and ionic for ἐντείνω 1. *to stretch or strain tight with cords or straps*, Hom.; ἐντανύσας [τὸν θρόνον ἰμᾶσιν] *to cover it with stretched straps*, Hdt. 2. *to stretch a cord tight*, of the bow-string, Od. also *to stretch a bow tight*, i. e. *to string it*, id=Od. --Mid., δυνήσεται ἐντανύσασθαι *to string one's bow*, id=Od.

ἐντασις *entasij*ἐντείνω *tension limitation*, Plat.

ἐντάσσω *entasswattic* -ττω fut. ξω *to place or post in:--Pass.*, σφενδονᾶν ἐντεταγμένος *posted to use the sling*, Xen.

ἐνταῦθα *entauqa*ἔνθα I. of Place, *here, there*, Lat. *hic, illic*, Hdt., etc.; ἐνταῦθά που *hereabouts*, Ar. 2. like ἐνταυθοῖ, with sense of motion towards, *hither, thither*, Lat. *huc, illuc*, Il., attic 3. c. gen., ἐντ. τῆς ἠπειροῦ Thuc.; ἐντ. τῆς πολιτείας *in that department of government*, Dem. II. of Time, *at the very time, then*, Aesch., etc. 2. c.

gen., ἐντ. ἡλικίας, Lat. *ad hoc aetatis*, Plat. III. of Sequence, Lat. *deinde, thereupon, then*, Hdt. IV. generally, *herein*, Soph., Plat., etc. *in this state of things, in this position*, Dem.

ἐνταυθοῖ entauqoi ἐνθα *hither, here*, Hom.

ἐνταφιάζω entafiazw from ἐντάϝφιος *to prepare for burial*, Ntest.

ἐνταφιασμός entafiasmoj from ἐντάϝφιος *burial*, Ntest.

ἐντάφιος entafioj τάφος 1. *of or used in burial hence as Subst.*, ἐντάφιον, ου, τό, *a shroud, winding-sheet*, Simon., Anth. 2. ἐντάφια, τά, *offerings to the dead, obsequies*, Soph.

ἔντεα entea I. *fighting gear, arms, armour*, Hom. II. *furniture, appliances*, ἔντεα δαιτός Od.; ἔντεα νηός *rigging, tackle*, Hhymn.; ἔντη δίφρου *the harness*, Aesch.

ἐντείνω enteinfut. -τενῶ perf. -τέταϝκα pass. -τέταϝμαι I. *to stretch or strain tight* Pass., δίφρος ἰμάσιν ἐντέταται *is hung on tight-stretched straps*, II.; γέφυραι ἐντεταμέναι *a bridge with the mooring-cables made taught*, Hdt.; ἐντεταμένου τοῦ σώματος *being braced up*, Plat. 2. *to stretch a bow tight, i. e. string it for shooting* [1cf. ἐντανύω]1, Eur.; so in Mid. *to string one's bow*, id=Eur. -Pass., τόξα ἐντεταμένα *bows ready strung*, Hdt. 3. ἐντείνειν ναῦν ποδί *to keep a ship's sail taught by the sheet*, Eur. 4. *to tie tight*, id=Eur. II. metaph. *to strain, exert*:--so in Mid., φωνὴν ἐντεινάμενος Aeschin.; ἐντεινάμενοι τὴν ἀρμονίαν *pitching the tune high*, Ar. -and in Pass., ἐντεινόμενος, *on the stretch, eager*, Xen. 2. *to carry on vigorously*, Plut. 3. so intr. in Act. *to exert oneself, be vehement*, Eur. III. *to stretch out at or against*, πληγὴν ἐντείνειν τινί, Lat. *plagam intendere, to lay a blow on him*, Xen. IV. *to put into verse*, Plat.

ἐντειχίζω enteixizw fut. attic ἰῶ I. *to build or fortify in a place*, Xen. II. in Mid. *to wall in, i. e. blockade*, Thuc.

ἐντεκνόομαι enteknoomai Dep. *to beget children in*, Plut. from ἐντεκνος

ἐντεκνος enteknoj τέκνον *having children*, Luc.

ἐντελευτάω enteleutawfut. ἦσω *to end one's life in a place*, Thuc.

ἐντελής entelējtélos 1. *complete, full*, Ar., Thuc. 2. of victims, *perfect, unblemished*, Soph. 3. of soldiers and their equipments, *in good condition, effective*, Thuc. 4. of men, *full-grown*, Aesch.

ἐντέλλω entellwmostly in Mid., fut. -τελοῦμαι mostly in Mid., fut. -τελοῦμαι *to enjoin, command*, τί τινι Hdt., etc.; ἐντέλλεσθαι ἀπὸ γλώσσης *to command by word of mouth*, id=Hdt. -Pass., τὰ ἐντεταλμένα *commands*, id=Hdt., Xen.

ἐντέμνω entemnwionic -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ I. *to cut in, engrave upon*, ἐν τοῖσι λίθοισι γράμματα Hdt. II. *to cut up*, 1. *to cut up the victim, sacrifice*, Thuc. 2. *to cut in, shred in*, as herbs in a medical mixture, ἄκος ἐντ. Aesch. 3. *to cut in two*, Luc.

ἐντερόνεια enteroneiafrom ἐντερον *the timber of a ship, belly-timber*, Ar.

ἔντερον enteronἐντός *an intestine, piece of gut*, ἔντερον οἶός a string of sheep's gut, Od. -mostly in pl. ἐντερα, *the guts, bowels*, Il., attic

ἐντεσιεργός entesiergojἔργον *working in harness*, ἡμίονοι ἐντ. *draught-* mules, Il.

ἐντεταμένως entetamenwjfrom ἐντείνω *vehemently, vigorously*, Hdt.

ἐντευθενί enteugenistrengthd. form of ἐντεῦθεν, Ar.

ἐντεῦθεν enteugenἐνθεν I. of Place, *hence or thence*, Lat. *hinc* or *illinc*, Od., etc. II. of Time, *henceforth, thenceforth, thereupon*, Hdt., etc.; τοῦντεῦθεν Eur.; τὰντεῦθεν *what remains*, Aesch. III. Causal, *from that source*, Thuc.

ἐντευκτικός enteuktikoj *affable*, Plut. from ἐντευξίς

ἐντευξίς enteucijἐντυγχάνω 1. *a lighting upon, meeting with, converse, intercourse*, τινος *with a person*, Aeschin. 2. *a petition*, Plut. *intercession* for a person, Ntest.

ἐντευτλανόομαι enteutlanoomai Pass. *to be stewed in beet* [1τεῦτλον]1, Ar.

ἐντεχνος entexnojτέχνη *within the province of art, artificial, artistic*, Plat.

ἐντήκω enthkwfut. ξω I. *to pour in while molten*, μόλιβδον Plut. II. Pass., with perf. act. ἐντέτηκα, 1. of feelings, *to sink deep in*, Soph. 2. of persons, *to be absorbed by a thing*, id=Soph.

ἐντίθημι entiqhmifut. -θήσω poet. aor1 inf. ἐνθέμεν 1. *to put in or into a ship*, Od., attic; so in Mid., Od. -then, generally, *to put in or into*, Hes., Hdt., etc. 2. metaph. *to put into a person, inspire*, Theogn., Xen.;-- Mid., χόλον ἔνθεο θυμῷ *thou didst store up wrath in thy heart*, Il.; πατέρας ἔνθεο τιμῇ *hold our fathers in honour*, id=Il. 3. *to put in the mouth*, τί τινι Ar.; and in Mid., ἐνθοῦ, *put in*, i. e. *eat*, id=Ar.

ἐντίκτω entiktwfut. -τέξομαι I. *to bear or produce in a place*, c. dat., Eur.; ὦν ἐντ. ἐς τὴν ἰλύν *to drop eggs into the mud*, Hdt. 2. *to create or cause in a person*, τί τινι Eur. II. perf. part. ἐντετοκῶς intr., *inborn, innate*, Ar.

ἐντιλάω entilawfut. ἤσω Lat. *incacare, to squirt upon*, τί τινι Ar.

ἐντιμάω entimawfut. ἤσω *to value in or among*, Dem.

ἔντιμος entimojτιμή 1. of persons, *in honour, honoured, prized*, Soph., etc. -c. dat. rei, *honoured with or in a thing*, Eur. - οἱ ἔντιμοι *men in office, men of rank*, Xen. 2. of things, *honoured, held in honour*, Soph. 3. adv., ἐντίμως ἔχειν *to be in honour*, Xen.

ἐντμημα entmhmaἐντέμνω *an incision, notch*, Xen.

ἐντολή entolhἐντέλλω *an injunction, order, command, behest*, Hdt., etc.

ἐντομος entomojἐντέμνω *cut in pieces, cut up* neut. pl., ἐντομα *victims*, Hdt.

ἔντονος entonojἐντείνω of persons, *well-strung, sinewy* metaph. *intense, earnest, eager, vehement*, Hdt., attic --adv. ἐντόνως, *eagerly, violently*, Thuc., Xen.

ἐντοπος entopoj *in or of a place*, Soph.

ἐντορεύω entoreuwfut. σω *to carve in relief on a thing*, Plut.

ἐντοσθε entosqe *from within*, Od. --also ἐντός, *within*, absol. or c. gen., Il.

ἐντραγωδέω entragwdewfut. ἤσω *to strut among*, τισί Luc.

ἐντρέπω entrepwfut. -τρέψω I. *to turn about* τὰ νῶτα Hdt. *to alter*, Luc. II. Mid. or Pass., aor2 ἐνετράπην [αῶ], *to turn about, linger, hesitate*, Soph. 2. c. gen. pers. *to turn towards, give heed to, pay regard to, to respect or reverence*, Hom., Trag. 3. c. inf. *to take care that*, Theogn. 4. absol. *to feel shame or fear*, Ntest.

ἐντρέφω **entrefwfut.** -θρέψω *to bring up in the house*, Eur. - so in Mid., Hes. -Pass. *to be reared in a place*, c. dat., Eur.

ἐντρέχω **entrexwfut.** -δραῶμαι I. *to run in*, εἰ ἐντρέχοι ἀγλαὰ γυῖα, *if his limbs moved freely in [the armour]*, Il. II. *to slip in, enter*, Anth.

ἐντός **entoj** ἐν *within, inside*, Lat. *intus*, opp. to ἐκτός I. as prep. with gen., τείχεος ἐντός II.; ἐντὸς Ὀλύμπου Hes., etc.; ἐντὸς ἑμαυτοῦ *in my senses*, Hdt.; so absol., ἐντὸς ὧν Dem. -also with Verbs of motion, τείχεος ἐντὸς ἰέναι Il. 2. *within, i. e. on this side*, Lat. *citra*, ἐντὸς τοῦ Ἄλυσος ποταμοῦ Hdt., etc. 3. of Time, *within*, ἐντὸς εἴκοσιν ἡμερῶν Thuc.; ἐντὸς ἐσπέρας *short of, i. e. before, evening*, Xen. II. absol. *within*, ἐντὸς ἔργειν Hom.; ἐντὸς ἔχειν Thuc.; τὰ ἐντός *the inner parts, inwards*, id=Thuc.

ἐντριβῆς **entribhj** from ἐντρίβω metaph. from the touchstone, *proved by rubbing, versed in a thing*, c. dat., Soph.

ἐντρίβω **entribwfut.** ψω I. *to rub in or into a thing*, c. dat., Luc. 2. metaph., ἐντρ. κόνδυλόν τινα *to give him a drubbing*, Plut.; so in Mid., Luc. II. c. acc. pers. *to rub one with cosmetics*, Xen. -Pass. *to have cosmetics rubbed in, to be anointed, painted*, id=Xen. III. *to wear away by rubbing*, Ar.

ἐντριμμα **entrimma** from ἐντρίβω *a cosmetic*, Plut.

ἐντριτωνίζω **entritwnizw** ἐν, τρίτος *to third with water, i. e. to mix three parts of water with two of wine*, --with a pun on ἡ Τριτογενής, Ar.

ἐντριχος **entrixoj** θρίξ *hairy*, Anth.

ἐντριψις **entriyij** ἐντρίβω *a rubbing in*, Xen.

ἐντρομος **entromoj** τρέμω *trembling*, Plut., Ntest.

ἐντροπαλίζομαι **entropalizomai** Pass., Frequent. of ἐντρέπω *to keep turning round, of men retreating*, Il.

ἐντροπή **entroph** ἐντρέπω *a turning towards*, ἐντροπήν τινος ἔχειν *respect or reverence for one*, Soph. *shame, reproach*, Ntest.

ἐντροπία **entropia** from ἐντροπή *a trick, dodge*, Hhymn.

ἐντροφος entrofoj ἐντρέφω 1. *living in or acquainted with a thing*, c. dat., Soph. 2. as Subst., *nursling*, Anth.

ἐντροφάω entrufawfut. ἦσω I. *to revel in a thing*, c. dat., Menand. --absol. *to be luxurious*, Xen. II. *to mock at*, τινί Eur.

ἐντρογάω entrwgwfut. ξομαι aor2 ἐνέτραῶγον *to eat greedily, to gobble up*, Ar. -c. gen. *to eat greedily of*, Luc.

ἐντυγχάνω entugxanwfut. -τεύξομαι aor2 ἐνέτυῶχον perf. ἐντετύχηκα aor1 pass. part. ἐντευχθεῖς I. in act. sense - *to light upon, fall in with, meet with a person or thing*, c. dat., Hdt., etc. -absol., ὁ ἐντυχών *the first who meets us, any chance person*, Thuc.; of thunder, *to fall upon*, c. dat., Xen.; so of misfortunes, Aesch. 2. rarely, like τυγχάνω c. gen., λελυμένης τῆς γεφύρης ἐντυχόντες *having found the bridge broken up*, Hdt.; ἐντυχῶν Ἀσκληπιδῶν *having fallen in with them*, Soph. II. *to converse with, talk to*, τινί Plat. 2. *to intercede with, intreat*, τινί Ntest., Plut. -c. inf. *to intreat one to do*, id=Plut. III. of books, *to meet with*, Plat. hence, *to read*, Luc.

ἐντυλίσσω entulisswfut. ξω *to wrap up*, Ar.

ἐντύνω entunwimperf. ἐντυῖνον fut. ἐντυῶνῶ aor1 ἐντυῖνα ἐντύω imperf. ἐντυον *to equip, deck out, get ready*, Hom.; δέπας δ' ἐντυνον [1aor1 imperat.]1 *prepare the cup*, i. e. *mix the wine*, Il.; εὖ ἐντύνασαν ἔαυτήν *having decked herself well out*, id=Il. -Mid., ὄφρα τάχιστα ἐντύνεαι [1epic for ἐντύνη]1 *may'st get thee ready*, Od. -Mid., c. acc., *to prepare for oneself*, ἐντύνεσθαι δαῖτα, δεῖπνον Hom.

ἐντυπάς entupajτύπος adv., ἐντυπᾶς ἐν χλαίνῃ κεκαλυμμένος (of Priam in his grief), *wrapt up in his mantle so closely as to shew his limbs*, Il.

ἐντυπόω entupowfut. ὠσω *to cut in intaglio*, Plut.

ἐντύφω entufwfut. -θύψω *to smoke as one does wasps*, Ar.

Ἐνυάλιος Enuaiioj I. *the Warlike*, name of Ares [1Mars]1, Il., Soph., etc. 2. as appellat. *war, battle*, Eur. II. as adj. *warlike, furious*, Theocr.

ἐνυβρίζω enubrizzwfut. attic ἰῶ *to insult or mock one in a thing*, c. dat., Soph.; τινὰ ἐν κακοῖς Eur.

ἐνυδρις enudrijύδωρ *an otter*, Hdt.

ἐνυδροβίος enudrobioj *living in the water*, Anth.

ἐνυδρος enudroj ὕδωρ 1. *with water in it, holding water*, ἐν. τεῦχος, i. e. a bath, Aesch.; of countries, *well watered*, Hdt.; ἐν. φρούριον *provided with water*, Xen. 2. *of water, watery*, Eur. 3. *living in or by water*, of Nymphs, Soph.; of plants, Ar.

ἐνύπνιον enupnion ὕπνος 1. *a thing seen in sleep*, ἐνύπνιον ἦλθεν ὄνειρος a dream or vision *in sleep* came to me, Od. -hence as adv., ἐνύπνιον ἐστιᾶσθαι "to feast with the Barmecide," Ar. 2. simply *a dream*, Hdt., attic

ἐνύπνιος enupnioj ὕπνος *in dreams appearing*, Aesch.

ἐνυφαίνω enufainwfut. ἀϙῶνῶ *to weave in as a pattern*:--Pass. *to be inwoven*, Hdt.

ἐνυφαντός enufantoj from ἐνυϙῶφαίνω *inwoven*, Theocr.

Ἐνυώ Enuw *Enyo*, goddess of war, answering to the Roman *Bellona*, Il., Aesch.

ἐνωθέω enwqewaor1 -έωσα *to thrust in or upon*, Plut., Luc.

ἐνωμοτάρχης enwmotarxhj *leader of an ἐνωμοτία*, Thuc., Xen.

ἐνωμοτία enwmotiaa *band of sworn soldiers, a company in the Spartan army*, the λόχος contained 4 πεντηκοστές, each πεντηκοστὺς 4 ἐνωμοτία, and each ἐνωμοτία 32 men, Thuc., Xen. from ἐνώμοτος

ἐνώμοτος enwmotoj ὄμνυμι I. *bound by oath*, Soph. -adv. -τως, *on oath*, Plut. II. a *conspirator*, id=Plut.

ἐνωπαδίως enwpadiwj *in one's face, to one's face*, Od. from ἐνωπή

ἐνωπή enwphῶψ *the face, countenance*, dat. ἐνωπῆ as adv., *before the face, openly*, Il.

ἐνώπια enwpia *the inner wall fronting those who enter a building or the side-walls of the entrance*, Hom. from ἐνώπιος

ἐνώπιος enwpioj ὤψ I. *face to face*, Theocr. II. neut. ἐνώπιον, prep. with gen., like Lat. *coram*, Ntest.

ἐνωτίζομαι enwtizomaioῦς Dep. *to hearken to a thing*, τι Ntest.

ἐξαγγελία ecaggelia *information sent out to the enemy*, Xen.

ἐξαγγέλλω ecaggellw fut. ελῶ to send out tidings, report, of traitors and the like, Il., attic -Mid. to cause to be proclaimed, Hdt., Soph.; c. inf. to promise to do, Eur. --Pass. to be reported, Hdt.; impers., ἐξαγγέλλεται it is reported, id=Hdt.

ἐξάγγελος ecaggeloj I. a messenger who brings out news from within, an informer, Thuc., etc. II. on the Greek stage, ἄγγελοι told news from a distance, ἐξάγγελοι what was a-doing behind the scenes, as in Soph.

ἐξάγγελτος ecaggeltoj from ἐξάγγελος told of, denounced, Thuc.

ἐξαγίζω ecagizw Pass., aor1 part. ἐξαγισθεῖς to drive out as accursed -Pass., aor1 part. ἐξαγισθεῖς, Aesch.

ἐξαγινέω ecaginew ionic for ἐξάγω to lead forth, Hdt.

ἐξάγιστος ecagistoj ἐξαγίζω I. devoted to evil, accursed, abominable, Dem., Aeschin. II. ἐξάγιστα holy things, matters of religion, Soph.

ἐξάγνυμι ecagnumi fut. -άξω to break and tear away, to rend, Il.

ἐξαγοράζω ecagorazw fut. σω I. to buy up, Plut. II. to redeem, Ntest.; so in Mid., id=Ntest.

ἐξαγορευτικός ecagoreutikoj fit to explain, τινος Luc. from ἐξαῶγορεύω

ἐξαγορεύω ecagoreuw the aor. is supplied by ἐξεῖπον, the fut. and perf. by ἐξεροῶ, ἐξείρηκα to tell out, make known, declare, Od. to betray a secret or mystery, Hdt.

ἐξαγριαίνω ecagriainw fut. αῶνῶ to make savage, Plat. -Pass. to be or become savage, id=Plat.

ἐξαγριόω ecagriow fut. ὠσω I to make wild or waste -Pass. to be or be made so, Aeschin. II. like ἐξ-αγριαίνω to make savage, exasperate, Hdt., Eur.

ἐξάγω ecagw fut. ξω aor2 -ήγαῶγον to lead out I. of persons, to lead or carry out from a place, Hom., etc. to bring forth into the world, Il. to lead out to execution, Hdt. b. to march out [1sub. στρατόν]1, Xen. generally, to go out, id=Xen. 2. to eject a claimant from property, Dem., etc. II. of merchandise, to carry out, export, Ar., etc. -Pass., τὰ ἐξαγόμενα exports, Xen. 2. to draw off water, id=Xen. 3. of building, to carry further out, Thuc. III. to call forth, excite, δάκρυ Eur. -Mid., γέλωτα ἐξάγεσθαι Xen. IV. to

lead on, carry away, excite, τινά Eur., Thuc.; and in bad sense, *to lead on, tempt*, id=Thuc. -Pass. *to be led on*, c. inf., Xen.

ἐξαγωγή ecagwghfrom ἐξάγω 1. *a leading out* of soldiers, Xen. 2. *a drawing out* of a ship to sea, Hdt. 3. *a carrying out, exportation*, id=Hdt., attic

ἐξαγωνίζομαι ecagwnizomaifut. attic ἰοῦμαι Dep. *to struggle hard*, Eur.

ἐξαγώνιος ecagwnioj *beside the mark, irrelevant*, Luc.

ἑξάδαρχος ecadarxojἑξάς *leader of a body of six*, Xen.

ἐξάδω ecadwfut. -άσομαι I. *to sing out, sing one's last song*, of the swan, Plat. II. trans. *to sing of, laud*, Eur.

ἐξαερώω ecaerowfut. ὠσω ἀήρ *to make into air, volatilise*, Luc.

ἑξαετής ecaethjἕτος I. *six years old* fem. ἑξαέτις, Theocr. II. *of six years*, χρόνος Plut. -adv., ἑξάετες, *for six years*, Od.

ἐξαθροίζομαι ecaqroizomai Mid. *to seek out and collect*, Eur.

ἐξαθυμέω ecaqumewfut. ἦσω *to be quite disheartened*, Plut.

ἐξαιάζω ecaiazw *to wail loudly*, Eur.

ἐξαιμάσσω ecaimasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to make quite bloody*, Xen.

ἐξαινύμαι ecainumai epic Dep. *to carry off*, Od.; c. dupl. acc., ἐξαινυτο θυμὸν ἀμφοτέρω *took away life from both*, Il.

ἐξαιρέσις ecairesij *a taking out*, Hdt. - *a way of taking out*, id=Hdt. from ἐξαιρέω

ἐξαιρετέος ecaireteojverb. adj. from ἐξαιρέω I. *to be taken out or removed*, Xen. II. ἐξαιρετέον, *one must take out one must pick out, select*, id=Xen.

ἐξαιρετός ecairetojfrom ἐξαιρέω I. *that can be taken out, removable*, Hdt. II.

ἐξαιρέτος, ον *taken out, picked out, chosen*, Lat. *eximius*, Hom., etc. 2. *excepted*, Eur., Thuc., etc. *special, remarkable*, Dem.

ἐξαιρέω ecairewfut. ἦσω aor2 ἐξεῖλον epic ἔξελον inf. ἐξελεῖν Pass., perf. ἐξήρημαι ionic -αράρημαι I. *to take out of a thing*, τί τινος Hom., etc.; ἔκ τινος Hdt., etc. -

simply *to take out*, νηδύν id=Hdt. -Mid. *to take out for oneself*, Il.; ἔξ. τὰ φορτία *to discharge their cargoes*, Hdt. II. *to take from among others, to pick out, choose*, Hom., etc. -Mid. *to choose for oneself, carry off as booty*, id=Hom. -Pass. *to be given as a special honour*, τινι *to one*, Thuc.; ἐξαχρημένος Ποσειδέωνι *dedicated to him*, Hdt. 2. *to take out of a number, to except*, id=Hdt., attic III. *to expel people from their seats*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to take out, remove*, Hdt., attic 3. in Mid. *to bereave a person of life*, c. dupl. acc., μιν ἐξείλετο θυμόν Il., attic; or c. gen. pers., μευ φρένας ἐξέλετο Il.; rarely c. dat. pers., id=Il. -Mid. *to take away from one*, Soph. -Pass., ἐξαίρεθέντες τὸν Δημοκίδεα *having had him taken out of their hands*, Hdt. IV. in Mid. *to set free, deliver*, Aesch., Dem. V. *to make away with, annul*, Soph. *to demolish a city*, Hdt., etc. 2. *to bring to an end, accomplish*, Eur.

ἐξαείρω ecaeirw I. *to lift up, lift off the earth*, Hom., Hdt.; ἐξάραντες *having bade me rise* [1from suppliant posture]1, Soph. 2. *to raise in dignity, exalt*, Hdt., Aeschin. 3. *to raise, arouse, stir up*, Theogn., Soph.; ἔξ. σε θανεῖν *excites thy wish to die*, Eur. II. Mid., 3rd sg. aor1 ἐξήρατο, *to carry off for oneself, earn, win, gain*, Od. 2. *to take on oneself*, Soph. III. Pass. *to be raised*, Hdt. *to rise up, rise*, Eur. - *to be excited, agitated*, Soph.

ἐξάσιος ecaisioj 1. *beyond what is ordained or fated hence, 1. lawless*, Od. 2. *extraordinary, violent*, Hdt., Xen.; ἔξ. φυγή *headlong flight*, id=Xen.

ἐξάισσω ecaisswattic -άσσω -άττω fut. ξω *to rush forth, start out from*, c. gen., Il.; ἐκ τοῦ νεώ Ar. -so in Pass., Il.

ἐξαιστῶ ecaistowfut. ὠσω *to utterly destroy*, Aesch.

ἐξαιτέω ecaitewfut. ἦσω I. *to demand or ask for from another*, c. dupl. acc., τήνδε μ' ἐξαιτεῖ χάριν Soph.; ἔξ. τινα πατρός *to ask her in marriage from..*, id=Soph. - ἔξ. τινα *to demand the surrender of a person*, Hdt., Dem.;-- σμικρὸν ἔξ. *to beg for little*, Soph. II. Mid. *to ask for oneself, demand*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. in Mid. also, παραιτοῦμαι, *to beg off, gain his pardon or release*, Lat. *exorare*, Aesch., Xen.; c. inf. *to beg that one may obtain*, Eur. -c. acc. rei, *to avert by begging*, Lat. *deprecari*, id=Eur.

ἐξαιτήσις ecaithsijfrom ἐξαιτέω I. *a demanding one for punishment*, Dem. II. *intercession*, id=Dem.

ἐξαιτος ecaitojαιτέω *much asked for, much desired, choice, excellent*, Hom.

ἐξαίφνης *ecaifnhj* ἄφνω *adv. on a sudden*, Il., attic; ἐξ. ἀποθανόντος, *the moment he is dead*, Plat.

ἐξακέομαι *ecakeomaifut.* ἔσομαι I. Dep. *to heal completely, heal the wound, make amends*, Il. II. c. acc. *to appease*, Hom.; *to make up for*, Xen. 2. *to mend clothes*, Plat.

ἐξάκεσις *ecakesij* from ἐξάϞκέομαι *a thorough cure*, Ar.

ἐξακισμύριοι *ecakismurioi* *sixty thousand*, Hdt., Xen.

ἐξάκις *ecakij* ἕξ *six times*, Lat. *sexies*, Plat., etc. poet. ἐξάκι, Anth.

ἐξακισχίλιοι *ecakisxilioi* *six thousand*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἐξακοντίζω *ecakontizwfut.* attic ἰῶ 1. *to dart or hurl forth*, Xen.; φάσγανον πρὸς ἦπαρ ἐξ. *to strike it home*, Eur. 2. metaph., ἐξ. κῶλον τῆς γῆς i. e. *to flee precipitately*, id=Eur.; τοὺς πόνους ἐξ. *to proclaim loudly*, id=Eur.

ἐξακόσιοι *ecakosioi* ἕξ *six hundred*, Hdt.

ἐξακούω *ecakouwfut.* -ακούσομαι *to hear a sound, esp. from a distance*, Aesch., Soph.; c. gen. pers., Xen.; rei, Plut.

ἐξακριβόω *ecakribowfut.* ὠσω *to make exact*, ἐξ. λόγον *to make a distinct or precise statement*, Soph.

ἐξακριζω *ecakrizwfut.* σω *to reach the top of*, ἐξ. αἰθέρα *to skim the upper air*, Eur.

ἐξακτέος *ecakteoj* Verbal Adj. of ἐξάγω ἐξάγω I. 1. b *one must march out*, Xen.

ἐξαλαώω *ecalaowfut.* ὠσω I. *to blind utterly*, Od. II. *to put an eye quite out*, id=Od.

ἐξαλαπάζω *ecalapazwfut.* ξω *to sack a city*, Il., etc. -also, *to empty a city of its inhabitants, clear it out*, so as to plant new settlers in it, μίαν πόλιν ἐξαλαπάξας Od. generally, *to destroy utterly*, Il.

ἐξάλειπτρον *ecaleiptron* *an unguent-box*, Ar. from ἐξάϞλείφω

ἐξαλείφω *ecaleifwfut.* ψω Pass. perf. ἐξ-ήλιμμαι attic -αλήλιμμαι I. *to plaster or wash over*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to wipe out, obliterate*, Eur. - ἐξ. τινά *to strike his name off*

the roll, Ar., etc. 2. metaph., like Lat. *delere*, to wipe out, destroy utterly, Aesch., Eur. - Mid., ἐξαλείψασθαι φρενός to blot it out of one's mind, id=Eur.

ἐξαλέομαι ecaleomai Dep. to beware of, avoid, escape, Il.; epic aor1 inf. ἐξαλέασθαι, Hes., Ar., Soph.

ἐξάλινδω ecalindwonly in aor1 part. ἐξάλισας perf. ἐξήλῑκα to roll out or thoroughly, ἄπαγε τὸν ἵππον ἐξάλισας take him away when you have given him a good roll on the ἀλινδήθρα, Ar.; ἐξήλικας ἐμέ γ' ἐκ τῶν ἐμῶν you have rolled me out of house and home, id=Ar.

ἐξαλλαγή ecallagh a complete change, alteration, Plat. from ἐξαλλάσσω

ἐξαλλάσσω ecallasswattic -ττω fut. ξω I. to change utterly or completely, Eur. -Mid., μηδὲν ἐξαλλάσσεται he sees no change take place, Soph. 2. to withdraw from a place, c. acc., Eur. II. ἐξαλλάσσειν τί τινος to remove from, c. gen., Thuc. 2. intr. to change, turn another way, move back and forward, Eur.; ποίαν ἐξαλλάξω; which other way shall I take id=Eur.; ἐξαλλάσσουσα χάρις unusual grace, id=Eur.

ἐξάλλομαι ecallomaifut. -αῶλοῦμαι epic aor2 part. ἐξάλμενος I. Dep. - to leap out of or forth from a place, c. gen., Il.; προμάχων ἐξάλμενος springing out from the front rank, id=Il.; ἐξάλατο ναός [Idoric for ἐξήλατο νηός]1 Theocr. -absol. to jump off, hop off, Ar.; ἴν' ἐξήλλου; to what point didst thou leap forth, i. e. to what misery hast thou come Soph.; of wheels, to start from the axle, Xen. II. to leap up. id=Xen. of horses, to rear, id=Xen.

ἐξάλυσκω ecaluskwfut. ὕξω aor1 ἐξήλυξα like ἐξαλέομαι to flee from, c. acc., Eur.; absol. to escape, Aesch., Eur.

ἐξάλύω ecaluw e)calu/skw, Hhymn.

ἐξαμαρτάνω ecamartanwfut. ἥσομαι aor2 -ἤμαρτον I. to err from the mark, fail, Xen. to miss one's aim, Soph. 2. to err, do wrong, sin, Hdt., attic; c. acc. cogn., ἐξ. τι to commit a fault, Hdt., Soph., etc. II. in Pass. to be mismanaged, Plat.

ἐξαμαρτία ecamartiafrom ἐξαῶμαρτάνω an error, transgression, Soph.

ἐξαμάω *ecamawfut*. ἦσω *to mow or reap out, to finish mowing or reaping*, Trag. - *metaph. to cut out*, in Mid., Eur. -Pass., γένους ῥίζαν ἐξημημένους [1part. perf.]1 *having the race cut off root and branch*, Soph.

ἐξαμβλόω *ecamblowfut*. ὤσω 1. *to make to miscarry*, Eur. 2. *to make abortive*, Ar.

ἐξαμβλύνω *ecamblunw* *to blunt, weaken*, Plut.

ἐξαμείβω *ecameibwfut*. ψω I. *to exchange, alter*, ἐξαμείψασαι τρόμον *having put away fear from one*, Eur. -Mid. *to take the place of*, c. gen., id=Eur.; so intr. in Act., c. dat., φόνω φόνος ἐξαμείβων *murder following after murder*, id=Eur. II. of Place, *to change one for another, pass over*, c. acc., Aesch., Eur. absol. *to withdraw, depart*, id=Eur. III. in Mid. also *to requite, repay*, Aesch.

ἐξαμέλω *ecamelgwfut*. ξω I. *to milk out, suck out*, Aesch. II. *to press out*, Eur.

ἐξαμελέω *ecamelew* *to be utterly careless of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt.

ἑξάμετρος *ecametroj* *of six metres, hexameter*, Hdt., etc.

ἑξάμηνος *ecamhnojof*, *lasting six months e(ca/m. [1sc. χρόνος]1, a half-year*, Xen.; ἡ ἑξάμ. [1sc. ὥρη]1, Hdt.

ἐξαμηχανέω *ecamhxanewfut*. ἦσω *to get out of a difficulty*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐξαμιλλάομαι *ecamillaomaifut*. ἦσομαι aor1 part. ἐξαμιλλησάμενος and -ηθείς I. Dep. - *to struggle vehemently*, c. acc. cogn., τὰς τεθρίππους ἀμίλλας ἐξαμιλληθείς *having contested the chariot-race*, Eur. II. *to drive out of a place*, c. gen., id=Eur. *to drive out of his wits*, id=Eur. III. aor1 in pass. sense, *to be forced out*, of the Cyclops' eye, id=Eur.

ἐξαμύνομαι *ecamunomaifut*. -αμυῶνοῦμαι Mid. *to ward off from oneself, drive away*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐξαναβρύω *ecanabruw* *to gush or cause to gush forth*, Aesch.

ἐξαναγιγνώσκω *ecanagignwskwfut*. -γνώσομαι *to read through*, Plut.

ἐξαναγκάζω *ecanagkazwfut*. ἄσω I. *to force or compel utterly*, τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Soph., Eur., etc.; c. acc. only, Soph. II. *to drive away*, Xen.

ἐξανάγω ecanagwfut. ἄξω *to bring out of or up from*, c.gen., Eur. -Pass. *to put out to sea, set sail*, Hdt., etc.

ἐξαναδύομαι ecanaduomaiDep. with aor2 act. ἐξάνεδυν aor2 act. ἐξάνεδυν 1. Dep., *to rise out of, emerge from water*, c. gen., Od. 2. *to escape from*, c. gen., Theogn., Plut.

ἐξαναζέω ecanazewfut. -ζέσω *to boil up with*, c. acc. cogn., ἐξαναζέσει χόλον *will let fury boil forth*, Aesch.

ἐξαναϊρέω ecanairew *to take out of*, c. gen., Hhymn.; Mid., Eur.

ἐξανακρούομαι ecanakrouomai fut. σομαι Mid. *to retreat out of a place by backing water*, Hdt.

ἐξαναλίσκω ecanaliskwfut. -ανᾶλώσω perf. pass. -ανήλωμαι 1. *to spend entirely*, Dem. - *to exhaust*, Plut. 2. *to destroy utterly*, Aesch. -Pass., Dem.

ἐξαναλύω ecanaluwfut. ὑσω *to set quite free from*, c.gen., Il.

ἐξανάλωσις ecanalwsij ἐξανᾶλίσκω *entire consumption*, Plut.

ἐξανάπτω ecanaptwfut. ψω I. *to hang from or by a thing*, c. gen., Eur. -Mid. *to attach to oneself*, τι id=Eur. II. *to rekindle*, Anth.

ἐξαναρπάζω ecanarpazwfut. σω or ξω *to snatch away*, Eur.

ἐξασπάω ecanaspawfut. ἄσω *to tear away from*, Hdt., Eur. *to tear up from*, χθονός id=Eur.

ἐξανάστασις ecanastasij ἐξανίσταμαι *a rising up from, resurrection from the dead*, Ntest.

ἐξαστέφω ecanastefwfut. ψω *to crown with wreaths*, Eur.

ἐξαστρέφω ecanastrefwfut. ψω *to hurl headlong from a place*, c. gen., Aesch.

ἐξανατέλλω ecanatellwfut. -τελῶ intr. *to spring up from a place*, c. gen., Mosch.

ἐξαναφανδόν ecanafandon *all openly*, Od.

ἐξαναφέρω ecanafewfut. -ανοίσω I. *to bear up out of the water*, Plut. II. intr. *to recover from an illness*, id=Plut.

ἐξαναχωρέω ecanaxwrewfut. ἦσω I. *to go out of the way, withdraw, retreat*, Hdt. II. c. acc. *to evade*, Thuc.

ἐξανδραποδίζω eandrapodizwMid. ἐξανδραποδίζομαι fut. attic -ιοῦμαι I. *to reduce to utter slavery*, Hdt., Xen., etc. II. also as Pass., Hdt., Dem.

ἐξανδραπόδισις eandrapodisijfrom ἐξανδραῶποδίζω *a selling for slaves*, Hdt.

ἐξανδρόομαι eandroomaipperf. -ἦνδρωμαι I. Pass. *to come to man's years*, Hdt., Eur. II. ὀδόντων ὄφεος ἐξηνδρωμένος *having grown to men from serpent's teeth*, id=Eur.

ἐξανεγείρω ecanegeirwfut. -εγερω̄ *to excite*, Eur.

ἐξάνειμι ecanaimi I. *to rise from the horizon, of stars*, Theocr. II. *to come back from, ἄγρης Hhymn*.

ἐξανεμώω ecanemowfut. ὠσω *to blow out with wind, inflate*, Eur. --metaph., ἐξηνεμώθην *I was puffed up*, id=Eur.

ἐξανέρχομαι ecanerxomai *to come forth from*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐξανευρίσκω ecaneuriskw *to find out, invent*, Soph.

ἐξανέχω ecanexwfut. -έξω I. *to hold up from* but mostly intr. *to jut out from*, c. gen., Theocr. II. Mid., imperf. and aor2 with double augm. ἐξηνειχόμεν, ἐξηνεσχόμεν, *to bear up against, endure*, with part., ἐξανασχοίμεν κλύων Soph.; ταῦτα παιῖδας ἐξανέξεται πάσχοντας Eur.; ταῦτα δόξαντ' ἐξηνέσχετο *endured that these things should be decreed*, id=Eur.

ἐξανθέω ecanqewfut. ἦσω 1. *to put out flowers*, Xen. 2. metaph. *to burst forth*, like an efflorescence, *bloom forth*, Aesch., Eur. -of ulcers, *to break out*, Thuc., Luc.

ἐξανίημι ecanihmifut. -ανήσω or -ήσομαι 1. *to send forth, let loose*, Il., Soph. -c. gen. *to send forth from*, Eur. 2. *to let go*, id=Eur. 3. *to slacken, undo*, id=Eur. -and intr. *to slacken, relax*, Soph.; c. gen., ὀργῆς ἐξανείς Eur.

ἐξανίστημι ecanisthmi I. Causal in pres., imperf., fut. and aor 1, 1. *to raise up to make one rise from his seat, bid one rise from suppliant posture*, Eur.; ἐξ. τὴν ἐνέδραν *to order the men in ambush to rise*, Xen. 2. *to make a tribe emigrate, to remove or expel*, Hdt., Soph. 3. *to depopulate, destroy*, πόλιν Hdt., Eur., etc. 4. ἐξ. θηρία *to rouse them*

from their lair, Xen. II. intr. in Pass., with aor2, perf. and plup. act. 1. *to stand up from one's seat*, Hdt., etc.; *to rise to speak*, Soph.; *from ambush*, Eur., Thuc.; *from bed*, Eur. 2. c. gen. *to arise and depart from, emigrate from*, Hdt. -absol. *to break up, depart*, Thuc., etc. 3. *to be driven out from one's home, to be forced to emigrate*, Hdt., Aesch. 4. of places, *to be depopulated*, Hdt., Eur.

ἐξανοίγω ecanoigwfut. ξω *to lay open*, Ar.

ἐξαντλέω ecantlewfut. ήσω 1. *to draw out water -metaph. to endure to the end, see out*, Lat. *exantlare, exhaurire*, Eur. 2. metaph. also *to rob, plunder*, Luc.

ἐξανύω ecanuwattic -ανύτω fut. ύσω 1. *to accomplish, fulfil, make effectual*, Il., Soph. -Mid. *to accomplish or finish for oneself*, Eur. 2. *to finish or dispatch, i. e. kill*, Lat. *conficere*, Il. 3. of Time and Distance, *to bring to an end, finish, accomplish*, βίοτον Soph.; δρόμον Eur. -absol. *to finish one's way to a place, arrive at it*, ἐς or ἐπὶ τόπον Hdt.; also c. acc. loci, Soph., Eur. 4. c. inf. *to manage to do*, id=Eur. 5. Mid. *to obtain*, τι παρὰ τινος id=Eur.

ἐξάπαλαιστος ecapalaistojπαλαιστή *of six hands-breadth*, Hdt.

ἐξάπαλλάσσω ecapallasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to set free from, remove from*, κακῶν Eur. -Pass. *to get rid of, escape from*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐξάπαρτάομαι ecapartaomai Pass. *to hang from or on*, c. gen., Luc.

ἐξάπατάω ecapatawionic imperf. ἐξάπατασκον fut. ήσω Pass., fut. -απατηθήσομαι or in mid. form -απατήσομαι *to deceive or beguile thoroughly*, Hom., Hdt., etc. - also, ἐξ. τινά τι *in a thing*, Xen.

ἐξάπατη ecapath gross *deceit*, Hes., Xen.

ἐξάπατητέος ecapathteoJVerbal Adj. of ἐξάπατάω *one must deceive*, Plat.

ἐξάπατητικός ecapathtikoj *calculated to deceive*, Xen.

ἐξάπατύλλω ecapatullwComic Dim. of ἐξάπατάω *to cheat a little, humbug*, Ar.

ἐξάπαφίσκω ecapafiskwepic form of ἐξάπατάω Hes. aor2 ἐξήπαφον Hes. subj.

ἐξάπαφω part. ἐξάπαφών part. ἐξάπαφών, Od., etc. rd sg. aor2 mid. opt.

ἐξάπαφοιτο

ἑξάπεδος *ecapedoj* πούς *six feet long*, Hdt.

ἑξαπεῖδον *ecapeidon* inf. -απιδεῖν *aor2 without any pres.* ἑξαφοράω *in use, to observe from afar*, Soph.

ἑξάπηχυς *ecaphxuj* *six cubits long*, Hdt., Xen.

ἑξαπίναιος *ecapinaioj* ε)caifni/dios, Xen. adv. -ως Thuc. from ἑξαῶπίῶνης *sudden, unexpected*.

ἑξάπινα *ecapinalater* form of ἑξαπίνης, Ntest.

ἑξαπίνης *ecapinhj* ε)cai/fnhs, Il., Hdt., Thuc.

ἑξαπλάσιος *ecaplasioj* *six times as large as*, τινος Hdt.

ἑξάπλεθρος *ecapleqroj* πλέθρον *six πλέθρα long, i. e. about 1200 feet*, Hdt.

ἑξαποβαίνω *ecapobainwfut.* -βήσομαι *to step out of*, νηός Od.

ἑξαποδύνω *ecapodunw* *to put off*, εἴματα Od.

Ἑξάπολις *Ecapolij* *a League of six cities, of the Asiatic Dorians*, Hdt.

ἑξαπόλλυμι *ecapollumifut.* -ολέσω *attic* -ολῶ I. *to destroy utterly*, Trag., etc. II. Mid., **with perf.** 2 ἑξάπόλωλα, *aor2* ἑξαπωλόμην - *to perish utterly out of* a place, c. gen., Hom., Aesch. -*absol. to perish utterly*, Hdt.

ἑξαπονέομαι *ecaponeomai* *Pass. to return out of*, Il.

ἑξαπονίζω *ecaponizwfut.* -νίψω *to wash thoroughly*, Od.

ἑξαποξύνω *ecapocunw* *to sharpen well*, Eur.

ἑξαπορέω *ecaporew* *to be in great doubt or difficulty* so in Mid. and Pass., Ntest., Plut.

ἑξαποστέλλω *ecapostellwfut.* -στελῶ *to send quite away* -*Pass. to be dispatched*, Philipp. ap. Dem.

ἑξαποτίνω *ecapotinw* *to satisfy in full*, Il.

ἐξάπους ecapouj e(ca/pedos, Plut.

ἐξαποφαίνω ecapofainwstrengthd. for ἀποφαίνω, Luc.

ἐξαποφθείρω ecapofqeirwfut. -φθερῶ *to destroy utterly*, Aesch., Soph.

ἐξάπτω ecaptwfut. ψω I. *to fasten from*, i. e. *to*, a thing, c. gen., Hom., Eur.; τι ἔκ τινος Hdt. 2. metaph., ἐξ. στόματος λιτάς *to let prayers fall from one's mouth*, Eur. 3. ἐξ. τί τινι *to place upon*, id=Eur. II. Mid. *to hang on*, Il. 2. *to hang a thing to oneself, carry it about one, wear*, Eur.

ἐξαπωθέω ecapwqewfut. -ώσω -ωθήσω *to thrust away*, Eur.

ἐξαράομαι ecaraoimai Dep. *to utter curses*, Soph.

ἐξαράσσω ecarasswattic -ττω fut. ξω I. *to dash out, shatter*, Od., Ar. II. c. acc. pers. *to assail furiously*, id=Ar.

ἐξαργέω ecargewfut. ἦσω *to be quite torpid* Pass. *to be quite neglected*, Soph.

ἐξαργυρίζω ecargurizwfut. σω *to turn into money*, Thuc., Dem.

ἐξαργυρόω ecargurow e)cargu^ri/zw, Hdt.

ἐξαρέσκομαι ecareskomaifut. έσομαι 1. Dep. *to make oneself acceptable*, Xen. 2. c. acc. pers. *to win over*, Dem.

ἐξαριθμέω ecariqmewfut. ἦσω I. *to count throughout, number*, Lat. *enumerare*, Hdt., attic II. *to count out, pay in ready money*, Lat. *numeratim solvere*, Dem.

ἐξαρκέω ecarkewfut. έσω I. of objects, *to be quite enough for, suffice for*, τινί Soph., Plat., etc.; πρὸς τι Xen. absol. *to suffice, be sufficient*, Eur., Dem. 2. impers., ἐξαρκεῖ *it is enough for, suffices for*, c. dat. pers., Hdt., attic II. of persons, *to be satisfied with, to be a match for*, c. dat., Eur. -c. part. *to be content with having*, id=Eur.

ἐξαρκής ecarkehjfrom ἐξαρκέω *enough, sufficient*, Aesch., Soph.

ἐξαρκούντως ecarcountwjadverb from part. pres. of ἐξαρκέω, *enough, sufficiently*, Ar.

ἐξαρνέομαι ecarneomaifut. ἦσομαι aor1 ἐξηρνησάμην and ἐξηρνήθην Dep. - *to deny utterly*, Hdt., Eur.

ἐξάρνησις *ecarnhsij* from ἐξαρνέομαι *a denying, denial*, Plat.

ἐξαρνητικός *ecarnhtikoj* from ἐξαρνέομαι *apt at denying, negative*, Ar.

ἐξαρνος *ecarnoj* ἀρνέομαι *denying*; ἐξαρνός εἰμι or γίγνομαι ἐξαρνέομαι, Ar., etc.; foll. by μή c. inf., ἔξ. ἦν μὴ ἀποκτεῖναι *he denied that he had killed*, Hdt., etc.

ἐξαρπάζω *ecarpazwfut*. ξω fut. σω, also -άσομαι aor1 ἐξήρπαξα or -ασα I. *to snatch away from a place*, c. gen., Od.; τι παρὰ τινος Hdt.; τι ἐκ χερῶν τινος Eur. - *to rescue*, Il. -Pass., οἱ ἐξηρπασμένοι *the captured ones*, Soph. II. *to tear out*, Ar.

ἐξαρτάω *ecartawfut*. ἦσω I. *to hang upon, to make dependent upon*, c. gen., Plut. also in Mid., Eur. II. Pass., fut. in mid. form -αρτήσομαι, perf. -ήρτημαι - *to be hung upon, hang upon*, χειρός id=Eur. 2. *to depend upon, be dependent upon, be attached to*, σοῦ γὰρ ἐξηρτήμεθα id=Eur. 3. of countries, *to border upon*, τινος Plut. 4. *to be hung up or exposed to view*, Thuc. 5. perf. pass. part., c. acc. rei, *having a thing hung on one, be furnished with*, Ar., Aeschin.

ἐξαρτίζω *ecartizwfut*. attic ἰῶ *to complete, finish*, τὰς ἡμέρας Ntest. -Pass. *to be thoroughly prepared or furnished*, id=Ntest. -Mid. *to provide oneself with*, τι Luc.

ἐξαρτύω *ecartuwfut*. ὕσω *to get ready, equip thoroughly, fit out*, Eur., Thuc. -Mid. *to get ready for oneself, fit out*, id=Thuc. c. inf., ἐξαρτύεται γαμειν Aesch. - Pass. *to be got ready*, πάντα σφι ἐξήρτυτο Hdt. -in perf. pass. part., *equipt, harnessed*, Eur.; c. dat. rei, *furnished or provided with*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἐξαρχος *ecarxoj* 1. *a leader, beginner*, Lat. *auctor*, Il. 2. *the leader of a chorus*, Lat. *coryphaeus*, Dem.

ἐξάρχω *ecarxwfut*. ξω 1. *to begin with, make a beginning of*, Lat. *auctor esse*, c. gen., ἐξήρχε γόοιο Il., etc. -so in Mid., ἐξήρχετο βουλῆς Od. 2. c. acc., βουλάς ἐξάρχων Il.;-also ἐξάρχειν or ἐξάρχεσθαι παιᾶνά τινι *to begin a hymn to one, address it to him*, Xen.

ἐξάξ *ecaj* ἕξ *the number six*, Plut., etc.

ἐξασκέω *ecaskewfut*. ἦσω I. *to adorn, deck out, equip*, Soph.;c. dupl. acc., ἀγώ νιν ἐξήσκησα *with which I equipped him*, Eur. II. *to train or teach thoroughly*, τινά Plat. 2. *to practise*, τι Plut.

ἐξαστραπτῶ ecastraptwfut. ψῶ *to flash as with lightning*, Ntest.

ἐξατιμάζω ecatimazwfut. σῶ *to dishonour utterly*, Soph.

ἐξαιαίνω ecauainwfut. ἀϙῶνῶ *to dry quite up*, Hdt.

ἐξαιγής ecaughjαὐγή *dazzling white*, Eur.

ἐξαιδάω ecaudawfut. ἦσῶ *to speak out*, Il., Soph. -so in Mid., Aesch.

ἐξαιλίζομαι ecaulizomaifut. ἴσομαι Dep. *to leave one's quarters, to go out of camp into villages*, Xen.

ἐξαιτῆς ecauthj for ἐξ αὐτῆς [τῆς ὥρας], *at the very point of time, at once*, Theogn.

ἐξαιῦτις ecautij I. *over again, once more, anew*, Il. II. of place, *back again, backwards*, id=Il.

ἐξαιτομολέω ecautomolewfut. ἦσῶ *to desert from a place*, Ar.

ἐξαιχέω ecauxewfut. ἦσῶ aor1 -ἠύχησα *to boast loudly, profess*, Trag.

ἐξαιύω ecauwfut. σῶ *to cry out*, Soph.

ἐξαιφαιρέω ecafairew *to take right away* in Mid., aor. 2 -αφειλόμην Od.

ἐξαιφήμι ecafhmifut. -αφήσω I. *to send forth, discharge*, Xen. II. *to set free from labour*, c. gen., Soph.

ἐξαιφίσταμαι ecafistamai Pass., with aor2, perf., and plup. act., *to depart or withdraw from*, τινος Soph., Eur.

ἐξαιφρίζομαι ecafrizomai Mid. *to throw off by foaming*:--metaph. from a horse, ἐξαιφρίζεσθαι μένος Aesch.

ἐξαιφύω ecafuwἀφύσσω *to draw forth liquor*, Od.

ἐξαιχειρ ecaxeir *six-handed*, Luc.

ἐξαιχους ecaxouj *holding six χόες*, Plut.

ἐξεγγυάω eceggawfut. ἦσω *to free a person by giving bail*, Dem. -Pass. *to be bailed*, id=Dem.

ἐξεγγύησις eceggusijfrom ἐξεγγυάω *a giving of bail*, Dem.

ἐξεγείρω ecegeirwfut. ἐρῶ 1. *to awaken*, Soph. -Pass. *to be awaked, wake up*, Hdt., etc.; syncop. aor2 ἐξηγρόμην Ar.; epic 3rd pl. ἐξέγροντο Theocr.; perf. 2 ἐξεγρήγορα Ar. 2. *to raise from the dead*, Aesch. 3. metaph. *to awake, arouse, bring on*, Eur.

ἐξέδρα ecedra Lat. *exhedra, a hall or arcade in the gymnasia, a sort of cloister*, Eur.

ἔξεδρος ecedrojἔδρα I. *away from home*, Soph. 2. c. gen. *out of, away from*, Eur. metaph., ἔξεδροι φρενῶν λόγοι *insensate words*, id=Eur. II. of birds of omen, ἔξ. χώραν ἔχειν *to be in an unlucky quarter*, Ar.

ἐξεῖδον eceidoninf. -ιδεῖν aor2 in use of the pres. ἐξοράω *to look out, see far*, Il. also imperat. mid., ἐξιδού *see well to it*, Soph.

ἐξεΐης eceihjpoet. for ἐξῆς

ἐξεικάζω eceikazwfut. ἄσω *to make like, to adapt*, Xen. -Pass., ἐξεΐκαστό τιμι *was like it*, id=Xen.; part. perf., οὐδὲν ἐξηκασμένα *not mere semblances, but the things themselves*, Aesch.; στέρνα ἐξηκασμένα *portrayed*, Eur.; οὐκ ἐξηκασμένος *not represented by a portrait-mask*, Ar.

ἐξεΐλλω eceillw I. *to disentangle*, Xen. II. *to keep forcibly from, debar from*, τινά τινος Dem. B. e)ceile/w 1. *to unfold*, Luc.

ἐξειλύω eceiluw *to unwrap*:--Pass. *to glide along*, aor1 ἐξειλύσθην, Theocr.

ἐξεΐμι eceimiεΐμι *ibo* epic 2nd sg. ἐξεΐσθα attic imper. ἐξεΐ attic imper. ἐξεΐ for ἐξεΐθι imperf. ἐξεΐν ionic ἐξεΐα serving as attic fut. of ἐξερχομαι, but with imperf. ἐξεΐν, ionic ἐξεΐα I. *to go out, come out of the house*, Hom.; c. gen. loci, Od., Soph.; ἐξ. ἐκ τῶν ἰππέων *to leave the knights*, Hdt.; εἰς ἔλεγχον ἐξιέναι *to come forth to the trial*, Soph. 2. *to march out with an army*, Thuc., Xen. -c. acc. cogn. *to go out on an expedition or enterprise*, Soph., Eur., etc. 3. *to come forward on the stage*, Ar. II. of Time or incidents, *to come to an end, expire*, Hdt., Soph.

ἐξεῖπον eceiponinf. -ειπεῖν aor2 in use of ἐξαγορεύω, ἐξερέω q. v. 1. *to speak out, tell out, declare*, Lat. *effari*, Hom., Thuc. 2.]c dupl. acc. *to tell something of a person*, Soph., Eur.

ἐξεργασμένως eceirgasmenwjadverb part. perf. pass. of ἐξεργάζομαι, *carefully, accurately, fully*, Plut.

ἐξείρω eceirwaor1 -εἶρα I. *to put forth*, Lat. *exsero*, τὴν χεῖρα Hdt.; τὸ κέντρον Ar. II. *to pull out*, τὴν γλῶσσαν id=Ar.

ἐξέλασις ecelasij I. *a driving out, expulsion*, Hdt. II. intr. *a marching out, expedition*, id=Hdt., Xen. from ἐξελαύνω

ἐξελαύνω ecelaunwfut. -ελάσω contr. -ελῶ perf. -ελήλα^ωκα epic part. ἐξελάων inf. ἐξελάαν I. occurs in Hom. - *to drive out from*, ἄντρου ἐξήλασε μῆλα Od.; absol. *to drive afield*, of a shepherd, id=Od. -esp. *to drive out or expel from a place*, id=Od., Aesch., etc. 2. *to drive out horses or chariots*, Il. Mid. *to drive out one's horses*, Theocr.; so, ἐξελαύνειν στρατόν *to lead out an army*, Hdt. hence 3. intr. *to march out*, Hdt. *to drive or ride out*, Thuc. II. *to knock out*, Od. III. *to beat out metals*, Hdt.

ἐξελεγκτέος ecelegkteojverb. adj. *to be refuted*, Plat. from ἐξελέγχω

ἐξελέγχω ecelegxwfut. ξω I. *to convict, confute, refute*, Soph., Ar., etc. 2. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *to convict one of a thing*, Plat. Pass. *to be so convicted of*, Dem. 3. with predicate added in part. *to convict one of being...*, Plat. -Pass., κάξελέγχεται κάκιστος ὢν Eur. II. *to search out, put to the proof*, Aesch. --Pass., ἦσαν ἐξεληλεγμένοι all had *had their sentiments well ascertained*, Dem.; ἐξηλέγχθη ἐς τὸ ἀληθές *was fully proved to be true*, Thuc.

ἐξελευθερικός eceleuqerikoj *of the class of freedmen or their offspring*, Lat. *libertinus*, Plut. from ἐξελεύθερος

ἐξελεύθερος eceleuqerroj *set at liberty, a freedman*, Lat. *libertus, libertinus*, Cic.

ἐξελευθεροστομέω eceleuqerostomew *to be very free of speech*, Soph.

ἐξελίσσω ecelisswattic -ττω fut. ξω I. *to unroll*, Eur. etaph. *to unfold*, Lat. *explicare*, id=Eur. 2. of any rapid motion, ἵχνος ἐξ. ποδός *to evolve the mazy dance*, id=Eur. -

hence intr. *to wheel about*, Plut. II. as military term, a)naptu/ssein, Lat. *explicare*, *to extend* the front by bringing up the rear men, *to deploy*, Xen. 2. *to draw off*, Plut.

ἐξελεκτέος ecelkteojverb. adj. *one must drag along*, Eur. from ἐξέλω

ἐξέλω ecelkwaor1 -εἴλωσα 3rd sg. pass. subj. -ελκυσθη I. *to draw or drag out*, II. 2. *to drag out from* a place, c. gen., Od., Eur. II. *to drag along*, Soph., Eur.

ἐξελληνίζω ecellhnizwfut. σω *to turn into Greek, to trace to a Greek origin*, Plut.

ἐξεμέω ecemewfut. έσω 1. *to vomit forth, disgorge*, Od. -metaph. *to disgorge ill-gotten gear*, Ar. 2. absol. *to vomit, be sick*, id=Ar.

ἐξεμπεδώ ecepedow *to keep quite firm, strictly observe*, Xen.

ἐξεμπολάω ecepolawionic -έω fut. ήσω I. *to traffic*, κέρδος έξ. *to drive a gainful trade*, Soph.; ἐξημπόλημαι *I am bought and sold, betrayed*, id=Soph. II. *to sell off*, Hdt.

ἐξεναίρω ecenairw *to kill outright*, aor2 inf. έξεναίρειν Hes.

ἐξεναρίζω ecenarizwfut. ίζω 1. *to strip or spoil* a foe slain in fight, II.; τεύχεα έξ. *to strip off* his arms, id=II. 2. *to kill, slay*, Hom.

ἐξεπάδω ecepadwfut. -άσομαι *to charm away*, Plat. -Pass., έξεπάδουσθαι φύσιν *to be charmed out of* their nature, Soph.

ἐξεπεύχομαι ecepeuxomai Dep. *to boast loudly that*, c. inf., Soph.

ἐξεπικαιδέκατος ecepikaidekatoj e(kkaide/katos, Anth.

ἐξεπίσταμαι ecepistamai Dep. *to know thoroughly, know well*, Hdt., attic; c. inf. *to know well how to do*, Soph.

ἐξεπίτηδες ecepthdej *of set purpose*, Ar., Plat. *with malice prepense*, Dem.

ἐξέραμα ecerama *a vomit, thing vomited*, Ntest. from έξεράω

ἐξεράω ecerawaor1 έξεράωσα *to disgorge*, Ar.; φέρ' έξεράσω τὰς ψήφους *let me disgorge* the ballots *from* the urn [in order to count them]1, id=Ar.; έξέρα τὸ ὕδωρ *pour it out*, Dem.

ἐξεργάζομαι **ecergazomaifut.** -άσομαι **perf.** -εἰργασμαι **ionic** -έργασμαι **both in act. and pass. sense I. to work out, make completely, finish off, bring to perfection, Hdt., attic 2. to accomplish, perform, achieve a work, Soph.;** κακὸν ἐξ. τινα **to work him mischief, Hdt. -as Pass.,** ἔργον ἐστὶν ἐξειργασμένον **Aesch.;** ἐπ' ἐξεργασμένοισι **after the deed had been done, Hdt. 3. to work at as Pass.,** ἀγροὶ εὖ ἐξεργασμένοι **well cultivated lands, id=Hdt.;** [ἢ γῆ] ἐξείργασται **Thuc. II. to undo, destroy, overwhelm, ruin, Hdt., Eur. -as Pass.,** ἐξειργάσμεθα **we are undone, id=Eur.**

ἐξεργαστικός **ecergastikoj**from ἐξεργάζομαι **able to accomplish, τινος Xen.**

ἐξέργω **ecergwattic** ἐξ-εἶργω **1. to shut out from a place, debar, Hdt., etc.;** ἐξείργειν τινα χθονός **Eur.;** ἐκ τοῦ θεάτρου **Dem. -Pass.,** ἐξείργεσθαι πάντων **Thuc. 2. to debar, hinder, prevent, preclude, Soph., Eur. 3. to force:--Pass. to be constrained, Hdt., Thuc.**

ἐξερεεῖνω **ecereeinw** I. **epic Verb, 1. c. acc. rei, to inquire into, Od. 2. c. acc. pers. to inquire after, id=Od. absol. to make inquiry, Il.;** so in **Mid., id=Il. II. to search thoroughly, Od.**

ἐξερέθω **ecereqw** **to irritate greatly, Anth.**

ἐξερείπω **ecereipw** **to strike off** **intr. in aor, 2 ἐξήριϙπον, inf. ἐξεριϙπεῖν, to fall to earth, Il.;** χαίτη ζεύγλης ἐξεριποῦσα **the mane streaming downwards from the yoke, id=Il.**

ἐξερεύγομαι **ecereugomai** **Pass., of rivers, to empty themselves, Hdt.**

ἐξερευνάω **ecereunawfut.** ἦσω **to search out, examine, Soph., Eur.**

ἐξερέω¹ **ecerewattic** **contr. -ερῶ fut. of ἐξεῖπον I will speak out, tell out, utter aloud, Hom., Soph. so in perf. act. ἐξείρηκα id=Soph.;** 3rd sg. **plup. pass. ἐξείρητο id=Soph.;** **fut. pass. ἐξειρήσεται id=Soph.**

ἐξερέω² **ecerew** 1. **to inquire into a thing, Od.;** so in **Mid., id=Od. 2. to inquire of a person, id=Od.;** and in **Mid., id=Od. II to search through, id=Od. B. Dep. ἐξέρομαι ionic -είρομαι fut. -ερήσομαι aor2 -ηρόμην inf. -ερέσθαι 1. to inquire into a thing, Od., Soph. 2. to inquire of a person, Il., Soph.**

ἐξερημόω ecerhmowfut. ὠσω *to make quite desolate, leave destitute, abandon*, Soph., Eur.; ἐξ. γένυον δράκοντος *making it destitute of teeth*, id=Eur. -Pass. *to be left destitute*, Ar.

ἐξερίζω ecerizwfut. σω *to be contumacious*, Plut.

ἐξεριστής eceristhfrom ἐξερίζω *a stubborn disputant*, Eur.

ἐξερμηνεύω ecermhneuwfut. σω *to interpret accurately*, Luc.

ἐξέρπω ecerpwaor1 -είρπυῶσα 1. *to creep out of*, ἔκ τινος Ar. 2. absol. *to creep out or forth*, Soph., Ar.; of an army, οὐ ταχὺ ἐξέρπει Xen.

ἐξέρρω ecerrw only in imperat., ἔξερρε γαίης *away out of the land* Eur.

ἐξερούκω ecerukwfut. ξω *to ward off, repel*, Soph.

ἐξερύω eceruwionic -ειρύω aor1 -είρουῶσα epic -έρουῶσα and -είρουσα ionic 3rd sg. aor1 -ερύσασκε *to draw out of*, c. gen., Il.; ἰχθύας ἔκτοσθε θαλάσσης ἐξέρυσαν Od. - also, *to snatch out of*, ἐξείρυσε χειρὸς τόξον Il. *to tear out*, Od.

ἐξέρχομαι ecerxomaifut. -ελεύσομαι in attic ἔξειμι supplies the fut., as also the imperf. ἐξήειν aor2 ἐξῆλθον I. Dep. - *to go or come out of*, c. gen. loci, Hom., Hdt., etc.; of an actor, *to come out on the stage*, Ar. -also c. acc., ἐξ. τὴν χώραν Hdt. -absol. *to go away, march off*, Il. also, *to march out, go forth*, ἐπί τινα Hdt. -c. acc. cogn. *to go out on an expedition*, Xen. *to go through* a work, Soph. 2. ἐξ. εἰς ἔλεγχον *to stand forth and come to the trial*, Eur. *to turn out so and so*, Soph. 3. c. acc. rei, *to execute*, Thuc. II. of Time, *to come to an end, expire*, Hdt., Soph. III. of prophecies, dreams, events, *to be accomplished, come true*, Hdt.; ὀρθὸν ἐξ. *to come out right*, Soph.; μὴ ἐξέλθῃ σαφῆς lest he *turn out* a true prophet, id=Soph.

ἐξερωέω ecerwewfut. ἦσω *to swerve from the course*, Il.

ἐξεσθίω ecesqiwfut. -έδομαι perf. -εδήδοκα aor2 -έφαῶγον *to eat away, eat up*, Ar.

ἐξέσθω ecesqw ἐξεσθίω, Aesch.

ἐξεσία ecesiaἐξίημι *a sending out, mission, embassy*, Hom.

ἐξεσις ecesijἐξίημι *a dismissal, divorce*, Hdt.

ἔξεσσι *ecestiimperat*. ἔξέστω *subj*. ἔξη *opt*. ἔξειή *inf*. ἔξειναι *part*. ἔξόν *imperf*. ἔξην *fut*. ἔξέσται *opt*. ἔξέσοιτο *impers.*, the only forms in use of ἔξ-εἶμι *it is allowed, it is in one's power, is possible*, c. *inf.*, Hdt. c. *dat. pers. et inf.*, id=Hdt., *attic*; ἔξ. σοι ἀνδρὶ γενέσθαι *Xen.* - c. *acc. pers. et inf.*, Ar. -*part. neut. absol.*, ἔξόν *since it was possible*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἔξετάζω *ecetazw* I. *to examine well or closely, inquire into, scrutinise, review*, Theogn., *attic* 2. of troops, *to inspect, review*, Thuc., etc.:--generally, *to pass in review, enumerate*, Dem. II. *to examine or question a person closely*, Hdt., Soph., etc. III. *to estimate, compare*, τι πρὸς τι *one thing by or with another*, id=Soph. IV. *to prove by testing*, of gold, id=Soph.:--in *Pass.* with *part.*, ἔξετάζεται παρῶν *he is proved to have been present*, Plat.; ἔξετάζεσθαι φίλος [1 sc. ὦν]1 *Eur.*; c. *gen.*, τῶν ἐχθρῶν ἔξετάζεσθαι *to be found in the number of the enemies*, Dem. 2. *to present oneself, appear*, id=Dem.

ἔξέτασις *ecetasij*ἔξετάζω 1. *a close examination, scrutiny, review*, Thuc., Plat., etc. 2. *a military inspection or review*, Thuc., Xen.

ἔξετασμός *ecetasmoj e)ce/ta^sis*, Dem.

ἔξεταστέος *ecetasteoj*Verb. Adj. of ἔξετάζω *one must scrutinise*, Plat.

ἔξεταστής *ecetasthj*ἔξετάζω *an examiner, inquirer*, Plut. at Athens, *a paymaster*, Aeschin.

ἔξεταστικός *ecetastikoj*ἔξετάζω I. *capable of examining into*, τινός *Xen.* -*absol. inquiring*, id=Xen. -*adv.* -κῶς, Dem. II. ἔξ. [1sc. ἀργύριον]1, *the salary of an examiner*, id=Dem.

ἔξέτης *ecethj*ἔτος *six years old*, Il., Ar.

ἔξέτι *eceti* prep. with *gen.*, *even from*, ἔξέτι πατρῶν *even from the fathers' time*, Od.

ἔξευλαβέομαι *eceulabeomaifut*. ἴσομαι *to guard carefully against*, τι *Eur.*, Plat.

ἔξευμαρίζω *eceumarizwfut*. σω I. *to make light or easy*, Eur. II. Mid. *to prepare*, Lat. *expedire*, id=Eur.

ἔξευμενίζω *eceumenizw*εὐμενής *to propitiate*:--Mid., Plut.

ἐξεύρεσις eceuresij 1. *a searching out, search*, Hdt. 2. *a finding out, invention*, id=Hdt.
from ἐξευρίσκω

ἐξευρετέος eceureteojfrom ἐξευρίσκω verb. adj. I. *to be discovered*, Ar. II.
ἐξευρετέον, *one must find out*, Plat.

ἐξεύρημα eceurhmaf from ἐξευρίσκω *a thing found out, an invention*, Hdt., Aesch.

ἐξευρίσκω eceuriskwfut. -ευρήσω aor2 -εὔρον 1. *to find out, discover*, Il., Thuc., etc. 2.
to invent, Hdt., Aesch. 3. *simply to find*, Soph. 4. *to seek out, search after*, Hdt. 5. *to find
out, win, get, procure*, Soph.

ἐξευτελίζω eceutelizwfut. σω εὐτελής *to disparage greatly*, Plut.

ἐξευτρεπίζω eceutrepizw *to make quite ready*, Eur.

ἐξεύχομαι eceuxomaifut. -ξομαι I. Dep. *to boast aloud, proclaim*, Aesch. II. *to pray
earnestly*, id=Aesch., Eur.

ἐξεφίημι ecefhmistrengthd. for ἐφίημι Mid. ἐξεφίεμαι *to enjoin, command*, Soph.,
Eur.

ἐξέχω ecexwfut. -έξω 1. *to stand out or project from*, τινός Ar. 2. absol. *to stand out,
appear*, id=Ar.

ἐξέψω eceywfut. -εψήσω *to boil thoroughly*, Hdt.

ἐξηβος echbojḥβη *past one's youth*, Aesch.

ἐξηγέομαι echgeomaifut. ἡσομαι Dep. I. *to be leader of others*, c. gen., Il. -also c. acc.
pers. *to lead, direct, govern*, Thuc. II. *to go first, lead the way*, Hhymn., Hdt. 2. c. dat.
pers. *to shew one the way, go before, lead*, id=Hdt., Soph., etc. 3. c. gen. rei, *to conduct a
business*, Xen. 4. ἐξ. εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα *to lead an army into Greece*, id=Xen. III. like Lat.
praeire verbis, to prescribe or dictate a form of words, Eur., Dem. -generally *to
prescribe, order*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. - *to prescribe or expound* the form to be observed in
religious ceremonies, Hdt., attic IV. *to tell at length, relate in full*, Hdt., attic

ἐξηγησις echghsijfrom ἐξηγέομαι I. *a statement, narrative*, Thuc. II. *explanation,
interpretation*, Plat.

ἐξηγητής echghthj from ἐηγέομαι I. *one who leads on, an adviser*, Lat. *auctor*, Hdt., Dem. II. *an expounder, interpreter*, of oracles, dreams, omens, and sacred customs, Hdt., Plat., etc.

ἐξηγητικός echghtikoj *of or for interpretation*, Plut.

ἐξηκονταέτης echkontaethj ἔτος *sixty years old*, Mimnerm.

ἐξήκοντα echkonta ἕξ indecl. *sixty*, Hom., etc.

ἐξηκονταταλαντία echkontatalantia τάλαντον *a company contributing a sum of 60 talents to the state*, Dem.

ἐξηκοστός echkostoj ἐξήκοντα *sixtieth*, Hdt., etc.

ἐξήκω echkwfut. ξω I. *to have reached* a certain point, Soph., Plat. II. of Time, *to have run out or expired, to be over*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. of prophecies, dreams, etc. *to turn out true*, id=Soph., Hdt.

ἐξήλατος echlatoj ἐξελαύνω *beaten out*, of metal, Il.

ἐξήλυσις echlusij ἐξήλυϑόν, aor2 of ἐξέρχομαι *a way out, outlet*, Hdt.

ἐξήμαρ echmar *for six days, six days long*, Od.

ἐξημερώω echmerowfut. ὠσω *to tame or reclaim quite*, Hdt., Eur. -metaph. *to soften, humanise*, Plut.

ἐξημέρωσις echmerwsij from ἐξημερώω *a reclaiming, humanising*, Plut.

ἐξημοιβός echmoiboj ἐξαμείβω *serving for change*, εἴματα δ' ἐξημοιβά *changes of raiment*, Od.

ἐξήρετος echretmoj ἔρετμός *of six banks of oars*, Anth.

ἐξήρης echrhj a)/rw *with six banks of oars*, ναῦς, Plut.

ἐξῆς echj ἕξω, fut. of ἔχω I. *one after another, in order, in a row*, Hom. *in order, in a regular manner*, Plat. 2. of Time, *thereafter, next*, Aesch., etc.; ἡ ἐξῆς ἡμέρα *the next day*, Ntest. II. c. gen. *next to*, Ar.; τούτων ἐξῆς *next after this*, Dem.; c. dat. *next to*, Plat.

ἐξηχέω echxewfut. ἦσω *to sound forth:--Pass. to be made known*, Ntest.

ἐξιάομαι eciaomaifut. -άσομαι ionic -ήσομαι Dep. *to cure thoroughly*, Hdt., Plat.

ἐξιδιόομαι ecidioomai *to appropriate*, Xen.

ἐξιδίω ecidiwfut. ίσω *to exsude*, Ar.

ἐξιδρῶ ecidruwfut. ὕσω *to make to sit down*, Soph.

ἐξίημι ecihmifut. -ήσω epic aor2 inf. ἐξ-έμεναι, -έμεν I. *to send out, let one go out*, Od.; γόου ἐξ ἔρον εἶην *had dismissed, satisfied the desire of lamentation*, II.; ἐξιέναι πάντα κάλων [1v. sub κάλωσ]1 - *to take out*, Hdt. 2. intr. of rivers, *to discharge themselves*, id=Hdt., Thuc. II. Mid. *to put off from oneself, get rid of*, πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος ἐξ ἔρον ἔντο Hom. 2. *to send from oneself, divorce*, γυναῖκα Hdt.

ἐξιθύνω eciqunwfut. ὑϙῶνῶ *to make straight*, Il.

ἐξικετεύω eciketeuwfut. σω *to intreat earnestly*, Soph.

ἐξικνέομαι ecikneomaifut. -ίξομαι aor2 -ικόμην Dep. I. *to reach, arrive at a place*, c. acc., Hom., Trag. II. c. acc. pers. *to come to as a suppliant*, Od. 2. c. acc. rei, *to arrive at or reach an object, to complete, accomplish*, Thuc.; so c. gen., Eur. 3. absol. *to reach*, Hdt., Xen. -of mental operations, ὅσον δυνατός εἰμι ἐξικέσθαι *so far as I can get by inquiry*, Hdt. b. of things, *to be sufficient*, Plat.

ἐξιλάσκομαι ecilaskomaifut. άσομαι epic άσσομαι Dep. *to propitiate*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Xen.

ἐξιππάζομαι ecippazomaifut. άσομαι Dep. *to ride out or away*, Plut.

ἔξις ecijέξω, fut. of ἔχω I. *a having, possession*, Plat. II. [1intr.]1 *a habit of body, esp. a good habit*, Xen., Plat. 2. *a habit of mind*, id=Plat.

ἐξισόω ecisowfut. ὠσω I. *to make equal or even bring to a level with*, Lat. *exaequare*, τινά or τί τινι Soph., Thuc. - Mid. *to make oneself equal*, Babr. -Pass. *to be or become equal*, τινι Plat., etc.; *to be a match for, to rival*, τινι Thuc. 2. *to put on a level*, τοὺς πολίτας Ar. II. intr. *to be equal or like*, μητρὶ δ' οὐδέν ἐξισοῖ *acts in no way like a mother*, Soph.; ἐξ. τοῖς ἄλλοις Thuc. so in Pass., Soph.

ἐξίστημι ecisthmi A. Causal in pres., imperf., fut., aor1 *to put out of its place, to change or alter utterly*, Arist., Plut. 2. metaph., ἐξιστάναι τινὰ φρενῶν *to drive one*

out of his senses, Eur.; τοῦ φρονεῖν Xen.; absol. *to derange*, Dem. B. intr. in Pass. and Mid., with aor2, perf., and plup. act. 1. of Place, *to stand aside from*, ἐκστάντες τῆς ὁδοῦ *out of the way*, Hdt.; so, ἐκστῆναί τινι Soph., etc. -metaph., ἐξ, ἔδρας ἐξέστηκε *is displaced, disordered*, Eur. 2. c. acc. *to shrink from, shun*, Soph., Dem. II. c. gen. *to retire from, give up possession of*, τῆς ἀρχῆς Thuc. -- *to cease from, abandon*, τῶν μαθημάτων Xen. 2. ἐκστῆναι πατρός *to lose one's father, give him up*, Ar. 3. φρενῶν ἐξεστάναι *to lose one's senses*, Eur. --then, absol. *to be out of one's wits, to be astonished, amazed*, Ntest. 4. *to degenerate*, οἶνος ἐξεστηκώς *changed, sour wine*, Dem.; πρόσωπα ἐξεστηκότα *disfigured faces*, Xen. 5. absol. *to change one's position, one's opinion*, Thuc.

ἐξιστορέω ecistorewfut. ἦσω 1. *to search out, inquire into*, Aesch. 2. *to inquire of*, τινά τι Hdt., Eur.

ἐξισχύω ecisxuwfut. ὑσω *to have strength enough, to be quite able to do*, c. inf., Ntest.

ἐξίσχω ecisxw ἐξέχω, *to put forth*, Od.

ἐξίσωσις eciswsij ἐξισόω equalisation, Plut.

ἐξισωτέος eciswteojverb. adj. of ἐξισόω *one must make equal*, Soph.

ἐξίτηλος ecithloj ἐξιέναι *going out, losing colour, fading, evanescent*, Xen. -metaph., ἐξ. γενέσθαι, of a family, *to become extinct*, Hdt.; of things, *lost to memory, forgotten*, id=Hdt.

ἐξιτητέος ecithteojverb. adj. of ἐξειμι εἶμι *ibo one must go forth*, Xen.

ἐξιτός ecitojverb. adj. of ἐξειμι εἶμι *ibo to be come out of*, τοῖς οὐκ ἐξιτόν ἐστι for whom there is no coming out, Hes.

ἐξιχνευτέος ecixneuteojverb. adj. *one must trace out*, Luc. from ἐξιχνεύω

ἐξιχνεύω ecixneuwfut. σω *to trace out*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐξιχνοσκοπέω ecixnoskopewfut. ἦσω *to seek by tracking*, Soph.; so in Mid., id=Soph.

ἐξιμέδιμνος ecmedimnoj of, *holding six medimni*, Ar.

ἐξογκώ ecogkowfut. ὤσω *to make to swell metaph.*, μητέρα τάφῳ ἐξογκοῦν *to honour her by raising a tomb*, Eur. Pass. *to be swelled out*, πάντα ἐξώγκωτο *he had all his garments stuffed out*, Hdt. -*metaph. to be puffed up, elated*, id=Hdt., Eur.; τὰ ἐξωγκωμένα *full-sailed prosperity*, id=Eur.; so in fut. mid., id=Eur.

ἐξόγκωμα ecogkwmafrom ἐξογκώ *anything swollen*, ἐξ. λάϊνον *a mound of stones*, Eur.

ἐξοδάω ecodawfut. ἦσω *to sell*, Eur.

ἐξοδία ecodia e)/codos I. 2, Hdt.

ἐξόδιος ecodiojἐξοδος *of or belonging to an exit:--as Subst.*, ἐξόδιον [1sc. μέλοσ]1, *the finale of a tragedy*, Plut. *metaph. a catastrophe*, id=Plut.

ἐξοδοιπορέω ecodoiporewfut. ἦσω *to get out of*, c. gen., Soph.

ἐξοδος ecodoj I. *a going out*, Hdt., attic 2. *a marching out, military expedition*, Hdt., attic 3. *a solemn procession*, Hdt., Dem. II. *a way out, outlet*, Lat. *exitus*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. III. like Lat. *exitus, an end, close*, Thuc., Xen. *the end or issue of an argument*, Plat. absol. *departure, death*, Ntest. 2. *the end of a tragedy, or music played at its close*, Ar.

ἐξοδυνάω ecodunawfut. ἦσω *to pain greatly*, Eur.

ἐξόζω ecozw intr. *to smell*, κακὸν ἐξόσδειν [1doric]1 *to smell foully*, Theocr.

ἐξοίδα ecoida-οισθα, ἔξ-οίδα perf. in pres. sense, plup. ἐξήδη as impf., 2nd sg. - ἥδησθα v. ei)/dw *to know thoroughly, know well*, Il., Soph., etc.

ἐξοιδέω ecoidewfut. ἦσω *to swell or be swollen up*, Eur., Luc.

ἐξοικέω ecoikewfut. ἦσω I. *to emigrate*, Dem. II. Pass. *to be completely inhabited*, Thuc.

ἐξοικήσιμος ecoikhsimojfrom ἐξοικέω *habitable, inhabited*, Soph.

ἐξοικίζω ecoikizwfut. attic ἰῶ I. *to remove one from his home, eject, banish*, Eur., Thuc. -Pass. and Mid. *to go from home, remove, emigrate*, Ar., Aeschin. II. *to dispeople, empty*, Eur.

ἐξοικοδομέω *ecoikodomewfut.* ἦσω *to build completely, finish a building*, Hdt., Ar.

ἐξοιμῶζω *ecoimwzwfut.* -οιμῶξομαι *to wail aloud*, Soph.

ἐξοινόομαι *ecoinoomai* Pass. *to be drunk*, perf. part. ἐξωνωμένος *drunken*, Eur.

ἐξοιστέος *ecoisteojverb. adj.* of ἐξοίσω fut. of ἐκφέρω *to be brought out e)coiste/on, one must bring out*, Eur.

ἐξοιστράω *ecoistrawor -έω fut.* ἦσω *to make wild, madden*, Luc.

ἐξοιχνέω *ecoixnew* *to go out or forth*, ἐξοιχνεῦσι [1ionic for -οὔσι]1, Il.

ἐξοίχομαι *ecoixomai* *to have gone out, to be quite gone*, Il., Soph.

ἐξοιωνίζομαι *ecoiwnizomai* Dep. *to avoid as ill-omened*, Plut.

ἐξοκέλλω *ecokellwaor1 -ώκειλα I. intr.*, of a ship, *to run aground or ashore*, Hdt., Aesch. II. trans. *to run* [1a ship]1 *aground:--metaph. to drive headlong*, Eur.

ἐξολισθάνω *ecolisqanwfut.* -ολισθήσω aor2 -ώλισθον *to glide off, slip away*, Il. *to glance off*, as a spear from a hard substance, Eur. *to slip out, escape*, Ar. -c. acc. *to elude*, id=Ar.

ἐξόλλυμι *ecollumi-ύω fut.* -ολέσω attic -ολῶ aor1 -ώλεσα perf. -ολώλεκα I. *to destroy utterly*, Od., Eur., etc. II. Mid., with perf. 2 ἐξόλωλα, *to perish utterly*, Soph., etc.

ἐξολοθρεύω *ecoloqreuwfut.* σω *to destroy utterly*, Ntest.

ἐξολολύζω *ecololuzwfut.* ζω *to howl aloud*, Batr.

ἐξομαλίζω *ecomalizwfut.* σω *to smooth away*, Babr.

ἐξομήρευσις *ecomhreusij* *a demand of hostages*, Plut. from ἐξομηρεύομαι

ἐξομηρεύομαι *ecomhreuomai* Mid. *to take as hostages*, Plut.

ἐξομιλέω *ecomilewfut.* ἦσω I. *to have intercourse, live with*, τινί Xen. *to bear one company*, Eur. II. Mid. *to be away from one's friends, be alone in the crowd*, id=Eur.

ἐξόμιλος *ecomiloj* *out of one's own society, alien*, Soph.

ἐξομματώω ecommatowfut. ὤσω I. *to open the eyes of* Pass. *to be restored to sight*, Soph. ap. Ar. II. metaph. *to make clear or plain*, Aesch.

ἐξόμνυμι ecomnumiand -ύω fut. ἐξομοῦμαι aor1 ἐξώμοσα 1. *to swear in excuse*, Dem. *to swear in the negative*, ἐξ. τὸ μὴ εἰδέναι Soph. -mostly in Mid., *to deny or disown upon oath, swear formally that one does not know a thing*, Dem., etc. 2. *to decline an office by oath that one cannot perform it*, Aeschin., etc.

ἐξομοιόω ecomoiowfut. ὤσω *to make quite like, to assimilate*, Hdt., Plat. -Pass. *to become or be like*, Soph., Eur.

ἐξομοίωσις ecomoiwsij *a becoming like*, Plut.

ἐξομολογέομαι ecomologeomaifut. ἤσομαι I. Dep. *to confess in full*, Plut., Ntest. 2. *to make full acknowledgments, give thanks*, id=Ntest. II. in Act. *to agree, promise*, id=Ntest.

ἐξομόργνυμι ecomorgnumifut. -ομόρξω I. *to wipe off from*, Eur. - Mid. *to wipe off from oneself, purge away a pollution*, id=Eur. II. metaph., ἐξομόρξασθαί τιμι μωρίαν *to wipe off one's folly on another, i. e. give him part of it*, id=Eur. 2. *to stamp or imprint upon*, Plat.

ἐξονειδίζω econeidizwfut. attic ἰῶ 1. c. acc. rei, *to cast in one's teeth*, Soph., Eur.; ἐξονειδισθεὶς κακὰ *having foul reproaches cast upon one*, Soph. -simply, *to bring forward*, Lat. *obicere*, Eur. 2. c. acc. pers. *to reproach*, Soph.

ἐξονομάζω economazwfut. σω I. *to utter aloud, announce*, Hom. II. *to call by name*, Plut.

ἐξονομαίνω economainwfut. ἀφῶνῶ *to name, speak of by name*, Hom.

ἐξονομακλήδην economaklhdhnκαλέω *by name, calling by name*, Hom.

ἐξόπιθεν ecopiqenepic for ἐξόπισθεν, 1. *behind, in rear*, II. 2. as prep. with gen. *behind*, ἐξ. κεράων id=II.

ἐξόπιν ecopin e)co/pi^qen 1, Aesch.

ἐξόπισθεν ecopisqen 1. attic for ἐξόπιθεν, Ar. 2. as prep. with gen., id=Ar.

ἐξοπίσω *ecopisw* I. of Place, *backwards, back again*, Il. 2. as prep. with gen. *behind*, id=Il. II. of Time, *hereafter*, Od.

ἐξοπλίζω *ecoplizw* fut. σω *to arm completely, accoutre*, Hdt., Xen. --Mid. and Pass. *to arm or accoutre oneself*, Eur. *to get under arms, stand in armed array*, id=Eur., Xen. - **generally**, ἐξοπλισμένος *fully prepared, all ready*, Ar.

ἐξοπλισία *ecoplisia* *a being under arms*, Xen.

ἐξόπλις *ecoplisij* *a getting under arms*, Xen.

ἐξοπτάω *ecoptaw* fut. ἦσω 1. *to bake thoroughly*, Hdt., Eur. 2. *to heat violently*, Hdt.

ἐξοράω *ecoraw* *to see from afar* Pass., Eur. cf. ἐξεῖδον.

ἐξοργίζω *ecorgizw* fut. attic ἰῶ *to enrage*, Xen., Aeschin. -Pass. *to be furious*, Batr.

ἐξορθιάζω *ecorqiazw* *to lift up the voice, to cry aloud*, Aesch.

ἐξορθόω *ecorqow* fut. ὄσω *to set upright* metaph. *to set right, secure, restore*, Soph. Pass., Eur.

ἐξορίζω *ecorizw* fut. attic ἰῶ I. *to send beyond the frontier, banish*, Lat. *exterminare*, Eur., etc. 2. *to expose a child*, id=Eur. 3. *to get rid of a thing*, Plat. II. c. acc. loci only, ἄλλην ἀπ' ἄλλης ἐξ. πόλιν *to pass from one to another*, Eur. III. in Pass. *to come forth from*, τινος id=Eur.

ἐξορίνω *ecorinw* *to exasperate*, Aesch.

ἐξόριστος *ecoristo* ἐξορίζω *expelled, banished*, Dem.

ἐξορκίζω *ecorkizw* fut. attic ἰῶ ἐξορκόω *to adjure*, Ntest.

ἐξορκιστής *ecorkisthj* from ἐξορκίζω *an exorcist*, Ntest.

ἐξορκόω *ecorkow* fut. ὄσω *to swear a person, administer an oath to one*, c. acc. pers., or absol., ἐξορκούντων οἱ πρυτάνεις Foed. ap. Thuc., Dem.; followed by ἡ μὴν [Ionic ἡ μὲν]1 c. inf. fut., Hdt., etc. c. acc. rei, *to make one swear by a thing*, id=Hdt.

ἐξόρκωσις *ecorkwsij* from ἐξορκόω *a binding by oath*, Hdt.

ἐξορμάω *ecormawfut*. ἦσω I. *to send forth, send to war*, Aesch., Eur.; ἐξ. τὴν ναῦν *to start the ship, set it agoing*, Thuc. -Pass. *to set out, start*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; of arrows, *to spring from the bow*, id=Eur. 2. *to excite to action, urge on*, id=Eur., Thuc. II. intr., like Pass., *to set out, start*, of a ship, Od., Xen. c. gen. *to set out from*, Eur. -metaph. *to break out*, of a disease, Soph.; σφοδρὸς ἐφ' ὅ τι ἐφορμήσειε *eager in all that he attempted*, Plat.

ἐξορμέω *ecormewfut*. ἦσω *to be out of harbour, run out*, Aeschin.

ἐξορμίζω *ecormizwfut*. attic ἰῶ 1. *to bring out of harbour*, Dem. 2. *to let down*, Eur. perf. pass. in mid. sense, ἐξώρμισαι σὸν πόδα *thou hast come forth*, id=Eur.

ἐξορμος *ecormoj* *sailing from a harbour*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐξορούω *ecorouwfut*. σω *to leap forth*, Hom.

ἐξορούσσω *ecorusswattic* -ττω fut. ξω I. *to dig out the earth from a trench*, Hdt. II. *to dig out of the ground, dig up*, id=Hdt., Ar. metaph., ἐξ. αὐτῶν τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt.

ἐξορχέομαι *ecorxeomaifut*. ἦσομαι Dep. I. *to dance away, hop off*, Dem. II. c. acc. rei, *to dance out*, i. e. *to let out, betray secrets*, Luc.

ἐξοσιώω *ecosiwfut*. ὠσω *to dedicate, devote*, Plut.

ἐξοστρακίζω *ecostrakizwfut*. σω *to banish by ostracism*, Hdt., Plat.

ἐξοστρακισμός *ecostrakismoj* from ἐξοστρακίζω *banishment by ostracism*, Plut.

ἐξότε *ecote* ἐξ ὅτε ἐξ οὗ, *from the time when*, Ar.

ἐξοτρύνω *ecotrunwfut*. υῤῥῶνῶ *to stir up, urge on, excite*, τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Aesch., Eur.; τινὰ ἐπί τι Thuc.

ἐξουδενόω *ecoudenowfut*. ὠσω οὐδεῖς *to set at naught*, Ntest.

ἐξουθενέω *ecouqenewfut*. ἦσω οὐθείς *ecoudeno/w*, Ntest.

ἐξούλης *ecoulhj* ἐξείλλω ἐξούλης δίκη, *an action against exclusion, brought by one who was excluded from property by the defendant in a suit*, Dem.

ἐξουσία *ecousia* ἐξεσσι I. *power or authority to do a thing, c. inf., Thuc., Xen.; c. gen. power over, licence in a thing, Thuc., Plat. II. absol. power, authority, might, as opp. to right, Thuc. also licence, Dem. 2. an office, magistracy, Lat. potestas, Plat. 3. as concrete, also like Lat. potestas, the body of the magistrates, in pl., the authorities, Ntest. III. abundance of means, resources, Thuc. IV. pomp, Plut.*

ἐξουσιάζω *ecousiazw* fut. σω *to exercise over, c. gen., Ntest.*

ἐξοφέλλω *ecofellw* *to increase exceedingly, ἐξώφελλεν ἔεδνα offered still higher dowry, Od.*

ἐξόφθαλμος *ecofqalmoj* *with prominent eyes, Xen.*

ἔξοχα *ecoxav. sub* ἔξοχος.

ἐξοχή *ecoxh* ἐξέχω *prominence oi(kat' e)coxh/n the chiefmen, Ntest.*

ἔξοχος *ecoxoj* ἐξέχω I. *standing out metaph. eminent, excellent, Hom. 2. c. gen. standing out from, most eminent, greatest, mightiest, used like a superl., ἔξοχος ἠρώων, ἔξ. ἄλλων II.; but a real Sup. ἐξοχώτατος Aesch., Eur. -also c. dat., μέγ' ἔξοχοι αἰπολίοισιν eminent among the herds, Od.; so, ἐν πολλοῖσι ἔξοχος ἠρώεσσιν II. II. neut. pl. ἔξοχα as adv., especially, above others, Hom.; ἐμοὶ δόσαν ἔξοχα gave me as a high honour, Od.; ἔξοχ' ἄριστοι beyond compare the best, Hom. 2. c. gen., ἔξοχα πάντων far above all, id=Hom.*

ἐξοχυρόω *ecoxurowfut. ὠσω to fortify strongly, Plut.*

ἐξυβρίζω *ecubrizzw* fut. attic ἰῶ *to break out into insolence, to run riot, wax wanton, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ἔξ. ἐς τόδε to come to this pitch of insolence, id=Thuc. with an adj. neut., παντοῖα ἔξ. to commit all kinds of violence, Hdt.*

ἐξυπανίστημι *ecupanisthmionly in intr. aor2* σμῶδιξ μεταφρένου *ἐξυπανέστη a weal started up from under the skin of the back, Il.*

ἐξυπειπεῖν *ecupeipein u(peipei=n, to advise, Eur.*

ἔξ *ec six, Hom., etc.--In composition, before δ κ π, it becomes ἐκ, as ἔκδραχος, ἐκκαίδεκα, ἔκπλεθος; or has α inserted, as ἔξάκλινος, etc.*

ἐξ *ec* Lat. *ex*, the form of the prep. ἐκ, before a vowel and before some consonants, as ὄς.

ἐξύπερθε *ecuperqe u(/perqe, from above, Soph.*

ἐξυπηρετέω *ecuphretewfut. ήσω to assist to the utmost, Soph.*

ἐξυπνίζω *ecupnizwfut. σω ὕπνος to awaken from sleep, Ntest. --Pass. to wake up, Plut.*

ἐξυπνος *ecupnoj awakened out of sleep, Ntest.*

ἐξυπτιάζω *ecuptiazwfut. σω to turn upside down, Lat. resupinare, Aesch.; ἐξ. ἐαυτόν throwing back his head haughtily, Luc.*

ἐξυφαίνω *ecufainwfut. ἀϙνῶ to finish weaving, Hdt.*

ἐξύφασμα *ecufasma* from ἐξυϙφαίνω *a finished web, Eur.*

ἐξυφηγέομαι *ecufhgeomaifut. ήσομαι to lead the way, Soph.*

ἐξωθεν *ecwqen* ἐξω I. *from without, Trag., Plat., etc. - c. gen., ἐξ. δόμων from without the house, Eur. II. e)/cw, Hdt., Plat., etc.; οἱ ἐξωθεν foreigners, Hdt.; τὰ ἐξωθεν matters outside the house, Aesch., etc. -c. gen. without, free from, Soph., Eur.*

ἐξωθέω *ecwqewfut. -ωθήσω fut. -ώσω aor1 ἐξέωσα I. to thrust out, force out, wrench out, II. to expel, eject, banish, Soph. - to thrust back, id=Soph., Thuc. -Pass., ἐξωθέεσθαι ἐκ τῆς χώρας Hdt.; πατριδος ἐξωθούμενος Soph. 2. ἐξ. γλώσσας ὀδύναν to put forth painful words, to break forth into cruel words, id=Soph. II. to drive out of the sea, drive on shore, Lat. ejicere, Thuc. metaph., ἐξωσθῆναι ἐς χειμῶνα id=Thuc.*

ἐξώλεια *ecwleia utter destruction, κατ' ἐξωλείας ὀμόσαι to swear with deadly imprecations against oneself, Dem.; ἐπαρῶσθαι ἐξώλειαν αὐτῷ id=Dem. from ἐξώλης*

ἐξώλης *ecwlhj* ἐξόλλυμι *utterly destroyed, Hdt., Dem. in imprecations, ἐξ. ἀπόλοιο Ar.; cf. προώλης.*

ἐξωμίας *ecwmiaj* ὤμος *one with arms bare to the shoulder, Luc.*

ἐξωμιδοποιία *ecwmidopoiia* ποιέω *the making of an ἐξωμής, Xen.*

ἔξωμίς ecwmijō̄mos *a man's vest without sleeves, leaving both shoulders bare, or with one sleeve, leaving one shoulder bare, Ar., Xen.*

ἔξωμοσία ecwmosia ἔξόμνυμι I. *denial on oath that one knows anything of a matter, Ar., Dem. II. a declining an office on oath, in case of ill health, id=Dem.*

ἔξωνέομαι ecwneomaifut. ἴσομαι Dep. *to buy off, redeem -generally, to buy, Hdt., Aeschin.*

ἔξώπιος ecwpiojō̄ψ *out of sight of, c. gen., Eur.*

ἔξωριάζω ecwriazwō̄ρα *to leave out of thought, Aesch.*

ἔξω ecwadverb of ἔξ, as εἶσω of εἰς I. of Place 1. with Verbs of motion, *out*, ἔξω ἰών Od.; χωρεῖν ἔξω Hdt., etc. -c. gen. *out of*, Hom., etc. -c. acc., ἔξω τὸν Ἑλλησποντον *outside* the H., Hdt. 2. without any sense of motion, like ἐκτός, *outside, without*, Od. to\ e)/cw *the outside*, Thuc.; τὰ ἔξω *things outside* the walls, id=Thuc.; τὰ ἔξω πράγματα *foreign affairs*, id=Thuc.;-- οἱ ἔξω *those outside*, id=Thuc. [1in Ntest. *the heathen*]¹; --ἡ ἔξω θάλασσα, *the Ocean, opp. to ἡ ἐντός* [1*the Mediterranean sea*]¹, Hdt. -c. gen., οἱ ἔξω γένους Soph.; ἔξω τοξεύματος, ἔξω βελῶν *out of shot*, Thuc., Xen.; ἔξω τινὸς εἶναι *to have nothing to do with it*, Thuc.; ἔξω τοῦ φρονεῖν *out of one's senses*, Eur. - proverb., ἔξω τοῦ πηλοῦ αἴρειν πόδα *to keep clear of difficulties*, Aesch.; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχειν id=Aesch. II. of Time, *beyond, over*, ἔξω μέσου ἡμέρας Xen. III. *without, but, except, c. gen., Hdt., Thuc.*

ἔξωρος ecwrojō̄ρα *untimely, out of season, unfitting, Soph. - superannuated, Aeschin.*

ἔξωστης ecwsthjἔξωθέω *one who drives out*, Eur. - ἔξ. ἄνεμοι *violent winds which drive ships ashore*, Hdt.

ἔξωτάτω ecwtatwSup. of ἔξω *outermost*, Plat.

ἔξώτερος ecwterojfrom ἔξωτερω *outer, utter*, Ntest.

ἔξωτέρω ecwterwcomp. of ἔξω *more outside*, c. gen., Aesch.

ἔοικα eoikafrom εἶκω, of which we have 3rd sg. imperf. εἶκε, *it seemed good*, Il.; fut. εἶξω, *will be like*, Ar. perf. with pres. sense *to be like*: I. *to be like, look like*, τινι Hom., etc.:--with the part., where we use the inf., αἰεὶ γὰρ δίφρου ἐπιβησομένοισι εἶκτην *seemed* always just about to set foot upon the chariot, Il.; ἔοικε σπεύδοντι *seems*

anxious, Plat. II. *to seem likely*, c. inf., in phrases which we render by making the Verb impersonal, as in the Lat. *videor videre*, *methinks* I see, χλιδᾶν ἔοικας *methinks* thou art delicate, Aesch.; ἔοικα οὐκ εἰδέναι Soph. 2. impers., ἔοικε *it seems*; ὡς ἔοικε as *it seems*, id=Soph., etc.; ὡς ἔοικε used to modify a statement, *probably, I believe*, Plat.:-- so also personal, ὡς ἔοικας Soph. III. *to beseem, befit*, c. dat. pers., Xen. 2. impers., ἔοικε *it is fitting, right, seemly, reasonable*, mostly with a negat. and foll. by inf., οὐκ ἔστ', οὐδὲ ἔοικε, ἀρνήσασθαι *it is not possible, nor is it seemly*, to deny, Hom. IV. part. ἐοικώς, εἰκώς, ionic οἰκώς, υἱα, ὅς, 1. *seeming like, like*, id=Hom., etc. 2. *fitting, seemly, meet*, id=Hom. 3. *likely, probable*, εἰκός ἐστι, for ἔοικε, Soph.; also ὡς εἰκός, ionic ὡς οἰκός, for ὡς ἔοικε, Hdt., etc.

ἐοικότως eoikotwj Adv. of part. ἐοικώς, 1. *similarly, like*, Aesch. 2. *reasonably, fairly, naturally*, Hdt.; οὐκ εἰκότως *unfairly*, Thuc.

ἐορτάζω eortazw ἐορτή I. *to keep festival or holiday*, Hdt., Eur. II. *to celebrate as or by a festival*, Plut.

ἐορτάσιμος eortasimoj of or for a festival, Luc.

ἐορτή eorth 1. *a feast or festival, holiday*, Od., Hdt., etc.; ὄρτην or ἐορτήν ἄγειν *to keep a feast*, id=Hdt., Thuc.; ἐορτήν ἐορτάζειν Xen. 2. *generally, holidaymaking, amusement, pastime*, Aesch., Thuc.

έός eojepic for ὅς, ἦ, ὄν ἔ, ἔο, οὐ possessive adj. of 3 pers. sg. *his, her own*, Lat. *suus*, Hom., etc.; never in attic Prose.

ἐπαγάλλομαι epagallomai Pass. *to glory in, exult in* a thing, c. dat., Il.; ἐπί τι Xen.

ἐπαγανακτέω epaganaktewfut. ἦσω *to be indignant at*, Plut.

ἐπαγγελία epaggelia 1. *a public denunciation* of one who, being subject to ἀτιμία, yet takes part in public affairs, Aeschin., Dem. 2. *an offer, promise, profession*, id=Dem. from ἐπαγγέλλω

ἐπαγγέλλω epaggellwfut. -ελῶ aor1 -ἠγγειλα perf. -ἠγγελκα 1. *to tell, proclaim, announce*, Od., Hdt., etc. - Mid. *to let proclamation be made*, id=Hdt. 2. *to give orders, command*, id=Hdt., Thuc.; c. acc., στρατιάν ἐπ., like Lat. *milites imperare*, *to order* an army to be furnished, Thuc. -also in Mid., Hdt. 3. as Attic law-term, *to denounce* one who, having incurred ἀτιμία, yet takes part in public affairs, Aeschin., etc. 4. *to*

promise, τί τινι Aesch. -so in Mid., Hdt., attic -absol. *to make offers*, Hdt. 5. *to profess, make profession of*, τι Dem. -so in Mid., like Lat. *profiteri*, Xen., Plat. 6. *to demand, require*, Foed. ap. Thuc.; so in Mid., Dem.

ἐπάγγελμα *epaggelma* from ἐπαγγέλλω *a promise, profession*, Dem. - *one's profession*, Plat.

ἐπαγείρω *epageirw* fut. -αῶγερω̄ *to gather together, collect*, of things, Il. -Pass., of men, *to assemble*, Od.

ἐπάγεροις *epagersij* from ἐπαῶγείρω *a mustering of forces*, Hdt.

ἐπαγινέω *epagnew* ionic for ἐπάγω *to bring to*, Hdt.

ἐπαγλαίζω *epaglaizw* fut. attic ἰῶ *to honour still more:--Pass. to pride oneself on a thing, glory or exult in it*, Il.

ἐπάγνυμι *epagnumi* *to break* perf. ἐπέαγα intr., Hes.

ἐπαγρουπνέω *epagrupnew* fut. ἦσω *to keep awake and brood over*, τινί Plut., Luc.

ἐπάγω *epagw* fut. ξω aor2 ἐπήγαγον I. *to bring on*, Od., Aesch. *to bring upon*, τί τινι Hes., attic 2. *to set on, urge on*, as hunters do dogs, Od., Xen. b. *to lead on an army against the enemy*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. *to lead on by persuasion, influence*, Od., Eur.; c. inf. *to induce him to do*, id=Eur. 4. *to bring in, invite as aiders or allies*, Hdt., Dem. 5. *to bring to a place, bring in*, Hdt., etc. - *to bring in, supply*, Thuc. 6. *to lay on or apply to one*, ἐπ. κέντρον ἵπποις, of a charioteer, Eur.; ἔπαγε γνάθον *lay your jaws to it*, Ar. 7. *to bring forward, propose a measure*, Thuc., Xen.; so, ἐπ. δίκην, γραφήν τινι, Lat. *intendere litem alicui*, Plat., etc. 8. *to bring in over and above, to add*, τι Aesch., Ar. - *to intercalate days in the year*, Hdt. II. Mid. *to procure or provide for oneself*, Thuc. - metaph., Ἄϊδα φεῦξιν ἐπ. *to devise, invent a means of shunning death*, Soph. 2. of persons, *to bring into one's country, bring in or introduce as allies*, Hdt., Thuc. 3. *to call in as witnesses, adduce*, Plat., etc. 4. *to bring upon oneself*, φθόνον Xen.; δουλείαν Dem. 5. *to bring with one*, Xen. 6. *to bring over to oneself, win over*, Thuc.

ἐπαγωγή *epagwgh* from ἐπάῶγω 1. *a bringing in, supplying*, Thuc. 2. *a bringing in to one's aid, introduction*, id=Thuc. 3. *a drawing on, alluring*, Dem.

ἐπαγωγίμος *epagwgi* μοj ἐπάγω *imported*, Plut.

ἐπαγωγός epagwgoj ἐπάγω *attractive, tempting, alluring, seductive*, Hdt., Thuc. -
ἐπαγωγόν ἐστι, c. inf., *it is a temptation*, Xen.

ἐπαγωνίζομαι epagwnizomai 1. Dep. *to contend with*, τινί Plut. 2. c. dat. rei, *to contend for a thing*, Ntest.

ἐπαγωνίος epagwnioj ἀγών *helping in the contest*, Aesch.

ἐπαίδω epaeidw contr. attic -άδω fut. -άσομαι 1. *to sing to or in accompaniment*,
Hdt., Eur. 2. *to sing as an incantation*, Xen., Plat.;--absol., ἐπαείδων *by means of charms*, Aesch.

ἐπάξω epaecw *to make to grow or prosper*, Od.

ἔπαθλον epaqlon *the prize of a contest*, Plut.

ἐπαθροίζομαι epaqlroizomai Pass. *to assemble besides*, Ntest., Plut.

ἐπαιάζω epaiazw fut. ξω I. *to cry αἰαῖ over, mourn over*, τινί Luc. II. *to join in wailing*,
Bion.

ἐπαιγιαλίτις epaigialitij αἰγιαλός *on the beach*, Anth.

ἐπαιγίζω epaigizw fut. σω αἰγίς II *to rush furiously upon*, of a stormy wind, Hom.

ἐπαιδέομαι epaideomai fut. -αἰδεσθήσομαι aor1 -ἠδέσθην Dep., *to be ashamed*, c.
inf., Eur.; σὺ δ' οὐκ ἐπαιδεῖ, εἰ., *te non pudet, si.*, Soph.

ἐπαίθω epaiqw *to kindle, set on fire*, Anth.

ἐπαίνεσις epainesij *praise*, Eur. from ἐπαινέω

ἐπαινετέος epaineteoj verb. adj. from ἐπαινέω *one must praise*, Plat.

ἐπαινέτης epainethj from ἐπαινέω *a commender, admirer*, Thuc.

ἐπαινετός epainetoj from ἐπαινέω *to be praised, laudable*, Plat.

ἐπαινέω epainewepic imperf. ἐπήνεον fut. -έσω or -έσομαι poet. ἤσω poetic but not
Attic are ἐπ-αινῆσω, ἐπ-ήνησα aor1 ἐπήνεσα aor1 ἐπήνησα perf. ἐπήνεκα Pass.,
fut. -αινεθήσομαι aor1 ἐπηνέθην I. *to approve, applaud, commend*, Lat. *laudare*,
Hom., etc.; ἐπ. τινά τι *to commend one for a thing*, Aesch. 2. *to compliment publicly*,

panegyrize, Thuc. 3. *to undertake to do*, c. inf., Eur. 4. the aor. ἐπήνεσα is in Attic used in a pres. sense, ἐπήνεσ' ἔργον *I commend it*, Soph. and absol., *well done* Ar. II. *to recommend, exhort, advise*, c. inf., Soph. III. as a civil form of declining an offer, *I thank you, I am much obliged*, κάλλιστ', ἐπαινῶ Ar.; so, ἐπ. τὴν κλήσιν *to decline it*, Xen. IV. of Rhapsodists, *to declaim*, Plat.

ἐπαινος epainoj *approval, praise, commendation*, Hdt., Attic

ἐπαινός epainoj only found in fem. ἐπαινὴ *praise*, Hom.

ἐπαίρω epairwonic and poet. ἐπαίρω fut. -αῶρω aor1 -ῆρα Pass., aor1 ἐπήρθην I. *to lift up and set on* a car or stand, c. gen., Il. 2. *to lift, raise*, id=Il., Soph., etc. Mid., ὄπλα ἐπαίρεσθαι Eur. 3. *to exalt, magnify*, Xen. 4. intr. *to lift up one's leg or rise up*, Hdt. II. *to stir up, excite*, id=Hdt., Soph., etc. -- *to induce or persuade one to do*, c. inf., Hdt., Ar. --Pass. *to be led on, excited*, Hdt., etc. 2. Pass., also, *to be elated at* a thing, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. -absol. *to be conceited or proud*, Ar.

ἐπαισθάνομαι epaisqanomaifut. -αισθήσομαι aor2 -ησθόμην Dep. 1. *to have a perception or feeling of*, c. gen., Soph. 2. c. acc. *to perceive, hear*, Aesch., Soph.

ἐπαίσσω epaiswfw fut. ἴξω contr. Attic -άσσω or -ττω fut. -άξω I. *to rush at or upon*, c. gen., Il. 2. c. dat. pers. *to rush upon her*, Od. 3. c. acc. *to assail, assault*, Ἐκτορα Il. - Mid., ἐπαῖξασθαι ἄεθλον *to rush at [i. e. seize upon] the prize*, id=Il. 4. absol., of a hawk, ταρφέ' ἐπαῖσσει *makes frequent swoops*, id=Il.; of the wind, id=Il., Attic II. later, ἐπ. πόδα *to move with hasty step*, Eur. -Pass., χεῖρες ἐπαῖσσονται *they move lightly*, Il.

ἐπαίσιος epaistojeπαῖω *heard of, detected*, Hdt.

ἐπαισχύνομαι epaisxunomaifut. -αισχυνθήσομαι Dep. - *to be ashamed at or of*, τινι Hdt.; τινι Hdt.; τινά or τι Xen. -c. inf. *to be ashamed to do*, Aesch.; c. part. *to be ashamed of doing or having done* a thing, Hdt., Soph., etc.

ἐπαιτέω epaitewfw fut. ἦσω *to ask besides*, Il., Soph. -so in Mid., id=Soph.

ἐπαιτιάομαι epaitiaomaifut. -άσομαι Ionic -ήσομαι Dep. - *to bring a charge against, accuse*, τινά Hdt., Attic; ἐπ. τινά τινος *to accuse one of a thing*, Thuc., Dem.; c. inf. *to accuse one of doing a thing*, Soph., etc. -c. acc. rei, *to lay the blame upon*, Thuc., Plat.

ἐπαίτιος epaitiojeαῖτία *blamed for a thing, blameable, blameworthy*, Il., Aesch., etc.

ἐπαίω epaiwcontr. ἐπάω 1. *to give ear to*, c. gen., Aesch., Eur. 2. *to perceive, feel*, c. gen., Hdt. 3. *to understand*, c. acc., Soph., Ar. 4. *to profess knowledge, to be a professor in any subject*, Plat.

ἐπαιωρέω epaiwrewfut. ἦσω I. *to keep hovering over, keep in suspense*, Anth. II. Pass. *to hover over, to buoy up*, Luc. 2. *to overhang, threaten*, τινί Plut.

ἐπακμάζω epakmazwfut. ἄσω *to come to its bloom*, Luc.

ἐπακολουθέω epakolouqewfut. ἦσω 1. *to follow close upon, follow after*, τινί Ar., Plat.;--absol., Thuc., etc. 2. *to pursue as an enemy*, id=Thuc., etc. 3. *to follow mentally*, τῷ λόγῳ Plat. 4. *to follow, i. e. comply with*, τοῖς πάθεσι Dem.

ἐπακολούθημα epakolouqhmafrom ἐπαῶκολουθέω *a consequence*, Plut.

ἐπακουός epakouoj *attentive to*, c. gen., Hes. from ἐπαῶκούω

ἐπακούω epakouwfut. -ακούσομαι I. *to listen or hearken to, to hear*, c. acc., Hom., attic also c. gen., Hdt., Eur. - c. acc. rei et gen. pers. *to hear a thing from a person*, Od. 2. absol. *to give ear, hearken*, Aesch., etc. II. *to obey*, τινός II., Soph.

ἐπακρίζω epakrizwfut. σω *to reach the top of a thing*, αἱμάτων ἐπήκρισε *he reached the highest point in deeds of blood*, Aesch.

ἐπακτέος epakteojverb. adj. of ἐπάγω, *one must apply*, Luc.

ἐπακτήρ epakthr ὁ κύνας ἐπάγων, *a hunter*, Hom.

ἐπάκτιος epaktiojἀκτή *on the shore*, Soph., Eur.

ἐπακτός epaktojἐπάγω I. *brought in, imported*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. of persons, *alien*, Eur.;--of foreign allies or mercenaries, Aesch., Soph.;--also, ἐπακτὸς ἀνήρ, i. e. an adulterer, id=Soph.; ἐπ. πατήρ *a false father*, Eur. II. *brought upon oneself*, Soph., Eur.

ἐπακτρίς epaktrijἐπάγω *a light vessel, skiff*, Xen.

ἐπακτροκέλης epaktrokelhj *a light piratical skiff*, Aeschin.

ἐπαλαλάζω epalalazwfut. ξω *to raise the war-cry*, Aesch., Xen.

ἐπαλάομαι epalaomai Dep. with aor1 pass. *to wander about or over*, πόλλ' ἐπαληθείς Od.

ἐπαλαστέω epalastewfut. ἦσω ἄλαστος *to be full of wrath at a thing*, Od.

ἐπαλγέω epalgewfut. ἦσω *to grieve over*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐπαλείφω epaleifwfut. ψω *to smear over, plaster up*, Od.

ἐπαλέξω epalecwfut. -αλεξήσω I. *to defend, aid, help*, τινί II. II. *to ward off, keep off*, c. acc., id=II.

ἐπαληθεύω epalhqeufut. σω *to prove true, verify*, Thuc.

ἐπαλής epalhjáλέα *open to the sun, sunny*, Hes.

ἐπαλικής epalkhjάλική *strong*, Aesch.

ἐπαλλαγή epallaghἐπαλλάσσω *an interchange*, Hdt.

ἐπαλλάξ epallac e)nalla/c, Xen.

ἐπαλλάσσω epallasswattic -ττω fut. άξω perf. -ήλλα^ωχα Pass. -ήλλαχμαι aor1 pass. -ηλλάχθην aor2 pass -ηλλάγην *to interchange*, πολέμοιο πειραρ ἐπαλλάξαντες *making the rope-end of war go now this way, now that*, i. e. fighting with doubtful victory, [1metaph. from a game like "soldiers and sailors"]1, II. -Pass. *to cross one another*, Xen.; πους ἐπαλλαχθεῖς ποδί *closely joined*, Eur. *to be entangled, perplexed*, Xen.

ἐπάλληλος epallhlojάλλήλων *one after another*, ἐπαλλήλοιν χερσῶν *by one another's hands*, Soph.

ἐπαλις epalcijἐπαλέξω 1. *a means of defence in pl. battlements*, II., Hdt., etc. -in sg. *the battlements, parapet*, II., Thuc. 2. generally, *a defence, protection*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐπαμαξεύω epamaceufut. σω ionic for ἐφαμ *to traverse with cars*, γῆ ἐπημαξευμένη τροχοῖσι *marked with the tracks of wheels*, Soph.

ἐπαμάομαι epamaomaifut. ἦσομαι Mid. *to scrape together for oneself*, εὐνήν ἐπαμήσατο *heaped him up a bed [1of leaves]1*, Od.; γῆν ἐπαμησάμενος *having heaped up a grave*, Hdt.

ἐπαμβατήρ epambathrpoet. for ἐπαναβάτης *one who mounts upon, an assailant*, Aesch.

ἐπαμείβω epameibwfut. ψω *to exchange, barter*, Il. -Mid. *to come one after another, come in turn to*, id=Il.

ἐπαμμένω epammenwpoet. for ἐπαναμένω. Aesch.

ἐπαμοιβαδῖς epamoibadij ἐπαμείβω *interchangeably*, Od.

ἐπαμοίβιος epamoibioj ἐπαμείβω *in exchange*, Hhymn.

ἐπαμπέχω epampexwfut. -αμφέξω aor2 -ἤμπισχον inf. -αμπισχεῖν *to put on over*, Eur.

ἐπαμύντωρ epamuntwr *a helper, defender*, Od. from ἐπαῶμύνω

ἐπαμύνω epamunwfut. -υῶνῶ *to come to aid, defend, assist*, τινί Il., Thuc., etc. -absol., Il., Hdt., etc.

ἐπαμφοτερίζω epamfoterizwfut. attic ἰῶ ἀμφότερος *of words, to admit a double sense*, Plat.; *of persons, to play a double game*, Thuc.

ἐπαναβληδόν epanablhdon *thrown over*, Hdt.

ἐπαναβοάω epanaboawfut. -βοήσομαι *to cry out*, Ar.

ἐπαναγκάζω epanagkazwfut. ἄσω *to compel by force, constrain to do a thing*, c. inf., Aesch., Ar.

ἐπανάγκης epanagkhj ἀνάγκη *only in neut.* ἐπάναγκες [ἐστί] *it is necessary*, c. inf., etc. as adv. *by compulsion*, Hdt.

ἐπαναγορεύω epanagoreuw *to proclaim publicly*:--impers. in Pass.,

ἐπαναγορεύεται *proclamation is made*, Ar.

ἐπανάγω epanagwfut. -ἄξω I. *to bring up to stir up, excite*, Hdt. II. *to draw back an army*, Thuc. 2. *to bring back to the point*, Xen., Dem. 3. intr. *to withdraw, retreat*, Xen. III. *to put out to sea*, ναῦς id=Xen.; and without ναῦς, Ntest. so in Pass. *to put to sea against*, τινί Hdt.; absol., id=Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπαναθεάομαι *epanaqeaomai* Dep. *to contemplate again*, Xen.

ἐπαναιρέομαι *epanaireomai* 1. Mid. *to take upon one, enter into*, Lat. *suscipere*, Plat. 2. *to withdraw*, Plut.

ἐπαναίρω *epanairw* *to lift up*, Xen. -Mid. *to raise one against another*, Soph., Thuc. - Pass. *to rise up*, Ar.

ἐπανακαλέω *epanakalewfut.* ἔσω *to invoke besides*, Aesch.

ἐπανάκειμαι *epanakeimai* Pass. *to be imposed upon as punishment*, τιτι Xen.

ἐπανακλαγγάνω *epanaklagganw* *to give tongue again and again*, Xen.

ἐπανακύπτω *epanakuptwfut.* ψω *to have an upward tendency*, Xen.

ἐπαναλαμβάνω *epanalambanwfut.* -λήψομαι I. *to take up again, resume, repeat*, Plat. II. *to revise, correct*, id=Plat.

ἐπαναλίσκω *epanaliskw* *to consume still more*, χρόνον Dem.

ἐπαναμένω *epanamenwpoet.* -αμμένω I. *to wait longer*, Hdt. II. *to wait for one*, τινά Ar. -impers., τί μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν; *what is there in store for me to suffer* Aesch.

ἐπαναμιμνήσκω *epanamimnhskwfut.* -αναμνήσω *to remind one of*, τινά τι Plat.

ἐπανανεόομαι *epananeoomai* Mid. *to renew, revive*, Plat.

ἐπαναπαύομαι *epanapauomai* Mid. *to rest upon, depend upon*, τιτι and ἐπί τινα Ntest.

ἐπαναπηδάω *epanaphdawfut.* ἦσομαι *to leap upon*, Ar.

ἐπαναπλέω *epanaplewionic* -πλώω fut. -πλεύσομαι I. *to put to sea against*, ἐπί τινα Hdt.; ἐπί τι *for a purpose*, Xen. 2. *to sail back again*, id=Xen. II. metaph., ἐπαναπλώει ὑμῖν ἔπεα κακά *ill language floats upwards, rises, to your tongue*, Hdt.

ἐπαναρρήγνυμι *epanarrhgnumifut.* -ρήξω *to tear open again*, Plut.

ἐπαναρρίπτω *epanarriptwfut.* ψω *to throw up in the air* intr. [1sub. ἑαυτόν]1 *to spring high in the air*, Xen.

ἐπανάσεισις epanaseisij *a brandishing against*, Thuc. from ἐπανασείω

ἐπανασείω epanaseiw *to lift up and shake.*

ἐπανασκοπέω epanaskopewfut. -ανασκέψομαι *to consider yet again*, Plat.

ἐπανάστασις epanastasij *a rising up against, an insurrection*, Hdt., Thuc.;

ἐπαναστάσεις θρόνων *rebellions* [1i. e. *rebels*]*1 against the throne*, Soph.

ἐπαναστρέφω epanastrefwfut. ψω intr. *to turn back upon one, wheel round and return to the charge*, Ar., Thuc. - so in Pass., Ar.

ἐπανατείνω epanateinwfut. -ανατενῶ I. *to stretch out and hold up*, Xen.; ἐπ. ἐλπίδας *to hold out hopes*, id=Xen. II. Mid. *to hold over as a threat*, Luc.

ἐπανατέλλω epanatellwpoet. -αντέλλω aor1 -ανέτειλα I. *to lift up, raise*, Eur. II. intr. *to rise, of the sun*, Hdt.; *to rise from bed*, Aesch. - *to appear*, id=Aesch., Eur.

ἐπανατίθημι epanatighmifut. -αναθήσω *to lay upon*, τί τινα Ar.

ἐπανατρέχω epanatrexw a)natre/xw, *to recur*, πρὸς τι Luc.

ἐπαναφέρω epanaferwpoet. -αμφέρω fut. -ανοίσω I. *to throw back upon, ascribe, refer*, τι τίνι or εἰς τινα Solon., Ar., etc. 2. *to put into the account*, Dem. 3. *to bring back a message*, in Mid., Xen. II. intr. *to come back, return*, ἐπί τι Plat. III. Pass. *to rise*, as an exhalation, Xen.

ἐπαναχωρέω epanaxwrewfut. ήσω *to go back again, to retreat, return*, Hdt., attic

ἐπαναχώρησις epanaxwrhsijfrom ἐπαναχωρέω *a return*, Thuc.

ἐπανδιπλάζω epandiplazwpoet. for ἐπ-αναδιπλάζω *to reiterate questions*, Aesch.

ἐπάνειμι epaneimiεἶμι, *ibo* used as fut. of ἐπ-ανέρχομαι 1. *to go back, return*, Thuc. - in writing or speaking, *to return to a point*, Hdt., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to recapitulate*, Plat.

ἐπανεῖπον epaneipon aor2 with no pres. in use, *to offer by public proclamation*, Thuc.

ἐπανέρομαι epaneromaionica -ανείρομαι 1. Mid., *to question again and again*, Hdt. - attic aor2 ἐπανηρόμην Aesch., Ar.; τὸν θεὸν ἐπανήροντο εἰ. Thuc. 2. *to ask again*, ἐπ. τινά τι Plat.

ἐπανέρχομαι epanerxomaifut. -ανελεύσομαι but v. ἐπάνειμι I. Dep. with aor2 and perf. act. - *to go back, return*, ἐκ τόπου Thuc. -in writing or speaking, *to return to a point*, Eur., Xen., Dem. 2. c. acc. rei, *to recapitulate*, Xen. II. *to go up, ascend*, id=Xen. *to go up or pass from one place to another*, Hdt.

ἐπανερωτάω epanerwtawfut. ἦσω 1. of persons, *to question again*, Xen. 2. of things, *to ask over again*, Plat.

ἐπανέχω epanexwfut. -ανέξω *to hold up, support*, Plut.

ἐπανήκω epanhkw *to have come back, to return*, Dem.

ἐπανηλογέω epanhlogewaor1 ἐπανηλόγησα *to recount, recapitulate*, Hdt. but perh. ἐπαλιλόγησα is the true form v. παλιλ-λογέω.

ἐπανθέω epanqewfut. ἦσω I. *to bloom, be in flower*, Theocr. II. metaph. of *any thing that forms on the surface*, as a salt crust, Hdt.; the down on fruit, Ar., etc. generally, *to be upon the surface, shew itself, appear plainly*, id=Ar. III. *to be bright*, Babr.

ἐπανθίζω epanqizwfut. σω *to deck as with flowers, to make bright-coloured*, Luc. - metaph. *to decorate*, Aesch.

ἐπανθοπλοκέω epanqoplokew *to plait of or with flowers*, Anth.

ἐπανθρακίδες epanqrakidej ἀνθρακίς *small fish for frying, small fry*, Ar.

ἐπανίημι epanihmifut. -ανήσω aor1 -ανῆκα I. *to let loose at*, τινά τινι II. II. *to let go back, relax*, Dem. 2. intr. *to relax, leave off doing*, c. part., Plat. absol., ἐπανῆκεν ὁ σῖτος *corn fell in price*, Dem.

ἐπανισώω epanisowfut. ὠσω *to make quite equal, to balance evenly, equalise*, τινὰ πρὸς τινὰ Thuc. absol. *to provide compensation*, Plat.

ἐπανίστημι epanisthmifut. -αναστήσω aor1 -ανέστησα I. *to set up again*, Plat. 2. *to make to rise against*, Plut. II. Pass., with fut. mid., aor2 and perf. act. *to stand up after another or at his word*, II. 3 *to rise from bed*, Ar. *to rise to speak*, Dem. -of buildings, *to*

be raised, Ar. 2. *to rise up against, rise in insurrection against*, τινι Hdt., Thuc. absol. *to rise in insurrection*, id=Thuc.

ἐπανιτέος epaniteojverb. adj. of ἐπάνειμι *one must return to a point*, Plat.

ἐπάνοδος epanodoj I. *a rising up*, Plat. II. *in speaking, recapitulation*, id=Plat.

ἐπανορθόω epanorqowfut. ὤσω imperf. double augm., ἐπηνώρθουν aor1 double

augm., ἐπηνώρθωσα Mid., fut. -άνορθώσομαι imperf. ἐπηνωρθούμην aor1

ἐπηνωρθωσάμην Pass., fut. -ανορθωθήσομαι aor1 ἐπηνωρθώθην perf.

ἐπηνώρθωμαι 1. *to set up again, restore*, Thuc., etc. 2. *to correct, amend, revise*, Plat.;

so in Mid., id=Plat.

ἐπανόρθωμα epanorqwmafrom ἐπανορθόω *a correction*, Plat., Dem.

ἐπανόρθωσις epanorqwsij *a correcting, revisal*, Dem.

ἐπάν epanἐπεί, ἄν, crasis Conjunct., later form of ἐπήν

ἐπαναβαίνω epanabainwfut. -βήσομαι I. *to get up on, mount*, Ar.; ἐπαναβεβηκότες

mounted on horseback, Hdt. II. *to go up inland*, Thuc. - *to go up, ascend*, Xen.

ἐπαναβάλλω epanaballwfut. -βαῶλω *to throw back over* in Mid. *to throw back, defer*, Hdt.

ἐπαναβιβάζω epanabibazwCausal of ἐπαναβαίνω *to make to mount upon*, Thuc.

ἐπάντης epanthjἄντα a)na/nths, *steep*, Thuc.

ἐπαντιάζω epantiazwfut. ἄσω *to fall in with others*, Hhymn.

ἐπαντλέω epantlewfut. ἦσω *to pump over or upon, pour over*, Plat. -Pass. *to be filled*,

id=Plat.

ἐπανύω epanuwfut. -ύσω *to complete, accomplish*, Hes. - Mid. *to procure*, Soph.

ἐπάνωθεν epanwqen 1. *from above, above*, Eur., Thuc. 2. οἱ ἐπ. *men of former time*, Theocr.

ἐπάνω epanwǎnw I. *above, atop, on the upper side or part*, Plat.; ὁ ἐπάνω πύργος *the upper tower*, Hdt. 2. c. gen. *above*, id=Hdt., Plat. II. *above*, in a book, Lat. *supra*, Xen. III. of Number, *above, more than*, Ntest.

ἐπάξιος epacioj I. *worthy, deserving of*, τινος Aesch., Eur. -c. inf., Soph. II. of things, *deserved, meet*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; κυρεῖν τῶν ἐπαξίων *to meet with one's deserts*, Aesch. -so, adv. -ίως, Soph. 2. *worth mentioning*, Hdt.

ἐπαξιόω epaciowfrom ἐπάξιος fut. ὠσω 1. *to think right, deem right to do a thing*, c. inf., Soph. 2. *to expect, believe*, c. acc. et inf., id=Soph.; ἐπ. τινά *to deem one worthy of honour*, id=Soph.

ἐπαξόνιος epaconioj ἄξων *upon an axle*, δίφρος Theocr.

ἐπαπειλέω epapeilew fut. ἦσω *to hold out as a threat to one*, τί τινι Hom., Hdt., Soph. -c. dat. only, *to threaten*, II. -c. inf. *to threaten to do*, Hdt., Soph.; inf. omitted, ὡς ἐπαπέλιθεν *as he threatened*, II. -Pass. *to be threatened*, Soph.

ἐπαποδύομαι epapoduomai Mid. *to strip and set upon*, τινι Plut.

ἐπαποθνήσκω epapoqhnskww fut. -θαῶνοῦμαι *to die after*, τινί Plat.

ἐπαποπνίγω epapopnigw *to choke besides*:--Pass. aor2 opt., ἐπαποπνιῶγείης, *may you be choked besides*, Ar.

ἐπαρά epara *an imprecation*, II.

ἐπαράομαι eparaomaifut. -άσομαι ionic -ήσομαι perf. -ήραμαι Dep. - *to imprecate curses upon*, τινι Hdt.; ἐπ. λόγον *to utter an imprecation*, Soph.

ἐπαράρισκω eparariskww fut. -άρσω aor. -ήραῶρον I. *to fit to or upon, fasten to*, τί τινι II. II. intr. in ionic perf. ἐπάρηρα, plup. ἐπαρήρειν, *to fit tight or exactly, to be fitted therein*, id=II. e)pa/rmenos, h, on, epic aor2 pass. part. *prepared*, Hes.

ἐπαράσσω eparasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to dash to*, θύραν Plat.

ἐπάρατος eparatoj ἐπαράομαι *accursed, laid under a curse*, Thuc.; ἐπάρατον ἦν μὴ οἰκεῖν *there was an imprecation against inhabiting it*, id=Thuc.

ἐπάργεμος epargemoj *having a film over the eye metaph. dim, obscure*, Aesch.

ἐπάργυρος eparguroj overlaid with silver, Hdt.

ἐπάροδω epardwfut. σω to irrigate, refresh, Luc.

ἐπαρήγω eparhgwfut. ξω to come to aid, help, τινί Hom., Eur. absol., aor1 imperat.

ἐπαρηξον Aesch.

ἐπαρίστερος eparisteroj I. towards the left, on the left hand, τὰ ἐπαρίστερα as adv., Hdt. II. metaph. lefthanded, awkward, French gauche, Plut.

ἐπάρεσις eparkesijaid, succour, Soph., Eur. from ἐπαρκέω

ἐπαρκέω eparkewfut. έσω I. to ward off a thing from a person, τί τινι II. 2. c. acc. rei only, to ward off, prevent, Od.; έπ. μη πεσεῖν, prohibere quominus, Aesch. 3. c. dat. pers. only, to help, assist, Hdt., Ar. -rarely c. acc. pers., like ωφελεῖν, Eur. -absol., τίς ἄρ' ἐπαρκέσει; who will aid Aesch. II. to supply, furnish, τι id=Aesch.; έπ. τινί τινος to impart to him a share of, Xen.; c. dat. rei, to supply with a thing, Eur. III. absol. to be sufficient, to prevail, Soph.

ἐπάρκιος eparkioj sufficient, Anth.

ἐπαρκούντως eparkountwj sufficiently, Soph.

ἐπαρούρος eparourojἄρουρα attached to the soil as a serf, ascriptus glebae, Od.

ἐπαρτάω epartaw to hang on or over, έπ. φόβον τινί Aeschin. --Pass. to hang over, impend, Lat. imminere, Dem.

ἐπαρτής eparthjἄρτάω ready for work, equipt, Od.

ἐπαρτύω epartuwand -ύνω I. to fit on, Od. II. to prepare, id=Od. -Mid. to prepare for oneself, Hymn.

ἐπαρχία eparxia the government of a province, Plut. from ἔπαρχος

ἐπαρχικός eparxikoj provincial, Plut. from ἔπαρχος

ἔπαρχος eparxojἄρχή 1. a commander, Aesch. 2. the Roman praefectus, Plut.

ἐπάρχω eparxwfut. ξω I. to be governor of, τῆς χώρας Xen.; of consular authority, Plut. 2. to rule in addition to one's own dominions, Xen. II. Mid. in the phrase

δεπάεσσιν ἐπάρχεσθαι, *to begin with the cups, i. e. by offering libations to the gods before the wine was served, Hom. 2. generally, to offer, Hhymn.*

ἐπαρωγή epawgh *help, aid, against a thing, Luc.*

ἐπαρωγός epawgoja *helper, aider, Od., Eur.*

ἐπασκέω epaskewfut. ἦσω I. *to labour or toil at, finish carefully, Od., etc. II. to practise, τέχνην Hdt., Ar.*

ἐπασσύτερος epassuteroj ἄσσον, ἄσσύτερος *one upon another, one after another, mostly in pl., Hom.; in sg., κύμα ὄρνυτ' ἐπασσύτερον wave upon wave, Il.*

ἐπασσυτεροτριβής epassuterotribhjtρίβω *following close one upon another, Aesch.*

ἐπαστέος epasteojverb. adj. of ἐπάδω, *one must enchant, Plat.*

ἐπαστράπτω epastraptwfut. ψω *to lighten upon, Anth.; ἐπ. πῦρ to flash fire, id=Anth.*

ἐπαυγάζομαι epaugazomai Mid. *to look at by the light, Anth.*

ἐπαυδάομαι epaudaomai Mid. *to call upon, invoke, Soph.*

ἐπαυλέω epaulewfut. ἦσω 1. *to accompany on the flute, c. dat., Luc. 2. Pass. to be played on the flute, Eur.*

ἐπαυλίζομαι epaulizomai 1. Dep. with aor. mid., *to encamp on the field, Thuc. 2. to encamp near, τινι Plut.*

ἔπαυλις epaulij ἔπαυλος, Hdt. *a fold, id=Hdt.*

ἔπαυλος epaulojαὐλή 1. *a fold for cattle at night, ἔπαυλοι Od.; heterog. pl. ἔπαυλα Soph. 2. generally, a dwelling, home, Aesch., Soph.*

ἐπαυξάνω epaucanwor -άξω fut. -αυξήσω *to increase, enlarge, augment, Thuc., Dem. -Pass. to grow, increase, Xen.*

ἐπαύξησις epauchsij *increase, increment, Plat.*

ἐπαύρεσις epauresij*fruition, Hdt., Thuc. from ἐπαυρέω*

ἐπαυτέω epautew I. *to creak besides, Hes. II. to shout in applause, Theocr.*

ἐπαυρέω epaurew For the Root, v. ἀπαυράω. I. Act. *to partake of, share*, c. gen. rei, Il. 2. of physical contact, *to touch, graze*, c. acc., esp. of slight wounds, id=Il.; also c. gen. *to touch*, id=Il. II. Mid. *to reap the fruits of a thing*, whether good or bad 1. c. gen., in good sense, id=Il., Eur. b. in bad sense, ἵνα πάντες ἐπαύρωνται βασιλῆος *that all may enjoy their king*, i. e. feel what it is to have such a king, Il.; c. acc. et gen., τοιαῦτ' ἐπηύρω τοῦ φιλανθρώπου τρόπου *such profit didst thou gain from..*, Aesch.; and absol., μιν ἐπαυρήσεσθαι ὅω I doubt not *he will feel the consequences*, Il.

ἐπαυχένιος epauxenioj ἀύχην *on or for the neck*, Anth.

ἐπαυχέω epauxewaor1 -ηύχησα 1. *to exult in or at a thing*, c. dat., Soph. 2. c. inf. *to be confident that*, id=Soph.

ἐπαύω epauw *to shout over a thing*, c. dat., Aesch.

ἐπαφαινόμαι epafauainomai Pass. *to be withered*, ἐπαφάνθην γελῶν *I was quite spent with laughing*, Ar.

ἐπαφάω epafaw η. ἀφάω *to touch on the surface, stroke*, Aesch. -Mid., c. gen., Mosch.

ἐπαφή epafh from ἐπαῶφάω *touch, touching, handling*, Aesch.

ἐπαφίημι epafihmifut. -αφήσω *to discharge at*, c. dat., Xen.

ἐπαφρίζω epafrizwfut. σω *to foam up or on the surface*, Mosch.

ἐπαφρόδιτος epafroditoj Ἀφροδίτη I. *lovely, charming*, Lat. *venustus*, of persons, Hdt., etc. II. used to translate Sulla's epithet *Felix, favoured by Venus*, i. e. *fortune's favourite*, Plut.

ἐπαφύσσω epafusswaor1 -ήφυσῶσα *to pour over*, Od.

ἐπαχθής epaxqhj ἄχθος I. *heavy, ponderous*, Ar. II. metaph. *burdensome, annoying, grievous*, Aesch., Plat. 2. of persons, Thuc., Dem.

ἐπάχθομαι epaxqomai Pass. *to be annoyed at a thing*, c. dat., Eur.

ἐπαχνίδιος epaxnidioj ἄχνη *lying like dust upon*, Anth.

ἐπεγγελάω epeggelawfut. ἄσομαι *to laugh at, exult over a person*, c. dat., Soph., Xen.; κατά τινος Soph.

ἐπεγείρω epegeirw fut. -εγεῶ I. *to awaken, rouse up*, τινά Od., Hdt., etc. -Pass. *to be roused, wake up*, Hom., in forms ἐπέγρετο, ἐπεγρόμενος [1 which are from an epic aor. ἐπ-ηγρόμην]1. II. metaph. *to awaken, excite*, Solon., Soph.; -Pass., ἐπηγέροθη μῆνις Hdt.

ἐπεγκάπτω epegkaptw fut. ψω *to snap up besides*, Ar.

ἐπεγκελεύω epegkeleuw fut. σω *to give an order to others*, Eur.

ἐπεγχέω epegxew fut. -χεῶ *to pour in besides*, Aesch., Eur.

ἔ e ἔ ἔ, or ἔ ἔ ἔ ἔ, an exclamation, *woe woe* Aesch., etc.

ἔ e Lat. *se*, v. sub οὔ, *sui*.

ἐπέδρη epedrionic for ἐφέδρα

ἐπείγω epeigw Mid. and Pass., fut. ἐπέιζομαι I. *to press down, weigh down*, II. 2. *to press in pursuit, to press hard, press upon*, absol. and c. acc., Hom. II. *to drive on, urge forward*, ἐρετμὰ χερσὶν ἔπειγον Od.; of a fair wind, id=Od., Soph. 2. *to urge on, hurry on a thing*, Od., Soph. --Pass., of a ship, II. -Mid. *to urge on for oneself*, τὸν ἐμὸν γάμον Od.; τὴν παρασκευὴν Thuc. -absol., ἐπειγομένων ἀνέμων *by the force of winds*, II.; ὀπὸς γάλα ἐπειγόμενος συνέπηξεν *the fig-juice by its force curdled the milk*, id=II. 3. Pass. *to hurry oneself, haste to do*, c. inf., id=II. -absol. *to hasten, hurry, speed, make haste*, id=II., etc. part., ἐπειγόμενος *in eager haste, eagerly*, id=II.; c. inf., δῦναι ἐπειγόμενος *eager for its setting*, Od.; c. gen., ἐπειγόμενός περ ὁδοῖο *longing for the journey*, id=Od. III. intr. in Act., Pass. *to hasten to a place*, Soph., Eur. - τὰ ἐπείγοντα *necessary matters*, Plut.

ἐπειδάν epeidan i. e. ἐπειδὴ ἄν, ἐπεάν, ἐπὴν *whenever*.

ἐπειῖδον epeidon inf. ἐπ-ιδεῖν aor2 with no pres. in use, ἐφοράω being used instead. 1. *to look upon, behold*, II.; also in Mid., Eur., Ar. -of the gods, *to look upon human affairs*, Aesch. 2. *to continue to see*, i. e. *to live to see*, Hdt. *to experience*, χαλεπά Xen.

ἐπειή epeihew short in Hom. Really ἐπεὶ ἦ, *since in truth*, Hom.

ἐπεικάζω epeikazw fut. σω I. *to make like or liken*, δάμαρτα τήνδ' ἐπεικάζων κυρῶ; *am I right in identifying her with his wife*, i. e. in conjecturing that she is so Soph. II. *to conjecture*, ὡς ἐπεικάσαι as far as *one may guess*, Hdt., Soph.

ἐπεΐκεν *epeikenepic* for ἐπεάν, ἐπήν

ἐπειμι *epeimi* ἐμί *sum inf.* -εἶναι *fut.* -έσομαι *epic* -εσσομαι I. *to be upon, c. dat., Il., Aesch.; but in Prose with prep., ἐπὶ τοῦ καταστροφῆτος Hdt.; ἐπὶ ταῖς οἰκίαις Xen. 2. to be set upon, Hdt. -of rewards and penalties, to be affixed or attached, Aesch., etc. II. of Time, to be hereafter, remain, Od.; ἐπεσσομένοι ἄνθρωποι generations to come, Orac. ap. Hdt. -also to be at hand, Soph., Xen. III. to be set over, Lat. praesesse, τισι Hdt. IV. to be added, be over and above, of numbers, id=Hdt.*

ἐπειμι *epeimi* ἐμί *ibo inf.* -ιέναι *serving in attic as fut. of ἐπέρχομαι epic 3rd sg. imperf. ἐπήϊεν pl. ἐπήϊσαν ἐπήσαν attic ἐπήειν 3rd pl. ἐπήεσαν fut. ἐπιείσομαι part. fem. aor1 mid. ἐπιεισαμένη I. to come upon 1. come near, approach, Od. b. mostly in hostile sense, to come or go against, attack, assault, c. acc., Il.; c. dat., id=Il., Hdt., attic; absol., Hom.; οἱ ἐπιόντες the invaders, assailants, Hdt.; but ὁ ἐπιών ὁ τυχών, the first comer, Soph. c. to get on the βῆμα to speak, Thuc. to come on the stage, Xen. 2. of events, etc., to come upon one, overtake, c. acc., Il., Aesch. c. dat. to come near, threaten, Il., etc. b. c. dat. pers. to come into one's head, occur to one, Plat., Xen.;-- absol., τοῦπιόν what occurs to one, Plat. II. of Time, to come on or after mostly in part. ἐπιών, οὔσα, ὄν, following, succeeding, instant, ἡ ἐπιούσα ἡμέρα the coming day, Hdt.; ὁ ἐπιών βίσιος Eur.; τὰ ἐπιόντα the consequences, Dem.; ὁ ἐπιών the successor, Soph. III. to go over a space, to traverse, visit, c. acc., Od., Hdt., etc. 2. to go over, i. e. count over, Od.*

ἐπειξίς *epeicij* ἐπείγω *haste, hurry, Plut.*

ἐπεὶ *epei* conjunct., temporal and causal, like Lat. *quum* A. OF TIME, *after that, after [1postquam]1, since, when [1quum]1, with aor. to express a complete action, or imperf. to express one not yet complete, ἐπεὶ ὑπηγντίαζεν ἡ φάλαγξ καὶ ἡ σάλπιγξ ἐφθέγγατο after the phalanx began to advance and the trumpet had sounded, Xen. 2. ἐξ οὗ, from the time when, ever since, ἐπεὶτε παρέλαβον τὸν θρόνον since I came to the throne, Hdt. II. with Subjunct., ἄν or κε being added, so that ἐπεὶ becomes ἐπᾶν, ἐπήν, ionic ἐπεάν, or ἐπεὶ κε -- referring to future time, ἐπήν ἔλωμεν when we shall have taken the city, Il. -also whenever, ἐπεὶ κε λίπη ὀστέα θυμός Od. III. with Opt. without ἄν, referring to future time, ἐπειδὴ πρὸς τὸ φῶς ἔλθοι after he had come into the light, Plat. -also whenever, ἐπεὶ πύθοιτο Xen. 2. in oratione obl. after past tenses, representing a subj. in orat. rect., ἐπεὶ διαβαίης, the direct form being ἐπήν διαβῶ, id=Xen. IV. with other words, ἐπεὶ τάχιστα, as soon as, Lat. *quum primum*, id=Xen.;*

ἐπεὶ εὐθέως id=Xen.; ἐπειδὴ τάχιστα Plat.; ἐπειδὴ θᾶπτον Dem. B. CAUSAL, *since, seeing that*, with Ind. or Opt. with ἄν, Hom., etc.; with Imp., ἐπεὶ δίδαξον *for teach me*, Soph.; ἐπεὶ πῶς ἄν καλέσειας; *for how would you call him* Ar. -sometimes it may be rendered by *although*, or by *else, otherwise*. 2. with other Particles, ἐπεὶ ἄρα, ἐπεὶ ἄρ δὴ *since then*, Od.; ἐπεὶ γε, Lat. *quandoquidem, since indeed*, Hdt.; ἐπεὶπερ *seeing that*, Aesch., etc.; ἐπεὶ τοι *since surely*, Soph.

ἐπεὶπερ epeiper ἐπεὶ περ, Conj. *seeing that*, Aesch., etc.

ἐπεῖπον epeipon *to say besides*, Hdt., Thuc. aor2 with no pres. in use

ἐπεισάγω epeisagwfut. ξω *to bring in besides, to bring in something new*, Aeschin. - Mid. *to introduce besides*, Plat.

ἐπεισαγωγή epeisagwghfrom ἐπεισάγω *a bringing in besides, a means of bringing or letting in*, Thuc.

ἐπεισαγώγιμος epeisagwgiuoj *brought in besides the products of the country; τὰ ἐπ. imported wares*, Plat.

ἐπεΐσακτος epeisaktos *brought in besides brought in from abroad, imported, alien, foreign*, Eur., Dem.

ἐπεισβαίνω epeisbainwfut. -βήσομαι *to go into upon*, ἵππῳ εἰς θάλασσαν Xen.; ἐπ. ἐς τὴν θάλασσαν *to go into the sea so as to board ships*, Thuc.

ἐπεισβάλλω epeisballwfut. -βαῖλω I. *to throw into besides*, τί τινι Eur. II. intr. *to invade again*, Thuc.

ἐπεισβάτης epeisbathjἐπεισβαίνω *an additional passenger, supernumerary on board ship*, Eur.

ἐπεΐσειμι epeiseimiεἶμι *ibo to come in or besides, in battle*, Hdt. *to come next upon the stage*, Aeschin.

ἐπεισέρχομαι epeiserxomai I. Dep. with aor. and perf. act. - *to come in besides*, Thuc.; as stepmother, Hdt. 2. *to come in after*, id=Hdt. 3. *to come into beside*, c. acc., or dat., Eur. of things, *to be imported*, Thuc. II. *to come into one's head, occur to one*, Luc.

ἐπεισκυκλέω epeiskuklewfut. ἦσω *to roll or bring in one upon another*, Luc. -Pass. *to come in one upon another*, id=Luc.

ἐπεισκωμάζω epeiskwmazwfut. σω *to rush in like revellers*, Plat.

ἐπεισόδιος epeisodioj I. *coming in besides, adventitious*, Plut. II. as Subst., *an addition, episode*, Anth. from ἐπεΐσοδος

ἐπεΐσοδος epeisodoj *a coming in besides, entrance*, Soph.

ἐπεισπαίω epeispaiwfut. σω *to burst in*, εἰς τὴν οἰκίαν Ar.

ἐπεισπηδάω epeisphdawfut. -ἦσομαι *to leap in upon*, εἷς τι Xen.; absol., Ar.

ἐπεισπίπτω epeispiptwfut. -πεσοῦμαι 1. *to fall in upon*, c. dat., Eur., Xen.; c. acc., Eur. -absol. *to burst in*, Soph. 2. *to fall upon*, of lightning, Hdt.

ἐπεισπλέω epeisplewfut. -πλεύσομαι I. *to sail in after*, Thuc., Xen. II. *to sail against, attack*, Thuc.

ἐπεισρέω epeisrewfut. -ρεύσομαι *to flow in upon or besides*, Plut., Luc.

ἐπεισφέρω epeisferwfut. -οἴσω *to bring in besides or next*, Aesch., Ar. -Mid. *to bring in for oneself*, Thuc. - Pass., τὸ ἐπεσφερόμενον προῆγμα *whatever comes upon us, occurs*, Hdt.

ἐπεισφρέω epeisfrewaor1 -έφρησα *to introduce besides*, Eur.

ἔπειτα epeita ἐπί, εἶτα I. **marks sequence, thereupon**, Lat. *deinde*, when strongly opposed to the former act or state, with past tenses, *thereafter, afterwards*, with future, *hereafter*, Hom., etc.; in narrative, πρῶτον μὲν., followed by ἔπειτα δέ., Lat. *primum.., deinde..*, Thuc., etc.; πρὶν μὲν., ἔπ. δέ.. Soph. -with the Article, τὸ ἔπ. *what follows*, id=Soph.; οἱ ἔπ. *future generations*, Aesch.; ὁ ἔπ. βίος Plat.; ἐν τῷ ἔπ. [1sc. χρόνῳ]1 id=Plat. 2. like εἶτα, with a Verb after a part., μειδήσασα δ' ἔπ. ἐῶ ἐγκάθετο κόλπῳ she smiled and *then* placed it in her bosom, Il.; often to mark surprise or the like, *and then, and yet*, τὸ μητρὸς αἷμα ἐκχέας ἔπ. δώματ' οἰκήσεις πατρὸς; after shedding thy mother's blood, wilt thou *yet* dwell in thy father's house Aesch. 3. after a Temporal Conjunct. *then, thereafter* ἐπειδὴ σφαίρῃ πειρήσαντο, ὠρχείσθην δὴ ἔπ. when *they had done playing* at ball, *then* they danced, Od. 4. after εἰ or ἦν, *then surely*, εἰ δ' ἔτεδὸν ἀγορεύεις, ἐξ ἄρα δὴ τοι ἔπ. θεοὶ φρένας ὤλεσαν if

thou speakest sooth, *then of a surety* have the gods infatuated thee, Il.; so when the apodosis is a question, εἰ κελεύετε, πῶς ἂν ἔπειτ' Ὀδυσῆος λαθοίμην; how can I in such a case id=Il. II. of Consequence or Inference, *why then, therefore*, οὐ σύγ' ἔπειτα Τύδεος ἔκγονός ἐσσι id=Il. 2. to begin a story, *well then*, Od. 3. in attic to introduce emphatic questions, *why then.. e)/p. tou= de/ei*; Ar.; to express surprise, *and so forsooth and so really e)/peit' ou)(k oi)/ei fronti/zein [tou \s qeou \s tw=n a)nqrw/pwn]*; Xen.; ἔπειτα δῆτα δοῦλος ὦν κόμην ἔχεις; Ar.

ἐπεκβαίνω epekbainwfut. -εκβήσομαι aor2 -εξέβην *to go out upon, disembark*, Thuc.

ἐπεκβοηθέω epekboghewfut. ἦσω *to rush out to aid*, Thuc.

ἐπεκδιδάσκω epekdidaskwfut. -ξω *to teach or explain besides*, Plat.

ἐπεκδιηγέομαι epekdiheomaifut. ἦσομαι Dep. *to explain besides*, Plat.

ἐπεκδρομή epekdromh *an excursion, expedition*, Thuc.

ἐπέκεινα epekeina ἐπ-έκεινα for ἐπ' ἐκεῖνα, *on yonder side, beyond*, Lat. *ultra*, c. gen., Plat., Xen. -with Article, τὸ ἐπέκεινα, attic τοῦπ., or τὰ ἐπ., attic τὰπ., *the part beyond, the far side*, τὰ ἐπ. τῆς Εὐρώπης Hdt.; τοῦπ. τῆσδε γῆς *beyond it*, Eur. absol., ἐν τῷ ἐπ. *on the far side*, Thuc.; εἰς τὸ ἐπ. Plat.

ἐπεκπίνω epekpinqfut. -εκπίομαι *to drink off after*, Eur.

ἐπέκπλοος epekplooj *a sailing out against, an attack by sea*, Thuc.

ἐπεκτείνω epekteinqfut. -εκτενῶ *to extend:--Pass. to be extended, reach out towards*, τινί Ntest.

ἐπεκτρέχω epektrexwfut. -εκδραμοῦμαι aor2 -εξέδρα^ωμον *to sally out upon or against*, τινί Xen.

ἐπεκφέρω epekferwfut. -εξοίσω *to carry out far*, Plut.

ἐπεκχωρέω epekwrewfut. -ἦσω *to advance next or after*, Aesch.

ἐπέλασις epelasij *a charge, of cavalry*, Plut. from ἐπελαύνω

ἐπελαύνω epelaunwfut. -ελάσω attic -ελῶ perf. -εξελήλακα I. *to drive upon*, τὰς ἀμάξας ἐπελαύνουσι, i. e. *upon the ice*, Hdt. 2. *to lay metal beaten out into plates over*

a surface [1cf. ἐλαύνω III. 1]1, ἐπὶ δ' ὄγδοον ἤλασε χαλκόν II. 3. **metaph.**, ὄρκον ἐπελαύνειν τινί *to force an oath upon one*, Hdt. II. *to ride or lead against*, ἵππων στρατιήν τινι Xen., Hdt. 2. **intr.** *to march against*, id=Hdt.; *to charge*, id=Hdt. of ships, *to drive upon* a rock, id=Hdt.

ἐπελπίζω epelpizwfut. σω I. *to buoy up with hope, to cheat with false hopes*, Thuc. II. **intr.** ἐλπίζω, Eur.

ἐπέλομαι epelpomaiepic ἐπι-έλομαι ἔλω *to have hopes of, to hope that..*, c. inf. fut., Hom., Aesch.

ἐπεμβαδόν epembadon *step upon step, ascending*, Anth.

ἐπεμβαίνω epembainwfut. -εμβήσομαι aor2 -ενέβην I. *to step or tread upon*, and in perf. *to stand upon*, c. gen., II., Soph. also c. dat., Aesch., etc.; sometimes c. acc., Eur. 2. *to embark on ship-board*, Dem. II. c. dat. pers. *to trample upon*, Lat. *insultare*, Soph., Eur. 2. τῷ καιρῷ ἐπ. *to take advantage of the opportunity*, Dem.

ἐπεμβάλλω epemballwfut. -εμβαῶλω I. *to put on*, τί τινι Eur. *to throw down upon*, δόμους id=Eur. 2. *to throw against*, c. acc., id=Eur. 3. *to put in besides, insert*, Hdt. - **metaph.**, σωτήρα σαυτὸν ἐπεμβάλλεις *thou intrudest thyself as saviour*, Soph. II. **intr.** *to flow in besides*, of rivers, Xen.

ἐπεμβάτης epembathj *one mounted*, c. gen., Eur.

ἐπεμπεδάω epemphdawfut. -εμπεδήσομαι *to trample upon*, τινί Ar.

ἐπεμπίπτω epempiptwfut. -εμπεσοῦμαι 1. *to fall upon besides, attack furiously*, τινί Soph. 2. *to fall to, set to work*, Lat. *incumbere*, Ar.

ἐπεναρίζω epenarizwfut. ξω *to kill one over another*, Soph.

ἐπενδίδωμι ependidwmifut. -δώσω *to give over and above*, Aesch.

ἐπένδυμα ependuma *an upper garment*, Plut. from ἐπενδύνω

ἐπενδύνω ependunwor -ενδύω *to put on one garment over another*, Hdt. -Pass. *to have on over*, Plut.

ἐπενθρόσκω epenqrwskwfut. -ενθοροῦμαι aor2 -ενέθορον *to leap upon a thing*, c. dat., Aesch.; ἐπ. ἐπὶ τινα *to leap upon one, as an enemy*, Soph.

ἐπεντανύω *epentanuwfut.* ὑσώ *epic* -ύσσω *to make fast*, Od.

ἐπεντείνω *epenteinwfut.* -εντενῶ I. *to stretch tight upon Pass.*, ἐπενταθείς *stretched upon his sword*, Soph. II. *intr. to press on amain*, Ar.

ἐπεντέλλω *epentellwfut.* -τελῶ *to command besides*, Soph.

ἐπεντύνω *epentunwand* -εντύω *to set right, get ready*, Il.; χεῖρα ἐπεντύνειν ἐπί τινι *to arm it for the fight*, Soph. --Mid. *to prepare or train oneself for*, ἄεθλα Od.

ἐπεξάγω *epecagwfut.* ξω 1. *to lead out an army against the enemy*, Thuc. 2. *intr. [1sub. τάξι]1 to extend the line of battle [1by taking ground to right or left]1, id=Thuc.; so of ships, to extend their line, id=Thuc.*

ἐπεξαγωγή *epecagwhfrom* ἐπεξάγω *extension of a line of battle*, Thuc.

ἐπεξαμαρτάνω *epecamartanwfut.* ἥσομαι *to err yet more, one must err yet more*, Dem.

ἐπέξειμι *epeceimiεἶμι* *ibo* *-serving as attic fut. to ἐπεξέρχομαι imperf. -ῆειν ionic 3rd pl. -ῆϊσαν I. to go out against an enemy, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc. II. to proceed against, take vengeance on, Hdt. in legal sense, to prosecute, τινι Dem. -also c. acc. pers., Eur., Dem. III. to go over, traverse, go through in detail, c. acc., Hdt., Ar. 2. to go through with, execute, παρασκευάς, τιμωρίας Thuc.*

ἐπεξελαύνω *epecelaunwfut.* *attic* -εξελῶ *to send on to the attack*, ἵππεις Xen.

ἐπεξεργάζομαι *epecergazomaifut.* -εξεργάσομαι *Dep. 1. to effect besides, Dem. 2. to slay over again*, Soph.

ἐπεξέρχομαι *epecerxomaiv.* ἐπέξειμι I. *to go out against, make a sally against, τινι Hdt., Thuc., etc.; of a message, ἐπ. τινι to reach him, Hdt. 2. to proceed against, prosecute, τινι Thuc., etc. -c. acc. pers. to punish, Eur. 3. to proceed to an extremity, Soph., Eur. II. c. acc. loci, to go through or over, traverse, Hdt. 2. to carry out, accomplish, execute, Thuc.; πᾶν ἐπεξ. to try every course. 3. to discuss, relate or examine accurately or fully, Aesch., Thuc.; ἀκριβεία περὶ ἐκάστου ἐπ. id=Thuc.*

ἐπεξέτασις *epecetasij* *a fresh review or muster*, Thuc.

ἐπεξευρίσκω *epeceuriskwfut.* -εξευρήσω *to invent besides*, Hdt.

ἐπεξηγέομαι epechgeomai Dep. *to recount in detail*, Plut.

ἐπεξῆς epechjionic for ἐφεξῆς

ἐπεξιακχάζω epeciakxazw *to shout in triumph over another*, Aesch.

ἐπεξόδιος epecodioj *of a march e)peco/dia* [1sc. ἱερά]1, *τά sacrifices before the march of an army*, Xen. from ἐπέξοδος

ἐπέξοδος epecodoj *a march out against an enemy*, Thuc.

ἐπέοικε epeoikeperf. with no pres. in use. I. *to be like, to suit*, c. dat. pers., ὅστις οἷ τ' ἐπέοικε II. II. mostly impers. *it is fit, proper*, c. dat. pers. et inf., id=II.; νέω ἐπέοικε κείσθαι *'tis a seemly thing for a young man to lie dead*, id=II. -c. acc. pers. et inf., λαοὺς δ' οὐκ ἐπέοικε ἐπαγείρειν id=II. -c. inf. alone, ἀποδώσομαι ὅσσο' ἐπέοικε [ἀποδόσθαι] id=II. -part. pl. ἐπεικότα, *seemly, fit*, Aesch.

ἐπέραστος eperastoj ἐράω *lovely, amiable*, Luc.

ἐπεργάζομαι epergazomaifut. -άσομαι Dep. *to cultivate besides, encroach upon ground consecrated to a god*, Aeschin.

ἐπεργασία epergasia I. *cultivation of another's land, encroachment upon sacred ground*, Thuc. II. *the right of mutual tillage on each other's ground*, Xen.

ἐπερεθίζω epereqizwfut. σω *to stimulate, urge on*, Plut.

ἐπερείδω epereidwfut. -ερείσω *to drive against, drive home*, ἔγχος II.; ἐπέρεισε δὲ Ἴν' ἀπέλεθρον *put vast strength to it*, Hom. - ἐπ. τὴν φάλαγγά τινι *to bring the whole force of the phalanx against*, Plut. -Mid., λαίφη προτόνοις ἐπερειδόμεναι *staying their sails on ropes*, Eur. -Pass. *to lean or bear upon*, τινι Ar. absol. *to resist with all one's force*, id=Ar.

ἐπερέφω eperefwfut. ψω *to put a cover upon, deck*, Il.

ἐπέρομαι eperomaionic -είρομαι fut. -ερήσομαι aor2 -ηρόμην inf. -ερέσθαι I. *to ask besides or again*, Xen. II. *to question a person besides about a thing, consult him about*, τινά τι Hdt.; *to enquire of a god*, θεόν id=Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπερῶω eperuwionic -ειρῶω fut. ὕσω aor1 -εἰρῶσα epic -έρουσα *to pull to a door, Od. to drag to a place, id=Od. -Mid. to draw on one's clothes, Hdt.*

ἐπέρχομαι eperxomai εἶμι *ibo imperf. ἐπιρχόμεν the attic imperf. is ἐπήειν and the fut. ἔπειμι aor2 ἐπήλθον epic -ήλυθον perf. -ελήλυθα Dep., I. to come upon, come near, come suddenly upon, τινι Hom., Hdt. - to come to for advice, Lat. adire aliquem, Eur. b. in hostile sense, to go or come against, to attack, assault, absol. or c. dat., Il., Eur., etc.; c. acc., τὴν τῶν πέλας ἐπ. to invade it, Thuc.; hence, to visit, reprove, τινα Eur. c. to come forward to speak, id=Eur., Thuc.; also, ἐπ. ἐπὶ τὸν δῆμον Hdt. 2. of conditions, events, etc., to come suddenly upon, ὕπνος ἐπήλυθέ τινα or τινι Od. b. c. dat. pers. to come into one's head, occur to one, ἕμερος ἐπήλυθέ μοι ἐπείρεσθαι Hdt.; or impers. c. inf., καὶ οἱ ἐπήλυθε παρεῖν it happened to him to sneeze, id=Hdt. II. of Time, to come on, return, of the seasons, Od.; so, νύξ ἐπήλυθε id=Od. 2. to come in after or over another, of a second wife, Hdt. III. to go over or on a space, to traverse, Lat. obire, c. acc., Od. - of water, to overflow, Hdt. -so in attic to go the round of, visit, Soph., Eur. 2. to go through, treat of, recount, id=Eur., Ar. 3. to go through, execute, Thuc.*

ἐπερωτάω eperwtawionic ἐπειρ- fut. ἦσω 1. *to inquire of, question, consult, τὸν θεόν Hdt., Thuc., etc.; τινὰ περὶ τίνος Hdt. -Pass. to be questioned, asked a question, Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, to ask a thing or about a thing, Hdt. -c. acc. pers. et rei, ἐπ. τοὺς προφήτας τὸ αἴτιον id=Hdt. -absol. to put the question, Dem.*

ἐπερώτημα eperwthmafrom ἐπερωτάω *a question, Hdt., Thuc.*

ἐπερώτησις eperwthsisfrom ἐπερωτάω *a questioning, consulting, Hdt., Thuc.*

ἐπεσβολία epesbolia *hasty speech, scurrility, Od. from ἐπεσβόλος*

ἐπεσβόλος epesbolos ἔπος, βάλλω *throwing words about, rash-talking, abusive, scurrilous, Il.*

ἐπεσθίω epesqiwfut. -έδομαι aor2 ἐπ-έφα ὄγον I. *to eat after or with other food, Xen. II. to eat up, Ar.*

ἐπεσχάριος epesxarios ἐσχάρα *on the hearth, Anth.*

ἐπέτειος epeteioj 1. *annual, yearly, Hdt. e)pe/teioi th\n fu/sin changeful as the seasons, Ar. 2. annual, lasting for a year, Hdt., Dem.*

ἐπετήσιος epethsioj e)pe/teios, *from year to year, yearly*, Od.

ἐπευθύνω epeuqunw *to guide to a point to administer*, Aesch.

ἐπευκλείζω epeukleizwfut. σω *to make illustrious*, Simon.

ἐπευφημέω epeufhmewfut. ἦσω 1. *to shout assent*, II. 2. c. acc. rei, *to sing over or with a thing*, c. dat., Aesch., Eur. 3. c. dupl. acc., ἐπ. παιᾶνα Ἄρτεμιν *to sing a paean in praise of her*, id=Eur.

ἐπεύχομαι epeuxomaifut. ξομαι Dep. I. *to pray or make a vow to a deity*, c. dat., Hom., Hdt., etc. -c. inf. *to pray to one that.*, Od., etc. -c. acc. rei, *to pray for*, Aesch. also, c. acc. cogn., ἐπ. λιτάς Soph. II. *to imprecate a curse upon*, τί τινι Aesch.; c. inf., ἐπεύχομαι [αὐτῷ] παθεῖν Soph. absol. *to utter imprecations*, id=Soph. III. *to glory over*, τινι II. IV. *to boast that*, c. inf., Hhymn., Aesch., etc.

ἐπευωνίζω epeuwnizwfut. σω *to lower the price of a thing*, Dem.

ἐπέχω epexwfut. ἐφ-έξω aor. ἐπ-έσχον imperat. ἐπίσχεσ inf. ἐπισχεῖν poet. ἐπ-έσχεθον I. *to have or hold upon*, πόδας θρόνῳ II. II. *to hold out to, present, offer*, οἶνον id=II., Eur.; so c. inf., πιεῖν ἐπέσχον Ar. - Mid., ἐπισχόμενος [1sc. τὴν κύλικα]1 *having put it to his lips*, Plat. III. *to direct towards*, τόξα ἐπ. τινί Eur. -intr. *to aim at, attack*, τινί Od.; ἐπί τινα Hdt.; ἐπί τινι Thuc. -aor2 mid. part. ἐπισχόμενος *having aimed at him*, Od. 2. ἐπέχειν [1sc. τὸν νοῦν]1, *to intend, purpose*, c. inf., Hdt. 3. *to stand facing, to face in a line of battle*, τινάς id=Hdt. IV. *to keep in, hold back, check*, Lat. *inhibere*, II., Soph., etc. 2. ἐπέχειν τινά τινος *to stop him, hinder him from it*, id=Soph., Eur. so c. inf., ἐπ. τινὰ μὴ πράσσειν τι Soph. -absol. *to stay proceedings*, Thuc. 2. absol. also *to stay, stop, wait, pause*, Od., Hdt.; ἐπίσχεσ ἔστ' ἂν προσμάθης Aesch.; ἐπ. ἕως.. Dem. b. c. gen. rei, *to stop or cease from*, ἐπίσχεσ τοῦ δρόμου Ar.; τῆς πορείας Xen. -so c. inf. *to leave off doing*, id=Xen. V. *to reach or extend over a space*, ἐπτὰ δ' ἐπέσχε πέλεθρα II.; ὅπόσον ἐπέσχε πῦρ so far as the fire *reached*, id=II.; aor2 mid., ἐπέσχετο *he lay outstretched*, Hes. VI. *to occupy a country*, τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt., etc. -of things, ἡ ὀπώρη ἐπέσχεν αὐτούς *occupied or engaged them*, id=Hdt. 2. absol. *to prevail, predominate*, of a wind, id=Hdt.; of an earthquake, Thuc.

ἐπήβολος ephbolojpoet. for ἐπί-βολος ἐπιβάλλω 1. *having achieved or gained a thing*, c. gen., Od., Hdt., Aesch.; ἐπ. φρενῶν *compos mentis*, id=Aesch. 2. of things, *pertaining to, befitting*, c. dat., Theocr.

ἐπηγκενίδες **ephgkenidej** *the long side-planks bolted to the ribs* [1σταμίνεσ]1 of the ship, Od. Prob. from ἐνεγκεῖν.

ἐπηγορεύω **ephgoreuw** *to state objections against*, τί τινι Hdt.

ἐπηετανός **ephetanoj** also ἤ, ὄν Deriv. uncertain that from ἔτος, *sufficient the whole year through*, will not suit all passages and is not necessary in any. *abundant, ample, sufficient*, Od.; πλυνοὶ ἐπ. *troughs always full*, id=Od.; ἐπηετανὸν γὰρ ἔχεσκον *for they had great store*, id=Od.; ἐπηεταναὶ τρίχες *thick, full fleeces*, Hes.; ἐπηεταναὶ πλατάνιστοι Theocr. --neut. as adv. *abundantly*, Od.

ἐπήκοος **ephkooj** ἐπακούω I. *listening or giving ear to a thing*, c. gen., Aesch., Plat.; also c. dat., id=Plat. II. *within hearing, within ear-shot*, εἰς ἐπήκοον Xen.

ἐπηλυγάζω **ephlugazw** ἡλύγη *to overshadow*:--Mid., τῷ κοινῷ φόβῳ τὸν σφέτερον ἐπηλυγάζεσθαι *to throw a shade over* [1i. e. conceal]1 *one's own fear by that of others*, Thuc.; ἐπηλυγάζεσθαί τινα *to put him as a screen before one*, Plat.

ἐπηλυξ **ephluc** *overshadowing, sheltering*, Eur.

ἐπηλυσίη **ephlusih** ἐπήλυθον *a coming over one by spells, a bewitching*, Hhymn.

ἐπήλυσις **ephlusij** ἔπηλυς *an approach, assault*, Anth.

ἔπηλυς **ephluj** ἐπήλυθον I. *one who comes to a place*, ἐπήλυδες αὐθις *coming back to me*, Soph. II. *an incomer, stranger, foreigner*, Lat. *advena*, opp. to αὐτόχθων, Hdt., Aesch.

ἐπηλύτης **ephluthj** e)/phlus II, Thuc.

ἐπημοιβός **ephmoiboj** ἀμείβω 1. *alternating, crossing*, of door-bolts, Il. 2. *servicing for change*, χιτῶνες Od.

ἐπημύω **ephmuw** *to bend or bow down*, of a corn-field, Il.

ἐπήν **ephnv**. ἐπεὶ A. II. Conj. ἐπεὶ ἄν

ἐπηόνιος **ephonioj** ἡών *on the beach or shore*, Anth.

ἐπηπύω **ephpuw** *to shout in applause*, Il.

ἐπήρατος ephratoj ἐράω *lovely, charming*, Hom.

ἐπηρεάζω ephreazw I. *to threaten abusively*, Hdt. II. *to deal spitefully with, act spitefully towards*, τινί Xen., Dem. -absol. *to be insolent*, Xen. from ἐπήρεια

ἐπήρεια ephreia *despiteful treatment, spiteful abuse*, Lat. *contumelia*, Dem., etc.; κατ' ἐπήρειαν *by way of insult*, Thuc.; ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει Dem. deriv. uncertain

ἐπήρετος ephretmoj ἐρέτος 1. *at the oar*, Od. 2. *equipt with oars*, νῆες id=Od.

ἐπηρεφής ephrefhj ἐρέφω I. *overhanging, beetling*, of cliffs, Hom. II. pass. *covered, sheltered*, Hes.

ἐπητής ephthj ἔπος *affable, gentle*, Od.

ἐπήτριμος ephtrimoj ἦτριον *properly, woven upon, closely woven then, close-thronged, one upon another*, Il.

ἐπητύς ephtuj ἐπητής *courtesy, kindness*, Od.

ἐπηχέω ephxewfut. ἦσω *to resound, re-echo*, Eur.

ἐπιβάθρα epibaqra ἐπιβαίνω *a ladder or steps metaph. a means of approach*, τινός *towards.*, Plut.

ἐπίβαθρον epibaqron ἐπιβαίνω I. *a passenger's fare*, Lat. *naulum*, Od. II. *a roosting-place, perch*, Anth.

ἐπιβαίνω epibainwfut. -βήσομαι perf. - βέβηκα aor2 -έβην imperat. ἐπιβῆθι or ἐπίβα aor1 mid., ἐπεβησάμην Hom. always uses the ionic aor1 form ἐπεβήσετο imperat. ἐπιβήσεο A. in fut. and aor. mid., perf. act., and athematic aor., intr., *to go upon* I. c. gen. *to set foot on, tread or walk upon*, Hom., attic -also, ἐπ. ἐπί τινος Hdt. 2. *to get upon, mount on*, νεῶν ἵππων Hom., Hdt.;--also, ἐπ. ἐπὶ νηός id=Hdt. 3. of Time, *to arrive at*, Plat. 4. metaph., ἐπ' ἀναιδείης ἐπ. *to indulge in impudence*, Od.; εὐσεβίας ἐπ. *to observe piety*, Soph. II. c. dat. *to mount upon, get upon*, ναυσί Thuc. - also, ἐπ. ἐπὶ πύργῳ Hdt. 2. c. dat. pers. *to set upon, attack, assault*, τινί Xen. III. c. acc. loci, *to light upon*, Hom. simply, *to go on to a place, to enter it*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. *to attack*, like ἐπέρχομαι, Soph.:dnum[3.]*to mount*, νῶθ' ἵππων Hes.; ἵππον Hdt. IV. absol. *to get a footing*, Od. 2. *to step onwards, advance*, Hes., Soph. 3. *to mount on a chariot or on horseback, be mounted*, Il., Hdt. *to go or be on board ship*, Il., Soph., etc. B. Causal in

aor1 act. [1ἐπιβιβάζω serves as pres.]1, *to make one mount, set him upon*, ἵππων ἐπέβησε II.; πυρῆς ἐπέβησε id=II. 2. **metaph.**, εὐκλεΐης ἐπίβησον *bring to great glory*, id=II.; σαοφροσύνης ἐπέβησαν *they bring him to sobriety*, Od.

ἐπιβάλλω **epiballw** fut. -βαῶ aor2 ἐπέβαῶ I. **trans.** *to throw or cast upon*, Lat. *injacere*, τρίχας ἐπ. [1sc. πυρί]1 II.; ἐπ. ἐωυτόν ἐς τὸ πῦρ Hdt. 2. *to lay on*, Lat. *applicare*, [ἵπποις] ἐπέβαλλον ἰμάσθλην Od.; ἐπιβ. πληγὰς τινι Xen. - *to lay on as a tax, tribute, fine or penalty*, τί τινι Hdt., attic 3. ἐπιβ. σφραγίδα *to affix a seal*, Hdt. 4. *to add*, ἐπ. [1sc. χοῦν]1 *to throw on more and more earth*, Thuc. -**metaph.** *to mention*, Lat. *mentionem injacere rei*, τι Soph. II. **intr.** [1sub. ἐαυτόν]1, *to throw oneself upon, go straight towards*, c. acc., Od. 2. *to fall upon or against*, τινί Plat. 3. [1sub. τὸν νοῦν]1 *to apply oneself to a thing, devote oneself to it*, c. dat., Plut. *to give one's attention to, think on*, Ntest. 4. *to follow, come next*, Plut. 5. *to belong to, fall to*, τινί Hdt., Dem. -**also impers.** c. acc. et inf. *it falls to one's very lot, it concerns one to do a thing*, Hdt. - τὸ ἐπιβάλλον [1sc. μέρος]1 *the portion that falls to one*, id=Hdt., Ntest. III. Mid., c. gen., *to throw oneself upon, desire eagerly*, II. 2. c. acc. *to put upon oneself*, Eur. **metaph.** *to take possession of, take upon oneself*, Thuc. IV. in Pass. *to be put upon*, ἐπιβεβλημένοι τοξόται *archers with their arrows on the string*, Xen.

ἐπίβασις **epibasij** ἐπιβαίνω *a stepping upon, approaching a means of approach, access*, Plat.; εἷς τινα ποιεῖσθαι ἐπ. *to find a means of attacking one*, Hdt.

ἐπιβάσκω **epibaskw** Causal of ἐπιβαίνω c. gen., κακῶν ἐπιβασκέμεν υἷας Ἀχαιῶν *to lead them into misery*, II.

ἐπιβαστάζω **epibastazw** fut. σω *to weigh in the hand*, Eur.

ἐπιβατεύω **epibateuw** fut. σω ἐπιβάτης I. *to set one foot upon a place*, c. gen., Plut. - **metaph.** *to take one's stand upon*, οὐνόματος ἐπ. *to usurp a name*, Hdt.; ῥήματος ἐπ. *to rely upon a word*, id=Hdt. II. *to be a soldier on board ship*, id=Hdt.

ἐπιβάτης **epibathj** ἐπιβαίνω 1. *one who mounts or embarks*; 1. ἐπιβάται, οἱ, *the soldiers on board ship, the fighting men*, as opp. to the rowers and seamen, Hdt. b. *a merchant on board ship, supercargo*, Dem. 2. *the fighting man in a chariot*, Plat.

ἐπιβατός **epibatoj** ἐπιβαίνω *that can be climbed, accessible*, Hdt.; χρυσίῳ ἐπ. *accessible to a bribe*, Plut.

ἐπιβήσσω **epibhssw** *to cough after or besides*, Hipp.

ἐπιβήτωρ **epibhtwr** ἐπιβαίνω **1. one who mounts, ἐπ. ἵππων a mounted horseman, Od. 2. of male animals, e. g. a boar, id=Od.; a bull, Theocr.**

ἐπιβιβάζω **epibibazw** Causal of ἐπιβαίνω **to put one upon, τοὺς ὀπίτας ἐπὶ τὰς ναῦς Thuc.**

ἐπιβιώω **epibiowfut.** -βιώσομαι **aor2** -εβίων **to live over or after, survive, Thuc.**

ἐπιβλέπω **epiblepwfut.** ψομαί **I. to look upon, look attentively, εἰς τινα Plat.; τινί Luc. 2. c. acc. to look well at, observe, Plat. II. to eye with envy, Lat. invidere, c. dat., Soph.**

ἐπίβλεψις **epibleyij** from ἐπιβλέπω **a looking at, gazing, Plut.**

ἐπίβλημα **epiblhma** ἐπιβάλλω **I. that which is thrown over, tapestry, hangings, Plut. II. that which is put on, a patch, Ntest.**

ἐπιβλής **epiblhj** ἐπιβάλλω **a bar fitting into a socket, Il.**

ἐπιβλύζω **epibluzw** **to well or gush forth, Anth.**

ἐπιβοάω **epiboawfut.** -βοήσομαι **ionic** -βώσομαι **I. to call upon or to, cry out to, ἐπ. τινὶ ὄτι., or c. inf., Thuc. 2. to utter or sing aloud over, τί τινι Ar. -so in Mid., id=Ar. 3. to cry out against, τινά Pass. ἐπιβοώμενος cried out against, id=Ar. II. to invoke, call upon, θεούς Od.; so in Mid., ἐπιβοᾶσθαι Θέμιν Eur. - to call to aid, τὴν στρατιήν ἐπεβώσαντο Hdt.**

ἐπιβοήθεια **epibohqeia** **a coming to aid, succour, Thuc., Xen.**

ἐπιβοηθέω **epibohqew** **ionic** -βωθέω **fut. σω to come to aid, to succour, τινί Hdt., Thuc.**

ἐπιβόημα **epibohma** ἐπιβοάω **a call or cry to one, Thuc.**

ἐπιβόητος **epibohto** j ἐπιβοάω **cried out against, ill spoken of, Thuc.**

ἐπιβολή **epibolh** ἐπιβάλλω **I. a throwing or laying on, ἱματίων Thuc.; χειρῶν σιδηρῶν of grappling-irons, id=Thuc. 2. a hostile attempt, Plut. II. that which is laid on, ἐπιβολαὶ πλίνθων layers or courses of bricks, Thuc. 2. a penalty, fine, Ar., Xen. - an impost, public burden, Plut.**

ἐπιβομβέω **epibombewfut.** ἦσω **to roar in answer to or after, τινί Luc.**

ἐπιβόσκομαι *epiboskomai* I. Mid., of cattle, *to graze or feed upon*, τινι Batr. II. *to feed among the herd*, c. dat., Mosch.

ἐπιβουκόλος *epiboukoloj* *an over-herdsman*, Od.

ἐπιβούλευμα *epibouleuma* from ἐπιβουλεύω *a plot, attempt, scheme*, Thuc.

ἐπιβουλευτής *epibouleuthj* from ἐπιβουλεύω *one who plots against*, c. gen., Soph.

ἐπιβουλεύω *epibouleuwfut.* σω I. *to plan or contrive against*, κακὸν πόλει Tyrtae.; θάνατόν τινι Hdt. -c. dat. pers. only, *to plot against, lay snares for*, τῇ πόλει Aesch.; τῷ πλήθει Ar.;--absol., οὐπιβουλεύων *the conspirer*, Soph. --c. acc. rei only, *to plan secretly, scheme, plot*, τὸν ἔκπλουν Thuc. 2. c. dat. rei, *to form designs upon, aim at*, πρήγμασι μεγάλοισι Hdt.; τυραννίδι Plat. 3. c. inf. *to purpose or design to do*, Hdt., Thuc. II. Pass., with fut. mid. -εὔσομαι aor1 -εβουλεύθην - *to have plots formed against one, to be the object of plots*, id=Thuc. 2. of things, *to be designed against*, πρᾶγμα, ὃ τοῖς θεοῖς ἐπιβουλεύεται Ar.; τὰ ἐπιβουλεύόμενα *plots*, Xen.

ἐπιβουλή *epiboulh* *a plan against another, a plot*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπίβουλος *epibouloj* ἐπί, βουλή *plotting against*, τινι Plat. *treacherous*, Xen.

ἐπιβρέμω *epibremw* I. *to make to roar*, II. -Mid. *to roar*, Ar. II. c. acc. cogn. *to roar out*, Eur.

ἐπιβριθής *epibriqhj* *falling heavy upon*, Aesch. from ἐπιβρίθω

ἐπιβρίθω *epibriqwfut.* ἴσω *to fall heavy upon, fall heavily*, of rain, Il.; in good sense, ὅπποτε δὴ Διὸς ὥραι ἐπιβρίσειαν *when the seasons produce heavy crops*, Od. -- *metaph., of war, Il.; of persons*, ἐπέβρισαν ἀμφὶ ἄνακτα *pressed closely round him*, id=Il.

ἐπιβροντάω *epibrontawfut.* ἦσω *to thunder in response*, Plut.

ἐπιβρόντητος *epibronthtoj* from ἐπιβροντάω e)mbro/nthtos, *frantic*, Soph.

ἐπιβρούκω *epibrukwfut.* ξω *to gnash*, Anth.

ἐπιβρώω *epibruwfut.* ὕσω *to burst forth*, of flowers, Theocr.

ἐπιβύω **epibuwfut**. ὑσώ *to stop up*, τὸ στόμα τινός **Ar. - Mid.**, ἐπιβύσασθαι τὰ ὦτα *to stop one's ears*, **Luc.**

ἐπιβώμιος **epibwmiojβωμός** *on or at the altar*, **Eur.**; ἐπιβώμια ῥέζειν **Theocr.**

ἐπιβωμιοστατέω **epibwmiostatewas** *if from a Subst.* ἐπιβωμιοστάτης *to stand suppliant at the altar*, **Eur.**

ἐπιβωστρέω **epibwstrewionic and doric** for ἐπιβοάω *to shout to, call upon*, τινά **Theocr.**

ἐπίβωτος **epibwtojionic** for ἐπιβόητος.

ἐπιβώτωρ **epibwtwrβώτης** *an over-shepherd*, **Od.**

ἐπίγαιος **epigaiojγῆ**, γαῖα *upon the earth*, τὰ ἐπίγαια *the parts on or near the ground*, **Hdt.**

ἐπιγαμβρεύω **epigambreuwfut**. σὼ γαμβρός *to marry as the next of kin*, γυναῖκα **Ntest.**

ἐπιγαμέω **epigamewfut**. -γαμέσω **attic** -γαῶμῶ *to marry besides*, ἐπ. πόσει πόσιν *to wed one husband after another*, **Eur.**; ἐπ. τέκνοις μητροιάν *to marry and set a step-mother over one's children*, **id=Eur.**

ἐπιγαμία **epigamia** **Lat. connubium**, *the right of intermarriage between states*, **Xen. - generally, intermarriage**, **Hdt., Xen.**

ἐπίγαμος **epigamojγαμέω** *marriageable*, **Hdt., Dem.**

ἐπιγαυρόομαι **epigauroomai** **Pass. to exult in**, τινι **Xen.**

ἐπιγδουπέω **epigdoupewepic** for ἐπι-δουπέω *to shout in applause*, **Il.**

ἐπίγειος **epigeiojγέα**, γῆ *terrestrial*, **Plat.**

ἐπιγελάω **epigelawfut**. ἀσομαι **I. to laugh approvingly**, **Lat. arrideo**, **Il., attic II.** ἐπεγγελάω, **Luc.**

ἐπιγεραίρω **epigerairw** *to give honour to*, τινά **Xen.**

ἐπιγηθέω **epighqewfut**. ἦσω *to rejoice or triumph over*, τινί **Aesch.**

ἐπιγίγνομαι **epigignomai** ionic and later -γίνομαι fut. -γενήσομαι aor. -εγενόμην perf. -γέγονα I. of Time, *to be born after, come into being after*, ἕαρος δ' ἐπιγίγνεται ὥρη **other** [leaves] *come on* in spring time, Il.; οἱ ἐπιγινόμενοι ἄνθρωποι **posterity**, Hdt.; οἱ ἐπιγενόμενοι τούτῳ σοφισταί **who came after him**, id=Hdt.; τῇ ἐπιγενομένη ἡμέρᾳ **the following day**, Thuc.; χρόνου ἐπιγινόμενου **as time went on**, Hdt., Thuc. II. of events, *to come upon, be incident to*, Lat. *supervenire*, χειμῶν, νύξ ἐπεγένετο Hdt.; ἄνεμος ἐπεγένετο τῇ φλογί **seconded the flame**, Thuc.; τὰ ἐπιγινόμενα **each in succession**, id=Thuc. 2. *to come in after*, ἐπὶ τῇ ναυμαχίᾳ Hdt. **to come upon, assault, attack**, τινι Thuc. 3. *to befall, come to pass*, id=Thuc.

ἐπιγινώσκω **epigignwskw** ionic and later -γινώσκω fut. -γνώσομαι aor2 ἐπ-έγνων epic 3rd pl. subj. ἐπιγνώσι perf. ἐπέγνωκα I. *to look upon, witness, observe*, Od., Xen. II. *to recognise, know again*, Od., Soph. *to acknowledge or approve a thing*, Ntest. 2. of things, also *to find out, discover, detect*, Aesch., Thuc. III. *to come to a decision, to resolve, decide*, τι περὶ τίνος id=Thuc.

ἐπιγλωσσάομαι **epiglwssaomai** attic -ττάομαι Dep., *to throw forth ill language, utter abuse*, Aesch. c. gen. *to vent reproaches against a person*, id=Aesch. γλῶσσα

ἐπιγνάμπτός **epignamptoj** *curved, twisted*, Hhymn. from ἐπιγνάμπτω

ἐπιγνάμπτω **epignamptw** fut. ψω *to bend towards one*, Il. -metaph. *to bow or bend to one's purpose*, id=Il.

ἐπιγνάπτω **epignaptw** fut. ψω *to clean clothes to vamp up*, Luc.

ἐπιγνώμων **epignwmwn** I. *an arbiter, umpire, judge*, c. gen. rei, Plat.; ἐπ. τῆς τιμῆς **an appraiser**, Dem. II. συγγνώμων, *pardoning*, τινί Mosch.

ἐπι-γνωρίζω **epignwrizw** fut. attic ἰϞῶ *to make known, announce*, Xen.

ἐπίγνωσις **epignwsij** ἐπιγινώσκω **full knowledge**, Ntest.

ἐπιγονή **epigonh** *increase, growth, produce*, Plut., Luc.

ἐπίγονος **epigonoj** ἐπιγίγνομαι I. *born besides*:-as Subst., ἐπίγονοι, οἱ, **offspring, posterity**, Aesch. *a breed* [of bees], Xen. II. οἱ Ἐπίγονοι **the afterborn, sons of the chiefs who fell in the first war against Thebes**, Hdt. 2. **the Successors to Alexander's dominions**.

ἐπιγουνίς epigounij γόνυ *the part above the knee, the great muscle of the thigh*,
μεγάλην ἐπιγουνίδα θεῖτο he would grow a stout *thigh-muscle*, Od.

ἐπιγράβδην epigrabdhn ἐπιγράφω *scraping the surface, grazing*, Lat. *strictim*, Il.

ἐπίγραμμα epigramma ἐπιγράφω I. *an inscription*, Hdt., Thuc. -esp. in verse, *an epigram*, commonly in Elegiacs. II. *a written estimate of damages*, Dem.

ἐπιγραμμάτιον epigrammation Dim. of ἐπίγραμμα, Plut.

ἐπιγραφή epigraph *an inscription*, στηλῶν on stones, Thuc.

ἐπιγράφω epigrafw fut. ψω I. *to mark the surface, just pierce, graze*, οἷστος ἐπέγραψε
χρῶα II. 2. *to mark, put a mark on the lot*, id=Il.--In Hom. the word has not any notion
of writing. II. *to write upon, inscribe*, Hdt. -Pass., of the inscription, *to be inscribed
upon*, id=Hdt.; also, ἐπεγράφου τὴν Γοργόνα *hadst the Gorgon painted on thy shield*,
Ar. III. in attic law phrases 1. *to set down the penalty or damages in the title of an
indictment*, id=Ar.; τὰ ἐπιγεγραμμένα *the damages claimed*, Dem. -so in Mid.,
Aeschin. 2. *to register*, Oratt. -Mid. *to have one's name registered*, Thuc.; also,
ἐπεγράψαντο πολίτας *had them registered as citizens*, id=Thuc. 3. προστάτην
ἐπιγράψασθαι *to choose a patron, and have his name entered in the public register*, as
all μέτοικοι at Athens were obliged to do, Ar.;--so, ἐπιγράψασθαί τινα κύριον Dem.
IV. ἐπιγράψαι ἑαυτὸν ἐπὶ τι *to lend one's name to a thing, to endorse it*, Aeschin.;--so
in Pass. and Mid., *to inscribe one's name on*, id=Aeschin. V. Mid. *to assume a name*,
Plut.

ἐπίγρυπος epigrupoj *somewhat hooked*, of the beak of the ibis, Hdt.; of men, Plat.

ἐπιδάιομαι epidaiomai δαίω² Dep. *to distribute*, Hhymn. - Pass., perf. δέδασμαι, Hes.

ἐπιδακρῶω epidakruw fut. ὕσω *to weep over*, absol., Ar.

ἐπιδάμναμαι epidamnamai Mid. *to subdue*, Anth.

ἐπίδαμος epidamoj doric for ἐπίδημος.

ἐπιδανείζω epidaneizw fut. σω *to lend money on property already mortgaged*, Dem. -
Mid. *to borrow on such property*, id=Dem.

ἐπιδαψιλεύομαι *epidayileuomai* Dep. *to lavish upon a person, bestow freely*, τί τινι Hdt.; ἐπιδ. τινί τινος *to give him freely of it*, Xen. -*metaph. to illustrate more richly*, Luc.

ἐπιδεής *epidehj* ἐπιδέομαι *in want of*, τινος Plat., Xen. - *comp.*, ἐπιδεέστερος ἐκείνων *inferior to them*, Plat. Sup. ἔστατος id=Plat.

ἐπίδειγμα *epideigma* ἐπιδείκνυμι *a specimen, pattern*, Xen., Plat.

ἐπιδείελος *epideieloj* *at even, about evening*; neut. ἐπιδείελα as adv., Hes.

ἐπιδείκνυμι *epideiknumi* and -ύω fut. -δείξω aor1 -έδειξα ionic -έδεξα I. *to exhibit as a specimen*, Ar. generally, *to shew forth, display, exhibit*, Plat., Xen., etc. 2. Mid. *to shew off or display for oneself or what is one's own*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; ἐπιδείξασθαι λόγον *to exhibit one's eloquence*, id=Plat. -*absol. to shew off, make a display of one's powers*, Ar., Plat., etc. II. *to shew, point out*, τί τινι id=Plat. -c. part. *to shew that a thing is*, Hdt., etc.; also in Mid., Xen.; ἐπ. τινὰ δωροδοκήσαντα *to prove that one took bribes*, Ar. 2. *absol. to lay informations*, id=Ar.

ἐπιδεικτέος *epideikteoj* from ἐπιδείκνυμι verb. adj. *one must display*, Xen., etc.

ἐπιδεικτικός *epideiktikoj* 1. *fit for displaying*, c. gen., Luc.; ἡ ἐπιδεικτική *display*, Lat. *ostentatio*, Plat. 2. ἐπιδ. λόγοι *speeches for display, declamations*, Dem., etc. -adv. -κῶς, Plut.

ἐπίδειξις *epideicij* ἐπιδείκνυμι I. *a shewing forth, making known*, ἐς ἐπίδειξιν ἀνθρώπων ἀπίκετο *became notorious*, Hdt. 2. *an exhibition, display*, Thuc.; ἐπ. ποιεῖσθαι *to make a demonstration*, in military sense, id=Thuc.; ἐλθεῖν εἰς ἐπίδειξιν τινι *to come to display oneself to one*, Ar. 3. *a show-off speech, declamation*, Thuc., Plat., etc. II. *an example*, Lat. *specimen*, Eur., Aeschin.

ἐπιδειπνέω *epideipnewfut.* ἡσω *to eat at second course, eat as a dainty*, Ar.

ἐπιδέκατος *epidekatoj* *one in ten to \ e)pide/katon the tenth, tithe*, Xen., Dem., etc.

ἐπιδέμνιος *epidemnioj* δέμνιον *on the bed or bed-clothes*, Eur.

ἐπιδέξιος *epidecioj* *towards the right, i. e. from left to right* I. neut. pl. as adv., ὄρνυσθ' ἐξείης ἐπιδέξια *rise in order beginning with the left hand man*, Od. --hence *auspicious*,

lucky, ἀσπράπτων ἐπιδέξια Il. 2. after Hom., *on the right hand*, Xen.; τὰ πιδέξια *the right side*, Ar. II. as adj., of persons, *dexterous, capable, clever*, Aeschin., etc.

ἐπιδεξιότης *epideciotij* from ἐπιδέξιος *dexterity, cleverness*, Aeschin.

ἐπίδεξις *epidecij* ionic for ἐπίδειξις.

ἐπιδέρκομαι *epiderkomai* Dep. *to look upon, behold*, τινά Hes.

ἐπιδεσμεύω *epidesmeuw* fut. σὼ *to bind up*, Anth.

ἐπίδεσμος *epidesmoj* *an upper or outer bandage*, Ar.

ἐπιδεσπόζω *epidespoz* fut. σὼ *to be lord over*, στρατοῦ Aesch.

ἐπιδευής *epideuhj* poet. and ionic for ἐπιδηής, I. *in need or want of*, c. gen., Hom., Hdt. absol. *in want*, Il. II. *lacking, failing in a thing*, c. gen., Od.; βίης ἐπιδευέες Ὀδυσῆος *inferior to U. in strength*, id=Od.; absol., ἐπιδευέες ἡμεν *too weak were we*, id=Od.

ἐπιδεύομαι *epideuoma* fut. -δευήσομαι epic for ἐπιδέομαι I. *to be in want of, to lack a thing*, c. gen., Hom., Hdt. *to need the help of*, c. gen. pers., Il. II. *to be lacking in, fall short of a thing*, c. gen., id=Il. also c. gen. pers., κείνων ἐπιδεύει ἀνδρῶν *fallen short of them*, id=Il.; or both together, μάχης ἐπιδεύει Ἀχαιῶν id=Il.

ἐπιδεύω *epideuw* *to moisten*, Anth.

ἐπιδέχομαι *epidexoma* ionic -δέκομαι fut. ξομαι Dep. *to admit besides or in addition*, Hdt. *to allow of, admit of*, Lat. *recipere*, Dem.

ἐπιδέω¹ *epidew* fut. -δήσω, I. *to bind or fasten on*, τὸν λόφον Ar.; and in Mid., λόφους ἐπιδέεσθαι *to have crests fastened on*, Hdt. II. *to bind up, bandage* -- Pass., ἐπιδεδεμένος τὰ τραύματα *with one's wounds bound up*, Xen.; ἐπιδεδεμένοι τὴν χεῖρα id=Xen.

ἐπιδέω² *epidew* fut. -δεήσω, I. *to want or lack of a number*, τετρακοσίας μυριάδας, ἐπιδεούσας ἑπτὰ χιλιάδων 4, 000, 000 *lacking 7000*, Hdt. II. Mid., like epic ἐπιδεύομαι, *to be in want of*, τινος id=Hdt., Xen.

ἐπίδηλος *epidhloj* εἶδον I. *seen clearly, manifest*, Hdt. 2. *distinguished, remarkable*, Xen. II. *like, resembling*, τινι Ar.

ἐπιδημεύω **epidhmeuwfut.** σω ἐπίδημος *to live among the people, live in the throng*, opp. *to living in the country*, Od.

ἐπιδημέω **epidhmewfut.** ἦσω ἐπίδημος I. *to be at home, live at home*, opp. *to ἀποδημέω*, Thuc., Xen. II. *to come home from foreign parts*, id=Xen., Aeschin. III. of *foreigners, to stay in a place*, ἐν τόπῳ Xen.; ἐπ. τοῖς μυστηρίοις *to attend them*, Dem. -absol. *to be in town*, Plat.

ἐπιδημία **epidhmiā**from ἐπιδημέω *a stay in a place*, Plat., Xen.

ἐπιδήμιος **epidhmioj**δῆμος *among the people*, ἐπιδήμιοι ἀρπακτῆρες *plunderers of one's own countrymen*, Il.; πόλεμος ἐπ. *civil war*, id=Il.; ἐπιδήμιον εἶναι *to be at home*, Od.; ἐπ. ἔμποροι *resident merchants*, Hdt.

ἐπιδημιουργοί **epidhmiourgoi** magistrates sent annually by Doric states to their colonies, Thuc.

ἐπίδημος **epidhmoj** ἐπίδη/mios, Ar. ἐπίδᾶμος φάτις, *doric popular, current report*, Soph.

ἐπιδιαβαίνω **epidiabainwfut.** -βήσομαι *to cross over after another*, Hdt.; ἐπ. τάφρον Thuc.; ποταμόν Xen.

ἐπιδιαγιγνώσκω **epidiagignwskw**ionic -γῖνώσκω *to consider anew*, Hdt.

ἐπιδιαίρῳ **epidiairewfut.** ἦσω *to divide anew*:--Mid. *to distribute among themselves*, Hdt.

ἐπιδιακρίνω **epidiakrinwfut.** -κριῶνῶ *to decide as umpire*, Plat.

ἐπιδιαρρήγνυμαι **epidiarrhnumaiaor2** -διερράγην Pass. *to burst at or because of a thing*, Ar.

ἐπιδιατάσσομαι **epidiatassomai** Mid. *to add an order*, Ntest.

ἐπιδιατίθεμαι **epidiatiqemai** Mid. *to deposit as security*, Dem.

ἐπιδιαφέρομαι **epidiaferomai** Pass. *to go across after*, Thuc.

ἐπιιδάσκω **epididaskwfut.** ξῶ *to teach besides*, Xen.

ἐπιδίδωμι **epididwmifut.** -δώσω I. *to give besides*, τί τινι II., Hdt., attic 2. *to give in dowry*, II., Xen. 3. *to give freely*, Thuc., Ar. -esp. *to contribute as a "benevolence,"* for state necessities, opp. to εἰσφέρειν [1which was compulsory]1, Xen., Dem.; cf. ἐπίδοσις. II. Mid. *to take as witness*, θεοὺς ἐπιδώμεθα II.; [1others take it to be ἐπιδώμεθα *let us look to the gods*]1. III. intr. *to increase, advance*, ἐς ὕψος Hdt.; ἐπὶ τὸ μείζον Thuc., etc.; absol. *to grow, wax, advance, improve*, id=Thuc.

ἐπιδίζημαι **epidizhmai** ἐπιδίζομαι Dep. 1. *to inquire besides, to go on to inquire*, Hdt. 2. *to seek for or demand besides*, id=Hdt.; so, ἐπιδίζομαι, Mosch.

ἐπιδικάζω **epidikazwfut.** άσω I. *to adjudge property to one*, of the judge, Dem. -Pass., ἐπιδεδικασμένου τὸν κληρὸν *having had it adjudged to one*, id=Dem. II. Mid., of the claimant, *to go to law to establish one's claim*, Plat. 2. c. gen. *to sue for, claim at law*, Dem., etc.

ἐπίδικος **epidikoj** δίκη 1. *disputed at law* - ἐπίδικος, *an heiress, whose hand is claimed by her next of kin*, Oratt. 2. generally, *disputed*, Plut.

ἐπιδινέω **epidinewfut.** ήσω *to whirl or swing round before throwing*, Hom. -Mid. *to turn over in one's mind, revolve*, Od. -Pass., aor1 ἐπεδινήθην, *to wheel about, as birds in the air*, id=Od.

ἐπιδιορθόομαι **epidiorqoomai** Mid. *to set in order also*, Ntest.

ἐπιδιπλοίζω **epidiploizw** *to redouble*, Aesch.

ἐπιδιφριάς **epidifria** δίφρος *the rail upon the car*, II.

ἐπιδίφριος **epidifrioj** δίφρος *on the car*, Od.

ἐπιδιώκω **epidiwkwfut.** ξω *to pursue after*, τινά Hdt.

ἐπίδοξος **epidocoj** δόξα 1. of persons, *likely or expected to do or be so and so*, c. inf., ἐπίδοξοι πείσεσθαι *likely to suffer*, Hdt. 2. of things, *likely, probable*, c. inf., ἐπ. γενέσθαι id=Hdt. absol., κακὰ ἐπίδοξα such as *might be expected*, id=Hdt.

ἐπιδορπίδιος **epidorpidioj** e)pido/rpios, Anth.

ἐπιδόρπιος **epidorpioj** δόρπον *for use after dinner*, Theocr.

ἐπίδοσις **epidosij** ἐπιδίδωμι I. *a giving over and above, a voluntary contribution to the state, a "benevolence,"* Dem. II. [1 ἐπιδίδωμι intr.] 1 *increase, growth, advance, progress,* Plat., etc.

ἐπιδουπέω **epidoupefut.** ἦσω *to make a noise or clashing,* τινι with a thing, Plut.

ἐπιδοχή **epidoxh** ἐπιδέχομαι *the reception of something new,* Thuc.

ἐπιδράσσομαι **epidrassomai** *attic -ττομαι Dep. to lay hold of,* τινος Plut.

ἐπιδρομή **epidromh** ἐπιδραμεῖν I. *a sudden inroad, a raid, attack,* Thuc.; ἔξ ἐπιδρομῆς ἀρπαγή *plundering by means of an inroad, i. e. a plundering inroad,* Hdt.; hence, ἔξ ἐπιδρομῆς *on the sudden, off-hand,* Dem. II. *a place to which ships run in, a landing-place,* Eur.

ἐπίδρομος **epidromoj** ἐπιδραμεῖν I. *that may be overrun,* τεῖχος ἐπ. *a wall that may be scaled,* II.; ἐπίδρ. Ζεφύροισι *overrun by the W. winds,* Anth. II. ἐπίδρομος, ὅ, *a cord which runs along the upper edge of a net,* Xen.

ἐπιδύω **epiduwaor2** ἐπέδυν *to set upon an action, so as to interrupt it,* II., Ntest.

ἐπιείκεια **epieikeia** ἐπιεικῆς *reasonableness, fairness, equity,* Thuc., Plat., etc. *clemency, goodness,* Dem.

ἐπιείκελος **epieikeloj ei)/kelos,** *like, resembling,* τινι Hom.

ἐπιεικῆς **epieikhj** εἰκός I. *fitting, meet, suitable,* τύμβον ἐπιεικέα *meet in size,* II.; ἐπιεικέ' ἀμοιβήν *a fair recompence,* Od.; ὡς ἐπιεικές *as is meet,* Hom.; c. inf., ὅν κ' ἐπιεικῆς ἀκούειν *which word it is meet to hear,* II. II. after Hom., 1. of statements, rights, etc., a. *reasonable, specious, plausible,* Hdt., Thuc. b. *fair, equitable,* τῶν δικαίων τὰ ἐπιεικέστερα προτιθέασι Hdt.; πρὸς τὸ ἐπ. ἐπιεικῶς 3, Thuc. 2. of persons, *able, capable,* Hdt., Xen. b. in moral sense, *reasonable, fair, kind, gentle, good,* Thuc., Plat., etc. tou)pieike/s *goodness,* Soph. III. adv. -κῶς, ionic -κέως, *fairly, tolerably, moderately,* Lat. *satis,* Hdt., Ar.; τέως μὲν ἐπ. *for some little time,* Plat. 2. *probably, reasonably,* id=Plat. 3. *with moderation, kindly,* Plut.

ἐπιεικτός **epieiktoj** εἴκω *yielding with negat. unyielding, unflinching,* Hom.; ἔργα οὐκ ἐπιεικτά *not yielding, harsh,* Od.

ἐπιέννυμι **epiennumiepic for ἐφ-έννυμι aor1 ἐπί-εσσα Med. Ion. pres. inf. ἐπ-είνυσθαι aor1 ἐπι-εσσάμην Pass., 3rd sg. perf. ἐπί-εσται part. ἐπι-ειμένος to put on besides or over, Od. Pass., perf. part. metaph., ἐπιειμένος ἀλκὴν clad in strength, Il., etc.; χαλκὸν ἐπιέσται has brass upon or over it, Orac. ap. Hdt. -Mid. to put on oneself besides, put on as an upper garment or covering, Il., Hdt.**

ἐπιζαρέω **epizarew ἐπιβαρέω Eur., v. ζῆτα**

ἐπιζάφελος **epizafeloj vehement, violent, Il. -adv. ἐπιζαφελῶς [1as if from ἐπιζαφελῆσ]1, vehemently, furiously, Hom. The simple ζάφελος never occurs it is connected with the Prefix ζα-**

ἐπιζάω **epizawionic -ζώω fut. -ζήσω ionic -ζώσω to overlive, survive, Hdt., Plat.**

ἐπιζεύγνυμι **epizeugnumiand -ύω fut. -ζεύξω 1. to join at top, Hdt., Plut. simply to bind fast, Theocr. 2. to join to, Lat. adjungere, Aesch. -metaph. in Pass., μηδ' ἐπιζευχθῆς στόμα φήμαις πονηραῖς nor let thy mouth be given to evil sayings, id=Aesch.**

ἐπιζέφυρος **epizefuroj towards the west:--the Italian Locrians were called Ἐπιζεφύριοι, Hdt.**

ἐπιζέω **epizewfut. -ζέσω I. to boil overmetaph., ἡ νεότης ἐπέζεσε my youthful spirit boiled over, Hdt.; κέντρο' ἐπιζέσαντα, of the poison working out of the skin, Soph.; πῆμα Πριαμίδαις ἐπέζεσε Eur. II. Causal, to make to boil, heat, c. acc., ἐπιζεῖν λέβητα id=Eur.**

ἐπιζήλος **epizhloj enviable, happy, Aesch.**

ἐπιζήμιος **epizhmiojζημία I. bringing loss upon, hurtful, prejudicial, Thuc., Xen. 2. penal --e)pizh/mia, ta/, penalties, Dem. II. liable to punishment, Aeschin.**

ἐπιζημιόω **epizhmiowfut. ὠσω to mulct, στατήρι κατὰ τὸν ἄνδρα every man a stater, Xen.**

ἐπιζητέω **epizhtewfut. ἦσω to seek after, wish for, miss, Lat. desiderare, τινά Hdt.; ἐπ. τινά to make further search for him, Dem. -absol., οἱ ἐπιζητοῦντες the beaters for game, Xen.**

ἐπιζώννυμι epizwnnumifut. -ζώσω *to gird on*:--Pass., ἐπεζωσμένοι *with their clothes girt on* so as to leave the breast bare, Hdt.; ἐπεζωσμένος ἐγχειρίδιον *girt with a dagger*, Xen.

ἐπιήρανος epihranojḥra I. *pleasing, acceptable*, Od. II. *assisting against*, c. gen., Anth. *defending, governing*, also c. gen., id=Anth.

ἐπίηρα epihraḥra *acceptable gifts*, Soph., Anth.

ἐπιθαλάμιος epiqalamiojθάλαμος *nuptial*, Luc. as Subst., ἐπιθαλάμιος, ὁ or ἡ [1sub. ὕμνος or ᾠδή]1, *the bridal song*, Theocr., Luc.

ἐπιθαλασσίδιος epiqalassidioj ἐπιθαλάσσιος, Thuc., Xen.

ἐπιθαλάσσιος epiqalassioj *lying or dwelling on the coast*, Lat. *maritimus*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπιθάνατος epiqanatoj *sick to death, at death's door*, Dem.

ἐπιθαρσέω epiqarsewattic -ρρέω *to put trust in*, τινί Plut.

ἐπιθαρσύνω epiqarsunwattic -ρρύνω *to cheer on, encourage*, τινά II., Plut.

ἐπιθαυμάζω epiqaumazwfut. σω *to pay honour to*, τινά Ar.

ἐπιθεάζω epiqeazw e)piqeia/zw ἐπιθεάζων *with imprecations*, Plat.

ἐπιθειάζω epiqeiazwfut. σω I. *to call upon in the name of the gods, to adjure, conjure*, Lat. *obtestari per deos*, Thuc. II. *to lend inspiration*, τινί Plut.

ἐπιθειασμός epiqeiasmojfrom ἐπιθειάζω *an appeal to the gods*, Thuc.

ἐπιθεραπεύω epiqerapeuwfut. σω *to serve diligently, work zealously for*, τι Thuc.

ἐπίθεσις epiqesijἐπιτίθημι I. *a laying on*, τῶν χειρῶν Ntest. II. [1from Mid.]1 *a setting upon, attack*, Xen.

ἐπιθεσπίζω epiqespizwfut. σω of the Pythian Priestess, *to prophesy or divine upon*, τῷ τρίποδι Hdt.

ἐπιθετέος epiqeteojverb. adj. of ἐπιτίθημι, I. *one must impose*, δίκην Plat. II. *one must set to work at*, τινί id=Plat.

ἐπιθετικός *epiqetikoj* ἐπιτίθεμαι *ready to attack*, θηρίοις Xen. *enterprising*, id=Xen.

ἐπίθετος *epiqetoj* ἐπιτίθημι *added, assumed*, Plut.

ἐπιθέω *epiqewfut.* -θεύσομαι *to run at or after*, Hdt., Xen.

ἐπιθήκη *epiqhkh* ἐπιτίθημι *an addition, increase*, Hes. acc. as adv., *κἀπιθήκην τέτταρας and 4 drachmas into the bargain*, Ar.

ἐπίθημα *epiqhma* 1. *something put on, a lid, cover*, Il., Hdt. 2. *a sepulchral figure*, Plut.

ἐπιθιγγάνω *epiqigganwaor2* ἐπέθιγγον *to touch on the surface, touch lightly*, c. gen., Plut.

ἐπιθοάζω *epiqoazw* *to sit as a suppliant at an altar*, Aesch., Eur. only in pres.

ἐπιθορυβέω *epiqorubewfut.* ἦσω *to shout to*, Lat. *acclamare*, in token either of *approval or of displeasure*, Xen.

ἐπιθραύω *epiqrauwfut.* σω *to break besides*, Anth.

ἐπιθρηνέω *epiqrhnewfut.* ἦσω *to lament over*, c. acc., Babr.

ἐπιθρώσκω *epiqrwskwfut.* -θοροῦμαι aor2 -έθορον I. *to leap upon a ship*, c. gen., Il. also c. dat. *to leap [1contemptously]1 upon*, Lat. *insultare*, *τύμβω ἐπιθρώσκων Μενελάου id=Il. II. to leap over*, τόσσον ἐπιθρώσκουσι *so far do [the horses] spring at a bound*, id=Il.

ἐπιθυμέω *epiqumew* θυμός *to set one's heart upon a thing, lust after, long for, covet, desire*, c. gen., Hdt., Aesch., etc.; also c. gen. pers., Xen.:--c. inf. *to desire to do*, Hdt., Soph.:--absol. *to desire, covet*, Thuc., etc.; τὸ ἐπιθυμοῦν τοῦ πλοῦ ἐπιθυμία, *eagerness for it*, id=Thuc.

ἐπιθύμημα *epiqumhma* from ἐπιθυμέω *an object of desire*, Xen.

ἐπιθυμητής *epiqumhthj* from ἐπιθυμέω 1. *one who longs for or desires a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., etc. 2. *absol. a lover*, Xen.

ἐπιθυμητικός *epiqumhtikoj* from ἐπιθυμέω *desiring, coveting, lusting after a thing*, c. gen., Plat., etc. -adv., ἐπιθυμητικῶς ἔχειν τινός ἐπιθυμῆν, id=Plat.

ἐπιθυμίαμα epiqumiama *an incense-offering*, Soph. from ἐπιθυμιάω

ἐπιθυμιάω epiqumiawfut. ἄσω *to offer incense*, Plut.

ἐπιθύνω epiqunw *to guide straight, direct*, Soph.

ἐπιθύω¹ epiqwθύω¹ I. 3 fut. ὑσω I. *to sacrifice besides or after*, Aesch., Eur. -so in Mid., Plut. II. *to offer incense on the altar; generally to offer*, Ar.

ἐπιθύω² epiqwθύω² only in pres., 1. *to rush eagerly at*, Od. 2. c. inf. *to strive vehemently to do a thing*, Il., Hhymn. ἐπι-θύω in Hom.

ἐπιθυμία epiqumia ἐπιθυμέω 1. *desire, yearning, longing*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; ἐπιθυμία *by passion*, opp. to προνοία, Thuc. 2. c. gen. *a longing after a thing, desire of or for it*, id=Thuc., etc.; so, ἐπ. πρὸς τι id=Thuc.

ἐπιθωρακίδιον epiqwrakidion *a tunic worn over the θώραξ*.

ἐπιθωρακίζομαι epiqwrakizomai Mid. *to put on one's armour*, Xen.

ἐπιθώσσω epiqwusswfut. ξω *to shout aloud, give loud commands*, Aesch.; ἐπεθώυξας τοῦτο *didst urge this upon us*, id=Aesch.

ἐπίδμων epiidmwn e)pii/+stwr, tino/s Anth.

ἐπίστωρ epiistwr 1. *privy to a thing*, c. gen., Od. 2. *acquainted with, practised in a thing*, c. gen., Anth.

ἐπικαθαιρέω epikaqairewfut. ἦσω *to pull down or destroy besides*, Thuc.

ἐπικαθεύδω epikaqeudwfut. -καθευδήσω *to sleep upon*, τινί Luc.

ἐπικάθημαι epikaqhmaiionic -κάτημαι I. Pass. *to sit upon*, τινί Hdt., Ar. *to press upon, be heavy upon*, ἐπί τινί id=Ar. 2. ἐπ. ἐπὶ τῆς τραπέζης *to sit at his counter, of a money-changer*, Dem. II. *to sit down against a place, besiege it*, Thuc.

ἐπικαθίζω epikaqizw I. *to set upon*, τινὰ ἐπὶ τι Hipp. -Mid., aor. 2 -καθέζομην, φυλακὴν ἐπεκαθίσαντο *had a guard set*, Thuc. II. intr. *to sit upon, light upon*, Plut.

ἐπικαινόω epikainowfut. ὠσω *to innovate upon*, Aesch.

ἐπικαίνυμαι epikainumaiperf. -κέκασμαι I. Dep. *to surpass, excel*, c. acc., Il. II. as Pass. *to be adorned or furnished with a thing*, c. dat., id=Il.

ἐπικαίριος epikairioj 1. ἐπίκαιρος, Xen. 2. *important*, οἱ ἐπικαιριώτατοι the *most important officers*, id=Xen.; c. inf., οἱ θεραπεύεσθαι ἐπικαίριοι those whose cure is *all-important*, id=Xen.

ἐπίκαιρος epikairoj 1. *in fit time or place, in season, seasonable, opportune, convenient*, Soph., Thuc.; of places, ἐπικαιρότατον χωρίον ἀποχρησθαι *most convenient to use*, id=Thuc.; τοὺς ἐπικαίρους τῶν τόπων Dem. -also c. gen., λουτρῶν ἐπίκαιρος *convenient for..*, Soph. 2. of parts of the body, *vital*, Xen.

ἐπικαίω epikaiwattic -κάω fut. -καύσω *to light up a place*, πῦρ Hhymn. *to burn on an altar*, μηρία Hom.

ἐπικαλαμάομαι epikalamaomaiκαλάμη Dep. *to glean after the reapers*, Luc.

ἐπικαλέω epikalewfut. ἔσω I. *to call upon a god, invoke, appeal to*, Hdt., Dem.; ἐπ. θεόν τι *to invoke a god, to watch over him*, Hdt. -so in Mid., id=Hdt., Xen. 2. *to invite*, Od.; in Mid., Hdt. 3. Mid. *to call in as a helper or ally*, id=Hdt., Thuc. 4. Mid. *to call before one, summon*, of the Ephors, Hdt. 5. Mid. *to challenge*, id=Hdt. II. Pass. *to be called by surname*, id=Hdt. *to be nicknamed*, Xen. III. *to bring as an accusation against*, τί τι Thuc.; ταῦτ' ἐπικαλεῖς; *is this your charge* Ar. -Pass., τὰ ἐπικαλούμενα χρήματα *the money he was charged with having*, Hdt.

ἐπικαλύπτω epikaluptwfut. ψω I. *to cover over, cover up, shroud*, Hes., Plat. II. *to put as a covering over*, βλεφάρων ἐπ. φᾶρος Eur.

ἐπικαμπή epikamphἐπικάμπτω *the bend, return or angle of a building*, Hdt.; ἐπ. ποιεῖσθαι *to draw up their army angular-wise, i. e. with the wings advanced at angles with the centre, so as to take the enemy in flank*, Xen.

ἐπικαμπής epikamphj *curved, curling*, Plut., Luc. from ἐπικάμπτω

ἐπικάμπτω epikamptwfut. ψω *to bend into an angle:--Pass. to move the wings of an army forward, so as to form angles with the centre and take the enemy in flank*, Xen.

ἐπικαμπύλος epikampuloj *crooked, curved*, Hhymn.

ἐπίκαρ epikar *head-foremost*, v. κάρ II.

ἐπικαρπία epikarpiakarpós *the usufruct of a property, revenue, profit, opp. to the principal* [τὰ ἀρχαῖα]1, Dem.

ἐπικαρπίδιος epikarpidiojkarpós *on fruit*, Anth.

ἐπικάρσιος epikarsioj e)gka/rsios, *athwart, cross-wise, at an angle, esp. at a right angle*, Od., Hdt.; τὰ ἐπικάρσια *the country measured along the coast, opp. to τὰ ὄρθια* [1*at right angles to the coast*]1, id=Hdt. -c. gen., τριήρεας τοῦ Πόντου ἐπικαρσίας *forming an angle with the current of the Pontus*, id=Hdt. Deriv. of -κάρσιος *uncertain*.

ἐπικαταβαίνω epikatabainwfut. -βήσομαι 1. *to go down to a place*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to go down against an enemy*, id=Thuc.

ἐπικαταβάλλω epikataballwfut. -καταβαλῶ *to let fall down at a thing*, τὰ ὄττα Xen.

ἐπικατάγομαι epikatagomai Pass. *to come to land along with or afterwards*, Thuc.

ἐπικαταδαρθάνω epikatadarqanwaor2 -έδαρθον *to fall asleep afterwards*, Thuc., Plat.

ἐπικαταίρω epikatairw intr. *to sink down upon*, τινί Plut.

ἐπικατακλύζω epikatakluzw *to overflow besides*, τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt.

ἐπικατακοιμάομαι epikatakoimaomai Dep. *to sleep upon*, Hdt.

ἐπικαταλαμβάνω epikatalambanwfut. -λήψομαι *to catch up, overtake*, τινά Thuc., Plat.

ἐπικαταλλαγή epikatallagh *money paid for exchange, discount*, Theophr.

ἐπικαταμένω epikatamenwfut. -μενῶ *to tarry longer*, Xen.

ἐπικαταπίπτω epikatapiptwfut. -πεσοῦμαι *to throw oneself upon*, Luc.

ἐπικατάρατος epikataratojyet *more accursed*, Ntest.

ἐπικαταρρέω epikatarrewfut. -ρεύσομαι *to fall down upon*, τινί Plut.

ἐπικαταρρήγνυμαι epikatarrhgnumai Pass. *to fall violently down*, Plut.

ἐπικαταρριπτέω epikatarriptew *to throw down after*, Xen.

ἐπικατασφάζω epikatasfazwattic -ττω fut. ξω *to slay upon or over*, τινὰ τῷ νεκρῷ, ἑαυτὸν τῷ τύμβῳ Hdt.

ἐπικατατέμνω epikatatemnwfut. -τεμῶ *to carry the workings of a mine beyond one's boundaries*, Dem.

ἐπικαταψεύδομαι epikatayeudomai Dep. *to tell lies besides*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπικάτειμι epikateimiεἶμι *ibo to go down into*, Thuc.

ἐπικατέχω epikatexw *to detain still*, Luc.

ἐπίκαυτος epikautojἐπικάϊω *burnt at the end*, Lat. *praeustus*, Hdt.

ἐπικείμεαι epikeimaiinf. -κεῖσθαι ionic -κέεσθαι serving as Pass. to ἐπιτίθημι, *to be laid upon* I. of doors, *to be put to or closed*, Od., Theogn. 2. *to be placed in or on*, c. dat., Hes., Theocr. 3. of islands, νῆσοι ἐπὶ Λήμνου ἐπικείμεναι *lying off Lemnos*, Hdt.; so, ἐπ. τῇ Θρηϊκῇ id=Hdt.; αἱ νῆσοι αἱ ἐπικείμεναι *the islands off the coast*, Thuc. II. *to press upon, be urgent in intreaty*, Hdt. *to press upon a retreating enemy*, c. dat., id=Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. *to hang over*, Lat. *imminere*, c. dat., Xen.; of penalties, θάνατος ἢ ζημὴ ἐπικέεται *the penalty imposed is death*, Hdt.; ζημία ἐπέκειτο στατήρ Thuc. III. c. acc. rei, ἐπικείμεναι κάρα κυνέας *having their heads covered with helmets*, Eur.; πρόσωπον ἐπικείμενος *under an assumed character*, Plut.

ἐπικείρω epikeirwepic aor1 ἐπέκερσα I. *to cut off, cut down*, Il. II. metaph. *to cut short*, Lat. *praecidere*, id=Il.

ἐπικελαδέω epikeladewfut. ἦσω *to shout to, shout in applause*, Il.

ἐπικέλευσις epikeleusij *a cheering on, exhortation*, Thuc.

ἐπικελεύω epikeleuwfut. σω *to encourage besides, to cheer on again*, absol. or c. dat., Eur.; also c. acc. pers., Thuc.

ἐπικέλλω epikellwfut. -κέλσω aor1 -έκελσα 1. *to bring to shore*, Lat. *appellere*, Od. 2. absol. *to run ashore*, id=Od.

ἐπικέλομαι epikelomaiepic 3rd sg. aor2 ἐπικέκλετο Dep. *to call upon*, τινά Il.

ἐπικεντρίζω epikentrizw fut. σω *to apply the spur*, Anth.

ἐπικεράννυμι epikerannumifut. -κεράσω aor1 inf. -κρήσαι -κρήσαι epic for -κεράσαι *to mix in addition*, Od.

ἐπικερδαίνω epikerdainw *to gain in addition*, Plut.

ἐπικέρδια epikerdiakérdos *profit on traffic or business*, Hdt.

ἐπικερτομέω epikertomewfut. ήσω I. *to mock*, ἐπικερτομέων *in mockery*, Hom.; in milder sense, *laughingly*, Il. II. c. acc. *to reproach one*, Hdt. - *to teaze, plague*, Theocr.

ἐπικεύθω epikeuqwfut. σω *to conceal, hide*, Hom.

ἐπικήδειος epikhdeiojkēdos *of or at a burial, funeral*, Eur.; ἐπικήδειον, ου, τό, *a dirge, elegy*, Plut.

ἐπικήριος epikhrioj ἐπίκηρος., Heraclit. ap. Luc.

ἐπίκηρος epikhrojκήρ *subject to death, perishable*, Arist.

ἐπικηρούκευμα epikhrukeumafrom ἐπικηρουκεύω *a demand by herald*, Eur.

ἐπικηρουκεύομαι epikhrukeuomaiκηρουκεύω 1. Dep. *to send a message by a herald*, τινι or προς τινα Hdt.; ὡς τινα Thuc. - c. dat. et inf. *to send a message calling on them to do a thing*, id=Thuc.; ἐπικηρουκευομένων *messages being sent*, id=Thuc. 2. *to send ambassadors to treat for peace, to make proposals for a treaty of peace*, Hdt., Thuc. 3. *of private affairs, to negotiate*, τινι *with one*, Dem.

ἐπικηρύσσω epikhruzw fut. ξω I. *to announce by proclamation*, Aesch., in Pass. 2. *of penalties*, ἐπ. θάνατον τὴν ζημίαν *to proclaim death as the penalty*, Xen.; ἐπ. ἀργύριον ἐπὶ τινι *to set a price on his head*, Hdt. 3. *to offer as a reward*, Plut. II. *to put up to public sale*, id=Plut.

ἐπικίδνημι epikidnhmi *to spread over*, Orac. ap. Hdt. -Pass., ὕδωρ ἐπικίδναται αἶαν *is spread over the earth*, Il.; ὅσον τ' ἐπικίδναται ἠώς *far as the morning light is spread*, id=Il.

ἐπικινδυνεύομαι epikinduneuomai Pass. *to be risked*, Dem.

ἐπικίνδυνος epikindunoj *in danger, dangerous, insecure, precarious*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; **of a person**, ἐπικίνδυνος ἦν μὴ λαμφθεῖη *was in danger of being taken*, Hdt. - adv. - νως, *in a precarious or critical state*, Soph. *at one's risk*, Thuc.

ἐπικίχρημι epikixrhmiaor1 ἐπ-έχρησα *to lend*, τί τινα Plut.

ἐπικλάυτος epiklautoj *tearful*, Ar.

ἐπικλάω epiklawfut. ἄσω I. *to bend to or besides*:--Pass. *to be bent double*, Luc. II. *metaph. to bow down*, τινα Plut. -Pass., ἐπικλασθῆναι τῇ γνώμῃ *to be broken in spirit*, Thuc.; but also, *to be bent or turned to pity*, id=Thuc.

ἐπικλείω epikleiwattic -κλήω fut. -κλείσω fut -κλήσω *to shut to, close*, as a door, Ar. - Mid., Luc.

ἐπικλείω epikleiw *to extol or praise the more*, Od.

ἐπίκλημα epiklhma ἐπικαλέω *an accusation, charge*, Soph., Eur.

ἐπίκλην epiklhn ἐπικαλέω *by surname, by name*, Plat.

ἐπίκληρος epiklhrojan *heiress*, Ar., etc.

ἐπικληρώ epiklhrowdoric -κλᾶρώ fut. ὠσω *to assign by lot*, τί τινα Dem., etc.

ἐπίκλησις epiklhsij ἐπικαλέω I. *a surname or additional name*; the acc. being used **absol. as adv., by surname**, Ἄστυάναξ, ὃν Τρωῆες ἐπίκλησιν καλέουσι Astyanax, as they call him *by surname* [this name being Scamandrius] 1, II., etc. 2. generally, *a name*, Thuc. 3. *an imputation*, id=Thuc. II. *a calling upon, invocation, appeal*, Plut., Luc.

ἐπίκλητος epiklhtoj ἐπικαλέω 1. *called upon, called in as allies*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *especially summoned*, Hdt.; ἐπίκλητοι *privy-councillors*, among the Persians, id=Hdt. 3. *a supernumerary guest*, Lat. *umbra*, Ar.

ἐπικλινῆς epiklinhj ἐπικλίνω *sloping*, Thuc., Plut.

ἐπικλίνω epiklinwfut. -κλιῶνῶ I. *to put a door to* Pass., perf. part. ἐπικεκλιῶμένοι *sανίδες closed doors*, II. II. *to bend towards*, τὰ ὦτα ἐπ. *to prick the ears*, Xen. - Pass., κεραῖαι ἐπικεκλιμένοι *spars inclined at an angle to the wall*, Thuc. 2. intr. *to incline towards*, πρὸς τι Dem. III. Pass. *to lie over against* a place, c. dat., Eur. IV. in Pass., also, *to lie down at table*, Anth.

ἐπίκλοπος **epiklopoj** κλέπτω 1. *thievish, wily*, Od., Aesch. 2. c. gen., ἐπίκλοπος μύθων *cunning in speech*, Hom.

ἐπικλύζω **epikluzwfut.** ὑσώ 1. *to overflow*, Il., Thuc. 2. metaph. *to deluge, swamp*, Eur.; ἐπ. τινὰ κακοῖς Luc. 3. metaph., also, *to sweep away, liquidate the expenses*, Aeschin.

ἐπίκλυσις **epiklusij** from ἐπικλύζω *an overflow, flood*, Thuc.

ἐπικλύω **epikluw e)pakou/w**, c. acc., Il.; c. gen., Od.

ἐπικλώθω **epiklwqwfut.** -κλώσω *to spin to one, of the Fates who spun the thread of destiny then, generally, to assign as one's lot or destiny*, Od., Aesch. -so in Mid., Hom. - Pass., aor1 part., τὰ ἐπικλωσθέντα *one's destinies*, Plat.

ἐπικνάω **epiknawepic** 3rd sg. imperf. ἐπικνῆ **epic** 3rd sg. imperf. ἐπικνῆ for ἐπέκναε *to scrape or grate over*, Il., Ar.

ἐπικνίζω **epiknizwfut.** σω *to cut on the surface*, Anth.

ἐπικοιμάομαι **epikoimaomaifut.** ἤσομαι Pass. *to fall asleep over a thing*, c. dat., Plat., Luc.

ἐπικοινόομαι **epikoinoomai** Mid. *to consult with*, τινι περί τινος Plat.

ἐπίκοινος **epikoinoj** *common to many, promiscuous*, Hdt. -- *sharing equally in a thing*, c. gen., Eur. -neut. pl. ἐπίκοινα as adv. *in common*, Hdt.

ἐπικοινωνέω **epikoinwnewfut.** ἤσω 1. *to communicate with a person*, c. dat., Plat., etc. 2. *to have a share of a thing in common with another*, τινός τινι id=Plat.

ἐπικομπάζω **epikompazwfut.** σω *to add boastingly*, Eur., Plut.

ἐπικομπέω **epikompewfut.** ἤσω 1. ἐπι-κομπάζω, Thuc. 2. *to boast of*, τι id=Thuc.

ἐπίκοπος **epikopoj** *fit for cutting* as Subst., ἐπίκοπον, ου, τό, *a chopping-block*, Luc. from ἐπικόπτω

ἐπικόπτω **epikoptwfut.** ψω 1. *to strike upon [li. e. from above]1, to fell*, Od. 2. metaph. *to cut short, reprove*, Plut. 3. in Mid. *to smite one's breast, mourn for another*, c. acc., Eur.

ἐπικορούσσομαι epikorussomai Mid. *to arm oneself against*, τινι Luc.

ἐπικοσμέω epikosmewfut. ἤσω *to add ornaments to, to decorate after or besides*, Hdt.; θεᾶν ἐπ. *to honour, celebrate*, Ar., Xen.

ἐπίκοτος epikotoj *wrathful, vengeful*, Aesch.; ἐπίκοτος τροφᾶς *in wrath at the sons he had bred*, id=Aesch.--adv. -τως, *wrathfully*, id=Aesch.

Ἐπικούρειος Epikoureioj *Epicurean*, Anth.; οἱ Ἐπ. *the Epicureans*, Luc.

ἐπικουρέω epikourewἐπίκουρος I. *to act as an ally*, Il., Hdt., etc.; τινι *to one*, Thuc., etc. II. *generally, to aid or help at need*, τινί Eur., Ar.: c. dat. rei, νόσοις ἐπικουρεῖν *to aid one against them*, Xen.; ἐσθῆς ἐπικουρεῖ τινι *does him good service*, id=Xen.; ἐπ. τροφῆι *to make provision for it*, Aeschin. 2. c. acc. rei, ἐπικουρεῖν τινι χειμῶνα *to keep it off from one*, Lat. *defendere*, Xen.

ἐπικούρημα epikourhmafrom ἐπικουρέω *protection*, χιόνος *against snow*, Xen.

ἐπικούρησις epikourhsijfrom ἐπικουρέω *protection*, κακῶν *against evils*, Eur.

ἐπικουρία epikouriaἐπικουρέω I. *aid, succour*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. *an auxiliary or mercenary force*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπικουρικός epikourikojἐπικουρέω 1. *servng for help, assistant*, Plat. 2. *of troops, auxiliary, allied*, Thuc. το\ e)epikouriko/n, e)epikouri/a II, id=Thuc.

ἐπίκουρος epikouroj I. *an assister, ally*, Il., Hdt.; of the *allies* of Troy, Τρωῆες ἠδ' ἐπίκουροι II. 2. *in attic, ἐπίκουροι were mercenary troops, opp. to the citizen-soldiers* [1πολίται]1, Thuc., Xen. 3. δορυφόροι, *the bodyguards* of kings, Hdt. II. as adj. *assisting, aiding*, c. dat. pers., Il., Ar., etc. 2. c. gen. rei, *defending or protecting against*, Soph., Eur., Xen.

ἐπικουφίζω epikoufizwfut. attic ἰῶ I. *to lighten a ship by throwing out part of its cargo*, Hdt. metaph., ἐπ. τοὺς πόνους *to lighten one's labours*, Xen. -c. gen. rei, *to relieve of a burden*, Eur. II. *to lift up, support*, Soph. metaph. *to lift up, encourage*, Xen.

ἐπικράζω epikrazwperf. -κεκραῶγα *to shout to or at*, τινί Luc.

ἐπικραίνω epikrainwepic -κραϊαίνω fut. -κραῶνῶ aor1 -έκρανα epic -έκρηνα and -εκρήνηνα *to bring to pass, accomplish, fulfil*, Il.; νῦν μοι τόδ' ἐπικρήνηνον ἐέλωω

grant me now this prayer, fulfil it, id=Il. -Pass., χρυσῶ δ' ἐπὶ χεῖλεα κεκράαντο were finished off with gold, Od.

ἐπίκρανον epikranon κράς I. *that which is put on the head, a head-dress, cap, Eur. II. the capital of a column, id=Eur.*

ἐπικράτεια epikrateia ἐπικραῶτης I. *mastery, dominion, possession, Xen. II. of a country, a realm, dominion, id=Xen.*

ἐπικρατέω epikratew fut. ἦσω I. *to rule over, c. dat., Hom. absol. to have or hold power, Od. II. to prevail in battle, be victorious, conquer, Il., Hdt. 2. c. gen. to prevail over, get the mastery of an enemy, id=Hdt., attic -also to become master of, Lat. potiri, τῆς θαλάσσης, τῶν Ἑλλήνων Hdt., etc. 3. generally, to be superior, τῶ ναυτικῶ Thuc.; κατὰ θάλασσαν Xen.*

ἐπικράτησις epikrathsi *victory over, τινος Thuc.*

ἐπικρεμάννυμι epikremannumi ἀ-ύω fut. -κρεμάσω attic -κρεμῶ aor1 -εκέραῶσα epic inf. -κρηῆσαι pass ἐπικρέμαμαι aor1 -εκρεμάσθην I. *to hang over, τί τιτι Theogn. II. Pass., to overhang, of a rock, Hhymn., Plut. --metaph. to hang over, Lat. imminere, Thuc.*

ἐπικρίνω epikrinw fut. -κριῶνῶ *to decide, determine, Plat., etc.*

ἐπικρατής epikrathj κράτος *master of a thing only in comp., ἐπικρατέστερος superior, Thuc. -adv., ἐπικρατέως, with overwhelming might, impetuously, Il., Hes.*

ἐπίκριον epikrion *the yard-arm of a ship, Od.*

ἐπικροτέω epikrotew fut. ἦσω *to rattle over the ground, Hes.*

ἐπικροτός epikrotoj *trodden hard, of ground, Xen.*

ἐπικρούω epikrouw fut. -σω *to strike upon, ἐπ. χθόνα βάκτροις to strike the earth with staffs, Aesch.*

ἐπικρούπτω epikruptw fut. ψω aor2 ἐπέκρυῶφον *to throw a cloak over, conceal, Aesch., Plat. -Mid. to disguise, id=Plat., Dem. - to disguise oneself, conceal one's purpose, Thuc., Plut.; ἐπικρυπτόμενος with concealment or secrecy, Xen.*

ἐπικρούφος epikrufoj from ἐπικρούπτω *unknown, inglorious, Plut.*

ἐπίκρυψις epikruyijfrom ἐπικρύπτω *concealment*, Plut.

ἐπικρώζω epikrwzwtō *caw or croak at*, Ar.

ἐπικτάομαι epiktaomaifut. -κτήσομαι Dep. *to gain or win besides*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἐπικτείνω epikteinwfut. -κτενῶ *to kill besides or again*, Soph.

ἐπικτήσις epikthsij *further acquisition, fresh gain*, Soph.

ἐπικτήτος epikthtoj *gained besides or in addition, newly acquired*, Hdt., attic; ἐπ. γῆ, of the Delta of Egypt, Hdt.

ἐπικτυπέω epiktupewfut. ἦσω *to make a noise after, re-echo*, Ar.

ἐπικυδής epikudhjkydos *glorious, brilliant, successful*, Xen.

ἐπικυίσκομαι epikuiskomai Pass. *to become doubly pregnant*, Hdt.

ἐπικυκλέω epikuklew intr. *to come round in turn upon*, Soph.

ἐπικυμαίνω epikumainwfut. ἄϋνῶ *to flow in waves over*, Plut.

ἐπικύπτω epikuptwfut. ψω *to bend oneself or stoop over*, ἐπ. ἐπί τι *to stoop down to get something*, Xen. - *to lean upon*, τινί Luc.

ἐπικυρόω epikurowfut. ὠσω *to confirm, sanction, ratify*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; c. inf., Eur.

ἐπικυρτόω epikurtowfut. ὠσω *to bend forward*, Hes.

ἐπικύρω epikurwepic imperf. ἐπικῦρον epic aor1 ἐπίκυρσα or ἐπικύρησα I. *to light upon, fall in with*, c. dat., Il., Hes. II. c. gen. *to have a share of*, Aesch.

ἐπικυψέλιος epikuyeliojkyψέλη *a guard of beehives*, Anth.

ἐπικωκύω epikwkuwfut. ὕσω *to lament over a person or thing*, c. acc., Soph.

ἐπικωλύω epikwlwfwfut. ὕσω *to hinder, check*, Soph., Thuc.

ἐπικωμάζω epikwmazwfut. σω *to rush in like revellers, to make a riotous assault*. Ar.; εἰς τὰς πόλεις Plat. -Pass. *to be grossly maltreated*, Plut.

ἐπικωμῶδέω epikwmwdewfut. ἦσω *to satirize in comedy*, Plat.

ἐπίκωπος epikwpojκώπη *up to the hilt, through and through*, Ar.

ἐπιλαγχάνω epilagxanwfut. -λήξομαι I. *to obtain the lot, to succeed another*, Aeschin. II. perf. ἐπι-λέλογχα, *to fall to one's lot next*, Soph.

ἐπιλάζυμαι epilazumai Dep. *to hold tight, close*, Eur.

ἐπιλαμβάνω epilambanwfut. -λήψομαι aor2 -έλαῶβον perf. -είληφα pass. -είλημμαι I. *to lay hold of, seize, attack*, as a disease, Hdt., Thuc. -Pass., τὴν αἴσθησιν ἐπιληφθεῖς Lat. *sensibus captus*, Plut. b. of events, *to overtake, surprise, interrupt*, Thuc. 2. *to attain to, reach*, Xen.; ἔτη ὀκτώ ἐπ. *to live over eight years*, Thuc. 3. *to seize, stop*, esp. by pressure, Ar., etc.; ἐπ. τινὰ τῆς ὀπίσω ὁδοῦ *to stop him from getting back*, Hdt. 4. metaph., πολὺν χῶρον ἐπ. *to get over much ground, traverse it rapidly*, as in Virgil *corripere campum*, Theocr. II. Mid., with perf. pass., *to hold oneself on by, lay hold of, catch*, c. gen., Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to attack*, τινος Xen. 3. *to make a seizure of*, τινος Dem. 4. *to lay hold of, get, obtain*, προστάτεω a chief, προφάσιος a pretext, Hdt. 5. of place, *to gain, reach*, τῶν ὀρῶν Plut. 6. *to attempt a thing*, c. gen., id=Plut. 7. *to take up, interrupt in speaking* [1cf. ὑπολαμβάνω]1, Plat. *to object to*, Xen.

ἐπιλαμπρύνω epilamprunwfut. υῶνῶ *to make splendid, adorn*, Plut.

ἐπίλαμπτος epilamptojionic for ἐπίληπτος.

ἐπιλάμπω epilampwfut. ψω 1. *to shine after or thereupon*, Il., etc.; ἐπιλαμψάσης ἡμέρης *when day had fully come*, Hdt. 2. *to shine upon*, c. dat., Plut., Anth.

ἐπιλανθάνομαι epilanqanomai *to forget*, v. sub ἐπιλήθω.

ἐπιλεαίνω epileainwaor1 -ελέηνα *to smoothe over*, ἐπιλεήνας τὴν Ξέρξεω γνώμην, i. e. *making it plausible*, Hdt.

ἐπιλέγω epilegwfut. ξω I. *to choose, pick out, select*, Hdt. - Mid., τῶν Βαβυλωνίων ἐπελέξατο *he chose him certain of the Babylonians*, id=Hdt.; so in attic -Pass., ἐπιλελεγμένοι or ἐπειλεγμένοι *chosen men*, Xen. II. *to say in addition, add further*, Hdt. 2. *to call by name*, id=Hdt. III. in ionic Gr. also, in Mid. 1. *to think upon, think over*, τι Hdt.; οὐκ ἐπ., *nihil curare*, id=Hdt.; c. inf. *to deem or expect that*, id=Hdt.; so also in Aesch. 2. *to con over, read*, Hdt.

ἐπιλείβω epileibw *to pour wine over a thing*, Il.; *to pour a libation*, Od.

ἐπιλείπω *epileipw* fut. ψω I. *to leave behind*, Od., Xen. 2. *to leave untouched*, Plat. II. of things, *to fail one*, Lat. *deficere*, c. acc. pers., ὕδωρ μιν ἐπέλιπε *the water failed him*, Hdt.; ἐπιλείψει με λέγοντα ἢ ἡμέρα Dem. 2. in Hdt., often of rivers, ἐπ. τὸ ῥέεθρον *to leave their stream empty, run dry*, Hdt.; and so without ῥέεθρον, *to fail, run dry*, id=Hdt. 3. generally, *to fail, be wanting*, id=Hdt., Xen., etc.

ἐπίλειψις *epileiyps* from ἐπιλείπω *a deficiency, lack*, Thuc.

ἐπίλεκτος *epilektoj* ἐπιλέγω *chosen, picked*, of soldiers, Xen.

ἐπιλέπω *epilepw* fut. ψω *to strip of bark*, Hhymn.

ἐπιλεύσσω *epileussw* *to look towards or at*, τόσσον τίς τ' ἐπιλεύσσει *one can only see so far before one*, Il.

ἐπίληθος *epilhthoj* *causing to forget*, τινος Od. from ἐπιλήθω

ἐπιλήθω *epilhthw* fut. σω note also the form ἐπιλανθάνομαι I. *to cause to forget a thing*, c. gen., Od. --Pass. *to be forgotten*, perf. part. ἐπιλελησμένος Ntest. II. Mid. ἐπιλήθομαι and -λανθάνομαι, fut. -λήσομαι aor2 -ελαῶθόμην with perf. act. -λέληθα and pass. -λέλησμαι plup. -ελελήσμεν - *to let a thing escape one, to forget, lose thought of*, c. gen., ὅπως Ἰθάκης ἐπιλήσεται [1epic for -ηται]1 Od.; so Hdt., attic -also c. acc., Hdt., Eur., etc. -c. inf., Ar., Plat. 2. *to forget wilfully*, ἐκὼν ἐπιλήθομαι Hdt.

ἐπιληΐς *epilhijleia* *obtained as booty*, Xen.

ἐπιληκέω *epilhkew* *to beat time to dancers*, Od.

ἐπιληκυθίστρια *epilhkuqistria* ἀλήκυθος *nickname of the Tragic muse, the bombastical*, Anth.

ἐπίληπτος *epilhptoj* ἐπιλαμβάνω I. *caught or detected in anything*, Soph.; c. part., ἐπίλαμπτος ἀφάσσοισα *caught in the act of feeling*, Hdt. II. *suffering*, Dem.

ἐπιλήπτωρ *epilhptwr* *a censorer*, Timo ap. Plut.

ἐπιλησμονή *epilhsmonh* *forgetfulness*, Ntest. from ἐπιλήσμων

ἐπιλήσμων **epilhsmwn** ἐπιλήθομαι *apt to forget, forgetful*, Ar., Plat., etc.; c. gen. rei, Xen., in comp. ἐπιλησμονέστερος, whereas Ar. has ἐπιλησμότατος [1as if from ἐπίλησμος]1.

ἐπίληψις **epilhyij** I. *a seizing, seizure*, Plat. II. *epilepsy*, Lat. *morbus comitialis*.

ἐπιλίγηδην **epiligdhn** *grazing*, Il.

ἐπιλιμνάζομαι **epilimnazomai** λίμνη Pass. *to be overflowed*, Plut.

ἐπιλιπαίνω **epilipainw** *to make fat or sleek*, Plut.

ἐπιλιπής **epiliphj** ἐπιλείπω II e)lliph/s, Plut.

ἐπιλιχμάω **epilixmaw** λιχμάομαι e)pilei/xw, Babr.

ἐπιλλίζω **epillizw** *to make signs to one by winking*, Od. *to wink roguishly*, Hhymn. only in pres.,

ἐπιλογίζομαι **epilogizomai** fut. attic -λογιούμαι aor1 -ελογισάμην and -ελογίσθην Dep., *to reckon over, conclude*, ὅτι.. Hdt.; ἐπ. τι *to take account of a thing*, Xen.

ἐπίλογος **epilogoj** ἐπιλέγω *a conclusion, inference*, Hdt.

ἐπίλογχος **epilogxoj** λόγχη *barbed*, Eur.

ἐπίλοιπος **epiloipoj** 1. *still left, remaining*, Hdt., attic 2. of Time, *to come, future*, χρόνος Hdt., Plat., etc.

ἐπιλυπέω **epilupewfut.** ήσω *to annoy or offend besides*, τινα Hdt.

ἐπίλυσις **epilusij** *release from a thing*, c. gen., Aesch.

ἐπιλύω **epiluwfut.** -λύσω *to loose, untie*, Theocr. *to set free, release*, Luc. so in Mid., Plat.; ἐπιλύεσθαι ἐπιστολάς *to open letters*, Hdt.

ἐπιλωβεύω **epilwbeuw** *to mock at a thing*, Od.

ἐπιμάζιος **epimazioj** μαζός e)pimasti/dios, Anth.

ἐπιμαίνομαι **epimainomai**Pass., with aor2 -εμάνην mid. -εμηνάμην perf. -μέμνηα I. *to be mad after, dote upon*, c. dat., Il., Ar. -absol. *to be mad, to rage*, Aesch. II. *to attack furiously*, τινι Anth.

ἐπιμαίομαι **epimaiomaiepic fut.** -μάσσομαι aor1 -εμασσάμην Dep. I. *to strive after, seek to obtain, aim at*, c. gen., σκοπέλου ἐπιμαίεο *make for* [1i. e. *steer for*]1 the rock, Od.; metaph., ἐπιμαίεο νόστου *strive after* a return, id=Od. II. c. acc. *to lay hold of, grasp*, ἐπεμαίετο κώπην *he clutched* his sword-hilt, id=Od.; χεῖρ' [1i. e. χεῖρì]1 ἐπιμασσάμενος *having clutched* [the sword] with my hand, id=Od. 2. *to handle, feel*, id=Od.; ἔλκος ἰητῆρ ἐπιμάσσεται *will probe* the wound, Il.

ἐπιμανθάνω **epimanqanwfut.** -μαῶθήσομαι *to learn besides or after*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπιμαρτυρέω **epimarturewfut.** ἦσω I. *to bear witness to a thing, to depose*, Plat., etc. II. in Mid. *to adjure*, τινὶ μὴ ποιεῖν τι Hdt.

ἐπιμαρτυρία **epimarturia**from ἐπιμαρτυῶρέω *a witness, testimony*, Thuc.

ἐπιμαρτύρομαι **epimarturomaifut.** -υῶροῦμαι Dep. 1. *to call to witness, appeal to*, τοὺς θεοὺς Xen. -also, *to call a person as one's witness*, Lat. *antestari*, Ar. 2. *to call on earnestly, to conjure*, Lat. *obtestari*, Hdt.; ἐπιμ. τινὰ μὴ ποιεῖν τι *to call on one not to do*, id=Hdt. 3. *to affirm or declare before witnesses that..*, Dem.

ἐπιμάρτυρος **epimarturoj** *a witness to one's word*, Hom.

ἐπιμάρτυς **epimartuj e)pima/rturos**, Ar.; acc. -μάρτυρα, Anth.

ἐπιμάσσομαι **epimassomai**Mid. *to knead again, stroke*, Anth.

ἐπιμαστίδιος **epimastidioj**μαστός *at the breast, not yet weaned*, Trag.

ἐπίμαστος **epimastoj**ἐπιμαίομαι *seeking for help, begging*, Od.

ἐπιμαχέω **epimaxewfut.** ἦσω from ἐπίμαχος *to help one in war*, τῇ ἀλλήλων ἐπιμαχεῖν *to make a league for the mutual defence* of their countries, Thuc.

ἐπιμαχία **epimaxia**from ἐπίμαχος *a defensive alliance*, Thuc., Dem.

ἐπίμαχος **epimaxoj**μάχομαι *easily attacked, assailable*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. of a country, *open to attack*, id=Thuc.

ἐπιμειδάω **epimeidawfut.** ἤσω *to smile at*, ἐπιμειδήσας προσέφη *addressed him with a smile*, Il.

ἐπιμειδιάω **epimeidiawfut.** ἄσω *to smile upon*, Xen.

ἐπιμείζων **epimeizwn** *still larger or greater*, Democr. strengthd. for μείζων

ἐπιμείλια **epimeilia mei/lia**, Il.

ἐπιμέλεια **epimeleia** ἐπιμελής I. *care, attention*, attic Prose; also in Hdt.; pl. *cares, pains*, Xen., etc. -c. gen. *care for a thing, attention paid to it*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; also, περί τινος *id=Thuc.*; πρὸς τινά or τι Dem. II. *a public charge or commission*, Lat. *procuratio*, Aeschin. *any pursuit*, Lat. *studium*, Xen., etc.

ἐπιμελέομαι **epimeleomai** I. *to take care of, have charge of, have the management of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., attic; περί τινος, ὑπέρ τινος Xen.:--c. acc. et inf. *to take care that..*, Thuc., etc.; so, ἐπ. ὅπως Plat.:--absol. *to give heed, attend*, Hdt. II. in public offices, *to be curator of*, Xen., Plat.

ἐπιμέλημα **epimelhma** from ἐπιμελής *a care, anxiety*, Xen.

ἐπιμελής **epimelhj** μέλομαι I. *careful or anxious about, put in charge of a thing*, c. gen., Plat., Xen. - τὸ ἐπιμελές τινος ἐπιμέλεια, Thuc. 2. absol. *careful, attentive*, Ar., Xen. II. Pass. *cared for, an object of care*, Hdt.; ἐπιμελές μοι ἦν *it was my business*, *id=Hdt.*, attic

ἐπιμελητέος **epimelhteoj** verb. adj. of ἐπιμελέομαι, *one must take care, pay attention*, Plat., Xen.

ἐπιμελητής **epimelhthj** ἐπιμελέομαι *one who has charge of a thing, a governor, manager, curator, superintendent*, Ar., Xen., etc.

ἐπιμελητικός **epimelhtikoj** from ἐπιμελητής *able to take charge, managing*, Xen.

ἐπιμέλω **epimelpwfut.** ψω *to sing to*, Aesch.

ἐπιμέμονα **epimemona** *to desire to do a thing*, Soph. poet. perf. 2 with pres. sense

ἐπιμέμφομαι **epimemfomaifut.** ψομαι I. Dep. *to cast blame upon a person*, c. dat., Od., Hdt., etc.; rarely c. acc. pers., Soph. -c. gen. rei, *to find fault for or because of a*

thing, *complain of it*, εὐχολῆς ἐπιμέμφεται *complains of the vow [neglected]*, Il. -
absol. *to find fault, complain*, Hdt., etc. 2. *to impute as matter of blame*, τί τινι id=Hdt.

ἐπιμένω *epimenwfut.* -μενῶ aor1 -έμεινα I. *to stay on, tarry or abide still*, Hom., attic;
ἐπίμεινον *wait*, Il. 2. absol. *to remain in place, continue as they are*, of things, Thuc.,
Plat. - *to keep his seat*, of a horseman, Xen. 3. *to continue in a pursuit*, ἐπί τινι Plat., etc.
4. *to abide by*, ταῖς σπονδαῖς Xen. II. c. acc. *to await*, Eur., Plat.; so c. inf., Thuc.

ἐπιμεταπέμπομαι *epimetapempomai* Mid. *to send for a reinforcement*, Thuc.

ἐπιμετρέω *epimetrewfut.* ἦσῶ I. *to measure out besides*, Hes. - Pass., ὁ
ἐπιμετρούμενος σῆτος *the corn paid by measure to the Persians*, Hdt. II. *to add to the
measure, give over and above*, Plut., Luc.

ἐπίμετρον *epimetron* *over-measure, excess*, Theocr.

ἐπιμήδομαι *epimhdomai* Dep. *to contrive against one*, τί τινι Od.

Ἐπιμηθεύς *Epimhqeujmḗdos Epi-metheus, after-thought, brother of Pro-metheus, fore-
thought*, Hes.

ἐπιμηθής *epimhqhjμḗδος thoughtful*, Theocr.

ἐπιμηθικῶς *epimhqikwj* *like Epimetheus*, Eust.

ἐπιμήκης *epimhkhjμḗκος longish, oblong*, Luc.

Ἐπιμηλίδες *Epimhlidejμḗλα flock-protectors, Nymphs*, Theocr.

ἐπιμήνιος *epimhniojμḗν monthly as Subst.*, ἐπιμήνια, τά, [1sub. ἱερά]1, *monthly
offerings*, Hdt.

ἐπιμηνίω *epimhniw* *to be angry with*, Πριάμῳ ἐπεμήνιϝε II.

ἐπιμηχανάομαι *epimhxanaomai* I. Dep. *to devise plans against, take precautions*,
Hdt., Luc. II. *to devise besides*, Xen.

ἐπιμήχανος *epimhxanojμηχανή craftily devising*, κακῶν ἐπιμήχανος ἔργων
contriver of ill deeds, Orac. ap. Hdt.

ἐπιμίγνυμι **epimignumi** and -ύω fut. -μίξω I. *to add to by mixing, mix with*, τί τινι Plat. II. *intr. to mingle with others, to have intercourse or dealings with them*, τισί Thuc.; πρὸς τινὰ Xen. -so also in Pass., ἐπιμίγνυσθαι ἀλλήλοις id=Xen.; παρ' ἀλλήλους Thuc. B. ἐπιμίσγω, older form of ἐπιμίγνυμι 1. *intr. to have intercourse*, παρ' ἀλλήλους Thuc. -so Pass. in same sense, c. dat. pers., Od., Hdt., etc.; αἰεὶ Τρῶεσσ' ἐπιμίσγομαι I have always *to be dealing with the Trojans*, am always *clashing with them*, II. absol. *to associate together*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπιμιμνήσκομαι **epimimnhskomai** Ionic -μνάομαι -μνῶμαι fut. -μνήσομαι or -μνησθήσομαι aor1 ἐπεμνήσθην or ἐπεμνησάμην perf. ἐπιμέμνημαι 1. Pass. - *to bethink oneself of, to remember, think of a person or thing*, c. gen., Hom. 2. *to make mention of*, τινος Od., Hdt., etc.; περὶ τινος id=Hdt., Xen.

ἐπιμίμνω **epimimnw** poet. for -μένω *to continue in a work*, c. dat., Od.

ἐπιμιξία **epimicia** ἐπιμίγνυμι *a mixing with others, intercourse, dealings*, Lat. *commercium*, πρὸς τινὰ Hdt., Xen.; παρ' ἀλλήλους Thuc.

ἐπίμιξις **epimicij** e)pimici/a, Theogn., Babr.

ἐπιμίξ **epimic** ἐπιμίγνυμι *confusedly, promiscuously, pele-mele*, Hom.

ἐπιμοῖριος **epimoirioj** μοῖρα *fated*, Anth.

ἐπιμολεῖν **epimolein** inf. aor2 of ἐπιβλώσκω *to come upon, befall*, Soph.

ἐπίμολος **epimoloj** μολεῖν *an invader*, Aesch.

ἐπίμομφος **epimomfoj** μέμφομαι I. *inclined to blame*, Eur. II. *blameable, unlucky*, Aesch.

ἐπιμονή **epimonh** ἐπιμένω *a staying on, tarrying, delay*, Thuc.

ἐπιμύζω **epimuzw** fut. ξω *to murmur at one's words*, Il.

ἐπιμυθέομαι **epimuqeomai** Dep. *to say besides*, Il.

ἐπιμύθιος **epimuqioj** μῦθος *coming after the fable to \ e)p. the moral*, Luc.

ἐπίμυκτος **epimuktoj** ἐπιμύζω *scoffed at*, Theogn.

ἐπιμύω epimuwfut. ὕσω *to wink in token of assent*, Ar.

ἐπιμωμητός epimwmhtoj *blameworthy*, Hes., Theocr.

ἐπίνειον epineionναῦς *the sea-port where the navy lies, the state harbour*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπινέμησις epinemhsijἐπινέμομαι *a spreading*, Plut.

ἐπινέμω epinemwfut. -νεμῶ -νεμήσω aor1 ἐπένειμα I. *to allot, distribute*, Hom. II. *to turn one's cattle to graze over the boundaries*, Plat. -in Mid., of cattle, *to feed over the boundaries, trespass on one's neighbour's lands metaph., of fire, to spread over a place*, Hdt. -so of an infectious disease, Thuc.; in Pass., ὄρος ἐπινέμεται *the boundary is exposed to encroachment*, Aesch. cf. ἐπινομία.

ἐπινεύω epineuwfut. -νεύσω 1. *to nod, in token of approval, to nod assent*, Il.; ἐπ. τι *to approve, sanction, promise*, Eur.; ἐπένευσεν ἀληθές εἶναι *he nodded in sign that it was true*, Aeschin. 2. *to make a sign to another to do a thing, to order him to do*, Hom. 3. *to nod forwards*, κόρυθι ἐπένευε *he nodded with his helmet, i. e. it nodded*, Il. 4. *to incline towards*, Ar.

ἐπινέφελος epinefelojνεφέλη *clouded, overcast*, ἐπινεφέλων ὄντων [1gen. absol.]1 *the weather being cloudy*, Hdt.

ἐπινεφρίδιος epinefridiojνεφρός *upon the kidneys*, Il.

ἐπινέω epinewnéw1 fut. -νήσω, *to allot by spinning*, of the Fates, Il.

ἐπινέω epinewnéw2 *to heap up or load with a thing*, c. gen., Hdt.

ἐπινήιος epinhiojναῦς, νηῦς *on board ship*, Anth.

ἐπινηνέω epinhnew *to heap or pile upon a thing*, c. gen., Il. only in imperf.

ἐπινήχομαι epinhxomaifut. ξομαι Dep. *to swim upon*, Batr.; ἐπενάχετο φωνά *the voice came up to earth*, Theocr.

ἐπινίκειος epinikeioj e)pi ni/kios, Soph.

ἐπινίκιος epinikiojνίκη I. *of victory, triumphal*, Pind., etc. II. as Subst., ἐπινίκιον [1sc. μέλοσ]1, *a song of victory, triumphal ode*, Aesch. 2. ἐπινίκια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *a*

sacrifice for a victory or feast in honour of it, Plat., etc. b. [1sc. ἄθλα]1 *the prize of victory*, Soph.

ἐπινίσσομαι epinissomai 1. Dep. *to go over*, c. gen., Soph. 2. *to visit*, Theocr.

ἐπινίφω epinifw *to snow upon impers.*, ἐπινίφει *fresh snow falls, or it keeps snowing*, Xen.

ἐπινοέω epinoewfut. ἦσω I. *to think on or of, contrive*, Hdt., attic --c. inf., Ar. -absol. *to form plans, to plan, invent*, Thuc. 2. *to have in one's mind, intend, purpose*, id=Thuc., etc. c. inf., Hdt., Xen. II. aor1 pass. ἐπινοήθην is used like Act., Hdt.

ἐπίνοια epinoia from ἐπινοέω I. *a thinking on or of a thing, a thought, notion*, Thuc. 2. *power of thought, inventiveness, invention*, Ar. 3. *a purpose, design*, Eur. II. *after-thought, second thoughts*, Soph.

ἐπινομή epinomh ἐπινέμομαι *a grazing over the boundaries -- metaph.*, ἐπ. πυρός *the spreading of fire*, Plut.

ἐπινομία epinomia ἐπινέμομαι *a grazing over the boundaries a mutual right of pasture, vested in the citizens of two neighbouring states*, Xen.

ἐπινύκτιος epinuktiojnύξ *by night, nightly*, Anth.

ἐπινύμφειος epinumfeioj e)pinumfi/dios, Soph.

ἐπινυμφίδιος epinumfidioj of or for a bride, bridal, Anth.

ἐπινυστάζω epinustazwfut. σω fut. ξω *to drop asleep over*, c. dat., Plut., Luc.

ἐπινωμάω epinwmawfut. ἦσω I. *to bring or apply to*, Soph., Eur. II. *to distribute, apportion*, Aesch., Soph.

ἐπινωτίδιος epinwtidiojnῶτον *on the back*, Anth.

ἐπινωτίζω epinwtizwfut. σω *to set on the back*, Eur.

ἐπινώτιος epinwtiojnῶτον *on the back*, Batr.

ἐπίξανθος epicanqoj *inclining to yellow, tawny*, of hares, Xen.

ἐπιξενόομαι **epicenoomaiperf.** ἐπεξένωμαι I. Pass. *to have hospitable relations with, be intimate with*, Dem. II. as Mid. *to claim friendly services*, Aesch.

ἐπίξηνον **epichnon** ξηνός *a chopping-block the executioner's block*, Aesch., Ar.

ἐπίξυνος **epicunoj** poet. for ἐπίκοινος, *a common*, Il.

ἐπιοίνιος **epioinioj** οἶνος *at or over wine*, Theogn.

ἐπιοινοχοεύω **epioinoxoeuw** *to pour out wine for others*, Hhymn.

ἐπιόρκέω **epiorkewfut.** ἦσω aor1 -ώρκησα perf. -ώρκηκα from ἐπίορκος *to swear falsely, forswear oneself*, πρὸς δαίμονος *by a deity*, Il.; c. acc., τοὺς θεοὺς *by the gods*, Ar., Xen.

ἐπιόρκια **epiorkia** from ἐπίορκος *a false oath*, Lat. *perjuria*, Xen., Plat.

ἐπίορκος **epiorkoj** I. *sworn falsely*, of oaths, Il. as Subst., ἐπίορκον ὀμνύναι *to take a false oath, swear falsely*, Il., Hes. but also, ἐπ. ἐπώμοσε *he swore a bootless oath*, Il. II. of persons, *forsworn, perjured*, Hes., Eur., etc.

ἐπιόρκος ὕνη **epiorkosunh e)piorki/a**, Anth.

ἐπιόσσομαι **epiossomai** Dep. *to have before one's eyes*, Il.

ἐπίουρος **epiouroj** *an over-keeper, a guardian, watcher, ward*, c. gen., ὕων ἐπίουρος Od., etc.; c. dat., Κρήτη ἐπ. *guardian over Crete*, of Minos, Il.

ἐπιούσιος **epiousioj** *for the coming day, sufficient for the day*, Ntest. [1From ἡ ἐπιούσα [ἡμέρα] *the coming day.*]1

ἐπίπαγχυ **epipagxu** *altogether*, Theocr.

ἐπιπαιανίζω **epipaianizwfut.** σω *to sing a paeon over*, Plut.

ἐπιπάλλω **epipallw** *to brandish at or against*, Aesch.

ἐπίπαν **epipan** 1. ἐπὶ, πᾶν, adv. *upon the whole, in general, on the average*, Hdt., Thuc.; ὡς ἐπίπαν, also τὸ ἐπ. and ὡς τὸ ἐπ. Hdt. 2. *altogether*, Aesch.

ἐπιπαρᾶνέω **epiparanew** *to heap up still more, to heap up*, Thuc.

ἐπιπαρασκευάζομαι *epiparaskeuazomai* Mid. *to provide oneself with besides*, Xen.

ἐπιπάρειμι *epipareimi* εἶμι *sum to be present besides or in addition*, Thuc.

ἐπιπάρειμι *epipareimi* εἶμι *ibo* 1. *to march on high ground parallel with one below*, Xen., etc. - *to assail in flank*, c. dat., Thuc. 2. *to come to one's assistance*, id=Thuc., Xen. 3. *to come to the front of an army, so as to address it*, Thuc.

ἐπιπάσσω *epipassw* ττικ -ττω fut. -πάσσω *to sprinkle upon or over*, Hdt.

ἐπίπαστος *epipastos* from ἐπιπάσσω 1. *sprinkled over* as Subst. ἐπίπαστον, τό, *a kind of cake with comfits* [1 or the like] 1 *upon it*, Ar. 2. *a plaster*, Theocr.

ἐπίπεδος *epipedos* πέδον *to the level of the ground, level*, Xen., etc. -irreg. comp. -πεδέστερος, id=Xen.

ἐπιπείθομαι *epipei Thomai* fut. σω Pass., fut. mid. -πείσομαι 1. *to be persuaded to a certain end*, Hom. 2. *to trust to, put faith in*, c. dat., Aesch. 3. *to comply with, obey*, Hes., Soph.

ἐπιπελάζω *epipelazw* fut. σω *to bring near to*, Eur.

ἐπιπέλομαι *epipelomai* πέλω Dep., *to come to or upon a person*, c. dat., Od.; epic syncop. part. aor2 ἐπιπλόμενος, *coming on, approaching*, ἐπιπλόμενον ἔτος *the coming year*, id=Od.; of a storm, like Lat. *ingruens*, Soph.

ἐπιπέμπω *epipempw* fut. ψω 1. *to send besides or again*, of messages, Hdt. 2. *of the gods, to send upon or to*, id=Hdt.; esp. by way of punishment, *to send upon or against, let loose upon*, Eur., Plat.

ἐπίπεμψις *epipemyij* from ἐπίπεμπω *a sending to a place*, Thuc.

ἐπιπερκάζω *epiperkazw* *to turn dark*, of grapes ripening; ἐπιπερκάζειν τριχί *to begin to get a dark beard*, Anth.

ἐπίπερκνος *epiperknoj* *somewhat dark*, of the colour of certain hares, Xen.

ἐπιπετάννυμι *epipetannumifut.* -πετάσω *to spread over*, Xen.

ἐπιπέτομαι **epipetomaifut.** -πτήσομαι **aor2** ἐπεπτάμην **or** -όμην **also in act. form**
ἐπέπτην **part.** ἐπιπτάς **Dep. 1. to fly to or towards, Hom., etc. 2. c. acc. to fly over,**
πεδία **Eur., Ar. B. ἐφίπταμαι, late pres. of ἐπιπέτομαι, Mosch.**

ἐπιπήγνυμι **epiphgnumifut.** -πήξω **to freeze at top, Xen.**

ἐπιπηδάω **epiphdawfut.** ἦσομαι **to leap upon, assault, Ar., Plat.**

ἐπιπιέζω **epipiezw** **to press upon, press down, Od.**

ἐπιπίλναμαι **epipilnamai** **Dep. to come near, Od. only in pres. and imperf.,**

ἐπιπίμπλημι **epipimphmi** **to fill full of, τί τινος Ar.**

ἐπιπίνω **epipinwfut.** -πίομαι **aor2** ἐπέπιον **perf.** -πέπωκα **to drink afterwards or**
besides, esp. to drink after eating, Od., attic

ἐπιπίπτω **epiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι **I. to fall upon or over another, c. dat., Thuc. II. to**
fall upon, attack, assail, τινί Hdt., Thuc., etc.; of storms, Hdt., Plat. of disease and
accidents, Thuc., Eur.

ἔπιπλα **epiplafrom** ἐπί, **as δίπλα from** δίς **implements, utensils, furniture, moveable**
property, Hdt., attic

ἐπιπλάζομαι **epiplazomaifut.** -πλάγξομαι **aor1** ἐπεπλάγχθην **Pass. - to wander**
about over, πόντον ἐπιπλαγχθείς Od.

ἐπιπλάσσω **epiplasswattic** -ττω **fut.** ἄσω **to spread as a plaster over, Hdt.**

ἐπίπλαστος **epiplastojfrom** ἐπιπλάσσω **plastered over:--metaph. feigned, false, Luc.**

ἐπιπλαταγέω **epiplatagewfut.** ἦσω **to applaud loudly, τινί Theocr.**

ἐπιπλέκω **epiplekwfut.** ξω **I. to wreath into a chaplet, Anth. II. Pass. to be interwoven**
with, Luc.

ἐπίπλεος **epipleoj** **quite full of a thing, c. gen., Hdt.**

ἐπίπλευσις **epipleusij** **a sailing against, ἐπ. ἔχειν to have the power of attacking,**
Thuc. from ἐπιπλέω

ἐπιπλέω **epiplewionic** -πλώω fut. -πλεύσομαι epic 2nd sg. aor2 ἐπέπλωσ part.
ἐπιπλώω aor1 part. ἐπιπλώσας I. *to sail upon or over*, πόντον Hom. II. *to sail against, to attack by sea*, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc. III. *to sail on board*, id=Thuc. IV. *to float on the surface*, Hdt.

ἐπίπλεως **epiplewjattic** for ἐπίπλεος, Plut.

ἐπιπλήκτειρα **epiplhkteira** ἐπιπλήσσω, Anth.

ἐπίπληξις **epiplhcij** ἐπιπλήσσω *rebuke, reproof*, Aeschin.

ἐπιπληρώω **epiplhrowfut.** ὥσω *to fill up again*:--Mid., ἐπιπληρωσόμεθα τὰς ναῦς *we shall man our ships afresh*, Thuc.

ἐπιπλήσσω **epiplhsswattic** -ττω fut. ξω I. *to strike at, strike smartly*, Il. II. *to chastise with words, to rebuke, reprove*, c. acc., id=Il., Plat.; also c. dat., Il. 2. ἐπ. τί τινι *to cast a thing in one's teeth*, Hdt., Aesch. - c. acc. rei only, Soph.

ἐπίπλοα **epiploalonger** form of ἔπιπλα, Hdt.

ἐπίπλοος1 **epiplooj** ἐπί *the membrane enclosing the entrails, the caul*, Lat. *omentum*, Hdt.

ἐπίπλοος2 **epiplooj** ἐπιπλέω I. *a sailing against, bearing down upon*, Thuc., Xen. II. *of friends, a sailing towards, approach*, Thuc.

ἐπιπνέω **epipnewepic** -πνεύω fut. -πνεύσομαι aor1 ἐπέπνευσα I. *to breathe upon, to blow freshly upon*, Il.; τινί *on one*, Ar. - *to blow fairly for one*, τινί Od. 2. *to blow furiously upon*, τινί Hdt., Aesch. 3. c. acc. *to blow over*, Hes. II. metaph. *to excite, inflame*, τινά τινι *one against another*, Eur.; τινά αίματα *one to slaughter*, id=Eur. 2. *to inspire into*, Anth.

ἐπίπνοια **epipnoia** from ἐπιπνέω *a breathing upon, inspiration*, Lat. *afflatus*, Aesch., Plat.

ἐπίπνουσ **epipnouj** from ἐπιπνέω *breathed upon, inspired*, Plat.

ἐπιπόδιος **epipodioj** πούς *upon the feet*, Soph.

ἐπιποθέω **epipoqew** fut. ήσω *to yearn after*, Hdt., Plat.

ἐπιπόθησις **epipoqhsij** from ἐπιποθέω *a longing after*, Ntest.

ἐπιπόθητος **epipoqhtoj** from ἐπιποθέω *longed for, desired*, Ntest.

ἐπιποιμήν **epipoimhn** *a chief shepherd*, Od.

ἐπιπολάζω **epipolazw** fut. σω ἐπιπολή I. *to come to the surface, float*, Xen. 2. *to be uppermost, to be prevalent*, id=Xen. 3. *to be forward; c. dat. pers. to behave insolently to*, Luc. II. *to be engaged upon a thing, c. dat., id=Luc.*

ἐπιπόλαιος **epipolaioj** 1. *on the surface, superficial*, Luc. - *metaph. superficial, common-place*, Dem. 2. *prominent*, Xen. from ἐπιπολή

ἐπιπολή **epipolh** ἐπιπέλομαι I. *a surface mostly in gen.* ἐπιπολής as adv. *on the surface, a-top*, Hdt., Xen. 2. ἐπιπολής also as prep. c. gen. *on the top of, above*, Hdt., Ar. II. Ἐπιπολαί, αἶ, *an eminence near Syracuse, with a flat surface*, Thuc.

ἐπίπολος **epipoloj** πολέω *pro/spolos, a companion*, Soph.

ἐπιπολύ **epipolu** adverb for ἐπὶ πολύ, *to a great extent, generally*, Hdt., etc.

ἐπιπομπεύω **epipompeuw** fut. σω *to triumph over*, τινί Plut.

ἐπιπονέω **epiponew** fut. ήσω *to toil on, persevere*, Xen.

ἐπίπονος **epiponoj** I. *painful, toilsome, laborious*, Soph., Thuc., etc. -rarely in good sense, Xen. --e)pi/pono/n [e)sti] 'tis *a hard task*, Thuc. 2. of persons, *laborious, patient of toil*, Ar. 3. of omens, *portending distress*, Xen. II. adv. -νωσ, Lat. *aegre*, Thuc., Xen. - Sup. -ώτατα, id=Xen.

ἐπιπορεύομαι **epiporeuomaif** fut. εύσομαι aor1 ἐπεπορεύθην πορεύω Dep, *to travel, march to, march over*, Plut.

ἐπιπόρημα **epiporphma** *any garment buckled over the shoulders, a mantle*, Plut.

ἐπιποτάομαι **epipotaomaiperf.** -πεπότημαι lengthd. for ἐπιπέτομαι Dep., *to fly or hover over*, Aesch.

ἐπιπρεπής **epiprephj** *becoming* - τὸ ἐπιπρεπές, *propriety*, Luc. from ἐπιπρέπω

ἐπιπρέπω *epiprepw* I. *to be manifest on the surface, to be conspicuous*, Od., Theocr. II. *to beseem, fit, suit*, τινί Xen.

ἐπιπρεσβεύομαι *epipresbeuomai* Dep. *to send an embassy*, Plut.

ἐπιπρίω *epipriw* *to grind the teeth with rage at a thing*, Anth.

ἐπιπροβάλλω *epiproballw* *to throw forward*, ap. Plut.

ἐπιπροιάλλω *epiproiallw* I. *to set out or place before one*, τί τινι II. II. *to send on one after another*, Hhymn.

ἐπιπροίημι *epiproihmi* I. *to send forth*, II.; Μενελάω ἐπιπροέμεν ταχὺν ἰόν *to shoot an arrow at him*, id=II. II. νήσοισιν ἐπιπροέηκε [1sc. τὴν ναῦν]1 *he steered straight for them*, Od.

ἐπί *epi* prep. with gen., dat., and acc. Radic. signif. *upon*. A. WITH GEN. I. of Place, 1. with Verbs of Rest, *upon* or *on*, κεῖσθαι ἐπὶ χθονός II.; ἐφ' ἵππου *on horseback*, etc.; ἐπὶ γῆς *upon earth*, Soph.; ἐπ' ἀγροῦ *in the country*, Od.; also *at* or *near*, ἐπὶ Λήμνου *off Lemnos*, Hdt., etc. -with Verbs of motion, the sense is pregnant, ἐπ' ἠπειροῖο ἔρυσσαν *drew the ship upon the land and left it there*, II., etc.; ἀναβῆναι ἐπὶ τῶν πύργων Xen. 2. not strictly of Place, μένειν ἐπὶ τῆς ἀρχῆς *to remain in the command*, id=Xen.; ἐπὶ τῶν πραγμάτων *engaged in business*, Dem. --of ships, ὀρμεῖν ἐπ' ἀγκύρας *to ride at* [1i. e. *in dependence on an*]1 anchor, Hdt. 3. with the person. and reflex. Pron., ἐφ' ὑμείων *by yourselves*, II.; ἐφ' αὐτοῦ *by himself*, Thuc.; αὐτὸς ἐφ' ἑαυτοῦ Xen. 4. with numerals, to denote the *depth* of a body of soldiers, ἐπὶ τεττάρων *four deep*, id=Xen.; ἐπ' ὀλίγων i. e. *in a long thin file*, id=Xen.; ἐφ' ἑνός *in single file*, id=Xen. 5. c.gen. pers. *before, in presence of*, Lat. *coram*, ἐπὶ πάντων Dem. 6. with Verbs of observing, *in*, ὀρᾶν τι ἐπὶ τινος Xen. 7. of motion *towards*, προτρέποντο ἐπὶ νηῶν II.; πλεῖν ἐπὶ Χίου *to sail for Chios*, Hdt.; ἢ ἐπὶ Βαβυλῶνος ὁδός *the road leading to B.*, Xen. II. of Time, *in the time of*, ἐπὶ προτέρων ἀνθρώπων II.; ἐπὶ Κύρου Hdt.; ἐπ' ἐμοῦ *in my time*, id=Hdt. III. in various Causal senses 1. *over*, of persons in authority, ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ὀπλιτῶν, ὁ ἐπὶ τῶν ἱππέων Dem.; ὁ ἐπὶ τῆς διοικήσεως *the paymaster*, id=Dem. 2. κεκληθῆσθαι ἐπὶ τινος *to be called after him*, Hdt.; ἢ ἐπ' Ἀνταλκίδου εἰρήνη καλουμένη Xen. 3. of occasions, and the like, ἐπὶ πάντων *on all occasions*, Dem.; so in phrases which became adverbial, ἐπ' ἴσης [1sc. μοίρασ]1 *equally*, Soph. B. WITH DAT. I. of Place, *upon*, ἔξεσθαι ἐπὶ δίφρῳ II. -with Verbs of Motion, id=II.; in pregnant construction, πέτονται ἐπ' ἄνθεσιν *fly on to the flowers*

and settle there, id=Il. - at or near, ἐπὶ θύρῃσι id=Il. - on or over, ἐπ' Ἴφιδάμαντι over the body of Iphidamas, id=Il. 2. in hostile sense, against, Hdt. 3. towards, in reference to, ἐπὶ πᾶσι Il.; νόμον τίθεσθαι ἐπὶ τινι to make a law for his case, whether for or against, Plat. 4. of accumulation, upon, after, ὄγχνη ἐπ' ὄγχνη one pear after another, Od. 5. in addition to, ἐπὶ τοῖσι besides, ἐπὶ τούτοις attic 6. of position, after, behind, of soldiers, Xen. 7. in dependence upon, in the power of, Lat. penes, ἐπὶ τινί ἐστι 'tis in his power to do, c. inf., Hdt.; τὸ ἐπ' ἐμοί as far as is in my power, Xen. 8. of condition or circumstances, Il., etc.; ἐπὶ τῷ παρόντι Thuc. II. of Time, ἐπὶ νυκτί by night, Il.; αἰεὶ ἐπ' ἡματι every day, Od. 2. after, ἕκτη ἐπὶ δεκάτῃ or τῇ ἕκτῃ ἐπὶ δέκα, on the 16th of the month, ap. Dem.; τὰ ἐπὶ τούτοις, Lat. quod superest, Thuc.; τοῦπὶ τῷδε Eur. III. in various Causal senses 1. of the occasion or cause, ἐπὶ σοί for thee, Il.; μέγα φρονεῖν ἐπὶ τινι to be proud at or of a thing, Plat.; ἀγανακτεῖν ἐπὶ τινι Xen. 2. of an end or purpose, ἐπὶ δόρπῳ for supper, Od.; ἐπὶ κακῷ for mischief, Hdt.; δῆσαι ἐπὶ θανάτῳ id=Hdt., Xen.; ἐπ' ἐξαγωγῇ for exportation, Hdt. 3. of the condition upon which a thing is done, ἐπὶ τούτοις on these terms, id=Hdt.; ἐφ' ᾧ or ἐφ' ᾧτε on condition that, id=Hdt.; ἐπὶ οὐδενί on no account, id=Hdt.; ἐπ' ἴση καὶ ὀμοίᾳ on fair and equal terms, Thuc. 4. of price, ἔργον τελέσαι μεγάλῳ ἐπὶ δώρῳ Il.; ἐπὶ πόσῳ; Plat.; ἐπ' ἀργυρίῳ Dem.; of the interest payable on money, δανείζεσθαι ἐπὶ τοῖς μεγάλοις τόκοις id=Dem. 5. κεκληθῆσθαι ἐπὶ τινι to be called after, Plat. 6. of persons in authority, ἐπὶ βουσίῳ over the kine, Od.; ἐπὶ ταῖς ναυσίῳ Xen.; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πράγμασιν Dem. C. WITH ACC. I. of Place, upon or on to a height, ἐπὶ πύργον ἔβη Il.; προελθεῖν ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα Thuc.; ἀναβαίνειν ἐπὶ τὸν ἵππον Xen. simply to, ἦλθε θεὰς ἐπὶ νῆας Il., etc. - metaph., ἐπὶ ἔργα τρέπεσθαι id=Il.; ἐπὶ τὴν τράπεζαν ὀφείλειν to owe to the bank, Dem. 2. up to, as far as, ἐπὶ θάλασσαν Thuc. -in measurements, πλέον ἢ ἐπὶ δύο στάδια Xen.; with a neut. adj., ὅσον τ' ἐπι as far as, Il.; ἐπὶ πᾶν ἐλθεῖν Xen.; ἐπὶ σμικρόν, a little way, a little, Soph.; ἐπ' ἔλαττον, ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον Plat., etc. 3. ἐπὶ πλέον still more, Hdt.; before, Lat. coram, ἦγον αὐτὸν ἐπὶ τὰ κοινὰ id=Hdt. 4. in Military phrases, ἐπ' ἀσπίδας πέντε καὶ εἴκοσιν, i. e. 25 in file, Thuc. 5. towards, to, ἐπὶ δεξιᾷ, ἐπ' ἀριστερᾷ Hom., etc. -also in Military phrases, ἐπὶ δόρου ἀναστρέψαι, ἐπὶ ἀσπίδα μεταβαλέσθαι, to the spear or shield side, i. e. to right or left, Xen.; ἐπὶ πόδα ἀναχωρεῖν to retire on the foot, i. e. facing the enemy, id=Xen.; ἐπὶ τὸ μεῖζον, with exaggeration, Thuc.; ἐπὶ τὰ γελοιώτερα so as to provoke laughter, Plat. 6. in hostile sense, against, Il., etc. 7. of extension over a space, ἐπ' ἐννέα κεῖτο πέλεθρα over nine acres he lay stretched, id=Il.; ἐπὶ πολὺ over a large space, Thuc. -so in many cases, where we say on, rather than over, δράκων ἐπὶ νῶτα δαφεινός Il.; ἵππους ἐπὶ

νῶτον εἴσας id=Il. II. of Time, *for* or *during* a certain time, πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρόνον id=Il.; ἐπὶ δέκα ἔτη Thuc. 2. *up to* or *till* a certain time, ἐπ' ἡῶ καὶ μέσον ἡμᾶρ Od. III. in various Causal senses 1. of the *object* or *purpose for which one goes*, ἐπὶ Τυδῆ *for* [1i. e. *to bring*]/1 tidings of Tydeus, Il.; ἐλθεῖν ἐπ' ἀργύριον Xen. -with neut. Pron., ἐπὶ τοῦτο ἐλθεῖν *for this purpose*, id=Xen.; ἐπὶ τί; *to what end* Lat. *quorsum* Ar.; ἐπὶ τόκον *for* [1i. e. *to gain*]/1 interest, Dem. 2. *as regards*, τοῦπ' ἐμέ, τοῦπί σε Eur. 3. of persons set over others, ἐπὶ τοὺς πεζοὺς καθιστάναι ἄρχοντα Xen. 4. *according to, by*, ἐπὶ στάθμην *by the rule*, Od. D. POSITION - ἐπί may follow its case, when it becomes ἐπι by anastrophe. E. ABSOL., ἐπί without anastrophe, esp. ἐπὶ δέ, and *besides*, Hdt. II. ἐπι, *for* ἔπεστι, 'tis here, Hom. F. IN COMPOS. I. of Place, denoting Rest *upon*, as in ἐπίκειμαι, or Motion, *upon* or *over*, as in ἐπιβαίνω; *to* or *towards*, as in ἐπαρίστερος, ἐπιδέξιος; *against*, as in ἐπαῖσσω, ἐπιστρατεύω; *up to* a point, as in ἐπιτελέω; *over* or *beyond* boundaries, as in ἐπινέμομαι, ἐπεργασία. 2. Extension *over* a surface, as in ἐπαλείφω, ἐπάργυρος, ἐπίχρυσος. 3. Accumulation or addition, as in ἐπιβάλλω, ἐπίκτητος. 4. Accompaniment, *to, with*, as in ἐπάρδω, ἐπαυλέω. 5. Interest, ἐπίτριτος one and 1/3 more, 1 3, Lat. *sesquiertius*; so ἐπιτέταρτος, etc. II. of Time and Sequence, *after*, as in ἐπιγίγνομαι. III. in Causal senses, of Superiority felt *over* or *at*, as in ἐπιχαίρω, ἐπιγελάω; of Authority, *over*, as in ἐπικρατέω, ἐπιβούκολος; of Motive, *for*, as in ἐπιθυμέω, ἐπιθάνατος; to give force or intensity to the Verb, as in ἐπαινέω, ἐπιμέμφομαι.

ἐπιάλλω epiallwfut. -ιαῶλῶ aor1 -ίηλα [with ι *to send upon, lay upon*, ἐτάροις ἐπὶ χειρᾶς ἵαλλεν *laid hands upon them*, Od.; ἐπήλεν τάδε ἔργα *brought these deeds to pass*, id=Od.; ἐπιαλῶ [1sc. τὸ κέντρον]1 *I will lay it on*, Ar.

ἐπιαύω epiauw 1. *to sleep among*, c. dat., Od. 2. *to sleep upon*, Anth.

ἐπιάχω epiaxw *to shout out, to shout applause* after a speech, Il. also simply *to shout aloud*, id=Il.

ἐπίπροσθεν epiprosqen I. of Place, *before*, Eur., Xen.; γεωλόφους ἐπ. ποιεῖσθαι *to make the hills cover one*, id=Xen. II. of Degree, ἐπ. εἶναί τινος *to be better than another*, Eur.

ἐπιπροσθέω epiprosqewfrom ἐπίπροσθεν *to be before*, ἐπ. τοῖς πύργοις *to be in a line with them, so as to cover one with the other*, Polyb.

ἐπιπροχέω epiproxewfut. -χεῶ *to pour forth*, Hhymn.

ἐπιπταίρω **epiptairwaor2** -ἐπταῶρον *to sneeze at*, ἐπέπταρε ἔπεσσιν *he sneezed as I spoke the words, a good omen*, Od. -*metaph. of the gods, to be gracious to*, τινί Theocr.

ἐπιπτυχή **epiptuxh** *an over-fold, a flap*, Plut., Luc.

ἐπιπωλέομαι **epipwleomai** Dep. *to go about, go through*, Lat. *obire*, c. acc., ἐπεπωλεῖτο στίχας ἀνδρῶν, of the general *inspecting his troops*, Il.;--but also *to reconnoitre an enemy*, id=Il.

ἐπιπώλησις **epipwlhsij** from ἐπιπωλέομαι *a going round, inspection*, name given to the latter half of Il. 4.

ἐπιπωτάομαι **epipwtaomailengthd.** form of ἐπιποτάομαι, Anth.

ἐπιρραβδοφορέω **epirrabdoforewfut.** ἦσω *to urge a horse by the whip*, Xen.

ἐπιρραθυμέω **epirraqumewfut.** ἦσω *to be careless about a thing*, Luc.

ἐπιρραίνω **epirrainw** *to sprinkle upon or over*, τί τινι Theocr.

ἐπιρράπτω **epirraptwfut.** ψω *to sew or stitch on*, Ntest.

ἐπιρραψωδέω **epirraywdewfut.** ἦσω *to recite in accompaniment*, Luc.

ἐπιρρέζω **epirrezwepic imperf.** -ρέζεσκον 1. *to offer sacrifices at a place*, Od. 2. *to sacrifice besides*, Theocr.

ἐπιρρεπής **epirrephj** *leaning towards*, Lat. *proclivis*, Luc.

ἐπιρρέπω **epirrepwfut.** ψω I. *to lean towards, fall to one's lot*, Il.; c. inf., ἐπιρρέπει τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Aesch. II. trans., ἐπ. τάλαντον *to force down one scale*, Theogn. *metaph. to weigh out to one, allot*, Aesch.

ἐπιρρέω **epirrewfut.** -ρεύσομαι and in pass. form -ρῆσομαι aor2 pass. also in act. sense ἐπερρῶην 1. *to flow upon the surface, float a-top*, like oil on water, Il. 2. *to flow in besides, flow fresh and fresh*, Ar. -*metaph. of large bodies of men, to stream on and on*, Il., Hdt.; also, οὐπιρρέων χρόνος *onward-streaming time, i. e. the future*, Aesch.; ὄλβου ἐπιρρῶντος *if wealth flows on and on, increases continually*, Eur.

ἐπιρρήγνυμι **epirrhgnumifut.** -ρήξω **aor1** ἐπέρρηξα **A.** ἐπιρρήγνυμι **to rend**, Aesch. **B.** ἐπιρράσσω **I.** *to dash to, slam to*, Πύλας **Soph.** **II.** *intr. to break or burst upon one*, **id=Soph.** **C.** ἐπιρρήσσω, **ionic for** ἐπιρράσσω **1.** *to dash to, shut violently*, Θύρη **II.**

ἐπιρρητορεύω **epirrhoreuwfut.** σω *to declaim over*, τί τινι **Luc.**

ἐπίρρητος **epirrhtoj** *exclaimed against, infamous*, Xen.

ἐπίρρικνος **epirriknoj** *shrunk up*, Xen.

ἐπιρρίπτω **epirriptwfut.** ψω *to cast at another*, **c. dat.**, Od.; χειῖρα ἐπ. *to lay hand upon*, Anth. **-metaph. to throw upon one**, τί τινι **Aesch.** **B.** ἐπιρριπτέω **1.** ἐπιρ-ρίπτω, **only in pres. and imperf.**, Xen. **2.** *intr. to throw oneself upon the track*, Xen.

ἐπιρροή **epirroh** ἐπιρρέω *afflux, influx*, Aesch. **-metaph.**, ἐπ. κακῶν **Eur.**

ἐπιρροθέω **epirroqewfut.** ἦσω **1.** *to shout in answer or in approval* [1cf. ἐπευφημέω] **1**, Trag.; ἐπ. κτύπῳ *to answer to, ring with the sound*, Aesch. **2.** **c. acc.**, λόγοις ἐπιρροθεῖν *to inveigh against him*, Soph.

ἐπίρροθος **epirroqoj** Cf. ἐπιτάρροθος. **I.** *hasting to the rescue, a helper*, Il., Hes. **--c. gen. giving aid against**, Aesch. **II.** ἐπ. κακά *reproaches bandied backwards and forwards, abusive language*, Soph.

ἐπιρροῖβδην **epirroibdhn** ῥοῖβδος **adv.** *with noisy fury*, Eur.

ἐπιρροιζέω **epirroizewfut.** ἦσω *to shriek at one*, **c. acc. cogn.**, ἐπ. φυγᾶς τινι *to shriek or forebode flight at him*, Aesch.

ἐπιρροφέω **epirrofewfut.** ἦσω *to swallow besides*, Plut.

ἐπιρρούζω **epirruzw** *to set a dog on one*, Ar.

ἐπιρρουθμίζω **epirruqmizwfut.** σω *to bring into form, arrange*, Luc.

ἐπιρρούομαι **epirruomai** **Dep.** *to save, preserve*, Aesch.

ἐπίρρυτος **epirrutoj** ἐπιρρέω **I.** *flowing in or to metaph. overflowing*, Aesch. **II.** **pass. overflowed**, Xen.

ἐπιρρώννυμι epirrwnumiand -ύω aor1 ἐπέρρωσα I. *to add strength to, strengthen or encourage for an enterprise*, Hdt., Thuc. II. Pass., perf. ἐπέρρωμαι, plup. ἐπερρώμην used as pres. and imperf. fut. ἐπιρρωσθήσομαι aor1 ἐπερρώσθην - *to recover strength, pluck up courage*, Thuc., Xen.; κείνοις ἐπερρώσθη λέγειν [1impers.]1 *they took courage to speak*, Soph.

ἐπιρρώομαι epirrwomaiaor1 -ερρωςάμην I. Mid. *to flow or stream upon*, χαῖται ἐπερρώσαντο ἀπὸ κροατός *his locks flowed waving from his head*, Il. 2. *to move nimbly*, Hes. c. acc. cogn., ἐπίρρωσαι χορείην *urge the rapid dance*, Anth. II. *to apply one's strength to a thing, work lustily at it*, c. dat., Od.

ἐπίσαγμα episagma *a load on a beast's back -metaph.*, τοῦπίσαγμα τοῦ νοσήματος *the burden of the disease*, Soph. from ἐπισάττω

ἐπισάττω episattwfut. ξω perf. pass. -σέσαγμα *to pile a load upon a beast's back*, Hdt.; ἵππον ἐπ. *to saddle it*, Xen.

ἐπίσειστος episeistoj *waving over the forehead*, Luc. from ἐπισειώ

ἐπισειώ episeiwepic ἐπισσ- fut. σω 1. *to shake at or against*, with the view of scaring, τί τι *Il.*, Eur.; Πέρσας ἐπ. *to hold them out as a threat*, Plut.; but, ἐπ. τὴν χεῖρα, *in token of assent*, Luc. 2. *to set upon one*, c. dat., Eur.

ἐπισεύω episeuwepic ἐπισσ- I. *to put in motion against, set upon one*, c. dat., Od. II. Pass. *to hurry or hasten to or towards*, Hom.; in hostile sense, *to rush upon or at*, c. dat., Il. 2. part. perf. pass. ἐπεσσύμενος, with 3rd sg. perf. and plup. ἐπέσσυϞται, -το mostly in hostile sense, *to rush on*, id=Il.; c. dat., αὐτῷ μοι ἐπέσσυτο id=Il.; c. acc. *to assault*, id=Il.; c. gen., ἐπεσσύμενος πεδίοιο *rushing, hurrying over the plain*, id=Il. - also, without hostile sense, *to express rapid motion*, ἐπέσσυτο δέμνια *swept over the clothes*, Od.; c. inf., ἐπέσσυτο διώκειν *he hastened on to follow*, Il. -metaph. *to be excited, eager*, θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται id=Il.

ἐπίσημα epishma e)pi/shmon, Aesch., Eur.

ἐπισημαίνω epishmainwfut. αϞνῶ I. *to set a mark upon a person, of a disease*, Thuc., Xen. Pass. *to have a mark set on one*, Eur. II. *to indicate*, Plut. III. Mid. *to mark for oneself, signify, indicate*, Plat. 2. *to set one's seal to a thing, approve it*, Dem., Aeschin.

ἐπίσημον **epishmon** e)pi/shma, *any distinguishing mark, a device or badge, the bearing on a shield, the ensign of a ship*, Hdt. from ἐπίσημος

ἐπίσημος **epishmojshma** 1. *having a mark on it, of money, stamped, coined*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ἀναθήματα οὐκ ἐπ. *offerings with no inscription on them*, Hdt. 2. *notable, remarkable*, Lat. *insignis*, id=Hdt., attic in bad sense, *notorious*, Eur.

ἐπίσης **epishjfor** ἐπ' ἴσης, [1sc. μοίρας]1 v. sub ἴσος

ἐπισίζω **episizw** *to set on a dog*, Ar.

ἐπισιμῶ **episimowfut.** ὠσω *to bend inwards intr. to turn aside one's course*, Xen.

ἐπισιτίζομαι **episitizomaifut.** attic -ιοῦμαι ionic -ιεῦμαι Mid. 1. *to furnish oneself with food or provender*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, ἐπ. ἄριστον *to provide oneself with breakfast*, id=Thuc.; ἐπις. ἀργύριον Xen. 3. c. acc. pers. *to supply with provisions*, id=Xen.

ἐπισιτισμός **episitismojfrom** ἐπισιτίζομαι 1. *a furnishing oneself with provisions, foraging*, Xen. 2. *a stock or store of provisions*, id=Xen.

ἐπισκάπτω **episkaptwfut.** ψω *to dig superficially*, Anth.

ἐπισκεδάννυμι **episkedannumifut.** -σκεδάσω *to scatter or sprinkle over:--Pass. to be sprinkled over*, τιτι Plut.

ἐπισκέλις **episkelisij**σκέλος *the first bound*, in a horse's gallop, Xen.

ἐπισκεπτός **episkepteojverb.** adj. I. *to be considered or examined*, Thuc., Plat. II. neut. ἐπισκεπτέον, *one must consider*, id=Plat. from ἐπισκέπτομαι

ἐπισκέπτομαι **episkeptomaia** pres., which furnishes its tenses to ἐπισκοπέω, v. σκέπτομαι

ἐπισκέπω **episkepw** *to cover over*, Anth.

ἐπισκευάζω **episkeuazwfut.** σω I. *to get ready, to equip, fit out*, Thuc., Xen. -Mid., ἐπισκευάζεσθαι ναῦν *to have a ship equipped*, Thuc. 2. τὰ χρήματα ἐφ' ἀμαξῶν ἐπισκευάσαι *to pack them upon wagons*, Xen. II. *to make afresh, to repair*, Lat. *reficere*, Thuc., Xen.

ἐπισκευαστής *episkeuasthj* *one who equips or repairs*, Dem.

ἐπισκευαστός *episkeuastoj* *repaired, restored*, Plat.

ἐπισκευή *episkeuh* I. *repair, restoration*, Hdt., Dem. II. *materials for repair or equipment, stores*, Thuc., Dem.

ἐπίσκεψις *episkeyij* ἐπισκέπτομαι 1. *inspection, visitation*, Xen., Plut. 2. *investigation, inquiry*, Xen.

ἐπίσκηνος *episkhnoj* σκηνή *at or before the tent, i. e. public*, Soph.

ἐπίσκηνώ *episkhnow* *to be quartered in a place metaph. to dwell upon*, Ntest.

ἐπισκήπτω *episkhptwfut*. ψω I. *to make to lean upon, make to fall upon*, Aesch. *impose on*, τί τινι Soph. 2. *intr. to fall upon, like lightning metaph.*, δεῦρ' ἐπέσκηψεν *it came to this point*, Aesch. II. *to lay it upon one to do a thing, to enjoin, lay a strict charge upon*, c. dat. pers. et inf., id=Aesch., Soph.; c. acc. et inf., Hdt., Eur. III. as Attic law-term, generally in Mid. *to denounce a person, so as to begin a prosecution*, Plut., etc. - Pass. *to be denounced as guilty of a crime*, c. gen., Soph.

ἐπίσκηψις *episkhyij* I. *an injunction*, Plut. II. as law-term, *a denunciation*, Dem.

ἐπισκιάζω *episkiazwfut*. άσω *to throw a shade upon, overshadow*, Hdt., Ntest. -Pass., λαθραῖον ὄμμ' ἐπεσκιασμένη *keeping a hidden watch*, Soph.

ἐπίσκιος *episkioj* σκιά I. *shaded, dark, obscure*, Plat. II. act. *shading*, c. gen., χεῖρ ὀμμάτων ἐπίσκιος Soph.

ἐπισκοπέω *episkopewfut*. -σκέψομαι later -σκοπήσω aor.1 -εσκεψάμην perf. ἐπέσκεμμαι 1. *to look upon or at, inspect, observe, examine, regard*, Hdt., Eur. *to watch over, of tutelary gods*, Soph., Eur. 2. *to visit*, Soph., Xen., etc. -Pass., εὐνήν ὀνειροῖς οὐκ ἐπισκοπομένην *visited not by dreams, i. e. sleepless*, Aesch. 3. of a general, *to inspect, review*, Xen. 4. *to consider, reflect*, Soph., Xen. -Mid. *to examine with oneself, meditate*, Plat.

ἐπισκοπή *episkoph* I. *a watching over, visitation*, Ntest. II. *the office of ἐπίσκοπος*, id=Ntest. generally, *an office*, id=Ntest.

ἐπισκοπία *episkopia* ἐπισκοπέω *a looking at*, Anth.

ἐπίσκοπος¹ episkopoj 1. *one who watches over, an overseer, guardian*, Hom., Soph. -of tutelary gods, Solon., etc. 2. c. dat., ἐπ. Τρώεσσι *one set to watch them*, Il. 3. *a public officer, intendant*, sent to the subject states, Ar. 4. *a bishop*, Ntest.

ἐπίσκοπος² episkopoj *hitting the mark metaph. reaching, touching a point*, c. gen., Aesch., Soph. -neut. pl. ἐπίσκοπα, as adv. *successfully, with good aim*, Hdt.

ἐπισκοτέω episkotewfut. ἦσω σκότος *to throw a shadow over*, c. dat., Dem.; ἐπ. τινὶ τῆς θέας *to be in the way of one's seeing*, Plat.

ἐπισκότησις episkothisijfrom ἐπισκοτέω *a darkening, obscurity*, of the sun or moon in eclipse, Plut.

ἐπίσκοτος episkotoj *in the dark, darkened*, Plut.

ἐπισκύζομαι episkuzomai Dep. *to be indignant at a thing*, Il.; ἐπισκύσσαιτο [1epic aor1 opt.]1 Od.

ἐπισκυθίζω episkuqizwfut. ἰῶ *to ply with drink in Scythian fashion*, i. e. with unmixed wine, Hdt.

ἐπισκυθροπάζω episkuqrwpazwfut. σω *to look gloomy or stern*, Xen.

ἐπισκύνιον episkunion 1. *the skin of the brows which is knitted in frowning*, Il., Ar. 2. *superciliousness*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

ἐπισκώπτω episkwptwfut. ψω *to laugh at, quiz, make game of*, τινά Plat., Xen. -absol. *to joke, make fun*, Ar.; ἐπισκώπτων *jestingly*, Xen.

ἐπίσκωψις episkwyij *mocking, raillery*, Plut.

ἐπισμυγερός epismugeroj *gloomy*, Hes. -adv., ἐπισμυγερῶς ἀπέτισεν *sadly did he pay for it*, Od.; ἐπισμυγερῶς ναυτίλλεται *to his cost doth he sail*, id=Od.

ἐπισπαστήρ epispasthrfrom ἐπισπάω I. *the latch or handle by which a door is pulled to*, Hdt. II. *the angler's rod or line*, Anth.

ἐπισπαστός epispastoj I. *drawn upon oneself*, Od. II. *tight-drawn*, of a noose, Eur. from ἐπισπάω

ἐπισπάω *epispaufut.* -σπάσω I. *to draw or drag after one*, Hdt.; and in Mid., Xen.; ἐπισπάσας κόμης *by the hair, having dragged her by the hair*, Eur. -*metaph. to bring on, cause*, πλήθος πημάτων Aesch. 2. *to pull to*, τὴν θύραν Xen.; ἐπισπασθέντος τοῦ βρόχου *the noose being drawn tight*, Dem. 3. *to attract, gain, win*, Soph. -so in Mid., ἐπισπᾶσθαι κέρδος Hdt. 4. in Mid. *to draw on, allure, persuade*, Thuc. --c. inf., ἐπισπάσασθαι [ἄν] αὐτοὺς ἡγεῖτο προθυμήσεσθαι *he thought it would induce them to make the venture*, id=Thuc. -Pass., φοβοῦμαι μὴ πάντες ἐπισπασθῶσιν πολεμήσαι Dem. 5. Pass., of the sea, ἐπισπασμένη *returning with a rush*, Thuc. II. in Mid. *to become uncircumcised*, Ntest.

ἐπισπεύρω *epispeirwfut.* -σπερῶ *to sow with seed*, Hdt.

ἐπίσπεισις *epispeisij* *a libation over a sacrifice*, Hdt.

ἐπισπένδω *epispendwfut.* -σπέισω I. *to pour upon or over the head of a victim, at a sacrifice*, Hdt., Aesch. -*absol. to make a libation*, Hdt. -*metaph.*, ἐπ. δάκρυ Theocr. II. in Mid. *to make a fresh treaty*, Thuc.

ἐπισπερχής *episperxhj* *hasty, hurried adv.* -χῶς, Xen. from ἐπισπέρχω

ἐπισπέρχω *episperxw* I. *to urge on horses*, II.; generally, *to urge on, press forward*, Aesch., Thuc. II. intr. *to rage furiously*, of storms, Od.

ἐπισπεύδω *epispeudwfut.* σω I. *to urge on, further or promote an object*, Hdt., Soph. of persons, *to urge on*, Xen. II. intr. *to hasten onward*, Eur.; ἐπισπ. εἷς τι *to be zealous for, aim at an object*, Xen.

ἐπισπονδή *epispondh* ἐπισπένδω *a renewed or renewable truce*, Thuc.

ἐπισπορία *episporia* e) *epispondh/*, Hes.

ἐπίσπορος *episporoj* ἐπισπεύρω *sown afterwards*, οἱ ἐπ. *posterity*, Aesch.

ἐπισπουδάζω *episvoudazwfut.* σω intr. *to make haste in a thing*, Luc.

ἐπίσσυτος *epissutoj* ἐπέσσυμαι, perf. of ἐπισεύω *rushing, gushing, of tears*, Aesch. *violent, sudden*, of misfortunes, id=Aesch. c. acc. *rushing upon*, τὰς φρένας Eur.

ἐπίσσωτρον *episswtronepic* for ἐπίσωτρον.

ἐπισταδόν **epistadon** ἐπιστῆναι *standing over each in turn, i. e. one after another, successively*, Od.

ἐπισταθμάομαι **epistaqmaomai** Dep. *to weigh well, ponder*, Aesch.

ἐπισταθμεύω **epistaqmeuwfut.** σω σταθμός I. *to be quartered upon others*, Plut. II. Pass. *to be assigned as quarters*, id=Plut.

ἐπισταθμία **epistaqmia** *a liability to have persons quartered on one*, Plut.

ἐπίσταθμος **epistaqmoj** *at the door*, Anth.

ἐπιστάλλω **epistalazwfut.** ξω *to drop over*, τί τιμι Luc.

ἐπιστάλλω **epistalaw** *to fall in drops over*, c. acc., Anth.

ἐπίσταλμα **epistalma** ἐπιστέλλω *a commission*, Theophr.

ἐπίσταμαι **epistamaiprob.** ἐφίσταμαι Dep. I. c. inf. *to know how to do, to be able to do, capable of doing*, Hom., attic 2. *to be assured or believe that a thing is*, Hdt. II. c. acc. *to understand a matter, know, be versed in or acquainted with*, Hom., etc.:--after Hom. *to know as a fact, know for certain, know well*, Hdt., attic 2. rarely, *to know a person*, Eur. III. c. part., *to know that one is, has, etc.*, Hdt., attic IV. part. pres. ἐπιστάμενος, η, ον, is often also used as an adj. *knowing, understanding, skilful*, Hom.:--c. gen. *skilled or versed in a thing*, id=Hom.:--adv. ἐπισταμένως, *skilfully, expertly*, id=Hdt., Hes.

ἐπιστασία **epistasia** ἐπιστῆναι *authority, dominion*, Plut.

ἐπιστάσιος **epistasioj** ἐπ. Ζεύς, ὁ, *Jupiter Stator*, Plut. From ἐφίστημι, *he that makes to stand firm*.

ἐπίστασις **epistasij** ἐπιστῆναι 1. *a stopping, halting, a halt*, Xen.; φροντίδων ἐπιστάσεις *haltings of thought*, Soph. 2. *attention, care, anxiety*, Ntest. 3. *superintendence of works*, Xen.

ἐπιστατέω **epistatewfut.** ήσω ἐπιστάτης I. *to be set over*, c. dat., Soph., Plat. also *to stand by, to support, second*, Aesch. 2. c. gen. *to be in charge of, have the care of*, Hdt., Xen. II. at Athens, *to be* Ἐπιστάτης or *President of the βουλή and ἐκκλησία*, Thuc., etc.

ἐπιστάτης epistathj ἐφίσταμαι I. *one who stands near or by, a suppliant*, Od. 2. in battle-order, *one's rear-rank man* [1as παραστάτης is *the right- or left-hand man*, προστάτης *the front-rank man*]1, Xen. II. *one who stands or is mounted upon a chariot*, c. gen., Soph., Eur. 2. *one who is set over, a commander*, Trag.; ἐπιστ. Κολωνοῦ, of a tutelary god, Soph.; ἐπ. ἄθλων *president, steward of the games, a training-master*, Xen. III. at Athens *the President of the βουλή and ἐκκλησία*, Aeschin., Dem. 2. *an overseer, superintendent*, in charge of any public works, id=Dem. IV. *the caldron for the hot bath which stood over the fire*, Ar.

ἐπιστατητέος epistathteojverb. adj. of ἐπιστατέω, *one must superintend*, c. dat., Plat.; c. gen., Xen.

ἐπιστείβω episteibwfut. ψω *to tread upon, stand upon a place*, c. acc., Soph.

ἐπιστείχω episteixwfut. ξω *to approach*, c. acc., Aesch.

ἐπιστέλλω epistellwfut. -στελῶ 1. *to send to, send as a message or letter*, Hdt., attic - absol. *to send a message, write word*, Eur., Thuc. 2. *to enjoin, command*, τινί τι id=Thuc.; τινά τι Xen.; also, ἐπ. τινί or τινά ποιεῖν τι Soph., Xen. -so, in Pass., ἐπέσταλτό οί.. c. inf., *he had received orders to do*, Hdt.; ἐπέσταλται τί τινι a matter *has been committed to one*, Aesch.; τὰ ἐπεσταλμένα *orders given*, id=Aesch. 3. *to order by will*, Xen.

ἐπιστενάζω epistenazwfut. ἄξω *to groan over*, τινί Aesch.

ἐπιστενάχω epistenaxw 1. ἐπι-στενάζω τινί Aesch. -absol., Soph. 2. Mid. *to groan in answer*, Il.

ἐπιστένω epistenw 1. *to groan or sigh in answer*, Il. 2. *to lament over*, τινί Eur. 3. c. acc. *to lament*, Soph.

ἐπιστεφής epistefhj of bowls, ἐπιστεφέες οἴνοιο *crowned* [1i. e. *brimming high*]1 with wine, Hom. from ἐπιστέφω

ἐπιστέφω epistefwfut. ψω I. *to surround with or as with a chaplet metaph.* in Mid., κρητῆρας ἐπιστέψαντο ποτοῖο *crowned them to the brim, filled them brimming high*, with wine, Hom. II. χοῶς ἐπιστέφειν *to offer libations as an honour to the dead*, Soph.

ἐπιστηλόομαι episthloomaiστήλη Pass. *to be set up as a column upon*, Anth.

ἐπιστήμη episthmē ἐπίσταμαι I. *acquaintance with a matter, skill, experience*, as in archery, Soph.; in war, Thuc., etc. II. generally, *knowledge*, Soph. esp. *scientific knowledge, science*, Plat., etc.

ἐπιστήμων episthmwn ἐπίσταμαι I. *knowing, wise, prudent*, ἐπ. βουλῇ τε νόῳ τε Od. 2. *acquainted with a thing, skilled or versed in*, c. gen., Thuc., etc. 3. c. inf. *knowing how to do*, Plat., etc.-- adv., ἐπιστημόνως *with knowledge* comp. -έστερον, Xen.; Sup. -έστατα, Plat. II. *possessed of perfect knowledge*, id=Plat.

ἐπιστηρίζω episthrizw fut. ξω *to make to lean on*:-Pass. *to lean upon*, τινι Luc.

ἐπιστίλβω epistilbw *to glisten on the surface*, Plut.

ἐπίστιον epistion in Od. means *a shed* in which a ship is laid up. deriv. uncertain

ἐπιστολάδην epistoladhē ἐπιστέλλω II *girt up, neatly*, of dress, Hes.

ἐπιστολεύς epistoleuj I. *secretary* also *a courier*, Xen. II. among the Spartans, *a vice-admiral*, id=Xen. from ἐπιστολή

ἐπιστολή epistolh ἐπιστέλλω 1. *a message, command, commission*, whether verbal or in writing, Hdt., attic; ἐξ ἐπιστολῆς *by command*, Hdt. 2. *a letter*, Lat. *epistola*, Thuc., etc.

ἐπιστολιμαῖος epistolimaioj from ἐπιστολή *commanded* - δυνάμεις ἐπ. *forces decreed, but never sent, paper-armies*, Dem.

ἐπιστόλιον epistolion Dim. of ἐπιστολή, Plut.

ἐπιστομίζω epistomizw fut. attic ἰὼ στόμα I. *to curb in a horse metaph. to curb, bridle*, τινά Ar., Dem. II. *to put on the mouth-piece* of a flute; and of a flute, *to stop the voice*, Plut. III. *to throw on his face*, τινά Luc.

ἐπιστοναχέω epistonaxew e)piste/nw, of waves, II.

ἐπιστοναχίζω epistonaxizw e)piste/nw, Hes.

ἐπιστορέννυμι epistorenumifut. -στρώσω aor1 -εστόρεσα or -έστρωσα 1. *to strew or spread upon*, Od. 2. *to saddle*, Luc.

ἐπιστρατεία epistrateia *a march or expedition against*, Hdt.; c. gen., Thuc.

ἐπιστράτευσις epistrateusij e)pistra^tei/a, Hdt.

ἐπιστρατεύω epistrateuwfut. σω *to march against, make war upon*, τινί Eur., etc. - *to make an expedition*, εἰς Θετταλίαν Aesch.; c. acc., Soph. -absol., Aesch. -so in Mid., with perf. pass., ἐπιστρατεύεσθαι ἐπ' Αἴγυπτον Hdt.; c. dat., Eur., etc.

ἐπίστρεπτος epistreptoj ἐπιστρέφω *to be turned towards, to be looked at, conspicuous*, Aesch.

ἐπιστρεφής epistrefhj 1. *turning one's eyes or mind to a thing, attentive*, Xen. 2. *earnest, vehement adv.* -φῶς, ionic -φέως, *earnestly, sharply*, Hdt., Aeschin. from ἐπιστρέφω

ἐπιστρέφω epistrefwfut. ψω I. *to turn about, turn round*, Eur.; ἐπ. τὰς ναῦς *to make a sudden tack*, Thuc.; but also *to put an enemy to flight*, Xen. b. intr. *to turn about, turn round*, Il., Hdt., attic - *to return*, Ntest. 2. *to turn towards*, τὸ νόημα Theogn.; πρὸς τι, εἰς τινα Plut. - ἐπ. πίστιν *to press a pledge upon one*, Soph. b. intr. *to turn towards*, Xen. 3. *to turn from an error, to correct, make to repent*, Luc. b. intr. *to repent*, Ntest. 4. *to curve, twist, torment*, Ar. II. Mid. and Pass., esp. in aor2 pass. ἐπεστράφην [αῶ] - *to turn oneself round, turn about*, ἐπιστρεφόμενος *constantly turning*, *to look behind one*, Hdt.; with acc., θάλαμον ἐπεστράφη *turned to gaze on it*, Eur.; δόξα ἐπεστράφη *turned about, changed*, Soph. 2. *to go back-and-forwards, wander over the earth*, Hes. - c. acc. loci, *to turn to a place*, Eur. 3. *to turn the mind towards, to pay attention to*, c. gen., Theogn., Soph. --absol. *to recover oneself, pay attention*, Hdt., Dem. 4. c. acc. *to visit*, Eur. 5. part. perf. pass. ἐπεστραμμένος, ἐπιστρεφής, *earnest, vehement*, Hdt. Hence

ἐπιστροφάδην epistrofadhñ *turning this way and that way, right and left*, Hom. also, ἐπ. βαδίζειν *back- and for-wards*, Hhymn.

ἐπιστροφή epistrofh ἐπιστρέφω I. *a turning about, twisting*, Plat. II. intr. *a turning or wheeling about*, of men *turning to bay*, Soph.; ἐπιστροφαὶ κακῶν *renewed assaults of ills*, id=Soph. -of ships, *a putting about, tacking*, Thuc. 2. *a turn of affairs, reaction*, id=Thuc. 3. *attention paid to a person or thing, regard*, Soph., etc. 4. *a moving up and down in a place*, δωμάτων ἐπιστροφαί *occupation of them*, Aesch.; ξενοτίμους ἐπ. δωμάτων, *of the duties of hospitality*, id=Aesch.

ἐπίστροφος **epistrofoj** ἐπιστρέφω *having dealings with, conversant with*, c. gen., Od., Aesch.

ἐπιστρωφάω **epistrwfaw** **Frequentat. of ἐπιστρέφω** *to visit or frequent a place*, c. acc. loci, Od. -Mid. *to go in and out of, frequent, visit, occupy*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐπιστύλιον **epistulion** στῦλος *the lintel on the top of pillars, the epistyle, architrave*, Plut.

ἐπισυκοφαντέω **episukofantewfut.** ἤσω *to harass yet more with frivolous accusations.*

ἐπισυνάγω **episunagwfut.** ξω *to collect and bring to a place, to gather together*, Ntest.

ἐπισυναγωγή **episunagwgh** from ἐπισυνάγω *a gathering or being gathered together*, Ntest.

ἐπισυνάπτω **episunaptwfut.** ψω *to renew a war*, Plut.

ἐπισυνδίδωμι **episundidwmi** *to push forward together*, Plut.

ἐπισυντρέχω **episuntrechw** *to run together to a place*, Ntest.

ἐπίσυρμα **episurma** *the trail or track made by dragging a thing*, Xen. from ἐπισύρω

ἐπισύρω **episurw** I. *to drag or trail after one*, in Mid., Luc. --Pass. *to crawl along*, Xen. II. *to do anything in a slovenly way, to slur over*, Lys.; ἐπισύροντες *confusedly*, Dem.; often in part. perf. pass. *slovenly, careless*, Luc.

ἐπισύστασις **episustasij** *a gathering together against, a riotous meeting*, Ntest.

ἐπισφάζω **episfazw** later -σφάττω fut. ξω I. *to slaughter over or upon*, of sacrifices offered at a tomb, Eur., Xen. II. *to kill after or besides*, id=Xen.

ἐπισφαλής **episfalhj** σφάλω *prone to fall, unstable, precarious*, Plat., Dem. -adv., ἐπισφαλῶς διακεῖσθαι *to be in danger*, Plut.

ἐπισφίγγω **episfiggw** fut. ξω *to bind, clasp tight*, Anth.

ἐπισφραγίζω **episfragizwfut.** attic ἰῶ I. *to put a seal on, to confirm, ratify*, Anth. II. as Dep. *to put as a seal upon, impress upon*, Plat.; also as Pass. *to be impressed, marked*, Anth.

ἐπισφραγιστής **episfragisth**from ἐπισφραγίζομαι *one who seals or signs*, Luc.

ἐπισφύρια **episfuria**σφυρόν I. *bands, clasps or hooks, which fastened the greaves* [1κνημίδεσ]1 *over the ankle*, II. II. *the ankle*, Anth.

ἐπισφύριος **episfurioj** *on the ankle*, Anth.

ἐπισχεδόν **episxedon** *near at hand, hard by*, Hhymn.

ἐπισχεθεῖν **episxeqein**poet. for ἐπισχεῖν aor2 of ἐπέχω *to hold in, check*, Aesch.

ἐπισχερώ **episxerw**σχερός I. *in a row, one after another*, II. II. *of Time, by degrees*, Theocr.

ἐπισχεσία **episxesia**ἐπέχω *a thing held out, a pretext*, Od.

ἐπίσχεσις **episxesij**ἐπέχω *a checking, hindrance, delay, reluctance, lingering*, Od., Thuc.

ἐπισχύω **episxuw**fut. ὑσω I. *to make strong or powerful*, Xen. II. *intr. to prevail, be urgent*, Ntest.

ἐπίσχω **episxw**strengthd. for ἐπέχω, I. *to hold or direct towards*, II.; τινί *against one*, Hes. II. *to restrain, withhold, check*, id=Hes., attic -c. gen. *to restrain from a thing*, Od. 2. *intr. to leave off, stop, wait*, Thuc.; imperat. ἔπισχε, *hold*, Eur.

ἐπίσῳτρον **episwtron** *the metal hoop round the felloe* [1σῳτρον]1, *the tire of a wheel*, II.

ἐπίταγμα **epitagma**ἐπιτάσσω I. *an injunction, command*, Plat., Aeschin. II. *a reserve force*, Plut.

ἐπιτακτήρ **epitakthr**ἐπιτάσσω *a commander*, Xen.

ἐπίτακτος **epitaktoj**ἐπιτάσσω *drawn up behind*, οἱ ἐπίτακτοι *the reserve of an army*, Thuc.

ἐπιταλαιπωρέω **epitalaipwrew**fut. ἦσω *to labour yet more*, Thuc.

ἐπιτανύω **epitanuw** ἐπιτείνω *to push home a bolt*, Od.

ἐπίταξις **epitacij** ἐπιτάσσω *an injunction*, ἢ ἐπ. τοῦ φόρου **the assessment of the tribute**, Hdt.

ἐπιτάραξις **epitaracij** *disturbance, confusion*, Plat. from ἐπιταῶράσσω

ἐπιταράσσω **epitarasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to trouble or disquiet yet more*, Hdt., Luc.

ἐπιτάροθος **epitarroqjepic** for ἐπίροθος 1. *a helper, defender, ally*, Hom.; μάχης ἐπ. *in fight*, Il. 2. *a master, lord*, Orac. ap. Hdt.

ἐπίτασις **epitasij** ἐπιτείνω *a stretching of strings*, Plat.

ἐπιτάσσω **epitasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω I. *to put upon one as a duty, to enjoin*, τί τινη Hdt., etc. -c. dat. pers. et inf. *to order one to do*, id=Hdt., attic -absol. *to impose commands*, Thuc.; τινί on one, Soph. -Pass. with fut. mid. -τάξομαι, aor1 -ετάχθην, perf. -τέταγμαi - *to accept orders, submit to commands*, Eur., Ar.; c. acc. rei, Thuc. -of things, *to be ordered*, ὁ στρατός ὁ ἐπιταχθεὶς ἐκάστοισι Hdt.; τὰ ἐπιτασσόμενα *orders given*, id=Hdt. II. *to place next or beside*, id=Hdt., Xen. - Mid., τοὺς ἵππεάς ἐπετάξαντο *they had the cavalry placed next*, Thuc. 2. *to place behind*, c. gen., Hdt. absol. *to place in reserve*, Plut. -Mid., Xen. 3. *to set in command over*, οἱ ἐπιτεταγμένοι *set as guards over the waggons*, Thuc.

ἐπιτάφιος **epitafioj** τάφος *over a tomb*, λόγος ἐπ. *a funeral oration*, spoken over citizens who had fallen in battle, such as that of Pericles in Thuc.

ἐπιταχύνω **epitaxunwfut.** ὑῶνῶ *to hasten on, urge forward*, Thuc.

ἐπιτείνω **epiteinwfut.** -τενῶ ionic imperf. ἐπιτείνεσκον I. *to stretch upon or over a place*, Hdt. -Pass., in tmesi, ἐπὶ νύξ τέταται βροτοῖσι Od. 2. *to stretch as on a frame, tighten*, of musical strings, Plat. metaph. *to increase in intensity, to increase, augment*, id=Plat. 3. *to urge on, incite*, τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Xen.; ἐπ. ἑαυτόν *to exert himself*, Plut. II. Pass. *to be stretched as on the rack*, Plat. 2. *to be on the stretch, to be strained or contracted*, id=Plat.; ἐπ. βιβλίους *to devote oneself to books*, Luc. 3. *to hold out, endure*, Xen.

ἐπιτειχίζω **epiteixizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to build a fort on the frontier as a basis of operations against the enemy*, Thuc., Xen. -metaph., ἐπ. τυράννους *to plant them like such forts*, Dem.

ἐπιτείχισις epiteixisijfrom ἐπιτειχίζω *the building a fort on the enemy's frontier, the occupation of it*, Thuc.

ἐπιτείχισμα epiteixismafrom ἐπιτειχίζω 1. *a fort placed on the enemy's frontier*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; c. gen., ἐπιτειχίσματα τῆς αὐτοῦ χώρας *fortresses which command his country*, Dem. 2. metaph., ἐπ. πρὸς τι *a barrier or obstacle to a thing*, id=Dem.

ἐπιτειχισμός epiteixismojfrom ἐπιτειχίζω e)pitei/xisis, Thuc., Xen.

ἐπιτελειώω epiteleiowfut. ὥσω *to complete a sacrifice*, Plut.

ἐπιτελείωσις epiteleiwsijfrom ἐπιτελειώω *accomplishment, completion*, Plut.

ἐπιτελέω epitelewfut. ἔσω I. *to complete, finish, accomplish*, Hdt., Thuc. esp. of the fulfilment of oracles, visions, vows or promises, id=Thuc. II. *to discharge a religious service*, Hdt. III. *to pay in full*, id=Hdt. -metaph. in Mid., ἐπιτελεῖσθαι τὰ τοῦ γήρως *to have to pay, be subject to*, the burdens of old age, Xen.; ἐπ. θάνατον *to have to pay the debt of death*, id=Xen.

ἐπιτελής epitelhjτέλος *brought to an end, completed, accomplished*, Hdt., etc.

ἐπιτέλλω epitellwaor1 ἐπ-έτειλα perf. -τέταλκα pass. -τέταλμαι I. *to lay upon, enjoin, prescribe, ordain, command*, τι or τί τινι Hom. -c. dat. pers. only, *to give orders to*, II. -c. dat. pers. et inf. *to order him to do*. id=II. -also in Mid., just like the Act., id=II. II. Pass. *to rise*, of stars, Hes. -metaph., of love, Theogn.

ἐπιτέμνω epitemnwionic -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ aor2 ἐπέταῶμον I. *to cut on the surface, make an incision into, gash*, Lat. *incidere*, Hdt., Aeschin. -Mid., ἐπιτάμνεσθαι τοὺς βραχίονας *to gash their arms*, Hdt. II. *to cut short, to abridge*, Plut.

ἐπίτεξ epitectίκτω *at the birth, about to bring forth*, Hdt., Luc.

ἐπιτεροπής epiterphjτέρπω I. *pleasing, delightful*, Hhymn., Plut. -adv. -πῶς, id=Plut. II. *devoted to pleasure*, id=Plut.

ἐπιτέρομαι epiterpomai Pass. *to rejoice or delight in a thing*, c. dat., Od., Hes.

ἐπιτεχνάομαι epitexnaomaifut. -ήσομαι from ἐπιτεχνάομαι Dep. 1. *to contrive for a purpose or to meet an emergency, to invent*, Hdt. 2. *to contrive against*, τί τινι Luc.

ἐπιτέχνησις **epitexnhsij** from ἐπιτεχνάομαι *contrivance for a purpose, invention, Thuc.*

ἐπιτεχνητός **epitexnhtoj** from ἐπιτεχνάομαι *artificially made, Luc.*

ἐπιτήδειος **epithdeioj** ἐπιτηδές I. *made for an end or purpose, fit or adapted for it, suitable, convenient, ἔς τι, πρὸς τι Hdt., Plat.; c. inf., χωρίον ἐπ. ἐνιππεῦσαι fit to ride in, Hdt.; ἐπ. ὑπεξαίρεθῆναι convenient to be put out of the way, Thuc.; ἐπ. ξυνεῖναι a pleasant person to live with, Eur.; ἐπ. παθεῖν deserving to suffer, Dem., also, ἐπιτήδεόν [ἐστί] μοι, c. inf., Hdt. II. useful, serviceable, necessary, 1. of things, fit or serviceable for, c. dat., Thuc.; ἐσπὸ ἐπ. to their advantage, id=Thuc.; of treaties, omens, favourable, Hdt. -esp. as Subst., τὰ ἐπιτήδεια necessities, provisions, Lat. *commeatus*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. of persons, serviceable, friendly, Hdt., Thuc.; τῷ πατρὶ conformable to his will, Hdt. as Subst., c. gen., a close friend, Lat. *necessarius*, Thuc. III. adv. -εἴως, ionic -έως, *studiously, carefully*, Hdt. 2. *suitably, conveniently, fitly*, id=Hdt.; -comp. -ειότερον, id=Hdt.*

ἐπιτηδειότης **epithdeiothj** from ἐπιτήδειος *fitness, suitability, Plat.*

ἐπίτηδες **epithdej** Theocr. -also *designedly, deceitfully*, Eur. deriv. uncertain

ἐπιτηδές **epithdej** *such as may serve the purpose, enough, or of set purpose, advisedly, studiously*, Lat. *consulto, de industria*, Hom.; -in Hdt. and attic written proparox.,

ἐπιτηδεύμα **epithdeuma** *a pursuit, business, practice*, Lat. *studium*, Thuc., Plat. from ἐπιτηδεύω

ἐπιτηδεύσις **epithdeusij** from ἐπιτηδεύω *devotion or attention to a pursuit*, Thuc., Plat., etc.; βίτου ἐπιτηδεύσεις *refinements of life*, Eur.

ἐπιτηδεύω **epithdeuwimperf.** ἐπετήδευον aor1 ἐπ-ετήδευσα perf. -τετήδευκα pass. -τετήδευμαι conjugated as if it were a compd. of ἐπί, τηδεύω, but there is no such Verb; and ἐπιτηδεύω must be formed directly from ἐπιτηδές 1. *to pursue or practise a thing, make a practice of, make it one's business*, Lat. *studere rei*, c. acc., Hdt., attic - also, ἐπ. τι πρὸς τι *to invent for a purpose*, Hdt. \:t--Pass. *to be done with pains and practice, to be made so and so by art*, id=Hdt.; of dogs, *to be trained*, Xen. 2. c. inf. *to take care to do, use to do*, Hdt., Plat.

ἐπιτηδέως **epithdewjadverb** of ἐπιτήδεος, ionic for ἐπιτήδειος.

ἐπίτηκτος *epithktoj overlaid with gold metaph. counterfeit*, Anth. from ἐπιτήκω

ἐπιτήκω *epithkwfut. ξω to melt upon, pour when melted over a thing*, Hdt., Plut.

ἐπιτηρέω *epithrewfut. ήσω, to look out for*, Ar., Thuc., etc.

ἐπιτίθημι *epitihmifut. -θήσω perf. -τέθεικα the Pass.is mostly furnished by ἐπικείμαι A. Act. to lay, put or place upon, of offerings laid on the altar, meats on the table, etc., c. dat., Od., attic; also c. gen., Il., Hdt. -c. acc. only, έπ. φάρμακα to apply salves, Il.; έπ. στήλην to set it up, Hdt. II. to put on a covering or lid, Od.; λίθον έπέθηκε θύρησιν, i. e. put a stone as a door to the cave, put it before the door, id=Od. to put a door to, shut it, Il., Hom. III. to put to, grant or give besides, Il. 2. of Time, to add, bring on, Od. IV. μύθω or μύθοις τέλος έπιθειναι to put an end to them, Il. 2. to put on as a finish, έπέθηκε κορώνην id=Il.; έπ. κεφαλαϊον [1v. sub κεφαλαϊον]1 Dem. V. to impose or inflict a penalty, θωήν σοι έπιθήσομεν Od.; δίκην, ζημίαν έπ. τινί Hdt. VI. like έπιστέλλω, to dispatch a letter, id=Hdt., Dem. VII. to give a name, Hdt., Plat. B. Mid. to put on oneself or for oneself, Il., Eur. II. to set oneself to, apply oneself to, employ oneself on or in, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. to make an attempt upon, attack, τή Εύβοίη Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. absol., δικαιοσύνην έπιθέμενος ήσκει he practised justice with assiduity, Hdt. IV. to bring on oneself, άράς Aesch. also to cause a penalty to be imposed, Thuc. V. to lay commands on, τί τινι Hdt. VI. to give a name, Od.*

ἐπιτιμάω *epitimawfut. ήσω I. to lay a value upon, Lat. aestimare hence, 1. to shew honour to, τινά Hdt. 2. to raise in price:-Pass. to rise in price, Dem. II. of judges, to lay a penalty on a person, Hdt. 2. c. acc. to censure, Dem.; also c. dat., id=Dem. absol., Thuc.*

ἐπιτίμησις *epitimhsij censure, criticism*, Thuc. from ἐπιτιμάω

ἐπιτιμητής *epitimhthjfrom έπιτιμάω a chastiser, censorer*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐπιτιμήτωρ *epitimhtwr an avenger*, Od.

ἐπιτιμία *epitimia the condition of an έπίτιμος, the enjoyment of civil rights, opp. to άτιμία*, Aeschin., Dem.

ἐπιτίμιον *epitimion mostly in pl. έπιτίμια, τά, the value, price, or estimate of a thing, i. e., 1. the honours paid to a person, Soph. 2. assessment of damages or penalties, Hdt.,*

Eur.; τῶνδε *for these things*, Aesch.; ἐπ. δυσσεβείας *the wages of ungodliness*, Soph.;
in sg., τοῦπιτίμιον λαβεῖν *to exact the penalty*, Aesch.

ἐπίτιμος *epitimoj*τιμή of a citizen, *in possession of his rights and franchises* [1τιμαί]1,
opp. to ἄτιμος, Ar., Thuc.

ἐπιτίθιος *epititqioj*at the breast, a suckling, Theocr.

ἐπιτιτρώσκω *epititrwskwfut.* -τρώσω *to wound on the surface*, Anth.

ἐπιτλήναι *epitlhnaio*only in aor2 ἐπ-έτλην aor2 ἐπ-έτλην inf. -τλήναι *to bear
patiently, be patient*, Il.

ἐπιτολή *epitolh*ἐπιτέλλω II *the rising of a star*, Eur., Thuc.

ἐπιτολμάω *epitolmawfut.* ἦσω *to submit or endure to do*, c. inf., Od. absol.,
ἐπετόλμησε *he stood firm*, id=Od.

ἐπιτομή *epitomh*ἐπιτέμνω I. *a cutting on the surface, incision*, Aeschin. II. *an epitome,
abridgment*, Cic.

ἐπίτονος *epitonoj*ἐπιτείνω 1. *on the stretch, strained --e)pi/tonos* [1sc. ἰμάσ]1, *a rope
for stretching or tightening, the back-stay of a mast* [1opp. to πρότονος]1, Od. 2.
ἐπίτονοι, οἶ, *the sinews of the shoulder and arm*, Plat.

ἐπιτοξάζομαι *epitocazomai* Dep. *to shoot at*, c. dat., Il., Luc.

ἐπιτραγῶδέω *epitragwdewfut.* ἦσω *to make into a tragic story, exaggerate*, Luc. *to add
in exaggeration*, Plut.

ἐπιτραπέζιος *epitrapezioj*τράπεζα *on or at table*, Luc.

ἐπιτρεπτός *epitrepteoj*verb. adj. *one must permit*, Xen.; so in pl. ἐπιτρεπτέα Hdt.
from ἐπιτρέπω

ἐπιτρέπω *epitrepwio*nic -τρέπω fut. -τρέψω aor1 -έτρεψα ionic -έτραψα aor2 -
έτραπον Pass. and Mid., ionic aor1 -ετράφθην Pass. ionic aor1 -ετράφθην aor2 pass.
-ετράφην mid. -ετραῶπόμεν I. *properly to turn towards*, in aor2 mid., θυμὸς
ἐπετράπετο εἶρεσθαι *thy mind inclined itself to ask*, Od. 2. *to turn over to, to commit
or entrust to another as trustee, guardian, or vicegerent*, Hom., Hdt., attic; c. inf., σοὶ

ἐπέτρεψεν πονέεσθαι *he left it to you to work*, Il. 3. c. dat. only, *to trust to, rely upon*, Hom., Hdt. *to refer the matter to a person, leave it to his judgment*, Ar., Thuc. -so in Mid. *to entrust oneself, leave one's case to*, τινι Hdt. 4. Pass. *to be entrusted*, ᾧ λαοί τ' ἐπιτετράφαται [13rd pl. perf. for ἐπιτετραμμένοι εἰσί]1 Il.; τῆς [1sc. Ὁραῖσ]1 ἐπιτέτραπται οὐρανός *heaven's gate is committed to them* [1to open and to shut]1, id=Il.;--also c. acc. rei, ἐπιτρέπομαί τι *I am entrusted with a thing*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to give up, yield*, Ποσειδάωνι νίκην ἐπέτρεψας Il.; ἐπ. τινί c. inf. *to permit, suffer*, Hdt., attic 2. intr. *to yield, give way*, Il., Hdt. III. *to command*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Xen.

ἐπιτρέφω epitrefwfut. -θρέψω perf. -τέτροφα aor2 pass. ἐπετράφην I. *to rear upon:--generally, to support, maintain*, Hdt. II. Pass. *to grow up after*, as posterity, Lat. *succrescere*, id=Hdt.; *to grow up as a successor*, id=Hdt.

ἐπιτρέχω epitrexwfut. -δραῶ μοῦμαι aor. -έδραῶ μόν aor1 -έθρεξα rarely aor1 -έθρεξα perf. -δεδράμηκα Xen.; poet. δέδρομα I. *to run upon or at, for the purpose of attack*, Il.; of dogs, Od.; so in attic *to make an assault upon*, τινί Thuc., Xen. 2. *to run after*, ἐπιδραμών *in haste, eagerly*, Hdt., Plat. II. *to run over a space*, Il. *to run over or graze the surface*, id=Il. 2. *to be spread over*, of a mist, Od. -c. acc., οἶδμα ὅταν ἔρεβος ἐπιδράμη *when the billow runs over the deep*, Soph. 3. *to overrun*, as an army does a country, Hdt., Thuc. 4. *to run over, to treat lightly of*, Lat. *percurrere*, Xen. III. *to run close after*, Il.

ἐπιτριβω epitribwfut. ψω aor2 pass. ἐπετρίβην 1. *to rub on the surface, to crush*, Ar. - Pass. *to be galled*, id=Ar. 2. metaph. *to afflict, distress, destroy, ruin*, Hdt., Ar.; of an actor, *to murder a character*, Dem. --Pass. *to be utterly destroyed or undone*, Solon., Ar.; ἐπιτριβεῖς *be hung* Ar.

ἐπιτριηραρχέω epitrihrarxewfut. ἦσω *to be trierarch beyond the legal time*, Dem.

ἐπιτριηράρχημα epitrihrarxhma from ἐπιτριηραρχέω *the burden of a trierarchy continued beyond the legal term*, Dem.

ἐπίτριπτος epitriptoj ἐπιτριβω *rubbed down, well worn* metaph. of persons, *practised, cunning*, Soph.; οὐπίτριπτος *the rogue*, Ar.

ἐπίτριτος epitritoj I. *one and a third*, i. e. 1 1/3, or 4/3, Plat. II. ἐπίτριτον [1sc. δάνεισμα]1, *a loan of which 1/3 is paid as interest*, i. e. 33 1/3 p. cent., Xen.

ἐπιτροπαῖος epitropaioj ἐπιτροπή *delegated*, Hdt.

ἐπιτροπεύω *epitropeuō* ἐπίτροπος **1.** *to be a trustee, administrator, guardian, governor*, Hdt., Xen. **2.** c. acc. *to govern, administer*, πατρίδα Hdt., Ar., etc.; ἐπ. τινά *to be his guardian*, Thuc. -Pass., κακῶς ἐπιτροπευθῆναι *to be ill treated by one's guardians*, Dem.

ἐπιτροπή *epitrophē* ἐπιτρέπω **I.** *a reference to an arbiter*, Thuc., Dem. **II.** *an action against a guardian*, id=Dem.

ἐπίτροπος *epitropoj* ἐπιτρέπω **1.** *one to whom a charge is entrusted, a trustee, administrator*, Hdt. *a governor, viceroy*, id=Hdt., Dem. **2.** *a guardian*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἐπιτροχάδη *epitroxadhē* ἐπιτρέχω adv. *trippingly, fluently, glibly*, Hom.

ἐπίτροχος *epitroxoj* ἐπιτρέχω *voluble, glib*, Luc.

ἐπιτρούζω *epitruzō* *to murmur beside or over*, τινί Babr.

ἐπιτρούγω *epitrugwō* fut. -τρούξομαι aor2 -έτραϝγον *to eat with or after*, Luc.

ἐπιτυγχάνω *epitugxanō* fut. -τεύξομαι aor2 ἐπέτυϝχον **I.** *properly, to hit the mark hence to light or fall upon, meet with*, 1. c. dat., Hdt., Thuc., etc. **2.** c. gen., Ar., Thuc. **3.** absol., ὁ ἐπιτυχών, like ὁ τυχών, *the first person one meets, any one*, Hdt., Plat. **II.** *to attain to, reach, gain one's end*, c. gen. rei, Xen., Dem. **2.** c. part. *to succeed in doing*, Hdt. **3.** c. dat. modi, *to be successful in a thing*, μάχη Aeschin. absol. *to succeed, be successful*, Plat., Xen. **III.** ἐπ. βιβλίῳ *to read it*, Luc.

ἐπιτυμβίδιος *epitumbidioj* τύμβος **I.** *at or over a tomb*, Aesch. **II.** *crested*, a name given to larks, Theocr.

ἐπιτύμβιος *epitumbioj* ἐπιτύμβιος/dios, Aesch., Soph.

ἐπιτύφομαι *epitufomai* Pass. *to be inflamed*; ἐπιτεθυμμένος *furious, rabid*, Plat.

ἐπιφαίνω *epifainō* fut. -φαϝνῶ aor1 -έφηνα later -έφᾶνα **I.** *to shew forth, display, shew off*, Theogn. -Pass. *to come into light, come suddenly into view*, Il., Hdt. -- *to present oneself, shew oneself, appear*, id=Hdt. **II.** intr. *to shew light, shine upon*, c. dat., Ntest.

ἐπιφάνεια *epifaneia* **I.** *manifestation*, Plut. **II.** *visible surface outward show, distinction*, Plat.

ἐπιφανής epifanhj I. *coming to light, appearing*, of gods, Hdt., etc. 2. *in full view*, πόλις ἐπ. ἔξωθεν, of a place *commanded by another*, Thuc. 3. *manifest, evident*, of proofs, id=Thuc. II. of men, *conspicuous, famous, distinguished by rank*, Hdt.; *notable, for well or ill*, Thuc., Xen. 2. of things, *remarkable*, Hdt. III. adv. -νῶς, *openly*, Thuc. Sup. -έστατα, id=Thuc.

ἐπίφαντος epifantoj ἐπιφαίνομαι *in the light, alive*, Soph.

ἐπιφατνίδιος epifatnidioj φάτνη *at the manger*, Xen.

ἐπιφάυω epifauw φάος *to shine upon*, τινί Ntest.

ἐπιφέρω epiferwfut. ἐποίσω aor1 ἐπήνεγκα aor2 ἐπήνεγκον I. *to bring, put or lay upon*, τί τινι II., etc.; ἐπιφέρειν τινὶ πόλεμον, Lat. *bellum inferre, to make war upon him*, Hdt., attic; so, ἐπ. δόρυ Aesch., etc. - absol. *to attack, assail*, Ar. 2. *to bring offerings to the grave*, Thuc. 3. *to bring as a charge against*, Hdt., attic; so, ἐπ. μωρίην, μανίην τινὶ *to impute it to him*, Hdt., etc. 4. *to confer or impose upon*, in good or bad sense, Thuc. 5. *to add to, increase*, id=Thuc. II. Mid. *to bring with or upon oneself, bring as dowry*, Dem. III. Pass. *to rush upon or after, attack, assault*, II., Hdt., attic 2. *to be borne onwards*, Hdt. 3. *to come after or next, ensue*, τὰ ἐπιφερόμενα *coming events*, id=Hdt.

ἐπιφημίζω epifhmizwfut. σω I. *to utter words ominous of the event*, in Mid., Hdt. 2. *to promise according to an omen*, c. inf., Eur. II. *to assign as authority to a thing*, τοῦς θεοῦς Dem. 2. c. acc. et inf. *to allege that*, Plut. III. *to dedicate or devote to a god*, Luc.

ἐπιφήμισμα epifhmisma from ἐπιφημίζω *a word of ominous import*, Thuc.

ἐπιφθάνω epifqanw *to reach first, part. aor2 ἐπιφθάς*, Batr.

ἐπιφθέγγομαι epifqeggomaifut. γξομαι I. Dep. *to utter after or in accordance*, Lat. *accinere*, Aesch., Plat. 2. *to utter, pronounce*, id=Plat. II. *to call to*, Luc.

ἐπιφθονέω epifqonewfut. ήσω *to bear grudge against*, τινὶ Od., Hdt.

ἐπίφθονος epifqonoj I. *liable to envy or jealousy, regarded with jealousy, odious*, Hdt., attic - ἐπίφθονόν ἐστι, c. inf. 'tis *invidious, hateful to.*, Hdt., Ar. - τὸ ἐπίφθονον *jealousy, odium*, Thuc. 2. act. *bearing a grudge against*, τινι Aesch. absol. *injurious*,

id=Aesch. II. adv., ἐπιφθόνως διακειῖσθαί τινι *to be liable to his hatred*, Thuc.; ἐπ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα Xen.; ἐπ. διαπράξασθαί τι *in an odious manner*, Thuc.

ἐπιφθύζω epifquzw e)piptu/w, *to spit at, so as to avert a spell*, ἐπιφθύζοισα [Idoric part.]1 Theocr. -also *to mutter*, id=Theocr.

ἐπιφιλοπονέομαι epifiloponeomai Dep. *to labour earnestly at*, τινι Xen.

ἐπιφλέγω epiflegwfut. ξω I. *to burn up, consume*, Il., Hdt.; ἐπ. τὴν πόλιν *to set fire to it*, Thuc. 2. metaph. *to inflame, excite*, Aesch., Plut. II. intr. *to be scorching hot*, Luc.

ἐπίφοβος epifoboj *frightful, terrible*, Aesch.

ἐπιφοιτάω epifoitawfut. ἦσω 1. *to come habitually to, visit again and again*, τὸ ἐπιφοιτέον or οἱ ἐπιφοιτέοντες *the visitors*, Hdt.; ὁ ἐπιφοιτέων κέραμος *the wine-jars which are regularly imported*, id=Hdt.; ἐπ. ἐς.. *to go about to different places*, Thuc. 2. c. dat., σπάνιος ἐπ. σφι *visits them rarely, of the Phoenix*, Hdt. 3. c. acc. pers., *of visions, to haunt*, id=Hdt.

ἐπιφορά epiforaἐπιφέρω *a bringing to or besides a donative, addition made to one's pay*, Thuc.

ἐπιφορέω epiforewfut. ἦσω, ἐπιφέρω *to put upon, lay over*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

ἐπιφόρημα epiforhmafrom ἐπιφορέω in pl. *dishes served up besides or after, dessert*, Hdt., etc.

ἐπίφορος epiforojἐπιφέρω I. *carrying towards*, Thuc. *favourable*, Aesch. II. of ground, *sloping*, Plut. III. *near the time of bringing forth*, Xen.

ἐπιφράζω epifrazwfut. σω I. *to say besides*, Hdt. II. Mid., with aor1 mid.

ἐπεφρασάμην and pass. ἐπεφράσθην 1. c. inf. *to think of doing, take into one's head to do*, Hom. 2. c. acc. *to think on, devise, contrive*, Od., Hdt. -absol., ὥδε ἐπιφρασθεῖς *having come to this conclusion*, id=Hdt.; ἐπιφρασθεῖσα αὐτή *by her own mother wit*, id=Hdt. 3. *to notice, observe*, Hom. - *to recognise*, Od. - *to acquaint oneself with, take cognisance of*, Il.

ἐπιφράσσω epifrasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to block up*, Theophr. --Mid., ἐπ. τὰ ὦτα *to stop one's ears*, Luc.

ἐπιφρονέω **epifronew** *to be shrewd, prudent; in part. fem. ἐπιφρονέουσα, carefully, Od.*

ἐπιφροσύνη **epifrosunh** ἐπίφρων *thoughtfulness, Od.*

ἐπίφρουρος **epifrouroj** *keeping watch over, τινι Eur.*

ἐπίφρων **epifrown** φρήν *thoughtful, sage, Od.*

ἐπιφύλιος **epifulioj** φύλη *distributed to the tribes, Eur.*

ἐπιφυλλίς **epifullij** φύλλον *the small grapes left for gleaners, Anth. hence, Ar. calls poetasters ἐπιφυλλίδες, mere gleanings.*

ἐπιφυτεύω **epifuteuwfut.** σω *to plant over or upon a thing, Ar.*

ἐπιφύω **epifuwfut.** ὕσω I. *to produce on or besides, Theophr. II. Pass., with aor2 and perf. act. ἐπέφυῶν, ἐπιπέφυκα, to grow upon, c. dat., Hdt. - of dogs, to stick close to, Plut. 2. to be born after, id=Plut.*

ἐπιφωνέω **epifwnewfut.** ἦσω 1. *to mention by name, tell of, Soph. 2. to say upon or with respect to, τινί or εἷς τι Plut. 3. to call out or address to, id=Plut.*

ἐπιφώνημα **epifwnhma** *a witty saying, Plut. from ἐπιφωνέω*

ἐπιφώνησις **epifwnhsij** from ἐπιφωνέω *acclamation, a cry, Plut.*

ἐπιφώσκω **epifwskw** φάος, φῶς *to draw towards dawn, Ntest.*

ἐπιχαίνω **epixainw** later form of ἐπιχάσκω, Luc.

ἐπιχαίρω **epixairw** 1. *to rejoice over, exult over, mostly of malignant joy, c. dat., Soph., Dem.; absol., Ar., etc. 2. rarely in good sense, to rejoice in another's joy, c. acc., σὲ μὲν εὖ πράσσοντ' ἐπιχαίρω Soph.*

ἐπιχαλαζάω **epixalazaw** *to shower hail upon, τινά Luc.*

ἐπιχαλάω **epixalawfut.** ἄσω I. *to loosen, slacken, Luc. II. intr. to give way, relax, Aesch.*

ἐπιχαλκεύω **epixalkeuwfut.** σω *to forge upon an anvil metaph., ἐπ. τινά to forge or mould to one's purpose, Ar.*

ἐπίχαλκος epixalkoj *covered with copper or brass*, Hdt., Ar.

ἐπιχαράσσω epixarasswattic -ττω *to engrave upon*, Plut.

ἐπιχαρῆς epixarhjχαρά *gratifying, agreeable*, Aesch.

ἐπιχαριεντίζομαι epixarientizomai Dep. *to quote as a good joke*, Luc.

ἐπιχαρίζομαι epixarizomaifut. attic ἰοῦμαι 1. Dep. *to make a present of a thing*, c. acc., Xen. 2. intr., ἐπιχάριτται [1Boeot. for ἐπιχάρισαι, aor1 imperat.]1 τῷ ξένῳ *be civil to him*, Ar.

ἐπίχαρις epixarij *pleasing, agreeable, charming*, Aesch., Xen. - τὸ ἐπίχαρι *pleasantness of manner*, id=Xen.--The comp. and Sup. are ἐπιχαριτώτερος, -τατος [1as if from ἐπιχάριτος]1, id=Xen. adv. is also ἐπιχαρίτως, id=Xen.

ἐπιχαρίττως epixarittwjBoeot. adv. of ἐπίχαρις

ἐπίχαρμα epixarmaἐπιχαίρω I. *an object of malignant joy*, Eur., Theocr. II. *malignant joy*, Eur.

ἐπίχαρτος epixartojἐπιχαίρω 1. *wherein one feels joy, delightful*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *wherein one feels malignant joy*, ἐχθροῖς ἐπίχαρτα *sufferings that afford triumph to my enemies*, Aesch.; οἱ δικάίως τι πάσχοντες ἐπίχαρτοι *to see people justly punished is a satisfaction*, Thuc.

ἐπιχειλής epixeilhjχειλος *full to the brim, brim-full*, Ar.

ἐπιχειμάζω epixeimazwfut. σω *to pass the winter at a place*, Thuc.

ἐπιχειρέω epixeirewχείρ I. *to put one's hand on a thing*, c. dat., Od., Ar. 2. *to put one's hand to a work, set to work at, attempt*, c. dat., Hdt., attic -rarely c. acc., Theogn., Plat. - Pass. *to be attempted*, Thuc. 3. c. inf. *to endeavour or attempt to do*, Hdt., attic II. *to make an attempt on, to set upon, attack*, τινί Hdt., attic; πρὸς τινα Thuc.;--absol., Hdt., etc.

ἐπιχείρημα epixeirhmafrom ἐπιχειρέω *an attempt, enterprise*, Thuc., Xen.

ἐπιχείρησις epixeirhsij *an attempt, attack*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἐπ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος *to attempt a thing*, id=Thuc.

ἐπιχειρητέος **epixeirhteos** verb. adj. of ἐπιχειρέω *one must attempt or attack*, τινί Thuc., Plat.

ἐπιχειρητής **epixeirhthj** *an enterprising person*, Thuc.

ἐπίχειρον **epixeiron** χεῖρ only in pl. ἐπίχειρα *wages of manual labour generally wages, pay, guerdon, reward*, Ar., Plat. -also in bad sense, τῆς ὑψηγόρου γλώσσης ἐπ. *rewards for proud speech*, Aesch.; ξιφέων ἐπ. *the wages of the sword*, i. e. slaughter by it, Soph.

ἐπιχειροτονέω **epixeironewfut.** ἦσω 1. *to vote in favour of a proposed decree, to sanction by vote*, Dem. 2. of magistrates, *to admit one elected to office*, ap. Dem.

ἐπιχειροτονία **epixeirotonia** from ἐπιχειροτονέω *a voting by show of hands*, Dem.

ἐπιχέω **epixewfut.** -χεῶ 2 pers. ἐπιχεῖς aor1 ἐπέχεα **epic pres.** ἐπιχεύω aor1 ἐπέχευα inf. ἐπιχεῦαι I. *to pour water over the hands*, Hom., attic -metaph. *to pour or shed over, ὕπνον τινί, etc., Hom. 2.]o solids, like χώννυμι, id=Hom. B. Mid. to pour or throw over oneself or for himself, Od. II. to have poured out for one to drink, ἐπ. ἄκρατόν τινος to drink it to any one's health, Theocr. C. Pass. to be poured over, Xen. aor1 ἐπεχύθην [υῶ], perf. -κέχυῶμα:--metaph., of a crowd of persons, *to stream to a place, ἐπέχυντο [1epic aor2 pass.]1, II. - to come like a stream over, Hdt.**

ἐπιχθόνιος **epixqonioj** *upon the earth, earthly*, as epith. of mortals, Hom.; absol., ἐπιχθόνιοι *earthly ones, men on earth*, II.

ἐπιχλευάζω **epixleuazwfut.** σω *to make a mock of*, τι Plut. *to say scornfully*, Babr.

ἐπιχλιαίνω **epixliainwfut.** ἀῶνῶ *to warm slightly*, Luc.

ἐπίχολος **epixoloj** χολή act. *producing bile*, ποίη ἐπιχολωτάτη Hdt.

ἐπιχορεύω **epixoreuwfut.** σω I. *to dance to or in honour of a thing*, Ar. II. *to come dancing on*, Xen.

ἐπιχορηγέω **epixorhgewfut.** ἦσω *to supply besides*, τί τινι Ntest. --Pass., id=Ntest.

ἐπιχορηγία **epixorhgia** from ἐπιχορηγέω *additional help*, Ntest.

ἐπιχράω¹ epixraw χράω² only in imperf. or aor² ἐπέχραον, aor² ἐπέχραον *to attack, assault, c. dat., Il.*; μητέρι μοι μνηστῆρες ἐπέχραον *beset her, Od.*

ἐπιχράω² epixraw *to lend besides, cf. ἐπικίχρημι.*

ἐπιχράομαι epixraomai 1. Dep. *to make use of besides, c. dat., Eur.* 2. c. dat. pers., Lat. *uti, to have dealings with, be friends with, Hdt., Thuc.*

ἐπιχρέμπτομαι epixremptomai Dep. *to spit upon, τιτι Luc.*

ἐπίχριστος epixristoj *smear'd over:--metaph. spurious, Lat. fucatus, Luc.*

ἐπιχρίω epixriwfut. ἴσω 1. *to anoint, besmear, Od. -Mid. to anoint oneself, id=Od.* 2. *to plaster over, τι ἐπί τι Ntest.; τιτί with a thing, Luc.*

ἐπίχρυσος epixrusoj *overlaid with gold, Hdt., Xen.*

ἐπιχρωματίζω epixrwmatiszfwf. σω *to lay on like colour, Plat.*

ἐπιχρώννυμι epixrwnnumiand -ύω fut. -χρώσω *to smear over, colour on the surface, tinge, τιτί with a thing, Luc.*

ἐπιχωρέω epixwrewfut. ἦσω I. *to give way, yield, τιτί to one, Soph.* 2. *to forgive, Plut.* II. *to come towards, join as an ally, Lat. accedere alicui, Thuc., Xen.* III. *to go against the enemy, id=Xen.*

ἐπιχωριάζω epixwriazw *to be in the habit of visiting, Plat.;* ἐπ. τοῖς ἄνω πράγμασι *to be occupied with, Luc. from ἐπιχώριος*

ἐπιχώριος epixwriojχώρα I. *in or of the country* 1. *of persons, οἱ ἐπ. the people of the country, natives, Hdt., al.;* οἱ ἐπιχώριοι χθονός Soph., Eur. 2. *of things, of or used in the country, Hdt., Ar.;*--often, τὸ ἐπιχώριον, τοῦ ἐπιχώριον *the custom of the country, custom, fashion, id=Ar., Thuc., etc.;* ἐπιχώριον ὃν ἡμῖν, c. inf., *as is the custom of our country, Thuc.* II. adv. -ίως, Ar.

ἐπιψαύω epiyauwfut. σω I. *to touch on the surface, touch lightly, handle, c. gen., Hes., Hdt., attic;* κἂν ὀλίγον νυκτός τις ἐπιψαύσησι, i. e. *if one gets ever so little of the night, i. e. sleeps ever so little, Theocr. -metaph. to touch lightly upon, Lat. strictim attingere, Hdt.* II. intr., ὅστ' ὀλίγον περ ἐπιψαύη παραπίδεσσιν *who can reach ever so little way by his wits, Od.*

ἐπιψεκάζω *epiyekazwold attic* -ψακάζω *to keep dropping*, ὁ θεὸς ἐπιψακάζει, *of small rain, 'tis drizzling*, Ar.

ἐπιπέλιον *epiyelion a curb-chain*, Anth.

ἐπιψεύδομαι *epiyeu domai* Dep. I. *to lie still more*, Xen. II. *to attribute falsehood to*, τί τινι Luc. III. *to falsify a number*, Plut.

ἐπιψηλαφάω *epiyhlafaw* *to feel by passing the hand over the surface*, Plat.; ἐπ. τινός *to feel for it*, id=Plat.

ἐπιψηφίζω *epiyhfizwfut. attic* ἰῶ I. *to put a question to the vote* [1the office of the President]1 in the Athenian Senate or Assembly, ἐπ. τὰς γνώμας Aeschin., Dem.; c. inf. *to put it to the vote that..*, Thuc. 2. absol. *to put the question*, id=Thuc., Xen. 3. ἐπ. τινί *to put the question for or at the instance of any one*, Hdt. 4. ἐπ. τοὺς παρόντας *to put the question to them, take their votes*, Plat. II. Pass. *to be put to the vote*, Aeschin. III. Mid., of the voters, *to vote*, Luc.

ἐπίψογος *epiyogoj* I. *exposed to blame, blameworthy*, Xen. --adv. -γως, Plut. II. act. *ensorious*, Aesch.

ἐπιψύχω *epiyuxw* *to cool*, Plut.

ἐπιωγαί *epiwgai* *places of shelter for ships, roadsteads*, Od.

ἐπικηρुकεία *epkhrukeia*from ἐπικηρुकεύω *the sending an embassy to treat for peace, entering into negotiation*, Dem.

ἐπόγμιος *epogmioj* ὄγμος *presiding over the furrows*, Anth.

ἐποδύρομαι *epoduromai* Dep. *to lament over a thing*, Anth.

ἐποικέω *epoikewfut. ἦσω* ἔποικος I. *to go as settler or colonist to a place, to settle in a place*, c. acc., Eur.; ἐν τόπῳ Xen. II. *to be settled with hostile views against*, ὑμῖν Thuc. Pass., ἡ Δεκέλεια τῇ χώρᾳ ἐποικεῖται *Deceleia is occupied as a base of operations against the country*, id=Thuc.

ἐποικοδομέω *epoikodomewfut. ἦσω* I. *to build up*, Thuc. 2. *to build upon*, Xen. II. *to rebuild*, id=Xen., Dem.

ἔποικος *epoikoj* I. *one who has settled among strangers, a settler, alien*, Soph., Plat. 2. *a colonist*, Ar., Thuc. II. as adj. *neighbouring*, Aesch. hence again as Subst. *a neighbour, one near*, Soph.

ἐποικτεῖρω *epoikteirw* *to have compassion on*, τινά Soph.; absol., Aesch.

ἐποικτίζω *epoiktizw* fut. σω *to compassionate*, c. acc., Soph.

ἐποίκτιστος *epoiktistoj* *pitiable, piteous*, Aesch.

ἔποικτος *epoiktoj* *piteous*, Aesch.

ἐποιμῶζω *epoimwzw* fut. -οιμῶξομαι *to lament over*, πάθει Aesch.

ἐποικχνέω *epoixnew* ε)ποι/χομαι, Anth.

ἐποίχομαι *epoixomai* Dep. I. *to go towards, approach*, c. acc., Od., Theogn. 2. *to approach with hostile purpose, set on, attack*, c. acc., Il. II. *to go over, traverse*, id=Il. 2. *to go round, visit in succession* [1cf. ἔπειμι [1εῖμι *ibo*]1 III]1, of one who hands round wine, ἐπώχετο οἰνοχοεύων Od.; of a general, *to go round, inspect*, στίχας Hom.; and absol. *to go the rounds*, Il. 3. of Apollo and Artemis *to visit with death*, Hom. 4. *to go over or ply one's work*, id=Hom.; ἴστων ἐπ. *to ply the loom*, Lat. *percurrere telam*, id=Hom. -absol. in partic., *busily*, Il.

ἐποκέλλω *epokellw* ε)πικε/λλω 1. *to run a ship ashore*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. of the ship, *to run aground*, id=Thuc.

ἐποκριόεις *epokrioiej* *uneven, projecting*, Anth.

ἐπολισθάνω *epolisqanw* fut. -ολισθήσω *to slip or glide upon*, Anth.

ἐπολολύζω *epololuzw* fut. ξω *to shout for joy*, τινί *at or to one*, Aesch.; τι *over or at a thing*, id=Aesch.;--also in Mid., id=Aesch.

ἐπομβρέω *epombrew* fut. ήσω *to pour rain upon*, Anth.

ἐπομβρία *epombria* *heavy rain, abundance of wet, wet weather*, Ar. from ἔπομβρος

ἔπομβρος *epombroj* *very rainy*, Arist.

ἐπόμνυμι epomnumi and -ύω fut. -ομοῦμαι aor1 -ώμοσα 1. *to swear after, swear accordingly*, Od. *to take an oath besides*, Thuc. 2. c. acc. pers., *to swear by*, Hdt., Eur., etc. so in Mid., ap. Dem. 3. c. acc. rei, *to swear to a thing*, Xen. 4. c. inf. *to swear that*, Hdt., Eur.; so in Mid., Dem. 5. absol. in aor1 part., ἐπομόσας *upon oath*, Hdt., Xen.

ἐπομφάλιος epomfalioj ὀμφαῶλος *on the navel or central point, on the boss of the shield* [1Lat. *umbo*]1, Il.

ἐπονείδιστος eponeidistoj ὀνειδίζω *to be reproached, shameful, ignominious*, Eur., Plat.; ἐπονείδιστόν ἐστι *is matter of reproach*, Dem.

ἐπονομάζω eponomazw fut. σω I. *to give a surname to name or call so and so*, Thuc., Plat. -Pass. *to be named*, ἀπό τινος or τινος *after one*, Thuc., Eur. - *to be surnamed*, Thuc. II. *to pronounce a name*, Hdt.

ἐποπίζομαι epopizomaio *only in pres. and imperf. Dep., to regard with awe, to reverence*, Od., Theogn.

ἐποποιία epopoia *epic poetry or an epic poem*, Hdt. from ἐποποιός

ἐποποιός epopoioj ποιέω *an epic poet*, Hdt.

ἐποπτάω epoptaw fut. ἦσω *to roast besides or after*, Od.

ἐποπτεύω epopteuf fut. σω ἐπόπτης I. *to look over, overlook, watch, of an overseer*, Od., Aesch., etc. -also, *to visit, punish*, id=Aesch., Plat. II. *to become an ἐπόπτης, be admitted to the highest mysteries*, epic Plat.; proverb. *to attain to the highest earthly happiness*, Ar.

ἐποποῖ epopoi a cry to mimic that of the *hoopoe* [1ἔποψ]1, Ar.

ἐποπτήρ epopthr ε)πο/pths *of tutelary gods*, λιτῶν Aesch.

ἐπόπτης epopthj ἐπόψομαι, fut. of ἐφοράω I. *an overseer, watcher*, ἐπ. πόνων *a spectator*, Aesch.; ἐπ. τῶν στρατηγούμενων Dem. II. *one admitted to the highest mysteries*, Plut.

ἐποπτικός epoptikoj from ἐπόπτης *of or for an ἐπόπτης, τὰ τέλεα καὶ ἐπ. the highest mysteries*, Plat.

ἐποράω eporaw *ionic for ἐφοράω*

ἐπορέγω eporegwfut. ξω I. *to hold out to, give yet more*, Il.; so in Mid., Solon. II. Mid. *to stretch oneself towards*, ἐπορεξάμενος *reaching forward to strike*, Il. 2. metaph. *to rise in one's demands*, Hdt.

ἐπορθιάζω eporqiazw *to set upright, of the voice, to lift up*, Aesch.; absol., ἐπορθ. γόοις *to lift up the voice in wailing*, id=Aesch.

ἐπορθοβοάω eporqoboaw *to utter aloud*, Eur.

ἐπόρνυμι epornumiand -ύω fut. -όρωσω aor1 -ῶρωσα I. *to stir up, arouse, excite*, Il. 2. *to rouse and send against*, c. dat., ὕπνον ἐπῶρσε *sent sleep upon her*, Od. II. Pass.

ἐπόρνυ^ωμαι, with perf2 act. ἐπόρωρα, 3rd sg. epic aor2 pass. ἐπῶρτο - *to rise against, assault, fly upon one*, c. dat., Il.; absol., id=Il. -of things, c. inf., Od.

ἐπορούω eporouwfut. σω *to rush violently at or upon*, c.dat., Il.; absol., id=Il. *to rush after*, i. e. *to seek him*, id=Il.; of sleep, *to overtake*, Od.

ἐπορχέομαι eporxeomai Dep. *to dance to the tune of*, c. gen., Dem.

ἔπος epojēpō1 I. *a word*, Od., etc. - *a tale, story, lay*, id=Od. 2. *a pledged word, promise*, Il., etc. 3. *a word of advice, counsel*, id=Il. 4. *the word of a deity, a prophecy, oracle*, Od., Hdt., Trag. -later also, *a saying, saw, proverb*, Hdt. 5. *the meaning, substance, subject of a speech, a thing or matter*, Il. II. Phrases - ἅμα ἔπος τε καὶ ἔργον ἐποίεε "no sooner said than done," Hdt. 2. κατ' ἔπος *word by word, exactly*, Ar. 3. οὐδὲν πρὸς ἔπος *nothing to the purpose*, Plat. 4. ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν or ὡς εἰπεῖν ἔπος, *so to say, as the saying is*, Eur., etc. 5. ἐνὶ ἔπει *in one word, briefly*, Hdt. III. in pl. *poetry in heroic verse, epic poetry*, opp. to μέλη [lyric poetry]1, etc., id=Hdt., attic also, generally, *poetry*, Pind. 2. in sg. *a verse or line of poetry*, Hdt., Ar.

ἐποτοτύζω epototuzwfut. ξω *to yell out, utter lamentably*, Eur.

ἐποτρύνω epotrunwfut. υ^ωνῶ 1. *to stir up, excite, urge on*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; c. inf., Il., etc.; c. dat. et inf., ἐτάροισιν ἐποτρῦναι κατακῆαι *to urge them to burn*, Od. 2. c. acc. rei, *to stir up against*, id=Od.; ἀγγελίας ἐπ. *sends urgent messages*, id=Od.; ξύνοδον ἐπώτρυνον τοῖς ὀπλίταις *gave the signal for engagement to the men-at-arms*, Thuc. - Mid., ἐποτρυνώμεθα πομπήν *let us urge on our escort*, Od. -Pass. *to press on, hasten*, Aesch.

ἐπουραῖος epouraioujōrā *on the tail*, Anth.

ἐπουράνιος epouranioj 1. *in heaven, heavenly*, Hom. 2. οἱ ἐπουράνιοι *the gods above*, Theocr. - τὰ ἐπ. *the phenomena of the heavens*, Plat.

ἐπουριάζω epouriazw ἐπουρίζω *to waft onwards*, Luc.

ἐπουρίζω epourizw fut. σω *to blow favourably upon*, of a fair wind [1οὔροσ]1, ἐπ. τὴν ὀθόνην *to fill the sail*, Luc. - metaph., φρόνημα ἐπ. *to turn one's mind successfully to a thing*, Eur. c. acc. cogn., πνεῦμα αἱματηρὸν ἐπ. τινί [1of the Erinyes]1 *to send after him a gale of murderous breath*, Aesch.

ἔπουρος epouroj *blowing favourably*, Soph.

ἐποφείλω epofeilw *to owe besides or still*, Thuc.

ἐποφθαλμιάω epofqalmiaw *to cast longing glances at*, c. dat., or πρὸς τι Plut.

ἐποχέομαι epoxeomai Pass. with fut. mid., *to be carried upon, ride upon*, c. dat., II.; absol., κάμηλον ὥστε ἐποχεῖσθαι *a camel to ride on*, Xen.

ἐποχετεύω epoxeteuw fut. σω *to carry water by sluices or courses*, Lat. *derivare*, Plat.

ἐποχή epoxh ἐπέχω *a check, cessation the epoch of a star, i. e. the point at which it seems to halt after reaching the zenith*, Plut.

ἐποχθίδιος epoxqidioj ὄχθη *on or of the mountains*, Anth.

ἔποχον epoxon *the saddle-cloth, housing*, Xen. from ἔποχος

ἔποχος epoxoj ἐπέχω I. *mounted upon* a horse, chariot, ship, c. gen. vel dat., ναῶν ἔποχοι, ἄρμασιν ἔποχοι Aesch. metaph., λόγος μανίας ἔπ. *words borne on madness, i. e. frantic words*, Eur. 2. absol. *having a good seat on horseback*, Xen. II. pass., ποταμὸς ναυσὶ ἔπ. *navigable by ships*, Plut.

ἐποψίδιος epoyidioj ὄψον *for eating with bread*, Anth.

ἐπόψιμος epoyimoj ἐπόψομαι *that can be looked on*, Soph.

ἐπόπιος epoyioj ὄπις I. *full in view, conspicuous*, Soph. II. act. *overlooking all things, of gods*, id=Soph.

ἔποψις **eпоψij** *a view over*, ἐπ' ὅσον ἔπ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ εἶχε *so far as the view from the temple reached*, Hdt.; τὴν ἔποψιν τῆς ναυμαχίας ἔχειν *to view the sea-fight*, Thuc.

ἔποψ **eпоψ** *the hoopoe*, Lat. *urupa*, Ar.

ἑπταβόειος **eptaboeioj** *of seven bulls'-hides*, Il.

ἑπτάβοιος **eptaboioj** *e(ptabo/eios*, Soph.

ἑπτάδραχμος **eptadraxmoj** *worth seven δραχμαί*, Theocr.

ἑπταέτης **eptaethj** *of seven years neut. ἑπτάετες as adv. for seven years*, Od.

ἑπταετής **eptaethj** *e(pte/this, seven years old*, Plat. -fem. -έτις, ἴδος, Anth.

ἑπτακαίδεκα **eptakaideka** *seventeen*, Hdt., etc.

ἑπτακαιδεκάπους **eptakaidekapouj** *17 feet long*, Plat.

ἑπτακαιδέκατος **eptakaidekatoj** *seventeenth*, Thuc.

ἑπτακαιεικοσέτης **eptakaieikosesthj** *from ἑπτακαιεἰκοσι twenty-seven years old*, Anth.

ἑπτακαιεἰκοσι **eptakaieikosi** *seven and twenty*.

ἑπτακισμύριοι **eptakismurioi** *seventy-thousand*, Hdt., etc.

ἑπτάκις **eptakij** *seven times*, Lat. *septies*, Ar., etc.

ἑπτακισχίλιοι **eptakisxilioi** *seven-thousand*, Hdt., etc.

ἑπτάκλινος **eptaklinoj** *with seven couches or beds*, Xen.

ἑπτακόσιοι **eptakosioi** *seven hundred*, Hdt., etc.

ἑπτάλογχος **eptalogxoj** *λόγχη of seven lances, i. e. seven bodies of spearmen*, Soph.

ἑπτάλοφος **eptalofoj** *on seven hills, of Rome*, Anth.

ἑπτάμηνος **eptamhnojmhn** *born in the seventh month*, Hdt.

ἑπτάμιτος **eptamitoj** *seven-stringed*, Luc., Anth.

ἑπταμόριον *eptamorion* *the seven districts*, Plut.

ἑπτὰ *epta* *seven*, Lat. *septem*, Hom., etc.

ἑπτάπηχυσ *eptaphxuj* *seven cubits long*, Hdt., etc.

ἑπταπόδης *eptapodhj* πούς *seven feet long*, Il., Hes.

ἑπτάπορος *eptaporoj* *with seven paths*, of the Pleiads, Eur.

ἑπτάπυλος *eptapuloj* πύλη *with seven gates*, epith. of *Boeotian Thebes*, Hom., etc.;--
Egyptian Thebes being ἑκατόμυλοι.

ἑπτάπυργος *eptapurgoj* *seven-towered*, of *Thebes*, Eur., etc.

ἑπτάστομος *eptastomoj* στόμα *seven-mouthed*, *with seven portals*, of *Thebes*, Eur.

ἑπτατείχης *eptateixhj* *with seven walls*, of *Thebes*, Aesch.

ἑπτάτονος *eptatonoj* *seven-toned*, Eur.

ἑπτάφθογγος *eptafqoggoj* *seven-toned*, Eur.

ἑπτάφωνος *eptafwnoj* φωνή *seven-voiced*, Luc.

ἑπταχα *eptaxa* ἑπτὰ adv. *in seven parts*, Od.

ἑπτέτης *eptethj* ε(ptaeth/s *seven years old*, Ar.; nom. pl. ἑπτέτεις Plat.

ἑπυδρος *epudroj* Ionic for ἑφυδρος

ἑπύλλιον *epullion* Dim. of ἑπος *a versicle, scrap of poetry*, Ar.

ἑπωβελία *epwbelia* ὀβελός *an assessment of an obol in the drachma*, to be paid by the plaintiff, in case he failed to gain 1/5 of the votes, Dem.

ἑπωδή *epwdh* *a song sung to or over an enchantment, charm, spell*, Od., Hdt.,
attic c. gen. objecti, *a charm for or against a thing*, Aesch.

ἑπωδός *epwdoj* ἐπάδω I. *singing to or over as Subst. an enchanter*, Eur. c. gen. *acting as a charm for or against*, Aesch., Plat. 2. pass. *sung or said after*, μορφῆς ἐπωδόν *called*

after this form, Eur. II. in metre, ἐπωδός, ὄ, a verse or passage returning at intervals, a chorus, burden, refrain, as in Theocr. 1.

ἐπώζω epwzw *to cluck, like a sitting bird, Ar.*

ἐπωθέω epwqewfut. ἦσω *to push on, thrust in, Plut.*

ἐπωλένιος epwlenioj ὠλένη *upon the arm, Hhymn.*

ἐπωμάδιος epwradioj ὤμος *on the shoulders, Theocr. 1.*

ἐπωμαδόν epwmadon *on the shoulder, Anth.*

ἐπωμῖς epwmij ὤμος I. *the point of the shoulder, where it joins the collar-bone, the acromion, Xen. - the shoulder, Anth. 2. the front or the uppermost part of a ship, id=Anth. II. the shoulder-strap of a tunic, Eur.*

ἐπώμοτος epwmotoj ἐπόμνυμι I. *on oath, sworn, Soph. II. pass. witness of oaths, id=Soph.*

ἐπωνυμία epwnumia from ἐπώνυμος I. *a surname, name given after some person or thing, Lat. cognomen, as Polynices, [1from πολὺς, νεῖκος]1, Aesch.; ἐπ. ποιεῖσθαι, θέσθαι to take a surname, Hdt.; καλεῖσθαι ἐπωνυμίην ἐπί τινος after some one, id=Hdt.; ἔχειν ἐπ. ἀπό τινος id=Hdt., Thuc.; ἐπ. σχεῖν χώρας to have the naming of it, i. e. have it named after one, id=Thuc.; with inf. added, ἐπ. ἔχει εἶναί τι he has a name for being, may be said to be, Plat. 2. generally, a name, Hdt.*

ἐπωνύμιον epwnumion from ἐπώνυμος e)pwnu^mi/a, Plut.

ἐπωνύμιος epwnumioj poet. for ἐπώνυ^ωμος *called by the name of, τινός Hdt. from ἐπώνυ^ωμος*

ἐπώνυμος epwnumoj ὄνυμα, aeolic for ὄνομα I. *given as a name, τῷ Ὀδυσσεὺς ὄνομ' ἐπώνυμος Odysseus is the name given him, Od.; Ἀλκυόνην καλέεσκον ἐπώνυμον Alcyone they called her by name, II.; Ἀρήτη δ' ὄνομ' ἐστὶν ἐπώνυμον Arete [1the Desired]1 is the name given her, Od. 2. named besides, surnamed, Hdt. 3. named after a person or thing, c. gen., id=Hdt., Trag.; also, ἐπ. ἐπί τινος Hdt. II. act. giving one's name to a thing or person, ἐπώνυμον [1sc. τὸ σάκος]1, which gives thee thy name [1of Eurysaces]1, Soph. 2. at Athens, οἱ ἐπώνυμοι [1sc. ἦρωες]1, the heroes after whom the*

Attic φυλαί had their names, Dem. b. ἄρχων ἐπ. the first Archon, who gave his name to the current year.

ἐπωπάω epwpawōπάομαι *to observe, watch, Aesch.*

ἐπωρύω epwruw *to howl at, Anth.*

ἔπω epw *to be about, be busy with, τεύχε' ἔποντα busy with his armour, Il.: cf. ἀμφι-έπω, δι-έπω, ἐφ-έπω, μεθέπω, περι-έπω. B. Mid. ἔπομαι to follow, whether after or in company with, Hom.; c. dat. pers., id=Hom.:--also ἔπεσθαι ἅμα τινί Il., etc.; μετά τινι or τινά id=Il., etc. 2. to follow, as attendants, Od.:-- also to escort, attend, by way of honour, Lat. *prosequi*, Il. 3. in hostile sense, *to pursue*, τινι id=Il. 4. *to keep pace with*, ἔπεθ' ἵπποις Hom.: metaph. of a man's limbs, they *do his bidding*, id=Hom. 5. *to follow the motions of another*, τρυφάλεια ἔσπετο χειρὶ the *helm went with his hand*, i. e. *came off* in his hand, Il. 6. *to follow, obey, submit to*, τῶι νόμῳ Hdt., attic 7. simply, *to come near, approach*, only in imperat., ἔπεο προτέρῳ *come on nearer*, Hom. 8. *to follow up, esp. in mind, to understand*, Plat. II. of Things, as of honour, glory, etc., τούτῳ κῦδος ἅμ' ἔψεται Il., etc. 2. *to follow upon*, τῆι ἀχαριστίαι ἢ ἀναισχυντία ἔπ. Xen.*

ἔπω epweīpon prob. made up by Nicander as present of εἶπον. *to say, Nicander.*

ἐπωτίδες epwtidejōs *beams projecting like ears on each side of a ship's bows, whence the anchors were let down, cat-heads, Eur., Thuc.*

ἐπωφελέω epwfelewfut. ἦσω I. *to aid or succour one in a thing*, τινά τι Soph., etc.; ἐπ. τινά *to aid or succour*, id=Soph.; also τινι id=Soph., Eur. II. δῶρον, ὃ μή ποτ' ἐπωφέλησα ἐξελέσθαι *a gift, which would that I never had received*, id=Eur.

ἐπωφέλημα epwfelhmafrom ἐπωφελέω *a help, store*, βορᾶς Soph.

ἐπωφελία epwfeliafrom ἐπωφελέω *help, succour*, Anth.

ἐπώχατο epwxatoepic 3rd pl. plup. pass. ἐπ-ώχα^ωτο πᾶσαι γὰρ [πύλαι] ἐπώχατο *all the gates were kept shut*, Il.

Ἔρα Era *the Lat. terra, earth.*

ἔραζε eraze *to earth, to the ground*, Hom.; doric ἔρασδε Theocr.

ἐραμαι eramai I. *to love, to be in love with*, c. gen. pers., Hom., Eur. II. of things, *to love passionately, long for, lust after*, Il., Hdt., attic 2. c. inf. *to desire eagerly*, Theogn., Soph., etc.

ἐρανίζω eranizw ἐρανος I. *lay under contribution*, τινά Dem. 2. c. acc. rei, *to collect by contributions, to beg, borrow*, Aeschin.: metaph. *to combine*, Anth.:-- Mid. *to collect for oneself, borrow*, Luc. II. *to assist by contribution*, τινί Dem.

ἐραυνός eranoj ἐράω *lovely*, of places, Hom., Theocr.

ἐρανος eranoj I. *a meal to which each contributed his share*, Lat. *coena collaticia, a pic-nic*, Od., Eur. 2. *any contribution*, Lat. *symbola*, such as Athenians paid to pay for the support of the poor or state necessities, Ar.; ἐράνους λέλοιπε he has left his *subscriptions* unpaid, Dem.; ἐρανον φέρειν, simply, *to contribute freely*, id=Dem. 3. *a kindness, service, favour*, Eur., Thuc., etc. II. *a society of subscribers to a common fund, a club*, Dem. Perh. from ἐράω.

ἐρασιχρήματος erasixrhmatoj χρήματα *loving money*, Xen.

ἐράσμιος erasmioj *lovely*, Xen. - *beloved, desired*, Aesch., Xen. neut. as adv., Anth.

ἐραστεύω erasteuw e)ra/w *to long for*, c. gen., Aesch. from ἐραστής

ἐραστής erasthj ἐραμαι *a lover, properly of persons*, Ar., etc. -metaph. of things, τυραννίδος Hdt.; πολέμων Eur.; ἐρ. πραγμάτων πολυπράγμων, Ar.; ἐρ. τοῦ πονεῖν *fond of work*, id=Ar.; ἐρ. ἐπαίνου Xen.

ἐραστός erastoj e)rato/s *beloved, lovely*, Plat.

ἐρατεινός erateinoj *lovely, charming*, Hom.; of a man, ἐτάροις ἐρατεινός *welcome to his comrades*, Od.

ἐρατίζω eratizw epic form of ἐράω, κρειῶν ἐρατίζων *greedy after meat*, Hom.

ἐρατός eratoj ἐράω 1. *lovely, charming*, Il., Hes., etc. --neut. as adv., ἐρατὸν κιθαρίζειν Hhymn. 2. *beloved*, Tyrtae.

ἐρατόχρους eratouxrouj χροά *fair of face*, Anth.

Ἐρατώ Eratw 1. *Erato, the lovely*, one of the Muses, Hes. 2. one of the Oceanides, id=Hes.

ἐράω¹ eraw I. *to love, to be in love with*, c. gen. pers., Xen., etc.: c. acc. cogn., ἐρᾶν ἐρωτα Eur.:--absol., ἐρῶν *a lover*, opp. to ἡ ἐρωμένη *the beloved one*, Hdt. II. of things, *to love or desire passionately*, τυραννίδος Archil.; μάχης Aesch.; and c. inf. *to desire to do*, Soph., Eur.

ἐράω² eraw *to pour out, vomit forth*, Aesch.

ἐργάζομαι ergazomai ἔργον I. *to work, labour*, properly of husbandry, Hes., Thuc., etc.; but also of all manual labour, Od., Hdt.:--also of things, as Vulcan's bellows, Il. II. trans. *to work at, make, build*, Od., attic 2. *to do, perform, accomplish*, Hom., attic:--c. dupl. acc. *to do something to another*, Hdt., etc.; κακὰ ἐργάζεσθαι τινα Soph., Thuc. 3. *to work a material*, χρυσὸν εἰργάζετο Od.; ἐργ. γῆν *to work the land*, Hdt. 4. *to earn by working*, χρήματα id=Hdt., attic 5. *to work at, practise*, Lat. *exercere*, τέχνην Plat. 6. absol. *to work at a trade or business, to traffic, trade*, Dem. III. the perf. pass.

εἰργασμαι is used in act. sense, as Hdt., Soph.; but also in pass. sense, 1. *to be made or built*, ἔργαστο τὸ τεῖχος Hdt.; ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος Aesch., etc. 2. *to be done*, id=Aesch. --The fut. ἐργασθήσομαι always in pass. sense, Soph., etc.

ἐργαθεῖν ergahein poetic aor2 inf of εἰργω I. *to sever, cut off*, Il. II. *to hold back, check*, Soph., Eur.

ἐργαλεῖον ergaleion ἔργον *a tool, instrument*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἐργασείω ergaseiw Desiderat. of ἐργάζομαι, *to be about to do*, Soph.

ἐργασία ergasia ἐργάζομαι I. *work, daily labour, business*, Lat. *labor*, Hhymn., attic; δὸς ἐργασίαν, c. inf., Lat. *da operam ut.*, Ntest. II. *a working at, making, building*, τευχῶν Thuc.; ἱματίων, ὑποδημάτων Plat., etc. 2. *a working of a material*, τοῦ σιδήρου Hdt.; τῶν χρυσείων μετάλλων Thuc., Ar., etc. 3. generally, *trade, commerce*, Xen., Dem. 4. *a practising, exercising*, τῶν τεχνῶν Plat. 5. *a work of art, production*, τετραγῶνος ἐργ., of the Hermae, Thuc.

ἐργάσιμος ergasimoj ἐργάζομαι of land, *arable*, Xen., etc.

ἐργαστέος ergasteoj verb. adj. of ἐργάζομαι, I. *one must work the land*, Xen. II. τοῦργον ἔστ' ἐργ. *it must be done or one must do it*, Aesch., Eur.

ἐργαστήριον ergastrion *any place in which work is done a workshop, manufactory*, Hdt., attic *a mine, quarry*, Dem. - *a butcher's shop*, Ar.

ἐργαστήρ *ergasthr* ἐργάζομαι *a workman, husbandman*, Xen.

ἐργαστικός *ergastikoj* ἐργάζομαι *able to work, working, industrious*, Plat., Xen.

ἐργατήσιος *ergathsioj* *producing an income*, Plut.

ἐργάτης *ergathj* I. *a workman esp. one who works the soil, a husbandman*, Hdt., attic; οὐργάτης λεώς *the country-folk*, Ar. 2. as adj. *hard-working, strenuous*, Xen. II. *one who practises an art*, c. gen., id=Xen. III. *a doer, worker*, Soph., Xen.

ἐργατικός *ergatikoj* *given to labour, diligent, active*, Plat.; of the Nile, from its *activity in depositing silt*, Hdt. adv. -κῶς τι *advantageously*, Plut.

ἐργατίνης *ergatinhj e)rga/thj*, I. *a husbandman*, Theocr. 2. as adj., *active, laborious*, Anth. II. c. gen. *making a thing or practising an art*, id=Anth.

ἐργάτις *ergatijfem.* of ἐργάτης I. *a workwoman as adj. laborious, industrious, active*, Hdt., Soph. II. c. gen. *working at or producing a thing*, Aesch.; νέκταρος ἐργ., of bees, Anth.

ἔργμα *ergma* ἔργω *a work, deed, business*, Theogn., Aesch., etc.

ἔργνυμι *ergnumi ei)/rgw*, *to confine*, epic imperf. ἔεργνυν, Od.

ἐργοδότης *ergodothj* *one who lets out work*, opp. to ἐργολάβος, Xen.

ἐργολαβέω *ergolabew* *to contract for the execution of work*, ἐργ. ἀνδριάντας, Lat. *statuas conducere faciendas*, Xen. -absol. *to work for hire, ply a trade*, Dem.

ἐργολάβος *ergolaboj* λαῶβειν *one who contracts for the execution of work, a contractor*, Lat. *conductor, redeptor*, opp. to ἐργοδότης, Plat.

ἔργον *ergon* ἔργω I. *work*, Hom., etc.; τὰ σαυτῆς ἔργα κόμιζε *mind your own business*, Hom. 1. in II. mostly of *deeds of war*, πολεμῆϊα ἔργα II., etc.; so, ἐν τῷ ἔργῳ *during the action*, Thuc.; ἔργου ἔχεσθαι *to engage in battle*, id=Thuc. 2. of *works of industry, tilled lands, fields, farms*, Hom.; οὔτε βοῶν οὔτ' ἀνδρῶν ἔργα [1cf. Virgil's *hominumque boumque labores*]1, II.; ἔργα Ἰθάκης *the tilled lands of Ithaca*, Od.; so in attic, τὰ κατ' ἀγροὺς ἔργα, etc. -then, generally, *property, wealth, possessions*, ἔργον ἀέξειν Od. b. of *women's work, weaving*, Hom. c. of other *occupations*, θαλάσσια ἔργα *fishing*, as a way of life, Od.; periph., ἔργα δαιτός *works of feasting*, II.; so, ἔργα

θήρας, etc. Xen., etc. -in attic also of all kinds of works, such as *mines*, iron- works, id=Il., Dem. 3. *a hard piece of work, a hard task*, Il. also, a shocking *deed* or *act*, Lat. *facinus*, Od. - also, χειρμάδιον λάβε Τυδεΐδης, μέγα ἔργον a huge *mass*, Il. 4. *a deed, action*, often, as opp. to ἔπος, *deed, not word*, Hom. II. *a thing, matter*, πᾶν ἔργον in every *point*, Il.; ἄκουε τοῦργον Soph., etc. III. Pass. *that which is wrought, a work*, of the arms of Achilles, Il.; metal-work is called ἔργον Ἡφαιστοῖο Od., etc. 2. *the result of work*, ἔργον χρημάτων *profit* on money, Dem. IV. the following pecul. attic phrases arise from signif. I 1. ἔργον ἐστί, a. c. gen. pers. *his business, his proper work*, ἔργον ἀγαθοῦ πολίτου Plat.; so, σὸν ἔργον ἐστί it is your *business*, Aesch. b. c. gen. rei, *there is need of, use of a thing*, Eur. c. c. inf. *it is hard work, difficult to do*, πολὺ ἔργον ἂν εἴη διεξελθεῖν Xen., etc.; οὐκ ἔργον θρηνηῖσθαι 'tis no *use* to lament, Soph. 2. ἔργα παρέχειν τινί to give one *trouble*, Ar.; ἔργον ἔχειν to take *trouble*, Xen.

ἐργοπόνος ergoponoj a husbandman, Anth.

ἔργω¹ ergwfor aor² εἴργαθον v. sub ἐργαθεῖν Mid. and Pass., fut. ἔρξομαι, attic εἴρξομαι to bar one's way either by shutting in or shutting out I. to shut in, shut up, Lat. *includere*, Hom.; ἐντὸς ἐέργειν to enclose, bound, Il.; ἄψ ἐπὶ νῆας ἔεργε drove them to the ships and shut them up there, id=Il.:--of things, δόμον ἐέργειν to shut it up, Od.:--Pass., ἔρχατο were fenced in, Il.; γέφυραι ἐεργμέναι well-secured, strong-built, id=Il. II. to shut out, Lat. *excludere*, Hom.; ἐκτὸς ἐέργειν Od. 2. c. gen. to shut out or keep away from, Il., Hdt., attic; and with Preps., ἔργ. τι ἀπό τινος Il.; c. dat. pers., εἴργει μητρὶ δόρυ to keep it off from her, Aesch.:-- Pass., εἰργόμενον θανάτου short of death, Aeschin.:-- Mid. to keep oneself or abstain from, Hdt., Soph. 3. to hinder, prevent from doing, Theogn.:--Pass., οὐδὲν εἴργεται nothing is barred, i. e. all things are permitted, Soph.:--c. inf., mostly with μή added; εἴργει τόνδε μὴ θανεῖν νόμος Eur.; c. inf. only, οὐδὲν εἴργει τελειοῦσθαι τάδε Soph.

ἔργω ergw to do work, obsol. Root, for which ἔρδω, ῥέζω, ἐργάζομαι are used in the pres. for the fut., aor1 and perf., v. ἔρδω.

ἔργω² ergw to do work, obsol. Root, for which ἔρδω, ῥέζω, ἐργάζομαι are used in the pres.: for the fut., aor1 and perf., v. ἔρδω.

ἐργώδης ergwdhjεῖδος irksome, troublesome, Xen., etc.

ἔρδω erdwv. e)/rgw 1. to do, Hom., etc.; often c. dupl. acc., to do something to a person, κακὰ πολλὰ ἔοργεν Τρῶας Il.; also, εὔ or κακῶς ἔρδειν τινά Theogn., etc.; simply,

ἔρδ. τινά *to do one harm*, Soph.; ἔρδ. πήματα *to work mischief*, Aesch.; ἔρδοι τις ἦν ἕκαστος εἰδείη τέχνην *let each man practise the art he knows*, Ar. 2. *to make or offer a sacrifice* [1v. ῥέζω]1, Hom., Hdt.:-- absol., like Lat. *facere, operari*, Hes.

ἐρεβεννός *erebennoj* Ἐρεβος *dark, gloomy*, Il., Hes.

ἐρέβινθος *erebinthoj* *a kind of pulse, chick-pea*, Lat. *cicer*, Il., Ar. Cf. ὄροβος.

ἐρεβοδιφάω *erebodifaw* *to grope about in darkness*, Ar.

ἐρεβόθεν *ereboqen* *from nether gloom*, Eur. from ἔρεβος

Ἐρεβόσδε *Erebosde* *to or into Erebus*, Od.

ἔρεβος *ereboj* *Erebus*, a place of nether darkness, above Hades, Hom., etc. - *metaph.*, ἔρεβος ὕφαλον *the darkness of the deep*, Soph.

ἐρεεῖνω *ereeinw* like ἔρομαι *to ask*, c. acc. pers. *to ask of one*, Od.; c. acc. rei, *to ask a thing*, Hom.; c. dupl. acc., ἐρ. τινά τι *to ask one a thing*, Od. -so in Med. Od.

ἐρεθίζω *ereqizw* ἐρέθω *to rouse to anger, rouse to fight, irritate*, Hom., Hdt., etc.: *to provoke to curiosity*, Od.; *metaph.*, ἐρ. χορούς *to stir them*, Eur.:--Pass. *to be provoked, excited*, Hdt., Ar.; of fire, φέψαλος ἐρεθιζόμενος ῥιπίδι a spark *kindled by the bellows*, id=Ar.; αἰθήρ ἐρεθιζέσθω βροντῆι Aesch.; of one who is out of breath, Eur.

ἐρέθισμα *ereqisma* from ἐρέθίζω *a stirring up, exciting*, Ar.

ἐρέθω *ereqw* *to stir to anger, provoke, irritate*, Hom. c. acc. rei, ἤρεθον ᾠδάν *they raised a song*, Theocr.

ἐρείδω *ereidw* I. *to make one thing lean against another*, τι πρὸς τι or τι ἐπί τινι Hom.; of Atlas supporting heaven, Aesch., Eur., etc.:--generally, *to fix firmly*, ἐρ. ὄμμα, Lat. *figere oculos*, εἷς τι id=Eur. 2. *to prop, stay, support*, ἀσπίς ἄρ' ἀσπίδ' ἔρειδε, κόρυς κόρυν, ἀνέρα δ' ἀνήρ, of close ranks of men-at-arms, Il. 3. *to hurl forth*, Ar.; and in Mid., id=Ar. 4. *to infix, plant in*, τί τινι Soph.; ἐρ. πληγὴν *to inflict a blow*, Eur. 5. of wagers or matches, *to set one pledge against another*, Theocr. II. intr. *to lean against, jostle*, c. dat., Od. 2. *to set upon, press hard*, c. dat., Il.; εἷς τινα Ar.; absol., of an illness, Aesch. 3. generally, ἵδτω *to go to work, fall to, of eating*, Ar. III. Mid. and Pass. *to lean upon*, c. dat., Il.; ἐπί τινος and τινος, id=Il.: absol. *to plant oneself firmly, take a firm stand*, id=Il.; οὐδεῖ χαῖται ἐρηρέδαται *their hair rests on the ground*, id=Il. 2. *to*

be fixed firm, planted, ἔγχος διὰ θώρηκος ἠρήρειστο *had been fixed, id=Il.*, etc.; λαῖε ἐρηρέδαται *the stones are firmly set, id=Il. IV. Mid., 1. in recipr. sense, to strive one with another, contend, id=Il. 2. c. acc. to support for oneself*, βάκτρῳ ἐρείδου στίβον Eur.; ἐρ. ἐπὶ τοίχῳ λίθον Theocr.

ἐρέικη *ereikhheath, heather*, Lat. *erica*, Aesch., Theocr.

ἐρέικω *ereikw* I. *to rend*, Hes., Aesch.: Pass., ἐρεικόμενος περὶ δουρί II. 2. *to bruise, pound, shatter*, Aesch. II. intr. only in aor2 ἤρικον, *to be rent, to shiver*, Il.

ἐρείπιον *ereipion* ἐρείπω *a fallen ruin, wreck, mostly in pl.*, ναυτικὰ ἐρ. *pieces of wreck*, Aesch., Eur.; also, οἰκημάτων ἐρ. *ruins of houses*, Hdt.; ἐρ. πέπλων *fragments*, Eur.; cf. ἐρείπω.

ἐρείπω *ereipw* I. *to throw or dash down, tear down*, Il., Hdt.: metaph., ἐρείπει γένος θεῶν τις *some god brings the family to ruin*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be thrown down, fall in ruins*, Il.; ἐν ἐρειπίοις νεκρῶν ἐρειφθεῖς *a ruin amid the ruins of the dead*, Soph.; ἐρείπεται κτύπος *the thunder comes crashing down*, id=Soph. II. intr., in aor2 ἤριπον, epic ἔριπον, *to fall down, tumble, fall headlong*, Hom.

ἔρεισμα *ereisma* ἐρείδω *a prop, stay, support*, Lat. *columen*, Soph., Eur. -in pl. *the props to keep a boat on shore upright*, Theocr.

ἐρείψιμος *ereiyimoj* ἐρείπω *thrown down, in ruins*, Eur.

ἐρειψίτοιχος *ereiyitoichoj* *overthrowing walls*, c. gen., Aesch.

ἔρεμνός *eremnojsyncop. from ἐρεβεννός* cf. Ἐρεβος *black, swart, dark*, Hom., Aesch., etc. -metaph., ἐρεμνή φάτις *a dark, obscure rumour*, Soph.

ἐρέπτομαι *ereptomai* Dep. *to feed on*, c. acc., λωτόν, κρῖ λευκόν, πυρόν ἐρεπτόμενοι Hom. deriv. uncertain

ἐρέσσω *eressw* I. *to row*, Hom., Soph.; of birds flying, πτεροῖς ἐρ. Eur. II. trans. *to speed by rowing; metaph., γώνων ἐρέσσετ' πίτυλον ply the measured stroke of lamentation*, Aesch.:--Pass. *to be rowed*, id=Eur.; of birds, πτερύγων ἐρετμοῖσιν ἐρεσσόμενοι *with the oarage of wings* [1cf. Virgil's *remigio alarum*]1, id=Eur. 2. generally, *to put in quick motion, ply*, τὸν πόδα Eur.: --metaph., ἐρ. ἀπειλάς *to set*

threats in *motion*, Soph.; ἔρ. μῆτιν id=Soph.:--Pass., of a bow, *to be plied, handled*, id=Soph. III. *to row through* the sea, Anth.

ἔρεσχηλέω eresxhlew I. only in pres. *to talk lightly, to be jocular*, Plat. II. trans. *to jest upon, quiz, banter*, τινά id=Plat.

ἔρέτης erethjἔρέσσω I. *a rower*, Od., Hdt., attic II. in pl., also, *oars*, Anth.

ἔρετικός eretikojfrom ἔρέτης *of or for rowers*, ἔρ. πληρώματα *crews of rowers*, Plut.

ἔρετμόν eretmonἔρέσσω Lat. *remus, an oar*, Od., Eur. --of wings, v. ἔρέσσω II. 1.

ἔρετμώω eretmowfrom ἔρετμόν *to furnish with oars, set to row*, Eur.

Ἐρετριεύς Eretrieuj *an Eretrian*, Hdt., etc.

ἔρεύγομαι ereugomai I. *to spit or spew out, to disgorge*, Lat. *eructare*, c. acc. II. - absol. *to belch*, Lat. *ructare*, Od. 2. metaph. of the sea, *to surge, break in foam against the land*, Hom. II. in aor2 act., *to bellow, roar*, properly of oxen [1cf. ἐρύγμηλοσ]1, ἦρυγεν ὡς ὅτε ταῦρος ἦρυγεν II.

ἔρευθέδανον ereuqedanon*madder*, Hdt. from ἔρευθέω

ἔρευθέω ereuqew *to be red*, Luc.

ἔρεύθω ereuqw *to make red, stain red*, II. -Pass. *to be or become red*, Theocr.

ἔρευνα ereunaἔρομαι *inquiry, search*, ἔρ. ἔχειν τινός *to make search for one*, Soph.; ἄσσειν εἰς ἔρευναν Eur.

ἔρευνάω ereunaw 1. *to seek or search for, search after, track*, Hom., attic; ὧν χρεῖαν ἔρευνᾶι *the things whereof he seeks after the use, i. e. whatever things he finds serviceable*, Soph. 2. *to search* a place, Hdt., Theocr. 3. *to enquire after, examine*, Eur., Plat. 4. c. inf. *to seek to do*, Theocr.

ἔρευνητέος ereunhteojverb. adj. of ἔρευνάω *one must seek out*, Xen.

ἔρέφω erefw 1. *to cover with a roof*, ἔρεψαν ὄροφον *made a roof*, II.: θάλαμον ἔρ. Od. 2. *to cover with a crown, to crown*, Soph.: --Mid. *to crown oneself*, Eur.

Ἐρεχθεῖδαι Erexqeidai from Ἐρεχθεύς *as a name of the Athenians*, Trag.

Ἐρεχθεύς Erechtheuj an ancient hero of Attica, *the render* [1from ἐρέχθω]1.

ἐρέχθω erexqw to rend, break, Od. -Pass., of a ship, *to be shattered* by the winds, Il.

ἔρεψις ereyijἐρέφω *a roofing, roof*, Plut.

ἐρέω erewepic Verb, ἐρεεῖνω, ἔρομαι, ἐρωτάω, **not to be confounded with ἐρέω**, future of ἐρῶ 1. *to ask, enquire*, τι *about* a thing, Hom. 2. c. acc. pers. *to question*, μάντιν ἐρείομεν [1epic for ἐρέωμεν]1 Il.; ἀλλήλους ἐρέοιμεν Od.

ἐρημάζω erhmazwἐρήμος *to be left lonely, go alone*, ἐρημάζεσκον [1ionic imperf.]1 Theocr.

ἐρημαῖος erhmaiojpoet. for ἐρήμος *desolate, solitary*, Mosch. c. gen. *bereft of*, Anth.

ἐρημία erhmia I. of places, *a solitude, desert, wilderness*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. as a state or condition, *solitude, loneliness*, ἐρημίαν ἄγειν, ἔχειν *to keep alone*, Eur.; of persons, *isolation, desolation*, Soph.; δι' ἐρημίαν *from being left alone*, Thuc. 2. c. gen. *want of, absence*, Eur., Thuc., etc.; τὴν ἐρ. ὄρων τῶν κωλυσόντων *seeing that there would be none to hinder him*, Dem.; ἐρ. κακῶν *freedom from evil*, Eur.

ἐρημιάς erhmiajἐρήμος *a solitary devotee*, Theocr.

ἐρημοκόμης erhmokomhjkόμη *void of hair*, Anth.

ἐρημολάλος erhmolaloj *chattering in the desert*, Anth.

ἐρημόνομος erhmonomoj *haunting the wilds*, Anth.

ἐρημόπολις erhmopolij *reft of one's city*, Eur.

ἐρήμος erhmoj I. *desolate, lone, lonely, lonesome, solitary* 1. of places, Hdt., attic; τὰ ἐρ. *desert parts*, Hdt., etc.; ἡ ἐρήμος [1sc. χώρα]1, id=Hdt. 2. of persons or animals, Il., Aesch., etc. *desolate, helpless*, Soph., Dem. -neut. pl. as adv., ἔρημα κλαίω I weep *in solitude*, Eur. 3. of conditions, Soph. II. c. gen. *reft of, void or destitute of*, Hdt., attic 2. of persons, with no bad sense, *wanting, without*, ἐρήμος ὀπλων Hdt. III. ἐρήμη δίκη, ἡ, *an undefended action, in which one party does not appear*, and judgment goes against him *by default*, Thuc., etc. so ἐρήμη or ἔρημος [1without δίκη]1, ἐρήμην εἶλον I got *judgment by default*, Dem.; ἔρημον ᾤφλε he let it go *by default*, id=Dem.; ἐρήμην κατηγορεῖν *to accuse in a case where there was no defence*, Plat.

ἐρημοσύνη *erhmosunh* *solitude*, Anth.

ἐρημοφίλης *erhmofilhj* φιλέω *loving solitude*, Anth.

ἐρημόω *erhmow* ἐρημος I. *to strip bare, to desolate, lay waste*, ἱερά Thuc. -Pass., Hdt., etc. II. *to bereave one of a thing*, c. gen., ἐρ. ναυβατῶν ἐρετμά *to leave the oars without men*, Eur. -Pass. *to be bereft of*, c. gen., Hdt., Aesch. 2. *to set free or deliver from*, c. gen., Eur. III. *to abandon, desert*, c. acc., Aesch., Eur.; ἐρ. Συρακούσας *to evacuate it*, Thuc. IV. *to keep in solitude, isolate*, Eur. --Pass. *to be isolated from*, c. gen., Hdt.

ἐρημωτής *erhmwthj* ἐρημόω *a desolator*, Anth.

ἐρητύω *erhtuw* 1. *to keep back, restrain, check*, Hom.; πολλά κέλευθος ἐρατύοι *let a long distance bar thy approach*, Soph. 2. c. gen. *to keep away from*, Eur.

ἐριαύχην *eriauxhn* *with high-arching neck*, of horses, Il.

ἐριβόας *eriboaj* βοάω *loud-shouting*, Anth.

ἐριβρεμέτης *eribremethj* of Zeus, *loud-thundering*, Il. *loud-sounding*, αὐλός Anth.

ἐριβρεμής *eribremhj* ἐρι/bromos, Anth.

ἐρίβρομος *eribromoj* βρέμω *loud-shouting*, Hhymn.

ἐριβρούχης *eribruxhj* ἐρι/bru xos, Hes.

ἐρίβρυχος *eribruxoj* βρούχω *loud-bellowing*, Hhymn. *loud-braying*, of the trumpet, Anth.

ἐριβῶλαξ *eribwlac* *with large clods, very fertile*, Od. -so, ἐρί-βωλος, Hom.

ἐρίγδουπος *erigdoupoj* ἐρι/doupos *loud-thundering*, Hom.

ἐριδαίνω *eridainw* ἐρίζω *to wrangle, quarrel, dispute*, Hom.; c. dat., ἐριδαίνετον ἀλλήλοϊν Il.; and in Mid., ποσσὶν ἐριδῆσασθαι Ἀχαιοῖς *to contend with them in the foot-race*, id=Il.

ἐριδμαίνω *eridmainw* ἐρεγι/zw, I. *to provoke to strife, irritate*, Il. II. intr. ἐριδαίνω, *to contend*, Theocr., Mosch.

ἐρίδματος eridmatoj δέμω *strongly-built, i. e. unconquerable*, or [from δαμάω]1 *all-subduing*.

ἐρίδουπος eridoupoj e)ri/gdoupos, Hom.

ἐρίζω erizw ἔρις I. *to strive, wrangle, quarrel*, τινί *with one*, Hom., attic; πρὸς τινα Hdt., Plat. 2. *to rival, vie with, be a match for*, τινί Hom.:--c. acc. rei, *to contend with one in a thing*, id=Hom.;--also, c. dat. rei, Od., attic 3. absol. *to engage in a contest, keep the contest up*, Il. II. Hom. sometimes uses the Mid., like the Act.

ἐρήρος erihroj ῥω, cf. ἦρα *fitting exactly* as epith. of ἑταῖρος, *faithful, trusty*, Il.; pl. in heterocl. form, ἐρήρες ἑταῖροι, ἐρήρας ἑταίρους Hom.

ἐριθακίς eriqakij fem. of ἔριθος, Theocr.

ἐριθηλής eriqhlhj θάλλω *very flourishing, luxuriant*, of plants, Il., Hes.

ἔριθος eriqoj *a day-labourer, hired servant* of any sort; in Il., ἔριθοι are *mowers or reapers* later, ἔριθοι, αἶ, *spinsters, workers in wool*, Dem., Theocr. deriv. uncertain

ἐρίκλαυστος eriklaustoj *much-weeping*, Anth.

ἐρίκτυπος eriktupoj *loud-sounding*, Hes.

ἐρικυδής erikudhj κῦδος *very famous, glorious, splendid*, Hom.

ἐρικύμων erikumwn κύω *big with young*, Aesch.

ἐρίμυκος erimukoj μυκάομαι *loud-bellowing*, Hom., Hes.

ἐρίνεος erineoj ἔριον *of wool, woollen*, Hdt.

ἐρινεός erineoj *the wild fig-tree*, Il., Theocr.

Ἐρινύς Erinuj Ἐρίνυς not Ἐριννύς I. *the Erinys or Fury*, an avenging deity, in sg. and pl., Hom., Trag. -the number *Three* first in Eur.; the names *Tisiphone, Megaera, Alecto* only in late writers. At Athens they were called Εὐμενίδες, Σεμναί. II. as appellat., μητρὸς Ἐρινύες *curses from one's mother*, Hom.; but Ἐρινῦς πατρὸς *the blood-guiltiness of his sire*, Hes.; φρενῶν Ἐρινύς *distraction*, Soph. -in Trag. persons sent to be *curses to men* are called Ἐρινύες.

ἔριον erion ἔρος, εἶρος *wool*, in sg. and pl., Hom., attic - εἶρια ἀπὸ ξύλου *cotton*
[1Germ. *Baumwolle, tree-wool*]1, Hdt.

ἐριοπωλικῶς eriopwlikw jπωλέω adv., *like a wool-dealer, roguishly*, Ar.

ἐριούνης eriounhjprob. from ἐρι-, δόνιμη Homeric epith. of Hermes *the ready helper, luckbringer*, Il.

ἐριουργέω eriourgew *to work in wool*, Xen. from ἐριουργός

ἐριουργός eriourgoj ἔριον, ῥγω *working in wool*.

ἐρι eri insepar. prefix, like ἀρι-, to strengthen the sense of a word, *very, much*.

ἐρίπνη eripnh ἐρείπω *a broken cliff, crag, scaur*, Eur. *a steep side, sheer ascent*, id=Eur.

ἐρισθενής erisqenhj *very mighty*, of Zeus, Hom., Hes. of the Furies, Orph.

ἔρισμα erisma ἐρίζω *a cause of quarrel*, Il.

ἐρισμάραγος erismaragoj *loud-thundering*, of Zeus, Hes.

ἔρις erij *strife, quarrel, debate, contention* I. in Il. mostly of *battle-strife*, ἔριδι or ἐξ ἔριδος μάχεσθαι; ἔριδι ξυνιέναι *to meet in battle*; θεοὺς ἔριδι ξυνελάσσαι *to set them a-fighting*, etc. II. in Od. mostly of *contention, rivalry*, ἔργοιο *in work*; ἀέθλων *for prizes*, etc. -later much like ἀγών, *a contest*, ἔριν ἔχειν ἀμφὶ μουσικῇ Hdt.; ἔρις ἀγαθῶν *zeal for good*, Aesch. III. after Hom. of *political or domestic strife, discord, quarrel, wrangling, disputation*, Hdt., attic IV. as pr. nom. *Eris*, a goddess who excites to war, sister and companion of Ares, Il.

ἐριστάφυλος eristafuloj σταῦφυλή I. of wine, *made of fine grapes*, Od. II. *rich in grapes*, of Bacchus, Anth.

ἐριστός eristoj ἐρίζω *matter for contest*, Soph.

ἐρισφάραγος erisfaragoj *loud-roaring*, Hhymn.

ἐρίτιμος eritimoj τιμή *highly-prized, precious*, Il., Ar.

ἐρίφειος erifeioj ἐριῶφος *of a kid*, Xen.

ἐρίφιον erifion Dim. of ἐριῶφος, *a kid*, Ntest.

ἔριφος erifoj I. *a young goat, kid*, Hom. II. ἔριφοι, οἶ, Lat. *hoedi, a constellation* [1rising in Oct.]¹ which brought storms, Theocr.

ἐρίχρυσος erixrusoj *rich in gold*, Anth.

ἐριώλη eriwlh *a hurricane*, applied to Cleon by Ar. - deriv. uncertain; for the deriv. in Ar. from ἔριον ὀλλύναι, *wool-consumption*, is a mere pun.

ἔρκειος erkeioj 1. *of or in the ἔρκος or front court*, Ζεὺς Ἐρκειῖος, *the household god, because his statue stood in the ἔρκος*, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. πύλαι, θύρα ἔρκ. *the gates, door of the court*, Aesch.; ἔρκειος στέγη *the court itself*, Soph.

ἔρκιον erkion ἔρκος *a fence, inclosure*, Hom.

ἔρκος erkoj ἔργω, εἶργω 1. *a fence, hedge, wall*, Hom.; esp. round the court-yards of houses, Od. - also *the place enclosed, the court-yard*, Hom.; Κίσσινον ἔρκος, i. e. Susa, Aesch.; γαίης ἔρκος *a fenced city*, Eur.; ἔρκος ἱρόν, i. e. *the altar*, Soph.; ἔρκος ὀδόντων *the ring or wall which the teeth make round the gums*, i. e. *the teeth*, Hom.; σφραγίδος ἔρκος, i. e. *a seal*, Soph. 2. *metaph. any fence*, ἔρκος ἀκόντων *a defence against javelins*, Il.; ἔρκος βελέων id=Il. -of persons, ἔρκος Ἀχαιῶν, of Ajax, ἔρκος Ἀχαιοῖσιν πολέμοιο, of Achilles, id=Il. 3. *a net, toils, snare for birds*, Od.; mostly in pl., Ar. -*metaph.*, τῆς Δίκης ἐν ἔρκεσιν Aesch.

ἔρκοῦρος erkouroj *watching an enclosure*, Anth.

ἔρμα¹ erma I. *a prop, support*, used to keep ships upright when ashore, Il. *metaph. of men*, ἔρμα πόλης *prop or stay of the city*, Lat. *columen*, Hom.; μελαινέων ἔρμ' ὀδυνάων, of a sharp arrow, *the foundation*, i. e. *the cause*, of pangs, Il. II. *a sunken rock, reef*, on which a vessel may strike, Hdt., Aesch., etc. III. *a mound, cairn, barrow*, Soph. IV. *that which keeps a ship steady, ballast*, Plut. deriv. uncertain

ἔρμα² erma εἶρω¹ *earrings*, Hom.

ἔρμαγέλη ermagelh *a herd of Hermae*, Anth.

ἔρμαιον ermaion *a god-send, wind-fall*, reputed to be *a gift of the god Hermes*, as in Latin of Hercules, Soph., Plat.; Ἐρμαῖα, [1sc. ἱερά]¹, τά, *a feast of Hermes*, Aeschin.

Ἐρμαῖος Ermaioj 1. *called after Hermes* Od., Aesch. 2. *of or from Hermes, gainful*, id=Aesch.

Ἑρμαφρόδιτος Ermafroditoj *an hermaphrodite, a person partaking of the attributes of both sexes, so called from Hermaphroditus, son of Hermes and Aphrodite, Luc.*

Ἑρμηδίων Ermhdion (ermi/dion, Luc.

ἑρμηνεία ermhneia ἑρμηνεύω *interpretation, explanation, Plat., Xen.*

ἑρμηνεῦμα ermhneuma ἑρμηνεύω I. *an interpretation, explanation, Eur. II. a symbol, monument, id=Eur.*

ἑρμηνεύς ermhneuj Ἑρμῆς, *the messenger of the gods I. an interpreter, esp. of foreign tongues, a dragoman, Hdt., Xen. II. an interpreter, expounder, Aesch.*

ἑρμηνευτικός ermhneutikoj *of or for interpreting, Luc. from ἑρμηνεύω*

ἑρμηνεύω ermhneuw ἑρμηνεύς I. *to interpret foreign tongues, Xen. II. to interpret, put into words, give utterance to, Thuc., etc. 2. to explain, Soph., Plat.*

Ἑρμῆς Ermhj *Hermes, the Lat. Mercurius, son of Maia and Zeus; messenger of the gods [1διάκτορος]1; giver of good luck [1ἐριούνιος, ἀκάκητα]1; god of all secret dealings, cunning, and stratagem [1δόλιος]1; bearing a golden rod [1χρυσόραπισ]1; conductor of defunct spirits [1ψυχοπομπός, πομπαῖος]1; tutelary god of all arts, of traffic, markets, roads [1ἀγοραῖος, ἐμπολαῖος, ὄδιος, ἐνόδιος]1, and of heralds. His bust, mounted on a four-cornered pillar, was used to mark boundaries. --Proverb., κοινὸς Ἑρμῆς *shares in your luck* Theophr. cf. ἕρμαιον.*

Ἑρμίδιον Ermidion Dim. of Ἑρμῆς, *a little Hermes, Ar.*

ἑρμῖς ermij *a bed-post, Od.*

ἑρμογλυφεῖον ermoglufeion *a statuary's shop, Plat. from ἑρμογλυφῆς*

ἑρμογλυφεύς ermoglufeuj *a carver of Hermae generally, a statuary, Luc.*

ἑρμογλυφικός ermoglufikoj from ἑρμογλυφῆς *of or for a statuary h(-kh [1sc. τέχνη]1, the art of statuary, Luc.*

ἑρμογλύφος ermoglufoj e(rmoglufeu/s, Luc.

ἑρμοκοπίδης ermokopidhj *κόπτω a Hermes-mutilator, Plut.*

ἔρνος *ernoj* I. *a young sprout, shoot, scion*, Hom.; ἀνέδραμεν ἔρνει ἴσος *shot up like a young plant*, Il. II. metaph. of *a child, a scion*, Trag.

Ἐρξείης *Erceihj* from ἔργω, ἔρδω or ἔργω, εἶργω in Hdt., as a translation of the Persian name Darius either from ἔργω, ἔρδω *the worker, doer*; or from ἔργω, εἶργω, Lat. *coercitor*

ἔρόεις *eroeij* ἔρος poet., *lovely, charming*, Hes., etc.

ἔρομαι *eromai* 1. *to ask, enquire*, Od., Thuc. 2. c. acc. objecti, *to learn by enquiry*, Od.: *to ask after or for*, Il. 3. c. acc. pers. *to enquire of, question*, id=Il., Hdt., 4. c. dupl. acc. *to ask one about a thing*, Od.

ἔρος¹ *eroj* poet. form of ἔρως [1cf. γέλωσ] I. *love, desire*, Hom., etc. II. as nom. pr. *Eros*, the god of love, Hes.

ἔρος² *eroj* *wool*, only occurs in the ionic for εἶρος.

ἔροτις *erotija* eolic for ἔροτή, Eur.

ἔρπετόν *erpeton* ἔρπω I. *a walking animal, quadruped*, Od.; ἔρπετά, opp. to πετεινά, Hdt. II. *a creeping thing, reptile*, Eur., etc.

ἔρπηστής *erphsthj* 1. ἔρπετόν, of a mouse, Anth. 2. adj. *creeping*, id=Anth.

ἔρπύζω *erpuzw* used by Hom. in pres. cf. ἔρπω *to creep, crawl*, of persons weighed down by age or distress.

ἔρφυλλος *erfulloj* *creeping thyme*, Lat. *serpyllum*, Ar., Theocr.

ἔρπυστής *erpushj* ἔρπύζω *a crawling child*, Anth.

ἔρπω *erpw* aor1 εἶρπυσα, inf. ἔρπύσαι supplied by ἔρπύζω I. *to creep, crawl*, Lat. *serpo, repo*, and generally *to move slowly, walk*, Hom., Trag.:--also simply, *to go or come*, id=Trag. II. variously, of a tear, *to steal from the eye*, Soph.; of reports, *to creep on, spread*, like Lat. *serpit rumor*, id=Soph.; ὁ πόλεμος ἔρπέτω *let it take its course*, Ar.; of calamities, Soph.

ἔρρωμένος *errwmenoj* part. perf. pass. of ῥώννυμι, used as adj. *in good health, stout, vigorous*, opp. to ἄρρωστος, Plat., Dem.; irreg. comp., ἔρρωμενέστερος, Hdt., Xen. -- Sup. -έστατος, Plat. -adv. ἔρρωμένως, *stoutly, manfully, vigorously*, Aesch., Ar., etc.

ἔρρω *errw* I. *to go slowly, wander about*, Od.; of slow, halting gait, whence Hephaestus is called ἔρρων, *limping*, Il. II. *to go or come to one's own loss or harm*, id=Il.; ἔρρων ἐκ ναός *gone, fallen* from a ship, Aesch. 2. imperat. ἔρρε, Lat. *abi in malam rem, away begone* Il., etc.; so, ἔρροις Eur.; in pl. ἔρρετε Il.; and in 3rd sg. ἔρρέτω, *away with him*, Hom.; ἔρρέτω Ἴλιον *perish* Troy Soph.; ἔρρ' ἐς κόρακας, Lat. *pasce corvos, be thou hung*, Ar.; so, οὐκ ἔρρήσετε; οὐκ ἐς κόρακας ἔρρήσετε; id=Ar. 3. in attic of persons and things, *to be clean gone, to be lost, perish, disappear*, Trag.; ἐξ οἴων καλῶν ἔρρεις *from what fortunes hast thou fallen*, Eur.; ἔρρει τὰ ἐμὰ πράγματα, Lat. *actum est de me* Xen.

ἔρσα *ersa* I. *dew*, Lat. *ros*, Hom., etc. -in pl. *rain-drops*, Il. II. metaph. of *young and tender animals*, Od.; cf. δρόσος.

ἔρσήεις *ersheij* from ἔρσα *dewy, dew-besprent*, Il. metaph. of a corpse, *fresh*, id=Il.

ἔρσην *ersh* nionic for ἄρσην, ἄρσην.

ἔρυγγάνω *erugganw* ἐρεύγομαι *vomit, eructare*, οἶνον ἔρυγγ. Eur.

ἔρύμηλος *erugmhloj* ἔρυγγεῖν *loud-bellowing*, Il.

ἔρυθαίνομαι *eruqainomai* Pass. *to become red* with blood, Il.

ἔρύθημα *eruqhma* from ἔρυθαίνομαι *a redness on the skin*, Thuc.; ἔρ. προσώπου *a blush*, Eur. -absol. *redness*, Xen.

ἔρυθραίνομαι *eruqrainomai* Pass. *to become red, to blush*, Xen.

ἔρυθριάω *eruqriaw* *to be apt to blush, to colour up*, Ar., etc.

ἔρυθρόπους *eruqropouj* *red-footed*:--name of a bird, *the redshank*, Ar.

ἔρυθρός *eruqroj* ὤ by nature, so that the correct forms of the comp. and Sup. are -ώτερος, -ώτατος I. *red*, Lat. *ruber*, of the colour of nectar and wine, Hom.; of copper, Il.; of gold, Theogn.; of minium, Hdt.; of blood, Aesch. II. Ἐρυθρὴ θάλασσα in Hdt. *the Erythraean sea*, including not only the *Red Sea* or *Arabian Gulf*, but also the *Indian Ocean*:--Later also of *the Persian Gulf*, Xen.

ἔρυκανάω *erukanaw* *to restrain, withhold*, epic part. fem. ἔρυκανόωσ' Od. imperf. ἐρύκανε from ἐρυκάνω, Od.

ἐρύκω erukwakin to ἐρύω I. *to keep in, hold back, keep in check, curb, restrain*, Hom.:--c. gen., μή με ἔρυκε μάχης *keep me not from fight*, Il.:--c. inf. *to hinder from doing*, Eur.:--absol. *to hinder*, Il. 2. *to detain* a guest, Hom.:--but also, *to detain by force, to withhold, confine*, id=Hom. 3. *to ward off*, Lat. *arcere*, ἄκοντα, λιμόν id=Hom. 4. *to keep apart, separate*, Il. II. Pass. *to be held back, detained*, Od.:-- *to hold back, keep back*, id=Od. 2. *to be kept away*, Hdt. 3. ἀνέδην χῶρος ἐρύκεται *the place is remissly guarded, i. e. is open to all*, Soph.

ἔρυμα erumaἐρύομαι 1. *a fence, guard*, ἔρυμα χρῶος, *of defensive armour*, Il., Xen.; τὸ ἔρ. τοῦ τείχεος *the defence given by it*, Hdt. absol. *a bulwark, breastwork*, Thuc. 2. *a safeguard, of the Areopagus*, Aesch.; παῖδας ἔρ. δώμασι Eur.

ἐρυμνόνωτος erumnonwtoj *with fenced back, of a crab*, Anth.

ἐρυμνός erumnojἐρύομαι *fenced, fortified, by art or nature*, Eur., Thuc.; τὰ ἐρυμνά *strong positions*, Xen.

ἐρυμνότης erumnothj *strength or security of a place*, Xen.

ἐρυσάρματες erusarmatejἐρύω, ἄρμα no sg. in use, *chariot-drawing, of horses*, Il.

ἐρυσίβη erusibhἐρυθρός *red blight*, Lat. *robigo*, Plat.

ἐρυσίθριξ erusiqric ἐρυσίθριξ ψήκτρα, *a comb for drawing through the hair, a small-tooth comb*, Anth.

ἐρυσινής erusinhijνηῦς, ναῦς *preserving ships*, Anth.

ἐρυσίπτολις erusiptolijἐρύομαι *protecting the city*, Il.

ἐρυσμός erusmoj *a safeguard against witchcraft*, Hhymn.

ἐρυστός erustoj *drawn*, Soph. from ἐρύω

ἐρύω eruw 1. *to drag along the ground, drag, draw*, a ship in to the sea or on to land, Hom.; νεκρὸν ἐρ., *to drag a body away, rescue*, Il.; or *to drag off for plunder*, id=Il.; of dogs and birds of prey, *to drag and tear*, id=Il.:--also, *to tear away battlements*, id=Il. 2. *without any sense of violence*, φᾶρος κὰκ κεφαλῆς εἴρυσσε *drew it over his head*, Od.; χλαίνης ἐρύων *plucking him by the cloak*, Il.; τόξον Hdt.; πλίνθους εἰρύειν, Lat. *ducere lateres*, id=Hdt. B. Mid. ἐρύομαι *to draw for oneself*, Hom.; ἐρύσασθαι νῆας *to*

launch us ships, Il.; ξίφος ἐρύεσθαι *to draw one's sword*, id=Il.; ἐρύσσεσθαι τόξον *to prepare to draw one's bow*, i. e. *to string it*, Od. 2. *to draw towards oneself*, id=Od. Il. *to draw out of the press*, ἐρύσασθαί τινα μάχης Il.; hence, *to rescue, deliver*, of captives, *to redeem, ransom*, id=Il. 2. *simply to protect, guard*, of armour, id=Il. III. c. acc. rei, *to keep off, ward off*, id=Il. 2. *to thwart, check, curb*, id=Il. 3. *to keep guard upon, watch over*, νῆας, δῶμα Od.; εἰρύαται οἴκαδ' ἰόντα *lie in wait for me*, id=Od.; φρεσὶν ἐρύσασθαι *to keep in one's heart, to conceal*, id=Od. 4. *to support, hold in honour*, with notion of obedience, id=Od. C. Pass. *to be drawn ashore, drawn up in line*, of ships, Il.; νῆες δ' ὁδὸν εἰρύαται *are drawn up along the road*, Od.

ἐρχατάομαι *erxataomai* ἔργω, εἶργω Pass. *to be kept or shut up*, epic 3rd pl. ἐρχατόωντο Od.

ἔρχομαι *erxomai* I. *to come or go*, Hom., etc. 2. *to come or go back, return*, Od.; in full, αὐτίς, ἄψ, πάλιν ἐλθεῖν id=Od. 3. c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν or κέλευθον ἐλθεῖν *to go a journey*, Hom., Aesch.; ἀγγελίην ἐλθεῖν *to go a message*, Il. 4. c. gen. loci, πεδίοιο ἐλθεῖν *over or across the plain*, id=Il. 5. c. part. fut., *to denote the object*, ἔρχομαι οἰσόμενος *I go to fetch*, id=Il.; μαρτυρήσων ἦλθον Aesch., etc.:--like an auxiliary Verb, ἔρχομαι λέξων *I am going to tell, I intend to say* [1as in French *je vais dire*]¹, Hdt. 6. the aor. part. ἐλθῶν is often added to another Verb, κάθηρον ἐλθῶν *come and cleanse*, Il., etc. II. Post-Homeric phrases 1. εἰς λόγους ἔρχεσθαί τινι *to come to speech with*, Hdt., Soph. 2. εἰς χειρᾶς, so, ἐς μάχην ἐλθεῖν τινι *to come to blows with one*, Aesch., Hdt. 3. ἐπὶ μεῖζον ἔρχ. *to increase*, Soph.; εἰς πᾶν ἐλθεῖν *to try everything*, Xen. 4. ἐς τὸ δεινόν, ἐς τὰ ἀλγείνᾶ ἐλθεῖν *to come into danger*, etc., Thuc., etc. 5. παρὰ μικρὸν ἐλθεῖν, c. inf. *to come within a little of, be near a thing*, Eur.; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου *so narrow was her escape*, Thuc. 6. with διά and gen., periphr. for a Verb, διὰ μάχης τινὶ ἔρχεσθαι, for μάχεσθαί τινι, Eur., etc.

ἐρωδιός *erwdioj* *the heron or hern*, Lat. *ardea*, Il., Ar.

ἐρωέω *erwew* From ἐρωή I. *to rush, rush forth*, Hom.; ἠρώησαν ὀπίσσω, of horses, *they started back*, Il. 2. c. gen. rei, *to draw back or rest from*, πολέμοιο, χάρμης id=Il.; νέφος οὐ ποτ' ἐρωεῖ *the cloud never fails from* [1the rock]¹, Od.:--c. acc. *to leave, quit*, Theocr. II. trans. *to drive or force back*, Il.

ἐρωή *erwh* I. *any quick motion, rush, force*, Il.; mostly of things, δουρός, βελέων ἐρ. id=Il.; λείπετο δουρός ἐρωήν *war left a spear's throw behind*, id=Il.; λικμητήρος ἐρωή

the force or swing of the winnow's [1shovel]1, id=Il. II. c. gen. rei, a drawing back from, rest from, πολέμου id=Il.

ἐρωμένιον erwmenion *a little love, darling, Anth. from ἐρώμενος*

ἐρώμενος erwmenojpass. partic. of ἐράω *one's love* v. ἐράω.

ἐρῶ erwthe place of the pres. εἶρω [1 rare even in epic and never in attic]1 is supplied by φημί, λέγω or ἀγορεύω; and εἶπον serves as the aor. I. *I will say or speak, attic: c. acc. pers. to speak of, κακῶς ἐρεῖν τινα Theogn., Eur.; c. dupl. acc., ἐρεῖν τινά τι id=Eur., etc. II. I will tell, proclaim, Il., etc.; φῶς ἐρέουσα to announce the dawn, id=Il.; ἐπὶ ῥηθέντι δικαίῳ upon clear right, Od. 2. εἰρημένος promised, μισθός Hes., Hdt.; εἰρημένον, absol., when it had been agreed, Thuc. 3. to tell, order one to do, c. dat. et inf., Xen.; c. acc. et inf., id=Xen.:--so in Pass., εἰρητό οἱ, c. inf., orders had been given him to do, Hdt. III. in Pass. to be mentioned, id=Hdt. IV. simple εἶρω in Ionic and Epic, to say, speak, tell, Od.: so in Mid., Hom.: but in ionic Prose, the Mid. means to cause to be told one, i. e. to ask, like attic ἐροῦμαι.*

ἔρως erwjἔραμαι I. *love, Trag. - love of a thing, desire for it, τινός Hdt., Aesch., etc. -in pl. loves, amours, Eur.; in Soph., of passionate joy, cf. φρίσσω II. 3. II. as prop. n. the god of love, Eros, Amor, id=Soph., Eur.*

ἐρωτάριον erwtarion *Dim. of ἔρως, a little Cupid, Anth.*

ἐρωτάω erwtaἔρομαι I. *to ask, τινά τι something of one, Od., Soph., etc.:--Pass. to be asked, τι Xen. 2. ἐρ. τι to ask about a thing, Aesch.:-- Pass., τὸ ἐρωτηθέν, τὸ ἐρωτώμενον the question, Thuc., Xen. II. to enquire of a person, question him, Od., Eur., etc.:--Pass. to be questioned, id=Eur. III. αἰτέω, to ask, i. e. to beg, solicit, Ntest.*

ἐρώτημα erwthmaἔρωτάω *that which is asked, a question, Thuc.; τὰ ἐρ. τοῦ ξυνθήματος asking for the watchword, id=Thuc.*

ἐρώτησις erwthsijἔρωτάω *a questioning, Plat., Xen.*

ἐρωτιάς erwtiajspecial fem. of ἐρωτικός, Anth.

ἐρωτικός erwtikojἔρως I. *amatory, Thuc., etc. II. of persons, amorous, Plat., Xen. -adv. -κῶς, Thuc.; ἐρ. ἔχειν τινός to be eager for, Xen.*

ἐρωτίς erwtijἔρως I. *a loved one, darling, Theocr. II. as adj., of love, Anth.*

ἔρωτογράφος *erwtografoj*γράφω *for writing of love*, Anth.

ἔρωτοπλάνος *erwtoplanoj* *beguiling love*, Anth.

ἔρωτύλος *erwtuloj* I. doric word, *a darling, sweetheart*, Theocr. II. as adj., ἔρωτύλα ἀεΐδειν *to sing love-songs*, Bion.

ἔσαεΐ *esaei* *for ever*, v. ἀεΐ.

ἔσηλυσίη *eshlusih ei)*se/leusis, Anth.

ἔσθῆω *esqew*ἔσθῆς *to clothe*:--only used in perf. and plup. pass., ἤσθημαι, ionic ἔσθημαι, *clothed or clad*, τι *in a thing*, ἔσθητα ἔσθημένος Hdt.; ῥάκεσι ἔσθημένος *id*=Hdt.; ἤσθημένοι πέπλοισι Eur.

ἔσθημα *esqhma* *a garment*, in pl., *clothes, raiment*, Trag., Thuc., etc.

ἔσθησις *esqhsij*ἔσθῆω *clothing, raiment*, Ntest.

ἔσθῆς *esqhj*ἔννυμι I. *dress, clothing, raiment*, Hom., Hdt., attic; in pl., *of the clothes of several persons*, Aesch. II. collectively, *clothes*, Od., Hdt.

ἔσθίω *esqiw* 1. *to eat*, Lat. *edo* [1cf. ἔδω]1, Hom., etc.; ἔσθ. τινός *to eat of a thing* [1partitive gen.]1, Xen.:--Pass., οἶκος ἔσθιέται *the house is eaten up*, we are eaten out of house and home, Od. 2. metaph., πάντα πῦρ ἔσθίει *the fire devours all*, Il.; ἔσθ. ἑαυτόν *to vex oneself* [1like Homer's ὄν θυμὸν κατέδων]1, Ar.; ἔσθ. τὴν χελύνην *to bite the lip*, *id*=Ar.

ἔσθλος *esqloj*much like ἀγαθός, 1. *good of his kind, good, brave*, Hom., esp. in Il.;--also, *rich, wealthy*, Hes. *noble*, opp. to κακός [1v. ἀγαθός 1]1, εἴτ' εὐγενῆς πέφυκας εἴτ' ἔσθλων κακῆ Soph. 2. *of things*, Hom., etc. 3. *good, fortunate, lucky*, Od., Trag. 4. as Subst., ἔσθλά, τά, *goods*, Od. -but ἔσθλόν, *good luck*, Hom. 5. ἔσθλόν [ἔστι], c. inf. *it is good, expedient to do*, Il.

ἔσθος *esqoj e)*/sqhma, Il., Ar.

ἔσθ'ότε *esqote* *for ἔστιν ὅτε*, Lat. *est quum, there is a time when*, i. e. *now and then, sometimes*, Soph., Xen.

ἔσθω esq̄wpoet. form of ἐσθίω *to eat*, Hom. *to eat up, consume one's substance*, id=Hom.

ἔσις esij̄ĩmi I. *an impulse, tendency*, only in Plat. but the compd. ἔφεσις is found. II. [1ἔζω]1 *a sitting*. v. εἶσ-.

ἐσκεμμένος eskemmenojadverb from perf. pass. part. of σκέπτω *deliberately*, Dem.

έσμός esmoj̄ĩmi *anything let out*, Lat. *scaturigo* esp. *a swarm of bees or wasps*, Hdt., Ar. -of things, έσμοὶ γάλακτος *streams of milk*, Eur.

έσμοτόκος esmotokojτεκεῖν *producing swarms of bees*, Anth.

έσπέρα esperā Lat. *vespera*, properly fem. of ἔσπερος I. [1sub. ὠρα]1, *evening, eventide, eve*, Hdt.; έσπέρας *at eve*, Plat., etc.; ἀπὸ έσπέρας εὐθύς *just at nightfall*, Thuc.; πρὸς έσπέρα Ar.; ἐπεὶ πρὸς έσπέραν ἦν Xen.; έσπέρας γιγνομένης Plat. II. [1sub. χώρα]1, *the west*, Lat. *occidens*, Eur.; ἡ πρὸς έσπέρην χώρα *the country to the west*, Hdt.; τὸ πρὸς έσπέρης id=Hdt.; τὰ πρὸς έσπέραν Thuc.

έσπερινός esperinoj e(spe/rios, Xen.

έσπέριος esperioj[έσπερος I.]o Time, *at even, at eventide*, Hom.; έσπέριος ἦλθεν Od., etc. II. of Place, *western*, Lat. *occidentalis*, id=Od., Eur.; τὰ έσπ. *the western parts*, Thuc.

έσπερίς esperij in nom. pr., Ἑσπερίδες, αἶ, *the Hesperides*, daughters of Night, who dwelt in an island *in the west*, and guarded a garden with golden apples, Hes.

έσπερος esperoj I. *of or at evening*, ἔ. ἀστήρ *the evening star*, II.; as Subst., without ἀστήρ, *Hesperus*, esp. of the planet Venus, Eur., Bion.; but, έσπ. θεός *the god of darkness*, i. e. Hades, death, Soph. 2. as Subst. *evening* [1v. έσπέρα]1, ἐπὶ έσπερος ἦλθε Od.; ποτὶ έσπερον *at eventide*, Hes.; also heterog. pl., ποτὶ έσπερα Od. II. *western*, Aesch., Soph.

έσπον esponan aor2 used by Hom. only in 2nd pl. έσπετε νῦν μοι, Μοῦσαι *tell me now, ye Muses*, II.

έσύμενος essumenojpart. perf. pass. of σεύω, I. *hurrying, vehement, eager, impetuous*, II. - *eager, yearning for a thing*, c. gen., Hom.; also c. inf., id=Hom. II. adv. έσσυῶμένως, *hurriedly, furiously*, id=Hom.

ἑσταότως *estaotwj* *on one's feet*, Il.

ἕσπε *este* ἕσπε I. CONJUNCTION, ἕως 1. *up to the time that, until*, with ind. or opt., etc.; ἕστ' ἄν, with subj., Aesch., etc. 2. *so long as, while*, with same tenses, etc. II.

ADVERB, *even to, up to*, ἕσπε ἐπί, Lat. *usque ad*, Xen. -also of Time, ἕσπε ἐπὶ κνέφας id=Xen.

ἑστίαμα *estiama* ἑστίαω *an entertainment, banquet*, Eur.

Ἑστία *Estia* *Vesta*, daughter of Kronos and Rhea, guardian of the hearth, Hymn., Hdt., etc. deriv. uncertain

ἑστία *estia* I. *the hearth of a house, fireside*, Hom., Aesch., etc.; the shrine of the household gods, and a sanctuary for suppliants [1ἑφέστιοι]1, ἐπὶ τὴν ἑστίαν καθίζεσθαι Thuc. 2. *the house itself, a dwelling, home* [1as we say *fireside*]1, Hdt., Trag. metaph. of *the last home, the grave*, Soph. 3. *a household, family*, Hdt. 4. *an altar, shrine*, Trag.; γᾶς μεσόμφαλος ἑστ., of the Delphic shrine, Eur. II. as nom. pr.

ἑστίασις *estiasij* *a feasting, banqueting, entertainment*, Thuc., Plat. from ἑστίαω

Ἑστίας *Estiaj* Ἑστία *a Vestal virgin*, Plut.

ἑστίατωρ *estiatwr* from ἑστίαω *one who gives a banquet, a host*, Plat. -at Athens, *the citizen whose turn it was to give a dinner to his tribe*, Dem.

ἑστίαω *estiaω* ἑστία I. *to receive at one's hearth or in one's house: to entertain, feast, regale*, Hdt., attic:--absol. *to give a feast*, Plat. 2. c. acc. cogn., γάμους ἑστίαν *to give a marriage feast*, Eur., Ar.; ἑστ. νικητήρια Xen. II. Pass., with fut. mid. ἑστίασομαι, aor1 εἰστιάθην: perf. εἰστιάμαι, ionic inf. ἰστιάσθαι:-- *to be a guest, be feasted, feast*, Hdt., Plat.; ἑστ. ἐνύπνιον *to have a visionary feast*, "feast with the Barmecide," Ar.

ἑστιόομαι *estioomai* ἑστία Pass. *to be founded or established* [1by children]1, Eur.

ἑστιοῦχος *estiouxoj* ἕχω 1. *guarding the house, a guardian*, Eur. 2. *having an altar or hearth*, Trag.

ἕστωρ *estwr* *a peg at the end of the pole*, passing through the yoke and having a ring [1κρικόσ]1 affixed, Il. deriv. uncertain

ἑσφαλμένως *esfalmenwj* adverb part. perf. pass. *erringly, amiss*, Anth.

ἔσχαρα esxara I. *the hearth, fire-place*, Hom.; the sanctuary of suppliants, καθέζετο ἐπ' ἔσχαρη ἐν κονίησιν Od. - *a pan of coals, a brasier*, Ar. 2. πυρὸς ἔσχαραι *the watch-fires* of the camp, Il. II. *an altar for burnt-offerings*, Od., Soph.

ἔσχαρεών esxarewn e)sxa/ra I, Theocr.

ἔσχαριος esxarioj ἔσχαρα *of or on the hearth*, Anth.

ἔσχαρις esxarij ἔσχαρα *a pan of coals*, Plut.

ἔσχατάω esxataw ἔσχατος *to be at the edge, on the border*, Il.; epic part. ἔσχατόων *straying about the edge* of the camp, id=Il.

ἔσχατιά esxatia ἔσχατος *the furthest part, edge, border, verge*, Hom., Hdt., attic in pl. *the borders*, Hdt.; *the extremities* of the world, id=Hdt.

ἔσχατιος esxatioj poet. for ἔσχατος, Anth.

ἔσχατοίεις esxatoeij e)/sxatos, Theocr.

ἔσχατος esxatoj prob. from ἐκ, ἐξ, as if ἔξατος, *outermost I. of Space*, as always in Hom. *the furthest, uttermost, extreme*, id=Hom., Hdt., attic; ἔσχατοι ἄλλων, of the Thracians who were *the last* in the Trojan lines, Il.; ἔσχατοι ἀνδρῶν, of the Aethiopians, Od. e)/sxata, ta/, *extremities*, ἔσχ. γαίης Hes.; τὰ ἔσχ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου Thuc. II. *the furthest* in each direction. 2. *the uppermost*, Soph. 3. *lowest, deepest*, Lat. *imus*, αἴδας Theocr. 4. *innermost*, Lat. *intimus*, Soph. 5. *the last, hindmost*, id=Soph. III. of Degree, *the uttermost, utmost, last, worst*, πόνος, κίνδυνος Plat. -as Subst., τὸ ἔσχατον, τὰ ἔσχατα, *the utmost*, Hdt.; of suffering, pain, etc., id=Hdt., attic; ἐπ' ἔσχατα βαίνεις Soph.; ἔσχατ' ἔσχάτων κακά *worst of possible evils*, id=Soph.; so in Sup., τὰ πάντων ἔσχατώτατα *the extremest* of all, Xen. IV. of Time, *last*, ἐς τὸ ἔσχ. *to the end*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἔσχάτας ὑπὲρ ρίζας *over the last scion* of the race, Soph. --neut. ἔσχατον as adv., *for the last time*, id=Soph. V. adv. -τως, *to the uttermost, exceedingly*, Xen. -so, ἐς τὸ ἔσχ. Hdt., Xen.

ἔσωθεν eswqen 1. *from within*, Hdt., attic 2. *within*, Hdt., Aesch. -c. gen., ἔσωθεν ἄντρων Eur.

ἔσω eswolder form of εἶσω, cf. ἐς, εἰς comp., ἔσωτέρω τῆς Ἑλλάδος *to the interior* of Greece, Hdt.

ἔσώτατος *eswtatoj* Sup. of ἔσω, *innermost*, Lat. *intimus*

ἔσώτερος *eswteroj* *interior*, Ntest. comp. of ἔσω.

ἐτάζω *etazw* *to examine, test*, Anth.

ἑταίρα *etaira* 1. *a companion*, Il.; φόρμιγξ, ἦν δαιτὶ θεοὶ ποίησαν ἑταίρην Od.; πενία σφιν ἑταίρα Theocr. 2. opp. to *a lawful wife, a concubine, a courtesan*, Hdt., attic

ἑταιρεία *etaireia* ἑταῖρος I. *companionship, association, brotherhood*, Hdt., attic 2. at Athens, *a political club or union for party purposes*, Thuc., etc. II. generally, *friendly connexion, friendship*, Dem.

ἑταιρειῶς *etaireioj* *of or belonging to companions*, Ζεὺς ἑτ. *presiding over fellowship*, Hdt.; φόνος ἑτ. *the murder of a comrade*, Anth.

ἑταιρέω *etairew* ἑταίρα *to keep company*, of courtesans, Aeschin., etc.

ἑταίρησις *etairhsij* ἑταιρέω *unchastity*, Aeschin.

ἑταιρίζω *etairizw* ἑταῖρος 1. *to be a comrade to any one*, c. dat., Il. 2. trans. in Mid. *to associate with oneself, choose for one's comrade*, ἢ τινά που Τρώων ἑταρίσσαιτο [1epic for ἑταίρισαιτο]1 id=Il.

ἑταιρικός *etairikoj* I. *of or befitting a companion*: τὸ ἑταιρικόν ἑταιρεία I.2, Thuc. hence *the ties of party*, id=Thuc. II. *of or like an ἑταίρα, meretricious* Plut. - adv. -κῶς, id=Plut., Luc.

ἑταιρίς *etairij* e(tai/ra, Xen.

ἑταῖρος *etairoj* ἑτης *a comrade, companion, mate*, Hom.; a common way of addressing people, ὦ 'ταῖρε *my good friend*, Ar.; φίλ' ἑταῖρε Theogn.; *pupils or disciples* were the ἑταῖροι of their masters, as those of Socrates, Xen. -c. gen., δαιτὸς ἑταῖρε *partner of my feast*, Hhymn.; πόσιος καὶ βρώσιος ἑταῖροι *mess mates*, Theogn. 2 metaph. of things, ἔσθλος ἑταῖρος, of a fair wind, Od.; c. dat., βίος ὁ σοφοῖς ἑταρος Anth. as adj. *associate in a thing*, c. gen., Plat. Sup., ἑταιρότατος id=Plat.

ἑταιρόσυνος *etairosunoj* from ἑταίρα *friendly, a friend*, Anth.

ἔτειος eteioj ἔτος I. *yearly, from year to year*, Lat. *annuus*, Aesch., Eur. II. *of one year, yearling*, Xen.

Ἐτεοβουτάδης Eteoboutadhj *a genuine son of Butes* [one of the hereditary priests of Athena Polias]1, Dem.

Ἐτεόκρητες Eteokrhtej *true Cretans, of the old stock*, Od.

ἔτεός eteoj I. *true, real, genuine*, Hom.; ἔτεόν μαντεύεται *prophesies truth*, II.; ὡς ἔτεόν περ *as the truth is*, Hom. II. ἔτεόν *as adv., in truth, really, verily*, Lat. *revera*, id=Hom.; *rightly*, Theocr. -attic as an interrog., often in iron. sense, *really indeed so* Lat. *itane* Ar.

ἔτεραλκής eteralkhj ἄλκη I. *giving strength to one of two*, Δαναοῖσι μάχης ἔτεραλκέα νίκην δοῦναι *to give victory in battle inclining to the side of the Danai*, II.; ἔτ. σῆμα *a sign that victory was changing sides*, id=II.; so without μάχης, δίδου ἔτεραλκέα νίκην Hom. 2. act., δῆμος ἔτ. *a body of men which decides the victory*, II. II. *inclining first to one side then to the other, doubtful*, Lat. *anceps*, Hdt.; so in adv., ἔτεραλκέως ἀγωνίζεσθαι, *ancipiti Marte pugnare*, id=Hdt.

ἔτερήμερος eterhmeroj ἡμέρα *on alternate days, day and day about*, of the Dioscuri, Od.

ἔτερόγλωσσος eteroglwssoj γλῶσσα *of other tongue*, ἐν ἔτερογλώσσοις *by men of foreign tongue*, Ntest.

ἔτερόγναθος eterognaoj *with one side of the mouth harder than the other*, ἵππος Xen.

ἔτεροδιδασκαλέω eterodidaskalew *to teach differently, to teach errors*, Ntest. from ἔτεροδιδάσκαλος

ἔτεροδιδάσκαλος eterodidaskaloj *one who teaches error*.

ἔτερόζηλος eterozhloj I. *zealous for one side, leaning to one side*, of the balance - adv. -λως, *unfairly*, Hes. II. *zealous in another pursuit*, Anth.

ἔτεροζυγέω eterozugew *to be yoked in unequal partnership with another*, Ntest. from ἔτερόζυγος

έτεροζυγος *eterozugoj* ζυγόν *coupled with an animal of diverse kind*, Lxx.

έτεροζυξ *eterozuc* ζυγήναι *yoked singly, without its yokefellow, metaph., Ion ap. Plut.*

έτεροῖος *eterioj* *of a different kind*, Hdt.

έτεροῖω *eterioiw* from έτεροῖος *to make of different kind:--Pass. to be changed or altered, to alter*, Hdt.

έτεροκλινής *eteroklinh* κλίνω *leaning to one side, sloping*, Xen.

έτερομήκης *eteromhkhj* μῆκος *with sides of uneven length, i. e. oblong, rectangular*, Xen.

έτερόπλους *eteroplouj* *of money lent on a ship and cargo with the risk of the outward, but not of the homeward, voyage*, Dem.

έτερος *eteroj* *crasis for* ο έτερος, *ionic* οὔτερος, *doric* ὄτερος; *neut.* θάτερον *attic*, *ionic* τοὔτερον *pl.* ἄτεροι, θάτερα, *for* οἱ έτεροι, τὰ έτερα *gen.* θατέρου *dat.* θατέρω *fem. nom.* ἀτέρα, *dat.* θατέρα *I. Lat.* *alter, the other, one of two*, χειρὶ έτέρῃ *Hom.*, *v. infr.* IV; *χωλὸς έτερον πόδα, etc.* -then of all persons or things of which there are two, *Lat.* *alteruter*, *II.*; τὴν έτ. πύλην *one of the two gates*, Hdt.; δυοῖν ἀγαθοῖν τὸ έτ. *Thuc.*, *etc.* -in *pl. one of two parties*, each of which is *pl.*, *Lat.* *alterutri*, *Hom.* 2. in *double clauses*, έτερος [1in *Prose* ο έτεροσ]1 is repeated, έτερον μὲν έδωκε, έτερον δ' ἀνένευσε *II.*, *etc.* 3. often repeated in the same clause, έξ έτέρων έτερ' έστίν *one depends upon the other*, *Od.*; έτεροι έτέρων ἄρχουσι *the one rule the other*, *Thuc.* 4. like *Lat.* *alter*, δεύτερος, *second*, ή μὲν., ή δ' έτέρη., ή δὲ τρίτη., *Od.*, *etc.*; ή έτέρα [1sc. ήμέρα]1, *the second day, i. e. day after to-morrow*, Xen. -so with *Pronouns of quantity*, έτερον τοσοῦτο *another of the same size*, Hdt. *II.* put loosely for ἄλλος, *Lat.* *alius, another*, *Hom.*, *attic* *III.* *other than usual, different*, *Od.*, *etc.*; έτ. καὶ οὐχ ο αὐτός *Dem.* -c. *gen. other than, different from*, έτέρους τῶν νῦν ὄντων *Thuc.*; so, έτερον ή., *Eur.* 2. *other than should be, other than good*, *euphem.* for κακός, as *Lat.* *sequior* for *malus*, ἀγαθὰ ή θάτερα *Dem.*; and alone, έτ. θυσία *Aesch.*, *etc.* *IV. Special Phrases* 1. *elliptical*, τῇ έτέρῃ [1sc. χειρὶ]1, *epic* τῇ έτέρῃ or έτέρῃφι *with one hand*, *II.*; *esp. with the left hand*, *Hom.* b. [1sub. ήμέρα]1 *on the next day*, *Soph.*, Xen. c. [1sub. ὁδῶ]1 *2n another or a different way*, *Soph.*, *Ar.* 2. *Adverbial with Preps.*, a. ἐπὶ θάτερα *to or on the other side*, *Thuc.*, *etc.* b. κατὰ θάτερα *on the one or other side*, *Dem.* *V. adv.*

έτερότροπος *eterotropoj* I. *of different sort or fashion*, Ar. II. *turning the other way, uncertain*, Anth.

έτερόφθαλμος *eterofqalmoj* *one-eyed*, Lat. *unoculus, luscus*, Dem.

έτερόφρων *eterofrwnφρήν* *of other mind, raving*, Anth.

έτερόφωνος *eterofwnojφωνή* *of different voice foreign*, Aesch.

έτέρωθεν *eterwqen* έτερος adv. 1. *from the other side*, Il. 2. in pregnant sense with Verbs of rest, as if for έτέρωθι, *on the other side, opposite*, id=Il.

έτέρωθι *eterwqi* έτερος adv. I. *on the other side*, Od., Hdt. II. *άλλοθι, elsewhere*, Hom., etc. -c. gen., έτ. του λόγου *in another part of my story*, Hdt. III. *at another time*, id=Hom.

έτέρωσε *eterwse* έτερος 1. adv. *to the other side*, Hom. - *on one side*, id=Hom. 2. in pregnant sense with Verbs of Rest, as if for έτέρωθι, *on the other side*, Il., Dem. II *άλλοσε, elsewhither*, Il., Hom.

έτέρως *eterwj* 1. *in one or the other way*, Plat. 2. *differently*, Ar., Dem.

έτησία *ethsiai* έτος with or without άνεμοι, *periodic winds of the Egyptian monsoons, which blow from the North-west during the summer*, Hdt.; of northerly winds, which blow in the Aegean for 40 days from the rising of the dog-star, id=Hdt., Dem.

έτήσιος *ethsioj* έτος 1. *lasting a year, a year long*, πένθος Eur., Thuc. 2. *every year, annual*, id=Thuc.

έτης *ethj* mostly in pl. I. the *εται* were *clansmen*, i. e. *the kinsmen of a great house, cousins*, παιδες τε κασίγνητοί τε *εται* τε Hom.; *εται* και άνεψιοί II. II. *later, δημότης, a townsman, neighbour*, Thuc. -in sg. *a private citizen*, Aesch. III. for *ω τάν* or *ω 'τάν*, v. sub τάν.

έτητυμία *ethtumia* *truth*, Anth. from *έτητυμός*

έτήτυμος *ethtumojlengthd.* poet. for *έτυμος*, I. *true*, Hom.; τουτ' *αγόρευσον* *έτήτυμον* *tell me this true*, Od.; *ει λέγεις* *έτήτυμα* Soph. 2. *of persons, truthful*, Eur. 3. *true, genuine, real*, Lat. *sincerus*, κείνω δ' ούκέτι νόστος *έτ.* for him there remains no

true, real return, Od.; ἔτ. Διὸς κόρα Aesch.; παῖς χρυσός Theocr. II. as adv., in neut. ἐτήτυμον, *truly, really, in truth and in deed*, Hom. -regul. adv. -μως, Aesch., Soph.

ἔτι eti I. of Time, 1. of the Present, *yet, as yet, still*, Lat. *adhuc*, II., attic; cf. οὐκέτι. 2. of the Past, mostly with imperf., ἀήθεσσον γὰρ ἔτι they were *yet unaccustomed*, II.; προορωμένοις ἔτι Thuc. 3. of the Future, *yet, further*, ἄλγε' ἔδωκεν, ἦδ' ἔτι δώσει II. - also *hereafter*, Aesch., Soph. II. of Degree, *yet, still, besides, further, moreover*, Lat. *praeterea, insuper*, Hom., etc.; ἔτι δέ *and besides, nay more*, Thuc. 2. often to strengthen a comp., ἔτι μᾶλλον *yet more*, II.; μᾶλλον ἔτι Od.; ἔτι πλέον Hdt., etc. 3. with the posit., ἔτι ἄνω *yet higher up*, Xen.

ἐτνήρυσις etnhrusij ἀρούω *a soup-ladle*, Ar.

ἐτνοδόνος etnodonoj δονέω *soup-stirring*, τορύνη Anth.

ἔτνος etnoj *a thick soup of pulse, pea-soup*, Ar., Plat.

ἐτοιμάζω etoimazw ἐτοῖμος I. *to make or get ready, prepare, provide*, II., Hdt., attic; c. inf., κάπρον ἐτοίμασάτω ταμέειν II. II. Mid. *to cause to be prepared*, id=II. 2. with perf. pass. ἠτοίμασμαι, *to prepare for oneself*, τᾶλλα ἠτοίμαζετο *made his other arrangements*, Thuc.; ἠτοίμασμένοι Xen. 3. *to prepare oneself*, c. inf., id=Xen.

ἐτοῖμος etoimoj I. *at hand, ready, prepared*, of food, Od., Hdt.; ἔτ. χρήματα *ready money, money in hand*, id=Hdt.; ἔτ. ποιεῖσθαι *to make ready*, id=Hdt.; ἐξ ἐτοίμου *off-hand, forthwith*, Xen. - τὰ ἐτοῖμα *what comes to hand*, Thuc. 2. of the future, *sure to come, certain*, II. -also *easy to be done, feasible*, id=II. 3. of the past, *carried into effect, made good*, Hom. II. of persons or the will, *ready, active, zealous*, Lat. *paratus, promptus*, Hdt., Aesch.; εἷς or πρὸς τι Hdt., Xen. -c. inf. *ready to do*, Hdt., attic τὸ ε(/toimon *readiness*, Eur. III. adv. -μως, *readily*, Thuc., etc.

ἐτοιμότης etoimothj from ἐτοῖμος *a state of preparation, readiness*, Plut.

ἐτοιμοτόμος etoimotomoj τέμνω *ready for cutting*, Anth.

ἔτος etoj *a year*, Hom., etc.; τῶν προτέρων ἐτέων *in bygone years*, II.; ἐκάστου ἔτους *every year*, Plat.; ἀνὰ πᾶν ἔτος Anth.; ἀνὰ πέντε ἔτεα *every five years*, Hdt.; δι' ἔτους πέμπτου *every fifth year*, Ar.; κατὰ ἔτος *every year*, Thuc.; ἔτος εἰς ἔτος *year after year*, Soph.; in acc., ἔτος τόδ' ἤδη δέκατον *now for these ten years*, id=Soph.

ἐτός etoj e)twsi/ws, *without reason, for nothing, only with negat.* οὐκ ἐτός, Lat. *non temere*, Ar., Plat.; οὐκ ἐτός ἄρ' ἦλθεν it was not *for nothing* then that he came Ar. deriv. uncertain

ἔτυμος etumojlike ἐτέος, ἐτήτυμος, 1. *true, real, actual*, ψεύσομαι ἢ ἔτυμον ἐρέω; shall I lie or speak *truth* Hom.; οἱ ῥ' ἔτυμα κραίνουσι those [dreams] have *true* issues, Od.; ἔτ. ἄγγελος, φήμη Aesch., Eur. 2. neut. ἔτυμον as adv., like ἐτεόν, *truly, really*, Hom.; also pl., ἔτυμα Anth.; the regular adv. -μως, Aesch., etc.

ἐτῶσιοεργός etwsioergoj ῥγω *working fruitlessly*, Hes.

ἐτώσιος etwsiojἐτός adv. *fruitless, useless, unprofitable*, Lat. *irritus*, ἐτώσιον ἄχθος ἀρούρης II., etc.

εὐαγγελίζομαι euaggelizomaiεὐάγγελος I. Dep. *to bring good news, announce them*, Ar., Dem., etc. II. *to proclaim as glad tidings*, τὴν βασιλείαν τοῦ Θεοῦ Ntest. 2. absol. *to preach the gospel*, id=Ntest. -c. acc. pers. *to preach the gospel to persons*, id=Ntest.;--so also in Act., id=Ntest. - Pass. *to have the gospel preached to one*, id=Ntest.; of the gospel, *to be preached*, id=Ntest.

εὐαγγέλιον euaggelionfrom εὐάγγελος I. *the reward of good tidings*, given to the messenger, Od.; in pl., εὐαγγέλια θύειν *to make a thankoffering for good tidings*, Xen., etc.; εὐαγγελίων θυσία Aeschin.; εὐαγγέλια στεφανοῦν τινα *to crown one for good news*, Ar. II. in Christian sense, *the Glad Tidings*, i. e. *the Gospel* [1Saxon *gode-spell*]/1, Ntest.

εὐαγγελιστής euaggelisthj *the bringer of good tidings, an evangelist, preacher of the gospel*, Ntest. from εὐάγγελος

εὐάγγελος euaggeloj *bringing good news*, Aesch.

εὐαγέω euagew *to be pure, holy*, Theocr. from εὐαῶγής1

εὐαγής1 euaghj 1. *free from pollution, guiltless, pure, undefiled*, ὁσιος καὶ εὐαγής Lex solonis; of snow, Eur. 2. of actions, *holy, righteous*, Soph., Dem.; --so epic adv. εὐαγέως, Hhymn. 3. in act. sense, *purificatory*, Soph.

εὐαγής2 euaghj *moving well, nimble*, Anth.

εὐαγής³ euaghj *bright, far-seen, conspicuous*, ἔδραν εὐαγῆ στρατοῦ *a seat in full view of the army*, Aesch.; πύργον εὐαγῆ *a lofty town*, Eur.

εὐάγητος euaghtoj eu) a gh/s³ *bright, of clouds*, Ar.

εὐάγκαλος euagkaloj ἀγκάλη *easy to bear in the arms*, Aesch.

εὐαγορέω euagorewdoric for εὐηγορέω

εὐαγρεσία euagresia eu) agri/a, Theocr.

εὐαγρέω euagrew from εὐάγρος *to have good sport*, Anth.

εὐαγρία euagria *good sport*, Anth. from εὐάγρος

εὐάγρος euagroj ἀγρὰ *lucky in the chase, blessed with success*, Soph., Anth.

εὐαγωγία euagwgia *good education*, Aeschin. from εὐάγωγος

εὐάγωγος euagwoj ἀγωγή *easy to lead, easily led, ductile*, ἐπί τι, εἰς τι, πρὸς τι Plat., Xen.

εὐάζω euazw εὐοῖ *to cry evoe to Bacchus*, Soph., Eur.

εὐαής euahj ἄημι I. *well ventilated, fresh, airy*, Hes. II. act., of a wind, *favourably blowing, fair*, Hdt., Eur. --metaph. *favourable*, Soph.

εὐάθλος euathloj *happily won*, Anth.

εὐαίρετος euairetoj αἰρέω *easy to be taken*, Hdt.

εὐαίων euaiwn *happy in life*, Eur.; of life itself, *happy, fortunate, blessed*, Aesch., Soph.; ὕπνος εὐ. *blessed sleep*, Soph.

εὐακῆς euakhj doric for εὐηκῆς.

εὐακοέω euakoew

εὐάκοος euakooj doric for εὐήκοος

εὐαλάκατος eualakatoj doric for εὐηλάκατος

εὐαλδῆς eualdhj ἀλδαίνω *well-grown, luxuriant*, Anth.

εὐάλιος *eualiojdoric* for εὐήλιος.

εὐάλφίτος *eualfitoj* ἄλφιτον *of good meal*, Anth.

εὐάλωτος *eualwtoj* *easy to be taken or caught*, Xen., etc.

εὐάμπελος *euampeloj* *with fine vines*, Anth.

εὐανάκλητος *euanaklhtoj* I. *easy to call out*, of the names of dogs, Xen. II. *easy to recall*, Plut. -adv., εὐανακλήτως ἔχειν πρὸς τινα id=Plut.

εὐανδρέω *euandrew* I. *to abound in men*, Plut. II. *to be in full vigour*, id=Plut. from εὐάνδρος

εὐανδρία *euandria* I. *abundance of men, store of goodly men*, Xen.; in pl., πληρωμάτων εὐανδρῖαις *by the crews being able-bodied men*, Plut. II. *manhood, manliness, manly spirit*, Eur. from εὐάνδρος

εὐάνδρος *euandroj* ἀνήρ I. *abounding in good men*, Tyrtae., Eur., etc. II. *prosperous to men*, Aesch.

εὐάνθεμος *euanqemoj* ἄνθεμον *flowery, blooming*, Anth.

εὐανθέω *euanqew* *to be flowery or blooming*, Luc. from εὐανθής

εὐανθής *euanqhj* ἄνθος I. *blooming, budding*, Od. II. *rich in flowers, flowery*, Theogn., Ar. 2. *flowered, gay-coloured, gay, bright*, Plat., Anth. III. metaph. *blooming, fresh, goodly*, Ar.

εὐανορία *euanoriadoric* for εὐηνορία.

εὐάν *euan* *evan*, a cry of the Bacchanals, like εὐοῖ, Eur.

εὐάντητος *euanthtoj* ἀντάω *accessible, gracious*, Anth.

εὐάντυξ *euantuc* *finely vaulted*, Anth.

εὐάνωρ *euanwrdoric* for εὐήνωρ.

εὐαπάλλακτος *euapallaktoj* *easy to part with*, Xen.

εὐαπάτητος *euapathtoj* ἀπατάω *easy to cheat*, Plat.

εὐαπήγητος **euaphghtojionic for** εὐαφήγητος.

εὐαπόβατος **euapobatoj**ἀποβαίνω *easy to disembark on, convenient for landing*, Thuc.

εὐαπολόγητος **euapologhtoj**ἀπολογέομαι *easy to excuse*, Plut.

εὐαποτείχιστος **euapoteixistoj**ἀποτείχιζω *easy to wall off, easy to blockade by circumvallation*, Thuc., Xen.

εὐάρεσκος **euareskoj eu)a/restos**, Xen.

εὐάρεστος **euarestoj**ἀρέσκω *well-pleasing, acceptable*, Ntest. -adv., εὐαρεστοτέρως διακεῖσθαί τινι *to be more popular with one*, Xen.

εὐαρίθμητος **euariqmhtoj** *easy to count, i. e. few in number*, Plat.

εὐάρκτος **euarktoj**ἄρχω *easy to govern, manageable*, of a horse's mouth, Aesch.

εὐάρματος **euarmatoj**ἄρμα *with beautiful car*, Soph.

εὐαρμοστία **euarmostia** *easiness of temper*, Plat., Dem.

εὐάρμοστος **euarmostoj**ἀρμόζω I. *well-joined, harmonious*, Eur., Plat. II. of men, *accommodating*, Plat.

εὐάρνος **euarnoj** *rich in sheep or lambs*, Anth.

εὐάρροτος **euarotoj**ἀρόω *well-ploughed or easy to be ploughed*, Anth.

εὐάρχος **euarchoj**ἄρχω *beginning well, making a good beginning*, Anth.

εὐασμα **euasma**εὐάζω *a Bacchanalian shout*, Eur.

εὐασμός **euasmoj**εὐάζω *a shout of revelry*, Plut.

εὐας **euaj** *the Roman ovatio*, Plut.

εὐαστήρ **euasthr eu)asth/s**, Anth.

εὐαστής **euasthj**εὐάζω *a Bacchanal*, Anth.

εὐάτριος **euatrioj**doric for εὐήτριος.

εὐαφήγητος **euafhghtoj** *easy to describe*, Hdt.

εὐαφής **euafhjáphē** *touching gently metaph.*, εὐ.μετάβασις *an easy, unforced transition*, Luc. - τὸ εὐαφές *delicate touch*, id=Luc. -adv. -φῶς, id=Luc.

εὐβάστακτος **eubastaktoj** *easy to carry or move*, Hdt.

εὐβάτος **eubatojβαίνω** *accessible, passable*, Aesch.; comp. -ώτερος, Xen.

εὐβλέφαρος **eublefarojβλέφαρον** *with beautiful eyes*, Anth.

Εὐβοεὺς **Euboeuj** *an Euboean*, Hdt., etc.

Εὐβοία **Euboia** *Euboea*, now *Negropont* [1i. e. *Egripo* or *Evripo*, from *Euripus*]1, *an island lying along the coast of Boeotia and Attica*, Hom., etc.

Εὐβοϊκός **Euboikoj** *Euboean*, Hdt., etc.; fem. Εὐβοῖς, id=Hdt.; lengthd. Εὐβοῖς, Soph.

εὐβόλος **euboloj** *throwing luckily* [1with the dice]1 adv., ἦν γὰρ εὐβόλως ἔχων *he was in luck*, Aesch.

εὐβοτος **eubotojβόσκω** I. *with good pasture*, Od. II. *well-fed, thriving*, Theocr.

εὐβοτρὺς **eubotruj** *rich in grapes*, Soph.

εὐβουλία **euboulia** *good counsel, prudence*, Aesch., Soph., etc.

εὐβουλος **euboulojβουλή** *well-advised, prudent*, Theogn., Hdt., Aesch.

εὐβους **eubouj** *rich in cattle*, Hhymn.

εὐβροχος **eubroxoj** *well-noosed, well-knit*, Anth.

εὐγένεια **eugeneia**εὐγενής *nobility of birth, high descent*, Aesch., Eur.; εὐγένεια παίδων εὐγενεῖς παῖδες, id=Eur.

εὐγένειος **eugeneiojγένειον** *of a lion, well-maned*, Hom.; *of men, well-bearded*, Plat.

εὐγενής **eugenhjγένος** I. *well-born, of noble race, of high descent*, Lat. *generosus*, Trag.; εὐγενές [ἔστι] *is a mark of nobility*, Hdt. 2. *noble-minded, generous*, Soph., Plat. 3. *of animals, high-bred, noble, generous*, Theogn., Aesch., etc.; *of a country, fertile*, Plut. 4. *of outward form, noble*, Eur. II. adv. -νῶς, *nobly, bravely*, id=Eur.

εὐγενία eugenia eu)ge/nea, Eur., Anth.

εὖγε eugeεὔ, γε adv. *well, rightly*, to confirm or approve what has been said, Ar., Plat. -
ironically, Eur., Ar. 2. without a Verb, *good well said well done bravo* Lat. *euge* id=Ar.

εὐγηθής eughqhjγηθέω *joyous, cheerful*, Eur.

εὐγήθητος eughqhtoj eu)ghqh/s, Eur.

εὐγηρὺς eughruj *sweet-sounding*, Ar.

εὐγλαγής euglaghjγάλα *abounding in milk*--a metapl. dat. εὐγλαγι, as if from
εὐγλαξ, Anth.

εὐγλυπτος eugluptojγλύπτω *well-carved, well-engraved*, Anth.

εὐγλωσσία euglwssia *glibness of tongue*, Ar.

εὐγλωσσοσ εuglwssoj I. *good of tongue, eloquent*, Aesch. *glib of tongue, voluble*,
Ar. 2. *sweet sounding*, Anth. II. act. *loosing the tongue, making eloquent*, id=Anth.

εὐγμα eugmaεὔχομαι I. like εὔχος, *a boast, vaunt*, Od. II. like εὐχή, but always in pl.
prayers, wishes, Aesch., Soph.

εὐγναμπτος eugnamptoj *well-bent*, Od.

εὐγνωμονέω eugnwmoneu *to be fair and honest, shew good feeling*, Plut. from
εὐγνώμων

εὐγνωμοσύνη eugnwmosunhfrom εὐγνώμων 1. *kindness of heart, considerateness*,
indulgence, Aeschin. 2. *prudence*, Plut.

εὐγνώμων eugnwmwnγνώμη I. *of good feeling, kindhearted, considerate, reasonable*,
indulgent, Xen., etc. 2. *wise, prudent, thoughtful*, Anth. II. adv. -μόνως, *indulgently*,
fairly, candidly, Luc. 2. *prudently*, Xen.

εὐγνωστος eugnwstoj 1. *well-known, familiar*, Soph., Eur. 2. *easy to discern*, Dem.

εὐγομφοσ eugomfoj *well-nailed, well-fastened*, Eur.

εὐγονία eugonia *fruitfulness*, Xen. from εὐγονος

εὐγονος eugonoi *productive*.

εὐγραμμος eugrammoj γραμμή *well-drawn*, Luc.; τῶν ὀφρῦων τὸ εὐγραμμον *their fine lines*, id=Luc.

εὐγραφής eugrafhj γράφω I. *well-painted*, Anth. II. act. *writing well*, id=Anth.

εὐγυρος euguroj *well-circling*, Anth.

εὐγωνία eugwnia *regularity of angels*, Eur. from εὐγώνιος

εὐγώνιος eugwnioj γώνια *with regular angles*, Xen.

εὐδαίδαλος eudaidaloi *beautifully wrought*, Anth.

εὐδαιμονέω eudaimonew εὐδαίμων *to be prosperous, well off, happy*, Hdt., attic - εὐδαιμονοίης, as a form of blessing, Eur.

εὐδαιμονία eudaimonia from εὐδαιμονέω *prosperity, good fortune, wealth, weal, happiness*, Hhymn., Hdt., attic

εὐδαιμονίζω eudaimonizw εὐδαίμων *to call or account happy*, Eur., Xen., etc.; c. gen., μοίρας *for his fortune*, Soph.; ὑπέρ τινος Xen.; ἐπί τινι Dem.

εὐδαιμονικός eudaimonikoj *conducive to happiness*, Plat.; τὰ εὐδ. *the constituents thereof*, Xen. from εὐδαίμων

εὐδαίμων eudaimwn 1. *blessed with a good genius; hence fortunate, happy, blest*, Lat. *felix*, Hes., Theogn., Trag., etc. - τὸ εὐδαιμον εὐδαιμονία, Thuc. -adv. -μόνως, Eur., etc. 2. of outward prosperity, *well off, wealthy*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

εὐδάκρυτος eudakrutoj δακρῦω *tearful, lamentable*, Aesch.

εὐδάπανος eudapanoj δαῶπάνη *of much expense, liberal*, Plut.

εὐδείελος eudeieloi δείελος δέελος, δῆλος *very clear, distinct, far-seen*, epith. of Ithaca and other islands, Od.

εὐδειπνος eudeipnoi δεῖπνον *with goodly feasts*, Eur.

εὐδενδρος eudendroi δένδρον *well-wooded, abounding in fair trees*, Pind., Eur.

εὐδηλος eudhloj *quite clear, manifest*, Aesch., etc. eu)/dhlo/s [e)sti] poiw=n all may see him doing, Ar.

εὐδιάβατος eudiabatoj *easy to cross*, ποταμός Xen.

εὐδιάβολος eudiaboloj *easy to misrepresent*, Plat.

εὐδίαιτος eudiaitoj δίαιτα *living temperately*, Xen.

εὐδιάλλακτος eudiallaktoj *easy to reconcile, placable* adv. -τως, Plut.

εὐδιάνναξ eudianac *ruler of the calm*, Luc.

εὐδία eudia εὐδιος 1. *fair weather*, Xen. 2. metaph. *tranquillity, calm*, Aesch., Xen.

εὐδεινός eudieinoj eu)/dios Plat.; ἐν εὐδεινοῖς *in sheltered spots*, Xen.

εὐδικία eudikia δίκη *righteous dealing*, Od.

εὐδίνητος eudinhtoj *easily-turning*, Anth.

εὐδιος eudioj διος *calm, fine, clear*, of weather, sea, etc., Xen., Theocr. -neut. εὐδιον, εὐδια, as adv., Anth. -irreg. comp. εὐδιαίτερος, Xen.

εὐδητος eudmhtoj δέμω *well-built*, Hom.

εὐδοκέω eudokew 1. *to be well pleased*, ἐν τινι with a person or thing, Ntest. 2. c. inf. *to consent to do, be glad to do*, id=Ntest.

εὐδοκία eudokia from εὐδοκέω *satisfaction, approval*, Ntest.

εὐδοκιμέω eudokimew the augm. is omitted in ionic εὐδόκιμος *to be of good repute, to be held in esteem, honoured, famous, popular*, Theogn., Eur., Ar., etc. --eu)d. e)/n tini *to be distinguished* in a thing, Hdt., Thuc.; ἐπί τινι Plat. - εὐδ. παρὰ τῷ βασιλεῖ *to have influence* with him, Hdt.

εὐδοκίμησις eudokimhsij from εὐδοκιμέω *good repute, credit*, Plat.

εὐδόκιμος eudokimoj *in good repute, honoured, famous, glorious*, Aesch., Eur.; πρὸς τι *in a thing*, Plat.

εὐδοξέω eudocew *to be in good repute, to be honoured, famous*, Eur., Xen. from εὐδοξος

εὐδοξία eudocia I. *good repute, credit, honour, glory*, Simon., Dem. 2. *approval*, τοῦ πλήθους Plat. II. *good judgment*, id=Plat. from εὐδοξος

εὐδοξος eudocojδόξα *of good repute, honoured, famous, glorious*, Theogn., Thuc., etc.; νέες εὐδοξόταται ships *of best repute*, Hdt.

εὐδρακῆς eudrakhjδέρομαι *sharp-sighted*, Soph.

εὐδρομος eudromojδραμεῖν 1. *running well, swift of foot*, Anth. 2. εὐδρ. πόλις a city *with fair race-courses*, id=Anth.

εὐδροσος eudrosoj *with plenteous dew, abounding in water*, Eur., Ar.

εὐδω eudw I. *to sleep, lie down to sleep*, Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., εὐδειν ὕπνον Od., Eur., Theocr.; also, ὕπνωι εὐδειν Soph.; βραδὺς εὐδει, i. e. *sleep detains him*, id=Soph. 2. *of the sleep of death*, Il., Soph. II. metaph. *to be still, be hushed*, of wind, sea, etc., Il., Aesch.; of the mind, *to be at ease, content*, Plat., Theocr.

εὐέανος eueanoj *richly-robed*, Mosch.

εὐεδρος euedrojἔδρα I. *with beautiful seat, on stately throne*, of gods, Aesch. 2. *of a ship*, εὐσσελμος, Theocr. II. pass. *easy to sit*, ἵππος Xen.

εὐειδῆς eueidhjεῖδος *well-shaped, goodly, beautiful, beauteous*, Il., Hdt., attic

εὐειλος eueilojεῖλη *sunny, warm*, Lat. *apricus*, Eur.

εὐείμων eueimwnεῖμα *well-robed*, Aesch.

εὐειρος eueirojεῖρος, ἔριον *with or of good wool, fleecy*, Anth. -attic εὐερος, Soph.

εὐέλεγκτος euelegktoj *easy to refute easy to test*, Plat.

εὐελπῖς euelpij *of good hope, hopeful, cheerful, sanguine*, Thuc., Xen., etc. -c. inf. fut., εὐελπῖς ἰσχύσειν Aesch.; εὐελπῖς σωθήσεσθαι *in good hope to be saved*, Thuc.

εὐεξάλειπτος euecaleiptojἐξαλείφω *easy to wipe out*, Xen.

εὐεξαπάτητος euecapathtojἐξαπατάω *easily deceived*, Plat., Xen.

εὐεξία **euecia** ἔξις *a good habit of body, good state of health, high health, Plat. - generally, vigour, id=Plat.*

εὐέξοδος **euecodoj** *easy to get out of or escape from, Aesch.*

εὐέπεια **euepeia** I. *beauty of language, eloquence, Plat. II. kind words, Soph. from εὐεπής*

εὐεπής **euephj** ἔπος I. *well-speaking, eloquent, melodious, Xen. 2. making eloquent, of Helicon, Anth. II. pass. well-spoken, acceptable, λόγος Hdt.*

εὐεπίβατος **euepibatoj** *easy of attack, Luc.*

εὐεπιβούλευτος **euepibouleutoj** ἐπιβουλεύω *exposed to treachery or stratagem, Xen.*

εὐεπίθετος **euepiqetoj** *easy to set upon or attack, Thuc.; εὐεπίθετον τοῖς πολεμίοις easy for them to make an attack, Xen.*

εὐεπίτακτος **euepitaktoj** *easily put in order, docile, Anth.*

εὐέργεια **euergeia** eu)ergesi/a I, Anth.

εὐεργεσία **euergesia** I. *well-doing, Od., Theogn., etc. II. good service, a good deed, kindness, bounty, benefit, Od., Hdt.; εὐ. καταθέσθαι ἔς τινα Thuc.; εὐ. ὀφείλεται μοι id=Thuc., etc.*

εὐεργετέω **euergetew** εὐεργέτης I. *to do well, do good, Soph. II. c. acc. pers. to do good services or shew kindness to one, Aesch., Eur.; εὐεργεσίαν εὐεργ. τινά to do one a kindness, Plat.:--Pass. to have a kindness done one, εὐεργεσίαν εὐεργετηθεῖς id=Eur.*

εὐεργέτημα **euergethma** from εὐεργτέω *a service done, kindness, Xen.*

εὐεργέτης **euergethj** ἔργω 1. *a well-doer, benefactor, Soph.; τινί to one, Hdt., Eur.; more commonly, τινός id=Eur., etc. 2. a title of honour of such persons as had "done the state some service," εὐ. βασιλέος ἀνεγράφη was registered as the King's benefactor, id=Eur.; so Xen., etc.*

εὐεργετητέος **euergetheoj** verb. adj. of εὐεργετέω, *one must shew kindness to, τοὺς φίλους Xen.*

εὐεργέτις **euergetij** fem. of εὐεργέτης, Eur.

εὐεργγής **euergghj** ῥγω 1. *well-wrought, well-made*, of chariots, ships, etc., Hom.; of gold, *wrought*, Od. 2. *well-done pl.* εὐεργγέα εὐεργγεσία, *benefits, services*, id=Od.

εὐεργγός **euergoj** ῥγω I. *doing good or well, upright*, Od. II. pass. *well-wrought, well-tilled*, Theocr. 2. *easy to work*, Hdt.

εὐερκῆς **euerkhj** ἔρκος I. *well-fenced, well-walled*, Hom., Aesch. II. act. *fencing well, well-closed*, of doors, Od.

εὐέρκτης **euerkthj** poet. for εὐεργγέτης, Anth.

εὐερνής **euernhj** ἔρνος *sprouting well, flourishing*, Eur.

εὐἔρος **eueroj** attic for εὐείρος.

εὐεστῶ **euestw** ἔστῶ *being, from εἰμί sum well-being, tranquillity, prosperity*, Hdt., Aesch.

εὐετηρία **euethria** ἔτος *goodness of season, a good season* [1for the fruits of the earth]1, Xen., etc.

εὐετία **euetia** eu)eu/retos, Anth.

εὐεύρετος **eueuretoj** εὐρίσκω *easy to find*, χώρα εὐεύρετος *a place in which it will be easy to find things*, Xen.

εὐέφοδος **euefodoj** *easy to come at, assailable, accessible*, of places, Xen.

εὐζηλος **euzhloj** *emulous in good adv.* -λως, Anth.

εὐζυγος **euzugoj** ζυγόν III of ships, *well-benched*, Od.

εὐζωνος **euzwnoj** ζώνη 1. *well-girdled*, of women, Il. 2. of men, *girt up for exercise, dressed for walking, active*, Hor.'s *alte praecinctus*, Hdt., Thuc.; of light troops, *unincumbered*, Lat. *expeditus*, Xen. 3. metaph. *unincumbered*, πενία Plut.

εὐζωρος **euzwroj** *quite pure, unmixed*, of wine, Eur.; comp. -ότερος and -έστερος.

εὐηγενής **euhgenhj** epic for εὐγενής, Il., Theocr.

εὐηγεσία **euhesia** ἡγέομαι *good government*, Od.

εὐήθεια euhqeia 1. *goodness of heart, good nature, guilelessness, simplicity, honesty*, Hdt., attic 2. *in bad sense, simplicity, silliness*, Hdt., attic

εὐήθης euhqhijḥθος I. *good-hearted, open-hearted, simpleminded, guileless*, Plat.; τὸ εὐήθεις εὐήθεια, Thuc. 2. *in bad sense, simple, silly*, Hdt., attic --as Subst. *a simpleton*, Xen. II. adv. -θως, Plat. -comp. -έστερα, id=Plat.; Sup. -έστατα, Eur.

εὐηθίζομαι euhqizomai εὐήθης Pass. *to play the fool*, Plat.

εὐηθικός euhqikojeὐήθης *good-natured*, Plat. -adv. -κῶς, Ar.

εὐήκης euhkhjἀκή *well-pointed*, Il.

εὐήκους euhkoujἀκοή *inclined to give ear*, of gods, Anth.

εὐηλάκατος euhlakatoj *spinning well*, Theocr.

εὐήλατος euhlatojἐλάυνω *easy to drive or ride over*, πεδίων εὐ. *a plain fit for cavalry*, Xen.

εὐήλιος euhlioj *well-sunned, sunny, genial*, Lat. *apricus*, Eur., Ar.; εὐήλιον πῦρ *the sun's heat*, Eur. -adv. -ίως, *with bright sunshine*, Aesch.

εὐημερέω euhmerewεὐήμερος 1. *to spend the day cheerfully, live happily from day to day*, Soph.; ταῖσι Θήβαις εὐημερεῖ τὰ πρὸς σέ *'tis fair weather for Thebes in relation to thee*, id=Soph. 2. *to be successful in a thing, gain one's point*, Aeschin.

εὐημερία euhmeria I. *fineness of the day, good weather*, εὐημερίας οὐσης Xen. II. *good times, health and happiness, health and wealth*, Eur. from εὐήμερος

εὐήμερος euhmerojἡμέρα 1. *of a fine day*, εὐ. φάος *a happy day*, Soph. 2. *enjoying a lucky day, cheerful, happy*, Ar., Plat.

εὐήνεμος euhnemoj*well as to the winds*, i. e., I. *sheltered from the wind, calm*, Eur. II. *open to the wind*, Soph.

εὐήνιος euhniojἡνία *obedient to the rein, tractable*, Plat.

εὐηνορία euhnoria *manliness, manly virtue*, Eur. from εὐήνωρ

εὐήνωρ euhnwr *man-exalting, glorious*, Od.

εὐήρετος *euhretmoj* ἔρετος 1. *well fitted to the oar*, Aesch. 2. *well-rowed*, Soph., Eur.

εὐήρης *euhrhj* ῥω *well-fitted, of the oar, well-poised, easy to handle*, Od., Eur.

εὐήρυτος *euhrutoj* ἄρῳ *easy to draw out*, Hhymn.

εὐήτριος *euhtrioj* ἦτριον I. *with good thread, well-woven*, Plat. II. act. *well-weaving*, Anth.

εὐήχητος *euhxhtoij* ἠχέω *well-sounding, tuneful*, Eur. *loud-sounding*, id=Eur.

εὐθάλαστος *euqalassoij* θάλασσα *prosperous by sea*, δῶρον εὐθ. *the gift of seamanship*, Soph.

εὐθαλής *euqalhjdoric* for εὐθηλής.

εὐθαλής *euqalhj* ἄλλω *blooming, flourishing*, Mosch.

εὐθαρσής *euqarshj* ἄρσος 1. *of good courage*, Hhymn., Aesch., etc. 2. *giving courage, secure*, Xen.

εὐθειᾶ *euqeiav*. εὐθύς.

εὐθεράπευτος *euqerapeutoij* θεράπεύω *easily won by kindness or attention*, Xen.

εὐθετέω *euqetew eu)qeti/zw*, Luc.

εὐθετίζω *euqetizw* *to set in order, arrange well*, Hes., Luc.

εὐθετος *euqetoj* *well-arranged or easily stowed*, Aesch.; εὐθ. σάκος *well-fitting, ready for use*, Lat. *habilis*, id=Aesch.

εὐθέως *euqewjadverb* of εὐθύς, q. v.

εὐθηγής *euqhghj* ἠήγω *sharpening well*, Anth.

εὐθηλήμων *euqhlhmwn* rare form for εὐθηλής, Anth.

εὐθηλής *euqhlhj* ἠηλή *well-nurtured, thriving, goodly*, Eur., Ar.

εὐθηλος *euqhloj* ἠηλή *with distended udder*, Eur.

εὐθημοσύνη **euqhmōsunh** 1. *good management*, Hes. 2. *a habit of good order, tidiness*, Xen. from εὐθήμων

εὐθήμων **euqhmwntíthmi** *setting in order*, c. gen., δωμάτων εὐθ. Aesch.

εὐθηνέω **euqhnewonly** in pres. I. *to thrive, flourish, prosper*, Lat. *florere, vigere*, Hdt., Aesch., Dem. -c. dat. *to abound in a thing*, Hhymn. II. Pass. in same sense, οἱ Λακεδαιμόνιοι εὐθηνήθησαν Hdt.; τὴν πόλιν εὐθενεῖσθαι Dem. deriv. uncertain

εὐθήρατος **euqhratoj** *easy to catch or win*, Anth.

εὐθηρος **euqhrojthéra** I. *lucky or successful in the chase*, Eur.; εὐθ. ἄγρη *successful sport*, Anth.; εὐθ. κάλαμοι *unerring arrows*, id=Anth. II. [1θήρ]1 *abounding in game, good for hunting*, id=Anth.

εὐθήσαυρος **euqhsauroj** *well-stored, precious*, Anth.

εὐθικτος **euqiktoj**θιγεῖν *touching the point, clever*, Anth.

εὐθνήσιμος **euqhsimoj**θανεῖν *in or with easy death*, Aesch.

εὐθοῖνος **euqoinoj** *with rich banquet sumptuous*, Aesch.

εὐθριγκος **euqrigkoj** *well-coped, of high walls*, Eur.

εὐθριξ **euqric** I. *with beautiful hair* in II. always of horses, *with flowing mane*; of dogs, Xen.; of birds, *well-plumed*, Theocr. II. *made of good hair*, of a fishing line, Anth.

εὐθρονος **euqronoj** *with beautiful throne*, Hom.

εὐθροος **euqrooj** *loud-sounding*, Anth.

εὐθρυπτος **euqruptoj**θρύπτω *easily broken, crumbling*, Plut.

εὐθυβολία **euqubolia** *a direct throw*, Plut. from εὐθυβόλος

εὐθυβόλος **euquboloj**βάλλω *throwing straight*.

εὐθυδίκαιος **euqudikaioj** eu)qu/dikos, Aesch.

εὐθυδικία **euqudikia** *an open, direct trial, on the merits of the case*, Dem. from εὐθύδιϙκος

εὐθύδικος **euqudikoj** δίκη *righteous-judging*, Aesch., Anth.

εὐθυεργής **euquerghj** ἔργω *accurately wrought*, Luc.

εὐθυθάνατος **euquqanatoj** *quick-killing, mortal*, Plut.

εὐθυμάχης **euqumaxhj** *fighting openly*, Pind.

εὐθυμαχία **euqumaxia** *a fair fight*, Plut. from εὐθυμάχος

εὐθυμάχος **euqumaxoj** εὐ)quma/xhs, Anth.

εὐθυμέω **euqumew** εὐθυμος I. *to be of good cheer*, Eur., Anth. - *to be gracious*, Theocr. II. trans. *to make cheerful, cheer, delight*, τινά Aesch. -Pass. *to be cheerful*, Xen.

εὐθυμητέος **euqumhteoj** verb. adj. of εὐθυμέω *one must be cheerful*, Xen.

εὐθυμία **euqumia** *cheerfulness, tranquillity*, Xen. from εὐθυμός

εὐθυμος **euqumoj** I. *bountiful, generous*, Od. II. *of good cheer, cheerful, in good spirits*, Xen. -of horses, *spirited*, id=Xen.;--adv. -μως, *cheerfully*, Aesch., Xen.

εὐθυνα **euquna** εὐθύνω I. *a setting straight, correction, chastisement*, Plat. II. at Athens, *an examination of accounts, audit*, Ar., etc.; in pl., id=Ar., etc.; εὐθυναί τῆς πρεσβείας *an account of one's embassy*, Dem.; εὐθύνας ἀπαιτεῖν *to call for one's accounts*, id=Dem.; εὐθύνας διδόναι *to give them in*, Ar.; εὐθύνας ὀφλεῖν Lys., etc.

εὐθυνος **euqunoj** εὐθύνω I. *a corrector, chastiser, judge*, Aesch. II. at Athens, *an examiner, auditor*, Plat.

εὐθυντήριος **euqunthrioj** εὐθύνω I. *directing, ruling*, Aesch. II. εὐθυντηρία, ἢ, *the part of a ship wherein the rudder was fixed*, Eur.

εὐθυντήρ **euqunthr** εὐθύνω *a corrector, chastiser*, Theogn.

εὐθυντής **euqunthj** εὐθύνω *a ruler*, Eur.

εὐθύνω **euqunw** εὐθύς I. *to guide straight, direct*, Aesch., Ar.; εὐθ. δόρυ *to steer the bark straight*, Eur.; εὐθ. πλάταν id=Eur.; εὐθ. χερσί *to manage or guide him*, Soph. 2. metaph. *to direct, govern*, Trag. II. *to make or put straight*, Plat.; εὐθ. δίκας σκολιάς *to make crooked judgments straight*, Solon. III. at Athens, *to audit the accounts* [1cf.

εὐθύνα]1 of a magistrate, *call him to account*, Plat. 2. c. gen. *to call to account for an offence*, εὐθ. τινὰ κλοπῆς Plut.:--Pass., τῶν ἀδικημάτων εὐθύνη Thuc.

εὐθυπορέω euqyporew *to go straight forward*, πότημος εὐθυπορῶν [1metaph. from a ship]1, *unswerving destiny*, Aesch. from εὐθύπορος

εὐθύπορος euqyporoj *going straight metaph. straightforward*, Plat.

εὐθυρρημονέω euqurrhmonew *to speak in a straightforward manner*, Cic. *to speak off-hand*, Plut. from εὐθυρρημων

εὐθυρρημων euqurrhmwn ῥῆμα *plain-spoken*, Cic.

εὐθυρσος euqursoj *with beautiful shaft*, Eur.

εὐθύς1 euqj1. *straight, direct*, Thuc., etc. - εὐθεία [1sc. ὁδῶ]1 *by the straight road*, Plat.; so, τὴν εὐθείαν Eur. 2. in moral sense, *straightforward, open, frank*, Tyrtae., Aesch., etc.; ἀπὸ τοῦ εὐθέος, ἐκ τοῦ εὐθέος *openly, without reserve*, Thuc.

εὐθύς2 euqjA. as adv., εὐθύς properly of Time, εὐθύ of Place I. εὐθύ, of Place, *straight*, εὐθὺ Πύλονδε *straight to P.*, Hhymn.; εὐθὺ πρὸς τὰ λέχη Soph.; εὐθὺ ἐπὶ Βαβυλῶνος *straight towards B.*, Xen.; so c. gen., εὐθὺ Πελλήνης Ar., etc. II. εὐθύς, 1. of Time, *straightway, forthwith, at once*, Aesch., etc.; εὐθύς ἐκ παιδίου Xen.; with a part., εὐθύς νέοι ὄντες Thuc.; τοῦ θέρους εὐθύς ἀρχομένου *just at the beginning of summer*, id=Thuc. 2. rarely, like εὐθύ, of Place, ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως εὐθύς *just above the city*, id=Thuc.; τὴν εὐθύς Ἄργους ὁδὸν *the road leading straight to Argos*, Eur. 3. of Manner, *directly, simply*, Plat. B. εὐθέως, adv., is used just as the adv. εὐθύς, Soph., etc.; ἐπεὶ εὐθέως *as soon as*, Xen.

εὐθύσανος euqusanoj *well-fringed*, Anth.

εὐθύφρων euqfrwn φρήν *right-minded*, Aesch.

εὐθύωρος euqwroj *in a straight direction* in neut. εὐθύωρον as adv. εὐθύς, Xen. deriv. uncertain

εὐθώρηξ euqwrhc *well-mailed*, Anth.

εὐιάζω euiazw eu)a/zw, Eur.

εὐιακός *euiakoj* *Bacchic, Anth. fem. εὐιάς id=Anth.*

εὐίατος *euiatoj* *ιάομαι easy to heal, Xen.*

εὐίερος *euieroj* *very holy, Lat. sacrosanctus, Anth.*

Εὐίος *Euioj* I. *Euios, Evius, name of Bacchus, from the cry, εὐοῖ, Soph., Eur. Eu)/ios Ba/kxos, id=Eur. II. εὐίος, ον, as adj. Bacchic, Soph., Eur.*

εὐίππος *euippoj* 1. *of persons, well-horsed, delighting in horses, Hhymn. Sup., Xen.*
2. *of places, famed for horses, Soph.*

εὐίστος *euistoj* *ἴσημι for good knowledge, Anth.*

εὐκαθαίρετος *eukaqairetoj* *easy to conquer, Thuc.*

εὐκάθεκτος *eukaqektoj* *κατέχω easy to keep under, Xen.*

εὐκαιρέω *eukairew* *to devote one's leisure, εἷς τι Ntest.*

εὐκαιρία *eukairia* *good season, opportunity, Plat.*

εὐκαιρός *eukairoj* *well-timed, in season, seasonable, Soph. neut. εὐκαιρον in season, Anth. -adv. -ρως, seasonably, opportunely, -ότερον, Plat.*

εὐκάματος *eukamatoj* *of easy labour, easy, Eur.; εὐκ. ἔργα well-wrought works, Anth.; εὐκ. στέφανος a crown won by noble toils, id=Anth.*

εὐκαμπής *eukamphj* *κάμπτω I. well-curved, curved, Od., Mosch., etc. II. easy to bend, flexible, Plut.*

εὐκάρδιος *eukardioj* *καρδία good of heart, stout-hearted, Lat. egregie cordatus, Soph., etc.; of a horse, spirited, Xen. -adv. -ίως, with stout heart, Eur.*

εὐκαρπος *eukarpoj* *rich in fruit, fruitful, Hhymn., Soph.; of Demeter, Anth.*

εὐκατάλυτος *eukatalutoj* *καταλύω easy to overthrow, Xen.*

εὐκαταφρόνητος *eukatafronhtoj* *καταφρονέω easy to be despised, contemptible, despicable, Xen., Dem.*

εὐκατέργαστος *eukatergastoj*κατεργάζομαι 1. *easy to work of food, easy of digestion, Xen.* 2. *easy of accomplishment, id=Xen.* 3. *easy to subdue, Plut.*

εὐκατηγόρητος *eukathgorhtoj*κατηγορέω *easy to blame, open to accusation, Thuc.*

εὐκέατος *eukeatoj*κεάζω *easy to cleave or split, Od.*

εὐκέλαδος *eukeladoj* *well-sounding, melodious, Eur., Ar.*

εὐκέντρος *eukentroj*κέντρον *pointed, Anth.*

εὐκέραος *eukeraoj*κέραος *with beautiful horns, Mosch.* --contr. εὐκερωσ, ων, Soph.

εὐκλητήριον *eukhlhteirakhléw* *she that lulls or soothes, Hes.*

εὐκηλος *eukhloj*lengthd. from ἔκηλος 1. *free from care, at one's ease, Lat. securus, Hom., Soph.*; εὐκηλοι πολέμιζον were fighting *undisturbed, Il.* 2. *of night, still, silent, Theocr.*

εὐκίνητος *eukinhtoj*κινέω *easily moved, εἷς τι Anth.*

εὐκισσος *eukissoj* *ivied, Anth.*

εὐκίων *eukiwn* *with beautiful pillars, Eur., Anth.*

εὐκλεής *euklehj*κλέος *of good report, famous, glorious, Hom., etc.*; εὐκλεέστατος βίος *Eur. adv. -εῶς, epic -ειῶς, Il.*; κατθανεῖν *Aesch.*; Sup. εὐκλεέστατα, *Xen.*

εὐκλεια *eukleia* *good repute, glory, Hom., Trag.*

εὐκλείζω *eukleizw* *to praise, laud, Tyrtae.*

εὐκλεινος *eukleinoj* *much-famed, Anth.*

εὐκληρέω *euklhrew* *to have a good lot, Anth.* from εὐκληρος

εὐκληρος *euklhroj* *fortunate, happy, Anth.*

εὐκλωστος *euklwstoj* *well-spun, Hhymn., Anth.*

εὐκνημῖς *euknhmij* *well-equipped with greaves, well-greaved, epic nom. and acc. pl.*
εὐκνημίδες, -ῖδας, *Hom.*

εὐκνημος **euknhmoj** κνήμη *with beautiful legs*, Anth.

εὐκοινώνητος **eukoinwnhtoj** κοινωνέω *easy to deal with*, Arist.

εὐκολία **eukolia** εὐκολος 1. *contentedness, good temper*, Plat., etc. 2. of the body, *agility, facility*, Plut.

εὐκολλος **eukolloj** κόλλα *gluing well, sticky*, Anth.

εὐκολος **eukoloj** κόλον I. of persons, *easily satisfied, contented with one's food*, Anth., Plut. 2. *easily satisfied, contented, good-natured, peaceable*, Lat. *facilis, comis*, Ar.; c. dat., εὐκολος πολίταις *friendly to them, at peace with them*, id=Ar. -adv. -λως, *tranquilly, calmly*, Plat., Xen. 3. *willing, agile*, Anth. 4. in bad sense, *easily led, prone*, πρὸς ἀδικίαν Luc. II. of things, *easy*, Plat.

εὐκολπος **eukolpoj** 1. *with fair bosom*, Anth. 2. *in goodly folds*, of a net, id=Anth.

εὐκομιδής **eukomidhj** κοιμή *well cared for*, Hdt.

εὐκομος **eukomoj** κόμη *fair-haired*, Hom., Hes. of sheep, *well-fleeced*, Anth.

εὐκομπος **eukompoj** *loud-sounding*, Eur.

εὐκοπος **eukopoj** *with easy labour, easy*, εὐκοπώτερόν [ἔστι], c. inf., Ntest.

εὐκόσμητος **eukosmhtoj** κοσμέω *well-adorned*, Hhymn.

εὐκοσμία **eukosmia** *orderly behaviour, good conduct, decency*, Eur., Xen., etc. from εὐκοσμος

εὐκοσμος **eukosmoj** I. *behaving well, orderly, decorous*, Solon., attic, Thuc.; τὸ εὐκοσμον εὐκοσμία, Thuc. 2. *well, adorned, graceful*, Eur. II. adv. -μως, *in good order*, Od.; Sup. -ότατα, Xen. 2. *gracefully*, Plut.

εὐκραϊρος **eukrairoj** κραιῖρα *with fine horns*, esp. of oxen, Hhymn.

εὐκρασία **eukrasia** from εὐκράς *a good temperature, mildness*, Plat.

εὐκράς **eukraj** 1. εὐκρατος, Plat. 2. of persons, *mixing readily with others*, Anth.

εὐκρατος **eukratoj** κεράννυμι *well-mixed, temperate*, Plat.

εὐκρεκτος *eukrektoj* κρέκω *well-struck, well-woven, of the threads of the warp, Anth.*

εὐκρηνος *eukrhnoj* κρήνη *well-watered, Anth.*

εὐκριθος *eukriqoj* κριθή *rich in barley, Theocr., Anth.*

εὐκρινέω *eukrinew* *to keep distinct, keep in order, Xen.*

εὐκρινής *eukrinhj* κρίνω I. *well-separated, Xen. II. well-arranged, in good order, Hdt., Xen. - regular, steady, of winds, Hes.*

εὐκρόταλος *eukrotaloj* *accompanied by castanets, Anth. rattling, πλατάγη id=Anth.*

εὐκρότητος *eukrothtoj* *well-hammered, well-wrought, of metal, Soph., Eur.*

εὐκρυπτος *eukruptoj* *easy to hide, Aesch.*

εὐκταῖος *euktaioj* εὐχομαι 1. *of or for prayer, votive, Aesch., Ar. devoted, Eur. - εὐκταῖα, τά, votive offerings, vows, prayers, Aesch., Soph. 2. of gods, invoked by prayer, Aesch., Eur. 3. prayed for, Anth.*

εὐκτέανος¹ *eukteanoj* κτέανον *wealthy, Aesch., Anth.*

εὐκτέανος² *eukteanoj* κτεῖς *with straight fibres, slender, tall, Plut.*

εὐκτήμων *eukthmwn* κτήμα *wealthy, Pind.*

εὐκτητος *eukthtoj* *easily gotten, Anth.*

εὐκτικός *euktikoj* εὐκτός *expressing a wish, votive, Anth.*

εὐκτίμενος *euktimenoj* κτίζω *well-built, Il.; νῆσος εὐκτιμένη furnished with goodly buildings, Od.; εὐκτ. ἐν ἀλωφῇ on well-made threshing-floor, Il.; of a garden, well-wrought, Od.*

εὐκτιτος *euktitoj* ε)u+kti/menos, Il., Hhymn.

εὐκτός *euktoj* εὐχομαι I. *wished for, ὅφρ' εὐκτὰ γένηται that what they wish for may happen, Il. 2. to be wished for, εὐκτὸν ἀνθρώποις Eur. - εὐκτὸν ἔστι, c. inf., id=Eur., Xen. II. vowed, dedicated, Anth.*

εὐκυκλος eukukloj *well-rounded, round*, of a shield, Il., Aesch.; of a chariot, *well-wheeled*, id=Aesch., Od.

εὐκύλικος eukulikoj κύλιξ *suitied to the wine-cup*, Anth.

εὐλάβεια eulabeia εὐλαβῆς 1. *discretion, caution, circumspection*, Theogn., Soph., etc.; εὐλάβειαν ἔχειν μή.. εὐλαβεῖσθαι μή., Plat.; εὐλαβείας δεῖται *it requires caution*, Dem.; ἐπ' εὐλαβείᾳ *by way of caution*, Plat. 2. c. gen. *caution or discretion in a thing*, Soph. 3. *reverence, piety*, περὶ τὸ θεῖον Plut. absol. *godly fear*, Ntest. 4. in bad sense, *over-caution, timidity*, Plut.

εὐλαβέομαι eulabeomai I. *to behave like the εὐλαβῆς, have a care, to be discreet, cautious, circumspect, to beware*, Lat. *cavere*, foll. by μή or ὅπως μή with subj., Soph., Eur., etc.; c. inf., with or without μή, Soph., Eur. - absol., εὐλαβήθητι Soph.; μηδὲν εὐλαβηθέντα *without reserve*, Dem. II. c. acc. *to have a care of, beware of*, Aesch., Plat., etc. 2. *to reverence, pay honour to*, id=Plat. 3. *to watch for, await quietly*, Eur.

εὐλαβῆς eulabhj λαβεῖν I. *taking hold well, holding fast -- then metaph. undertaking prudently, discreet, cautions, circumspect*, Plat. 2. in bad sense, *over-cautious, timid*, Plut. -adv. εὐλαβῶς, comp. -εστέρως, Eur. 3. *reverent, pious, religious, devout*, Ntest. II. pass. *easy to get hold of*, Luc.

εὐλαβητέος eulabhteoj verb. adj. of εὐλαβέομαι, I. *one must beware*, c. inf., Plat. II. *one must beware of*, c. acc., id=Plat.

εὐλάζω eulazw Old Lacon. form, prob. akin to αὐλαξ *to plough*, Orac. ap. Thuc.

εὐλαῖγξ eulaigc poet. for εὐλιθος, Anth.

εὐλάκα eulaka *a ploughshare*, Orac. ap. Thuc. Old Lacon. form, prob. akin to αὐλαξ

εὐλαλος eulaloj I. *sweetly-speaking*, Anth. II. εὐγλωσσος II, id=Anth.

εὐλάχανος eulaxanoj λάχανον *fruitful in herbs*, Anth.

εὐλειμος euleimoj eu)/lektros, Eur.

εὐλείμων euleimwn *with goodly meadows*, Od., Hhymn.

εὐλεκτρος eulektroj λέκτρον *bringing wedded happiness, blessing marriage*, Soph.

εὐλεχῆς **eulexhj eu)/lektros**, Anth.

εὐλή **eulh** *a worm or maggot*, Il., Hdt.

εὐληπτος **eulhptoj** 1. *easily taken hold of* adv. -τως *so that one can easily take hold*, Sup. εὐληπτότατα Xen. 2. *easy to be taken or reduced*, Thuc. - *easy to gain or obtain*, Luc.

εὐληρα **eulhraold** word for ἡνία, *reins*, Il. deriv. uncertain

εὐλίμενος **eulimenoj λιῶμήν** *with good harbours*, Eur., Plat.

εὐλογέω **eulogew** I. *to speak well of, praise, honour*, Trag.; δίκαια εὐλ. τινα *to praise him justly*, Ar. -Pass. *to be honoured*, Soph. II. *to bless*, Ntest.

εὐλογητός **euloghtoj** *blessed*, Ntest.

εὐλογία **eulogia** I. *good or fine language*, Plat. *a fair speech, specious talk*, Ntest. II. *eulogy, panegyric*, Pind.; *blessing* [1as an act]1 or *a blessing* [1as an effect]1 id=Pind. - *of the alms collected for poor brethren*, id=Pind.

εὐλόγιστος **eulogistoj** *rightly reckoning, thoughtful*, Arist.

εὐλογος **eulogoj** I. *having good reason, reasonable, sensible*, Aesch.; εὐλογόν [ἔστι], c. inf., *it is reasonable that*, Ar. 2. *reasonable, fair*, Thuc., etc. to\ eu)/1. *a fair reason*, id=Thuc. II. adv. -γως, *with good reason, reasonably*, Aesch., Thuc.; εὐλ. ἔχειν *to be reasonable*, Plat.

εὐλογχος **eulogxoj** λαγχάνω *propitious*, Plut.

εὐλοτέιρα **euloeteira** λóετρον *with fine baths*, Anth.

εὐλοφος **eulofoj** *well-plumed*, Soph.

εὐλοχος **euloxoj** λοχεύω *helping in childbirth*, Eur.

εὐλύρας **euluraj eu)/lu^ros**, name of Apollo, Eur.

εὐλυρος1 **euluroj** λύρα *playing well on the lyre, skilled in the lyre*, Ar., Anth.

εὐλυρος2 **euluroj** λύω 1. *easy to untie or loose*, Xen.; εὐλ. πρὸς λοιδορίαν *easily breaking into abuse*, Theophr. 2. metaph. *easily dissolved or broken*, Eur., Xen.

εὐμάθεια *eumaqeia* *readiness in learning, docility*, Plat., Anth. from εὐμαῶθης

εὐμαθής *eumaqhjμανθάνω* I. *ready or quick at learning*, Lat. *docilis*, Plat., Dem. -adv. -θῶς, Aeschin. II. pass. *easy to learn or discern, intelligible*, Aesch. *well-known*, Soph.

εὐμακῆς *eumakhjdoric* for εὐμηκῆς.

εὐμαλλος *eumalloj* *of fine wool*, Pind.

εὐμαλος *eumalojdoric* for εὐμηλος.

εὐμάραθος *eumaraqoj* *abounding in fennel*, Anth.

εὐμάρεια *eumareia* 1. *easiness, ease, opportunity*, τινος *for doing a thing*, Soph. 2. *ease of movement, dexterity*, Eur. 3. *of condition, ease, comfort*, εὐμαρεία χρῆσθαι *to be at ease, in comfort*, Soph.; but also, εὐμαρή χρᾶσθαι *euphem. for alvum exonerare, to ease oneself*, Hdt.; εὐμ. πρὸς τι *provision for, protection against*, Plat. from εὐμαῶρης

εὐμαρῆς *eumarhjμάρη* *obsol. word for χεῖρ* I. *easy, convenient, without trouble*, Theogn.; εὐμ. χεῖρωμα *an easy prey*, Aesch. - εὐμαρές [ἔστι], c. inf., *'tis easy*, Pind., Eur.; so, ἐν εὐμαρεῖ [ἔστι] id=Eur. II.]adv -ρῶς, epic -ρέως, *mildly*, Theogn. 2. *easily*, Plat.

εὐμαρίς *eumarij* *an Asiatic shoe or slipper*, Aesch., Eur. A foreign word

εὐμάχανος *eumaxanojdoric* for εὐμήχανος.

εὐμεγέθης *eumegeqhjmέγεθος* *of good size, very large*, Ar.

εὐμέλανος *eumelanojmέλας* *well-blackened, inky*, Anth.

εὐμελής *eumelhjmέλος* *musical, rhythmical*, Arist.

εὐμένεια *eumeneia*εὐμενῆς *the character of the εὐμενῆς, goodwill, favour, grace*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

εὐμενέτης *eumenethjepic* for εὐμενῆς, *a well-wisher*, εὐμενέτησι [1epic dat. pl.]1 Od.

εὐμενέω *eumenew* I. *to be gracious*, Theocr. II. c. acc. *to deal kindly with*, Pind. from εὐμενῆς

εὐμενής **eumenhjμένος** I. *well-disposed, favourable, gracious, kindly*, Hhymn., attic 2. of places, γῆ εὐμ. ἐναγωνίσασθαι *favourable to fight in*, Thuc.; of a river, *kindly, bounteous*, Aesch.; of a road, *easy*, Xen. II. adv. -νῶς, ionic -έως, Aesch., Plat., etc. - comp. -έστερον, Eur.

Εὐμενίδες **Eumenidej** Εὐμενίδες sc. θεαί *the gracious goddesses*, euphem. name of *the* Ἐρινύες or Furies, Aesch., etc.

εὐμενίζομαι **eumenizomai**εὐμενής Mid. *to propitiate*, ἥρωας Xen.

εὐμετάβλητος **eumetablhtoj**μεταβάλλω *easily changed*, Arist.

εὐμετάβολος **eumetaboloj** eu)meta/dotos *changeable*, Plat., Xen., etc.

εὐμετάδοτος **eumetadotoj**μεταδίδωμι *readily imparting, generous*, Ntest.

εὐμετάπειστος **eumetapeistoj**μεταπείθω *easy to persuade*, Arist.

εὐμεταχείριστος **eumetaxeiristoj**μεταχειρίζω 1. *easy to handle or manage, manageable*, Plat., Xen. 2. *easy to deal with or master*, Thuc., Xen.

εὐμετρος **eumetroj**μέτρον *well-measured, well-calculated*, Aesch. *well-proportioned*, Theocr.

εὐμήκης **eumhkhjμῆκος** *of a good length, tall*, Plat., Theocr.

εὐμηλος **eumhloj** *rich in sheep*, Od., Pind.

εὐμήρutos **eumhrutoj**μηρύω *easy to spin out*, Luc.

εὐμητις **eumhtij** *of good counsel, prudent*, Anth.

εὐμηχανία **eumhxania** *inventive skill*, Pind., Plut. from εὐμήχα^ωνος

εὐμήχανος **eumhxanoj** I. of persons, *skilful in contriving, ingenious, inventive*, Aesch., Plat. II. pass., of things, *skillfully contrived, ingenious*, Ar., Plat.

εὐμίμητος **eumimhtoj** *easily imitated*, Plat.

εὐμίσητος **eumishtoj** *exposed to hatred*, Xen.

εὐμίτος **eumitoj** *with fine threads*, εὐμίτοις πλοκαῖς τὸν μίτον εὖ πλέκουσα, Eur.

εὐμιτρος *eumitroj* *with beautiful* μίτρα, Mosch.

εὐμμελῆς *eummelihjεῦ*, μελία *epic for εὐμμελῆς, armed with good ashen spear, Hom.*; εὐμμελίω *epic gen., Il.*

εὐμνημόνευτος *eumnhmoneutoj* *easy to remember, Dem.*; *comp. -ότερος, Arist.*

εὐμνήμων *eumnhmwn* *easy to remember:--comp. adv. εὐμνημονέστερος ἔχειν to be easier to remember, Xen.*

εὐμνηστος *eumnhstoj* *well-remembering, mindful of a thing, c. gen., Soph.*

εὐμοιρία *eumoiria* *happy possession of a thing, wealth or weal, Luc. from εὐμοιρος*

εὐμοιρος *eumoirojμοῖρα* *blest with possessions, Plat.*

εὐμολπέω *eumolpew* *to sing well, Hhymn. from εὐμολπος*

εὐμολπος *eumolpojμολπή* *sweetly singing, Anth.*

εὐμορφία *eumorfia* *beauty of form, symmetry, Eur., Plat., etc.; symmetry in the σπλάγχνα, which was required for good omens, Aesch. from εὐμορφος*

εὐμορφος *eumorfojμορφή* *fair of form, comely, goodly, Hdt., Aesch.*

εὐμουσος *eumousojμοῦσα* *skilled in the arts, esp. in poetry and music hence musical, melodious, Eur., Anth.*

εὐμοχθος *eumoxqoj* *laborious, Anth.*

εὐμυθος *eumuqoj* *eloquent, Anth.*

εὐμυκος *eumukojμυκάομαι* *loud-bellowing, Anth.*

εὐνάζω *eunazweῦνή* 1. *to lay or place in ambush, Od. 2. to put to bed: of animals, to lay their young in a form, Xen.: metaph. of death, to lay asleep, Soph.:--Pass. to go to bed, sleep, Od., attic; of fowls, Od.:--of pain, εὐνασθέντος κακοῦ Soph. II. intr., like Pass., to sleep, id=Soph.*

εὐναιετάων *eunaietawnναιετάω* *well-situated, of cities and houses, Hom. -so also εὐ-ναιόμενος, Il.*

εὐναῖος *eunaioj* εὐνή I. *in one's bed*, εὐν. λαγῶς *a hare in its form*, Xen. 2. *wedded*, Aesch., Eur. 3. λύπη εὐν. *making one keep one's bed* [1cf. δεμνιοτήρησ]1, id=Eur.; εὐν. πτέρυγες *brooding*, of a bird on the nest, Anth. II. [1εὐνή II]1 *of or for anchorage generally, steadying, guiding a ship*, of the rudder, Eur.

εὐνάσιμος *eunasimoj* εὐνάζω *good for sleeping in eu)na/sima, ta/, convenient sleeping places*, Xen.

εὐνατήριον *eunathrion* *a sleeping-place, bed-chamber*, Trag.

εὐνάω *eunaw* εὐνή poet. for εὐνάζω 1. *to lay or place in ambush*, Od. 2. *to lay asleep, lull to sleep*, metaph., εὔνησε γόον id=Od. -Pass. *to lie asleep*, of a dog, *to lie kennelled*, Soph. of the winds, Od.

εὐνέτης *eunethj* εὐνή eu)nasth/r, Eur., Anth.

εὔνεως *eunewj* ναῦς *well furnished with ships*, Max.

εὐνήθεν *eunhēn* from εὐνή *from or out of bed*, Od.

εὔνημα *eunhma* εὐνάω *marriage*, Eur.

εὐνή *eunh* I. *a bed*, Hom.; εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι II.; ἔξ εὐνῆς ἀναστᾶσα id=II., etc. 2. *the bedding*, as opp. to λέχος [1the bedstead]1, Od. 3. εὐναὶ Νυμφάων *their abode*, II. --of animals, *the lair* of a deer, Hom.; *the seat* of a hare, Xen.; *the nest* of a bird, Soph. 4. *the marriage-bed*, Hom., etc. 5. *one's last bed, the grave*, Aesch., Soph. II. pl. εὐναί, *stones used as anchors* in the times of Hom. and Hes., and thrown out from the prow, while the stern was made fast to land, ἐκ δ' εὐνάς ἔβαλον κατὰ δὲ προυμνήσι' ἔδησαν Hom.

εὐνητήρ *eunhthr* εὐνάω *a bedfellow, husband*, Aesch. -doric fem. εὐνάτειρα, θεοῦ μὲν εὐν. *partner of his bed*, id=Aesch.; εὐν. Διὸς λεχέων id=Aesch.

εὐνήτης *eunhthj* u)nhth/r, Eur. -fem. εὐνήτρια, Soph.

εὐνήτωρ *eunhtwr* eu)nhth/r, Aesch., Eur.

εὔνις1 *eunij* *reft of, bereaved of*, c. gen., Hom., Aesch. -absol. *bereaved of children*, id=Aesch. deriv. uncertain

εὔνις2 *eunij* eu)ne/tis *a bedfellow, wife*, Soph., Eur.

εὐννητος *eunnhtojepic* for εὐνητος νέω *well-spun*, Hom.

εὐνοέω *eunoew* εὐνοος *to be well-inclined*, Hdt., attic

εὐνοία *eunoia* εὐνοους I. *good-will, favour, kindness*, κατ' εὐνοίαν *out of kindness or good-will*, Hdt.; δι' εὐνοίας Thuc.; δι' εὐνοίαν Plat.; εὐνοίας ἔνεκα Dem.; μετ' or ὑπ' εὐνοίας id=Dem.; ἐπ' εὐνοία χθονός *for love of fatherland*, Aesch.; εὐνοίαν ἔχειν εἰς τινα ap. Dem. -in pl. *feelings of kindness, favours*, Aesch. II. *a gift in token of good-will*, esp. of presents to the Athenian commanders from the subject states, Dem.

εὐνοϊκός *eunoikoj* from εὐνοία *well-disposed, kindly, favourable*, Dem. --adv., εὐνοϊκῶς ἔχειν τινί or πρὸς τινα *to be kindly disposed to..*, Xen.

εὐνομέομαι *eunomeomai* Dep. - *to have good laws, to be orderly*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

εὐνομία *eunomia* 1. *good order, order*, Od., Hdt., attic 2. personified by Hes. as daughter of Themis.

εὐνομος *eunomoj* *under good laws, well-ordered*, Pind., Plat.

εὐνοους *eunouj* *well-minded, well-disposed, kindly, friendly*, Hdt., attic; τινι to one, Hdt., etc.; οἱ ἔμοι εὐνοί my *well-wishers*, Xen.; τὸ εὐνοῦν εὐνοία, Soph., etc.--comp. εὐνούστερος id=Soph., ionic εὐνοέστερος Hdt.; Sup. εὐνούστατος Ar.

εὐνοῦχος *eunouchoj* *a eunuch, employed to take charge of the women and act as chamberlains* [1whence the name, οἱ τὴν εὐνήν ἔχοντες]1, Hdt., Ar., etc.

εὐνώμας *eunwma* ἠνωμάω *moving well or regularly*, εὐνώμα χρόνω by the *steady march of time*, Soph.

εὐξαντος *eucantoj* ξαίνω *well-carded, of wool*, Anth.

εὐξενος *eucenoj* I. *kind to strangers, hospitable*, ἀνδρῶνας εὐξένους δόμων *the guest-chambers*, Aesch.; λιμὴν εὐξεινότητος ναύταις Eur. II. πόντος εὐξεινος *the Euxine, now the Black sea*, Hdt., etc. -anciently called ἄξενος, *the inhospitable* [1*dictus ab antiquis Axenus ille fuit*, Ovid.]1.

εὐξεστος *eucestoj* ξέω *well-planed, well-polished, of carpenters' work*, Hom.

εὐξοος **eucooj**ξέω **just like** εὐξεστος, **often in Hom.**; σκέπαρον εὐξοον **an axe with polished haft**, Od.

εὐοδέω **euodew**εὐοδος **to have a free course or passage**, of running water, Dem.

εὐοδία **euodia**εὐοδος **a good journey, wishes for a good journey**, Aesch. ap. Ar.

εὐοδος **euodoj** **easy to pass**, of mountains, Xen.; of a road, **easy to travel**, id=Xen.

εὐοδόω **euodow** **1. to help on the way**, c. dat. pers., Soph. **2. Pass. to have a prosperous journey**, Ntest. -metaph. **to prosper, be successful**, Hdt., Ntest.

εὐοῖνος **euoinoj** **producing good wine**, Anth.

εὐοῖ **euoi** **Bacchanalian exclamation**, Lat. *evoe*, Soph., etc.

εὐολβος **euolboj** **wealthy, prosperous**, Eur.

εὐομολόγητος **euomologtoj** **easy to concede, indisputable**, Plat.

εὐοπλέω **euoplew** **to be well-equipped**, Anth. from εὐοπλος

εὐοπλία **euoplia**from εὐοπλος **a good state of arms and equipments**, Xen.

εὐοπλος **euoploj**ὄπλον **well-armed, well-equipped**, Ar., Xen.

εὐοργησία **euorghsia** **gentleness of temper**, Eur. from εὐόργητος

εὐόργητος **euorghtoj**ὄργή **good-tempered:--adv. -τως, with good temper**, Thuc.

εὐορκέω **euorkew** **to be faithful to one's oath**, Eur., Thuc.

εὐορκία **euorkia** **fidelity to one's oath**, Pind. from εὐορκος

εὐορκος **euorkoj** **I. keeping one's oath, faithful to one's oath**, Hes., attic **II. of oaths, εὐορκα ὀμνύναι to swear faithfully, attic; εὐορκόν [ἐστί] it is in accordance with one's oath, no breach of oath**, Thuc.; **εὐορκα ταῦθ' ὑμῖν ἐστί Dem.; so in adv., τάδ' εὐορκως ἔχει Aesch.**

εὐορκωμα **euorkwma** **a faithful oath**, Aesch.

εὖορμος **euormoj** 1. *with good mooring-places*, Hom., Soph. 2. *well-moored*, of ships, Anth.

εὖορνις **euornij** *abounding in birds*, Anth.

εὖόροφος **euorofoj** *well-roofed*, Anth.

εὖοσμος **euosmoj** ὀσμή, ὀδμή *sweet-smelling, fragrant*, Theocr.

εὖόφθαλμος **euofqalmoj** *with beautiful eyes*, Xen. *keen-eyes*, id=Xen.

εὖοφρυσ **euofruj** *with fine eyebrows*, Anth.

εὖοχθέω **euoxqew** *to be in good case*, Hes. from εὖοχθος

εὖοχθος **euoxqoj** *with goodly banks, fertile*, epic Hom. - generally *abundant, rich*, Eur.

εὖπαγής **eupaghj** πτήγνυμι of the body, *compact, firm, strong*, Xen., Theocr.

εὖπάθεια **eupaqeia** from εὖπαθής ο *the enjoyment of good things, comfort, ease*, Xen. - esp. in pl. *enjoyments, luxuries*, ἐν εὖπαθήησι εἶναι *to enjoy oneself*, Hdt.; also *delicacies, dainties*, Xen.

εὖπαθέω **eupaqew** *to be well off, enjoy oneself, make merry*, Hdt., Plat. from εὖπαϝθήης

εὖπαθής **eupaqhj** πάσχω I. *enjoying good things, easy*. II. *easily affected*, Plut.

εὖπαιδία **eupaidia** *a goodly race of children*, Eur.; εὖπαιδίαν ἔχων *blest in his children*, id=Eur. from εὖπαις

εὖπαις **eupaij** *blest in one's children*, i. e. *with many or good children*, Hhymn., Hdt., attic; γόνος εὖπαις *noble offspring*, Eur.

εὖπακτος **eupaktoj** doric for εὖπηκτος.

εὖπάλαμος **eupalamoj** παλάμη *handy, skilful, ingenious, inventive*, Aesch., Anth.

εὖπάξ **eupacdoric** for εὖπήξ, εὖπαϝγής, Eur.

εὖπαράγωγος **euparagwgoj** παράγω *easy to lead astray*, Ar.

εὐπαραίτητος euparaithtoj παραιτέομαι *placable*, Plut.

εὐπαρακολούθητος euparakolouqhtoj παρακολουθέω *easy to follow*, of an argument, Arist.

εὐπαρακόμιστος euparakomistoj παρακομίζω *easy to convey*, Plut.

εὐπάραος euparaoj doric for εὐπάρειος παρειά *with beautiful cheeks*, Pind.

εὐπαράπειστος euparapeistoj *easily led away*, Xen.

εὐπάρεδρος euparedroj *constantly attending*, τὸ εὐπ. τῷ Κυρίῳ *constant waiting on the Lord*, Ntest.

εὐπάρθενος euparqenoi kalh\ pa/rqenos, Eur.

εὐπαρόξυντος euparocuntoj παροξύνω *rendered irritable*, Plut.

εὐπαρόρμητος euparormhtoj παρορμάω *easily excited*, Arist.

εὐπάρυφος euparufoj παρυφή 1. *with fine purple border*, Plut. 2. of persons, *wearing such a garment*, Lat. *praetextatus*, a grandee, Luc.

εὐπατέρεια eupatereia πατήρ 1. *daughter of a noble sire*, Hom. 2. of places, *of a noble father*, Eur.

εὐπατρίδης eupatridhj πατήρ I. *of good or noble sire, of noble family*, of persons, Soph., Eur., etc.; εὐπατρίδαι οἴκοι Eur. II. at Athens in the old time, *the εὐπατρίδαι formed the first class [the Nobles]1, the γεωμόροι the second, the δημιουργοί the third*, Xen. 2. at Rome, *the Patricians*, id=Xen.

εὐπατρις eupatrij πατήρ *born of a noble sire*, Eur.; τίς ἂν εὐπατρις ᾧδε βλάστοι; *who could be born so worthy of a noble sire* Soph.; ἐλπίδων εὐπατρίδων *of hopes derived from those of noble birth*, id=Soph.

εὐπάτωρ eupatwr πατήρ *born of a noble sire*, Aesch.

εὐπειθής eupeiqhj πείθω I. *ready to obey, obedient*, τινι Aesch., Plat.; also τινος, id=Plat. II. act. *persuasive*, Aesch.

εὐπειστος eupeistoj πείθομαι *easily persuaded*, Arist.

εὐπέμπελος eupempeloj a word of uncertain meaning in Aesch., either *tranquil, placable*, as if it were εὐπέμφελον [1cf. δυσπέμφελοσ]1, or *easy to be sent away* [1cf. δύσπεμπτos]1.

εὐπένθερος eupenqeroj with a good father-in-law, Theocr.

εὐπεπλος eupeploj beautifully robed, Hom.

εὐπεπτος eupeptojπέσσω *easy of digestion*, Arist.

εὐπεριάγωγος euperiagwojπεριάγω *easily turned round*, Luc.

εὐπερίγραφος euperigrafojπεριγράφω *easy to sketch out, with a good outline*, Luc.

εὐπερίσπαστος euperispastojπερισπάω *easy to pull away*, Xen.

εὐπερίστατος euperistatojπεριστῆναι *easily besetting*, Ntest.

εὐπέταλος eupetalojπέταλον *with beautiful leaves*, Anth.

εὐπέτεια eupeteia 1. *ease*, δι' εὐπετείας *easily*, Eur. -pl., εὐπετείας διδόναι *to give facilities*, Plat. 2. *easiness of getting or having a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., Xen. from εὐπετής

εὐπετής eupethjπίπτω I. of the dice, *falling well; metaph. favourable*, Aesch.; so in

adv., εὐπετῶς ἔχειν id=Aesch. 2. *easy, without trouble*, Lat. *facilis*, Hdt., attic -adv.

εὐπετῶς, ionic -έως, *easily*, Hdt., attic; with numerals, ἑξακοσίους ἀμφορέας εὐπ.

χωρέει it *easily* holds 600 amphorae, i. e. *full* 600, Hdt. -comp. -εστέρωσ id=Hdt. II. of persons, *easy-tempered, accommodating*, Eur.

εὐπετρος eupetroj of good hard stone, Anth.

εὐπηγῆς euphghj eu)pagh/s, *well-built, stout*, Od.

εὐπηκτος euphktojπήγνυμι *well-built*, Hom.

εὐπήληξ euphlhc with beautiful helmet, Anth.

εὐπηνος euphnojπήνη of fine texture, Eur.

εὐπηχυς euphxuj with beautiful arms, Eur.

εὐπίδαξ eupidac *abounding in fountains*, Anth.

εὐπιθής **eupiqhj eu)peiqh/s 1, Aesch.**

εὐπιστος **eupistoj I. trustworthy, trusty, Xen.;** εὐπιστα *things easy to believe, Soph.*
II. act. easily believing, credulous, Arist.

εὐπίων **eupiwn very fat very rich, Anth.**

εὐπλατής **euplathjπλάτος of a good breadth, Xen.**

εὐπλειος **eupleioj well filled, Od.**

εὐπλεκής **euplekhjπλέκω εὐπλεκτος, Il.**

εὐπλεκτος **euplektojπλέκω well-plaited, well-twisted, of wicker-work and ropes, Il.; of nets, Eur.**

εὐπλοια **euploiaεὐπλοος a fair voyage, Il., Soph.**

εὐπλοκαμῖς **euplokamijepic fem. of εὐπλόκαῶμος, Od.**

εὐπλόκαμος **euplokamoj with goodly locks, fairhaired, Hom.;** εὐπλ. κόμαι *goodly tresses, Eur.*

εὐπλοκος **euplokojπλέκω eu)/plektos, Anth.**

εὐπλους **euploujπλέω good for sailing, εὐπλοον ὄρμον ἵκοιτο may he reach a friendly port, Theocr.**

εὐπλυνής **euplunhjπλύνω well-washed, well-cleansed, Od.**

εὐπλωτος **euplwtoj favourable to sailing, Anth.**

εὐπνοια **eupnoia 1. easiness of breathing. 2. fragrance, Anth. from εὐπνους**

εὐπνους **eupnoujπνέω I. breathing well, breathing a sweet smell, sweet-smelling, Mosch., Anth. II. affording a free passage to the air, Lat. perflabilis, Xen.**

εὐποδία **eupodiaεὐπους goodness of foot, Xen.**

εὐποιητικός **eupoihtikoj beneficent, Arist.**

εὐποίητος **eupoihtoj well-made, well-wrought, Od., Hes.**

εὐποιία eupoiiaποιέω *beneficence*, Luc.

εὐποίκιλος eupoikiloj *much varied, variegated*, Anth.

εὐποκος eupokoj *rich in wool, fleecy*, Aesch.

εὐπόλεμος eupolemoj *good at war, successful in war*, Hhymn., Xen.

εὐπομπος eupompoj *conducting to a happy issue*, Aesch., Soph.

εὐπορέω euporewεὐπορος I. *to prosper, thrive, be well off*, Xen.; ὅθεν ὁ πόλεμος εὐπορεῖ from which sources war is *successfully maintained*, Thuc. b. c. gen. rei, *to have plenty of, to have store of, to abound in a thing*, c. gen., Xen., etc. 2. *to find a way, find means*, Thuc. c. inf. *to be able to do*, Plat. II. c. acc. rei, *to supply, furnish*, Thuc., Dem., etc.

εὐπορία euporiaεὐπορος I. *an easy way of doing a thing, facility or faculty for doing*, c. inf., Thuc.; absol., Xen. -c. gen. rei, *easy means of providing*, Thuc., etc. 2. *plenty, store, abundance, wealth*, Xen. - in pl. *advantages*, Isocr., Dem. II. *the solution of doubts or difficulties*, Xen., etc.

εὐπόριστος euporistojπορίζω *easy to procure*;-- εὐπόριστα [1sc. φάρμακα]1, τά, *common medicines*, Plut.

εὐπορος euporoj I. *easy to pass or travel through*, Aesch.; τὰ εὐπορα *open ground*, Xen.; εὐπορόν ἐστι διῆναι Thuc. 2. *easily gotten, easily done, easy*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. - τὸ εὐπορον εὐπορία, id=Thuc.; εὐπορόν ἐστι it is *easy*, c. inf., id=Thuc. II. *going easily, ready, glib, γλῶττα* Ar. 2. *of persons, full of resources or devices, ingenious, inventive, ready, opp. to ἄπορος*, Ar., Plat. III. εὐπ. τινι *well-provided with, rich in a thing*, Thuc. -absol. *well off, wealthy*, Dem. IV. adv. -ρως, *easily*, Xen.; comp. -ώτερον, Plat. 2. *in abundance*, εὐπ. ἔχειν πάντα Thuc.

εὐποτμέω eupotmewfrom εὐποτμος *to be lucky, fortunate*, Plut.

εὐποτμία eupotmia *good fortune*, Plut., Luc. from εὐποτμος

εὐποτμος eupotmoj *happy, prosperous*, Aesch.

εὐποτος eupotoj *easy to drink, pleasant to the taste*, Aesch.

εὐπους eupouj I. *with good feet*, Xen. II. *of verses, with good feet, flowing*, Anth.

εὐπραγέω eupragew eu)= pra/ssw, *to do well, be well off, flourish*, Thuc., Xen., etc.

εὐπραγία eupragiafrom εὐπραγέω eu)praci/a, *well-doing, well-being, welfare, success*, Thuc., etc.

εὐπρακτος eupraktoj *easy to be done*, Xen.

εὐπραξία eupracia I. εὐπραγία, Hdt., Trag. II. *good conduct*, Xen.

εὐπραξις eupracijpoet. for εὐπραξία, Aesch.

εὐπρεμνος eupremnojπρέμνον *with good stem*, Anth.

εὐπρέπεια euprepeia I. *goodly appearance, dignity, comeliness*, Thuc. II. *colourable appearance, speciousness, plausibility*, id=Thuc., Plat. from εὐπρεπής

εὐπρεπής euprephjπρέπω I. *well-looking, goodly, comely*, of outward appearance, Hdt., attic; εὐπρ. ἰδεῖν *fair to look on*, Xen.; εἶδος εὐπρεπής Eur. 2. *decent, seemly, fitting, becoming*, Hdt., Aesch., Eur.; τελευτή εὐπρεπεστάτη a *most glorious end*, Thuc. 3. *specious, plausible*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἐκ τοῦ εὐπρεποῦς in *pretence*, id=Thuc. II. adv. -πῶς, ionic πέως, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; comp. -πέστερον, Eur.; Sup. -πέστατα, Thuc.

εὐπρηστος euprhstojπρήθω *well-blowing, strong-blowing*, II.

εὐπρόσδεκτος euprosdektojπροσδέχομαι *acceptable*.

εὐπρόσεδρος euprosedroj eu)pa/redros, Ntest.

εὐπροσήγορος euproshgoroj *easy of address, i. e. affable, courteous*, Eur.; οὐκ εὐπρ. ἄται *miseries that forbid my being spoken to*, id=Eur.

εὐπρόσιτος euprositoj *easy of access, of places*, Luc.

εὐπρόσοδος euprosodoj 1. of persons, *accessible, affable*, Lat. *qui faciles aditus habet*, Thuc., Xen. 2. of places, *easily accessible*, id=Xen.

εὐπρόσοιστος euprosoistoj *easy of approach generally, easy*, Eur.

εὐπροσωπέω euproswpew *to make a fair show*, Ntest.

εὐπροσωποκοίτης euproswpokoithjκοίτη *lying so as to present a fair face*, Aesch.

εὐπρόσωπος euproswoj πρόσωπον 1. *fair of face*, Ar., Xen. *with glad countenance*, Soph. 2. *metaph. fair in outward show, specious*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

εὐπροφάσιστος euprofasistoj *with good pretext, plausible*, Thuc.

εὐπρῦμνος euprumnoj πρῦμνα *with goodly stern*, Il., Eur.

εὐπρωρος euprwroj πρῶρα *with goodly prow*, Eur.

εὐπτερος eupteroj πτερόν *well-winged, well-plumed*, Soph., Eur.; *metaph., of high-plumed dames*, Ar.

εὐπτέρυγος eupterugoj πτέρυξ eu)/pteros, of ships, Anth.

εὐπτορθος euptorqoj *finely branching*, of horns, Anth.

εὐπυργος eupurgoj *well-towered*, of fortified towns, Il.

εὖ euneut. of εὖς I. *well*, Lat. *bene*, opp. to κακῶς, Hom., etc.; with another adv., εὖ καὶ ἐπισταμένως *well and workmanlike*, Hom.; so, εὖ κατὰ κόσμον *well and in order*, Il. - also, *luckily, happily, well off*, Od. -in Prose, εὖ ἔχειν *to be well off*, attic;c. gen., εὖ ἥκειν τοῦ βίου *to be well off for livelihood*, Hdt. 2. εὖ γε, oft. in answers, v. εὖ γε. 3. with Adjectives or Adverbs, to add to their force, εὖ πάντες, like μάλα πάντες, Od.; εὖ μάλα id=Od.; εὖ πάνυ Ar.; εὖ σαφῶς Aesch. II. as Subst., τὸ εὖ *the right, the good cause*, τὸ δ' εὖ νικάτω id=Aesch. III. as the Predicate of a propos., τί τῶνδ' εὖ; which of these things is *well* id=Aesch.; εὖ εἶη *may it be well*, id=Aesch. IV. in Compos., it has all the senses of the adv., but commonly implies *greatness, abundance, prosperity, easiness*, opp. to δυσ-. [1Like α- privat., Lat. *in-*, δυσ-, it is properly compounded with Nouns only, Verbs beginning with εὖ being derived from a compd. Noun, as, εὐπαθέω from εὐπαθής. εὐ-δοκέω is an exception.]1

εὐπῶγων eupwgnwgn *well-bearded*, Anth.

εὐπῶλος eupwloj *abounding in foals or horses*, Il. *breeding noble horses*, Soph.

εὐράξ euraceuroj I. *on one side, sideways*, Il. II. εὐράξ πατάξ, an exclamation to frighten away birds, Ar.

εὐρεσις euresij εὐρεῖν *a finding, discovery*, Plat.

εὐρετέος *eureteoj*verb. adj. of εὐρίσκω, *to be discovered, found out*, Thuc.

εὐρετής *eurethj*εὐρεῖν *an inventor, discoverer*, Plat.

εὐρετικός *euretikoj*εὐρεῖν *inventive, ingenious*, Plat.

εὐρετός *euretoj*verb. adj. of εὐρίσκω, *discoverable*, Xen.

εὐρημα *eurhma*εὐρεῖν I. *an invention, discovery*, Eur., Ar., etc. 2. c. gen. *an invention, for or against a thing, a remedy*, Eur., Dem. II. *that which is found unexpectedly*, i. e., much like Ἐρμαιον, *a piece of good luck, godsend, windfall, prize*, Hdt., Eur., etc. III. of a child, *a foundling*, Soph., Eur.

εὐρησιεπής *eurhsiephj*ἔπος *inventive of words, fluent*, Pind. *wordy, sophisticated*, Ar.

εὐρήτωρ *eurhtwr* eu(reth/s, Anth.

εὐρινοσ1 *eurinoj*ρίσις eu)/ris, Babr., etc.

εὐρινοσ2 *eurinoj*ρίνός *of good leather*, Anth.

Εὐριπίδειος *Euripideioj* of or like *Euripides*, Plat.

Εὐριπίδιον *Euripidion* little *Euripides*, term of endearment, Ar.

εὐριπος *euripoj*ρίπιζω I. *a place where the flux and reflux is strong, esp. the strait which separates Euboea from Boeotia*, where the current was said to change seven times a day, Xen. -proverb of *an unstable man*, Aeschin. II. generally, *a canal, ditch*, Anth.

εὐρίσκω *euriskw* I. *to find*, Hom., etc.:--c. part. *to find that*, Hdt.; and in Pass., ἦν εὐρεθῆις δίκαιος ὦν Soph. 2. c. inf., εὐρίσκει *πρῆγμα οἱ εἶναι found that the thing for him was*, Hdt. II. *to find out, discover*, Hom., etc.; cf. εὐρημα II:--so in Mid. *to find out for oneself*, Od. III. *to devise, invent*, Aesch., etc.:--Mid., τὰ δ' ἔργα τοὺς λόγους εὐρίσκειται *deeds make themselves* words, i. e. speak for themselves, Soph. IV. *to find, get, gain, procure*, Pind., Soph., etc.:--Mid. *to get for oneself, bring on oneself*, κακὸν εὐρετο Od.; αὐτὸς εὐρόμην πόνους Aesch. V. of merchandise, *to find a purchaser, to fetch, earn*, πολλὸν χρυσίον εὐροῦσα *having fetched a large sum*, Hdt.; ἀποδίδεται τοῦ εὐρόντος *sells for what it will fetch*, Xen.

εὐρις eurijós *with a good nose, i. e. keen-scented*, Aesch., Soph.

εὐροέω euroewéuros I. *to flow well or abundantly; metaph. to go on well, be favourable*, Eur. II. *to be fluent, speak successfully*, Plut.

εὐροια euroia I. *a good flow, free passage*, Plat. II. *fluency*, id=Plat. III. *successful progress*, id=Plat.

εὐροίζητος euroizhtojóizéw *loud-whizzing*, Anth.

εὐροκλύδων eurokludwn in Act. Ap., probably *a storm from the East*; but the prob. reading is εὐρο-ακύλων, *Euro-aquilo, a N. E. wind*.

εὐροπος europojóépw *easily inclining, easy-sliding*, Anth.

Εὐρος Euroj *the East wind*, or more exactly *E. S. E.*, Lat. *Eurus*, II. [1Probably akin to ἠώς, ἔως, *the morning-wind*, as Ζέφυρος is to ζόφος, *the evening-wind*.]1

εὐρος euroj *breadth, width*, absol., εὐρος *in breadth*, Od., Hdt., etc.; so, τὸ εὐρος Xen.; εἰς εὐρος Eur.

εὐρραφής eurrafhjóráπτω *well-stitched*, Od.

εὐρρεής eurrehjóréw *fair-flowing, epic gen.* εὐρρεῖος ποταμοῖο, contr. for εὐρρεέος, II.

εὐρρεΐτης eurreithjóréw e)u+rreh/s, Hom., Eur.

εὐρρηνος eurrhnojórḗn *of a good sheep*, Anth.

εὐρρους eurrouj I. *flowing well or plentifully, fair-flowing*, II., Soph., Eur. II. of words, *flowing, fluent, glib*, id=Eur.

εὐρυάγυια euruaγuiafem. adj. used only in nom. and acc. *with wide streets*, in epith. of great cities, Hom.

εὐρύαλος eurualojáλως *with wide threshing-floor*, generally, *broad*, Anth.

εὐρυβίας eurubiaj eu)rusqenh/s, Hes., Pind.

εὐρυθμία euruymia *rhythmical order or movement*, Plat., etc.

εὐρυθμός eurymoj 1. *rhythmical*, of musical time or cadence, Ar., etc. 2. *well-proportioned*, Xen.; of armour, *fitting well*, id=Xen.

εὐρύκολπος eurukolpoj eu)ru/sternos, Pind.

εὐρυκρείων eurukreiwn *wide-ruling*, of Agamemnon, Hom.

εὐρυλείμων euruleimwn *with broad meadows*, Pind.

εὐρυμέδων eurumedwn eu)rukrei/wn, Pind.

εὐρυμέτωπος eurumetwpoj *broad-fronted*, of oxen, Hom.

εὐρύνω eurunweúrús 1. *to broaden*, εὐρύναι ἀγῶνα *to clear the arena* [1for dancing]1, Od.; τὸ μέσον εὐρύνειν *to leave a wide space in the middle*, Hdt. 2. *metaph. to extend*, Anth. -Pass. *to be spread abroad*, Luc.

εὐρύνωτος eurunwtojνωτον *broad-backed*, Soph.

εὐροδία eurouodiaόδός fem. adj. *with broad, open ways*, only used in gen. fem., χθονὸς εὐρουδείης Hom.

εὐρύοπα eurouopaῶψομαι *the far-seeing*, of Zeus, εὐρύοπα Ζεύς Hom.; also in voc., εὐρύοπα Ζεῦ Il.;--in Il. there is also an acc. [1as if from a nom. εὐρύοψ]1 εὐρύοπα Ζῆνα.

εὐρύπεδος eurupedojπέδον *with broad surface*, Anth.

εὐρύπορος euruporoj *with broad ways*, of the sea, *where all may roam at will*, Hom., etc.

εὐρυπρωκτία euruprwktia *lewdness*, Ar.

εὐρύπρωκτος euruprwktoj *lewd, filthy*, Ar.

εὐρυπυλῆς eurupulhjπύλη *with broad gates*, Hom.

εὐρुरέεθρος eurureeqrojρέεθρον *with broad channel, broadflowing*, Il.

εὐρुरέων eururewnρέω *broad-flowing*, Il. --there is no such verb as εὐρुरέω, v. εὔ fin.

εὐρουσάκης *eurusakhj*σάκος *with broad shield*, name of Ajax' son, Soph.

εὐρουσθενής *eurusqenhj*σθένος *of far-extended might, mighty*, Hom., Pind.

εὐρύσορος *eurusoroj* *with wide bier or tomb*, Anth.

εὐρύς *euruj* I. *wide, broad*, Hom., etc. 2. *far-reaching, far-spread*, κλέος εὐρύ Od.; ἐλπίδες Anth. II. as adv. the neut. εὐρύ is mostly used, Il., etc.

εὐρύστερνος *eurusternoj*στέρνων *broad-breasted*, Hes.

εὐρύστομος *eurustomoj*στόμα *wide-mouthed*, Xen., etc.

εὐρύτιμος *eurutimoj*τιμή *wide, far-honoured*, Pind.

εὐρυφαρέτρης *eurufaretrhj*φαρέτρα *with wide quiver*, Pind.

εὐρυφυής *eurufuhj*φύομαι *broad-growing*, of the manner in which the grains of barley are set on the stalk, Od.

εὐρυχαδής *euruxadhj*χαδεῖν *wide-mouthed*, of cups, Anth.

εὐρυχαίτης *euruxaithj* *with wide-streaming hair*, Pind.

εὐρύχορος *euruxoroj*επικ for εὐρύχωρος, *with broad places, spacious*, of cities, Hom., etc. cf. καλλίχορος.

εὐρυχωρία *euruxwria* 1. *open space, free room*, Hdt., Dem. 2. *of an open field for battle*, Xen.; ἐν εὐρυχωρίῃ ναυμαχεῖν *to fight with plenty of sea-room*, Hdt.

εὐρύχωρος *euruxwroj*χώρα *roomy, wide*, Arist.

εὐρώγης *eurwghj*ρώξ *abounding in grapes*, Anth.

εὐρώδης *eurwdhj*εῖδος poet. for εὐρύς, Soph.

εὐρώεις *eurweij*εὐρώς *mouldy, dank*, οἰκία εὐρώεντα [1Virgil's *loca senta situ*]¹, of the world below, Hom.; τάφον εὐρώεντα Soph.

Εὐρώπη *Eurwph* *Europa, Europe*, as a geograph. name, first in the Hhymn. to Apollo.

εὐρωπός eurwpoj εὐρύς, ὦψ poet. for εὐρύς, Eur.

εὐρώς eurwj *mould, dank decay*, Lat. *situs, squalor*, Theogn., Eur., etc.

εὐρωστία eurwstia *stoutness, strength*, Plut. from εὐρωστος

εὐρωστος eurwstoj ῥώννυμι *stout, strong*, Xen. adv. -τως, id=Xen.

εὐρωτιάω eurwtiaw εὐρώς *to be or become mouldy*, βίος εὐρωτιῶν *the life of the unwashed*, Ar.

εὐσαρκος eusarkoj σάρξ *fleshy, in good case, plump*, Xen.

εὐσέβεια eusebeia 1. *reverence towards the gods, piety, religion*, Trag.; εὐς. Ζηνός *towards him*, Soph.; πρὸς εὐσέβειαν εὐσεβῶς, id=Soph. -also, like Lat. *pietas*, *reverence towards parents, filial respect*, Plat. 2. *credit or character for piety*, Soph. from εὐσεβής

εὐσεβέω eusebew *to live or act piously and religiously*, Theogn., Soph., etc.; εἰς τινα *towards one*, id=Soph.; εὐς. τὰ πρὸς θεούς *in matters that respect the gods*, id=Soph. -also, εὐς. θεούς *to reverence Them*, Aesch. from εὐσεβής

εὐσεβής eusebhj σέβω I. Lat. *pius, pious, religious*, Theogn., Hdt., attic; εὐσεβῆς χεῖρα *righteous in act*, Aesch. II. *of acts, things, etc., holy, hallowed, held sacred*, id=Aesch., Eur. - εὐσεβές [ἔστι], c. inf., Anth.; so, ἐν εὐσεβεῖ [ἔστι] Eur. - τὸ εὐς. ὑσέβεια, Soph., etc. III. adv. εὐσεβέως, attic -βῶς, Pind., etc.; εὐσεβῶς ἔχει, for εὐσεβές ἔστι, Soph. - comp. -έστερον, Xen. Sup. -έστατα, Isocr.

εὐσελμος euselmoj σέλημα *well-benched, with good banks of oars*, Hom., Eur.

εὐσεπτος euseptoj σέβω *much revered, holy*, Soph.

εὐσημος eushmoj σῆμα I. *of good signs or omens*, Eur. II. *easily known by signs, clear to be seen*, Aesch. 2. *clear to understand, distinct*, Soph.

εὐσθενέω eusqenew *to be strong, healthy*, Eur. from εὐσθενής

εὐσθενής eusqenhj σθένος *stout, lively*, Anth.

εὐσίπτος eusipuoj σιϙπύα *with full bread-basket*, Anth.

εὐσκάνδιξ euskandic *abounding in chervil*, Anth.

εὐσκαρθμος euskarqmojσκαίρω *swift-springing, bounding*, Il.

εὐσκέπαστος euskepastojσκεπάζω *well-protected*, Thuc.

εὐσκευέω euskeuewas if from εὐσκευος *to be well equipt*, Soph.

εὐσκίαστος euskiastojσκιάζω *well-shaded, shadowy*, Soph.

εὐσκιος euskiojσκιά eu)ski/astos, Pind., Xen.

εὐσκοπος euskopojσκοπέω I. *sharp-seeing, keen-sighted, watchful*, Hom. 2. *far-seen or commanding a wide view*, Xen. II. [1σκοπόσ]1 *shooting well, of unerring aim*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Aesch.

εὐσοια eusoia *happiness, prosperity*, Soph. from εὐσους

εὐσους eusouj *safe and well, happy*, Theocr.

εὐσπειρῆς euspeirhjσπειῖρα *well-turned, wreathing, winding*, Anth.

εὐσπλαγχνία eusplagxnia *good heart, firmness*, Eur. from εὐσπλαγχνος

εὐσπλαγχνος eusplagxnoj I. *with healthy bowels*, Medic. II. metaph. *compassionate*, Ntest.

εὐσπορος eusporoj *well-sown*, Ar., Anth.

εὐς euepic neut. ἡϋ [1εϋ being used only as adv.]1 v. εϋ *good, brave, noble*, Hom. -epic gen. pl. εἰών, *of good things, good fortune*, id=Hom.

εὐστάθεια eustaqeia *stability good health, vigour*, Anth. from εὐσταθής

εὐσταθέω eustaqew *to be steady, favourable*, Eur. - *to be calm, tranquil*, of the sea, Luc. from εὐσταϋθής

εὐσταθής eustaqhjίσταμαι *well-based, well-built*, Hom.

εὐστάλεια eustaleia *light equipment*, Plut. from εὐσταϋλής

εὐσταλῆς eustalhῆστέλλω 1. *well-equipped*, Aesch.; of troops, *light-armed*, Lat. *expeditus*, Thuc., Xen. 2. *well-conducted, favourable*, Soph. 3. *well-packed, compact*, Plut. 4. *well-behaved, mannerly*, Plat. --in dress, *neat, trim*, Luc.

εὐσταχυς eustaxuj *rich in corn*, Anth. metaph. *blooming, fruitful*, Anth.

εὐστέφανος eustefanoj I. *well-crowned or well-girdled*, Hom., Hes. II. *crowned with walls and towers*, Od., Pind.

εὐστιβῆς eustibhῆστίβος *well-trodden*, Anth.

εὐστολος eustolojστολή eu)stalh/s, Soph.

εὐστόμαχος eustomaxoj *with good stomach adv.*, -χως, Anth.

εὐστομέω eustomew 1. *to sing sweetly*, Soph. 2. generally, εὐφημέω, *to refrain from speech*, Aesch., Ar. from εὐστομος

εὐστομος eustomojστόμα I. *with mouth of good size*, of dogs, Xen. II. *speaking well, eloquent*, Anth.; of the cup, *making eloquent*, id=Anth. 2. like εὐφημος, *avoiding words of ill omen*, περὶ τούτων εὐστομα κείσθω on these things let me keep a religious silence, Hdt.; εὐστομ' ἔχε *peace, be still* Soph.

εὐστόρθυγξ eustorqugc *from a good trunk*, Anth.

εὐστους eoustoujστοά *with goodly colonnades*, Anth.

εὐστοχία eustoxia I. *skill in shooting at a mark, good aim*, Eur.; χερὸς εὐστ., periph. for a bow, id=Eur. II. metaph. *quickness in guessing, sagacity*, Arist.

εὐστοχος eustoxoj I. *well-aimed*, Eur., Xen. II. *aiming well*, id=Xen. -adv., εὐστόχως βάλλειν id=Xen. 2. metaph. *guessing well, sagacious*, Arist.

εὐστρα eustraεῦω *the place for singeing slaughtered swine*, Ar.

εὐστρεπτος eustreptojστρέφω I. *well-twisted*, of ropes, Od. II. *well-plied, nimble*, πόδες Anth.

εὐστρεφῆς eustrefhῆστρέφω *well-twisted*, of cords, Hom.

εὐστροφάλιγξ eustrofaligccurly, of hair, Anth.

εὐστροφος *eustrofoj* στρέφω I. *well-twisted*, II. II. *easily turning, active, nimble*, Eur.

εὐστρωτος *eustrwtoj* *well spread with clothes*, Hhymn.

εὐστυλος *eustuloj* *with goodly pillars*, Eur.

εὐσύμβλητος *eusumblhtoj* eu)su/mbolos, Hdt., Aesch.

εὐσύμβολος *eusumboloj* I. *easy to divine or understand* [1cf. συμβάλλω III]1, Aesch. II. *easy to deal with, honest, upright*, Xen. III. [1σύμβολον]1 *affording a good omen, auspicious*, Plut.

εὐσυνεσία *eusunesia* *shrewdness*, Arist. from εὐσύνετος

εὐσύνετος *eusunetoj* I. *quick of apprehension*, Arist. -adv. -τως, *with intelligence*, comp. -τώτερον, Thuc. II. *easily understood*, Eur.

εὐσύνθετος *eusunqetoj* *well-compounded*, Arist.

εὐσύνοπτος *eusunoptoj* συνόψομαι *easily taken in at a glance, seen at once*, Aeschin., etc.

εὐσφυρος *eusfuroj* σφυρόν *with beautiful ankles*, Hes., Eur.

εὐσχημος *eusxhmoj* eu)sxh/mwn adv. -μως, *with decency*, Eur.

εὐσχημοσύνη *eusxhmosunh* *gracefulness, decorum*, Xen., Plat.

εὐσχίμων *eusxhmwn* σχῆμα I. *elegant in figure, mien and bearing, graceful*, Plat.; comp. -έστερος; Sup. -έστατος, id=Plat., Xen. 2. in bad sense, *with an outside show of goodness, specious*, Eur. II. of things, *decent, becoming*, id=Eur., etc.; τὸ εὐσχημον, Lat. *decorum*, Plat. -adv. -μόνως, *with grace and dignity, like a gentleman*, Ar., Xen. III. *noble, honourable*, in rank, Ntest.

εὐσχιδής *eusxidhj* eu)/sxistos, Anth.

εὐσχιστος *eusxistoj* *easily split*, Anth.

εὐσωματέω *euswmatewas* if from εὐσώματος *to be well-grown, to be strong and lusty*, Eur., Ar.

εὐσωτρος *euswtroj* *with good fellows* [1σῶτρα]1, i. e. *with good wheels*, Hes.

εὐτακῆς eutakhjτήκω *easy to soften by heat*, Luc.

εὐτακτέω eutaktew *to be orderly, behave well*, Thuc., Xen., etc. of soldiers, *to obey discipline*, id=Xen. from εὐτακτος

εὐτακτος eutaktoj I. *well-ordered, orderly*, Ar. 2. of soldiers, *orderly, well-disciplined*, id=Ar., Thuc., etc. II. adv. -τως, *in order*, Aesch., Ar. comp. -ότερον Dem., -τέρως Xen.

εὐταξία eutacia from εὐτακτος 1. *good arrangement, good condition*, Xen. 2. *good order, discipline*, Thuc.

εὐταρσος eutarsoj *delicate-footed*, Anth.

εὐτείχεος euteixeoj τεῖχος *well-walled*, Il.

εὐτειχῆς euteixhj u)tei/xeos, Pind., Eur. in Il. the acc. is εὐτείχεα, not εὐτειχέα.

εὐτείχητος euteixhtoj eu)tei/xeos, Hhymn.

εὐτεκνία euteknia *the blessing of children, a breed of goodly children*, Eur.

εὐτεκνος euteknoj τέκνον *blest with children*, Eur., etc.; εὐτ. χρησμός an oracle *that gives promise of fair children*, id=Eur.; εὐτ. ξυνωρίς a pair of fair children, id=Eur. -- Sup. -ώτατος id=Eur.

εὐτέλεια euteleia I. *cheapness*, Hdt.; εἰς εὐτέλειαν *cheaply*, i. e. *vilely*, Ar. II. *thrift, economy*, ἐπ' εὐτελείᾳ *economically*, id=Ar.; μετ' εὐτελείας Thuc.; εἰς εὐτ. συντέμνειν *to cut down to an economical standard*, id=Thuc. from εὐτελής

εὐτελής eutelhj τέλος I. *easily paid for, cheap*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; εὐτελέστερα δὲ τὰ δεινὰ the danger would be *more cheaply* met, Thuc. -adv. -λῶς, *at a cheap rate*, Xen. 2. *mean, paltry, worthless*, Aesch.; εὐτελεστέρα ἄσκησις *paltry, requiring no exertion*, Xen. II. *thrifty, frugal*, id=Xen.

εὔτε eute relat. adv. I. of Time, poet. for ὅτε, *when, at the time when* 2. with Opt., *whenever*, referring to instances in past time, Hes., Aesch. 3. with Subj., εὔτ' ἄν, like ὅταν, *whenever, so often as*, Od. II. Causal, *since, seeing that*, Soph. III. as adv. of Comparison, for ἤϋτε, *as, even as*, twice in Hom.

εὐτερπῆς euterphjτέρπω *delightful*, Pind., Anth.

εὐτέχνητος *eutexnhtoj* τεχνάομαι *artificially wrought*, Anth.

εὐτεχνία *eutexnia* *skill in art*, Luc., Anth. from εὐτεχνος

εὐτεχνος *eutexnoj* τέχνη *ingenious*, Anth.

εὐτλήμων *eutlhmwn* τλήναι *much-enduring, steadfast*, Aesch., Eur.

εὐτμητος *eutmhtoj* τέμνω *well-cut*, of leatherwork, Il.

εὐτοκία *eutokia* *happy child-birth*, Anth. from εὐτοκος

εὐτοκος *eutokoj* τίκτω *bringing forth easily*, Arist.

εὐτολμία *eutolmia* *courage, boldness*, Eur. from εὐτολμος

εὐτολμος *eutolmoj* τόλμα *brave-spirited, courageous*, Aesch., Xen. adv. -μως, Tyrtae., Aesch.

εὐτονος *eutonoj* τείνω *well-strung, vigorous*, Plat. -adv. -νωσ, *vigorously*, Ar.

εὐτόρνευτος *eutorneutoj* eu)/tornos, Anth.

εὐτορνος *eutornoj* *well-turned, rounded, circular*, Eur.

εὐτράπεζος *eutrapezoj* τράπεζα *hospitable*, Aesch.

εὐτραπελία *eutrapelia* 1. *wit, liveliness*, Lat. *urbanitas*, Arist., Plut. 2. in bad sense, *jesting, ribaldry*, Ntest.

εὐτράπελος *eutrapeloj* τρέπω 1. *easily turning or changing*, λόγος εὐτρο. *a dexterous, ready plea*, Ar. -adv. -λωσ, *dexterously, without awkwardness*, Thuc. 2. *ready with an answer, witty*, Lat. *lepidus*, Arist. b. in bad sense, *jesting, ribald*, Isocr. 3. *tricky, dishonest*, Pind.

εὐτραφής *eutrafhj* τρέφω I. *well-fed, well-grown, thriving, fat*, Eur., etc. II. act. *nourishing*, Aesch.

εὐτρεπής *eutrephj* τρέπω *readily turning generally, ready*, Eur.; εὐτρεπὲς ποιῆσθαι τι id=Eur. -adv., εὐτρεπῶσ ἔχειν *to be in a state of preparation*, Dem.

εὐτρεπίζω eutrepizw I. *to make ready, get ready*, ξίφος Aesch., Eur., etc.; εὐτρ. τὰ τείχη *to restore them*, Xen. -Pass. *to be made ready*, Eur. -Mid. *to get ready for oneself, or something of one's own*, Thuc. II. *to win over, conciliate*, τινά τιτι Xen.; so in Mid., id=Xen.; in perf. pass., ἅπαντας ηὐτρέπισται Dem.

εὐτρεπτος eutrepto)τρέπω *easily changing*, Plut.

εὐτρεφής eutrefhjτρέφω *well-fed*, Od., Eur.

εὐτρητος eutrhto)τιτρώω *well-pierced*, of ears for earrings, Il. *porous*, Anth.

εὐτρίαίνα eutriaina *with goodly trident*, Pind.

εὐτριχος eutrixoj eu)/qric, Eur.

εὐτροπος eutropojτρέπω *versatile*, Arist.

εὐτροφία eutrofia *good nurture, thriving condition*, Plat.

εὐτροφος eutrofojτρέφω *well-nourished*.

εὐτρόχαλος eutroxalojτρέχω I. *running well, quick-moving*, Anth. II. *well-rounded*, Hes.

εὐτροχος eutroxoj I. *well-wheeled*, Hom., Eur. 2. *quick-running, running easily*, of a running cord, Xen.; εὐτροχος γλῶσσα *a ready, glib tongue*, Eur. II. *well-rounded, round*, Anth.

εὐτυκάζομαι eutukazomai Dep. *to make ready*, Aesch. from εὐτυϙκος

εὐτυκος eutukojrare form for εὐτυκτος *ready*, Aesch., Theocr.

εὐτυκτος eutuktojτεύχω 1. *well-made, well-wrought*, Hom. 2. *ready*, Hdt.

εὐτυχέω eutuxewεὐτυχής 1. *to be well off, successful, prosperous*, Hdt., etc.; c. part. *to succeed in doing*, Eur., etc. - εὐτύχει, like Lat. *vale*, at the close of letters, etc.; so, ἄλλ' εὐτυχοίης Trag. -Pass., ἱκανὰ τοῖς πολεμίοις εὐτύχηται [lmpers.]1 *they have had success enough*, Thuc. 2. *of things, to turn out well, prosper*, Aesch., Soph., etc.

εὐτύχημα eutuxhmafrom εὐτυϙχέω *a piece of good luck, a happy issue, a success*, Eur., Xen., etc.

εὐτυχής eutuxh τυγχάνω I. *well off, successful, lucky, fortunate, prosperous*, Hdt., attic; εὐτ. ἰκέσθαι τινί to come *with blessings* to him, Soph. - τὸ εὐτυχές, εὐτυχία, Thuc. II. adv. -χῶς, Pind., Trag., etc.; ionic -χέως, Hdt. comp. -έστερον, Eur., etc.; Sup. -έστατα, Hdt.

εὐτυχία eutuxia from εὐτυ^ϝχής *good luck, success, prosperity*, Hdt., Trag., etc.; εὐτυχία χρῆσθαι Plat. -in pl. *successes*, Thuc.

εὐυδρος euudroj ὕδωρ 1. *well-watered, abounding in water*, Pind., Hdt. 2. of a river, *with beautiful water*, Eur.

εὐυμνος euumnoj *celebrated in hymns*, Hymn.

εὐυπέροβλητος euuperblhtoj ὑπερβάλλω *easily overcome*, Arist.

εὐυφής euufhj ὑφή *well-woven*, Anth.

εὐφαρέτρης eufaretrhj φαρέτρα *with beautiful quiver*, Soph.

εὐφεγγής eufegghj φέγγος *bright, brilliant*, Aesch.

εὐφημέω eufhmew εὐφημος *to use words of good omen*, opp. to δυσφημέω I. *to avoid all unlucky words*, Horace's *male ominatis parcere verbis*: hence, *to keep a religious silence*, II., Hdt., etc.; Imperat., εὐφήμει, εὐφημεῖτε *hush be still* Lat. *favete linguis*, Ar., Plat. II. *to shout in praise or honour of any one, or in triumph*, Aesch., Ar. 2. c. acc. *to honour by praise, speak well of*, Xen. III. *to sound triumphantly*, Aesch.

εὐφημία eufhmia from εὐφημος *the use of words of good omen*, opp. to δυσφημία I. *abstinence from inauspicious language, religious silence*, Trag.; εὐφημίαν ἴσχε εὐφήμει, Soph.; εὐφημία ἴστω, a proclamation of *silence* before a prayer, Ar. dnum[II.] in positive sense, *auspiciousness, fairness*, Aeschin. -esp. *a fair name* for a bad thing, *euphemism*, id=Aeschin. III. *prayer and praise, worship, honour*, Eur.; in pl. *songs of praise, lauds*, Pind.

εὐφημος eufhmoj φήμη I. *uttering sounds of good omen, or abstaining from inauspicious words, i. e. religiously silent*, opp. to δύσφημος, Aesch., etc.; εὐφήμου στόμα φροντίδος ἰέντες *uttering words of religious thought, i. e. keeping a holy silence*, Soph.; so, ὕπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς, i. e. *in silence*, id=Soph.; εὐφήμα φώνει, like

εὐφήμει, id=Soph. II. in positive sense, *auspicious*, Aesch., Eur., etc. -so adv. -μῶς, *with or in words of good omen*, Hhymn., Aesch.

εὐφθογγος eufqoggoj *well-sounding, cheerful*, Theogn., Aesch.

εὐφιλής eufilhjφιλέω I. *well-loved*, Aesch. II. act. *loving well*, c. gen., id=Aesch.

εὐφίλητος eufilhtojφιλέω *well-beloved*, Aesch.

εὐφιλόπαις eufilopaij *the children's darling*, of a lion's whelp, Aesch.

εὐφιλοτίμητος eufilotimhtoj *ambitious*, Arist.

εὐφλεκτος euflektojφλέγω *easily set on fire*, Xen.

εὐφόρητος euforhtoj *easily borne, endurable*, τινι Aesch.

εὐφόρμιγξ euformigc *with beautiful lyre or playing beautifully on it*, Anth.

εὐφορος euforojφέρω I. *well or patiently borne*, Pind. 2. *easy to bear or wear, manageable, light*, ὄπλα Xen. 3. *spreading rapidly*, of diseases, Luc. II. act. *bearing well; of a breeze, favourable*, Xen. 2. of the body, *active, vigorous*, id=Xen. 3. *able to endure, patient; adv., εὐφόρως* Soph.

εὐφορτος eufortoj *well-freighted, well-ballasted*, Anth.

εὐφραδής eufradhjφράζω *well-expressed adv., εὐφραδέως ἀγορεύειν to speak in set terms, eloquently*, Od.

εὐφραδίη eufradihionic and poet. for εὐφράδεια, Anth.

εὐφραίνω eufrainw I. *to cheer, delight, gladden*, Hom., Trag., etc. II. Pass. *to make merry, enjoy oneself, be happy*, Od., Hdt.; ἐπί τινι Ar.; ἔν τινι, διά τινος, ἀπό τινος Xen.; c. part., εὐφράνθη ἰδῶν *was rejoiced at seeing*, Pind.

εὐφραστος eufrastojφράζω *easy to speak or utter*, Arist.

εὐφρονέων eufronewn *well-meaning, well-judging*, Hom. No Verb εὐφρονέω occurs.

εὐφρόνη eufronhεὐφρων *the kindly time, euphem. for νύξ, night*, Hes., Hdt., etc.

εὐφρόνως **eufrownjadverb of εὐφρων.**

εὐφροσύνη **eufrosunheὐφρων** *mirth, merriment*, Od. -of a banquet, *good cheer, festivity*, id=Od. -in pl. *glad thoughts*, id=Od.; *festivities*, Aesch., etc.

εὐφρόσυνος **eufrosunojpoet. for εὐφρων** adv. -ως, *in good cheer*, Theogn.

εὐφρων **eufrownφρῆν** I. *cheerful, gladsome, merry*, of persons making merry, Hom., etc. adv. εὐφρόνως, *with good cheer*, Pind., etc. 2. act. *cheering, making glad or merry*, Il., Aesch., etc. II. later, *well-minded, favourable, gracious*, Pind., Aesch., etc. -adv., in this sense, id=Aesch. III. εὐφημος, id=Aesch.

εὐφυής **eufuhjφυσή** I. *well-grown, shapely, goodly*, Il., Eur. II. *of good natural disposition*, Xen.; of horses and dogs, id=Xen. 2. *naturally suited or adapted*, εἶς or πρὸς τι Plat.; c. inf., εὐφυής λέγειν Aeschin. - adv. εὐφυῶς Dem. III. *of good natural parts, clever*, Arist. -adv. εὐφυῶς, Plat.

εὐφυσία **eufuiafrom εὐφυής** I. *natural goodness of shape, shapeliness*, Plut. II. *good natural parts, cleverness, genius, and morally, goodness of disposition*, Arist.

εὐφύλακτος **eufulaktojφυλάσσω** *easy to keep or guard*, Aesch. - ἐν εὐφυλάκτῳ εἶναι *to be on one's guard*, Eur.; εὐφυλακτότερα αὐτοῖς ἐγίγνετο *it was easier for them to keep a look-out*, Thuc.

εὐφυλλος **eufullojφύλλον** *well-leafed*, Pind., Eur.

εὐφυῶς **eufuwjadverb of εὐφυής.**

εὐφωνία **eufwnia** *goodness of voice*, Xen. from εὐφωος

εὐφωνος **eufwnojφωνή** 1. *sweet-voiced, musical*, Pind., Aesch. 2. *loud-voiced*, of a herald, Xen., Dem.

εὐχαίτης **euxaithjχαίτη** *with beautiful hair of trees, with beautiful leaves*, Anth.

εὐχαλκος **euxalkoj** *wrought of fine brass or well-wrought in brass*, Hom., Aesch.

εὐχάλκωτος **euxalkwtojχαλκῶ eu)/xalkos**, Anth.

εὐχαρις **euxarij** *pleasing, engaging, winning, gracious, popular*, Eur., Plat. - τὸ εὐχαρι *popularity, urbanity*, Xen.

εὐχαριστέω *euxaristew* *to be thankful, return thanks*, ap. Dem. from εὐχάριστος

εὐχαριστία *euxaristia* 1. *thankfulness, gratitude*, Decret. ap. Dem. 2. *a giving of thanks*. from εὐχάριστος

εὐχάριστος *euxaristoj* χαρίζομαι I. εὐχαρις, *winning*, Xen. of things, *agreeable, pleasant, elegant*, id=Xen. -adv., τελευτᾶν τὸν βίον εὐχαρίστως *to die happily*, Hdt. II. *grateful, thankful*, Lat. *gratus*, id=Hdt., Xen.

εὐχειρ *euxeir* *quick or ready of hand, expert, dexterous*, Pind., Soph.

εὐχείρωτος *euxeirwtoj* χειρόω *easy to master or overcome*, Aesch., Xen.

εὐχέρεια *euxereia* I. *dexterity*, Plat., etc. II. *readiness, proneness*, εὐχ. πονηρίας *proclivity to evil*, id=Plat. 2. *licentiousness, recklessness*, Aesch.

εὐχερής *euxerhj* χείρη 1. *easily handled, easy to deal with, easy*, εὐχερές ἐστι, c. inf., Batr.; πάντα ταῦτ' ἐν εὐχερεῖ ἔθου *didst make light of them*, Soph. -adv. -ρῶς, id=Soph. 2. of persons, *manageable, accommodating, kind, yielding*, Soph. -adv., εὐχερῶς φέρειν Plat., etc.; comp. -έστερον, Xen. 3. in bad sense, *unscrupulous, reckless*, Dem. -adv. -ρῶς, id=Dem.

εὐχετάομαι *euxetaomaio* only in epic pres. and imperf. εὐχετόωνται, -όωντο, inf. -άσθαι εὐχομαι Dep. I. *to pray*, II.; *to make vows*, Hom. II. *to boast oneself, profess, brag, boast*, c. inf., τίνες ἔμμεναι εὐχετόωνται; Od., etc.; ἐπ' ἀνδράσιν εὐχ. *to glory over them*, id=Od.

εὐχή *euxhe* εὐχομαι 1. *a prayer, vow*, Od., etc. [1but the common Homeric words are εὐχος and εὐχολή]1; εὐχὴν ἐπιτελέσαι, Lat. *vota persolvere*, Hdt.; ἀποδιδόναι Xen.; κατὰ χιλίων εὐχὴν ποιήσασθαι χιμάρων *to make a vow of a thousand goats*, Ar. 2. *a mere wish, an aspiration*, as opp. to reality, εὐχαῖς ὄμοια λέγειν *to build castles in the air*, Plat. 3. *a prayer for evil, i. e. an imprecation*, Aesch., Eur.

εὐχιλος *euxiloj* of a horse, *feeding well*, Xen.

εὐχίμαρος *euximaroj* *rich in goats*, Anth.

εὐχλους *euxlouj* χλόα *verdant*, Soph.

εὐχομαι *euxomai*v. sub fin. Dep. I. *to pray, offer prayers, pay one's vows, make a vow*, Lat. *precari, vota facere*, θεῶι or θεοῖς Hom., etc.; πρὸς τοὺς θεοὺς Xen., etc.:--c. dat. *commodi, to pray for one*, Il. 2. c. inf. *to pray that*, Hom., etc.; also, εὐχ. τοὺς θεοὺς δοῦναι *to pray them to give*, Xen. 3. c. acc. *objecti, to pray for a thing, long or wish for*, Pind., attic; εὐχ. τινί τι *to pray for something for a person*, as Soph. II. *to vow or promise to do*, c. inf., Hom., attic 2. c. acc. *rei, like Lat. vovere, to vow a thing*, Aesch., Ar. III. *to profess loudly, to boast, vaunt*, Il.; mostly of something of which one has a right to be proud, πατρὸς ἐξ ἀγαθοῦ γένος εὐχομαι εἶναι id=Il. 2. *simply to profess or declare*, Od. IV. as a Pass., ἐμοὶ μετρίως εὐκται I have prayed sufficiently, Plat.:-- but Soph. uses plup. ηὔγμην in act. sense.

εὐχορδος *euxordoj*χορδή *well-strung*, Pind.

εὐχος *euxoj*εὐχομαι I. *the thing prayed for, object of prayer*, εὐχος δοῦναι, πορεῖν *to grant one's prayer*, Hom.; εὐχος ἀρέσθαι *to obtain it*, Il. II. *a boast, vaunt*, id=Il., Pind. III. *a vow, votive offering*, Anth.

εὐχρηστος *euxrhstoj*χράομαι *easy to make use of, useful, serviceable*, Xen., etc.

εὐχροής *euxrohjepic* for εὐχροος δέρμα βόειον εὐχροές Od.

εὐχρους *euxrouj*χρόα *well-coloured, of good complexion, fresh-looking, healthy*, Xen., etc. -comp. -ώτερος, id=Xen.

εὐχρυσος *euxrusoj* *rich in gold*, of the Pactolus, Soph.

εὐχρως *euxrwj* eu)/xroos, Ar.

εὐχωλή *euxwlh*εὐχομαι *epic form of εὐχή* I. *a prayer, vow*, Hom. II. *a boast, vaunt*, Il. *a shout of triumph*, id=Il. 2. *an object of boasting, a boast, glory*, καὶ δέ κεν εὐχωλήν Πριάμω λίποιεν Ἑλένην id=Il.

εὐχωλιμαῖος *euxwlimaioj*from εὐχωλή *bound by a vow*, Hdt.

εὐψάμαθος *euyamaθoj* *sandy*, Anth.

εὐψυχέω *euyuxew* I. *to be of good courage*, Ntest. II. *imperat. εὐψύχει farewell*, Inscr. on tombs, Anth.

εὐψυχία *euyuxia* *good courage, high spirit*, Aesch., etc. from εὐψύχος

εὐψυχος *euyuxoj* ψυχή *of good courage, stout of heart, courageous, Lat. animosus, Aesch., etc.; τὸ ἐς τὰ ἔργα εὐψυχον Thuc.; εὐψυχότατοι πρὸς τὸ ἐπιέναι id=Thuc. - adv. -χως, Xen.*

εὐώδης *euwdhjōdōda* *sweet-smelling, fragrant, Hom., etc.; εὐωδέστατος Hdt.*

εὐωδία *euwdia* from εὐώδης *a sweet smell, Hdt., Xen.*

εὐώδιν *euwdin* *happy as a parent, fruitful, Anth.*

εὐώλενος *euwlenoj* ὠλένη *fair-armed, Pind., Eur.*

εὕωνος *euwnoj* *of fair price, cheap [1Fr. a bon marche 1, Xen., Dem., etc.*

εὐώνυμος *euwnumoj* ὄνυμα, aeolic for ὄνομα I. *of good name, honoured, Hes., Pind., etc. 2. of good omen, prosperous, fortunate, id=Pind., Plat. II. euphemistic for ἀριστερός [1which was a word of ill omen]1, left, on the left hand, Hdt., Soph., etc.; ἐξ εὐωνύμου χειρός or ἐξ εὐωνύμου, on the left, Hdt.*

εὕω *euw* *to singe, of singeing off swine's bristles, Hom.*

εὐῶπις *euwpijōp* *fair to look on, Od., Pind.*

εὐωπός *euwpoj* eu)w/y, Eur. εὐ. πύλαι *friendly gates, id=Eur.*

εὐωριάζω *euwriazw* *to be negligent, Aesch. from εὕωρος*

εὕωρος *euwrojōra* *careless, τινος about a thing.*

εὐωχέω *euwxewēū*, ἔχω I. *to treat or feed well, entertain sumptuously, Hdt., attic -- Mid. to fare sumptuously, feast, Hdt.; κρέα εὐωχ. to feast upon, enjoy, Xen.; of animals, to eat their fill, Ar., Xen. II. metaph., εὐωχεῖν τινα καινῶν λόγων to entertain him with novelties, Theophr. --Mid. to relish, enjoy, c. gen., τοῦ λόγου Plat.*

εὐωχία *euwxia* from εὐωχέω *good cheer, feasting, Ar., etc. -metaph., λόγων εὐωχίαι feasts of reason, Anth.*

εὐώψ *euwyōp* *fair to look on, Soph.*

ἐφαγιστεύω *efagisteuwfut. σω to perform obsequies over the grave, Soph.*

ἐφαγνίζω *efagnizw* fut. σω *e)fagisteu/w* τὰ πάντ' ἐφαγνίσει *to perform all the obsequies*, Soph.

ἐφαιρέομαι *efaireomai* Pass. *to be chosen to succeed another*, Thuc.

ἐφάλλομαι *efallomai* 3rd sg. epic aor2 ἐπ-ᾶλτο part. ἐπ-άλμενος part. ἐπι-άλμενος cf. ἀναπάλλω with part. ἐπ-άλμενος, ἐπι-άλμενος Dep. - *to spring upon, assail*, c. dat., Τρώεσσιν ἐπάλμενος Il. -also, without hostile sense, c. gen., ἐπιάλμενος ἵππων *having leaped upon the chariot*, id=Il.

ἔφαλος *efalojáls* *on the sea*, of seaports, Il., Soph.

ἐφάμιλλος *efamillojámilla* I. *a match for, equal to, rivalling*, ἐφ. γίγνεσθαι τι *Xen.* II. pass. *regarded as an object of rivalry or contention*, Dem.

ἐφανδάνω *efandanwfut.* -αδήσω epic ἐπι-ανδάνω *to please, be grateful to*, c. dat., ἐμοὶ δ' ἐπιανδάνει οὕτως Il.; τοῖσιν δ' ἐπιήδανε μῦθος Od.

ἐφάπαξ *efapac* I. *once for all*, Ntest., etc. II. *at once, at the same time*, id=Ntest.

ἐφαπλώω *efaplowfut.* ὠσω *to spread or fold over*, Babr.

ἐφάπτω *efaptwionic* ἐπ-άπτω fut. ψω I. *to bind on or to*, λύουσα ἢ 'φάπτουσα *undoing or making fast*, Soph.; τοῦργον ὡς ἐφάψειεν τόδε *that she had made fast* [1i. e. perpetrated]1 the deed, id=Soph. -Pass., 3rd sg. perf. and plup. ἐφῆπται, -το, *is or was hung over one, impends over, is fixed as one's doom*, c. dat., Τρώεσσι κήδε' ἐφῆπται Il. II. Mid. *to lay hold of, grasp, reach*, c. gen., Od., Theogn., Soph. 2. *to lay hold of with the mind, attain to*, Lat. *assequi*, c. gen., Plat. 3. in Pind. also c. dat. [1like θιγγάνω, ψάύω]1, *to apply oneself to*. 4. Hdt. uses part. perf. pass. with gen., εἶδος ἐπαμμένος *possessed of a certain degree of beauty*. 5. *to follow, come next*, Theocr.

ἐφαρμόζω *efarmozwattic* -όττω doric -όσδω fut. -αρμόσω I. intr. *to fit on or to, to fit one*, c. dat., Il. 2. *to be adapted to*, τινί Arist. II. trans. *to fit one thing to another, fit on, put on*, τί τινι Hes., Theocr. - Mid. *to put on oneself*, Anth. 2. *to suit, accommodate*, Xen.; πίστιν ἐφαρμόσαι *to add fitting assurance*, Soph.

ἐφαρμοστέος *efarmosteojfrom* ἐφαρμόζω verb. adj. *one must adapt*, τί τινι Luc.

ἐφῆδρα *efedra* *a sitting by or before a place a siege, blockade*, Lat. *obsessio*, Hdt.

ἔφεδρεία efedreia I. *a sitting upon*. II. *a sitting by, waiting for one's turn*, of pugilists, Plat. *a lying in wait*, Plut. from ἔφεδρεύω

ἔφεδρεύω efedreuwfut. σω ἔφεδρος I. *to sit upon, rest upon*, Eur. II. *to lie by or near, lie in wait*, of an enemy waiting to attack, Thuc.; ἔφ. τινί *to keep watch over*, Eur. generally, *to watch for*, Dem. III. *to halt*, Plut.

ἔφεδρήσσω efedrhssw poet. for ἔφεδρεύω *to sit by*, τινί Anth.

ἔφεδρος efedrojἔδρα I. *sitting or seated upon*, c. gen., λεόντων ἔφεδρε, of Cybele, Soph.; ἔφ. ἵππου Eur. II. *sitting by, at, or near*, τῶν πηδάλιων, of a pilot, Plat.; also c. dat., Eur. absol. *close at hand*, Soph. 2. *posted in support or reserve*, Eur. 3. *lying by*, of a third combatant [1pugilist or wrestler]1, *who sits by to fight the conqueror*, Pind., Ar., Xen. - μόνος ὦν ἔφεδρος δισσοῖς, i. e. *one against two*, with no one to take his place if beaten, Aesch. 4. *a successor*, Hdt.

ἔφέζομαι efezomaichiefly used in part. and 3rd sg. imperf.; inf. ἐφέζεσθαι Dep. 1. *to sit upon*, c. dat., Hom., Ar.;--also c. gen., Pind.; and c. acc., Aesch., Eur. 2. *to sit by or near*, Od., Aesch.

ἔφεκτος efektoj containing 1+1/6 to/kos e)/f. when 1/6 of the principal was paid as interest, 16 2/3 p. cent., Dem.

ἔφέλκω efelkwionic ἐπ- fut. ἐφέλξω aor1 ἐφείλκυσσα the aor1in use is ἐφείλκυσσα cf. ἔλκω I. *to draw on, drag or trail after one*, ἐπ. τὰς οὐράς, of long-tailed sheep, Hdt.; ἵππον ἐκ τοῦ βραχίονος ἐπ. *to lead a horse by a rein upon the arm*, id=Hdt.; ναῦς ὡς ἐφέλξω *will take in tow*, Eur. 2. *to bring on, bring in its train*, id=Eur. 3. *to drink off*, id=Eur. II. Pass., ἐφελκομένοισι πόδεσσι with feet *trailing after him*, of one who is dragged lifeless away, II.; ἐφέλκετο ἔγχος, i. e. *sticking in his hand*, id=II.; ἐπελκόμενος *trailing behind*, of a boat, Hdt.; οἱ ἐπελκόμενοι *the stragglers* of an army, id=Hdt. 2. *to be attracted*, Hhymn., Thuc. III. Mid. *to draw to oneself, attract*, αὐτὸς γὰρ ἐφέλκεται ἄνδρα σίδηρος the very sight of arms *attracts men*, i. e. *tempts them to use it*, Od. 2. *to draw or pull over*, Plut.; ἔφ. ὄφρῦς *to frown*, Anth. 3. *to bring on consequences*, Eur., Xen. 4. *to assume*, Plat., Theocr.

ἔφεξις efexij I. *in order, in a row, one after another*, Hdt., Eur., Xen. 2. c. dat. *next to*, Plat. II. *in succession, without exception*, πᾶσαν τὴν γῆν ἔφ. Xen.; τὴν Ἑλλάδα

παῖσαν ἐφ. Dem. 2. of Time, τρεῖς ἡμέρας ἐπεξῆς Hdt.; τέσσαρες ἐφ. Ar. 3. *thereupon, after*, εὐθὺς ἐφ. Dem.

ἔφεξις *efecij* ἐπέχω *an excuse, pretext*, τοῦ ἔφεξιν; τίνος χάριν; Ar.

ἐφέπω *efepwimperf. epic* ἔφεπον *ionic* ἐφέπεσκον *fut.* ἐφέψω *aor2* ἐπέσπον *inf.* ἐπισπεῖν *part.* ἐπισπών *mid* ἐφέπομαι *imperf.mid* -ειτόμην *fut.* -έψομαι *aor2* -εσπόμην *imperat.* ἐπί-σπου *inf.* ἐπι-σπέσθαι I. *to go after, follow, pursue*, c. acc., II. II. *to drive on, urge on*, [ἵππουσ] ἐφέπων μάστιγι *id=II.*; and c. dat. pers., Πατρόκλω ἔφεπε ἵππους *drove them against him, id=II.* III. *to follow a pursuit, busy oneself about it*, c. acc., Hom.; ἐφ. Θήβας *to administer, govern it*, Aesch. 2. c. acc. loci, *to search, explore, traverse*, Lat. *obire*, Hom., Hes. IV. *to come suddenly upon, encounter, incur*, πότμον ἐπισπεῖν Hom.; ὀλέθριον ἦμαρ ἐπ. II. B. Mid. *to follow, pursue*, c. dat., Od., Hdt., etc. II. *to follow, accompany, attend*, II., Hdt.; ἐπισπέσθαι ποσίν *to follow on foot, i. e. keep up with*, Hdt.; εἰ οἱ τύχη ἐπίσποιτο *if fortune attend him, id=Hdt.* -absol., Thuc. 2. *to obey, attend to*, θεοῦ ὀμφῆ Od.; ἐπισπόμενοι μένει σφῶ *giving the reins to their passion, id=Od.*; βουλή ἐπισπέσθαι πατρός Aesch., etc. -absol., ὁ ἐπισπόμενος, *opp. to ὁ πείσας*, Thuc. -also *to agree, approve*, in *imesi*, ἐπὶ δ' ἔσπωνται θεοὶ ἄλλοι Od. 3. *to follow an argument*, Plat.

ἐφερπύζω *eferpuzwlater pres.* for ἐφέρπω, Anth.

ἐφέρπω *eferpwfut.* ψω but the *aor1* in use is ἐφείρπυ^ωσα I. *to creep upon*, Ar. II. poet. *to come on or over, come gradually or stealthily upon*, τινά Aesch.; ἐπ' ὅσσοισι νύξ ἐφέρπει Eur. 2. *absol. to go forth, proceed*, Aesch.; in *part. advancing, future*, Pind.

Ἐφέσια *Efesia* *the feast of Ephesian Artemis*, Thuc.

ἐφέσιμος *efesimoj* δίκη, a suit *in which there was the right of appeal*, Dem. from ἔφεσις

ἔφεσις *efesij* ἐφίημι I. *a throwing or hurling at, a shooting*, Plat. 2. as *attic law-term, an appeal to another court*, Dem. II. [ἐφίεμαι]1 *appetite, desire*, Arist.

ἐφέσπερος *efesperoj* ἐσπέρα *western*, Soph.

ἐφέστιος *efestioj* ἐστία I. *at one's own fireside, at home*, Od.; ἐφέστιοι ὅσοι ἔασιν *as many as have a home of their own*, II.; ἐφέστιον πῆξαι σκῆπτρον [i. e. ἐπὶ τῇ ἐστία]1 Soph. -of suppliants who claim protection by *sitting by the fireside*, Hdt.; δόμων ἐφ. *an*

inmate of the temple, Aesch.; also merely of *guests*, Soph. II. generally, *of or in the house or family*, Lat. *domesticus*, πόνοι δόμων ἐφέστιοι Aesch.; ἐφ. δόμοι the *chambers of the house*, id=Aesch. -ionic ἐπίστιον, ου, τό, *a household, family*, Hdt. -- θεοὶ ἐφ. *the household gods*, Lat. *Lares or Penates*, Ζεὺς ἐπίστιος, ἐφέστιος, as *presiding over hospitality*, id=Hdt., Soph.

ἐφεστρίδιον *efestridion* Dim. of ἐφεστρίς, Luc.

ἐφεστρίς *efestrij* ἐφέννυμι *an upper garment, wrapper*, Xen., Plut.

ἐφέτης *efethj* ἐφίημι I. *a commander*, Aesch. II. ἐφέται, οί, at Athens, *the Ephetae*, a court of Eupatridae, created by Draco to try cases of homicide, Plut.

ἐφετμή *efetmh* ἐφίημι *a command, behest*, Hom., etc.

ἐφευρετής *efurethjan* *inventor, contriver*, Ntest. from ἐφευρίσκω

ἐφευρίσκω *efeuriskw* ionic ἐπ- fut. ἐφευρήσω aor2 ἐφηῦρον aor2 ἐφεῦ I. *to light upon, discover*, Od.; with a partic. *to find one doing so and so*, Hom., Soph. -so in Pass., μὴ ἐπευρεθῆ πρῆσσω Hdt. II. *to invent or bring in besides, generally to invent*, Pind., Eur.

ἐφεψίαομαι *efeyiaomai* Dep. *to mock or scoff at*, τινι, Lat. *illudere*, epic 3rd pl. ἐφεψιώνται Od.

ἐφηβάω *efhbaw* ionic ἐπ- fut. ἦσω *to come to man's estate, grow up to manhood*, Hdt., Aesch., Xen.

ἐφηβεία *efhbeia* ἐφηβεύω *puberty, man's estate*, Anth.

ἐφήβειος *efhbeioj* ἐφηβος *youthful*, Anth.

ἐφηβεύω *efhbeuw* ἐφηβος *to arrive at man's estate*.

ἐφηβικός *efhbikoj* *of or for an ἐφηβος*, Theocr. from ἐφηβος

ἐφηβος *efhboj* I. *one arrived at puberty* [1ῆβη]1 *a youth of 18 years* when the Athen. youth underwent his δοκιμασία and was registered as a citizen, Xen., etc. II. *a throw on the dice*, Anth.

ἐφηβοσύνη *efhbosunh* *the age of an ἐφηβος, puberty*, Anth.

ἐφηγέομαι *efhgeomaifut.* -ήσομαι *Dep. to lead to a place esp. to lead the magistrate to a house where a criminal lay concealed, Dem.*

ἐφήδομαι *efhdomai Pass. to exult over a person, τινι Xen.*

ἐφήκω *efhkwfut.* ξω **1.** *to have arrived, Soph., Thuc. 2. ὅσον ἂν ἡ μόρα ἐφήκη so far as the division reaches, so much space as it occupies, Xen.*

ἐφήλιξ *efhlic e)/fhbos, Anth.*

ἔφημαι *efhmaiperf. pass. used as a pres. cf. ἦμαι I. to be set or seated on, to sit on, θρόνῳ Od.; also c. gen., θινὸς ἐφήμενος Soph. - to be seated at or in, δόμοις Aesch. -- also c. acc., βρέτας ἐφήμενος id=Aesch. II. to act as assessor [1cf. ἔφεδροσ]1, Παλλὰς οἱ τ' ἐφήμενοι id=Aesch.*

ἐφημερία *efhmeria ἐφ' ἡμέραν, for the daily service of the temple, Ntest.*

ἐφημέριος *efhmeriojἡμέρα 1. on, for or during the day, the day through, Od.; by day, Pind. 2. for a day only, for the day, ἐφημέρια φρονέοντες taking thought for the day only, Od. -often of men, ἐφημέριοι creatures of a day, Aesch., etc. 3. hired for the day, Theogn.*

ἐφημερίς *efhmerijἡμέρα a diary, journal, such as Caesar's Commentarii, Plut.*

ἐφήμερος *efhmerojἡμέρα I. living but a day, short-lived, Pind., Eur., etc. 2. of men, ἐφήμεροι creatures of a day, Pind., Aesch. II. for the day, daily, Plut., etc. III. φάρμακον ἐφ. killing on the same day, id=Plut.*

ἐφημοσύνη *efhmosunhἐφήμη e)fetmh/, Pind., Soph.*

ἐφθμιμερής *efqhmitterhj containing seven halves, i. e. 3 1/2, of the first 3 1/2 feet of a Hexameter or Iambic Trimeter.*

ἐφθός *efqojverb. adj. of ἔψω 1. boiled, dressed, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. ἐφθός χρυσός refined gold, Simon.*

ἐφίδρωσις *efidrwsijίδρώω superficial perspiration, Plut.*

ἐφιζάνω *efizanwonly in pres. and imperf. to sit at or in a place, c. dat., II.; ὕπνος ἐπὶ βλεφάροισιν ἐφίζανεν sleep sate upon, id=II.*

ἐφίζω **efizw**doric -ίσω I. Causal, in epic aor1, *to set upon*, ἐφέσσαι *to set me ashore*, Od. -Mid., γούνασιν οἷσιν ἐφεσσάμενος *having set [me] on his knees*, id=Od.; imperat., ἔφεσσαί με νηός *set me on board the ship*, id=Od. II. intr. in pres. and imperf. ἐφίζον, ionic ἐφίζεσκον, *to sit at or by*, id=Od., Pind., etc.

ἐφήμι **efihmi**ionic ἐπ- fut. ἐφήσω aor1 ind. ἐφήκα epic ἐφέηκα aor2 imperat. ἔφες subj. ἐφείω, ης attic ἐφῆς part. ἐφείς Mid., part. ἐφιέμενος fut. ἐφήσομαι 3rd sg. imperf. ἐφίει 3rd sg. imperf. ἐφίει as if from ἐφείω I. *to send to one*, II. 2. c. inf. *to set on or incite to do*, ἐφέηκε ἀεῖσαι Od.; ἐφ. τινὰ χαλεπήναι, etc., II. 3. of things, *to throw or launch at one*, ὅς τοι ἐφῆκε βέλος id=II., etc.; ἐφ. οἰστὸν ἐπὶ τινι Eur.; ἐφ. χειρᾶς τινι *to lay hands on him*, Od. 4. of events, destinies, etc., *to send upon one*, τοῖσιν πότμον ἐφῆκεν II., etc. 5. *to send against*, in hostile sense, Hdt., etc. - ἐφ. τὸν ποταμὸν ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν id=Hdt.; ἐφῆκας γλῶσσαν *did'st let loose*, Eur. 6. *to throw into*, ἐς λέβητ' ἐφῆκεν μέλη id=Eur. II. *to let go, loosen*, esp. the rein, Plat. -hence *to give up, yield*, Lat. *concedere*, τινὶ τὴν ἡγεμονίαν Thuc. -c. inf. *to permit, allow*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. *to give up, leave as a prey*, Soph. -then, seemingly, intr. [1sub. ἐαυτόν]1, *to give oneself up to*, οὐρία a fair wind, Plat. III. *to put the male to the female*, Hdt. IV. as law-term, *to leave to another to decide*, δίκας ἐφ. εἷς τινα Dem. - and absol. *to appeal*, εἰς τοὺς δικαστάς id=Dem. B. Mid. *to lay one's command or behest upon*, Hom., Aesch., etc. -c. inf., ἐφ. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Soph., Ar.; ἐς Λακεδαίμονα *to send orders to L.*, Thuc. 2. *to allow or permit one to do*, Soph., etc. II. c. gen. *to aim at*, Arist. - *to long after, desire*, Soph., Eur., etc.; c. inf. *to desire to do*, Eur.

ἐφικάνω **efikanw** e)fikne/omai, Od.

ἐφικνέομαι **efikneomai**ionic ἐπ- fut. ἐφίξομαι aor 2 ἐφῆκόμην ionic ἐπ I. Dep. - *to reach at, aim at*, c. gen., II., Plat., etc. 2. *to reach or extend*, ἐφ' ὅσον μνήμη ἐφ. Xen., etc. 3. metaph. *to hit or touch the right points*, Lat. *rem acu tangere*, τῷ λόγῳ ἐφ. τῶν ἐκεῖ κακῶν Dem.;--so, ἐς τὰ ἄλλα ἐπίκεο Hdt. 4. *to reach, gain, attain to*, ἀνδραγαθίας Aeschin., etc. II. c. acc. *to come upon*, εἶ σε μοῖρ' ἐφίκοιτο Pind.; dupl. acc., ἐπικέσθαι πληγὰς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον *to visit it with blows*, Hdt.

ἐφικτός **efiktoj**from ἐφικνέομαι *easy to reach, accessible*, Plut.

ἐφιμείρω **efimeirw**strengthd. for ἰμείρω c. gen., Anth.

ἐφίμερος **efimeroj** *longed for, desired, charming*, Hes., Aesch.; c. inf., ἐφ. προσλεύσσειν Soph.

ἐφιππάζομαι *efippazomai* Dep. *to ride upon*, Luc.

ἐφιππεύω *efippeuw* *to ride upon*, Babr.

ἐφίππιος *efippioj* ἵππος *for putting on a horse*, Xen. - ἐφίππιον [1sc. στρῶμα]1 *a saddle-cloth*, id=Xen.

ἔφιππος *efippoj* I. *on horseback, riding a)*ndria \s e)/f. *an equestrian statue*, Plut. II. κλύδων ἔφιππος *a rushing wave of horses*, Soph.

ἐφίστημι *efisthmi*onic ἐπ- A. Causal in pres., imperf., fut., and aor1 I. *to set or place upon*, τί τινι Thuc.; τι ἐπί τινι Xen. *metaph.*, ἐφ. μοῖραν βίω Plat. II. *to set over*, Lat. *praefficere*, ἐφ. τινὰ ὑπαρχόν τισι Hdt., etc. III. *to set up, establish, institute games*, id=Hdt. IV. *to set by or near to*, ἵππέας ἐπιστήσαντες κύκλω τὸ σῆμα [1 περὶ τὸ ς.]1 id=Hdt. V. *to stop, make halt*, Lat. *inhibere*, Xen. --absol., ἐπιστήσας [1sc. ἑαυτόν, τὸν ἵππον]1 *having halted*, id=Xen. VI. ἐφίστημι τὴν γνώμην κατὰ τι *to fix one's mind upon it, attend to it*, and then absol. *to give attention*, Arist. 2. c. acc. pers. *to arrest the attention of*, Plut. B. intr. in Mid. and Pass., ἐφίσταμαι, aor1 ἐπεστάθην, with perf., plup. and aor2 act. - *to stand upon*, πύργω, δίφρῳ, ἐπὶ βηλῶ II. 2. *to be imposed upon*, τινι Soph. 3. *to stand on the top or surface*, τὸ ἐπιστάμενον τοῦ γάλακτος, i. e. *cream*, Hdt. II. *to be set over*, Lat. *praeesse*, c. dat., Aesch., etc.; also c. gen., Hdt., Eur. -absol. *to be in authority*, Hdt., etc. III. *to stand by or near*, ἀλλήλοισι II., etc. of dreams or visions, *to appear to*, εὔδοντι ἐπέστη ὄνειρος Hdt. 2. in hostile sense, *to stand against, oppose*, Hom. *to come upon by surprise*, Thuc. 3. of events, *to impend, be at hand*, Lat. *instare*, Κῆρες ἐφεστᾶσιν θανάτοιο II.; πρίν μοι τύχη ἐπέστη Soph. IV. *to halt, stop*, as in a march, Xen. - c. gen., ἐπ. τοῦ πλοῦ Thuc. V. *to fix one's mind on, give one's attention to*, τινι Eur., Dem. C. the aor1 mid. is used in causal sense, *to set up*, τὰς θύρας Xen. *to set, post*, φρουρούς id=Xen.

ἐφοδεύω *efodeuw* fut. σω ἔφοδος I. *to visit, go the rounds, patrol*, Xen. -Pass., ἐφοδεύεται *the rounds are made*, Ar. II. c. dat. *to watch over*, ἀγῶσιν Aesch.

ἐφοδιάζω *efodiazw*onic ἐποδ- fut. ἄσω ἐφόδιον I. *to furnish with supplies for a journey*, Lat. *viaticum dare*, Hdt. II. Mid., πενταδραχμίαν ἐκάστῳ ἐφοδιασάμενος *having seen that five drachms were paid to each*, Xen. -*metaph. to maintain*, ἀργίαν Plut.

ἐφόδιον *efodion* mostly in pl. ἐφόδια ἐφ' ὁδοῦ 1., like Lat. *viaticum*, *supplies for travelling, money and provisions*, Hdt., Dem. -of an ambassador's *travelling-allowance*, Ar.; sometimes in sg., Thuc., Xen. 2. generally, *ways and means, maintenance, support*, ἐφόδια τῷ γήρα Dem.; of public money, μιᾶς ἡμέρας ἐφόδια ἐν τῷ κοινῷ id=Dem.

ἔφοδος1 *efodoj* *accessible*, Thuc.

ἔφοδος2 *efodoj* *one who goes the rounds*, Xen.

ἔφοδος3 *efodoj* I. *a way towards, approach*, Thuc., Xen. - *access for traffic and intercourse, communication*, παρ' ἀλλήλους Thuc. 2. *importation*, Xen. II. *an onset, attack, assault*, Aesch., Thuc., etc.

ἐφόλκαιον *efolkaion* ἐφέλκω *a rudder*, Od.

ἐφόλκιον *efolkion* ἐφέλκω *a tow-boat metaph an appendage*, Anth., Plut.

ἐφολκίς *efolkij e)folko/s* *a burdensome appendage*, Eur.

ἐφολκός *efolkoj* ἐφέλκω I. *drawing on or towards, enticing, alluring*, Thuc. II. *requiring to be drawn on, a laggard*, Ar.

ἐφομαρτέω *efomartewfut.* ἦσω *to follow close after*, Il.

ἐφοπλίζω *efoplizwfut.* σω epic aor1 inf. ἐφοπλίσσαι 1. *to equip, get ready, prepare*, Hom.; so in Mid., δόρπα τ' ἐφοπλισόμεσθα *we will get ready our suppers*, Il. 2. *to arm against*, τινά τινι, so in Mid., Anth.

ἐφορατικός *eforatikoj* *fit for overlooking*, ἔργων Xen. from ἐφοράω

ἐφοράω *eforawionic* 3rd sg. ἐπορᾶ 3rd pl. ἐπορέωσι inf. ἐπορᾶν imperf. ἐφεώρων ionic 3rd sg. ἐπώρα fut. ἐπόψομαι epic also ἐπιόψομαι the aor. is ἐπεῖδον I. *to oversee, observe, survey*, of the sun, Hom. -then of the gods, *to watch over, observe, take notice of*, Od., Hdt., etc.; of a general going his rounds, Thuc.; *to visit the sick*, Xen. 2. *simply, to look upon, view, behold*, Od., etc. -Pass., ὅσον ἐφεωρᾶτο τῆς νήσου *as much of it as was in view*, Thuc. II. *to look out, choose*, ἐπιόψομαι ἦτις ἀρίστη Od., etc.

ἐφορεία *eforeia* ἐφορεύω *the ephoralty*, Xen.

ἐφορεῖον *eforeion* ἔφορος *the court of the ephors*, Xen.

ἐφορεύω eforeuw I. ἐφοράω, c. acc., Aesch.; c. gen., id=Aesch. II. *to be ephor*, Thuc., Xen. ἔφορος

ἐφορικός eforikoj ἔφορος *of or for the ephori*, Xen.

ἐφόριος eforioj ὄριος *on the border or frontier*, ap. Dem.

ἐφορμαίνω eformainw *to rush on*, Aesch.

ἐφορμάω eformaw Ionic ἐπ- fut. ἦσω I. *to stir up, rouse against one*, Hom.; ἐπορμήσαι τοὺς λύκους *to set them on*, Hdt.; ναύτας ἐφορμήσαντα τὸ πλεῖν *having urged them on to sail*, Soph. II. intr. *to rush upon, attack*, τινί Eur. III. Pass. and Mid. *to be stirred up*; c. inf. *to be eager or desire to do*, Hom. -absol. *to rush furiously on*, ἔγχει ἐφορμᾶσθαι II.; ἐφορμηθεῖς id=II.; and, without hostile sense, *to spring forward*, Od. - c. acc. *to rush upon, make a dash at*, II.

ἐφορμέω eformew Ionic ἐπ- fut. ἦσω 1. *to lie moored at or over against a place, to blockade it*, λαθὼν τοὺς ἐπορμέοντας *having escaped the blockading fleet*, Hdt.; ἐφ. τῷ λιμένι Thuc. 2. generally, *to lie by and watch*, Soph., Dem.

ἐφορμή eformh 1. *a way of attack*, μία δ' οἷη γίγνεται ἐφορμή *only room for one to attack*, Od. 2. *an assault, attack*, Thuc.

ἐφόρμησις eformhsij ἐφορμέω *a lying at anchor so as to watch an enemy, blockading*, Thuc. *a means of so doing*, id=Thuc.

ἐφορμίζω eformizw Attic ἰῶ I. *to bring a ship to its moorings* [ἰόρμοσ]1-- Mid. and Pass. *to come to anchor*, Thuc. II. intr. in Act. *to seek refuge in a place*, c. dat., Anth.

ἔφορμος1 eformoj *at anchor*, Thuc.

ἔφορμος2 eformoj e)fo/rmhsis, Thuc.

ἔφορος eforo j ἐφοράω I. *an overseer, guardian, ruler*, Aesch., Soph. II. at Sparta, ἔφοροι, οἵ, *the Ephors*, a body of five magistrates, who controlled even the kings, Hdt., etc.

ἐφύβριζω efulbrizw fut. σω I. *to insult over one*, II.; c. dat., Soph.; c. acc., in Mid., μὴ 'φύβριζεσθαι νεκρούς Eur.; ἐφύβριζον ἄλλα τε καὶ εἰ *they used insulting language, asking especially whether*, Thuc. II. *to exult maliciously over*, Soph.

ἐφυδριάς efudriaj *of the water*, Νύμφη Anth. from ἔφυδρος

ἔφυδρος efudrojύδωρ 1. *wet, moist, rainy*, of the west wind, Od. 2. *well-watered*, Hdt.

ἐφυμνέω efumnewfut. ἦσω I. *to sing or chant after or over*, τί τιμι Aesch., Soph. II. *to sing a dirge besides*, Soph. III. *to sing of, descant on*, c. acc., id=Soph.

ἐφύπερθε efuperqe *above, atop, above*, Hom. - *from above*, Od. -c. gen., Theocr.

ἐφυπνώω efupnow *to sleep meantime*, Aesop.

Ἐφύρα Efura *Ephyra*, old name of Corinth, Il.

ἐφυστερίζω efusterizwfut. σω *to come later*, τὰ ἐφυστερίζοντα αἱ ὑστεροῦσαι πόλεις, Thuc.

ἐφύω efuw *to rain upon*:--perf. pass. part. ἐφυσμένος *rained upon, exposed to the rain*, Xen.

ἐφώριος efwriojώρα *mature*, Anth.

ἐχέγγυος exegguojἐγγύη I. *having given or able to give security, trust-worthy, secure*, Eur.; ζημία ἐχ. *a penalty to be relied on* [1for the prevention of crime]1, Thuc. το\ e)xe/gguon *security*, Hdt. c. inf. *sufficiently strong to do*, Plut. II. pass. *having received a pledge, secured against danger*, Soph.

ἐχέθυμος exequmoj*master of one's passion*, Od.

ἐχεμυθέω exemuqewfut. ἦσω *to hold one's peace*, Luc. from ἐχέμυθος

ἐχεμυθία exemuqia *silence, reserve*, Plut. from ἐχέμυθος

ἐχέμυθος exemuqoj*restraining speech, taciturn*.

ἐχενηίς exenhijναῦς *ship-detaining*, Aesch., Anth.

ἐχεπευκῆς exepeukhjπεύκη Homeric epith. of a dart, *bitter*, or rather *sharp-pointed, piercing*, Il.

ἐχέστονος exestonoj *bringing sorrows*, Theocr.

ἐχέτης exethj *ὁ ἔχων, a man of substance*, Pind.

ἐξετλήεις *exetlhei* of or belonging to a ploughhandle, Anth.

ἐχεφρονέω *exefronew* to be prudent, Anth. from ἐχέφρων

ἐχέτλη *exetlh* ἔχω a plough-handle, Lat. *stiva*, Hes.

ἐχεφροσύνη *exefrosunh* prudence, good sense, Anth. from ἐχέφρων

ἐχέφρων *exefrwn* φρόνην sensible, prudent, discreet, Hom.

ἐχθαίρω *exqairw* ἔχθος to hate, detest, Hom., Trag.; c. acc. cogn., ἔχθος ἐχθήρας μέγα *hating with great hatred*, Soph.:--Pass. to be hated, hateful, Trag.; so in fut. mid., ἐχθαρεῖ μὲν ἐξ ἐμοῦ Soph.

ἐχθαρτέος *exqarteoj* verb. adj. to be hated, Soph.

ἐχθεσινός *exqesinoj* χτεςino/s yesterday's, Anth.

ἐχθές *exqejv*. χθές yesterday, Ar.; ἀπ' ἐχθές Anth.; νῦν τε καὶ χθές to-day or yesterday, Soph.; cf. πρώτην.

ἐχθέω *exqew e)/xqw*, Theogn.

ἔχθιστος *exqistorreg*. Sup. of ἐχθρός 1. most hated, most hateful, Il., Trag. 2. most hostile, Thuc.; c. gen., as if a Subst., οἱ ἐκείνου ἔχθ. his bitterest enemies, Xen.

ἐχθίων *exqiwn* more hated, more hateful, Trag. adv., ἐχθιόνως ἔχειν to be more hostile, Xen. irreg. comp. of ἐχθρός,

ἐχθοδοπέω *exqodopew* fut. ἦσω in hostility with another, c. dat., Il.

ἐχθοδοπός *exqodopoj* lengthd. form of ἐχθρός, hateful, detestable, Soph., Ar., Plat.

ἔχθος *exqoj* I. hate, hatred, Hom., etc.; ἔχθος τινός hatred for one, Hdt., Thuc.; ἐς ἔχθος ἀπικέσθαι τινί to incur his hatred or enmity, Hdt.; εἰς ἔχθος ἐλθεῖν τινί Eur. II. of persons, ὦ πλειστον ἔχθος object of direst hate, Aesch.

ἐχθραίνω *exqrainw* ἔχθρός later form of ἐχθαίρω to hate, Xen., Plut.

ἔχθρη *exqrh* ἔχθρός hatred, enmity, Hdt., attic; ἔχθρα τινός hatred for, enmity to one, Thuc.; κατ' ἔχθραν τινός Ar.; ἔχθρα ἔς τινα Hdt.; ἔχθρα πρὸς τινα Aesch.; δι' ἔχθρας ἀφικέσθαι, ἐλθεῖν τινί to be at feud with one, Eur., etc.; ἔχθραν

συμβάλλειν, συνάπτειν τινί **to engage in hostility with.., id=Eur.;** ἔχθραν λύειν, διαλύεσθαι **id=Eur., Thuc.**

ἐχθροδαίμων **exqrodaimwn** *hated of the gods, Soph.*

ἐχθρόξενος **exqrocenoj** *hostile to guests, inhospitable, Aesch., Eur.*

ἐχθρός **exqroj** ἔχθος I. *hated, hateful, Hom., etc.;* ἐχθρόν μοί ἐστιν, **c. inf., 'tis hateful to me to.., Il. II. act. hostile, at enmity with, τινι Thuc., etc. III. as Subst., ἐχθρός, ὁ, one's enemy, Hes., etc.;** ὁ Διὸς ἐχθρός **Aesch.;** οἱ ἐμοὶ ἐχθροί **Thuc. IV. the regul. comp. and Sup. ἐχθρότερος, -τατος are rare the irreg. ἐχθίων, ἔχθιστος being more used. V. adv. ἐχθρῶς, Plat., etc.;** **comp. ἐχθροτέρως, Dem.**

ἔχθω **exqw** ἔχθος *to hate, Soph., Eur.:-Pass. to be hated, detested, Hom., Aesch.*

ἐχιδναῖος **exidnaioj** *of or like a viper, Anth.*

ἔχιδνα **exidna** ἔχις *an adder, viper, Hdt., Trag., etc.;* **metaph. of a treacherous wife or friend, Aesch., Soph.**

Ἐχῖναι **Exinai** *the islands in the Ionian sea, Il., Eur., etc.;* commonly called Ἐχινάδες.

ἐχινέες **exineej** *a kind of mouse with bristly hair, in Libya, Hdt.*

ἐχῖνος **exinoj** I. *the urchin, hedgehog, Ar., etc. 2. the sea-urchin, Plat. II. the shell of the sea-urchin, often used as a cup then like Lat. testa, a pot, jug, pitcher, Lat. echinus, Ar., etc. - the vase in which the notes of evidence were deposited, Dem. III. in pl. sharp points at each end of a bit, Xen.*

ἔχις **exij** *an adder, viper, Plat.;* **metaph., συκοφάντης καὶ ἔχις τὴν φύσιν Dem.**

ἔχμα **exma** ἔχω *that which holds; and so, I. a hindrance, obstacle, Il. 2. c. gen. a bulwark, defence against a thing, c. gen., Hymn. II. a hold-fast, stay, ἔχματα πέτρης bands of rock, Il.;* ἔχματα πύργων *stays of the towers, id=Il.;* ἔχματα νηῶν *props for the ships, to keep them upright, id=Il.*

ἐχυρός **exuroj** ἔχω I. *strong, secure, of Places, Thuc., etc.;* ἐν ἐχυρῷ εἶναι **to be in safety, id=Thuc.;** ἐν ἐχυρωτάτῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι **Xen. 2. of reasons, etc., trustworthy, Thuc. II. adv. -ρῶς, id=Thuc.;** **comp. -ώτερον, id=Thuc.**

ἔχω *exwfor* the poet. form ἔσχεθον v. *sxe/qw* the aor2 mid. is also used in pass. sense.

A. Trans., in two senses, *to have* or *to hold* I. *to have, possess*, Hom., etc.; ὁ ἔχων *a wealthy man*, Soph.; οἱ οὐκ ἔχοντες *the poor*, Eur.:--c. gen. partit., μαντικῆς ἔχ. τέχνης Soph.:--Pass. *to be possessed by, belong to*, τινι Il. 2. *to have charge of, keep*, πύλας id=Il.; φυλακὰς ἔχον *kept watch*, id=Il., etc. 3. c. acc. loci, *to dwell in, inhabit, haunt*, Hom., etc. 4. *to have to wife*, id=Hom., etc. 5. *to have in one's house, to entertain*, Od. 6. the pres. part. is joined with a Verb, ἔχων ἀτίταλλε *kept and made much of*, i. e. kept with special care, Il.; ὅς ἂν ἦκηι ἔχων στρατόν *whoever may have come with an army*, Hdt. 7. of Habits or Conditions, γῆρας ἔχ., *periphr. for γηράσκειν*, Od. 8. like Lat. *teneo, to know, understand*, Il., Aesch.; ἔχεις τι; *tenes? d' ye understand?* Ar. 9. *to involve, imply, give cause for*, ἀγανάκτησιν Thuc. 10. ἔχειν σταθμόν *to weigh so much*, Hdt. II. *to hold*, Hom., etc.; ἔχ. ἐν χερσίν Hdt.; μετὰ χερσίν Il.; διὰ χειρός Soph., etc. 2. *to hold fast*, ἔχειν τινὰ χειρός, ποδός *to hold him by the hand, by the foot*, Il.; ἔχειν τινὰ μέσον *to grip one by the middle*, of wrestlers, Ar. 3. of a woman, *to be pregnant*, Lat. *utero gestare*, Hdt.; ἐν γαστρὶ ἔχειν id=Hdt. 4. *to hold out, bear up against, support, sustain an attack*, Lat. *sustinere*; in which sense Hom. uses fut. σχήσω, σχήσομαι. 5. *to hold fast, keep close*, as bars do a gate, Il.: *to enclose*, Hom. 6. *to hold or keep in a certain direction*, like ἐπέχω, οἷστον ἔχε *he aimed it*, Il.; of horses or ships, *to guide, drive, steer*, id=Il.; then absol., τῆι ῥ' ἔχε *that way he held his course*, id=Il.:--also *to put in, land*, εἰς or πρὸς τόπον Hdt.; δεῦρο νοῦν ἔχε *attend to this*, Eur.; πρὸς τι τὸν νοῦν ἔχ. Thuc. 7. *to hold in, stay, keep back*, ἵππους Il., etc.; οὐ σχήσει χειρας *will not withhold his hands*, Od.; ὀδύνας ἔχ. *to allay, assuage them*, Il., etc. 8. *to keep away from*, c. gen. rei, τινὰ ἀγοράων, νεῶν id=Il.:--in attic *to stop or hinder from doing*, τοῦ μὴ καταδῦναι Xen.; ἔσχον μὴ κατανεῖν Eur. 9. *to keep back, withhold a thing*, χρήματα Od., etc. 10. *to hold in guard, keep safe, protect*, Il. III. c. inf. *to have means or power to do, to be able*, c. inf., Hom., etc.:--with inf. omitted, οὐπῶς εἶχε *he could not*, Il. 2. after Hom., οὐκ ἔχω ὅπως *I know not how*, etc., Soph., etc.; οὐκ ἔχω ὅ τι χρὴ λέγειν Xen. B. intr. *to hold oneself, to keep so and so*, ἔξω, ὡς ὅτε τις λίθος.. *I will hold fast, as a stone..*, Od.; σχέες οὐπερ εἶ *keep where thou art*, Soph.; ἔχειν κατὰ χώραν *to keep in one's place*, Ar., etc.; διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχειν *to keep on one's guard*, Thuc. 2. c. gen. *to keep from*, πολέμου id=Thuc. 3. c. gen., also, *to take part in, have to do with*, τέχνης Soph.: *to be engaged or busy*, ἀμφί τι Aesch.; περί τι Xen. II. simply *to be*, often with Adv. of manner, εὖ ἔχει Od.; καλῶς ἔχει, κακῶς ἔχει, Lat. *bene habet, male habet, it is going on well*, attic; οὕτως ἔχει *so the case stands*, Ar., etc.:--a gen. modi is often added, εὖ ἔχειν τινός *to be well off for a thing, abound in it*, Hdt.; ὡς ποδῶν εἶχον *as*

fast as they could go, id=Hdt.; ὡς τις εὐνοίας ἢ μνήμης ἔχοι as each man felt disposed or remembered, Thuc. III. *to lead towards*, ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμόν Hdt.; ἔχ. εἰς τι, *to point towards, tend towards*, id=Hdt.; τὸ ἐς Ἀργείους ἔχον *what concerns them*, id=Hdt.; also, ἔπ' ὅσον ἔποψις εἶχε so far as the view *extended*, id=Hdt. 2. ἐπὶ τινι ἔχειν *to have hostile feelings towards..*, id=Hdt., Soph. IV. after Hom., ἔχω is joined with aor. part. of another Verb, κρύψαντες ἔχουσι for κεκρύφασι, Hes.; ἀποκληϊσας ἔχεις for ἀποκέκλεικας, Hdt.;--sometimes it gives a pres. sense to the aor., as, θαυμάσας ἔχω *I am in a state of wonderment*, Soph.; ὅς σφε νῦν ἀτιμάσας ἔχει who now treats her with dishonour, Eur. 2. the part. ἔχων, with the pres., adds a notion of *duration*, as, τί κυπτάζεις ἔχων; *why do you keep poking about there?* Ar.; φλυαρεῖς, ληρεῖς ἔχων *you keep chattering, trifling*, Plat. 3. pleonast., ἐστὶν ἔχον ἔχει, Hdt.; ἐστὶν ἀναγκαίως ἔχον ἔχει ἀναγκαίως, Aesch. C. Mid. *to hold on by, cling to, c. gen.*, Hom., etc. 2. metaph. *to cleave or cling to*, ἔργου Hdt.; ἐλπίδος Eur.; τῆς αὐτῆς γνώμης Thuc.: *to lay claim to a thing*, Hdt.; *to be zealous for*, μάχης Soph. 3. *to come next to, follow closely*, Xen.; τῆς πληγῆς ἔχεται *follows up the blow*, Dem.:--of peoples or places, *to be close, touch, border on*, τινος Hdt., etc.; οἱ ἐχόμενοι *the neighbouring people*, id=Hdt.: of Time, τὸ ἐχόμενον ἔτος *the next year*, Thuc. 4. *to depend on*, τινος or ἔκ τινος Hom. 5. *to pertain to*, τινος Hdt. II. *to bear or hold for oneself*, Hom. III. *to maintain oneself, hold one's ground*, Il. 2. c. acc. *to keep off from oneself, repel*, id=Il. IV. *to stop oneself, stop*, id=Il.:-- *to keep oneself back, abstain or refrain from*, Hom., etc.

ἐψάνδρα eyandra ἀνήρ *cooking men*, of Medea, Anth.

ἔψημα eyhma *anything boiled pl. vegetables for kitchen use*, Plat.

ἔψησις eyhsij ἔψω *a boiling*, Hdt.

ἔψητήρ eyhthr ἔψω *a pan for boiling*, Anth.

ἔψητός eyhtoij ἔψω *boiled*, Xen. e(yhtoi/, w=n, oi(, *boiled fish*, Ar.

ἐψίαομαι eyiaomaifrom ἐψία Dep. *to play with pebbles, generally, to amuse oneself*, ἐψίασθων [1epic 3rd dual imperat.]1, Od.; ἐψίασθαι μολπῆ καὶ φόρμιγγι [1epic inf.]1 id=Od.

ἐψία eyia *a game played with pebbles.*

ἔψιλον eyilon E, ε, fifth letter of the Gr. alphabet as numeral ε # πέντε and πέμπτos, but #22ε 5000. The ancients called this vowel εἶ [1 as they called ο, οὔ] 1. When in the archonship of Euclides [1 B. C. 403] 1 the Athenians adopted *long e* [1H η] 1 from the Samian alphabet, the Gramm. gave to *short e* the name of ἔ ψιλόν, i. e. ε *without the aspirate*, because E had been used for the aspirate. In ionic, ε sometimes stood for αῶ, βέρεθρον ἔρσην τέσσερες for βάραθρον ἄρσην τέσσαρες, and in contr. Verbs in -άω, as ὀρέω φοιτέω.

ἔψω eyw 1. *to boil, seethe*, Hdt., attic: proverb. of useless labour, λίθον ἔψεις Ar.; c. gen. partit., ἤψομεν τοῦ κορκόρου *we boiled some pimpnel*, id=Ar.:--Pass. *to be boiled*, Hdt. 2. of metals, *to smelt, refine*, Pind. 3. metaph., γῆρας ἀνώνυμον ἔψειν *to cherish an inglorious age*, id=Pind.

ἔωθεν ewqen 1. *from morn*, i. e. *at earliest dawn, early in the morning*, Plat.; ἔ. εὐθύς Ar. 2. αὔριον ἔ. *to-morrow early*, Xen.; so ἔωθεν alone, Ar.

ἔωθινός ewqinoj ἔως *in the morning, early*, Hdt., Ar. --to\ e(wqino/n, as adv., *early in the morning*, Hdt.; so, ἔξ ἔωθινοῦ ἔωθεν, Xen.

ἔωλοκρασία ewlokrasiα κρᾶσις *a mixture of the dregs and heel-taps, with which the drunken were dosed at the end of a revel; metaph.*, ἔωλοκρασίαν μου τῆς πονηρίας κατασκεδάσας *having discharged the stale dregs of his rascality over me*, Dem.

ἔωλος ewloj prob. from ἔως, ἠώς 1. *a day old, kept till the morrow, stale*, Comici; ἔωλος θρυαλλίς *a stinking wick* [1 after the lamp has been blown out] 1, Luc. 2. of actions or events, *stale, out of date*, Dem. 3. of men, *coming a day too late*, Plut.

ἔωμεν ewmen ἐπεὶ χ' ἔωμεν πολέμοιο *when we have enough of war -but prob. it should be written*

ἔωμεν ewmen 1st pl. subj. of ἄω3, II. *to take one's fill of a thing*.

ἔωρος ewoj ἔως 1. *in or of the morning, at morn, early*, πᾶχνη ἔωρα *the morning rime*, Aesch.; ἔωρος ἐξαναστῆναι *to get up early*, Eur. 2. *eastern*, Xen.

ἔωρα ewra collat. form of αἰώρα, *a halter*, Soph.

ἔως ewj I. *until, till*, Lat. *donec, dum*, Hom. -in Hom. sometimes used τέως, *for a time*:--to express a fact, ἔως is foll. by Ind., εἶος φίλον ὤλεσε θυμόν II.; when the

event is uncertain, by the opt., ἕως ὃ γε μιγείη *till* he should reach, Od. b. ἕως ἄν or κε with Subj., relating to an uncertain event in *future* time, μαχήσομαι, εἴως κε κιχείω *till* I find, Il. 2. *while, so long as*, εἴως πολεμίζομεν Od.; ἕως ἔτι ἐλπίς [ἦν] Thuc. II. as adv., Lat. *usque*, mostly with Advs. of Time, ἕως ὅτε, Lat. *usque dum, till the time when*, Xen.; so, ἕως οὔ Hdt.; ἕως ὀψέ *till* late, Thuc. -c. gen., ἕως τοῦ ἀποτίσαι *till* he made payment, ap. Aeschin.

ἕωσπερ *ewsperstrengthd.* for ἕως, *even until*, Thuc.

Ἐωσφόρος *Ewsforoj bringer of morn*, Lat. *Lucifer, the Morning-star*.

ζάγκλον *zagklon* a reaping-hook or sickle, Lat. *falx*, Sicilian word for δρέπανον, Thuc. Hence Ζάγκλη, the ancient name for Messana.

ζαῆς *zahjǎhmi strong-blowing, stormy*, Hom.

ζάθεος *zaqeoj* very divine, sacred, Il., etc.

ζαθερῆς *zaqerhjθέρως very hot, scorching*, Anth.

ζάκορος *zakoroj* For -κορος cf. νεωκόρος. a temple-servant, being perh. a form of διάκονος, Plut.

ζάκοτος *zakotoj* exceeding wrath, Il., Theocr.

ζάλη *zalhperh.* from ζέω *the surging* of the sea, surge, spray, Aesch., Soph., etc.; πύρπνοος ζάλη, of the fiery rain from Aetna, Aesch. -metaph., ζάλαι *storms, distresses*, Pind.

ζαμενέω *zamenew* to put forth all one's might, Hes. from ζαῶμενής

ζαμενῆς *zamenhjμένος poet. adj. very strong, mighty, raging*, Hhymn., Pind.

ζα *za* insep. Prefix, δα-, ἀρι-, ἐρι-, *very*, as in ζά-θεος, ζά-κοτος, ζα-μενῆς, etc.

ζαπληθῆς *zaplhqhj* πλήθω *very full*, ζ. γενειάς a thick beard, Aesch.; ζ. Μούσης στόμα *full-sounding*, Anth.

ζάπλουτος *zaploutoj* very rich, Hdt., Eur. aeolic for διαπρέπω.

ζάπυρος *zapuroj* πῦρ *very fiery*, Aesch.

ζά zaaeolic for διά ζὰ τὰν σὰν ιδέαυ Theocr.

ζατρεφής zatrephj τρέφω *well-fed, fat, goodly*, Hom.

ζαφλεγής zafleghj φλέγω *full of fire, of men at their prime*, Il.

ζάχολος zaxolj χολή za/kotos, Anth.

ζαχρεῖος zaxreioj χρεία *wanting much c. gen.*, ζαχρ. ὁδοῦ *one who wants to know the way*, Theocr.

ζαχρηής zaxrhj χράω² *only in pl. attacking violently, furious, raging*, Hom.

ζάχρυσος zaxrusoj *rich in gold*, Eur.

ζάω zaw I. *to live*, Hom., etc.; ἐλέγχιστε ζώντων *vilest of living men*, Od.; ζώειν καὶ ὀρᾶν φάος ἠελίοιο Il.; ῥεῖα ζώντες *living at ease, of the gods, id=Il.*; ζῶν κατακαυθῆναι *to be burnt alive*, Hdt.:--also, ζῆν ἀπό τινος *to live off or on a thing*, Theogn., Hdt., etc.:-- τὸ ζῆν ζωή, Aesch., etc.: --in a quasi-trans. sense, ἐκ τῶν ἄλλων ὧν ἔζης [1 ἂ ἐν τῶι βίωι ἔπραττες] *1 from the other acts of your life*, Dem. II. metaph. *to be in full life and strength, to be fresh, be strong*, ἄτης θύελλαι ζῶσι Aesch.; ἀεὶ ζῆι ταῦτα [νόμιμα] Soph.; ζῶσα φλόξ *living fire*, Eur.

ζεγέριες zegeriej *without mark of gender, a Libyan word βουνοί, a kind of mouse*, Hdt.

ζεῖα zeia *mostly in pl. ζεῖαί, a kind of grain, spelt, a coarse wheat, used as fodder for horses*, Od.; like ὀλύραι in Il.; and Hdt. expressly asserts their identity.

ζεῖδωρος zeidwroj δῶρον *zea-giving, as epith. of the earth, ζεῖδωρος ἄρουρα fruitful corn-land*, Hom.

ζειρά zeira *a wide upper garment, girded about the loins and falling over the feet*, Hdt., Xen. A foreign word.

ζε ze inseparable Suffix, denoting *motion towards* - properly it represents -σδε, as in Ἀθήναζε, θύραζε for Ἀθήνασδε, θύρασδε:--but sometimes found with sg. Nouns, as Ὀλυμπίαζε, Μουνυχίαζε.

ζευγάριον zeugarion Dim. of ζευγος, *a puny team*, Ar.

ζευγηλατέω zeughlatew *to drive a yoke of oxen*, Xen. from ζευγηλάωτης

ζευγηλάτης zeughlathj ἐλαύνω *the driver of a yoke of oxen, teamster*, Xen.

ζευγίτης zeugithj ζεῦγος I. *yoked in pairs, of soldiers, in the same rank*, Plut. II.

ζευγῖται, οἱ *the third of Solon.'s four classes of Athenian citizens, so called from their being able to keep a team of oxen*, ap. Dem. cf. πεντακοσιομέδιμνοι.

ζεῦγλα zeuglapoet. for ζεύγλη, Anth.

ζεύγλη zeuglh I. *the strap or loop of the yoke* [1ζυγόν]1 through which the beasts' heads were put, so that the ζυγόν had two ζεῦγλαι, II. Hdt., etc. II. *the cross-bar of the double rudder*, Eur.

ζεῦγμα zeugma ζεύγνυμι 1. *that which is used for joining, a band, bond*, τὸ ζ. τοῦ λιμένος *the barrier of ships moored across the harbour*, Thuc. - *a bridge of boats*, Anth. - *a platform formed by lashing several vessels together*, Plut. 2. metaph., ζεύγματ' ἀνάγκης *the bonds of necessity*, Eur.

ζεύγνυμι zeugnumi from Root !ζυγ, as in ζυγῆναι I. *to yoke, put to*, ἵππους Hom., etc.; ζ. ἵππους ὑφ' ἄρματα, ὑφ' ἄρμασιν, ὑπ' ὄχεσφιν, ὑπ' ἀμάξησιν II.;--[1so in Mid., ἵππους ζεύγνυσθαι *to put to one's horses*, Hom.]1;--also of riding horses, *to harness, saddle and bridle*, ζεῦξαι Πάγασον Pind.;--of chariots, *to put to, get ready*, id=Hom., Eur. 2. *to bind, bind fast*, Xen.;--Pass., φάρη ἐζευγμένα *having them fastened*, Eur. 3. metaph., πότμωι ζυγείς *in the yoke of fate*, Pind.; ἀνάγκηι, ὀρκίοις ζυγείς Soph., Eur. II. *to join together*, σάνιδες ἐζευγμένα *well-joined*, II. 2. *to join in wedlock*, Eur.;--in Mid., of the husband, *to wed*, id=Eur.;--Pass. *to be married*, Soph., Eur. 3. *to join opposite banks by bridges*, τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον ζεῦξαι Hdt., etc.;--also, γέφυραν ζεῦξαι *to form a bridge*, id=Hdt. 4. *to undergird ships with ropes*, Thuc.

ζεῦγος zeugoj ζεύγνυμι I. *a yoke of beasts, a pair of mules, oxen or horses*, II., etc. 2. *the carriage drawn by a pair, a chariot, car*, Hdt., etc. II. *a pair or couple of any things*, id=Hdt., Aesch.

ζευγοτρόφος zeugotrofoj *keeping a yoke of beasts*, Plut.

ζευκτήριος zeukthrioj ζεύγνυμι I. *fit for joining or yoking*, γέφυραν γαιῖν δυοῖν ζ. Aesch. II. as Subst., ζευκτήριον, τό, ζυγόν, *a yoke*, id=Aesch.

ζεῦξις zeucij ζεύγνυμι I. *a yoking or manner of yoking oxen*, Hdt. II. *a joining, as by a bridge*, id=Hdt.

Ζεὺς Zeujthe obl. cases formed from Δίς, gen. Διός; dat. Διῖ, Δί [ῖ], acc. Δία in Poets also, Ζηνός, Ζηνί, Ζήνα in later doric Ζάν, Ζανός, etc. - I. *Zeus*, Lat. *Jupiter*, father of gods and men, son of Kronos and Rhea, hence called Κρονίδης, Κρονίων, husband of Hera --Hom. makes him rule in the lower air [1ἀήρ]1; hence rain and storms come from him, Ζεὺς ὕει, etc. -in oaths, οὐ μὰ Ζήνα Hom., attic; so μὰ Δία, νῆ Δία, attic II. Ζεὺς καταχθόνιος, *Pluto*, Il.

Ζεφυρίη Zefurih Ze/furos, sc. πνοή *the west wind*, Od.

Ζέφυρος Zefuroj *Zephyrus, the west wind*, Lat. *Favonius*, Hom., etc.; *westerly wind*, often represented as stormy, Od.; but also as clearing, ὅπότε νέφεα Ζ. στυφελίξη Il. From ζόφος *night, the region of darkness*, as Εὖρος from ἔως, *the morn.*

ζέω zew I. *to boil, seethe*, of water, Hom.; λέβης ζεῖ the kettle *boils*, Il. 2. metaph. *to boil or bubble up*, of the sea, Hdt.; of passion, like Lat. *fervere*, Aesch., Soph. 3. c. gen. *to boil up or over with a thing*, ζεῖν ὕδατος καὶ πηλοῦ Plat.; also c. dat., ζ. φθειροσί Luc. II. Causal, *to make to boil*, θυμόν Anth.

ζηλαῖος zhlaiojζηλος *jealous*, Anth.

ζηλήμων zhlmwnζηλέω *jealous*, Od.

ζηλοδοτήρ zhlobothr *giver of bliss*, Anth.

ζηλομανής zhlomanhjμαίνομαι *mad with jealousy*, Anth.

ζηλος zhlojprob. from ζέω I. *eager rivalry, zealous imitation, emulation*, a noble passion, opp. to φθόνος [1envy]1, Plat., etc. -but also *jealousy*, Hes. 2. c. gen. pers. *zeal for one*, Soph., Plut. 3. c. gen. rei, *rivalry for a thing*, Eur.; ζ. πλούτου Plut., etc. II. pass. *the object of emulation or desire, happiness, bliss, honour, glory*, Soph., Dem. III. of style, *extravagance*, Plut. -also, *fierceness*, Ntest.

ζηλοσύνη zhlosunhpoet. for ζηλος, Hhymn.

ζηλοτυπέω zhlotupew I. *to be jealous of, to emulate, rival*, c. acc. pers., Plat. II. c. acc. rei, *to regard with jealous anger*, Aeschin. 2. *to pretend to*, ἀρετήν id=Aeschin.

ζηλοτυπία zhlotupia *jealousy, rivalry*, Aeschin., Plut. from ζηλότυπος

ζηλότυπος zhlotupojτύπτω *jealous*, Ar., Anth.

ζηλόω zhlowζήλος I. c. acc. pers. *to rival, vie with, emulate*, Lat. *aemulari*, Soph., Thuc., etc. --in bad sense, *to be jealous of, envy*, Hes., Theocr. - absol, *to be jealous*, Ntest. 2. *to esteem or pronounce happy, admire, praise*, τινά τινος *one for a thing*, Soph., Ar. ironical, ζηλῶ σε *happy in your ignorance* Eur. II. c. acc. rei, *to desire emulously, strive after*, Dem. -Pass., Plat., etc. 2. Pass. also of persons, *to be impelled by zeal*, Ntest.

ζηλωμα zhlwma I. *that which is emulated* in pl. *high fortunes*, Eur. II. in pl. also *emulous efforts, rivalries*, Aeschin., Dem. from ζηλόω

ζηλωσις zhlwsijfrom ζηλόω *emulation, imitation*, Thuc.

ζηλωτής zhlwthj I. *an emulator, zealous admirer or follower*, Plat., etc. II. *a zealot*, used to translate Κανανίτης or Καναναῖος [1from the Hebr. *qana*, *to glow, be zealous*]/1, Ntest.

ζηλωτικός zhlwtikoj *emulous*, Arist. from ζηλωτός

ζηλωτός zhlwtojζηλόω 1. *to be emulated, worthy of imitation*, Plat., Dem. 2. *to be deemed happy, to be envied*, Theogn., Aesch., etc. 3. of conditions, *enviable, blessed*, Eur., Ar.

ζημία zhmia I. *loss, damage*, Lat. *damnum*, opp. to κέρδος, Plat., etc.; ζημίαν λαβεῖν *to sustain loss*, Dem. II. *a penalty in money, a fine, mulct*, ζημίην ἀποτίνειν Hdt.; ὀφείλειν id=Hdt.; καταβάλλειν Dem.; ζημία ἐπίκειται στατήρ *a fine of a stater is imposed*, Thuc. 2. *generally a penalty*, ζ. ἐπιτιθέναι τινί Hdt.; ζ. πρόσκειταιί τινι Xen.; θάνατον ζημίαν ἐπιτίθεσθαι, προτιθέναι, τάττειν *to make death the penalty*, Thuc., etc. III. φανερά ζαμία *a mere good-for-nothing, a dead loss*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

ζημιόω zhmiowfrom ζημία I. *to cause loss or do damage to any one*, τινά Plat., etc. - Pass., μεγάλα ζημιώσεται *will suffer great losses*, Thuc. II. *to fine, amerce, mulct in a sum of money*, c. dat. rei, ζ. τινά χιλίησι δραχμηῆσι Hdt.; χρήμασιν Thuc. - Pass. *to be fined or amerced in a thing*, c. dat., Plat.; c. acc., τὴν ψυχὴν ζημιώσεται *wilt lose thy life*, Hdt. 2. *generally to punish*, id=Hdt., Thuc.

ζημιώδης zhmiwdhjεἶδος *causing loss, ruinous*, Xen.

ζημιώμα zhmiwmaζημιόω *a penalty, fine*, Luc.; τῆς ἀταξίας *for their disorder*, Xen.

Ζηνόφρων *Zhnofrwn* Ζήν, φρήν *knowing the mind of Zeus, of Apollo, Anth.*

ζῆτα *zhta* Ζ, ζ, ζῆτα, τό, indecl., sixth letter of Gk. Alphabet as numeral ζα ἑπτὰ and ἔβδομος [1the obsol. `σά, i. e. η, *vau*, the digamma, being retained to represent ἔξ, ἕκτος]1, but α22ζ 7000. Ζ ζ is composed of ς and δ, so that in aeolic it becomes σδ, as Σδεύς κωμάσδω ψιθυρίσδω for Ζεύς κωμάζω ψιθυρίζω reversely, in attic, σδ becomes ζ, Ἀθήναζε θύραζε for Ἀθήνασδε θύρασδε. But ς often disappears in aeolic, where ζά δια, see ζά, ζα- so in aeolic and doric, as we have Δεύς Δάν for Ζεύς Ζάν, δορκάς ζορκάς:--so also ἀρίζηλος for ἀρίδηλος; ἀλαπαδνός from ἀλαπάζω, παιδνός from παίζω:--doric, in the middle of words, it becomes δδ, as θερίδδω for -ίζω, μάδδω for μάζω. Zeta, being a double conson., made a short vowel at the end of the foregoing syllable long by position. But Homer used the vowel short before two prop. names, which could not otherwise come into the Hexam., viz. ἄστυϞ Ζελείης, ὑλήεσσαϞ Ζάκυνθος.

ζητεύω *zhteuw* poet. for ζητέω, Hes., Theocr.

ζητέω *zhtew* I. *to seek, seek for*, II., Aesch., etc.; μὴ ζητῶν without *seeking*, Xen.; τὸ ζητούμενον ἀλωτόν *what is sought for may be found*, Soph. 2. *to enquire for*, Xen.: *to ask about a thing*, id=Xen. 3. *to search after, search out*, Soph., Thuc. 4. *to search or inquire into, investigate*, Plat., etc.; ζ. τὰ θεῖα Xen., etc. 5. *to require, demand*, παρὰ τοῦ στρατηγοῦ λόγον ζητοῦντες Dem. II. *to seek after, desire*, ἀμήχανα Eur. 2. c. inf. *to seek to do*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. III. *to have to seek, feel the want of*, Lat. *desidero*, Hdt.

ζήτημα *zhthma* From ζητέω I. *that which is sought*, οὐ ῥάδιον ζ. *a thing not easy to find*, Eur. II. *an inquiry, question*, Soph., Plat., etc. 2. *a search*, μητρός *after her*, Eur.

ζητήσιμος *zhthsimoj* ζητέω *to be searched*, τὰ ζ. *places to be beaten for game*, Xen.

ζήτησις *zhthsi* ζητέω 1. *a seeking, seeking for, search for a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. *a searching, search*, ποιέεσθαι ζήτησιν τῶν νεῶν *to search the ships*, Hdt. 3. *inquiry, investigation*, Plat.

ζητητέος *zhtteo* verb. adj. of ζητέω, I. *to be sought*, Soph. II. ζητητέον *one must seek*, Ar.

ζητητής *zhththj* ζητέω I. *a seeker, inquirer*, Plat. II. in pl. *commissioners to inquire into state-offences*, Dem.

ζητητικός zhthtikojζητέω *disposed to search or inquire, searching, inquiring*, Plat.

ζητητός zhthtojverb. adj. of ζητέω, *sought for*, Soph.

ζιζάνιον zizanion a weed that grows in wheat, prob. Lat. *lolium, darnel*, in pl., Ntest.

ζοός zoojpoet. for ζωός, Theocr.

ζοφερός zoferojζόφος *dusky, gloomy*, Hes., Luc. - metaph., ζ. φροντίδες Anth.

ζόφιος zofioj zofero/s, Anth.

ζόφος zofoj I. *the gloom of the world below, nether darkness*, Hom., Aesch. -generally, *gloom, darkness*, Hes., Pind. II. *the dark quarter, i. e. the west, opposed to ἠώς*, Hom. cf. Ζέφυρος.

ζοφώω zofow *to darken*:--Pass. *to be or become dark*, Anth.

ζύγαστρον zugastronζεύγνυμι *a chest or box [1of board strongly fastened together]1*, Soph., Xen.

ζυγηφόρος zughforojpoet. for ζυγοφόρος, Eur.

ζύγιος zugiojζυῖόν *of or for the yoke*, ζ. ἵππος *a draught-horse, wheeler*, Ar. -c. gen., θηρῶν ζυγίους ζεύξασα σατίνας *having yoked cars to teams of beasts*, Eur.

ζυγόδεσμον zugodesmon *a yoke-band, i. e. a band for fastening the yoke to the pole*, Il., Plut.

ζυγομαχέω zugomaxewμάχομαι *to struggle with one's yoke-fellow, generally, to struggle*, Dem.

ζυγόν zugoncf. ζεύγνυμι *anything which joins two bodies; and so, I. the yoke or cross-bar tied by the ζυγόδεσμον to the end of the pole, and having ζεῦγλαι [1collars or loops]1 at each end, by which two horses, mules or oxen drew the plough or carriage, Hom., etc. -metaph., τὸ δούλιον ζ. the yoke of slavery, Hdt.; δουλείας, ἀνάγκης ζ. Soph., Eur.; ἐπιτιθέναι τινὶ ζυγὰ τοῦ μῆ., so as to prevent., Xen. 2. a pair, Eur.; κατὰ ζυγά in pairs, Theocr. II. the cross-bar joining the horns of the φόρμιγξ, along which the strings were fastened, Il. III. in pl. the thwarts joining the opposite sides of a ship or boat, the benches, Lat. transtra, Od., Hdt.; in sg., Soph. -metaph., τὸ πόλεος ζ. Eur. 2. the middle of the three banks in a trireme; metaph., οἱ ἐπὶ ζυγῶ δορός those on the*

upper bench, Aesch. IV. *the beam of the balance*, Dem. -- *the balance itself*, Plat. V.
καρχασίου ζ. *the yard-arm at the masthead*, Pind. VI. *a rank or line of soldiers*, opp. to
a file, Thuc.

ζυγοστατέω zugostatew *to weigh by the balance*, Luc.

ζυγοστάτης zugostathjἴστημι *a public officer, who looked to the weights*.

ζυγοφόρος zugoforojφέρω *bearing the yoke*, Eur.

ζυγώω zugowζυγόν *to yoke together*, ζ. κιθάραν *to put the cross-bar to the lyre*, Luc.

ζυγαθρίζω zugwqrizwζυγόν IV *to weigh, examine*, Ar.

ζυγατός zugwtοjζυγώω *yoked*, Soph.

ζύμη zumhζέω *leaven*:--*metaph. of corruption, falsehood*, Ntest.

ζυμίτης zumithjfrom ζύμη *leavened*, Xen.

ζυμώω zumowζύμη *to leaven*, Ntest.

ζωάγρια zwagriaζωός, ἀγρεύω *reward for life saved*, Od., Hdt.; also, like θρεπτήρια,
a reward for nursing and rearing one, Il. c. gen. rei, ζωάγρια μόχθων, νούσων Anth.

ζωάγριος zwagriοj *for saving life*, Babr. v. ζω-άγρια.

ζωγραφέω zwgrafew *to paint from life, to paint*, Plat.

ζωγραφία zwgrafiafrom ζωγράφος *the art of painting*, Plat., Xen.

ζωγραφικός zwgrafikoj *skilled in painting*, Plat., Xen. from ζωγράφος

ζωγράφος zwgrafojζωός, γράφω *one who paints from life or from nature, a painter*,
Hdt., Plat., etc.

ζωγρέω zwgrewζωός, ἀγρεύω I. *to take alive, take captive instead of killing*, Il., Hdt.,
etc.:--Pass., id=Hdt. II. [1ζωή, ἀγείρω]1 *to restore to life, revive*, Il.

ζωγρία zwgria *a taking alive*, ζωγρίη λαμβάνειν or αἰρέειν ζωγρεῖν, Hdt.

ζώδιον *zwdion* I. Dim. of ζῶον II, *a small figure*, Hdt. II. in pl. *the signs of the Zodiac*, Arist.

ζωή *zwh*ζάω I. *a living*, i. e. *one's means of life, substance*, Od.; τὴν ζόην ποιεῖσθαι ἀπό or ἔκ τινος *to get one's living by..*, Hdt., etc. 2. *life, existence*, Tyrtae., Trag., etc. 3. *a way of life*, Hdt.

ζωθάλμιος *zwqalmioj*ζωή, θάλλω *giving the bloom and freshness of life*, Pind.

ζῶμα *zwnma*ζώννυμι I. *that which is girded, a girded frock or doublet*, Od. 2. in Il. *the lower part of the θώρηξ, round which the ζωστήρ passed*, Il. 3. *the drawers worn by athletes*, in Prose *διάζωμα*, id=II. II. ζώνη, *a woman's girdle*, Soph., Anth.

ζώμευμα *zwmeuma**soup*, ζωμεύματα *put by way of joke for ὑποζώματα νεώς*, Ar. from ζωμεύω

ζωμεύω *zwmeuw*ζωμός *to boil into soup*, Ar.

ζωμήρουσις *zwmhrusij*ζωμός, ἀρύω *a soup-ladle*, Anth.

ζωμίδιον *zwmidion* Dim. of ζωμός, *a little sauce*, Ar.

ζωμός *zwmoj* Lat. *jus, sauce to eat with meat, fish, etc.*, Ar.; ὁ μέλας ζ. *the black broth of Spartans*, Plut.

ζώνη *zwnh*ζώννυμι *a belt, girdle* I. properly *the lower girdle worn by women above the hips*, [1*the upper-girdle, the στρόφιον, being worn under the breasts*]1, Hom. 2. Phrases, *λυσε δὲ παρθενίην ζώνην unloosed her maiden girdle, of the bridegroom*, Od.; Mid. of the bride, Anth. -of men on a march, ζ. λύεσθαι *to slacken one's belt*, i. e. *rest oneself*, Hdt. - of pregnant women, φέρειν ὑπὸ ζώνης, τρέφειν ἐντὸς ζώνης Aesch., Eur. - εἰς ζώνην δεδόσθαι *to be given for girdle-money* [1*as we should say, pin-money*]1, of Oriental queens who had cities given them, Xen. II. *the man's belt* [1in Hom. commonly ζωστήρ]1, Il., Xen., etc. 2. *the part round which the girdle past, the waist, loin*, Il.

ζώννυμι *zwnnumi* I. *to gird, esp. to gird round the loins for a pugilistic conflict*, Od., Hes.; ζ. γαῖαν, of Ocean, Anth. II. Mid. ζώννυμαι, *to gird oneself, gird up one's loins*, of wrestlers and pugilists, who in early times wore a linen cloth [1ζῶμα, διάζωμα]1

round their loins. 2. generally, *to gird up one's loins, prepare for battle*, Il.; also c. acc., ζωννύσκετο μίτρην *girded on his belt*, id=Il.; χαλκὸν ζ. *to gird on one's sword*, id=Il.

ζωογλύφος zwoglufojγλύφω *a sculptor*, Anth.

ζωογονέω zwogonewζωός I. *to produce alive*, Luc. II. *to preserve alive*, Ntest. from ζωογόνος¹

ζωογόνος¹ zwogonojζῶον, εἶνω *producing animals, generative*, name of Apollo, Anth.

ζωογόνος² zwogonojζωή *life-bringing*, id=Anth.

ζωογράφος zwografojpoet. for ζωγράφος.

ζωοθετέω zwoqetewτίθημι *to make alive*, Anth.

ζώμορφος zwomorfojμόρφη *in the shape of an animal*, Plut.

ζῶον zwonas if contr. from ζῶϊον I. *a living being, animal*, Hdt., Ar., etc. II. *in painting and sculpture, a figure, image*, not necessarily of animals, Hdt.; mostly in pl., ζῶα ἔς τὴν ἔσθητα ἐγγράφειν id=Hdt., Plat., etc.; ζῶα γράφεισθαι, ζωγραφεῖν, with a second acc. of the thing painted, ζῶα γράψασθαι τὴν ζεῦξιν τοῦ Βοσπόρου *to have the passage of the Bosphorus painted*, Hdt.

ζωοποιέω¹ zwopoiewζῶον *to produce animals*, Arist., Luc.

ζωοποιέω² zwopoiewζωός *to make alive*, Ntest.

ζωόσοφος zwosofoj *wise unto life*, Anth.

ζωός zwoj *alive, living*, Homer, Hdt., etc.; ζωὸν ἐλεῖν τινά *to take prisoner*, Il.; ζωὸν λαβεῖν Xen.

ζωοτόκος zwotokojτίκτω *producing its young alive, viviparous*, Theocr.

ζωοτύπος zwotupoj *describing to the life*, Anth.

ζωοφόρος zwoforojζωή, φέρω I. *life-giving*, Anth. II.

ζωοφόρος zwoforojζῶον *bearing animals* ὁ ζ. [1 sc. κύκλος]¹, *the zodiac*, Anth.

ζωπονέω zwponewζώς *to represent alive*, Anth.

ζωπυρέω *zwpurew* to *kindle into flame, light up*: metaph., ζ. τάρβος Aesch.; νείκη Eur.

ζώπυρον *zwpuron* πῦρ *a spark, ember*, Plat., etc.

ζωροποτέω *zwropotew* to *drink sheer wine*, Anth. from ζωροπότης

ζωροπότης *zwropothj* *drinking sheer wine, drunken*, Anth.

ζωρός *zwroj* ζάω *pure, sheer*, properly of wine without water, Anth.; absol., ζωρός [1sc. οἶνος]1 id=Anth. -comp. in Hom., ζωρότερον δὲ κέραιε *mix the wine more pure*, i. e. **add less water**, Il. As the Greeks mixed their wine with water, the phrase ζωρότερον πίνειν came to mean not only, as in Hdt., *to drink purer wine than common*, but, generally, *to drink hard, be a drunkard*, like ἀκρατοποτεῖν, Theophr., Luc.

ζῶς *zwj* *zwo/s*, Il., Hdt.

ζωστήρ *zwsthr* ζώννυμι 1. *a girdle*, in Il. always *a warrior's belt or baldric*, which passed round the loins and secured the bottom of the θώραξ:--in Od., *the belt* with which the swineherd girds up his frock. 2. later, ζώνη, *a woman's girdle*. 3. metaph. of the encircling sea, Anth.

ζωστός *zwstoj* ζώννυμι *girded*, Plut.

ζῶστρον *zwstron* ζώννυμι *a belt, girdle*, Od.

ζωτικός *zwtikoj* ζάω 1. *full of life, lively*, Lat. *vivax*, Plat. -adv., ζωτικῶς ἔχειν **to be fond of life**, Plut. 2. of works of Art, *true to life*, τὸ ζωτικὸν φαίνεσθαι πῶς ἐνεργάζη τοῖς ἀνδριάσιν; **how do you produce that look of life in your statues** Xen.

ζώφυτος *zwfutoj* φύω *giving life to plants, fertilising, generative*, Aesch., Plut.

ἤ1 h Conjunction with two chief senses, Disjunctive and Comparative. A. DISJUNCTIVE, *or*, Lat. *vel*, to subjoin one or more clauses differing from the first, ἤκουσας ἢ οὐκ ἤκουσας ἢ κωφῆ λέγω; Aesch. --h)/.., h)/.., *either.., or..*, Lat. *aut.., aut..*, Hom., etc. II. in indirect Questions, εἰ.., ἤ.., *whether.., or..*, Lat. *utrum.., an..*, εἰδῶμεν εἰ νικῶμεν ἢ νικώμεθα Aesch. -but in Hom. ἤ.., ἢ [1or ἢ]1.. is used for εἰ, Lat. *an*, εἰπέ ἤ.., say *whether..*, Od. B. COMPARATIVE, *than, as*, Lat. *quam*, Hom., etc. after Adjs. which imply comparison, as ἄλλος, ἕτερος, ἄλλοῖος, διπλάσιος, ἐναντίος, ἴδιος, πολλαπλάσιος, and after the Advs. πρὶν, πρόσθεν; **so**, after Verbs implying

comparison, βούλεσθαι ἤ.. to wish *rather than*.; φθάνειν ἤ.. to come *sooner than*., etc. 2. ἤ sometimes joins two Comparatives, when they both refer to the same subject, ἐλαφρότεροι ἢ ἀφνειότεροι to be swifter *rather than* richer, Od.; ταχύτερα ἢ σοφώτερα Hdt. 3. rarely after a Sup., πλεῖστα θωυμάσια ἔχει Αἴγυπτος ἢ ἄλλη πᾶσα χώρα id=Hdt. 4. ἤ is often omitted with numerals after πλέων, ἐλάττων, μείων, as, ἔτη πλέω ἐβδομήκοντα Plat. [When ἤ οὐ, ἤ οὐκ come together in a verse, the two coalesce into one syll.]

ἦ2 h an exclamation, to call one's attention to a thing, ἦ, ἦ, σιώπα Ar.

ἦβαιός hbaiojionic for βαιός, *little, small, poor, slight*, with negat. οὐδέ, οὐ οἱ ἔνι φρένες, οὐδ' ἦβαιαί no sense is in him, no not *the least*, Hom.; οὐ οἱ ἔνι τρίχες, οὐδ' ἦβαιαί no not even *a few*, Od. -neut. as adv., οὐδ' ἦβαιόν not *in the least, not at all*, Lat. *ne tantillum quidem*, Hom.; rarely without a negat., ἦβαιὸν ἀπὸ σπείους *a little from the cave*, Od.

ἦβάσκω hbaskwIncept. of ἦβάω to come to man's estate, come to one's strength, Lat. *pubescere*, Xen.:--metaph. to be new, ἦβάσκει πενίη Anth.

ἦβάω hbawḥβη 1. to be at man's estate, to be in the prime of youth, ἀνὴρ οὐδὲ μάλ' ἦβῶν not even *in the prime and pride of life*, Hom.; γυνὴ τέτορ' ἦβώωσα [1 sc. ἔτη]1 i. e. *being four years past puberty*, Hes.; ἦβῶν when I was young, Ar.; οἱ ἦβῶντες the young, id=Ar.:--of plants, ἡμερὶς ἦβώωσα *a young luxuriant vine*, Od. 2. metaph. to be young, ἀεὶ γὰρ ἦβᾶι τοῖς γέρονσιν εὖ μαθεῖν learning is young even for the old, i. e. 'tis never too late to learn, Aesch.; ἦβᾶι δῆμος the people is like a young man, Eur.

ἦβηδόν hbhdon from the youth upwards, Hdt.

ἦβη hbh I. *manhood, youthful prime, youth*, Lat. *pubertas*, νεηνίη ἀνδρὶ εὐκίως, τοῦπερ χαριστάτη ἦβη Od.; ἦβης μέτρον ἰκέσθαι or ἰκάνειν ἦβάσκειν, id=Od. b. *youthful strength, vigour*, πειρώμενος ἦβης II.; ἦβηι πεποιίθεα Od. c. *legally*, ἦβη was the time before manhood, at Athens 16 years of age; at Sparta, 18, so that τὰ δέκα ἀφ' ἦβης were men of 28, τὰ τετταράκοντα ἀφ' ἦβης men of 58, and so on, Xen.: cf. ἔφηβος. 2. metaph. *youthful cheer, merriment*, δαιτὸς ἦβη Eur.: also *youthful passion, fire, spirit*, Pind. 3. *a body of youth, the youth*, Lat. *juventus*, Aesch. II. as femin. prop. n., Ἥβη, *Hebe*, daughter of Zeus and Hera, wife of Hercules, Hom.

ἡβητήριον **hbhthrion** *a place where young people meet, to eat and drink, exercise and amuse themselves, Plut. from ἡβητής*

ἡβητήρ **hbhthr** **h(bhth/s, Anth.**

ἡβητής **hbhthj**ἡβάω *youthful, at one's prime, Hhymn., Eur. masc. adj.*

ἡβητικός **hbhtikoj** *youthful, Lat. juvenilis, Xen.*

ἡβός **hboj** **h(bw=n, Theocr.**

ἡβυλλιάω **hbulliaw**Comic Dim. of ἡβάω *to be youngish, Ar.*

ἡγάθεος **hgaeoj**ἄγαν, θεῖος *very divine, most holy, Hom.*

ἡγεμόνευμα **hgemoneuma***a leading in Eur. ἀγεμόνευμα νεκροῖσι ἡγεμῶν νεκρῶν.*

ἡγεμονεύς **hgemoneujepic** for ἡγεμῶν, Anth., etc.

ἡγεμονεύω **hgemoneuw** I. *to be or act as ἡγεμῶν, to go before, lead the way, Hom.; ὁδὸν ἡγ. Od.; c. dat. pers. to lead the way for him, ῥόον ὕδατι ἡγεμόνευεν made a course for the water, Il. II. to lead in war, to rule, command, c. dat., id=Il.; elsewhere, like most Verbs of ruling, c. gen., id=Il., Hdt., etc. -absol. to have or take the command, Hdt., Plat. -Pass. to be ruled, Thuc.; to be governor, τῆς Συρίας Ntest.*

ἡγεμονία **hgemonia**ἡγεμῶν I. *a leading the way, going first, Hdt. II. chief command, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ἡγ. δικαστηρίων authority over them, Aeschin. 2. the hegemony or sovereignty of one state over a number of subordinates, as of Athens in Attica, Thebes in Boeotia - the hegemony of Greece was wrested from Sparta by Athens; and the Peloponn. war was a struggle for this hegemony. b. Roman imperium, Plut. the reign of the Emperor, Ntest. III. a division of the army, a command, Plut.*

ἡγεμονικός **hgemonikoj** I. *ready to lead or guide, Xen. II. fit to command, authoritative, leading, id=Xen., etc. 2. Rom. Consularis, Plut.*

ἡγεμόσυνα **hgemosuna** sc. ἱερά, τά, *thank-offerings for safe conduct, Xen. from ἡγεμῶν*

ἡγεμῶν **hgemwn** *one who leads, Lat. dux and so, I. in Od., a guide to shew the way, so Hdt., etc.; ἡγ. γενέσθαι τινὶ τῆς ὁδοῦ id=Hdt. 2. one who is an authority to others, Lat. dux, auctor, τοῖς νεωτέροις ἡγ. ἡθῶν γίγνεσθαι Plat.; ἡγεμόνα εἶναί τινος to be*

the cause of a thing, Xen., etc. II. in Il., *a leader, commander, chief*, ἡγεμόνες Δαναῶν, φυλάκων, Il., etc.; ἔχοντες ἡγεμόνας τῶν πάνυ στρατηγῶν *having some of the best generals as commanders*, Thuc. *a chief, sovereign*, Pind., Soph., etc. b. Rom. *Emperor*, Plut. also *a provincial governor*, Ntest.

ἡγέομαι hgeomai ἄγω I. Dep. *to go before, lead the way*, Hom., etc.:--c. dat. pers. *to lead the way for him, guide, conduct*, id=Hom.:--also, ὁδὸν ἡγήσασθαι *to go before on the way*, Lat. *praeire viam*, Od. 2. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, *to be one's leader in a thing*, αἰοιδὸς ἡμῖν ἡγείσθω ὀρχηθμοῖο id=Od.; ἡγ. τινι σοφίας, ὠιδῆς Pind., etc.:--and c. gen. rei only, ἡγ. νόμων *to lead the song*, id=Pind., etc. 3. c. acc. rei, *to lead, conduct*, τὰς πομπὰς Dem., etc. II. *to lead an army or fleet*, c. dat., Hom., etc.:--c. gen. *to be the leader or commander of*, id=Hom. 2. absol., οἱ ἡγούμενοι *the rulers*, Soph.; ἡγούμενοι ἐν τοῖς ἀδελφοῖς *leading men*, Ntest. III. *to suppose, believe, hold*, Lat. *ducere*, Hdt., etc.; ἡγ. τι εἶναι id=Hdt. 2. with an attributive word added, ἡγ. τινα βασιλέα *to hold or regard as king*, id=Hdt.; ἡγ. τι περὶ πολλοῦ id=Hdt.; περὶ πλείστου Thuc. 3. ἡγ. θεοῦς *to believe in gods*, Eur., etc.; cf. νομίζω II. 4. ἡγοῦμαι δεῖν, *to think it fit, deem it necessary to do*, c. inf., Dem.; without δεῖν, παθεῖν μᾶλλον ἡγησάμενοι ἦ.. Thuc. IV. the perf. is used in pass. sense, τὰ ἀγνημένα τὰ νομιζόμενα, ap. Dem.

ἡγερέθομαι hgereqomai epic form of ἀγείρομαι [1Pass.]1 *to gather together, assemble*, Hom. only in 3rd pl. pres. and imperf. ἡγερέθονται, ἡγερέθοντο, and inf. ἡγερέθεσθαι.

ἡγέτης hgethj ἡγέομαι *a leader*, Anth.

ἡγηλάζω hghlazw *to guide, lead*, Od.; κακὸν μόρον ἡγ. *to lead a wretched life*, id=Od. epic collat. form of ἡγέομαι,

ἡγήτειρα hghteirafem. of ἡγητήρ, Anth.

ἡγητέος hghteojverb. adj. of ἡγέομαι, I. *one must lead*, Xen. II. *one must suppose*, Plat.

ἡγητήρ hghthr 1. *a guide*, Soph. 2. *a commander*, Pind.

ἡγήτωρ hghtwr *a leader, commander, chief*, Il.

ἡγουν hgoun ἡ γε οὖν *that is to say, or rather*, to define a word more correctly, Xen.

ἤδέ hde *and, properly correlative to ἤ-μέν v. sub ἤμέν - but, often without ἤμέν, just like καί, and, Il. - ἤδὲ καί conjoined and also, Hom.*

ἠδέως hdewjadverb of ἠδύς, v. ἠδύς III.

ἤδη hdhrelated to νῦν, as Lat. *jam to nunc I. by this time, before this, already, or of the future, now, presently, forthwith, Hom.*; νύξ ἤδη τελέθει 'tis *already night, Il.*; ἔτος τόδ' ἤδη δέκατον Soph. -so in a local relation, ἀπὸ ταύτης ἤδη Αἴγυπτος *directly after this is Egypt, Hdt. 2. of the future, λέξον ὄφρα κεν ἤδη ταρπώμεθα Il.*; στεῖχοις ἄν ἤδη Soph. II. often joined with other words of time, ἤδη νῦν *now already, Hom.*; νῦν ἤδη Soph., etc.; ἤδη πάλαι id=Soph.; ἐπεὶ ἤδη, Lat. *quum jam, Od., etc.*

ἠδομαι hdomai *to enjoy oneself, take delight, take one's pleasure, Od., etc.--*
Construction 1. with participle, ἦσατο πίνων Od.; ἦσθη ἀκούσας *he was glad to have heard, Hdt., etc.* 2. c. dat., ἠδυσθαί τινι *to delight in or at a thing, id=Hdt., etc.*; ἐπὶ τινι Xen., etc.;--rarely c. gen., πώματος ἦσθη *he enjoyed the draught, Soph.* 3. c. acc. and part., ἦσθην πατέρα τὸν ἄμδν εὐλογοῦντά σε *I was pleased to hear you praising him, id=Soph.* 4. part. as an adj. *glad, delighted, Ar.:* also, like βουλομένωι, ἀσμένωι, in the phrase ἠδομένωι ἐστὶ μοί τι *I am well pleased at the thing happening, Hdt., Plat.*

ἠδομένως hdomenwj *of ἠδομαι, with joy, gladly, Xen.*

ἠδονή hdonhἠδομαι 1. *delight, enjoyment, pleasure, Lat. voluptas, Hdt., etc.*; ἠδονῆ ἠσῶσθαι, χαρίζεσθαι *to give way to pleasure, Thuc., Plat., etc.* -often with Prepositions in adv. sense, πρὸς or καθ' ἠδονῆν λέγειν *to speak so as to please another, Hdt., attic;* καθ' ἠδονῆν κλύειν, ἀκούειν Soph., Dem.; καθ' ἠδονῆν or πρὸς ἠδ. ἐστὶ μοι Aesch.; ὁ μὲν ἐστὶ πρὸς ἠδ. *that which is agreeable, Dem.*; ἐν ἠδονῆ ἐστὶ τινι *it is a pleasure or delight to another, Hdt., etc.* 2. *a pleasure, a delight, Soph., Ar.* 3. in pl. *pleasures, pleasant lusts, Xen., Ntest.*

ἠδος hdojάνδάνω *delight, enjoyment, pleasure, δαιτὸς ἠδος pleasure from or in the feast, Hom.*; ἀλλὰ τί μοι τῶν ἠδος; *what delight have I there from Il.*

ἠδυβόης hdubohj *sweet-sounding, Eur., Anth.*

ἠδύγαμος hdugamoj *sweetening marriage, Anth.*

ἠδύγελας hdugelwj *sweetly laughing, Hhymn., Anth.*

ἡδύγλωσσος **hduglwssoj** γλῶσσα *sweet-tongued*, Pind.

ἡδυσγνώμων **hdugnwmwn** γνώμη *of pleasant mind*, Xen.

ἡδυσπής **hduēphj** ἔπος *sweet-speaking*, Il., etc. *sweet-sounding*, Pind. -poet. fem.
ἡδύεπεια, Hes.

ἡδύθροος **hduθrouj** *sweet-strained*, Eur.

ἡδυσλόγος **hdulogoj** 1. *sweet-speaking, sweet-voiced*, Pind., Anth. 2. of persons, *flattering, fawning*, Eur.

ἡδυσλύρης **hdulurhj** *singing sweetly to the lyre*, Anth.

ἡδυσμελής **hdumelhj** μέλος *sweet-strained, sweet-singing*, Pind.

ἡδυσμελίφθογος **hdumelifqoggoj** *of honey-sweet voice*, Anth.

ἡδυσμιγής **hdumighj** μίγνυμι *sweetly-mixed*, Anth.

ἡδυμος **hdumoj** poet. for ἡδύς, *sweet, pleasant*, Hhymn.

ἡδύνω **hdunw** ἡδύς *to sweeten, season, give a flavour or relish to a thing*, c. acc., Xen., etc.

ἡδύοινος **hduoinoj** *producing sweet wine*, Xen. - ἡδύοινοι, οἶ, *dealers in sweet wine*, id=Xen.

ἡδυσπάθεια **hdupaqeia** ἡδυσπαθής *pleasant living, luxury*, Xen.

ἡδυσπαθέω **hdupaqew** ἡδυσπαθής *to live pleasantly, enjoy oneself, be luxurious*, Xen.

ἡδυσπάθημα **hdupaqhma** from ἡδυσπαθεῖω *enjoyment*, Anth.

ἡδυσπαθής **hdupaqhj** παθεῖν *living pleasantly, luxurious*.

ἡδύπνευστος **hdupneustoj** ἡδύπνοος, Anth.

ἡδύπνοος **hdupnooj** πνέω 1. *sweet-breathing*, Eur.; of musical sound, Pind.; of dreams, Soph. 2. *sweet-smelling, fragrant*, Anth.

ἡδύπολις **hdupolij** *dear to the people*, Soph.

ἡδυπότης **hdupothj** *fond of drinking*, Anth.

ἡδύποτος **hdupotoj** *sweet to drink*, Od.

ἡδυσμα **hdusma**ἡδύνω *that which gives a relish or flavour, seasoning, sauce*, Ar., Xen., etc.

ἡδύς **hduján**δάνω I. *sweet to the taste or smell*, Hom.; *to the hearing*, id=Hom.; then of any *pleasant* feeling or state, as sleep, id=Hom. -c. inf., ἡδύς δρακεῖν Aesch.; ἡδύς ἀκοῦσαι λόγος Plat. - ἡδύ ἐστι or γίγνεται it is *pleasant*, Hom., etc. -so, οὐ μοι ἡδιόν ἐστι λέγειν I had rather not say, Hdt. -neut. as Subst., τὰ ἡδέα *pleasures*, Thuc. -neut. as adv., *sweetly*, Il., etc. II. after Hom., of persons, *pleasant, welcome*, Soph. 2. *well-pleased, glad*, id=Soph., Dem.; in addressing a person, ὦ ἡδιστε, Horace's *dulcissime rerum*, Plat. 3. like εὐήθης, *innocent, simple*, ὡς ἡδύς εἶ id=Plat. III. adv. ἡδέως, *sweetly, pleasantly, with pleasure*, Soph., Eur., etc.; ἡδέως ἄν ἐροίμην I would *gladly* ask, should like to ask, Dem.;-- ἡδ. ἔχειν τι to be *pleased* or *content* with, Eur.; ἡδ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα or τινί to be *kind, well-disposed* to one, Dem. - comp. ἡδιον Plat., etc. -Sup., ἡδιστα id=Plat.

ἡδυφαής **hdufahj**φάος *sweet-shining*, Anth.

ἡδύφρων **hdufrwn**φρήν *sweet-minded*, Anth.

ἡδυφωνία **hdufwnias***sweetness of voice or sound*, Babr. from ἡδύφωνος

ἡδύφωνος **hdufwnoj**φωνή *sweet-voiced*, Sapph..

ἡδυχαρής **hduxarhj**χαίρω *sweetly joyous*, Anth.

ἡδύχρους **hduxrouj**χρόα *of sweet complexion*, Anth.

ἡέ1 **hepoet.** for ἤ, *or, whether*.

ἡερέθομαι **hereqomaiepic** for ἀείρομαι, Pass., only found in 3 pl. pres. and imperf. ἡερέθονται, -οντο *to hang floating or waving in the air*, Il.:--metaph., ὀπλοτέρων ἀνδρῶν φρένες ἡερέθονται *young men's minds turn with every wind*, id=Il.

ἡέριος **herioj**ἄήρ I. *early, with early morn*, Il. II. *in the air, high in air*, Anth.

ἡεροδίνης **herodinhj** *wheeling in mid air*, Anth.

ἠεροειδής **heroeidhjepic** for ἀεροειδής ἀήρ, εἶδος *of dark and cloudy look, cloud-streaked, of the sea, Od. generally, dark, murky, id=Od. -neut. as adv., in the far distance, dimly, ὅσσον τ' ἠεροειδὲς ἀνήρ ἶδεν* II.

ἠερόεις **heroiejepic** for ἀερόεις ἀήρ *hazy, murky, II.; ἠερόεντα κέλευθα the murky road [1i. e. death]1, Od.*

ἠερόθεν **heroqenepic** for ἀερόθεν ἀήρ *from air, Anth.*

ἠεροφοῖτις **herofoitijφοιτάω** *walking in darkness, II.*

ἠερόφωνος **herofwnoj** *sounding through air, loud-voiced, II.*

ἠθαῖος **hqaioidoric** for ἠθεῖος, Pind.

ἠθάς **hqajḥthos** II 1. *accustomed to a thing, acquainted with it, c. gen., Soph. 2. absol. accustomed, usual, Eur. of animals, tame, domestic, Lat. mansuetus, Ar. -as neut., ἦθος, τὰ καινὰ γ' ἐκ τῶν ἠθάδων ἠδίον' ἐστί* Eur.

ἠθεῖος **hqeiojḥthos** *trusty, honoured, ἠθεῖε sir, II.; ἠθειή κεφαλή id=II.; ἀλλά μιν ἠθεῖον καλέω I will call him my honoured lord, Od.*

ἠθέω **hqew** *to sift, strain:--Pass. to be strained, Plat.*

ἠθικός **hqikojḥthos** II I. *of or for morals, ethical, moral, Arist.; τὰ ἠθικά a treatise on morals, id=Arist. II. shewing moral character, expressive thereof, id=Arist. - adv., ἠθικῶς λέγειν id=Arist.*

ἠθμός **hqmojḥthw** *a strainer, Eur.; of the eyelashes, Xen.*

ἠθοποιέω **hqopoiew** *to form manners or character, Plut. from ἠθοποιός*

ἠθοποιός **hqopoiojποιέω** *forming character, Plut.*

ἦθος **hqojlengthd.** form of ἔθος, I. *an accustomed place in pl. the haunts or abodes of animals, Hom., Hdt. II. custom, usage, Hes., Hdt. 2. of man, his disposition, character, Lat. ingenium, mores, Hes., attic; ὦ μίχαρον ἦθος, addressed to a person, Soph. 3. in pl., generally, of manners, like Lat. mores, Hes., Hdt., Thuc. rare collat. form of ἠθέω.*

ἦια **hia** I. *provisions for a journey, epic word for ἐφόδια, Lat. viaticum, Hom. - generally, λύκων ἦια food for wolves, II. II. husks or chaff, Od.*

ἠίθεος **hiqeoji**. *a youth just come to manhood, but not yet married*, παρθένος ἠίθεός τε **Hom.**; χορούς παρθένων τε καὶ ἠιθέων **Hdt. II.** rare as fem., ἠιθέη παρθένος.
deriv. uncertain

ἠιόεις **hioeijhiwón** *with banks, high-banked*, **Il.**

ἠιος **hioj** **epith. of Phoebus**, ἠιε Φοῖβε **Il.** Prob. from the cry ἦ, ἦ, cf. ἰήιος, εὐϊος.

ἠιών **hiwn** *a sea-bank, shore, beach*, **Hdt.**, etc.; *a river-bank*, **Aesch.**

ἠικα **hkaēkē** **II I.** of place or motion, *slightly, a little, softly, gently*, **Hom. II.** of Sound, *stilly, softly, low*, **Il. III.** of Sight, *softly, smoothly*, ἠικα στίλβοντες ἐλαίω *with oil soft shining*, id=**Il. IV.** of Time, *by little and little*, **Anth.**

ἠκεστος **hkestojepic** for ἄκεστος *untouched by the goad*, of young heifers reserved for sacrifices, **Il.**

ἠκιστος **hkistojsup.** **adj.** from adv. ἠικα ἠκιστος ἐλαυνέμεν, *the gentlest or slowest in driving*, **Il.**

ἠκιστος **hkistojsup.** of the comp. ἠσσων, the **Posit. in use being μικρός**, 1. *least*--as adv. ἠκιστα, *least*, **Soph.**, etc.; οὐχ ἠκιστα, ἀλλὰ μάλιστα **Hdt.**; ὡς ἠκιστα *as little as possible*, **Thuc.** 2. often in reply to a question, *nay not so, not at all*, **Lat. minime**, **Soph.**, etc.; ἠκιστά γε *minime vero*, id=**Soph.**

ἠκω **hkw** **I.** *to have come, be present, be here*, **Lat. adesse**, properly in a perf. sense, with the imperf. ἠκον as plup., *I had come*, and fut. ἠξω as fut. perf. *I shall have come*, directly opp. to οἶχομαι *to be gone*, while ἔρχομαι *to come* or *go* serves as pres. to both, **Hom.**, etc.--*to return*, **Xen.** 2. *to have reached a point*, ἐς τοσὴνδ' ὕβριν **Soph.**; ἐς τοσοῦτον ἀμαθίας **Plat.** 3. δι' ὀργῆς ἠκειν *to be angry*, **Soph.**; cf. διά **A. IV.** 4. like ἔχω **B. II.** εὖ ἠκειν τινός *to be well off for a thing, have plenty of it*, as, εὖ ἠκ. τοῦ βίου **Hdt.**; καλῶς αὐτοῖς ἠκον βίου *as they had come to a good age*, **Eur.**; ὧδε γένους ἠκ. τινί *to be this degree of kin to him*, id=**Eur.**--also, εὖ ἠκειν, absol., *to be well off, flourishing*, **Hdt.**--**c. gen. only**, σὺ δὲ δυνάμιος ἠκεις μεγάλης *thou art in great power*, id=**Hdt. II.** of things, *to be brought*, id=**Eur.**, etc.; ἴν' ἠκει τὰ μαντεύματα *what they have come to*, **Soph.** 2. *to concern, relate, or belong to*, εἰς ἐμ' ἠκει τὰ πράγματα **Ar.** 3. *to depend upon*, ἐπί τι **Dem.**

ἠλαίνω **hlainwepic** for ἀλαίνω, *to wander, stray*, **Theocr.**

ήλάκατα **hlakata** *the wool on the distaff*, Od. only in pl.

ήλακάτη **hlakath** *a distaff*, Lat. *colus*, on which the wool is put, Hom., etc.; ή ήλ. του άτράκτου *the stalk of the spindle*, Plat. deriv. uncertain

ήλασκάζω **hlaskazw** I. lengthd. form of ήλάσκω, II. II. c. acc. *to flee from, shun*, Od.

ήλάσκω **hlaskw**άλάομαι *to wander, stray, roam about*, II.

ήλέκτρινος **hlekrinoj** *made of ήλεκτρον*, Luc.

ήλεκτρον **hlekrton** *electron*, a word sometimes used to denote *amber*, as prob. in Hom., Hes. and Hdt.;--sometimes *pale gold*, a compound of 1 part of silver to 4 of gold, Soph., etc.--In Ar. έκπιπτουσών των ήλεκτρων, the ήλεκτροι are prob. the pegs of the lyre *made of or inlaid with electron*. deriv. uncertain

ήλεκτροφαής **hlektrofahj**φάος *amber-gleaming*, Eur.

ήλέκτωρ **hlektwr** *the beaming sun*, II.; as adj., ήλέκτωρ Ύπερίων *beaming Hyperion*, id=II. deriv. uncertain

ήλέματος **hlematoj**ήλεός *idle, vain, trifling*, Theocr., Anth.

ήλεός **hleoj**άλάομαι 1. *astray, distraught, crazed*, Od.; also in apocop. form ήλέ, II. h)lea/ as adv. *foolishly*, Anth. 2. act. *distracting, crazing*, οἶνος Od.

ήλιάζομαι **hliazomai** Dep. - *to sit in the court* Ηλιαία, *be a Heliast*, Ar.

ήλιαία **hliaia** 1. at Athens, *a public place or hall*, in which the chief law-court was held, Ar. 2. *the supreme court*, ap. Dem.

ήλιάς **hliaj** fem. adj. *of the sun*, ap. Luc.

ήλιαστής **hliasthj** *a juryman of the court* ήλιαία, *a Heliast*, Ar.

ήλιαστικός **hliastikoj**from ήλιαστής *of, for, or like a Heliast*, Ar.

ήλίβατος **hlibatoj** I. *high, steep, precipitous*, epith. of rocky crags, Hom., Hes., etc.; of the throne of Zeus, Ar. 2. in Od. 9. 243 ήλίβατος πέτρη, it seems to mean *enormous, huge*. II. Lat. *altus, deep, profound*, Hes., Eur. deriv. uncertain

ἤλιθα **hliqa** ἄλις *enough, sufficiently*, Lat. *satis*, ληϊς ἤλιθα πολλή II.; δύη ἤλιθα πολλή Od., etc.

ἠλιθιάζω **hliqiazw** *to speak or act idly, foolishly*, Ar. from ἠλίθιος

ἠλίθιος **hliqioj** ἠλιθα I. *idle, vain, random*, Pind., Aesch. II. *of persons, stupid, foolish, silly, like μάταιος*, Hdt., Ar., etc. adv. -ίως, Plat.; neut. ἠλίθιον as adv., Ar.

ἠλιθιότης **hliqiothj** from ἠλίθιος *folly, silliness*, Plat.

ἠλιθιώω **hliqioiw** from ἠλίθιος *to make foolish, distract, craze*, Aesch.

ἠλικία **hlikia** ἠλιξ I. *time of life, age*, Lat. *aetas*, II.; --acc. used absol. *in age*, νέος ἠλικίην Hdt.; so in dat., ἠλικία ὦν νέος Thuc.; πόρρω τῆς ἠλ. *advanced in years*, Plat. 2. *mostly, the flower or prime of life* from about 17 to 45, *man's estate, manhood*, ἐν ἀλικία πρώτα Pind.; ἐν ἠλικία εἶναι *to be of age*, Plat., etc.; so, ἠλικίαν ἔχειν, εἰς ἠλ. ἐλθεῖν id=Plat.; ἠλικίαν ἔχειν, c. inf., *to be of fit age for doing*, Hdt.; οἱ ἐν ἠλικία *men of serviceable age*, Thuc. 3. *youthful heat and passion*, ἠλικίη ἐπιτρέπειν Hdt. II. as collective Noun, οἱ ἠλικες, *those of the same age, fellows, comrades*, Il., Thuc. III. *time*, ταῦτα ἠλικίην ἄν εἶη κατὰ Λαΐον *about the time of Laius*, Hdt. 2. *an age, generation*, Lat. *saeculum*, Dem., etc. IV. *of the body, stature, growth*, as a sign of age, Hdt., Plat.

ἠλικιώτης **hlikiwthj** *an equal in age, fellow, comrade*, Lat. *aequalis*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

ἠλικιωτής **hlikiwtij** Fem. of ἠλικιώτης Fem. of ἠλικιώτης, Luc.; ἠλ. ἱστορία *contemporary history*, Plut.

ἠλίκος **hlikoj** 1. *as big as*, Lat. *quantus*, Ar., Dem. 2. *of age, as old as*, Ar., etc. 3. in expressions of wonder, θαυμάσια ἠλικά *extraordinarily great*, as in Lat. *mirum quantum*, Dem. from ἠλιξ

ἠλιξ **hlic** 1. *of the same age*, Od., Pind. c. gen. *of the same age with*, Aesch. 2. as Subst. *a fellow, comrade*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἠλιόβλητος **hlioblhto** *sun-stricken, sun-burnt*, Eur.

ἠλιοειδής **hlioeidhj** εἶδος *like the sun, beaming*, Plat.

ἠλιόκαυστος **hliokaustoj** καίω *sun-burnt*, Theocr.

ἥλιομανής hliomanhḡμαίνομαι *sun-mad, mad for love of the sun*, Ar.

ἥλιόομαι hlioomai Pass. *to live in the sun*, Plat.; τὸ ἥλιούμενον *a sunny spot*, Xen.

ἥλιος hlioj I. *the sun*, Lat. *sol*, Hom., etc.; ὄρᾱν φάος ἠελίοιο, i.e. *to be alive*, Il.--The Sun furnished the earliest mode of determining the points of the heaven, πρὸς ἠῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε, i. e. *towards the East*, opp. to πρὸς ζόφον, Hom.; πρὸς ἠῶ τε καὶ ἠλίου ἀνατολάς, opp. to πρὸς ἔσπερην, Hdt. 2. *day, a day*, like Lat. *soles*, Pind., Eur. so in pl. *hot sunny days*, Thuc. II. as prop. n., *Helios, the sun-god*, Hom.; in later Poets Apollo, Aesch., etc.

ἥλιοστερής hliosterhḡστερέω *depriving of sun*, i. e. *shading from the sun*, Soph.

ἥλιοστιβής hliostibhḡστείβω *sun-trodden*, Aesch.

ἥλιτοεργός hlitoergojḡλιτον, ἔργον *missing the work, failing in one's aim*, Anth.

ἥλιτόμηνος hlitomhnojḡλιτον, μῆν *missing the right month*, i. e. *untimely born*, Il.

ἠλιώτης hliwthḡἠλιος *of the sun*, epic ἠελιῶτις Anth. - οἱ ἠλιῶται *the inhabitants of the sun*, Luc.

ἦλος hloj 1. *a nail* in Hom. only for ornament, *a nail-head or stud*. 2. after Hom. *a nail to fasten with*, Pind., Xen., etc.

ἠλύγη hlugh *a shadow, shade metaph.*, δίκης ἠλύγη *the obscurity of a lawsuit*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

Ἠλύσιον Hlusion *the Elysian fields*, Lat. *Elysium*, Od.; in pl., Anth. Hom. places it on the west border of the earth, near to Ocean; Hesiod's Elysium is in the μακάρων νῆσοι.

Ἠλύσιος Hlusion from Ἠλύσιον *Elysian*, Anth.

ἦλυσις hlusij e)/leusis *a step*, Eur.

ἦμαθόεις hmaqoeijepic for ἄμαϙθόεις ἄμαθος *sandy*, Hom.

ἦμαι hmai *to be seated, sit*, Hom., etc.:-- *to sit still, sit idle*, Il., etc.: of an army, *to lie encamped*, id=Il.:--of a spy, *to lurk*, id=Il.:-- later, of places, *to lie, be situated*, Hdt.;

ἡμένωι ἐν χώρῳ εἰαμενῆ, *in a low, sunken place*, Theocr.:--rarely c. acc., σέλμα ἦσθαι *to be seated on a bench*, Aesch.; ἦσθαι Σιμόεντος κοίτας Eur.

ἦμα hmaĩ̃mi *that which is thrown, a dart, javelin*, Il.

ἦμαρ hmarpoet. for ἡμέρα I. *day*, Hom.; νύκτας τε καὶ ἦμαρ *by night and day*, Il.; ἦμαρ *by day*, Hes.; μέσον ἦμ. *mid-day*, Il.; δείελον ἦμ. *evening*, Od. 2. in Hom. with Adjs. to describe *a state or condition*, αἴσιμον, ὀλέθριον, μόρσιμον, νηλεές ἦμαρ *the day of destiny, of death*; ἐλεύθερον, δούλιον, ἀναγκαῖον ἦμαρ *the day of freedom, of slavery*; νόστιμον ἦμαρ, etc. 3. *of the seasons*, ἦματ' ὀπωρινῆ, ἦματι χειμερίῳ Il. II. with Preps. ἐπ' ἦματι *day by day, daily*, Od.; also, *in a day, for a day*, Hom. --so, ἐπ' ἦμαρ *by day*, Soph.; *for a day*, Eur. - κατ' ἦμαρ *day by day*, Lat. *quotidie*, Soph.; κατ' ἦμαρ ἀεί id=Soph.; but κατ' ἦμαρ, also, *this day, to-day*, Lat. *hodie*, id=Soph. - παρ' ἦμαρ *every other day*, Pind., Soph.

ἡμαρτημένως hmarthmenwjadverb part. perf. pass. of ἀμαρτάνω, *faultily*, Plat.

ἡμάτιος hmatiojḥ̃μαρ I. *by day*, Od. II. *day by day, daily*, Il.

ἡμεδαπός hmedapojḥ̃μεῖς *of our land or country, native*, Lat. *nostras*, Ar.

ἡμελημένως hmelhmenwjadverb part. perf. pass. of ἀμελέω, *carelessly*; ἦμ. ἔχειν Xen.

ἡμέν hmen epic Conjunction, correlative to ἡ-δέ, *as well., as also.,* Lat. *et., et.,* but sometimes disjunctive, like Lat. *vel., vel.,* Hom.

ἡμέρα hmera I. *day*, Hom., etc. -phrases for *day-break*, ἅμα ἡμέρα or ἅμα τῆ ἡμέρα Xen.; ἦμ. διαλάμπει or ἐκλάμπει Ar.; ἦμ. ὑποφαίνεται Xen.; γίγνεται or ἔστι πρὸς ἡμέραν id=Xen. 2. with Adjs. to describe *a state or time of life*, ἐπίτονος ἦμ. *a life of misery*, Soph.; λυπρὰν ἄγειν ἦμ. Eur.; αἱ μακρὰι ἡμέραι *length of days*, Soph.; νέα ἦμ. *youth*, Eur. 3. poet. for *time*, ἦμ. κλίνει τε κἀνάγει πάλιν ἅπαντα τὰνθρώπεια Soph. II. absol. usages, 1. in gen., τριῶν ἡμερῶν *within three days*, Hdt.; ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων *within a few days*, Thuc. --also, ἡμέρας *by day*, Plat.; δις τῆς ἡμέρης ἐκάστης *twice every day*, Hdt. 2. in dat., τῆδε τῆ ἡμέρα *on this day*, Soph.; so, τῆδ' ἐν ἡμέρα id=Soph. 3. i acc., πᾶσαν ἦμ. *all day*, Hdt.; τρίτην ἦμ. ἦκων *three days after one's arrival*, Thuc.; τὰς ἡμέρας *in daytime* Xen. III. with Preps., ἀνὰ πᾶσαν ἦμ. *every day*, Hdt. - δι' ἡμέρης, attic -ρας, *the whole day long*, id=Hdt.; διὰ τρίτης ἦμ. *every third*

day, Lat. *tertio quoque die*, id=Hdt.; δι' ἡμ. πολλῶν at a distance of many *days*, Thuc. -
- ἕξ ἡμέρας by *day*, Soph. - ἐφ' ἡμέραν *sufficient for the day*, Hdt., etc.; but, τοῦφ'
ἡμέραν *day by day*, Eur. - καθ' ἡμέραν by *day*, Aesch.; but commonly *day by day*,
daily, Soph., etc.; τὸ καθ' ἡμ., absol., *every day*, Ar., etc.;-- μεθ' ἡμέραν at mid- *day*,
Hdt., etc.

ἡμερεύω *hmereuw* ἡμέρα 1. *to spend the day*, Xen., etc. --absol. *to travel the whole day*,
Aesch. 2. *to pass one's days, live*, Soph.

ἡμερήσιος *hmerhsioj* ἡμέρα I. *for the day, by day*, ἡμ. φάος *light as of the day*, Aesch.
II. *a day long*, ἡμ. ὁδός a *day's journey*, Hdt., Plat., etc.

ἡμερία *hmeria* sc. ὥρα, ἡμέρα, Soph.

ἡμερινός *hmerinoj* ἡμέρα *of day*, Plat.; ἄγγελος ἡμ. *a day-messenger*, Xen.

ἡμέριος *hmerioj* ἡμέρα *for a day, lasting but a day*, Soph., Eur.

ἡμερίς *hmerijfem.* of ἡμερος as Subst., ἡμερίς [1sc. ἄμπελος]1, *the cultivated vine*,
opp. to ἀγριάς, Od. but distinguished from ἀμπελὶς by Ar.

ἡμεροδρομέω *hmerodromew* to be an ἡμεροδρόμος, Luc.

ἡμεροδρόμος *hmerodromojs* δραμεῖν as Subst. *a courier*, Hdt.

ἡμερόκοιτος *hmerokoitoj* *sleeping by day*, Hes., Eur.

ἡμερολεγδόν *hmerolegdon* λέγω *by count of days*, Aesch.

ἡμερολογέω *hmerologew* λέγω *to count by days*, Hdt.

ἡμερολόγιον *hmerologion* λέγω *a calendar*, Plut.

ἡμεροσκόπος *hmeroskopoj* *watching by day*, Aesch., Ar. -as Subst., *a day-
watcher*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

ἡμερος *hmeroj* 1. *tame, tamed, reclaimed*, Lat. *mansuetus*, of animals, Od., Plat.;
so, τὰ ἡμερα alone, Xen. 2. of plants and trees, *cultivated*, Lat. *sativus*, Hdt., etc. 3. of
men, *civilised, gentle*, id=Hdt., Dem.; so of a lion, Aesch.

ἡμερότης *hmerothj* ἡμερος *tameness*:--of men, *gentleness, kindness*, Plat.

ήμερόφαντος **hmerofantoj** φαίνομαι *appearing by day*, Aesch.

ήμεροφύλαξ **hmerofulac h(merosko/pos**, Xen.

ήμερώ **hmerow** ήμερος **1. to tame, make tame**, of wild beasts, Plat. **2. of countries, to clear them of robbers and wild beasts**, as Hercules and Theseus did, Pind., Aesch. -also, *to tame by conquest, subdue*, Hdt. **3. of men also, to soften, civilise**, Plat.

ήμερωσις **hmerwsij a taming civilising**, Plut.

ήμετερος **hmeteroj** ήμεῖς **I. our**, Lat. *noster*, Hom., etc.; εἰς ήμέτερον [1sc. δῶμα]1 Od.; **so, ήμέτερόνδε id=Od.; ή ήμετέρα [1sc. χώρα]1 Thuc.**; τὰ ήμέτερα φρονεῖν **to take our part**, Xen. **II. sometimes for έμός**, Od.

ήμιάνθρωπος **hmianqrwpoj a half-man**, Luc.

ήμιβραχής **hmibraxhjβρέχω sodden**, Anth.

ήμιβρώς **hmibrwj h(mi/brwtos**, Anth.

ήμίβρωτος **hmibrwtoj half-eaten**, Xen.

ήμιγένειος **hmigeneiojγένειον but half-bearded**, Theocr.

ήμίγυμος **hmigumnoj half-naked**, Luc. **so ήμι-γύναιος, ον, Suid.;** ήμίγυνος, ον, Synes.

ήμιδαής **hmidahjδαίω half-divided, half-mangled**, Anth.

ήμιδαρειακόν **hmidareikon a half-daric**, Xen.

ήμιδεής **hmidehjδέω wanting half, half-full**, Xen., Anth.

ήμίδουλος **hmidouloj a half-slave**, Eur.

ήμικτέον **hmiekteon h(mi/ekton**, Ar.

ήμίεκτον **hmiekton a half-έκτεύς, i. e. 1/12 of a medimnus**, Dem.

ήμιέλλην **hmiellhn a half-Greek**, Luc.

ήμιεργής **hmierghj'ργω half-made, half-finished**, Luc.

ήμίεργος **hmiergoj** h(miergh/s, Hdt.

ήμίεφθος **hmiefqoj** ἔψω *half-boiled, half-cooked*, Luc.

ήμιθαλής **hmiqalhj** θάλλω *half-green*, Anth.

ήμιθανής **hmiqanhj** θνήσκω *half-dead*, Anth.

ήμίθεος **hmiqej** *a half-god, demigod*, Il., Hes.

ήμιθνης **hmiqnhj** h(miqanh/s, Ar., Thuc., etc.

ήμίθραυστος **hmiqraustoj** θραύω *half-broken*, Eur., Anth.

ήμικλήριον **hmiklhrion** κλήρος *half the inheritance*, Dem.

ήμικυκλον **hmikuklon** κύκλος *a semicircle, the front seats in the theatre*, Plut.

ήμίλευκος **hmileukoj** *half-white*, Luc.

ήμιμανής **hmimanhj** μαίνομαι *half-mad*, Aeschin., Luc.

ήμιμάραντος **hmimarantoj** μαραίνω *half-withered*, Luc.

ήμιμέδιμνον **hmimedimnon** *a half-μέδιμνος*, Dem.

ήμιμεθής **hmimeqhj** μέθη *half-drunk*, Anth.

ήμιμναϊον **hmimnaion** *a half-mina*, Xen., etc.

ήμιμόχθηρος **hmimoxqhroj** *half-evil, half a villain*, Plat.

ήμίξηρος **hmichroj** *half-dry*, Anth.

ήμιόλιος **hmiolioj** ὄλος I. *containing one and a half, half as much again*, Lat.

sesquialter, Plat. -c. gen. *half as large again as, half as much again as*, Hdt., Xen. II.

ήμιολία ναῦς *a ship with one and a half banks of oars*, Theophr.

ήμιόνειος **hmioneioj** ήμίονος *of, belonging to a mule*, ἄμαξα ήμ. *a car drawn by mules*, Hom.

ήμιονικός **hmionikoj** h(mio/neios, Xen.

ἡμίονος **hmionoj** I. *a half-ass, i. e. a mule*, Hom., etc. - proverb., ἐπεὰν ἡμίονοι τέκωσι, i. e. never, Hdt. 2. the ἡμ. ἀγροτέρα of Il. 2. 851 is prob. the *wild ass*. II. as **adj.**, βρέφος ἡμίονον *a mule-foal*, Il.; ἡμ. βασιλεύς *a mule-king*, half-Mede half-Persian, Orac. ap. Hdt.

ἡμίοπτος **hmioptoj** *half-roasted*, Luc.

ἡμί **hmi** I say, Lat. *inquam*, used to repeat something with emphasis, παῖ ἡμί, παῖ **boy** I say, boy Ar.:--imperf. ἦν, 3 rd sg. ἦ, καὶ σκέθε χεῖρα *he spake and held his hand*, Il.; in attic, ἦν δ' ἐγώ *said I*, Plat.; ἦ δ' ὅς *said he*, Ar., Plat.

ἡμι **hmi** Insep. Prefix, *half-*, Lat. *semi-*.

ἡμιπέλεκκον **hmipelekkon** doubled metri grat. *a half-axe, i. e. a one-edged axe*, Il.

ἡμίπεπτος **hmipeptoj**πέσσω *half-cooked*, Plut.

ἡμίπλεθρον **hmipteron** *a half-πλέθρον*, Hdt., Xen.

ἡμιπλίνθιον **hmiplinqion**πλίνθος *a half-plinth, a brick* [1two of which formed a **plinth**]1, Hdt.

ἡμίπνους **hmipnouj**πνέω *half-breathing, half-alive*, Batr.

ἡμιπόνηρος **hmiponhroj** *half-evil*, Arist.

ἡμιπύρωτος **hmipurwtoj**πῦρόω *half-burnt*, Anth.

ἡμίσεια **hmiseiav**. sub ἥμισυς.

ἡμίσπαστος **hmispastoj**σπάω *half-pulled down*, Anth.

ἡμισταδιαῖος **hmistadiaioj**στάδιον *of half a stadium*, Luc.

ἡμιστρατιώτης **hmistratiwthj** *a half-soldier*, Luc.

ἡμιστρόγγυλος **hmistrogguloj** *half-round*, Luc.

ἥμισυς **hmisuj**ἡμι- *half*, Lat. *semis*, used both as **adj.** and **Subst.** I. as **adj.**, ἡμίσεες λαοί *half the people*, Hom.; ἥμισυς λόγος *half the tale*, Aesch., etc.;--c. **gen.**, like a **comp.**, ἥμισυ οὐ διενοεῖτο *half of what he intended*, Thuc. - also with its **Subst. in gen.**, τῶν νήσων τὰς ἡμίσεας *half of the islands*, Hdt.; αἱ ἡμίσειαι τῶν νεῶν Thuc.; ὁ ἥμισυς

τοῦ ἀριθμοῦ Plat. II. as Subst., 1. neut., ἥμισυ τιμῆς, ἐνάρων, ἀρετῆς Hom.; πλέον ἥμισυ παντός, Hes.; mostly with Art., τὸ ἥμ. τοῦ στρατοῦ Thuc., etc.;--also in pl., ἄρτων ἡμίσεια Xen. 2. fem., ἡ ἥμ. τοῦ τιμήματος Plat.; ἐφ' ἡμισείᾳ up to one half, Dem.

ἡμιτάλαντον hmitalanton *a half-talent*, as a weight, Il.; τρία ἡμιτάλαντα *three half-talents*, Hdt., but τρίτον ἡμιτάλαντον *two talents and a half*, id=Hdt.

ἡμιτέλεια hmiteleia *a remission of half the tribute*, Luc.

ἡμιτέλεστος hmitelestoj τελέω *half-finished*, Thuc.

ἡμιτελής hmitelḥj τέλος *half-finished*, δόμος ἡμ. *a house but half complete*, i. e. wanting its lord and master, Il.; ἡμ. ἀνῆρ, opp. to τελείως, ἀγαθός, Xen.

ἡμίτομον hmitomon *a half*, Hdt.

ἡμίτομος hmitomoj τέμνω I. *half cut through*, cut in two, Mosch. II. as Subst.,

ἡμιτύβιον hmitubion *a stout linen cloth, towel, napkin*, Ar. [1An Egypt. word.]1

ἡμιφαής hmifahj φάος *half-shining*, Anth.

ἡμιφάλακρος hmifalakroj *half-bald*, Anth.

ἡμίφαυλος hmifauloj *half-knavish*, Luc.

ἡμίφλεκτος hmiflektoj φλέγω *half-burnt*, Theocr., Luc.

ἡμιωβολιαῖος hmiwboliaioj *worth half an obol*, Ar. as large as a half-obol, Xen. from ἡμιωβόλιον

ἡμιωβόλιον hmiwbolion ὀβολος *a half-obol*, Xen.

ἡμός hmoj h(me/teros.

ἤμος hmoj poet. adv. relative to τῆμος, 1. *at which time, when*, Hom. 2. *while, so long as*, Soph.

ἡμύω hmuw Deriv. uncertain. *to bow down, sink, drop*, ἐτέρωσ' ἤμυσε κάρη his head *dropped to one side*, Il.; ἤμυσε καρήατι *bowed with his head*, of a horse, id=Il.; of a

cornfield, ἐπὶ δ' ἡμῦν ἀσταχύεσσι *it bows or waves with its ears*, id=Il.: metaph. of cities, *to nod to their fall, totter*, id=Il.

ἤμων *hmwn* ἤμι *a thrower, darter, slinger*, Il.

ἠνεμόεις *hnemoeij* ἄνεμος I. *windy, airy*, Hom., etc. II. of motion, *rapid, rushing*, Aesch.

ἠνία¹ *hnia* *reins*, Hom., Hes., Pind.

ἠνία² *hnia* 1. *the bridle* [1in riding]1, *the reins* [1in driving]1, like the Homeric ἠνία [1τά]1 mostly in pl., Pind., etc.; πρὸς ἠνίας μάχεσθαι Aesch.; in sg., ἐπισχῶν ἠνίαν Soph. 2. metaph., χαλάσαι τὰς ἠνίας τοῖς λόγοις *to give one's words free reins*, Plat.; τῆς Πυκνὸς τὰς ἠνίας παραδοῦναί τινι id=Plat. 3. as a military term, ἐφ' ἠνίαν *to the left*, Plut.

ἠνίκα *hnikaa* verb of Time, relat. to τῆνίκα 1. *at which time, when*, Od., Trag. also causal, *since*, Pind., attic 2. with Opt. in orat. obl., or to denote an uncertain or repeated occurrence in past time, *whenever*, Soph., etc. 3. ἠνίκα ἄν, like ὅταν, with Subj., of the future, *whenever*, id=Soph., etc.

ἠνίον *hnionv*. ἠνία, τά.

ἠνιοποιεῖον *hniopoieion* ποιέω *a saddler's shop*, Xen.

ἠνιοστροφέω *hniostrofew* *to guide by reins*, Aesch., Eur. from ἠνιοστροφός

ἠνιοστροφός *hniostrofoj* στρέφω *one who guides by reins, a charioteer*, Soph.

ἠνιοχεία *hnioxeia* ἠνιοχέω *chariot-driving*, Plat.

ἠνιοχεύς *hnioxeuj* poet. for ἠνίοχος, Il.

ἠνιοχεύω *hnioxeuw* poet. form of ἠνιοχέω, *to act as charioteer*, Hom. -metaph. *to guide*, Anth.

ἠνιοχέω *hniowew* prose form of ἠνιοχεύω, 1. *to hold the reins*, Xen. 2. c. acc. *to drive, guide*, Hdt. metaph. *to direct*, Ar. -Pass. *to be guided*, Xen.

ἠνιοχικός *hniowikoj* of or for driving, Plat. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 *the art of driving*, id=Plat.

ἡνίοχος hniōxoj ἔχω 1. *one who holds the reins, a driver, charioteer, opp. to παρὰ βιάτης [1the warrior by his side]1, Il. 2. generally a chariot-driver, as in the games, Pind., attic -in Theogn., a rider. 3. metaph. a guide, governor, Pind., Ar.*

ἥνις hñij ἔνος *a year old, yearling, Hom.*

ἡνορέα hnorea ἀνήρ epic for ἀνδρεία, *manhood, Hom. manly beauty, Il. -in pl. praises of manhood, Pind.*

ἡνοψ hnoyin Hom., always in phrase ἡνοπι χαλκῶ, with *gleaming, glittering brass. deriv. uncertain*

ἦν hn Interject. *see see there lo Lat. en Ar. -also ἡνίδε, i. e. ἦν ἴδε, Theocr.*

ἡνπερ hnpere related to εἶπερ, as ἦν [1ἔάν]1 to εἰ, Xen.

ἡνυστρον hnustron ἀνύω *the fourth stomach of ruminating animals, a favourite dish at Athens, tripe, Ar.*

ἡοῖος hoioj e(w=|os, I. *morning, Ar. - ἡ ἡοίη [1sc. ὥρα]1, the morning, Od. 2. toward morning, eastern, id=Od., Hdt. II. αἶ Ηοῖαι was a poem of Hesiod, in which each sentence began with ἡ οῖη.*

ἡόνιος honioj ἡών *on the shore, Anth.*

ἡπανία hpania *want, Anth. deriv. uncertain*

ἡπάομαι hpaomaiv. ἡπήσασθαι.

ἡπαρ hpar *the liver, Hom., etc. - ὑφ' ἡπατος φέρειν, of pregnant women, Eur. -in Trag. as the seat of the passions, anger, fear, etc., answering therefore to our "heart."*

ἦ h I. dat. sg. fem. of relat. Pron. ὅς, ἥ, ὅ, Hom. freq. in adverb. sense 1. of Place, *which way, where, whither, in or at what place, relat. to τῆ, Il., Soph. II. of Manner, as, ἦ καὶ Λοξίας ἐφήμισεν Aesch., Thuc., etc. 2. wherefore, Lat. quare, id=Thuc. 3. in so far as, Lat. qua, quatenus, Xen. III. joined with a Sup., ἦ ἐδύνατο τάχιστα as quick as he was able, id=Xen.; ἦ ῥᾶσά τε καὶ ἥδιστα id=Xen.*

ἦ h I. with two chief senses, Confirmative and Interrogative I. TO CONFIRM an assertion, *in truth, truly, verily, of a surety, Hom., etc.; often strengthd. by other Particles, as ἦ ἄρα, ἦ δή, ἦ δή που, ἦ μάλα, etc.;--and to express doubt, ἦ που;--ἦ*

μήν, **ionic and epic** ἤ μέν, ἤ μάν, **used in protestations and oaths**, σὺ μοι ὄμοσον, ἤ μέν μοι ἀρήξειν Hom., etc. **II. in INTERROG. sentences**, Lat. *num pray* or *can it be* - also ἤ οὐκ.. ; Lat. *nonne* Particles are often added to this ἤ, ἤ ῥα, ἤ ἄρα δή, etc.

ἠπεδανός **hpedanoj** 1. *weakly, infirm, halting*, Hom. 2. *c. gen. void of a thing*, Anth. **deriv. uncertain**

ἠπειρογενής **hpeirogenhj** γίγνομαι *born or living in the mainland*, Aesch.

ἠπειρόνδε **hpeironde** *to the mainland*, Od.

ἠπειρος **hpeiroj** I. *terra-firma, the land*, as opp. to *the sea*, Hom., Hes., etc.; κατ' ἠπειρον **by land**, Hdt.; μήτ' ἐν θαλάττῃ μήτ' ἐν ἠπείρῳ Ar. - hence in Od., even an island is called ἠπειρος. II. *the mainland of Western Greece*, opp. to the neighbouring islands [1 afterwards called Ἡπειρος as n. pr.] 1, Od. -then, generally, *the mainland*, Hdt., attic III. later, *a continent* Asia was esp. called *the Continent*, Hdt., etc.; also Europe, Aesch.; whence Soph. speaks of δισσοῖ ἠπειροί, i. e. Europe and Asia. **deriv. uncertain**

ἠπειρώω **hpeirow** from ἠπειρος *to make into mainland*, Anth. -Pass. *to become so*, Thuc.

ἠπειρώτης **hpeirwthj** I. *of the mainland, living there*, opp. to νησιώτης, Hdt. αἰ(h)peirw/tides πο/lies, opp. to those in islands, id=Hdt., etc.; ἠπ. ξυμμαχία *alliance with a military power*, opp. to ναυτική, Thuc. II. *of or on the mainland of Asia, Asiatic*, Eur. III. *an Epirote*, Luc.

ἠπειρωτικός **hpeirwtikoj** from ἠπειρώτης I. *continental*, Xen. II. *of Epirus*, Thuc.

ἠπεροπέυς **hperopeuj** *a cheat, deceiver, cozen*, Od., Anth. **deriv. uncertain**

ἠπεροπευτής **hperopeuthj** h)peropeu/s ἠπεροπευτά, epic vocat. II.

ἠπεροπέύω **hperopeuw** ἠπεροπέύς *to cheat, cajole, deceive, cozen*, Hom. only in pres. and imperf.

ἠπερ **hper** ἠ *in the same way as*, v. ὅσπερ.

ἠπερ **hper** ἠ *than at all, than even*, Hom.

ἠπήσασθαι **hphsasqiaor1**, with no pres. ἠπάομαι in use *to mend, repair*, Ar. deriv. **uncertain**

ἠπητής **hphtj**from ἠπήσασθαι *a mender, cobbler*, Batr., Xen.

ἠπιαλέω **hpialew** *to have a fever or ague*, Ar. from ἠπιάωλος

ἠπιάλος **hpialoj** I. *a fever with shivering, ague*, Ar. II. ἐφιάλτης, *night-mare*, id=Ar. deriv. **uncertain**

ἠπιοδίνητος **hpiodinhtoj**δινέω *softly-rolling*, Anth.

ἠπιόδωρος **hpiodwroj**δῶρον *soothing by gifts, bountiful*, Il.

ἠπιόθυμος **hpioqumoj** *gentle of mood*, Anth.

ἤπιος **hpioj** 1. of persons, *gentle, mild, kind*, πατήρ δ' ὡς ἤπιος ἦεν Hom. -c. dat. pers., id=Hom., Trag. 2. of sentiments, ἤπια εἰδέναί to have *kindly feelings*, Hom.; πρὸς τὸ ἠπιώτερον καταστῆσαί τινα to bring him to *a milder mood*, Thuc. II. act. *soothing, assuaging*, of medicines, Il., etc. 2. ἠπιον ἦμαρ, c. inf., a day *favourable for beginning a thing*, Hes. III. adv. ἠπιῶς, Hdt., Soph.

ἠπιόχειρ **hpioxeir** *with soothing hand*, Anth.

ἤπου **hpou** ἤ, που, ἤ, modified by που, *or perhaps, as perhaps*, Hom.

ἦπου **hpou** I. or ἦ, που, *I suppose, I ween*, Il., Soph., etc. after a negat., *much less*, Thuc. II. to ask a question, *is it possible that.. can it be that..* Od., Aesch.

ἠπύτα **hputa**ἠπύω *calling, crying*, ἠπύτα κῆρυξ *the loud-voiced herald*, Il. from ἠπύω

ἠπύω **hpuw**εἶπεῖν ? 1. *to call to, call on, call*, Od., Aesch., etc.:--c. dupl. acc., τί με τόδε χρέος ἀπύεις; *why callest thou on me for this?* Eur. 2. absol. *to call out, shout*, Od.; of the wind, *to roar*, Il.; of the lyre, *to sound*, Od. 3. *to utter, speak*, πατρὸς ὄνομ' ἀπύεις Aesch.; τί ποτ' ἀπύσω; Eur.

Ἡραῖος **Hraioj**from Ἡρα *of Hera (hrai=on [1sc. ἱερόν]1, the temple of Hera, Heraeum*, Hdt.

Ἡρακλῆς Hrakleij *Heracles*, Lat. *Hercules*, son of Zeus and Alcmena, the most famous of the Greek heroes, Hom., etc. [1The name signifies *Hera's glory*, Ἡρας κλέος, from the power she obtained over him at birth.]1

Ἡράκλειδαι Hrakleidaifrom Ἡρακλῆς *the Heraclidae or descendants of Hercules*, Hdt.

Ἡράκλειος Hrakleiojfrom Ἡρακλῆς I. *of Hercules*, Lat. *Herculeus*, βίη Ἡρακληεΐη, i. e. *Hercules himself*, Hom. - Ἡρ. στῆλαι the opposite headlands of Gibraltar and Apes' Hill near Tangier, Hdt. II. as Subst., Ἡράκλειον, ionic -ήιον [1sc. ἱερόν]1, *the temple of Hercules, Heracleum*, id=Hdt., etc. 2. Ἡράκλεια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *his festival*, Ar.

Ἡρακλείτειος Hrakleiteioj *of Heraclitus*, Plat.

Ἡρακλίσκος HrakliskojDim. of Ἡρακλῆς, Theocr.

Ἥρα Hra *Hera*, the Lat. *Juno*, queen of the gods, daughter of Kronos and Rhea, sister and wife of Zeus, Hom., etc.; νῆ τὴν Ἥραν, an oath of Athen. women, Xen.

ἤρα hra I. *acceptable gifts, kindnesses*, ἤρα φέρειν Hom. II. χάριν, c. gen., *on account of*, Anth.

ἡρεμαῖος hremaiojadj. of ἡρέμα, *still, quiet, gentle*, Plat. -irreg. comp. ἡρεμέστερος, Xen. adv. -αίως, ἡρέμα, id=Xen.; comp. -εστέρως id=Xen.

ἡρέμα hremalike ἀτρέμας, 1. *stilly, quietly, gently, softly*, Ar., Plat. 2. *a little, slightly*, id=Plat. 3. *slowly*, opp. to τάχιστα, id=Plat. deriv. uncertain

ἡρεμέω hremew *to keep quiet, be at rest*, Xen., Plat.

ἡρέμησις hremhsij *quietude*, Arist.

ἡρεμία hremia *rest, quietude*, ἐπὶ ἡρεμίας ὑμῶν *leaving you at rest*, Dem.

ἡρεμίζω hremizw I. *to make still or quiet*, Xen. II. intr. ἡρεμέω, id=Xen.

ἡρεμί hremi h)re/ma, Ar.

ἡρεμος hremoj h)remai=os, Ntest.

ἠριγένεια **hrigeneia** γίγνομαι *early-born, child of morn*, epith. of Ἥως, Hom.; also absol., ἘἭως, *Morn*, Od.; ἠριγενείας *at morn*, Theocr.

Ἡριδανός **Hridanoj** *Eridanus*, a river famous in legends, Hes., Hdt. later authors mostly took it for *the Po*, as Eur.; others for *the Rhone* or *Rhine*, as perh. in Hdt.

ἠρινός **hrinoj** ἦρ e)arino/s *of or in spring*, Solon., Eur. --neut. pl. as adv., *in spring*, Ar.

ἠρίον **hrion** *a mound, barrow, tomb*, Il., Theocr. deriv. uncertain

ἠρι **hri** *early*, Hom.; ἠρι μάλ', μάλ' ἠρι id=Hom.

ἠριπόλη **hripolh** πολέω *early-walking* as Subst. *the morn*, Anth.

ἠρωικός **hrwikoj** ἦρως I. *of or for a hero, heroic*, Plat., etc. II. *metrically*, ἦρ. στίχος *the heroic verse, the hexameter*, id=Plat.

ἠρωίνη **hrwinh** *a heroine*, Theocr.; contr. ἠρώνη, Ar. fem. of ἦρως,

ἠρώιος **hrwioj** h(rwiko/s, Pind.

ἠρώϊς **hrwij** I ἠρωίνη, Pind. II. as fem. of ἠρωϊκός, Anth.

ἠρῶον **hrwon** ἦρως 1. *the temple or chapel of a hero*, Hdt., etc.; θῆρῶον, i. e. τὸ ἠρῶον, Ar. 2. [1sub. μέτρον]1, *an hexameter*, Plut.

ἠρῶος **hrwoj** contr. for ἠρώϊος ὁ ἦρ. sc. ῥυθμός *the heroic measure, hexameter*, Plat., etc.; πούς ἦρ. *the dactyl*, Anth.

ἦρως **hrwj** 1. a hero, in Hom. used of the Greeks before Troy, then of *warriors* generally; and then of all free men of the heroic age, as the minstrel Demodocus, the herald Mulius, even the unwarlike Phaeacians. 2. in Hes. *the blessed heroes* are the fourth age of men, who fell before Thebes and Troy, and then passed to the Islands of the Blest. 3. *heroes, as objects of worship, demigods* or men born from a god and a mortal, as Hercules, Aeneas, Memnon, Hdt., Pind.; then of such as had done great services to mankind, as Daedalus, Triptolemus, Theseus, Anth. 4. later, the heroes are *inferior local deities*, patrons of tribes, cities, guilds, founders of cities, etc.; as at Athens, the ἦρως ἐπώνυμοι were *the heroes after whom the φυλαί were named*, Hdt.

ἠρῶσσα **hrwssa** h(rwi/+nh, Anth.

ήσσομαι hssaomai Note that middle forms such as ήττήσομαι can have passive sense.
1. Pass. to be less than another, inferior to him, c. gen. pers., Eur., Xen., etc.; c. gen. rei, ή. ρήματος to yield to the power of a word, Thuc.; ὁ ήττωίτο wherein *he had proved inferior*, Xen. **2. as a real Pass. to be defeated, discomfited, worsted, beaten, υπό τινος Hdt., attic; also c. gen. pers., Eur., etc.;**-- ήσσᾶσθαι μάχηι or μάχην Hdt., Dem. **3. to give way, yield, to be a slave to passion and the like, c. gen., ήσσημένος ἔρωτος Eur.; τῶν ήδονῶν Xen.;**--also c. dat. *to be overcome by*, ήδονῆι ήσσώμενοι Thuc.

ήσσα hssa ήστων *a defeat, discomfiture, opp. to νίκη, Thuc., etc. -c. gen. rei, a giving way to a thing, ήδονῶν, ἐπιθυμιῶν Plat.*

ήσσητέος hsshteojverb. adj. of ήσσομαι *one must be beaten, γυναικός by a woman, Soph.*

ήστων hsswncomp. of κακός or μικρός formed from ήκα, *softly*, so that the orig. form was ήκίων, with Sup. ήκιστος] **I. c. gen. pers. less, weaker, less brave, Hom., etc.; c. inf., ἔστων θεῖν not so good at running, Hdt.;** οὐδενός ήστων γνῶναι "*second to none*" in judging, Thuc. **2. absol. of the weaker party, ήσσους γενέσθαι to have the worst of it, id=Thuc.;** τὰ τῶν ήττόνων *the fortunes of the vanquished*, Xen.;

of things, τὸν ήττω λόγον κρείττω ποιεῖν "*to make the worse appear the better reason,*" Plat. **II. c. gen. rei, yielding to a thing, a slave to, ἔρωτος Soph.;** κέρδους Ar., etc. --generally, *yielding to, unable to resist, τοῦ πεπρωμένου Eur. III. neut. ήσσον, attic ήττον, as adv., less, Od., Thuc., etc. -with a negat., οὐχ ήσσον, οὐδ' ήσσον not the less, just as much, Aesch., etc.*

ήσυχάζω hsuxazw ήσυχος **I. to be still, keep quiet, be at rest, Aesch.;** ή ἀπορία τοῦ μη ήσυχάζειν *the difficulty of finding rest, Thuc. -often in part., ήσυχάζων προσμένω Soph.;* ήσυχάσασα *by resting from war, Thuc.;* τὸ ήσυχάζον τῆς νυκτός *the dead of night, id=Thuc. II. Causal in aor1, to make still, lay to rest, Plat.*

ήσυχαιός hsuxaiojpoet. for ήσυχος, Soph.

ήσυχᾶ hsuxaneut. pl. of ήσυχος, as adv.

ήσυχῆ hsuxh *stilly, quietly, softly, gently, Pind.;* ἔχ' ήσυχῆ *keep quiet, Plat.;* ής. γελάσαι id=Plat.

ήσυχία hsuxia **I. stillness, rest, quiet, Od., Hdt., attic -c. gen. rest from a thing, Hdt., Plat. 2. with Preps., δι' ήσυχίης εἶναι to keep quiet, Hdt. - ἐν ής. ἔχειν τι to keep**

it *quiet*, not speak of it, id=Hdt. - ἐφ' ἡσυχίας Ar. - κατ' ἡσυχίην πολλήν quite at one's ease, Hdt.; καθ' ἡσυχίαν at *leisure*, Thuc. - μεθ' ἡσυχίας *quietly*, Eur. 3. with Verbs, ἡσυχίαν ἄγειν to keep *quiet*, be at rest, keep silent, Hdt., attic -so ἡσυχίαν ἔχειν Hdt., attic II. *solitude, a sequestered place*, Hhymn., Xen.

ἡσύχιμος hsuximoj h(/suxos, Pind.

ἡσύχιος hsuxioj h(/suxos *still, quiet, at rest, at ease*, Il.; also in Prose, τρόπου ἡσυχίου of a *quiet* disposition, Hdt.; τὸ ἡσύχιον τῆς εἰρήνης Thuc. adv. -ίως, Hhymn.

ἡσυχιότης hsuxiothj h(suxi/a, Plat.

ἡσυχος hsuxoj I. *still, quiet, at rest, at ease, at leisure*, Hes., Hdt., attic; ἡσύχω βάσει φρενῶν, i. e. in thought, Aesch.; ἐν ἡσύχω *quietly*, Soph. 2. *quiet, gentle, of character*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; τοὺς ἀφ' ἡσύχου ποδός those of *quiet life*, id=Eur.; ὀργῆ ὑπόθεσ ἡσυχον πόδα, i. e. moderate thy anger, id=Eur.; τὸ ξύνηθεσ ἡσυχον their accustomed *quietness*, Thuc. II. the common attic comp. and Sup. were ἡσυχαιτέρος, -αίτατος, but the regular form -ώτερος is also found. III. adv. -χως, Eur., etc. *gently, cautiously*, id=Eur. -Sup. ἡσυχαιτάτα Plat.--The neut. ἡσυχον, doric ἄσυχον, is also used as adv., Theocr.; and pl. ἄσυχια, id=Theocr.

ἦτα hta H, η, ἦτα, τό, indecl., seventh letter of the Gr. alphabet; as numeral ηα ὀκτώ and ὄγδοος, but α22η 8000. The uncial form of Eta [1 H]1 was a double ε and prob. it was pronounced as a long ε, cf. δῆλος [1 from δέελοσ]1. The old Alphabet had only one sign [1 E]1 for the ε sound, till the long vowels η and ω were introduced from the Samian Alphabet in the archonship of Euclides, B. C. 403. The sign H, before it was taken to represent the double ε, was used for the spiritus asper, as ΗΟς for ὅς, [1which remains in the Latin H]1. When H was taken to represent long e, it was at the same time cut in two, so that represented the spir.asper, the spir. lenis; whence came the present signs for the breathings. As to dialectic changes, 1. the vowel η was much used by the ionic, being in aeolic and doric replaced by $\bar{\alpha}$, as also in attic, but mostly after ρ or a vowel, πρήσσω θώρηξ ἰητροός, attic πράσσω θώραξ ἰατροός. 2. in attic, ει and ηι were not seldom changed into η, as κλειθρα κληθρα, Νηρηίδες Νηρηίδες. 3. doric and aeolic for ει, as τῆνος, κῆνος for κεῖνος.

ἦτε hte ἦ τε, or also, Il.

ἦτε hteῖ, τε *surely, doubtless*, Hom.

ἤτοι htoi I. ἤ τοι, *now surely, truly, verily*, Il.; after ἀλλ' εἰ., *nevertheless*, id=Il. II. ἤτοι, *either in truth*, followed by ἤ, *or*, Hdt., etc.

ἤτορ htorin Hom. always in nom. or acc. *the heart* as a part of the body, Il. -then, as the seat of life, *life*, ἤτορ ὀλέσσαι id=Il. -as the seat of feeling, *the heart*, id=Il., etc.

ἤτριον htrion *the warp in a web of cloth*, Plat., Theocr. -in pl. *a thin, fine cloth*, such that one could see between the threads, Eur.; ἤτρια βύβλων *leaves made of strips of papyrus*, Anth.

ἤτρον htron *the part below the navel, the abdomen*, Plat., Xen., etc.

ἤττημα htthma h(=ssa, Ntest.

ἤυτε hute I. *as, like as*, Il., etc.; often in Hom. in similes for ὡς ὅτε. II. in Il. 4. 277 after a comp., μελάντερον ἤυτε πίσσα *very black, like as pitch*, or ἤ, *blacker than pitch*.

ἤυχορος huxorojepic for εὐχορος, *with fair dances*, Anth.

Ἡφαίστειος Hfaisteioj *of Hephaestus (hfaistei=on or Ἡφαίστειον [1sc. ἱερόν]1, temple of Hephaestus*, Hdt., Dem., etc. - Ἡφαίστεια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *his festival*, the Lat. *Vulcanalia*, Xen.

Ἡφαιστόπωνος Hfaistoponoj *wrought by Hephaestus*, Eur.

Ἡφαιστος Hfaistoj I. *Hephaestus*, Lat. *Vulcanus*, son of Zeus and Hera, lame from birth, master of metal working, Hom., etc. II. meton. for πῦρ, *fire*, Il., Soph. Perh. from ἄπτω, *to kindle fire*.

Ἡφαιστότευκτος Hfaistoteuktoj *wrought by Hephaestus*, Soph.

ἤχεϊον hxeion ἤχος a kind of *kettle-drum or gong*, Plut.

ἤχέτης hxethj ἤχέω *clear-sounding, musical*, Aesch., Eur. -of the grasshopper, *chirping*, Hes., Anth.; and ἀχέτας, ου, *alone, the chirper, the grasshopper*, Ar.

ἤχέω hxew I. intr. *to sound, ring, peal*, Hes.; often of metal, ἤχεσκε [1 ionic imperf.]1 Hdt.; τὰ χαλκεῖα πληγέντα μακρὸν ἤχεῖ Plat.; of the grasshopper, *to chirp*, Theocr.

II. c. acc. cogn., ἀχειν ὕμνον *to let it sound*, Aesch.; κωκυτόν Soph.; χαλκίον ἄχει *sound the cymbal*, Theocr.:--Pass., ἤχειται κτύπος *a sound is made*, Soph.

ἤχηεις hxheijfrom ἤχη *sounding, ringing, roaring*, Hom.

ἤχημα hxhmaἤχέω *a sound, sounding*, Eur.

ἤχη hxx a *sound or noise* of any sort, Hom., attic; of *the confused noise* of a crowd, *the roar* of the sea, *the groaning* of trees in a wind, Il., etc. -in Trag., like ἰαχή, *a cry* of sorrow, *wail*; but, σάλπιγγος ἤχη Eur. -rarely of articulate sounds, id=Eur.

ἤχι hxinot ἤχι epic for ἤ *where*, Hom.

ἤχος hxojlater form of ἤχη, Theocr., Mosch.

ἤχώ hxwlike ἤχη, 1. *a sound*, but properly of *a returned sound, echo*, Hhymn., Hes., etc. 2. generally, *a ringing sound*, Soph., Trag.; τὴν Βοιωτὴν κατεῖχε ἤχώ ὡς.. Boeotia *rang with the news* that.., Hdt.

ἠῶθεν hwqenἠώς *from morn, i. e. at dawn, at break of day*, Hom., etc.; *this morning*, Od. like ἔωθεν

ἠῶος hwoj h)oi=os 1. *at morn, at break of day*, Hhymn., Hes. 2. *from the east, eastern*, Hdt. from ἠώς

ἠώς hwjaeolic ἄυως, i. e. ἄηως, not αὔως I. *the morning red, daybreak, dawn*, Hom., Hdt., etc. - *morning* as a time of day, opp. to μέσον ἡμαρ and δειλη, Il.; gen. ἠοῦς *at morn, early*, id=Il.; ἠῶ *the morning long*, Od. - ἔξ ἠοῦς μέχρι δειλῆς ὀψίης Hdt. - ἅμα ἠοῖ *at daybreak*, id=Hdt.; ἅμ' ἔω or ἅμα τῇ ἔω Thuc.; epic ἠῶθι πρό Hom.; ἔς ἁῶ *tomorrow*, Theocr. 2. since the Greeks counted their days by mornings, ἠώς often denoted *a day*, Hom. II. *the East*, id=Hom.; ἀπὸ ἠοῦς πρὸς ἑσπέρην Hdt., etc. III. as prop. n. Ἡώς, *Aurora, the goddess of morn*, who rises out of her ocean-bed, Il., Eur.

θαάσσω qaassw *to sit*, Hom.; epic inf. θαασσέμεν Od. epic form of θαάσσω only in pres. and imperf.

θαέομαι qaeomaidoric for θηέομαι, ionic form of θεάομαι, Pind., Theocr.

θάημα qahma *a sight, wonder*, Theocr. doric for θέαμα

θαίματα **qaimatia** *crasis for τὰ ἱμάτια.*

θαίματῖδια **qaimatidia** *crasis for τὰ ἱματίδια.*

θαιρός **qairoj** *the hinge of a door or gate, II.*

θακεύω **qakeuw qa ke/w, Plut.**

θακέω **qakew** *θάκος to sit, Hdt., Trag.; c. acc. cogn., θακοῦντι παγκρατεῖς ἔδρας sitting on imperial throne, Aesch. suppliants, Soph., Eur.*

θάκημα **qakhma** *from θακέω 1. a sitting, esp. as a suppliant, Soph. 2. a seat, id=Soph., Eur.*

θάκησις **qakhsij** *from θακέω a sitting, sitting-place, Soph.*

θάκος **qakoj** *θάσσω I. a seat, chair, Hom.; θῶκοι ἀμπαυστήριοι seats for resting, Hdt.; θᾶκος κραιπνόστυος, of a winged car, Aesch., etc. 2. a chair of office, Ar. 3. a privy, Theophr. II. in Hom. a sitting in council, a council, Od.; θῶκόνδε to the council, id=Od.; ἐν θῶκῳ κατήμενος sitting in council, Hdt.*

θαλάμαξ **qalamac qala^mi/th,** Ar.

θαλάμευμα **qalameuma qala/mh,** Eur.

θαλαμήιος **qalamhioj** *of or for a θάλαμος, Hes.*

θαλάμη **qalamh** *I. a lurking-place, den, hole, cave, Od., Eur.; of the grave, id=Eur. II. θάλαμος III, Luc.*

θαλαμηπόλος **qalamhpoloj** *πολέομαι I. a chamber-maid, waiting maid, Od., Aesch. 2. a eunuch of the bed chamber, Plut. II. rarely, a bridegroom, Soph. 2. as adj. bridal, Anth.*

θαλαμιός **qalamioj** *of or belonging to the θάλαμος:--as Subst., I. θαλαμιός, ὁ, θαλαμίτης, Thuc. II. θαλαμία, ionic -ιή [1sub. κώπη]1, the oar of the θαλαμίτης, Ar. 2. [1sub. ὀπή]1 the hole in the ship's side, through which this oar worked, διὰ θαλαμιῆς διελεῖν τινα to place a man so that his upper half projected through this hole, Hdt.*

θαλαμίτης **qalamithj** *θάλαμος III one of the rowers on the lowest bench of a trireme, who had the shortest oars and the least pay; cf. ζυγίτης, θρανίτης.*

θάλαμόνδε qalamonde to the bed-chamber, Od. from θάλᾶμος

θάλαμος qalamoj I. an inner room or chamber 1. generally, the women's apartment, inner part of the house, Hom., Hdt. 2. a chamber in this part of the house a. a bed-room, II. - the bride-chamber, id=II., Soph., etc. b. a store-room, Hom., Xen. c. generally, a chamber, room, Od. II. metaph., ὁ παγκοίτας θ. of the grave, Soph.; τυμβήρης θ. of the ark of Danae, id=Soph.; θάλαμοι ὑπὸ γῆς the realms below, Aesch.; θ. Ἀμφιτρύτης of the sea, Soph.; ἄρνων θ. their folds or pens, Eur., etc. III. the lowest part of the ship, in which the θαλαμίται sat, the hold. IV. a shrine, temple, Anth.

θαλασσαῖος qalassaioj qala/ssios, Pind.

θάλασσα qalassa 1. the sea, Hom., etc.; when he uses it of a particular sea, he means the Mediterranean, opp. to Ὠκεανός;-- Hdt. calls the Mediterranean ἥδε ἡ θάλασσα; so, ἡ παρ' ἡμῖν θάλ. Plat.; κατὰ θάλασσαν by sea, opp. to περὶ γῆς by land, Hdt.; κατὰ γῆς, Thuc. -metaph., κακῶν θ. a sea of troubles, Aesch. 2. a well of salt water, said to be produced by a stroke of Poseidon's trident, in the Acropolis at Athens, Hdt.

θαλασσεύω qalasseuw to be at sea, keep the sea, Thuc.; τὰ θαλαττεύοντα τῆς νεῶς μέρη the parts under water, Plut.

θαλάσσιος qalassiojθάλασσα I. of, in, on or from the sea, belonging to it, Lat. marinus, οὗ σφι θαλάσσια ἔργα μεμῆλει, of the Arcadians, II.; κορῶναι τῆσίν τε θαλ. ἔργα μέμηλεν, i. e. which live by fishing, Od. - θαλάσσια sea-animals, opp. to χερσαῖα, Hdt.; περὶ τε καὶ θαλ. landsmen and seamen, Aesch.; θαλ. ἐκρίπτειν τινά to throw one into the sea, Soph. II. skilled in the sea, nautical, Hdt., Thuc.

θαλασσοκοπέω qalassokopewκόπτω to strike the sea with the oar metaph. to make a splash, Ar.

θαλασσοκρατέω qalassokratew to be master of the sea, Hdt., Thuc.

θαλασσοκράτωρ qalassokratwrκρατέω master of the sea, Hdt., Thuc., Xen.

θαλασσόπλαγκτος qalassoplaktojπλάζω made to wander o'er the sea, sea-tost, Aesch., Eur.

θαλασσόπληκτος qalassoplhktojπλήσσω sea-beaten, Aesch.

θαλασσοπόρος qalassoporoj sea-faring, Anth.

θαλασσοϋργός **qalassourgoj** ὕργω *one who works on the sea, a fisherman, seaman*, Xen.

θαλασσόω **qalassow** *to make or change into sea* Mid. *to be a sea-faring man*, Luc.

θάλαα **qalea**θάλλω *good cheer, happy thoughts*, θαλέων ἐμπλησάμενος κῆρ II.

θαλέθω **qaleqwoet**. lengthd. for θάλλω, *to bloom, flourish*, Hom. only in part.; of trees, Od.; of men, id=Od.; of swine, θαλέθοντες ἀλοιφῆ *swelling, wantoning in fat*, Il.

θάλεια **qaleia** I. fem. adj. *blooming, luxuriant, goodly, bounteous*, of banquets, θεῶν ἐν δαιτὶ θαλείῃ Od., etc. No masc. θάλυς occurs, θαλερός being used instead. II. as prop. n. Θάλεια, ἥ, one of the Muses, the *blooming one*, Hes.; also Θαλίη, Anth. from θάλλω

θαλερός **qaleroj**θάλλω I. *blooming, fresh*, of young persons, Hom.; θ. γάμος *the marriage of a youthful pair*, Od. II. of the body, *fresh, vigorous*, Il.; θ. χαίτη *luxuriant hair*, id=Il.; θ. ἀλοιφή *rich, abundant fat*, Od.;--then of other things, θαλερόν κατὰ δάκρυ χέουσα *shedding big tears*, Il.; θ. γόος *the thick and frequent sob*, Od.; θαλερῆ φωνή *a full, rich voice*, Hom.

θαλερῶπις **qalerwpij** ὦψ **qalero/mmato**s, Anth.

θαλέω **qalewdoric** for θηλέω.

Θαλῆς **Qalhj** *Thales* of Miletus, Hdt.

θαλία **qalia**θάλλω *abundance, plenty, good cheer*, Il.; in pl. *festivities*, Od., Hdt.

θαλλός **qalloj**θάλλω *a young shoot, young branch*, Od., Soph., etc. -of the young olive-shoot carried by suppliants, Hdt., Trag.; ἰκτῆρ θ. Eur.; also, θαλλοῦ στέφανος *the olive-wreath worn at festivals*, Aeschin.

θαλλοφόρος **qalloforoj**φέρω *carrying young olive-shoots*, Ar.

θάλλω **qallw** 1. *to bloom, abound, to be luxuriant*, of fruit-trees, Od., Soph., etc.; often in part. perf. τεθηλώς, epic fem. τεθαλυῖα, as adj., *luxuriant, exuberant*, Od.; c. acc. cogn., οὐ δένδρε' ἔθαλλεν χῶρος *the place grew no trees*, θαλλούσης βίον ἐλαίας Aesch. b. of other natural objects, τεθαλυῖα ἐέρση *the fresh or copious dew*, Od.; τεθαλυῖα ἀλοιφῆ *rich with fat*, Il.; εἰλαπίνῃ τεθαλυῖῃ *at a sumptuous feast*, id=Il. 2.

of men, *to bloom, flourish*, Hes., Soph., etc. 3. in bad sense, *to be active*, νόσος ἀεὶ τέθηλε Soph.; πῆματα ἀεὶ θάλλοντα id=Soph.

θάλος qalojlike θαλλός only in nom. and acc. in metaph. sense of *young persons*, like ἔρνος [1q. v.]1, φίλον θάλος dear *child of mine*, Il.; τοιόνδε θάλος so fair *a scion of their house*, Od. v. θάλεα.

θαλπιάω qalpiawθάλπω *to be or become warm*, εὖ θαλπιόων [1epic part.]1 right *warm and comfortable*, Od.

θαλπνός qalpnojθάλπω *warming, fostering*, Pind.

θάλπος qalpojθάλπω 1. *warmth, heat, esp. summer heat*, Aesch.; θ. θεοῦ the sun's *heat*, Soph.; μεσημβρινοῖσι θάλπεσιν with the meridian *rays* [1cf. Lat. *soles*]1, Aesch. 2. metaph. *a sting, smart*, caused by an arrow, Soph., Anth.

θαλπτῆριος qalpthrioj *warming*, Anth. from θαλπωρή

θάλπω qalpw I. *to heat, soften by heat*, Od.:--Pass., ἐτήκετο, κασσίτερος ὧς θαλφθείς Hes.: metaph. *to be softened*, λόγοις Ar. II. *to heat, warm*, without any notion of *softening*, καῦμ' ἔθαλπε [1 sc. ἡμᾶς]1 Soph.:--Pass., θάλπεσθαι τοῦ θέρους *to be warm in summer*, Xen.:--metaph. *to be alive*, Pind. 2. *to warm at the fire, dry*, Soph., Eur. III. metaph. of passion, *to heat, inflame*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *to cherish, comfort, foster*, Theocr.

θαλπωρή qalpwrh *warming metaph. comfort, consolation, source of hope*, Hom.

θαλύσια qalusiaθάλος *the firstlings of the harvest, offerings of first fruits*, Il., Theocr.

θαλυσιάς qalusiajfrom θαῤῥλύσια fem. adj. *of or for the θαλύσια*, Theocr.

θαμάκις qamakij qama/ Pind.

θαμά qamaᾶμα *often, oft-times*, Hom., etc.

θαμβάινω qambainw qambe/w *to be astonished at*, Hhymn.

θαμβέω qambewθάμβος I. *to be astounded, amazed*, Hom., Soph., Eur. 2. c. acc. *to be astonished at, marvel at*, Od., Pind. II. Causal, *to surprise*:--Pass., τεθαμβημένος *astounded*, Plut.

θάμβος **qamboj** from Root !ταφ, v. τέθηπα *ta/fos astonishment, amazement, Hom., attic*

θαμέες **qameej** poet. adj. only in pl., *crowded, close-set, thick, Hom.*

θαμίζω **qamizw** θαμά 1. *to come often, Lat. frequentare, Hom., Xen. 2. to be often or constantly engaged with or in a thing, Od.; οὔτι κομιζόμενός γε θάμιζεν he was not wont to be so cared for, id=Od.; μινύρεται θαμίζουσα ἀηδῶν mourns often or constantly, Soph.*

θαμινός **qaminoj** frequent, in neut. pl. θαμινά:--as Adv. θαμά, Pind., attic v. θαμέες.

θάμνος **qamnoj** θαμινός *a bush, shrub, Lat. arbustum, Hom.; in pl. a copse, thicket, id=Hom., attic*

θανάσιμος **qanasimoj** θνήσκω I. *deadly, Trag., etc. 2. of or belonging to death, θαν. αἷμα [1as we say]1 the life- blood, Aesch.; μέλψασα θ. γόον having sung my death-song, id=Aesch. II. of persons, near death, Soph., Plat. subject to death, mortal, Plat. also dead, Soph.*

θανατάω **qanataw** Desiderat. of θανεῖν, *to desire to die, Plat.*

θανατηφόρος **qanathforoj** φέρω *death-bringing, mortal, Aesch., Soph., etc.*

θανατιάω **qanatiaw** qanata/w, Luc.

θανατικός **qanatikoj** deadly, θ. δίκη *sentence of death, Plut.*

θανατοίεις **qanatoeij** deadly, Soph., Eur. from θάνα^ωτος

θάνατος **qanatoj** θνήσκω I. *death, Hom., etc.; θ. τινος the death threatened by him, Od.; θάνατόνδε to death, Il., etc. 2. in attic, θάνατον καταγιγνώσκειν τινός to pass sentence of death on one, Thuc.; θανάτου κρίνεσθαι to be tried for one's life, id=Thuc. -ellipt., τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ κεκοσμημένος [1sc. στολήν]1 Hdt.; δῆσαί τινα τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ [1sc. δέσιν]1 id=Hdt.; τοῖς Ἀθηναίοις ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλήν θανάτου for any penalty short of death, Thuc. 3. pl. θάνατοι, kinds of death, Od.; or the deaths of several persons or even of one person, Trag. II. as prop. n., Θάνατος Death, twin-brother of Sleep, Il. III. νεκρός, Anth.*

θανατούσια qanatousia sc. ἱερά, τά, *a feast of the dead*, Luc.

θανατοφόρος qanatoforoj qanathfo/ros, Aesch.

θανατώω qanatowfut. mid. in pass. sense θανατώσοιτο Xen. I. *to put to death*, τινά Hdt., attic 2. metaph. *to mortify the flesh*, Ntest. II. *to put to death by sentence of law*, Plat. -Pass., Xen.

θανάτωσις qanatwsijfrom θαῶναῶτόω *a putting to death*, Thuc.

θάομαι qaomai Dep. 1. *to wonder at, admire*, Od. 2. later, *to gaze on, see*, 2nd pl. θᾶσθε, Ar.; imperat. θάεο Anth. doric fut. part. θασόμενος Theocr.; aor1 imperat. θᾶσαι Ar.; inf. θάσασθαι Theocr.

θαπτέος qapteojverb. adj. from θάπτω *one must bury*, Soph.

θάπτω qaptwfrom Root !ταφ, cf. ταφθῆναι, τάφος *to pay the last dues to a corpse, to honour with funeral rites*, i. e. in early times by *burning the body*, Hom.: then, simply, *to bury, inter*, Hdt., attic

θαρσαλέος qarsaleojθάρσος I. *bold, of good courage, ready, daring, undaunted*, Il., attic --to\ qarsale/on *confidence*, Thuc. -so in adv., θαρραλέως ἔχειν *to be of good courage*, Plat., Xen. 2. in bad sense, *overbold, audacious*, Od. II. *that which may be ventured on*, Plat.

θαρσαλεότης qarsaleothj *boldness*, Plut.

θαρσέω qarsewθάρσος 1. *to be of good courage, take courage*, Il., etc.:--in bad sense, *to be over-bold, audacious*, Thuc., Plat.; θάρσει, θαρσεῖτε, *take courage cheer up*, Hom., etc.; θαρσήσας *with good courage*, Il.; so, θαρσῶν Hdt., attic:--also, τὸ τεθαρρηκός *confidence*, Plut. 2. c. acc., θάρσει τόνδε γ' ἄεθλον *take heart for this struggle*, Od.; θ. θάνατον Plat.; θ. μάχην *to venture a fight*, Xen.:--c. acc. pers. *to have confidence in*, id=Xen.:--so also, θαρσεῖν τινι Hdt. 3. c. inf. *to believe confidently that*, Soph.; also, *to make bold or venture to do*, Xen.

θάρσησις qarshsij *confidence in a thing*, Thuc.

θάρσος qarsojθρασύς I. *courage, boldness*, Hom., attic; θ. τινός *courage to do a thing*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *that which gives courage*, θάρση *grounds of confidence*, Eur., Plat. II. in bad sense, *audacity*, Il. cf. θράσος.

θαρσούντως **qarsountwjadverb** from pres. part. of θαρσέω *boldly, courageously*, Xen.

θάρσυνος **qarsunoj qarsale/os**, Il. c. dat. *relying on a thing*, id=Il.

θαρσύνω **qarsunw** I. Causal of θαρσέω, *to encourage, cheer*, θάρσυνον [1 aor1 imperat.]1 Il.; θαρσύνεσκε [1 ionic imperf.]1 id=Il.; so Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. intr. θαρσυνε *be of good courage*, Soph.

Θάσιος **Qasioj** of or from *Thasos, Thasian*, οἶνος Ar. - ἡ Θασία ἄλμη *Thasian pickled fish*, id=Ar.

θάσων **qasswncomp.** of ταχύς *quicker, swifter* neut. θᾶσσον as adv., *more quickly*.

θάσσω **qassw qa/assw** *to sit, sit idle*;-- c. acc. sedis, θάσσειν θρόνον Soph., etc.; c. acc. cogn., θ. δυστήνους ἔδρας *to sit in wretched posture*, Eur.

θαυμάζω **qaumazw** I. *to wonder, marvel, be astonished*, Il., etc. 2. c. acc. *to look on with wonder and amazement, to wonder at, marvel at*, Hom., Hdt., attic b. *to honour, admire, worship*, Lat. *admirari, observare*, Od., Hdt., attic:--θ. τινά τινος *for a thing*, Thuc.; ἐπί τινι Xen. 3. c. gen. *to wonder at, marvel at*, Thuc., etc.; θ. σοῦ λέγοντος Plat. 4. c. dat. rei, *to wonder at*, Thuc. 5. c. acc. et inf., θ. σε πενθεῖν Eur. II. Pass. *to be looked at with wonder*, Hdt.; θαυμάζεται μὴ παρών, i. e. *I keep wondering that he is not present*, Soph. 2. *to be admired*, Hdt.; τὰ εἰκότα θ. *to receive proper marks of respect*, Thuc.

θαυμαίνω **qaumainw**from θαῦμα **qauma/zw** 2 *to admire, gaze upon*, Od., Pind.

θαῦμα **qauma**θάομαι I. of objects, *whatever one regards with wonder, a wonder, marvel*, Hom., Hes.; θαῦμα, of Polypheme, Od.; θαῦμα βροτοῖσι, of a beautiful woman, id=Od.; c. inf., θαῦμα ιδέσθαι or ιδεῖν *a wonder to behold*, id=Od., Eur.; καὶ θαῦμά γ' οὐδέν and *no wonder*, Ar. --qw=ma poiei=sqai/ ti Hdt. -in pl., θαύματ' ἔμοι κλύειν Aesch.; θαυμάτων κρείσσονα or πέρα *things more than wondrous*, Eur. 2. in pl. also *jugglers' tricks, mountebank-gambols*, Xen., etc. II. of the feeling, *wonder, astonishment*, Od., etc.; ἐν θώματι εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι *to be astonished*, Hdt., Thuc.; τινός *at a thing*, Hdt.

θαυμάσιος **qaumasioj**θαῦμα I. *wondrous, wonderful, marvellous*, Hes., Hdt.;

θαυμάσια *wonders, marvels*, Hdt., Plat. **qauma/sio/n [e]sti**, c. inf., Ar.; θαυμάσιος τὸ κάλλος *marvellous for beauty*, Xen.; θαυμάσιον ὅσον *wonderfully much*, Plat.;

θαυμάσια ήλικά Dem. 2. adv. -ίως, *wonderfully*, i. e. *exceedingly*, Ar.; often with ὡς added, θ. ὡς ἄθλιος *marvellously* wretched, Plat. II. *admirable*, *excellent*, with slight irony, id=Plat., Dem.; ᾧ θαυμασιώτατε ἄνθρωπε, in scorn, Xen.

θαυμασιουργέω qaumasiourgew ῥγω *to work wonders*, Xen.

θαυμασμός qaumasmoj θαυμάζω *a marvelling*, Plut., etc.

θαυμαστέος qaumasteoj verb. adj. of θαυμάζω, I. *to be admired*, Plat. II. neut. θαυμαστέον, *one must admire*, Eur.

θαυμαστής qaumasthj θαυμάζω *an admirer*, Arist.

θαυμαστικός qaumastikoj θαυμάζω *inclined to wonder or admire*, Arist.

θαυμαστός qaumastoj θαυμάζω I. *wondrous*, *wonderful*, *marvellous*, Hhymn., Hdt., attic -c. acc., θαυμαστός τὸ κάλλος Plat.; c. gen., θ. τῆς ἐπιεικείας Plut.; c. dat., πλήθει id=Plut. -foll. by a Relat., θαυμαστόν ὅσον, Lat. *mirum quantum*, Plat., etc.; θαυμαστόν ἡλικόν Dem. -adv. -τῶς, θαυμαστῶς ὡς σφόδρα Plat. II. *admirable*, *excellent*, Pind., Soph.

θαυματοποιέω qaumatopoiew from θαυμαῶτοποιός *to work wonders*, Luc.

θαυματοποιία qaumatopoiia *conjuring, juggling*, Plat. from θαυμαῶτοποιός

θαυματοποιός qaumatopoiuoj ποιέω *wonder-working*:--as Subst. *a conjuror, juggler*, Plat., Dem.

θαυματός qaumatoj poet. for θαυμαστός, Hes., Pind.

θάψινος qayinoj *yellow-coloured, yellow, sallow*, Ar.

θάψος qayoj *a plant or wood used for dyeing yellow*, brought from Thapsos, Theocr.

θάω qawepic for the prose θηλάζω only in Mid. I. παρέχουσιν γάλα θῆσθαι they give milk *to suck*, Od.; aor 1, θήσατο μαζόν *he sucked* the breast, II.; part., θησάμενος *sucking*, Hhymn. II. Causal, *to suckle* a child, id=Hhymn.

θέαινα qeaina *a goddess*, Hom. epic for θεά

θέαμα qeama θεάομαι *that which is seen, a sight, show, spectacle*, Trag., Thuc., etc.

θεάμων **qeamwn** *a spectator*, Anth. φρομ θεάομαι

θεάομαι **qeaoimai** Dep. 1. *to look on, gaze at, view, behold*, Hom., Hdt., attic; ἐθεᾶτο τὴν θέσιν τῆς πόλεως *reconnoitred it*, Thuc. 2. *to view as spectators*, οἱ θεώμενοι *the spectators in a theatre*, Ar. -metaph., θ. τὸν πόλεμον *to be spectators of the war*, Hdt. 3. θ. τὸ στράτευμα *to review it*, Xen.

θεά **qea** fem. of θεός, *a goddess*, Hom.; often with another Subst., θεὰ μήτηρ II. - τὰ θεά in dual are Demeter and Persephone [1Ceres and Proserpine]1 Soph.; αἱ σεμναὶ θεαί *the Furies*, id=Soph.

θεά **qea** θεάομαι, θεάομαι I. *a seeing, looking at, view*, θέης ἄξιος ἀξιοθέητος, Hdt.; θέαν λαβεῖν *to take or get a view*, Soph. 2. *aspect*, διαπρεπῆς τὴν θέαν Eur. II. *that which is seen, a sight, spectacle*, Trag. III. *the place for seeing from, a seat in the theatre*, Aeschin., Dem.

θεάριον **qearion** *the place where the θεωροὶ met*, Pind. doric for θεώριον from θεᾶρός

θεαρός **qearoj** doric for θεωρός.

θεατέος **qeattoj** verb. adj. of θεάομαι, I. *to be seen*, Plat. II. θεατέον, *one must see*, id=Plat.

θεατής **qeahj** θεάομαι *one who sees, a spectator*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

θεατός **qeattoj** *to be seen*, Soph., Plat.

θεατρίζω **qeatrizw** θεάτρον *to bring on the stage - Pass. to be made a show of, a gazing-stock*, Ntest.

θεατρικός **qeatrikoj** θεάτρον *of or for the theatre, theatrical*, Arist., Plut.

θέατρον **qeatron** θεάομαι 1. *a place for seeing, esp. a theatre*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. *collective for οἱ θεαταί, the people in the theatre, the spectators, "the house,"* Hdt., Ar. 3. θέαμα, *a show, spectacle*, θ. γενηθῆναι, θεατρίζεσθαι, Ntest.

θείιον **qeeione** pic for θεῖον [1sulphur]1.

θειῖος **qeeioje** pic for θεῖος, η, ον.

θειόω qeiiowepic for θειόω.

θειήιος qehiojionic for θέϊιος, θεῖος, *divine*, Bion.

θειήλατος qehlatojέλαύνω I. *driven or hunted by a god*, Aesch. II. *sent or caused by a god*, Hdt., Soph.; ἔκ τινος θεηλάτου *from some destiny*, Eur. III. *built for the gods*, like θεόδμητος, id=Eur.

θειημάχος qehmaxojpoet. for θεομάχος, Anth.

θειημοσύνη qehmosunh *contemplation a problem*, Anth.

θειήμων qehmwnionic for θεάμων, Anth.

θειάζω qeiazwθεῖος *to practice divinations*, Thuc.

θειασμός qeiasmoj *practice of divination*, Thuc.

Θεῖβαθεν QeibaqenBoeot. for Θήβηθεν *from Thebes*, Ar.

Θεῖβαθι Qeibaqi *at Thebes*, Ar.

θειλόπεδον qeilopedonεἶλη *a sunny spot in the vineyard, on which the grapes were suffered to dry, so as to make raisins*, Od.

θειίνω qeinwaor1 ἔθεινα; **the other moods are taken from an aor2 ἔθεινον which does not occur in ind. 1. to strike, wound**, Hom., Eur.:--Pass., θεινομένου πρὸς οὐδεῖ *stricken to earth*, Od. 2. *metaph.*, θεῖναι ὄνειδος Aesch. 3. *intr. of ships*, θ. ἐπ' ἄκτᾶς *to strike on the shore*, id=Aesch.

θειόδομος qeiodomojδέμω *built by gods*, Anth.

θειῖον1 qeion *brimstone*, Lat. *sulfur*, used to fumigate and purify, Hom.; δεινὴ δὲ θεεῖου γίγνεται ὀδμή, *from a thunderbolt*, Il.

θειῖον2 qeion *the divinity* v. θεῖος II.

θειός1 qeiojcomp. and Sup. θειότερος, -ότατος, θεώτερος **being comp. of θεός θεός 1. of or from the gods, sent by the gods, issuing from them, divine**, Hom., Hdt., attic; θ. νόσος **of a whirlwind**, Soph.; θεία τινὶ μοῖρα *by divine intervention*, Xen.; so, θείη τύχη Hdt. - *appointed of God*, βασιλῆες Od. 2. *belonging or sacred to a god, in honour*

of a god, holy, Hom. under divine protection, δόμος id=Hom.; of heralds and minstrels, id=Hom. 3. like θεσπέσιος, ἱερός, Lat. divinus, of anything more than human, wondrous of heroes, divinely strong, great, beautiful, etc., Hom.; and as a mere mark of respect, excellent, θεῖος ὑφορβός Od.; so, θ. πράγματα marvellous things, Hdt.; ἐν τοῖσι θειότατον one of the most marvellous things, id=Hdt.; so, at Sparta, θεῖος [1or rather σεῖος]1 ἀνήρ was a title of distinction, Plat., Arist. II. as Subst., θεῖον, ου, τό, the Divine Being, the Divinity, Deity, Hdt., Aesch. 2. θεῖα, τά, divine things, the acts and attributes of the gods, the course of providence, Soph., Ar., etc. religious observances, Xen.; ἔρρει τὰ θεῖα religion is out of date, Soph. III. adv. θεῖως, by divine providence, Xen.; θειοτέρως by special providence, Hdt.

θεῖος2 **qeioj** *one's father's or mother's brother, uncle, Lat. patruus and avunculus, Eur., etc.*

θειότης **qeiothj** *divine nature, divinity, Plut.*

θειώω **qeioω**θεῖον *to smoke with brimstone, fumigate and purify thereby, Od. -Mid., δῶμα θεειοῦται he fumigates his house, id=Od. generally, to purify, hallow, Eur.*

θελγεσίμυθος **qelgesimuqoj** *soft-speaking, Anth.*

θέλητρον **qelghtron**θέλω *a charm or spell, Eur., Luc.*

θέλω **qelgw**ionic imperf. θέλγεσκε Od. I. properly, *to stroke or touch with magic power, Lat. mulcere, and so to charm, enchant, spell-bind, of Hermes, who with his magic wand ἀνδρῶν ὄμματα θέλγει, lays men in a charmed sleep, Hom.; of the sorceress Circe, Od., etc. 2. in bad sense, to cheat, cozen, Hom., Soph. II. to produce by spells, ἀοιδαὶ θέλξαν νιν [1sc. εὐφροσύναν]1 Pind.; [γαλήνην] θ. ἀνηνεμίην Anth.*

θέλημα **qelhma**θέλω *will, Ntest.*

θέλησις **qelhsij**θέλω *a willing, will, Ntest.*

θελκτήριον **qelkthrion**θέλω *a charm, spell, enchantment, of the girdle of Aphrodite, II.; θεῶν θελκτήριον a means of soothing the gods, Od.; νεκροῖς θελκτήρια, of offerings to the Manes, Eur.*

θελκτήριος **qelkthrioj**θέλω *charming, enchanting, soothing, Aesch., Eur.*

θελκτήρ **qelkthr**θέλω *a soother, charmer, Hhymn.*

θέλκτρον **qelktron qelkth/rion**, Soph.

θελξίνους **qelcinouj** *charming the heart*, Anth.

θελξίπικρος **qelcipikroj** *sweetly painful*, Anth.

θελξίφρων **qelcifrwn** φρήν **qelci/noos**, Eur., Anth.

θέμεθλα **qemeqla qe**, Root of τίθημι *the foundations, lowest part, bottom*, ὀφθαλμοῖο
θέμεθλα *the very bottom, roots of the eye*, Il.; Ἄμμωνος θέμ. *the place where Ammon
stands*, i. e. his temple, Pind.; Παγγαίου θέμ. *the roots of Mt. Pangaeus*, id=Pind.

θεμέλιος **qemelioj qe**, Root of τίθημι *of or for the foundation*, Ar. -as Subst., θεμέλιος
[1sub. λίθος]1 *a foundation*, οἱ θεμέλιοι *the foundations*, Thuc.; ἐκ τῶν θεμελίων
from the foundations, id=Thuc.

θεμελιώ **qemeliow** from **qe**, Root of τίθημι *to lay the foundation of, found firmly*, Xen.
-Pass. *to have the foundations laid*, Ntest. metaph., βασιλεία καλῶς θεμελιωθεῖσα
Diod.; ἡγεμονία κάλλιστα τεθεμελιωμένη id=Diod.; ἐν ἀγαπῇ τεθ. Ntest.

θεμερός **qemeroj semno/s**, Anth. Deriv. uncertain.

θεμερῶπις **qemerwpij** ὠψ *of grave and serious aspect*, Aesch.

θεμίζω **qemizw** θέμις *to judge:--Mid.*, θεμισσάμενοι ὀργάς *controlling our wills*, Pind.

θεμίπλεκτος **qemiplektoj** πλέκω *rightly plaited*, θ. στέφανος *a well-earned crown*,
Pind.

θεμισκόπος **qemiskopoj** *seeing to law and order*, Pind.

θεμισκρέων **qemiskrewn** *reigning by right*, Pind.

θέμις **qemij qe**, Root of τίθημι I. *that which is laid down or established by custom*, Lat.
jus or *fas*, as opp. to *lex*, θέμις ἐστὶ 'tis *meet and right*, Lat. *fas est*, Hom.; ἡ θέμις ἐστὶ
as 'tis *right*, as *the custom is*, id=Hom.; ἡ θέμις ἐστὶ γυναικός as is a woman's *custom*,
Od.; so in attic, ὅ τι θέμις αἰνεῖν *what it is right to praise*, Aesch., etc. -also indeclin.,
θέμις being used as acc., φασὶ θέμις εἶναι Plat., etc. 2. δίκη, *right, law*, Aesch., Soph.
II. pl. θέμιστες, *the decrees of the Gods, oracles*, Διὸς θέμιστες Od.; θέμισσιν *by
oracles*, Pind. 2. *rights of the chief, prerogatives*, σκῆπτρόν τ' ἠδὲ θέμιστες II. 3. *laws*

or *ordinances*, οἷτε θέμιστας εἰρύαται *who maintain the laws*, id=Il. 4. *claims to be decided by the kings or judges*, οἱ σκολιάς κρῖνωσι θέμιστας id=Il. III. as prop. n., gen. Θέμιστος, Θέμιδος, Θέμιτος, voc. Θέμι, *Themis, goddess of law and order*, id=Il.

θεμιστεῖος *qemisteioj*θέμις *of law and right*, θ. σκᾶπτον *the sceptre of righteous judgment*, Pind.

θεμιστεύω *qemisteuw*θέμις I. *to declare law and right*, Lat. *jus dicere*, Od. c. gen. *to claim right over, to govern*, id=Od. II. *to give by way of answer or oracle*, Hhymn. -absol. *to deliver oracles*, Eur.

θεμιστοπόλος *qemistopoloj*πολέω *ministering law*, Hhymn.

θεμιστός *qemistoj qemito/s*, Aesch. -adv. -τῶς, id=Aesch.

θεμιτεύω *qemiteuw qemisteu/w*, Eur. from θεμιϝτός

θεμιτός *qemitoj*θέμις like θεμιστός, *allowed by the laws of God and men, righteous*, Hhymn.; οὐ θεμιτόν [ἔστι], like οὐ θέμις, Pind., Hdt., attic

θεμῶ *qemow* *to drive or bring*, νῆα θέμωσε χέροον ἰκέσθαι *forced, urged the ship to come to land, or simply, brought it to land*, Od.

θέναρ *qenar* 1. *the palm of the hand*, Il. 2. metaph., θ. βωμοῦ *the flat top of the altar*, Pind.; ἄλός θ. *the surface of the sea*, id=Pind.

θεν *qen* I. old termin. of the gen., as in ἐμέθεν, σέθεν, Διόθεν, θεόθεν; sometimes after Preps., ἀπὸ Τροίηθεν Od.; ἐξ οὐρανόθεν Il. II. as inseparable particle, denoting *motion from a place*, opp. to -δε, as in ἄλλοθεν, οἴκοθεν, *from another place, from home*.

θένω *qenw*late form of θείνω, Theocr.

θεοβλάβεια *qeoblabeia*from θεοβλαϝβής *madness, blindness*, Aeschin.

θεοβλαβέω *qeoblabew* *to offend the Gods*, Aesch. from θεοβλαϝβής

θεοβλαβής *qeoblabhj*βλάπτω *stricken of God, infatuated*, Hdt.

θεογεννής *qeogennhj*γεννάω *begotten of a god*, Soph.

θεόγλωσσος **qeoglwssoj** γλῶσσα *with the tongue of a god*, Anth.

θεογονία **qeogonia** γενέσθαι *the generation or genealogy of the gods*, Hes., Hdt.

θεόγονος **qeogonoj** γίγνομαι *born of God, divine*, Eur.

θεοδήλητος **qeodhlhtoj** δηλέομαι *by which the gods are injured*, Anth.

θεοδίδακτος **qeodidaktoj** *taught of God*, Ntest.

θεόδμητος **qeodmhtoj** δέμω *god-built, made or founded by the gods*, Il., Pind., etc.

θεόδοτος **qeodotoj** δίδωμι **qeo/sdotos**, Pind.

θεοειδής **qeooidhj** εἶδος *divine of form*, Hom., Plat.

θεοεἰκελος **qeooidkeloj** *godlike*, Hom.

θεοεχθρία **qeoexqria** **qeoexqri/a**.

θεόθεν **qeoqenv**. -θεν 1. old gen. of θεός, used as adv. *from the gods, at the hands of the gods*, Lat. *divinitus*, Od. 2. *by the help or favour of the gods*, Pind., Aesch., etc. *by the gods*, Soph.

θεοίνια **qeoinia** οἶνος *the feast of the wine-god*, ap. Dem.

θεοισεχθρία **qeoisexqria** **qeoisexqri/a**, Ar.

θεοκλυτέω **qeoklutew** 1. *to call on the gods*, Aesch.; c. acc., Eur. 2. c. acc. rei, *to call aloud, declare*, Plut.

θεόκλυτος **qeoklutoj** κλύω *calling on the gods*, Aesch.

θεόκραντος **qeokrantoj** κραίνω *wrought by the gods*, Aesch.

θεόκριτος **qeokritoj** θεοκρίτης *judging between gods*, Anth.

θεόκτιτος **qeoktitoj** κτίζω *created by God*, Solon.

θεομανής **qeomanhj** μαίνομαι *maddened by the gods*, Aesch., Eur.; λύσσα θ. *madness caused by the gods*, Eur.

θεόμαντις **qeomantij** *one who has a spirit of prophecy, an inspired person*, Plat.

θεομαχέω **qeomaxew** *to fight against the gods*, Eur. from θεομάχος

θεομαχία **qeomaxia** *a battle of the gods*, as certain books of the Il. were called, Plat. from θεομάχος

θεομάχος **qeomaxoj**μάχομαι *fighting against God*, Ntest., Luc.

θεομήστωρ **qeomhstwr** *like the gods in counsel*, Aesch.

θεομισής **qeomishj**μῖσος *abominated by the gods*, Ar., Plat.

θεομορία **qeomorja** *destiny*, Anth. from θεόμορος

θεόμορος **qeomoroj** I. *destined by the gods, imparted by them*, Pind. II. *blessed by the gods*, id=Pind.

θεόμορφος **qeomorfoj**μορφή *of form divine*, Anth.

θεομυσής **qeomushj**μύσος *abominated by the gods*, Aesch.

θεόπαις **qeopaj** *child of the gods*, Anth.

θεόπεμπτος **qeopemptoj**πέμπω *sent by the gods*, Arist.

θεόπνευστος **qeopneustoj**πνέω *inspired of God*, Ntest.

θεοποιέω **qeopoiew** *to make into gods, deify*, Luc. from θεοποιός

θεοποιός **qeopoioj**ποιέω *making gods*, Anth.

θεόπομπος **qeopompoj** *qeo/pemptos*, Pind.

θεοπόνητος **qeoponhtoj**πονέω *prepared by the gods*, Eur.

θεοπρεπής **qeoprephj**πρέπω *meet for a god*, Pind. adv. -πῶς, Luc.

θεοπροπέω **qeopropew** *to prophesy, only in part. masc.*, θεοπροπέων ἀγορεύεις Hom., Pind., etc. from θεοπρόπος

θεοπροπία **qeopropia** from θεοπρόπος *a prophecy, oracle*

θεοπρόπιον **qeopropion** *a prophecy, oracle*, Il.; ἐκ θεοπροπίου *according to an oracle*, Hdt. from θεοπρόπος

θεοπρόπος **qeopropoj**πρέπω I. *foretelling things by a spirit of prophecy, prophetic*, II., Soph. 2. as Subst. *a seer, prophet, diviner*, Hom. II. *a public messenger sent to enquire of the oracle*, II., Hdt., Aesch.

θεόπτυστος **qeoptustoj**πτύω *detested by the gods*, Aesch.

θεόπυρος **qeopuroj**πῦρ *kindled by the gods*, Eur.

θέορτος **qeortoj**ῥορνυμαι *sprung from the gods, celestial*, Pind., Aesch.

θεόσδοτος **qeosdotoj**δίδωμι poet. for θεόδοτος, *given by the gods*, Hes., Pind.

θεοσέβεια **qeosebeia** *the service or fear of God, religiousness*, Xen. from θεοσεβής

θεοσεβής **qeosebhj**σέβω *fearing God, religious*, Hdt., Soph., etc. adv. -βῶς, Xen.

θεόσεπτος **qeoseptoj** *feared as divine*, Ar.

θεοσέπτωρ **qeoseptwr** *qeoseb/s*, Eur.

θεοσεχθρία **qeosexqria**ἐχθρός *hatred of the gods*, Dem.

θεός **qeoj** I. *God*, Hom., both in general sense, Θεός δώσει *God will grant*, and in particular sense, θεός τις *a god*; πατήρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Hom. -things are said to happen σὺν θεῷ, σὺν γε θεοῖσιν by the will of God, id=Hom., etc.; οὐκ ἄνευ θεοῦ, Lat. *non sine diis*, Od.; οὐκ ἄνευθε θεοῦ II.; οὐ θεῶν ἄτερ Pind.;- ἐκ θεόφι II.;- ὑπὲρ θεόν against his will, id=II.;- κατὰ θεόν τινα, Lat. *divinitus*, Eur. -as an oath, πρὸς θεῶν by the gods, in God's name, Trag.; θεὸς ἴστω Soph., etc. II. θεός as fem. for θεά, θεάινα, *a goddess*, Hom.; θήλεια θεός II.; ἡ νερτέρα θ. Proserpine, Soph.; often in oaths, νῆ τῷ θεῷ id=Soph.; ναὶ τῷ σιῷ, with the Spartans, of Castor and Pollux, Xen.; with the Boeotians, of Amphion and Zethus, id=Xen. III. as adj. in comp. θεώτερος, *more divine*, θύραι θ. doors *more used by the gods*, Od.

θεόσσυτος **qeossutoj**poet. for θεόσσυτος.

θεοστήρικτος **qeosthriktoj**στηρίζω *supported by God*, Anth.

θεοστυγής **qeostughj**στύγος *hated of the gods*, Eur. *hated of God*, Ntest.

θεοστύγητος **qeostughtoj**στυῶ γέω **qeostu^gh/s** 1, Aesch.

θεόσυτος **qeosutoj**σεύω *sent by the gods*, Aesch.

θεόταυρος **qeotauroj** *the god-bull*, a name for Zeus, Mosch.

θεοτείχης **qeoteixhj**τειῖχος *walled by gods*, of Troy, Anth.

θεοτερπής **qeoterphj**τέρπω *fit for the gods*, Anth.

θεότευκτος **qeoteuktoj** *made by God*, Anth.

θεότης **qeothj**θεός *divinity, divine nature*, Luc.

θεοτίμητος **qeotimhtoj** *honoured by the gods*, Tyrtae.

θεότιμος **qeotimoj** **qeoti/ mhtos**, Pind.

θεότρεπτος **qeotreptoj** *turned or directed by the gods*, Aesch.

θεοτρεφής **qeotrefhj**τρέφω *feeding the gods*, Anth.

θεουδής **qeoudhj**prob. θεοδεής θεός, δέος *fearing God*, Od.

θεοφάνια **qeofania** sc. ἱερά *a festival at Delphi, at which the statues of Apollo and other gods were shewn to the people*, Hdt.

θεοφιλής **qeofilhj**φίλος *dear to the gods, highly favoured*, Hdt., Pind., attic adv.,

θεοφιλῶς πράττειν *to act as the gods will*, Plat.

θεόφιν **qeofinepic** gen. and dat. sg. and pl. of θεός.

θεοφορέω **qeoforew**θεόφορος *to bear God within one* Pass. *to be possessed by a god*, Luc.

θεοφόρητος **qeoforhtoj** *possessed by a god, inspired*, Aesch.

θεοφορία **qeoforia** *inspiration*, Anth.

θεόφορος **qeoforoj**φέρω *possessed by a god, inspired*, θ. δύαι *the pains of inspiration*, Aesch.

θεόφρων **qeofrwn**φρήν *godly-minded*, Pind.

θε **qe** inseparable suffix, v. -θεν.

θεράπεινα qerapaina fem. of θεράπων, *a waiting maid, handmaid*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

θεραπαινίς qerapainij qera/paina, Plat.

θεραπεία qerapeiaθεραπέω I. *a waiting on, service*, θ. θεῶν *service done to the gods, divine worship*, Plat. 2. *service done to gain favour, a courting, paying court*, θ. τῶν ἀεὶ προεστώτων Thuc.; ἐν πολλῇ θεραπείᾳ ἔχειν *to court one's favour*, id=Thuc. II. of things, *a fostering, tending, nurture, care*, τοῦ σώματος Plat. 2. *medical treatment, service done to the sick, tending*, Thuc., Plat. III. of animals or plants, *a rearing or bringing up, tendance*, id=Plat. IV. in collective sense, *a body of attendants, suite, retinue*, Hdt., Xen.

θεράπευμα qerapeuma *medical treatment*, Arist.

θεραπευτέος qerapeuteojverb. adj. of θεραπέω, I. *one must do service to*, τοὺς θεοὺς Xen. II. *one must cultivate*, τὴν γῆν Plat. 2. *one must cure*, id=Plat.

θεραπευτήρ qerapeuthr θεραπευτής ὁ περὶ τὸ σῶμα θ. Xen.

θεραπευτής qerapeuthj I. *one who serves the gods, a worshipper*, Plat. 2. *one who serves a great man, a courtier*, Xen. II. *one who attends to anything*, c. gen., Plat.

θεραπευτικός qerapeutikojfrom θεραῶπέω 1. *inclined to serve a person*, c. gen., Xen. *inclined to court*, Plut. 2. absol. *courteous, courtier-like, obedient, obsequious*, Xen., Plut.

θεραπευτός qerapeutoj *that may be fostered*, Plat. from θεραῶπέω

θεραπέω qerapeuwθεράπων I. *to be an attendant, do service*, Od. 2. *to do service to the gods*, Lat. *colere deos*, Hes., Hdt., attic:-- *to do service or honour to one's parents or masters*, Eur., Plat. 3. *to serve, court, pay court to*, τινά Hdt., Ar., etc.; and in bad sense, *to flatter, wheedle*, Thuc.: *to conciliate*, id=Thuc.; τὸ θεραπεῦον οἱ θεραπεύοντες, id=Thuc. 4. of things, *to consult, attend to*, Lat. *inservire*, id=Thuc.; ἡδονὴν θερ. *to indulge one's love of pleasure*, Xen.; τὰς θύρας τινὸς θερ. *to wait at a great man's door*, id=Xen. II. *to take care of, provide for men, of the gods*, id=Xen. 2. of things, *to attend to, provide for*, Soph., Thuc., etc. 3. θερ. τὸ σῶμα *to take care of one's person*, Lat. *cutem curare*, Plat. 4. *to treat medically, to heal, cure*, Thuc., Xen. 5. θ. ἡμέρην *to*

observe a day, keep it as a feast, Hdt.; θ. τὰ ἱερά Lat. *sacra procurare*, Thuc. 6. of land, *to cultivate*, Xen.; δένδρον θερ. *to train a tree*, Hdt.

θεραπήιος **qeraphioj** Ionic for θεραπευτικός, Anth.

θεραπίδιον **qerapidion** θεραπεύω *a means of cure*, Luc.

θεράπνη **qerapnh** poet. contr. from θεράπεινα, I. *a handmaid*, Hhymn., Eur. II. *a dwelling, abode*, id=Eur.

θεραπνίς **qerapnij** poet. contr. from θεραπαινίς, Anth.

θεράπων **qerapwn** I. *a waiting-man, attendant*, Od., etc.; differing from δοῦλος, as implying *free service*; and in Hom. *a companion in arms*, though inferior in rank; as Patroclus is *the companion or esquire* of Achilles; Meriones of Idomeneus, Il.; so *the charioteer* is ἡνίοχος θεράπων; kings were Διὸς θεράποντες; warriors θεράποντες Ἄρης, etc. -c. dat., οἶκος ξένοισι θεράπων *devoted to the service of its guests*, Pind. II. later, simply, *a servant*, Hdt. -in Chios, θεράποντες was the name for their slaves, Thuc.

θέραψ **qeray** rare poet. form for θεράπων nom. pl. θέραπες Eur., Anth.

θέρειος **qereioj** θέρος *of summer, in summer* - θερεία, Ionic -είη, [1sc. ὥρα]1, θέρος, *summer-time, summer*, Hdt.; ταῖς θερείαις Pind.

θερίζω **qerizw** θέρος I. *to do summer-work, to mow, reap*, σῖτον, κριθάς, καρπὸν Hdt., Ar., etc.:--Mid., καρπὸν Δηροῦς θερίσασθαι id=Ar. 2. metaph. *to cut off*, Soph., Eur. 3. metaph. *to reap a good harvest*, Ar. 4. ὁ θερίζων [1 with or without λόγος] 1 a kind of syllogism, Luc. II. intr. *to pass the summer*, Xen.; cf. ἐαρίζω, χειμάζω.

θερίνεος **qerineoj** θεριῶνός q. tropai/ *the summer solstice*, i. e. June 21st, Hdt.

θερινός **qerinoj** qe/reios, Pind., Xen., etc.

θερισμός **qerismoj** θερίζω 1. *reaping-time, harvest*, Ntest. 2. *the harvest, crop*, id=Ntest.

θεριστής **qeristhj** θερίζω *a reaper, harvester*, Eur., Xen.

θερίστριον **qeristrion**θερίζω *a light summer garment, opp. to χειμάστριον, Theocr., so θέριστρον, ου, τό, Anth.*

θερμαίνω **qermainw**θερμός 1. *to warm, heat, II., Aesch., etc.--Pass. to be heated, grow hot, Od. 2. metaph. to heat, ἕως ἐθέρμην' αὐτὸν φλόξ οἴνου Eur.; σπλάγχνα θ. Ar.; πολλά θ. φρενί to cherish hot feelings, Aesch.--Pass., θερμαίνεσθαι ἐλπίσι to glow with hope, Soph.; χαρᾷ θ. καρδίαν to have one's heart warm with joy, Eur.*

θερμασία **qermasia qermo/ths**, Xen.

θέρμη **qermh**θερμός *heat, feverish heat, Thuc., etc.*

θέρμινος **qerminoj** *of lupines [1θέρμοσ]1, Luc.*

θερμοβαφής **qermobafhj** *dyed hot, opp. to ψυχροβαφής, Theophr.*

θερμόβλυστος **qermoblustoj** *hot-bubbling, Paul s therm.*

θερμόβουλος **qermobouloj**βουλή *hot-tempered, Eur. ap. Ar.*

θερμοδότης **qermodothj** *one who brought the hot water at baths, Lat. caldarius; fem. θερμοδότις, ιδος, Anth.*

θερμόνους **qermonouj** *heated in mind, Aesch.*

θερμοπύλαι **qermopulai** *literally hot-gates, i. e. a narrow gate-like pass, in which were hot springs, name of the famous pass from Thessaly to Locris, the key of Greece, also called simply Πύλαι, Hdt.*

θερμός **qermoj**θέρω I. *hot, warm, θερμὰ λοετρά Hom.; of tears, id=Hom., etc. II. metaph. hot, hasty, rash, headlong, like Lat. calidus, Aesch., Ar., etc. 2. still warm, fresh, ἔχνη Anth. III. τὸ θερμόν θερμότης, heat, Lat. calor, Hdt., Plat., etc. 2. θερμόν [1sc. ὕδωρ]1, hot water, θερμῶ λουῖσθαι Ar. 3. τὰ θερμὰ [1sub. χωρία]1, Hdt. but [1sub. λουτρά]1, hot baths, Xen. IV. adv. -μῶς, Plat.*

θέρμος **qermoj** *a lupine, Anth.*

θερμότης **qermothj**θερμός *heat, Lat. calor, Plat.*

θερμουργός **qermourgoj** ῥγω *doing hot and hasty acts, reckless, Xen., Luc.*

θέρμω qermwθέρω *to heat, make hot*, Od., Ar. -Pass. *to be heated, grow hot*, Hom.

θέρως qerojθέρω I. *summer, summertime*, χείματος οὐδὲ θέρους *in winter nor in summer*, Od.; οὐτ' ἐν θέρει οὐτ' ἐν ὀπώρῃ id=Od.; τὸ θέρως *during the summer*, Hdt.; θέρους μεσοῦντος *about mid summer*, Luc. II. *summer-fruits, harvest, a crop*, Aesch., Ar., etc.; metaph., δράκοντος θ. Eur.

Θερσίτης Qersithj *Thersites, i. e. the audacious* [1 from θέρσος, aeolic for θάρσος]1, Hom.

θέρω qerw I. *to heat, make hot* II. Pass. *to become hot or warm, warm oneself*, Od.; πυρός *at the fire*, id=Od.; θέρου *warm yourself*, Ar. 2. *of things*, μὴ ἄστυ πυρὸς θέρηται *lest the city be burnt by fire*, Il.

θέσις qesijτίθημι I. *a setting, placing, arranging*, Pind., Plat.; θ. νόμων *lawgiving*, Dem. II. *a deposit of money, preparatory to a law-suit*, Ar. *money paid in advance, earnest-money*, Dem. III. *position, situation*, Lat. *situs*, of a city, Thuc., etc.

θέσκελος qeskeloj qeoei/kelos, *marvellous, wondrous*, θέσκελα ἔργα *works of wonder*, Hom. -as adv., ἔϊκτο δὲ θέσκελον αὐτῷ 'twas *wondrous like him*, Il.

θέσμιος qesmiojθεσμός I. *according to law, lawful*, Pind., Aesch. II. θέσμια, τά, as Subst., *laws, customs, rites*, Hdt., etc.; also in sg., Eur.

θεσμοθετέω qesmoqetew *to be a θεσμοθέτης*, Dem. from θεσμοθέτης

θεσμοθέτης qesmoqethjτίθημι *a lawgiver*:--at Athens, the θεσμοθέται were *the six junior archons*, who judged causes assigned to no special court, Aeschin., etc.

θεσμοποιέω qesmopoiew *to make laws*, Eur.

θεσμός qesmojpoet. θεσμά Soph. τίθημι I. like θέμις, *that which is laid down and established, a law, ordinance*, Lat. *institutum*, λέκτροιο θεσμὸν ἴκοντο, i. e. they fulfilled *the established law* of wedlock, Od.; so in Hdt. and attic 2. at Athens, Draco's laws were called θεσμοί, because each began with the word θεσμός [1cf.

θεσμοθέτης]1, while Solon.'s laws were named νόμοι. II. *an institution, ordinance*, as the court of Areopagus, Aesch.; of the great games, Pind.

θεσμοσύνη qesmosunhfrom θεσμός *justice*, like δικαιοσύνη, Anth.

θεσμοφοριάζω **qesmoforiaz**from θεσμοφόρια *to keep the Thesmophoria*, Ar., Xen.

θεσμοφόρια **qesmoforia** the Thesmophoria, *an ancient festival held by the Athenian women in honour of Demeter* Θεσμοφόρος, Hdt., Ar.

θεσμοφόριον **qesmoforion**from θεσμοφόρια *the temple of Demeter* Θεσμοφόρος, Ar.

θεσμοφόρος **qesmoforoj**φέρω *law-giving, an ancient name of Demeter [1Ceres]1*, Hdt.; τὸ θεσμοφόρῳ *Ceres and Proserpine*, Ar.

θεσμοφύλακες **qesmofulakej** *guardians of the law*, Thuc.

θεσπέσιος **qespesioj**θεός, ἔσπον εἶπον, v. θέσπις I. *properly of the voice, divinely sounding, divinely sweet*, Hom., Pind. II. *that can be spoken by none but God*, i. e. *unspeakable, ineffable*; hence, 1. like θεῖος, *divine*, Hom.; dat. fem. θεσπεσίη [1sc. βουλή]1 *by the will of God*, id=Hom.; θ. ὁδός *the way of divination*, of Cassandra, Aesch. 2. *wondrous, marvellous, portentous, awful*, of things, Hom.; θ. χαλκός *marvellous fine brass*, Od., II.; θ. ὀδμή *a smell divinely sweet*, Od.; so in Hdt., θεσπέσιον ὡς ἡδύ:--*of human affairs*, θ. φόβος II., etc. III. adv. -ίως, θ. ἐφόβηθεν *they trembled unspeakably*, id=II. so neut. as adv., Theocr.

θεσπιδαής **qespidahj**δαίω *kindled by a god*, θ. πῦρ *furious, portentous fire, such as seems more than natural*, Hom.

θεσπιέπεια **qespiepeia**ἔπος fem. adj. *oracular, prophetic*, Soph.

θεσπίζω **qespizw**ionic inf. θεσπιέειν Hdt.; doric aor1 ἐθέσπιξα θέσπις *to declare by oracle, prophesy, divine*, Hdt., Trag.; Pass., τί δὲ τεθέσπισται; Soph.

θέσπιος **qespioj** qespe/sios, Orac. ap. Ar.

θέσπισμα **qespisma**θεσπίζω in pl., *oracular sayings*, Hdt., Soph.

θέσπις **qespij**θεός, ἔσπον εἶπον, cf. θεσπέσιος 1. *having words from God, inspired*, Od., Eur. 2. *generally, divine, wondrous, awful*, θέσπις ἄελλα Hhymn.

θεσπιωδέω **qespiwdew**θεσπιωδός *to prophesy, sing in prophetic strain*, Aesch., Eur., Ar. from θεσπιωδός

θεσπιωδός qespiwdoj I. *singing in prophetic strain, prophetic*, Eur. II. *caused by prophecy*, φόβος Aesch.

Θεσσαλός Qessaloj I. *a Thessalian*, Hdt., etc.; proverb., Θεσσαλὸν σόφισμα *a Thessalian trick*, from the faithless character of the people, Eur. II. Θεσσαλὶς κυνῆ *a Thessalian cap*, Soph.

θέσσασθαι qessasqaidefect. aor1 *to pray*, Pind. deriv. uncertain

θεσφατηλόγος qesfathlogoj *prophetic*, Aesch.

θέσφατος qesfatoj θεός, φημί I. *spoken by God, decreed, ordained, appointed*, Lat. *fatalis*, Aesch., Soph. qe/sfato/n e)sti it is *ordained*, II.; σοὶ δ' οὐ θ. ἐστι θανέειν 'tis not *appointed* thee to die, Od. 2. as Subst., θέσφατα, τά, *divine decrees, oracles*, id=Od., Trag., etc. II. generally, like θεῖος, *divine*, Od.

θετέος qeteojverb. adj. I. *to be laid down*, Arist. II. θετέον, *one must lay down*, Xen.

Θετίδειον Qetideion *the temple of Thetis*, Eur.

θετικός qetikojτίθημι *of or for adoption*, Arist.

Θέτις Qetij *Thetis*, one of the Nereids, wife of Peleus, mother of Achilles Hom. uses Θετῆ for dat. and vocat.; Θέτιν for acc.

θετός qetojverb. adj. of τίθημι, *taken as one's child, adopted*, Pind., Hdt., etc.

θευφορία qeuforiadoric for θεοφορία, Anth.

θέω qewthe syllables εο, εου remain uncontracted even in attic the tenses other than present θέω and future θεύσομαι are supplied by τρέχω and dre/mw I. *to run*, Hom., etc.; θέειν πεδίοιο *to run over the plain*, II.: in part. with another Verb, ἦλθε θέων, ἦλθε θέουσα *came running*, id=II.; θέων Αἴαντα κάλεσσον *run and call him*, id=II. 2. περὶ τρίποδος θεύσεσθαι *to run for a tripod*, id=II.; περὶ ψυχῆς θεόν Ἐκτορος *they were running for Hector's life*, id=II. II. of other kinds of motion, as, 1. of birds, θεύσονται δρόμωι Ar. 2. of ships, ἔθεε κατὰ κῦμα II.; of a potter's wheel, id=II.; of a quoit, ῥίμφα θέων ἀπὸ χειρός *flying lightly*, Od. III. of things which [1as we say]1 *run in a continuous line*, though not actually in motion, φλὲψ ἀνὰ νῶτα θέουσα II.; esp. of anything circular, which *runs round into itself*, ἄντυξ, ἡ πυμάτη θέεν ἀσπίδος id=II. IV. c. acc. loci, *to run over*, τὰ ὄρη Xen.

θεωρέω qewrewθεωρός I. *to look at, view, behold*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. *to inspect or review soldiers*, Xen. 2. *of the mind, to contemplate, consider, observe*, Plat., etc. II. *to view the public games, of spectators*, θ. τὰ Ὀλύμπια Hdt., etc.; θ. τινά *to see him act*, Dem. --absol. *to go as a spectator*, ἐς τὰ Ἐφέσια Thuc. III. *to be a θεωρός or state-ambassador to the oracle or at the games*, Ar., Thuc. IV. in θεωρήσασα τοῦ μὸν ὄμμα Soph., the acc. ὄμμα may be taken as in βαίνειν πόδα, *having beheld with mine eye*.

θεώρημα qewrhmafrom θεωρέω 1. *that which is looked at, viewed, a sight, spectacle*, Dem., etc. 2. *a principle thereby arrived at, a rule*, Lat. *praeceptum* in Mathematics, *a theorem*, Euclid.

θεωρητήριον qewrhthrionθεωρέω *a seat in a theatre*, Plut.

θεωρητικός qewrhtikoj *fond of contemplating a thing, c. gen.*, Arist. absol. *speculative*, id=Arist., Plut., etc.

θεωρία qewriaθεωρέω I. *a looking at, viewing, beholding*, θεωρίης εἵνεκεν ἐκδημεῖν *to go abroad to see the world*, Hdt.; so Thuc., etc. *of the mind, contemplation, speculation*, Plat., etc. 2. pass. θεώρημα, *a sight, show, spectacle*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; esp. at a theatre, Ar., Xen. II. *the being a spectator at the theatre or the public games*, Soph., Plat. III. *the θεωροί or state-ambassadors sent to the office of θεωρός, a mission*, id=Plat., Xen. 2. *the office of θεωρός, discharge of that office*, Thuc., etc.

θεωρικός qewrikoj I. *of or for θεωρία* [1signfs. II and III]1, πεπλώματ' οὐ θεωρικά *no festal robes*, Eur. II. θεωρικά [1sc. χρήματα]1, τά, *the money, which, from the time of Pericles, was given to the poor citizens to pay for seats in the theatre* [1at 2 obols the seat]1, but also for other purposes, Dem. in sg., τὸ θεωρικόν *the theatric fund*, id=Dem.

θεωρίς qewrij. 1. *a sacred ship, which carried the θεωροί* [1cf. θεωρός II]1 *to their destination, but was also used for other state-purposes*, Hdt., Plat. metaph. of *Charon's bark*, Aesch. 2. [1sub. ὁδός]1 *the road by which the θεωροί went*.

θεωρός qewroj I. *a spectator*, Theogn., Aesch., etc.; θ. εἰκάδων *viewing the festivals or present at them*, Eur. II. *an ambassador sent to consult an oracle or to present an offering*, Soph., ap. Dem. The Athenians sent θεωροί to Delphi, to Delos, and to the four great games, the Olympian, Pythian, Nemean and Isthmian. Derived in first sense from θεάομαι; in second perh. from θεός, ὥρα, *cura*.

θεώτερος **qewteroj**comp. of θεός, *more divine* v. θεός.

Θηβαγενής **Qhbagenhj** *sprung from Thebes, Theban*, Hes.

Θηβαιγενής **Qhbaigenhj** **Qhbagenh/s**, Eur.

Θηβαιεύς **Qhbaieuj** epith. of Zeus, *theTheban*, Hdt.

Θηβαῖος **Qhbaioj** *Theban*, Hom., etc.; Θηβαϊκός, ή, όν, Hdt.

Θῆβαι **Qhbai** *Thebes*, the name of several cities, the most famous being the Egyptian [1έκατόμυλοι]1, and the Boeotian [1έπτάμυλοι]1, Hom.

Θηβαίς **Qhbajj** *the Thebais*, i. e. territory of Thebes [1in Egypt]1, Hdt.; [1in Boeotia]1, Thuc.

Θήβασδε **Qhbasde** *to Thebes*, Il.

Θήβηθεν **Qhbhqen**from Θήβη *from Thebes*, Anth.; aeolic Θείβᾶθεν, Ar.

Θήβη **Qhbhpoet.** form of Θῆβαι, Hom.

Θήβησιν **Qhbhsin** *at Thebes*, Hom.; aeolic Θείβᾶθι, Ar.

θηγαλέος **qhgal eo**θήγω I. *pointed, sharp*, Anth. II. act. *sharpening*, c. gen., id=Anth.

θηγάνη **qhganh** *a whetstone*, Aesch., Soph. metaph., αίματηραίς θηγάναι *incentives to bloodshed*, Aesch.

θηγάνω **qhganw** **qh/gw**, Aesch.

θήγω **qhgw** 1. *to sharpen, whet*, Il.; θήγων λευκόν όδόντα id=Il.; θ. φάσανον, ξίφος Aesch., Eur.:--in Mid., δόρυ θηξάσθω *let him whet his spear*, Il. 2. metaph. *to sharpen, excite, provoke*, like Lat. *acuere*, τὰς ψυχὰς είς τὰ πολεμικά Xen.:--Pass., λόγοι τεθηγμένοι *sharp, biting words*, Aesch.; γλῶσσα τεθηγμένη Soph.

θηητήρ **qhthtrionic** for θεατής, *one who gazes at, an admirer*, Od.

θηητός **qhhtoj** θεατός *gazed at, wondrous, admirable*, Lat. *spectandus*, Hes., Pind.

θήμιον **qhion** epic for θεῖον, *brimstone*, Od.

θηκαῖος **qhkaioj** *like a chest or coffin, οἰκημα θ. a burial vault, Hdt. from θήκη*

θήκη **qhkhτίθημι** I. *a case to put anything in, a box, chest, Hdt., Eur. II. a place for corpses, a grave, tomb, Hdt., Aesch. 2. a mode of burial, Thuc.*

θηκτός **qhktoj**verb. adj. of θήγω, *sharpened, Aesch., Eur.*

θηλάζω **qhhlazw**θηλή I. *of the mother, to suckle, Lat. lactare, Lys., Ntest. II. of the young animal, to suck, Lat. lactere; θηλάζων χοῖρος a sucking pig, Theocr. c. acc., μασδὸν ἐθήλαξεν id=Theocr.*

θηλασμός **qhhlasmoja** *giving suck, suckling, Plut.*

θηλέω **qhlew**θάλλω 1. *to be full of, c. gen., λειμῶνες ἴου ἠδὲ σελίνου θήλεον the meadows were full of violets and parsley, Od.; so c. dat., θάλησε σελίνοις Pind. 2. absol. to flourish, Anth.*

θηλή **qhlh qa/w** *the part of the breast which gives suck, the teat, nipple, Eur., Plat.*

θηλυγενής **qhlugenhj**γίγνομαι *of female sex, womanish, Eur.*

θηλύγλωσσος **qhluglwssoj** *with woman's tongue, Anth.*

θηλυδρίας **qhcludria**jθηλυσ *a womanish, effeminate person, Hdt., Luc.*

θηλυκρατής **qhluqrathj**κρατέω *swaying women, Aesch.*

θηλυκτόνος **qhluqrtonoj**ἔκτονα, perf. of κτείνω *slaying by woman's hand, Aesch.*

θηλυμελής **qhlumelhj**μέλος *singing in soft strain, Anth.*

θηλυμίτρης **qhlumitrhj**μίτρα *with a woman's head-band, Luc. fem. θηλυμίτρις, ἶδος, id=Luc.*

θηλύμορφος **qhllumorfoj**μορφή *woman-shaped, Eur.*

θηλύνοος **qhulunooj** *of womanish mind, Aesch.*

θηλύνω **qhulunw**θηλυσ *to make womanish, to enervate, Eur., Xen.: metaph. to soften, Ζέφυρος κῦμα θηλύνει Anth.:--Pass. to become weak and womanish, Soph.: to play the coquet. Bion.*

θηλυπρεπής **qhlyprephj**πρέπω *befitting a woman*, Anth.

θηλύσπορος **qhlysporoj**σπείρω *of female kind*, Aesch.

θήλυς **qhlyj qa/w** *to suckle* I. of female sex, female, θήλεια θεός a goddess, Il.; θήλειαι ἵπποι mares, Od.; σύες θήλειαι sows, id=Od.; οἷς θήλυς a ewe, Il.; ἄπαις θήλεος γόνου without female issue, Hdt. - ἡ θήλεια, attic -εια, the female, id=Hdt., Aesch.; χρῆμα θηλειῶν woman-kind, Eur.; τὸ θήλυ γένος or τὸ θήλυ the female sex, woman kind, id=Eur. 2. of or belonging to women, Hdt., Aesch.; θ. φόνος murder by women, Eur. 3. in Gramm. feminine. II. applied to persons and things, 1. fresh, refreshing, of dew, Hes. 2. tender, delicate, gentle, θηλύτεραι γυναῖκες, θηλύτεραι θεαί [1where the comp. is used much like a Positive]1, Hom.; θήλυς ἀπὸ χροιάς delicate of skin, Theocr.; of character, soft, yielding, weak, γυνὴ θήλυς οὔσα Soph.

θηλύτης **qhlythj**θήλυς *womanishness, delicacy, effeminacy*, Plut.

θηλυτόκος **qhlytokoj**τίκτω *giving birth to girls*, Theocr.

θηλυφανής **qhlyfanhj**φαίνομαι *like a woman*, Plut., Anth.

θηλυχίτων **qhlyxitwn** with woman's frock, Anth., Luc.

θημολογέω **qhmlologew**θημών, λέγω *to collect in a heap*, shortened from θημωνολογέω, Anth.

θημών **qhmwnti**θημι *a heap*, Od.

θήν **qhñ** enclitic Particle, chiefly epic, δή, expressing strong conviction, surely now, Hom., Theocr.; ironically, λείψετε θην νέας *so then you will leave the ships*, Il.; strengthd, ἦ θην *in very truth*, id=Il.; οὐ θην *surely not*, Hom.

θηραγρέτης **qhragrethj**ἀγρέω *a hunter*, Eur., Anth.

θήραμα **qhrama**θηράω *that which is caught, prey, spoil, booty*, Eur., Anth.

θήρα **qhra** I. a hunting of wild beasts, the chase, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. metaph. eager pursuit of anything, Soph. II. the beast taken, spoil, booty, prey, game, Od., Aesch., etc; in pl., ὦ πταναὶ θῆραι, of birds, Soph.

θηράσιμος **qhrasimoj**θηράω *to be hunted down or caught*, Aesch.

θηρατέος **qhrateoj** verb. adj. I. *to be hunted after, sought eagerly*, Soph., Xen. II.

θηρατέον *one must hunt after*, Xen.

θηρατήρ **qhra thr** θηράω *a hunter*, Il.

θηρατής **qhra th/r**; metaph., θ. λόγων *one who hunts for words*, Ar.

θηρατικός **qhratikoj qhreutiko/s** metaph., τὰ θ. τῶν φίλων *the arts for winning friends*, Xen.

θήρατρον **qhratron** *an instrument of the chase, a net, trap*, Xen.

θηράτωρ **qhratwr qhrath/r**, Il. from θηράω

θηράω **qhraw** θήρα I. *to hunt or chase wild beasts*, Soph., Xen. -of men, *to catch, capture*, Xen. metaph. *to captivate*, id=Xen. - θ. πόλιν *to seek to destroy it*, Aesch. 2. metaph., like Lat. *venari*, *to hunt after a thing, pursue it eagerly*, Trag. -c. inf. *to seek or endeavour to do*, Eur.; and in Mid., Soph., Eur. II. Mid. much like Act. *to hunt for, fish for*, ἐγγέλεις Ar.; absol., οἱ θηρώμενοι *hunters*, Xen. 2. metaph. *to cast about for, seek after*, Hdt., Eur., etc. III. Pass. *to be hunted, pursued*, Aesch., etc.

θήρειος **qhreioj** θήρ *of wild beasts*, Lat. *feri nus*, θήρειον γραφήν *the figures of animals worked upon the cloak*, Aesch.; θ. δάκος θήρ, Eur.; θ. βία, periph. for ὁ θήρ, *the centaur*, Soph.; θ. κρέα *game*, Xen.

θήρευμα **qhreuma** θηρεύω **qh/rama**, *spoil, prey*, Eur.

θήρευσις **qhreusij** θηρεύω *hunting, the chase*, Plat.

θηρευτής **qhreuthj** θηρεύω **qhra th/s**, *a hunter, huntsman*, Il.; κυσὶ θηρευτήσι id=Il.; also *of a fisher*, Hdt.

θηρευτικός **qhreutikoj** *of or for hunting*, κύνες θ. *hounds*, Ar., Xen.; βίος θ. *the life of hunters*, Arist. from θηρεύω

θηρευτός **qhreutoj qhrato/s**, Arist. from θηρεύω

θηρεύω **qhreuw** like θηράω I. *to hunt, go hunting*, Od., Hdt. II. c. acc. *to hunt after, chase, catch*, id=Hdt., Xen., etc. -of men, *to hunt down*, Hdt.; *to lay wait for*, Xen. -Pass. *to be hunted*, Hdt. *to be caught*, Aesch. 2. metaph. *to hunt after*, id=Aesch., Eur., etc.

θηρίον **qhrioin** form a Dim. of θήρ, but in usage equiv. to it. I. *a wild animal, beast, of a stag, Od.;--of savage beasts, Hdt., Xen., etc.; but, of a pig, Plat.; of a dog, Theocr. -in pl. beasts, opp. to men, birds, and fishes, wild animals, game, Hdt., Plat. -proverb., ἢ θηρίον ἢ θεός, i. e. either below or above the nature of man, Arist. 2. an animal, Hdt., Plat. 3. a poisonous animal, reptile, serpent, Ntest. II. also as real Dim. a little animal, insect, of bees, Theocr. III. as a term of reproach, beast like Lat. bellua, French bete, Ar., Plat.*

θηριότης **qhriothj** from θηρίον *the nature of a beast, brutality, Arist.*

θηριώω **qhriow** θήριον *to make into a wild beast.*

θηριώδης **qhriwdhj** εἶδος I. *full of wild beasts, infested by them, Lat. belluosus, of countries, Hdt. II. of men, beast-like, wild, savage, brutal, Lat. bellui nus, Eur., Plat., etc. - τὸ θ. the animal nature, Eur.*

θηριωδία **qhriwdia** **qhrio/th**s, Arist.

θηριώσις **qhriwsij** θηριώω *a turning into a beast, Luc.*

θηροβολέω **qhrobolew** βάλλω *to slay wild beasts, Soph.*

θηρόβοτος **qhrobotoj** βόσκω *where wild beasts feed, Anth.*

θηρόθυμος **qhroqumoj** *with brutal mind, brutal, Anth.*

θηροκτόνος **qhroktonoj** κτείνω *killing wild beasts, ἐν φοναῖς θηροκτόνοις, i. e. in the chase, Eur.*

θηρολέτης **qhrolethj** ὄλλυμι *slayer of beasts, Anth.*

θηρόλετος **qhroletoj** ὄλλυμι *slain by beasts, Anth.*

θηρομιγής **qhromighj** μίγνυμι *half-beast, θηρ. τις ὠρυγή a cry as of beasts, Plut.*

θηρονόμος **qhronomoj** νέμω *tending wild beasts, Anth.*

θηροσκόπος **qhroskopoj** *looking out for wild beasts, Hhymn.*

θηροσύνη **qhrosunh** θήρ *the chase, Anth.*

θηροτόκος **qhrotokoj** τίκτω *producing beasts, ἄλση Anth.*

θηροτρόφος **qhrotrofoj**cf. θηρότροφος τρέφω *feeding wild beasts*, Eur.

θηρότροφος **qhrotrofoj**τρέφω cf. θηροτρόφος **proparox.** θηρότροφος, *feeding on beasts*, id=Eur.

θηροφόνος **qhrofonoj** *killing wild beasts*, Eur.

θήρ **qhr** 1. *a wild beast, beast of prey*, Il., etc.; joined with λέων, Eur.; with λέαινα, Anth.; also of Cerberus, Soph. -in pl. *beasts*, as opp. to birds and fishes, Od., etc. 2. of any *animal*, as of birds, Ar., etc. 3. any fabulous *monster*, as the sphinx, Aesch.; esp. *a centaur*, Soph. [1cf. Φήρ]1; *a satyr*, Eur.

θησαυρίζω **qhsaurizw**θησαυρός *to store or treasure up*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

θησαύρισμα **qhsaurisma** *a store, treasure*, Soph., Eur. from θησαυρίζω

θησαυρισμός **qhsaurismoj**from θησαυρίζω *a laying up in store*, Arist.

θησαυροποιός **qhsauropoioj**ποιέω *laying up in store*, Plat.

θησαυρός **qhsauroj**from !θε, Root of τίθημι I. *a store laid up, treasure*, Aesch., Ar. - *metaph.*, θ. ὕμνων Pind.; Διὸς θ., of fire, Eur.; οἰωνοῖς γλυκὺς θ., of a dead body, Soph. II. *a store-house, treasure-house, magazine*, Hdt. *the treasury of a temple*, id=Hdt., Xen. 2. *any receptacle for valuables, a chest, casket*, Hdt.; θ. βελέεσσιν, of a quiver, Aesch.

Θησεῖδαι **Qhseidai** *sons to Theseus*, i. e. the Athenians, Soph.

Θησεῖον **Qhseion** I. *the temple of Theseus*, a sanctuary for criminals and runaway slaves, Ar. II. τὰ Θησεῖα, [1 sc. ἱερά]1 *the festival of Theseus*, id=Ar.

Θησεύς **Qhseuj** *Theseus*, the famous ancestral hero of Athens, Il., etc. From !θε, Root of τίθημι, *the settler*; cf. θής.

Θησις **Qhshij**fem. of Θήσειος I. *of Theseus*, Aesch. II. as Subst. *the Theseid*, a poem on Theseus, Arist. 2. name of a mode of haircutting, first used by Theseus, Plut.

θής **qhj** 1. *a serf or villain*, bound to till his lord's land, Lat. *ascriptus glebae*, opp. to a mere *slave*, θῆτες τε δμῶές τε Od. also *a hired farm-servant or bailiff*, Lat. *villicus*, Hes., Plat. 2. at Athens, by the constitution of Solon., the θῆτες were the

fourth class, [1the other three being πεντακοσιομέδιμνοι, ἵππεις, ζευγίται]1, including all whose property in land was under 150 medimni, Plut. they were employed as light-armed and seamen.

θησσα1 qhssa 1. *a poor girl, one obliged to go out for hire*, Plut. 2. as adj. θησσα τράπεζα *menial fare*, Eur. From qe, Root of τίθημι, *a settler*.

θησσα qhssa I. fem. of θής, q. v. II. Greek form of Lat. *thensa*, *a sacred car*, Plut.

θητα qhta I Θ, θ, θητα, τό, indecl., eighth letter of the Gr. alphabet as numeral θα ἑννέα, ἕνατος, but α22θ 90000. --θ is the aspirated dental mute, related to the tenuis τ and the medial δ. θ is sometimes represented by φ, as θλάω φλάω; so in Lat. θήρ (aeolic φήρ) *fera*; θύρα *fores*; byβ, as ἐ-ρυθρός *ruber*, οὔθαρ *uber*. II. changes of θ in the Gr. dialects 1. Lacon., into ς, as σάλασσα σεῖος Ἀσάνα παρσένος for θάλασσα θεῖος Ἀθάνα παρθένος. 2. aeolic and doric into τ, as αὔτις ἐντεῦθεν for αὔθις ἐντεῦθεν. 3. when θ was repeated in two foll. syllables, the former became τ, as Ἀτθίς.

θητεία qhteiaθητεύω *hired service, service*, Soph.

θητεύω qhteuwθής *to be a serf or menial, serve for hire*, Hom., Hdt., attic

θητικός qhtikojθής 1. *of or for a hireling, menial*, Arist. 2. τὸ θητικόν, *the class of θῆτες*, id=Arist.

θιασάρχης qiasarxhj *the leader of a θίασος*, Luc.

θιασεύω qiaseuw *to bring into the Bacchic company*, Eur. - Pass. *to be of the Bacchic company, to be hallowed by Bacchic rites*, id=Eur. from θίαῶσος

θίασος qiasoj 1. *a band or company marching through the streets with dance and song, esp. in honour of Bacchus, a band of revellers*, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. generally, *any party, company, troop*, Eur., Xen.

θιασώτης qiaswthj 1. *the member of a θίασος*, Ar., etc. - c. gen., θιασῶται τοῦ Ἔρωτος *followers of Love*, Xen.; ὁ ἐμὸς θ. Eur. 2. of Bacchus, *leader of θίασοι*, Anth.

θιγγάνω qigganwcf. Lat. *te-tig-i* lengthd. from Root !θιγ. I. *to touch, handle*, c. gen., Trag. 2. *to take hold of*, τινός Soph., etc.; ὠλέναις θ. τινός *to embrace*, Eur. 3. *to touch, attempt*, λόγου γλώσση θ. Soph.:--in hostile sense, *to attack*, θηρός Eur. II. metaph.

of the feelings, *to touch*, id=Eur.; ψυχῆς, φρενῶν θ. id=Eur.; πολλὰ θιγγάνει πρὸς ἤπαρ *reach to the heart*, Aesch. 2. *to reach, gain, win*, τινός Pind., etc.:--Pind. uses it in this sense, as he does ψαύω, c. dat.

θι qi I. originally a termin. of the gen., as in Ἰλιόθι πρό, ἠῶθι πρό II. II. insepar. Affix of several Substs., Adjs., and Pronouns, to which it gives an adv. sense, denoting *the place at which*, οἴκοθι, ἄλλοθι, etc.

θίς qij 1. *a heap*, Od., Aesch. -in pl. *sand-heaps, sand-bank*, Hdt., etc. 2. *the beach, shore*, παρὰ θῖνα θαλάσσης II.; παρὰ θῖν' ἄλός id=II.; so, ἐπὶ θινί Od. 3. *sand or mud at the bottom of the sea*, οἶδμα κυλίνδει βυσσόθεν θῖνα Soph.; metaph., τὸν θῖνά μου ταράττεις *you trouble the very bottom of my heart*, Ar.

θλάω qlaw *to crush, bruise*, Hom.

θλίβω qlibw I. *to press, squeeze, pinch*, Ar., Dem.:--Pass. of a person heavy-laden, ὡς θλίβομαι ! Ar.:--Mid., πολλῆισι φλιῆισι θλίψεται ὤμους *he will rub his shoulders against many doorposts, of a beggar*, Od. II. *to pinch, compress, straiten*, Plat.:--Pass. *to be compressed*, θλιβομένα καλύβα *a small, close hut*, Theocr.; ὁδὸς τεθλιμμένη *a narrow way*, Ntest. 2. metaph. *to oppress, afflict, distress*, Arist.

θνήσκω qnhskw The Root is !θαν, found in aor2 θανεῖν, etc. The form τεθνεώς appears as a variant reading at Iliad 17.161 I. *to die, be dying*, in aor2 and perf. *to be dead*, Hom., etc.; the pres. sometimes takes a perf. sense, θνήσκουσι γάρ, for τεθνήκασι, Soph., Eur. 2. often used like a pass. Verb, χερσὶν ὑπ' Αἴαντος θανέειν *to fall by his hand, be slain by him*, II., etc.:--note the phrase of Dem., τεθναῖσι τῶι δέει τοὺς τοιούτους, where τεθναῖσι τῶι δέει must be taken as a single Verb, *are in mortal fear of*. II. metaph. of things, *to die, perish*, Aesch., Soph., etc.

θνητογενής qnhtogenhj γίγνομαι *of mortal race*, Soph., Eur.

θνητοειδής qnhtoeidhj εἶδος *of mortal nature*, Plat.

θνητός qnhtoj θνήσκω 1. *liable to death, mortal*, Hom., etc. -as Subst., θνητοὶ *mortals*, Od., Trag. 2. of things, *befitting mortals, human*, Pind., Eur., etc.

θοάζω qoazw only in pres θοός I. trans. *to move quickly, ply rapidly*, πτέρυγας Eur.; τίς ὄδ' ἀγὼν θοάζων σε; *what task is thus hurrying thee on* id=Eur.; θοάζω πόνον I *urge it on*, id=Eur.; θ. σῖτα *to dispatch food quickly*, id=Eur. 2. intr. *to move quickly*,

hurry along, rush, dart, id=Eur. II. θάσσω, *to sit*, τίνας ποθ' ἔδρας θοάζετε; *why sit ye in this suppliant posture* Soph.

θοινάζω *qoinazw* from θοίνα *qoina/w*, Xen.

θοίναμα *qoinama* θοινάω *a meal, feast*, Eur.

θοινατήριον *qoinathrion qoi/nh*, Eur. from θοινάω

θοινατήρ *qoinathr* θοινάω *lord of the feast*, Aesch.

θοινατικός *qoinatikoj* *of or for a feast*, Xen. from θοινάω

θοινάτωρ *qoinatwr qoinath/r*, Eur. from θοινάω

θοινάω *qoinaw* θοίνη I. *to feast on, eat*, ἰχθῦς Hes. II. *to feast, entertain*, φίλους Eur.; τὸ δεῖπνον, τό μιν ἐκεῖνος ἐθόνησε *the feast, which he gave him*, Hdt. 2. Mid. and Pass., fut. ἦσομαι and ἄσομαι [ᾱ] aor1 ἐθόνηθην and -ησάμην perf. τεθόνημαι - absol. *to be feasted, to feast, banquet*, Hom., Od., Eur. -c. acc. *to feast on*, Eur.; so c. gen., Anth.

θοίνη *qoinh* *a meal, feast, banquet, dinner*, Hes., Hdt., attic deriv. uncertain

θοινήτωρ *qoinhtwr qoina/twr, qoinath/r*, Anth.

θολερός *qoleroj* θολός I. *muddy, foul, thick, troubled*, Lat. *turbidus*, properly of water, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. metaph. *troubled by passion or madness*, θολεροὶ λόγοι Aesch.; θολερῶ χειμῶνι with *turbid* storm of madness, Soph.

θολία *qolia* θόλος *a conical hat with a broad brim to keep the sun off*, Theocr. from θόλος

θόλος *qoloj* 1. *a round building with a conical roof, a vaulted chamber*, Od. 2. at Athens, *the Rotunda*, in which the Prytanes dined, Plat., etc.

θολός *qoloj* *mud, dirt, esp. the thick, dark juice of the cuttle-fish [Isepiā]1, which it emits to trouble the water and hide himself*, Lat. *loligo*, Arist.

θολόω *qolow* from θολός *to make turbid*, properly of water metaph., θ. καρδίαν Eur.

θοός qoojθέω *to run* I. quick, nimble, active, II.; θοή νύξ *swift* Night, because she drove a car, or came on suddenly, Hom.; θοήν ἀλεγύνετε δαῖτα prepare a *hasty* meal, Od., etc. -adv. θοῶς, *quickly, in haste*, Hom.; soon, Od. II. of the Echinades, islands with *sharp-peaks*, id=Od.

θοόω qoowθοός II *to make sharp or pointed*, Od.

θορή qorh qoro/s, Hdt.

Θορικόνδε Qorikonde *to Thoricus*, Hhymn.

θόρνυμαι qornumaiDep., θρώσκω II, 3rd pl. subj. θορνύωνται Hdt.

θορός qoroj *semen genitale*, Hdt.

θορυβάζομαι qorubazomai *Pass. to be troubled*, Ntest. from θορυῶβητικός

θορυβέω qorubewθόρυβος I. *to make a noise or uproar*, of a crowd, Ar. 2. like Lat. *acclamare, to shout in token either of approbation or the contrary a. to cheer, applaud*, Plat. b. *to raise clamours against*, c. dat., Thuc., Plat., etc.--Pass. *to have clamours raised against one*, Soph. II. trans. *to confuse by noise or tumult, to trouble, throw into confusion*, Thuc.--Pass. *to be thrown into confusion*, Hdt., etc.

θορυβητικός qorubhtikoj *uproarious, turbulent*, Ar.

θορυβοποιός qorubopoiojποιέω *making an uproar*, Plut.

θόρυβος qorubojθρός I. *a noise, uproar, clamour*, Pind., Eur., Thuc., etc.; θόρυβος βοῆς a *confused clamour*, Soph. 2. *in token of approbation or the contrary a. applause, cheers*, Ar., Plat., etc. b. *groans, murmurs*, Soph. II. *tumult, confusion*, Hdt., Thuc.

θορυβώδης qorubwdhjεῖδος I. *noisy, uproarious, turbulent*, Plat. II. *causing alarm*, Xen.

Θουριόμαντις Qouriomantij *a Thurian prophet*, of Lampon who led the colony to Thurium, Ar.

θούριος qouriojin *attic Poets for θούρος*, Aesch., etc.

θούρις qourijfem. of θούρος, Hom. θούρις ἀσπίς, *the shield with which one rushes to the fight*, Il.

θουῶρος **qouroj**cf. θρώσκω *rushing, raging, impetuous, furious*, Il., Aesch.

Θώσα **Qowsa**θοός *speed, as prop. n.*, Od.

Θράκη **Qrakh** *Thrace, Ar., Thuc., etc. ionic* Θρηϊκή, Hdt.; *epic contr.* Θρήκη, Il., Trag.; Θράκη in Ar.

Θράκιος **Qrakioj** *Thracian, Thuc., etc. ionic* Θρηϊκιῶος, ος, η, ον, Il., Hdt.; *contr.* Θρήκιος, Trag. - Σάμος Θρηϊκίη Σαμοθράκη, Il.

Θρακιστί **Qrakisti**Θράκη *adv. in Thracian fashion*, Theocr.

θρανεύομαι **qraneuomai**θρᾶνος *to be stretched on the tanner's board, to be tanned*, Ar.

θρανίτης **qranithj**θρᾶνος *one of the rowers on the topmost of the three benches in a trireme, who had the longest oars and most work, a top-rower*, Ar., Thuc. --cf. ζυγίτης, θαλαμίτης.

θρᾶνος **qranoj** *qra/w a bench, form*, Ar.

Θρᾶξ **Qrac** *a Thracian; ionic* Θρηϊξ, ἴκος, pl. Θρηϊκες [τῶ], Il., Hdt., etc.; *epic contr.* Θρηξ, Θρηκός, Il., Trag., etc.

θράσος **qrasoj**θρασύς **qa/rsos**, I. *courage, boldness*, Il., Soph.; θρ. ἰσχύος *confidence in strength*, Soph. II. in bad sense, *over-boldness, daring, rashness, audacity, impudence*, attic, Hdt.

Θρᾶσσα **Qrassa**Θρᾶξ *a Thracian woman*, Soph., etc.

θράσσω **qgrassw***contr. from* ταραάσσω 1. *to trouble, disquiet*, Aesch., Eur., Plat., etc. 2. *to destroy, ruin*, Anth.

θρασύβουλος **qrasubouloj**βουλή *bold in counsel*, Arist.

θρασύγυιος **qrasuguioj**γυῖον *strong of limb*, Pind.

θρασύδειλος **qrasudeiloj** *an impudent coward*, Arist.

θρασυκάρδιος **qrasukardioj**καρδία *bold of heart*, Il.

θρασύμαχος **qrasumaxoj**μάχομαι *bold in battle*, Arist.

θρασυμέμων **qrasumemnwn** *bravely steadfast* [1cf. Μέμων]1, Hom.

θρασυμήδης **qrasumhdhjμηῆδος** *bold of thought or plan, daring, resolute*, Pind.

θρασύμητις **qrasumhtij qra^sumh/dhs**, Anth.

θρασυμήχανος **qrasumhxanojμηχανή** *bold in contriving, daring in design*, Pind.

θρασύμυθος **qrasumuθoj** *bold of speech, saucy*, Pind.

θρασύνω **qrasunw**θρασύς I. θρασύνω, *to make bold, embolden, encourage*, Aesch., Thuc.:--Pass. and Mid., *to be bold or ready, take courage*, Aesch., Eur., etc. II. Pass., in bad sense, *to be over-bold, audacious, to speak boldly or insolently*, Soph., Ar.

θρασύπονος **qrasuponoj** *bold or ready at work*, Pind.

θρασυπτόλεμος **qrasuptolemoj** *bold in war*, Anth.

θρασύς **qrasuj** I. *bold, spirited, courageous, confident*, Hom., Hdt., attic; θρασεῖα τοῦ μέλλοντος *full of confidence for the future*, Thuc. 2. in bad sense, *over-bold, rash, venturesome*, Lat. *audax*, Od., attic II. of things, *to be ventured*, c. inf., θρασύ μοι τόδ' εἰπεῖν *this I am bold to say*, Pind.; οὐκ ἄρ' ἐκείνω προσμιῖξαι θρασύ; Soph. III. adv. -έως **comp.** θρασύτερον, *too boldly*, Thuc.

θρασύσπλαγχνος **qrasusplagxnojσπλάγχνον** *bold-hearted*, Eur. adv. -ως, Aesch.

θρασυστομέω **qrasustomewfrom** θρα^ωσύστομος *to be over-bold of tongue*, Trag.

θρασυστομία **qrasustomia** *insolence*, Anth. from θρα^ωσύστομος

θρασύστομος **qrasustomoj**στόμα *bold of tongue, insolent*, Aesch.

θρασύτης **qrasuthj** *over-boldness, audacity*, Thuc.

θρασύχειρ **qrasuxeir** *bold of hand*, Anth.

θραυσάντυξ **qrausantuc**θραύω *breaking wheels*, Ar.

θραῦσμα **qrausma** *that which is broken, a fragment, wreck, piece*, Aesch. from qrau/w

θραύω qrauw I. *to break in pieces, shatter, shiver*, Hdt., Aesch., Eur.:--Pass. *to fly into pieces*, Hdt. II. metaph., like Lat. *frangere*, θρύπτω, *to break down, enfeeble*, Pind., Eur., etc.

θράω qraw *to set*

θρέμμα qremmatréφω 1. *a nursling, creature*, of sheep and goats, Xen., Plat. 2. of men, Soph., etc. 3. of wild beasts, id=Soph. 4. as a term of reproach, *a creature*, θρέμματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά Aesch.; ᾧ θρέμμ' ἀναιδές Soph. 5. ὕδρας θρ., periphr. for ὕδρα, id=Soph.

θρέομαι qreomai Dep., *to cry aloud, shriek forth*, Aesch., Eur. only in pres.

θρέπτειρα qrepteirafem. of θρεπτήρ, Eur., Anth.

θρεπτέος qrepteojverb. adj. of τρέφω, I. *to be fed*, Plat. II. θρεπτέον, *one must feed*, Xen. 2. from Pass., *one must be fed, one must live*, id=Xen.

θρεπτήριος qrepthriojτρέφω I. *able to feed or rear, feeding, nourishing*, Aesch. II. πλόκαμος θρ. *hair let grow as an offering*, id=Aesch. III. θρεπτήρια, τά, *rewards for rearing*, Hhymn.; but also, *the returns made by children for their rearing*, Hes. 2. τροφή, *nourishment*, Soph.

θρεπτήρ qrepthrtρέφω *a feeder, rearer*, Anth.

θρεπτικός qreptikojτρέφω *promoting growth*, Arist.; τὸ θρεπτικόν *the principle of growth*, id=Arist.

θρέπτρα qreptratρέφω *the returns made by children to their parents for their rearing*, II.

θρεττανελό qrettanelo *a sound imitative of the cithara* [1as tra lira of the horn]1, Ar.

θρέττε qrettein Ar., οὐκ ἔνι μοι τὸ θρέττε, *the spirit's not in me; a barbarism for τὸ θράσος*.

θρέω qrew θρέομαι

Θρήκηθεν Qrhkhqen *from Thrace*, II.

Θρηκήνδε Qrhkhnde to Thrace, Od.

Θρηνέω qrhnewθρηνος 1. to sing a dirge, to wail, Od., Aesch.:--c. acc. cogn., ἀοιδὴν ἐθρήνεον were singing a dirge, Il.; ὠιδάς, ἐπωιδάς θρ. Soph.:--Pass., ἄλις μοι τεθρήνηται, impers., id=Il. 2. c. acc. objecti, to wail for, lament, Aesch., etc.; so also Mid., id=Aesch.:--Pass. to be lamented, Soph.

Θρήνημα qrhnhma a lament, dirge, Eur. from θρηνέω

Θρηνητήρ qrhnhthrfrom θρηνέω a mourner, wailer, Aesch.

Θρηνητής qrhnhthj qrhnhth/r, Aesch.

Θρηνητικός qrhnhthkojθρηνέω querulous, Arist.

Θρηνος qrhnojθρέομαι 1. a funeral-song, dirge, lament, Lat. naenia, Il., Hdt., Trag.; θρηνος οὐμός for me, Aesch. 2. a complaint, sad strain, Pind., etc.

Θρηνυς qrhnuj qra/w I. a footstool, Hom. II. θρ. ἑπταπόδης the seven-foot bench, the seat of the helmsman or the rowers, Il.

Θρηνωδέω qrhnwdeu to sing a dirge over, τινά Eur.

Θρηνώδης qrhnwdhjεἶδος like a dirge, fit for a dirge, Plat.

Θρηνωδία qrhnwdialamentation, Plat. from θρηνωδός

Θρηνωδός qrhnwdojἀοιδός one who sings a dirge, Arist.

Θρησκεία qrhskeia religious worship or usage, Hdt. religion, Ntest.; θρ. τῶν ἀγγέλων worshipping of angels, id=Ntest. from θρησκεύω

Θρησκεύω qrhskeuwθρησκος I. to hold religious observances, observe religiously, Hdt. II. to be a devotee, Plut.

Θρησκος qrhskoj religious, Ntest. deriv. uncertain

Θριαμβευτικός qriambeutikoj of triumphal families, Plut.

Θριαμβεύω qriambeuwθρίαμβος I. to triumph, Plut., etc.; θρ. ἀπό τινος or κατὰ τινος Lat. triumphare de aliquo, id=Plut.; also, θρ. τινά Ntest. II. to lead in triumph, τινά Plut.

θριαμβικός **qriambikoj** *triumphal*, ἀνήρ θρ. Lat. *vir triumphalis*, Plut.

θρίαμβος **qriamboj** I. *a hymn to Bacchus*, Cratin. also a name for Bacchus, Plut., etc.
II. used to express the Roman *triumphus*, id=Plut. deriv. uncertain

θριγκίον **qrigkion** Dim. of θριγκός, Luc.

θριγκός **qrigkoj** I. *the topmost course of stones in a wall*, which projected over the rest, *the eaves, cornice, coping*, Od., Eur.; θριγκός κυάνοιο *a cornice of blue metal*, Od.
2. metaph. *the coping-stone, culmination*, θριγκός κακῶν Eur. II. *a wall, fence of any sort*, id=Eur.

θριγκόω **qrigkow** from θριγκός I. *to surround with a coping*, [αὐλήν] ἐθρίγκωσεν ἀχέρδω *he fenced it at top with thornbushes*, Od. II. *to build even to the copingstone* metaph. *to put the finishing stroke to a thing*, Aesch.; δῶμα κακοῖς θριγκοῦν *to bring the house to the height of misery*, Eur.

θρίγκωμα **qrigkwma** from θριγκόω *a coping, cornice*, Eur.

θριδάκινος **qridakinoj** *of lettuce*, Luc. from θρίϝδαξ

θρίδαξ **qridac** *lettuce*, Hdt., etc.

θρίζω **qrizw** syncop. for θερίζω, Aesch.

Θρινακίη **Qrinakih** θριναξ an old name of Sicily, from its *three* promontories, Od., etc.
-in later times, the old form Θρινακίη was altered into Τρινακρία, Lat. *Trinacria*, as if it were compounded of τρεῖς ἄκραι. from θριναξ

θριναξ **qrinact** τρεῖς, ἀκή *a trident*, Ar.

θρίξ **qric** 1. *the hair of the head*, used by Hom. only in pl.; attic also in sg.; Hom., etc. -also sheep's wool, Il.; pig's bristles, Hom.; οὐραῖαι τρίχες *the hair of a horse's tail*, Il. 2. *a single hair*, proverb., θριξ ἀνὰ μέσσον *only a hair's breadth* between, Theocr.; ἄξιον τριχός, i. e. good for nothing, Ar.

θριῶν **qriow** I. *a fig-leaf*, Ar. II. *a mixture of eggs, milk, lard, flour, honey, and cheese*, a kind of omelette, so called because it was wrapped in figleaves, id=Ar. Prob. from τρις, from *the three lobes of the figleaf*.

θρίψ qriyτριβω *a wood-worm*, Anth.

θροέω qroewθρόος I. *to cry aloud*, Soph. - *to speak, say, utter*, Trag.;--and in Mid., Aesch. 2. *to tell out, declare*, id=Aesch., Soph. II. Pass. *to be troubled*, Ntest.

θρόμβος qrombojτρέφω *a lump, piece*, Lat. *grumus*, as of asphalt, Hdt. *a clot or gout of blood*, Aesch.

θρομβώδης qrombwdhjειῖδος *like clots, clotted*, Soph.

θρόνα qronaonly in pl. I. *flowers embroidered on cloth, patterns*, II. II. *flowers or herbs used as drugs and charms*, Theocr. deriv. uncertain

θρόνος qronoj qra/w 1. *a seat, chair*, Hom. *a throne, chair of state*, Hdt., attic -in pl. also, *the throne*, i. e. *the king's estate or dignity*, Soph. 2. *the oracular seat of Apollo or the Pythia*, Aesch., etc. 3. *the chair of a teacher*, Lat. *cathedra*, Plat.

θρόνωσις qronwsijfrom θρόνος *the enthronement of the newly initiated at the mysteries*, Plat.

θρόος qroojθρέομαι I. *a noise as of many voices*, II.; of musical sounds, Pind. 2. *the murmuring of a crowd*, Thuc. II. *a report*, Lat. *rumor*, Xen.

θρυαλλίδιον qruallidionDim. of θρυαλλίς, Luc.

θρυαλλίς qruallij *a plant which, like our rush, was used for making wicks, a wick*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

θρυλέω qrulewθρῦλος I. *to make a confused noise, chatter, babble*, Ar., Theocr. II. c. acc. rei, *to be always talking about a thing, repeat over and over again*, Lat. *decantare*, Eur., Plat., etc. - Pass., τὸ θρυλούμενον *the common talk, what is in every one's mouth*, Dem.

θρυλίζω qrulizwθρῦλος *to make a false note*, Hhymn.

θρυλίσσω qrulisswθρῦλος *to crush, shiver, smash* - Pass., θρυλίχθη δὲ μέτωπον [1epic for ἐθρυλίχθη]1 II.

θρῦλος qrulojθρέομαι *a noise as of many voices, a shouting, murmuring*, Batr.

θρύμμα qrummaθρύπτω *that which is broken off, a piece, bit*, Ar., Anth.

θρόον **qrwon** *a rush*, Lat. *juncus*, Il.

θρυπτικός **qruptijk** *easily broken metaph. delicate, effeminate*, Xen. from
θρύπτω

θρύπτω **qruptwakin** to θραύω I. *to break in pieces, break small*, Plat., Theocr. II. *metaph.*, like Lat. *frangere*, *to break, crush, enfeeble*: Pass., with fut. mid., *to be enfeebled, enervated, unmanned*, Xen.; τεθρυμμένος Luc. 2. in Pass. also, *to play the coquet, be coy and prudish, give oneself airs, bridle up*, Ar., Xen.; θρύπτεσθαι πρὸς τινα *to give oneself airs toward him*, Plut.

θρύψις **qruij** *a breaking in small pieces -metaph. softness, weakness, debauchery*, Xen., Plut., etc.

θρώσκω **qrwskw** From Root !θωρ, which appears in fut. and aor2. I. *to leap, spring*, ἐκ δίφροιο, ἀπὸ λέκτροιο Hom.; of arrows, ἀπὸ νευρῆφι θρώσκον Il.; of the oar, Soph. 2. foll. by prep. *to leap upon, i. e. attack, assault*, ἐπὶ Τρώεσσι θόρον Il.: --of a recurring illness, *to attack*, Soph. 3. generally, *to rush, dart*, Pind., Soph.:--metaph., πεδάρσιοι θρώσκουσι *leap up* into air, i. e. *vanish away*, Aesch. II. trans. *to mount*, ὁ θρώσκων *the sire*, id=Aesch.

θρωσμός **qrwsmoj** *ground rising from the plain, an eminence*, Il.

θυγάτηρ **qugathr** *a daughter*, Hom., etc.

θυγατριδῆ **qugatridh** from θυῶγάτηρ *a daughter's daughter, granddaughter*, attic

θυγατριδοῦς **qugatridouj** *a daughter's son, grandson*, attic; ionic -ιδέος, Hdt.

θυεία **queia**θύω *a mortar*, Ar.

θυεΐδιον **queidion** Dim. of θυεία, Ar.

θύελλα **quella**θύω, as ἄελλα from ἄημι *a furious storm, hurricane*, Hom.; πυρὸς θύελλαι *thunderstorms*, Od.; ποντία θ. Soph.; metaph., ἄτης θύελλαι Aesch.

Θυέστειος **Questeioj** *of Thyestes*, Ar.

θηηδόχος **quhdoxoj**θύος, δέχομαι *receiving incense*, Anth.

θυήεις **quheij**θύος *smoking or smelling with incense, fragrant*, Hom., Hes.

θηλή **quhlh**θύω *the part of the victim that was burnt, the primal offering*, mostly in pl., Il., Ar. -metaph., θηλή Ἄρεος, *an offering to Ares*, i. e. the blood of the slain, Soph.

θηπολέω **quhpolew** 1. *to busy oneself with sacrifices*, Aesch., Eur. 2. trans. *to sacrifice* -Pass., θηπολεῖται δ' ἄστυ *is filled with sacrifices*, id=Eur. from θηπόλος

θηπόλος **quhpoloj**θύος, πολέω *busy about sacrifices, sacrificial*, Aesch. -as Subst. *a diviner, soothsayer*, Eur., Ar.

θηφάγος **quhfagoj**θύος, φαγεῖν *devouring offerings*, Aesch.

θυία **quia** *an African tree with scented wood, a kind of juniper or cedar*, Theophr.

θυιάς **quiaj**θύω *a mad or inspired woman, a Bacchante*, Aesch.

θύινος **quinoj** *of the tree* θυία, *of cedar*, Ntest.

θυίω **quiw qu/w**, *to be inspired*, Hhymn.

θυλάκιον **qulakion** *a little bag*, Hdt., Ar. Dim. of θύλακος,

θύλακος **qulakoj** I. *a bag, pouch, wallet*, Hdt., Ar.; δερῶ σε θύλακον *I'll make a bag of your skin*, id=Ar. II. in pl. *the trousers of the Persians*, Eur., Ar.

θυλάξ **qulac qu/lakos**, Aesop.; θυλάς, ἄδος, Anth.

θυλέομαι **quleomai**θύος *to offer*.

θύλημα **qulhma**from θυλέομαι *that which is offered*; mostly in pl. θυλήματα, *cakes, incense, etc.*, Ar.

θυμαίνω **qumainw**θυμός *to be wroth, angry*, Hes., Ar.

θυμαλγής **qumalghj**ἀλγέω I. *heart-grieving*, Hom., Hdt. II. pass. *inly grieving*, καρδία Aesch.

θυμάλωψ **qumalwγ**τύφω *a piece of burning wood or charcoal, a hot coal*, Ar.

θῦμα **quma**θύω¹ I. *that which is slain or offered, a victim, sacrifice, offering*, Trag., Thuc., etc.; πάγκαρπα θ. *offerings of all fruits*, Soph. II. *sacrifice, as an act*, id=Soph. metaph., θ. λεύσιμον *a sacrifice to be avenged by stoning [the murderers]*, Aesch.

θυμαρέω **qumarew** *to be well-pleased*, Theocr. from θυμᾶρης

θυμαρής **qumarhj** *suiting the heart, i. e. well-pleasing, dear, delightful*, Hom. -neut. as adv. in the form θυμηρες, Od.

θύμβρα **qumbra** *a bitter herb, savory*, Eupol.

θυμβρεπίδειπνος **qumbrepideipnoj** from θύμβρα *supping on bitter herbs, i. e. living poorly*, Ar.

Θύμβρις **Qumbrij** *the Tiber*, Anth.

θυμβροφάγος **qumbrofagoj** φαῶγεῖν *eating savory*, θυμβροφάγον βλέπειν *to look as if one had eaten savory, make a savory* or [1as we might say] *1 a verjuice face*, Ar.

θυμέλη **qumelh** θύω I. *a place for sacrifice, an altar*, Aesch., Eur. 2. θυμέλαι Κυκλώπων, *supposed to be the Cyclopien walls at Mycenae*, Eur. II. *in the Athenian theatre, a platform in the orchestra, on the steps of which stood the leader of the chorus*, Plut. - generally, *a raised seat or stage*, id=Plut.

θυμελικός **qumelikoj** from θυῶμέλη *of or for the thymele, scenic, theatric*, Plut. - οἱ θυμελικοί, *i. e. the chorus or musicians*, id=Plut.

θυμηγερέων **qumhgerewn** ἀγείρω *a part. with no pres. in use gathering breath, collecting oneself*, Od.

θυμηδής **qumhdhj** ἥδος *well-pleasing*, Od., Aesch.

θυμίαμα **qumiama** 1. *that which is burnt as incense* in pl. *fragrant stuffs for burning*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. *stuff for embalming*, Hdt.

θυμιατήριον **qumiathrion** *a vessel for burning incense, a censer*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

θυμιάω **qumiaw** θῦμα *to burn so as to produce smoke, burn*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be burnt*, 3rd sg. θυμιῆται [1 ionic for -ᾶται] 1 id=Hdt.

θυμίδιον **qumidion** Dim. of θυμός, Ar.

θυμικός **qumikoj** θυμός *high-spirited, passionate*, Arist.

θυμίτης **qumithj** θύμον *flavoured with thyme*, Ar.

θυμοβαρής **qumobarhj**βαρύς *heavy at heart*, Anth.

θυμοβορέω **qumoborew** *to gnaw or vex the heart*, Hes. from θυμοβόρος

θυμοβόρος **qumoboroj**βιβρώσκω *eating the heart*, Il.

θυμοδακής **qumodakhj**δάκνω *biting the heart*, Od., Anth.

θυμοειδής **qumoeidhj**εἶδος 1. *high-spirited, courageous*, Lat. *animosus*, Plat., Xen. 2. *hot-tempered, restive*, id=Xen.

θυμολέων **qumolewn** *lion-hearted, coeur-de-lion*, Il.

θυμόμαντις **qumomantij** *prophesying from one's own soul* [1without inspiration, like the θεόμαντις]1, Aesch.

θυμομαχέω **qumomaxew** *to fight desperately*, Ntest., Plut.

θύμον **qumon** 1. *thyme*, Ar., etc. 2. *a mixture of thyme with honey and vinegar*, id=Ar. deriv. uncertain

θυμοπληθής **qumoplhqhj**πληθός *wrathful*, Aesch.

θυμοραιοστής **qumoraisthj**ρόαίω *life-destroying*, Il.

θυμοσοφικός **qumosofikoj** *like a clever fellow*, Ar. from θυμόσοφος

θυμόσοφος **qumosofoj** *wise from one's own soul, i. e. naturally clever, a man of genius*, Ar., Plut.

θυμός **qumoj**θύω² *the soul* I. like Lat. *anima, the soul, breath, life*, θυμόν ἀπαυρᾶν, ἀφελέσθαι, ἐξελέσθαι, ἐξάινυσθαι, ὀλέσαι *to take away life*, Hom.; θυμόν ἀποπνεΐειν *to expire*, Il.; θυμόν ἀγείρειν *to collect oneself*, id=Il., etc.; θυμός τείρετο καμάτῳ *his spirit was wearied by toil*, id=Il. II. like Lat. *animus, the soul, heart*; and so, 1. *of desire for meat and drink*, ἔπιον θ' ὅσον ἤθελε θυμός id=Il. -c. inf., βαλέειν δέ ἐ θυμός ἀνώγει *his heart bade him shoot*, id=Il.; ἤθελε θυμῷ *he wished in his heart or with all his heart*, id=Il.; θυμῷ βουλόμενος *wishing with all one's heart*, Hdt.; so, ἐκ θυμοῦ φιλέειν Il. - θυμός ἐστί μοι, θ. γίγνεταιί μοι, c. inf., *I have a mind to do..*, id=Il., Xen., etc. -also as the seat of *sorrow or joy*, χαῖρε δὲ θυμῷ Il.; ἄχνητο θυμός id=Il., etc. 2. *mind, temper, will*, θ. πρόφρων, νηλεής, σιδήρεος Hom.; ἓνα θυμόν

ἔχειν **to be of one mind, Il.**; δόκησε δ' ἄρα σφίσι θυμὸς ὧς ἔμεν **it pleased them to be of this mind, Od.**; ἐδαΐζετο θυμὸς **their mind was divided, Il. 3. spirit, courage, μένος καὶ θυμὸς id=Il.**; θυμὸν λαμβάνειν **to take heart, Od.**; παρὰ ποσὶ κάππεσε θυμὸς **Il., etc. 4. as the seat of anger, νεμεσίζεσθαι ἐνὶ θυμῷ id=Il. -hence, anger, wrath, δάμασον θυμὸν id=Il.**; θυμὸς μέγας ἐστὶ βασιλῆος **id=Il. 5. the soul as the agent of thought, ἦδεε γὰρ κατὰ θυμὸν id=Il.**; φράζετο θυμῷ **id=Il.**

θυμοφθορέω **qumofqorew to torment the soul, break the heart, Soph. from**
θυμοφθόρος

θυμοφθόρος **qumofqorojφθείρω destroying the soul, life-destroying, Od. - heart-breaking, id=Od.**; of persons, **troublesome, annoying, id=Od. - θυμοφθόρα πολλά [1sc. σήματα]1 tokens poisoning the king's mind [1against Bellerophon]1, Il.**

θυμῶ **qumowθυμὸς to make angry -Mid. and Pass., fut. -ώσομαι; aor1 ἐθυμωσάμην and ἐθυμώθην perf. inf. τεθυμῶσθαι - to be wrath or angry, absol., Hdt., Trag.; of animals, to be wild, restive, Soph.**; θυμοῦσθαι εἰς κέρασ **to vent fury with the horns, Virgil's irasci in cornua, Eur.**; τὸ θυμούμενον **passion, Thuc. --qumou=sqai/ tini to be angry with one, Aesch., etc.; εἰς τινα Hdt.; c. dat. rei, to be angry at a thing, Ar.**

θυμῶδης **qumwdhj qu moeidh/s, Arist.**

θύμωμα **qumwmaθυμῶ wrath, passion, Aesch.**

θυνέω **qunew qu/nw only in imperf. to dart along, Hes.**

θυννάζω **qunnazwθύννος to spear a tunny-fish, Ar.**

θύννειος **qunneiojθύννος of the tunny-fish ta\ qu/nneia [1sc. κρέα]1 its flesh, Ar.**

θυννευτικός **qunneutikojθυννός for tunny-fishing, Luc.**

θυννοκέφαλος **qunnokefalojκεφαλή tunny-headed, Luc.**

θυννοσκοπέω **qunnoskopew to watch for tunnies, Ar. from θυννοσκόπος**

θυννοσκόπος **qunnoskopoj a tunny-watcher, i. e. one who was posted on a high place, from which he could see the shoals coming, and make a sign to the fisherman to let down their nets, Theocr.**

θύννος **qunnoj** *the tunny-fish, a large fish, used for food in the Mediterranean, Orac. ap. Hdt., Aesch., etc. From θύνω, because of the tuna's quick, darting motion.*

θύνω **qunwonly** in pres. and imperf. θύω² *to rush or dart along, mostly of warriors in battle, Hom., Pind.*

θυοδόκος **quodokoj**θύος, δέχομαι *receiving incense, full thereof, odorous, Eur.*

θυόεις **quoeij**θύος *laden with incense, odorous, fragrant, Il., Eur.*

θύον **quon**θύω¹ *a tree, the wood of which was burnt as a perfume, Od.*

θυοσκέω **quoskew** *to make burnt-offerings, Aesch. from θυοσκόος*

θυοσκόος **quoskooj**κέω καίω *the sacrificing priest, Hom., Eur.*

θύος **quoj**θύω¹ *a sacrifice, offering, Hom., etc.*

θύόω **quow**θύος *to fill with sweet smells perf. pass. part., ἔλαιον τεθυωμένον fragrant oil. Il.*

θύραζε **quraze** 1. properly θύρασ-δε, *out to the door, out of the door, Lat. foras, Hom. 2. generally, out, id=Hom.; θ. ἐξιέναι to go out of the ship, Il. -so in attic, ἐκφέρειν θ., ἐξέλκειν τινὰ θ. Ar.; οἱ θ. those outside, id=Ar. 3. c. gen., ἀλὸς θ. out of the sea, Od.; θ. τῶν νόμων, like ἔξω, Eur.*

θύραθεν **quraqen**θύρα 1. adv. *from outside the door, from without, Eur. 2. outside the door, outside, θύρηθ' ἔα was out of the sea, Od. - οἱ θ. aliens, the enemy, Aesch.*

θυραῖος **qurairoj**θύρα 1. *at the door or just outside the door, Aesch., Soph.; θ. οἰχνεῖν to go to the door, go out, id=Soph.; θ. πόλεμος, opp. to civil war, Aesch. 2. absent, abroad, id=Aesch.; from abroad, Eur.; ἄνδρες θυρ. strangers, other men, id=Eur.; θυραῖα φρονήματ' the thoughts of strangers, id=Eur. 3. a)llo/trios, Lat. alienus, ὄλβος θ. the luck of other men, Aesch.; πῆμα Eur.*

θύρα **qura** I. *a door, Hom., mostly in pl. double or folding doors, in full δικλίδες θύραι Od. qu/rhn e)pitique/nai, to put to the door, opp. to ἀνακλίνειν, Il.; so, τὴν θ. προσπιθέναι Hdt.; ἐπισπάσαι Xen.; θύραν κόπτειν, πατάσσειν, κρούειν, Lat. januam pulsare, to knock, rap at the door, Ar., Plat.; metaph., ἐπὶ ταῖς θύραις at the door, i. e. close at hand, Xen. 2. from the Eastern custom of receiving petitions at the*

gate αἱ τοῦ βασιλέως θύραι **became a phrase**, βασιλέως θύραις παιδεύονται **are educated at court**, id=Xen.; αἱ ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας φοιτήσεις **dangling after the court**, id=Xen. 3. **proverb.**, γλώσση θύραι οὐκ ἐπίκεινται [1cf. ἀθυρόστομος]1 Theogn.; ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ὑδρίαν **to break the pitcher at the very door**, "there's many a slip 'twixt cup and lip," Arist. 4. *the door* of a carriage, Xen. 5. θύρη καταπακτὴ *a trap-door*, Hdt. 6. *a frame of planks, a raft*, φραξάμενοι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν θύρησί τε καὶ ξύλοις **with planks and logs**, id=Hdt. II. **generally, an entrance**, as to a grotto, Od.

θύρασι **qurasi**θύρα 1. *at the door, outside, without*, Lat. *foris*, Ar. 2. *out of doors, abroad*, Eur.

θυραυλέω **quraulew** *to live in the open air, to camp out*, Xen., etc. in war, *to keep the field*, Arist.

θυραυλία **quraulia** *a living out of doors, camping out*, Luc.

θύραυλος **qurauloj**αὐλή *living out of doors*, Hesych.

θυρέασπις **qureaspj** *a large shield*, Anth.; cf. θυρεός II.

θυρεός **qureoj**θύρα I. *a stone put against a door to keep it shut, a door-stone*, Od. II. *a large oblong shield [like a door]*1, opp. to ἀσπίς [1the round shield]1, as Lat. *scutum* to *clipeus*, ap. Plut.

θυρεοφόρος **qureoforoj**from θυρεός φέρω *bearing a shield*, Plut.

θύρετρα **quretra** qu/ra, *a door*, Hom., etc.

θύρηφι **qurhfi**pic dat. of θύρα, used as adv. *outside*, Od., Hes.

θύριον **qurion** *a little door, wicket*, Ar. Dim. of θύρα,

θυρίς **qurij**Dim. of θύρα, Plat. *a window*, id=Plat.

θυροκοπέω **qurokopew** *to knock at the door, break it open*, Ar. from θυροκόπος

θυροκόπος **qurokopoj**κόπτω *knocking at the door, begging*, Aesch.

θυρώ **qurow**θύρα *to furnish with doors, shut close*, Ar. metaph. *to close as with a door*, βλεφάρους θυρῶσαι τὴν ὄψιν Xen.

θυρσομανής **qursomanhj**μαίνομαι *he who raves with the thyrsus*, Eur.

θύρσος **qursoj**with heterog. pl. θύρσα *the thyrsus* or *Bacchic wand*, being a wand wreathed in ivy and vineleaves with a pine-cone at the top, Eur., Anth.

θυρσοφορέω **qursoforew** *to assemble or regulate with the thyrsus*, Eur. from
θυρσοφόρος

θυρσοφόρος **qursoforoj**φέρω *thyrsus-bearing*, Eur., Anth.

θυρσοχαρής **qursoxarhj**χαίρω *delighting in the thyrsus*, Anth.

θύρματα **qurwmata**θυρόω I. *a room with doors to it, a chamber*, Hdt. II. *a door with posts and frame*, Thuc., Dem.

θυρών **qurwn**θύρα *the part outside the door, a hall, antechamber*, Lat. *vestibulum*,
Soph.

θυρωρέω **qurwrew** *to be a door-keeper*, Luc. from θυῤῷρωρός

θυρωρός **qurwroj**ῥα or οὔρος *a door-keeper, porter*, Lat. *janitor*, Hdt., attic

θυρωτός **qurwtoj**θυρόω *with a door or aperture*, Babr.

θυσανόεις **qusanoeij** *tasseled, fringed*, of the aegis, Il. from θύῤῷσαῤῷνος

θύσανος **qusanoj**θύω² *a tassel*, in pl. *tassels, fringe*, Hdt.; *of the tufts of the golden fleece*, Pind.

θυσανωτός **qusanwtojas** if from θυσανόω **qusano/eis**, Hdt.

θύσθλα **qusqla**θύω¹ *the implements of Bacchus, the thyrsi and torches of the Bacchantes*, Il.

θυσιάζω **qusiazw** *to sacrifice*, Lys..

θυσία **qusia**θύω¹ I. *an offering or mode of offering*, Hdt. 2. in pl. *offerings, sacrifices, sacred rites*, Batr., Hdt., attic; θυσίησι [Ionic dat. pl.] ἰλάσκεσθαι τὸν θεόν Hdt.; θυσίας ἔρδειν, ἐπιτελέειν, ἀνάγειν id=Hdt.; *of the gods*, θυσίαν δέχεσθαι Aesch. 3. *a festival, at which sacrifices were offered*, Plat. II. *the victim or offering itself*, Luc.

θυσιαστήριον **qusiasthrion**from θυῤῷσιάζω *an altar*, Ntest.

θύσιμος **qusimoj**θύω1 *fit for sacrifice*, Hdt., Ar.

θυστάς **qustaj**θύω1 *sacrificial*, Aesch., Soph.

θυτεῖον **quteion**θύω1 *a place for sacrificing*, Aeschin.

θυτέος **quteoj**verb. adj. of θύω1 *one must sacrifice*, Ar.

θυτήριον **quthrion** qu=ma, Eur.

θυτήρ **quthr**θύω1 *a sacrificer, slayer*, Aesch., Soph.

θυτικός **qutikoj**θύω1 *of or for sacrifice*, Luc.

θύω1 **quw** I. Act. *to offer part of a meal to the gods*, Hom. [1who used the word only in the sense of *offering* or *burning*, never σφάξαι, *to slaughter for sacrifice*]¹; θ. πέλανον, δεῖπνα Aesch.; κριθάς, πυρούς Ar. 2. *to sacrifice*, i. e. by slaying a victim, τῶι ἡλίωι θ. ἵππους Hdt.; θ. αὐτοῦ παιῖδα Aesch.; ἱερεῖα Thuc.:--also simply, *to slaughter, slay*, Hdt.:--Pass., τὰ τεθυμένα *the flesh of the victim*, Xen. 3. absol. *to sacrifice, offer sacrifices*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 4. *to celebrate* with offerings or sacrifices, c. acc., Hdt., Xen. 5. c. dupl. acc., εὐαγγέλια θ. ἑκατὸν βοῦς *to sacrifice a hundred oxen for the good news*, Ar. II. Mid. *to cause to be offered, to have a victim slain*, and so *to take the auspices*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.:--rarely c. inf., θύομαι ἰέναι *I consult the auspices about going, to know whether I may go or not*, Xen.; so, θύεσθαι ἐπ' ἐξόδωι id=Xen.:--metaph. *to tear in pieces*, Aesch.

θύω2 **quw**like θύνω *to rush on or along*, of a rushing wind, Od.; of a swollen river, Il.; of the sea, Od.; δάπεδον αἶματι θῦεν *the ground boiled with blood*, id=Od.:--generally, *to storm, rage*, Il., Aesch.

θυσώδης **quwdhj**θύος, ὄζω, cf. εὐώδης, δυσώδης *smelling of incense, sweet-smelling*, Od., Eur.

θυσώδης **quwdhj**θύος, ὄζω, cf. εὐώδης, δυσώδης *smelling of incense, sweet-smelling*, Od., Eur.

θύωμα **quwma**θυώ *that which is burnt as incense; in pl. spices*, Hdt.

θωή **qwhv**. ἄθωος *a penalty*, Hom. Perh. from τίθημι *to impose*.

θῶμιγξ **qwmigc** *a cord, string*, Hdt. *a bow-string*, Aesch. deriv. uncertain

θωμός **qwmoj swro/s**, *a heap*, Aesch. Like θημών, from τίθημι.

θωπεία **qwpeia** *flattery, adulation*, Eur., Ar.

θώπευμα **qwpeuma** *a piece of flattery*, Ar.; pl. *caresses*, Eur.

θωπευμάτια **qwpeumatia** Dim. of θώπευμα *bits of flattery*, Ar.

θωπεύω **qwpeuw** θώψ *to flatter, fawn on, cajole, wheedle*, Lat. *adulari*, Soph., Eur., etc.;
σὺ ταῦτα θώπευ' *be it thine to flatter thus*, Soph. - *to caress or pat* a horse, Xen.

θώπτω **qwptw** *qwpeu/w*, Aesch.

θώ **qwapocop**. for θώραξ, Anth.

θωρακεῖον **qwrakeion** *qw/rac* III, *a breast-work*, Aesch.

θωρακίζω **qwrakizw** θώραξ I. *to arm with a breastplate or corslet*, Xen. -Mid. *to put on one's breastplate*, id=Xen. --Pass., θωρακισθεῖς *with one's breastplate on*, id=Xen.; οἱ τεθωρακισμένοι *cuirassiers*, Thuc., Xen. II. generally, *to cover with defensive armour*, ἐθωράκισε πλὴν τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν Xen.

θωρακοποιός **qwrakopioj** ποιέω *making breastplates*, Xen.

θωρακοπώλης **qwrakopwlhj** πωλέω *a dealer in breastplates*, Ar.

θωρακοφόρος **qwrakoforoj** φέρω *wearing a breastplate, a cuirassier*, Hdt., Xen.

θώραξ **qwrac** θωρήσσω I. *a breastplate, cuirass, corslet*, Lat. *lorica*, Il. - the breast and back pieces which composed it were called γύαλα, which were fastened by clasps [1ὸχεῖσ]1 on both sides. II. *the part covered by the breastplate, the trunk*, Eur., Plat. III. *the breastwork of a wall, the outer wall*, Hdt.

θωρηκτής **qwrhkthj** θωρήσσω *armed with breastplate*, Il.

θωρήσσω **qwrhssw** I. θωρακίζω, *to arm with breastplate* and, generally, *to arm, get men under arms*, Il. 2. Mid. and Pass., θωρήσσομαι, fut. ξομαι aor1 ἐθωρήχθην - *to arm oneself, put one's harness on*, Hom.; τεύχε' ἐνεύκω θωρηχθῆναι I will bring you arms *to arm yourselves withal*, Od.; πρὸς τοὺς πολεμίους θωρήξομαι Ar. II. *to make drunk, to intoxicate*, Theogn. - Mid. *to drink unmixed wine, to get drunk*, id=Theogn.

θώς qwj *the jackal*, Il., Hdt.

θωυκτήρ qwukthr *a barker, roarer, crier*, Anth.

θώυσσω qwussw 1. *make a noise*, of a gnat, *to buzz*, Aesch.; of men, *to cry aloud, shout out*, Trag. 2. c. acc. pers. *to call on, call*, Soph.; also c. dat., θ. κυσί *to shout to dogs*, Eur. deriv. uncertain

θώψ qwv *a flatterer, fawner, false friend*, Hdt. -as adj., θῶπες λόγοι *fawning speeches*, Plat.

ιαιβοῖ iaiboi *Comic exclamation for αἰβοῖ*, Ar.

ιάίνω iainw 1. *to heat*, Od. 2. *to melt*:--Pass. *to be melted*, id=Od. 3. *to warm, cheer*, Lat. *fovere*, θυμόν *ιάίνειν* id=Od., etc.:--Pass., ἐν φρεσὶ θυμὸς *ιάνθη* id=Od.; μέτωπον *ιάνθη* her brow *unfolded*, Il.; c. dat. rei, *to take delight in*, Od.

Ἰακχάζω Iakxazw *to shout* Ἰακχος; c. acc. cogn., *ιακχάζειν φωνήν* *to utter the cry* Ἰακχος, Hdt.

Ἰακχεῖον Iakxeion Ἰακχος *a temple of Bacchus*, Plut.

ιακχέω iakxewv. *ιαχέω*

ιάκχιος iakxioj *Bacchanalian*, Soph. from Ἰακχος

Ἰακχος Iakxoj *ιαχέω* 1. *Iacchus*, mystic name of Bacchus, Ar., etc. 2. *a festal song in his honour*, Hdt., etc.

ιαλεμίστρια ialemistria *a wailing woman*, Aesch.

ιάλεμος ialemoj I. *a wail, lament, dirge*, Aesch., Eur. II. as adj., *hapless, melancholy*, Theocr. Prob. from the cry *ιή*.

ιάλλω iallw I. *to send forth*, οἷστον ἀπὸ νευρῆφιν *ιάλλεν* II.; ἐπ' ὄνειάτα χειῖρας *ιάλλον* *they put forth* their hands to the dishes, Hom.; περὶ χερσὶ δεσμὸν ἦλα *threw* chains around thy arms, Il. 2. *to attack, assail*, ἀτιμίησιν *ιάλλειν* τινά *to assail* him with reproaches, Od. 3. *to send*, Theogn., Aesch. II. intr. [1sub. *ἑαυτόν*] 1, *to send oneself on*, i. e. *to flee, run, fly*, Hes.

ιαλτός ialtoj verb. adj. of *ιάλλω* *sent forth*, Aesch.

ἰαμα iamaiάομαι I. *a means of healing, remedy, medicine*, Hdt., Thuc. II. ἰασις, Ntest.

ἰαμβεῖος iambeiojἰαμβος I. *iambic*, μέτρον Arist. II. as Subst., ἰαμβεῖον, ου, τό, *an iambic verse*, Ar., Plat. 2. *iambic metre*, Arist.

ἰαμβειοφάγος iambeiofagojfrom ἰαμβεῖος φαῶγείν *a glutton at iambics*, or perhaps *a murderer of them*, Dem.

ἰαμβιάζω iambiazw ἰαμβίζω, Anth.

ἰαμβίζω iambizw *to assail in iambics, to lampoon*, Arist.

ἰαμβικός iambikoj *iambic*, Arist.

ἰαμβοποιέω iambopoiew *to write iambics*, Arist. from ἰαμβοποιός

ἰαμβοποιός iambopoiojποιέω *a writer of iambics*, Arist.

ἰαμβος iamboj I. *an iambus*, a metrical foot consisting of a short and long syll., as ἐγώ, Plat., etc. II. *an iambic verse*, the *trimeter* or *senarius*, Hdt., Ar. 2. *an iambic poem, lampoon*, Plat. From ἰάπτω 2, because iambics were first used by the satiric poets Archilochus and Hipponax; *criminosi iambi*, Hor.

Ἴαν Iancontr. for Ἴάων, *an Ionian*, Aesch. [who has gen. pl. Ἴάνων with αῶ].

ἰάομαι iaomaiPass., v. infr. [ἰᾶ Hom., etc.; later also ι] I. *to heal, cure*, Hom., etc.:-- *metaph.*, ἀδικίαν ἰᾶσθαι Eur.: *proverb.*, μὴ τῶι κακῶι τὸ κακὸν ἰῶ, i. e. *do not make bad worse*, Hdt. II. the aor1 ἰάθην [ᾶ] is always pass., *to be healed, to recover*, Andoc., Ntest.; so perf. ἰᾶμαι Ntest.

Ἴαοναῦ Iaonaubarbarism for Ἴάον voc. *O Ionian*, Ar.

Ἴάονες Iaonejlengthd. for Ἴώνες, *the Ionians*, including, II. -in Persian it was Ἑλληνες, Aesch. - sg. Ἴάων rare, Theocr.

Ἴαόνιος Iaonioj *Ionian, Greek*, Aesch.; *Athenian*, Orac. ap. Plut.

ἰά ia *a voice, cry*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Aesch., Eur.

ἰάπτω iaptw 1. *to send on, put forth*, Hom.; κατὰ χροά ἰάπτειν [1sc. τὰς χεῖρας]1 *to put forth [1her hands]1 against her body*, i. e. *smite her breasts for grief*, Od. --of

missiles, *to send forth, shoot*, Aesch.; *ιάπτειν ὀρχήματα to begin the dance*, Soph. 2. *to assail, attack*, id=Soph. *to wound*, ἰ. τινὰ ἐς ὀστέον ἄχρῖς Theocr.; Pass., *ιάπτομαι ἄλγεσιν ἦτορ* Mosch.

Ἰάπυγες Iapugej a people of Southern Italy, Hdt.

Ἰαπυγία Iapugia the country of the Iapygians, a people of Southern Italy, Hdt.

Ἰαπύγιος Iapugioj Iapygian, Thuc.

Ἰᾶπυξ Iapuc I. the NW or WNW wind, Arist. II.

ιάσιμος iasimoi*ιάομαι to be cured, curable, opp. to ἀνίατος*, Aesch., Plat., etc. metaph. *appeasable*, Eur.

ἴασις iasij*ιάομαι healing, a mode of healing, cure, remedy*, Lat. *medela*, Soph., Plat., etc.

Ἰάς Iajadj. fem. of Ἰάων, Ἰων, I. *Ionian, Ionic*, Hdt., Thuc. II. as Subst. [1sub. γυνή]1, *an Ionian woman*, Hdt. 2. [1sub. γλῶσσα]1 *the Ionic dialect*, Luc.

ἴασπις iaspij *jasper*, Plat. [1A foreign word.]1

Ἰαστί Iasti*Ἰάς 1. in Ionic fashion*, Plat. 2. *in the Ionic mode* [1of music]1, id=Plat. 3. *in the Ionic dialect*, Luc.

Ἰασώ Iaswi*ιάομαι Iaso, the goddess of healing*, Ar.

ιατήρ iathrpoet. for *ιατρός*, Il., etc. *doctor, healer, metaph.*, ἰ. κακῶν Od., Soph.

ιατορία iatoria the art of healing, surgery, Soph.

ιατός iatoj*ιάομαι curable*, Pind., Plat.

ιατρεία iatreia*ιατρεύω medical treatment metaph. a curing, correcting*, Arist.

ιατρεῖον iatreion*ιατρός a surgery*, Plat., etc.

ιάτρευμα iatreuma i)/ama in Rhet. *a means of healing disaffection in the hearers*, Arist.

ιάτρευσις iatreusij i)atrei/a, Plat.

ἰατρεύω *iatreu* ἰατρός 1. *to treat medically, to cure*, Plat. -Pass. *to be under medical care*, id=Plat. 2. absol. *to practise medicine*, Arist.

ἰατρικός *iatrikoj* ἰατρός I. *of or for a surgeon* -- ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, *surgery, medicine*, Hdt., Plat., etc. II. *skilled in the medical art*, Plat. metaph., ἰ. περὶ τὴν ψυχὴν id=Plat.

ἰατρόμαντις *iatromantij* *physician and seer*, of Apollo and Aesculapius, Aesch., Ar. metaph., Ar.

ἰατρός *iatroj* ἰάομαι I. like ἰατήρ, *one who heals, a mediciner, physician or surgeon* [1for there seems to have been no professional distinction]1, Il., etc. -- ἰ. ὀφθαλμῶν, ὀδόντων *an oculist, dentist*, Hdt. II. metaph., ἰατρ. πόνων Pind.; ὀργῆς Aesch.

ἰατροτέχνης *iatrotexnhj* τέχνη *a practiser of medicine*, Ar.

ἰατταταί *iattatai* *alas ah woe's me* Ar.; so, ἰατταταιάξ, id=Ar.

ἰαυοῖ *iauoi* *exclamation of joy, ho ho* Ar.

ἰαῦ *iau* *a shout in answer to one calling, ho holla* Ar.

ἰαύω *iauw* ἄω, ἄημι *to sleep, to pass the night*, Hom. -c. acc. cogn., ἐννουχίαν τέρψιν ἰαύειν *to enjoy the night's sleep*, Soph.

ἰαφέτης *iafethj* ἰός, ἀφίημι *an archer*, Anth.

ἰαχέω *iaxew* I. *to cry, shout, shriek*, like ἰάχω, Eur., etc. -c. acc. cogn., ἰαχεῖν μέλος id=Eur.; αἰοιδάν Ar. 2. *to bewail, lament*, Eur. II. of things, *to sound*, Hhymn., Eur. from ἰαῶχή

ἰάχημα *iaxhmai* ἰαχέω *a cry the hissing of a serpent*, Eur. *the sound of an instrument*, Anth.

ἰαχή *iaxhi* ἰάχω *a cry, shout, wail, shriek*, Hom. also *a joyous sound*, ἰαχὰ ὑμεναίων Pind., Trag.

ἰαχή *iaxhv*. ἰαχή

ἰάχω *iaxw* 1. *to cry, shout, shriek*, in sign either of joy or grief, like ἰαχέω, Hom.; of articulate speech, Eur., Anth. 2. of things, *to ring, resound*, Hom.; of waves and of fire, *to roar*, id=Hom.; of a bowstring, *to twang*, Il.; of hot iron in water, *to hiss*, Od. 3. c. acc.

cogn., ἰ. ἀοιδήν, μέλος *to sound forth a strain*, Hhymn.; ἰ. λογίων ὀδόν *to proclaim the sense of oracles*, Ar.; ἰαχον Ἀπόλλω *were sounding his praises*, id=Ar.

ἰβις *ibij* *the ibis, an Egyptian bird*, Hdt., Ar.

ἰγδης *igdiij* *a mortar*, Solon., Anth.

ἰγνύα *ignua* ἰ)gnu/s *the part behind the thigh and knee, the ham*, Lat. *poples*, Il., Theocr.

ἰγνύς *ignuj* ἰ)gnu/a dat. pl. ἰγνύσι Hhymn. acc. ἰγνύα Theocr. Deriv. unknown.

Ἰδαῖος *Idaiōs* Ἰδη *of Ida*, Il.

ἰδάλιμος *idalimoj* ἰδος *causing sweat*, Hes.

ἰδέα *idea* ἰδεῖν I. εἶδος, *form*, Pind., Ar., etc. 2. *the look* of a thing, as opp. to its reality, Lat. *species*, γνώμην ἐξαπατῶσ' ἰδέαι *outward appearances cheat the mind*, Theogn. 3. *a kind, sort, nature*, Hdt.; ἐφρόνεον διφασίας ἰδέας *they conceived two modes of acting*, id=Hdt.; τὰ ὄργι' ἐστὶ τίν' ἰδέαν ἔχοντα; *what is their nature or fashion* Eur.; καινὰς ἰδέας εἰσφέρειν *to bring in new fashions*, Ar.; πᾶσα ἰδέα θανάτου *every form of death*, Thuc. II. in Logic, εἶδος, *a class, kind, sort, species*, Plat.

ἰδέ *ide* ἠδέ, *and*, Hom., Soph.

ἰδέ *ide* imperat. aor. of εἶδον *lo, behold*, Hom. later ἴδε.

Ἰδη *Idh* *Ida, i. e. the wooded hill, Mt. Ida*, Il.; epic gen., Ἰδηθεν μεδέων *ruler of Ida*, id=Il.; as adv. *from Ida*, id=Il.

ἴδη *idh* I. *a timber-tree*, in pl., Hdt. -in sg., *a wood*, ἐν τῇ ἴδῃ τῇ πλείστη *in the thick of the wood*, id=Hdt. II. as prop. n.,

ἰδιοβουλέω *idioboulew* βουλή *to follow one's own counsel, take one's own way*, Hdt.

ἰδιογνώμων *idiognwmwn* *holding one's own opinion*, Arist.

ἰδιόμορφος *idiomorfoj* μórφῃ *of peculiar form*, Plut.

ἰδιόομαι *idioomai* ἴδιος *Mid. to appropriate to oneself*, Plat.

ἴδιος *idioj* I. *one's own, pertaining to oneself and so, 1. private, personal*, προῆξις ἥδ' ἴδιη οὐ δῆμιος *this business is private, not public*, Od.; ἴδιος ἐν κοινῷ σταλαίς *embarking a private man in a public cause*, Pind.; πλοῦτος ἴδιος καὶ δημόσιος *private and public wealth*, Thuc.; τὰ ἱερά καὶ τὸ ἴδια *temples and private buildings*, Hdt. 2. τὰ ἴδια, *either private affairs, private interests*, Thuc.; or *one's own property*, id=Thuc.; ἴδια πράττειν *to mind one's own affairs*, Eur.; τὰ ἐμὰ ἴδια Dem. -in sg., τὸ ἡμέτερον ἴδιον id=Dem.; εἰς τὸ ἴδιον *for oneself*, Xen.; τοῦμόν ἴδιον *for my own part*, Luc. II. *peculiar, separate, distinct*, ἔθνος ἴδιον Hdt.; ἴδιοί τινες θεοί Ar.; ἴδιον ἢ ἄλλοι *peculiar and different from others*, Plat.; *strange, unaccustomed*, ἰδίοισιν ὑμεναίοισι Eur. III. regul. comp. is ἰδιώτερος.; Sup. ἰδιώτατος, Dem.; later ἰδιαίτερος, -αίτατος, Arist. IV. adv. ἰδίως, *especially, peculiarly*, Plat., etc. 2. also ἰδίᾳ, *ionic -ίη, as adv. by oneself, privately, separately, on one's own account*, Hdt., etc.; οὔτε ἰδίᾳ οὔτε ἐν κοινῷ Thuc.; καὶ ἰδίᾳ καὶ δημοσίᾳ id=Thuc. -c. gen. *apart from*, Ar.

ἰδιόστολος *idiostoloj* στέλλω *equipt at one's own expense*, Plut.; ἰδ. ἔπλευσε *sailed in his own ship*, id=Plut.

ἰδιότης *idiothj* ἴδιος *peculiar nature, property*, Xen.

ἰδίω *idiw* ἴδος *to sweat*, Od., Ar.

ἰδίωσις *idiwsi* ἰδιόμοι *distinction between*, Plat.

ἰδιωτεία *idiwteia* I. *private life or business*, Xen., Plat. II. *uncouthness, want of education*, Luc. from ἰδιώτης

ἰδιωτεύω *idiwteuw* I. *to be a private person, i. e. to live in retirement*, Plat., Xen. -of a country, *to be of no consideration*, Xen. II. *to practise privately*, of a physician, Plat. III. c. gen. rei, *to be unpractised in a thing*, id=Plat. from ἰδιώτης

ἰδιώτης *idiwthj* ἴδιος I. *a private person, an individual*, συμφέροντα καὶ πόλεσι καὶ ἰδιώταις Thuc., etc. II. *one in a private station, opp. to one taking part in public affairs*, Hdt., attic; opp. to στρατηγός, *a private soldier*, Xen. 2. *a common man, plebeian*, Plut. 3. as adj., ἰδ. βίος *a private station, homely way of life*, Plat. III. *one who has no professional knowledge*, as we say "a layman," ἰατρὸς καὶ ἰδιώτης Thuc.; opp. to ποιητής, *a prose-writer*, Plat.; to a trained soldier, Thuc.; to a skilled workman, Plat. 2. c. gen. rei, *unpractised, unskilled in a thing*, Lat. *expers, rudis*, ἰατρικῆς id=Plat.; also,

ιδ. κατά τι Xen. 3. *generally, a raw hand, an ignorant, ill-informed man, id=Xen., Dem.*
IV. ιδιώται *one's own countrymen, opp. to ξένοι, Ar.*

ιδιωτικός *idiwtikoj* from ιδιώτης I. *of or for a private person, private, Hdt., attic II. not done by rules of art, unprofessional, unskilful, rude, Plat. -adv., ιδιωτικῶς τὸ σῶμα ἔχειν, i. e. to neglect gymnastic exercises, Xen.*

ιδμοσύνη *idmosunh* *knowledge, skill, Hes. from ἴδμων*

ἴδμων *idmwn* ἴδμεν II *skilled, skilful, τινός in a thing, Anth.*

ιδνόομαι *idnoomai* *to bend oneself, double oneself up, shrink up, esp. for pain, Il.;*
ιδνωθεῖς ὀπίσω *bent back, of one throwing up a ball, Hom.*

Ἰδομενεύς *Idomeneuj* the chief of the Cretans, properly *strength of Ida* [in Crete]1, Il.

ἴδος *idoj* I. *violent heat, as of the dog-days, Hes. II. sweat.*

ιδού *idou* 2nd sg mid imperat of εἰδόμην, as adv. 1. *lo behold see there Soph.;* ιδού, δέχου *there take it Lat. en tibi id=Soph., etc. - well, as you please Ar. 2. in repeating another's words quizzingly, ιδού γ' ἄκρατον oh yes, wine, id=Ar.*

ιδρεία *idreia* *skill, ιδρεΐη πολέμοιο II. from ἴδρις*

ἴδρις *idrij* ἴδμεν II 1. *experienced, knowing, skilful, Od.;* c. gen. rei, Hes., Trag., etc.; c. inf. *knowing how to do, Od. 2. ἴδρις alone, the provident one, i. e. the ant, Hes.*

ιδρώω *idrow* ἴδος This Verb, like its oppos. ῥιγώω, is contracted epic into ω and ωι instead of ου and οι, part. fem. ἰδρῶσα II., lengthd. ἰδρῶουσα, masc. acc. ἰδρῶοντα, -οντας; but in Xen. we find ἰδροῦντι, not ἰδρῶντι. *to sweat, perspire, Hom. [1esp. in Il.]1; ἵππους ὑπὸ ζυγοῦ ἰδρῶοντα Od.;* ἰδρῶσει τελαμών *it shall reek with sweat, Il.;* c. acc. cogn., ἰδρῶθ' ὄν ἴδρωσα *id=Il.*

ἴδρυμα *idruma* ἰδρύω 1. *a thing founded or built, a foundation, Plut. 2. like ἔδος, a temple, shrine, Hdt., Aesch., Eur. 3. τὸ ἴδρυμα πόλεως the stay, support of thy city, Lat. columen rei, Eur.*

ἴδρυσις *idrusij* ἰδρύω 1. *a founding, building, of temples, Plat. 2. Ἐρμέω ἰδρύσιες his statues, Anth.*

ἰδρυτέος *idruteoj* verb. adj. of ἰδρύω, I. *one must inaugurate* a statue, Ar. II. pass., ἰδρυτέον *one must sit idle*, Soph.

ἰδρύω *idruwaor* I pass. ἰδρύθην not ἰδρύνθην I. *to make to sit down, to seat*, Hom., etc.; αὐτός τε κάθησο καὶ ἄλλους ἴδρυσε λαούς II.; ἴδρυσε τὴν στρατιήν *encamped the army*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be seated, sit. still*, Il., Eur.; of an army, *to lie encamped*, Hdt.; ἀσφαλῶς ἰδρυμένος *seated, steady, secure*, id=Hdt. 2. like Lat. *figere*, *to fix or settle persons in a place*, εἰς δόμον Eur.:--Pass. *to be settled*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 3. in Mid. *to establish*, ἰδρ. τινὰ ἄνακτα Eur.; τινὰ ἐς οἶκόν id=Eur. 4. perf. pass. ἴδρῦμαι, of places, *to be situated, to lie*, Hdt. II. *to set up, found, esp. to dedicate temples, statues*, Eur., Ar.:--Pass., ἰρόν, βωμὸς ἴδρυσται Hdt.:--Mid. *to set up for oneself, to found*, id=Hdt., Eur.; perf. pass. in mid. sense, Hdt., Plat.

ἰδρώς *idrwjidos* 1. *sweat*, Lat. *sudor*, Hom., attic 2. *the exudation of trees, gum*, σμύρνης Eur.

ἰδυῖα *idui* epic for εἰδυῖα, part. fem. of οἶδα as adj., ἰδυίησι προπιδεσσιν with *knowing, skilful mind*, Il.

ἰερακίσκος *ierakiskoj* Dim. of ἰέραξ, Ar.

ἰέραξ *ierac* a hawk, falcon, Il., Ar.

ἰεράομαι *ieraomai* ἰερεύς, ἰερεία Pass. *to be a priest or priestess*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἰερατεία *ierateia* the priest's office, priesthood, Arist., Ntest.

ἰεράτευμα *ierateuma* a priesthood, Ntest. from ἰερατεύω

ἰερατευματικός *ierateumatikoj* priestly, Plut. from ἰερατεύω

ἰερατεύω *ierateuō* ἰερεύς *to be a priest*, Ntest.

ἰερατικός *ieratikoj* ἰερεύς I. *of or for the priest's office, priestly*, Arist., Plut. II. *devoted to sacred purposes*, Luc.

ἰερεία *iereia* fem. of ἰερεύς a priestess, Il., attic

ἰερεῖον *iereion* I. a victim, an animal for sacrifice or slaughter, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. an offering for the dead, Od. II. of cattle slaughtered for food, mostly in pl., Hdt., Xen.

ἱερεὺς *iereuj* ἱερός 1. *a priest, sacrificer, Il., etc.* 2. *metaph., ἱερεὺς τις ἄτης a minister of woe, Aesch.; and, comically, λεπτοτάτων λήρων ἱερεῦ Ar.*

ἱερεύω *iereuw* ἱερός 1. *to slaughter for sacrifice, to sacrifice, Hom.* 2. *to slaughter for a feast, Od. Mid. to slaughter for oneself, id=Od.*

ἱερή *ierh i(e/reia, Anth.*

ἱερογλυφικός *ieroglufikoj hieroglyphic; ἱερογλυφικά [1sc. γράμματα]1, τά, a way of writing on monuments used by the Egyptian priests, Luc.*

ἱερόγλωσσος *ieroglwssoj γλῶσσα of prophetic tongue, Anth.*

ἱερογραμματεὺς *ierogrammateuj a sacred scribe, a lower order of the Egyptian priesthood, Luc.*

ἱερόθυτος *ieroqutoj θύω1 offered to a god, ἱερ. καπνός smoke from the sacrifices, Ar.*

ἱεροκήρυξ *ierokhruc the herald at a sacrifice, Dem.*

ἱερολογία *ierologia λόγος sacred or mystical language, Luc.*

ἱερομηνία *ieromhnia μῆν, μῆνη the holy time of the month, during which the great festivals were held and hostilities suspended, ἱερ. Νεμέας, of the Nemean games, Pind., Thuc.*

ἱερομήνια *ieromhnia ἱερομηνία the holy time of the month, of the Carneian festival at Sparta, Thuc.*

ἱερομνημονέω *ieromnhmonew to be ἱερομνήμων, Ar.*

ἱερομνήμων *ieromnhmwn the sacred Secretary or Recorder sent by each Amphictyonic state to their Council, Dem. -generally, a recorder, notary, Arist.*

ἱερονίκης *ieronikhj conqueror in the games, Luc.*

ἱεροποιέω *ieropoiew to offer sacrifices, to sacrifice, Dem.*

ἱεροποιός *ieropoioj ποιέω managing sacred rites at Athens, the ἱεροποιοί were ten magistrates, one from each tribe, who saw that the victims were perfect, Plat., Dem.*

ἱεροπρεπής *ieroprephj* πρέπω *beseeming a sacred place, person or matter, holy, reverend*, Plat., Luc.; ἱεροπρεπέστατος Xen.

ἱεροργίη *ierorgiha* false form for ἱουργίη in Hdt.

ἱερός *ieroj* I. *super-human, mighty, divine, wonderful*, Hom.; often like θεσπέσιος, to express wonder or admiration, ἱερόν τέλος, ἱερός στρατός *a glorious band*, id=Hom.; ἱερός δίφρος *a splendid chariot*, Il.; οὐχ ἱερόν *no mighty matter* Theocr. II. *holy, hallowed*, Lat. *sacer*, Hom., etc.; ἱερός πόλεμος *a holy war*, Ar., etc. i(ra)gra/mmata, i(eroglufika/, Hdt.; ἱερόν τὸ σῶμα διδόναι, of one *dedicated* to a god, Eur.; ἱερός νόμος the law *of sacrifice*, Dem.; of the Roman Tribunes, to express *sacrosanctus*, Plut.; for ἱερά καὶ ὄσια, v. ὄσιος. 2. of kings, heroes, etc., from a notion of "the divinity that doth hedge a king," Pind., Soph. III. as Subst., 1. ἱερά, ionic ἱρά, τά, *offerings, sacrifices, victims*, ἱερά ῥέζειν, Lat. *sacra facere, operari*, Il.; ἔρδειν Hes.; θῦσαι Hdt. - after Hom. *the inwards of the victim, the auspices*, τὰ ἱερά καλὰ ἦν Xen.; or, simply, τὰ ἱερά γίγνεται id=Xen. -generally, *sacred things or rites*, Lat. *sacra*, Hdt. 2. ἱερόν, ionic ἱρόν, τό, *a temple, holy place*, id=Hdt., attic 3. ἱρόν τῆς δίκης *a sacred principle of right*, Eur. IV. special phrases 1. ἱερός λόχος, v. λόχος 1. 4. 2. ἱερά νόσος *the awful disease, epilepsy*, Hdt. 3. ἡ ἱ. ὁδός *the sacred road to Delphi*, id=Hdt. 4. ἡ ἱερά [1sc. τριήρησ]1, of the Delian ship, or one of the state-ships [1Salaminia or Paralos]1, Dem. 5. Ἰερά νῆσος, one of the Liparean group, Thuc. V. adv. -ρῶς, *holily*, Plut.

ἱεροσυλέω *ierosulew* to rob a temple, commit sacrilege, Ar., Plat. -c. acc., ἱερ. τὰ ὄπλα to steal the sacred arms, Dem.

ἱεροσυλία *ierosulia* temple-robbery, sacrilege, Xen., Plat.

ἱερόσυλος *ierosuloj* συλάω *a temple-robber, sacrilegious person*, Lat. *sacrilegus*, Ar., Plat.

ἱεουργέω *ierourgew* from ἱεουργός to perform sacred rites c. acc., ἱερ. τὸ εὐαγγέλιον to minister the gospel, Ntest.; so in Mid., ἱεουργίας ἱεουργεῖσθαι Plut.

ἱεουργία *ierourgia* religious service, worship, sacrifice, Hdt. from ἱεουργός

ἱεουργός *ierourgoj* ἵρω a sacrificing priest.

ἱεροφαντέω *ierofantew* to be a hierophant, Luc. from ἱεροφάντης

ἱεροφάντης *ierofanthj* φάινω *a hierophant, one who teaches the rites of sacrifice and worship*, Hdt., Plut. -at Rome, the *Pontifex Maximus*, Plut.

ἱεροφαντία *ierofantia* from ἱεροφάντης *the office of hierophant*, Plut.

ἱεροφαντικός *ierofantikoj* from ἱεροφάντης *of a hierophant*, Luc.; βίβλοι ἱερ. *the libri pontificales*, Plut. adv. -κῶς, Luc.

ἱερόφαντις *ierofantij* from ἱεροφάντης fem. of -φάντης, Plut.

ἱεροφύλαξ *ierofulac* *a keeper of a temple, temple-warden*, Lat. *aedituus*, Eur.

ἱερόχθων *ieroxqwn* *of hallowed soil*, Anth.

ἱερόω *ierow* ἱερός *to hallow, consecrate, dedicate*, Plat.:--perf. pass. inf. ἱερωσθαι Thuc.

ἱερωσύνη *ierwsunh* ἱερεύς *the office of priest, priesthood*, Hdt., attic

ἰεῦ *ieuan* *ironical exclamation, whew* Lat. *hui* Ar.

ἰζάνω *izanw* ἰζω I. Causal, *to make to sit*, II. II. intr. *to sit*, Lat. *sedere*, Od.; ἐπ' ὄμμασι ὕπνος ἰζάνει II. 2. *of soil, to settle down, sink in*, Thuc.

ἰζω *izwcf*. ἔζομαι I. Causal, *to make to sit, seat, place*, μή μ' ἐς θρόνον ἰζε II.; ἰζει μάντιν ἐν θρόνοις Aesch.:--the ionic and poet. aor1 εἶσα is always causal [1as in the compds. ἐφ-, καθ-εἶσα]1, εἶσεν ἐν κλισμοῖς, κατὰ κλισμούς, ἐπὶ θρόνου, ἐς δίφρον Hom.; εἶσέ μ' ἐπὶ βουσί *set me over the oxen*, Od.; σκοπὸν εἶσε *set as a spy*, II.; λόχον εἶσαν *laid an ambush*, id=II.; εἶσεν ἐν Σχερῆνι *settled [them] in Scheria*, Od.; imperat. εἶσον id=Od.; part. ἔσας id=Od.; so in Hdt., τοῦτον εἶσε ἐς τὸν θρόνον id=Hdt.; ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον ἰζειν τοὺς βασιλέας id=Hdt.; inf. ἔσσαι in Pind.; rare in attic, σὺ γὰρ νιν εἶσας ἐς τόδε *for thou didst bring it to this*, Soph.; cf. καθίζω. 2. the aor1 mid. εἰσάμην is used in the sense of ἰδρύω, *to dedicate temples statues, etc., to gods*, Theogn., Hdt.; part. εἰσάμενος Thuc. II. intr. *to sit, sit down*, Lat. *sedere*, II.; ἰζειν ἐς θρόνον Od.; ἐς θᾶκον Soph.; also, ἐπὶ θρόνου Hom.; ἐπὶ τὸ δεῖπνον Hdt.; ἐπὶ κώπην, *of rowers*, Ar.:--c. acc. loci, ἰζειν θρόνον Aesch.; βωμόν Eur. 2. *to sit still, be quiet*, Hymn. III. Pass. also in signif. II, *to sit*, πάροιθ' ἰζειν ἐμεῖο *sit down before me*, II.: *to lie in ambush*, id=II.: *of an army, to sit down, take up a position*, ἰζεσθαι ἀντίοι τινί Hdt.; ἰζεσθαι ἐν τῷ Τηγέτωι or ἐς τὸ Τηγέτωι id=Hdt.

ἰήιος ihioj I. *invoked with the cry* ἰή, of Apollo, Aesch., etc. II. *mournful, grievous*, Soph.; ἰήιος βοά a cry of mourning, Eur.

ἴημι ihmi I. *to set a going, put in motion*, being the Causal of εἶμι [*libo*]1, ἦκα πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φέρεσθαι Od.; ἰ. πόδα Eur.: hence 1. *to send*, Hom., etc. 2. *of sounds, to send forth, utter*, id=Hom., etc.; Ἑλλάδα γλῶσσαν ἰ. *to speak Greek*, Hdt.; φωνήν Παρνησίδα Aesch.; τὸ τᾶς εὐφήμου στόμα φροντίδος ἰέντες, i. e. *speaking not in words, but in silent thought*, Soph. 3. *to send forth, throw, hurl*, of stones or javelins, Hom.; c. gen. pers. *to throw or shoot at one*, Il. b. like βάλλειν, c. dat. instrumenti, ἴησι τῆι ἀξίνηι *he throws [at him] with his axe*, Xen. c. the acc. is often omitted, so that ἴημι sometimes seems intr., *to throw, shoot*, Hom.; c. gen. objecti, τῶν μεγάλων ψυχῶν ἰεῖς *shooting at great souls*, Soph. 4. *of water, to let flow, let burst or spout forth*, Il., Aesch., etc.; ὕδωρ omitted, ποταμὸς ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἴησιν *the river pours over the land*, Od.; so, *of fire*, Eur. 5. *to let fall*, καὶ δὲ κάρητος ἦκε κόμας *made his locks flow down from his head*. Od.; ἐκ δὲ ποδοῖν ἄκμονας ἦκα δύω *I let two anvils hang from his two legs*, id=Od.; ἦκαν ἑαυτοὺς *let themselves go*, Xen. II. Mid. *to send oneself, hasten*, οἴκαδε ἰέμενος *hastening homewards*, Hom.; ἰέμενος Τροίηνδε Od.; so, δρόμωι ἴεσθαι ἐπὶ τινα Hdt.; etc. 2. metaph. *to be set upon doing a thing, to desire to do it*, c. inf., ἴετο γὰρ βαλέειν Il.:--c. gen. *to long for*, ἰέμενοι νίκης id=Il.:--absol. in part., ἰέμενός περ *eager though he was*, Od. 3. the 3rd pl. aor2 mid. ἔντο is used by Hom. in the phrase ἐπεὶ πόσιος καὶ ἐδητύος ἐξ ἔρον ἔντο, *when they had put away the desire of meat and drink*, i. e. eaten and drunk enough, Virgil's *postquam exempta fames epulis*.

Ἰηπαιήων Ihpaihwn I. epith. of Apollo, from the cry ἰή παιάν, Hhymn. II. *a hymn sung to him*, id=Hhymn.

ἰηπαιωνίζω ihpaiwnizw from Ἰηπαιήων fut. ἴσω, *to cry* ἰή παιών Ar.

ἰή ih 1. Lat. *io exclam. of joy*, ἰή, ἰή, ἰή, Ar.; ἰή παιών id=Ar. 2. *of grief*, Aesch.

Ἰησοῦς Ihsouj Jesus, Greek form of Hebrew *Joshua* or *Jehoshua*, Saviour, Ntest.

ἰθαγενής iqagenhjithús, γένος *born in lawful wedlock, legitimate*, ἀλλά με ἴσον ἰθαιγενέεσσιν ἐτίμα *honoured me like his true-born sons*, Od. -so, of a nation, *from the ancient stock, genuine*, ἰθ. Αἰγύπτιοι Hdt.; of some mouths of the Nile, *natural, original*, opp. to ὀρυκτά, id=Hdt.

Ἰθάκηνδε Iqakhnde *to Ithaca*, Od.

Ἰθάκη *Iqakh Ithaca*, the home of Ulysses, an island on the West coast of Greece, Hom.
-hence he is called Ἰθακῆσιος.

Ἰθακήσιος *Iqakhsioj Ithacan*, Hom.

ἴθμα *iqma* εἶμι *ibo a step, motion*, Il.

ἰθυδίκης *iqudikhj* δίκη *giving right judgment*, Hes.

ἰθύδικος *iqudikoj i) qu^di/khs*, Anth.

ἰθυδρόμος *iqudromoj* δρομεῖν *straight-running*, Anth.

ἰθύθριξ *iquqric* *straight-haired*, opp. to οὐλόθριξ [1wooly-haired]1, Hdt.

ἰθυμαχία *iqumaxia* *a fair, stand-up fight*, Hdt. from ἰθυμάχος

ἰθυμάχος *iqumaxoj* μάχομαι *fighting fairly*, Simon.

ἰθύντατα *iquntata* adverb Sup. of ἰθύ v. ἰθύς I. 2.

ἰθυντήρ *iqunthr* *a guide, pilot*, Anth. from ἰθύνω

ἰθύνω *iqunwe* εὐθύνω 1. ionic for εὐθύνω, *to make straight, straighten*, ἐπὶ στάθμην ἴθυνεν by the rule, Od.:--Pass. *to run evenly*, of horses yoked abreast, Il. 2. *to guide in a straight line*, ἵππους ἰθύνομεν [1 epic for -ωμεν]1 *let us drive them straight*, id=Il.; νῆα ἰθύνει [the pilot] *keeps it straight*, id=Il.; βέλος ἴθυνεν *she sped it straight*, id=Il.:--Mid. *to guide or steer for oneself*, ἰθύνετο οἰστόν *aimed his arrow straight*, Od.; πηδαλίῳ ἰθύνετο [1 sc. νῆα]1 id=Od.; c. gen., ἀλλήλων ἰθυνομένων δοῦρα *as they drove their spears straight at each other*, Il.:--Pass., of a boat, *to be guided, steered*, Hdt. 3. *to guide, direct, rule*, Il., Aesch.: of a judge, μύθους ἰθύνειν *to rectify unjust judgments*, Hes.; ἰθ. τὸ πλεόν τινί *to adjudge the greater part to him*, Theocr.:--Pass., ἰθύνεσθαι θανάτῳ *to be punished with death*, Hdt.

ἰθυπόρος *iquporoj* *going straight on*, Anth.

ἰθυπτίων *iquptiwn* πέτομαι *straight-flying*, of a javelin, Il.

ἰθύς1 *iquj* ionic for εὐθύς 1. of motion, *straight, direct*, Lat. *rectus*, used by Hom. in this sense only in adv. ἰθύς [1infr. II]1; ἰθειή τέχνη *straightway, forthwith*, Hdt.; ἰθειᾶν [1sc. ὁδόν]1 *straight on*, Lat. *recta* [1sc. *via*]1, id=Hdt.; ἐκ τῆς ἰθειῆς [1sc. ὁδοῦ]1

outright, openly, id=Hdt.; κατ' ἰθὺ εἶναι *to be right over against, opposite, id=Hdt.* 2. *in moral sense, straight, straight-forward, just, ἰθεῖα γὰρ ἔσται [ἢ δίκη] Il.*; ἰθειήσι δίκαις Hes. *so in Sup. adv., δίκην ἰθύντατα εἰπεῖν to give judgment most fairly, Il.*; *so, πρήξιες ἰθύτεραι [υῶ] Theogn.*; ἰθύς τε καὶ δίκαιος Hdt. II. ἰθύς, *or less commonly ἰθύ, as adv., straight at, right at, c. gen. objecti, ἰθύς Δαναῶν Il.*; ἰθύς κίεν οἴκου *went straight towards the home, id=Il.*; ἰθὺ τοῦ Ἰστρου Hdt.;--also, ἰθύς πρὸς τεῖχος Il.; ἰθύς ἐπὶ Θεσσαλίας Hdt. 2. *absol., ἰθύς φρονέων resolving to go straight on, Il.*; ἰθύς μαχέσασθαι *to fight hand to hand, id=Il.*; τέτραπτο πρὸς ἰθύ οἱ, *i. e. προσετέτραπτό οἱ ἰθύ, he fronted him face to face, id=Il.* -of Time, *straightway, Hdt.* 3. ἰθέως, *regul. adv., Hdt.*

ἰθύς2 *iqujonly in acc. ἰθύν, 1. a straight course, ἀν' ἰθύν straight upwards, on high, Hom.* 2. *a direct attempt, purpose, πᾶσαν ἐπ' ἰθύν id=Hom.*; *γυναικῶν γνώομεν ἰθύν Od.*

ἰθυτενής *iquutenhjτείνω stretched out, straight, Anth. upright, perpendicular, id=Anth.*

ἰθύτονος *iqutonoj i)qutenh/s, Anth.*

ἰθύφαλλος *iqufallojthe phallos carried in the festivals of Bacchus metaph. a lewd fellow, Dem.*

ἰθύω *iquwiθύς I. to go straight, press right on, Il.*; ἴθυσσε μάχη πεδίοιο *the tide of war set straight over the plain, id=Il.* -c. *gen. objecti, ἴθυσσε νεός made straight for the ship, id=Il.*; ἴθυσαν δ' ἐπὶ τεῖχος *id=Il.*; ἴθυσαν πρὸς.. Hdt. II. *c. inf. to strive or struggle to do, Od.*; ὅκη ἰθύσειε στρατεύεσθαι *whichever way he purposed to march, Hdt.*

ἰκανός *ikanojίκω, ἰκάνω becoming, befitting, sufficing I. of persons, sufficient, competent, c. inf., Hdt.*; ἰκ. τεκμηριῶσαι *sufficient to prove a point, Thuc.*; ἰκ. ζημιούν *with sufficient power to punish, Xen.*; *c. acc. rei, ἀνήρ γνώμην ἰκανός a man of sufficient prudence, Hdt.*; ἰκ. τὴν ἰατρικὴν *sufficiently versed in medicine, Xen.* -c. *dat. pers. a match for, equivalent to, εἰς πολλοῖς ἰκανός Plat.* -*absol., ἰκανὸς Ἀπόλλων Soph.*; ἰκ. ἂν γένοιο σύ Eur.; ἰκανοὶ ὡς πρὸς ἰδιώτας *very tolerable in comparison with common men, Plat.* II. *of things, sufficient, adequate, enough, Eur.*; ἰκανὰ τοῖς πολεμίοις εὐτύχηται *they have had successes enough, Thuc.* -of size, *large enough, οὐχ ἰκανῆς οὔσης τῆς Ἀττικῆς id=Thuc.*; ἰκανὰ σοι μέλαθρα ἐγκαθυβρίζειν *large enough to riot in, Eur.* -of Time, *considerable, long, Ar.* 2. *sufficient, satisfactory, ἰκανὴ μαρτυρία Plat.* - *τὸ ἰκανὸν λαμβάνειν to take security, Ntest.* III. *adv. -νῶς,*

sufficiently, adequately, enough, Thuc., etc. 2. ἰκ. ἔχειν *to be sufficient, to be far enough advanced*, id=Thuc., Xen., etc. --Sup. ἰκανώτατα Plat.

ἰκανότης *ikanothj* from ἰκάνω I. *sufficiency, fitness*, Plat. II. *a sufficiency, sufficient supply*, id=Plat.

ἰκανόω *ikanow* from ἰκανόω *to make sufficient, qualify*, Ntest.

ἰκάνω *ikanw* lengthd. form of ἴκω tense other than present and imperfect are supplied by ἰκνέομαι I. *to come, arrive*, Hom., Aesch.: c. acc. *to come to, reach*, ἰκάνω νῆας Ἀχαιῶν II., etc.; of a tall tree, δι' ἠέρος αἰθέρ' ἴκανεν id=II.; ἥβης μέτρον ἰκ. *reached, attained to the age of youth*, Od. II. with a person for the object, often of grief, hardship, and the like, ἄχος κραδίην καὶ θυμὸν ἰκάνει II.; so, ἄλγος, γῆρας, κάματος, χόλος ἰκάνει τινά Hom.; παλαίφατα θέσφατ' ἰκάνει με *they are fulfilled upon me*, Od. 2. of a suppliant, σὰ γούνατ' ἰκάνω II.; cf. ἰκνέομαι III. III. also in Mid., χρεῖω γὰρ ἰκάνεται id=II.; τὰ σὰ γούναθ' ἰκάνομαι Hom.

Ἰκάριος *Ikarioj* *Icarian*, πόντος Ἰκ. the Aegean between the Cyclades and Caria, where Icarus son of Daedalus was drowned, II.; Ἰκ. πέλαγος Hdt.

ἴκελος *ikeloj* poet. and ionic form of εἴκελος, *like, resembling*, τινι II., Hdt., Pind.

ἰκελόω *ikelow* from ἴκελος *to make like*, Anth.

ἰκεσία *ikesia* αἰκέτης *the prayer of a suppliant*, Eur.; ἰκεσίαισι σαῖς *at thy entreaties*, id=Eur.

ἰκέσιος *ikesioj* αἰκέτης 1. ἰκετήσιος, Trag. 2. *of or consisting of suppliants*, Aesch. 3. *suppliant*, of prayers, Soph., Eur.; of persons, Soph., Eur.

ἰκετεία *iketeia* ἰ(kesi/a *supplication*, Thuc.; ἰκετεῖαν ποιεῖσθαι τινος *to supplicate him*, id=Thuc.

ἰκέτευμα *iketeuma* *a mode of supplication*, Thuc.

ἰκετευτός *iketeuteoj* *to be besought or entreated*, Luc.

ἰκετεύω *iketew* αἰκέτης 1. *to approach as a suppliant*, ἐπεὶ σε ἰκέτευσα Od.; ἐς Πηλῆ' ἰκέτευσε II.; ἰκ. τινὰ γονάτων or πρὸς γονάτων Eur. 2. *to supplicate, beseech one to*

do a thing, c. acc. et inf., Od., Hdt., attic -also c. gen. pers. et inf. *to beg of one that..*, Eur. 3. c. acc. rei, *to ask a thing as a suppliant*, id=Eur., Thuc.

ἰκετήριος ikethrioj ἰκέτης I. *of or fit for suppliants*, ἰκτ. θησαυρός, *of hair offered to a god*, Soph.; ἰκτήριοι ἰκέται, id=Soph. II. ἰκετηρία, ionic -ίη, [1sub. ῥάβδος]1, *an olive-branch which the suppliant held as a symbol of his condition*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; so, κλάδοι ἰκτήριοι Soph. -metaph., ἰκετηρίαν δὲ γόνασιν ἐξάπτω σέθεν τὸ σῶμα τοῦμόν I *attach my body to thy knees as a suppliant olive-branch*, Eur.; so, νομίζετε τὸν παῖδα ἰκετηρίαν προκειῖσθαι Dem.

ἰκετήσιος ikethsioj epith. of Zeus, as *tutelary god of suppliants*, Od.

ἰκέτης ikethj ἰκῶ *one who comes to seek protection, a suppliant or fugitive*, who lays his ἰκετηρία on the altar or hearth, after which his person was inviolable; esp. *one who seeks purification after homicide*, Hom., etc.

ἰκέτις iketij fem. of ἰκέτης, Hdt., Soph., etc.

ἰκμάς ikmaj *moisture, juice*, Il., Hdt. -comic metaph., τὴν ἰκμάδα τῆς φροντίδος Ar.; ἰ. Βακχου, i. e. wine, Anth.; ἰ. δρυός, i. e. gum, id=Anth.

ἰκμενος ikmenoj only in the phrase ἰκμενος οὖρος [1from ἰκῶ, ἰκνέομαι]1 a *following, favourable* wind, Hom.

ἰκνέομαι ikneomai *to come to a place*, c. acc. loci, or foll. by a prep., ἴκετο νῆας or ἐπὶ νῆας Hom., etc. 2. *to come to*, ἴκετο χροά, *of a spear*, Il.; τέλος ἴκεο μύθων id=Il.; ἠῶ ἰκέσθαι, i. e. *to live till morning*, Od.; λέκτροιο θεσμόν ἰκ., i. e. *to wed*, id=Od.; ὅ τι χειῖρας ἴκοιτο, *whatever came to hand*, id=Od.; ἰκ. ἐς λόγους τινός *to speak with one*, Soph., etc. II. *of suffering, sorrow, etc., to come upon*, πένθος ἰκ. τινά Il.; ἄχος, χόλος τινά ἰκ. θυμόν or κραδίην Hom. III. *to approach as suppliant*, id=Hom.; τὰ σὰ γοῦνα ἰκόμεθ' Od. -hence, like ἰκετεύω, *to supplicate, beseech*, τὰς θεὰς ἰκνοῦμαι Soph.; καί σε πρὸς θεῶν ἰκνοῦμαι id=Soph. -c. inf., πάντες σ' ἰκνοῦνται θάψαι νεκρούς Eur. IV. *impers. like προσήκει, it becomes, befits*, φαμὲν ἡμέας ἰκνέεσθαι ἡγεμονεύειν we say *that it befits us to take the lead*, Hdt.; τοὺς μάλιστα ἰκνέεται [1sc. κεκάρθαι]1 *whom it most concerns*, id=Hdt.; so, ἐς τὸν ἰκνέεται *he to whom it belongs*, id=Hdt. 2. in part., τὸ ἰκνεύμενον *that which is fitting, proper*, id=Hdt.; ὁ ἰκν. χρόνος *the fit, proper time*, id=Hdt.; τὸ ἰκν. ἀνάλωμα *the proportionate expense*, Thuc. -hence adv. ἰκνευμένως, *fittingly, aright*, Hdt.part.

ἴκρια *ikria* I. *the half-decks* fore and aft of Homeric ships, Hom. *the planks of the deck*, Od. II. generally, *a platform, stage*, Hdt.

ἴκταρ *iktaríkw* I. *following closely*, Hes. II. of Place, *close to, hard by*, Aesch., Plat.; c. gen., Aesch.

ἴκτηρ *ikthr i(ke/th)s*, I. *a suppliant*, Soph., Eur. II. as adj. ἴκετήριος, Aesch.

ἴκτιδος *iktidoj* ἴκτις v. κτίδος.

ἴκτινος *iktinoj* a kite, Hdt., Ar., Plat.

ἴκτις *iktij* the yellow-breasted marten, the marten-cat, [1cf. γαλέη]1, Lat. *mustela*, Ar.

ἴκτωρ *iktwrpoet.* for ἴκέτης as adj. *suppliant*, Eur.

ἴκω *ikwv.* sub ἴκνέομαι 1. *to come to, reach*, c. acc. or with a prep., ἴκειν ἐς πατρίδα, ἴκειν κατὰ νῆας or ἴκειν δόμον, Τροίην, κλισίην Hom. 2. of sufferings, feelings, etc., ὅτε κέν τινα χόλος ἴκοι whenever anger come upon him, Il.; χρειῶ ἴκει με necessity is upon me, Od.

ἱλαδόν *iladonílh* in troops, Lat. *turmatim*, Il., Hdt. generally, in abundance, in a mass, Hes.

ἱλάομαι *ilaomai i(la/skomai*, Il.

ἱλαος *ilaoj* I. neut. ἱλεα -of gods, *propitious, gracious*, Il., Hes., etc. II. of men, *gracious, kindly, gentle*, θυμὸς ἐνὶ φρεσὶν ἱλαος ἔστω Il.; so in Soph.

ἱλαρός *ilaroj* ἱλαος *cheerful, gay, merry, joyous*, Lat. *hilaris*, Ar., Xen. - τὸ ἱλαρόν ἱλαρότης, Plut. adv. -ρῶς, Xen.

ἱλαρότης *ilarothj* from ἰῶλαῶρός *cheerfulness*, Lat. *hilaritas*, Plut.

ἱλάσκομαι *ilaskomai* ἱλαος I. *to appease*, θεὸν ἱλάσκεσθαι *to make him propitious to one, conciliate him, win his favour*, Hom.; μολπῆι θεὸν ἱλάσκοντο Il.; ὄφρ' ἡμῖν Ἐκάεργον ἱλάσσεαι id=Il.; so of men, Hdt., Plat. II. in Ntest. *to expiate*, τὰς ἀμαρτίας. III. in Ntest. also, an aor1 imperat. pass. ἱλάσθητι, *be gracious*.

ἱλασμός *ilasmoj* a means of appeasing, Plut. - a propitiation, Ntest.

ἰλαστήριος *ilasthrioj* I. *propitiatory*, II. [1sub. ἐπίθεμα]1 as Subst., ἰλαστήριον, *the mercy-seat*, covering of the ark in the Holy of Holies, Ntest. 2. [1sub. ἀνάθημα]1, *a propitiation*, id=Ntest.

ἰλήκω *ilhkwílaos* *to be gracious*, εἶ κεν Ἀπόλλων ἡμῖν ἰλήκησι [1epic 3rd sg. subj.]1 Od.

ἰλημι *ilhmi* ἰλήκω in prayers, *be gracious* Od.; doric ἰλαθι Theocr.

ἰλη *ilhíllaw*, εἶλω 1. *a crowd, band, troop* of men, Hdt., Soph. eu)/frones i)=lai merry companies, Pind.; also, ἰλη λεόντων Eur. 2. *a troop of horse*, Lat. *turma, ala*, κατ' ἴλας ἰλαδόν, Xen.

Ἰλιάδαι *Iliadai* *descendants of Ilos, i. e. Trojans*, Eur.

Ἰλιακός *Iliakó* Ἰλιον *Ilian, Trojan*, Anth.

Ἰλιάς *Iliaj* I. fem. of Ἰλιακός, Hdt., Trag. II. as Subst. *Troy, the Troad*, Hdt. 2. [1sub. γυνή]1, *a Trojan woman*, Eur. 3. [1sub. ποίησις]1, *the Iliad*, Arist.; proverb., Ἰλιάς κακῶν, i. e. *an endless string of woes*, Dem.

ἰλιγγιάω *iliggiaaw* *to be or become dizzy, lose one's head*, caused by looking down from a height or by drunkenness, Plat.; by fear, Ar., etc.

ἰλιγγος *iliggojílallaw*, εἶλω *a spinning round esp. a swimming in the head*, Lat. *vertigo*, Plat.

Ἰλιόθεν *Ilioqen* *from Troy*, Hom.

Ἰλιόθι *Ilioqi* Ἰλ. πρό before *Troy*, Od., etc.

Ἰλιορραίστης *Iliorraisthjóraíaw* *destroyer of Troy*, Anth.

Ἰλιος *Ilioj* *Ilian, Trojan*, Eur.

Ἰλιος *Ilioj* *Ilios or Ilium, the city of Ilos, Troy*, Hom., Eur. Ἰλιον, ου, τό, Il., Trag.; Ἰλιόφι, τείχεα *the walls of Troy*, Il.

ἰλλάς *illajílallaw*, εἶλω *a rope, band*, Il.

ἰλυόεις *iluoiejílúς* *muddy, impure*, Anth.

ἰλύς *iluj* *mud, slime, dirt*, Il., Hdt. Gen. ἰλυός Hom., ἰλυός Anth.

ἰμάντινος *imantinoj* ἰμάς *of leathern thongs*, Hdt.

ἰμαντοπέδη *imantopedh* *a leathern noose, of a polypus' leg*, Anth.

ἰμάσθλη *imasqlh* *the thong of a whip, a whip*, Hom.

ἰμάς *imaj* I. *a leathern strap or thong*, Il. in pl. *the traces by which horses were attached to the chariot*, id=Il. also, *the reins*, id=Il., Soph., Eur. 2. *the straps on which the body of the chariot was hung*, Il. 3. *the lash of a whip*, id=Il. 4. *the caestus of boxers, consisting of straps put round the hand*, id=Il. II. in sg. *the magic girdle of Aphrodite*, Lat. *cestus*, id=Il. 2. *the chin-strap of the helmet*, id=Il. 3. in Od. *a latchet or thong, by which the bolt was shot home into the socket, and which was then fastened to the κορώνη*, Od. 4. after Hom. *the thong or latchet of a sandal*, Xen. 5. *a dog-leash*, id=Xen. proverb., ἰμάς κύνειός ἐστι *he's as tough as a dog-leash*, Ar.

ἰμάσσω *imassw* ἰμάς *to flog horses*, Hom.; generally, *to scourge, smite*, Il.

ἰματίδιον *imatidion* Dim. of ἰμάτιον, Ar.

ἰματίζω *imatizw* ἰμάτιον *to clothe*.

ἰματιοκάπηλος *imatiokaphloj* *a clothes-seller*, Luc. from ἰμάτιον

ἰμάτιον *imation* in form a Dim. of ἱμα, i.e. εἶμα I. *an outer garment, a cloak or mantle worn above the χιτῶν, the same as Homer's χλαῖνα*, Hdt., Ar. -used of *the Roman toga*, ἐν ἰματίοις, Lat. *togati*, Plut. 2. ἰμάτια, τά, generally, *clothes*, Hdt., Dem. II. generally, *a cloth*, Hdt.

ἰματιοφυλακέω *imatiofulakew* φύλαξ *to take care of clothes*, Luc.

ἰματισμός *imatismoj* ἰματίζω *clothing, apparel*, Theophr.

ἰμείρω *imeirw* ἴμερος I. *to long for, yearn after, desire a thing*, c. gen., Od., Aesch., etc.:-c. inf. *to long or wish to do*, Solon, Aesch., etc. II. as Dep. *to desire*, c. gen., ὀππότε' ἂν ἦς ἰμείρεται αἴης [1 epic for -ηται]1 Od.; χρημάτων ἱμ. *μεγάλως* Hdt.

ἰμερόεις *imeroeij* ἴμερος *exciting love or desire, lovely, delightful, charming*, Hom., Theocr. -Sup. ἴμεροέστατος Theogn.

ίμεροθαλής imeroqalhθάλλω *sweetly blooming*, Anth. doric for ίμεροθηλής,

ίμερος imeroj I. *a longing or yearning after a thing*, Lat. *desiderium*, c. gen., Il.; γόου ίμερον ὠρσεν raised [in them] *a yearning* after tears, i. e. a desire to weep, id=Il.; and with a second gen., πατρὸς ὑφ' ίμερον ὠρσε γόοιο *for his father*, Od.; ίμερον ἔχειν ίμείρεσθαι, Hdt. -in pl., πολλοὶ ίμεροὶ various *emotions*, Aesch. 2. absol. *desire, love*, Il., etc. II. as adj., but only in neut. as adv., ίμερον ἀύλεϊν Anth.; ίμερα μελίζεσθαι, δακρύειν id=Anth.

ίμερόφωνος imerofwnojφωνή *of lovely voice or song*, Theocr.

ίμερτός imertojίμείρω *longed for, lovely*, Il., Hes.

ίμονιά imoniaίμάς *the rope of a draw-well*, Ar.

ίμονιοστρόφος imonistrofojfrom ἰῶμονιά, στρέφω *a water-drawer*, Ar.

ίνα ina A. Adverb, I. of Place, 1. demonstr. *in that place, there*, only in Il. 10. 127. 2. relat., ὅπου, *in which place, where*, Hdt., etc.;--so, ίνα τε Il.; ίνα περ Hom. -c. gen., ίνα γῆς *in whatever part of the land*, Hdt.; ἔμαθε ίνα ἦν κακοῦ *in what a calamity*, id=Hdt.; οὐχ ὀραῖς ἴν' εἶ κακοῦ Soph. b. ὅποι, with Verbs of motion, *whither*, Od.; ὀραῖς ἴν' ἦκεις Soph. II. of circumstance, *when, at which*, Od. B. Final Conjunction, ὅπως, *that, in order that*, Lat. *ut*, Hom. 1. with subj., a. after principal tenses of ind., id=Hom., etc. b. after historical tenses, in similes, where the aor. refers to any possible time, Od. c. after opt. and ἄν, ἔδωκε μένος, ίνα γένοιτο *she gave him vigour, that he might become*, Il. 2. with opt., after historical tenses, Hom., etc. 3. with past tenses of ind., to express a consequence which has not followed or cannot follow, ἴν' ἦν τυφλός *in which case he must be blind*, Soph., etc. 4. ίνα μή as the negat. of ίνα, *that not*, Lat. *ut ne* or *ne*, Il., attic II. elliptical usages, 1. where the purpose only is stated, Ζεὺς ἔσθ', ἴν' εἰδῆς 'tis Zeus, [I tell thee this] *that thou may'st know it*, Soph.; so, ίνα συντέμω Dem. 2. ὄρα or βλέπε being understood, ίνα ἐλθὼν ἐπιθῆς τὰς χειρὰς αὐτῇ *see that thou come and lay hands on her*, Ntest. 3. ίνα τί [Isc. γένηται]1; *to what end* Ar., Plat.

ἰνδάλλομαι indallomaiDep., hardly used, save in pres. and imperf. from εἶδομαι, videor 1. *to appear like, look like*, ἀθανάτοις ἰνδάλλεται εἰσοράασθαι *he is like the immortals to look upon*, Od.; ἰνδάλλετο δέ σφισι μεγαθύμῳ Πηλείωνι *he seemed to them like the son of P.*, Il. 2. *to appear, seem*, id=Il.; ὥς μοι ἰνδάλλεται ἦτορ as my

heart *seems* to me [to say], i. e. as the matter seems to me, Od.; ἰνδάλλεται ὁμοιότατος κλητῆρος *he seems most like a summoner*, Ar.

ἰνδαλμα *indalma* from ἰνδάλλομαι *an appearance*, Lat. *species*, Anth., Luc.

Ἰνδικός *Indikoj* Ἰνδός *Indian*, Hdt., etc.

Ἰνδολέτης *Indolethj* ὀλέσαι *Indian-killer*, Anth.

Ἰνδός *Indoj* I. *an Indian*, Hdt., etc. 2. the river *Indus*, id=Hdt. II. as adj. Ἐἰνδικός, Anth.

ἰνίον *inionis* *the muscle at the back of the neck, the nape of the neck*, Il.

ἴνις *inij* *a son*, Aesch., Eur. - ἴνις, ἦ, *a daughter*, Eur.

ἰνώδης *inwdhj* εἶδος *fibrous*, of parts of animals, Xen.

Ἰνώ *Inw* *Ino*, daughter of Cadmus, worshipped as a sea-goddess by the name of *Leucothea*, Od., Hes.

ἰξαλος *icalojv*. αἶξ of the ibex *bounding, springing*, Il. deriv. uncertain

ἰξευτής *iceuthj* ἰξεύω I. *a fowler, bird-catcher*, Bion., Anth. II. as adj. *catching with birdlime*, id=Anth.

ἰξεύω *iceuw* ἰξός *to catch by birdlime*.

Ἰξίων *Iciwn* *Ixion*, a king of Thessaly his name prob. was ἰκέτης, for he was the first homicide, and therefore *the first suppliant*, Pind., Aesch.

ἰξοβολέω *icobolew* *to catch with limed twigs to catch*, Anth.

ἰξοβόλος *icobolov* βάλλω *setting limed twigs*.

ἰξοεργός *icoergov* ἴργω *one who uses birdlime*, Anth.

ἰξός *icoj* I. *mistletoe*, Lat. *viscum*, Arist. II. *birdlime* prepared from *the mistletoe berry*, Eur. 2. *metaph.*, ἐκφυγῶν τὸν ἰξὸν τὸν ἐν πράγματι Luc.

ἰξοφορεύς *icoforeuj* φέρω *limed*, Anth.

ἰξύς icuj *the waist*, Od.

Ἰόβακχος Iobakxoj *Bacchus invoked with the cry of ἰώ*, Anth.

ἰοβλέφαρος ioblefarojῖον, βλέφαρον *violet-eyed*, Luc.

ἰοβολέω iobolew *to shoot arrows, dart*, Anth. from ἰοβόλος

ἰοβόλος iobolojῖός, βάλλω I. *shooting arrows*, Anth. II. *shedding venom, poisonous*, id=Anth.

ἰοβόστρυχος iobostruxojῖον *dark-haired*, Pind.

ἰοδνεφής iodnefhjδνόφος *violet-dark, purple*, Od.

ἰοδόκος iodokojῖός, δέχομαι *holding arrows*, Hom. --as Subst. *a quiver*, Anth.

ἰοειδής ioeidhjῖον, εἶδος *like the violet, purple*, of the sea, Hom.

ἰοεῖς ioeijῖον *violet-coloured, dark*, Il.

ἰομιγής iomighjῖός, μιγῆναι *mixed with poison*, Anth.

ἰόμωροι iomwroiῖός *arrow warlike or ill-fated, miserable*; Hom. Sense and deriv. both uncertain.

ἰονθάς ionqaj *shaggy*, epith. of the wild goat, Od. from ἰονθος

ἰονθος ionqoj *the root of hair*.

Ἰόνιος Ioniojῖῶ *of or called after Io*, Ἰόνιος κόλπος or πόρος, *the sea between Epirus and Italy, across which Io swam*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ἶον ion *the violet*, Theocr. -once in Hom., λειμῶνες ἶου ἠδὲ σελίνου θήλεον *the meadows were blooming with ἶον and parsley;--but whether it is here violet or some other dark blue flower is doubtful*.

ἰοπλόκος ioplokojπλέκω *weaving violets*, Anth.

ἰός1 ioj *an arrow*, Il., Trag.

ἰός2 ioj I. *rust*, Theogn., Plat. II. *poison*, as of serpents, Trag.

ἰοστέφανος *iostefanoj* *violet-crowned*, Hhymn., Solon., etc.

ἰότης *iothj* I. *will, desire*, θεῶν ἰότητι *by the will or hest of the gods*, Hom. II. ἕκατι II, *for the sake of*, ἰότατι γάμων Aesch. deriv. uncertain

Ἰουδαίζω *Ioudaizw* *to side with or imitate the Jews*, Ntest.

Ἰουδαϊκός *Ioudaikoj* *Jewish*.

Ἰουδαῖος *Ioudaioj* *a Jew* Ἰουδαία, *a Jewess*; ἡ Ἰουδαία [1sub. γῆ]1, *Judaea*.

ἰούλος *iouloj* ou)=*los* *the young hair at the side of the face, the whiskers*, Od., Aesch.

ἰού *iou* Interj. I. *a cry of woe*, Lat. *heu* Trag. II. like ἰώ, *a cry of surprise*, *ho* Aesch., Ar., etc.

ἰοχέαιρα *ioxeaira* *arrow-pourer, shooter of arrows*, of Artemis, Hom. Prob. from χέω, **not from** χαίρω.

ί *i* -ί, *iota demonstrativum*, in familiar attic [1not in Trag.]1, is attached to **demonstr. Pronouns, to strengthen their force**, as οὐτοσί αὐτῆϊ τουτί, Lat. *hicce*; ἐκεινοσί ὀδί ταδί τοσουτονί τοσονδί τυννουτοσί, etc.; also to **demonstr. Advs.**, as οὐτωσί ὠδί ἐνθαδί δευρί νυνί.

ἰπνίτης *ipnithj* ἰπνός *baked in the oven*, Anth.

ἰπνοποιός *ipnoipoioj* ποιέω *one who works at an oven*, Luc.

ἰπνός *ipnoj* I. *an oven or furnace*, Hdt., Ar. II. *the place of the oven, i. e. the kitchen*, Ar. III. *a lantern*, id=Ar.

ἰπόμαι *ipomai* Pass. *to be weighed down*, Aesch., Ar. from ἵπος

ἵπος *ipoj* ἵπτομαι in a mouse-trap, *the piece of wood that falls and catches the mouse generally any weight*, Pind.

ἵππαγρέται *ippagretaif* from ἵπος ἀγείρω *three officers at Lacedaemon, who chose 300 ἔφηβοι, to serve as a bodyguard for the kings*, Xen.

ἵππαγωγός *ippagwgoj* *carrying horses*, of ships used as *cavalry transports*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἵππάζομαι **ippazomai** 1. *to drive horses, drive a chariot*, II. later, *to ride*, Hdt., Ar.
2. *Pass., of the horse, to be ridden or driven*, Plat. 3 *to be broken in for riding*, Xen. II.
ἵππάζεσθαι χώραν *to ride over a country*, Plut.

ἵππαλεκτροῦν **ippalektruwn** *a horse-cock, gryphon, a fabulous animal*, Aesch.

ἵππαλίδας **ippalidajpoet. lengthd. form for** ἵππεύς, Theocr.

ἵππαπαί **ippapai** ῥυππαπαί *a cry of the Ἴππεῖς, a parody of the boatmen's cry*
[ῥυππαπαί]1, Ar.

ἵππάριον **ipparion** *Dim. of ἵππος, a pony*, Xen.

ἵππαρμοστής **ipparmosthj** *Laced. for ἵππαρχος, a commander of cavalry*, Xen.

ἵππαρχέω **ipparxew** ἵππαρχος *to command the cavalry*, c. gen., Hdt., Dem. from
ἵππαρχος

ἵππαρχία **ipparxia** *from ἵππαρχος the office of ἵππαρχος*, Xen.

ἵππαρχικός **ipparxikoj** *of or for a ἵππαρχος ἵππαρχικόν ἐστί it is part of his duty*,
Xen. *from ἵππαρχος*

ἵππαρχος **ipparxoj** *a general of cavalry*, Hdt. *at Athens there were two, with 10*
φύλαρχοι *under them*, Ar.

ἵππασία **ippasia** ἵππάζομαι 1. *riding, horse-exercise*, Ar., Xen. 2. *chariot-driving*, Luc.

ἵππάσιμος **ippasimoj** ἵππάζομαι *fit for horses, fit for riding*, Hdt., Xen. *-metaph.,*
κόλαξιν ἵππάσιμος *ridden by flatterers*, Plut.

ἵππᾶς **ippajfem. of** ἵππικός ἵππᾶς στολή, *a riding-dress*, Hdt.

ἵππαστής **ippasthj** I. ἵππευτής, Luc. II. *as adj. fit for riding, of a horse*, Xen.

ἵππαστικός **ippastikoj** ἵππάζομαι *fond of riding*, Plut.

ἵππάστρια **ippastriafem. of** ἵππαστής II, Plut.

ἵππάφεις **ippafesij** *the starting-post in a race*, Anth.

ἵππεῖα **ippeia** ἵππεύω I. *a riding or driving of horses, horsemanship*, Soph., Eur. II. *cavalry*, Xen.

ἵππειος **ippeioj** ἵππος *of a horse or horses*, Hom., Soph.; ἵππ. λόφος *a horse-hair crest*, II.

ἵππερος **ipperoj** *horse-love, horse-fever*, Ar.

ἵππευμα **ippeuma** ἵππεύω *a ride on horseback or journey in a chariot*, Eur.

ἵππεύς **ippeuj** ἵππος I. *a horseman, either of the charioteer or of the hero who fights from a chariot*, II. 2. *a horseman, i. e. rider*, first in Hdt. II. in Solon.'s constitution, the ἵππεῖς, attic ἵππῆς, *Horsemen or Knights*, were the 2d class, required to possess land producing 300 medimni, and a horse, Ar., Thuc., 2. at Sparta 300 chosen men, *the King's Body Guard*, Hdt.

ἵππευτήρ **ippeuthr** ἵππευθ/s, Anth.

ἵππευτής **ippeuthj** *a rider, horseman*, Eur. from ἵππεύω

ἵππεύω **ippeuw** ἵππεύς I. *to be a horseman or rider, to ride*, Hdt., attic:--so in Mid., Hdt. 2. metaph. of the wind, Eur. II. *to be a trooper, serve in the cavalry*, Xen. III. of a horse, as we say "the horse *rides* [i. e. carries his rider]1 well," id=Xen.

ἵππηδόν **ipphdon** ἵππος I. adv. *like a horse*, Aesch. II. *as on horseback, like a horseman*, Ar.

ἵππηλάσιος **ipphlasioj** ἐλαύνω ἵππ. ὁδός *a chariot-road*, II.

ἵππηλατέω **ipphlatew** *to ride or drive*, Ar. from ἵππηλάτης

ἵππηλάτης **ipphlathj** ἐλαύνω *a driver of horses, one who fights from a chariot, a Knight*, Hom.

ἵππήλατος **ipphlatoj** ἐλαύνω *fit for horsemanship or driving*, of countries, Od.

ἵππημολγοί **ipphmolgoi** ἀμέλγω *the mare-milkers*, a Scythian or Tartar tribe, II.

ἵππιάναξ **ippianac** *king of horsemen*, Aesch.

ίππικός **ippikoj**ίππος I. *of a horse or horses*, Hdt., attic 2. *of horsemen or chariots*,
ίππικός άγών, δρόμος Hdt., Soph. II. *skilled in riding, equestrian*, Plat.; ή ίππική Ar.
III. τὸ ίππικόν, *the horse, cavalry*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *a course of four stadia*, Plut. IV. adv. -
κῶς, *like a horseman* Sup. -κώτατα, *with best horsemanship*, Xen.

ίππιος **ippioj**ίππος *of a horse or horses*, Eur.; epith. of the Queen of the Amazons,
id=Eur.; of Poseidon as *creator of the horse*, Aesch., etc.

ίππιοχαίτης **ippioxaithj**χαίτη *shaggy with horse-hair*, Il.

ίππιοχάρμης **ippioxarmhj**χάρμη I. *one who fights from a chariot*, Hom. later, *a
horseman, rider*, Aesch. II. as adj., ίππ. κλόνοι *the tumult of the horse-fight*, id=Aesch.

ίπποβάμων **ippobamwn**βαίνω 1. *going on horseback, equestrian*, Aesch., Soph. 2.
metaph., ῥήματα ίππ. *great high-paced words, bombast*, Ar.

ίπποβάτης **ippobathj**βαίνω *a horseman*, Aesch.

ίπποβότης **ippobothj**βόσκω I. *feeder of horses*, Eur. II. the ίπποβόται at Chalcis in
Euboea were a class, like the ίππεῖς at Athens, Lat. *Equites, the Knights*, Hdt.

ίππόβοτος **ippobotoj**βόσκω *grazed by horses*, Hom., Eur.

ίπποβουκόλος **ippoboukoloj** *a horse-herd, horse-keeper*, Eur.

ίππογέρανοι **ippogeranoi** *crane-cavalry*, Luc.

ίππόγυπτοι **ippogupoi**γύψ *vulture-cavalry*, Luc.

ίππόδαμος **ippodamoj**δαμάω *tamer of horses*, Hom.

ίπποδάσεια **ippodaseia**as fem. without any masc. in use, *bushy with horse-hair, of
helmets*, Hom.

ίππόδεσμα **ippodesma**δεσμός *horse-bands, reins*, Eur.

ίπποδέτης **ippodethj**δέω1 *binding horses*, Soph.

ίπποδιώκτης **ippodiwkthj** *a driver or rider of steeds*, Theocr.

ίπποδρομία **ippodromia** *a horse-race or chariot-race*, Ar., Thuc.

ἵπποδρόμος **ippodromoj** *a light horseman*, Hdt.

ἵππόδρομος **ippodromoj** 1. *a chariot-road*, Il. 2. *a race-course for chariots*, Lat. *curriculum*, Plat., etc.

ἵππόθεν **ippoqen** ἵππος *forth from the horse*, Od.

ἵπποκάνθαρος **ippokanqaroj** *a horse-beetle*, Ar.

ἵπποκέλευθος **ippokeleuqoj** *travelling by means of horses, a driver of horses*, Il.

ἵπποκένταυρος **ippokentauroj** *a horse-centaur, half-horse half-man*, Xen.

ἵπποκομέω **ippokomew** *to groom horses*, ἵπποκομεῖν κάνθαρον *to groom one's beetle*, Ar.

ἵππόκομος **ippokomoj** κόμη *decked with horse-hair, of a helmet*, Il., Soph.

ἵπποκόμος **ippokomoj** κομέω *a groom or esquire, who attended the ἵππεύς in war*, Lat. *equiso*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ἵπποκορυστής **ippokorusthj** κορύσσω *equipt or furnished with horses*, Il.

ἵπποκρατέω **ippokratew** *to be superior in horse*, Dem. - Pass. *to be inferior in horse*, Thuc.

ἵπποκρατία **ippokratia** from ἵπποκραῶτέω *victory in a cavalry action*, Xen.

ἵππόκρημος **ippokrhmnaj** *tremendously steep*, ἵππόκρημον ῥῆμα *a neck-breaking word*, Ar.

ἵππόκροτος **ippokrotoj** *sounding with horses*, Eur.

ἵππόλοφος **ippolofoj** *with horse-hair crest*, Ar., Anth.

ἵππομανής **ippomanhj** μαίνομαι I. *of a meadow, in which horses take mad delight, or, swarming with horses*, Soph. II. as Subst., ἵππομανές, ἕος, *an Arcadian plant, which makes horses mad*, Theocr.

ἵππομανία **ippomania** from ἵππομαῶνής *mad love for horses*, Luc.

ἵππομαχέω **ippomaxew** *to fight on horseback*, Thuc., Xen.

ἵππομαχία **ippomaxia** *a horse-fight, an action of cavalry, Thuc., etc. from*
ἵππομάχος

ἵππομάχος **ippomaxoj**μάχομαι *fighting on horseback, a trooper, Simon., Luc.*

ἵππομύρμηξ **ippomurmhc** *a horse-ant pl. ant-cavalry, Luc.*

ἵππονώμας **ipponwmaj**νωμάω *guiding or keeping horses, Soph., Eur.*

ἵπποπόλος **ippopoloj**πολέω *busied with horses, Il.*

ἵππος **ippoj** I. *a horse, mare, Lat. equus, equa, Hom., etc. -the pl. ἵπποι in Hom. are the chariot-horses, Il. -hence ἵπποι is used for the chariot itself, καθ' ἵππων ἄλλεσθαι, ἐξ ἵππων βῆσαι, ἵππων ἐπεβήσετο id=Il. -the art of riding, though known to Hom., was an uncommon practice, cf. κέλης, κελητίζω, Il. as Collective Noun, ἵππος, ἦ, horse, cavalry, Lat. equitatus, Hdt., attic; always in sg., as ἵππος χιλίη a thousand horse, Hdt. III. ὁ ἵππος ὁ ποτάμιος the hippopotamus, id=Hdt. IV. in Compos., it expressed anything large or coarse, as in our horsechestnut, horselaugh, v. ἵππόκρημνος, etc.*

ἵππόστασις **ippostasij** *a stable -metaph., Ἐελίου κνεφαία ἵππόστασις the dark stable of the Sun, i. e. the west, Eur.*

ἵπποσύνη **ipposunh**ἵππος I. *the art of chariot-driving, horsemanship, Hom. II. ἵππος II, horse, cavalry, Orac. ap. Hdt.*

ἵππόσυνος **ipposunoj** i(ppiko/s, Eur.

ἵππότης **ippothj**ἵππος I. *a driver or rider of horses, a horseman, knight, Lat. eques, Hom., Hdt., etc. II. as adj., ἵππότης λεώς the horse, the horsemen, Aesch., Soph.*

ἵπποτοξότης **ippotocothj** *a mounted bowman, horse-archer, Hdt., Thuc.*

ἵπποτροφία **ipprotrofia** *a breeding or keeping of horses, esp. for racing, Simon., Thuc. from ἵπποτρόφος*

ἵπποτρόφος **ipprotrofoj**τρέφω I. *horse-feeding, abounding in horses, Hes. II. of persons, breeding and keeping race-horses, Dem., Plut.*

ἵπποτυφία **ippotufia**τύφος *horse-pride, i. e. excessive pride, Luc.*

ἵππουρις **ippourijouṛá** fem. adj. *horse-tailed, decked with a horse-tail*, of helmets, Hom.

ἵπποφόρβιον **ippoforbion** I. *a lot of horses out at grass, a troop of horses*, Hdt., Xen. II. *a stable*, Eur. from ἵπποφορβός

ἵπποφορβός **ippoforboj**φέρβω *a horse-keeper*, Plat.

ἵππώδης **ippwdhj**εἶδος *horse-like*, Xen.

ἵππωνεία **ippwneia** *a buying of horses*, Xen. from ἵππωνέω

ἵππωνέω **ippwnew**ώνέομαι *to buy horses*, Xen.

ἵππών **ippwna** *place for horses* 1. *a stable*, Xen. 2. *a posting-house, station*, id=Xen.

ἵπτομαι **iptomai** fut. ἵψομαι epic 2nd sg. aor1 ἵψαο Dep. - *to press hard, oppress*, Il., Theocr.

ἰρήν **irhnionic** for εἰρήν.

Ἴρις **Irij** I. *Iris, the messenger of the gods*, Il. II. as Appellat. ἶρις, ἦ - *the rainbow, iris*, in Hom., as in the Bible, a sign to men, τέρας μερόπων ἀνθρώπων Il. 2. any *bright-coloured circle* as that round the eyes of a peacock's tail, Luc. 3. the plant *Iris*, Theophr.

ἰσάγγελος **isaggeloj** *like an angel*, Ntest.

ἰσάδελφος **isadelfoj** *like a brother*, Eur.

ἰσάζω **isazw**ἴσος *to make equal, to balance*, of a person holding scales, Il.; ἴς. τὰς κτήσεις *to equalise them*, Arist. --Mid. *to make oneself equal to another*, Il.

ἰσαίτατος **isaitatoj**superl. of ἴσος.

ἰσαίτερος **isaiteroj**comp. of ἴσος.

ἰσάμιλλος **isamilloj** *equal in the race* neut. pl. as adv., Anth.

ἰσάργυρος **isarguroj***worth its weight in silver*, Aesch.

ἰσάριθμος **isariqmoj** *equal in number*.

ισηγορία *ishgoria* ἀγορεύω *equal freedom of speech, equality*, Hdt., Xen.

ισηλιξ *ishlic* *of the same age with*, τινι Xen.

ισηρης *ishrhj* ῥω i)/sos, Eur.

ισηριθμος *ishriqmoj* poet. for ισάριθμος, Anth.

Ἴσθμια *Isqmiav*. Ἴσθμιον II.

Ἴσθμιάς *Isqmiaj* Ἴσθμιον II *Isthmian*, Thuc.

Ἴσθμιον *isqmion* Ἴσθμός I. *anything on the neck, a necklace*, Od. II. Ἴσθμια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τὰ, *the Isthmian games, holden on the Isthmus of Corinth*, Ar., etc.

Ἴσθμιος *isqmioj* *Isthmian*, Soph.

Ἴσθμόθεν *Isqmoqen* *from the Isthmus*, Anth.

Ἴσθμόθι *Isqmoqi* *on the Isthmus*, Anth.

Ἴσθμοῖ *Isqmoi* *on the Isthmus*, ap. Plut.

Ἴσθμός *isqmoj* εἶμι *ibo* 1. *any narrow passage esp. a neck of land between two seas, an isthmus*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. ὁ Ἴσθμός was *the Isthmus of Corinth*, Hdt.

Ἴσθμώδης *isqmw dhj* εἶδος *like an isthmus*, Thuc.

Ἴσιακός *Isiakoj* *of or for Isis -fem.* Ἰσιάς, ἄδος, ἦ, Anth. from Ἴσις

Ἴσις *Isij* *Isis, an Egypt. goddess, answering to the Greek Demeter*, Hdt.

ἴσκει *iskeepic* for ἔνισπεν, *he said, he spake*, Od. 1st pers. ἴσκον in Theocr.

ἴσκω *iskw* εἴσκω, I. *to make like*, τί τινι Od.; ἴσκει ψεύδεα πολλὰ λέγων ἐτύμοισιν ὁμοῖα *speaking many lies he made them like truths, i. e. seemed to speak truth, id=Od.* II. *to think like*, τινά τινι II. absol., ἴσκεν ἕκαστος ἀνήρ *every one fancied, i. e. took false for real*, Od. 2. *to deem, suppose*, Anth.

ἰσοβασιλεύς *isobasileuj* *equal to a king*, Plut.

ἰσόγαιος *isogaioj* γαῖα *like land*, Luc.

ἰσογονία **isogonia** γονή *equality of kind*, Plat.

ἰσοδαίμων **isodaimwn** *godlike*, Aesch.

ἰσοδαίμων **isodiaitoj** δίαιτα *living on an equality*, Thuc.

ἰσοδρόμος **isodromoj** *running equally, of equal length*, Anth.

ἰσοζυγής **isozughj** ζυγόν *evenly balanced equal*, Anth.

ἰσόθεος **isoqeoj** *equal to the gods, godlike*, Hom., attic

ἰσοθεόω **isoqeow** *to make equal to the gods*, Aesop.

ἰσοκίνδυνος **isokindunoj** *equal to the danger or risk, a match for*, Thuc.

ἰσόκληρος **isoklhroj** *equal in property*, Plut.

ἰσοκρατής **isokrathj** κράτος *of equal power, possessing equal rights with others*, Hdt.

ἰσομάτωρ **isomatwr** δoric for ἰσομήτωρ *like one's mother*, Theocr.

ἰσόμαχος **isomaxoj** μάχομαι *equal in battle*, Xen.

ἰσομεγέθης **isomegeqhj** μέγεθος *equal in size*, Xen.

ἰσομέτωπος **isometwpoj** μέτωπον *with equal front*, Xen.

ἰσομήκης **isomhkhj** μήκος *equal in length*, Plat.

ἰσομοιρέω **isomoirew** *to have an equal share*, Thuc., Xen. from ἰσόμοιρος

ἰσομοιρία **isomoiria** *an equal share, partnership*, τινός *in a thing*, Thuc. from

ἰσόμοιρος

ἰσόμοιρος **isomoiroj** μοῖρα 1. *sharing equally or alike*, c. gen., Xen. 2. *coextensive*, Aesch.; γῆς ἰσόμοιρ' ἀήρ *earth's equal partner air*, Soph.

ἰσόμορος **isomoroj** ἰ)so/moiros used by Poseidon of himself as ἰσόμορος with Zeus, Il.

ἰσόνειρος **isoneiroj** *dream-like, empty*, Aesch.

ἰσόνεκυς **isonekuj** *dying equally or alike*, Eur.

ἰσονομέομαι *isonomeomai*νόμος *Pass. to have equal rights*, Thuc.

ἰσονομία *isonomia* *equality of rights, the equality of a Greek democracy*, Hdt., Thuc.

ἰσόνομος *isonomoj* of states, *having equal rights*, Scol gr.

ἰσόπαις *isopaij* *like a child, as of a child*, Aesch.

ἰσοπάλαιστος *isopalaistoj*παλαιστή *a span long*, Anth.

ἰσοπαλῆς *isopalhj*πάλος 1. *equal in the struggle, well-matched*, Hdt. 2. *generally, equivalent*, Thuc.

ἰσόπαλος *isopaloj* ἰσοπαλῆς/s, Luc.

ἰσόπεδον *isopedon* *level ground, a flat*, Il., Xen.

ἰσόπεδος *isopedoj*πέδον *of even surface, level or even with*, c. dat., Hdt.

ἰσοπλατῆς *isoplathj*πλάτος *equal in breadth*, τινι *to a thing*, Thuc.

ἰσοπλάτων *isoplatwn* *another Plato*, Anth.

ἰσοπληθῆς *isoplhqhj* *equal in number or quantity*, τινι *to a person or thing*, Thuc.

ἰσόπρεσβυς *isopresbuj* *like an old man*, Aesch.

ἰσορροπία *isorropia**equipoise, equilibrium*, Plat. from ἰσόρροπος

ἰσόρροπος *isorropoj*ῥοπή *equally balanced, in equipoise, of the balance*, Plat.; *metaph. of fortune*, Aesch.; *of a conflict*, Eur. -c. dat. *equally matched with*, Hdt.; *so, c. gen., in equipoise with*, Thuc.

ἰσοσκελής *isoskelhj*σκέλος 1. *with equal legs, isosceles*, Plat. 2. *of numbers, that can be divided into two equal parts, even* [1as 6 3 + 3]1, id=Plat.

ἴσος *isoj* I. *equal to, the same as*, c. dat., or absol. *equal, like*, Hom., etc. - ἴσα πρὸς ἴσα *"measure for measure"*, Hdt.; *of the mixture of wine with water*, ἴσος οἶνος ἴσῳ ὕδατι κεκραμένος Comici; *metaph., μηδὲν ἴσον ἴσῳ φέρων not mixing half and half, i. e. not giving tit for tat*, Ar. II. *equally divided, equal*, Hom., Soph. - τὰ ἴσα *an equal share, fair measure*, Hdt., Soph. - ἴσαι [1sc. ψηφοί]1 *votes equally divided*, Ar. 2. at

Athens, of *the equal division of all civic rights*, Thuc., etc. - τὰ ἴσα *equal rights, equality*, Dem. -also, ἡ ἴση καὶ ὁμοία [1sc. δίκη]1 Thuc., etc.; ἐπ' ἴση τε καὶ ὁμοίῃ *on fair and equal terms*, Hdt. III. of persons, *fair, impartial*, Soph., Plat., etc. IV. of ground, *even, level, flat*, Lat. *aequus*, εἰς τὸ ἴσον καταβαίνειν, of an army, Xen. V. adv., ἴσως, v. sub voc. -but there are other adverbial forms, 1. neut. sg., ἴσον Κηρί *even as Death*, Il.; ἴσον ἐμοί *like me*, id=Il., etc.; ἴσον τῷ πρὶν *equally as before*, Eur.; followed by καί, ἴσα καί.. *like as, as if*, Lat. *aeque ac*, Soph., etc. -absol. *alike*, id=Soph. 2. with Preps. --a)πο\ th=s i)/shs *equally*, Lat. *ex aequo*, Thuc.; ἀπ' ἴσης Dem. - ἐν ἴσῳ *equally*, Thuc., etc.;-- ἐξ ἴσου Hdt., attic - ἐπὶ ἴσης, later ἐπίσης, Hdt., attic VI. attic comp. ἰσαίτερος Eur., etc.

ἰσοστάσιος *isostasioj* ἴστημι *in equipoise with, equivalent to*, τινι Plut., Luc.

ἰσοτέλεια *isoteleia* *the condition of an ἰσοτελής, equality in tax and tribute*, Xen.

ἰσοτέλεστος *isotelestoj* τελέω *fulfilled alike*, ὁ ἐπίκουρος ἰς., *the ally that comes to all alike*, of Death, Soph.

ἰσοτελής *isotelhj* τέλος *paying alike, bearing equal burdens* at Athens, the ἰσοτελεῖς were a class of μέτοικοι, who needed no patron [1προστάτησ]1 and paid no alien-tax [1μετοίκιον]1, Lys., etc.

ἰσότης *isothj* ἴσος *equality*, Eur., etc.

ἰσοτιμία *isotimia* *equality of privilege*, Luc. from ἰσότη̄μος

ἰσότημος *isotimoj* τιμή *held in equal honour, having the same privileges*, Plut., etc.

ἰσοφαρίζω *isofarizw* φέρω *to match oneself with, be a match for, cope with*, c. dat., Il.

ἰσοφόρος *isoforoj* φέρω *bearing or drawing equal weights, equal in strength*, Od.

ἰσοχειλής *isoxeilhj* χεῖλος *level with the brim*, Xen.

ἰσόχνους *isoxnouj* *equally woolly with*, τινι Anth.

ἰσοψηφία *isoyhfia* *equal right to vote*, Plut. from ἰσόψηφος

ἰσόψηφος *isoyhfoj* I. *with or by an equal number of votes*, Aesch. II. *having an equal vote with others, equal in authority*, Eur., Thuc.

ἰσόψυχος *isoyuxojpsychē* 1. *of equal spirit*, κράτος ἰς. Aesch. 2. *of like soul or mind*, Ntest.

ἰσώω *isowō* ἴσος *to make equal*, Soph., Ar., etc.:--Mid., ὄνυχας χειρᾶς τε ἰώσαντο, i. e. *used them in like manner*, Hes.:--Pass. *to be made like or equal to*, c. dat., Od., Soph.

ἰς *ij* I. *a muscle, esp. the muscle at the back of the neck*, II. -in pl. *the muscles*, Hom. II. *strength, force*, Lat. *vis*, Hom. -in periphr. like βίη, ἰερὴ ἰς Τηλεμάχοιο *the strong Telemachus*, Od., etc.

ἰσάνω *istanwlate* form of ἴστημι, Ntest., etc.

ἰστάω *istawcollat.* form of ἴστημι, Hdt.

ἴστημι *isthmifor* σίστημι, redupl. from ἴστα I. Causal Tenses, *to make to stand*, Lat. *sisto*, II. intr. *to stand*, Lat. *sto*, A. Causal, *to make to stand, set*, Hom., etc.:-- *to set men in array, post them*, II., Xen. II. *to make to stand, stop, stay, check*, Hom., etc.; στήσαι τὴν φάλαγγα *to halt it*, Xen.; στ. τὰ ὄμματα *to fix them*, of a dying man, Plat.; ἴ. τὸ πρόσωπον, Lat. *componere vultum*, Xen. III. *to set up*, ἴστ. ἰστόν *to set up the loom, or to raise the mast*, Hom.; *to raise buildings, statues, trophies, etc.*, Hdt., attic; ἰσάναι τινὰ χαλκοῦν *to set him up in brass, raise a brassen statue to him*, Dem. 2. *to raise, rouse, stir up*, Hom., etc.; φυλόπιδα στήσειν *to stir up strife*, Od.; in aor1 mid., στήσασθαι μάχην id=Od. 3. *to set up, appoint*, τινὰ βασιλέα Hdt.; Pass., ὁ σταθεὶς ὑπαρχος id=Hdt. 4. *to establish, institute a festival*, id=Hdt., attic IV. *to place in the balance, weigh*, II., etc.; ἰσάναι τι πρὸς τι *to weigh one thing against another*, Hdt. B. Pass. and intr. tenses of Act. *to be set or placed, to stand*, Hom.:--often merely for εἶναι, *to be there*, Od., etc.; with an adv. *to be in a certain state or condition*, ἵνα χρεῖας ἔσταμεν *in what a state of need we are*, Soph., etc. 2. *to lie, be situated*, Thuc. II. *to stand still, stop, halt*, Hom.: *to stand idle*, II.: *to stop, cease, be at rest*, id=II. 2. metaph. *to stand firm*, Xen. III. *to stand up, rise up*, II.; of a horse, ἴστασθαι ὀρθός *to rear up*, Hdt. 2. *to arise, begin*, II. 3. in marking Time, ἔαρος ἰσταμένοιο *as spring was beginning*, Od.; ἔβδομος ἐστήκει μείς *the seventh month began*, II.; τοῦ μὲν φθίνοντος μηνός, τοῦ δ' ἰσταμένοιο *as one month ends and the next begins*, Od.; the month in Hom. being divided into *two* parts, ἰστάμενος and φθίνων; but in the attic Calendar, it fell into *three* decads, ἰστάμενος, μεσῶν, φθίνων, Hdt., Thuc. 4. *to be appointed*, στήναι ἐς ἀρχὴν Hdt.

ἰστῖον **istion** ἰστός *any web, a sail*, ἰστία στέλλεσθαι, μηρῦεσθαι, καθελεῖν **to lower or furl sail**, Od.; ἄκροισι χρῆσθαι ἰστίοις **to keep the sails close-reefed**, Ar.

ἰστοβοεὺς **istoboeuj** βουῖς *the plough-tree or pole*, Hes.

ἰστοδόκη **istodokh** δέχομαι *the mast-crutch, on which the mast rested when let down*, Il.

ἰστοπέδη **istopedh** *a hole in the keel for stepping the mast*, Od.

ἰστόποδες **istopodej** πούς *the long beams of the loom*, Anth.

ἰστοπόνος **istoponoj** *working at the loom*, Anth.

ἰστορέω **istorew** ἴστωρ I. *to inquire into a thing, to learn by inquiry*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; *to examine*, and in perf. sense, *to know*, Aesch. 2. c. acc. pers. *to inquire of, ask*, Hdt., Eur.:--Pass. *to be questioned*, Eur. b. c. acc. pers. also *to inquire about one*, Soph., Eur. 3. c. dupl. acc. *to inquire of one about a thing*, Eur. 4. absol. *to inquire*, Hdt. II. *to narrate what one has learnt*, Arist., Luc.

ἰστορία **istoria** I. *a learning by inquiry, inquiry*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *the knowledge so obtained, information*, Hdt. II. *an account of one's inquiries, a narrative, history*, Arist.

ἰστορικός **istorikoj** *of or for inquiry historical*, Plut.

ἰστός **istoj** ἴστημι *anything set upright* I. *a ship's mast*, ἰστὸν στήσαι or στήσασθαι **to step the mast**, Hom. - *a rod, pole*, Hdt. II. *the beam of the loom, which stood upright, instead of lying horizontal as in our looms*, Hom.; ἰστὸν στήσασθαι **to set up the beam** and so begin a web, Hes.; ἰστὸν ἐποίχεσθαι **to traverse the loom**, because the weaver was obliged to walk to and fro, Hom. 2. *the warp that was fixed to the beam, the web*, id=Hom.

ἰστότονος **istotonoj** τείνω *stretched in the loom*, Ar.

ἰστουργέω **istourgew** from ἰστουργός **to work at the loom**, Soph.

ἰστουργία **istourgia** *weaving*, Plat. from ἰστουργός

ἰστουργός **istourgoj e)** ἴργω *a worker at the loom*.

ἴστωρ *istwroĩda* I. *a wise man, one who knows right, a judge*, Il. II. as adj. *knowing*, Hes.; ἴστωρ τινός *knowing a thing*, Soph.

ἰσχάδιον *isxadion* Dim. of ἰσχάς, Ar.

ἰσχαιμός *isxaimoj* ἰσχω, αἷμα *staunching blood*, Luc.

ἰσχαλέος *isxaleoj* poet. for ἰσχνός, *thin*, Od.

ἰσχανάω *isxanawepic* for ἰσχάνω I. *to hold back, check*, Hom. II. c. gen. *to cling to, long after, desire eagerly*, id=Hom.

ἰσχάνω *isxanw* *to check, hinder*, Il. -c. gen. *to keep back from*, Hes. epic lengthd. form of ἰσχω,

ἰσχάς *isxaj* ἰσχνός *a dried fig*, Ar.

ἰσχίον *isxion* 1. *the hip-joint*, Hom. 2. in pl. *the fleshy parts round the hip-joint, the haunches, hams*, Il., Hdt. deriv. uncertain

ἰσχναίνω *isxnainw* ἰσχνός *to make dry or withered, to dry up*, Hdt., attic:--metaph., θυμὸν ἰσχναίνειν *to bring down a proud stomach*, Aesch.; τὴν τέχνην ἰσχνανα *I refined the art* [1Tragedy]1, Ar.

ἰσχροπάρειος *isxnopareioj* παρειά *with withered cheeks*, Anth.

ἰσχνός *isxnoj* ἰσχω *dry, withered, lean, meagre*, Ar.

ἰσχνόφωνος *isxnofwnoj* φωνή *checked in one's voice, stuttering, stammering*, Hdt.

ἰσχυρίζομαι *isxurizomai* ἰσχυρός I. *to make oneself strong, to be strong, gain force*, Xen. II. *to contend stoutly, to persist obstinately in doing*, c. part., Thuc.: esp. *to maintain stiffly, obstinately*, id=Thuc., Plat. 2. *to put firm trust in a thing*, c. dat., Dem.

ἰσχυριστέος *isxuristeoj* verb. adj. of ἰσχυρίζομαι *one must maintain*, Plat.

ἰσχυρός *isxuroj* ἰσχύς I. *strong, mighty*, Hdt., Soph.; τὸ ἰσχυρόν *strength, vigour*, Thuc.; τὰ ἰσχυρότατα *your strongest points*, id=Thuc. - *hard*, χθών Aesch. 2. *obstinate, stiff, stubborn, inveterate, excessive, severe*, Hdt., Thuc. II. adv. -*ρῶς*, *strongly, with all force*, Thuc. - *exceedingly*, Hdt., Xen.

ἰσχύς isxujperh. akin to ἔχω, ἴσχω I. *strength* of body, attic, Hes.; a fortified place, Thuc. 2. *might, power, force*, Aesch., etc.; κατ' ἰσχύν *perforce*, id=Aesch.; πρὸς ἰσχύος χάριν Eur. II. *a force of soldiers*, Xen.

ἰσχύω isxuwfrom ἰσχύς perh. akin to ἔχω, ἴσχω 1. *to be strong* in body, Soph., Xen., etc. 2. *to be strong, mighty, powerful, prevail*, Aesch., etc.; πλέον, μείζον ἰσχ. Eur.; ἰσχ. παρὰ τινι *to have power or influence* with one, Thuc.

ἴσχω isxwa form of ἔχω only in pres. and impf. I. *to hold, check, curb, keep back, restrain*, Hom.:--c. gen. *to keep from*, Il., Eur., etc.; also, ἴσχ. τινὰ μὴ πράσσειν id=Eur. 2. intr., ἴσχε *hold, stay, stop*, Aesch.; of ships, *to lie at anchor*, Thuc.:--so in Pass., ἴσχεσθ' Ἀργεῖοι, μὴ φεύγετε Od.; ἴσχεο Hom.:--c. gen., ἴσχεσθαί τινος *to desist from*, Od.: ἴσχετο impers., *here it stopped*, Xen. II. *to hold fast, hold, maintain*, Il., Soph. III. like ἔχω, *to hold or have in possession, to have*, Hdt., attic: *to have a wife*, Hdt.: *to have a child*, id=Hdt. 2. intr., with an adv., *to be so and so*, Thuc.

ἴσως iswjadverb of ἴσος, I. *equally, in like manner*, Soph. Sup. ἰσαίτατα Plat. II. *equally, fairly, equitably*, Dem. III. *probably, perhaps*, Hdt., attic;--in attic often joined with ἄν or τάχ' ἄν, Soph., etc. IV. with numerals, *about*, Ar.

Ἰταλία Italia *Italy*, Hdt., etc.

Ἰταλιώτης Italiwthjfrom Ἰταλία *an Italiote*, i. e. *a Greek inhabitant of Italy*, Thuc. - fem. Ἰταλιῶτις, ἴδος, adj. *Italian*, id=Thuc.

ἰταλός italoj ταῦρος, whence Italy is said to be derived, cf. Lat. *vitulus*.

Ἰταλός Italoj *Italian* -as adj., Anth.

ἰταμός itamojeῖμι *ibo* headlong, hasty, eager, ready for anything, reckless, Lat. *audax*, Aesch., Dem.

ἰτέα itea I. *a willow*, Lat. *salix*, Il., Hdt., etc. II. *a wicker shield, target*, Eur.

ἰτέινος iteinojfrom ἰτέα *of willow*, Lat. *salignus*, Hdt.; *made of wicker*, Theocr.

ἰτέος iteojverb. adj. of εἶμι [*ibo*]1 *one must go*, Plat.

ἴτης ithj i)tamo/s, Ar., Plat.

ἰτός itojεῖμι *ibo passable*, Anth.

ἰτρίνεος itrineoj *like a cake*, Anth. from ἰτρίον

ἰτρίον itrion *a cake of sesame and honey*, Ar.

ἴττω ittwBoeot. for ἴστω, 3rd sg. imperat. of οἶδα ἴττω Ζεὺς Zeus *be witness* Ar., Plat.

ἴτυς ituḡ *a circle made of willow* [1cf. ἰτέα]1 *of the felloe of a wheel, Il. - the edge or rim of a shield*, Hes., Hdt.; *the round shield itself*, Eur., Xen.

ἰυγή iughιὺζω *a howling, shrieking, yelling*, as of men in pain, Orac. ap. Hdt., Soph.

ἰυγμός iugmoḡιὺζω I. *a shouting, shout of joy*, Il. II. *a cry of pain, shriek*, Aesch., Eur.

ἰυγξ iugciὺζω 1. *the wryneck*, so called from its cry. The ancient witches used to bind it to a wheel, believing that, as it turned, it drew men's hearts along with it, Xen., Theocr. 2. *metaph. a spell, charm, passionate yearning for*, c. gen., Aesch.

ιὺζω iuzwιού *to shout, yell*, Hom. -later *to yell or cry from grief or pain*, Aesch., Soph. ἰ, epic and Pind.; ιῶ in Soph.

ἰυκτης iukthḡιὺζω *one who shouts or yells also, a singer, whistler, piper*, Theocr.

ἰφθιμος ifqimoḡἰφι, ἰφιος *stout, strong, stalwart*, Il. -of women, *comely, goodly*, Hom.

ἰφιγένεια ifigeneiaγίγνομαι *strong-born -as prop. n. Iphigeneia*, Agamemnon's daughter, Trag.; called Ἰφιάνασσα by Hom.

ἰφιος ifioḡἰφι *stout, fat, goodly*, of sheep, Hom.

ἰφι ifiepic adv., an old dat. of ἴς, *strongly, stoutly, mightily*, Hom.

ἰχθυάω ixquawιχθύς I. *to fish, angle*, epic imperf. ἰχθυάσκον Od.; c. acc. *to fish for*, epic 3rd sg. ἰχθυάα id=Od. II. *to sport*, of fish, Hes.

ἰχθυβολεύς ixquboleuj i)xqubo/los, Anth.

ἰχθυβολέω ixqubolew *to strike fish*, Anth. from ἰχθυβόλος

ἰχθυβόλος ixquboloḡβάλλω I. *striking fish*, ἰχθ. μηχανή, *of the trident*, Aesch. 2. as Subst. *a fisher, angler*, Anth. II. pass., ἰχθ. θήρα *a spoil of speared fish*, id=Anth.

ἰχθυβόρος **ixquboroj** βιβρώσκω *fish-eating*, Anth.

ἰχθύδιον **ixqudion** Dim. of ἰχθύς, *a little fish*, Anth.

ἰχθυδόκος **ixqudokoj** δέχομαι *holding fish*, Anth.

ἰχθυηρός **ixquhroj** ἰχθύς *fishy, scaly, i. e. foul, dirty*, Ar.

ἰχθυοειδής **ixquoeidhj** εἶδος *fish-like, of fishes*, Hdt.

ἰχθυοεῖς **ixquoeij** ἰχθύς I. *full of fish, fishy*, Hom. II. *consisting of fish*, Anth.

ἰχθυοθηρητήρ **ixquoqhrhthr** θηράω *a fisherman*, Anth.

ἰχθυολύμης **ixquolumhj** λύμη *plague of fish, of a fisheater*, Ar.

ἰχθυοτρόφος **ixquotrofoj** *feeding fish full of fish*, Plut.

ἰχθυοφάγος **ixquofagoj** φαγεῖν *fish-eating* - οἱ ἰχθ. ἄνδρες *the fish-eaters, a tribe on the Arabian Gulf*, Hdt.

ἰχθυπαγής **ixqupaghj** πήγνυμι *piercing fish*, Anth.

ἰχθυσιληιστήρ **ixqusilhisthr** *a stealer of fish*, Anth.

ἰχθύς **ixquj** I. *a fish*, Hom., etc. II. in pl., οἱ ἰχθῦς *the fish-market*, Ar.

ἰχθυφάγος **ixqufagoj** ἰχθυοφάγος, Anth.

ἰχθυώδης **ixquwdhj** ἰχθυοειδής/s, *full of fish*, Hdt.

ἰχναῖος **ixnaioj** ἰχνος *following on the track*, Hhymn.

ἰχνεῖα **ixneia** ἰχνος *a casting about for the scent, of hounds*, Xen.

ἰχνελάτης **ixnelathj** *one who pursues the track*, Anth.

ἰχνεύμων **ixneumwn** ἰχνεύω *the tracker* an Egyptian animal of the weasel-kind, *which hunts out crocodile's eggs, the ichneumon, Pharaoh's rat*, Arist.

ἰχνευσις **ixneusij** *a tracking*, Xen. from ἰχνεύω

ἰχνευτής *ixneuthj* from ἰχνεύω I. *a tracker*, ἰχν. κύων *a hound that hunts by nose*, Anth. II. ἰχνεύμων, Hdt.

ἰχνεύω *ixneuw* ἰχνος 1. *to track out, hunt after, seek out*, Soph., Eur.: *metaph.*, τὴν ψῆφον ἰχν. *seeking for the vote of condemnation*, Ar. 2. ἰχν. ὄρη *to hunt the mountains*, Xen.

ἰχνιον *ixnion* ἰχνος *a track, trace, footstep*, Hom.

ἰχνοπέδη *ixnopedh* *a kind of fetter or trap*, Anth.

ἰχνοσκοπέω *ixnoskopew* *to examine the track*, Aesch.

ἰχνος *ixnoj* 1. *a track, footstep*, Od., Hdt., etc. *metaph. a track, trace, clue*, Trag. 2. *poet. a foot or leg*, Eur.

ἰχώρ *ixwr* *ichor, the ethereal juice*, that flows in the veins of gods, Il.;--*epic acc.* ἰχῶ for ἰχῶρα, id=Il. later *blood*, Aesch.

ἰψ *iy* ἰπτομαι *a worm that eats horn and wood*, Od.

ἰωά *iwa* *i)w/*, Aesch.

ἰωγή *iwgh* *shelter*, Βορέω ὑπ' ἰωγῆ *under shelter from the north-wind*, Od. *deriv. uncertain*

ἰωή *iwh* αὔω *any loud sound the shout or cry of men*, Il.; *the sound of the lyre*, Od.; *of the wind, of a fire*, Il.

ἰωκή *iwkh* διώκω *roul, pursuit*, Il. -Ἴωκή *is personified id=Il. metaplast. acc.* ἰωκα [1as if from ἰώξ]1, Il.

ἰωνυή *iwni* ἴον *a violet-bed*, Lat. *violarium*, Ar.

Ἴωνικός *Iwnikoj* *Ionic, Ionian, i. e. effeminate*, Ar.

Ἴων *Iwn* *Ion*, the son of Xuthus [1or Apollo]1 and Creusa, from whom sprung the Ionian race, Hdt. --oi()/iwnes *the Ionians*, etc.

ἰώ *iw* 1. *an exclamation of joy*, as in Lat. *io triumphe* Trag. 2. *of grief or suffering*, *oh* id=Trag.

Ἰώ Iwvoc. Ἰοῖ Aesch. *Io*, daughter of Inachus, Hdt., etc.

ἰῶτα iwta *the letter iota*, proverb. of anything very small, *the smallest letter*, a jot [1the Hebr. *yod*]1, Ntest.

ἰῶτα iwta I, ι, ἰῶτα, τό, indecl., ninth letter of the Gr. alphabet as numeral ια 10, but α22ι 10, 000. The ι subscriptum was called ι προσγεγραμμένον, *adscriptum*, and was so written till the 13th century, τῶι [1not τῷ]1, as is still done in capital letters ΤΩΙ., Changes of ι 1. doric, ι for υ in the 3rd pl. and part. pres., as φιλέοισι ἐοῖσα for φιλέουσι, etc.; so also Μοῖσα Ἀρέθοισα for Μοῦσα, etc. -it was added to α in some Adjs., and in the aor1 part., as μέλαις τάλαις ῥίψαις for μέλας, etc.; and in the acc. pl. fem. of 1st decl., as ταῖς νύμφαις for τὰς νύμφας. 2. Boeot. and Lacon. as σιός, σεῖος, for θεός, θεῖος. 3. ι easily passes into ει, whence forms like εἶλω ἴλλω, εἶλη ἴλη, εἶρην ἰρῆν ἰῶ was sometimes exchanged with ε, as in ἐστία, ionic ἰστίη -often inserted to lengthen the syll., e. g. εἶν εἰς ξεῖνος κεινός πνεῖω ὑπεῖρ διαί μεταί παραί, for ἐν, ἐς, etc. The Quantity of ι varies.

ἰωχμός iwχmoj i)wkh/, Il., Hes.

Κάβειροι Kabeiroi *the Cabeiri*, divinities worshipped in Lemnos and Samothrace, reputed to be sons of Hephaestus or Vulcan, from their skill in working metals, Hdt.

κάγκανος kagkanoj καῖω *fit for burning, dry*, Hom., Theocr.

καγχάζω kagxazw later form for καχάζω, Babr.

καγχαλάω kagxalaw *to laugh aloud*, Lat. *cachinnari*, in epic forms, 3rd pl.

καγχαλόωσι Il.; part. καγχαλόνων, -όωσα Hom. [1Like καχάζω, formed from the sound.]1

καδίσκος kadiskoj Dim. of κάδος *an urn or box* there were *two*, in which the dicasts placed their votes of *guilty* or *not guilty*, Ar.

Καδμεῖος Kadmeioj *Cadmean*, Hes., Trag.; poet. Καδμεῖος, Pind., Soph., ionic form Καδμήιος, η, ον Καδμεῖοι, οἱ, *the Cadmeans* or *ancient inhabitants of Thebes*, Hom., etc.; also Καδμείωνες, Il. - ἡ Καδμεία *the citadel of Thebes*, Xen. -proverb., Καδμεία νίκη a dear-bought victory [1from the story of the Σπαρτοί, or that of Polynices and Eteocles]1, Hdt.

Καδμηίς Kadmhijfem. of Καδμεῖος, Hhymn., Hes.; also in attic, Thuc.

Καδμογενής Kadmogenhjγίγνομαι *Cadmus-born*, Trag.

Κάδμος Kadmoj *Cadmus*, Od., Hes. son of the Phoenician king Agenor, brother to Europa, founder of Boeotian Thebes. Cadmus brought from Phoenicia the old Greek alphabet of sixteen letters, hence called Καδμήια or Φοινικήια γράμματα [1Hdt.]1; which was afterwards increased by the eight [1so called]1 Ionic, η ω θ φ χ ζ ξ ψ.

κάδος kadojχαδεῖν I. *a jar or vessel for water or wine*, Lat. *cadus*, Hdt., etc. 2. *a liquid measure*, ἀμφορεύς, Anth. II. *an urn or box for collecting the votes*, like καδίσκος, Ar.

Κάειρα Kaeira I. *a Carian woman*, II. fem. from Κάρο, II. adj. fem. Καρική, *Carian*, Hdt.

καθαγισμός kaqagismojfrom καθαῶγίζω *funeral rites*, Lat *parentalia*, Luc.

καθαγνίζω kaqagnizwfut. attic ἰῶ I. *to purify, hallow*, Luc. -Pass., μήτηρ πυρὶ καθήγνισται δέμας, i. e. *has been burnt on the funeral-pyre*, Eur. II. *to offer as an expiatory sacrifice*, id=Eur.

καθαίμακτός kaqaimaktoj *bloodstained, bloody*, Eur. from καθαίμασσω

καθαίμασσω kaqaimasswfut. ξω *to make bloody, sprinkle or stain with blood*, Aesch., Eur.

καθαίματώ kaqaimatow kaqaima/ssw, Eur., Ar.

κάθαιμος kaqaimojαῖμα *bloodstained, bloody*, Eur.

καθαίρεισις kaqairesijκαθαίρέω *a pulling down, rasing to the ground*, Thuc., Xen. *destruction*, Ntest.

καθαίρετέος kaqaireteojverb. adj. of καθαίρέω, *to be put down*, Thuc.

καθαίρετης kaqairethj *a putter down, overthrower*, Thuc. from καθαίρέω

καθαίρετός kaqairetoj *to be taken or achieved*, Thuc. from καθαίρέω

καθαίρέω kaqairewionic κατ- fut. ἦσω fut. 2 καθελῶ aor2 καθεῖλον inf. καθελεῖν Pass., aor1 καθηρέθην perf. -ήρημαι I. *to take down*, καθείλομεν ἰστία *we lowered*

sail, Od.; κ. ἄχθος *to take a load down*, i. e. off one's shoulders, Ar. -Mid.,
καταιρειῖσθαι τὰ τόξα *to take down one's bow*, Hdt. 2. *to put down or close the eyes of
the dead*, Hom. 3. of sorcerers, *to bring down*, Lat. *caelo deducere*, σελήνην Ar., Plat. 4.
κατὰ με πέδον γὰς ἔλοι [1in tmesi]1 *may earth swallow me* Eur. II. *to put down by
force, destroy*, Od., Trag. simply *to kill, slay*, Eur. 2. in a milder sense, *to put down,
reduce*, Hdt., Dem., etc. *to depose, dethrone*, Hdt.; κ. τὸ ληστικόν *to remove it utterly*,
Thuc. 3. *to rase to the ground, pull down*, τὰς πόλεις id=Thuc.; τῶν τειχῶν a part of
the walls, Xen. 4. *to cancel, rescind*, τὸ ψήφισμα Thuc. 5. as attic law-term, *to condemn*,
Soph. 6. *to reduce in flesh*, Plut. III. *to overpower, seize*, καὶ δέ μιν ὕπνος ἤρει [1in
tmesi]1 Od.; καθ. τινὰ ἐν ἀφροσύνη *to catch in the act of folly*, Soph. c. gen. partis, κ.
τῶν ὠτων *to seize by the ears*, Theocr. IV. *to fetch down as a reward or prize*,
καθαιρεῖν ἀγῶνα or ἀγώνισμα Plut. metaph. *to achieve*, Pind.; so in Mid., φόνω
καθαιρεῖσθ', οὐ λόγῳ, τὰ πράγματα Eur.; in Pass., Hdt. V. more rarely like the
simple αἰρέω, *to take and carry off, seize*, id=Hdt.

καθάλλομαι kaqallomaifut. -αῶλοῦμαι aor1 -ηλάμην Dep., *to leap down*, Xen.
metaph. of a storm, *to rush down*, Il.

καθαίρω kaqairwκαθαρός I. of the person or thing purified, *to make pure or clean,
cleanse, clean, purge*, καθήραντες χροά ὕδατι Od.:-- *to purge, clear a land of monsters
and robbers*, Soph. 2. in religious sense, *to cleanse, purify*, [δέπασ] ἐκάθηρε θεεῖω
purified it by fumigating with sulphur, Il.; καθ. τινὰ φόνου *to purify him from blood*,
Hdt.; Δηλον κ. id=Hdt.:--Mid. *to purify oneself, get purified*, id=Hdt.; οἱ φιλοσοφίαι
καθηράμενοι Plat.:--so Pass., κεκαθαρμένος id=Hdt. 3. *to prune a tree*, i. e. *clear it of
superfluous wood*, Ntest. 4. metaph., μαστιγῶ, like our vulgar phrase "*to rub down*,"
Theocr. II. of the thing removed by purification, *to purge away, wash off or away*,
λύματα Il.; ῥύπα Od.; φόνον Aesch. III. c. dupl. acc., αἷμα κάθηρον Σαρπηδόνα
cleanse Sarpedon of blood, wash the blood off him, Il.:--Pass., φόνον καθαρθείς Hdt.

καθάπαν kaqapan on the whole; divisim καθ' ἅπαν.

καθάπαξ kaqapac once for all, Od., Dem. -then, like ἀπλῶς, *once for all, absolutely*,
Dem.

καθά kaqa for καθ' ἃ, *according as, just as*, Xen. - so καθάπερ, ionic κατάπερ,
Hdt., Ar., etc. -strengthd., καθάπερ εἰ, ionic κατάπερ εἰ, *like as if, exactly as*, Hdt.,
Plat.; καθάπερ ἄν Dem.; καθάπερ ἄν εἰ Plat., etc.

καθαγίζω kaqagizwfut. attic ἰῶ ionic κατ- I. *to devote, dedicate, offer to a god*, τί τινι Hdt., Ar., etc. -of a burnt offering, Hdt. - *to make offerings to the manes*, Lat. *parentare*, Luc. II. generally, *to burn*, καταγιζομένου τοῦ καρποῦ Hdt. - *to burn a dead body, and even to bury*, Plut. -so, ὄσων σπαράγματ' ἢ κύνες καθήγισαν *whose mangled bodies dogs have buried*, i. e. *devoured*, Soph.

καθαπτός kaqaptoj *bound with, equipt with a thing*, c. dat., Ar. from καθάπτω

καθάπτω kaqaptwionic κατ fut. ψω I. *to fasten, fix or put upon*, τί τινι Soph.; so, κ. τι ἀμφί τινι Eur.; ἐπί τι Xen. -Pass., βρόχω καθημμένος [1perf. part.]1 *fastened with a halter*, i. e. *hung*, Soph. 2. *to dress, clothe, in* Mid., σκευῆ σῶμ' ἐμὸν καθάψομαι Eur. 3. intr. in sense of Mid. [III]1, *to lay hold of*, τινός Ntest. II. Mid., καθάπτεσθαί τινα ἐπέεσσι, *in good or bad sense, as, σὺ τὸν γ' ἐπέεσσι καθάπτεσθαι μαλακοῖσι or μειλιχίοις do thou accost or address him with gentle words*, Hom.; or, ἀντιβίοις ἐπέεσσι καθαπτόμενος *assailing or attacking.*, Od. also without qualifying words, *to accost or assail*, γέροντα καθαπτόμενος προσέειπεν id=Od. 2. c. gen. *to assail, attack, upbraid*, Hdt., attic;--also, like Lat. *antestari*, θεῶν καταπτόμενος *appealing to them*, Hdt. 3. *to lay hold of*, τυραννίδος Solon.; βρέφους Theocr.

καθάρειος kaqareiojκαθαρός of persons, *cleanly, neat, nice, tidy*, Lat. *mundus*, Arist. -adv. -είως or -ίως, Xen., etc.

καθαρευτέος kaqareuteojηερβ. αδς οφ καθαρεύω *one must keep oneself clean*, Luc.

καθαρεύω kaqareuwfut. σω καθαρός *to be clean or pure*, Plat. --c. gen. *to be clean or free from guilt*, Plut.; also, κ. ἀπ' αὐτοῦ [1sc. τοῦ σώματος]1 Plat.; also, καθ. γνώμη *to be pure or clear in mind*, Ar.

καθαρίζω kaqarizwfut. attic ἰῶ καθαρός *to make clean, to cleanse*, Ntest. -Pass. *to be or become clean from disease*, id=Ntest.; and of the disease, *to be purged away*, id=Ntest.

καθαριότης kaqariothj *cleanliness, purity*, Hdt., Xen.

καθαρισμός kaqarismojlater form for καθαρμός, Ntest.

κάθαρμα kaqarmakαθαίρω I. *that which is thrown away in cleansing; in pl. the offscourings, refuse of a sacrifice*, Aesch. 2. metaph. *a castaway, outcast*, Ar., Dem., etc.

II. in pl. κάθαρσις, *purification*, Eur. III. *purified ground*, ἐντὸς καθάρματος *within the hallowed space*, Ar.

καθαρομόζω kaqarmozwfut. σω *to join or fit to*, τί τιμι Eur.

καθαρομός kaqarmojκαθαίρω 1. *a cleansing, purification from guilt*, Soph. -hence, *a means of purification, purifying sacrifice, atonement, expiation*, καθαρομόν τῆς χώρας ποιεῖσθαι τινα *to make him an atonement for his country*, Hdt.; μύσος ἐλαύνειν καθαρομοῖς *by purifying rites*, Aesch.; θοῦ νῦν καθαρομόν δαιμόνων *avert their wrath by purification*, Soph.; καθαρομόν θύειν *to offer a purifying sacrifice*, Eur. 2. *applied to rites of initiation*, Plat., Dem.

καθαρός kaqaroj 1. *clear of dirt, clean, spotless, unsoiled*, Od., Hdt., Eur. 2. *clear, open, free*, ἐν καθαροῦ [1sc. τόπω]1 *in a clear, open space*, Il.; ἐν καθαροῦ βῆναι *to leave the way clear*, Soph.; διὰ καθαροῦ ῥέειν, *of a river whose course is clear and open*, Hdt.; τὸ ἐμποδῶν ἐγεγόνεε καθαρόν *the hindrance was cleared away*, id=Hdt. -c. gen., γλῶσσα καθαρή τῶν σημητῶν *clear of the marks*, id=Hdt. 3. *in moral sense, clear from shame or pollution, pure*, καθαροῦ θανάτω Od. esp. *clear of guilt or defilement, clean, pure*, Theogn., Aesch.; καθαρός χειρᾶς Hdt. -so, *of persons purified after pollution*, ἰκέτης προσῆλθεσ κ. Aesch.; *of things*, βωμοί, θύματα, δόμοι, μέλαθρα id=Aesch., Eur. -c. gen. *clear of or from a charge*, κ. ἐγκλημάτων, ἀδικίας, κακῶν, etc., Horace's *sceleris purus*, Plat., Xen. 4. *opp. to θολερός, clear of admixture, clear, pure, of water*, Hdt., Eur.; so, κ. φάος, φέγγος Pind.; κ. ἄρτος χρυσός Hdt.; ἄργυριον Theocr. 5. *of birth, opp. to ξένος, pure, genuine*, Pind., Eur.; τῶν Ἀθηναίων ὅπερ ἐστράτεψε καθαρόν ἐξῆλθε, i. e. *who were citizens of pure blood*, Thuc. - καθαρόν *a real, genuine saying*, id=Thuc. 6. *without blemish*, τὸ καθαρόν τοῦ στρατοῦ *the sound portion of the army*, Hdt. 7. *clear, exact*, ἂν καθαραὶ ὦσιν αἰ ψῆφοι *if the accounts are clear, exactly balanced*, Dem. II. adv. καθαροῶς, Hes.; καθαροῶς γεγονέναι *to be of pure blood*, Hdt. 2. *with clean hands, honestly*, Theogn., Plat. 3. *clearly, plainly*, λέγειν Ar.; γνῶναι, εἰδέναι id=Ar., Plat.

καθαρότης kaqarothjfrom καῶθαῶρός *cleanness, purity, in moral sense*, Plat.

καθαροπάζω kaqarpazwfut. άξω or άσω *to snatch down*, Eur.

καθάρσιος kaqarsiojκαθαίρω I. *cleansing from guilt or defilement, purifying*, Hdt., Soph. -of sacrifice, αἶμα Aesch.; πῦρ, φλόξ Eur. 2. c. gen., καθ. φόνου *cleansing or*

purifying from blood, Aesch.; but, κ. οἴκων *purifying them*, Eur. II. as Subst.,
καθάρσιον [1sc. ἱερόν]1, *a purifying sacrifice*, Aeschin. - hence, *purification*, Hdt.

κάθαρσις kaqarsijκαθαίρω *a cleansing from guilt or defilement, purification*, Lat.
lustratio, Hdt., Plat.

καθαρτής kaqarthjκαθαίρω *a cleanser from guilt or defilement, purifier*, Soph., Ar.,
etc.

καθαρτικός kaqartikojfrom καῶθαρτής *for cleansing or purifying*, Plat.

καθέδρα kaqedra I. *a seat*, κ. τοῦ λαγῶ *a hare's seat or form*, Xen. II. *the posture of sitting*, ἐν τῇ καθέδρᾳ *while they were sitting idle*, Thuc.

καθείμαρται kaqeimartai perf. pass., used impers. *it is ordained to one's ruin*, Plut.,
Luc.

καθειργνυμι kaqeirgnumiionic κατ- aor1 καθειῶξα *to shut in, enclose, confine, imprison*, Od., Hdt., attic

καθέζομαι kaqezomai 1. Dep.:-- *to sit down, take one's seat*, Hom., Trag. 2. *to sit as suppliants*, Eur., Thuc. 3. *to sit down in a country, encamp*, Thuc.

καθεῖς kaqeijfor καθ' εἷς *one by one*, εἷς καθεῖς, for εἷς καθ' ἓνα, Ntest.

καθεκτέος kaqekteojverb. adj. of κατέχω *one must keep back*, Plut.

καθεκτός kaqektojκατέχω *to be held back or checked*, Dem. *to be retained*, Plut.

καθειλίσσω kaqelisswionic κατ-ειλίσσω fut. ξω *to wrap with bandages, enfold, swathe*, Hdt. -Pass., τὰς κνήμας ῥάκεσι κατειλίχατο [Ionic 3rd pl. plup.]1, *they have their legs swathed in rags*, id=Hdt.

καθέλκω kaqelkwfut. -έλω Ar. fut. -ελκύσω aor1 καθείλκυῶσα perf. -είλκυῶκα Pass., aor1 -ειλκύσθην perf. -είλκυσμαι 1. of ships, *to draw them to the sea, launch them*, Lat. *deducere*, Hdt., attic 2. *to draw down or depress the scale*, Ar.

καθέν kaqen for καθ' ἓν, *one by one*.

καθέννυμι kaqennumi *to clothe*, v. καταέννυμι.

κάθεξις **kaqecij**κατέχω *a holding, retention*, Thuc.

καθέρπω **kaqerpwaor1** καθείρω **ῥ**σα *to creep down*, Ar., Xen.

καθεστηκότως **kaqesthkotwjpart. perf. act. of** καθίστημι, *steadily, calmly*, Arist.

καθεστῶτα **kaqestwtasyncop. for** καθεστηκότα, **perf. part. pl. neut. of** καθίστημι.

κάθετος **kaqetoj**καθήμι *let down, of a fishing-line*, Anth.

καθευδητέος **kaqeudhteojverb. adj. of** καθεύδω *one must sleep*, Plat.

καθεύδω **kaqeudwionic** κατ-εύδω **imperf.** καθεῦδον **attic also** καθηῦδον **and** ἐκάθευδον **fut.** καθευδήσω **I. to lie down to sleep, sleep**, Hom., etc. - ἐκ τοῦ καθευδοντος [1part. neut.]1 *from a sleeping state*, Plat. **II. metaph. to lie asleep, lie idle**, Aesch., etc. -also of things, *to sleep, lie still, be at rest*, ἐλπίδες καθευδουσιν Eur.

καθευρίσκω **kaqeuriskwfut. -ευρήσω to discover**, Luc. -Pass., καθευρέθη κοσμοῦσα *she was found in the act of adorning*, Soph.

καθεψιάομαι **kaqeyiaomai Dep., to mock at**, Lat. *illudere*, c. gen., Od.

καθέψω **kaqeywfut. -εψήσω I. to boil down**, Ar. **II. metaph. to soften, temper**, Xen.

καθεύδω **kaqeudw I. to lie down to sleep, sleep**, Hom., etc.:-- ἐκ τοῦ καθευδοντος [1part. neut.]1 *from a sleeping state*, Plat. **II. metaph. to lie asleep, lie idle**, Aesch., etc.:-- also of things, *to sleep, lie still, be at rest*, ἐλπίδες καθευδουσιν Eur.

καθηγεμών **kaqhgemwn a leader, a guide**, Hdt.

καθηγέομαι **kaqhgeomaiionic** κατ-ηγ- **fut.** ήσομαι **1. Dep. - to go before, act as guide, lead the way**, absol., Hdt., Thuc.; οί κατηγεόμενοι *the guides*, Hdt. -c. dat. *to guide a person*, id=Hdt. **2. c. acc. rei, to go before and teach a thing, to explain, expound**, id=Hdt. **3. c. gen., καθ. τοῦ λόγου to begin the discourse**, Plat. **4. to be the first to do, to establish, institute**, Hdt.; οὐ κατηγήσομαι τὸν νόμον τόνδε τιθεῖς *I will not begin establishing this law*, id=Hdt.

καθηδुπαθέω **kaqhdupaqewfut. ήσω to squander in luxury**, Xen., Plut.

καθήκω **kaqhkwionic** κατ-ήκω **fut. -ήξω I. to have come or gone down, esp. to fight**, Aesch. **2. to come down to, come or reach to**, Hdt. **3. to have come to any one**, καθῆκεν

ἐς ἡμᾶς ὁ λόγος **the turn of speaking came to us**, Aeschin. 4. of Time, ὁ χρόνος καθήκει **the time is come**, Xen.; ὅταν ἐκ τῶν νόμων καθήκη **when [the time] appointed by the law comes**, Dem. II. **to be meet, fit, proper**, τοῦ καθήκοντος χρόνου Soph.; αἱ καθ. ἡμέραι **the regular, proper days**, Dem. 2. **impers.**, καθήκει μοι **it belongs to me, beseems me**, c. inf., οἷς καθήκει ἀθροίζεσθαι **whose duty it is to assemble**, Xen. -in part., τὸ καθήκον, τὰ καθήκοντα, ionic τὰ κατήκοντα, **that which is meet, fit or proper, one's due or duty**, Hdt., Xen.; also **the present state of things, circumstances**, Hdt.

καθηλιάζω **kaqhliazwfut**. σω **to bring the sun down upon, to illuminate**, Anth.

καθηλόω **kaqhlowfut**. ὦσω **to nail on or to**, Plut.

κάθημαι **kaqhmai** 1. **to be seated**, Hom., etc. 2. **to be seated in court**, Ar.; οἱ καθήμενοι **the judges, the court**, Thuc., etc. 3. **to sit still, sit quiet**, Lat. **desidere**, Hom., Hdt.: in bad sense, **to sit or lie idle**, Il., etc. 4. of a besieging army, **to sit down or lie before a place**, Eur., Thuc. 5. **to lead a sedentary life**, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 6. of people, **to be settled**, Hdt.

καθημέριος **kaqhmerioj** I. **day by day, daily** [1καθ' ἡμέραν]1, Eur. -later also καθημερινός, ἡ, ὄν, Plut. II. **on this day**, Soph.

καθιδρύω **kaqidruwfut**. ὑσω Causal of καθέζομαι 1. **to make to sit down**, Od., Eur. - Pass. **to sit down, settle**, Ar.; κ. ἐς Ἀργῶ **to take one's seat in Argos**, Theocr. 2. **to consecrate, dedicate** so in aor1 mid. -ιδρυσάμην and perf. pass. -ίδρῦμαι, Eur.

καθιερεύω **kaqiereuwfut**. σω **to sacrifice, offer**, Plat., Arist.

καθιερόω **kaqierowionic** κατ-ῖρόω fut. ὦσω **to dedicate, devote, hallow**, Hdt., attic

καθιέρωσις **kaqierwsijfrom** καθιερόω **a dedication**, Aeschin., Plut.

καθίζάνω **kaqizanw** **to sit down**, θῶκόνδε καθίζανον **they went to the council and took their seats**, Od.; μάντις ἐς θρόνους κ. Aesch.

καθίζω **kaqizwionic** κατ- imperf. καθίζον or κάθίζον attic ἐκάθίζον fut. attic καθιῶ doric καθιξῶ aor1 ἐκάθιῶσα epic κάθιῶσα attic aor1 καθῖσα ionic κατῖσα epic part. καθίσσας doric καθίξας aor1 καθεῖσα aor1 -θεσσα Mid., imperf. ἐκαθιζόμεν fut. καθιζήσομαι later καθίσομαι aor1 ἐκαθισάμην I. Causal, **to make to sit down, seat**, II., Hdt.; καθίσαι τινὰ εἰς θρόνον Xen. 2. **to set or place**, Hom.; καθίσαι στρατόν **to**

encamp it, Eur., Thuc. **b. to set or place for any purpose, post, Od.;** καθίσαι φυλάκους, φύλακας *to set guards*, Hdt., Xen. **3. to set up, ἀνδριάντα κάθισσαν Pind. 4. to make an assembly take their seats, Od.;** κ. τὸ δικαστήριον *to hold the court*, Ar. **5. to put into a certain condition, κλαίοντά τινα κ. to set him a-weeping, Plat.;** also, κλαίειν τινά κ. *to make him weep*, Xen. **II. intr., like καθέζομαι, to sit down, be seated, take one's seat, sit, Hom., etc. -c. acc., καθ. τρίποδα, βωμόν, [1as we say "to sit a horse"]1, Eur. 2. to sit at meals, Lat. discumbere, Xen. 3. to sit as judge, Hdt., Dem. 4. to sit down in a country, encamp, Thuc. 5. to settle, sink in, Plat. III. the Mid. is also used in intr. sense, II., Theocr., etc.;** καθίζεσθαι *to take their seats* [1in the theatre]1, Dem.

καθήμι **kaqihmiionic** κατ- fut. καθήσω aor1 καθῆκα epic καθέηκα perf. καθεῖκα I. *to send down, let fall, Lat. demittere, Hom., etc.;* [ἰστία] ἐς νῆας κάθεμεν (1st pl. aor2) *we let down, lowered the sails, Od.;* κ. ἄγκυραν Hdt.;

κ. καταπειρητηρίην *to let down a sounding-line, id=Hdt.;* καθιέναι *to sound, Plat.;* καθῆκε τὰ σκέλη *let down his legs, of one who had been lying down, id=Plat.;* κ. δόρυ *to let down one's pike, bring it to the rest, Xen.;* κ. τὰς κώπας *to let down the oars, so as to stop the ship's way, Thuc. -rarely of striking, δι' ὀμφαλοῦ καθῆκεν ἔγχος Eur.;* γόνυ καθεῖσαν *sank on their knee, id=Eur. - Pass. to come down, of a cow's udder, Hdt.;* καθεῖτο τὰ τεῖχη *the walls were carried down to the water, Thuc. 2. to send down into the arena, enter for racing, ἄρματα, ζεύγη id=Thuc.;* τοῦτον τὸν λόγον καθεῖκε *has entered this plea, Dem. 3. to set at, Lat. immittere, Luc. -Pass. to be put in motion, ἡ στρατηλασίη κατίετο ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα Hdt. II. seemingly intr. [1sub. ἐαυτόν]1, to swoop down like a wind, Ar.;* of rivers, *to run down, Plat.;* κ. εἰς γόνυ *to sink on the knee, Plut.*

καθικετεύω **kaqiketeuwionic** κατ- fut. σω 1. *to beg earnestly, Eur. 2. to offer earnest prayers, Hdt.*

καθικνέομαι **kaqikneomaifut.** -ίσομαι aor2 -ῖκόμην Dep., *to come down to metaph. to reach, touch, με καθίκετο πένθος Od.;* καθίκεο θυμόν *hast touched my heart, II.;* κάρα μου καθίκετο *came down upon my head, Soph.*

καθιμάω **kaqimawfut.** ἦσω *to let down by a rope, Ar.*

καθιππάζομαι **kaqipazomaifut.** ἄσομαι Dep. 1. *to ride down, overrun with horse, Hdt. 2. to ride down, trample under foot, Aesch.*

καθιππεύω **kaqippeuwfut.** σω **kaqippa/zomai, 2, Eur.**

καθιστάνω kaqistanw kaqi/sthmi Lys.

καθιστάω kaqistaw kaqi/sthmi, Ntest.

καθίστημι kaqisthmi A. in Causal sense; of Act., pres., imperf., fut.; of Mid., the aor1, and sometimes pres. - *to set down, place, II.*; νῆα κατάστησον *stop it, bring it to land, Od.*; κ. δίφρον *to station it, before starting for the race, Soph.* -Mid., [λαῖφος] κατεστήσαντο *steadied the sails, Hhymn.* 2. *to bring down to a place, Od., etc.* - *to restore, ἐς φῶς σὸν κατ. βίον Eur.* -Pass., οὐκ ἂν χάρις καθίστατο *would not be returned, Thuc.* 3. *to bring before a magistrate or king, Hdt.* II. of soldiers, *to set in order, to set as guards, Xen.* 2. *to ordain, appoint, Hdt., etc.* -in aor1 mid. *to appoint for oneself, establish, institute, Hdt., Aesch.* b. esp. of political constitutions, *to settle, establish, νόμους Eur., etc.*; κατ. πολιτείαν, Lat. *constituere rempublicam, Plat., etc.* - so in Mid., φρούρημα γῆς καθίσταμαι Aesch.; καθίστατο τὰ περὶ τὴν Μιτυλήνην Thuc. 3. *to bring into a certain state, κατ. δῆμον ἐς μοναρχίαν Eur.*; κ. τινὰ ἐς ἀπόνοιαν, ἐς φόβον, ἐς ἀπορίαν Thuc.; so, κ. τοὺς φίλους ἐν ἀκινδύνῳ Xen. -also, κ. ἑαυτὸν ἐς κρίσιν *to present himself for trial, Thuc.* 4. *to make or render so and so, κ. τινὰ ψευδῆ Soph.*; ἄπιστον Thuc. -rarely c. inf., καθ. τινὰ φεύγειν *to make him fly, id=Thuc.* -Mid., τὴν ναυμαχίαν πεζομαχίαν καθίστασθαι id=Thuc. 5. τὴν ζόην καταστήσασθαι ἀπ' ἔργων ἀνοσιωτάτων *to get one's living by most unhallowed deeds, Hdt.* 6. *to make, continue, Aesch.*; so in Mid., id=Aesch. B. intr. in aor2, perf., and plup. of Act. [also in fut. καθεστήξω]1, and in all tenses of Mid. [except aor. 1]1, and all of Pass. - *to be set, set oneself down, settle, arrive, ἐς τόπον Hdt., Soph.* b. *to come before another, stand in his presence, Hdt.*; καταστάς ἐπὶ τὸ πλῆθος ἔλεγε Thuc. 2. *to be set as guard, Hdt., etc. to be appointed, Eur., etc.* 3. *to stand quiet, be calm, of water, Ar.*; so, πνεῦμα καθεστηκός id=Ar.; ὁ θόρυβος κατέστη *abated, Hdt.*; so, of persons, καταστάς *composedly, Aesch.*; ἡ καθεστηκυῖα ἡλικία *middle age, Thuc.* 4. in perf. *to come into a certain state, to become, and in aor2 and plup. to be, Hdt., etc.*; καταστάντων εὖ τῶν πρηγμάτων *being in a good state, id=Hdt.*; τίνοι τρόπῳ καθέστατε; *in what case are ye Soph.*; ἀρξάμενος εὐθὺς καθισταμένου [1sc. τοῦ πολέμου]1 *from its first commencement, Thuc.* 5. *to be established or instituted, to prevail, exist, Hdt., etc. in perf. part., existing, established, prevailing, τὸν νῦν κατεστεῶτα κόσμον id=Hdt.*; οἱ καθεστῶτες νόμοι Soph.; τὰ καθεστῶτα *the present state of life, id=Soph.*; so, τὰ κατεστεῶτα, *existing laws, customs, Hdt.* 6. Pass. *to stand against, oppose, Τιτήνεσσι κατέσταθεν Hes.*

καθίζω **kaqizw**κάθιζον, **attic** ἐκάθιζον as if the Verb were not a compd. I. Causal, *to make to sit down, seat*, Il., Hdt.; καθίσαι τινὰ εἰς θρόνον Xen. 2. *to set or place*, Hom.; καθίσαι στρατόν *to encamp* it, Eur., Thuc. b. *to set or place for any purpose, post*, Od.; καθίσαι φυλάκους, φύλακας *to set guards*, Hdt., Xen. 3. *to set up*, ἀνδριάντα κάθεσσαν Pind. 4. *to make an assembly take their seats*, Od.; κ. τὸ δικαστήριον *to hold the court*, Ar. 5. *to put into a certain condition*, κλαίοντά τινα κ. *to set him a-weeping*, Plat.; also, κλαίειν τινὰ κ. *to make him weep*, Xen. II. intr., like καθέζομαι, *to sit down, be seated, take one's seat, sit*, Hom., etc.:--c. acc., καθ. τρίποδα, βωμόν, [1 as we say "to sit a horse"]1, Eur. 2. *to sit at meals*, Lat. *discumbere*, Xen. 3. *to sit as judge*, Hdt., Dem. 4. *to sit down in a country, encamp*, Thuc. 5. *to settle, sink in*, Plat. III. the Mid. is also used in intr. sense, Il., Theocr., etc.; καθίζεσθαι *to take their seats* [1in the theatre]1, Dem.

κάθοδος **kaqodoj** I. *a going down, descent*, Luc. *a way down*, id=Luc. II. *a coming back, return*, Eur., Thuc.; of an exile, Hdt., Thuc.

καθόλου **kaqolou**ὄλος as adv. *on the whole, in general*, for καθ' ὅλου, Arist., etc.; οὐ καθόλου, *not at all*, Dem.

καθομιλέω **kaqomilewfut**. ήσω *to conciliate by daily intercourse, to win the favour of*, Arist.

καθομολογέω **kaqomologewfut**. ήσω I. *to confess or allow*, esp. *to one's detriment*, Plat. II. *to promise, vow*, Luc. 2. *to betroth*, Plut.

καθοπλίζω **kaqoplizwfut**. **attic** ἰῶ I. *to equip or arm fully*, τῇ πανοπλίᾳ Aeschin. - Pass. *to be so armed*, Xen. II. τὸ μὴ καλὸν καθοπλίσασα *having taken arms against dishonour*, Soph.

καθό **kaqo** I. adverb for καθ' ὅ, καθά, *in so far as, according as*, Lys., etc. II. *so that*, Plat.

καθοδηγέω **kaqodhgewfut**. ήσω *to guide*, Plut.

καθόπλισις **kaqoplisij**from καθοπλίζω *a mode of arming, armour*, Xen.

καθοράω **kaqorawion**ic κατ- imperf. καθεώρων **ionic** 3rd sg. κατώρα **perf**.

καθεόρακα **fut**. κατόψομαι **perf**. κατῶμμαι **aor1** κατώφθην **for the aor2**, v.

κατεῖδον I. *to look down*, Il., Hdt.; so in Mid., Il. II. c. acc. *to look down upon*, ὀπίσους

ἡέλιος καθορᾶ Theogn., etc. 2. *to have within view, to perceive*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 3. *to look to, observe*, Pind., Ar. 4. *to explore*, τὰ ἄλλα Hdt.

καθορμάω kaqormaw o(rma/w, Anth.

καθορμίζω kaqormizwfut. attic ἰῶ 1. *to bring a ship into harbour, bring to anchor*, Plut. -Pass., with aor1 mid., *to come into harbour, put in*, Thuc. 2. metaph., ἐς τάσδε σαυτὸν πημονὰς καθώρμισας *hast brought thyself to such miseries*, Aesch.

καθοσιόομαι kaqosioomai 1. Mid. *to dedicate*, θεῶ Eur. -Pass., καθωσιώθη Ar. 2. κ. πόλιν καθαρμοῖς *to purify*, Plut.

καθόσον kaqoson for καθ' ὅσον *in so far as, inasmuch as*, Thuc.

καθότι kaqoti for καθ' ὅ τι, *in what manner*, Hdt., Thuc.

καθυβρίζω kaqubrizzwionic κατ- fut. attic ἰῶ *to treat despitefully, to insult or affront wantonly*, τινά Soph., etc.; also τινός id=Soph. -Pass., absol., *to wax wanton*, id=Soph.

κάθυδρος kaqudrojύδωρ *full of water*, κάθυδρος κρατήρ, poet. for *water* itself, Soph.

καθυπερακοντίζω kaquperakontizwfut. σω *to overshoot completely*, Ar.

καθύπερθε kaquperqe I. *from above, down from above*, Hom., etc. -c. gen., κ. μελαθρόφιν Od. 2. *on the top or upper side, above*, id=Od.; καθ. ἐπιρρέει floats atop, II. - *to denote geographical position*, Φρυγίη καθύπερθε id=II.; c. gen., καθύπερθε Χίου *above, i. e. north of, Chios*, Od.; τὰ κ. *the upper country*, i. e. further inland, τὰ κ. τῆς λίμνης Hdt.; καθύπερθε γενέσθαι τινός, properly, of a wrestler *who falls atop of his opponent*; hence, *to have the upper hand of*, id=Hdt. II. of Time, *before*, c. gen., id=Hdt.

καθυπέρτατος kaqupertatojsup. adj from καθύπερθε *highest*, ἐν τῇ κατυπερτάτῃ τῆς γῆς Hdt.

καθυπισχνέομαι kaqupisxneomaistrengthd. for ὑπισχνέομαι, Luc.

καθυπνώω kaqupnowionic κατ- fut. ωσω *to be fast asleep, fall asleep*, Hdt., Xen. - Pass., perf. part. κατυπνωμένος *asleep*, Hdt.

καθυποκρίνομαι **kaqupokrinomaifut.** -κριῶνοῦμαι **Dep. I. to subdue by histrionic arts, Dem. II. c. inf. to pretend to be some one else, Luc.**

καθυστερέω **kaqusterewfut.** ἤσω **to come far behind, Plut. absol. to be behind-hand, Menand.**

καθυφήμι **kaqufihmifut.** -υφήσω **I. to give up treacherously, Dem.; καθ. τὸν ἀγῶνα to conduct it treacherously, compromise it, Dem.; so also in Mid., with perf. pass., id=Dem. II. Mid., καθυφίεσθαί τινι to give way to any one, Xen.**

καθυπέρτερος **kaquperterojcomp. adj. from καθύπερθε above metaph. having the upper hand, superior, κ. γίγνεσθαι Hdt., Thuc., etc. c. gen., πόλις κ. τῶν ἀντιπάλων Xen. -neut. καθυπέρτερον as adv., καθύπερθε, Theocr.**

καθώς **kaqwjI. καθά, Hdt., Ntest. II. how, Ntest.**

καιάδας **kaiadaj a pit at Sparta, into which criminals were thrown, like the Athen. βάραθρον, Thuc., Plut. Lacon. word.**

καὶ γάρ **kaigar for truly, to confirm a proposition, Lat. etenim, Hom., etc. -also καὶ γὰρ δή for of a surety, II.; καὶ γὰρ ῥα id=II.; καὶ γὰρ οὖν, καὶ γὰρ τοι, Lat. etenim profecto, Plat., etc.**

καὶ δέ **kaide but also, Hom.**

καὶ δὴ **kaidh nay further, Hdt.**

καὶ εἰ **kaiei even if, although, Hom.**

καῖκα **kaika crasis for καὶ αἶκα.**

καικίας **kaikiaj the north-east wind, Ar.**

καινίζω **kainizwκαινός to make new: hence, καί τι καινίζει στέγη and the house has something strange about it, Soph.; καίνισον ζυγόν try on thy new yoke, handsel it, Aesch.; κ. εὐχάς to offer new, strange prayers, Eur.**

Καινόν **Kainon the New Court, at Athens, Ar.**

καινοπαθής **kainopaqhjπαθεῖν newly suffered unheard of, Soph.**

καινοπηγής kainophghjπήγνυμι *newly put together, newmade*, Aesch.

καινοπήμων kainophmwnpῆμα *new to misery*, Aesch.

καινοποιέω kainopoiew *to make new, to bring about new things, to make changes, innovate*, Luc. -Pass., τί καινοποιηθὲν λέγεις; *what new-fangled, strange words art thou using* Soph.

καινοποιητής kainopoihthjfrom καινοποιέω *an inventor of new pleasures*, Xen.

καινός kainoj I. *new, fresh*, Lat. *recens, novus*, καινὰ καὶ παλαιὰ ἔργα Hdt.; καινοὺς λόγους φέρειν *to bring news*, Aesch.; λέγεται τι καινόν; Dem.; ἐκ καινῆς [1sc. ἀρχῆς]1 *anew, afresh*, Lat. *de novo*, Thuc. -esp. of dramas *produced for the first time*, Aeschin., Dem. II. *newly-invented, new-fangled, novel*, Eur., etc.; κ. θεοί *strange gods*, Plat.; καινά *innovations*, Xen.; οὐδὲν καινότερον εἰσέφερε τῶν ἄλλων *he introduced as little of anything new as others*, id=Xen.; τὸ καινὸν τοῦ πολέμου *the unforeseen turn which war often takes*, Thuc. III. κ. ἄνθρωπος *novus homo*, Plut.

καινόταφος kainotafoj *of a new tomb*, Anth.

καινότης kainothjκαινός 1. *newness, freshness*, Plut. 2. *novelty*, Thuc., etc.

καινοτομέω kainotomewfrom καινοτόμος τέμνω I. *to cut fresh into, in mining, to open a new vein*, Xen. II. *metaph. to begin something new, institute anew*, Ar. absol. *to make innovations* in the state, Lat. *res novare*, Arist.; also, κ. περὶ τὰ θεῖα Plat.

καινοτομία kainotomiafrom καινοτόμος 1. *innovation*, Plut. 2. *novelty*, id=Plut.

καινοτόμος kainotomojτέμνω *innovating*, Arist.

καινουργέω kainourgewfrom καινουργός *to begin something new*, τί καινουργεῖς; *what new plan art thou meditating?* Eur.; κ. λόγον *to speak new, strange words*, id=Eur.: *to make innovations*, Xen.; and

καινουργία kainourgia *innovation*, Isocr. from καινουργός

καινουργός kainourgoj ὄρω *producing changes to \ k. a novelty*, Luc.

καινώω *kainow* καινός I. *to make new, innovate*:-- Pass., of political changes, Thuc.; καινούσθαι τὰς διανοίας *to have their minds revolutionised*, id=Thuc. II. καινίζω, *to use for the first time, to handsel*, Hdt.

καίνυκε *kainuke* *and now perhaps*, Hom.

καίνυμαι *kainumai* the pluperfect commonly functions as imperf. *to surpass, excel*, ἐκαίνυτο φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων νῆα κυβερνήσαι *he surpassed* mankind in steering, Od.; ἐγχεΐη δ' ἐκέκαστο Πανέλληνας *he excelled* all the Hellenes in throwing the spear, id=Od.; ὀμηλικίην ἐκέκαστο γνῶναι *surpassed* them all in knowledge, id=Od.: esp. in part., δόλοισι κεκασμένε *excellent* in wiles, id=Od.: τέχνησι κεκασμένος Hes.; φρουραῖς κέκασται *is well furnished* with, Eur.

καίνυν *kainun* *and now, even now*, Hom.

καίνω *kainw* collat. form of κτείνω *to kill, slay*, Trag., Xen.

καί *kai* Conjunction, used in two principal senses, either copulative, to join words and sentences, *and*, Lat. *et*; or making a single word or clause emphatic, *also, even*, Lat. *etiam*. A. copulative, *and*, merely joining words or sentences, Lat. *et*, while τε answers to *que*, Hom., etc. to combine more closely, τε., καί.. are used, ἄρκτοι τε καὶ λέοντες *both bears and lions*, etc.; often to add epithets after πολύς, πολλὰ καὶ ἐσθλά II.; πολλὰ καὶ μέγала Dem., etc. - θεοὶ καὶ Ζεὺς *all the gods, and above all Zeus*, Aesch.; ἄλλοι τε καί., ἄλλως τε καί., v. ἄλλος, ἄλλως -ὀλίγου τινὸς ἄξια καὶ οὐδενός *worth little or nothing*, Plat. II. in questions, to introduce an objection, καὶ πῶς..; *but how.. nay how can it be* Eur., etc. -also καίτοι, *and yet*, Ar. III. after words implying sameness or likeness, καί must be rendered by *as, like* Lat. *atque* or *ac* after *aeque, perinde, simul*, γνώμησι ὁμοίησι καὶ σύ *the same opinion as you*, Hdt.; ἴσον or ἴσα καί., Soph., etc. in attic, καί., καί.. answer to the Lat. *cum, tum, not only, but also*, Plat., etc. B. influencing single words or clauses, *also, even*, Lat. *etiam*, ἔπειτά με καὶ λίποι αἰών *then let life also forsake me, i. e. life as well as all other goods*, II.; καὶ αὐτοὶ *they also, they likewise*, Xen.; εἶπερ τις καὶ ἄλλος Plat., etc.

καίπερ *kaiper* *although, albeit*, mostly with a part., καίπερ πολλὰ παθῶν Od.; often divided, καὶ οὐκ ἀγαθὸν περ ἔοντα II.; καὶ κρατερός περ ἔων id=II.; in Trag., with ὅμως added, καίπερ οὐ στέργων ὅμως id=Trag., etc.

καὶ *kaicrasis* for καὶ αἰ.

καίρα kaira epic, to make a transition, and so, Il.

καίριος kairiojκαιρός I. of Place, in or at the right place, hence of parts of the body, ἐν καιρίῳ, κατὰ καιρίον in a vital part, Il.; also, of wounds, πέπληγμα καιρίαν πληγὴν, καιρίας πληγῆς τυχεῖν Aesch.; πληγή is sometimes omitted, Hdt. - adv. -ίως, mortally, Aesch. II. of Time, in season, seasonable, timely, opportune, Hdt., Trag., etc.; τὰ καιρία timely circumstances, opportunities, Thuc. 2. lasting but for a season, Anth. 3. adv. -ρίως, in season, seasonably, Aesch. comp. -ωτέρως Xen. -so also, πρὸς τὸ καιρίον Soph.

καιροσέων kairosewn a fem. gen. pl. in Od. 7. 107, καιροσέων ὀθονέων ἀπολείβεται ἔλαιον from the close-woven linen trickles off the oil;--i. e. the linen is so well-woven, that oil does not ooze through. It seems to be for καιροεσσέων, epic gen. pl. of an adj. καιρόεις, from καῖρος.

καῖρος kairoj the row of thrums in the loom, to which the threads of the warp are attached, Lat. licia.

καιρός kairoj I. due measure, proportion, fitness, Hes., etc.; καιροῦ πέρα beyond measure, unduly, Aesch., etc.; μείζων τοῦ καιροῦ, Lat. justo major, Xen. II. of Place, a vital part of the body, like τὸ καιρίον, Eur. III. of Time, the right point of time, the proper time or season of action, the exact or critical time, Lat. opportunitas, καιρός βραχὺ μέτρον ἔχει "time and tide wait for no man," Pind.; καιρόν παριέναι to let the time go by, Thuc.; καιροῦ τυχεῖν Eur.; καιρόν λαμβάνειν Thuc.; ἔχειν καιρόν to be in season, id=Thuc. - καιρός ἐστι, c. inf., it is time to do, Hdt., etc. 2. adverbial usages, εἰς or ἐς καιρόν in season, at the right time, opportune, Hdt., etc.; so, ἐπὶ καιροῦ Dem.;-- κατὰ καιρόν Hdt.; πρὸς καιρόν Soph., etc.; and, without Preps., καιρῶ or καιρόν in season, attic;--all these being opp. to ἀπὸ καιροῦ, Plat.; παρὰ καιρόν Eur.; πρὸ καιροῦ prematurely, Aesch. 3. pl., ἐν τοῖς μεγίστοις κ. at the most critical times, Xen., etc. IV. advantage, profit, fruit, τινος of or from a thing, Pind.; τί καιρός καταλείβειν; what avails it to.. Eur.; οὔ κ. εἶη where it was convenient or advantageous, Thuc.; μετὰ μεγίστων καιρῶν with the greatest odds, the most critical results, id=Thuc.

καιροφυλακέω kairofulakew φύλαξ to watch for the right time, Dem. -also, to attend on, Luc.

καίτοι **kaitoi** I. *καί τοι, and indeed, and further, Hom., Eur.* II. *and yet, to mark an objection, καίτοι τί φημι; Aesch.; καίτοι τί φωνῶ; Soph. -also, strengthd. καίτοι γε Ar.*

καίω **kaiw** I. *to light, kindle, πυρὰ πολλά II.; πῦρ κῆαι Od.; Mid., πῦρ κήαντο they lighted them a fire, Hom.:-Pass. to be lighted, to burn, II., Hdt., etc. II. to set on fire, burn up, burn, Hom. 2. to burn, scorch, of the sun, Hdt.:-also of extreme cold [1as Virg. penetrabile frigus adurit]1, Xen. 3. Pass., of fever-heat, to be burnt or parched up, Thuc.: metaph. of passion, Pind., etc. III. to burn and destroy [1in war]1, τέμνειν καὶ κ., κ. καὶ πορθεῖν to waste with fire and sword, Xen. IV. of surgeons, to cauterise, τέμνειν καὶ κάειν to use knife and cautery, Plat., Xen.*

κακάγγελος **kakaggeloj** *bringing ill tidings, Aesch.*

κακάγγελτος **kakaggeltoj** *ἀγγέλλω caused by ill tidings, Soph.*

κακαγόρος **kakagoroj** *doric for κακηγόρους, acc. pl. of κακήγορος.*

κακανδρία **kakandria** *unmanliness, Soph., Eur.*

κακέσχατος **kakesxatoj** *extremely bad, Menand.*

κακηγορέω **kakhgorew** *to speak ill of, abuse, slander, Plat. from κακήγορος*

κακηγορία **kakhgoria** *evil-speaking, abuse, slander, Pind., Plat. - κακηγορίας δίκη an action for defamation, Dem.; also καὶ κηγορίου, δίκη, ap. Dem. from καὶ κηγορος*

κακήγορος **kakhgorojoj** *ἀγορεύω evil-speaking, abusive, slanderous, Pind., Plat.*

κακηλόγος **kakhlogoj** *λέγω evil-speaking, Menand.*

κάκη **kakh** *καὶ κός 1. wickedness, vice, Eur., Ar., etc. 2. baseness of spirit, cowardice, sloth, Aesch., Eur.*

κακία **kaki** *κακός I. badness in quality, opp. to ἀρετή [1excellence]1, Theogn., Soph. - pl. κακίαι defects, Luc. 2. cowardice, sloth, Thuc., Plat. 3. moral badness, wickedness, vice, Plat., Xen. II. ill-repute, Thuc. III. evil suffered, Ntest.*

κακίζω kakizwκακός I. *to abuse, reproach, accuse*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. *to make cowardly*, Eur. - Pass. *to play the coward*, Il., Eur.; κακίζεσθαι τύχη *to be worsted by fortune alone*, Thuc.

κακιστέος kakisteojverb. adj. of κακίζω *one must bring reproach on*, τινά Eur.

κακκάω kakkawκάκκη *cacare*, Ar.

κάκκη kakkh *ordure, dung*, Ar.

κακόβιος kakobioj *living ill or poorly*, Hdt., Xen.

κακοβουλεύομαι kakobouleuomai *to be ill-advised*, Eur. from καὶκόβουλος

κακόβουλος kakoboulojβουλή *ill-advised*, Eur., Ar.

κακόγαμβρος kakogambroj καὶκό-γαμβρος γόος, *distress for her wretched brother-in-law*, Eur.

κακογαμίου kakogamiou καὶκο-γαμίου, δίκη, ή, *an action for forming an unlawful marriage*, Plut. No nom. -γάμιον.

κακογείτων kakogeitwn *a bad neighbour or a neighbour to his misery*, Soph.

κακόγλωσσος kakoglwssojγλωσσα *ill-tongued*, βοή κ. *a cry of misery*, Eur.

κακοδαίμονάω kakodaimonaw *to be tormented by an evil genius, be like one possessed*, Ar., Xen., etc.

κακοδαίμονέω kakodaimonew *to be unfortunate*, Xen.

κακοδαίμονία kakodaimonia I. *unhappiness, misfortune*, Hdt., Xen., etc. II. *possession by a demon, raving madness*, Ar., Xen. from καὶκοδαίμων

κακοδαίμων kakodaimwn I. *possessed by an evil genius, ill-fated, ill-starred, miserable*, Eur., Ar. -adv. -μόνως, Luc. II. as Subst. *an evil genius*, Ar.

κακοδοξέω kakodocew *to be in bad repute*, Xen.

κακοδοξία kakodocia *bad repute, infamy*, Xen., Plat. from καὶκόδοξος

κακόδοξος kakodocojδόξα *in ill repute i. e., 1. without fame, unknown, Theogn. 2. infamous, discreditable, Eur., Xen.*

κακοδρομία kakodromiaδρόμος, Anth.

κακοείμων kakoeimwnεἶμα *ill-clad, Od.*

κακοζηλία kakozhlia *unhappy imitation, affectation, Luc.*

κακόζηλος kakozhloj *imitating unhappily.*

κακοθήθεια kakohqeia *I. badness of disposition, malignity, Plat., etc. II. bad manners or habits, Xen. from κακοηθής*

κακοθήευμα kakohqeuma *a malicious deed, Plut. from καὶκόηθης*

κακοθήης kakohqhjhῆθος *I. ill-disposed, malicious, Ar., Dem. 2. as Subst., τὸ κακήθες wickedness, an ill habit or itch for doing a thing, Plat. II. of diseases, malignant -adv. -θως, ap. Dem.*

κακοθημοσύνη kakoqhmosunhτίθημι *disorderliness, Hes.*

κακόθρους kakoqrouj *evil-speaking, slanderous, Soph.*

κακοθυμία kakoqumiaθυμός *malevolence, Plut.*

Κακοίλιος KakoiliojἼλιος *evil or unhappy Ilium, Od.*

κακοκέρδεια kakokerdeia *base love of gain, Theogn. from καὶκόκερδής*

κακοκερδής kakokerdhjkέρδος *making base gain.*

κακόκνημος kakoknhmojκνήμη *weak-legged, thin-legged, Theocr.*

κακοκρισία kakokrisiakρίσις *a bad judgment, Anth.*

κακολογέω kakologew *to speak ill of, to revile, abuse, Lys., Ntest. from κακολόγος*

κακολογία kakologia *evil-speaking, reviling, Hdt., Xen., etc. from καὶκόλογος*

κακολόγος kakologojλέγω *evil-speaking, Pind., attic*

κακόμαντις kakomantij *prophet of ill or evil, Aesch.*

κακομαχέω **kakomaxew** *to behave ill in fight*, Luc.

κακομέλετος **kakomeletoj** μέλομαι *busied with evil*, Aesch.

κακομηδής **kakomhdhj** μῆδος *contriving ill, deceitful*, Hhymn.

κακομήτης **kakomhthj** κα[^]komhdh/s, Eur.

κακομηχανία **kakomhxania** *a practising of base arts*, Luc. from

κα^ωκομήχα^ωνος

κακομήχανος **kakomhxanoj** μηχανή *mischief plotting, mischievous, baneful*, Hom.

κακομίμητος **kakomimhtoj** μι^τμέομαι *imitating ill; adv. -τως*, Arist.

κακόμοιρος **kakomoiroj** μοῖρα *ill-fated*, Anth.

κακόνοια **kakonoia** *ill-will, malignity, malice*, Xen., Dem.

κακονομία **kakonomia** *a bad system of laws and government, a bad constitution*,

Xen. from κα^ωκόννομος

κακόννομος **kakonomoj** *with bad laws, ill-governed*, Hdt.

κακόνους **kakonouj** *ill-disposed, disaffected*, Ar., Thuc., etc. - *bearing malice against*,

τινι Xen. -Sup. κακονούστατος Dem.

κακόνυμφος **kakonumfojn** νύμφη I. *ill-married, of unhappy wedlock*, Eur. II. as Subst.

an ill or unhappy bridegroom, id=Eur.

κακόξενος **kakocenoj** I. *unfortunate in guests, in irreg. epic comp.*

κακοξεινώτερος, Od. II. *unfriendly to strangers, inhospitable*, Eur., Anth.

κακοξύνετος **kakocunetoj** *wise for evil*, Thuc.

κακοπάθεια **kakopaqeia** *ill plight, distress*, Thuc. from κακοπαθήη

κακοπαθέω **kakopaqew** *to suffer ill, to be in ill plight, be in distress*, Thuc., Xen., etc.

from κα^ωκοπα^ωθήης

κακοπαθής **kakopaqhj** πάσχω *suffering ill, in ill plight; adv. -θῶς, miserably*, Arist.

κακοπάρθενος *kakoparqenoi* *unbecoming a maid*, Anth.

κακόπατρις *kakopatrij*πατήρ *having a mean father, low-born*, Theogn.

κακοπινής *kakopinē*πίνος *exceeding filthy, loathsome*, Sup. κακοπινέστατος Soph.

κακοποιέω *kakopoiew* I. *to do ill, play the knave*, Ar. *to manage one's affairs ill*, Xen. II. *trans. to do mischief to, maltreat*, id=Xen. from κακοποιός

κακοποιία *kakopoiia* *evil-doing, injury*, Isocr. from κακόποιός

κακοποιός *kakopoiōj*ποιέω *ill-doing, mischievous*, Pind.

κακοπονητικός *kakoponhtikōj*πονέω *unfit for toil*, Arist.

κακόποτμος *kakopotmōj* *ill-fated, ill-starred*, Aesch., Eur.

κακόπους *kakopouj* *with bad feet*, Xen.

κακοπραγέω *kakopragew*πραῖος *to fare ill, fail in an enterprise, to be in ill plight*, Thuc.

κακοπραγία *kakopragia*from κακόπραγέω *misadventure, failure*, Thuc.

κακοπράγμων *kakopragmwn*πράσσω *kakopoio/s*, Xen.

κακορραφία *kakorrafia*ράπτω *contrivance of ill, mischievousness*, Hom.

κακορρήμων *kakorrhmwōn*ρήμα *telling of ill, ill omened*, Aesch.

κακορροθέω *kakorroqew*ρόθος *to speak evil of, abuse, revile*, Eur., Ar.

κακόρρυπος *kakorrupoj* *very filthy*, Babr.

κακόσιτος *kakositoj**eating badly*, i. e. *having no appetite, fastidious*, Plat.

κακοσκελής *kakoskelhj*σκέλος *with bad legs*, Xen.

κακοσκηνης *kakoskhnhj*σκήνος *of a bad, mean body*, Anth.

κάκοσμος *kakosmoj*ὀσμή *ill-smelling*, Ar.

κακός *kakoj bad*, Lat. *malus* I. of persons, 1. opp. to καλός, *mean, ugly*, Il. 2. opp. to ἀγαθός, ἐσθλός, *ill-born, mean, ignoble*, Hom., Soph. 3. *craven, cowardly, base*, Hom., Hdt., attic 4. *bad of his kind, i. e. worthless, sorry, poor*, κ. ἀλήτης *a sorry beggar*, Od.; κ. ἰατρός Aesch.; κ. ναύτης Eur.; πάντα κακός *bad in all things*, Od.; κακὸς γνώμην Soph.;-- c. inf., κακὸς μανθάνειν *bad at learning*, id=Soph. 5. in moral sense, *bad, evil, wicked*, Od., attic II. of death, disease, etc., *bad, evil, baneful*, Hom., attic; of omens, *bad, unlucky*, attic; of words, *evil, abusive*, Soph.; κ. ποιμήν, i. e. the storm, Aesch. B. κακόν, and κακά, τά, as Subst. *evil, ill*, Od., Hdt., etc.; δυοῖν ἀποκρίνας κακοῖν *having chosen the least of two evils*, Soph. - κακόν τι ἔρδειν or ῥέζειν τινά *to do evil or ill to any one*, Il.; κακὸν [1or κακά]1 ποιεῖν τινά attic; κακὰ κακῶν τὰ κάκιστα, Soph. 2. *kaka/, ta/, also evil words, reproaches*, Hdt., Trag. C. degrees of Comparison 1. regul. comp. κακώτερος Od., Theocr.; but never in attic -irreg. κακίων, ον, [with ῶ], Hom., [with ῖ], attic 2. Sup. κάκιστος, Hom., etc. -but χείρων, χείριστος, and ἥσων, ἥκιστος, are also used as comp. and Sup. D. adv. κακῶς, Lat. *male, ill*, Il., etc. - κακῶς ποιεῖν τινά *to treat one ill*; κακῶς ποιεῖν τινά τι *to do one any evil*, attic; κακῶς πράσσειν *to fare ill*, Aesch.; κακῶς πάσχειν id=Aesch.; κακῶς γίγνεταιί τινι Hdt.; κακῶς ἐκπέφευγα, Lat. *vix demum effugi*, Dem. -comp. κάκιον, Hdt., attic Sup. κάκιστα, Ar., etc. E. in Compos., when added to words *already signifying something bad*, it increases this property, as in κακο-πινής but added to words *signifying something good*, it implies too little of this property, as in κακό-δοξος. Once or twice it stands merely as an adj. agreeing with the Subst. with which it is compounded, as Κακοῖλιος for κακῆ Ἴλιος, κακόννυμφος for κακὸς νυμφίος.

κακόσπλαγχνος *kakosplagchnojσπλάγχχον faint-hearted*, Aesch.

κακοσπορία *kakosporiaspóros a bad sowing or crop*, Anth.

κακοστόμαχος *kakostomaxoj with bad stomach, fastidious*, Anth.

κακοστομέω *kakostomew to speak evil of, abuse*, τινά Soph. from καῶκόστομος

κακόστομος *kakostomojστόμα evil-speaking*, Eur.

κακόστρωτος *kakostrowtoj ill-spread, i. e. rugged*, Aesch.

κακοσύνθετος *kakosunqetoj ill put together*, Luc.

κακόσχολος **kakosxoloj**σχολή I. *using one's leisure ill, indolent, lazy*, Anth. II. act., κ. πνοαί winds *that wear men out in idleness*, Aesch.

κακοτεχνέω **kakotexnew**κακότεχνος *to use base arts, act basely or meanly, deal fraudulently*, Hdt., Dem.

κακοτεχνής **kakotexnhjv**. κακότεχνος **fin**.

κακοτεχνία **kakotexnia** *bad art* I. often in pl., *forgeries, falsifications*, Plat., Dem. II. *bad, base art*, Luc. from καῶκότεχνος

κακότεχνος **kakotexnoj**τέχνη *using bad arts or evil practices, artful, wily*, δόλος II. - **irreg. comp.** -τεχνέστερος, as from κακοτεχνής, Luc.

κακότης **kakothj**κακός I. *badness* 1. of character, *baseness, weakness, cowardice*, Hom., Thuc. 2. *badness, wickedness*, II., Hdt., attic; κακότητι λειφθῆναι *to have been absent by malice prepense*, Hdt. II. of condition, *evil condition, distress, misery*, Od., Hdt.

κακοτροπία **kakotropia** *badness of habits, mischievousness, maliciousness, wickedness*, Thuc. from καῶκότροπος

κακότροπος **kakotropoj** *mischievous, malignant*.

κακοτυχέω **kakotuxew** *to be unfortunate*, Thuc. from καῶκοτυῶχης

κακοτυχής **kakotuxhj**τύχη *unfortunate*, Eur.

κακουργέω **kakourgew**κακοῦργος I. *to do evil, work wickedness, deal basely*, Eur., etc.; of a horse, *to be vicious*, Xen. II. c. acc. pers. *to do evil or mischief to one, to maltreat*, Eur., Plat.:-- *to ravage a country*, Thuc.: -- *to corrupt, falsify*, τοὺς νόμους Dem.

κακούρημα **kakourghma** *an ill deed, fraud*, Plat. from κακουργός

κακουργία **kakourgia** I. *the character and conduct of a* κακοῦργος, *ill-doing, wickedness, villany, malice*, Od., Thuc., etc.; of a horse, *viciousness*, Xen. II. in pl. *malpractices*, id=Xen.

κακουργικός **kakourgikoj** *malicious*, Arist. from καῶκουργος

κακοῦργος **kakourgoj** ἴργω I. *doing ill, mischievous, knavish, villanous*, γαστήρ κακοεργός *importunate*, Od.; κακοῦργοι κλῶπες Hdt.; ἀνήρ Soph.; κακουργότατος

λόγος Dem. 2. as Subst. *a malefactor, criminal*, Thuc., etc. esp. *a thief, robber*, Dem. II. *doing harm, hurtful*, c. gen., κ. εἶναί τινος *to hurt any one*, Xen.

κακουχία kakouchia ἔχω *ill-treatment, ill-conduct*, Plat.; χθονὸς κ. *devastation of it*, Aesch.

κακόφατις kakofatij *ill-sounding, ill-omened*, Aesch.

κακοφραδῆς kakofradhj φράζομαι *bad in counsel*, Il.

κακοφραδία kakofradia *badness of counsel, folly*, Hhymn.

κακοφρονέω kakofroneō *to bear ill-will*, Aesch. from καὶ κόφρων

κακόφρων kakofrwn φρήν I. *ill-minded, malicious, malignant*, Aesch., Eur. II. *imprudent, thoughtless, heedless*, Soph., Eur.

κακοφυῆς kakofuhj φυή *of bad natural qualities*, Plat.

κακόχαρτος kakoxartoj χαίρω *rejoicing in men's ills*, Hes.

κακοχρήσμων kakoxrhsmwn χράομαι *difficult to live with*, Theocr.

κακόψογος kakoyogoj *malignantly blaming*, Theogn.

κακῶω kakow κακός 1. of persons, *to treat ill, maltreat, afflict, distress*, Hom., Aesch., etc. -Pass. *to suffer ill, be in ill plight, be distressed*, Hom., etc.; κεκακωμένος ἄλμῃ *befouled with brine*, Od. 2. of things, *to spoil, ruin*, Hdt., Thuc.

κακύνω kakunw I. *to damage* -Pass., in moral sense, *to become bad, behave badly, act basely*, Eur. of soldiers, *to be mutinous*, Xen. II. Pass. also, *to be reproached*, Eur.

κακχύδην kakxudhnpoet. for καταχύδην.

κάκωσις kakwsij καὶ κόω I. *ill-treatment*, τοῦ ἡγεμόνος Xen. *a distressing, harassing*, τῶν πληρωμάτων of the crews, Thuc. 2. in attic law, κακώσεως δίκη *an action for ill-usage or neglect of parents*, Dem., etc. II. *damage, misfortune*, Thuc.

κακῶς kakwjadverb of κακός D

καλαθίσκος kalaqiskoj Dim. of κάλαθος, Ar. from καὶ ἄλαϑος

κάλαθος *kalaqoj* I. *a vase-shaped basket*, Lat. *calathus*, Ar. II. *a cooling-vessel, cooler*, Virgil

καλάινος *kalainoj* like the κάλαϊς, *of changeful hue*, of the cock, Anth. from κάλαϊς

κάλαϊς *kalaij* *a precious stone of a greenish blue* [1v. καὶ λάϊνος]1, *the turquoise or chrysolite*, Plin.

καλαμαία *kalamaiaka* καλάμη *a kind of grasshopper*, Theocr.

καλαμευτής *kalameuthjas* if from αλαμεύω I. *a reaper, mower*, Theocr. II. *an angler*, Anth.

κάλαμη *kalamhv*. κάλαμος 1. *the stalk or straw of corn metaph.*, αἶψα φυλόπιδος πέλεται κόρος, ἧς τε πλείστην μὲν καλάμην χθονὶ χαλκὸς ἔχευεν, ἄμητος δ' ὀλίγιστος *men are soon satiated with battle, where the sword throws much straw on the ground, and there is little harvest, i. e. much slaughter and little profit*, Il.; κ. πυρῶν *wheat-straw*, Hdt. 2. *the stalk without the ear, stubble*; metaph. of an old man, καλάμην γέ σ' οἶομαι εἰσορόωντα γιγνώσκειν *thou mayst still, I ween, perceive the stubble* [1i. e. *the residue*]/1 of former strength, Od.; ἀπὸ τῆς καλάμης τεκμαίρεσθαι *to judge from the remains*, Luc.

καλαμητομία *kalamhtomia* τέμνω *a reaping*, Anth.

καλαμηφάγος *kalamhfagoj* φαγεῖν *devouring stalks, i.e. cutting them*, Anth.

καλαμηφόρος *kalamhforoj* φέρω *carrying reeds*, Xen.

κάλαμινος *kalaminoj* κάλαῶμος I. *made of reed*, Hdt. II. *made of cane*, id=Hdt.

καλαμίσκος *kalamiskoj* Dim. of κάλαμος, *a bit of reed*, used as a phial, Ar.

καλαμῖς *kalamij* κάλαμος *a reed fishing-rod*, Anth.

καλαμίτις *kalamitij* *kalamai/a*, Anth.

καλαμόεις *kalamoeij* of reed, Eur. from καὶ ἄλαῶμος

κάλαμος *kalamoj* I. *a reed, larger than the δόναξ*, Lat. *arundo*, being used for thatching houses or even for making the walls, Hdt.; for making mats or crates, id=Hdt., Thuc. II. *anything made of reed or cane* 1. *a reed-pipe, flute*, Pind., Eur. 2. *a*

fishng-rod, Theocr. 3. *an arrow*, Hor. III. collectively, of plants, which are neither bush [1ύλη]1, nor tree [1δένδρον]1, Xen. 2. *a mat of reeds*, Plat. IV. καλάμη, *the stalk of wheat*, Xen.

καλαμοστεφής kalamostefhjsτέφω *covered with reed*, Batr.

καλαμόφθογγος kalamofqoggoj *played on a reed, of tunes*, Ar.

καλαμώδης kalamwdhjειῖδος *like reed, full of reeds*, Anth.

καλάπους kalapoujkᾶλον *a shoemaker's last*, Plat.

καλάσιρις kalasirij I. *a long garment, with fringe at bottom*, Hdt. II. the Καλασίριες were a branch of the military caste in Egypt, id=Hdt. Egypt. word.

καλαῦροψ kalauroy *a shepherd's staff*, which was thrown so as to drive back the cattle to the herd, Il., Anth. deriv. uncertain

καλέω kalewκαλέσω is aor1 subj. I. *to call, summon*, Hom., etc.: Mid. *to call to oneself*, id=Hom. 2. *to call to a repast, to invite*, Od.; κ. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον Hdt., Xen.; κληθέντες πρὸς τινα *invited to his house*, Dem. 3. *to call on, invoke*, τοὺς θεοὺς Hdt., attic; so in Mid., Aesch., etc.:--but ἀράς, ἅς σοι καλοῦμαι *curses, which I call down on thee*, Soph.:--in Pass., of the god, *to be invoked*, Aesch. 4. as law-term, of the judge, *to cite or summon before the court*, Ar., Dem.; πρὶν τὴν ἐμὴν [δίκη]ν καλεῖσθαι *before it is called on*, Ar. b. of the plaintiff, in Mid., καλεῖσθαι τινα *to sue at law*, Lat. *vocare in jus*, id=Ar., etc. II. *to call by name, to call, name*, Il., Trag.:-- ὄνομα καλεῖν τινά *to call him a name [i. e. by name]1*, Od.; so, without ὄνομα, τί νιν καλοῦσα τύχοιμ' ἄν; Aesch.:--Pass., τύμβωι δ' ὄνομα σῶι κεκλήσεται *a name shall be given to thy tomb*, Eur. 2. in perf. pass. κέκλημαι, *to have received a name, to bear it*, often εἰμί, *to be*, οὐνεκα σὴ παράκοιτις κέκλημαι *because I am thy wife*, Il.; πόσις κεκλημένος εἶη *were to be my spouse*, Od.;--rarely in pres., ἐμὸς γαμβρὸς καλέεσθαι id=Il. 3. poet. Ἄλεισιου ἔνθα κολώνη κέκληται *where is the hill called the hill of Aleisios*, Il. b. foll. by a dependent clause, καλεῖ με, πλαστός ὡς εἶην πατρί, i. e. καλεῖ με πλαστόν, *calls me a supposititious son*, Soph.

καλήμερος kalhmerojῆμέρα *with fortunate days*, Anth.

καλήτωρ kalhtwrκαλέω *a crier*, Lat. *calator*, Il.

καλιά **kalia** *a wooden dwelling, hut, barn*, Hes. *a bird's nest*, Theocr. ἡ Hes.; ἰῶ
Theocr.

καλιάς **kaliaj** καῶλιά *a hut*, Anth. *a chapel*, Plut.

καλινδέομαι **kalindeomaionly** in pres. and imperf. Dep., *to lie rolling about or wallowing*, Lat. *volutari*, Hdt., Thuc. - hence, *to be constantly engaged in a thing*, Lat. *versari in aliqua re*, Xen., etc.

κάλλαιον **kallaion** *a cock's comb* pl. κάλλαια, τά, *the wattles*, Lat. *palea*, Ar.

καλλιβλέφαρος **kalliblefaroj** βλέφαρον *with beautiful eyelids, beautiful-eyed*, Eur.

καλιβόας **kalliboaj** βοάω *beautiful-sounding*, Soph., Ar.

καλίβοτρος **kallibotruj** *beautiful-clustering*, Soph.

καλίβωλος **kallibwloj** βῶλον *with fine, rich soil*, Eur.

καλιγάληνος **kalligalhnoj** γαλήνη *beautiful in calm*, Eur.

καλίγαμος **kalligamoj** *happy in marriage*, Anth.

καλιγένεια **kalligeneia** γένος *bearer of a fair offspring*, name of Demeter at the Thesmophoria, Ar.

καλιγέφυρος **kalligefuroj** γέφυρα *with beautiful bridges*, Eur.

καλιγύναιξ **kalligunaic** γυνή *with beautiful women, only in the obl. cases*, Ἑλλάδα
καλιγύναικα Ἀχαιΐδα κ., Σπάρτην κ. Hom.

καλιδίνης **kallidinhj** δίνη *beautifully flowing*, Eur.

καλλίδιφρος **kallidifroj** *with beautiful chariot*, Eur.

καλλιδόναξ **kallidonac** *with beautiful reeds*, Eur.

καλλιεπέομαι **kalliepeomai** ἔπος Mid. *to say in fine phrases*, Thuc. *to use fine language*, Arist. -Pass., λόγοι κεκαλλιεπημένοι ῥήμασι τε καὶ ὀνόμασι *decked out with verbs and nouns*, Plat.

καλλιερῆω kallierewiερόν I. *to have favourable signs in a sacrifice, to obtain good omens* for an undertaking, Lat. *litare, perlitare*, Xen.; so in Mid., Hdt., etc. 2. c. acc. *to sacrifice with good omens*, Theocr. -so in Mid., Ar. II. of the offering, *to give good omens, be favourable*, καλλιρησαι οὐκ ἐδύνατο [τὰ ἱρά] *the sacrifices would not give good omens*, Hdt.; ὡς σφι ἐκαλλιρέετο [τὰ ἱρά] id=Hdt.; also c. inf., οὐκ ἐκαλλίρεε διαβαίνειν μιν *the sacrifices were not favourable* for his crossing, id=Hdt. -in Mid., ὡς οὐδὲ ταῦτα ἐκαλλιερεῖτο Xen.

καλλιζυγῆς kallizughjζυγόν *beautifully yoked*, Eur.

καλλίζωνος kallizwnojζώνη *with beautiful girdles*, Hom.

καλλίθριξ kalliqric *with beautiful manes*, of horses, Hom.; of sheep, *with fine wool*, Od.

καλλιθυτέω kalliqutewθύω¹ *to offer in auspicious sacrifice*, κάπρον Anth.

καλλίκαρπος kallikarpoj *with beautiful fruit*, Aesch., Eur.

καλλίκερως kallikerwjκέρας *with beautiful horns*, Anth.

Καλλικολώνη Kallikolwnh*fair-hill*, a place near Troy, Il.

καλλικόμας kallikomaj kalli/komos, Eur.

καλλίκομος kallikomojκόμη *beautiful-haired*, of women, Hom., Hes., Ar.

καλλικρηδεμνος kallikrhdemnojκρηδεμνον *with beautiful headband*, Od.

καλλιλογέομαι kallilogeomai Mid. *to use specious phrases*, Luc.

καλλίμορφος kallimorfojμορφή *beautifully shaped or formed*, Eur.

κάλλιμος kallimojepic for καλός, *beautiful*, Od.

καλλίναςος kallinaoj*beautiful-flowing*, Eur.

καλλίνικος kallinikojnίκη I. *with glorious victory*, κῦδος κ. *the glory of noble victory*, Pind. c. gen., τῶν ἐχθρῶν κ. *triumphant over one's enemies*, Eur. II. *adorning or ennobling victory*, ὕμνος, ᾠδή, μουσα Pind., Eur. - τὸ καλλίνικον *the glory of victory*, Pind.; so, καλλίνικος [1sub. ὕμνοσ]1 id=Pind.

κάλλιον **kallion** neut. of καλλίων, used as adv., v. καλός C.

Καλλιόπη **Kalliophō**ψ *Calliope, the beautiful-voiced*, chief of the nine Muses, the *epic* Muse, Hes., Hhymn. also Καλλιόπεια, Anth.

καλλίπαις **kallipaij** I. *with beautiful children, blessed with fair children*, Aesch., Eur. II. *a beautiful child*, Eur.; v. καλλι- 2.

καλλιπάρηος **kalliparhoj**παρειά *beautiful-cheeked*, Hom.

καλλιπάρθενος **kalliparqenoj** *with beautiful nymphs*, Eur.; δέρη κ. necks of *beauteous maidens*, id=Eur.

καλλι **kalli** 1. the first part in compds., where the notion of *beautiful* is added to the simple notion *kalo-* is later and less common. 2. sometimes like a mere adj. with its **Subst.**, as καλλίπαις καλή παῖς.

καλλιπέδιλος **kallipediloj**πέδιλον *with beautiful sandals*, Hhymn.

καλλίπεπλος **kallipeploj** *with beautiful robe*, Pind., Eur.

καλλιπέτηλος **kallipethloj**πέτηλον *with beautiful leaves*, Anth.

καλλίπηχυσ **kalliphxuj** gen. εως, *with beautiful elbow*, Eur.

καλλιπλόκαμος **kalliplokamoj** *with beautiful locks*, Hom., Eur.

καλλίπλουτος **kalliploutoj** *adorned with riches*, Pind.

καλλίπολις **kallipolij** *fair-city*, Plat.

καλλιπόταμος **kallipotamoj** *of beautiful rivers*, Eur.

καλλίπρωρος **kalliprwroj**πρόρα *with beautiful prow*, Eur. - metaph. *with beautiful face, beautiful*, Aesch.

καλλίπυλος **kallipuloj**πύλη *with beautiful gates*, Anth.

καλλίπυργος **kallipurgoj** *with beautiful towers*, Eur.; κ. σοφία *high-towering*, Ar.

καλλιπύργωτος **kallipurgwtoj** *kalli/purgos*, Eur.

καλλίπωλος **kallipwloj** *with beautiful steeds*, Pind.

καλλιρέεθρος **kallireeθροj**ρέεθρον *beautiful-flowing*, Od., Eur.

καλλιρέω **kallirewion**ic for καλλιρέω.

καλλίρους **kallirouj**poet. for καλλίροος.

καλλιρρημοσύνη **kallirrhmosunh**I. *elegance of language*, Luc. II. *braggart language*,
id=Luc. from καλλιρρήμων

καλλιρρήμων **kallirrhmw**νήμα *in elegant language*.

καλλίρους **kallirrouj** *beautiful flowing*, Hom., Aesch. -metaph. of the flute,
Pind.-- Fem. Καλλιρόη, one of the Oceanids, Hhymn., Hes. - but Καλλιρόη, also, a
spring at Athens, later Ἐννεάκρουνος [but now again Καλλιρόη]1, Thuc.

καλλιστάδιος **kallistadioj**στάδιον *with a fine race-course*, Eur.

κάλλιστα **kallista**Sup., v. καλός C.

καλλιστεῖον **kallisteion**καλλιστεύω I. *the prize of beauty*, Eur. II. in pl. ἀριστεῖα, *the meed of valour*, Soph.

καλλίστευμα **kallisteuma** I. *exceeding beauty*, Eur. II. *the first-fruits of beauty or the most beautiful*, id=Eur. from καλλιστεύω

καλλιστεύω **kallisteu**wκάλλιστος *to be the most beautiful*, Hdt., Eur.; c. gen.,
καλλιστεύσει πασέων τῶν γυναικῶν Hdt. -also in Mid., δῶρ' ἃ καλλιστεύεται Eur.

καλλιστέφανος **kallistefanoj** *beautiful-crowned*, Hhymn., Eur.

κάλλιστος **kallistoj**Sup. of καλός v. καλός B.

Καλλιστώ **Kallistw** *most-beautiful*, daughter of Lycaon, Eur. in voc. Καλλιστοῖ.

καλλίσφυρος **kallisfuroj**σφυρόν *beautiful-ankled*, Hom.

καλλίτεκνος **kalliteknoj**τέκνον *with fair children*, Plut., Luc.

καλλιτεχνία **kallitexnia**τέχνη *beauty of workmanship*, Plut.

καλλίτοξος kallitocojτόξον *with beautiful bow*, Eur.

καλλιφεγγής kallifegghjφέγγος *beautiful-shining*, Eur.

καλλίφθογγος kallifqoggojφθογγός *beautiful-sounding*, Eur.

καλλίφλοξ kallifloc *auspiciously burning*, Eur.

καλλιφωνία kallifwnia *beauty of sound*, Luc. from καλλίφωνος

καλλίφωνος kallifwnojφωνή *with a fine voice*, Plat.

καλλίχορος kallixorojI, epic for καλλίχωρος, II from χόρος I. *with beautiful places*, as εὐρύχορος for εὐρύχωρος, epith. of large cities, Od., Pind. II. *of or for beautiful dances*, Eur., Ar. - ό κ. a spring near Eleusis, *the fount of goodly dances*, Hhymn., Eur. 2. *beautiful in the dance*, of Apollo, Eur.

καλλίων kalliwncomp. of καλός v. καλός B.

καλλονή kallonhκάλλος *beauty*, Hdt., Eur.

κάλλος kallojκαλός 1. *beauty*, Hom., etc. - ἐς κάλλος *with an eye to beauty*, so as to set off her beauty, Eur.; but, εἰς κ. ζῆν for *pleasure*, Xen. 2. of persons, *a beauty*, id=Xen., Luc. 3. in pl. also *rich garments and stuffs*, Aesch., Plat.; κάλλεα κηροῦ *beautiful works of wax*, i. e. honeycombs, Anth.

καλλοσύνη kallosunhpoet. for κάλλος, Eur.

κάλλυντρον kalluntron *an implement for cleaning, broom*, Plut.

καλλύνω kallunwκαλός 1. *to beautify* metaph. *to gloss over*, Soph. 2. Mid. *to pride oneself in* a thing, Plat.

καλλωπίζω kallwpizwώψ I. properly, *to make the face beautiful*; hence, *to beautify, embellish*, Plat. -Pass., κεκαλλωπισμέναι τὸ χρῶμα, i. e. painted, Xen. II. Mid. *to adorn oneself, make oneself fine or smart*, Plat. metaph. *to pride oneself in* or *on* a thing, τινι or ἐπί τινι id=Plat. -absol. *to make a display, shew off*, of a horse, Xen. 2. *to be coy, play the prude*, τινι or πρὸς τινά towards another, Plat.; c. inf., κ. παραιτεῖσθαι *to affect to deprecate*, Plut.

καλλώπισμα kallwpismafrom καλλωπίζω *ornament, embellishment*, Plat.

καλλωπισμός kallwpsimoj I. *an adorning oneself, making a display*, Plat., Xen. II. *ornamentation*, εἰς κ. for *ornament*, Xen.; καλλωπισμοὶ περὶ τὸ σῶμα Plat.

καλοδιδάσκαλος kalodidaskaloj *a teacher of virtue*, Ntest.

καλοκάγαθία kalokagaqia *the character and conduct of a* καλὸς κάγαθός, *nobleness, goodness*, Xen., Dem.

καλοκάγαθικός kalokagaqikoj 1. *beseeming a* καλὸς κάγαθός, *honourable* -adv. - κῶς, Plut. 2. *inclined to* καλοκάγαθία, id=Plut. from καῶλοκάγαῶθός

καλοκάγαθός kalokagaqojin *good writers written* divisim καλὸς κάγαθός, *beautiful and good, noble and good*, used in earlier times of *the nobles or gentlemen*, Lat. *optimates*, Hdt., attic; later, καλὸς κάγαθός was *a perfect man, a man as he should be*, also applied to qualities and actions, Plat., Xen.; to an army, Xen., etc.

κᾶλον kalon *wood*, but only used in pl. κᾶλα, *logs for burning* [1prob. from καίω]1, Hhymn. *seasoned wood*, for joiner's work, καμπύλα κ. Hes.

καλοπέδιλα kalopedilakᾶλον *wooden shoes*, used to keep a cow still while milking, Theocr.

καλοποιέω kalopoiew *to do good*, Ntest.

καλός kaloj I. *beautiful, beauteous, fair*, Lat. *pulcher*, of outward form, Hom., etc.; καλὸς δέμας *beautiful of form*, Od.; so, εἶδος κάλλιστος Xen.; καλὸς τὸ σῶμα id=Xen.; c. inf., κ. εἰσοράασθαι Hom. 2. τὸ καλόν, like κάλλος, *beauty*, Eur., etc. ta\ kala/ *the decencies, proprieties, elegancies of life*, Hdt., etc. II. in reference to use, *beautiful, fair, good*, κ. λιμήν Od.; καλὸς εἰς τι Xen.; πρὸς τι Plat.; c. inf., κάλλιστος τρέχειν Xen.;--esp. in the foll. phrases, ἐν καλῷ [τόπῳ] *in a good place*, Thuc.; ἐν καλῷ τοῦ κόλπου, τῆς πόλεως Xen.; ἐν κ. [1sub. χρόνῳ]1, *in good time, in season*, Eur. -so, καλόν ἐστι, c. inf., Soph. 2. of sacrifices, *good, auspicious*, Aesch., etc. III. in moral sense, *beautiful, noble*, καλόν [ἐστι] c. inf., Hom., etc.; καλὰ ἔργματα *noble deeds*, Pind., etc. 2. τὸ καλόν *moral beauty, virtue*, opp. to τὸ αἰσχρόν [1Cicero's *honestum and turpe*]1, Xen., Plat. IV. in attic not seldom ironically, like Lat. *praeclarus, admirable, specious, fair*, κ. γὰρ οὐμὸς βίोटος, ὥστε θαυμάσαι Soph.; μετ' ὀνομάτων καλῶν Thuc. B. Degrees of comp. comp. καλλίων [1short ι]1 ον, Sup. κάλλιστος, η, ον, Hom., etc. C. adv. - καλόν as adv., καλὸν ἀεΐδειν, etc., Hom.; so καλὰ II.; τὸ καλόν Theocr. II. regul. adv. καλῶς, mostly in moral sense, *well, rightly*,

Od.; καλῶς ζῆν, τεθνηκέναι, etc., Soph., etc.; οὐ καλῶς ταρβεῖς id=Soph.; often in phrase καλῶς καὶ εὖ, καλῶς τε καὶ εὖ Plat. 2. of good fortune, *well, happily*, κ. πράσσειν εὖ πρ. to fare *well*, Aesch., etc.; κ. ἔχειν to be *well*, id=Aesch.; κ. ἔχει, c. inf., 'tis *well to.*, Xen. 3. καλῶς πάνυ, *right well*, κ. ἔξοιδα Soph.; so in comp., κάλλιον εἰδέναι Plat.; and in Sup. κάλλιστα, Soph., etc. 4. κ. ποιῶν, as adv., *rightly, deservedly*, Lat. *merito*, κ. ποιῶν ἀπόλλυται Ar. 5. in answers, to approve the words of the former speaker, *well said* Lat. *euge*, Eur., Dem. -but, also, to decline an offer courteously or ironically, *thank you* Lat. *benigne*, Ar.; and in Sup., κάλλιστ', ἐπαινῶ id=Ar. 6. ironically, *finely*, Lat. *belle*, Soph., Eur. D. Quantity a in epic Poets a[^] in attic in later Poets α̃ or ā, as the verse requires.

κάλπις kalpija *vessel for drawing water, a pitcher or ewer*, Od., attic - *an urn for drawing lots or collecting votes*, Anth., Luc. -- *a cinerary urn*, Anth.

κάλτιος kaltioj Sicil. form of Lat. *calceus, a shoe*, Plut.

καλύβη kalubhκαλύπτω I. *a hut, cabin, cell*, Lat. *tugurium*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. *a cover, screen*, Anth.

καλυκοστέφανος kalukostefanoj *crowned with flower-buds*, Anth.

καλυκῶπις kalukwpijὠψ *like a budding flower in face, i. e. blushing, roseate*, Hhymn.

κάλυμμα kalummaκαλῶλύπτω 1. *a head-covering used by women, a hood or veil*, II.; worn by brides, Aesch.; *a covering put over the face of the dead*, Soph. 2. *a grave*, Anth.

κάλυξ kalucκαλύπτω I. *a covering, used only of flowers and fruit* 1. *the shell or pod of plants*, Hdt.; κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασι, i. e. when the fruit is setting, Aesch. 2. *the calyx of a flower, a bud, a rose-bud*, Hhymn., Theocr. II. in Il. 18. 401, κάλυκες seem to be *earrings like flower-cups*.

καλύπτειρα kalupteira kalu/ptira, *a veil*, Anth.

καλυπτός kaluptojverb. adj. of καλύπτω II, *put round so as to cover, enfolding, enveloping*, Soph.

καλύπτρα kaluptra I. *a woman's veil*, Hom., Aesch. -metaph., δνοφερά κ. the dark *veil of night*, Aesch. 2. of land given to queens *as veil-money* [1cf. ζώνη I. 2]1, Plat. II. *the cover or lid of a quiver*, Hdt.

καλύπτω kaluptwlengthd. from Root !καλυβ, v. καλύβη I. *to cover with a thing*, παρδαλέηι μετάφρενον κάλυψεν II.; νυκτι καλύψας id=II.: *simply, to cover*, μέλαν δέ ἐ κῦμα κάλυψεν id=II.; πέτρον χεῖρ ἐκάλυψεν *his hand covered, grasped a stone*, id=II.; *of death*, τέλος θανάτοιο κάλυψεν ὀφθαλμούς id=II., etc.; *of grief*, τὸν δ' ἄχεος νεφέλη ἐκάλυψε id=II.; κ. χθονὶ γυῖα, i. e. *to be buried*, Pind.; also, χθονί, τάφωι κ. *to bury another*, Aesch.:--Mid. *to cover or veil oneself*, Hom.:--Pass., ἀσπίδι κεκαλυμμένος ὦμους II.; ἐν χλαίνῃι κεκαλ. id=II., etc. 2. like κρύπτω, *to cover or conceal*; κ. καρδίαι τι Soph.; Pass., κεκαλυμμένοι ἵππωι *concealed in the horse*, Od. 3. *to cover with dishonour, throw a cloud over*, σὺ μὴ κάλυπτε Ἀθήνας Soph. II. *to put over as a covering*, Lat. *circumdare*, οἱ πέπλοιο πτύγμα' ἐκάλυψεν II.; οἱ ἄσιν καθύπερθε καλύψω *I will put mud over him*, id=II.; ἀμφὶ Μενoitιάδῃι σάκος εὐρὺ καλύψας id=II.

καλχαίνω kalxainwκάλλη properly, *to make purple metaph. to make dark and troublous like a stormy sea, to ponder deeply*, Soph., Eur.

Κάλχας Kalxajfrom καλχαίνω *Calchas the Greek seer at Troy, properly the searcher.*

κάλλη kalxh *the murex or purple limpet.*

καλώδιον kalwdionDim. of κάλως, *a small cord*, Ar., Thuc.

κάλως kalwj I. *a reefing rope, reef*, Od., where the κάλοι are distinguished from πόδες [1sheets]1 and ὑπέραι [1braces]1; κάλως ἐξίεναι *to let out the reefs, i. e. to set all sail*, Eur.; metaph., ἐχθροὶ γὰρ ἐξίασι πάντα δὴ κάλων *are letting out every reef, i. e. using every effort*, id=Eur.; φόνιον ἐξίει κάλων *give a loose to slaughter*, id=Eur.; so, πάντα ἐξιέναι κάλων Ar. II. generally, *a rope, line*, κάλων κατιέναι *to let down a sounding-line*, Hdt. 2. *a cable*, id=Hdt.; πρυμνήτης κ. *a stern cable*, Eur.; ἀπὸ κάλω παραπλεῖν *to be towed along shore*, Thuc.

καλωστρόφος kalwstrofojστρέφω *a rope-maker*, Plut.

καμάκινος kamakinojκάμαξ *made of reed or cane*, Xen.

κάμαξ kamac 1. *a vine-pole, vine-prop*, Il., Hes. 2. *the shaft of a spear*, Aesch., Eur. 3. *the tiller of the rudder*, Luc.

καμάρα kamara Lat. *camera, anything with an arched cover, a covered carriage*, Hdt.

καμασηνες kamashnej *a kind of fish, Anth. Foreign word.*

καματηρός kamathroj I. *toilsome, troublesome, wearisome, Hhymn. - tiring, exhausting, Luc. II. pass. bowed down with toil, broken down, worn out, Hdt. from κάμαϝτος*

κάματος kamatoj κάμνω I. *toil, trouble, labour, Od., Soph., Eur. 2. the effects of toil, distress, weariness, Hom.;* ὕπνω καὶ καμάτῳ ἀρημένος [1so Hor., *ludo fatigatumque somno*]1, Od. II. *that which is earned by toil, ἡμέτερος κάματος our hard-won earnings, id=Od.;* ἀλλότριος κάματος *the earnings of other men's toil, Hes. 2. the result of labour, a work, a thing wrought by the lathe, Anth.*

καματώδης kamatwdhj εἶδος *toilsome, wearisome, Hes., Pind.*

κάμηλος kamhloj 1. *a camel, Hdt., etc.;* κ. ἀμνός *a camel-lamb, i. e. young camel, Ar. 2. ἡ κ. [Ilike ἡ ἵππος]1 the camels in an army, as one might say the camelry, camel-brigade, Hdt. Cf. Hebr. gamal.*

καμινευτήρ kamineuthr αὐλός κ. *the pipe of a smith's bellows, Anth. from καϝμινεύω*

καμινευτής kamineuthj kamineu/s, Luc. from καϝμῑνεύω

καμινεύω kamineuw *to heat in a furnace, Arist. from κάμῑνος*

κάμινος kaminoj καίω *an oven, furnace, kiln, for baking, smelting metals, for burning bricks, Hdt.*

καμινώ kaminw from κάμῑνος *a furnace-woman, Od.*

καμμονίη kammonihepic for καταμονή *the reward of endurance, Il.*

κάμμορος kammorojepic for κατάμορος, *subject to destiny, i. e. ill-fated, Od.*

κάμνω kamnw lengthd. from the Root !καμ I. trans. *to work of smith's work, σκῆπτρον, τὸ μὲν Ἡφαιστος κάμε which he wrought, Il.;* κ. νῆας Od. II. Mid. *to win by toil, τὰς [1 sc. γυναικας]1 αὐτοὶ καμόμεσθα Il. 2. to work or till by labour, Od. III. intr. to work, labour, Thuc.:--then, to be weary, ἀνδρὶ δὲ κεκμηῶτι μένος οἴνος ἀέξει Il.;* οὐδέ τι γυῖα κάμνει *nor is he weary in limb, id=Il.;* περὶ δ' ἔγχεϊ χεῖρα καμεῖται *he will have his hand weary in grasping the spear, id=Il.:--c. part., κάμνει πολεμίζων,*

ἐλαύνων *is weary of fighting, rowing, id=Il.*; οὐκ ἔκαμον τανύων *I found no trouble in stringing the bow, i. e. did it without trouble, Od.*; οὔτοι καμουμαι λέγουσα *I shall never be tired of saying, Aesch., etc.* 2. *to be sick or ill, suffer under illness, οἱ κάμνοντες the sick, Hdt., etc.*; so, κάμνειν νόσον Eur.; κ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς Hdt. 3. *generally, to suffer, be distressed or afflicted, στρατοῦ καμόντος Aesch.*; οὐ καμεῖ *will not have to complain, Soph.*; οὐκ ἴσον καμών ἐμοὶ λύπης *not having borne an equal share of grief with me, id=Soph.* 4. οἱ καμόντες [1 aor. part.] *those who have done their work, Lat. defuncti, i. e. the dead, Hom.*; so, κεκμηκότες Eur., Thuc.

καμπή *kamph* κάμπτω I. *a bending, winding, of a river, Hdt.* II. *the turning in a race-course, turning-post, Ar. metaph., μῦθον ἐς καμπὴν ἄγειν to bring a speech to its middle or turning point, Eur.*; καμπὰς ποιεῖσθαι Plat.

κάμπιμος *kampimoj* from καμπή *bent, turning, Eur.*

καμπτήρ *kampthr* κάμπτω I. *a bend, an angle, Xen.* II. *the turning-point in the δίαυλος, the goal, Arist. metaph., κ. πύματος life's last turn or course, Anth.*

κάμπτω *kamptw* lengthd. from Root !καμπ, v. καμπή I. *to bend, curve, ὄφρα ἰτὺν κάμψῃ that he may bend it into a chariot-rail, Il.*; γόνυ κ. *to bend the knee so as to sit down and rest, id=Il.*; οὐ κάμπτων γόνυ, *i. e. never resting, Aesch.*; so, κ. κῶλα Soph.; then, κάμπτειν alone, *to sit down, rest, id=Soph.*;--also, γόνυ κ. *to bend the knee in worship, Ntest.* II. *to turn or guide a horse or chariot round the turning-post [1καμπή II]1*; hence, of the horse or chariot, κάμψαι διαύλου θάτερον κῶλον πάλιν *to double the post [1καμπτήρ]1 and return along the second half of the δίαυλος, Aesch.*; κάμπτοντος ἵππου *as the horse was turning, Soph.*;--metaph., κ. βίον *to make the last turn in the course of life, id=Soph.*; κ. βίου τέλος Eur. 2. *so also of seamen, to double a headland, ἄκρην κ. Hdt.*; also, κ. περὶ ἄκραν Ar.; κ. κόλπον *to wind round the bay, Hdt.* 3. *absol., πάλιν κ. to turn back, Eur.*; ἐγγὺς τῶν ἐμῶν κάμπτεις φρενῶν *thou comest near my meaning, id=Eur.* III. *metaph., like Lat. flectere, κάμπτειν τινά to bend or bow one down, Pind.*;--Pass. *to be bowed down, Aesch., Thuc.*; κάμπτομαι *I submit, Plat.*

καμπύλος *kampuloj* κάμπτω *bent, crooked, curved, of a bow, Il.*; of wheels, *id=Il.*; of chariots, *id=Il.*

καμψίπους *kamyipouj* *bending the foot, i. e. swift-running, Aesch.*

κανάβινος kanabinoj *of or for a block-figure, σῶμα κ. a body so lean as to be a mere skeleton, Anth. from κάναῶβος*

κάναβος kanaboj *a wooden block round which artists moulded wax or clay, a block-figure.*

κάναθρον kanaqron *κάννα a cane or wicker carriage, Xen.*

κάναστρον kanastron ka/neon, *a dish, epic, Hom.*

καναχέω kanaxew *to ring, clash, clang, of metal, Od. from καῶναῶχή*

καναχηδά kanaxhda *with a sharp loud noise, of water, Hes.*

καναχή kanaxh *a sharp sound the ring or clang of metal, Il., Soph.; kanaxḗ d' 25hn 3hmi4onoi7in loud rang their tramp, Od.; ὀδόντων καναχή a gnashing of teeth, Il.; καναχὰ αὐλῶν the sound of flutes, Pind. [1For Verb κανάσσω v. ἐγ-κανάσσω.]1*

καναχῆς kanaxhj *of water, plashing, Aesch.*

καναχίζω kanaxizw *only in imperf. kanaxe/w, to ring, Hom.*

κάνδυσ kanduj *a Median cloak with sleeves, Xen.*

κάνεον kaneon *κάννα a basket of reed or cane, a bread-basket, Lat. canistrum, Hom., Hdt., attic; also made of metal, Hom. --it was used for the sacred barley at sacrifices, ἔχεν οὐλὰς ἐν κανέῳ Od.*

κάνης kanhj *κάννα a mat of reeds such as the Athen. women took with them when they went out, Lex Solonis ap. Plut.*

κανηφορέω kanhforew *to carry the sacred basket in procession, Ar. from κανηφόρος*

κανηφορία kanhforia *the office of κανηφόρος, Plat. from καῶνηφόρος*

κανηφόρος kanhforoj *φέρω carrying a basket - Κανηφόροι, αἱ, Basket-bearers, at Athens, maidens who carried on their heads baskets containing the sacred things used at the feasts of Demeter, Bacchus and Athena, Ar.*

κάνθαρος kanqaroj I. Lat. *cantharus*, a beetle worshipped in Egypt, Aesch., etc. II. a Naxian boat, Ar. III. a mark or knot like a beetle, on the tongue of the Egyptian god Apis, Hdt.

κανθήλια kanqhlia Lat. *clitellae*, a pack-saddle, or the panniers at the sides of a pack-saddle, Ar.

κανθήλιος kanqhlioj ka/nqwn, a large sort of ass for carrying burdens, a pack-ass, Xen., Plat., etc.

κάνθων kanqwn kanqh/lios, a pack-ass, Ar., Anth.

καννάβινος kannabinoj *hempen, of hemp, like it*, Anth. from κάνναβις

κάνναβις kannabij *hemp*, Hdt., etc.;--it was burnt, so as to medicate vapour-baths, id=Hdt.

κάνναβος kannaboj ka/nabos.

κάννα kanna a reed, Lat. *canna* in pl. a reed-fence, railing, Ar.

καννόμον kannomon for κὰν [1i. e. κατὰ]1 νόμον.

κανονίζω kanonizw κανών *to measure by rule*, Longin. *to regulate, square*, Arist., Anth.

κανόνισμα kanonisma kanw/n I. 3, Anth.

κανονίς kanonij a ruler, Anth.

κὰν kan *crasis for καὶ ἄν or καὶ ἐάν* I. for καὶ ἄν, Hes., attic; κακὸν δὲ κὰν ἐν ἡμέρᾳ γνοίης μιᾷ Soph. -later, κὰν came to be used, even when the Verb in apodosis was of a tense that could not be joined with ἄν, as, κὰν εἰ πολλαὶ [αἰ ἀρεταί] εἰσιν, for ὧσι, Plat. II. for καὶ ἄν or καὶ ἐάν, *and if, even if, although*, Soph., Ar., etc.

Κάνωβος Kanwboj *Canopus*, a town in lower Egypt, Hdt., etc.; famed for its temple of Serapis, who was called Κανωβίτης, Anth. -the Westernmost mouth of the Nile was called the Κανωβικὸν στόμα, Hdt.

κανών kanwn κάννα I. *any straight rod or bar* 1. in Hom. the κανόνες of a shield seem to have been *two rods* running across the hollow of the shield, through which the arm

was passed. 2. *a rod used in weaving, the shuttle or quill*, by which the threads of the woof [1πηνίον]1 were passed between those of the warp [1μίτοσ]1, Il. 3. *a rule* used by masons or carpenters, Eur., Xen., etc. b. *a ruler*, Anth. c. metaph., ἀκτίς ἡλίου, κανὼν σαφῆς, Milton's "long-levell'd rule of light," Eur. 4. *the beam or tongue of the balance*, Anth. 5. in pl. *the keys or stops of the flute*, id=Anth. II. metaph., like Lat. *regula, norma, a rule, standard* of excellence, Eur.;--in Chronology, κανόνες χρονικοί were *chief epochs or eras*, Plut.

κάπετος *kapetojfor σκάπετος, from σκάπτω a ditch, trench, Il. - a hole, grave, id=Il., Soph.*

καπηλεία *kaphleia retail trade, tavern-keeping, Plat. from κάπηλος*

καπηλεῖον *kaphleion the shop of a κάπηλος, esp. a tavern, Lat. caupona, Ar. from καῶπηλεύω*

καπηλεύω *kaphleuwκάπηλος I. to be a retail-dealer, Hdt.; δι' ἀψύχου βορᾶς σίτοις καπήλευ' drive a trade, chaffer with your vegetable food, Eur. II. c. acc. to sell by retail, Hdt. -metaph., καπηλεύειν μάχην to make a trade of war, Lat. cauponari bellum, Aesch.; καπηλεύουσα τὸν βίον playing tricks with life, corrupting it, Anth.; κ. τὸν λόγον τοῦ θεοῦ Ntest.*

καπηλικός *kaphlikojκάπηλος 1. of or for a retail dealer --h(kaphlikh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 καπηλεία, Plat. 2. like a petty trader, knavish, Anth. -adv., καπηλικῶς ἔχειν to be vamped up for sale, Ar.*

καπηλῖς *kaphlijfem. of κάπηλος Lat. copā, Ar.*

κάπηλος *kaphloj 1. a retail-dealer, huckster, hawker, peddler, higgler, Lat. institor, Hdt., attic; opp. to the merchant [1ἔμποροσ]1, Xen., etc.; applied to Darius because of his finance-regulations, Hdt. - κ. ἀσπίδων, ὄπλων a dealer in., Ar. 2. a tavern-keeper, publican, Lat. caupo, id=Ar., etc. 3. metaph., κ. πονηρίας a dealer in petty roguery, Dem.*

κάπη *kaphv. κάπτω a crib for the food of cattle, manger, Hom.*

καπίθη *kapiqh a measure containing two χοίνικες, Xen. Prob. a Persian word.*

κάπνη *kapnh kapnodo/xh, Ar.*

καπνίζω kapnizwκαπνός I. *to make smoke, i. e. to make a fire*, II. II. *to smoke, blacken with smoke*, Dem. 2. intr. *to be black with smoke*, Ar.

κάπνισμα kapnismafrom καπνίζω *incense*, Anth.

καπνοδόκη kapnodokhδέχομαι *properly, a smoke-receiver, i. e. a hole in the roof for the smoke to pass through*, Hdt.

καπνόομαι kapnoomai Pass. *to be turned into smoke, burnt to ashes*, Pind., Eur.
from καπνός

καπνός kapnoj *smoke*, Hom., etc.; proverb., καπνοῦ σκιά *shadow of smoke, of things worth nothing*, Soph.; περὶ καπνοῦ στενολεσχεῖν *to quibble about smoke*, Ar.; γραμμάτων καπνοί *learned trifles*, Eur.

Καππαδοκαί Kappadokai *the Cappadocians, notorious as knaves and cowards*, Hdt.

Καππαδοκίζω Kappadokizwfrom Καππαδοκαί *to favour the Cappadocians*, Hdt. -
Pass. *to play the Cappadocian*, Anth.

κάππα kappa Κ, κ, κάππα, τό, indecl., tenth letter in Gr. alphabet as numeral κ41 20, but κ`20, 000 - κ is the tenuis guttural mute, related to the medial γ and the aspir. χ. Changes of κ in the Gr. dialects 1. ionic κ replaces χ, as κιθών δέκομαι κύθη for χιτών δέχομαι χύτρα -it represents π, as κου κοτε κως, etc., for που ποτε πως, etc.; so, ἴσκε ἔσπεν, ἵππος Lat. *equus*. 2. doric κ is interchanged with τ, as ὄκα ἄλλοκα τῆνος for ὅτε ἄλλοτε κεῖνος.

κάππαρις kapparij *the caper-plant, or its fruit, the caper*, Lat. *capparis*, Arist. deriv. uncertain

καπποφόρος kappoforojφέρω *marked with a κάππα*, Luc.

καππυρίζω kappurizw *to catch, take fire*, aor1 part. καππυρίσασα Theocr. for καταπυρίζω

καπράω kaprawκάπρος metaph. *to be lewd or lecherous*, Ar.

κάπριος kaprioj I. *a wild boar*, II.; also, σῦς κάπριος id=II. poet. for κάπρος, II. as adj. κάπριος, ον, *like a wild boar*, Hdt.

κάπρος kaproj *the boar, wild boar*, Lat. *aper*, II., etc.; also, σῦς κάπρος id=II.

καπροφόνος **kaprofonoj** ένω *killing wild boars*, Anth.

κάπτω **kaptwlengthd.** from Root !καπ, v. κάπη *to gulp down*, Ar., etc.: cf. κεκαφηώς.

καπυρός **kapuroj** I. *dried by the air, dry*, Theocr. 2. act. *drying, parching*, id=Theocr. II. **metaph. of sound**, καπυρόν γελᾶν *to laugh loud*, Anth.; κ. στόμα *a loud, clear-sounding voice*, Theocr., Mosch.; κ. συρίζειν *to play clearly on the syrinx*, Luc.

καραβοπρόσωπος **karaboproswoj** *with the face of a* κάραβος, Luc.

κάραβος **karaboj** *the stag-beetle*, Arist.

καραδοκέω **karadokew** *to watch with outstretched head, i. e. to watch eagerly or anxiously*, Hdt., Eur., Xen. --also, κ. εἶς τινα *to look eagerly at one*, Ar.

καράκαλλον **karakallon** *a hood*, Lat. *caracalla*, Anth.

καρानιστήρ **karanisthr** *beheading, capital*, Aesch.

καρानιστής **karanisthj** ka/ra non, Eur.

κάρανον **karanonv.** κάρηνον.

κάρανος **karanoj**κάρα *a chief*, Xen.

καρανόω **karanow**κάρανον *to achieve*, Aesch.

κάρα **karapoet.** for κεφαλή 1. *the head*, Il., etc. 2. *the head or top of anything, as of a mountain*, Hes.; *the edge or brim of a cup*, Soph. 3. in attic Poets, it is used like κεφαλή, **periphr. for a person**, Οιδίπου κάρα, i. e. Οιδίπους, Soph.; ὦ κασίγνητον κ., for ὦ κασίγνητε, id=Soph., etc.

καρατομέω **karatomew** *to cut off the head, behead*, Eur.

καράτομος **karatomoj**τέμνω 1. *beheaded*, Eur.; κ. ἐρημία νεανίδων, i. e. *their slaughter*, id=Eur. 2. *cut off from the head*, κ. χλιδαί *one's shorn locks*, Soph.

κάρβανος **karbanoj** ba/rbaros *outlandish, foreign*, Aesch. Foreign word.

καρβάτιναι **karbatinai** *shoes of undressed leather, brogues*, Xen. deriv. uncertain

κάρδαμον **kardamon** a kind of *crass*, Lat. *nasturtium*, or *its seed*, which was eaten like mustard by the Persians, Xen.; in pl. *crasses*, Ar.;--metaph., βλέπειν κάρδαμα, i. e. look *sharp and stinging*, id=Ar.

καρδία **kardia** I. *the heart*, ἐν στέρνοισι κραδίη πατάσσει II.; κραδίη ἔξω στήθεος ἐκθρόσκει, of one *panic-stricken*, id=II.; οἰδάνεται κραδίη χόλω id=II., etc.; ἐκ τῆς καρδίας φιλεῖν Ar.; τὰ πὸ καρδίας λέγειν, Lat. *ex animo*, to speak *freely*, Eur. II. *the stomach*, Thuc.

καρδιογνώστης **kardiognwsthj** *knower of hearts*, Ntest.

καρδιόδηκτος **kardiodyhktos** δάκνω *gnawing the heart*, Aesch.

καρδιουλκέω **kardioulkew** ἔλκω *to draw the heart out of the victim*, Luc.

κάρδοπος **kardopoj** *a kneading-trough*, Ar.

καρηκομώντες **karhkomowntej** κομάω *with hair on the head, long-haired*, of the Achaians, who let all their hair grow [1whereas the Abantes, who wore theirs long only at the back of the head, were called ὄπιθεν κομόωντες]1, II.

κάρηνον **karhnon** κάρη 1. *the head*, mostly in pl., ἀνδρῶν κάρηνα, periphr. for ἄνδρες, II.; νεκύων κ., for νέκυες, Od.; βοῶν κ., as we say, so many *head* of cattle, II. 2. *metaph. of mountain-peaks*, Οὐλύμποιο κ. id=II.; and of towns, *a citadel*, id=II.

Καρικός **Karikoj** *Carian*, Soph.; Κ. ἀυλήματα *dirges*, Ar.

Καρίνη **Karinh** *a Carian woman*, Phan. ap. Plut.

Κάριος **Karioj** Kariko/s, Hdt.

καρίς **karij** *a shrimp or prawn*, Ar.

καρκαίρω **karkairw** *to quake* under the feet of men and horses, Lat. *tremere*, II. [1Formed from the sound.]1

καρκίνος **karkinoj** I. *a crab*, Lat. *cancer*, Batr., Ar., Plat. -proverb., οὐποτε ποιήσεις τὸν καρκίνον ὀρθὰ βαδίξειν Ar. II. *a pair of tongs*, Anth. karki/na *compasses*, id=Anth.

καρκινόχειρες **karkinoxeirej** *with crab's claws for hands*, Luc.

Κάρνεια Karneia *a festival held in honour of Apollo Κάρνειος by the Spartans, during nine days of the attic month Metageitnion, called by them Καρνείος μήν, Eur., Thuc.*

Κάρπαθος Karpaθoj *Carpathus, an island between Crete and Rhodes, Hom.*

καρπαία karpaia *a mimic dance of the Thessalians, Xen. Perh. from ἀρπάζω.*

καρπάλιμος karpalimojv. κραιπνός 1. *swift, Lat. rapidus, Il. adv. -μως, swiftly, rapidly, id=Il. 2. in Pind., γένυες κ. eager jaws.*

Κάρ Kar *a Carian, Il., etc.; fem. Κάριρα, id=Il. -the Carians hired themselves out as mercenaries, and were used to spare the lives of the citizen-soldiers; hence, ἐν τῷ Καρὶ κινδυνεύειν to make the risk, not with one's own person, but with a Carian, Lat. experimentum facere in corpore vili, Eur.*

κάρ kar I. *hair cut off, a lock of hair, [1cf. κείρω, ἀ-καρήσ]1, τίω δέ μιν ἐν καῷρός αἴση I value him but at a hair's worth, flocci eum facio, Il. II. also κάρρα, κάρη, head, ἐπὶ κάρ head- long, id=Il.*

καρπίζω karpizwκαρπός *to make fruitful, fertilise, Eur.*

κάρπιμος karpimoj *fruit-bearing, fruitful, Aesch., Eur., etc. - κάρπιμα, τά, fruit-trees or corn-fields, Ar.; κάρπιμα ἀγαθά property that yields a produce, opp. to ἄκαρπα, Arist. -metaph., τῶν ξένων τοὺς κ. rich foreigners from whom money can be wrung, Ar.*

καρπογένεθλος karpogeneθloj *fruit-producing, Anth.*

καρπός1 karpoj I. *fruit, καρπὸς ἀρούρης, i. e. corn, Il.; so, κ. Δήμητρος Hdt., etc.; of trees, Od., etc. II. generally, produce, returns, profits, Hdt., etc.; οἱ καρποὶ ἐκ τῶν ἀγγελῶν the produce of the herds, Xen. III. of actions, fruit, result, profit, εἰ καρπὸς ἔσται θεσφάτοισι if his oracles shall bear fruit, i. e. be fulfilled, Aesch.; γλώσσης ματαίας κ., i. e. curses, id=Aesch.; κ. ἐπέων οὐ κατέφθινε, i. e. poesy, Pind.; κ. φρενῶν wisdom, id=Pind.*

καρπός2 karpoj *the wrist, Hom., etc.*

καρποτόκος karpotokojτίκτω *bearing fruit, Anth.*

καρποφάγος karpofagoj φαῶγειν *living on fruit*, Arist.

καρποφθόρος karpofqoroj φθείρω *spoiling fruit*, Anth.

καρποφορέω karpoforew *to bear fruit*, Xen. from καρποφόρος

καρποφόρος karpoforoj φέρω *fruit-bearing, fruitful, of trees*, Hdt., Xen.; *of lands*, Pind., Eur.; *of Demeter*, Ar.

καρποφύλαξ karpofulac *watcher of fruit*, Anth.

καρπώω karpow καρπός I. *to bear fruit or bear as fruit*, Aesch. II. Mid. *to get fruit for oneself, i. e., 1. to reap crops from land*, Hdt., Aesch. metaph. *to exhaust or drain, τὴν Ἑλλάδα* Ar. 2. *to enjoy the interest of money*, Dem.; so in perf. pass., τὸ ἐργαστήριον κεκαρπωμένος *enjoying the profits of the shop*, id=Dem. -absol. *to make profit*, Ar. 3. *to reap the fruits of, enjoy the free use of*, Thuc., etc. --then, 4. simply, *to enjoy*, Soph., Eur., etc. - sometimes in bad sense, καρποῦσθαι τὴν ἁμαρτίαν Aesch.; πένθη Eur.

κάρπωσις karpwsij from καρπώω *use or profit*, Xen.

κάρτα kartakάρτος κράτος 1. *very, very, much, extremely*, Lat. *valde, admodum*. 2. *beyond measure, in good earnest*, κ. ἐγχώριος *a thorough native*, Aesch.; κ. ὦν ἐπώνυμος *true to thy name*, id=Aesch.; κ. δ' εἰμὶ τοῦ πατρὸς *all on my father's side*, id=Aesch. 3. καὶ κάρτα, *used to increase the force of a previous statement, really and truly, most certainly*, Hdt., Soph.; so, τὸ κάρτα, with iron. sense, *in good sooth, with a vengeance*, Hdt.

καρτερέω karterew καρτερός I. *to be steadfast, patient, staunch*, Soph., etc.; with a prep., κ. πρὸς τι *to hold up against a thing*, Xen., etc.:--with a part. *to persevere in doing*, Eur.: absol., τὰ δειν' ἐκαρτέρουν *was strangely obdurate or obstinate*, Soph. II. c. acc. rei, *to bear patiently*, Eur., Xen.:--Pass., κεκαρτέρηται τὰμὰ *my time for patience is over*, Eur.

καρτέρημα karterhma *an act of patience*, Plat. from καρτερέω

καρτέρησις karterhsij from καρτερέω 1. *a bearing patiently, patience*, Plat. 2. c. gen. *patient endurance of a thing*, id=Plat.

καρτερία karteriakαρτερός *patient endurance, patience, opp. to μαλακία*, Xen., Plat.

καρτερικός *karterikoj* καρτερός *capable of endurance, patient, Xen., Arist.*

καρτερόθυμος *karteroqumoj* *stout-hearted, Hom., Hes. generally, strong, mighty, άνεμοι Hes.*

καρτερός *karteroj* κάρτος *kratero/s I. strong, staunch, stout, sturdy; c. inf., καρτερός* ἐνάγειν *strong to kill, Il.; τὰ καρτερώτατα the strongest, Soph. 2. c. gen. possessed of a thing, lord or master of it, Theogn., Theocr. 3. like καρτερικός, steadfast, patient, πρὸς πάντα Xen. obstinate, Plat. 4. of things, strong, mighty, potent, ὄρκος Il.; κ. ἔργα deeds of might, id=Il.; κ. μάχη strongly contested, desperate, Hdt., Thuc.; --τὸ καρτερόν, τόλμης τὸ κ. the extremity of daring, Eur. - κατὰ τὸ καρτερόν by force, Hdt., Ar., etc.; so, πρὸς τὸ καρτερόν Aesch.; τὸ καρτερόν, absol., Theocr. 5. of place, like ὀχυρός, strong, Thuc.; τὸ καρτερώτερον τοῦ χωρίου id=Thuc. II. adv. -ρῶς, strongly, etc., κ. ὑπνοῦσθαι to sleep soundly, Hdt. III. the common comp. and Sup. are κρείσσων and κράτιστος [1qq. v.]¹ but the regular forms καρτερώτερος, -ώτατος, occur now and then, Pind., attic*

καρτερούντως *karterountwjadverb of καρτερέω strongly, stoutly, Plat.*

καρτερόχειρ *karteroxeir strong-handed, Hhymn.*

κάρτος *kartojepic for κράτος strength, vigour, courage, Hom., Hes.*

καρτύνω *kartunwepic for κρατύνω.*

Καρούαι *Karuai I. a place in Laconia with a famous temple of Artemis, Thuc. - hence, II. Καρυαίτις, ή, a name of Artemis*

Καρυατίζω *Karuatizwfrom Καρούαι to dance the Caryatic dance, Luc.*

καρύκη *karukh a Persian dish, composed of blood and rich spices, Luc.*

καρύκινος *karukinojfrom καῤῥύκη dark-red, Xen.*

καρυκοποιέω *karukopoiew to make a καρύκη or rich sauce, Ar.*

καρουναύτης *karuonauthj one who sails in a nut-shell, Luc.*

κάρυον *karuon* any kind of *nut*, Ar., Xen.; distinguished into various kinds, as κ. βασιλικά or Περσικά, *walnuts*, also called simply κάρυα, Batr.; κ. κασταναϊκά or κασταναῖα *chestnuts*, etc.

καρύσσω *karusswdoric* for κηρύσσω.

καρφαλέος *karfaleoj* κάρφω *dry, parched*, Od. -of sound, καρφαλέον ἄσπις ἄυσε *the shield rang dry, i. e. hollow*, Il.

κάρφη *karfh* κάρφω *dry grass, hay*, Xen.

καρφηρός *karfhroj* of *dry straw*, Eur. from κάρφος

καρφίτης *karfithj* built of *dry straws*, Anth. from κάρφος

κάρφος *karfoj* a *dry stalk*, Lat. *palea, stipula, a chip of wood*, Ar. in pl. *the dry sticks of cinnamon*, Hdt.; *dry twigs, chips, straws, bits of wool*, such as birds make nests of, Ar. from κάρφω

κάρφω *karfwto* *dry up, wither*, κάρψω χροά καλόν *I will wither the fair skin, wrinkle it*, Od.; ἠέλιος χροά κάρφει Hes.

καρχαλέος *karxaleoj* rough, δίψη καρχαλέοι *rough in the throat with thirst*, Virgil's *siti asper*, Il. deriv. uncertain

καρχαρόδους *karxarodouj* from κάρχα^ωρος *with sharp, jagged teeth*, of dogs, Il.; applied to Cleon by Ar.

καρχαρόδων *karxarodwn* karxa[^]ro/dous, Theocr.

κάρχαρος *karxaroj* sharp-pointed, jagged, with sharp or jagged teeth, κάρχαρον μειδήσας, of the wolf, Babr. --metaph. sharp, biting, of language, Luc.

Καρχηδονίζω *Karxhdonizw* to side with the Carthaginians, Plut. from Καρχηδών

Καρχηδών *Karxhdwn* Carthage, Hdt. -adj. Καρχηδόνιος, α, ον, *Carthaginian*, id=Hdt.

καρχήσιον *karxhsion* I. a drinking-cup narrower in the middle than the top and bottom, Sapph., etc. II. the mast-head of a ship, Pind., etc.; in pl., Eur.

κασαλβάζω *kasalbazw* to abuse in harlot fashion, Ar. from καῶσαλβάς

κασαλβάς *kasalbaj* a courtesan, harlot, Ar. like κάσσα

κάσας *kasaj* a carpet or skin to sit upon, a saddle, Xen. Prob. a Persian word.

κασία *kasia* cassia, an Arabian spice like cinnamon, but of inferior quality, Hdt. A foreign word.

κασιγνήτη *kasignhthfem.* of κασίγνητος a sister, Hom., etc.

κασίγνητος *kasignhtoj* κάσις, γίγνομαι I. a brother, Hom., etc. -in more general sense, a cousin, II. II. as adj., κασίγνητος, η, ον, brotherly, sisterly, Soph., Eur.

κάσις *kasij* a brother, Aesch., Soph. - a sister, Eur.

Κασσιτερίδες *Kassiteridej* the Cassiterides or tin-islands, prob. the Scilly islands and Cornwall, Hdt. from κασσίῳτερος

κασσίτερος *kassiteroj* tin, Lat. *stannum*, II. It was melted, and then cast upon χαλκός, hence χεῦμα κασσιτέροιο a plating of tin, id=II. A foreign word.

κάσσυμα *kassuma* anything stitched, esp. the sole stitched under a shoe or sandal, a shoe-sole, Ar.; metaph., ὑποδύσασθαι ἐχθρῶν παρ' ἀνδρῶν καττύματα to put on shoes made by an enemy, id=Ar. from κασσῦω

κασσύω *kassuw* prob. for κατα-σύω, though σύω only occurs in Lat. *suo* I. to stitch or sew together like a shoemaker, Plat. II. metaph. to stitch up a plot, like Lat. *dolos suere*, Ar.

Κασταλία *Kastalia* the famous spring of the Muses on Mt. Parnassus, Hdt., Soph., etc. Prob. akin to καθαρός, Lat. *castus*.

Καστόρειος *Kastoreioj* of or for Castor;-- τὸ Κ. μέλος, a martial song, set to the flute, used in celebrating victories in the chariot-race [1Castor being the inventor of the ξυνωρίς]1, Pind., Plut.; ὁ Κ. ὕμνος Pind.

καστορίδες *kastoridej* a Laconian breed of hounds, first reared by Castor, Anth. also καστόρια κύνες Xen.

Κάστωρ Kastwr *Castor*, son of Zeus [1or Tyndareus]1 and Leda, brother of Pollux,
Hom.

κάστωρ kastwr *the beaver*, Hdt.

καταβάδην katabadhēn *going down or downstairs* cf. ἀναβάδην.

καταβαθμός katabaqmoj *a descent, name of the steep descent from Nubia to Egypt*,
Aesch.

καταβαίνω katabainwfut. -βήσομαι perf. -βέβηκα aor2 κατέβην poet. 3rd pl.

κατέβαν imperat. κατάβηθι or κατάβα epic 1st pl. subj. καταβείομεν epic 1st pl.

subj. καταβείομεν for -βῶμεν Mid., epic 3rd sg. aor1 κατεβήσετο imperat.

καταβήσεο I. *to step down, go or come down*, Lat. *descendere*, ἐξ ὄρους from the
mountain, Il.; κ. πόλιος *to go down from the city*, id=Il.; κ. δίφρου *to dismount* from
the chariot, id=Il.; c. acc. loci, θάλαμον κατεβήσετο *she came down* to her chamber,
Od. -but also c. acc., κατέβαιν' ὑπερώϊα *she came down from the upper floor*, id=Od.;

κλίμακα κατεβήσετο *came down* the ladder, id=Od.; absol. *to come down stairs*, Ar.;

hence in Pass., ἵππος καταβαίνεται *the horse is dismounted from*, Xen. 2. *to go down*
from the inland parts to the sea, esp. from central Asia [1cf. ἀναβαίνω II. 3]1, Hdt.; κ.

ἐς Πειραιᾶ, Plat. 3. *to come to land, get safe ashore*, Pind. 4. *to go down into the arena*,
κ. ἐπ' ἄεθλα Hdt.; and absol., like Lat. *in certamen descendere*, Soph., Xen. 5. of an
orator, *to come down from the tribune*, κατάβα --answer, καταβήσομαι Ar. 6. πόσσω
κατέβα τοι ἀφ' ἴσω; *at what price did [the robe] come down from the loom* Theocr. II.
metaph., καταβαίνειν εἰς τι *to come to a thing in the course of speaking*, κατέβαινε ἐς
λιτάς *he ended with prayer*, Hdt.; c. part., κατέβαινε παραιτεόμενος *ended in*
begging, id=Hdt.; κ. ἐπὶ τελευτήν Plat. B. trans. *to bring down*, Pind.

καταβακχίομαι katabakxiomai Βάκχος Pass. *to be full of Bacchic frenzy*,

καταβακχιούσθε δρυὸς κλάδοις *in oak-wreath ye rave with Bacchic fury*, Eur.

καταβάλλω kataballwfut. -βαῶν aor2 κατέβαῶν epic 3rd sg. κάββαλε I. *to*
throw down, overthrow, Hom., etc.; κ. εἰς τὸ μηδέν *to bring down* to nothing, Hdt. 2. *to*
strike down with a weapon, *to slay*, Il., Hdt., etc. 3. *to throw or bring into* a certain state,
Eur., Plat. 4. *to cast down or away, cast off, reject*, Xen. II. in milder sense, *to let fall*,
drop down, Hom.; κ. ἰστίαι *to lower sail*, Theogn.; τὰς ὀφρῶς κ. Eur. 2. *to lay down, set*
down, Lat. *deponere*, Il., Ar. 3. *to bring or carry down*, esp. *to the sea-coast*, Hdt. 4. *to*
pay down, yield or bring in, id=Hdt. - *to pay down, pay*, Thuc., etc. -Mid. *to cause to be*

deposited, Dem. 5. *to put in, render*, μαρτυρίαν id=Dem. 6. *to throw down seed, sow*, id=Dem.; κ. φάτιν, Lat. *spargere voces*, Hdt. 7. *to lay down as a foundation*, mostly in Mid., Eur. -Pass., καταβεβλημένος *laid down, ordinary*, Arist.

καταβάπτω *katabaptwfut*. ψω *to dip down into*, Luc.

καταβαρέω *katabarewfut*. ήσω *to weigh down, overload*, Luc.

κατάβασις *katabasij*καταβαίνω 1. *a going down, way down, descent*, Hdt., attic; cf. καταίβασις. 2.] *the descent from Central Asia*, Xen.

καταβασμός *katabasmoj*attic for καταβαθμός.

καταβατέος *katabateoj*verb. adj. of καταβαίνω, I. *one must descend*, Ar., Plat. II. *one must attack*, Ar.

καταβαύζω *katabauzwfut*. ξω *to bark at*, τινός Anth.

καταβεβαιόομαι *katabebaioomai* Dep. *to affirm strongly*, Plut.

καταβιάζομαι *katabiazomaifut*. άσομαι Dep. I. *to constrain*, Thuc. II. Pass. *to be forced*, Plut.

καταβιβάζω *katabibazwfut*. attic -βιβῶ 1. Causal of καταβαίνω *to make to go down, bring down, bring down*, Hdt., Plut. 2. *to bring down by force*, Xen.

καταβιβαστέος *katabibasteoj*from καταβιῶβάζω verbal adj. of καταβιβάζω *to be brought down*, Plat.

καταβιβρώσκω *katabibrwskwfut*. -βρώσομαι aor2 -έβρων perf. pass. -βέβρωμαι aor1 -εβρώθην *to eat up, devour*, Hdt., Plat.

καταβιόω *katabiowfut*. ώσομαι aor2 κατεβίων later aor1 -εβίωσα *to bring life to an end*, Plat.

καταβλάπτω *katablaptwfut*. ψω *to hurt greatly, damage*, Hhymn., Plat.

καταβλέπω *katablepwfut*. ψω *to look down at*, Plut.

καταβλητέος *katablhteoj*verb. adj. of καταβάλλω, Plat.

καταβλητικός *katablhtikoj*καταβάλλω *fit for throwing off horseback*, Xen.

καταβληχάομαι *katablhxaomai* Dep. *to bleat loudly*, Theocr.

καταβλώσκω *katablwskw* *to go down through* a place, c. acc., Od.

καταβοάω *kataboawfut.* -βοήσομαι *ionic* -βώσομαι *to cry down, cry out against*, c. gen., Hdt.; κ. τινῶν ὅτι τὰς σπονδὰς λευκότες εἶεν Thuc.; c. acc. *to bawl down, outcry*, Ar.

καταβοή *kataboh* *an outcry against*, c. gen., Thuc.

καταβόησις *katabohsij* *a crying out against*, Plut.

καταβολή *katabolh* καταβάλλω I. *a throwing or laying down*, Ntest. II. *metaph.*, 1. *a foundation, beginning*, Pind., Ntest. 2. *a paying down*, by instalments, Dem. III. *a periodical attack of illness, a fit, access*, Plat.

καταβόσκω *kataboskwfut.* -βοσκήσω *to feed flocks upon or in* a place, Lat. *depascere*, χῶ τὰν Σαμίαν καταβόσκων *the shepherd* of Samos, Theocr.

καταβόστρυχος *katabostruxoj* *with flowing locks*, Eur.

καταβραβεύω *katabrabeuwfut.* σω *to give judgment against*, c. acc., Ntest. -Pass. *to have judgment given against one*, Dem.

καταβρέχω *katabrexwfut.* ξω Pass., aor1 κατεβρέχθην *to wet through, drench - metaph.*, μέλιτι καταβρέχειν Pind.

καταβρίθω *katabriqwfut.* -βρίσω perf. -βέβριθα I. intr. *to be heavily laden or weighed down by* a thing, c. dat., Hes., Theocr. II. trans. *to weigh down, to outweigh*, ὄλβω κ. βασιλῆας Theocr.

καταβροχθίζω *katabroxqizwfut.* ίσω *to gulp down*, Ar.

καταβρύκω *katabrukw* *to bite in pieces, eat up*, Anth.

καταβυρσόω *katabursowfut.* ὠσω *to cover quite with hides*, Thuc.

κατάγαιος *katagaioj* *ionic for κατάγειος*

καταγγελεύς *kataggeleuj* *kata/ggelos*, Ntest.

καταγγελία *kataggelia* *proclamation*, Luc. from καταγγέλλω

καταγγέλλω *kataggellw* fut. ελῶ 1. *to denounce, betray*, Xen. 2. *to declare*, πόλεμον Lys.

κατάγγελτος *kataggeltoj* from καταγγέλλω *denounced, betrayed*, Thuc.

κατάγειος *katageioj* γῆ *in or under the earth, underground, subterranean*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

Καταγέλα *Katagela* Comic name of a supposed town, with a play on the Sicil. *Gela*, Γέλα καὶ Καταγέλα Ar.

καταγέλαστος *katagelastoj* *ridiculous, absurd*, Hdt., Ar. adv. -τως, Sup. -τότατα, Plat. from καταγελάω

καταγελάω *katagelaw* fut. άσομαι Pass., perf. -γεγέλασμαι 1. *to laugh at, jeer or mock at*, c. gen., Hdt., Ar., etc.; also c. dat., Hdt. -absol. *to laugh scornfully*, Eur., Ar., etc. 2. c. acc. *to laugh down, deride*, Eur. --Pass. *to be derided*, Aesch., Ar., etc.

κατάγελως *katagelwj* *mockery, derision, ridicule*, Lat. *ludibrium*, έμαυτοῦ καταγέλωτα τάδε; *these ornaments which bring ridicule upon me* Aesch.; κ. πλατύς *sheer mockery*, Ar.; ό κ. τῆς πράξεως *the crowning absurdity of the matter*, Plat.

καταγηράσκω *kataghraskwand* -γηράω fut. -γηράσομαι and άσω aor1 -εγήρασα *to grow old*, Lat. *senescere*, Od., Hdt.

καταγίγνομαι *katagignomai* ionic and later -γίνομαι *to abide, dwell*, ap. Dem.

καταγιγνώσκω *katagignwskw* ionic and later -γιγνώσκω fut. -γνώσομαι I. *to remark, discover*, esp. *something to one's prejudice*, οὐκ έπιτήδεα κατά τινος κ. *having formed unfavourable prejudices against one*, Hdt.; καταγνούς του γέροντος τούς τρόπους *having observed his foibles*, Ar. II. c. acc. *criminis, to lay as a charge against a person*, κακίαν, άδικίαν κ. τινός Plat. -Pass., perf. part. κατεγνωσμένος *condemned*, Ntest. 2. c. gen. *criminis*, παρανόμων κ. τινός Dem. 3. c. inf., κ. έαυτοῦ άδικεῖν *to charge oneself with wrong-doing*, Aeschin.; so, κ. έαυτοῦ μη περιέσεσθαι *he passed sentence of non-survival against himself*, Thuc. Pass., καταγνωσθεις νεώτερα προήσσειν *being suspected of doing*, Hdt. III. c. acc. *poenae, to give as judgment or sentence against a person*, κ. τινός θάνατον *to pass sentence of death on one*, Lat. *damnare aliquem mortis*, Thuc. -Pass., θάνατός τινος κατέγνωστο ap. Dem. 2. of a suit, *to decide it against one*, δίκην Ar. -Pass. *to be decided*, Aesch.

καταγινέω **katagineu**ionic for κατάγω I. *to bring down*, Od. II.] *to bring back, recall*, Hdt.

καταγλαίζω **kataglaizw** *to glorify*, Anth.

καταγλωττίζομαι **kataglwttizomaiperf.** κατεγλώττισμαι Pass. *to be talked down*, Ar.

κάταγμα **katagma**κατάγω *wool drawn or spun out, worsted*, Plat. *a flock of wool*, Soph.

καταγνάμπτω **katagnamptwfut.** ψω *to bend down*, Anth.

καταγνάφω **katagnafw** *to comb away, lacerate*, Hdt.

κατάγνυμι **katagnumiinf.** -ύναι καταγνύω fut. κατάξω aor1 κατέαξα part. κατάξας Pass., aor2 κατεάγην opt. κατᾶγειήν perf. κατέᾶγα ionic κατέγηγα perf act in passive sense I. *to break in pieces, shatter, shiver, crack*, Hom., attic 2. *to break up, weaken, enervate*, Eur., Plat. II. Pass. with perf. act. *to be broken*, δόρατα κατεηγότα Hdt.; κατεαγέναι or καταγῆναι τὴν κεφαλὴν *to have the head broken*, Ar., etc.; c. gen., τῆς κεφαλῆς κατέαγε *he has got a bit of his head broken*, id=Ar.

κατάγνωσις **katagnwsij**καταγιγνώσκω I. *a thinking ill of, a low or contemptuous opinion of*, c. gen., Thuc. II. *judgment given against one, condemnation*, id=Thuc., Dem.; τοῦ θανάτου *to death*, Xen.

καταγνωστέος **katagnwsteojverb. adj. of** καταγιγνώσκω *one must condemn*, τινός Luc.

καταγοητεύω **katagohteuwfut.** σω *to enchant, bewitch to cheat or blind by trickery*, τινά Xen.

καταγοράζω **katagorazwfut.** ἄσω *to buy up*, φορτία Dem.

καταγορεύω **katagoreuwfut.** σω *to denounce*, τί τινι Ar., Thuc.; τι πρὸς τινα Xen.

κατάγραφος **katagrafoj** *embroidered*, Luc. from καὶ ᾠτάγραφω

καταγράφω **katagrafwfut.** ψω I. *to scratch away, lacerate*, Hdt. 2. *to engrave, inscribe, νόμους* Plut. 3. *to paint over*, Luc. II. *to fill tablets with writing* Eur. 2. *to write down, register, record*, Plat.

καταγυμνάζω **katagumnazw** *to exercise much, discipline*, Luc.

κατάγω **katagw** fut. ξω **epic inf.** -αξέμεν **aor2** κατήγα^ωγον **perf.** καταγήοχα **I.** *to lead down*, Lat. *deducere*, Od., etc.; *esp. into the nether world*, id=Od.; εἰς Ἄϊδαο id=Od. **2.** *to bring down to the sea-coast*, Il., Xen. **3.** *to bring down from the high seas to land*, Od.; κατ. ναῦν *to bring a ship into port*, Hdt., attic --Pass. *to come to land, land, opp. to ἀνάγεσθαι*, Od., Hdt., attic **b.** κατάγεσθαι παρὰ τινι *to turn in and lodge in a person's house*, Lat. *deversari apud aliquem*, Dem. **4.** *to draw down or out, spin*, Lat. *deducere filum*, Plat. **5.** *to reduce to a certain state*, ἐς κίνδυνον κ. τὴν πόλιν Thuc. **6.** κ. θρίαμβον, Lat. *deducere triumphum*, Plut. *to escort*, like πομπεύω, id=Plut. **7.** κ. γένος *to derive a pedigree*, id=Plut. **8.** κατ. βοᾶν *to lower the voice*, Eur. **II.** *to bring back*, Lat. *reducere*, Od. *to bring home, recall*, Hdt., attic generally, *to restore*, Hdt. - Pass. *to return*, Plat., Xen.

καταγωγή **katagwgh** from κατάγω *a bringing down from the high sea a landing, landing-place*, Thuc. -generally, *a halting-place, inn*, Lat. *statio*, Hdt., Plat.

καταγώγιον **katagwgion** from κατάγω *a place to lodge in, an inn, hotel*, Thuc., Xen., etc.

καταγωνίζομαι **katagwnizomaifut.** attic **ιοῦμαι Dep.** *to struggle against, prevail against, conquer*, Luc. as Pass., καταγωνισθεῖς ὑπό τινος id=Luc.

καταδαίνυμαι **katadainumaifut.** -δαίσομαι **Dep.** *to devour*, Theocr.

καταδάκνω **katadaknwfut.** -δήξομαι *to bite in pieces*, Batr., Theocr.

καταδακρύω **katadakruwfut.** σω *to bewail*, τὴν τύχην Xen. **absol.** *to weep bitterly*, Eur.

καταδαμάζομαι **katadamazomaiaor1 inf.** -δαμάσασθαι **Mid.** *to subdue utterly*, Thuc.

καταδάμναμαι **katadamnamai katada^{ma}/zomai**, Hhymn.

καταδαπανάω **katadapanawfut.** ήσω **I.** *to squander, lavish*, Xen. - Pass., [τὰ χρήματα] καταδεδαπάνητό σφι **Hdt. II.** *to consume entirely, of an army*, Xen.

καταδάπτω **katadaptwfut.** -ψω *to rend in pieces, devour*, Hom. **metaph. in Mid.**, καταδάπτεται ἦτορ Od.

καταδαρθάνω **katadarqanwaor2** -έδαρθον **metaph.** -έδρα^ωθον **2nd pl.** καθραθέτην **perf.** -δεδάρθηκα **1.** *to fall asleep, in aor. to be asleep, sleep*, Od. -in pres. *to be just*

falling asleep, Plat.; perf. καταδεδαρθηκώς *having fallen asleep*, id=Plat. 2. simply to *pass the night*, κατέδαρθον ἐν ὄπλοις Thuc.

καταδατέομαι katadateomaifut. -δάσομαι Mid. *to divide among themselves, tear and devour*, Il.

καταδεής katadehjκαταδέω2 I. *wanting or failing in, lacking a thing*, c. gen., Hdt. absol., *needy*, Dem. 2. comp. καταδεέστερος, *weaker, inferior*, id=Dem., etc. II. adv. -δεῶς, mostly in comp., καταδεεστέρως ἔχειν περί τι *to be very ill off in a thing*, id=Dem.

καταδεῖ katadei impers. *there is wanting*, v. καταδέω2.

καταδείδω katadeidwfut. -δείσω aor1 inf. -δεῖσαι *to fear greatly*, τι Ar., Thuc.

καταδείκνυμι katadeiknumiand -ύω fut. δείξω ionic aor1 κατέδεξα Pass., ionic 3rd sg. plup. κατεδέδεκτο 1. *to discover and make known*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; c. inf. *to give notice that..*, Aeschin. -Pass., c. part., κατεδέδεκτο ἐοῦσα χρηστή *had been proved to be good*, Hdt. 2. *to invent and teach, introduce, exhibit*, Ar., Plat.; c. inf. *to shew how to do*, Hdt., Ar.

καταδειλιάω katadeiliawfut. άσω *to shew signs of fear*, Xen.

καταδέρομαι kataderkomaiaor1 κατεδέρχθην Dep. - *to look down upon*, Od., Soph.

κατάδεσμος katadesmoj *a tie, band a magic knot*, Plat.

καταδεύω katadeuwfut. σω *to wet through*, Il., Hes. -of a river, *to water*, πεδία Eur.

καταδέχομαι katadexomai-de/comai Dep. 1. *to receive, admit*, Plat., etc. 2. *to receive back, take home again*, Oratt. --aor1 pass. καταδεχθῆναι in pass. sense, Luc.

καταδέω1 katadewfut. -δήσω I. *to bind on or to, bind fast*, Hom., Hdt. -Pass., καταδεδεμένος τούς ὀφθαλμούς, *having his eyes bound*, Hdt.; ἐν φόβῳ καταδεθεῖσα Eur.; καταδεῖται ψυχή ὑπὸ τοῦ σώματος Plat. -Mid. *to bind to oneself*, Eur. 2. *to put in bonds, imprison*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; κ. τὴν ἐπὶ θανάτῳ [1sc. δέσιν]1 *to bind him for execution*, Hdt. 3. *to convict and condemn of a crime*, κ. τινα φῶρα εἶναι id=Hdt. II. *to tie down, stop, check*, ἀνέμων κατέδησε κελεύθους Od.; κατέδησε κέλευθα *stopped my course*, id=Od.

καταδέω² katadewfut. -δέησω 1. *to want, lack, need*, c. gen., esp. of numbers, καταδέει πεντεκαίδεκα σταδίων ὡς μὴ εἶναι πεντακοσίων *it wants 15 stadia of being 500*, Hdt. 2. Dep. καταδέομαι *to intreat earnestly*, Lat. *deprecari*, c. gen. pers., Plat.

κατάδηλος katadhloj *quite manifest, plain, visible*, Hdt., Thuc.; κατάδηλον ποιεῖν *to make known, discover*, Hdt., Soph.; κ. εἶναι *to be discovered*, Hdt., Plat.

καταδημαγωγέω katadhmagwgfut. ήσω *to conquer by the arts of a demagogue - Pass. to be so conquered*, Plut.

καταδημοβορέω katadhmoborewfut. ήσω δημοβόρος *to consume publicly*, Il.

καταδιαιτάω katadiaitawfut. ήσω perf. -δεδιήτηκα v. διαιτάω *to decide as arbitrator against, give judgment against* c. gen., Dem. Pass. *to be decided against one*, id=Dem.

καταδιαλλάσσω katadiallasswfut. ξω *to reconcile again*, Ar.

καταδίδωμι katadidwmifut. -δώσω *to give away, intr. to open into*, ή Προποντίς καταδιδοῖ ἐς τὸν Ἑλλήσποντον Hdt.

καταδικάζω katadikazwfut. άσω Pass., aor1 κατεδικάσθην perf. καταδεδίκασμαι I. *to give judgment against a person, pass sentence upon him, condemn him, opp. to αποδικάζω*, c. gen. pers. et acc. rei, κ. τινὸς θάνατον *to pass sentence of death upon him*, Hdt.; c. inf., κ. τινὸς τὰ ἔσχατα παθεῖν *to condemn him to suffer extreme penalties*, Xen. -Mid. *to get sentence given against one*, δίκην καταδικάζεσθαι τινος Thuc. -Pass., καταδικασθεῖς *condemned*, Plat.; c. inf., καταδικάζεται αποθανεῖν Luc.; of the sentence, ἀντέλεγον μὴ δικαίως σφῶν καταδεδικάσθαι *they contended that judgment had been given against them unjustly*, Thuc. II. *to declare by express judgment*, Xen.

καταδίκη katadikh *judgment given against one the damages awarded*, Thuc.

καταδιώκω katadiwkwfut. ξω or ξομαι *to pursue closely*, Thuc.

καταδοκέω katadokewfut. -δόξω *to suppose a thing to any one's prejudice*, c. inf., κ. τινά ποιεῖν τι *to suspect one of doing so and so*, Hdt.; κ. σφέας εἶναι κλῶπας *to suspect them of being thieves*, id=Hdt.; also, οὐκ ἄν κοτε κατέδοξα ἔνθεν ἦν *should never have guessed whose son he was*, id=Hdt.

καταδοξάζω **katadocazwfut.** άσω **katadoke/w**, Xen.

καταδουλόω **katadoulowfut.** ώσω I. *to reduce to slavery, enslave*, Hdt., Thuc. -Pass., καταδεδούλωντο, κατεδουλώθησαν Hdt. 2. Mid. *to make a slave to oneself, to enslave*, id=Hdt., Xen. so in perf. pass., Eur., Plat. II. *to enslave in mind* -Pass., Xen., Plat.

καταδούλωσις **katadoulwsijfrom** καταδουλόω *enslavement, subjugation*, Thuc.

καταδουπέω **katadoupewfut.** ήσω *to fall with a heavy sound*, Anth.

Κατάδουποι **Katadoupoi** *the Cataracts of the Nile*, Hdt. [1Commonly derived from καταδουπέω, as if *downroars.*]1

καταδρέπω **katadrepwfut.** ψω *to strip off from*, τί τινος Hdt.

καταδρομή **katadromh**καταδραμεῖν *an inroad, raid*, Thuc., etc. -metaph. *a vehement attack, invective*, Aeschin.

κατάδρομος **katadromoj**καταδραώμεῖν *overrun, wasted*, Eur.

κατάδρυμμα **katadrumma** *a tearing or rending*, Eur. from καταδρύπτω

καταδρύπτω **katadrupwfut.** -ψω *to tear in pieces, rend*, Anth. - Mid., Hes.

καταδυναστεύω **katadunasteuwfut.** σω *to exercise power over*, Xen.

κατάδυσις **katadusij**καταδύω *a going down into, descent*, Luc.

καταδυσωπέω **kataduswpewfut.** ήσω *to put to the blush by earnest intreaty*, Luc.

καταδύω **kataduwor** -δύνω act. pres. καταδύνω mid. καταδύομαι fut. -δύσομαι aor1 mid. -εδυῶσάμην epic 2nd sg. -δύσεο 3rd sg. -δύσετο aor2 act. κατέδυν perf.

καταδέδυκα I. intr., in act. pres. καταδύνω and mid. καταδύομαι - *to go down, sink, set, of the sun, ήέλιος κατέδυ II.; ές ήέλιον καταδύντα till sun set, Od.; of ships, to be sunk or rather to be disabled* [1v. infr. II]1, Hdt., Thuc. -of persons, καταδεδυκώς *having popped down*, Ar. 2. *to go down into, plunge into*, c. acc., καταδύναι όμιλον, μάχην, δόμον, πόλιν Hom.; foll. by a prep., καταδυσόμεθ' ειςΑἴδαο δόμους *we will go down into..*, Od., etc. -with a notion of secrecy, *to insinuate oneself, steal into*, Plat. 3. *to slink away and lie hid*, καταδύομαι υπό της αισχύνης Xen. 4. *to get into, put on*,

τεύχεα Hom. II. Causal, *to make to sink*, Lat. *submergere*, ἐμὲ καταδύουσι τῷ ἄχει Xen.; mostly in aor1, τοὺς γαυλοὺς καταδύσας Hdt.; καταδῦσαι ναῦν *to cut it down to the water's edge, disable it*, id=Hdt., Thuc.

κατάδω katadwonic -αείδω fut. -ἄσομαι *to sing to*, Lat. *occinere*, and so, I. trans. *to charm or appease by singing*, Luc.; c. dat. *to sing a spell or incantation* [1ἐπωδή]1 to another, Hdt. 2. *to deafen by singing*, Luc. Pass. *to have another sing before one*, id=Luc. II. *to sing by way of incantation*, βάρβαρα μέλη Eur.

καταδωροδοκέω katadwrodokewfut. ἦσω *to take presents, or bribes*, Ar.; so in Mid., id=Ar.

καταειμένος kataeimenojpart. perf. pass. of κατα-έννυμι

καταέννυμι kataennumior -εινύω only in imperf., aor1 and perf. pass. *to clothe, cover*, θριξὶ νέκυν καταείνυσαν II. - Pass., ὄρος καταειμένον ὕλη Od.

καταζαίνω katazainw *to make quite dry, parch quite up*, καταζήνασκε δὲ δαίμων [1ionic aor1]1, Od.

καταζάω katazawfut. -ζήσω *to live on*, Eur., Plat.

καταζεύγνυμι katazeugnumiand -ύω fut. -ζεύξω 1. *to yoke together, yoke*, Pind. -Pass. *to be united*, Plat. 2. Pass., also, *to be straitened, confined, imprisoned*, Hdt., Soph.

κατάζευξις katazeucijfrom καταζεύγνυμι *a yoking together -opp. to ἀνάζευξις, encamping*, Plut.

καταζώννυμι katazwnnumiand -ύω fut. -ζώσω *to gird fast; Mid. to gird for oneself*, Eur.

καταθαμβέομαι kataqambeomai Pass. *to be astonished at*, c. acc., Plut.

καταθάπτω kataqaptwfut. ψω *to bury*, II., Aesch.

καταθαρσύνω kataqarsunwfut. υἱῶν *to embolden or encourage against*, τινὰ πρὸς τὸ μέλλον Plut. -Pass., in form καταθρασύνομαι, Luc.

καταθεάομαι kataqeaomaifut. ἄσομαι Dep. *to look down upon, watch from above*, Xen. -generally, *to contemplate*, id=Xen.

καταθέλω kataqelgwfut. ξω *to subdue by spells or enchantments*, Od.

κατάθελξις kataqelcijfrom καταθέλω *enchantment*, Luc.

καταθεματίζω kataqematizw a)naqemati/zw *to curse*, Ntest.

καταθέω kataqewfut. -θεύσομαι I. *to run down*, Thuc., Xen. of ships, *to run into port*, Xen. II. *to make inroads*, id=Xen. -c. acc. *to overrun* a country, Thuc., Xen.

καταθεωρέω kataqewrewfut. ήσω *to contemplate from above*, Plat.

καταθήγω kataqhgwfut. ξω *to sharpen, whet*, Anth.

καταθελύνω kataqhlunwfut. υῶνῶ *to make womanish*, Luc.

καταθλέω kataqlewfut. ήσω *to exercise oneself much*, ήθληκότες *well-trained*, of soldiers, Plut.

καταθλίβω kataqlibwfut. ψω *to press down, press out* aor. 2 pass. part. καταθλιῶβείς, Plut.

καταθνήσκω kataqnhskwfut. κατα-θανοῦμαι sync. κατθανοῦμαι aor2 κατέθαῶνον epic κάτθαῶνον perf. -τέθνηκα 1. *to die away, be dying*, and in aor2 and perf. *to be dead*, Il., Trag. 2. *to die away, disappear*, Mosch., Bion.

καταθνητός kataqnhtoj *mortal*, Il.

καταθορυβέω kataqorubewfut. ήσω *to cry down*, Plat.

καταθραύω kataqrauwfut. σω *to break in pieces, shatter*, Plat.

καταθρηνέω kataqrhnewfut. ήσω *to bewail, lament, mourn*, Eur.

καταθρώσκω kataqrwskwfut. -θοροῦμαι aor2. κατέθορον *to leap down*, Il.; c. acc., κ. τήν αίμασιήν *to leap down* the wall, Hdt.

καταθυμέω kataqumewfut. ήσω *to be quite cast down, lose all heart*, Xen.

καταθύμιος kataqumiojθυμός I. *in the mind or thoughts*, Od.; μηδέ τί τοι θάνατος κατ. ἔστω *let not death sit heavy on thy heart*, Il. II. *according to one's mind, satisfactory*, Theogn., Hdt.

καταθύω kataquwfut. σω I. *to sacrifice*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *to offer, dedicate*, τὴν δεκάτην Xen. II. Mid., φίλτροις καταθύσομαι *I will compel by magic sacrifices*, Theocr.

καταθωρακίζομαι kataqwrakizomai Pass. *to be armed at all points*, Xen.

καταίβασις kataibasijpoet. for κατάβασις, Anth.

καταιβάτης kataibathjpoet. for καταβάτης καταβαίνω 1. a name of Zeus as *descending in thunder and lightning*, Ar. -also of his thunder, *descending, hurled down*, Aesch. 2. of Ἀχέρον, *that to which one descends, downward*, Eur.

καταιβατός kataibatojpoet. for καταβατός θύραι κ. *gates by which men descend, downward-leading*, Od.

καταιγίζω kataigizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to rush down like a storm*, Aesch. -generally, *to be tempestuous*, Anth.

καταιδέομαι kataideomaifut. mid. -αιδέσομαι aor1 pass. -δέσθην Dep. *to feel shame or reverence before another, stand in awe of him*, Hdt., Soph., etc. c. inf. *to be ashamed to do a thing*, Eur.

καταιθαλόω kataiqalowfut. ὥσω *to burn to ashes*, Eur., Ar. - Pass., [Τροίασ] πυρὶ κατηθαλωμένης Eur.

καταιθύσσω kataiqusswfut. ξω *to wave or float adown*, πλόκαμοι νῶτον καταιθύσσον Pind.; Κάστωρ καταιθύσσει ἐστίαν *Castor sheds his lustre down upon the hearth*, id=Pind.

καταίθω kataiqw *to burn down, burn to ashes*, Aesch., Eur. --metaph. of love, Theocr.

καταικίζω kataikizwfut. attic ἰῶ Pass., perf. κατήκισμαι *to wound severely, to spoil utterly*, Od.; so Mid., Eur.

καταίνεσις katainesij *an agreement a betrothal*, Plut.

καταινέω katainewfut. ἔσω poet. ἦσω 1. *to agree to a thing, approve of it*, c. acc. rei, Hdt.; also c. dat. rei, Thuc. 2. *to agree or promise to do*, c. inf., Pind., Soph.; also, κ. τοῦτον βασιλέα σφίσι εἶναι *to agree that he should be king*, Hdt. 3. *to grant, promise*, Soph. *to promise in marriage, betroth*, Eur.

καταίρω katairwfut. -αῶρῶ I. intr. *to come down, make a swoop*, of birds, Ar.; of persons, Eur., etc. II. of ships, *to put into port, put in*, Thuc.

καταισθάνομαι kataisqanomaifut. -αισθήσομαι Dep. *to come to full perception of*, Soph.

καταίσιος kataisioj *all righteous*, Aesch.

καταισχυντήρ kataisxunthr *a dishonourer*, Aesch.

καταισχύνω kataisxunwfut. υῶνῶ I. *to disgrace, dishonour, put to shame*, Od., Hdt., attic; τὴν σὴν οὐ κατ. φύσιν *I put not thy nature to shame*, i. e. show myself not unworthy of thee, Soph.; ἐμὸν καταίσχυνε χρέος *covered me with dishonour in that my debt remained unpaid*, Pind. II. Mid. *to feel shame before*, θεοῦς Soph.; so in aor1 pass., καταίσχυθηναί, ὅπως μὴ δόξει.. *to be ashamed of being thought*, Thuc.

καταιτιάομαι kataitiaomaifut. ἄσομαι I. Dep. *to accuse, arraign, reproach*, Hdt., Dem. -Mid. *to accuse one another*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. rei, *to lay something to one's charge, impute, ἀμαθίαν* Thuc. II. part. aor1 pass. καταίτιαθεις is used in pass. sense, *an accused person, defendant*, id=Thuc., Xen.

καταῖτυξ kataituc *a low helmet or skull-cap of neat's leather*, Il. deriv. uncertain

καταιωρέομαι kataiwreomai Pass. *to hang down*, κατηωρεῦντο [1ionic imperf.] Hes.

κατακαγχάζω katakagxazwfut. σω *to laugh aloud at*, τινός Anth.

κατακαίριος katakairioj kai/rios, Anth.

κατακαίω katakaiwattic -κάω epic inf. κατακαίμεν fut. -καύσω aor1 κατέκαυσα epic κατέκηα 1st pl. subj. κατακήομεν 1st pl. subj -κείομεν κατακήομεν or -κείομεν for -κήωμεν inf. κατακῆαι syncop. κακκῆαι perf. -κέκαυκα Pass., fut. -καυθήσομαι aor1 κατεκαύθην aor2 κατεκάην perf. -κέκαυμαι cf. καίω I. *to burn down, burn completely*, Hom., Il., Hdt.; κ. τοὺς μάντιας *to burn them alive*, Hdt.; ζῶοντα κατακαυθῆναι id=Hdt. II. Pass., of fire, in tmesi, κατὰ πῦρ ἐκάη *had burnt down, burnt out*, Il.

κατακαλέω katakalewfut. ἔσω *to call down, summon, invite*, Thuc. -Mid., Plut.

κατακαλύπτω *katakaluptw* fut. ψω *to cover up*, Il., Hdt., attic - Mid., in tmesi, κατὰ κροῶτα καλυψάμενος *having covered his head*, Od.; so -καλυψάμενος *alone, having veiled oneself*, Hdt.; and -κεκαλυμμένος *id=Hdt.*, Plat.

κατακάμπτω *katakamptw* fut. ψω *to bend down*, so as to be concave, Plat. -metaph., μ. ἐλπίδας *to bend down, overthrow hopes*, Eur. -Pass. *to be bent* [1by intreaty]1, Aeschin.

κατακάρφομαι *katakarfomai* Pass. *to wither away*, Aesch.

κατακαυχάομαι *katakauxaomai* fut. ἤσομαι Dep. *to boast against one, exult over him*, τινος or κατά τινος Ntest. *to have no fear of*, τινος *id=Ntest.*

κατάκειμαι *katakeimaiepic* 3rd pl. κατακείται ionic -κέαται subj. -κέωμαι Pass., only in pres. and imperf. fut. mid. -κείσομαι 1. *to lie down, lie outstretched*, Hom., Ar.; κατακείω used as fut. of κατάκειμαι κατακείετε οἴκαδ' ἰόντες, Od.; σπείσαντες κατακείομεν [1epic for -κείωμεν]1, *id=Od.*; κακκείοντες ἔβαν [1epic part.]1 they went *to lie down*, Hom. 2. *to lie hid, lurk*, Hom. 3 *to lie stored up*, Lat. *reponi*, Il., Hes. 4. *to lie sick*, Hdt. - also *to lie idle*, Xen. 5. *to recline at meals*, Lat. *accumbere*, πῖνε, κατάκεισο Ar. 6. of land, *to lie sloping to the sea* [1so Hor. *Usticae cubantis*]1, Pind.

κατακείρω *katakeirw* fut. -κερῶ I. *to shear off* -Mid., κ. τὰς κεφαλὰς *to crop their heads close*, Hdt. II. metaph. *to cut away, destroy, squander*, Od.

κατακεκράκτης *katakekraekh* one who cries down, a bawler, Ar.

κατακελεύω *katakeleuw* fut. σω I. *to command silence*, Ar. generally, *to command*, c. inf., Plut. II. of the κελουστής, *to give the time in rowing*, Ar.

κατακερδαίνω *katakerdainw* fut. ἀϞνῶ *to make gain of a thing wrongfully*, Xen.

κατακερματίζω *katakermatizw* fut. attic ιῶ *to change into small coin* generally, *to divide into small parts, to cut up*, Plat.

κατακερτομέω *katakertomew* fut. ἤσω *to rail violently*, Hdt.

κατακηλέω *katakhlew* fut. ἤσω *to charm away*, Lat. *delinire*, Soph.

κατακηρώω *katakhroww* fut. ὠσω *to cover with wax*, Hdt.

κατακηρύσσω *katakhrusswattic* -ττω fut. ξω I. *to proclaim or command by public crier*, Xen. II. *in an auction*, κ. τι εἷς τινα *to order it to be knocked down to one*, Plut.

κατακλαίω *kataklaiwattic* -κλάω fut. κλαύσομαι 1. *to bewail loudly, lament*, Ar.; so in Mid., Eur. 2. absol. *to wail aloud*, id=Eur.

κατακλάω *kataklawimperf.* κατέκλων aor1 -έκλα^ωσα Pass., aor1 -εκλάσθην perf. -κέκλασμαι I. *to break down, break short, snap off*, Il., Hdt. II. metaph. *to break down*, οὐδένα ὄντινα οὐ κατέκλασε *he broke us all down, broke all our hearts*, Plat. Pass., κατεκλάσθη φίλον ἦτορ Od.; φρένας κατεκλάσθη Eur.

κατακλείς *katakleij* *an instrument for fastening doors, a key*, Ar.

κατακλείω *katakleiwionic* -κληῖω old attic -κλήω fut. Ion. -κληῖσω doric κατακλάξω Mid., aor1 κατεκλείσθην ionic doric κατεκλαξάμην Pass., aor1 κατεκλείσθην ionic κατεκληῖσθην perf. κατα-κέκλειμαι or -κέκλεισμαι I. c. acc. pers. *to shut in, inclose a mummy in its case*, Hdt.; τοὺς Ἑλληνας εἰς τὴν νῆσον κ. *to drive them into the island and shut them up there*, Thuc. -Mid. *to shut oneself up*, Xen.; κατακλάξασθαι *to shut up the bride with oneself*, Theocr. 2. metaph., νόμω κ. *to shut up, i. e. to compel, oblige*, Dem.; also, εἰς κίνδυνον μέγιστον κατακεκλειῖσθαι *to be reduced*, id=Dem. II. c. acc. rei, *to shut up, close*, τὰς πυλίδας Hdt.; τὰ ἰρά id=Hdt., etc.

κατακληροδοτέω *kataklhrodoteu* κληρος, δίδωμι fut. ἦσω *to distribute by lot*, Ntest.

κατακληρονομέω *kataklhronomew* fut. ἦσω *to obtain by inheritance*, Plut.

κατακληρόω *kataklhrow* fut. ὠσω *to portion out* -Mid. *to receive as one's portion*, Plut.

κατακλινής *kataklinhj* *sloping*, Anth. from κατακλίνω

κατακλίνω *kataklinwfut.* -κλι^ωνῶ Pass., aor1 κατ-εκλίθην aor2 κατ-εκλίνην part. -κλι^ωνείς fut. -κλι^ωνήσομαι I. *to lay down*, [δόρυ] κατακλίνας ἐπὶ γαίῃ, Od.; κατ. τοὺς Πέρσας εἰς λειμῶνα *having made them recline* [1for dinner]1 in a meadow, Hdt.; κ. τινὰ εἰς Ἄσκληπιοῦ *to lay a sick person in the temple of Aesculapius, that he might sleep there and so be cured*, Ar. --Pass. *to lie at table, sit at meat*, Lat. *accumbere*, Hdt., Ar., etc. II. metaph. *to lay prostrate, overthrow*, Theogn.

κατάκλισις *kataklisij* from κατακλίνω I. *a making one to lie down, seating him at table*, Plat.; ή κ. τοῦ γάμου *the celebration of the marriage feast*, Hdt. II. [1from Pass.]1 *a lying at table, sitting at meat*, Plat.

κατακλύζω *katakluzwfut.* -κλύσω poet. -κλύσσω I. *to dash over, flood, deluge, inundate*, Hdt., etc. -metaph. *to deluge, overwhelm*, Eur., Plat. -Pass., κύματι κατακλυσθῆν [1aor1 inf., poet. for -κλυσθῆναι]1, Aesch. II. *to wash down or away*, Pind. 2. *to wash out, wash away*, Xen.

κατακλυσμός *kataklusmoj* *a deluge, inundation* metaph., Dem.

κατακνάω *kataknawfut.* -κνήσω *to scrape away, make away with*, Ar.

κατακνήθω *kataknhqw* *katakna/w* -Pass., Ar.

κατακνίζω *kataknozwfut.* attic ἰῶ I. *to pull to pieces, shred small*, Luc. II. *to tickle* Pass. *to itch*, Ar.

κατακοιμάω *katakoimawfut.* ήσω I. intr. *to sleep through*, κ. τὴν φυλακὴν *to sleep out the watch*, i. e. *sleep all the time of one's watch*, Hdt.; so, κατακοιμηῆσαι τὴν ἡμέραν Xen. absol. *to go to sleep*, Hdt. II. in Causal sense, *to put to sleep*, Soph. -Pass., aor1 κατακοιμηθῆναι, *to go to sleep, sleep*, II., Hdt.

κατακοιμίζω *katakoimizwfut.* σω *katakoima/w*, II, Plat., Luc.

κατακοινωνέω *katakoinwnewfut.* ήσω *to make one a partaker*, Dem.; κ. τὰ τῆς πόλεως *to share the public property among themselves*, Aeschin.

κατακολουθέω *katakolouqewfut.* ήσω *to follow after, obey*, Plut.

κατακολπίζω *katakolpizwfut.* attic ἰῶ κόλπος *to run into a bay*, Thuc.

κατακολυμβάω *katakolumbawfut.* ήσω *to dive down*, Thuc.

κατακομιδή *katakomidh* *a bringing down to the sea-shore for exportation*, Thuc. from κατακομίζω

κατακομίζω *katakomizwfut.* attic ἰῶ 1. *to bring down, esp. from the inland to the coast*, Thuc. 2. κ. ναῦν *to bring it into harbour*, Dem. 3. metaph. *to bring into a place of refuge*, id=Dem.

κατάκομος *katakomoj* κόμη *with long falling hair*, Eur.

κατακονά *katakonakatakaínw* *diafqora/*, *destruction*, Eur.

κατακονδυλίζω *katakondulizw* κόνδυλος *to buffet sharply*, Aeschin.

κατακοντίζω *katakontizw* fut. attic -ιῶ *to shoot down*, Hdt., Dem.

κατακόπτω *katakoptw* fut. ψω I. *to cut down, cut in pieces, cut up*, Hdt., Ar., etc. Pass., aor2 part. κατακοπέεις *cut in pieces*, Hdt. 2. *to kill, slay*, id=Hdt., attic 3. *in a military sense, to cut in pieces, "cut up,"* Dem.; Pass., aor2 inf. κατακοπήναι Xen. 4. *generally, to break in pieces, destroy*, Dem. II. *to coin into money*, Hdt., Xen.

κατακορής *katakorh* κορέννυμι *satiated, gluttoned metaph. insatiable, excessive, wearisome*, Plat.

κατάκορος *katakoroj* *katakorh/s* adv. -ρωσ, *to excess, intemperately*, ap. Dem.

κατακοσμέω *katakosmew* fut. ήσω I. *to set in order, arrange*, Od. [1in Mid.]1; ἐπὶ νευρῇ κατακόσμει οἷσπόν *was fitting it on the string*, II. 2. *to fit out completely, adorn*, Ar., Plat. II. *to reduce to order*, Plut.

κατακούω *katakouw* fut. σομαι 1. *to hear and obey, be subject to another*, c. dat., Hdt.; c. gen., τινός Dem. 2. *to hearken or give ear to one*, id=Dem. 3. *to hear plainly*, τι or τινά, Eur., Thuc., etc.; τινός Ar.

κατακράζω *katakrazw* fut. -κεκράξομαι *to cry down, outdo in crying*, Ar.

κατακρατέω *katakratew* fut. ήσω *to prevail over*, τινός absol. *to prevail, gain the mastery*, Hdt., Aesch.; of a name, *to prevail, become current*, Hdt.

κατακρεμάννυμι *katakremannumifut.* -κρέμασω 1. *to hang up*, Od., Hdt. B.

κατακρέμαμαι Pass. *to hang down, be suspended*, Hdt.

κατακρηθεν *kakrhqen* better κατὰ κρηθεν, v. κράς II.

κατακρήμναμαι *kakrhmnamifut.* Pass., *katakre/mamifut.*, Ar.

κατακρημνίζω *kakrhmnizw* fut. σω 1. *to throw down a precipice*, Dem., Plut. 2. *generally, to throw headlong down*, ἐκ τρηρέων Xen. -Pass. *to be so thrown down*, id=Xen.

κατάκρημος katakrhmoj *steep and rugged*, Batr.

κατάκρης katakrhj *better* κατ' ἄκρης, v. ἄκρα.

κατάκριμα katakrima *condemnation, judgment*, Ntest. from κατακρίνω

κατακρίνω katakrinwfut. -κριῶν 1. *to give as sentence against*, τινός -Pass., τοῖσι κατακέκριῶται θάνατος *sentence of death has been passed upon them*, Hdt.; κατακεκριμένων οἱ τούτων *when this sentence has been given against him*, id=Hdt.; impers., ἦν κατακριῶθῃ μοι *if sentence be given against me*, Xen. 2. c. acc. pers. *to condemn*, κατέκρινάν μιν ἔκδοτον ἄγεσθαι Hdt.; κ. τινὰ θανάτῳ Ntest. -Pass. *to be condemned*, Eur., Xen.

κατακρύπτω katakruptwpoet. part. κακκρύπτων fut. ψω I. *to cover over, hide away, conceal*, Hom., etc. II. absol. *to use concealment, to conceal oneself*, of the gods, Od.

κατακρυφή katakrufhfrom κατακρύπτω *concealment a subterfuge*, Soph.

κατακρώζω katakrwzw *to croak at, croak down*, like jackdaws, Ar.

κατακτάομαι kataktaomaifut. -κτήσομαι Dep. *to get for oneself entirely, gain possession of*, and in past tenses, *to have in full possession*, Soph., etc.

κατακτείνω katakteinwfut. -κτενῶ ionic -κταῶν epic -κταῶνέω aor1 κατέκτεινα aor2 κατέκταῶνον epic imperat. κάκτανε poet. κατέκταῶν poet. κατέκταῶς poet. κατέκταῶ epic inf. κακτάμεναι epic inf κατακτέμεν part. κατακτάς perf. κατέκτονα mid fut κατακτανέεσθε fut. mid. in pass. sense κατακτανέεσθε aor1 κατεκτάθην 3rd pl. κατεκτάθεν part. mid. κατακτάμενος part. mid. κατακτάμενος in pass. sense *to kill, slay, murder*, Hom., Hdt.

κατακτός kataktojκατάγω *to be sunk or let down*, Ar.

κατακυβεύω katakubeuwfut. σω *to lose in dicing -Pass. to be gambled away*, Aeschin.

κατακυκλώω katakuklowfut. ὠσω *to encircle*; in Mid., Plut.

κατακυλίνδω katakulindwor -κυλίω fut. -κυλίσω aor2 pass. -εκυλίσθην *to roll down -Pass. to be rolled down or thrown off*, Hdt., Xen.

κατακύπτω katakuptwfut. ψω *to bend down, stoop*, II. - *bend down and peep into a thing*, Luc.

κατακυριεύω *katakurieuw* *to gain dominion over*, c. gen., Ntest.

κατακυρώω *katakurowfut.* ὥσω *to confirm, ratify*, Soph. -Pass., ψήφῳ θανάτου
κατακυρωθεῖς, κατακριθεῖς, *condemned to death*, Eur.

κατακωλύω *katakwlufut.* ὕσω *to hinder from doing*, Ar. *to detain, keep back*, Xen. -
Pass., c. gen. rei, κατεκωλύθη τοῦ πλοῦ Dem.

κατακωμάζω *katakwmazwfut.* σω *to burst riotously in upon*, τὸ δαιμόνιον
κατεκώμασε δώμασιν Eur.

καταλαζονεύομαι *katalazoneuomai* Dep. *to boast or brag largely*, Dem.

καταλαλέω *katalalewfut.* ἤσω *to talk loudly, to blab*, Ar.

καταλαλιά *katalalia* *evil report, slander*, Ntest. from κατάλαῶλος

κατάλαλος *katalaløj* *a slanderer*, Ntest.

καταλαμβάνω *katalambanwfut.* -λήψομαι ionic -λάμψομαι perf. -εἴληφα ionic plup.
-λελαβήκεε Pass., ionic aor1 -ελάμφθην I. *to seize upon, lay hold of*, Lat. *occupare*,
Od., Hdt., attic -Mid. *to seize for oneself*, Lat. *capesso*, Hdt. 2. *to seize, overpower, of*
death and fatigue, Hom. 3. *to seize with the mind, apprehend, comprehend*, Plat. II. *to*
catch, overtake, come up with, τοὺς φεύγοντας Hdt. of mischances, *to overtake, befall*,
id=Hdt. 2. *to surprise, catch, find*, Lat. *deprehendo*, with a partic., κ. τινὰ ζῶντα
id=Hdt.; καταλαμβάνει τοὺς ἄρχοντας ἐξιόντας Dem., etc. 3. impers.,
καταλαμβάνει τινά, c. inf., like the attic συμβαίνει, *it happens to one, it is one's*
fortune to do so and so, τοῦτον κατέλαβε κείσθαι Hdt. 4. absol., τὰ καταλαβόντα τὰ
συμβάντα, *what happened, the circumstances*, id=Hdt.; ἦν πόλεμος καταλαβῆ Thuc.
III. *to repress, arrest, check*, τὴν δύναμιν Κύρου Hdt.; κ. τὸ πῦρ *to get it under*,
id=Hdt.; κ. ἐαυτόν id=Hdt.; κ. τὰς διαφοράς *to put an end to them*, id=Hdt. -Pass., ὁ
θάνατος καταλαμφθεῖς ἐσιγήθη *inquiries about the death being checked*, id=Hdt. 2.
to bind, κ. πίστι, ὀρκίοις, Lat. *jurejurando adstringere, to bind by oath*, id=Hdt., Thuc.
3. *to force or compel one to do*, c. inf., ἀναγκαίη μιν κ. φαίνειν *forces him to bring out*
the truth, Hdt. -Pass., καταλαμβανόμενος *being constrained*, id=Hdt.

καταλαμπτέος *katalampteoj* from καταλαμβάνω ionic for καταληπτέος, *to be*
arrested, Hdt.

καταλάμπω *katalampwfut.* -λάμπω I. *to shine upon or over*, c. gen., Plat. c. acc., κ. τοὺς στενωπούς *to light them*, Plut. II. absol. *to shine*, Eur.; so in Mid., id=Eur.

καταλγέω *katalgewfut.* ἦσω *to suffer much, feel sore pain*, Soph.

καταλέγω *katalegwfut.* ξω I. *to lay down* Mid. and Pass. *to lie down, go to bed*, aor1 καταλέξατο Hom.; epic syncop. aor2 pass. κατέλεκτο II., etc.; part. καταλέγμενος and inf. καταλέχθαι Od.; fut. καταλέξομαι Hes. II. *to pick out, choose out of many*, Hdt. - *to choose as soldiers, to enrol, enlist*, Ar., Thuc.; Mid. *to choose for himself*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. -Pass. *to be enlisted or enrolled*, Lat. *conscribi*, Hdt., etc. III. *to recount, tell at length or in order*, in fut. or aor1, ταῦτα καταλέξω II.; πᾶσαν ἀληθείην κατάλεξον id=II. -Pass., τούτων δὴ τῶν καταλεχθέντων *of those which have been recounted*, Hdt. 2. *to reckon up*, Od., Hdt., etc.

καταλείβω *kataleibwfut.* ψω *to pour down*; absol. *to shed tears*, Eur. Pass. *to drop down*, II., Eur.

κατάλειπτος *kataleiptoj*from καταλείβω *anointed*, Ar.

καταλείπω *kataleipwepic* also καλλείπω fut. καλλείψω aor2 κάλλιϝπον ionic imperf. καταλείπεσκον fut. mid. in pass. sense fut. καταλειφθήσομαι I. *to leave behind*, II.; esp. of persons dying or going into a far country, οἷόν μιν Τροίηνδε κιῶν κατέλειπεν Ὀδυσσεύς Od.; κ. τινὰ μόνον Soph., etc.; so in Mid., καταλείπεσθαι παῖδας *to leave behind one*, Hdt., etc. --Pass. καταλελειμμένος τοῦ ἄλλου στρατοῦ *being part of the army left behind*, id=Hdt. 2. *to leave as an heritage*, Od., attic; καταλείψει οὐδὲ ταφῆναι *will leave not enough to be buried with*, Ar. 3. in Mid., simply, *to leave in a certain state*, Hdt. II. *to forsake, abandon, leave in the lurch*, Hom., attic III. *to leave remaining*, ὀκτῶ μόνον Xen. Mid. *to reserve for oneself*, id=Xen. - Pass., καταλείπεται μάχη *yet remains to be fought* id=Xen. 2. *to leave alone*, id=Xen.

καταλειτουργέω *kataleitourgwfut.* ἦσω *to spend all one's substance in bearing the public burdens* [1λειτουργία]1, Dem.

κατάλειψις *kataleiyij*καταλείπω *a leaving behind*, Plat.

καταλεπτολογέω *kataleptologwfut.* ἦσω *to waste in subtle talk*, Ar.

καταλεύω *kataleuwfut.* σω *to stone to death*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

καταλέω *katalewfut.* έσω *to grind down*, Od., Hdt.

καταλήγω *katalhgwfut.* ξω *to leave off, end, stop*, Aesch.; ποι καταλήξει; *at what point will it cease* id=Aesch. - τὰ καταλήγοντα *the limits of a district*, Plut.

καταλήθομαι *katalhqomai* Dep. *to forget utterly*, τινός II.

καταληπτέος *katalhpteoj* verb. adj. of καταλαμβάνω, *to be seized or occupied*, Plut.

καταληπτικός *katalhptikoj* καταλαβεῖν *able to keep down or check*, c. gen., Ar.

καταληπτός *katalhpto* verb. adj. of καταλαμβάνω, I. *to be achieved*, Thuc. II. act. *seizing suddenly*; πένθος θεόθεν καταληπτόν *grief that falls on us from the gods*, Eur.

κατάληψις *katalhyij* καταλαμβάνω 1. *a seizing*, εν καταλήψει *within one's grasp*, Thuc. - *an assaulting*, Ar. 2. *a taking possession, occupation*, Plat., Dem., etc.

καταλιθάζω *kataliqazw* *kataliqo/w*, Ntest.

καταλιθώω *kataliqowfut.* ώσω *to stone to death*, Dem.

καταλιμνάζω *katalimnazw* *to make into a lake or swamp*, Byz.

καταλιμπάνω *katalimpanw* *katalei/pw*, Thuc.

καταλιπαρέω *kataliparewfut.* ήσω *to entreat earnestly*, Luc.

καταλλαγή *katallagh* I. *exchange*, esp. of money *the profits of the money-changer*, Dem. II. *a change from enmity to friendship, reconciliation*, Aesch., etc. 2. *reconciliation of sinners with God*, Ntest.

καταλλακτικός *katallaktikoj* *easy to reconcile, placable*, Arist.

καταλλάσσω *katallasswattic* -ττω fut. άξω I. *to change money*, Plut., etc.; and so in Mid., Dem. -Mid. *to exchange one thing for another* Plat. II. *to change a person from enmity to friendship, reconcile*, Hdt., Ntest. - Mid., καταλλάσσεσθαι την έχθρην τινί *to make up one's enmity with any one*, Hdt. -Pass., esp. in aor1 *κατηλλάχθην* or aor2 *κατηλλάγην* [αῶ], *to become reconciled*, Soph., Eur., etc.

καταλοάω *kataloawfut.* ήσω *to crush in pieces, make an end of*, Xen., Aeschin.

καταλογάδην *katalogadhn* καταλέγω *by way of conversation, in prose, Plat.*

καταλογίζομαι *katalogizomai fut. attic* ἰοῦμαι I. *Dep. to count up, number, reckon,*

Xen.; κ. τὸ εὐεργέτημα πρὸς τινα *to put it down to his account, Dem.;*

καταλογιζέσθω μηδεὶς τοῦθ' ὑμῖν ἐν ἀρετῇ *let no one impute it to you as a virtue,*

Aeschin. II. to count or reckon among, Lat. annumerare, τοὺς ἀχαρίστους ἐν τοῖς ἀδίκοις Xen.

κατάλογος *katalogoj* καταλέγω 1. *an enrolment, register, list, catalogue, Plat.;* κ. νεῶν

the catalogue of ships in Il. 2. 2. at Athens, the register of citizens, Ar., etc. [o(pli=tai) e]k

katalo/gou soldiers on the list for service, Thuc., etc.; οἱ ἐν τῷ καταλόγῳ *Xen.;* οἱ ἔξω

τοῦ κ., *or, οἱ ὑπὲρ τὸν κ., the superannuated, Lat. emeriti, id=Xen.;* καταλόγοις

χρηστοῖς ἐκκριθέν, *of picked troops, Thuc.*

καταλοκίζω *katalokizw fut. σω* *to cut into furrows, Eur.*

καταλούομαι *katalouomai Mid. to spend in bathing, καταλόει [metri grat. pro -λούει]*

Ar.

καταλοφάδεια *katalofadeia* κατὰ τὸν λόφον, *on the neck, βῆν δὲ*

καταλοφάδεια φέρων [*1sc. τὸν ἔλαφον*]1 *Od.*

καταλοχίζω *kataloxizw fut. σω* *to distribute into λόχοι, and generally to distribute,*

Plut.

καταλοχισμός *kataloxismoj* from καταλοχίζω *distribution into bodies, Plut., Luc.*

κατάλυμα *kataluma* καταλύω II *an inn, lodging, Ntest.*

καταλυμαίνομαι *katalumainomai Dep. to ruin utterly, destroy, Xen.*

καταλύσιμος *katalusimoj* *to be dissolved or done away, Soph.*

κατάλυσις *katalusij* καταλύω I. *a dissolving, dissolution of governments, Thuc., etc. 2.*

the dismissal or disbanding of a body of men, στρατιᾶς Xen.; εἰς κατάλυσιν *till*

dismissal, of soldiers at a review, id=Xen. 3. κ. τοῦ πολέμου an ending of the war,

pacification, Thuc., Xen. 4. generally, an end, termination, Xen. II. a resting, lodging,

rest, Eur. 2. κατάλυμα, a resting-place, guest-chamber, quarters, lodging, καταλύσιες

[*1ionic for -λύσεισ*]1, *Hdt., Plat.*

καταλύω kataluwfut. -λύσω Pass., fut. -λυῶθήσομαι perf. -λέλυῶμαι I. *to put down, destroy*, Il., Eur. 2. of governments, *to dissolve, break up, put down*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; κ. τύραννον *to put down, to depose*, Thuc.; κ. τινὰ τῆς ἀρχῆς Xen. -Pass., τῶν ἄλλων καταλελυμένων στρατηγῶν *having been dismissed*, Hdt., b. *to dissolve, dismiss, disband a body*, καταλύειν τὴν βουλήν id=Hdt.; τὸ ναυτικόν Dem. c. τὴν φυλακὴν κ. *to neglect the watch*, Ar. 3. *to end, bring to an end*, βίσιον Eur.; τὸν βίον Xen. b. κ. τὴν εἰρήνην *to break the peace*, Aeschin. c. κ. τὸν πόλεμον *to end the war, make peace*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; and absol. [1sub. τὸν πόλεμον]1 καταλύειν τινί or πρὸς τινα *to make peace with him*, Thuc. -so in Mid., id=Thuc., etc.; καταλύεσθαι τὰς ἔχθρας Hdt. II. *to unloose, unyoke*, ἵππους Od.; τὸ σῶμα τοῦ ἀδελφεοῦ κ. *to take it down from the wall*, Hdt. 2. intr. *to take up one's quarters, to lodge*, παρ' ἐμοὶ καταλύει *he is my guest*, Plat.; κ. παρὰ τινα *to go and lodge with him*, Thuc. absol. *to take one's rest*, Ar.; Mid., θανάτῳ καταλυσάμεν *may I take my rest in the grave*, Eur.

καταλωφάω katalwfawionic -έω fut. ἦσω *to rest from a thing*, c. gen., Od.

καταμαγεύω katamageuwfut. σω *to bewitch*, Luc.

καταμαλακίζω katamalakizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to make soft, or effeminate*, Jo chrys. -Pass. *to be or become so*, Xen.

καταμαλάσσω katamalasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to soften much*, Luc.; metaph. *to appease*, id=Luc.

καταμανθάνω katamanqanwfut. -μαῶθήσομαι aor2 κατ-εμάθον 1. *to observe well, examine closely*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *to learn thoroughly*, τι Plat., etc. 3. *to perceive, understand*, id=Plat., etc. 4. *to discover, find*, c. part., καταμαθόντες μιν ἀγοράζοντα Hdt.; κ. τινὰ θύοντα Xen. 5. *to learn thoroughly, and in perf. to have learnt, to be aware*, id=Xen. 6. *to consider*, τι id=Xen.

καταμαντεύομαι katamanteuomai Dep. *to divine, surmise*, Arist.

καταμαργάω katamargawionic -έω fut. ἦσω *to be stark mad*, Hdt.

καταμάρπτω katamarptwfut. ψω *to catch*, Lat. *deprehendo*, Il.; esp. *to catch one running away*, Hom., Pind.

καταμαρτυρέω katamarturewfut. ἦσω 1. *to bear witness against*, τινός or κατά τινος Oratt.; c. acc. pers. et inf., καταμαρτυροῦσιν αὐτὸν λαβεῖν Dem. -Pass. *to have*

evidence given against one, id=Dem. 2. Pass. also of the evidence, to be given against one, id=Dem.

καταμάχομαι katamaxomaifut. -μαῶχομαι Dep. *to subdue, conquer, Plut.*

καταμάω katamawused by Hom. only once in epic aor1 mid. κατ-αῶμήσατο epic aor1 mid. κατ-αῶμήσατο I. *to scrape over, pile up, heap up, Il. II. in Act., to cut down, reap like corn [1cf. ἀμάω]1, Soph.*

καταμβλύνω katamblunw *to blunt, or dull, Soph. aor1 pass. κατημβλύνθην Anth.*

καταμεθύσκω katamequskwaor1 -εμέθυῶσα Causal, *to make quite drunk, Hdt., Plat.*

καταμελέω katamelewfut. ἦσω *to take no care of, c. gen., Xen. absol. to pay no heed, be heedless, Soph., Xen.*

καταμελιτώω katamelitowfut. ὠσω *to spread over with honey, metaph. of the nightingale's voice, Ar.*

κατάμεμπος katamemptoj *blamed by all, abhorred, Soph. neut. pl. as adv. so as to have cause to find fault, Il.*

καταμέμφομαι katamemfomaifut. ψομαι aor1 -εμεμψάμην or -εμέμφθην *to find great fault with, blame greatly, accuse, Thuc., Plat.*

κατάμεμψις katamemyijfrom καταμέμφομαι *a blaming, finding fault, Thuc.;* οὐκ ἔχει τινὶ κατάμεμψιν *it leaves him no ground for censure, id=Thuc.*

καταμένω katamenwfut. -μενῶ aor1 κατ-έμεινα 1. *to stay behind, stay, Hdt., attic 2. to remain fixed, continue in a certain state, Xen.*

καταμερίζω katamerizwfut. attic ἰῶ 1. *to cut in pieces, Luc. 2. to distribute, Xen.*

καταμετρέω katametrewfut. ἦσω *to measure out to, Hdt., Xen.*

καταμηλόω katamhlowfut. ὠσω *to put in a probe metaph., κημὸν κ. to use the ballot-box as a probe, i. e. make a peculator disgorge what he has stolen, Ar.*

καταμηνύω katamhnuwfut. ὕσω 1. *to point out, make known, indicate, Hdt. 2. to inform against, τινός Xen.*

καταμιαίνω katamiainwfut. -αῶνῶ *to taint, defile*, Pind., Plat. - Pass. *to wear squalid garments as a sign of grief, wear mourning* [1cf. Lat. *sordidatus*]1, Hdt.

καταμίγνυμι katamignumior -ύω fut. -μίξω epic aor1 part. καμμίξας *to mix up, mingle the ingredients*, Il., Ar.

καταμίσγω katamisgw katami/gnu mi, Hhymn. Mid. in pass. sense

καταμισθοφορέω katamisqoforewfut. ήσω *to spend in paying public servants or soldiers*, Ar., Aeschin.

κατάμομφος katamomfojκαταμέμφομαι *liable to blame, inauspicious*, Aesch.

καταμόνας katamonaj better divisim κατά μόνας, v. μόνος.

καταμονομαχέω katamonomaxew *to conquer in single combat*, Plut.

καταμπέχω katampexwand -ίσχω *to encompass*, κ. ἐν τύμβῳ, i. e. *to bury him*, Eur.

κατάμυσις katamusijκαταμύω *a closing of the eyes*, Plut.

καταμύσσω katamusswfut. ξω *to tear, scratch*, Theocr. -Mid., καταμύξατο χεῖρα *she scratched her hand*, Il.

καταμυττωτεύω katamuttwteuwfut. σω *to make mincemeat of*, Ar.

καταμύω katamuwfut. ύσω aor1 ἐκάμμυῶσα epic inf. καμμῦσαι *to shut or close the eyes*, Xen., Ntest. -hence *to drop asleep, doze*, Batr., Ar.

καταμφικαλύπτω katamfikaluptwfut. ψω *to put all round*, Od.

καταμωκάομαι katamwkaomai Dep. *to mock at*, τινος Plut.

καταναγκάζω katanagkazwfut. σω 1. *to overpower by force, confine*, Eur. 2. *to coerce*, τινὰ ἐς ξυμμαχίαν Thuc.

κατανάθεμα katanaqema *a curse*, Ntest.

καταναθεματίζω katanaqematizwfrom κατανάθεμα fut. σω *to curse*, Ntest.

καταναίω katanaiw *to make to dwell, settle, only used in aor1 κατένασσα Hes. -Mid., aor1 κατανασσαμένη Aesch. --Pass. to take up one's abode, dwell, only in aor1 κατενάσθην, Eur.; poet. 3rd pl. κατένασθεν Ar.*

καταναλίσκω katanaliskwfut. -ανᾶλώσω aor1 -ηνάλωσα Pass., aor1 -ανᾶλωθῆναι *to use up, spend, lavish, Xen., Plat. -Pass., with perf. act., to be lavished, Plat.*

καταναρκάω katanarkawfut. ἦσω *to be slothful towards, press heavily upon, c. gen., Ntest.*

κατανάσσω katanasswfut. ξω *to stamp or beat down firmly, Hdt.*

καταναυμαχέω katanaumaxewfut. ἦσω *to conquer in a sea-fight, Xen., etc. -Pass. to be so conquered, Luc.*

κατανέμω katanemwfut. -νεμῶ I. *to distribute, allot, assign, esp. as pasture-land, Hdt., Dem. 2. to distribute, divide into separate bodies, Xen. -of a single person, κ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν τάξιν to assign him to his post, Aeschin. II. Mid. or Pass. to divide among themselves, Thuc., Plat. 2. to occupy with cattle, to graze land, Lat. depasci, Isocr. -metaph. to plunder, Babr.*

κατανεύω kataneuwfut. νεύσομαι aor1 κατένευσα epic part. καννεύσας *to nod assent, Il. c. acc. rei, to grant, promise, id=Il.; so c. inf., generally, to make a sign by nodding the head, Od.*

κατανέω katanewionic -νήω aor1 -ένησα *to heap up, Hdt.*

κατανθρακίζω katanqrakizwfut. ίσω *to burn to cinders, Anth.*

κατανθρακόομαι katanqrakoomaipperf. part. κατηνθρακωμένος aor1 κατηνθρακώθην Pass. *to be burnt to cinders, perf. part. κατηνθρακωμένος Soph. aor1 κατηνθρακώθην Eur.*

κατανίφω katanifwfut. -νίψω I. *to cover with snow, Ar. metaph. to sprinkle as with snow, Luc. II. absol., κατανίφει it snows, κεί κριμνώδη κατανίφοι even were it to snow thick as meal, Ar.*

κατανοέω katanoewfut. ἦσω 1. *to observe well, to understand, Hdt., Plat. 2. to perceive, Thuc. 3. to learn, id=Thuc. 4. to consider, περί τινος Xen.*

κατανόησις katanohsijfrom κατανοέω *observation means of observing*, Plut.

κατάνομαι katanomaiἄνω Pass. *to be used up or wasted*, Od.

κατανοτίζω katanotizwfut. σω *to bedew*, Eur.

κάταντα katanta *down-hill*, Il.

κατάντης katanthjἄντα I. *down-hill, downward, steep*, Ar.; εἰς τὸ κάταντες *downwards*, Xen. II. metaph. *prone, inclined*, πρὸς τι Eur.

κατάντηστιν katanthstin *better* κατ' ἄντηστιν, *so as to face, right opposite*, Od.

καταντικρὺ katantikru I. prep. with gen. *straight down from*, Od. 2. ἀντικρὺ, *right opposite*, ἐς τὰ κ. Κυθήρων *to the parts opposite Cythera*, Thuc.; κατ. ἣ εἰσρεῖ *exactly opposite to the point at which it flows in*, Plat. II. as adv. of Place, *right opposite*, ἡ ἥπειρος ἡ κ. Thuc.; ἐκ τοῦ κ. *from the opposite side*, Plat. 2. *straightforward, downright*, Thuc.

καταντίον katantion *over against, right opposite, facing*, c. gen., Hdt.; c. dat., id=Hdt.; absol., Soph.

καταντιπέρας katantiperaj katantikru/ II, c. gen., Xen.

καταντλέω katantlewfut. ἦσω *to pour water over -metaph. to pour a flood of words over*, τινός Ar.

κατάνυξις katanucij *stupefaction, slumber*, Ntest.

κατανύσσομαι katanussomaiaor2 -ενύγην I. Pass. *to be sorely pricked*, κατενύγησαν τῇ καρδίᾳ Ntest. II. *to be stupefied, to slumber*, Lxx.

κατανύω katanuwfrom κατανύσσομαι attic -ύτω fut. -ανύσω I. *to bring to quite an end esp., 1. to accomplish a certain distance*, δρόμον, ὁδόν Hdt., Xen. 2. [1the acc. being omitted]1 intr. *to arrive at a place*, Hdt., Soph., etc. II. *to accomplish, perpetrate*, Eur.; κ. αἶμα *to murder*, id=Eur.

καταξάινω katacainwfut. -ξαῶνῶ 1. *to card or comb well to tear in pieces, rend in shreds*, Eur.; καταξάινειν τινὰ εἰς φοινικίδα *to pound him to red rags*, Ar. -Pass.,

καταξανθείς *crushed to atoms*, Soph.; πρὶν καταξάνθαι Eur. 2. *to wear or waste away*, Lat. *atterere*, Aesch. Pass., καταξάνθην πόνοις, δακρύοις Eur.

καταξενόομαι *katacenoomai* ξενόω Pass. *to be received as a guest*, perf. part. καταξενωμένος Aesch.

κατάξιος *katacioj* *quite or very worthy of*, c. gen., Soph.; absol., Eur. adv. -ίως, id=Eur.

καταξιώω *kataciowfut.* ὤσω I. *to deem worthy*, Plat. -Mid. *to hold in high esteem*, Aesch. II. πολλὰ χαίρειν ξυμφοραῖς καταξιῶ *I bid a long farewell to calamities*, id=Aesch.; σύ τοι κατηξίωσας *thou would'st have it so*, Soph.

κατάρορος *kataoroj* doric for κατήρορος.

καταπαίζω *katapaizwfut.* -παίξομαι *to mock at*, τινός Anth.

καταπακτός *katapaktoj* καταπήγνυμι *shutting downwards*, καταπακτὴ θύρα *a trap-door*, Hdt.

καταπαλαίω *katapalaiwfut.* σω *to throw in wrestling*, Ar. metaph. *to overthrow*, Eur., Plat.

καταπάλλομαι *katapallomai* Pass. *to vault or leap down*, οὐρανοῦ ἐκ κατέπαλτο [1epic syncop. aor2 for κατεπάλετο]1, II.

καταπάσσω *katapasswattic* -ττω fut. -πάσω I. *to besprinkle or bespatter*, Ar. -Pass., καταπαττόμενος id=Ar. II. c. acc. rei, *to sprinkle or strew over*, id=Ar.

κατάπαστος *katapastoj* from καταπάσσω 1. *besprinkled*, Ar. 2. *embroidered*, id=Ar.

καταπατέω *katapatewfut.* ήσω 1. *to trample down, trample under foot*, Thuc., etc.; κ. ὑσὶ τὸ σπέρμα *to trample down the seed* [1i. e. *have it trampled down*]1 by swine, Hdt. --Pass., id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. metaph. in tmesi, κατὰ δ' ὄρκια πιστὰ πάτησαν II.

κατάπαυμα *katapauma* *a means of stopping*, II. from καταπαύω

κατάπαυσις *katapausij* from καταπαύω I. *a putting to rest a putting down, deposing*, Hdt. II. *a cessation, calm*, Ntest.

καταπαύω *katapauwpoet.* *καπ-παύω fut. σω epic inf. -παυσέμεν I. to lay to rest, put an end to, Hom., Hdt. - Mid., Eur. II. c. acc. pers. to lay to rest, i. e. kill, II. 2. to make one stop from a thing, hinder or check from, c. gen., Hom. -and c. acc. only, to stop, keep in check, id=Hom., Hdt. 3. like καταλύω, to put down or depose from power, κ. τινά τῆς ἀρχῆς, τῆς βασιληΐης Hdt.; κ. τοὺς τυράννους id=Hdt. -Pass., τῆς βασιληΐης κατεπαύθη id=Hdt. b. to put down, τὴν Κύρου δύναμιν id=Hdt.; τὸν δῆμον Thuc. III. Pass. and Mid. to leave off from, cease from, τινος Hdt., etc. 2. absol. to leave off, cease, Ar., etc. 3. the Act. is also used intr. like Mid., Eur.*

καταπεδάω *katapedawfut.* *ήσω to fetter, hamper, Hom.*

καταπείθω *katapeiqwfut.* *-πείσω to persuade, Luc.*

καταπειλέω *katapeilewfut.* *ήσω to threaten loudly, κατ. ἔπη to use threatening words, Soph.; τὰ κατηπειλημένα the threats uttered, id=Soph.*

κατά *kata prep. with gen. or acc. Radical sense down, downwards. A. WITH GENIT., I. denoting motion from above, down from, βῆ δὲ κατ' Οὐλύμποιο καρήνων II., etc. II. denoting downward motion, 1. down upon or over, κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας II.; of the dying, κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν κέχυτ' ἀχλύς a cloud settled upon the eyes, id=II.; so, ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρός, v. χεῖρ II. 6. 2. down into, νέκταρ στάξε κατὰ ῥινῶν Od.; so, κατὰ χθονὸς [1or γῆσ]1 δῦναι Trag.; κατὰ χθονὸς κρύπτειν to bury, Soph., etc. 3. εὐχεσθαι or ὀμόσαι κατὰ τινος to vow or swear by a thing [1because one calls down the vengeance of the gods upon it]1, Thuc., Dem. -also to make a vow towards something, i. e. make a vow of offering it, Ar. 4. in hostile sense, against, Aesch., etc.; esp. of judges giving sentence against a person, id=Aesch.; λόγος κατὰ τινος a speech against one accused, Lat. *in aliquem*; λόγος πρὸς τινα an answer to an opponent, Lat. *adversus aliquem*. 5. Lat. *de, upon, in respect of, concerning*, σκοπεῖν κατὰ τινος Plat.; ἔπαινος κατὰ τινος praise bestowed upon one, Aeschin., etc. B. WITH ACCUS., I. of motion downwards, κατὰ ῥόον down stream, Hdt.; κατ' οὐρον ἰέναι, ῥεῖν to sail down [1i. e. with]1 the wind, Aesch. 2. of motion, on, over, throughout a space, Hom., etc.; καθ' Ἑλλάδα Aesch.; κατὰ γῆν καὶ θάλασσαν by land and sea, etc. --also to hit upon the shield, II. 3. opposite, over against, κατὰ Σινώπην πόλιν Hdt.; ἀνὴρ κατ' ἄνδρα Aesch. 4. κατὰ τὸ προάστειον somewhere in the suburb, Hdt. II. distributively, of a whole divided into parts, κατὰ φῦλα, κατὰ φροῖτρας by tribes, by clans, II.; κατὰ κώμας κατωκῆσθαι to live in separate villages, Hdt.; κατ' ἄνδρα man by man, id=Hdt. 2. so of parts of Time, καθ' ἡμέραν, κατ' ἡμαρ day by day, daily, v. ἡμέρα III,*

ἡμαρ. 3.] of numbers, *by so many at a time*, καθ' ἓνα *one at a time*, Hdt.; κατὰ τὰς πέντε καὶ εἴκοσι μνᾶς πεντακοσίας δραχμᾶς εἰσφέρειν *to pay 500 drachmae on every 25 minae*, Dem., etc. III. of direction towards an object, πλεῖν κατὰ προῆξιν *on a business, for or after*, Od.; κατὰ ληΐην *in quest of booty*, Hdt.; κατὰ θεῶν ἦκειν *to have come for the purpose of seeing*, Thuc. 2. of pursuit, κατ' ἵχνος *on the track*, Soph. IV. *according to*, κατὰ θυμόν Hom.; καθ' ἡμέτερον νόον *after our liking*, Il.; κατὰ μοῖραν *as is meet and right*, Hom.; so, κατ' αἶσαν, κατὰ κόσμον *id=Hom.*; καθ' ἡδονήν *so as to please*, Aesch.; κατὰ δύναμιν *to the best of one's power*, et. 2. *in relation to, concerning*, τὰ κατ' ἀνθρώπους τὰ ἀνθρώπινα, Aesch.; so, τὸ καθ' ὑμᾶς *as far as concerns you*, Hdt.; κατὰ τοῦτο *according to this way, in this view*; κατὰ ταῦτά *in the same way*, καθ' ὅτι *so far as, etc.* 3. *implying comparison*, κατὰ λοπὸν κρομύοιο *like the coat of a leek*, Od.; κατὰ Μιθραδάτην *answering to the description of him*, Hdt.; κατὰ πνιγέα *very like an oven*, Ar.; κηδεῦσαι καθ' ἑαυτὸν *to marry in one's own rank of life*, Aesch.; κατ' ἀνθρώπων *like a man, as befits a man*, *id=Aesch.*; κατ' ἀνδρα, μὴ θεόν *id=Aesch.* -*after a comp.*, μείζων ἢ κατ' ἀνθρώπου *greater than befits a man*, Hdt.; μείζω ἢ κατὰ δάκρυα *too great to weep for*, Thuc. V. *by the favour of a god*, κατὰ δαίμονα, Lat. *non sine numine*, Pind.; κατὰ θεόν Hdt. VI. of loosely stated numbers, *nearly, about*, κατὰ ἐξηκόσια ἔτεα 600 years *more or less*, *id=Hdt.* VII. of Time, *during, sometime in a period*, κατὰ τὸν πόλεμον *in the course of the war*, *id=Hdt.*; καθ' ἡμέραν *by day*, Aesch. 2. *about*, κατὰ τὸν αὐτὸν χρόνον Hdt.; κατὰ Ἄμασιν βασιλεύοντα *about the time of Amasis*, *id=Hdt.* VIII. used periphr. for Adverbs, as, καθ' ἡσυχίην, κατὰ τάχος, etc., for ἡσυχως, ταχέως, *id=Hdt.*; κατὰ μέρος *partially*; κατὰ φύσιν *naturally*; etc. C. Position when κατὰ follows its case it is written with anastr. κάτα. D.] absol. as adv. like κάτω, *downwards*, Hom. E.] kata/ in Compos., I. *downwards, down*, as in καταβαίνω. II.] *in answer to, in accordance with, as in* κατάδω, καταθύμιος. III. *against, in hostile sense, as* καταγιγνώσκω, κατακρίνω. IV.] often only to strengthen the notion of the simple word, as κατακόπτω, καταφαγεῖν. F.] κατὰ as a prep. was sometimes shortened, esp. in epic into κάγ, κάκ, κάμ, κάν, κάπ, κάρ, κάτ, before γ, κ, μ, ν, π [1or φ]1, ρ, τ [1or θ]1, respectively; see these forms in their own places. Mss. and the older Edd. join the prep. with the following word, as καγγόνυ, καδδε, κακκεφαλής, καππεδίων, καπφάλαρα, καρρόον, καττάδε, καττόν, etc. In compd. Verbs, κατὰ sometimes changes into καβ, καλ, καρ, κατ, before β, λ, ρ, θ, respectively, as κάββαλε, κάτθανε, κάλλιπε, καρρέζουσα; and before στ, σχ, the second syll. sometimes disappears, as in καστορνῦσα, κάσχεθε, κασσύω, as also in Doric forms καβαίνων, κάπετον.

καταπειρατηρία katapeirathriaπειράω *a sounding-line*, Hdt.

καταπελτάζω katapeltazwfut. άσομαι *to overrun with light-armed troops*
[1πελτασταί]1, Ar.

καταπεμπτός katapempteojverb. adj. from καταπέμπω *to be sent down*, Luc.

καταπέμπω katapempwfut. ψω I. *to send down*, Hes.; esp. from the inland to the sea-coast, Xen. II. *to send from head-quarters, to dispatch*, Dem.

καταπενθέω katapenqwfut. ήσω *to mourn for, bewail*, Anth.

καταπέρδω kataperdwmotly in Mid. -πέρδομαι; aor2 κατέπαρδον perf.
καταπέποδρα *to break wind at*, τινός Ar.

καταπέσσω katapesswfut. -πέψω *to boil down, to digest food*, Arist. -metaph. *to digest, keep from rising*, Lat. *concoquere*, κ. χόλον II.; κ. μέγαν ὄλβον, i. e. *to bear great fortune meekly*, Pind.

καταπετάννυμι katapetannumiand -ύω fut. -πετάσω I. *to spread out over*, Il., Eur. II. *to spread or cover with*, τί τινι Ar., Xen.

καταπέτασμα katapetasmafrom καταπετάννυμι *a curtain, veil*, Ntest.

καταπέτομαι katapetomaifut. -πτήσομαι 3rd sg. aor2 κατέπτατο part.
καταπτάμενος subj. κατάπτωμαι also aor2 act. κατέπτην *to fly down*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

καταπετρώω katapetrowfut. ώσω *to stone to death*, Xen.

καταπεφρονηκότως katapefronhkotwjpart. perf. act. of καταφρονέω,
contemptuously, Dem.

καταπήγνυμι kataphgnumiand -ύω fut. -πήξω I. *to stick fast in the ground, plant firmly*, Il., Hdt., etc. II. Pass., with perf. and plup. act., *to stand fast or firm in*, Il.; absol., στήλη καταπεπηγυῖα Hdt.

καταπηδάω kataphdawfut. ήσομαι *to leap down*, Xen.

καταπίμπλημι katapimphmifut. -πλήσω *to fill full of a thing*, c. gen., Plat.

καταπίμπρημι katapimprhmifut. -πρήσω *to burn to ashes*, Anth.

καταπίνω **katapinwfut.** -πίομαι **later** -πιούμαι **aor2** κατέπιον **epic** κάππιον **I. to gulp or swallow down, Hes., Hdt., attic II. metaph., κ. Εὐριπίδην to drink in Euripides, i. e. imbibe his spirit, Ar. 2. to swallow up, consume, id=Ar. 3. to spend in tippling, Aeschin.**

καταπιπράσκω **katapipraskw** **to sell outright, καταπραθείς Luc.**

καταπίπτω **katapiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι **aor2** κατ-έπεσον **poet.** κάπ-πεσον **3rd dual** καπ-πεσέτην **perf.** πέπτωκα **I. to fall or drop down, Hom., Hdt., attic;--used as Pass., κάππεσε κατεβλήθη, Aesch. 2. metaph., κάππεσε θυμός their spirit fell, II.; κ. εἰς ἀπιστίαν Plat. II. to have the falling sickness, Luc.**

καταπισσώω **katapissowattic** -ττώ **fut.** ὠσω **to cover with pitch, to pitch over and burn [1as a punishment]1, Plat.**

καταπιστεύω **katapisteuwfut.** σω **to trust, Plut.**

καταπλάσσω **kataplasswattic** -ττω **fut.** -πλάσω **to plaster over with clay, etc., Hdt., Ar. -Mid., καταπλάσσεσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν to plaster one's own head, Hdt.; τοῦτο καταπλάσσονται ὅλον τὸ σῶμα this they plaster over their whole body, id=Hdt.**

καταπλαστός **kataplastojfrom** καταπλάσσω **plastered over, καταπλαστὸν φάρμακον a plaster, Ar.**

καταπλαστός **kataplastujionic for** κατάπλασμα, **Hdt.**

καταπλέκω **kataplekwfut.** ξω **I. to entwine, plait, Hdt. 2. metaph. to implicate, κ. τινὰ προδοσίᾳ id=Hdt. II. to finish twining metaph. to bring to an end, τὴν ζόην, τὴν ῥῆσιν id=Hdt.**

κατάπλεος **katapleoj** **gen. ω, quite full, τινος of a thing - fouled or stained with a thing, γῆς κατάπλεως καὶ αἵματος Xen.**

καταπλέω **kataplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι **ionic** -πλώω **I. to sail down i. e., 1. to sail from the high sea to shore, sail to land, put in, Od., Hdt., attic; νεωστὶ καταπεπλευκῶς having lately come ashore, Plat. 2. to sail down stream, κατ. τὸν Εὐφρότην Hdt. II. to sail back, id=Hdt.**

κατάπληξις **kataplhcijfrom** καταπλήσσω **amazement, consternation, Thuc.**

καταπλήσσω *kataplhsswattic* -ττω fut. ξω *to strike down metaph. to strike with amazement, astound, terrify*, Thuc., Xen., etc. -Pass. *to be panic-stricken, amazed, astounded*, κατεπλήγη [1aor2]1 II.; attic aor2 inf., καταπλαγήναι Thuc.; 2nd pl. perf. καταπέπληχθε id=Thuc.; c. acc., καταπλαγέντες τὸν Φίλιππον Dem.

καταπλήξ *kataplhcf*from καταπλήσσω 1. *stricken with amazement, astounded*, Lys. 2. *shy, bashful*, Arist.

κατάπλοος *kataplooj*καταπλέω I. *a sailing down to land, a putting ashore, putting in*, Thuc. II. *a sailing back, return*, Xen.

καταπλουτίζω *kataploutizw* fut. ιῶ *to enrich greatly*, Hdt., Xen.

καταπλύνω *kataplunw* I. *to wash by pouring over, to drench*, Xen. II. *to wash out - Pass., metaph., τὸ πρᾶγμα καταπέπλυται the affair is washed out, i. e. forgotten*, Aeschin.

κατάπλυσις *kataplusij*from καταπλύνω *a bathing in water*, Xen.

καταπνέω *katapnewepic* -πνεύω fut. -πνεύσομαι 1. *to breathe upon or over*, c. gen., Eur. 2. *to inspire*, Aesch.; θεὸς καταπνεῖ σε Eur.

καταπνοή *katapnoh*καταπνέω *a blowing*, Pind.

καταπόδα *katapoda-po/das*, less correct forms for κατὰ πόδα, κατὰ πόδας.

καταπολεμέω *katapolemew* fut. ήσω *to war down, i. e. to exhaust by war, subdue completely, reduce*, Lat. *debellare*, Thuc., Xen. in pres. *to attempt to subdue*, Thuc. -- Pass., ἐλπίζοντες [τὴν πόλιν] καταπεπολεμησθαι id=Thuc.

καταπολιτεύομαι *katapoliteuomai* Dep. *to subdue by policy*, Dem.

καταπολύ *katapolu* less correct form for κατὰ πολύ

καταπονέω *kataponew* fut. ήσω *to subdue after a hard struggle -- Pass. to be so subdued*, Aeschin.

κατάπονος *kataponoj* *tired, wearied*, Plut.

καταποντίζω *katapontizw* fut. σω *to throw into the sea, drown therein*, Dem., καταποντίζω, Hdt., Plat.

καταποντιστής katapontisthjfrom καταποντίζω *one who throws into the sea*, Dem.

καταπορνεύω kataporneuwfut. σω *to prostitute*, Hdt.

καταπράσσω kataprasswattic -ττω fut. ξω 1. *to accomplish, execute*, Xen. 2. *to achieve, gain*, id=Xen. -Mid. *to achieve for oneself*, id=Xen. -Pass., τὰ καταπεπραγμένα id=Xen.

καταπραύνω katapraunwfut. υῶνῶ *to soften down, appease*, Plat.

καταπρηνής kataprhnhj *down-turned, of the hand as used in striking or grasping*, χειρὶ καταπρηνεῖ *with the flat of his hand*, Il.; χεῖρεσσι καταπρηνέσσι Od.

καταπρηνώ kataprhnowfut. ὠσω *to throw headlong down*, Anth.

καταπρίω katapriwfut. -πριούμαι 1. *to saw up*, Hdt. 2. *to cut or bite into pieces*, Theocr.

καταπροδίδωμι kataprodidwmifut. -προδώσω *to betray utterly, leave in the lurch*, Hdt., attic

καταπροίξομαι kataproicomaiπροῖξ a fut. without any pres. in use 1. *to do a thing without return, i. e. with impunity*, used with a negat., οὐκ ἐμὲ λωβησάμενος καταπροῖξεται *he shall not escape for having insulted me*, Hdt.; οὐ καταπροῖξονται ἀποστάντες, id=Hdt.; οὐ τοι καταπροῖξει πολλὰ κλέψας Ar.:-- absol., ἐκείνους οὐ καταπροῖξεσθαι ἔφη *he said that they should not get off scot-free*, Hdt. 2. c. gen. pers., οὐ τοι ἐμοῦ καταπροῖξει *you will not escape for this despite done to me*, Ar.

κατάπτερος katapterojπτερόν *winged*, Aesch., Eur.

καταπτήσσω katapthsswfut. -πτήξω 3rd dual epic aor2 καταπτήτην poet. part. καταπταῶκόν perf. κατέπτηχα epic part. καταπεπτηώς 1. *to crouch down, to lie crouching or cowering*, Hom., Hes. 2. c. acc. *to cower beneath*, Plut.

κατάπτυστος kataptustojκαταπτύω *to be spat upon, abominable, despicable*, Aesch., Eur., Dem.

καταπτυχής kataptuxhjπτύχη *with ample folds*, Theocr.

καταπτύω kataptuwfut. ὕσω *to spit upon or at*, esp. as a mark of abhorrence, c. gen., Dem., Aeschin.

καταπτώσσω kataptwssw katapth/ssw, Il.

καταπτωχεύω kataptwxeuwfut. σω *to reduce to beggary*, Plut.

καταπυγούσνη katapugosunh *brutal lust*, Ar. from καταπύγων

καταπύγων katapugwn πυῖγῆ *a lewd fellow*, Ar.

καταπύθω katapuwfut. ύσω *to make rotten*, Hhymn. - Pass. *to become rotten*, Il.

κατάπυκνος katapuknoj *very thick*, Theocr.

καταπυκνύω katapuknowfrom κατάπυκνος fut. ώσω *to stud thickly with a thing*, Plut.

κατάρα katara *a curse*, κατάρην ποιείσθαι τινι *to lay a curse upon one*, Hdt.;
διδόναι τινὰ κατάρα Eur.

καταράομαι kataraomai ionic -αρεόμαι fut. άσομαι ionic ήσομαι Dep. 1. *to call down curses upon, imprecate upon*, τί τινι Hom., Hdt. -c. inf., καταρῶνται ἀπολέσθαι *they pray that he may perish*, Theogn. -c. dat. pers. only, *to curse, execrate*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; later, c. acc. pers., Plut., Ntest. 2. absol. *to utter imprecations*, Ar. 3. perf. pass. part. κατ-ηρᾶμένος in pass. sense, *accursed*, id=Ar.

κατάρατος kataratojκαταράομαι *accursed, abominable*, Eur., Ar.; comp. -ότερος Dem.; up. -ότατος Soph.

καταργέω katargewfut. ήσω I. *to leave unemployed or idle*, Eur.; κ. τὴν γῆν *to occupy the ground uselessly, cumber it*, Ntest. II. *to make of none effect*, id=Ntest. -Pass., καταργηθῆναι *to be abolished, cease*, id=Ntest.; κ. ἀπὸ τοῦ νόμου *to be set free from the law*, id=Ntest.

καταργίζω katargizw *to make to tarry*, v. sub ἀπαρτίζω.

κάταρμα katargmakατάρχω II 1. only in pl. κατάρματα, *the first offerings*, Eur. 2. *the purifications made by such offerings*, Plut.

καταργυρόω katargurowfut. ώσω I. *to cover with silver* -Pass., καταργυρωμένος [1ionic for κατηργ-]1 *silvered*, Hdt. II. *to buy or bribe with silver*, κατηργυρωμένος Soph.

κατάρδω **katardwfut.** -άρσω *to water -metaph. to besprinkle with praise, Ar.*

καταριγηλός **katarighloj** *making one shudder, horrible, Od.*

καταριθμέω **katariqmewfut.** ήσω **1. to count or reckon among, Eur., Plat. 2. to recount in detail, Plat. -in Mid. to recount, enumerate, id=Plat.**

καταρκέω **katarkewfut.** έσω *to be fully sufficient, Hdt., Eur.*

καταρνέομαι **katarneomaifut.** -ήσομαι *to deny strongly, persist in denying, Soph.*

καταρώω **katarowfut.** -όσω *to plough up, τήν γήν Ar.*

καταρραθυμέω **katarraqumewfut.** ήσω **I. to lose from carelessness, Xen., Dem. -Pass., τὰ κατερραθυμημένα things lost through negligence, Dem. II. intr. to be very careless, καταρραθυμήσαντες through carelessness, Xen.**

καταρρακόω **katarrakow** *to tear into shreds perf. pass. part. κατερρακωμένος in rags or tatters, Soph.*

καταρράκτης **katarrakthj**καταρρήγνυμι καταράσσω **I. as adj. down-rushing, τὸν καταρράκτην ὀδὸν [1attic for οὐδόν]1 to the downward entrance [of Hades], Soph. II. as Subst. broken water, a waterfall, Lat. cataracta, Strab. 2. a kind of portcullis, Plut. 3. a sea-bird, so called from rushing down upon its prey, a gull, Ar.**

καταρρακτός **katarraktoj** **katarra/kths,** κ. θύρα, *a trap-door, Plut.*

καταρράπτω **katarraptwfut.** ψω **I. to stitch on or over, θύρη κατερραμμένη ῥίπι καλάμων a frame lashed to a crate of reeds, Hdt. II. to stitch tight, Plut. 2. metaph. to devise, compass, Aesch. from κατάρραϙφος**

κατάρραφος **katarrafoj** *sewn together, patched, Luc.*

καταρρέζω **katarrrezwfut.** ξω *to pat with the hand, to stroke, caress, like Lat. mulcere, χειρὶ δέ μιν κατέρεξε [1epic for κατερρ-]1 Hom.; also καρρέζουσα [1epic for καταρρ-]1 Il.*

καταρρέπω **katarrrepwfut.** ψω *to make to incline downwards, make to fall, Soph.*

καταρρέω **katarrrewfut.** -ρεύσομαι **fut. -ρῦήσομαι perf. -ερρῦηκα aor2 pass. -ερρῦην I. to flow down, II., Hdt., attic 2. of men, to stream or rush down, Ar., Thuc. 3. of fruit,**

leaves, etc., *to fall off*, Xen. 4. *to fall in ruins*, Dem. 5. κ. εἶς τινα *to come to, fall to the lot of*, Theocr., Bion. II. κ. φόνῳ *to run down with blood*, Eur.; so in Mid., Plut.

καταρρήγνυμι *katarrhnumi* and -ύω fut. -ρήξω I. *to break down*, τὴν γέφυραν Hdt.; μέλαθρα Eur. 2. *to tear in pieces, rend*, Dem. -Mid., κατερρήξαντο τοὺς κιθῶνας *they rent their coats*, Hdt. 3. in Soph. Ant. 675 τροπὰς καταρρήγνυσι [ἢ ἀναρχία] *breaks up armies and turns them to flight*. II. Pass., aor2 κατερράγην [αῶ], with perf. act. κατέρρωγα - *to be broken down, to be thrown down and broken*, Hdt. 2. *to fall or rush down, to break or burst out*, of storms, id=Hdt.; of tears, Eur. -metaph., ὁ πόλεμος κατερράγη Ar. 3. *to be broken in pieces*, Αἴγυπτος μελάγγαιός τε καὶ κατερρηγμένη *with black and crumbling soil*, Hdt. B. καταράσσω attic -ττω fut. ξω I. *to dash down, break in pieces*, τοὺς λοιπούς κατήραξεν ἐς τὸν Κιθαιῶνα *drove them shattered to Cithaerae*, Hdt.; τὸ στράτευμα κατηράχθη εἰς τὰ τειχίσματα Thuc. II. intr. *to fall down, fall headlong*, Plut.

καταρρινάω *katarrinawor* -έω fut. ἦσω ῥίνη *to file down* - metaph., κατερρινημένον τι *polished, elegant*, Ar.

καταρρίπτω *katarriptw* fut. ψω *to throw down, overthrow*, Aesch.

κατάρροος *katarrooj* καταρρέω *a running from the head, a catarrh*, Plat.

καταρροφέω *katarrofew* fut. ἦσω *to gulp or swallow down*, Xen.

καταρρουής *katarruhj* καταρρέω *falling away*, Soph.

κατάρρουτος *katarrutoj* I. *irrigated, watered*, Eur. II. *carried down by water, alluvial*, of the Delta, Hdt.

καταρρωδέω *katarrwew* ionic for κατορρωδέω *to fear, dread*, Hdt.

καταρρώξ *katarrwck* καταρρήγνυμι *jagged, broken*, Soph.

κάταρσις *katarsij* καταίρω *a landing-place*, Thuc.

καταρτάω *katartaw* fut. ἦσω I. *to hang down from, hang on or append*, Plut. II. *to adjust*, χρῆμα κατηρημένον *a well-adjusted or convenient thing*, Hdt.

καταρτίζω *katartizw* fut. ἴσω I. *to adjust or put in order again, restore*, Hdt.; κ. δίκτυα *to put nets to rights, mend them*, Ntest. -metaph. *to restore to a right mind*, id=Ntest. II.

to furnish completely perf. pass. part. *κατηρτισμένος*, absol., *well-furnished, complete*, Hdt., Ntest.

κατάρτισις *katartisij* from *καταρτίζω* I. *restoration*, Ntest. II. *a training, education, discipline*, Plut.

καταρτιστήρ *katartisthr* from *καταρτίζω* *one who restores order, a mediator*, Hdt.

καταρτύω *katartuwfut.* *ύσω* I. *to prepare, dress*, of food, Luc. 2. generally, *to train, educate, discipline* -- Pass. *to be trained, disciplined*, Solon., Soph. 3. c. inf., κ. *μολεῖν* *to procure his coming*, Soph. II. intr. in part. perf., *κατηρυκῶς* *ικέτης*, metaph., *a complete suppliant, one who has done all that is required*, Aesch.

κατάρυτος *katarutojpoet.* for *κατάρρυτος*, Eur.

καταρχαιρεσιάζω *katarxairesiazwfut.* *σω* *to defeat in an election, esp. by unfair means*, Plut.

καταρχάς *katarxaj* less correct form for *κατ' ἀρχάς*

κατάρχω *katarxwfut.* *ξω* I. *to make beginning of a thing*, c. gen., Aesch.; *όδοῦ* *κατάρχειν* *to lead the way*, Soph. - rarely c. acc. *to begin a thing*, Plat. -c. part. *to begin doing*, Xen. 2. *to honour*, Eur. II. Mid. *to make a beginning, to begin, like Act.*, c. gen., id=Eur., Plat.; also c. acc., Eur. absol., *κατάρχεται μέλος* *is beginning*, id=Eur. 2. in religious sense, *to begin the sacrificial ceremonies*, *Νέστωρ χέρνιβά τ' οὐλοχύτας τε κατήρχετο* Nestor *began [the sacrifice] with the washing of hands and sprinkling the barley on the victim's head*, Od.; *κατάρχομαι* *I begin the function*, Eur. -c. gen., *κατάρχεσθαι τοῦ τράγου* *to make a beginning of the victim, i. e. consecrate him for sacrifice by cutting off the hair of his forehead*, Ar.; *πῶς δ' αὖ κατάρξει θυμάτων;* Eur. b. *to sacrifice, slay*, id=Eur. -Pass., *σὸν κατήρκεται σῶμα* *hath been devoted*, id=Eur. c. simply, *to strike*, Plut.

κατασβέννυμι *katasbennumior* -ύω fut. -σβέσω I. *to put out, quench*, Lat. *extinguere*, II., Eur., etc. -metaph., *ἔστιν θάλασσα, τίς δέ νιν κατασβέσει;* *who shall dry it up* Aesch.; κ. *βοήν, ἔριν* *to quell noise, strife*, Soph. II. Pass., aor1 *κατ-εσβήθην*, with intr. aor2 act. *κατέσβην*, inf. *κατα-σβῆναι*, perf. act. *κατ-έσβηκα* - *to go out, be quenched*, Hdt. -metaph., *κλαυμάτων πηγαι κατεσβήκασι* Aesch.

κατασεΐω *kataseiwfut.* -σεΐσω I. *to shake down, throw down*, Thuc. II. κατασεΐσαι τὴν χεῖρα *to shake or make a motion of the hand*; so, κ. τὰ ἱμάτια, *by way of signal*, Plut.; **but also**, κ. τῆ χειρὶ *to beckon with the hand*, Ntest. absol., κατασεΐειν τινί *to beckon to another*, as a sign for him to be silent, Xen.

κατασεύομαι *kataseuomai* Pass., *to rush back into*, c. acc., κῦμα κατέσσυτο [1epic aor2]1 ῥέεθρα II.

κατασημαίνω *katashmainwfut.* ἀϕῶνῶ *to seal up* Mid. *to have a thing sealed up*, Plat.

κατασήπω *katashpw* *to make rotten, let rot*, Xen. -Pass., aor2 κατ-εσάπην [ἀϕῶ], epic 3rd sg. subj. -σαπήνη, with perf. 2 act. κατα-σέσηπα, *to grow rotten, rot away*.

κατασθενέω *katasqenewfut.* ἥσω *to weaken*, Anth.

κατασθμαίνω *katasqmainw* *to pant and struggle against a thing*, c. gen., Aesch.

κατασιγάω *katasigawfut.* ἥσομαι *to become silent*, Plat.

κατασκελίζω *katasikelizw* τυρόν, *to Sicilise* [1i. e. *to consume*]1 the cheese [1in allusion to the *peculations* of Laches in Sicily]1, Ar.

κατασιτέομαι *katasiteomaifut.* ἥσομαι Dep. *to eat up, feed on*, Hdt.

κατασιωπάω *katasiwpawfut.* ἥσομαι I. *to be silent about a thing*, Dem. II. Causal, *to make silent, silence*, Xen. Mid. *to cause silence*, id=Xen.

κατασκάπτω *kataskaptwfut.* ψω *to dig down, destroy utterly, rase to the ground, overthrow*, Hdt., Soph., etc. - Pass., οἰκία οἱ κατεσκάφη [1aor2]1 Hdt.

κατασκαφή *kataskafh*from κατασκάπτω I. *a rasing to the ground, destruction*, Trag. II. γῆς κατασκαφαία *grave deep dug in earth*, Aesch.; θανόντων ἐς κατασκαφάς, i. e. *to the grave*, Soph.

κατασκαφῆς *kataskafhj*from κατασκάπτω *dug down*, κ. οἴκησις *the deep-dug dwelling*, i. e. the grave, Soph.

κατασκεδάννυμι *kataskedannumi*and -ύω fut. -σκεδάσω 1. *to scatter, or pour upon or over*, τι κατά τινος Ar.; also τί τινος, Dem., etc. 2. κ. φήμην *to spread a report against one*, Plat. 3. Mid. *to pour or sprinkle about*, Xen.

κατασκέλλομαι *kataskellomai* perf. act. κατέσκληκα **plup.** κατεσκήκει **Pass.** *to become a skeleton, wither or pine away*, Aesch. -so in perf. act. κατέσκληκα and **plup.** κατεσκήκει, **Babr.**

κατασκευάζω *kataskeuazw* fut. -σκευάσω **1.** *to equip or furnish fully*, Dem.; so in **Mid.**, Xen. -**Pass.**, σκηνή χρυσῶ κατεσκευασμένη **Hdt.**, etc. **2.** *to get ready, make, build*, id=**Hdt.**, **Plat.**, etc. -hence, *to prepare, arrange*, δημοκρατίαν Xen.; συμπόσιον **Plat.**, etc. --**Mid.** *to make for oneself*, esp. *to build a house and furnish it*, Thuc. *to pack up*, also **opp.** *to ἀνασκευάζεσθαι*, Xen. **3.** of fraudulent transactions, *to get up, trump up*, id=Xen., etc.; of persons, *to suborn*, Arist. **4.** *to make so and so*, with a second acc., εἰ μὴ Γοργίαν Νέστορά τινα κατασκευάζεις *unless you make Gorgias a kind of Nestor*, **Plat.** also, *to represent as so and so*, κ. τινὰ πάροινον, Dem. **5.** in **Logic**, *to construct an argument*, Arist. **6.** **absol.** in **Mid.** *to make ready for doing*, ὡς πολεμήσοντες **Thuc.**; ὡς οἰκήσων Xen.

κατασκευάσμα *kataskeuasma* from κατασκευάζω **I.** *that which is prepared or made, a building, structure, edifice*, Dem. **II.** *an arrangement, contrivance, device*, id=Dem.

κατασκευασμός *kataskeuasmoj* *contrivance*, Dem. from κατασκευάζω

κατασκευαστέος *kataskeuasteoj* from κατασκευάζω *one must prepare or make*, Xen.

κατασκευή *kataskeuh* **I.** *preparation*, ἐν κατασκευῇ τοῦ πολέμου *in preparing for it*, Thuc.; *the equipment* of ships, engines, etc., id=Thuc. **II.** *any kind of furniture that is fixed*, **opp.** to what is movable [1παρασκευή]1, *buildings, fixtures*, id=Thuc.; but also, like παρασκευή, *any furniture*, **Hdt.**, Thuc. **III.** *the state, condition, constitution of a thing*, Eur., **Plat.** **IV.** *a device, trick*, Aeschin.

κατασκέω *kataskew* fut. ἦσω *to practise much* part. perf. pass. κατησκημένος, *regular, ascetic*, **Plut.**

κατασκηνάω *kataskhnaw* fut. ἦσω *kataskhno/w*, Xen.

κατασκηνόω *kataskhnaw* fut. ὠσω *to pitch one's camp or tent, take up one's quarters, encamp*, Xen.; generally, *to rest, lodge, settle*,

κατασκήνωμα *kataskhnwma* from κατασκηνόω *a covering, veil*, Aesch.

κατασκήνωσις **kataskhnwsij**from κατασκηνώ *an encamping -of birds, a resting-place, nest, Ntest.*

κατασκήπτω **kataskhptwfut.** ψω I. *to rush down or fall upon, c. dat., of lightning and storms, Hdt.; of divine wrath, id=Hdt.; of the plague, Thuc. -rarely, κατασκήψαί τινα to fall on one, Eur. II. κ. λιταῖς to storm or importune with prayers, Soph.*

κατασκιάζω **kataskiazwfut.** -σκιάσω *contr. -σκιῶ to overshadow, cover over, Hes.; κ. κόνει to bury one, Soph.*

κατάσκιος **kataskioj**σκιά I. *shaded or covered with something, Hes., Hdt., Aesch. II. trans. overshadowing, Aesch., Eur., Ar.*

κατασκοπέω **kataskopewf** -σκέψομαι *aor1* -εσκεψάμην *to view closely, spy out, Eur. to reconnoitre, Xen. - also in Mid., id=Xen.*

κατασκοπή **kataskoph**from κατασκοπέω *a viewing closely, spying, Soph., Eur.; ἐπὶ κατασκοπῇ, κατασκοπῆς ἕνεκα Xen.*

κατάσκοπος **kataskopoj** *one who keeps a look out, a scout, spy, Hdt., Eur. -in Thuc., a person sent to examine and report, an inspector.*

κατασκώπτω **kataskwptwfut.** -σκώψομαι *to make jokes upon, to jeer or mock, Hdt.*

κατασμικρίζω **katasmikrizwfut.** σω *to disparage, depreciate, Arist.*

κατασμύχω **katasmuxwfut.** ξω *to burn with a slow fire, burn up, Il.; metaph. of love, Theocr.; in Pass., of a lover, to smoulder away, id=Theocr.*

κατασοφίζομαι **katasofizomaifut.** -ίσομαι *Dep. to conquer by sophisms or fallacies, to outwit, Luc. -also as Pass. to be outwitted, id=Luc.*

κατασπάζομαι **kataspazomaifut.** άσομαι *Dep. to embrace, Plut.*

κατασπαράσσω **katasparrasswattic** -ττω *fut. ξω to tear down, pull to pieces, Ar.*

κατασπαταλάω **kataspatalaw** *to live wantonly, to wanton, Anth.*

κατασπάω **kataspawfut.** άσω I. *to draw or pull down, κ. τὰς νῆας to haul ships down to the sea, Hdt.; κ. σημεία to pull the flags down [in token of defeat]1, Thuc.; κ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τοῦ ἵππου Xen. II. to quaff or swallow down, Lat. deglutire, Ar.*

κατασπείρω *kataspairw* fut. -σπερῶ I. *to sow thickly metaph., ἀνίας κ. to sow a crop of sorrows, Soph. 2. to beget, τέκνα Eur. II. to scatter over, as in sowing, c. gen., Plut. III. to besprinkle, Anth.*

κατάσπεισις *kataspeisij* *self-devotion, Plut. from κατασπένδω*

κατασπένδω *kataspendw* fut. -σπέισω I. *to pour as a drink-offering, Lat. libare, Eur., Ar. -absol. to pour drink-offerings, Hdt. II. c. acc., κ. τινὰ δακρύοις to honour with offerings of tears, Eur.; κ. τινά lament with tears, Anth. III. to consecrate, Plut., Anth.*

κατασπέρχω *katasperxw* fut. ξω *to urge on, Ar.;--absol., κατασπέρχον urgent, pressing, causing anxiety, Thuc.*

κατασπεύδω *kataspseudw* fut. σω *to press, urge, or hasten on, Aeschin.*

κατασποδέω *kataspodew* fut. ήσω *to throw down in the dust Pass., perf. part. κατεσποδημένοι Aesch.*

κατασπουδάζομαι *kataspoudazomai* with aor1 and perf. pass. Dep., *to be very earnest or serious, Hdt.; οὐδαμῶς κατεσπουδασμένος ἀνήρ id=Hdt.*

καταστάζω *katastazw* fut. ξω I. of persons, 1. *to let fall in drops upon, pour upon, shed over, τί τινος Eur. 2. c. dat. rei, to run down with a thing, νόσῳ κ. πόδα to have one's foot running with a sore, Soph.; κ. ἀφρῶ to run down with foam, Eur. II. of the liquid, 1. intr. to drop down, drip or trickle down, Eur., Xen. 2. trans. to drop down over, wet, ἰδρῶς καταστάζει δέμας Soph.*

καταστασιάζω *katastasiazw* fut. άσω I. *to form a counter-party in the state, Plut. II. Pass. to be factiously opposed or overpowered, Xen., Dem.*

κατάστασις *katastasisij* I. trans. *a settling, appointing, appointment, institution, Aesch., Dem.; δαιμόνων κατ. their ordinance, Eur. 2. appointment of magistrates, Plat. 3. a bringing of ambassadors before the senate or assembly, an introduction, presentation, Hdt. 4. κ. ἐγγυητῶν a bringing one's bail forward, Dem. 5. a putting down, calming, Arist. II. intr. a standing firm, a settled condition, fixedness, Soph. 2. a state, condition, Hdt., Eur., etc. 3. a constitution, system, Hdt., Plat.*

καταστατέος *katastateoj* verb. adj. of καθίστημι, *one must appoint, Plat., Xen.*

καταστάτης *katastathj* καθίστημι *an establisher, restorer, Soph.*

καταστατικός *katastatikoj* καθίστημι *fitted for calming to \ k. a power to calm, of music, Plut.*

καταστεγάζω *katastegazwfut.* σω *to cover over, Hdt., Plat.*

καταστέγασμα *katastegasma* from καταστεγάζω *a covering, Hdt.*

κατάστεγος *katastegoj* στέγη *covered in, roofed, Hdt., Plat.*

καταστείβω *katasteibwfut.* ψω *to tread down, κ. πέδον to tread the ground, Soph.*

καταστείχω *katasteixwfut.* ξω *kate/rxomai, Anth.*

καταστέλλω *katastellwfut.* -στελῶ I. *to put in order, arrange, Eur. II. to keep down, repress, check, Eur., Ntest.*

καταστένω *katastenw* *to sigh over or lament, τινά Soph., Eur.; ὑπέρ τινος Eur.*

καταστεφανώω *katastefanowfut.* ὠσω *to crown, Anth.*

καταστεφής *katastefhj* *crowned, Soph.; of suppliant branches, wreathed with wool, Eur. from καταστέφω*

καταστέφω *katastefwfut.* ψω *to deck with garlands, crown, wreath, Eur.; κ. νεκρόν [1with libations]1, id=Eur.; κ. τινά to supplicate him, id=Eur. -Pass., perf. inf., κατεστέφθαι Aeschin.*

κατάστημα *katasthma* καθίσταμαι *a condition or state of helath, Plut.*

καταστηματικός *katasthmatikoj* from κατάστημα *established sedate, Plut.*

καταστίζω *katastizwfut.* ξω *to cover with punctures.*

κατάστικτος *katastiktoj* from καταστίζω *spotted, speckled, brindled, Eur.*

καταστιλβόομαι *katastilboomai* Pass. *to be brilliant, Greg.*

καταστίλβω *katastilbwfut.* ψω I. *to send beaming forth, σέλας Hhymn. II. intr. to beam brightly, Anth.*

καταστοναχέω *katastonaxewfut.* ήσω *to bewail, Anth.*

καταστράπτω katastraptwfut. ψω I. *to hurl down lightning*, κατὰ τόπον upon a place, Soph.; absol., καταστράπτει *it lightens*, Plut. II. trans. *to strike with lightning, dazzle*, τὰς ὄψεις id=Plut.

καταστρατοπεδεύω katastratopedeuwfut. σω I. *to put into cantonments, encamp*, Xen. *to station a fleet*, id=Xen. II. Mid. *to take up quarters, encamp*, id=Xen.

καταστρέφω katastrefwfut. ψω I. *to turn down, trample on*, Hhymn. *to turn the soil*, Xen. II. *to upset, overturn*, Ar. 2. Mid. *to subject to oneself, to subdue*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; κατεστρέψατο ἐς φόρου ἀπαγωγὴν *subdued and made them tributary*, Hdt.; so, Ἴωνίην κατεστρέψατο δασμοφόρον εἶναι id=Hdt. 3. Pass., in aor1 and perf., *to be subdued*, id=Hdt.; ἀκούειν σοῦ κατέστραμμαι *am constrained to hear*, Aesch. -but the perf. pass. is also used in sense of Mid., Hdt., Dem. III. *to turn back, bring back*, κατέστρεψε λόγους εἰς φιλανθρωπίαν Aeschin. IV. *to turn round, bring to an end*, Aesch. -absol. *to come to an end, die*, Plut. V. *to twist up metaph.*, λέξις κατεστραμμένη *a close periodic style, opp. to a loose running style [ἑιρομένη]*1 Arist.

καταστηνιάω katastrhniaw *to behave wantonly towards*, τινός Ntest.

καταστροφή katastrofhκαταστρέφω I. *an overturning*, Aesch. 2. *a subduing, subjugation, reduction*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *a sudden turn or end, a close, conclusion*, Aesch.; of death, Soph., Thuc. in drama, *the catastrophe*, Luc.

κατάστρωμα katastrwma *that which is spread over in a ship, the deck*, Hdt., Thuc.; οἱ ἀπὸ τῶν καταστρωμάτων *the marines*, opp. to the rowers, Thuc. from καταστρώννυμι

καταστρώννυμι katastrwnnumiand -ύω fut. -στρώσω aor1 pass. -εστρώθην *to lay low*, Eur., Xen. -Pass., κατέστρωντο οἱ βάρβαροι Hdt. B. καταστορέννυμι part. fem. καστορνῦσα part. fem. καστορνῦσα as if from καταστόρνυμι fut. -στορέσω I. *to over-spread or cover with a thing*, τί τινι II. II. *to spread upon*, Od. III. *to throw down, lay low*, Hdt.; καταστ. κύματα, Lat. *sternere aequor*, Anth.

καταστυγέω katastugewfut. ήσω aor2 κατέστυϙγον *to shudder at, abhor, abominate*, Hom.

καταστύφελος katastufeløj *very hard or rugged*, Hes.

καταστύφω *katastufw* *to make sour* Pass., perf. part., τὸ κατεστυμμένον
sourness, harshness, Plut.

καταστωμύλλομαι *katastwmullomai* Dep. *to chatter* perf. part. κατεστωμυλμένος
a chattering fellow, Ar.

κατασύρω *katasurwfut.* -συῶρω aor1 -έσυρα 1. *to pull down, lay waste, ravage, Hdt.*
2. *to drag away, Ntest.*

κατασφάζω *katasfazwlater* -σφάπτω fut. ξω Pass., aor2 κατεσφάγην *to slaughter,*
murder, Hdt. Pass., Trag.

κατασχεθεῖν *katasxeqeininf.* of κατέσχεθον poet. aor2 of κατέχω I. *to hold back,*
Od., Soph.; κάσχεθε [1epic for κατέσχεθε]1, Il. II. intr., Θορικόνδε κατέσχεθον *they*
held on their way to Thoricum, Hhymn.

κατάσχετος *katasxetojpoet.* for κάτοχος *held back, Soph.*

κατασχηματίζω *katasxhmatizwfut.* attic ἰῶ *to dress up or invest with a certain form or*
appearance, Isocr., Plut. -Mid. or Pass. to conform oneself, Plut.

κατασχίζω *katasxizwfut.* -σχίσω *to cleave asunder, split up, Ar.; Mid., κατεσχίσω τὸ*
ράκος id=Ar.; κατασχ. τὰς πύλας to burst them open, Xen.

κατασχολάζω *katasxolazwfut.* σω *to pass the time in idleness, χρόνου τι κ. to tarry*
somewhat too long, Soph.

κατασώχω *kataswxw* *to rub in pieces, grind down, Hdt.*

κατατανύω *katatanuw katatei/nw, Hhymn.*

κατατάσσω *katatasswattic* -ττω fut. ξω I. *to draw up in order, arrange, τὴν στρατιάν*
Xen. 2. *to appoint, ἐπί τι to do a thing, Dem. II. κατατάξασθαί τινι to make*
arrangements with one, id=Dem.

κατατείνω *katateinwfut.* -τενῶ aor1 -έτεινα perf. -τέταῶκα I. *to stretch or draw tight,*
Il., Hdt.; κ. τὰ ὄπλα *to draw the cables taut, Hdt. 2. to stretch so as to torture, Dem.,*
etc. 3. to stretch or draw in a straight line, Hdt. 4. to hold tight down, Plut. II. intr. to
stretch oneself hence, 1. to extend or run straight towards, Lat. tendere, Hdt., Xen. absol.

to extend, Hdt. 2. *to strive against, strive earnestly, be vehement*, Eur., Xen. aor1 part., *with all one's might*, λέγω κατατείνας Plat.

κατατέμνω *katatemnw* fut. -τεμῶ aor2 κατέταϝμον 1. *to cut in pieces, cut up*, Hdt., Ar., etc. so in Mid., Eur. - Pass., τελαμῶσι κατατετμημένοις *with regularly cut bandages*, Hdt.; σπλάγχνα κατατετμημένα Ar. 2. κ. χώρην ἐς διώρυχας *to cut it up into ditches or canals*, Hdt.; κατετέμνητο τάφροι ἐπὶ τὴν χώραν Xen. 3. c. dupl. acc. κ. τινὰ καττύματα *to cut him into strips*, Ar. -Pass., κατατμηθεῖν λέπαδνα *may I be cut up into straps*, id=Ar. 4. κ. τὸν Πειραιᾶ *to lay it out for building*, Arist. -Pass., ἡ πόλις κατατέμνηται τὰς ὁδοὺς ἰθείας *has its streets cut straight*, Hdt. 5. *to cut into the ground*, κατετέμνητο τάφροι *there were trenches cut*, Xen.

κατατήκω *katathkw* doric -τάκω fut. -τήξω I. trans. *to melt away, to make to fall away*, Hdt. II. Pass., with perf. act. κατατέτηκα, *to melt or be melting away*, Od., Hdt., attic

κατατίθημι *katatikhmifut*. -θήσω aor2 κατ-έθην epic form pl. κάτ-θεμεν epic form pl. κάτ-θετε epic form pl. κάτ-θεσαν inf. κατ-θέμεν 1st pl. subj. κατα-θείομεν 1st pl. subj. κατα-θείομεν for κατα-θῶμεν Mid. κατ-θέμεθα, κατ-θέσθην subj epic. καταθείομαι subj epic. καταθείομαι subj. for καταθῶμαι part. κατ-θέμενος I. *to place, put, or lay down*, Hom. 2. *to propose as a prize*, id=Hom.; κ. ἄεθλον *to propose a contest*, Od.; κ. τι ἐς μέσον *to put it down in the midst*, i. e. for common use, Eur.; but, ἐς μέσον Πέρσησι κ. τὰ πρήγματα *to communicate power to them, give them a common share of it*, Hdt. 3. *to put down as payment, pay down*, id=Hdt., Ar., etc. - *to redeem a promise*, ἃ δ' ὑπέσχεο ποῖ καταθήσεις; Soph. 4. *to lay up, lay by*, Theogn., Hdt.; so in Mid., v. infr. II. 4. II. Mid. *to lay down from oneself, put off, lay aside*, Lat. *deponere*, of arms or clothes, Hom., etc. 2. metaph. *to put an end to, arrange, settle*, τὸν πόλεμον Thuc. b. *to put aside, treat negligently*, Xen. 3. *to lay down in a place*, Hes., etc. of the dead, *to bury*, Od. 4. *to deposit for oneself, lay up in store* [1v. supr. I. 4]1, id=Od., etc. --metaph., κατατίθεσθαι κλέος *to lay up store of glory*, Hdt.; χάριτα or χάριν κατατίθεσθαι τινι or πρὸς τινα *to lay up a store of gratitude or favour*, Lat. *collocare gratiam apud aliquem*, id=Hdt., etc.; so, εὐεργεσίαν κ. Thuc., etc. 5. *to deposit in a place of safety*, id=Thuc., Xen. 6. *to lay up in memory or as a memorial*, Theogn., Plat.

κατατιλάω *katatilaw* fut. ἦσω *to make dirt over*, c. gen., Ar.

κατατιτρώσκω *katatitrawskw* fut. -τρώσω *to wound severely*, Xen.

κατατοκίζω katatokizw *to beggar by usurious interest -Pass. to be thus beggared, Arist.*

κατατομή katatomhκατατέμνω *abscission, concision, as opp. to true circumcision, Ntest.*

κατατοξεύω katatoceuwfut. σω *to strike down with arrows, shoot dead, Hdt., Thuc., etc.*

κατατραυματίζω katatraumatizwionic -τραυματίζω fut. attic ἰῶ *to cover with wounds, Hdt., Thuc. -of ships, to disable utterly, cripple, Thuc.*

κατατρέχω katatrexwfut. -δραῶμοῦμαι aor2 κατ-έδραῶμον I. *to run down, Hdt., Xen. 2. of seamen, to run to land, to disembark in haste, Xen. -metaph., κ. ἄστυ to come to a haven in., Pind. II. trans. to overrun, ravage, χώραν Thuc.*

κατατριβώ katatribwfut. ψω perf. -τέτριψα *to rub down or away; hence, 1. of clothes, to wear out, Theogn., Plat. 2. of persons, to wear out, exhaust, Thuc. --Pass. to be quite worn out, Ar., Xen. 3. of Time, to wear it away, get rid of it, Lat. diem terere, Dem., Aeschin. κ. τὸν βίον to employ it fully, Xen.; so in perf. pass. to pass one's whole time, κατατέτριμμα στρατευόμενος id=Xen. 4. of property, to squander, id=Xen.*

κατατριζώ katatrizw *to squeak or scream loudly, Batr.*

κατατρούζω katatruzw *to chatter against, τινός Anth.*

κατατρούχω katatruxfut. ξω *to wear out, exhaust, Hom., Theocr. -Pass., κατατρουχόμενοι Eur.*

κατατρούω katatruw katatru/ xw, Xen. Pass., perf. inf. κατατετροῦσθαι

κατατρούγω katatruwgfut. -τρούξομαι aor2 κατ-έτροῦγον *to gnaw in pieces, eat up, Ar.; c. gen., Plut.*

κατατυγχάνω katatugxanwfut. -τεύξομαι *to hit one's mark, to be successful, Dem.*

καταυγάζω kataugazwfut. σω *to shine upon Mid. to gaze at, see, Anth.*

καταυγασμός kataugasmojfrom καταυγάζω *a shining brightly, Plut.*

καταυδάω kataudawfut. ἦσω *to speak out, speak plainly, Soph.*

καταυλέω kataulewfut. ήσω I. *to play upon the flute to*, τινός Plat. -Pass., of persons, *to have it played to one*, id=Plat. -Pass. *to resound with flute-playing*, Plut. II. c. acc. pers. *to overpower by flute-playing -generally, to overpower, strike dumb*, Eur.

καταυλίζομαι kataulizomaiaor1 καταυλίσθη later καταυλισάμην Dep., *to be under shelter of a hall, house, tent*, Soph., Eur.

καταυχέω katauxewfut. ήσω *to exult in a thing*, c. dat., Aesch.

καταφαγεῖν katafageinserving as aor2 to κατεσθίω 1. *to devour, eat up*, Il., Hdt. 2. *to spend in eating, waste, devour*, Od., Aeschin.

καταφαίνω katafainwfut. -φαῶνω I. *to declare, make known*, Pind. II. Pass., fut. -φαῶνήσομαι, aor2 κατ-εφάνην [αῶ], *to become visible, appear*, Hhymn., Hdt. 2. *to be quite clear or plain*, Hdt., Plat.; κατεφάνη τῷ Δαρείῳ τεχνάζειν *it was apparent to Darius that he was playing tricks*, Hdt.

καταφανής katafanhjfrom καταφαίνω 1. *clearly seen, in sight*, Xen.; ἐν καταφανεῖ *in an open place*, id=Xen. 2. *manifest, evident*, καταφανές ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαί τι Hdt., Xen.; καταφανέστερος εἶναι κακουργῶν Thuc. -adv. -νῶς, *evidently, plainly*, Ar.; καταφανέστερον ἢ ὥστε λαυθάνειν *too manifestly to escape detection*, Thuc.

καταφαρμακεύω katafarmakeuwfut. σω *to anoint with drugs or charms, to enchant, bewitch*, Plat.

καταφαρμάσσω katafarmasswfut. ζω *to bewitch with drugs*, Hdt.

καταφατίζω katafatizwfut. σω *to protest, promise*, Plut.

καταφαιλίζω katafaulizwfut. σω *to depreciate*, Plut.

καταφερής kataferhjφέρομαι I. *going down*, εὔτε ἂν κ. γίνηται ὁ ἥλιος *when the sun is near setting*, Hdt.; of ground, *sloping downwards*, Lat. *declivis*, Xen. II. *inclined*, Lat. *proclivis, pronus*, πρὸς οἶνον Plut.

καταφέρω kataferwfut. κατ-οίσω epic -οίσομαι I. *to bring down*, ἄχος με κατοίσεται Ἄϊδος εἴσω *grief will bring me down to the grave*, Il.; καταφέρω ποδὸς ἀκμάν *I bring down my foot*, Aesch. -Pass. *to be brought down by a river, of gold dust*, Hdt. 2. of a storm, *to drive ships to land*, Thuc. 3. *to pay down*, Plut. 4. Pass. *to be weighed down by sleep*, Ntest. II. *to carry home*, Ar. -Pass. *to return*, id=Ar.

καταφεύγω *katafeugw* fut. -φεύξομαι 1. *to flee for refuge*, Hdt.; c. acc., κ. βωμόν *to flee for refuge to the altar*, Eur.; κ. ἐν τόπῳ *to flee and take refuge in a place*, Xen.; *to flee for protection*, ὅς ἂν καταφυγῆ ἐς τούτους Hdt.; so, κ. ἐπί τινα, πρὸς τινα Dem. 2. ἐκ τῆς μάχης κ. *to escape from.*, Hdt. 3. *to have recourse to*, εἰς τοὺς λόγους Plat.; ἐπὶ τὸν δικαστὴν Arist. 4. εἰς τὴν τοῦ βίου μετριότητα *to fall back upon, appeal to*, Dem.

καταφευκτέος *katafeukteoj* verb. adj. from καταφεύγω *one must have recourse to*, Luc.

κατάφευξις *katafeucij* from καταφεύγω I. *flight for refuge*, Thuc. II. *a place of refuge*, id=Thuc.

κατάφημι *katafhmi* *to say yes, assent*, Soph.

καταφημίζω *katafhmizw* fut. σω aor1 -εφήμισα doric -εφάμιξα *to spread a report abroad, announce*, Pind.

καταφθατέομαι *katafqateomai* φθάνω *to take first possession of*, γῆν καταφθατουμένη Aesch.

καταφθειρώ *katafqeirw* fut. -φθερῶ *to destroy or spoil utterly, bring to naught*, Aesch., Soph., etc.

καταφθινύθω *katafqinuqw* *katafq*i/w, Hhymn.

καταφθίνω *katafqinw* *to waste away, decay, perish*, Hdt., Trag.; κ. νόσω, γήρα Soph., Eur. B. καταφθίω fut. κατα-φθίσω aor1 κατ-έφθι^ωσα I. Causal in fut. καταφθίσω [ι], aor1 κατ-έφθι^ωσα, *to ruin, destroy*, Od., Aesch. II. Pass., epic aor2 κατ-εφθίμην [ι^ω], inf. καταφθίσθαι; poet. καπ-φθίμενος - *to be ruined, to waste away, perish*, ἧῖα πάντα κατέφθιτο *the provisions were all consumed*, Od.; ὡς καὶ σὺ καταφθίσθαι ὠφέλες *oh that thou hadst perished*, id=Od.; σεῖο καταφθιμένοιο *if thou wert dead*, Il.; ἐκεῖ κατέφθιτο *there he died*, Aesch.; φέγγος ἡλίου κατέφθιτο *the sun's light was gone*, id=Aesch.

καταφθορά *katafqoraka* καταφθειρώ 1. *destruction, death*, Eur. 2. *metaph. confusion*, φρενῶν Aesch.

καταφήμι *katafihmi* *to let slip down*, κατηφίει [1imperf.]1 Plat.

καταφιλέω *katafilew* fut. ἦσω *to kiss tenderly, to caress*, Xen.

καταφλέγω *kataflegw* fut. ξω *to burn down, burn up, consume*, πυρί Il., Hes., etc. - Pass. *to be burnt down*, Thuc.

καταφοβέω *katafobew* fut. ήσω *to strike with fear*, Thuc. - Pass., c. fut. mid. *to be greatly afraid of*, τι Ar.; absol., καταφοβηθείς Thuc.

καταφοιτάω *katafoitaw* ionic -έω fut. ήσω *to come down constantly or regularly*, as wild beasts from the mountains to prey, Hdt.

καταφονεύω *katafoneuw* fut. σω *to slaughter*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

καταφορέω *kataforew* fut. ήσω Frequent. of καταφέρω 1. of a river, *to carry down gold dust*, Hdt. 2. *to pour like a stream over*, τί τινος Plat.

καταφράζω *katafrazw* fut. σω *to declare*, Pind. -Mid., with aor1 pass. and mid., *to consider, think upon, ponder*, Hes.; καταφρασθείς *observed*, Hdt.

κατάφρακτος *katafraktoj* *shut up, confined*, Soph.; πλοῖα κ. *decked vessels*, Thuc. from καταφράσσω

καταφράσσω *katafrassw* ionic -ττω fut. ξω *to cover with mail*; ἵπποι καταπεφραγμένοι Plut.

καταφρονέω *katafronew* fut. ήσω I. *to think down upon*, i. e. *to look down upon, think slightly of*, τινός Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. c. acc. *to regard slightly, despise*, Hdt., attic -Pass. *to be thought little of, despised*, Xen., etc. 3. absol. *to be disdainful, deal contemptuously*, Thuc. 4. c. inf. *to think contemptuously that, to presume*, καταφρονήσαντες κρέσσονες εἶναι Hdt.; καταφρονοῦντες κὰν προαισθέσθαι Thuc. II. c. acc. rei, only in ionic writers [1cf. κατανοέω]1, *to fix one's thoughts upon, aim at*, Lat. *affectare*, τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt. also *to observe with contempt*, τι id=Hdt.

καταφρόνημα *katafronhma* from καταφρονέω *contempt of others*, μὴ φρόνημα μόνον, ἀλλὰ καταφρ. *not only spirit, but a spirit of disdain*, Thuc.

καταφρόνησις *katafronhsij* from καταφρονέω 1. *contempt, disdain*, Thuc., Plat. 2. *without any bad sense, opp. to αὔχημα*, Thuc.

καταφρονητής *katafronhthj* from καταφρονέω *a despiser*, Plut.

καταφρονητικός *katafronhtikoj* from καταφρονέω *contemptuous*, Arist. adv. -κῶς, Xen.

καταφροντίζω *katafrontizwattic fut.* ἰὼ τὸ ἱμάτιον οὐκ ἀπολώλεκ', ἀλλὰ καταπεφρόντικα I have not lost it, but I've thought it away, lost it in the schools, Ar.

καταφρύγω *katafrugwfut.* ξῶ to burn to ashes, Ar.

καταφυγγάνω *katafugganw katafeu/gw*, Hdt., Aeschin.

καταφυγή *katafugh I. a refuge, place of refuge*, Hdt., Eur. c. gen., κ. κακῶν *refuge from evils*, Eur., Thuc. II. *a way of escape, excuse*, Dem.

καταφυλαδόν *katafuladon* φύλον *in tribes, by clans*, Il.

καταφυλλοροέω *katafulloroewfut.* ἦσω to shed the leaves metaph. to lose its splendour, Pind.

καταφυτεύω *katafuteuwfut.* σῶ to plant, Plut., Luc.

καταφύομαι *katafuomai* Pass., with aor2 act. κατ-έφυν perf. -πέφυκα to be produced, Plut.

κατάφυτος *katafutoj* all planted with a thing, c. dat., Luc.

καταφωράω *katafrawfut.* ἄσω to catch in a theft to catch in the act, detect, discover, Thuc., Xen.

κατάφωρος *katafwoj* detected manifest, Plut.

καταφωτίζω *katafwtizwfut.* σῶ to illuminate, light up, Anth.

καταχαίρω *kataxairw* to exult over, c. dat., Hdt.; absol., καταχαίρων with malignant joy, id=Hdt.

καταχαλαζάω *kataxalazawfut.* ἦσω to shower down like hail upon, τί τινος Luc.

κατάχαλκος *kataxalkoj* overlaid with brass or copper, Eur.; κατ. πεδίον ἀστράπτει the plain flashes with gleaming arms, id=Eur.; δράκων κ. a serpent lapt in mail, i. e. scales, id=Eur.

καταχαλκώω *kataxalkowfut.* ὠσῶ to cover with brass, Hdt.

καταχαρίζομαι *kataxarizomaifut. attic* ἰοῦμαι *Dep. 1. to do or give up a thing out of courtesy, Aeschin.;* κ. τὰ δίκαια *to give judgment by private interest, Plat. 2. to shew favour to a person, c. dat., Dem.*

κατάχαρμα *kataxarma*καταχαίρω *a mockery, Theogn.*

καταχέζω *kataxezwaor1* κατ-έχεσα *to befoul, τινός Ar.*

καταχειροτονέω *kataxeirotonefut. ήσω to vote against, to vote in condemnation of, τινός Dem.;* c. *inf., ἀδικεῖν Εὐάνδρου καταχειροτόνησεν ὁ δῆμος id=Dem. -Pass., καταχειροτονηθὲν αὐτοῦ καὶ ταῦτα ἀσεβεῖν a vote of condemnation having been passed against him, and that for sacrilege, id=Dem.*

καταχειροτονία *kataxeirotonia*from καταχειροτονέω *a vote of condemnation, Dem.*

καταχέω *kataxewfut. -χεῶ aor1* κατέχεα *epic* κατέχευα *Pass., 3rd sg. epic aor2* κατέχυ^Ϟτο *Pass., 3rd pl. epic aor2* κατέχυντο *I. to pour down upon, pour over, τί τινα Hom.;* also, κατ. τί τινος *Hdt., attic -Pass., κατὰ ταῖν κόραιν ὕπνου τι καταχεῖται a bit of sleep is poured over the eyes, Ar. 2. to pour or shower down, Hom. to throw or cast down, id=Hom.;* πέπλον κατέχευεν ἐπ' οὐδὲι *let the robe fall upon the pavement, Il. 3. Pass. to be poured over the ground, lie in heaps, ὁ χῶρος, ἐν ᾧ αἱ ἄκανθαί [τῶν ὀφίων] κατακεχύαται [Ionic 3rd pl. perf. pass.], Hdt. II. to melt down, χρυσὸν ἐς πίθους id=Hdt.;* and in *Mid., χρυσὸν καταχέασθαι to have it melted down, id=Hdt. B. καταχέω epic imperf. mid., τέτιξ καταχεύετ' αἰοιδήν, Hes.*

καταχήνη *kataxhnh*χα^Ϟνεῖν *derision, mockery, Ar.*

καταχηρεύω *kataxhreuwfut. sw to pass in widowhood, Dem.*

καταχῆς *kataxhdoric for* κατηχῆς, *sounding, Theocr.*

καταχθόνιος *kataxqonioj subterranean, Ζεὺς καταχθόνιος, i. e. Pluto, Il.;* δαίμονες κ. *Dii Manes, Anth.*

καταχορδεύω *kataxordeuwfut. σω to mince up as for a sausage, Hdt.*

καταχορηγέω *kataxorhgewfut. ήσω to lavish as χορηγός generally, to spend lavishly, squander, Plut.*

καταχραίνομαι *kataxrainomai Dep. to besprinkle, Anth.*

καταχράομαι kataxraomaifut. -χρήσομαι perf. -κέχημαι perf. -κέχημαι both in act. and pass. senses aor1 -εχρήσθην A. Dep. I. *to make full use of, apply*, c. dat., Plat., Dem. 2. *to use to the uttermost, use up*, c. acc., Dem. 3. *to misuse, abuse*, c. dat., Plat. 4. of persons, *to make away with, destroy, kill*, c. acc., Hdt.;--so aor1 καταχρησθῆναι, in pass. sense, id=Hdt. II. *to pretend, allege*, Dem. B. Act.

καταχράω kataxrawonly in ionic writers in 3rd sg. ἀντι λόφου ἢ λοφιῆ κατέχρα the mane *sufficed them* for a crest, Hdt. -impers., οὐδέ οἱ καταχρήσει ὑμέων ἀπέχεσθαι nor *will it suffice* him to keep his hands off you, id=Hdt.

καταχρειόομαι kataxreioomai χρέος Pass. *to be ill-treated*, perf. part. κατηχρειωμένη Anth.

καταχρέμπτομαι kataxremptomai Dep. *to spit upon*, τινος Ar.

κατάχρυσος kataxrusoj overlaid with gold-leaf, gilded, Luc.

καταχρυσόω kataxrusowfut. ὠσω I. *to cover with gold-leaf, gild*, Hdt. II. *to make golden* [1i. e. splendid]1, Plut.

καταχρώζω kataxrzwor -χρώννῳμι fut. -χρώσω *to colour* - Pass. *to be stained*, Eur.

κατάχυσμα kataxusma 1. *that which is poured over, sauce*, Ar. 2. in pl. *handfuls of nuts, figs, etc.*; Lat. *bellaria*, which used to be showered over a bride or a new slave on entering the house [1cf. Virg. *sparge, marite, nuces*]1, Ar., Dem.

καταχωνεύω kataxwneuwfut. σω *to melt down*, Dem.

καταχώννυμι kataxwnnumifut. -χώσω *to cover with a heap*, ὁ νότος κατέχωσε σφεας the South wind *buried* them in sand, Hdt.; κ. τινὰ λίθοις Ar.

καταχωρίζω kataxwrizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to set in a place, place in position*, Xen. -Pass. *to take up a position*, id=Xen.

καταψάλλομαι katayallomai Pass. *to resound with music*, Plut.

καταψάω katayawfut. ἦσω *to stroke with the hand, to stroke, caress*, καταψῶσα αὐτοῦ τὴν κεφαλὴν Hdt.; καταψῶν αὐτὸν [τὸν κἀνθαρον], ὥσπερ πωλίον Ar.

καταψεκάζω katayekazwattic -ψακάζω fut. σω *to wet by continual dropping*, Aesch., Plut.

καταψεύδομαι *katayeudomaifut. mid. -ψεύσομαι perf. pass. -έψευσμαι, aor1 -εψεύσθην I. Dep., to tell lies against, speak falsely of, τινος Ar., Plat., etc. 2. to allege falsely against, τί τινος Plat., Dem. 3. to say falsely, pretend, Eur. to feign, invent, τι Dem. II. also as Pass. to be falsely reported of writings, to be spurious, Plut.*

καταψευδομαρτυρέω *katayeudomarturewfut. ήσω to bear false witness against, τινός Xen.; so in Mid., Dem. -Pass. to be borne down by false evidence, Plat.*

καταψηφίζομαι *katayhfizomaifut. attic ιοῦμαι I. Mid. to vote against or in condemnation of, τινος Plat., Xen.; κ. τινος κλοπήν to find him guilty of theft, Plat.; so in perf. pass., κατεψηφισμένοι αὐτοῦ θάνατον Xen. 2. Pass., in perf. and aor1 pass., to be condemned, Plat., Dem. -of the sentence, to be pronounced against, δίκη κατεψηφισμένη τινός Thuc.; κατεψηφισμένος ἦν μου ὁ θάνατος Xen. II. to vote in affirmation, Arist.*

καταψηφιστέος *katayhfisteojverb. adj. from καταψηφίζομαι one must condemn, Xen.*

καταψήχω *katayhxwfut. ξω I. to rub down, pound in a mortar -- Pass. to crumble away, perf. κατέψηκται Soph. II. to stroke down, caress, Lat. mulceo, ἵππους Eur.*

καταψύχω *katayuxwfut. ξω I. to cool, chill, Arist. -Pass., perf. κατέψυγμα, aor1 κατεψύχθην and 2 κατεψύγην [υῶ] -- to be chilled, become cold, of persons, id=Arist., Plut. II. Pass., of a country, to be dried or parched up, Plut.*

κατεβλακευμένως *kateblakeumenwjadverb from perf. pass. part. of καταβλᾶκεύω βλάξ slothfully, tardily, Ar., Anth.*

κατεγγυάω *kategguawfut. ήσω aor1 κατηγγύησα I. to pledge, betroth, παιῖδά τινα Eur. II. as attic law-term, to make responsible, to compel to give security, Dem. --Mid. or Pass. to give or find security, id=Dem. 2. to seize as a security, id=Dem.*

κατεγγύη *kategguh bail or security given, Dem.*

κατέδω *katedwepic pres., κατεσθίω to eat up, devour, II.; metaph., οἶκον, κτῆσιν κατέδειν to eat up house, goods, Od.; ὄν θυμὸν κατέδων eating one's heart for grief, II.*

κατείβω *kateibwpoet. for κατα-λείβω to let flow down, shed, Od. -Mid. to flow apace, Hom.; metaph., κατείβετο αἰών life ebbbed, passed away, Od.*

κατειδον *kateidon* inf. κατ-ιδεῖν part. κατιδών aor2 with no pres. in use, καθοράω being used instead I. *to look down*, II., Hdt., etc. II. c. acc. *to look down upon*, Ar. simply *to behold, regard, perceive*, Theogn., Aesch.; κατιδεῖν βίον *to live*, Aesch.--Also in aor2 mid. κατειδόμην, inf. κατιδέσθαι, Hdt., Soph.

κατειδωλος *kateidwlos* ειδωλον *full of idols, given to idolatry*, Ntest.

κατεικάζω *kateikazw* fut. σω I. *to liken* -Pass., aor1 κατ-εικάσθην, *to be or become like*, Soph. II. *to guess, surmise*, Hdt. *to suspect evil*, id=Hdt.

κατειλέω *kateilew* fut. ήσω *to force into a narrow space, to coop up*, ἐς τὸ τεῖχος, ἐς τὸ ἄστν Hdt. -Pass., κατειλήθησαν ἐς Διὸς ἰρόν id=Hdt.; ἐν ὀλίγῳ χώρῳ πολλαὶ μυριάδες κατειλημένοι id=Hdt.

κατειλύω *kateiluw* fut. ύσω *to cover up*, II. Pass., ὄρος ψάμμῳ κατειλυμένον [1perf. part.]1 Hdt.

κάτειμι *kateimie* pic aor1 καταείσατο εἶμι *ibo* I. *to go or come down*, Hom., etc. -esp. *to go down to the grave*, II.; of a ship, *to sail down to land*, Od.; of a wind, *to come sweeping down*, Thuc. II. *to come back, return*, Od.; of exiles, *to return home*, Hdt., attic

κατειπον *kateipon* inf. κατειπεῖν used as aor2 to καταγορεύω. [1κατεροῶ being the fut.]1 κατειπα I. *to speak against or to the prejudice of, accuse, denounce*, τινος Hdt., Eur., etc. II. c. acc. *to speak out, tell plainly, declare, report*, Eur., Ar. 2. absol. *to tell*, Hdt., etc.; κάτειπέ μοι *tell me*, Ar.

κατειργνυμι *kateirgnumi* ionic 3rd pl. -ειρνῦσι *katei/rgw*, Hdt.

κατειργω *kateirgw* ionic -έργω fut. -είρω ionic -έρω I. *to drive into, shut in*, Hdt. - generally, *to press hard, reduce to straits*, id=Hdt. -Pass. *to be hemmed in, kept down*, Thuc.; τὸ κατειργόμενον *what is done under necessity*, id=Thuc. II. *to hinder, prevent*, Eur.

κατειρωνεύομαι *kateirwneuomai* Dep. *to use irony towards, to dissemble*, Plut.

κατεισάγω *kateisagw* fut. ξω *to betray to one's own loss*, Anth.

κατελεύνω *katelaunw* *to draw down*, Plut.

κατελέγχω *katelegxwfut*. γξω I. *to convict of falsehood, to belie*, Hes. II. *to disgrace*, Pind.

κατελεέω *kateleewfut*. ήσω *to have compassion upon*, τινά Plat.

κατελπίζω *katelpizwfut*. σω *to hope or expect confidently*, Hdt.

κατεμπίπρημι *katempiprhmfut*. -εμπρήσω *to burn up*, Eur.

κατεναίρομαι *katennairomaiaor1* -ενηράμην Dep. *to kill, slay, murder*, Od. -an aor2 act. κατήναῶρον occurs in Soph., Anth.

κατεναντίον *katenantion* *over against, opposite, before*, τινί Il., Hes.; τινός Hdt., etc.

κατεναρίζω *katenaarizwfut*. σω *to kill outright* aor1 pass. κατηναρίσθην Aesch.; perf. part. κατηναρισμένος Soph.

κατέναντι *katenanti* *katenanti/on*, c. gen., Ntest.

κατένωπα *katewnwa* ἐνωπή *right over against, right opposite*, c. gen., Il.

κατενώπιον *katewnwpion* *kate/nwpa*, Ntest.

κατεξανίσταμαι *katecanistamaiaor2* act. κατ-εξανέστην Pass. with aor2 act. κατ-εξανέστην, *to rise up against, struggle against*, τινός Plut.

κατεξουσιάζω *katecousiazwfut*. σω *to exercise lordship over*, τινός Ntest.

κατεπαγγέλλομαι *katepaggellomai* Mid. with perf. pass. -επήγγελμαι *to make promises or engagements*, τινι with one, Dem.; πρὸς τινα Aeschin.

κατεπάγω *katepagwfut*. ξω *to bring one thing quickly upon or after another, to repeat quickly*, Ar.

κατεπάδω *katepadwfut*. -άσομαι *to subdue by charms*, τινά Plat.

κατεπείγω *katepeigwfut*. ξω I. *to press down, depress*, Il. 2. *to press much, press hard, drive on, urge on, impel*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. intr. *to hasten, make haste*, Xen.

κατέπεφνον *katepefnonaor2* with no pres. in use v. ἐνω *to kill, slay*, Hom., Soph.

κατεπιορκέομαι *katepiorkeomai* Mid. *to effect by perjury*, Dem.

κατεργάζομαι *katergazomaifut*. άσομαι *aor1* -ειργασάμην *pass* -εργάσθην *perf.* -
είργασμαι -εργάσθην *in passive sense perf.* -είργασμαι *both in act. and pass. sense*
Dep. I. to effect by labour, to achieve, accomplish, Hdt., Soph., etc. -so perf.

κατείργασμαι, *Xen.*; *but in pass. sense, to be effected or achieved, Hdt., Eur. b. to earn*
or gain by labour, to achieve, acquire, τὴν ἡγεμονίην Hdt.; σωτηρίαν Eur.; in pass.
sense, ἀρετὴ ἀπὸ σοφίης κατεργασμένη Hdt. c. absol. to be successful, id=Hdt. 2. c.
acc. pers., like Lat. conficere, to make an end of, finish, kill, id=Hdt., Soph., Eur. b. to
overpower, subdue, conquer Hdt., Ar., Thuc. -perf. pass. to be overcome, Thuc.;
κατείργασται πῆδον is subdued, brought under cultivation, Aesch. c. to prevail upon,
Hdt., Xen. --aor1 pass., οὐκ ἔδύνατο κατεργασθῆναι could not be prevailed upon,
Hdt. II. to work up for use, Lat. concoquere, κ. μέλι to make honey, id=Hdt.

κατερεΐκω *katereikwfut*. ξω *to grind down -metaph., κ. θυμόν to fritter it away,*
smooth it down, Ar. -Mid. to rend one's garments, in token of sorrow, Hdt., Aesch.

κατερεΐπω *katereipwfut*. ψω *I. to throw or cast down, Orac. ap. Hdt. -Pass. to fall in*
ruins, of Troy, Eur. II. intr. in aor2 κατ-ἤριψον, to fall down, fall prostrate, Il.,
Theocr.; so in perf., τεῖχος κατ-ερίριπεν II.

κατερεύγω *katereugwaor2* -ἤρουγον *to belch over, τινός Ar.*

κατερέφω *katerefwfut*. ψω *to cover over, roof, Plut. -Mid. to roof over for oneself or*
what is one's own, Ar.

κατερέω *katerewattic* κατ-ερωῶ *servng as fut. of the aor2 κατεῖπον perf. κατεῖρηκα I.*
to speak against, accuse, τινός Xen., Plat. 2. c. acc. to denounce, Hdt. II. to say or tell
plainly, speak out, id=Hdt., Eur., etc. - Pass., κατειρήσεται it shall be declared, Hdt.

κατερητύω *katerhtuwfut*. ύσω *to hold back, Hom., Soph.*

κατερικτός *kateriktoj*κατερεΐκω *bruised, ground, of pulse, Ar.*

κατερουκάνω *katerukanw ateru/ kw, Il.*

κατερούκω *katerukwfut*. ξω *to hold back, detain, Hom., Theogn., Ar. -Pass.,*
κατερούκεται εὐρέϊ πόντῳ Od.

κατερούω *kateruwionic* -ειρούω *fut. ύσω 1. to draw or haul down, of ships, Lat. deducere*
naves, Od., Hdt. -Pass., νηῦς τε κατείρουσαι Od. 2. κ. τόξα to draw a bow, Anth.

κατέρχομαι *katerxomaifut*. κατελεύσομαι *fut*. κατελεύσομαι, **but in good attic**
κάτειμι *aor2* κατήλυϝθον *aor2* κατήλθον *inf*. κατελθεῖν *Dep. I*. *to go down from a*
place, c. gen., Il.; to go down to the grave, κ.Ἄϊδος εἶσω, Ἄϊδόσδε id=Il.;--also from high
land to the coast, Od. 2. of things, κατερχομένης ὑπὸ πέτρης by the descending rock,
id=Od.; of a river, κατέρχεται ὁ Νεῖλος πληθύων comes down in flood, Hdt. II. to
come back, return, πόλινδε Od. esp. to come back from exile, Hdt., attic; in pass. sense,
ὑπὸ τινος κατελθεῖν to be brought back by him, Thuc.

κάτέρωτα *katerwtaaeolic* for καὶ ἐτέρωθε, *Sappho*.

κατεσθίω *katesqiwfut*. κατέδομαι *aor2* κατέφαϝγον *v*. καταφαγεῖν *perf*.
κατεδήδοκα *epic* κατέδηδα *perf. pass.* κατεδήδεσμαι **1. to eat up, devour, of animals**
of prey, Hom.; of men, to eat up, Od., Hdt. 2. to eat up or devour one's substance, Ar.,
Dem. 3. λίθοι κατεδηδεσμένοι ὑπὸ σηπεδόνης corroded, Plat.

κατέσθω *katesqwpoeit*. for κατεσθίω, *Anth.*

κάτευγμα *kateugma* **I. always in pl. vows, Aesch. - votive offerings, Soph. II.**
imprecations, curses, Aesch., Eur.

κατευημερέω *kateuhmerewfut*. ἦσω *to be quite successful, carry one's point, Aeschin.*

κατευθύ *kateuqu* *straight forward, Xen.*

κατευθύνω *kateuqunwfut*. υϝνῶ **I. to make or keep straight, to set right, guide aright,**
Plat. II. intr. to make straight towards a point, Plut.

κατευνάζω *kateunazwfut*. άσω *to put to bed, lull to sleep, Soph.; of death, id=Soph.;*
ἐκτὸς αὐτὸν τάξεων κατηύνασεν assigned him quarters outside the army, Eur.; κ.
τινὰ μόχθων to give one rest from., Anth. -Pass. to lie down to sleep, Il.

κατευναστής *kateunasthjfrom* κατευνάζω *one who conducts to bed, a chamberlain,*
Plut.

κατευνάω *kateunawfut*. ἦσω *to put to sleep, Il. metaph. to lull pain to sleep, Soph. -*
Pass. to be asleep, Od.

κατευορκέω *kateuorkewfut*. ἦσω *to swear solemnly, Gorg. ap. Arist.*

κατευστοχέω *kateustoxewfut*. ἦσω *to be quite successful, Plut.*

κατευτρεπίζω kateutrepizwfut. ἰῶ *to put in order again*, Xen.

κατευτυχέω kateutuxewfut. ἦσω *to be quite successful, prosper*, Plut.

κατευφημέω kateufhmewfut. ἦσω *to applaud, extol*, Plut.

κατευχή kateuxh *a prayer, vow*, Aesch.

κατεύχομαι kateuxomaifut. -εύξομαι I. Dep. *to pray earnestly*, Hdt., Trag.; κ. τινι *to pray to one*, Aesch., Eur. 2. absol. *to make a prayer or vow*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. in bad sense, 1. c. gen. pers. *to pray against one, imprecate curses on one*, Lat. *imprecari*, Plat.; also, κατ. τί τινι Aesch.; c. acc. et inf., Soph. 2. absol., Eur. III. *to boast that..*, Theocr.

κατεωχέομαι kateuwxeomai Dep. *to feast and make merry*, Hdt.

κατεφάλλομαι katefallomai I. Dep. *to spring down upon, rush upon*,
κατεπάλμενος [1aor2 part. syncop.]1 Il., Anth. II. for κατ-έπαλτο, v. καταπάλλω.

κατεφίσταμαι katefistamai Pass., with aor2 act. *to rise up against*, Ntest.

κατέχω katexwfut. καθέξω fut. κατασχίσω aor2 κατέσχον poet. κατέσχεθον epic 3rd sg. κάσχεθε A. trans. *to hold fast*, Hes. 2. *to hold back, withhold*, Hom. - *to check, restrain, control, bridle*, Hdt., attic --Pass. *to be held down, to be bound, kept under*, Hdt. 3. *to detain*, id=Hdt., Xen. -Pass. *to be detained, to stay, stop, tarry*, Hdt., Soph. II. *to have in possession, possess, occupy*, Trag. 2. of sound, *to fill*, ἀλαλητῶ πεδίον κατέχουσι II.; κ. στρατόπεδον δυσφημίαις *to fill it with his grievous cries*, Soph. 3. βιοτάν κ. *to continue a life*, id=Soph. 4. *to occupy, be spread over, cover*, νύξ κάτεχ' οὐρανόν Od.; ἡμέρα κατέσχε γαῖαν Aesch. -in Mid., κατέσχετο πρόσωπα *covered her face*, Od. 5. of the grave, *to confine, cover*, Hom. 6. of conditions and the like, *to hold down, overpower, oppress, afflict*, Od., Soph. --of circumstances, *to occupy or engage one*, Hdt. 7. *to occupy*, in right of conquest, id=Hdt., Soph., etc. 8. *to master, understand*, Plat. 9. in Pass., of persons, *to be possessed, inspired*, Xen., Plat. III. *to follow close upon, press hard*, Lat. *urgere*, Xen. IV. *to bring a ship to land, bring it in or to*, Hdt. B. intr. 1. [1sub. ἑαυτόν]1 *to control oneself*, Soph., Plat. - *to hold, stop, cease*, of the wind, Ar. 2. *to come from the high sea to shore, put in*, Hymn., Hdt., attic 3. *to prevail*, ὁ λόγος κατέχει *the report prevails, is rife*, Thuc.; σεισμοὶ κατ. *earthquakes prevail, are frequent*, id=Thuc. 4. *to have the upper hand*, Theogn., Arist. C. Mid. *to keep back for oneself, embezzle*, Hdt. 2. *to cover oneself*, v. supr. A. II. 4. 3. *to hold*,

contain, Polyb. II. the aor. mid. is also used like a Pass., *to be stopped, to stop*, Od. - κατασχόμενος *subdued*, Pind.

κατηγορέω *kathgorew* ἀγορεύω I. *to speak against, to accuse*, τινός Hdt.; κατά τινος Xen. 2. κ. τί τινος, *to state or bring as a charge against a person, accuse him of it*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 3. c. acc. rei only, *to allege in accusation, allege*, Lat. *objicere*, Eur., Xen., etc.:--Pass. *to be brought as an accusation against*, Soph., Thuc., etc.:--impers., c. inf., σφέων κατηγορήτο μηδίζειν *a charge had been brought against them that they favoured the Medes*, Hdt.; so, κατηγορεῖται τινος ὡς βαρβαρίζει Xen. 4. absol. *to be an accuser, appear as prosecutor*, Ar., Plat. II. *to signify, indicate, prove*, Lat. *arguo*, c. acc. rei, τι Xen.:c. gen. *to tell of*, Aesch.

κατηγορήμα *kathgorhma* *an accusation, charge*, Plat., Dem.

κατηγορία *kathgoria* *an accusation, charge*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

κατήγορος *kathgoroj* *an accuser*, Hdt., Soph. - *a betrayer*, Aesch.

κατήκους *kathkouj* κατακούω I. *listening as Subst. a listener, eaves-dropper*, Hdt. II. *hearkening to, obeying, obedient, subject*, id=Hdt., Soph.; τινός *to another*, Hdt.; also c. dat., Κύρω κ. id=Hdt. III. *giving ear to*, εὐχολῆσι Anth.

κατήλιψ *kathliy* *the upper story of a house, or a stair-case or ladder*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

κατηλογέω *kathlogewfut.* ἦσω ἀλογέω *to make of small account, take no account of, neglect*, Hdt.

κατήλυσις *kathlusij* from κατήλυθον, aor2 of κατέρχομαι *a going down, descent*, Anth.

κατήρορος *kathoroj* ἀείρω *hanging down, hanging on their mother's neck*, of children, Eur.

κατηπιάω *kathpiaw* *to assuage, allay* epic 3rd pl. imperf. pass., κατηπιόωντο II.

κατηρεμίζω *kathremizwfut.* ἴσω *to calm, appease*, Xen.

κατηρεφής *kathrefhj* ἐρέφω 1. *covered over, vaulted, overhanging*, Hom., Hes.; κ. πέτρος, of a cave, Soph. - of trees, *thick-leaved*, Theocr. - κ. πόδα τιθέναι *to keep the*

foot *covered*, of Pallas when seated, and the robe falls over her feet, opp. to ὀρθὸν πόδα τ., when she steps forward, Aesch. 2. *covered* by a thing, c. dat., σπέος δάφνησι κατηρεφές *shaded* by laurels, *embowered* in them, Od.; τύμβω κ., i. e. buried, Soph. -- also c. gen., *covered with* or *by* a thing, Eur.

κατήρης *kathrhj* ῥω *fitted out* or *furnished* with a thing, c. dat., Eur. -of ships, *furnished with oars*, πλοῖον κατήρες a *rowing* boat, Hdt.; but, ταρσὸς κ. a *well-fitted* oar. Eur.

κατήφεια *kathfeia* κατηφής *dejection*, *sorrow*, *shame*, Il., Thuc.

κατηφέω *kathfew* fut. ἦσω *to be downcast*, *to be mute* with horror or grief, Hom., Eur. from κατηφής

κατηφής *kathfhj* 1. *with downcast eyes*, *downcast*, *mute*, Od., Eur. 2. metaph. *dim*, *obscure*, *dusk*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

κατηφιάω *kathfiaw* *kathfe/w*, Anth.

κατηφίη *kathfihepic* for κατήφεια

κατηφών *kathfwn* κατηφέω *one who causes grief* or *shame*, as Priam calls his sons κατηφόνες, *dedecora*, Il.

κατηχέω *kathxew* fut. ἦσω 1. *to sound* a thing *in one's ears*, *to teach* by word of mouth, *to instruct*, Luc. -Pass. *to be informed*, Ntest. 2. in Christian writers, *to instruct in the elements of religion*, id=Ntest.

κατιάπτω *katiaptw* fut. ψω *to harm*, *hurt*, Od., Mosch.

κατιθύνω *katiqunw* ionic for κατευθύνω, Hdt.

κατιλύω *katiluw* fut. ὑσω *to fill with mud* or *dirt*, Xen.

κατισχναίνω *katisxnainw* fut. ἀϞνῶ *to make to pine* or *waste away*, Aesch. -fut. mid. κατισχναϞνεῖσθαι in pass. sense, id=Aesch.

κατισχύω *katisxuw* fut. ὑσω I. *to have power over*, *overpower*, *prevail against* one, c. gen., Ntest. II. *to come to one's full strength*, Soph.

κατίσχω katisxwcollat. form of κατέχω I. *to hold back*, Lat. *detinere*, Il., Hdt. -Mid. *to keep by one*, Il. II. *to occupy* Pass. *to be occupied*, Od. III. *to direct or steer to a place*, id=Od., Hdt., etc. IV. intr., *to come down*, Hdt.

κάτοιδα katoida-οισθα, inf. -ειδέναι part. -ειδώς perf.in pres. sense, plup. κατήδη in imperf. sense 1. *to know well, understand*, Aesch., Soph. 2. c. acc. pers. *to know by sight, recognise*, Soph., Eur. 3. absol. οὐ κατειδώς *unwittingly*, Eur. 4. c. part. *to know well that*, Soph.; c. inf. *to know how to do*, id=Soph.

κατοικέω katoikewfut. ήσω I. *to dwell in as a κάτοικος, to settle in, colonise*, Hdt., Eur. generally, *to inhabit*, Soph., Eur., etc. 2. absol. *to settle, dwell*, Soph., Eur., etc. -so in perf. and plup. pass. *to have been settled, to dwell*, Hdt. II. in Pass., of a state, *to be administered, governed*, Soph., Plat. III. intr. of cities, *to lie, be situate*, Plat.

κατοίκησις katoikhsijfrom κατοικέω *a settling in a place*, Thuc.

κατοικητήριον katoikhthrionfrom κατοικέω *a dwelling-place, abode*, Ntest.

κατοικία katoikiafrom κατοικέω *a settlement, colony the foundation of a colony*, Plut.

κατοικίδιος katoikidioj *living in or about a house, domestic*, οἱ κατοικίδιοι *home birds*, Luc.

κατοικίζω katoikizwfut. attic ιῶ I. *to remove to a place, plant, settle or establish there as colonists*, κ. τινὰ εἰς τόπον Hdt., Ar.; γυναῖκας ἐς φῶς ἡλίου κατ. Eur. -also, κ. τινὰ ἐν τόπῳ *to settle or plant one in*, Soph.; ἐλπίδας ἐν τινι κ. *to plant them in his mind*, Aesch. 2. c. acc. loci, *to colonise, people a place*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. Pass., 1. of persons, *to be placed or settled*, ἐν τόπῳ Hdt.; ἐς τόπον Thuc. 2. of places, *to have colonies planted there, to be colonised*, id=Thuc. III. *to bring home and re-establish there, to restore to one's country*, Aesch.

κατοίκισις katoikisijfrom κατοικίζω *a planting with inhabitants, foundation of a state, colonisation*, Thuc., Plat.

κατοικοδομέω katoikodomewfut. ήσω I. *to build upon or in a place*, Xen. II. *to build away, i. e. to squander in building*, Plut.

κατοικονομέω katoikonomewfut. ήσω *to manage well*, Plut.

κάτοικος katoikoj *a settler*, Aesch.

κατοικοφθορέω katoikofqorewfut. ήσω *to ruin utterly*, Plut.

κατοικτείρω katoikteirwfut. ερω̄ I. *to have mercy or compassion on*, τινά Hdt., Soph., Eur., etc. II. intr. *to feel or shew compassion*, Hdt.

κατοικτίζω katoiktizwfut. σω katoiktei/rw I. Soph. -Mid. *to bewail oneself, utter lamentations*, Hdt., Aesch.; so in aor1 pass. κατακτίσθην, Eur.;--c. acc. rei, as in Act., Aesch. II. Causal, *to excite pity*, Soph.

κατοίκτισις katoiktisijfrom κατοικτίζω *compassion*, Xen.

κατοιμώζω katoimwzwfut. ώξομαι *to bewail, lament*, Eur.

κατοίχομαι katoixomai Dep. *to have gone down*, οί κατοιχόμενοι *the departed, dead*, Dem.

κατοκνέω katoknew *to shrink from doing or undertaking*, c. inf., Soph., Thuc.;-- absol. *to shrink back*, Aesch., Thuc.

κατοκωχή katokwxhattic for κατοχή *a being possessed, possession* [i. e. *inspiration*]1, Plat.

κατοκώχιμος katokwximojfrom κατοκωχή *capable of being possessed*, Arist.

κατολισθάνω katolisqanwfut. -ολισθήσω *to slip or sink down*, Luc.

κατόλλυμι katollumi *to destroy utterly* -Pass., with perf. acc. *to perish utterly*, Aesch.

κατολολύζω katololuzwfut. ξω *to shriek over a thing*, c. gen., Aesch.

κατολοφύρομαι katolofuromai Dep. *to bewail*, c. acc., Eur., Xen.

κατομβρέομαι katombreomai Pass. *to be rained on, drenched*, Anth.

κατόμνυμι katomnumifut. -ομοῦμαι aor1 -ώμοσα I. *to confirm by oath*, τί τινι Ar.; c. inf. *to swear that.*, Dem. 2. c. acc. *to call to witness, swear by*, τήν ἐμήν ψυχὴν Eur. -so in Mid., Dem. II. in Mid. also, c. gen. *to take an oath against, accuse on oath*, Hdt.

κατόνομαι katonomaiaor1 κατ-ωνόσθην Dep. *to censure bitterly, depreciate, abuse*, Hdt.

κάτοξυς katocuj *very sharp, piercing, of sound, Ar.*

κατοπάζω katopazw *to follow hard upon, Hes.*

κατόπιν katopinōpis I. *by consequence, behind, after, Theogn., attic -c. gen., Ar., Plat.*
II. *of Time, after, Plat.*

κατόπισθεν katopisqen I. *behind, after, in the rear, Hom.; c. gen., Od.* II. *of Time, hereafter, afterwards, henceforth, id=Od.*

κατοπτεύω katopteuwfut. σω κατόπτης *to spy out, reconnoitre, Xen. -Pass. to be observed, Soph.*

κατόπτης katopthjōpsomai fut. of ὄράω I. *a spy, scout, Hhymn., Hdt., Aesch., etc.* II. *an overseer, τῶν πραγμάτων Aesch.*

κάτοπτος katoptojōpsomai fut. of ὄράω I. *to be seen, visible, Thuc.* II. *c. gen. in view of or looking down over, Aesch.*

κατοπτρίζω katoptrizwfut. σω *to shew as in a mirror -Mid. κατοπτριζόμενοι τὴν δόξαν beholding as in a mirror, or rather reflecting as a mirror, Ntest. from*
κάτοπτρον

κάτοπτρον katoptronōpsomai fut. of ὄράω I. *a mirror, Lat. speculum, Eur.* II. *metaph. a mere reflexion [1not a reality]1, Aesch.*

κατοργανίζω katorganizw *to sound with music through, Anth.*

κατοργάς katorgajōrgia *celebrating orgies, Anth.*

κατοργιάζω katorgiazwfrom κατοργάς *to initiate in orgies, Plut.*

κατορθόω katorqowfut. ὠσω I. *to set upright, erect, Eur. -metaph. to keep straight, set right, Soph.* 2. *to accomplish successfully, bring to a successful issue, Plat., Dem. --Pass. to succeed, prosper, Hdt., Eur.; δρᾶν κατώρθωσαι thou hast rightly purposed to do, Aesch.* II. *intr. as in Pass. to go on prosperously, succeed, Thuc., Xen.; τὸ κατορθοῦν success, Dem.*

κατόρθωσις katorqwsijfrom κατορθόω *a setting straight successful accomplishment of a thing, success, Arist.*

κατορθωτικός katorqwtikojfrom κατορθόω *likely or able to succeed*, Arist.

κατορούω katorouwfut. σω *to rush downwards*, Hhymn.

κατορρωδέω katorrwdeuionnic κατ-αρρ- fut. ήσω I. *to be dismayed at, dread greatly*, c. acc., Hdt. II. absol. *to be afraid, be in fear*, id=Hdt.

κατορύσσω katorusswattic -ττω fut. ξω fut. pass. -ορυώχῆσομαι *to bury in the earth*, Hdt.; ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν κατώρυξε *buried head downwards*, id=Hdt.; ἐν τῇ κεφαλῇ Ar.

κατορχέομαι katorxeomaifut. ήσομαι Dep. *to dance in triumph over, treat despitefully*, Lat. *insultare*, Hdt.

κατόσσομαι katossomai Dep. *to contemplate, behold*, Anth.

κατότι katotiionic for καθότι or καθ' ὅ τι.

κατουδαῖος katoudaiojouδας *under the earth*, Hhymn.

κατουλόομαι katouloomai Pass. *to cicatrise, heal over*, Anth.

κατουρίζω katourizwfut. ίσω *to bring into port with a fair wind metaph.*, τάδ' ὀρθῶς ἔμπεδα κατουρίζει *the oracle brings these things safe to port or to fulfilment*, or intr. *these things come to fulfilment*, Soph.

κατοχή katoxhκατέχω I. *a holding fast, detention*, Hdt. II. *possession by a spirit, inspiration*, Plut.

κάτοχος katoxojκατέχω I. *holding down, holding fast, tenacious*, Plut. II. pass. *kept down, held fast, overpowered, overcome*, Aesch., Soph.; κάτοχος *subject to him*, Eur.

κατόψιος katoyiojόψις *in sight of, opposite*, τινος Eur.

κατοψοφαγέω katoyofagewfut. ήσω *to spend in eating*, Aeschin.

κατάνυσαν kattanusanepic for κατ-ετάνυσαν 3rd pl. aor1 of κατατανύω.

κάτωθεν katwqenκάτω I. *from below, up from below*, Aesch., Plat. -also, *from the low country, from the coast*, Hdt. II. *below, beneath*, where κάτω would be required by our idiom, Soph., Plat., etc.

κατωθέω katwqewaor1 -έωσα *to push down*, Il.

κατωκάρα katwkara *head downwards, Ar.*

κατωμάδιος katwmadioj ὤμος I. *from the shoulder*, δίσκος κ. a *quoit thrown from the shoulder*, i. e. *from the upturned hand held above the shoulder*, II.; cf. κατ-ωμαῶδόν II. *worn or borne on the shoulder*, Anth.

κατωμαδόν katwmadon ὤμος *from the shoulders, with the arm drawn back to the shoulder*, II.

κατωμοσία katwmosia ὄμνυμι *an accusation on oath*, Hdt.

κάτω katwkatá I. with verbs of Motion, *down, downwards*, Hom., Hdt., attic II. with Verbs of Rest, *beneath, below, underneath*, opp. to ἄνω, Hes. --esp. *in the world below*, Soph., Plat. b. *geographically below, southward*, Hdt.; but also, *on the coast*, Thuc. III. as a prep. c. gen. *under, below*, Trag. IV. comp. κατωτέρω, *lower, further, downwards*, Ar.; c. gen. *lower than, below*, Hdt. 2. Sup. κατωτάτω, *at the lowest part*, id=Hdt.

κατῶρυξ katwruccaτορύσσω I. *sunk or imbedded in the earth*, ἀγορή λάεσσι κατωρυχέεσσ' ἀραρυῖα [1as if from κατωρυχήσ]1, Od. II. *underground, in caves*, Aesch.; ἐκ κατῶρυχος στέγης, i. e. *from the grave*, Soph. III. as Subst., κατῶρυξ, *a pit, cavern*, id=Soph. 2. *a buried treasure*, Eur.

κατώτατος katwtatoj Sup. adj. from κάτω *lowest*, Xen. neut. pl. as adv., Hdt.

κατωφαγᾶς katwfagaj φαγεῖν *eating with the head down to the ground, gluttonous*, Ar.

κατωφερῆς katwferhj ka/tw fero/menos *sunken*, Xen.

Καύκασος Kaukasoj *Mt. Caucasus between the Euxine and Caspian*, Hdt.; a gen. Καυκάσιος [1as if from Καύκασισ]1 id=Hdt.; τὸ Καυκάσιον ὄρος Hdt.

καύλινος kaulinoj καυλός *made of a stalk or stick*, Luc.

καυλομύκητες kaulomukhtej *stalk-fungi*, Luc.

καυλός kauloj I. *the shaft of a spear*, II. *the hilt of a sword*, id=II. II. *the stalk of a plant*, Ar., etc.

καῦμα kauma καίω 1. *burning heat, esp. of the sun*, καύματος *in the sun-heat*, II.; καῦμ' ἔθαλπε Soph. 2. *fever-heat*, Thuc. -metaph. of love, Anth.

καυματίζω *kaumatizw* from καῦμα *to burn or scorch up*, Ntest. -Pass. *to be burnt up*, id=Ntest.

καυνάκης *kaunakhj* *a thick cloak*, Ar. Prob. a Persian word.

καύσιμος *kausimoj* καίω *fit for burning, combustible*, Xen.

καῦσις *kausij* καίω *a burning*, Hdt. -in surgery, *cautery*, Plat.

καυσόομαι *kausoomai* Pass. *to burn with intense heat*, Ntest.

καῦσος *kausoj* *kau=ma, burning heat*.

καύστειρα *kausteirakaíw* fem. adj. *burning hot, raging*, in gen. *καυστείρης κάχης* II.

καυστηριάζω *kausthriazwv*. *καυτηριάζω*

καυστήριον *kausthrionv*. *καυτήριον*

καυστός *kaustoj* καίω *burnt, red-hot*, Eur.

Καύστριος *Kaustrioj* *of or from the river Cayster [1in Lydia]1*, Ar.

καύσων *kauswn* καίω *burning heat*, Ntest.

καυτηριάζω *kauthriazw* *to cauterise, brand* metaph. in Pass., Ntest.

καυτήριον *kauthrion* καίω *a branding iron*, Luc., Ntest.

καυτήρ *kauthr* καίω *a burner*, Pind.

καύτης *kauthj* *kauth/r*, Anth.

καυχάομαι *kauxaomai* 2nd sg. *καυχᾶσαι* in late Gr. akin to *αὐχέω, εὐχομαι* *to speak loud, be loud-tongued*, Pind. *to boast or vaunt oneself*, c. inf., *to boast that*, Hdt. - c. acc. *to boast of a thing*, c. acc., Ntest. from *καύχη*

καύχημα *kauxhma* *καυχάομαι* 1. *a boast, vaunt*, Pind. 2. *a subject of boasting*, Ntest.

καυχήμων *kauxhmwn* *καυχάομαι* *boastful*, Babr.

καύχη *kauxh* *kau/xhma*, Pind.

καύχησις *kauxhsij* καυχάομαι *reason to boast*, Ntest.

καχάζω *kaxazw* *to laugh aloud*, Soph., Theocr. [1Formed from the sound, cf. Lat. *cachinnari.*]1

καχασμός *kaxasmoj* *kagxasmo/s* [1q. v.]1, Ar.

καχεξία *kaxecia* ἔξις *a bad habit of body*, opp. to εὐεξία, Plat., etc.

καχήμερος *kaxhmeroj* ἡμέρα *living bad days, wretched*, Anth.

καχλάζω *kaxlazw* redupl. form of χλάζω, only used in pres. and imperf., *to splash*, of wine poured into a cup, Pind.; of the sea, Aesch., Theocr. -c. acc. cogn., κύμα ἀφρόν *καχλάζον* a wave *frothing with foam*, Eur.

κάχληξ *kaxlhc* *a pebble in the beds of rivers -collectively, gravel, shingle*, Thuc. Prob. akin to χάλιξ, Lat. *calx, calculus.*

καχορμισία *kaxormisia* ὄρμισις *unlucky harbourage*, Anth.

κάχρως *kaxruj* *parched barley*, from which pearl-barley [1ἄλφιτα]1 was made, Ar.

καχύποπτος *kaxupoptoj* *suspecting evil, suspicious*, Plat.

καχυπότοπος *kaxupotojoj* κα[^]xu/poptos, Plat.

κεάζω *keazw* *to split, cleave* wood, Od.; of lightning, *to shiver, shatter*, id=Od.; of a spear, κέασσε δὲ ὅστέα λευκά II.; [κεφαλή] ἄνδιχα κέασθη *was cloven in twain*, id=II.

κεβλήπυρις *keblhpurij* πῦρ *the redcap, redpoll*, Ar.

κεγχριαῖος *kegxriaioj* κέγχρος *of the size of a grain of millet*, Luc.

κεγχροβόλοι *kegxroboloi* βάλλω *millet-throwers*, Luc.

κέγχρος *kegxroj* I. *millet*, Hes., Hdt., etc.; of a single grain, Hdt. II. *anything in small grains, as the spawn of fish*, id=Hdt.

κεγχρώματα *kegxrwmata* from κέγχρος *things of the size of millet-grains* -in Eur., *eyelet-holes* in the rim of the shield, through which a soldier could view his enemy without exposing his person.

κεδάννυμι *kedannumipoet. for* σκεδάννυμι *to break asunder, break up, scatter, Hom.:-Pass.,* κεδασθείσης ὑσμίνης *when the battle was broken up, i. e. when the combatants were no longer in masses, Il.*

κεδνός *kednoj* I. *careful, diligent, sage, trusty, Hom., Aesch., Eur. 2. pass. cared for, cherished, dear, Hom. II. of things, κέδν' εἰδυῖα knowing her duties, Od.; κ. φροντίς, βουλευματα sage, wise, Aesch.; of news, good, joyful, id=Aesch.*

κεδρία *kedria* cedar resin or oil, Hdt. from κέδρος

κέδρινος *kedrinoj* of cedar, Il., Eur. from κέδρος

κέδρος *kedroj* I. *the cedar-tree, Lat. cedrus, Od., Hdt. II. anything made of cedar-wood; a cedar-coffin, Eur.; a cedar-box, for a bee-hive, Theocr. III. cedar-oil, Luc.*

κεδρωτός *kedrwtoj* from κέδρος *made of or inlaid with cedar-wood, Eur.*

κειμαι *keimai* I. *to be laid* [used as a Pass. to τίθημι]1, and so *to lie, lie outstretched, Hom., etc.;* ὁ δ' ἐπ' ἑννέα κείτο πέλεθρα *lay stretched over nine plethra, Od.;* κειμένωι ἐπεμπεδᾶν *to kick him when he's down, Ar. 2. to lie asleep, repose, Hom., etc.:-also, to lie idle, lie still, id=Hom.;* ὑπὸ γαστέρ' ἔλυσθεις κείμην *of Ulysses under the ram's belly, Od.;* κακὸν κείμενον *a sleeping evil, Soph. 3. to lie sick or wounded, lie in misery, Hom., Soph., etc.; to lie at the mercy of the conqueror, Aesch. 4. to lie dead, like Lat. jacere, Hom., Hdt., Trag. 5. to lie neglected or uncared for, of an unburied corpse, Il.:-so also of places, to lie in ruins, Aesch. 6. of wrestlers, to have a fall, id=Aesch., Ar. II. of places, to lie, be situated, Od., Hdt., attic III. to be laid up, be in store, of goods, property, Hom.:-also of things dedicated to a god, Hdt.; of money, κείμενα deposits, id=Hdt. IV. to be set up, proposed, κείται ἄεθλον Il.; ὄπλων ἔκειτ' ἄγων πέρι Soph. 2. of laws, κείται νόμος the law is laid down, Eur., Thuc.; οἱ νόμοι οἱ κείμενοι the established laws, Ar.; κείται ζημία the penalty is fixed by law, Thuc. 3. of names, κείται ὄνομα the name is given, Hdt., Xen. V. metaph., πένθος ἐνὶ φρεσὶ κείται grief lies heavy on my heart, Od.; ταῦτα θεῶν ἐν γούνασι κείται, i. e. these things are yet in the power of the gods, to give or not, Il. 2. κείσθαι ἐν τινι to rest*

entirely or be dependent on him, Pind.; θεῶι κείμεθα Soph. 3. *to be so and so*, Hdt., Aesch.:--*simply, to be*, νεῖκος κ. τισι *there is strife between them*, Soph.

κειμήλιον keimhlion κεῖμαι *anything stored up as valuable, a treasure, heirloom*, Hom., Hdt., Soph., Eur.

κειμήλιον keimhlion κεῖμαι *anything stored up as valuable, a treasure, heirloom*, Hom., Hdt., Soph., Eur., etc.

κειρία keiria I. *the cord or girth of a bedstead*, Lat. *instita*, Ar. II. in pl. *swathings, grave-clothes*, Ntest.

κείρω keirw I. *to cut the hair short, shear, clip*, Il., Hdt., Eur.:--Mid. *to cut off one's hair or have it cut off*, as in deep mourning, Hom., Eur., etc.:--Pass., βοστρύχους κεκαρμένος *having one's locks cut off*, Eur.; κεκάρθαι τὰς κεφαλὰς *to have their heads shorn*, in sign of mourning, Hdt.: of the hair, *to be cut off*, Pind. II. *to cut or hew out*, Il.; ὕλην Soph. III. *to ravage a country, by cutting down the crops and fruit-trees*, Hdt., Thuc.:--Pass., of a country, *to be ravaged*, Thuc.:--Mid., Ἄρης πλάκα κερσάμενος *having had the plain swept clean* [1by destroying the men]1, Aesch. IV. generally, *to destroy*, and so, 1. *to tear, eat greedily*, Lat. *depasci*, of beasts, Hom.; ἔκειρε πολύκερων φόνον, i. e. *he slaughtered many a horned beast*, Soph. 2. of the suitors, *to consume, waste one's substance*, Od.

κείω¹ keiw Desiderat. of κεῖμαι βῆ δ' ἰμέναι κείων *he went to lie down, went to bed*, Od.; ἴομεν κείοντες Il.

κείω² keiwradic. form of κεάζω *to cleave*, Od.

κείω keiw *to cleave*, radic. form of κεάζω, Od.

κεκαφηώς kekafhwan epic perf. part. with no pres. in use only found in phrase κεκαφηώς θυμόν *breathing forth one's life*, Lat. *animam agens*, Hom.--Commonly referred to κάπτω.

κέκραγμα kekragmakέκραγα, perf. of κραζω *a scream, cry*, Ar.

κεκραγμός kekragmoj ke/kragma, Eur.

κεκράκτης kekrahthjκέκραγα, perf. of κραζω *a bawler*, Ar.

κεκραξιδάμας *kekracidamaj* κέκραγα (perf. of κραζω), δαμάω *he who conquers all in bawling, the blusterer*, Ar.

Κέκροψ *Kekroy* I. a mythical king of Athens, Hdt. hence II. adj. Κεκρόπιος, η, ον *Cecropian, Athenian*, πέτρα Κ. *the Acropolis*, Eur.; [I also simply Κεκροπία, ή, used for Athens itself, id=Eur.]; Κ. χθών *Attica*, id=Eur.; Κεκρόπιοι, οί, *the Athenians*, Anth. 2. fem. Κεκροπίς, name of a tribe, Ar. 3. Κεκροπίδαι, οί, *the Athenians*, Hdt., Eur.

κεκρούφαλος *kekrufalos* κρούπτω I. *a woman's head-dress of net, to confine the hair*, Lat. *reticulum*, II., Anth. 2. *part of the headstall of a bridle*, Xen. II. *the pouch or belly of a hunting-net*, id=Xen., Plut.

κελαδεινός *keladeinos* *sounding, noisy*, II.; epith. of Artemis, from the noise of the chase, Hom. -doric κελαδεννός, Pind.

κελαδέω *keladew* κέλαδος I. *to sound as rushing water*, Orac. ap. Aeschin.:-- *to shout aloud, in applause*, II.; κ. παιᾶνα *to sound the loud paeon*, Eur. 2. of various sounds, *to utter a cry, cry aloud*, Aesch., Ar., etc.; of bells, *to ring, tinkle*, Eur.; of the flute, κ. φθόγγον κάλλιστον id=Eur. II. trans. *to sing of, celebrate loudly*, τινά Pind., Eur., etc.

κελάδημα *keladhma* *a rushing sound*, Eur., Ar.

κελαδητις *keladhtij* *loud-sounding*, Pind.

κέλαδος *keladoj* I. *a noise as of rushing waters a loud noise, din, clamour*, II. II. *a loud clear voice, a shout, cry*, Aesch., Soph., etc. III. *the sound of music*, Eur.

κελάδω *keladwepic* form of κελαδέω used in part. only *sounding, roaring*, Hom., Theocr.

κελαινεγχής *kelainegxhj* *with black [i.e. bloody] spear*, Pind.

κελαινεφής *kelainefhjsyncope* for κελαινονεφής νέφος *black with clouds*, of Zeus, *shrouded in dark clouds, cloudwrapt*, Hom. -generally, *dark-coloured*, αἶμα id=Hom.; πεδῖον κ. *black, rich soil*, Pind.

κελαινόβρωτος *kelainobrwtoj* *black and bloody with gnawing*, Aesch.

κελαινόομαι *kelainoomai* Pass. *to grow black or dark*, Aesch.

κελαινός **kelainoj** *black, swart, dark, murky*, Hom., etc.

κελαινοφαής **kelainofahj**φάος *black-gleaming*, ὄρφνα κ. *murky twilight*, Ar.

κελαινόφρων **kelainofrwn**φρήν *black-hearted*, Aesch.

κελαινόχρως **kelainoxrwj** *black-coloured*, Anth.

κελαινώπας **kelainwpaj**ῶψ *black-faced, swarthy, gloomy*, Soph. fem., κελαινώπις **Pind.**

κελαινώψ **kelainwy** *kelainw/pas*, Pind.

κελαρούζω **kelaruzw** *to murmur, of running water*, Hom.; doric 3rd sg. imperf.

κελάρουσδε **Theocr.**

κελέβη **kelebh** *a cup, jar, pan*, Theocr.

κελέοντες **keleontej***the beams in the upright loom* of the ancients, between which the web was stretched, Theocr. deriv. uncertain

κελευθήτης **keleuqhthj** *a wayfarer*, Anth.

κελευθοποιός **keleuqoioj**ποιέω *road-making*, Aesch.

κελευθοπόρος **keleuqoporoj** *a wayfarer*, Anth.

κέλευθος **keleuqoj** I. *a road, way, path, track*, Hom., etc.; ὕγρα κέλευθα, ἰχθυόεντα κέλευθα, *of the sea*, Od.; ἀνέμων κέλευθα *or* κέλευθοι **Hom.**; ἐγγὺς γὰρ νυκτός τε καὶ ἡματός εἰσι κέλευθοι *i. e. night and day follow closely*, Od.; ἄρκτου τροφάδες κ. *their paths or orbits*, Soph. II. *a journey, voyage*, Hom.; πολλή κ., *i. e. a great distance*, Soph. 2. *an expedition*, Aesch. III. *a way of going, walk, gait*, Eur. -*metaph. a way of life*, Aesch., Eur.

κέλευσμα **keleusma**κελεύω *an order, command, behest*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; *a call, summons*, Aesch. - *the word of command* in battle, Hdt.; also *the call* of the κελευστής [1q. v.]1, which gave the time to the rowers, ἀπὸ ἑνὸς κελεύσματος *all at once*, Thuc.; ἐκ κελεύσματος *at the word of command*, Aesch.

κελευσμός **keleusmoj**κελεύω *an order, command*, Eur.

κελευσμοσύνη *keleusmosunhionic* for κέλευσμα, Hdt.

κελευστής *keleusthj* κελεύω *the signalman on board ship, who gave the time to the rowers*, Eur., Thuc.

κελευστός *keleustoj* κελεύω *ordered, commanded*, Luc.

κελευτιάω *keleutiaw* *Frequentat. of κελεύω, as πνευστιάω from πνέω only used in epic part. (dual), κελευτιόωντε continually urging on [the men], Il.*

κελεύω *keleuw* κέλομαι *to urge or drive on, urge, exhort, bid, command, order*, Hom., etc.: c. acc. pers. et inf. *to order one to do*, Il.; [also c. dat. pers., Hom.] 1:--c. acc. pers. et rei, τί με ταῦτα κελεύεις [1 sc. ποιεῖν] 1; also c. acc. pers. only, θυμός με κελεύει [1 sc. φείδεσθαι] 1 Od.; ἐκέλευσε τοὺς ἕνδεκα ἐπὶ τὸν Θηραμένην *ordered them [to go] against him, ordered them to seize him*, Xen.; c. acc. rei only, *to command a thing*, Aesch.:--Pass., τὸ κελευόμενον, τὰ -να, *commands, orders*, Xen.

κελέων *kelewn* *obsol. sg. of κελέοντες*

κέλης *kelhj* κέλλω I. *a courser, riding-horse*, Od., Hdt., etc. II. *a fast-sailing yacht with one bank of oars, a light vessel*, Lat. *celox*, Hdt., Thuc.

κελητίζω *kelhtizw* κέλης *to ride*, of one who rides one or more horses, leaping from one to the other, Il.

κελήτιον *kelhtion* *Dim. of κέλης* II, Thuc.

κέλλω *kellw* I. *to drive on*, νῆα κέλσαι *to run a ship to land, put her to shore*, Lat. *appellere*, Od.:--*metaph.*, Ἄργει κ. πόδα Eur. II. *intr.*, of ships or seamen, *to put to shore or into harbour*, Od., Aesch., etc.:--*metaph.*, πᾶ ποτε κέλσαντ' *having reached what port?* Aesch.; πᾶ κέλσω; *where shall I find a haven?* Eur.

κέλομαι *kelomai* I. *to urge on, exhort, command*, in Hom.; constructed like κελεύω. II. much like καλέω, *to call, call to*, Il.: also, *to call on for aid*, Soph. 2. *to call by name, call*, Pind.

Κελτικός *Keltikoj* from Κελτοί *Celtic, Gallic, fem. Κελτίς, ἴδος*, Anth.

Κελτιστί *Keltisti* *in the language of the Celts*, Luc.

Κελτοί *Keltoi* *the Kelts or Celts*, Hdt., Xen.

κελύφανον *kelufanon ke/lufos*, Luc.

κέλυφος *kelufoj* 1. *a sheath, case, pod, shell*, Arist. *the hollow of the eye*, Anth. 2. **metaph. of old dicasts**, ἀντωμοσιῶν κελύφη *mere affidavit-husks*, Ar.;--of an old man's *boat*, which served as his *coffin*, Anth. **deriv. uncertain**

κέλωρ *kelwr son*, Eur. **deriv. uncertain**

κεμάς *kemaj a young deer, a pricket*, Il. -also *κεμμάς*, Anth. **deriv. unknown**

κεναγγής *kenagghjκενός, ἄγγος emptying vessels breeding famine*, Aesch.

κενανδρία *kenandria lack of men, dispeopled state*, Aesch. from κένανδρος

κένανδρος *kenandrojἀνήρ empty of men, dispeopled*, Aesch., Soph.

κεναυχής *kenauxhj keneauxh/s*, Anth.

κενεαυχής *keneauxhjαὐχή vain-glorious*, Il.

κενέβρειος *kenebreioj nekrimai=os, dead kene/breia, ta/, carrion, dog's-meat*, Ar. **deriv. uncertain**

κενεμβατέω *kenembatew to step on emptiness, step into a hole*, Plut., Luc.

κενεόφρων *keneofrwnφρήν empty-minded*, Theogn., Pind.

κενεών *kenewnκενός I. the hollow below the ribs, the flank*, Hom., Xen. II. *any hollow, a glen*, Anth.

κενοδοντίς *kenodontijὀδούς toothless*, Anth.

κενολογέω *kenologew to talk emptily*, Arist. from κενολόγος

κενολόγος *kenologojλέγω talking emptily, prating*.

κενός *kenoj I. of things, empty, opp. to πλέως or πλήρης*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. **metaph. empty, vain**, κενὰ εὐγματα Od.; κ. ἐλπίς Aesch., etc. -in adverbial usages, **neut. pl.**, κενὰ πνεύσας Pind.; διὰ κενῆς *to no purpose, in vain*, Ar., Thuc. II. of persons, 1. c. gen. *void, destitute, bereft*, τοῦ νοῦ, φρενῶν Soph.; συμμαζῶν Eur. 2. *empty-handed*, Hom., Hdt., attic - *bereft of her mate*, λέαινα Soph. -- *empty of wit, empty-headed*, id=Soph., Ar. III. comp. and Sup. κενώτερος, -ώτατος, Plat., etc.

κενοταφῆω kenotafewtáfos *to honour with an empty tomb*, Eur.

κενοτάφιον kenotafiontáfos *an empty tomb, cenotaph*, Xen.

κενότης kenothjkenós *emptiness, vanity*, Plat.

κενοφροσύνη kenofrosunh *emptiness of mind*, Plut. from κενόφρων

κενόφρων kenofrwnφρήν *empty-minded*, Aesch.

κενοφωνία kenofwniaφωνέω *vain talking, babbling*, Ntest.

κενόω kenowκενός I. *to empty out, drain*, opp. to πληρόω, Aesch., Eur., etc.; c. gen. *to empty of a thing* - Pass. *to be emptied, made or left empty*, Soph.; ἔς τὸ κενούμενον *into the space continually left empty*, Thuc.; c. gen., κεκεινωμένος πάντων *stripped of all things*, Hdt. 2. *to make a place empty by leaving it, desert it*, Eur. II. metaph. *to make empty, to make of no account or of no effect*, Ntest. -Pass. *to be or become so*, id=Ntest.

Κενταύρειος Kentaureioj *Centaurian, of Centaurs*, Eur.

Κενταυρίδης Kentauridhj *of or from Centaurs*, ἵππος Κ. *a Thessalian horse*, Luc.

Κενταυρικός Kentaurikoj *like a Centaur, i. e. savage, brutal* adv. -κῶς, Ar.

Κενταυρομαχία Kentauromaxiaμάχη *a battle of Centaurs*, Plut.

Κενταυροπληθής Kentauroplhqhj *full of Centaurs*, Eur.

Κένταυρος Kentaurojκεντέω I. *a Centaur* the Centaurs were a savage Thessalian race, between Pelion and Ossa, extirpated in a war with their neighbours the Lapithae, Hom. II. in later Poets they are monsters of double shape, *half-man and half-horse*, Pind., etc.

κεντεύω kenteuw kente/w 3, Hdt.

κεντέω kentewepic inf. κένσαι as if from κέντω 1. *to prick, goad, spur on*, Il., Ar. 2. of bees and wasps, *to sting*, Ar., Theocr. 3. generally, *to prick, stab*, Pind., Soph., etc.: *to torture*, Xen.: metaph., σὺν δόλωι κ. *to stab in the dark*, Soph.

κεντρηνεκῆς kentrhnekhj e)ne/gkw *spurred or goaded on*, Il.

κεντρίζω kentrizw *to prick, goad or spur on*, Xen.; metaph., ἔρωσ κ. id=Xen. kente/w,

κεντρομανής kentromanhjμαίνομαι *madly spurring, or spurring to madness, Anth.*

κέντρον kentronκεντέω 1. *any sharp point 1. a horsegoad, Lat. stimulus, Il., etc. also an ox-goad, Plat.; --proverb., πρὸς κέντρα λακτίζειν, v. λακτίζω 2. b. metaph. a goad, spur, incentive, Aesch., Eur. 2. an instrument of torture, Hdt. -metaph. in pl. tortures, pangs, Soph. 3. the sting of bees and wasps, Ar.; of a scorpion, Dem.; metaph. of the impression produced by Socrates, ὡσπερ μέλιττα τὸ κ. ἐγκαταλιπών Plat. 4. the stationary point of a pair of compasses, the centre of a circle, id=Plat.*

κεντροτυπής kentrotuphjτύπτω *struck by the goad, Anth.*

κεντρόω kentrowκέντρον 1. *to furnish with a sting - Pass. to be so furnished, to sting, Plat. 2. to strike with a goad, Hdt.*

κέντρων kentrwn *one that bears the marks of the κέντρον, a rogue that has been put to the torture, Ar.*

κεντυρίων kenturiwn *the Lat. Centurio, Ntest.*

κέντωρ kentwrκεντέω *a goader, driver, Il.*

κένωσις kenwsijκενώω *an emptying, Plat.*

κέπφος kepfoj *a sea-bird -metaph. a booby, Ar.*

κεραία keraiakέρας I. *any thing projecting like a horn; a yard-arm, [1as Lat. cornua antennarum]1, Aesch., Thuc., etc. 2. the projecting beam of a crane, Thuc. 3. a branching stake of wood, Plut. - of the forked ends of the ancilia, id=Plut. 4. the apex of a letter, a dot, tittle, Ntest. 5. the projecting spur of a mountain, Anth. II. a bow of horn, id=Anth.*

κεραίζω keraizwκείρω I. *to ravage, despoil, plunder, Hom., Hdt. 2. of ships, to sink or disable them, Hdt. 3. of living beings, to assail fiercely, to slaughter, Il., Hdt. II. to carry off as plunder, Hdt.*

κεραιστής keraisthjfrom κεραίζω *a ravager, robber, Hhymn.*

κεραίω keraiwepic for κεράω ζωρότερον κέραιε, *mix the wine stronger, Il.*

κεραμεία kerameiakeραμεύς *the potter's art or craft, Plat.*

Κεραμεικός Kerameikoj κέραμος *the potter's quarter* in Athens two places were called *Cerameicus*, one within and the other without the Dipylon or Thriasian Gate, Thuc., etc.

κεραμεῖον kerameion κέραμος *a potter's work-shop*, Aeschin.

Κεραμεῖς Kerameij name of an Attic deme, Ar., etc.

κεραμευῶς kerameouj κέραμος *of clay, earthen*, Plat.

κεραμεύς kerameuj κέραμος I. *a potter*, Lat. *figulus*, Il. --proverb., κεραμεὺς κεραμεῖ κοτέει "two of a trade never agree," Hes. II.

κεραμεύω kerameuw κεραμεύς 1. *to be a potter, work in earthenware*, Plat., etc. 2. c. acc., κ. τὸν κεραμέα *to make a pot of the potter*, id=Plat.

κεραμικός keramikoj κέραμος *of or for pottery*, Xen., etc.

κεράμινος keraminoj kerameou=s, Hdt., Xen.

κεράμιον keramion κέραμος *an earthenware vessel, a jar*, Lat. *testa*, Hdt., Xen.

κεραμῖς keramij κέραμος *a roof-tile or coping tile*, Ar., Thuc.

κέραμος keramoj I. *potter's earth, potter's clay*, Plat. II. *anything made of this earth, as, 1. an earthen vessel, wine-jar*, Il., Hdt. also in collective sense, pottery, Ar.; κ. ἐσάγεται πλήρης οἴνου *jars full of wine*, Hdt. 2. *a tile*, and in collective sense, *the tiles, tiling*, Ar., Thuc. III. *a jar, used to confine a person in*, Il.

κεράννυμι kerannumikeράω I. *to mix, mingle*, [1cf. κρᾶσις]1 1. *mostly of diluting wine with water*, Od., attic;--so in Mid., ὅτε περ οἶνον κέρωνται *when they mix their wine*, Il.; κρητῆρα κεράσσατο *he mixed him a bowl*, Od.:--Pass., κύλιξ ἴσον ἴσωι κεκραμένη *a cup mixed half and half*, Ar. 2. *to temper or cool by mixing*, θυμῆρες κεράσσα *having mixed [1the water]1 to an agreeable temperature*, Od. 3. generally, *to mix, blend, temper, regulate*, Lat. *tempero*, of climates, ὥραι μάλιστα κεκραμέναι *most temperate seasons*, Hdt.; οὐ γῆρας κέκραται γενεᾷ *no old age is mingled with the race*, i. e. it knows no old age, Pind.:--of tempers of mind, Plat. II. generally, *to mix, compound*, Lat. *attempero*, ἔκ τινος *of a thing*, id=Plat.; φωνή μεταξὺ τῆς τε Χαλκιδέων καὶ Δωρίδος ἐκράθη Thuc.

κεραοξόος *keracoōj* ξέω *polishing or working horn, esp. for bows, Il.*

κεραός *keraoj* κέρας I. *horned, Hom., Theocr. II. of horn, made of horn, Anth.*

κεραούχος *kerauchoj* ἔχω *kerou=xos, Anth.*

κέρας *keraj* I. *the horn of an animal, as of oxen, Il.; ὀφθαλμοὶ δ' ὡσεὶ κέρα ἕστασαν his eyes stood fixed and stiff like horns, Od. II. horn, as a material, αἶ μὲν γὰρ [αἶ πύλαι] κέραεσσι τετεύχεται, of the horn doors, through which the true dreams came, id=Od. III. anything made of horn, 1. a bow, Il., Hom., Theocr. 2. of musical instruments, a horn for blowing, Xen. a flute, Luc. 3. a drinking-horn, Xen. IV. βόος κ. a horn guard or pipe to which the leadweight [1μολύβδαινα]1 of a fishing-line was attached, Hom. V. κέρατα the horn points with which the writing-reed was tipped, Anth. VI. an arm or branch of a river, Hes., Thuc. VII. the wing of an army or fleet, Hdt., attic; κατὰ κέρασ προσβάλλειν, ἐπιπίπτειν to attack in flank, Thuc., Xen.; ἐπὶ κέρασ ἄγειν to lead towards the wing, i. e. in column, not with a broad front, Lat. *agmine longo*, Hdt., attic VIII. any projection, e. g. a mountain-peak, Xen.*

κεράστης *kerasthj* *horned, ἔλαφος Soph., Eur. -fem. κεραστίς, ἴδος, of Io, Aesch.*

κεραστός *kerastoj* κεράννυμι *mixed, mingled, Anth.*

κερασφόρος *kerasforoj* φέρω *horn-bearing, horned, Eur.*

κερατέα *keratea* *the carob or locust-tree [1Arab. kharoob]1 -its fruit*

κεράτια *keratia* *is called St. John's bread, from a notion that it was the fruit he ate in the wilderness, Ntest.*

κεράτινος *keratinoj* κέρας *of horn, Xen.*

κεράτιον *keration* Dim. of κέρας, v. sub κερατέα.

κερατών *keratwn* κέρας *made of horns, Plut.*

κεραύνειος *kerauneioj* κεραινόος *wielding the thunder, Anth.*

κεραύνιος *kerainioj* 1. *of a thunderbolt, Aesch., Eur. 2. thunder-smitten, Soph., Eur.*

κεραυνοβολέω **keraunobolew** I. *to hurl the thunderbolt*, Anth. II. trans. *to strike therewith*, II. from κεραυνοβόλος

κεραυνοβόλος **keraunobolojcf.** κεραυνόβολος βάλλω *hurling the thunder*, Anth.

κεραυνόβολος **keraunoboloj**βάλλω cf. κεραυνοβόλος pass. *thunder-stricken*, Eur.

κεραυνοβρόντης **keraunobronthj**βροντάω *the lightener and thunderer*, Ar.

κεραυνομάχης **keraunomaxhj** *fighting with thunder*, Anth.

κεραυνός **keraunoj** I. *a thunderbolt*, Lat. *fulmen*, Hom., etc. generally, *thunder* -but *thunder* properly was βροντή, Lat. *tonitru*; *lightning* was στεροπή, Lat. *fulgur*. II. metaph., κεραυνὸν ἐν γλώσση φέρειν, of Pericles, Plut.

κεραυνοφαής **keraunofahj**φάος *flashing like thunder*, Eur.

κεραυνοφόρος **keraunoforoj** *wielding the thunderbolt*, Plut.

κεραυνόω **keraunow** *to strike with thunderbolts*, Hdt. - Pass., κεραυνωθείς Hes., Plat., etc.

κεράω **kerawepic** radic. form of κεράννυμι, part. κεράων Od.; Mid., in imperat. κεράασθε, id=Od.; 3rd pl. imperf. κερώωντο II.

κέρβερος **kerberoj** *Cerberus*, the fifty-headed dog of Hades, which guarded the gate of the nether world, Hes.; later, with three heads or bodies, Eur.

κερδαίνω **kerdainw**κέρδος I. *to gain, derive profit or advantage*, κακὰ κ. *to make unfair gains*, Hes.; κ. ἔκ or ἀπό τινος Hdt., attic; πρὸς τινος Soph.; τί κερδανῶ; *what shall I gain by it?* Ar.:--c. part. *to gain by doing*, οὐδὲν ἐκμαθοῦσα κερδανεῖς Aesch., etc. 2. absol. *to make profit, gain advantage*, Hdt., attic:-- *to traffic, make merchandise*, Soph.; κ. ἔπη *to receive fair words*, id=Soph. II. like ἀπολαύω, *to gain a loss, reap disadvantage from a thing*, as, δάκρυα κ., Eur.; κ. ζημίαν Ntest.

κερδαλέος **kerdaleoj**κέρδος I. *having an eye to gain, wily, crafty, cunning*, Hom. -of the fox, Archil. ap. Plat. II. of things, *gainful, profitable*, κερδαλεώτερον Hdt. - τὸ κ. κέρδος, Aesch., Thuc. adv. -λέως, *to one's advantage*, Thuc.

κερδαλεόφρων **kerdaleofrwn**φρήν *crafty-minded*, II.

κερδίων **kerdiwncomp.** with no **Posit.** in use, formed from κέρδος I. *more profitable*, Hom., etc. II. κέρδιστος, η, ον, Sup. *most cunning* or *crafty*, II. 2. of things, *most profitable*, Aesch., Soph.

κέρδος **kerdoj** I. *gain, profit, advantage*, Lat. *lucrum*, Od.; ποιεισθαί τι ἐν κέρδει, Horace's *lucro apponere*, Hdt.; so, κέρδος ἡγεῖσθαι or νομίζειν τι Eur., Thuc. 2. *desire of gain, love of gain*, Find., Trag. II. in pl. *cunning arts, wiles, tricks*, Hom.

κερδοσύνη **kerdosunh** like κερδαλεότης, *cunning, craft* dat. κερδοσύνη as adv., *by craft, cunningly*, Hom.

κερδῶος **kerdwoj** κερδῶος I from κέρδος, κερδῶος II from κερδῶ I. *bringing gain*, of Hermes, Luc., etc. II. *foxlike, wily*, Babr.

κερδῶ **kerdw** κέρδος *the wily one, i. e. the fox*, Pind., Ar.

κερκιδοποιική **kerkidopoiikh** κερκιδοποιός (sc. τέχνη) *the art of the shuttle-maker*, Arist.

κερκίζω **kerkizw** *to make the web close with the* κερκίς, Plat.

κερκίς **kerkij** κρέκω I. in the loom, *the rod or comb* by which the threads of the woof were driven home, so as to make the web even and close, Hom., Soph., etc. II. *any rod, a measuring-rod*, Anth. 2. *the great bone of the leg, the tibia*, Plut.

κέρκος **kerkoj** *the tail* of a beast, Ar., Plat., etc.

κέρκουρος **kerkouroj** *a light vessel, boat*, esp. of the Cyprians, Hdt.

Κέρκυρα **Kerkura** the island *Corcyra*, now *Corfu*, Hdt., etc. --adj. Κερκυραῖος, η, ον *Corcyraean*, id=Hdt., etc. - τὰ Κερκυραϊκά, *the affairs of Corcyra*, Thuc.

Κέρκωψ **Kerkwy** κέρκος 1. *the Cercopes* were a kind of *men-monkeys*, Hdt. 2. metaph. *a mischievous fellow, knave*, Aeschin.

κέρμα **kermakéiw** 1. *a slice* hence, *a small coin, mite*, in pl. *small coin, small change*, Ar. 2. generally, *small wares*, Anth.

κερματίζω **kermatizw** I. *to cut small, mince, chop up*, Plat. II. *to coin into small money*, Anth.

κερμάτιον **kermation** Dim. of κέρμα, Anth.

κερματιστής **kermatisth** κερματίζω *a money-changer*, Ntest.

κέρνος **kernoj** κέρνος, *a large earthen dish*, in which fruits were offered to the **Corybantes**, borne by a priest or priestess called κερνᾶς, Anth.

κεροβάτης **kerobathj** κέρας, βάλνω *horn-footed, hoofed*, Ar.

κεροβόας **keroboj** βοάω *horn-sounding*, of a horn flute, Anth.

κερόδετος **kerodetoj** *bound with or made of horn*, Eur.

κερόεις **keroeij** I. *horned*, Eur. II. *of horn*, of a flute, Anth.

κεροίαξ **keroiac** *a rope belonging to the sailyards*, Luc.

κεροτυπέω **kerotupew** τύπτω *to butt with the horns* -Pass., of ships in a storm, *buffeted*, Aesch.

κερουλκός **keroulkoj** ἔλκω *drawn by the horns*, pass. of a bow, because *tipped with horn*, Eur.

κερουτιάω **keroutiaw** κέρρας *to toss the horns*, Lat. *cornua tollere* metaph. of persons, *to toss the head*, give oneself airs, Ar.

κερουχίς **kerouxij** fem. of κερούχος, Theocr.

κερούχος **kerouxoj** ἔχω *having horns, horned*, Babr.

κεροφόρος **keroforoj** φέρω κερασφόρος, *horned*, Eur.

κερτομέω **kertomew** κέρτομος *to taunt or sneer at*, c. acc. pers., Od., Aesch., Eur. absol. *to sneer*, Od. - Pass. *to be scoffed at*, Eur.

κερτόμησις **kertomhsij** from κερτομέω *jeering, mockery*, Soph.

κερτομία **kertomia** from κερτομέω κερτόμησις, *jeering, mockery*, in pl., κερτομίας ἥδ' αἴσυλα μυθήσασθαι II.; κερτομίας καὶ χειρας ἀφέξω Od.

κερτόμιος *kertomioj* κέαορ, τέμνω I. *heart-cutting, stinging, reproachful*, Od.; Δία κερτομίοις ἐπέεσσι Hom.; also, κερτομίοισι [1without ἐπέεσσι]1 id=Hom.; κέρτομα βάζειν Hes.; χοροὶ κέρτομοι *abusive*, Hdt. II. *mocking, delusive*, κέρτομος χαρά Eur.

κέρχνη *kerxnh* a kind of hawk, the kestrel; also

κεστός *kestoj* κεντέω 1. *stitched, embroidered*, κεστός ἱμάς of Aphrodite's *charmed girdle*, II. 2. later, κεστός, οὔ, as Subst., Lat. *cestus*, Anth., Luc.

κέστρα *kestrak* κεντέω a fish held in esteem among the Greeks, Ar.

κευθάνω *keuqanw* poet. for κεύθω, II.

κευθμός *keuqmoj* *keuqmw/n*, II.

κευθμών *keuqmw/n* κεύθω 1. a *hiding place, hole, corner*, Od.; κευθμώνες ὀρέων *the hollows of the mountains*, Pind., Eur. 2. of the nether world, *the abyss*, Hes., Aesch. 3. in Aesch. Eum. 805 ἄδυτον, a *sanctuary*.

κεῦθος *keuqoj* *keuqmw/n* ὑπὸ κεύθεσι γαίης in *the depths of the earth*, Hom.; in sg., κ. νεκύων Soph.; κ. οἴκων *the innermost chambers*, like μυχός, Eur.

κεύθω *keuqw* I. *to cover quite up, to cover, hide*, of the grave, ὅπου κύθε γαῖα *where earth covered him*, Od.; so, ὄν οὐδὲ κατθανόντα γαῖα κ. Aesch.; also, ὀπότ' ἄν σε δόμοι κεκύθωσι, i. e. *when thou hast entered the house*, Od.: Soph.--perf. *to contain*, Hom., Soph. 2. *to conceal*, and in perf. *to keep concealed*, Hom.; οὐκέτι κεύθετε βρωτὺν οὐδὲ ποτῆτα *no more can ye disguise your eating and drinking*, Od.; κ. τι ἔνδον καρδίας Aesch.; κ. μῆνιν *to cherish anger*, Eur. 3. c. dupl. acc., οὐδέ σε κεύσω [ταῦτα] *nor will I keep them secret from thee*, Od. II. in Trag. sometimes intr. *to be concealed, lie hidden*, esp. in perf., Aesch., Soph.

κεφαλάδιον *kefaladion* Dim. of κεφάλαιον.

κεφάλαιος *kefalaioj* κεφαλή I. *of the head* metaph., like Lat. *capitalis, principal*, Ar. II. as Subst., κεφάλαιον, ου, τό, *the head*, id=Ar. 2. *the chief or main point, the sum of the matter*, Pind., Thuc., etc.; ἐν κεφαλαίῳ, or ὡς ἐν κ., εἰπεῖν *to speak summarily*, Xen., etc.; ἐν κεφαλαίοις ὑπομνήσαι, ἀποδείξαι, περιλαβεῖν τι Thuc. 3. of persons, *the head or chief*, Luc. 4. of money, *the capital*, Lat. *caput*, Opp. to interest, Plat., etc. *the*

sum total, Dem. 5. *the crown, completion of a thing, a crowning act of wrong*, id=Dem.; κ. ἐπιτιθέναι ἐπί τινι, Lat. *corollam imponere rei*, Plat.

κεφαλαιόω kefalaiow I. *to bring under heads, sum up, state summarily*, Thuc. II. *to smite on the head*, Ntest.

κεφαλαιώδης kefalaiwdhjεἶδος *capital, principal, chief*, Luc. -adv. -δῶς, *summarily*, Arist.

κεφαλαίωμα kefalaiwmaκεφαλαιόω *the sum total*, Hdt.

κεφαλαλγής kefalalghjἀλγέω *causing headache*, Xen.

κεφαλαλγία kefalalgiafrom κεφαῶλαλγής *head-ache* later κεφαλαλγίη, Luc.

κεφαλή kefalh I. *the head of man or beast*, Hom., etc.; κατὰ κεφαλῆς, epic κακ κεφαλῆς, *over the head*, id=Hom.; κακ κεφαλὴν *on the head*, II. - ἐς πόδας ἐκ κεφαλῆς *from head to foot*, id=II. - ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν *head foremost, head downwards, headlong*, Hdt., Plat., etc. 2. *the head, put for the whole person*, Hom.; ἴσον ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ *like myself*, II.; φίλη κ., Lat. *carum caput*, id=II. *in bad sense*, ὦ κακαὶ κεφαλαί Hdt.; ὦ μιὰ κ. Ar. 3. *the head, i. e. the life*, παρθέμενοι κεφαλάς *setting their heads on the cast*, Od. -in imprecations, ἐς κεφαλὴν τρέποιτ' ἐμοί *on my head be it* Ar., etc. II. *generally*, κ. σκορόδου *a head of garlic*, id=Ar. *the top or brim of a vessel*, Theocr. *the coping of a wall*, Xen. -in pl. *the head or source of a river*, Hdt. III. *metaph.*, like κεφάλαιον, *the crown, completion of a thing*, Plat.

κεφαλῖνος kefalinoj*a sea-fish*, βλεψίας, Dorio ap. Ath.

κεφάλιον kefalionDim. of κεφαλή, Plut.

κεφαλῖς kefalij I. Dim. of κεφαλή. II. *part of a shoe*, Arist. III. *a head, chapter*, Ntest.

Κεχηναῖοι Kexhnaioifrom κέχηνα, perf. of χάσκω *Comic word for Ἀθηναῖοι, Gapenians for Athenians*, Ar.

κεχωρισμένως kexwrismenwjχωρίζω *separately*, Arist.

Κέως Kewj Ceos, one of the Cyclades, Hdt., etc. --hence, Κεῖος, ionic Κήϊος, ό, a Ceian, id=Hdt., etc.; οὐ Χίος, ἀλλὰ Κεῖος not a [Iroguish]1 Chian, but an [1honest]1 Ceian, proverb in Ar.

κηδεῖα khdeiakḗdos *connexion by marriage, alliance*, Lat. *affinitas*, Eur., Xen.

κήδειος khdeiojκῆδος I. *cared for, dear, beloved*, Il. 2. *careful of, or caring for*, c. gen., Eur. II. *of a funeral or tomb, mourning, sepulchral*, Aesch., Eur.

κηδεμονεύς khdemoneuj khdemw/n, Anth.

κηδεμονία khdemoniakḗdos *care, solicitude*, Plat. from κηδεμών

κηδεμονικός khdemonikoj *provident, careful* adv. -κῶς, Luc. from κηδεμών

κηδεμών khdemwnκηδέω I. *one who is in charge*, esp. for burial, Il. 2. generally, a *protector, guardian*, Theogn., Soph., etc. -also of a female, Soph. II. κηδεστής, Eur., Ar.

κήδεος khdeoj kh/deios *given in charge for burial*, Il.

κηδεστής khdesthjκῆδος a *connexion by marriage*, Lat. *affinis*, Xen., etc. esp. a *son-in-law, father-in-law, a step-father*, Dem. - a *brother-in-law*, Eur.

κηδεστία khdestiafrom κηδεστής *connexion by marriage*, Xen.

κήδευμα khdeuma 1. *connexion or alliance by marriage*, Lat. *affinitas*, Eur. 2. poet. for κηδεστής, *one who is so connected*, Soph., Eur.

κηδευτής khdeuthj khdemw/n, Anth.

κηδεύω khdeuwκῆδος I. *to take charge of, attend to, tend*, Soph., Eur. 2. esp. *to attend to a corpse, close the eyes, bury, mourn*, Eur., etc. II. *to contract a marriage, ally oneself in marriage*, Aesch., Eur.; κ. λέχος *to marry*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be so allied*, Eur. 2. c. acc. pers. *to make one's kinsman by marriage*, id=Eur. 3. absol., οἱ κηδεύσαντες *those who formed the marriage*, id=Eur.

κήδιστος khdistojSup. formed from κῆδος I. *most worthy of our care, most cared for*, Hom. II. *nearest allied by marriage*, Od.

κῆδος khdojκῆδω I. *care for others*, c. gen., Od. 2. *trouble, sorrow; mostly in pl. troubles*, Hom. 3. esp. *cares for the dead, mourning*, id=Hom., Aesch., etc.; also in sg.,

κᾶδος φθιμένου Pind.; ἅμα κήδει when there is a death in the family, Hdt.; ἐς τὸ κ. ἰέναι to attend *the funeral*, id=Hdt. 4. *an object of care, a care*, Aesch. II. *connexion by marriage*, Lat. *affinitas*, Hdt., attic

κηδόσυνος khdosunoj *anxious*, Eur.

κήδω khdwκεκαδήσομαι from κήδω, for κεκαδήσω, κέκαδον, v. χάζω II I. Act. *to trouble, distress, vex*, Hom. II. Mid. and Pass. *to be troubled or distressed for others*, c. gen. pers., II., etc.: also c. gen. rei, τῶν ἀλφίτων Ar.:--absol. in part. κηδόμενος, η, ον, *caring for a person, anxious*, II.

κηθάριον khqarion *a vessel into which the ψῆφοι were cast in voting*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

κηκίς khkij I. *anything oozing forth, ooze*, Aesch.; κ. φόνου *oozing blood*, id=Aesch.; μυδῶσα κ., of the *juices* drawn by fire from a sacrificial victim, Soph. II. *the dye made from sap oozing from the gall-nut*, Dem.; κ. πορφύρας *the dye of the purple-fish*, Aesch.

κηκίω khkiwκηκίς *to gush or ooze*, Od., Soph.:--Pass., αἱμάς κηκιομένα ἐλκέων Soph. [i epic; ī attic]

κήλεος khleoικαίω *burning*, II. -so κήλειος, id=II.

κηλέω khlew *to charm, bewitch, enchant, beguile, fascinate*, esp. by music, Lat. *mulcere*, Eur., Plat.

κηληθμός khlhqmojκηλέω *enchantment, fascination*, Od.

κήλημα khlhmakηλέω *a magic charm, spell*, Eur.

κήλη khlh *a tumor, esp. a rupture*, Lat. *hernia*, Anth.

κήλησις khlhsijκηλέω *an enchanting, fascination*, Plat.

κηλητήριος khlhthriojκηλέω *charming, appeasing*, Eur.; τὸ κ. κήλημα, Soph.

κηλήτης khlhthjκήλη *one who is ruptured*, Anth.

κηλιδόω khlidow *to stain, sully, soil*, Eur. from κηλῖς

κηλῖς khlij 1. *a stain, spot, defilement*, esp. of blood, Trag. 2. metaph. *a stain, blemish, dishonour*, Soph., Xen.

κῆλον khlon *a shaft, an arrow*, Il., Hes.

κῆλων khlwn *a swipe or swing-beam*, for drawing water, Lat. *tolleno* -so, κηλώνειον, ionic κηλωνήιον.

κημός khmoj I. *a muzzle*, put on a led horse, Xen., Anth. II. *the funnel-shaped top to the voting urn* [1κάδος, καδίσκοος]1 in the Athen. law-courts, through which the ballots [1ψηφοί]1 were dropt, Ar.

κημώω khmow κημός *to muzzle a horse*, Xen.

κῆνσος khnsoj Lat. *census, registration of taxation*, Ntest. -- *the tax itself*, id=Ntest.

κῆξ khc *a sea-bird that dashes into the sea to seize its prey*, perh. *the tern or gannet*, Od.

κῆπευμα khpeuma κηπεύω *a garden-flower*, Ar.

κηπεύς khpeuj κῆπος *a gardener*, Anth.

κηπεύω khpeuw κῆπος *to rear in a garden*, Luc. metaph. *to tend, cherish, freshen*, Eur.

κηπίον khpion Dim. of κῆπος *a parterre* metaph. *a decoration, appendage*, Thuc.

κηπολόγος khpologoj λέγω *teaching in a garden*, Anth.

κῆπος khpoj *a garden, orchard, plantation*, Od. -of any fertile region, Ἄφροδίτης κᾶπος, i. e. Cyrene, Pind.; Διὸς κ., i. e. Libya, id=Pind., etc. - οἱ Ἄδωνιδος κῆποι, v. Ἄδωνις 2.

κηπουρικός khpourikoj *of or for gardening*, Plat. from κηπουρός

κηπουρός khpouroj *keeper of a garden, a gardener*.

κηραίνω khrainw κῆρ *to be sick at heart, to be disquieted, anxious*, Eur.

Κηρεσιφόρητος Khressiforhtoj κῆρ, φορέω *urged on by the Κῆρες*, Il.

κήρινος **khrinoj** κηρός *of wax, waxen*, Plat. metaph. *pliable as wax* [1Hor., *cereus in vitium flecti*]1, id=Plat.

κηριοκλέπτης **khrioklepthj** *stealer of honeycombs*, Theocr.

κηρίον **khriion** κηρός 1. *a honeycomb*, Lat. *favus*, Hes., Hdt., etc.; also, κηρίον σφηκῶν Hdt. 2. *a wax tablet*, Anth.

κηριτρεφής **khritrefhj** τρέφω *born to misery*, Hes.

κηροδέτης **khrodethj** khro/detos, Eur.

κηρόδετος **khrodetoj** δέω *wax-bound*, μέλι Anth.

κηρόθι **khroqikḗr** *in the heart, with all the heart, heartily*, Hom., Hes.

κηρόομαι **khroomaikḗr** Mid. *to form for oneself of wax*, Anth.

κηροπαγής **khropaghj** πήγνυμι *fastened with wax*, Anth.

κηρόπλαστος **khroplastoj** 1. *moulded of wax, waxen*, Anth. 2. κηρόδετος, Aesch.

κηρός **khroj** *bees-wax*, Lat. *cera*, Od., Plat.

κηροτέχνης **khrotexnhj** *a modeller in wax*, Anacreont.

κηροτρόφος **khrotrofoj** τρέφω *producing wax, waxen*, Anth.

κηροχίτων **khroxitwn** *clad in wax*, Anth.

κηροχυτέω **khroxutew** *to make waxen cells*, Anth. from κηρόχυ^ωτος

κηρόχυτος **khroxutoj** *moulded of wax*.

κήρ **khri** *the goddess of death, hence doom, fate*, Hom.; in full, Κήρ Θανάτοιο Od.; Κήρες Θανάτοιο Il. generally, *bane, ruin*, βαρεῖα μὲν κήρ τὸ μὴ πιθέσθαι *grievous ruin it were not to obey*, Aesch.; κήρ οὐ καλή *an unseemly calamity*, Soph.

κῆρ **khri** contr. from κέαρ, as ἦρ from ἔαρ *the heart*, Lat. *cor*, Hom.; dat. κῆρι as adv., *with all the heart, heartily*, id=Hom. -in Trag. always κέαρ.

κήρυγμα **khrugma** κηρύσσω **1. that which is cried by a herald, a proclamation, public notice, Hdt., attic 2. a reward offered by proclamation, Xen., Aeschin.**

κηρυκεία **khrukeia** κηρυξ **the office of herald or crier, Hdt., Plat.**

κηρύκειον **khrukeion** κηρυξ **a herald's wand, Lat. caduceus, Hdt., Thuc.**

κηρύκευμα **khrukeuma** **a proclamation, message, Aesch.**

κηρυκεύω **khrukeuw** κηρυξ **I. to be a herald or crier, fulfil the office of one, Plat. II. trans. to proclaim, notify, τί τιτι Aesch., Eur.**

κηρυκικός **khrukikoj** κηρυξ **of heralds, Plat.**

κηρύλος **khruvoj** **the halcyon. The form κείρυλος, is a joke in Ar., the barber Sporgilos being called [1from κείρω]1, razor-bird.**

κηρυξ **khruc** **1. a herald, pursuivant, marshal, public messenger, Hom., etc. In Hom. they summon the assembly, separate combatants, have charge of sacrifices, act as envoys, and their persons were sacred. After Hom., Hermes is called the κηρυξ of the gods, Hes., etc. 2. at Athens, a crier, who made proclamation in the public assemblies, Ar., etc. from κηρύσσω**

κηρύσσω **khruww** **I. to be a herald, officiate as herald, II.; λαὸν κηρύσσοντες ἀγειρόντων let them convene the people by voice of herald, id=II.; κήρυσσε, κηρυξ Aesch., etc.:--impers., κηρύσσει [1 sc. ὁ κηρυξ]1 he gives notice, proclamation is made, Xen. II. c. acc. pers. to summon by voice of herald, Hom., Ar. 2. to proclaim as conqueror, Xen., etc.: to extol, Eur. 3. to call upon, invoke, Aesch., Eur. III. c. acc. rei, to proclaim, announce, τί τιτι Trag.:-- to proclaim or advertise for sale, Hdt.; κ. ἀποικίαν to proclaim a colony, i. e. to invite people to join as colonists, Thuc. 2. to proclaim or command publicly, Lat. *indicere*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; τὰ κηρυχθέντα the public orders, Soph.**

κήτειος **khteioj** κηῆτος **of sea monsters, Mosch.**

κηῆτος **khtoj** **I. any sea-monster or huge fish, Hom., Hdt. II. an abyss, hollow, cf. κητώεις.**

κητοφόνος **khtofonoj** **fe/nw killing sea-monsters, Anth.**

κητώεις **khwei** κῆτος II as epith. of Lacedaemon, *full of hollows or ravines*, Hom.; cf. μεγακήτης.

κηφήν **khfhn** a drone, Lat. *fucus* metaph. a drone, a lazy fellow, Hes., Ar.

κηφηνώδης **khfhnwdhj** εἶδος like a drone, Plat.

Κηφισός **Khfisoj** 1. *the Cephisus*, a river of Phocis, Il. -fem. λίμνη Κηφισίς id=Il. 2. **the more famous river of Athens**, Soph., etc.

κηώδης **khwdhj** κῆαι, aor1 inf. of καίω *smelling as of incense, fragrant*, Il.

κηώεις **khwei** khw/dhs, Il.

κίβδηλεύω **kibdhleu** κίβδηλος I. *to adulterate coin*, Ar., etc. II. metaph. *to palm off*, Eur.

κίβδηλία **kibdhlia** *adulteration, trickery, dishonesty*, Ar. from κίβδηλος

κίβδηλος **kibdhloj** I. *adulterated, spurious, base*, of coin, Theogn., Eur. II. metaph. *base, false, spurious, fraudulent*, of men, Theogn., Eur.; of oracles, *deceitful*, Hdt.; ἐν κίβδηλῳ Eur. from κίβδος

κίβδος **kibdoj** *dross, alloy*.

κίβισις **kibisij** *a pouch, wallet*, Hes. A Cyprian word.

κίβωτιον **kibwtion** Dim. of κίβωτός, Ar.

κίβωτός **kibwtoj** *a wooden box, chest, coffer*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

κιγκλίζω **kigklizw** κίγκλος *to wag the tail* -metaph. *to change constantly*, Theogn.

κιγκλῖς **kigklj** *the latticed gates in the law-courts or council-chamber, through which the members passed*, Ar.; metaph., means *waitings at the bar, the law's delays*, Plut.; in sg., ἐντὸς τῆς κιγκλίδος διατρίβειν *to live in court*, Luc.

κίγκλος **kigkloj** prob. a kind of *wagtail*, Theogn.

κίδναμαι **kidnamai**. σκεδάννυμαι pass., only in pres. and imperf. *to be spread abroad or over, of the dawning day*, Il.; ὕπνος ἐπ' ὄσσοις κ. Eur.

κιθάρα **kiqara** the Lat. *cithara* [1whence *guitar*]1, a kind of *lyre* or *lute*, Hhymn., Hdt., attic --it was of triangular shape, with seven strings, Eur. Cf. κιθάριζω

κιθαρίζω **kiqarizw**κιθαρίς *to play the cithara*, φόρμιγγι κιθάριζε II., Hes.; λύρη ἐρατὸν κιθαρίζων Hhymn. [1so that there can have been no great difference between the κιθάρα, λύρα, and φόρμιγξ]1; κιθαρίζειν οὐκ ἐπίσταται, of an uneducated person, Ar.

κιθάρισις **kiqarisij**κιθαρίζω *a playing on the cithara*, Plat.

κιθάρισμα **kiqarisma**κιθαρίζω *that which is played on the cithara, a piece of music for it*, Plat.

κίθαρις **kiqarij** I. κιθάρα, Hom., etc. II. κιθαριστός, id=Hom.

κιθαριστής **kiqaristhj**κιθαρίζω *a player on the cithara*, Hes., attic

κιθαριστικός **kiqaristikoj**from κιθάριστης *skilled in harp-playing*, Plat. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 κιθαριστός, id=Plat.

κιθαριστός **kiqaristuj**κιθαρίζω *the art of playing the cithara*, II.

κιθαρωδέω **kiqarwdew** *to sing to the cithara*, Plat. from κιθαρωδός

κιθαρωδία **kiqarwdia**from κιθαρωδός *a singing to the cithara*, Plat.

κιθαρωδικός **kiqarwdikoj** 1. *of or for harp-playing*, Ar. 2. ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1 κιθαρωδία, Plat. from κιθαρωδός

κιθαρωδός **kiqarwdoj**κιθάρα, αοιδός *one who plays and sings to the cithara, a harper*, Hdt., Plat., etc.

κίκιννος **kikinnoj** *a ringlet*, Lat. *cincinnus*, Ar., Theocr.

κίκι **kiki** *the castor berry*, Hdt.

κικκαβαῦ **kikkabau** onomatop., *a cry in imitation of the screechowl's note, toowhit, toowhoo*, Ar.

κικλήσκω **kiklhskw**poet. redupl. form of καλέω only in pres. and imperf. I. *to call, summon*, Hom. 2. *to call on, invoke, implore*, II., Aesch., etc. II. *to accost, address*, II. III.

to name, call by name, id=Il., Aesch., Eur. --Pass., νῆσός τις Συρία κικλήσκειται *there is an island called Syros*, Od.; cf. κλήζω Il.

Κικύννα Kikunna *Cicynna*, an Attic deme Κικυννεύς, ό, *a Cicynnian*, attic; pl. Κικυννῆς, Ar.; Κικυννόθεν, *from Cicynna*, id=Ar.

κῖκος kikuj *strength, vigour*, Od., Hhymn.

κίκω kikwa verb only found in doric aor1 ἔκιξα ἤνεγκα Anth. -in Ar. we have ἀπέκιξαν, *sent away, shook off*.

Κίλιξ Kilic *a Cilician*, Il. fem. Κίλισσα, Aesch. --adj. Κιλίκιος, η, ον *Cilician*, id=Aesch.; ἡ Κιλικία, [1sc. γῆ]1, *Cilicia*, Hdt.

κιλίβας killibaj in pl. κιλίβαντες, *a three-legged stand for supporting any thing*, κιλίβαντες ἀσπίδος *a shield-stand*, Ar.

κίλλος killojfrom κιλίβας *an ass*.

κίμβιξ kimbic *a niggard*, Arist. deriv. uncertain

Κιμμερικός Kimmerikoj *Cimmerian*, K. ἰσθμός *the Crimea*, Aesch.; Κιμμέριος, η, ον, Hdt.

Κιμμέριοι Kimmerioi *the Cimmerians*, a people dwelling beyond the Ocean in perpetual darkness, Od. in later geography, a people about the Palus Maeotis, Hdt.

Κιμωλία Kimwlia sc. γῆ, *Cimolian earth*, a white clay, from Cimolus in the Cyclades, which was used by way of soap in the baths, Ar.

κινάβρα kinabra *the rank smell of a he-goat*, Luc.

κινάβραω kinabrawfrom κινάβρα *to smell like a goat*, Ar.

κίναδος kinadoj *a fox hence of a cunning rogue*, Soph., Ar., etc. -in Theocr. the voc. κίναδε implies a masc. form κίναδος, ου. Sicilian word.

κινάθισμα kinaqisma *motion, rustling*, as of wings, Aesch.

κιναιδία kinaidia *lust*, Aeschin., Luc. from κίναϊδος

κίναϊδος kinaidoj Lat. *cinaedus*, a lewd fellow, Plat.

κινδύνευμα kinduneuma κινδυνεύω *a risk, hazard, venture, bold enterprise*, Soph., Eur.

κινδυνευτέος kinduneuteoj verb. adj. of κινδυνεύω *one must venture*, Eur.

κινδυνευτής kinduneuthj *a daring, venturesome person*, Thuc. from κινδυνεύω

κινδυνευτικός kinduneutikoj from κινδυνεύω *adventurous*, Arist.

κινδυνεύω kinduneuw 1. *to be daring, to make a venture, take the risk, do a daring thing*, Hdt., Ar., etc.: *to be in danger*, Thuc. 2. *that in respect of which danger is incurred in dat.*, κ. τῶι σώματι, τῇ ψυχῇ Hdt.; κ. πάσῃ τῇ Ἑλλάδι *to run a risk with all Greece*, i. e. *endanger it all*, id=Hdt., etc.; so, κ. περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς Ar., etc. 3. c. acc. cogn. *to venture, hazard*, κινδύνευμα Plat.; μάχην Aeschin.:--Pass. *to be risked or hazarded*, μεταβολὴ κινδυνεύεται *there is risk of change*, Thuc.; τὰ μέγιστα κινδυνεύεται *are endangered*, Dem. 4. c. inf. *to run the risk of doing or being*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.:-- then, implying a *chance of success*, κινδυνεύω [1 c. inf.] 1 is used to express *what may possibly or probably happen*, κινδυνεύουσι οἱ ἄνθρωποι γόητες εἶναι *they run a risk of being reputed conjurors*, Hdt.; κινδυνεύσεις ἐπιδειξαι χρηστὸς εἶναι *you will have a chance of showing your worth*, Xen.; κινδυνεύει ἀγαθὸν γεγόνεναί *it is very likely to prove good*, Plat.:--then impers., κινδυνεύει *it may be, possibly*, id=Plat. 5. Pass. *to be endangered or imperilled*, Thuc., Dem.

κίνδυνος kindunoj *a danger, risk, hazard, venture, enterprise*, Lat. *periculum*, Pind., Ar., etc.; κίνδυνον ἀναρρίπτειν *to run a risk*, Hdt., etc.; κίνδυνον or κινδύνους ἀναλαβέσθαι, ὑποδύεσθαι, αἴρεσθαι, ὑπομεῖναι, etc., attic

κινέω kinew I. pf *to set in motion, to move*, Hom., attic 2. *to move or remove a thing from its place*, Hdt.; κ. τὰ ἀκίνητα *to meddle with things sacred*, id=Hdt., Soph.; κ. τὰ χρήματα ἐς ἄλλο τι *to apply them to an alien purpose*, Hdt.;-- κ. τὸ στρατόπεδον, Lat. *castra movere*, Xen.:-- *to change, innovate*, τὰ νόμια Hdt. II. *to rouse, disturb*, of a wasps' nest, Il.: *to stir up, arouse, urge on*, Trag., etc. III. *to set agoing, cause, call forth*, Soph., etc.:--proverb., κ. πᾶν χρῆμα *to turn every stone, try every way*, Hdt. B. Pass. *to be put in motion, to be moved, move, stir*, Il., Hdt., attic 2. *to move forward*, of soldiers, Soph., Xen., etc.

κινήθιμος kinhqmoj κινέω ki/nhsis, *motion*, Pind.

κίνημα kinhma κινέω *a motion, movement*, Plut.

κίνησις **kinhsij**κινέω 1. *movement, motion*, Plat., etc. *a dance*, Luc. 2. *movement*, in a political sense, Thuc.; of the Peloponn. war, id=Thuc.

κινήτεος **kinhteoj**verb. adj. of κινέω I. *to be moved*, Plat. II. κινήτεον, *one must call into play*, id=Plat.

κινήτηρ **kinhthr** κινήθ/s, Hhymn., Pind.

κινήτης **kinhthj**κινέω *one that sets agoing, an author*, Ar.

κινήτικός **kinhtikoj**κινέω *of or for putting in motion*, Xen.

κιννάμωμον **kinnamwmon** *cinnamon*, a word borrowed from the Phoenicians, Hdt.

κίνυγμα **kinugma**κινύσσομαι *anything moved about*, αἰθέριον κ. *a sport for the winds of heaven*, Aesch.

κίνυμαι **kinumai** κινέ/ομαι only in pres. and imperf., Dep., *to go, move*, ἐς πόλεμον κίνυντο [1epic imperf.]1 *they were marching to battle*, Il.; κινυμένοιο *as he moved*, id=Il.

κινύρομαι **kinuromaio**only in pres. and imperf., Dep. *to utter a plaintive sound, lament, wail*, Ar. -c. acc. cogn., χαλινοὶ κινύρονται φόνον *the bridles ring or clash murderously*, Aesch. from κινύρομαι

κινυρός **kinuroj** *wailing, plaintive*, Il.

κινύσσομαι **kinussomai** Pass. κινέομαι, *to sway backwards and forwards*, Aesch.

κίοκρανόν **kiokranon**κίων, κρᾶνιον *the capital of a column*, Xen.

Κίρκη **Kirkh** *Circe*, an enchantress, dwelling in the island *Aea*, who changed Ulysses' companions into swine, Od.

κίρκος **kirkoj** I. a kind of *hawk or falcon*, so called from its *wheeling flight*, ἴρηξ κίρκος [1where ἴρηξ is the generic term, κίρκος the specific, like βούς τοῦροσ]1, Od. II. *a ring, circle*, mostly in form κρικός.

κίρκω **kirkow**from κίρκος *to hoop round, secure with rings*, Aesch.

κίρνάω **kirnaw** κεράννυμι **only in pres. and imperf. to mix wine with water, in 3rd sg. imperf. ἐκίρνα and κίρνη, part. κίρνάς, Od.; in Hdt., 3rd sg. pres. κίρνᾱι, 1 st pl. κίρναμεν.**

κίσηρις **kishrij** *the pumice-stone, Lat. pumex, Arist., Luc. deriv. uncertain*

κίς **kij** *a worm in wood or in corn, the weevil, Lat. curculio, Pind.*

κίσσα **kissa** I. *a chattering, greedy bird, the jay or magpie, Ar. II. a false appetite.*

κισσάω **kissawfrom** κίττα *to crave for strange food, of pregnant women metaph., κ. τῆς εἰρήνης Ar.; c. inf. to long to do a thing, id=Ar.*

κισσήρης **kisshrhj**κισσός, a)/rw *ivy-clad, Soph.*

κίσσηρις **kisshrij**less correct form of κίσηρις.

κίσσινος **kissinoj**κισσός *of ivy, Eur.*

Κίσσιος **Kissioj** *of or from Cissia in southern Persia, Hdt.; Κισσία ἠλεμίστρια a Cissian mourner, Aesch.*

κισσοκόμης **kissokomhj**κόμη *ivy-crowned, Hhymn.*

κισσοποίητος **kissopoihtoj**ποιέω *made of ivy, Luc.*

κισσός **kissoj** *ivy, Lat. hederā, Soph., Eur., etc.*

κισσοστέφανος **kissostefanoj** *ivy-crowned, Anth.*

κισσοστεφής **kissostefhj**στέφω **kissoste/fa^nos, Anacreont.**

κισσοφορέω **kissoforew** *to be decked with ivy, Anth.*

κισσοφόρος **kissoforoj**φέρω *ivy-wreathed, Pind. luxuriant with ivy, Eur.*

κισσώω **kissow**κισσός *to wreath with ivy, Eur.*

κισσύβιον **kissubion**κισσός *a rustic drinking-cup, prob. with an ivy-wreath carved on it, Od.*

κισσωτός **kisswtoj**κισσώω *decked with ivy, Anth.*

κίστη **kisth** 1. *a box, chest*, Lat. *cista*, Od., Ar. 2. *a writing-case, desk*, Ar.

κιστίς **kistij** Dim. of κίστη, Ar.

κιστοφόρος **kistoforoj** κίστη, φέρω *carrying a chest in mystic processions*, Dem.

κιχάνω **kixanw** Mid κιχάνομαι in act. sense 1. *to reach, hit, or light upon, meet with, find*, Hom.:-- *to overtake*, Il.: *to reach, arrive at*, id=Il.; σε δουρὶ κιχήσομαι *shall reach thee*, id=Il.; τέλος θανάτοιο κιχήμενον *death that is sure to reach one, inevitable*, id=Il. 2. rarely c. gen., like τυγχάνω, Soph.

κιχήλα **kixhladoric** for κίχλη.

κίχλη **kixlh** *a thrush*, Lat. *turdus*, Od., Ar.

κιχλίζω **kixlizw** *to chirp like a thrush hence, to titter, giggle, or to eat* κίχλαι, *to live luxuriously*, Ar.

κίχρημι **kixrhmi** *to lend*.

κίων **kiwn** I. *a pillar*, Lat. *columna*, Od. *a flogging-post*, Soph., Aeschin.; proverb., ἔσθιε τοὺς Μεγακλέους κίονας *eat the pillars of his hall, for being a spendthrift, he had nothing else left to give*, Ar. 2. in pl. *the pillars guarded by Atlas, which keep heaven and earth asunder*, Od.; whereas in Hdt. *Mount Atlas* is ὁ κίων τοῦ οὐρανοῦ. II. *a columnar grave-stone*, Anth.

κίω **kiw** *to go*, Hom., Aesch.

κλαγγαίνω **klaggainw** κλάζω of hounds, *to give tongue, only in pres.*, Aesch., Xen. from κλαγγή

κλαγγηδόν **klagghdon** *with a clang, noise, din*, Il.

κλαγγή **klaggh** κλάζω *any sharp sound, such as the twang of a bow*, Il.; *the scream of cranes*, Hom.; *the grunting of swine*, Od.; *the hissing of serpents*, Aesch.; *the barking of dogs*, Xen. -also of song, Soph.; κλ. δύσφατος, of Cassandra-prophecies, Aesch.

κλαγερός **klageroj** κλάζω *screaming, of cranes*, Anth.

κλάδιον **kladion** Dim. of κλάδος, Anth.

κλάδος kladoj κλάω *a young slip or shoot broken off esp. an olive-branch* wound round with wool and presented by suppliants, Hdt., Aesch., Soph.

κλάζω klazw 1. *to make a sharp piercing sound, of birds, to scream, screech*, Il., Soph., etc.; of dogs, *to bark, bay*, Od., Ar.; of things, as of arrows in the quiver, *to clash, rattle*, Il.; of the wind, *to whistle*, Od.; of wheels, *to creak*, Aesch.; c. acc. cogn., κλάζουσι φόβον *ring forth* terror, id=Aesch. 2. of men, *to shout, scream*, Il.:--the nearest approach to *articulate* sound is in Aesch., μάντις ἔκλαγξεν ἄλλο μῆχαρ *shrieked forth* another remedy; Ζῆνα ἐπινίκια κλάζων *sounding loudly* the victory-song of Zeus, id=Aesch.

κλαίστρον klaistrondoric for κλειῖτρον.

κλαίω klaiw I. *to weep, lament, wail*, Hom., etc.; αὐτὸν κλαίοντα ἀφήσω I shall send him home *weeping*, i. e. *well beaten*, Il.; hence κλαύσεται *he shall weep*, i. e. *he shall repent it*, Ar.; κλαύσει μακρὰ id=Ar.; κλάων *to your sorrow, at your peril*, Soph., Eur.; κλάειν σε λέγω or κελεύω, Lat. *plorare te jubeo*, Ar. II. trans. *to weep for, lament*, Hom.:--in Pass. *to be lamented*, Aesch.: impers., μάτην ἔμοι κεκλαύσεται I shall mourn in vain, Ar. III. Mid. *to bewail oneself, weep aloud*, Aesch.; so perf. part. pass., κεκλαυμένος *bathed in tears, all tears*, id=Aesch., Soph. 2. trans. *to bewail to oneself*, Soph.

κλαμβός klamboj *mutilated*, Hippiatr.

κλάξ klacdoric for κλείς.

κλασιβῶλαξ klasibwlac κλάω *breaking clods*, Anth.

κλάσις klasij κλάω *a breaking*, Ntest.

κλάσμα klasma κλάω *that which is broken off, a fragment, morsel*, Ntest., Plut.

κλαστάζω klastazw κλάω *to dress vines* metaph. κλ. τινά *to give him a dressing*, Ar.

κλαστός klastoj κλάω *broken in pieces*, Anth.

κλαυθμός klauqmoj κλαίω *a weeping*, Hom., Hdt., Aesch.

κλαυθυρίζω klauqmurizw *to make to weep* -Pass. *to weep*, Plat.

κλαυθμυρισμός *klaupmurismoj* from κλαυθμῶριζω *a crying like a child*, Plut.

κλαῦμα *klauma* κλαίω I. *a weeping, wailing*, Aesch. II. *a trouble, misfortune*, Soph., Ar.

κλαυσιάω *klausiaw* Desiderat. of κλαίω, *to wish to weep*, τὸ θύριον φθεγγόμενον ἄλλως κλαυσιᾶ̄ *the door is like to weep [1i. e. shall suffer]1* for creaking without cause, Ar.

κλαυσίγελως *klausigelwj* *smiles mixed with tears*, Xen.

κλαυσίμαχος *klausimaxoj* μάχη *rue-the-fight*, a parody on the name of *La-machus* [*1ready-for-fight*]1, Ar.

κλαυστός *klaustoj* κλαίω *wept, bewailed to be bewailed, mournful*, Aesch., Soph.

κλάω *klaw* *to break, break off*, Hom., etc.

κλεεννός *klennojlyr*. form of κλεινός, Pind.

κλειδίον *kleidion* Dim. of κλείς *a little key*, Ar.

κλειδουχέω *kleidouxew* I. *to have charge of the keys*, κλ. θεᾶς *to be her priestess*, Eur. II. Pass. *to be closely watched kept in check*, id=Eur. from κλειδοῦχος

κλειδοῦχος *kleidouchoj* κλείς, ἔχω *holding the keys, having charge of a place*, Eur.; of Aeacus, as *judge of the dead*, Anth.

κλειθρία *kleiqria* *a keyhole; or, generally, a cleft, chink*, Luc.

κλειθρον *kleiqron* κλείω *a bar for closing a door*, Hhymn. -mostly in pl., like Lat. *claustra*, Trag., etc.

κλεινός *kleinoj* κλέος *famous, renowned, illustrious*, Solon., Pind., Trag.; καὶ τοῦτο κλεινὸν αὐτοῦ *is well known of him*, Luc.

κλειῖσις *kleisij* κλείω *klh=|sis*.

κλείς *kleij* κλείω I. *that which serves for closing 1. a bar or bolt, drawn or undrawn by a latch or thong* [1ίμάσ]1, Hom. 2. *a key, or rather a kind of catch or hook, by which the bar* [1ὀχεύς]1 *was shot or unshot from the outside, id=Hom.* 3. *a key* [1unknown to Hom.]1, Aesch., Eur. 4. metaph., Ἄσυχία βουλᾶν τε καὶ πολέμων κλαῖδας ἔχουσα

Pind.; κληῖς ἐπὶ γλώσση βέβηκε, **of enforced silence, Soph.**; so, καθαρὰν ἀνοιῖξαι κληῖδα φρενῶν **Eur. II. the hook or tongue of a clasp, Od. III. the collar-bone, so called because it locks the neck and breast together II., Soph., etc. IV. a rowing bench, which locked the sides of the ship together, Od. V. a narrow pass, "the key" of a country, Hdt.; a strait, Eur.**

κλειστός **kleistoj** *that can be shut or closed, Od., Thuc.*

κλειῖστρον **kleistron** κλειῖθρον, **Lat. claustrum, Luc.**

κλειτός **kleitoj** κλείω² **kleino/s, Hom., Pind.**

κλείω¹ **kleiw I. to shut, close, bar, κλήισεν δὲ θύρας barred the doors, Od.; ἐκλήισεν ὀχῆας shot the bars, so as to close the door, id=Od.; κλήειν στόμα Eur. 2. to shut up, close, block, Βόσπορον κλήισαι Aesch.; κληίσειν τοὺς ἔσπλους ναυσί Thuc.:-Pass. to be shut up, Hdt. II. to confine, Eur.**

κλείω² **kleiw to celebrate.**

Κλειώ **Kleiw Clio, one of the Muses, Hes. etc.; esp. the Muse of epic Poetry and History. From κλέω, κλείω, to celebrate.**

κλέμμα **klemmakλέπτω I. a theft, Eur., Ar. II. a stratagem in war, Thuc. a fraud, Dem., Aeschin.**

κλέος **kleoj** κλέω **I. a rumour, report, news, Lat. fama, Hom.; σὸν κλέος news of thee, Od.; c. gen., κλέος Ἀχαιῶν the report of their coming, II. - a mere report, opp. to certainty, κλέος οἶον ἀκούομεν, οὐδέ τι ἴδμεν we hear a rumour only, but know naught, id=II. II. good report, fame, glory, Hom.; κλέος οὐρανὸν ἵκει Od.; κλ. ἐλέσθαι, εὐρέσθαι Pind.; λαβεῖν Soph.; κλ. καταθέσθαι to lay up store of glory, Hdt., etc. --in pl., ἄειδε κλέα ἀνδρῶν [1shortd. from κλέεα]1, was singing the lays of their achievements, II. 2. in bad sense, δύσφημον κλέος ill repute, Pind.; αἰσχρὸν κλ. Eur.:-both senses combined in Thuc., ἧς ἂν ἐπ' ἐλάχιστον ἀρετῆς πέρι ἢ ψόγου κλέος ἢ of whom there is least talk either for praise or blame.**

κλεπτέος **klepteoj** verb. adj. of κλέπτω, **one must conceal, Soph.**

κλέπτης **klepthj** κλέπτω **a thief, II., Aesch., etc. generally, a cheat, knave, Soph.**

κλεπτικός **kleptikoj** κλέπτω **thieving, Plat.**

κλεπτίστατος kleptistatojSup. adj. formed from κλέπτῃς *the most arrant thief*, Ar.

κλέπτω kleptw I. *to steal, filch, purloin*, Hom., etc.; τῆς γενεῆς ἔκλεψε from that breed Anchises *stole*, i. e. stole foals of that breed, II.; σῶμα κλ. *to let it down secretly*, Eur. 2. in part. act. *thievish*, κλέπτον βλέπει he has a *thief's look*, Ar. II. *to cozen, cheat, deceive, beguile*, II., Hes., etc.:--Pass., προβαίνει κλεπτόμενος he goes on *blindfold*, Hdt. III. like κρύπτω, *to conceal, keep secret, disguise*, Pind., Soph., Eur., etc. IV. *to do secretly or treacherously*, κλ. σφαγᾶς *to perpetrate slaughter secretly*, Soph.; κλ. μύθους *to whisper malicious rumours*, id=Soph.; κλέπτων ἢ βιαζόμενος *by fraud or force*, Plat. 2. *to seize or occupy secretly*, Xen.

κλεψίφρων kleyifrownφρήν *deceiving, dissembling*, Hhymn.

κλεψύδρα kleyudraῦδωρ I. *a water-clock*, like our *sand-glasses*, used to time speeches in the lawcourts, Ar. II. name of an ebbing well in the Acropolis at Athens, id=Ar.

κλέω klewPass., epic 2nd sg. imperf. ἔκλεο [1for ἐκλέεο]1 *to tell of, celebrate*, Od., Hes., Eur. -Pass. *to be famous*, Od., Pind.; ἔνθ' ἀγοραὶ κλέονται where *are held the famous meetings*, Soph.

κλήδην klhdhnκαλέω *by name*, II.

κληδών klhdwnκλέω I. *an omen or presage contained in a word or sound*, Od., Hdt., Aesch. II. *a rumour, tidings, report*, Hdt., Trag.; κληηδών πατρὸς *news of my father*, Od. 2. *glory, repute*, Trag. III. *a calling on, appeal*, πατρῶαι κληδόνες Aesch. 2. *a name, appellation*, id=Aesch.

κλήζω1 klhzwκλέω I. *to make famous, to celebrate in song, laud*, Hhymn., Pind., Eur.:--Pass. *to be spoken of, talked of*, Aesch., Eur. II. *to name, call*, Soph.:-- Pass., ἔνθα κληίζεται οὐμός Κιθαιρών where *is Cithaeron called mine*, id=Soph.; cf. κικλήσκω *fin.*

κλήζω2 klhzw in late writers for κλείω, κλήω, *to shut*.

κλήθρα klhqra *the alder, prob. alnus*, still called κλέθρα in Greece, Od.

κλήμα klhmaκλάω *a vine-twigg, vine-branch*, Lat. *palmes*, Ar., Plat. generally, *a cutting, slip*, Xen. --metaph., ἀνατέμνειν τὰ κλ. τὰ τοῦ δήμου Dem. - *the vine-switch of the Roman centurions*, Lat. *vitis*, Plut.

κλημάτινος *klhmatinoj* from κλήμα *of vine-twigs*, Theogn.

κληματίς *klhmatij* Dim. of κλήμα -in pl. *brush-wood, fagot-wood*, Thuc.

κληρίον *klhrion* Dim. of κλήρος, Anth.

κληρονομέω *klhronomew* κληρονόμος I. *to receive a share of an inheritance, to inherit a portion of property*, c. gen., Dem. -also c. acc. rei, *to inherit*, Luc. II. *to be an inheritor or heir*, τινός *of a person*, id=Luc. also c. acc. *to succeed one*, Plut., Anth.

κληρονόμημα *klhronomhma* from κληρονομέω *an inheritance*, Luc. from κληρονομέω

κληρονομία *klhronomia* *an inheritance*, Dem. -generally, κλ. λαμβάνειν τινός *to take possession of.*, Arist. from κληρονόμος

κληρονόμος *klhronomoj* νέμομαι *one who receives a portion of an inheritance, an inheritor, heir*, Dem., etc.

κληροπαλής *klhropalhj* πάλη *distributed by shaking the lots*, Hhymn.

κλήρος *klhroj* I. *a lot*; in Hom., each man marks his own lot, and they are thrown into a helmet, and the first which came out was the winning lot. 2. *a casting lots, drawing lots*, Eur.; many officers at Athens obtained their offices *by lot*, as opp. to election [1χειροτονία, αἵρεσις]1, Xen., Arist.; cf. κύαμος II. II. *an allotment of land assigned to citizens* [1cf. κληρουχία]1, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. *any piece of land, a portion, farm*, Hom., etc. III. in Eccl. *the clergy*, as opp. to *the laity*.

κληρουχέω *klhrouxew* κληροῦχος *to obtain by allotment, to have allotted to one*, esp. of lands divided among conquerors, Hdt., etc.

κληρουχία *klhrouxia* from κληροῦχος 1. *the allotment of land to citizens in a foreign country*, Arist. 2. collectively, οἱ κληροῦχοι, *the body of citizens who receive such allotments*, Thuc., Plut.--An Athenian κληρουχία differed from a colony [1ἀποικία]1, in that the κληροῦχοι were still citizens of the mother country, instead of forming an independent state.

κληρουχικός *klhrouxikoj* from κληροῦχος *of or for a κληρουχία*, γῆ κλ. *land for allotment*, Ar.; τὰ κληρουχικά [1sc. χρήματα]1 Dem.

κληροῦχος **klhrouxo** κληῖρος, ἔχω *one who held an allotment of land, esp. to citizens in a foreign country* [1v. κληρουχία]1, *an allottee*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. -metaph., μητέρα πολλῶν ἐτῶν κληροῦχον *having old age for her lot*, Soph.

κληρώω **klhrow** κληῖρος I. *to appoint to an office by lot, opp. to αἰρεῖσθαι or χειροτονεῖν*, Hdt., attic:--of the lot, *to fall on*, Lat. *designare*, Eur.:-- Pass. *to be appointed by lot*, Dem., etc. 2. *to cast lots, draw lots*, Plat.;--so in Mid., Aesch., Dem. 3. in Mid. also, κληροῦσθαί τι *to have allotted one, obtain by lot*, Eur., Aeschin.; also c. gen., Dem. II. *to allot, assign*, Pind., Thuc. 2. κλ. ὀμφάν *to deliver an oracle*, Eur.

κληρωτός **klhrwtoj** *appointed by lot, opp. to αἰρετός and κεχειροτονημένος* [1elected]1, Plat., etc.

κληῖσις **klhsij** καλέω I. *a calling, call*, Xen., etc. 2. *a calling into court, legal summons, prosecution*, Ar., Xen., etc. 3. *an invitation to a feast*, Xen., Dem. II. *a name, appellation*, Plat.

κληῖσις **klhsij** κλήω *a shutting up, closing*, Thuc.

κλητέος **klhteoj** verb. adj. of καλέω I. *to be called, named*, Plat. II. κλητέον, *one must call*, id=Plat.

κλητεύω **klhteuw** *to summon into court or give evidence that a summons has been served* [1v. κλητήρ]1, Ar.

κλητήρ **klhthr** καλέω I. *one who calls, a summoner, or rather a witness who gave evidence that the legal summons had been served* [1cf. Horace's *licet antestari*]1, Ar., Dem. II. generally, κῆρυξ, Aesch.

κλητός **klhtoj** καλέω 1. *called, invited, welcome*, Od. 2. *called out, chosen*, II.

κλήτωρ **klhtwr** κληθ/ρ, Dem.

κλιμάκιον **klimakion** Dim. of κλιμαξ, Ar.

κλιμακτήρ **klimakthr** *the round of a ladder*, Eur. from κλιμαξ

κλιμαξ **klimac** κλίνω I. *a ladder or staircase* [1because of its *leaning aslant*]1, Od., etc. - *a scaling-ladder*, Thuc., Xen.; κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις Aesch. - *a ship's ladder*, Eur., Theocr. II. *a frame with cross-bars, on which persons to be tortured were tied*, Ar. III.

in Soph., κλίμακες ἀμφίπλεκτοι *intertwining ladders*, to express the *entanglement* of the limbs of wrestlers. IV. *a climax*, i. e. a gradual ascent from weaker expressions to stronger, Lat. *gradatio*, as Cicero's *abiit, evasit, erupit*.

κλίμα *klimaklínō* *an inclination, slope -esp. the supposed slope of the earth towards the pole hence a region or zone of the earth, clime*, Plut., Anth.

κλίνειος *klineioj* *of or for beds*, Dem. from κλίῃη

κλίνη *klinh* κλίνω *that on which one lies, a couch or bed*, Hdt., Ar., etc. -also, *a bier*, Thuc.

κλινήρης *klinhrhj a)/rw bed-ridden*, Lat. *lecto affixus*, Plut.

κλινίδιον *klinidion* Dim. of κλίνη, Plut.

κλινικός *klinikoj* κλίνη Lat. *clinicus*, a physician *that visits his patients in their beds*, Anth.

κλινοπετής *klinopethj* πίπτω *bed-ridden*, Xen.

κλινοποιός *klinopoioj* ποιέω *making beds or bedsteads, an upholsterer*, Plat., Dem.

κλινουργός *klinourgoj e)/rgw klinopoio/s*, Plat.

κλιντήρ *klinthr* κλίνω *a couch, sofa*, Od., Theocr.

κλίνω *klinw* I. *to make to bend, slope, or slant*, Lat. *inclinare*, κλίνειν τάλαντα *to incline or turn the scale*, Il.; Τρωῶας ἔκλιναν *made them give way*, id=Il.; ἔκλινε μάχην *turned the tide of war*, id=Il. 2. *to make one thing lean against another*, i. e. σάκε' ὤμοισι κλίναντες, i. e. *raising their shields so that the upper rim rested on their shoulders*, id=Il. 3. *to turn aside*, ὄσσε πάλιν κλίνασα *having turned back her eyes*, id=Il. 4. *to make to recline*, ἐν κλίνηι κλ. τινά *to make him lie down at table*, Hdt.:--metaph., ἡμέρα κλίνει ἅπαντα *puts to rest, lays low all things*, Soph. II. Pass. *to be bent, bend*, ἐκλίνθη *he bent aside, swerved*, Il.; of a pan, ἄψ ἐτέρωσ' ἐκλίθη *it was tipped over to the other side*, Od. 2. *to lean or stay oneself upon or against a thing*, c. dat., Hom.; so in Mid., κλινάμενος Od.:--also, κεκλιμένος ἐπάλξεσιν *seeking safety in them*, Il. 3. *to lie down, lie*, Hom., etc.; *to lie on a couch at meals*, Hdt., etc. 4. of Places [1in perf.]1, *to lie sloping towards the sea*, ἀλὶ κεκλιμένη Od.; νῆσοι, αἴθ' ἀλὶ κεκλίεται [1 epic for κέκλινται]1, id=Od. 5. *to wander from the right course*, Theogn.

III. Mid. *to decline, of the day*, Hdt.; so, intr. in Act., ἡ ἡμέρα ἤρξατο κλίνειν Ntest.:--
metaph., κλ. ἐπὶ τὸ χεῖρον *to fall off, degenerate*, Xen.

κλισιάδες klisiadej κλίνω *folding doors or gates*, Plut. --**metaph. a means of entrance, access**, Hdt.

κλισία klisia *a place for lying down*, hence I. *a hut, cot, cabin*, such as besiegers lived in during long sieges, Il.:--that they were not *tents*, but *wooden huts*, appears from Il. 24.448 sq.; and when an army broke up, it burnt them on the spot, Od. 8.501 li. *a couch or easy chair*, Od., Pind. 2. *a bed, nuptial bed*, Eur. Iii. *a company of people sitting at meals*, Ntest. Iv. *a reclining or lying*, Plut.

κλισίηθεν klisihqen *out of or from a hut*, Il.

κλισίηνδε klisihnde *into or to the hut*, Il.

κλίσιον klision κλίνω *the outbuildings round a herdman's cot*, Od.

κλίσις klisij κλίνω I. *a bending, inclination*, τοῦ τραχήλου Plut. II. *a lying down, lying*, Eur.

κλισμός klismoj κλίνω *a couch*, Hom.

κλίτος klitoj kli/ma II, *a clime*, Anth.

κλιτύς klituj κλίνω *a slope, hill-side*, Lat. *clivus*, Hom., Soph.

κλοιός kloioj κλείω 1. *a dog-collar, esp. a large wooden collar*, put on mischievous dogs, Ar., Xen. 2. *a sort of pillory*, Eur. 3. χρύσεος κλ. *a collar of gold*, id=Eur., Anth.

κλονέω klonew κλόνος I. *to drive in confusion, drive before one*, Il., Hes. 2. generally, *to ruffle*, Soph., Ar. II. Pass. *to be driven in confusion, rush wildly*, Il., Pind. 2. *to be beaten by the waves*, Soph.

κλόνος klonoj *any confused motion, the press of battle, battle-rout, turmoil*, Il.;

κλόνοι ἵππιόχαρμαι *throngs of fighting horsemen*, Aesch.

κλοπαῖος klopaioj κλέπτω *stolen*, Aesch., Eur.

κλοπεύς klopeuj κlw/y 1. *a thief, stealer*, Soph. 2. generally, *a secret doer, perpetrator*, id=Soph.

κλοπή **kloph** κλέπτω I. *theft*, Lat. *furtum*, Aesch., Eur. II. *a secret act, fraud*, Eur., Aeschin.; κλοπή *by stealth or fraud*, Soph.; ποδοῖν κλοπὴν ἀρῆσθαι, i. e. *to steal away*, id=Soph. III. *the surprise of a military post*, Xen.

κλοπιμαῖος **klopimaioj** klo/pios, Luc.

κλόπιος **klopioj** κλέπτω *thievish, artful*, μῦθοι Od.

κλοπός **klopoj** κlw/y, *a thief*, Hhymn.

κλοτοπεύω **klotopeuw** *to deal subtly, to spin out time by false pretences*, II.;--it seems to be a lengthd. form of κλέπτω, κλωπεύω.

κλυδωνίζομαι **kludwnizomai** Pass. *to be tossed like waves*, Ntest.

κλυδώνιον **kludwnion** Dim. of κλύδων, I. *a little wave, ripple*, Eur.; generally, *a wave*, Aesch. -as collective noun, *the surf*, Thuc. II. metaph., κλ. χολῆς Aesch.

κλύδων **kludwn** κλύζω I. *a wave, billow*, and collectively *surf* Od., Trag. II. metaph., κλ. κακῶν *a sea of troubles*, Aesch.; κλ. ξυμφορᾶς Soph.; κλ. ἔφιππος *a flood of horsemen*, id=Soph., etc.

κλύζω **kluzw** I. *to dash over*, of a wave, Hhymn.: *to dash like a wave*, Aesch.:--Pass. *to be dashed up*, of the sea, Hom.; *to rise in waves*, Hes. II. *to wash off or away*, Eur. 2. *to wash or rinse out*, Xen. 3. εἰς ὠτα κλ. *to put water into the ears and so cleanse them*, Eur. 4. κεκλυσμένος καρῶι *washed over or coated with wax*, Theocr.

κλύμενος **klumenoj** kluto/s *famous*, Theocr.

κλύσμα **klusma** κλύζω I. *a liquid used for washing out esp. a clyster, drench*, Hdt. II. *a place washed by the waves, the sea-beach*, Plut., Luc.

κλυστήρ **klusthr** *a clyster-pipe, syringe*, Hdt.

κλυταιμνήστρα **klutaimnhstraklutos**, μνάομαι *the queen of Agamemnon*, II.

κλυτόδενδρος **klutodendroj** δένδρον *famous for trees*, Anth.

κλυτοεργός **klutoergoj** ῥγω *famous for work*, Od., Anth.

κλυτόκαρπος **klutokarpoj** *glorious with fruit*, Pind.

κλυτόμητις *klutomhtij* *famous for skill, Hhymn.*

κλυτόμοχθος *klutomoxqoj* *famous for toils, Anth.*

κλυτόνους *klutonouj* *famous for wisdom, Anth.*

κλυτόπαις *klutopaij* *with famous children, Anth.*

κλυτόπωλος *klutopwloj* *with noble steeds, Il.*

κλυτός *klutoj* κλύω **1.** *heard of, i. e. famous, renowned, glorious, of persons, Hom. 2. of things, noble, splendid, beautiful, id=Hom., etc.*

κλυτοτέχνης *klutotexnhj* τέχνη *famous for his art, renowned artist, Hom.*

κλυτότοξος *klutotocoj* τόξον *famous for the bow, renowned archer, Hom.*

κλύω *kluw* **I.** *to hear, Hom., etc.; κλύειν τί τινος to hear a thing from a person, Il., etc.; then, κλύειν τινος to hear him, id=Il.; κλ. τι to hear it, Od., etc.:--c. gen. objecti, to hear of a person or thing, Soph. 2. to perceive generally, know, Od., Hes. II. to give ear to, attend to, τινός Hom., etc.; the imperat. is esp. used in prayers, give ear to me, hear me, κλῦθί μεν, Ἀργυρότοξε II.; κέκλυτέ μεν, θεοί id=Il.:--also c. dat. to listen to, obey, Hes., etc. III. in Trag. like ἀκούω V. to be called or spoken of so and so, with an adv., εὖ or κακῶς κλύειν.*

κλωβός *klwboj* *a bird-cage, Anth.*

κλωγμός *klwgmoj* κλώσσω *the clucking of hens the clucking sound by which we urge on a horse, Xen.*

κλώζω *klwzw* *to croak, of jackdaws -then, in sign of disapprobation, to hoot, Dem.*

Κλωθεε *Klwqej* *the spinners, a name of the Parcae or goddesses of fate, Od.*

Κλωθή *Klwqw* *spinster, one of the three Μοῖραι or Parcae, who spins the thread of life, Hes.; Lachesis had charge of the past, Clotho of the present, Atropos of the future, Plat., Luc.*

κλώθω *klwqw* *to twist by spinning, spin, Hdt., Luc.:--Pass., τὰ κλωσθέντα one's destiny, Plat.*

κλωμακόεις klwmakoeij *stony, rocky*, II. from κλώμαξ

κλώμαξ klwmac *a heap of stones, deriv. uncertain*

κλωνίον klwnion Dim. of κλών, Anth.

κλών klwn κλάω *a twig, spray*, Soph., Eur.

κλωπεύω klwpeuw κλώψ *to steal*, Xen.

κλωπικός klwpikoj κλώψ *thievish, clandestine*, Eur.

κλώσσω klwssw *to cluck like a hen*.

κλωστήρ klwsthκλώθω I. *a spindle*, Theocr. II. *a thread, yarn, line*, Ar.; λίνου κλ. **the flaxen thread**, i. e. **the net**, Aesch.

κλωστής klwsthj *a web*, Eur.

κλώψ klwγκλέπτω *a thief*, Hdt., Eur., Xen.

κνάμπτω knamptwv. γνάμπτω.

κνάπτω knaptwκνάω *to card or dress cloth*, [1which was done either with a prickly plant, the teasel, or with a comb]1 -of torture, *to card, lacerate*, Aesch., Soph.

κναφεῖον knafeion *a fuller's shop*, Hdt. from κναῶφεύς

κναφεύς knafeujκνάπτω *a fuller, i. e. a cloth-dresser, clothes-cleaner*, Hdt., Ar.

κναφεύω knafeuw kna/ptw *to clean cloth*, Ar.

κνάφος knafojκνάω I. *the prickly teasel*, a plant used by fullers to dress cloth. II. *a carding-comb*, also used as an instrument of torture, Hdt.

κνάω knaw I. *to scrape or grate*, Lat. *radere*, II.; τὸν κηρὸν κνᾶν *to scrape it off*, Hdt. II. *to scratch*:-- Mid. *to scratch oneself*, Plat. III. *to tickle*, id=Plat.; Mid., κνᾶσθαι τὰ ὦτα *to tickle one's ears*, Luc.

κνεφάζω knefazwκνέφας *to cloud over, obscure*, Aesch.

κνεφαῖος **knefaioj** κνέφας **1. dark, dusky**, Aesch., Eur. **2. in the dark, early in the morning**, Ar.

κνέφας **knefaj** κνέφεῖ **as if from κνέφος 1. darkness, evening dusk, twilight**, Il., Aesch.; **also**, τὸ κατὰ γῆς κν. Eur. **2. later, the morning twilight or dawn**, Lat. *diluculum*, κνέφα **at dawn**, Xen.

κνήθω **knhqw** κνάω **to scratch, tickle -Pass. to itch**, Ntest. later form of κνάω,

κνηκός **knhkoj** *pale yellow, tawny*, Theocr., Anth. hence the goat is called κνάκων, ὄ, Theocr.; and the wolf κνηκίας, Babr.

κνήμαργος **knhmargoj** *white-legged*, Theocr.

κνήμη **knhmh** *the part between the knee and ankle, the leg*, Lat. *tibia*, Hom., Hdt., Eur., etc.

κνημιδοφόρος **knhmidoforoj** φέρω *wearing greaves*, Hdt.

κνημῖς **knhmij** κνήμη *a greave or piece of armour from knee to ankle*, Lat. *ocrea*, περὶ κνήμησιν ἔθηκεν Il.; the κνημῖδες were fastened at the ankle with clasps [1ἐπισφύρια]1 βόειαι κνημῖδες are *ox-hide leggings*, used by labourers, Od.

κνημός **knhmoj** *the projecting limb or [1as we say]1 shoulder of a mountain*, Hom.

κνησιάω **knhsiaw** Desiderat. of κνάω, *to wish to scratch, to feel an itching, to itch*, Plat.

κνησίχρυσος **knhsixrusoj** *scraping or gnawing gold*, Anth.

κνησμά **knhsma** *a sting, bite*, Xen.

κνησμονή **knhsmonh** κνησμο/s, Anth.

κνησμός **knhsmoj** κνάω *an itching, irritation*, Plut.

κνηστis **knhstij** κνάω *a knife for scraping cheese*, Il.

κνίδη **knidh** κνίζω *a nettle*, Lat. *urtica*, Theocr., Anth.

Κνίδιος **Knidioj** Κνίδος *of or from Cnidos*; οἱ Κνίδιοι *the Cnidians*, Hdt.

κνίζω **knizw** I. *to scrape or grate: to tickle: metaph., of love, to nettle, chafe, irritate*, Hdt., Eur.; of satiety, Pind.; of anxiety, Hdt., etc.; οὐ κνίσω τὸ ῥῆμ' ἕκαστον *will not attack every word*, Ar.:--Pass., κνίξεσθαί τινος *to be stung* [1with love]1 *for one*, Theocr. II. κν. ὀργάν *to provoke anger*, Pind.

κνιπός **knipoj** *niggardly*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

κνῖσα **knisa** I. Lat. *nidor, the steam and odour which exhales from roasting meat, the savour and steam of burnt sacrifice*, which ascends up to heaven as a gift to the gods, Hom. II. *that which caused this smell and steam, i. e. the fat*, in which the flesh of the victim was wrapped and burnt, μηρούς τ' ἐξέταμον κατά τε κνίση ἐκάλυψαν II.

κνισάω **knisaw**κνῖσα *to fill with the steam or savour of burnt sacrifice*, Eur., Ar.

κνισήεις **knisheij**κνῖσα *full of the steam of burnt sacrifice, steamy*, Od.

κνίσμα **knisma**κνίζω I. in pl. *scrapings*, Plat. II. *scratches*, Anth. *quarrels*, id=Anth.

κνισμός **knismoj** *an itching of the skin, tickling*, Ar.

κνισόω **knisow**κνῖσα *to reduce to vapour*, Luc.

κνισωτός **kniswtoj**κνισόω *steaming*, of a sacrifice, Aesch.

κνίψ **knivy** like σκνίψ, *a small insect which gnaws figs*, Ar.

κνυζάομαι **knuzaoimai**κνῦ Dep. properly of a dog, *to whine, whimper*, Soph., Ar.

κνύζα **knuzapoetic** for κόνυζα, Theocr.

κνυζηθμός **knuzhqmoj**κνυζάομαι *a whining, whimpering*, Od.

κνύζημα **knuzhma** κνυζηθμός *of infants*, Lat. *vagitus*, Hdt.

κνυζόω **knuzow** *to disfigure the eyes, make dim and dark* Od. deriv. uncertain

κνώδαλον **knwdalon** *any dangerous animal, from a lion to a serpent or worm, a monster, beast*, Od., Hes., Trag. --of persons, as a term of reproach, ὧ παντομοιῆ κνώδαλα Aesch. deriv. uncertain

κνώδων knwdwn ὀδοὺς in pl. κνώδοντες, *two projecting teeth on the blade of a hunting spear*, Xen.; ξίφους διπλοῖ κνώδοντες, i. e. *a two-edged sword*, Soph. also κνώδων alone for *a sword*, id=Soph.

κνώσσω knwssw *to slumber, sleep*, Od., Pind.

κοάλεμος koalemoj *a stupid fellow, booby*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

κοάξ koac **Comic word, to express the croaking of frogs**, βρεκεκεκεκὲξ κοὰξ κοὰξ Ar.

κοβαλίκευμα kobalikeumaa *knavish trick*, Ar. from κόβαλος

κόβαλος kobaloj **I. an impudent rogue, arrant knave**, Ar. --Ko/baloi were *mischievous goblins*, invoked by rogues, id=Ar. **II. as adj.** κόβαλα, *knavish tricks, rogues*, id=Ar. **II. as adj.** κόβαλα, *knavish tricks*,

κόγχη kogxh **I. a mussel or cockle**, Lat. *concha*, Xen. **II. the case round a seal attached to diplomas or documents**, Ar.

κογχύλη kogxulh ko/gxh, Anth.

κογχυλιάτης kogxuliathj *full of shells*, λίθος κογχ. *shelly marble*, Xen.

κογχύλιον kogxulion **Dim. of κογχύλη** **1. a small kind of mussel or cockle**, Arist. **2. its shell, any bivalve-shell**, Hdt.

κοδράντης kodranthj **the Lat. quadrans, 1/4 of an as**, Ntest.

κοέω koew *to mark, perceive, hear*, Anacr.

κόθορνος koqornoj **1. Lat. cothurnus, a buskin or high boot, reaching to the middle of the leg**, Hdt., etc. The κόθορνος was worn by tragic actors, its heels serving to add height to the figure thus it became the emblem of Tragedy, as the *soccus* of Comedy. **2. since the buskins might be worn on either foot**, ὁ Κόθορνος was a nickname for a *trimmer* or *timeserver*, such as Theramenes, Xen.

κόθουρος koqouroj **of drones, dock-tailed**, i. e. *without a sting*, Hes. Prob. from κοθῶ an old word for βλάβη, and οὐρά *tail*.

κοίζω koizw *to cry* κοῖ, *squeak like a young pig*, Ar.

κοίη **koihionic** for ποία, **dat. sg. of ποῖος, ionic κοῖος** used as adv. *how in what way in what respect* Hdt.

κοιλáινω **koilainw** *to make hollow, scoop out*, Hdt.; κ. χῶμα, i. e. *to dig a grave*, Theocr.

κοιλάς **koilaj**κοῖλος *a hollow, deep valley*, Anth.

Κοίλη **Koilh**fem. of κοῖλος, *name of a δῆμος in Attica*, Hdt.

κοιλία **koilia**κοῖλος 1. *the large cavity of the body, the belly*, Lat. *venter*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. *the intestines, bowels*, Hdt.; κ. ὑεία *pig's tripe*, Ar.; in pl. *tripe and puddings*, id=Ar.

κοιλιοπώλης **koiliopwlhj**from κοιλία πωλέω *a tripe-seller*, Ar.

κοιλογάστρω **koilogastwr**γαστήρ *hollow-bellied, hungry*, Aesch. *metaph. a hollow shield*, id=Aesch.

κοιλόπεδος **koilopedoj**πέδον *lying in a hollow*, Pind.

κοῖλος **koiloj** I. *hollow, hollowed*, *epith. of ships, which in early times were hollowed out of trees*, Hom.; later, κοίλη ναῦς was *the hold of the ship*, Hdt., Xen.; so, ἡ κοίλη alone, Theocr. -of the Trojan horse, κ. λόχος, κ. δόρυ Od.; κ. κάπετος, of a grave, Il.; κ. δέμνια, of the bed *when no one is in it*, Soph. 2. of Places, *lying in a hollow or forming a hollow*, κοίλη Λακεδαίμων *the vale of L.*, Od.; κ. Θεσσαλία Hdt.; κ. Ἄργος Soph.; τὰ Κοῖλα τῆς Εὐβοίας Hdt.; ἡ Κοιλὴ *the valley of the Ilissus*, id=Hdt. - κ. λιμὴν of a harbour *lying between high cliffs*, Od.; κ. αἰγιαλός *an embayed beach*, id=Od. - κ. ὁδός *a hollow way*, Il. - κ. ποταμός *a river nearly empty of water*, Thuc. [Iso Virgil, *cava flumina*]1 *metaph. of the voice, hollow*, μυκάσατο κοῖλον Theocr.; φθέγγεσθαι κοῖλον Luc. II. as Subst. κοῖλον, ου, τό, *a hollow, cavity, ravine*, Plat.; like κοιλία, of *the cavities in the body*, τὰ κ. γαστρός Eur.; also, ἐν τῷ κοίλῳ καὶ μυχῶ τοῦ λιμένος Thuc.

κοιλόφθαλμος **koilofqalmoj** *hollow-eyed*, Xen.

κοιλοχείλης **koiloxeilhj**χειλος *hollow-rimmed*, Anth.

κοιλώδης **koilwdhj**εἶδος *hollow-like, cavernous*, φάραγξ Babr.

κοίλωμα **koilwma** *a hollow, cavity*, Babr., etc.

κοιλωπής *koilwphj* ὥψ *hollow-eyed fem.* κοιλωπίς, ἰδος, Anth.

κοιλωπός *koilwpoj* ὥψ *hollow to look at hollow*, Eur.

κοιμάω *koimaw* κεῖμαι I. *to lull or hush to sleep, put to sleep*, Hom. 2. *metaph. to lull to rest, still, calm*, ἀνέμους, κύματα *id=Hom.*; ὀδύνας II.; κοίμησον εὐφημον στόμα *lay thy tongue asleep in silence*, Aesch. II. Mid. and Pass. *to fall asleep, go or lie abed*, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. *of the sleep of death*, κοιμήσατο χάλκεον ὕπνον *he slept an iron sleep*, II.: *absol. to fall asleep, die*, Soph., Ntest. 3. *to keep watch at night*, Lat. *excubare*, Aesch., Xen.

κοίμημα *koimhma* κοιμάω *sleep*, κοιμήματα αὐτογέννητα *intercourse of the mother with her own child*, Soph.

κοίμησις *koimhsij* *a lying down to sleep*, Plat., Ntest.

κοιμίζω *koimizw* *koima/w* 1. *to put to sleep*, Eur.; ἄημα ἐκοίμισε πόντον, i. e. *the winds suffer the sea to rest-- by ceasing* [1cf. Virg. *straverunt aequora venti*]1, Soph. *metaph.*, μεγαληγορίαν κ. *to lay pride asleep*, Eur.; so, κ. τὰς λύπας Xen. -Pass., παῖς κοιμίζεται Eur. 2. *of the sleep of death*, Soph., Eur.; also in Mid., Eur.

κοιμιστής *koimisthj* *from κοιμίζω one who puts to bed*, Anth.

κοινανέω *koinanew* *doric for κοινωνέω*.

κοινή *koinhd* *dat. fem. of κοινός, used as adv., v. κοινός B. II.*

κοινοβουλέω *koinoboulew* βουλή *to deliberate in common*, Xen.

κοινόλεκτρος *koinolektroj* λέκτρον *having a common bed, a bedfellow, consort*, Aesch.

κοινολεχής *koinolexhj* *κοινο/lektros, a paramour*, Soph.

κοινολογέομαι *koinologeomai* λόγος *to commune or take counsel with*, τινι Hdt., attic; πρὸς τινα Thuc.

κοινόπλους *koinoplouj* πλέω *sailing in common*, Soph.

κοινόπους *koinopouj* *of common foot*, κ. παρουσία, i. e. *the arrival of persons all together*, Soph.

κοινός *koinoj* from ξύν σύν, cf. ξυνός I. *common, shared in common, opp. to ἴδιος, Hes., attic; proverb., κοινὸν τύχη Aesch.; κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων Eur. 2. c. dat., κ. τινι common to or with another, Aesch.; also c. gen., πάντων κ. φάος id=Aesch. II. common to all the people, common, public, general, Hdt., Thuc., etc. III. τὸ κοινόν the state, Lat. respublica, Hdt., attic 2. the government, public authorities, Thuc., Xen.; ἀπὸ τοῦ κοινοῦ by public authority, Hdt.; ἄνευ τοῦ τῶν πάντων κοινοῦ without consent of the league, Thuc. 3. the public treasury, Hdt., Thuc. 4. τὰ κοινὰ public affairs, Oratt.; πρὸς τὰ κοινὰ προσελθεῖν, προσιέναι to enter public life, Dem., etc.; also the public money, Ar. IV. common, ordinary, usual, Plat., etc. V. of Persons, of common origin or kindred, esp. of brothers and sisters, Pind., Soph. 2. like κοινωνός, a partner, Soph., Ar. 3. lending a ready ear to all, impartial, Thuc., Plat. - courteous, affable, Xen. 4. of events, κοινότερα τύχαι more impartial [i. e. more equal] chances, Thuc. VI. of meats, common, profane, Ntest. B. adv. κοινῶς, in common, jointly, opp. to ἰδίᾳ, Eur., etc. 2. publicly, Thuc., etc. 3. sociably, like other citizens, Arist., Plut. 4. in common language or fashion, Plut. II. so fem. dat. κοινῇ, in common, by common consent, in concert, Hdt., Soph., Eur. 2. publicly, Xen. III. so with Preps., ἐς κοινόν in common, Aesch.; εἰς τὸ κ. for common use, Plat.*

κοινότης *koinothj* I. a sharing in common, community, partnership, Plat., etc. II. affability, Xen.

κοινότοκος *koinotokoj* τίκτω of or from common parents, ἐλπίδες κ. hopes in one born of the same parents, i. e. a brother, Soph.

κοινοφιλής *koinofilhj* φιλέω loving in common, Aesch.

κοινόφρων *koinofrwn* φρήν like-minded with, τινί Eur.

κοινώω *koinow* I. to make common, communicate, impart a thing to another, κ. τί τινι Aesch., Eur., etc.; τι ἔς τινα Eur. 2. to make common, to defile, profane, Ntest.: -- Mid. to deem or pronounce profane, id=Ntest. II. Mid. to communicate one to another, Aesch., Soph. b. to cause to be communicated, τί τινι Plat. 2. to take counsel with, τινι Xen. 3. to be partner or partaker, τινος of a thing, Eur. 4. c. acc. rei, to take part or share in, id=Eur., Thuc. III. Pass. to have intercourse with, Eur.

κοινωνέω *koinwnew* κοινωνός 1. to have or do in common with, have a share of or take part in a thing with another, τινός τινι Xen. 2. κ. τινός to have a share of or take part in a thing, Trag., Xen. 3. κ. τινι to have dealings with or intercourse, Ar., Plat. 4. rarely

c. acc. rei, κ. φόνον τιμι *to commit murder in common with him*, Eur. 5. absol. *to share in an opinion, to agree*, Plat. - *to form a community*, Arist.

κοινώνημα *koinwnhma* from κοινώνέω in pl. *acts of communion, communications, dealings between man and man*, Plat.

κοινωνητέος *koinwnhteoj* verb. adj. *one must give a share*, Plat.

κοινωνία *koinwnia* κοινώνέω I. *communion, association, partnership, fellowship*, Pind., Thuc., etc. 2. c. gen. objecti, *communion with, partnership in*, Eur., etc.; τίς θαλάσσης βουκόλοις κ.; *what communion have herdsmen with the sea* id=Eur. II. *a common gift, contribution, alms*, Ntest.

κοινωνικός *koinwnikoj* I. *held in common, social*, Arist. II. *giving a share*, τινος of a thing, Luc. from κοινώνος

κοινώνος *koinwnoj* κοινός I. *a companion, partner*, τινος in a thing, Aesch., etc.; ὁ τοῦ κακοῦ κ. *accomplice in the evil*, Soph.; also, τιμι in a thing, Eur. 2. absol. *a partner, fellow*, Plat., Dem. II. as adj. κοινός, Eur.

κοινών *koinwn* *koinwno/s*, Pind., Xen.

κοί *koi* Comic word, to express the *squeaking* of young pigs, Ar.

κοιρανέω *koiranew* κοίρανος I. *to be lord or master, to rule, command*, Hom. II. c. gen. *to be lord of*, Hes., Aesch.; also, c. dat., Aesch.

κοιρανία *koirania* *sovereignty*, Anth.

κοιρανίδης *koiranidhj* *koi/ranos*, Soph.

κοίρανος *koiranoj* κῦρος *a ruler, commander*, Hom., Trag.

κοιτάζω *koitazw* κοίτη *to put to bed* -Mid., doric aor1 ἐκοιταξάμην, *to go to bed, sleep*, Pind.

κοιταῖος *koitaioj* κοίτη 1. *in bed*, ap. Dem. 2. as Subst., κοιταῖον, ου, τό, *the lair of a wild beast*, Plut.

κοίτη *koith* κεῖμαι *koi=tos*, Hdt., attic; I. *the marriage-bed*, Soph., Eur. 2. *the lair of a beast, nest of a bird*, Eur. II. *the act of going to bed*, τῆς κοίτης ὥρη *bed-time*, Hdt.;

τραπέζη καὶ κοίτη δέκεσθαι **to entertain** "at *bed* and board," id=Hdt. III. ἔχειν κοίτην ἔκ τινος **to be pregnant** by a man, Ntest. -in bad sense, *chambering, lasciviousness*, id=Ntest.

κοῖτος **koitoj**κεῖμαι I. *a place to lie on, bed*, Od. II. *sleep*, id=Od., Hes.

κοιτών **koitwn**κοίτη *a bed-chamber*, ὁ ἐπὶ τοῦ κοιτῶνος *a chamberlain, praefectus cubiculi*, Ntest.

κόκκινος **kokkinoj** *scarlet*, Lat. *coccineus*, Plut., Ntest.

κόκκος **kokkoj** I. *a grain, seed*, Hhymn., Hdt. II. *the kermesberry*, used to dye scarlet, Theophr.

κοκκύζω **kokkuzw**κόκκυξ I. *to cry cuckoo*, Hes.; of the cock, *to crow*, Theocr. II. *to cry like a cuckoo, give a signal by such cry*, Ar.

κόκκυξ **kokkuc** *a cuckoo*, so called from its cry κόκκυ, Lat. *cuculus*, Hes., Ar., etc.; ἔχειροτόνησάν με κόκκυγές γε τρεῖς I was elected by three *cuckoo-voices*, i. e. by three who gave their votes over and over again, Ar.

κόκκυ **kokku** properly *cuckoo* the bird's cry, used as an exclamation, *now quick ko/kku, pedi/onde* Ar.; κόκκυ, μεθεῖτε *quick-- let go*, id=Ar.

κόκκων **kokkwn** *a pomegranate-seed*, Solon.

κοκύαι **kokuai** *ancestors*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

κολάζω **kolazw**Prob. from ἡόλος, akin to κολούω 1. Properly, *to curtail, dock, prune*: then, like Lat. *castigare, to keep within bounds, check, correct*, Plat.:--perf. pass. part. *chastened*, Arist. 2. *to chastise, punish*, Soph., Eur., etc.:--Mid. *to get a person punished*, Ar., Plat.:--Pass. *to be punished*, Xen.

Κολαινίς **Kolaini**jobscure epith. of Artemis, Ar.

κολακεία **kolakeia** *flattery, fawning*, Plat., Aeschin.

κολάκευμα **kolakeuma** *a piece of flattery*, Xen.

κολακευτέος **kolakeuteo**jverb. adj. *to be flattered*, Luc. from κολακ^Ϝκεύω

κολακευτικός *kolakeutikoj* from κολαῖκεύω *disposed to flatter, flattering, fawning*,
Luc. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 κολακεία, Plat.

κολακεύω *kolakeuw* κόλαξ *to flatter*, Ar., Xen., etc.:-- Pass. *to be flattered, be open to
flattery*, Dem.

κολακικός *kolakikoj kolakeutiko/s*, Plat.

Κολακώνυμος *Kolakwnumoj* ὄνομα *parasite-named*, Comic distortion of the name
Κλε-ώνυμος, Ar.

κόλαξ *kolac* *a flatterer, fawner*, Ar., Plat., etc.

κολαπτήρ *kolapthr* *a chisel*, Luc.

κολάπτω *kolaptw* 1. of birds, *to peck at*, Luc., Anth. -of Pegasus, *to strike the ground
with his hoof*, Anth. 2. *to carve or chisel*, id=Anth.

κόλασις *kolasij* κολάζω *chastisement, correction, punishment*, Plat., etc.

κόλασμα *kolasma* κολάζω *chastisement*, Xen.

κολασμός *kolasmoj ko/lasis*, Plut.

κολάστειρα *kolasteirafem.* of κολαστήρ, Anth.

κολαστέος *kolasteoj* verb. adj. of κολάζω I. *to be chastised*, Plat. II. κολαστέον, *one
must chastised*, id=Plat.

κολαστήριον *kolasthrion* κολάζω I. *a house of correction*, Luc. II. κόλασμα, κόλασις,
Xen.

κολαστής *kolasthj* κολάζω *a chastiser, punisher*, Trag.

κολαστικός *kolastikoj* κολάζω *corrective*, Plat.

κολαφίζω *kolafizw* *to buffet*, Ntest. from κόλαφος

κόλαφος *kolafoj* κολάπτω *a buffet*.

κολεόν *koleon* *a sheath, scabbard of a sword*, Lat. *culeus*, Hom., attic

κολετράω koletraw *to trample on*, τινά Ar. deriv. uncertain

κόλλαβος kollaboj I. κόλλοψ, Luc. II. a kind of *cake* or *roll*, Ar.

κόλλα kolla *glue*, Lat. *gluten*, Hdt.

κολλάω kollawκόλλα I. *to glue, cement*, Ar., Plat. 2. *to join one metal to another*, κ. χρυσὸν ἐλέφαντά τε, i. e. *to make [a crown] inlaid with gold and ivory*, Pind. II. generally, *to join fast together* - Pass. *to cleave to*, κεκόλληται πρὸς ἄτα *is indissolubly bound to woe*, Aesch.; so, of persons, κ. τινι *to cleave to another*, Ntest.; and of things, ὁ κονιορτὸς ὁ κολληθεὶς τινι id=Ntest. III. *to put together, build*, Pind.

κολλήεις kollheijκόλλα kollhto/s, Il., Hes.

κόλλησις kollhsijκολλάω *a glueing* or *welding*, κ. σιδήρου *a welding of iron*, Lat. *ferruminatio*, or perhaps *the art of inlaying* or *damasking iron*, Hdt., Theophr.

κολλητός kollhtojκολλάω I. *glued together, closely joined, well-framed*, Hom., Eur., etc. II. ὑποκρητηρίδιον κολλητόν *a stand welded to the κρητήρ*, Hdt.

κολλικοφάγος kollikofagojφαγεῖν *roll-eating*, Ar. from κόλλιξ

κόλλιξ kollic *a roll* or *loaf of coarse bread*.

κόλλοψ kolloy *the peg* or *screw* by which the strings of the lyre were tightened, Od., Plat. -metaph., τῆς ὀργῆς τὸν κόλλοπ' ἀνιέναι *to let down the strings of your passion*, Ar.

κολλυβιστής kollubisthjκόλλυβος *a small money-changer*, Ntest. from κόλλυβος

κόλλυβος kolluboj 1. *a small coin*, κολλύβου *for a doit*, Ar. 2. in pl. κόλλυβα, τά, *small round cakes*, id=Ar.

κολλύρα kollura ko/llic, Ar.

κολλύριον kollurionDim. of κολλύρα, pl. I. *eye-salve*, Lat. *collyrium*. II. *a fine clay, in which a seal can be impressed*, Luc.

κολοβός kolobojκόλος 1. *docked, curtailed*, c. gen., κολοβὸς κεράτων, Lat. *truncus pedum*, Plat.; κ. χειρῶν Anth. 2. absol. *maimed, mutilated*, Xen.

κολοβόω kolobow *to dock, curtail, shorten*, Ntest.

κολοίαρχος koloiarxoj *a chief of jackdaws, jackdaw-general*, Ar. from κολοιός

κολοιός koloioj *a jackdaw, daw*, Lat. *graculus*, Il., Pind., Ar. proverbs κολοιοῖς ποτὶ κολοιοῖν "birds of a feather flock together," Arist.; κολοιὸς ἀλλοτρίοις πτεροῖς ἀγάλλεται a jackdaw "in borrowed plumes," Luc.

κολόκυμα kolokuma *a large heavy wave before it breaks* [1κόλον κῦμα]1, *the swell* that foreruns a storm, Ar.

κολοκύνθη kolokunqh *a pumpkin*, Lat. *cucurbita*.

κολοκυνθιάς kolokunqiajfrom κολοκύνθη *made from pumpkins*, Anth.

κολοκύνθινος kolokunqinojfrom κολοκύνθη *made from pumpkins*, πλοῖα Luc.

κόλον kolon *the colon or lower intestine*, Ar. from κόλος

κόλος koloj *docked, curtal*, Lat. *curtus*, Il.;of oxen, *stump-horned or hornless*, Hdt.; so, ὦ κόλε, addressed to a he-goat, Theocr.

κολοσσός kolossoj *a colossus, of the huge statues in the Egypt. temples*, Hdt. generally *a statue*, Aesch., Theocr. The most famous Colossus was that of Apollo at Rhodes, 70 cubits high, made in the time of Demetrius Poliorcetes, Luc. deriv. uncertain

κολοσυρτός kolosurtoj *poet. word, a noisy rabble*, Il., Ar. deriv. uncertain

κόλουρος kolourojκόλος, οὐρά *dock-tailed*, Plut.

κόλουσις kolousij *a docking, cutting short*, Arist. from κολούω

κολούω kolouwkόλος I. *to cut short, dock, curtail*, Hdt. II. metaph. *to cut off, disappoint*, τὸ μὲν τελέει, τὸ δὲ κολούει *part he brings to pass, part he cuts off*, of the threats of Achilles, Il.; μηδὲ τὰ δῶρα κολούετε *curtail them not*, Od. -of persons, τὰ ὑπερέχοντα κ. *to cut down, degrade*, those who are exalted above others, Hdt. -Pass. *to be cut short or abridged*, Aesch.; ἐπειδὴν κολουθῶσι *when they suffer abatement*, Thuc.

κολοφών kolofwn *a summit, top, finishing*, κολοφῶνα ἐπιτιθέναι, *to put the finishing stroke to a thing*, Plat. deriv. uncertain

κολπίας kolpiaj *swelling in folds*, Aesch. from κόλπος

κόλπος kolpoj Lat. *sinus* I. *the bosom*, II. *the womb*, Eur. II. *the fold formed by a loose garment*, as it fell over the girdle, II. -this fold sometimes served for *a pocket*, Od., Hdt.; κόλπον ἀνιεμένη *letting down her robe so as to form a fold*, i. e. *baring her breast*, II.; κόλπω πεπλώματος *under the deep-folded robe*, Aesch.; ἐπὶ σφυρὰ κόλπον ἀνεῖσαι *having let their folded robes fall down to their ankles*, Theocr. III. *any hollow*, as 1. of the sea, first, in a half-literal sense, Θέτις ὑπεδέξατο κόλπω *received him in her bosom*, II.; then, of *the deep hollow between waves*, Hom. 2. *a bay or gulf of the sea*, II., Aesch. 3. *a vale*, κ. Ἀργεῖος Pind.; Ἐλευσινίας Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις Soph.

κολπόω kolpow *to form into a swelling fold; esp. to make a sail belly or swell*, Lat. *sinuare*, ἄνεμος κ. τὴν ὀθόνην Luc.; χιτῶνας κολπώσαντες τῷ ἀνέμῳ, καθάπερ ἰστία id=Luc. -Pass. *to bosom or swell out, of a sail*, Mosch.; κολποῦται Ζέφυρος εἰς ὀθόνας Anth.; of a bay, *to curve*, Polyb.

κολπώδης kolpwhjeidos *embosomed, embayed*, Eur.

κόλπωμα kolpwma *a folded garment*, Plut.

κολυμβάω kolumbaw *to plunge into the sea*, Ntest.

κολυμβήθρα kolumbhgra *a swimming-bath*, Plat. from κόλυμβος

κολυμβητής kolumbhthjfrom κόλυμβος *a diver*, Thuc., Plat., etc.

κολυμβίς kolumbij *a sea-bird, a diver*, Ar. from κόλυμβος

κόλυμβος kolumboja *diver*, Ar.

Κόλχος Kolxoj *a Colchian*, Hdt., etc. -adj. Κολχικός, ἡ, ὄν, *Colchian*, id=Hdt. -fem. Κολχίς, ἴδος, and as Subst. Κολχίς [1 sub. γῆ]1, Eur.

κολῳάω kolwawκολῳός *to brawl, scold*, II.

Κολωνῆθεν Kolwnhgen *from the deme Κολωνός* [1q. v.]1, Dem.

κολώνη kolwnh *a hill, mound*, II. esp. *a sepulchral mound, barrow*, Lat. *tumulus*, Soph.

κολωνία kolwnia *the Lat. colonia*, Ntest.

κολωνός kolwnoj kolw/nh, I. *a hill*, Hhymn., Hdt.; κ. λίθων *a heap of stones*, Hdt. II. *Colonus*, a deme of Attica *lying on a hill*, about a mile NW. of Athens, immortalised by Sophocles, who was a native of it, in his Oed. Col.

κολωός kolwoj *a brawling, wrangling*, Il.

κόμαρος komaroj *the strawberry-tree, arbutus*, Ar.

κομαροφάγος komarofagoj from κόμα^ωρος φαγεῖν *eating the fruit of the arbutus*, Ar.

κομάω komaw κόμη I. *to let the hair grow long, wear long hair*, Il.; κομέειν τὴν κεφαλήν Hdt. In early times the Greeks wore their hair long, whence κάρη κομόωντες Ἀχαιοί in Hom. At Sparta the fashion continued. At Athens it was so worn by youths up to the 18th year, when they offered their long locks to some deity; and to wear long hair was considered as a sign of aristocratic habits hence 2. κομᾶν meant *to plume oneself, give oneself airs, be proud or haughty*, like Lat. *cristam tollere*, Ar.; οὗτος ἐκόμησε ἐπὶ τυραννίδι *he aimed at the monarchy*, Hdt.; ἐπὶ τῷ κομᾶς; *on what do you plume yourself* Ar. II. of horses, χρυσέησιν ἐθείρησιν κομόωντε *decked with golden manes*, Il. III. metaph. of trees, plants, foliage, Hhymn., etc.

κομέω komew *to take care of, attend to, tend*, Hom.

κόμη komh I. *the hair, hair of the head*, Lat. *coma*, Hom., etc.; also in pl., id=Hom. -- ko/mhn tre/fein *to let the hair grow long*, Hdt.; κόμην κείρεσθαι *to shave off the hair, in mourning*, Od., etc.; κόμαι πρόσθετοι *false hair, a wig*, Xen. II. metaph. *the foliage, leaves of trees*, Od.

Κομηταμυνίας Komhtamuniaj *Comic adaptation of the name ὁ Ἀμψνιας, coxcomb-Amynias* [1cf. κομάω]1, Ar.

κομήτης komhthj κομάω I. *wearing long hair, long-haired*, ap. Hdt., Ar. 2. metaph., ἰὸς κ. *a feathered arrow*, Soph.; λειμών κ. *a grassy meadow*, Eur. II. as Subst. *a comet*, Arist.

κομιδή komidh κομίζω I. *attendance, care*, in Il., always of *care bestowed on horses*; in Od., of *care bestowed on men*, by means of baths, etc.; also, *care bestowed on a garden*, Od. 2. *provision, supplies*, id=Od. II. *carriage, conveyance, importation*, Thuc. *a gathering in of harvest*, Xen. 2. [1from Mid. also]1 *a carrying away for oneself, a*

recovery, Hdt. - *the recovery of a debt, payment*, Dem. 3. [1from Pass.]1 *a going or coming*, Hdt. *an escape, safe return*, id=Hdt.

κομιδῆ komidhdat. of κομιδή 1. *exactly, just*, Plat., Dem. 2. like πάνυ, *absolutely, altogether, quite*, Plat.; οὐ κομιδῆ *not at all*, Plut. 3.]i answers, κομιδῆ μὲν οὖν *just so, yes certainly*, Ar., Plat.

κομίζω komizw I. *to take care of, provide for*, Hom.:-- *to receive hospitably, to entertain*, Thuc.; more commonly in Mid., Hom. 2. of things, *to mind, attend to, give heed to*, id=Hom., etc.; ἔξω κομίζειν πηλοῦ πόδα *to keep one's foot out of the mud*, Aesch. II. *to carry away so as to preserve, carry home, carry safe away*, Il., etc.; simply, *to save, rescue*, τινὰ ἐκ θανάτου Pind.; but, νεκρὸν κ. *to carry out to burial*, Soph., Eur. 2. *to carry off as a prize or as booty*, Il., Pind.:--Mid. *to get for oneself, receive in full, acquire, gain*, Soph., etc. 3. *to carry, convey, bear*, Hom., etc.:--Pass. *to be conveyed, to journey, travel*, Hdt.; εἴσω κομίζου *get thee in*, Aesch.; so in fut. and aor1 mid., κομιεύμεθα ἐς Σίριον Hdt., etc. 4. *to bring to a place, bring hither, bring in*, καρπὸν κ. *to gather in corn*, id=Hdt., etc.:--so in Mid., id=Hdt., Soph.; and perf. pass. in mid. sense, τοὺς καρποὺς κεκόμισθε *you have reaped the fruits*, Dem. 5. *to conduct, escort*, Soph., Plat., etc.; κ. ναῦς Thuc. 6. *to get back, recover*, Pind., Eur., Plat., etc.:--Mid. *to get back for oneself, recover*, Eur., Thuc.; κομίζεσθαι χρήματα *to recover a debt*, Dem.:--Pass. *to come or go back, return*, Hdt., attic 7. like Lat. *affero, to bring, give*, Aesch.

κομιστέος komisteojverb. adj. I. *to be taken care of, to be gathered in*, Aesch. II. κομιστέον, *one must bring*, Plat.

κομιστήρ komisthr komisth/s, Eur., Plut.

κομιστής komisthjκομίζω I. *one who takes care of*, Eur. II. *a bringer, conductor*, id=Eur.

κόμιστρον komistronκομίζω I. in pl., like σῶστρον, *reward for saving*, Aesch. II. *reward for bringing*, Eur.

κόμμα kommakόπτω I. *the stamp or impression of a coin*, Ar. proverb., πονηροῦ κόμματος *of bad stamp*, id=Ar. 2. νόμισμα, *coin, coinage*, id=Ar. II. *a short clause of a sentence*, Lat. *comma*, Cic.

κομματικός kommatikojκόμμα II *consisting of short clauses*, μικρὰ καὶ κ. ἐρωτήματα Luc.

κόμμι kommi gum, Lat. *gummi*, Hdt. A foreign word.

κομμός kommojκόπτω 1. *a striking esp. like Lat. planctus [1from plango]1, a beating of the breast in lamentation*, ἔκοψα κομμὸν Ἄριον I lamented with Median *lamentation*, Aesch. 2. in attic Drama, *a wild lament*, sung alternately by an actor and the chorus, such as Aesch. Ag. 1072-1185.

κομμόω kommow to beautify, Arist. deriv. uncertain

κομμωτής kommwthjfrom κομμόω *a beautifier, embellisher*, Luc.

κομμωτικός kommwtikoj of or for embellishment - ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of embellishment*, Plat.

κομμάτρια kommwtriafem. of κομμωτής *a dresser, tirewoman*, Ar., Plat.

κομπάζω kompazw κομπέω 1. *to vaunt, boast, brag*, Trag.; c. acc. cogn., κ. λόγον *to speak big words*, Aesch. 2. *to boast of*, κ. γέρας *to boast one's office*, id=Aesch.:--Pass. *to be renowned*, Eur.; φόβος κομπάζεται *fear is loudly spoken*, Aesch.; τινὸς δὲ παῖς πατρὸς κομπάζεται; *of what father is he said to be the son?* Eur.

Κομπασεύς Kompaseuj Com. word, *one of the Κόμποσ- deme, a bragsman*, Ar.

κόμπασμα kompasma in pl. *boasts, braggart words*, Aesch., Ar.

κομπασμός kompasmoj ko/mpasma, Plut.

κομπαστής kompasthjκομπάζω *a braggart*, Plut.

κομπέω kompewκόμπος I. *to ring, clash*, κόμπει χαλκός II. II. metaph., like κομπάζω, *to speak big, boast, brag, vaunt*, Hdt., Eur.; c. acc. cogn., κ. μῦθον *to speak a boastful speech*, Soph. 2. c. acc. *to boast of*, Aesch. -Pass., *to be boasted of*, Thuc.

κομπολακέω kopolakew *to talk big, be an empty braggart*, Ar.

κόμπος kompoj I. *a noise, din, clash*, as of a boar's tusks when he whets them, II.; *the stamping of dancers' feet*, Od. II. metaph. *a boast, vaunt*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. rarely in good sense, *praise*, Pind.

κομπός kompoj kompasth/s, Eur.

κομποφακελορρήμων *kompofakelorrhmwon pomp-bundle-worded, derisive epith. of Aeschylus in Ar.*

κομπώδης *kompwdhjēidos boastful, vainglorious, Thuc.;* τὸ κομπῶδες *boastfulness, id=Thuc.*

κομψεία *komyeia refinement, esp. of language, Plat.*

κομψευριπικῶς *komyeuripikw̄j with Euripides-prettinesses [1shortened from κομψευριπιδικῶς]1, Ar.*

κομψεύω *komyeuwκομψός to refine upon, quibble upon, κόμψευε νῦν τὴν δόξαν aye, quibble on the word δόξα [1referring to the previous line]1, Soph. -Mid. to deal in refinements or subtleties, Plat.*

κομφοπρεπής *komyoprephjπρέπω dainty-seeming, Ar.*

κομψός *komyojκομέω I. well-dressed, Lat. comptus; hence, a pretty fellow, Lat. bellus homo, Ar. 2. accomplished, elegant, exquisite, refined, dainty, clever, witty, of persons or their words and acts, id=Ar.; κ. περί τι clever about a thing, Plat.; of a dog's instinct, exquisite, acute, id=Plat.; in a sneering sense, of Sophists who refine overmuch, studied, affected, Eur., etc. II. adv. κομψῶς, elegantly, prettily, daintily, Ar., Plat., etc. 2. κομψότερον ἔχειν to be better in health, Ntest.*

κοναβέω *konabewκόναβος to resound, clash, ring, reecho, Hom., Hes.*

κοναβηδόν *konabhdon with a noise, clash, din, Anth.*

κοναβίζω *konabizw konabe/w, Il.*

κόναβος *konaboj a ringing, clashing, din, Od., Hes.*

κόνδυλος *konduloj a knuckle, κονδύλοις πατάξαι, opp. to ἐπὶ κόρρης [1a slap in the face]1, Dem. proverb., κολλύραν καὶ κόνδυλον ὄψον ἐπ' αὐτῇ a roll and knuckle-sauce to it, i. e. a good thrashing, Ar.*

κονέω *konewκόνις to raise dust to hasten, Anth.*

κονία *koniakόνις 1. dust, a cloud of dust, stirred up by men's feet, Il.; also in pl., like Lat. arenae, Hom., etc. 2. sand or soil [1v. ὑπερέπτω]1 Il. 3. ashes, in pl. like Lat. cineres, Od. II. a fine powder, sprinkled over wrestlers' bodies after being oiled, to make*

them more easily grasped by the opponent -this powder was also used in the bath, Ar. $\bar{\iota}$ in κονίησιν, in other cases $\bar{\iota}$ usually.

κονιατός koniatoj *plastered or pitched*, Xen.

κονιάω koniawκονία II *to plaster or whiten over*, Lat. *dealbare*, Dem. -Pass. *to be whitened*, Ntest.

κονιορτός koniortojκόνις, ὄρνυμι I. *dust stirred up, a cloud of dust*, such as is made by troops, Hdt., Ar., etc.; κ. τῆς ὕλης νεωστὶ κεκαυμένης, i. e. *a cloud of woodashes*, Thuc. II. metaph. *a dirty fellow*, Dem.

κονίσαλος konisalojκόνις *a cloud of dust*, Il.

κόνις konij I. Lat. *cinis, dust*, Il., etc.;--of the grave, Pind., Soph. 2. *ashes*, Hom. II. κονία II, Luc. metaph. of toil, id=Luc. $\iota\tilde{\omega}$ in Hom., $\bar{\iota}$ attic

κονίω koniw I. *to make dusty, cover with clouds of dust*, Il. -Pass., φεῦγον κεκονιμένοι *all dusty fled they*, Virgil's *pulverulenta fuga dant terga*, id=Il.; hence, *to be in great haste*, Ar., etc. 2. Pass. *to be sprinkled as with dust*, Theocr. II. intr., κονίοντες πεδίοιο *galloping o'er the dusty plain*, Hom.

Κοννᾶς Konnaj a drunken flute-player; Κόννου ὁ ψῆφος, proverb. of *a worthless opinion*, Ar.

κοντός kontoj a pole, punting-pole, boat-hook, Lat. *contus*, Od., Hdt., attic *the shaft of a pike*, Luc.

κοντοφόρος kontoforojφέρω *carrying a pole or pike*, Luc.

κόνυζα konuza a strong-smelling plant, *fleabane, pulicaria*, poet. κνύζα, Theocr.

κοπάζω kopazw *to grow weary of the wind, to abate*, Hdt., Ntest.

κοπετός kopetoj kommo/s, Plut., Anth.

κοπεύς kopeujκόπτω *a chisel*, Luc.

κοπή kophκόπτω *a cutting in pieces, slaughter*, Ntest.

κοπιάω kopiawκόπος I. *to be tired, grow weary*, Ar., Ntest. II. *to work hard, toil*, Ntest.

κόπις **kopij**κόπτω *a prater, liar, wrangler*, Eur.

κοπίς **kopij**κόπτω *a chopper, cleaver, a broad curved knife, somewhat like our bill*, Eur., Xen.

κόπος **kopoj**κόπτω I. *a striking, beating*, Aesch., Eur. II. *toil, trouble, suffering*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *weariness, fatigue*, Eur., Ar.

κόππα **koppa** a letter of the ancient Greek alphabet [1#4]1, retained as a numeral 90, between π [1 80]1 and this shews that it was the same as the Hebr. [1*koph*]1 and Lat. Q; cf. σταῦ, σάμπι.

κοππατίας **koppatij** *branded with the letter koppa, as a mark*, ἵππος κ. Ar.; cf. σαμφόρας.

κοππαφόρος **koppaforoj**φέρω **koppati/as**, Luc.

κόπρειος **kopreioj**κόπρος *full of dung, filthy*, Ar.

κοπρία **kopria** *a dunghill* also κόπρος, Ntest.

κοπρίζω **koprizw** *to dung, manure*, Od.

κοπρολόγος **koprologoj**λέγω *a dung-gatherer, a dirty fellow*, Ar.

κόπρος **koproj** I. *dung, ordure, manure*, Hom., Hdt., etc. II. *a farm-yard, homestead*, Hom.

κοπροφορέω **koproforew** *to cover with dung or dirt*, Ar.

κοπροφόρος **koproforoj**φέρω *carrying dung*; κόφινος κ. *a dung-* basket, Xen.

κοπρών **koprwn**κόπρος *a place for dung, privy*, Dem.

κοπτός **koptoj** *chopped small kopth/, h(, a cake of pounded sesame*, Anth.

Κόρα **Korav**. κόρη B.

κόπτω **koptw**from Root !κοπ I. *to strike, smite, knock down*, Od.; κόψε μιν παρήιον *smote him on the cheek* II. 2. *to cut off, chop off*, Hom., etc.; κ. δένδρα *to fell trees*, Thuc., etc.; κ. τὴν χώραν *to cut down the trees in it, to lay it waste*, Xen.---Pass., of ships, *to be shattered or disabled by the enemy*, Thuc.---metaph., φρενῶν κεκομμένος

stricken in mind, Aesch. 3. *to hammer, forge*, Hom.: *to stamp metal, coin money*, Hdt.:-- Mid. *to coin oneself money, order to be coined*, id=Hdt.: Pass., of the money, *to be stamped or coined*, Ar. 4. *to knock at the door*, Lat. *pulsare*, id=Ar., etc. 5. *to cut small, chop up or pound* in a mortar, Hdt. 6. of a horse, *to jolt or shake his rider*, Xen. 7. metaph. *to tire out, weary*, Dem. II. Mid. κόπτομαι, *to beat one's breast through grief*, Lat. *plangere*, Il., Hdt., Plat. 2. κόπτεσθαι τινα *to mourn for any one*, Lat. *plangere aliquem*, Eur., etc.

κορακῖνος korakinoj *κόραξ a young raven*, Ar.

κόραξ korac I. Lat. *corvus, a raven or carrion-crow*, Aesch., etc.; in imprecations, ἐς κόρακας "*pasce corvos, "go to the dogs, "go and be hanged,*" Ar.; βάλλ' ἐς κόρακας id=Ar.; οὐκ ἐς κόρακας ἀποφθερεῖ; id=Ar.; ἐς κόρακας οἰχήσεται id=Ar. II. *anything like a raven's beak, an engine for grappling ships*, Polyb. 2. *a hooked handle of a door*, Anth. 3. *and instrument of torture*, Luc.

κοράσιον korasion Dim. of κόρη, *a girl, maiden*, Anth., Ntest.

κόραυνα korauna a barbarism for κόρη, Ar.

κορβᾶν korban indecl. Hebrew word *a gift or votive offering for the service of God*, Ntest. -hence κορβανᾶς, ὅ, *the treasury of the temple at Jerusalem*, id=Ntest.

κορδακίζω kordakizw *to dance the κόρδαξ*.

κορδακικός kordakikoj *like the dance κόρδαξ hence, tripping, running, ῥυθμός κ., of trochaic metres*, Arist.

κορδακισμός kordakismoj *the dancing of the κόρδαξ*, Dem.

κόρδαξ kordac *the cordax, a dance of the old Comedy, κόρδακα ἐλκύσαι to dance the κόρδαξ, prob. from its slow, trailing movement*, Ar.

κορέννυμι korennumi κεκορηώς, epic part. perf. act. with pass. sense *to sate, satiate, satisfy*, τινα Theogn., Aesch.: *to fill one with a thing*, c. dat., Il.; also c. gen. rei, *to fill full of*, Soph.:--Mid. *to satisfy oneself, have one's fill*, c. gen., ἐκορέσσατο φορβῆς Il., etc.; c. part., κλαίουσα κορέσσατο *she had her fill of weeping*, Od.: --Pass. *to be satiated*, Hes.; rarely c. dat. rei, πλούτῳ κεκορημένος Theogn.; ὕβρι Hdt.

κόρευμα koreuma κορεία, *maidenhood*, Eur., in pl. from κορεύομαι

κορεύομαι *koreuomai* κόρη Pass. *to be a maid, grow up to maidenhood*, Eur.

κορέω *korew* *to sweep, sweep out*, Od.; κ. τὴν Ἑλλάδα *to sweep Greece clean, depopulate her*, Ar.

κόρημα *korhma* κορέω *a besom, broom*, Ar.

κόρη *korhrarely* κόρᾱ, even in attic A. fem. of κόρος, κοῦρος 1. *a maiden, maid, damsel*, Lat. *puella*, Il., Soph., etc. 2. *a bride, young wife*, Hom., Eur. 3. *a daughter*, κοῦραι Διός Il.; κ. Διός, of Athene, Aesch. -in voc., κούρα *my daughter*, id=Aesch., Soph. II. *the pupil of the eye*, Lat. *pupula*, because a little image appears therein, Eur., Ar. III. *a long sleeve reaching over the hand*, Xen. B. Κόρη, doric Κόρα, ionic Κούρη, ἤ, *Cora, the Daughter* [1of Demeter]1, name under which Persephone [1Proserpine]1 was worshipped in Attica, τῇ Μητρὶ καὶ τῇ Κούρῃ Hdt., etc.; Δημήτηρ καὶ Κόρη Xen., etc.

κορθύνω *korqunw* κόρθυς *to lift up, raise*, Ζεὺς κόρθυνεν ἔδον μένος *raised high his wrath*, Hes. -Pass., κῦμα κορθύεται *waxes high, rears its crest*, Il.

κόρθυς *korquj* lengthd. form of κόρυς in Theocr., κόρθυος ἅ τομά *the swathe of mown corn*.

κορίαννον *koriannon* *coriander*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

κορίζομαι *korizomai* κόρη Dep. *to fondle, caress, coax*, Ar.

Κορίνθιος *Korinqioj* *Corinthian*, Hdt., etc. -also Κορινθιακός, ἤ, ὄν, Xen.; Κορινθικός, Anth.

Κόρινθος *Korinqoj* I. *Corinth*, the city and country, Il., Hdt., attic; famed for its luxury, whence the proverb οὐ παντὸς ἀνδρὸς εἰς Κόρινθον ἔσθ' ὁ πλοῦς;-- with a masc. adj., ὀφρουόεντα K. Orac. ap. Hdt. -proverb., Διὸς Κόρινθος, used of persons who are always repeating the same old story, Ar., etc. II. adv. Κορινθόθι, *at Corinth*, Il.

κόριον *korion* Dim. of κόρη

κόρις *korij* *a bug*, Lat. *cimex*, Ar.

κορκορυγή *korkorugh* *the rumbling of the empty bowels generally, any hollow noise, a din, tumult*, Aesch., Ar. Formed from the sound.

κορμός *kormoj* κείρω *the trunk* of a tree [1with the boughs lopped off]1, Od., Eur.;
κορμοὶ ξύλων *logs of timber*, Hdt.; κ. ναυτικοί, i. e. oars, Eur.

κόρος1 *koroj* 1. *one's fill, satiety, surfeit*, Hom., etc.; πάντων μὲν κόρος ἔστι, καὶ ὕπνου *one may have one's fill of all things, even of sleep, etc.*, Il.; κ. ἔχειν τινός *to have one's fill of a thing*, Eur. 2. *the consequence of satiety, insolence*, Pind.; πρὸς κόρον *insolently*, Aesch.

κόρος2 *koroj* 1. *a boy, lad, stripling*, Hom., etc. κου=ροὶ *young men, warriors*, Il.; also *servants*, like Lat. *pueri*, Hom. 2. with gen. of prop. names, *a son*, Od.; Θησέως κ. Soph., etc. Prob. from κείρω, *one who has cut his hair short on emerging from boyhood*.

κόρος3 *koroj* the Hebrew *cor*, a dry measure containing 10 attic medimni, about 120 gallons, Ntest.

κόρη *korsh* κάρα 1. *one of the temples, the side of the forehead*, Il.;--so in attic, ἐπὶ κόρης πατάσσειν *to box on the ear*, Dem.; cf. κόνδυλος. 2. *the hair on the temples, which is the first to turn gray*, Aesch.

Κορυβάντειος *Korubanteioj* Κορύβας *Corybantian*, Anth.

Κορυβαντιάω *Korubantiaw* *to be filled with Corybantic frenzy*, Plat. -in Ar., comically, of a drowsy person *suddenly starting up*. from Κορύβας

Κορυβαντίζω *Korubantizw* *to purify or consecrate by Corybantic rites*, Ar. from Κορύβας

Κορύβας *Korubaj* I. *a Corybant, priest of Cybele in Phrygia*; in pl. Κορύβαντες, Eur., etc. II. *enthusiasm*, Luc.

κορυδαλλίς *korudallij* *koru^do/s*, Theocr.

κορυδός *korudoj* κόρυς *the crested lark*, Ar.

κόρυζα *koruza* *a running at the nose*, Lat. *pituita*, Luc. --metaph. *drivelling, stupidity*, id=Luc.

κορυζάω *koruzaw* from κόρυζα *to run at the nose*, Plat.

κορυθαίξ *koruqaic* αἴισσω *helmet-shaking*, i. e. *with waving plume*, Il.

κορυθαίολος *koruqaioloj* with *glancing helm*, Il.

κόρυμβος *korumboj*κόρυς, κορυφή I. *the uppermost point, head, end, νηῶν ἄκρα*
κόρυμβα *high-pointed sterns of ships*, Il.; in pl. of a single ship, Aesch. 2. *the top of a*
hill, Hdt., Aesch. II. κρωβύλος, Anth. III. *a cluster of fruit or flowers*, Mosch., Anth.

κορύνη *korunh*κόρυς *a club, mace*, Il., Hdt. - *a shepherd's staff*, Theocr. υῶ in Hom.; ῡ
in Eur.

κορυνήτης *korunhthj*from κορύνη *a club-bearer, mace-bearer*, Il.

κορυνηφόρος *korunhforoj*φέρω *club-bearing korunoforo/roi, oi*, *club-bearers, the body-*
guard of Peisistratus, Hdt.

κορυντίλος *koruptiloj* one that butts with the head, Theocr.

κορύπτω *koruptw* to butt with the head, Theocr. from κόρυϝς

κόρυς *koruj*κάρα I. *a helmet, helm, casque*, Hom. II. *the head*, Eur.

κορύσσω *korussw*κόρυς I. *to furnish with a helmet, and, generally, to fit out, equip,*
marshal, Il., Hes.:--Pass. and Mid. *to equip or arm oneself*, Il. II. *to make crested,*
κόρυσσε κύμα *he reared his crested wave, id=Il.:--Pass. to rear its head, of a wave,*
id=Il.; of Rumour, id=Il.; of clouds, Theocr.

κορυστής *korusthj*κόρυς *a helmed man, an armed warrior*, Il.

κορυφαία *korufaiako*κορυφή *the head-stall of a bridle*, Xen.

κορυφαῖον *korufaion* the upper rim of a hunting-net, Xen. from κορυϝφαῖος

κορυφαῖος *korufaioj*κορυφή I. *the head man, chief man, leader*, Hdt., etc. -in the attic
Drama, *the leader of the chorus*, Dem.; κ. ἔστηκώς *standing at the head of the row*, Ar.
II. as adj. *at the top*, ὁ κ. πῖλος *the apex, of the Roman flamen*, Plut.

κορυφή *korufh*κόρυς I. *the head, top, highest point; hence, 1. the crown or top of the*
head, Il., Hdt., attic 2. *the top or peak of a mountain*, Il., Hdt., Aesch. II. metaph. *the*
highest point, Lat. *summa*, παντὸς ἔχει κορυφάν *is the best of all*, Pind.; κορυφὰ
λόγων προτέρων *the sum and substance of ancient legends, id=Pind. 2. the height or*
excellence of a thing, i. e. the choicest, noblest, best, id=Pind.

κορυφώω **korufow**κορυφή **I. to bring to a head:--** Pass., [κῦμα] κορυφοῦται *rises with arching crest*, II.; τὸ ἔσχατον κορυφοῦται βασιλεῦσι *kings are on the highest pinnacle*, Pind. II. *to bring to an end, finish*, Plut.:--Pass., κορυφούμενος *being summed up*, Anth.

κορωνεκάβη **korwnekabh** *old as a crow or Hecuba*, Anth.

κορώνεως **korwnewj** κορώνεως συκῆ, ἢ, *a fig of raven-gray colour*, Ar. from κορώνη

κορώνη **korwnh** I. Lat. *cornix*, *the chough or sea-crow*, a small kind with red legs and bill, Od. 2. κόραξ, *the carrion-crow*, Hes., Ar. II. *anything hooked or curved*, like a crow's bill, 1. *the handle on a door*, Od. 2. *the tip of a bow*, on which the bowstring was hooked, Hom. -metaph., βιῶ κορώνην ἐπιθεῖναι *to put a finish to life*, Luc.

κορωνιάω **korwniaw**κορωνός *to arch the neck*, Anth.

κορωνίς **korwnij**κορωνός **I. crook-beaked, curved**, of ships, from the outline of the prow and stern, Hom. 2. of kine, *with crumpled horns*, Theocr. II. as Subst. *a curved line, a flourish with the pen at the end of a book*, Anth. -metaph. *an end, finish*, ἐπιθεῖναι κορωνίδα τινί Luc.

κορωνοβόλος **korwnoboloj**βάλλω *shooting crows korwnobo/lon, to/, a sling or bow for crow-shooting*, Etc.; Anth.

κορωνός **korwnoj** *curved, crooked with crumpled horns*, Archil.

κοσκινηδόν **koskinhdon**κόσκινον *like, as in a sieve*, Luc.

κοσκινόμαντις **koskinomantij** *a diviner by a sieve*, Theocr. from κόσκι^ωνον

κόσκινον **koskinon** *a sieve*, Ar., Plat.

κοσκυλμάτια **koskulmatia** *shreds of leather*; in Ar., *of the scraps of flattery offered by the tanner Cleon to his patron Δημος*.

κοσμέω **kosmew**κοσμός **I. to order, arrange**, Hom., etc.: esp. *to set an army in array, marshal it*, II.:-- Mid., κοσμησάμενος πολιήτας *having arranged his men*, id=II. 2. generally, *to arrange, prepare*, δόρπον Od.; ἔργα Hes., etc. II. *to dispose, order, rule, govern*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; τὰ κοσμούμενα *orderly institutions, set order*, Soph. 2. in

Crete, *to be Cosmos* [1κόσμος III]1, *rule as such*, Arist. III. *to deck, adorn, equip, furnish, dress*, esp. of women, Hhymn., Hes., etc.: Mid., κοσμέεσθαι τὰς κεφαλὰς *to adorn their heads*, Hdt., etc. 2. metaph. *to adorn, embellish*, Eur., Thuc., etc. 3. *to honour, pay honour to*, Soph., Eur., etc. IV. in Pass. *to be assigned or ascribed to*, ἐς τὸν Αἰγύπτιον νόμον αὐταὶ [αἱ πόλεις] ἐκεκοσμέατο Hdt.

κόσμημα kosmhmakosmémē *an ornament, decoration*, Xen.

κόσμησις kosmhsijkosmémē *an ordering, disposition, arrangement, adornment*, Plat.

κοσμητήρ kosmhthr kosmhth/s, Epigr. ap. Aeschin., Plut.

κοσμητής kosmhthjkosmémē I. *an orderer, director*, Epigr. ap. Aeschin. II. *an adorning*, Xen.

κοσμητικός kosmhtikojfrom κοσμητής *skilled in arranging h(-kh/ [1sc, τέχνη]1, the art of dress and ornament*, Plat.

κοσμητός kosmhtojkosmémē *well-ordered, trim*, Od.

κοσμητῶρ kosmhtwrpoetic for κοσμητής *one who marshals an army, a commander*, Hom.

κοσμικός kosmikojκόσμος IV I. *of the world or universe*, Luc. II. *of this world, earthly*, Ntest.

κόσμιος kosmiojκόσμος 1. *well-ordered, regular, moderate*, δαπάνη Plat. - κόσμιόν ἐστι, c. inf., 'tis *a regular practice*, Ar. 2. of persons, *orderly, well-behaved, regular, discreet, quiet*, id=Ar., Plat., etc. --το\ k. *decorum, decency, order*, Soph. -adv. κοσμίως, *regularly, decently*, Ar., etc.; κοσμίως ἔχειν *to be orderly*, Plat.

κοσμιότης kosmiothjfrom κόσμιος *propriety, decorum, orderly behaviour*, Ar., Plat.

κοσμοκόμησος kosmokokomhjkómē *dressing the hair*, Anth.

κοσμοκράτωρ kosmokratwrκρατέω *lord of the world*, Ntest.

κοσμοπλόκος kosmoplokoj *holding the world together*, Anth.

κόσμος kosmoj I. *order*, κόσμῳ and κατὰ κόσμον *in order, duly*, II., etc.; μὰψ ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον id=II.; οὐδενὶ κόσμῳ *in no sort of order*, Hdt., attic 2. *good*

order, good behaviour, decency, Aesch., Dem. 3. *the form, fashion* of a thing, Od., Hdt. 4. of states, *order, government*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *an ornament, decoration, embellishment, dress*, Il., etc.; esp. of women, Lat. *mundus muliebris*, id=Il., Hes., etc. -in pl. *ornaments*, Aesch., etc. 2. metaph. *honour, credit*, Hdt., Soph., etc. III. *a regulator*, title of the chief magistrate in Crete, Arist. IV. *the world or universe*, from its perfect order, Lat. *mundus*, Plat., etc. 2. *mankind*, as we use "the world," Ntest.

κοσμοφθόρος kosmofthoros φθείρω *destroying the world*, Anth.

κοταίνω kotainw kote/w, Aesch.

κοτέω kotewκότος *to bear a grudge against*, c. gen., ἀπάτης κοτέων *angry at the trick*, Il.: absol. *to be angry*, Hom.

κοτήεις kotheij *wrathful, jealous*, Il.

κοτινηφόρος kotinhforos φέρω *producing wild olive-trees*, Mosch. from κότιϝνος

κότινος kotinoj *the wild olive-tree*, Lat. *oleaster*, Ar.

κοτινοτράγος kotinotragos from κότιϝνος τραγεῖν *eating wild olive-berries*, Ar.

κότος kotoj *a grudge, rancour, wrath*, Hom., Aesch.

κοτταβίζω kottabizw *to play at the cottabus*, Ar.

κοττάβιον kottabion *the prize of the game* κότταβος, Arist.

κότταβος kottaboj *the cottabus*, a Sicilian game, much in vogue at Athens. Each person threw the wine left in his cup, so as to fall in a metal basin; if the whole fell with a clear sound, it was a good sign. But the game was played in various ways. deriv. uncertain

κοτυληδών kotulhdwn from κοτύϝλη 1. *any cup-shaped hollow* 1. in pl. *the suckers on the arms* [1πλεκτάναι]1 *of the polypus*, Od., in epic dat. pl. κοτυληδονόφιν. 2. κοτύλη 2, *the socket of the hip-joint*, Ar.

κοτύλη kotulh 1. *a cup*, Hom. 2. *the cup or socket* of a joint, esp. of the hip-joint, Il. 3. *a liquid measure*, containing 6 κύαθοι, i. e. nearly *half a pint*, Ar., Thuc.

κοτυλήρυτος **kotulhrutoj**ἀρύω *that can be drawn in cups, i. e. flowing copiously, streaming, Il.*

κοτύλων **kotulwn**κοτύλη *nickname of a toper, Plut.*

κουρά **kourakeírw** I. *a shearing or cropping of the hair, tonsure, Hdt., Eur. II. a lock cut off, Aesch.*

κουρεῖον **koureion**κουρεύς *a barber's shop, Ar.*

κουρεύς **koureuj**κείρω *a barber, hair-cutter, Lat. tonsor, Plat., Anth., etc.*

κουρεύτρια **koureutria**fem. of **κουρεύς**, **Plut.**

κουρήιος **kourhioj**ionic for **κόρειος** *youthful, Hhymn.*

κούρητες **kourhtej**κόρος, **κοῦρος** I. *young men, esp. young warriors, Il. II. Κουρήτες, οἱ, the Curetes oldest inhabitants of Pleuron in Aetolia, Il.*

κουρίας **kouriaj**κουρά *one with short hair, Luc.*

κουριάω **kouriaw**κουρά *of hair, to need clipping, Luc.*

κουρίδιος **kouridioj**κοῦρος, **κούρη** I. *wedded, of the husband [1κουρίδιος πόσις]1 or the wife [1κουριδίη ἄλοχος]1, Hom. esp. a lawful, wedded wife, as opp. to a concubine, id=Hom., Hdt. -hence, λέχος κουρίδιον our lawful marriage, bed, Il.; κ. δῶμα a husband's house. II. later, nuptial, bridal, Ar., Anth.*

κουρίζω **kourizw**κόρος, **κοῦρος** I. *intr. to be a youth, Od. II. trans. to bring up from boyhood, Hes.*

κούριμος **kourimoj**κουρά I. *of, for cutting hair, Eur. II. pass. shorn off, Aesch., Eur. 2. shorn, κῤῥᾶτα Eur.*

κουρίξ **kouric**κουρά *by the hair, Od.*

κουροβόρος **kouroboroj**βιβρώσκω *devouring children, Aesch.*

κουροσύνη **kourosunh**κοῦρος *youth, youthful prime, Anth. mirthfulness, Theocr.*

κουρόσυνος **kourosunoj**κοῦρος *youthful, Anth.*

κουρότερος *kouroteroj* comp. of *κουῖρος*, *younger, more youthful*, Hom.; used much like a positive.

κουροτόκος *kourotokoj* τίκτω *bearing boy-children*, Eur.

κουροτρόφος *kourotrofoj* τρέφω *rearing boys*; ἀγαθή κ. *good nursing-mother*, of Ithaca, Od.; so, κ. Ἑλλάς Eur.

κουστωδία *koustwdia* the Lat. *custodia*, Ntest.

κουφίζω *koufizw* *κουῖφος* I. intr. *to be light*, Hes., Eur.: of pain, *to be alleviated, assuaged*, Soph. II. trans. *to make light*: hence *to lift up, raise*, id=Soph.; ἄλμα *κουφιειῖν* *to make a light leap*, id=Soph.; κ. πῆδημα Eur.:--Pass. *to be lifted up, soar*, Plat. 2. c. gen., ὄχλου κ. χθόνα, *to lighten, earth of a multitude*, Eur.:--absol. *to lighten ships of their cargo*, Thuc.: *to relieve persons from burthens*, Xen.:--Pass. *to be relieved, νόσου from disease*, Eur.; *κουφισθήσομαι ψυχὴν* id=Eur.; metaph. *to feel one's burthens lightened*, Thuc. 3. c. acc. rei, *to lighten, assuage*, συμφορὰς Dem.; ἔρωτα, Theocr.

κούφισις *koufisij* a *lightening, alleviation, relief*, Thuc.

κούφισμα *koufisma* kou/fisis, Eur.

κουφολογία *koufologia* *light talking*, Thuc. from *κουφολόγος*

κουφολόγος *koufologoj* λέγω *lightly talking*.

κουφόνους *koufonouj* *light-minded, thoughtless*, Aesch., Soph.

κουῖφος *koufoj* I. *light, nimble*, Trag.; used by Hom. only in neut. pl. as adv. *κουῖφα* *προβιβάς* *stepping lightly on*, Il. -metaph., *κουφότεραι φρένες* *too buoyant*, Pind. 2. metaph. also *light, easy*, Aesch., Xen. 3. *empty, unsubstantial, vain*, Soph., Thuc. 4. *light in point of weight*, opp. to *βαρὺς*, Plat., etc.; *κούφα σοι χθῶν ἐπάνωθε πέσοι* *may earth lie lightly on thee, sit tibi terra levis*, Eur.; of soldiers, ὀπλισμένοι *κουφοτέρους ὄπλοις* Xen. II. adv. -φως, *lightly, nimbly*, Aesch.; κ. ἐσκευασμένοι, of soldiers, Thuc., Xen. 2. metaph. *lightly, with light heart*, *κουφότερόν μετεφώνεε* Od.; *κούφως φέρειν* *to bear lightly*, Eur.; ὡς *κουφότατα φέρειν* Hdt. 3. *lightly, with ease*, Aesch.

κόφινος *kofinoj* a basket, Ar., Xen.; in later times used specially by Jews, Ntest.; being apparently smaller than the σπυρίς.

κοχλίας *koxliaj* κόχλος a snail with a spiral shell, Lat. *cochlea*, Theocr.

κοχλίον *koxlion* Dim. of κόχλος a small snail, Batr.

κόχλος *koxloj* a shell-fish with a spiral shell, used for dying purple, Lat. *murex*, Arist., Anth.; used as a trumpet, like Lat. *concha*, Eur., Theocr., etc.

κοχυδέω *koxudew* to stream forth copiously, Theocr. Reduplicated from χέω, χύδην.

κοχώνη *koxwnh* the posteriors, dual τὰ κοχώνᾱ Ar.

κόψιχος *koyixoj* a blackbird, Ar.

Κόωνδε *Kowndev*. sub. Κῶς.

κράββατος *krabbatoj* a couch, bed, Lat. *grabatus*, Ntest. A Macedonian word.

κραδαίνω *kradainw* κραδάω 1. to swing, wave, brandish, Eur., Ar. to shake, agitate, Aesch. -Pass., αἰχμή κραδαινομένη κατὰ γαίης quivering in the ground, Il. 2. metaph. to agitate, Plut.

κραδάω *kradaw* to shake, brandish, only in part., κραδάων δολιχόσκιον ἔγχος Hom. from κράϝδη

κράδη *kradh* the quivering spray at the end of a branch, Hes., Ar. -generally, a fig-tree, Ar.

κράζω *krazw* root is!κραγ, as in aor2 1. to croak, of frogs, Ar.: generally, to scream, shriek, cry aloud, Aesch., Ar.; κέκραχθι Ar.; κραγὸν κεκράξεται will bawl aloud, id=Ar. [1κραγὸν being aor2 part. used adverbially] 1. 2. c. acc. rei, to clamour for a thing, id=Ar.

κραίνω *krainw* I. to accomplish, fulfil, bring to pass, Hom., Trag.:--Pass., with fut. mid., to be accomplished or brought to pass, Il., Eur.; v. ἐπικραίνω. 2. to finish the tale of., c. acc., Hhymn. II. absol. to exercise sway, to reign, c. acc. cogn. κρ. σκῆπτρα to sway the staff of rule, Soph. 2. c. gen. to reign over, govern, τοῦ στρατοῦ, τῆς χώρας id=Soph. III. intr. to fulfil one's course, Aesch.

κραιπαλάω kraipalaw only in pres., *to have a sick head-ache*, consequent upon a debauch, Ar., Plat.

κραιπάλη kraipalh *a drunken head-ache*, Lat. *crapula*, ἐκ κραιπάλης after *a drunken bout*, Ar.

κραιπαλόκωμος kraipalokwmoj *rambling in drunken revelry*, Ar.

κραιπνός kraipnoj I. *rapid, rushing*, of strong winds, Hom.; of *swift feet*, id=Hom. - metaph. *hasty, rash*, Il. II. adv., *quickly, hastily*, Hom.; also neut. pl. as adv., id=Hom.

κραιπνόσυτος kraipnosutojσεύομαι *swift-rushing*, Aesch.

κραιπνοφόρος kraipnoforojφέρω *swift-bearing*, αὔραι Aesch.

κράμβη krambh *cabbage, kail*, Eupol., etc.

κράμβος krambojof the voice, like καπυρός, *loud, ringing*, Ar.

κραμβοφάγος krambofagoj *cabbage-eater*, Batr.

κραναήπεδος kranahpedojπέδον *with hard rocky soil*, Hhymn.

κραναός kranaoj *rocky, rugged*, of Ithaca, Hom.; of Athens, Pind.; hence Athens was called Κραναὰ πόλις or αἱ Κρανααί id=Pind.; Κραναοί *the people of Attica*, Hdt.; and Κραναός a mythical king of Athens, Aesch.

κράνεια kraneiakράνον *the cornel-tree, dog-wood*, Lat. *cornus*, its wood was used for shafts and bows, Hom.

κρανείνος kraneinojκράνον *made of cornel-wood*, Lat. *corneus*, τόξα Hdt., Xen.

κρανίον kranionκάρα *the upper part of the head, the skull*, Il., Pind., Eur.

κράνον kranon kra/neia Lat. *cornus*, Theophr.

κρανοποιέω kranopoiew *to make helmets* in Ar. of one who *talks big and warlike*.

κρανοποιός kranopoiojποιέω *a helmet-maker*, Ar.

κράνος kranojκάρα *a helmet*, Hdt., Aesch.

κραντήρ **kranthr**κραίνω *one that accomplishes a ruler, sovereign, fem.* κράντειρα, Anth.

κράντωρ **krantwr** *kranth/r*, Eur., Anth.

κρά̄ **krashortened** for κράνος as δῶ, for δῶμα, Anth.

κρά̄σις **krasij**κεράννυμι 1. *a mixing, blending, compounding*, Aesch., Plat. 2. *the temperature of the air*, Lat. *temperies*, Plat. 3. *metaph. combination, union*, id=Plat. 4. *in Gramm., crasis i. e. the combination of two syllables into one long vowel or diphthong*, e. g. τούνομα for τὸ ὄνομα, ἀνήρ for ὁ ἀνήρ.

κράσπεδον **kraspedon** *the edge, border, skirt or hem of a thing, esp. of cloth*, Theocr.; mostly in pl., Eur., Ar. --metaph., also in pl., *the skirts of a mountain*, Xen.; πρὸς κρασπέδοισι στρατοπέδου *on the skirts of the army*, Eur.

κρασπεδόμαι **kraspedoomai**from κράσπεδον Pass. *to be bordered, or edged*, Eur.

κράς **krāj**κρά̄τα, as nom. and acc., Soph. In Hom. also we have a lengthd. gen. and dat., κράαῶτος, κράαῶτι, pl. nom. κράαῶτα I. *the head*, Hom., Trag.; ἐπὶ κρατὸς λιμένος *at the head or far end of the bay*, Od. II. an old gen. κρη̄θεν is used in the phrase κατὰ κρη̄θεν, *down from the head, from the top*, id=Od., Hes. hence, like *penitus*, *from head to foot, entirely*, Τρῶας κατὰ κρη̄θεν λάβε πένθος II.

κραταιβόλος **krataiboloj**βάλλω *hurled with violence*, Eur.

κραταιγύαλος **krataigualoj**γύαλον *with strong plates*, Il.

κραταιίς **krataiij**κράτος *mighty force*, Od.

κραταίλεως **kratailewj**λεῦς, λᾶς *of hard stones, rocky*, Aesch., Eur.

κραταιόμαι **krataioomai**Pass., κρατύνομαι, Ntest.

κραταιός **krataioj**poetic form of κρατερός *strong, mighty, resistless*, Hom., Trag.

κραταίπεδος **krataipedoj**πέδον *with hard ground or soil*, Od.

κραταίπους **krataipouj** *stout-footed, epic* - κραταίπους is used absol. for ταῦρος in Pind.

κραταίρινος *kratairinoj* *hard-shelled*, Orac. ap. Hdt.

κρατεράιχμης *krateraixmhjaixmḗ* *mighty with the spear*, poet. καρτ-, Pind.

κρατεράυχην *kraterauxhn* *strong-necked*, Plat.

κρατερός *kraterojepic* form of κάρτερος, I. *strong, stout, mighty*, Hom. 2. of things, conditions, etc., *strong, mighty, cruel*, id=Hom., Hes. 3. of passions, *strong, vehement, mighty*, Hom.; κρ. μῦθος *a harsh, rough speech*, id=Hom. II. adv. -ρῶς, *strongly, stoutly, roughly*, id=Hom.

κρατερόφρων *kraterofrwnφρήν* *stout-hearted, dauntless*, Hom., Hes.

κρατερόχειρ *krateroxeir* *stout of hand*, Anth.

κρατερῶνυξ *kraterwnucῶνυξ* *strong-hoofed, solid-hoofed*, Hom. - *strong-clawed*, of wolves, Od.

κρατευταί *krateutai* *the forked stand or frame on which a spit turns*, Il. deriv. uncertain

κρατέω *kratew*κράτος *to be strong, mighty, powerful*: hence, I. absol. *to rule, hold sway, be sovereign*, Hom., Trag.; ἡ κρατοῦσα *the lady of the house*, Aesch. 2. c. dat. *to rule among*, κρατέεις νεκύεσσιν Od. 3. c. gen. *to be lord or master of, ruler over*, πάντων Hom.; δωμάτων Aesch., etc. II. *to conquer, prevail, get the upper hand*, Hdt., attic; κρ. γνώμη *to prevail in opinion*, Hdt.; τῆι μάχῃ Eur., etc.;--also c. acc. cogn., κρ. τὸν ἀγῶνα Dem.:-- οἱ κρατοῦντες *the conquerors*, Xen.:--of reports, etc., *to prevail, become current*, Soph., Thuc. 2. impers., κατθανεῖν κρατεῖ *'tis better to die*, Aesch.; κρατεῖ ἀπολέσθαι Eur. 3. c. gen. *to prevail over*, Aesch.; ὁ λόγος τοῦ ἔργου ἐκράτει *surpassed, went beyond it*, Thuc. 4. c. acc. *to conquer, master, outdo, surpass*, Pind., attic:--Pass. *to be conquered*, Hdt., attic III. *to become master of, get possession of* τῆς ἀρχῆς Hdt.; τῆς γῆς Thuc. IV. *to lay hold of*, τῆς χειρός Ntest. 2. c. acc. rei, *to seize, hold fast*, θρόνους Soph., Xen. V. *to control, command*, Aesch.

κρατηρίζω *krathrizw* *to drink from a bowl of wine*, Dem.

κρατήρ *krathr*κεράννυμι I. *a mixing vessel, esp. a large bowl, in which the wine was mixed with water*, and from which the cups were filled, Hom., etc.; οἶνον δ' ἐκ κρητήρος ἀφυσσάμενοι δεπάεσσιν ἔκχεον II.; πίνοντες κρητήρας *drinking bowls of wine*, id=II.; κρητήρα στήσασθαι ἐλεύθερον *to give a bowl of wine to be drunk in*

honour of the deliverance, id=Il.; ἐπιστέψασθαι ποτοῖο, v. ἐπιστέψω. 2. metaph., κρατῆρα πλήσας κακῶν having filled a bowl full of woes, Aesch. II. any cup-shaped hollow, a basin in a rock, Soph., Plat.

κρατησίμαχος krathsimaxoj μάχη conquering in the fight, Pind.

κρατησίπους krathsipouj victorious in the foot-race, Pind.

κρατήσιππος krathsippoj victorious in the race, Pind.

κρατιστεύω kratisteuw 1. to be mightiest, best, most excellent, Soph. 2. to gain the upper hand, τινί or ἔν τινι in a thing, Xen.

κράτιστος kratistoja superl. formed from κρατύς κράτος 1. strongest, mightiest, Il., etc.; Λημνίων τὸ κρ. the best of their men, Thuc. -of things, καρτίστη μάχη the fiercest fight, Il. 2. generally, best, most excellent, as Sup. of ἀγαθός, Pind., Soph., etc. 3. οἱ κράτιστοι, like οἱ βέλτιστοι, of the aristocracy, Xen. 4. neut. pl. κράτιστα as adv., best, id=Xen. --The comp. in use is κρείσσω, q. v.

κράτος kratoj I. strength, might, Hom., attic; κατὰ κράτος with all one's might or strength, by open force, by storm, Thuc., Xen., etc. 2. personified, Strength, Might, Aesch. II. generally, might, power, Hom. rule, sway, sovereignty, Hdt., attic 2. c. gen. power over, Hdt., attic; in pl., ἀστραπᾶν κράτη νέμων Soph. 3. of persons, a power, an authority, Aesch. III. mastery, victory, Hom., attic; κρ. ἀριστείας the meed of highest valour, Soph.

κρατύνω kratunwκράτος I. to strengthen, Hdt., Thuc. -Mid., ἐκαρτύναντο φάλαγγας they strengthened their ranks, Il., so in Thuc. -Pass. to wax strong, Hdt. 2. to harden, τοὺς πόδας Xen. II. κρατέω, to rule, govern, c. gen., Soph., Eur.; also c. acc., Aesch.; absol., id=Aesch., Soph., etc. 2. to become master, get possession of, c. gen., Soph. - c. acc., βασιλῆίδα τιμᾶν κρ. to hold, exercise, Eur. III. καρτύνειν βέλεα to ply or throw them stoutly, Pind.

κρατύς kratuj strong, mighty, Hom.

κραυγάζω kraugazwκραυγή to bay, of dogs, Poeta ap. Plat.; of men, to cry aloud, scream, Dem., Ntest.

κραυγάνομαι krauganomaiDep. κραυγάζω, Hdt.

Κραυγασίδης Kraugasidhjκραυγάζω as a Patronym. *son of a croaker*, Batr.

κραυγή kraughκράζω *a crying, screaming, shrieking, shouting*, Lat. *clamor*, Eur., Xen.

κρεάγρα kreagraκρέας, ἀγρέω *a flesh-hook, to take meat out of the pot*, Ar.

κρεαγρίς kreagrij krea/gra, Anth.

κρεάδιον kreadionDim. of κρέας, *a morsel of meat, slice of meat*, Ar., Xen.

κρεανομέω krenomew *to distribute flesh, to divide the flesh of a victim among the guests*, Luc. -Mid. *to divide among themselves*, Theocr.

κρεανομία krenomia *a distribution of flesh*, Luc., etc.

κρεανόμος krenomojνέμω *one who distributes the flesh of victims, a carver*, Eur.

κρέας kreaĵ 1. *flesh, meat, a piece of meat*, Od., etc.; τρία κρέα ἢ καὶ πλέα Xen.; also in collective sense, *dressed meat, meat, flesh*, Hom., etc. 2. *a body, person*, ὦ δεξιότατον κρέας Ar.

κρηδόκος krehdokoἰδέχομαι *containing flesh*, Anth.

κρεῖον kreionκρέας *a meat-tray, dresser*, Il.

κρείουσα kreiousav. κρείων.

κρεισσότεκνος kreissoteknojτέκνον *dearer than children*, Aesch.

κρείσσω kreisswncomp. of κρατύς v. κράτιστος I. *stronger, mightier, more powerful*, Il., etc. 2. in sense often as comp. of ἀγαθός, *better*, οἱ κρέσσονες *one's betters*, Pind.; so, τὰ κρείσσω Eur. --ta\ krei/ssona *one's advantages*, Thuc. 3. c. inf., οὔτις κρείσσω δόμεναι *no one has a better right to give*, Od. --krei=sso/n e)sti, c. inf., 'tis better to., κρείσσόν ἐστι θανεῖν ἢ πάσχειν κακῶς Aesch. -also κρείσσω εἰμί, c. part., κρείσσω ἤσθα μηκέτ' ὦν ἢ ζῶν τυφλός *thou wert better not alive, than living blind*, Soph. II. *too great for*, ὕψος κρείσσω ἐκπηδήματος *too great for leaping out of*, Aesch.; κρείσσω ἀγχόνης *too bad for hanging*, Soph.; ἐλπίδος κρ. *worse than one expected*, Thuc. III. *having power over, master of*, γαστρος Xen.; κρ. χρημάτων *superior to bribes*, Thuc. IV. in attic Prose in moral sense, *better, more excellent*, Ar.

κρείων kreiwñ *a ruler, lord, master, Hom.; ὕπατε κρειόντων, of Zeus, Il.; as a general title of honour, Od. -fem. κρείουσα, lady, mistress, Il., Hes. -after Hom. in the form κρέων, Pind.*

κρεκάδια krekadiakρέκω *a kind of tapestry, Ar.*

κρεκτός krektoj *struck so as to sound, of stringed instruments generally, played, sung, Aesch. from κρέκω*

κρέκω krekw 1. *to strike the web with the κερκίς, to weave, Eur. 2. to strike the lyre with the plectron, Anth.:--generally, to play on an instrument, Ar. 3. of any sharp noise, βοήν πτεροῖς κρ. id=Ar.*

κρεμάθρα kremaqρακρεμάννυμι *a net or basket to hang things up in, Ar.*

κρεμάννυμι kremannumiFrom Root !κρεμ I. *to hang, hang up, Il.; κρεμόω ποτὶ ναόν will bring them to the temple and hang them up there, Il.; κρ. τινά τινος to hang one up by a thing, Ar.; κρεμάσας τὰ νόημα, in allusion to Socrates in his basket, id=Ar.; -- κρεμάσαι τὴν ἀσπίδα to hang up one's shield, i. e. have done with war, id=Ar.:--so in Mid., πηδάλιον κρεμάσασθαι to hang up one's rudder, i. e. give up the sea, Hes. II. Pass. to be hung up, suspended, ὅτε τ' ἐκρέμω [12 imperf.]1 when thou wert hanging, Il.: to be hung up as a votive offering, Pind., Hdt.; εἴπερ ἐκ ποδῶν κρέμαιτο Ar.:--metaph., μῶμος κρέματαί τινι censure hangs over him, Pind.; ὁ ἐκ τοῦ σώματος κρεμάμενος depending on the body, Xen. 2. to be hung, of persons, Eur. 3. metaph. to be in suspense, Arist.*

κρεμαστός kremastojκρεμάννυμι *hung, hung up, hanging, κρ. ἀυχένος hung by the neck, Soph.; c. gen., also, hung from or on a thing, Eur. --kremasth\ a)rtā/nh, i. e. a halter, Soph.; so, βρόχοι κρ. Eur.*

κρέμβαλα krembala *rattling instruments, like our castanets.*

κρεμβалиαστύς krembaliastuj *a rattling as with castanets, Hhymn.*

κρέξ krekρέκω Lat. *crex, the corn-crake, land-rail, Ar.*

κρεοδαίτης kreodaithjδαίω *a distributor of flesh, carver at a public meal, Lat. dispensator, Plut.*

κρεοκοπέω kreokopew *to cut in pieces, Aesch., Eur. from κρεοκόπος*

κρεοκόπος **kreokopoj**κόπτω *a cutter up of flesh.*

κρεουργέω **kreourgew** *to cut up meat like a butcher* [1κρεουργός]1, *to butcher, Luc.*

κρεουρηγδόν **kreourghdon**κρεουργέω *like a butcher, in pieces, Hdt.*

κρεουργία **kreourgia** *a cutting up, butchering. from κρεουργός*

κρεουργός **kreourgoj e)/rgw** *working, i. e. cutting up meat, κρεουργὸν ἡμᾶρ a day of feasting, Aesch.*

κρεοφάγος **kreofagoj**φάγῳ γεῖν *eating flesh, carnivorous, Hdt.*

κρέων **krewn** the Homeric κρείων.

κρήγυος **krhguoj** I. *good, agreeable, II. of persons, good, serviceable, Plat. II. true, real, εἶπατέ μοι τὸ κρήγυον, Theocr. adv. in good earnest, Anth. deriv. uncertain*

κρήδεμνον **krhdemnon**κάρᾳ, δέω I. *a veil or mantilla with lappets, passing over the head and hanging down on each side, Hom. II. metaph. in pl. the battlements which crown a city's walls, id=Hom., Eur. 2. the cover of a wine-jar, Od.*

κρήμημι **krhmnhmi** κρεμάννυμι, Pind. Pass. κρήμναμαι, *to hang, be suspended, Eur.: to float in air, Aesch.*

κρημνοβάτης **krhmnobathj** *a haunter of steeps, Anth.*

κρημνοποιός **krhmnopoioj**ποιέω *speaking crags, i. e. using big, rugged words, Ar.*

κρημνός **krhmnoj**κρήμναμαι *an overhanging bank, as the steep bank of a river, edge of a trench, II. later, a beetling cliff, crag, Hdt., Ar.; κατὰ τῶν κρημνῶν down from the cliffs of Epipolae, Thuc.*

κρημνώδης **krhmnwdhj**εἶδος *precipitous, Thuc.*

κρηναῖος **krhnaioj**κρήνη *of, from a spring or fountain, Νύμφαι κρηναῖαι Κρηνιάδες, Od.; κρ. ὕδωρ spring water, Hdt.; κρ. ποτόν Soph., etc.*

κρήνηθεν **krhnhqen**from κρήνη *from a well or spring, Anth.*

κρήνηνδε **krhnhnde**κρήνη *to a well or spring, Od.*

κρήνη *krhnh* *a well, spring, fountain*, Lat. *fons*, Hom., etc.; opp. to φρέαρ [1a tank]1, Hdt., Thuc. --Poets use it in pl. for *water*, Soph.

κρηνιάς *krhniaj*fem. of κρηναῖος, Aesch. *spring-nymphs*, Theocr.; so Κραῖνίδες Mosch.

κρηνίς *krhni*jDim. of κρήνη, Eur.

κρηπίς *krhpi*j I. *a half-boot*, Xen. - κρηπίδες *soldiers' boots*, i. e. *soldiers themselves*, Theocr. II. generally, *a groundwork, foundation, basement* of a temple or altar, Hdt., Soph., etc. -metaph., κρηπίς σοφῶν ἐπέων Pind.; οὐδέπω κρηπίς κακῶν ὕπεστι we have not yet got to the *bottom* of misery, Aesch.; ἡ ἐγκράτεια ἀρετῆς κρηπίς self-control is *the foundation* of virtue, Xen. 2. *the walled edge* of a river, *a quay*, Lat. *crepido*, Hdt.

Κρής *Krh*j I. *a Cretan*, Hom., etc.; fem. Κρηῖσσα, ης, Aesch. II. as adj. *Cretan*, Soph.; also Κρησίος, η, ον, id=Soph., Eur.

κρησφύγετον *krhsfugeton*φωγείν *a place of refuge, retreat, resort*, Hdt. The first part of the word, κρησ-, is uncertain.

Κρήτηθεν *Krth*qen *from Crete*, Il.

Κρήτηνδε *Krth*ndeto *Crete*, Od.

Κρήτη *Krth* *Crete*, now *Candia*, Hom.; epic gen. pl. Κρητῶν εὐρειῶν Od.

Κρητίζω *Krhtiz*wΚρής *to play the Cretan*, Ntest., Plut.

Κρητικός *Krhtiko*j I. *of or from the island of Crete, Cretan*, Aesch., Thuc. II. Κρητικόν (sc. ἱμάτιον), *a short garment*, used at sacred rites, Ar. 2. Κρητικός [1sc. ποῦσ]1, *a Cretic*, a metrical foot [ῆ ῆ ῆ], ε. γ. Ἀντιφῶν, called also *amphimacer* [1ἀμφίμακρος]1.

Κρητισμός *Krhtismo*j *Cretan behaviour*, i. e. *lying*, Plut.

κριβανίτης *kribanith*j *baked in a pan* [1κρίβανος]1, ὁ κρ. [1sc. ἄρτος]1, *a loaf so baked*, Ar.; hence, comically, βούς κρ. id=Ar.

κρίβανος *kribano*j *an earthen vessel, a pan*, wider at bottom than at top, wherein bread was baked by putting hot embers round it, Hdt., Ar.

κριβανωτός *kribanwtoj* *kribani/th*s, Ar.

κρίζω *krizw* from root κριγ I. *to creak*, Lat. *stridere*, Il. II. of persons, *to screech*, Ar.

κριθάω *kriqaw* of a horse, *to be barley-fed, to wax wanton*, Aesch. from κριθή

κριθή *kriqh* *barley-corns, barley* [1cf. κρῑ]1, the meal being ἄλφιτα, Hom., Ar., etc.;

οἶνος ἐκ κριθέων πεπονημένος a kind of *beer* [1cf. κριθίνος]1, Hdt. mostly in pl.,

κριθίασις *kriqiasij* a disease of horses, a kind of *surfeit caused by over-feeding with barley*, Xen.

κριθιάω *kriqiaw* κριθή *kriqa/w*, Babr.

κριθίζω *kriqizw* *to feed with barley*, Babr.

κρίθινος *kriqinoj* *made of or from barley*, Xen., etc.

κριθοτράγος *kriqotragoj* τραῦγεῖν *barley-eating*, Ar.

κρίκος *krikoj* Homeric form of κίρκος 1. *a ring on a horse's breast-band, to fasten it to the peg* [1ἔστρω]1 at the end of the carriage-pole, Il. 2. *an eyelet-hole in sails, through which the reefing-ropes were drawn*, Hdt.

κρίμα *krima* κρίνω 1. *a decision, judgment, Ntest. sentence, condemnation, id=Ntest.* 2. *a matter for judgment, law-suit, id=Ntest.*

κρίμνον *krimnon* κρίνω *coarse meal or a coarse loaf*, Anth.

κρίνον *krinon* *a lily*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

κρίνω *krinw* I. Lat. *cerno, to separate, part, put asunder, distinguish*, Il., Xen. II. *to pick out, choose*, Hom., Hdt., attic:--Mid. *to pick out for oneself, choose*, Hom., etc.: --Pass. *to be chosen*, Il.; perf. and aor1 part. κεκριμένος, κρινθείς *picked out, chosen*, Hom. III. *to decide disputes, id=Hom., Hdt., etc.*; σκολιάς κρίνειν θέμιστας *to judge crooked judgments, i. e. to judge unjustly*, Il.; κρίνουσι βόηι καὶ οὐ ψήφωι *they decide the question by shouting, not by voting*, Thuc.; *to decide a contest for a prize*, Soph., etc.; κρ. τὰς θεάς *to decide their contest, i. e. judge them*, Eur.:--Pass. and Mid., of persons, *to have a contest decided, come to issue*, Hom., etc. 2. *to adjudge*, κράτος τινί Soph. 3. *to judge of, estimate*, πρὸς ἑμαυτὸν κρίνων [αὐτόν] *judging of him by myself*, Dem.:--

Pass., ἴσον παρ' ἔμοι κέκριται Hdt. 4. *to expound, interpret* dreams, id=Hdt., Aesch., etc.: so in Mid., Il. 5. c. acc. et inf. *to decide or judge that*, Hdt., attic 6. c. inf. only, *to determine to do a thing*, Ntest. IV. *to question*, Soph. 2. *to bring to trial, accuse*, Xen., etc.:--Pass. *to be brought to trial*, Thuc., etc. 3. *to pass sentence upon, to condemn*, Soph., Dem.

κριοπρόσωπος krioproswpoj πρόσωπον *ram-faced*, Hdt.

κρίος krioj 1. *a ram*, Lat. *aries*, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. *a battering-ram*, Lat. *aries*, Xen.

κρί kriejic shortd. form for κριθή, *barley*, Hom. only in nom. and acc.

Κρίσα Krisanot Κρίσσα *Crisa*, a city in Phocis, near Delphi, Il. -adj. Κρισαῖος, η, ον *Crisaeian*, id=Il., Hdt.

κρίσιμος krisimoj κρίσις *decisive, critical*, Anth.

κρίσις krisij κρίνω I. *a separating, power of distinguishing*, Arist. *choice, selection*, id=Arist. II. *a decision, judgment*, Hdt., Aesch.; κρ. οὐκ ἀληθῆς *no certain means of judging*, Soph. 2. in legal sense, *a trial*, Ar., Thuc., etc. - *the result of a trial, condemnation*, Xen. 3. *a trial of skill*, τόξου in archery, Soph. 4. *a dispute*, περί τινος Hdt. III. *the event or issue of a thing*, κρίσιν ἔχειν *to be decided*, of a war, Thuc.

κριτέος kriteoj verb. adj. of κρίνω, *to be decided or judged* --*krite/on one must decide or judge*, Plat.

κριτήριον krithrion κριτής 1. *a means for judging or trying, a criterion, standard, test*, Plat. 2. *a court of judgment, tribunal*, id=Plat.

κριτής krithj κρίνω 1. *a decider, judge, umpire*, Hdt., Thuc. -at Athens, of *the judges in the poetic contests*, Ar. 2. κρ. ἐνυπνίων *an interpreter of dreams*, Aesch.

κριτικός kritikoj from κριτικός 1. *able to discern, critical*, Arist. 2. *of or for judging*, id=Arist.

κριτός kritoj verb. adj. of κρίνω 1. *picked out, chosen*, Hom. 2. *choice, excellent*, Pind., Soph.

κροαίνω kroainw only in part. pres. of a horse, *to stamp, strike with the hoof*, Il.

κροκάλη krokalh *a pebble, shingle*, Anth.

κρόκεος **krokeoj**κρόκος *saffron-coloured*, Pind., Eur.

κροκήιος **krokhioj**epic for κρόκεος, Hhymn.

κρόκη **krokhalso** [1as if from a nom. kro/c]1 heterocl. acc. κρόκα, nom. pl. κρόκες
Anth. κρέκω 1. *the thread which is passed between the threads of the warp* [1στήμων, *tela*]1, *the woof or weft*, Lat. *subtemen*, Hes., Hdt., etc. 2. κροκός, *the flock or nap of woollen cloth, cloth with curly nap*, Ar. in pl., μαλακαῖς κρόκαις *with cloths of soft wool*, Pind.; κρόκαισι *with flocks of wool*, Soph.

κρόκινος **krokinoj**κρόκος *of saffron*, Anth.

κροκόβαπτος **krokobaptoj** *saffron-dyed*, Aesch.

κροκοβαφής **krokobafhj** kroko/baptos metaph., ἐπὶ δὲ καρδίαν ἔδραμε κρ. σταγῶν
to my heart ran the sallow, sickly blood-drop [1that precedes death]1, Aesch.

κροκόδειλος **krokodeiloj** 1. *a lizard*, properly an ionic word, Hdt. 2. *the Nile-lizard, crocodile*, id=Hdt.

κροκόεις **krokoeij**κρόκος *saffron-coloured*, Eur., etc.

κροκόπεπλος **krokopeploj** *with yellow veil*, Il., Hes. from κρόκος

κρόκος **krokoj** 1. *the crocus*, Il., Soph. 2. *saffron* [1which is made from its stigmas]1, Aesch., etc.

κροκόω **krokow**κρόκος *to crown with yellow ivy*, Anth.

κροκός **krokuj**κρόκη *the flock or nap on woollen cloth*, Hdt., Luc., etc.

κροκωτός **krokwtoj**κροκόω 1. *saffron-dyed, saffron-coloured*, Pind. 2. as Subst.,
κροκωτός [1sc. χιτών]1, *a saffron-coloured frock, worn by Bacchus*, Ar.

κρόμμυον **krommuonv**. κρόμμυον.

κρομμυοξυρεγμία **krommuocuregmia** *a belch of onions and vinegar*, Ar.

κρόμμυον **kromuon** *an onion*, Hom. -later κρόμμυον, Hdt., Ar.

Κρόνια **Kroniav**. Κρόνιος.

Κρονιάς Kroniajv. Κρόνιος.

Κρονίδης Kronidhj patronym., *son of Cronus*, i. e. Zeus, Hom.

Κρονικός Kronikoj I. Κρόνιος, Κρ. ἀστήρ the planet Saturn, Anth. II. in contemptuous sense, *old-fashioned, out of date*, Ar.

Κρόνιος KroniojΚρόνος I. *Saturnian, of Cronus or Saturn*, Aesch., etc. 2. Κρόνια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *his festival celebrated on the twelfth of Hecatombaeon*, Dem. -later, τὰ Κρόνια were the Roman *Saturnalia*; hence, αἱ Κρονιαδες ἡμέραι the time of the *Saturnalia*, Plut. 3. Κρόνιον [1sc. ὄρος]1, *the hill of Cronus or Saturn*, Pind. II. like Κρονικός, in contemptuous sense, Κρονίων ὄζειν to smell of the dark ages, Ar.

Κρόνιππος KronippojΚρόνος *an old dotard*, Ar.

Κρονίων Kroniwn patronym., *son of Cronus*, i. e. Zeus, Hom.

Κρόνος Kronojκράνω I. *Cronus*, identified with the Lat. *Saturnus*, son of Uranos and Gaia, husband of Rhea, father of Zeus, Poseidon, Hades, Hera, Demeter and Hestia, Hes. he reigned in heaven until his sons banished him to Tartarus, Il., Aesch.; his time was the golden age, Hes. II. a name at Athens, *a superannuated old dotard, old fool*, Ar.

κρόσσαι krossai *battlements on walls, Il.; of the steps by which the Pyramids rose to a point*, Hdt.

κροταλίζω krotalizwκρόταλον *to use rattles or castanets*, Hdt. -generally, ἵπποι ὄχρα κροτάλιζον were rattling them along, Il.

κρόταλον krotalonκροτέω I. *a rattle, castanet*, used in the worship of Cybele, or Dionysus, Hdt., Eur. II. metaph. *a rattling fellow, a rattle*, Ar.

κρόταφος krotafojκροτέω I. *the side of the forehead* [1v. κόρη]1, in pl. *the temples*, Lat. *tempora*, Il., etc. II. of a mountain, *its side*, Aesch., Anth.

κροτέω krotewκρότος I. *to make to rattle*, of horses, ὄχρα κροτέοντες rattling them along, Il. II. *to knock, strike, smite*, Hdt., Eur.; κροτεῖν τὰς χειρας or τὴν χειρην *to clap the hands*, Hdt., Xen.: absol. *to clap, applaud*, Xen., etc. 2. of a smith, *to hammer or weld together*, Plat.:--Pass. *to be wrought by the hammer*; metaph., ἐξ ἀπάτας κεκροταμένος *one mass of trickery*, Theocr. III. intr. *to make a rattling noise*, Arist., Luc.

κρότημα **krothma** *work wrought by the hammer - metaph. of Ulysses, a hardened knave, Eur.*

κρότησις **krothsij** *a clapping, τινὶ χειρῶν Plat. from κροτέω*

κροτησμός **krothsmoj** *from κροτέω kro/tos, Aesch.*

κροτητός **krothtoj** *verb. adj. of κροτέω, stricken, sounding with blows, Aesch. rattling, Soph.*

κρότος **krotoj** *a striking, the sound made by striking, κρ. ποδῶν the beat of the feet in dancing, Eur.; κρ. χειρῶν a clapping of hands, applause, Ar., Xen.*

κροῦμα **krouma** *κρούω a stroke a sound made by striking stringed instruments with the plectron, a note, Plat.*

κρουματικός **kroumatikoj** *of or for playing on a stringed instrument, Anth.*

κρουνίζω **krounizw** *κρουνός to send forth a stream,*

κρούνισμα **krounisma** *from κρουνίζω a gush or stream, Anth.*

κρουνός **krounoj** *a spring, well-head, whence the streams [1πηγαί]1 issue, Il., Soph.; so, κρουνοὶ Ἡφαιστού streams of lava from Etna, Pind. metaph. a torrent of words, Ar.*

κρουνοχυτρολήραιο **krounoxutrolhraioj** *κρουνός, χύτρα, ληρέω a pourer forth of washy twaddle, Ar.*

κροῦσις **krousj** *κρούω 1. a striking, smiting, Plut. 2. a tapping of earthen vessels, to see whether they ring sound metaph. deception, cheater, Ar. 3. a playing on a stringed instrument, Plut.*

κροῦσμα **krouisma** *krou=ma, Anth.*

κρουστικός **kroustikoj** *fit for striking the ears, impressive, Arist. -metaph. of a speaker, Ar. from κρούω*

κρούω **krouw** *1. to strike, smite: to strike one against another, κρ. χειρῶν to clap hands, Eur.; κρ. τὰ ὄπλα πρὸς ἄλληλα Thuc., etc.-- κρ. τὸν πόδα [1 i. e. κρ. τὴν γῆν τῶι ποδί]1 in dancing, Eur. 2. κέραμον κρούειν to tap an earthen vessel, to try whether it*

rings sound: hence *to examine, prove*, Plat. 3. *to strike* a lyre with the plectron, id=Plat. 4. κρούειν τὴν θύραν *to knock at the door on the outside*, Xen., etc. 5. as a nautical term, in Mid., κρούεσθαι πρύμναν, like ἀνακρούεσθαι, *to back* a ship, Thuc.

κρύβδα krubdakρύπτω 1. *without the knowledge of*, κρύβδα Διός, Lat. *clam Jove*, Il. 2. absol., like κρύβδην, *secretly*, Pind.

κρύβδην krubdhnκρύπτω 1. *secretly*, Od., Ar. 2. c. gen., like κρύβδα, κρύβδαν πατρός Pind.

κρυερός kruerojκρύος 1. *icy, chilling*, in Hom. only metaph., κρυεροῖο γόοιο, κρυεροῖο φόβοιο; so κρυερὰ πάθεα Ar. 2. *icy-cold*, id=Ar.

κρυμός krumojκρύος *icy cold, frost*, Hdt., Eur.

κρυμώδης krumwdhjεἶδος *icy-cold, frozen, icy*, Anth.

κρούεις kruoeij kruero/s 1. *chilling*, Il., Hes. 2. *icy-cold*, Anth.

κρύος kruoj *icy cold, chill, frost*, Hes. metaph., καρδίαν περιπίτνει κρύος Aesch.

κρυπτάδιος kruptadiojκρύπτω *secret, clandestine*, Il., Aesch. neut. pl. as adv., Il.

κρυπτεία krupteiakρυπτεύω *a secret commission* on which young Spartans were obliged to serve, watching the country and enduring hardships, Plat.

κρυπτέος krupteojverb. adj. of κρύπτω, Soph., Anth.

κρυπτεύω krupteuwκρύπτω I. *to conceal, hide*, Eur. II. intrans, *to hide oneself, lie concealed*, Xen. III. Pass. *to be ensnared*, Eur.

κρυπτός kruptojverb. adj. of κρύπτω, *hidden, secret*, Il., Hdt., etc.; κρυπτὴ τάφρος a trench covered and concealed by planks and earth, Hdt.; τὸ κρ. τῆς πολιτείας *the secret character* of [the Spartan] institutions, Thuc.

κρύπτω kruptw I. *to hide, cover, cloak*, Hom., attic:--Mid., κάρα κρυψάμενος *having cloaked his head*, Soph., etc.:--Pass. *to hide oneself, lie hidden*, of setting stars, Hes., Eur. 2. *to cover in the earth, bury*, Hes., Hdt., attic 3. *to hide, conceal, keep secret*, Od., Soph.: --Pass., perf. part. κεκρυμμένος *secret*, Od., Soph. 4. c. dupl. acc. *to conceal something from one*, μή με κρύψῃς τοῦτο Aesch., etc. II. intr. [1sub. ἑαυτόν] 1 *to hide oneself, lie hidden*, Soph.

κρυσταλλίζω **krustallizw** *to be clear as crystal*, Ntest.

κρυστάλλινος **krustallinoj** *of crystal, crystalline*, Anth.

κρυσταλλόπηκτος **krustallophktoj** *congealed to ice, frozen*, Eur.

κρυσταλλοπήξ **krustallophc** **krustallo/phktos**, Aesch.

κρύσταλλος **krustalloj**κρύος I. *clear ice, ice*, Lat. *glacies*, Hom., Hdt., attic II. *crystal, rock-crystal*, Anth.

κρυφαῖος **krufaioj** 1. *hidden*, Pind., Trag. 2. *secret, clandestine*, Aesch. -adv. -ως, id=Aesch.

κρύφα **krufa** **kru/bda**, *without the knowledge of*, c. gen., Thuc. absol. *secretly*, id=Thuc.

κρυφᾶ **krufadoric** for κρυφῆ, Pind.

κρυφηδόν **krufhdon** **kru^fh=**, opp. to ἀμφαδόν, Od.

κρυφῆ **krufh**κρύπτω **kru/bdhn**, Soph., Xen.

κρύφιος **krufioj**κρύπτω 1. *hidden, concealed*, Soph., etc. 2. *secret, clandestine*, Hes., Soph., etc.

κρυφός **krufoj**κρύπτω κρυφὸν θέμεν *to throw a cloud over*, Pind.

κρύφω **krufwlate** form of κρύπτω, Anth.

κρυψίνους **kruyinouj** *hiding one's thoughts, dissembling*, Xen.

κρύψις **kruyij**κρύπτω *a hiding, concealment*, Eur. -- *the art of concealing*, Arist.

κρωβύλος **krwbuloj** 1. *a roll or knot of hair on the crown of the head*, Thuc., Anth. -also *a tuft of hair* on a helmet, Xen. 2. a nickname of the orator Hegesippus, Aeschin. deriv. uncertain

κρωγμός **krwgmoj** *the cawing of a crow*, Anth.

κρώζω **krwzw** *to cry like a crow, caw*, Lat. *crocitare*, Hes., Ar. -also of other birds, as cranes, Ar.; of young halcyons, Luc. -of a wagon, *to creak, groan*, Babr. Formed from the sound.

κρωσσίων *krwssion* Dim. of κρωσσός, Anth.

κρωσσός *krwssoj* 1. *a water-pail, pitcher, jar*, Eur. 2. *a cinerary urn*, Mosch., Anth.

κτάντης *ktanthj* κτείνω *a murderer*, Anth.

κτάομαι *ktaomai* Dep. I. in pres., imperf., fut. and aor1 1. *to procure for oneself, to get, gain, acquire*, Hom.; κτήσασθαι βίον ἀπό τινος *to get one's living from a thing*, Hdt.; κ. χάριν *to win favour*, Soph.; κ. φίλους, ἐταίρους id=Soph. b. of evils, *to bring upon oneself, incur*, id=Soph., Eur., etc.: --κ. τινὰ πολέμιον *to make him so*, Xen. 2. *to procure or get for another*, ἐμοὶ ἐκτήσατο κεῖνος Od. II. in perf. and plup. with fut. κεκτήσομαι, *to have acquired, i. e. to possess, have, hold*, Il., Hdt., etc.; κεκτ. τινὰ σύμμαχον Eur.; of evils, κεκτ. κακά Soph., Eur.; ὁ κεκτημένος *an owner, master*, as a Subst., ὁ ἐμοῦ κ. Soph.; of a woman's lord and master, Eur. III. aor1 pass. ἐκτήθην in pass. sense, *to be gotten*, id=Eur., Thuc.

κτέανον *kteanon* κτάομαι 1. κτῆμα, Pind. 2. mostly in pl. κτέανα, *possessions, property*, Hes., Aesch., etc.

κτέαρ *ktear* kte/anon

κτεάτειρα *kteateira* as if from κτεαῶτήρ κόσμων κτ. *thou that hast put us in possession of honours*, Aesch.

κτεατίζω *kteatizw* κτάομαι *to get, gain, win*, Hom. -Mid., with perf. pass., *to get for oneself, acquire*, Hhymn., Theocr.

κτεατιστός *kteatistoj* *gotten, acquired*, Anth.

κτείνω *kteinw* Root !κτεν or !κταν *to kill, slay*, Hom., etc.; of animals, *to slaughter*, id=Hom.; Οὔτις με κτείνει δόλωι *seeks to kill me* [1the force of the pres. tense]1, Od.; ὁ κτανών *the slayer, murderer*, Aesch.; οἱ κτανόντες id=Aesch.:-- *to put to death by law*, Thuc., Plat.--In attic θνήσκω or ἀποθνήσκω is used for the Pass.

κτεῖς *kteij* *a comb*, Lat. *pecten* esp., 1. *the comb in the loom*, which separates the threads of the warp, Anth. 2. *a rake*, id=Anth. 3. in pl. *the fingers*, which branch like the teeth of a comb, Aesch.

κτενίζω *ktenizw* κτεῖς *to comb, curry horses*, Eur. - Mid., κτενίζεσθαι τὰς κόμας *to comb one's hair*, Hdt.

κτενίον **ktenion** Dim. of κτείς, *a small comb*, Luc.

κτενισμός **ktenismoj** *a combing*, Eur.

κτέομαι **kteomai** ionic for κτάομαι.

κτέρας **kteraj kte/anon**, *a possession*, Il.

κτέρεα **ktereano** sg. κτέρας in use *funeral gifts*, burnt with the dead, *funeral honours*, Hom.

κτερείζω **ktereizw** from κτέρεα 1. c. acc. pers. *to bury with due honours*, Il. 2. c. acc. cogn., κτέρεα κτερεΐξαι *to pay funeral honours*, Od.

κτερίζω **kterizw** 1. κτερεΐζω 1, Il., Soph. 2. c. acc. cogn., κτέρεα κτ., like κτερεΐζω 2, Hom.

κτερίσματα **kterismata kte/rea**, Soph., Eur. only used in pl.,

κτῆμα **kthma** κτάομαι 1. *anything gotten, a piece of property, a possession*, Od., attic -of a slave, παλαιὸν οἴκων κτ. Eur. 2. in pl. *possessions, property, wealth*, Hom.; ἔρως, ὃς ἐν κτήμασι πίπτεις *who fallest on wealth, i. e. on the wealthy*, Soph.

κτηνηδόν **kthnhdon** κτηῆνος *like beasts*, Hdt.

κτηῆνος **kthnoj** κτάομαι 1. *flocks and herds*, which in ancient times constituted wealth, Hhymn., Hdt. 2. in sg. *a single beast*, as *an ox or sheep*, Hdt., Xen. *a beast for riding*, Lat. *jumentum*, Ntest.

κτηνοτροφία **kthnotrofia** *cattle-keeping*, Plut. from κτηνοτρόφος

κτηνοτρόφος **kthnotrofoj** τρέφω *keeping cattle, pastoral*.

κτήσιος **kthsioj** κτάομαι I. *belonging to property*, χρήματα κτ. *property*, Aesch.; κτ. βοτόν *a sheep of one's own flock*, Soph. II. *belonging to one's house*, Ζεὺς κτήσιος *the protector of property*, Aesch.; κτ. βωμός *the altar of Ζεὺς κτήσιος*, id=Aesch.

κτῆσις **kthsij** κτάομαι I. *acquisition*, Thuc., Plat.; κατ' ἔργου κτῆσιν *according to success in the work*, Soph. II. [1 from perf.] *possession*, id=Soph., Thuc., etc. 2. as *collective*, κτήματα, *possessions, property*, Hom.; in pl., Hdt., Plat., etc.

κτητέος *kthteoj* verb. adj. of κτάομαι, I. *to be gotten*, Plat. II. neut. *one must get*, id=Plat.

κτητικός *kthtikoj* κτάομαι *acquisitive --h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]*1 *the art of getting property*, Plat.

κτητός *kthto* verb. adj. of κτάομαι, I. *that may be gotten*, II., Eur. 2. *worth getting, desirable*, Plat. II. *acquired kthth/ a female slave*, Hes.

κτήτωρ *kthtwr* a *possessor, owner*, Ntest., Anth.

κτίδεος *ktideoj* for ἰκτίδεος, from ἰκτίς *of a marten-cat*, κτιδέη κυνέη *a marten-skin helmet*, II.

κτίζω *ktizw* 1. *to people a country, build houses and cities in it, colonise*, II., Hdt., etc. 2. *of a city, to found, plant, build*, Od., Hdt., etc.:--Pass. *to be founded*, Σμύρνην τὴν ἀπὸ Κολοφῶνος κτισθεῖσαν *founded by emigrants from Colophon*, Hdt. 3. κτ. ἄλσος *to plant a grove*, Pind.; κτ. βωμόν *to set up an altar*, id=Pind.; τὸν Κύρνον κτίσαι *to establish his worship*, Hdt. 4. *to create, bring into being, bring about*, Aesch.; τὸν χαλινὸν κτίσας *having invented it*, Soph. 5. *to make so and so*, ἐλεύθερον κτ. τινά Aesch., etc. 6. *to perpetrate a deed*, Soph.

κτίλος *ktiloj* I. *tame, docile, gentle*, Pind. II. as Subst., κτίλος, ὄ, *a ram*, II.

κτιλώ *ktilow* from κτίϝλος *to tame* -Mid., ἐκτιλώσαντο τὰς λοιπὰς τῶν Ἀμαζόνων *got them tamed*, Hdt.

κτίσις *ktisij* κτίζω I. *a founding, foundation*, ἀποικιῶν Isocr., etc. 2. *loosely, πράξις, a doing, an act*, Pind. 3. *a creating, the creation of the universe*, Ntest. II. *that which was created, the creation*, id=Ntest. 2. *an authority created or ordained*, id=Ntest.

κτίσμα *ktisma* κτίζω *anything created, a creature*, Ntest.

κτίστης *ktisthj* κτίζω *a founder*, Lat. *conditor*, Luc. *a restorer*, Plut.

κτιστός *ktistuj* ionic for κτίσις, Hdt.

κτίστωρ *ktistwr* *kti/sths*, Eur.

κτίτης *ktithj* *kti/sths* generally, *an inhabitant*, Eur.

κτυπέω ktupewκτύπος I. *to crash*, of trees falling, Il.; of thunder, Hom., Soph. 2. *to ring, resound, echo*, Il., etc. II. Causal, *to make to ring or resound*, χθόνα; c. dupl. acc., κτύπησε κρᾶτα πλαγάν *made the head ring* with a blow, Eur.: --hence again in Pass. *to ring, resound*, Ar.

κτύπημα ktuphma ktu/pos κτ. χειρός Eur.

κτύπος ktupoj *any loud noise, a crash of thunder*, Il., Aesch.; of the trampling of feet, Hom.; of a storm, Aesch.; battle- *din, clash of arms*, id=Aesch.

κύαθος kuaqojκύω I. *a cup*, for drawing wine out of the κρατήρ or bowl, Xen., etc. II. *a cupping-glass*, Ar.

κυαμευτός kuameutoj *chosen by beans, i. e. by lot*, Xen.

κυαμεύω kuameuwκύαμος Pass. *to be so elected*, Dem.

κύαμος kuamoj I. *a bean*, Lat. *faba*, Il. II. *the lot by which public officers were elected at Athens* [1because those who drew *white beans* were chosen]1, ὁ τῷ κυάμῳ λαχών *an officer chosen by lot*, Hdt.; βουλή ἢ ἀπὸ τοῦ κυάμου Thuc.; ἄρχοντας ἀπὸ κυάμου καθιστάναι Xen.

κυαμοτρῶξ kuamotrwctρώγω *bean-eater*, Ar.

κυαμοφαγία kuamofagiaφαγεῖν *the eating of beans, bean-diet*, Luc.

κυαναιγίς kuanaigij*she of the dark Aegis*, Pind.

κυανάμπυξ kuanampuc *with dark edge*, Theocr.

κυαναυγέτις kuanauetijpecul. fem. of κυάϛναυγής, Orph.

κυαναυγής kuanaughj *dark-gleaming*, Eur., Ar.

Κυάνεαι Kuaneai K. νῆσοι or πέτραι, αἱ, *dark rocks, two islands at the entrance of the Euxine*, Hdt.; --mythically supposed to close and crush passing ships, hence called Συμπληγάδες; the sea near being Κυάνεα πελάγη, Soph. ὕ metri grat. in Soph.

κυανέμβολος kuanembolojἔμβολον kuano/prw|ros, Eur., Ar.

κύανεος *kua^{no}eoj* κύανος 1. properly, *dark-blue, glossy-blue*, of a serpent's iridescent hues, Il., Hes.; of the swallow, Simon.; of the *deep* sea, Eur. 2. generally, *dark, black*, of the mourning veil of Thetis, Il.; of clouds, Hom.; of hair, Il.; κυανέη κάπετος *a deep dark trench*, id=Il.; κύανει φάλαγγες *dark masses of warriors*, id=Il., etc.

κυανοβλέφαρος *kuanoblefaroj* βλέφαρον *dark-eyed*, Anth.

κυανοειδής *kuanoeidhj* εἶδος *dark-blue, deep-blue*, Eur.

κυανόθριξ *kuanoqric* *dark-haired*, Anth.

κυανόπεζα *kuanopeza* *with feet of* κύανος, Il. ὕ, metri grat.

κυανόπεπλος *kuanopeploj* *dark-veiled*, Hhymn. ὕ, metri grat.

κυανοπρώρειος *kuanoprwreioj* *kua^{no}/prw|ros*, Od.

κυανόπρωρος *kuanoprwroj* *πρωῶρα* *with dark-blue prow, dark-prowed*, of ships, Hom.

κυανόπτερος *kuanopteroj* *with blue-black feathers, dark-winged*, Hes., Eur.

κύανος *kuanoj* 1. *cyanus, a dark-blue substance*, used in the Heroic Age to adorn works in metal, perh. *blue steel*, Hom. 2. as fem. *the blue corn-flower*, Anth. II. as adj. κύανεος, with comp. and Sup. κυανώτερος, -ώτατος, Anacreont.

κυανόστολος *kuanostoloj* στολή *dark-robed*, Bion.

κυανόφρυς *kuanofruj* *dark-browed*, Theocr.

κυανοχαίτης *kuanoxaithj* χαίτη *dark-haired*, of Poseidon, perh. in reference to the *dark blue* of the sea, Hom.; of a horse, *dark-maned*, Il., Hes. -epic nom. κυανοχαῖτα [I like ἵπποτα for ἵπότησ]1, Il.; so in voc., Hhymn. ὕ, metri grat.

κυανόχρους *kuanoxrouj* χροῶ *dark-coloured, dark-looking*, Eur.; so κυανό-χρως, ωτος, ό, ή, id=Eur.

κυανώπης *kuanwphj* ὤψ *dark-eyed, fem.*

κυανῶπις *kuanwpij* Od. generally, *dark-looking*, νῆες κυανώπιδες Aesch.

κυανωπός *kuanwpoj* ὤψ *dark-looking*, Anth.

κυβεία **kubeia**κυβεύω *dice-playing, dicing*, Xen., etc. metaph. *sleight of hand, trickery*, Ntest.

κυβεῖον **kubeion**κυβεύω *a gaming-house*, Aeschin.

Κυβέλη **Kubelh** *Cybele, a Phrygian goddess*, Eur., Ar.; cf. Κυβήβη.

κυβερνάω **kubernaw** 1. Lat. *gubernare, to steer*, Od., etc. absol. *to act as pilot or helmsman*, Ar. 2. metaph. *to guide, govern*, Pind., Soph.

κυβερνήσια **kubernhsia**from κυῶβερνάω sc. ἱερά *a festival at Athens in memory of the steersman of Theseus*, Plut.

κυβέρνησις **kubernhsij** 1. *steering, pilotage*, Plat. 2. metaph. *government*, Pind.

κυβερνήτειρα **kubernhteira**fem. of κυβερνητήρ, Anth.

κυβερνητήριος **kubernhthrioj** κυβερνητικό/s, Orac. ap. Plut.

κυβερνητήρ **kubernhthr** κυβερνή/ths, Od. metaph., Pind.

κυβερνήτης **kubernhthj**κυβερνάω 1. *a steersman, helmsman, pilot*, Lat. *gubernator*, Hom., etc. ionic acc. κυβερνήτεια Hdt. 2. metaph. *a guide, governor*, Eur., Plat.

κυβερνητικός **kubernhtikoj**from κυῶβερνήτης *good at steering*, Plat.; comp. -ώτερος, id=Plat.; Sup. -ώτατος, Xen. -ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1 *the pilot's art*, Plat.

κυβευτής **kubeuthj**κυβεύω *a dicer, gambler*, Xen.

κυβευτικός **kubeutikoj**from κυῶβευτής I. *of or for dice-playing*, Aeschin. II. *skilled in dice-playing*, Plat.

κυβεύω **kubeuw**κύβος 1. *to play at dice*, Ar., etc. 2. metaph. *to run a risk or hazard*, Xen., etc.; c. acc. *to hazard, venture on*, Eur. -Pass. *to be set upon a stake*, Anth.

Κυβήβη **Kubhbh** Kube/lh, q. v.

κυβιστάω **kubistaw**κύπτω *to tumble head foremost, tumble*, Il., Xen., etc.

κυβίστημα **kubisthma**from κυῶβιστάω *a summerset*, Luc.

κυβίστησις **kubisthsij**from κυῶβιστάω *a summerset*, Luc.

κυβιστητήρ kubisththr 1. *a tumbler*, Hom. 2. *a diver*, Il. 3. *one who pitches headlong*, Eur.

κύβος kuboј I. Lat. *cubus*, *a cube a cubical die*, marked on all 6 sides [1whereas the ἀστράγαλος was marked only on four sides]1, in pl., *dice*, Hdt., etc.; the Greeks threw with *three dice*, so that τρις ἕξ, *three sixes*, was the highest throw, Aesch., Plat.; κρίνειν τι ἐν κύβοις to decide it by *the dice*, by *chance*, Aesch. 2. also of the single *pips on the dice*, βέβληκ' Ἀχιλλεὺς δύο κύβω καὶ τέσσαρα he has thrown two *aces* and a *four*, Aesch. ap. Ar. II. *a cubic number*, i. e. a number multiplied twice into itself, as 27 is the cube of 3, Plat.

κυδάζω kudazw κύδος, ὁ to revile -Pass. to be reviled, Soph.

κυδαίνω kudainw κῦδος I. to give or do honour to, glorify, Hom. II. to gladden by marks of honour, id=Hom. III. in bad sense, to flatter, fawn upon, Hes.

κυδάλιμος kudalimoј κῦδος glorious, renowned, famous, Hom.

κυδάνω kudanw kudai/nw only in pres. and imperf., I. to hold in honour, II. II. to vaunt, boast, id=II.

κυδήεις kudheij κῦδος glorious, Anth.

κυδιάνειρα kudianeirakῦδος, ἀνήρ I. glorifying or ennobling men, bringing them glory or renown, II. II. pass. famous for men, Anth.

κυδιάω kudiaw κῦδος only in pres. and imperf. to bear oneself proudly, go proudly along, exult, II.

κύδιμος kudimoј kuda/limos, Hhymn., Hes., Pind.

κύδιστος kudistoј Sup. of κυδρός, formed from κῦδος, as αἴσχιστος, sup. of αἰσχρός, from αἴσχος I. most glorious, most honoured, noblest, Hom. II. comp.

κυδίων kudiwn nobler ti/ moi zh=n dh=ta ku/dion; what boots it me to live Eur.

κυδνός kudnoj kudro/s, Hes.

κυδοῖδοπάω kudoidopaw to make a hubbub, Ar. Formed from the sound.

κυδοιμέω kudoimew I. *to make an uproar, spread alarm*, Il. II. trans. *to drive in confusion*, id=Il. from κυῶδοιμός

κυδοιμός kudoimōj *the din of battle, uproar, hubbub*, Il., Ar. Formed from the sound.

κῦδος kudoj *glory, renown*, esp. in war, Il. of a single person, κῦδος Ἀχαιῶν *glory of the Achaians*, like Lat. *decus*, Hom.

κυδρός kudroj κῦδος kuda/limos, *glorious, illustrious, noble*, Hom., Hes.; of a horse, *proud, stately*, Xen. [1For the irreg. comp. and Sup., v. κύδιστος.]¹

Κυδώνιος Kudwnioj Κύδων I. *Cydonian mh=lon K. a quince*, Stesich., etc. II. metaph. *swelling like a quince, round and plump*, Ar.

κυέω kuew 1. like κύω, *to bear in the womb, to be pregnant with a child*, Lat. *gestare*, Il., Plat. 2. absol. *to be pregnant, be with child*, Hdt.

Κύζι Kuzi an island and town on the coast of Mysia, Hdt. -hence Κυζικηνός, ἢ, ὄν *of or from Cyzicus o(Kuzikhno/s* [1with or without στατήρ]¹, a gold coin, Xen.

κῦημα kuhma κυέω *that which is conceived, an embryo, foetus*, Plat.

κυηρός kuhroj *pregnant*, Hesych.

κῦησις kuhzij *conception*, Plat.

Κυθήρεια Kuqereia *Cythereia*, surname of Aphrodite, Od. - also Κυθήρη, and Κυθηριάς, ἄδος, Anth. from Κύῳθηρα

Κύθηρα Kuqhra an island, now *Cerigo*, to the south of Laconia, Hom.

Κυθήριος Kuqhrioj *Cytherean*, Il., etc.; ἢ Κυθηρία [1sc. γῆ]¹ Xen.

Κυθηροδίκης Kuqhrodikhj a *Spartan magistrate sent annually to govern the island of Cythera*, Thuc.

Κυθήροθεν Kuqhroqen *from Cythera*, Il.

κυσκομαι kuiskomaionly in pres. Pass. *to conceive, become pregnant*, Hdt., Plat.

κυκάω kukaw I. *to stir up and mix, beat up*, Hom., Ar.: Mid. in Act. sense, Ar. II. like ταράσσω, *to stir up, to throw into confusion or disorder, confound*, Aesch., Ar.,

Plat., etc.:--Pass. *to be confounded, panic-stricken*, Il.; of waves, Hom.; ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τοξότου κυκώμενος *hustled by him*, Ar.

κυκεών kukewnκυκάω I. *mixed drink, a potion, tankard*, made of barley-meal, grated cheese and wine, Hom. II. metaph. of *any mixture, medley*, Luc.

κύκηθρον kukhron *a ladle for stirring metaph. an agitator*, Ar.

κύκησις kukhsij *a stirring up, mixing up*, Plat.

κυκησίτεφρος kukhsitefrojtέφρα *mixed with ashes*, Ar.

κυκλάς kuklajκύκλος *round, circular; and of Time, revolving*, Eur.; αἱ Κυκλάδες [1sc. νῆσοι]1, *the Cyclades*, islands in the Aegaeon sea, which *encircle Delos*, attic

κυκλέω kuklewκύκλος fin. I. *to move round and round, wheel along*, c. acc., II. 2. *to move round or in a circle*, Soph.; βάσιν κυκλεῖν, metaph. from dogs *questing about for the scent*, id=Soph.; κ. πρόσωπον *to turn the face round, look round*, Eur. II. Mid. and Pass. *to form a circle round, to surround, encompass, encircle*, Hdt., Soph. 2. *to go round and round, revolve*, Plat.

κυκλιάς kukliajκύκλος *round*, Anth.

κυκλικός kuklikojκύκλος *circular oi(kuklikoi/*, Epic poets whose writings formed a *cycle or series of legends down to the death of Ulysses*, Anth.

κυκλιοδιδάσκαλος kukliodidaskaloj *a teacher of the dithyrambic chorus* [1v. κύκλιος II]1, Ar.

κύκλιος kukliojκύκλος I. *round, circular*, ὕδωρ κύκλιον, of the Delian lake [1cf. τροχοειδήσ]1, Eur. II. κύκλιος χορός, οὔ, *a chorus danced in a ring round an altar, a dithyrambic chorus*, Ar., etc. - κύκλια μέλη *dithyrambic songs*, Ar.

Κυκλοβορέω Kukloborew *to brawl like the torrent Cycloborus*, Ar. from Κυκλοβόρος

Κυκλοβόρος Kukloborojβιβρώσκω *Cycloborus*, a torrent in Attica, Ar.

κυκλοδίωκτος kuklodiwktōjδιώκω *driven in a circle*, Anth.

κυκλόεις kukloeijpoetic for κυκλικός, Soph., Anth.

κυκλόθεν *kukloqen from all around*, Ntest.

κυκλομόλιβδος *kuklomolibdoj a round lead-pencil*, Anth.

κυκλόσε *kukloseκύκλος in or into a circle or round*, Il.

κυκλοσοβέω *kuklosobew to drive round in a circle, whirl round*, Ar.

κύκλος *kukloj* I. *a ring, circle, round*, Hom.; ἀσπίδος κύκλος *the round shield*, Aesch. 2. *Adverbial usages*, κύκλω *in a circle or ring, round about*, Od., Hdt., attic; c. gen., κ. τοῦ στρατοπέδου Xen., etc. II. *any circular body* 1. *a wheel*, Il. 2. *a place of assembly*, the ἀγορά, id=Il., attic -then, like Lat. *corona, a ring or circle of people*, Soph., Xen. 3. *the vault of the sky*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 4. *the orb or disk of the sun and moon*, Hdt., Trag. 5. *the wall round a city, esp. round Athens*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 6. *a round shield*, v. supr. 1. 1. 7. in pl. *the eye-balls, eyes*, Soph. -rarely in sg., *the eye*, id=Soph. III. *any circular motion, an orbit of the heavenly bodies, revolution of the seasons, cycle of events*, Hdt., Eur. 2. *a circular dance*, Ar.

κυκλοτερής *kukloterhjtείρω made round by turning [las in a lathe]*1, Hdt. then, generally, *round, circular*, Hom., etc.; κυκλοτερές τόξον ἔτεινεν *stretched it into a circle*, Il.

κυκλόω *kuklowκύκλος* I. *to encircle, surround*, Eur.:--so in Mid., Hdt., Aesch., etc.:--Pass. *to be surrounded*, Aesch., Thuc. II. *to move in a circle, whirl round*, Pind., Eur.:--Pass. or Mid. *to go in a circle, go round*, Xen.; metaph., Aesch. III. *to form into a circle*, τόξα Anth.:--Pass., of a bow, *to form a circle*, Eur.; cf. κυκλοτερής.

Κυκλώπειος *Kuklwpeioj*Κύκλωψ *Cyclopean*, commonly used of the architecture attributed to the Cyclopes, [1also called Πελασγικός]1, Eur.

Κυκλωπικῶς *Kuklpikwj like the Cyclopes*, Κ. ζῆν *to live a savage unsocial life*, Arist.

Κυκλώπιον *Kuklpion*Dim. of Κύκλωψ, *little Cyclops*, Eur.

Κυκλώπιος *Kuklwpioj*Κυκλω/peios, Eur. ἢ Κ. γῆ, i. e. Mycenae, id=Eur. -fem.

Κυκλωπίς, ἴδος, id=Eur.

κύκλωσις *kuklwsij*κυκλόω *a surrounding, in a battle*, Xen.; τὴν πλέονα κύκλωσιν σφῶν *the larger body that was endeavouring to surround them*, Thuc.

κυκλωτός kuklwtojκυκλόω *rounded, round*, Aesch.

Κύκλωψ Kuklwy *a Cyclops, properly Round-eye.-- The Cyclopes appear in Od. as savage giants, dwelling in Sicily; in sg. of Polyphemus - they were builders of the walls of Mycenae, etc., τὰ Κυκλώπων βάρθρα, i. e. Mycenae, Eur.*

κύκνειος kukneioj *of a swan*, Anth.

κυκνόμορφος kuknomorfojμορφή *swan-shaped*, Aesch.

κυκνόπτερος kuknopterojπτερόν *swan-plumed*, Eur.

κύκνος kuknoj *a swan*, Il., etc. -*metaph., from the legends of the swan's dying song* [1Aesch., Plat.]1, *a minstrel*, Anth.

κύκνοψις kuknoyij *swan-like*, Anth.

κυλινδέω kulindew kuli/ndw, Plat., Xen.

κυλινδήθρα kulindhqra a)lindh/qra, q. v.

κυλίνδησις kulindhshij *a rolling, wallowing*, Plut.

κύλινδρος kulindroja *roller, cylinder*, Plut. from κυλίνδω

κυλίνδω kulindwtenses formed from κυλίω I. *to roll, roll along or down*, Od., Soph., etc.: *metaph., πῆμα θεὸς Δαναοῖσι κυλίνδει rolls down calamity upon one*, Il. 2. *to roll away*, Anth. II. Pass. *to be rolled, roll along, roll*, Hom.: *to toss about like a ship at sea*, Pind.: *to be whirled round on a wheel*, of Ixion, id=Pind. 2. of persons, κυλίνδεσθαι κατὰ κόπρον *to roll or wallow in the dirt* [1in sign of grief]1, Hom.: *to roam to and fro, wander about*, Xen. 3. of Time, *to roll by*, Pind. 4. of words, *to be tost from man to man*, i. e. *be much talked of*, Lat. *jactari*, Ar.

κύλιξ kulickýω *a cup, drinking-cup, wine-cup*, Lat. *calix*, Hdt., Pind., etc.;

περιελαύνειν τὰς κ. *to push round the cup*, Xen.

κύλισμα kulisma *a rolling, wallowing, or a wallowing place*, Ntest.

κυλίστρα kulistra *a place for horses to roll in*, Xen.

κυλίω kuliw later form of κυλίνδω, *to roll along*, Theocr., Luc.

κυλλάστις **kullastij** *Aegyptian bread*, Hdt.

Κυλλήνη **Kullhnh** *Cyllene, a mountain in Arcadia*, Il.; whence Hermes was called
Κυλλήνιος, Hom.

Κυλλοποδίων **Kullopodiwn** πούς *crook-footed, halting*, of Vulcan, Il.; voc.
Κυλλοπόδιον **id=Il.**

κυλλός **kulloj** *crooked, crippled*, properly of legs *bent outwards* by disease, Ar. -
ἔμβαλε κυλλῆ [1sc. χειρῆ]1 *put into a crooked hand*, i. e. *with the fingers crooked like a*
beggar's, **id=Ar.**

κυλοιδιάω **kuloidiaw** κύλα, οἰδάω *to have a swelling below the eye*, from a blow or
from sleepless nights, Ar., Theocr.

κυμαίνω **kumainw** κῦμα 1. *to rise in waves or billows, to swell*, Hom., Plat. 2. *metaph.*
of passion, to swell, seethe, Pind., Aesch. 3. *trans. to agitate*, Luc., Anth. -Pass., Plut.

κῦμα **kumakúw** *anything swollen* [1as if *pregnant*]1 -hence, I. *the swell of the sea, a wave,*
billow, Hom., etc.; collectively, ὡς τὸ κῦμα ἔστρωτο *when the swell abated*, Hdt. b.
metaph. of a flood of men, Aesch. -**metaph.**, κ. ἄτης, κακῶν, συμφορᾶς **id=Aesch.**,
Eur. II. *the foetus in the womb, embryo*, Aesch.; of the earth, **id=Aesch.**

κυματίας **kumatiaj** κῦμα 1. *surging, billowy*, κ. ὁ ποταμὸς ἐγένετο Hdt. 2. **act. causing**
waves, stormy, ἄνεμος **id=Hdt.**

κυματοαγής **kumatoaghj** ἄγνυμι *breaking like waves*, Soph.

Κυματολήγη **Kumatolhgh** λήγω *wave-stiller*, a Nereid, Hes.

κυματοπλήξ **kumatoplhc** πλήσσω *wave-beaten*, Soph.

κυματόω **kumatow** κῦμα I. *to cover with waves*, Plut. II. **Pass. to be raised or to rise in**
waves, of the sea, Thuc.

κυματωγή **kumatwgh** ἄγνυμι *a place where the waves break, the beach*, Hdt.

κυματώδης **kumatwdhj** εἶδος *on which the waves break*, Plut.

κύμβαλον **kumbalon** *a cymbal*, Xen.

κύμβαχος **kumbaxoj**κύπτω I. *head-foremost*, Lat. *pronus*, Il. II. as Subst. *the crown of a helmet*, id=Il.

κύμινδις **kumindij** a bird, perh. *the night-jar*, Il.

κυμινεύω **kumineuw**κύμινον *to strew with cummin*, Luc.

κύμινον **kuminon** *cummin*, attic, Ntest. deriv. uncertain

κυμिनοπρίστης **kuminopristhj**πρίω *a cummin-splitter*, i. e. *a skinflint*, *niggard*, Arist.

κυμिनοπριστοκαρδαμογλύφος **kuminopristokardamoglufoj**γλύφω *a cummin-splitting-cress-scraper*, Ar.

κυμοδέγμων **kumodegmwn**δέχομαι *meeting the waves*, Eur.

Κυμοδόκη **Kumodokh**δέχομαι *wave-receiver*, a Nereid, Il.

κυμοθή **kumoqoh**θοός *wave-swift*, a Nereid, Il., Hes.

Κυμοπόλεια **Kumopoleia**πολέω *wave-walker*, Hes.

Κυμώ **Kumw**κῦμα *wavy*, a Nereid, Hes.

κυνάγκη **kunagkh**κύων, ἄγχω *a dog's collar*, Anth.

κυναγός **kunagoj**doric and attic for κυνηγός ἄγω *a hound-leader*, i. e. *a huntsman*, Aesch., Soph.

κυναγωγός **kunagwoj**ἄγω *a leader of hounds*, *huntsman*, Xen.

κυναλώπηξ **kunalwphc** *a fox-dog, mongrel between dog and fox*, nickname of Cleon, Ar.

κυνάμυια **kunamuia** *dog-fly*, i. e. *shameless fly*, abusive epithet of impudent women, Il.

κυνάριον **kunarion**Dim. of κύων *a little dog, whelp*, Xen., etc.

κυνάς **kunaj** fem. adj. *of a dog* as Subst. [1sub. θρίξ]1, *dog's hair*, of a bad fleece, Theocr.

κυνάω kunaw kuni/zw *to play the Cynic*, Luc.

κυνέη kuneh *properly fem. of κύνεος, sub. δορά a dog's skin then, a leathern cap, not necessarily of dog's skin, for we find κ. ταυρείη, κτιδέη, etc., Hom.*

κύνειος kuneioj *of, belonging to a dog*, Ar.; κ. θάνατος *a dog's death*, id=Ar.; τὰ κύνεια [1sub. κρέα]1 *dog's flesh*, id=Ar.

κύνεος kuneojκύων ku/^neios, Anth. *metaph. shameless, unabashed*, Il., Hes.

κυνέω kunew 1. *to kiss*, Hom., Eur., etc. 2. προσκυνέω, Eur.

κυνηγεσία kunhgesialater form for κυῶνηγέσιον [1signf. II]1, Plut. from κυῶνηγετέω

κυνηγέσιον kunhgesion I. *a hunting-establishment, huntsmen and hounds, a pack of hounds*, Hdt., Xen. II. *a hunt, chase, pursuit*, Xen.; so in pl., Eur. III. *that which is taken in hunting, the game*, Xen. from κυῶνηγετέω

κυνηγετέω kunhgetewκυνηγέτης I. *to hunt*, Ar., Xen., etc. -*metaph. to persecute, harass*, Aesch. II. *to quest about*, like a hound, Soph.

κυνηγέτης kunhgethj *a hunter, huntsman*, Od., Eur., etc.; κυναγέτας ἀμφὶ πάλα *one who seeks the prize in wrestling*, Pind. -*fem. κυνηγέτις, doric κυῶναγέτις, ἴδος a huntress*, Anth.

κυνηγετικός kunhgetikojfrom κυῶνηγέτης *of or for hunting, fond of the chase*, Plat. - ὁ κυνηγετικός [λόγος] *name of Xenophon's work on Hunting*.

κυνηγέτις kunhgetij*fem. of κυνηγέτης.*

κυνηγέω kunhgewκυνηγός *to hunt, chase*, later form of κυνηγετέω, Plut.

κυνηγία kunhgia *hunt, chase, hunting*, Trag.

κυνήγιον kunhgion kunhge/sion, *the hunt, chase*, Plut.

κυνηδόν kunhdonκύων *like a dog*, Ar.

Κύνθος *Kunthoj* *Cynthus*, a mountain in Delos, birth-place of Apollo and Artemis, Hymn. -hence Apollo is called Κύνθιος, and Κυνθο-γενής, *born on Cynthus*, Ar., Anth.

κυνιδεύς *kunideuj* *a puppy* [1cf. λαγιδεύς, λυκιδεύς]1, Theocr.

κυνίδιον *kunidion* Dim. of κύων, *a little dog, whelp, puppy*, Ar., Plat., etc.

κυνίζω *kunizw* κύων *to play the dog metaph. to live like a Cynic, belong to their sect*, Luc.

κυνικός *kunikoj* κύων I. *dog-like*, Lat. *caninus*, Xen. II. Κυνικός, οὔ, *a Cynic*, as the followers of the philosopher Antisthenes were called, Plut.

κυνίσκη *kuniskh* κύων *a bitch-puppy*, Ar.

κυνίσκος *kuniskoj* κύων 1. *a young dog, puppy*, Hdt. 2. metaph. *a little Cynic*, Luc.

κυνισμός *kunismoj* *Cynical philosophy or conduct*, Luc.

κυνόδους *kunodouj* *a canine tooth*, Xen., etc.

κυνοδρομέω *kunodromew* δρόμος *to run with dogs*, Xen.

κυνοθαρσής *kunoqarshj* θάρσος *impudent as a dog*, Theocr.

κυνοκέφαλος *kunokefaloj* κεφαλή 1. *dog-headed*; οἱ Κυνοκέφαλοι, *dog-heads*, the name of a people, Hdt. 2. *the dogfaced baboon*, Plat., Luc. [κυνοκεφάλω in Ar.]

κυνοκλόπος *kunoklopoj* κλέπτω *dog-stealing*, Ar.

κυνοκοπέω *kunokopew* κόπτω *to beat like a dog*, Ar.

κυνόμυια *kunomuia* kuna/muia, Anth., Luc.

κυνοπρόσωπος *kunoproswoj* πρόσωπον *dog-faced*, Luc.

Κυνόσαργες *Kunosargej* *Cynosarges*, a gymnasium outside Athens, for the use of those who were not pure Athenians, Hdt., Dem., etc. deriv. uncertain

κυνόσβατος *kunosbatoj* *dog-thorn or dog-rose*, Theocr.

κυνόσουρα **kunosoura** *dog's-tail, the Cynosure, a name for the constellation Ursa Minor, Arat.*

κυνοσπάρακτος **kunosparaktoj**σπαράσσω *torn by dogs, Soph.*

κυνούχος **kunouchoj**ἔχω I. *a dog-holder, dog-leash, Anth.* II. *a dog-skin sack, used in hunting, Xen.*

κυνόφρων **kunofrown**φρήν *dog-minded, shameless, Aesch.*

κύντερος **kunteroj**comp. adj. formed from κύων I. *more dog-like, i. e. more shameless, more audacious, Hom.;* *more horrible, κύντερον ἄλλο ποτ' ἔτλης Od. II. Sup.*
κύντατος, η, ον *most audacious, Il., Hhymn.*

κυνώ **kunw** *a she-dog -as prop. n. Κυνώ, Hdt.*

κυνώπης **kunwphj**ᾧψ *the dog-eyed, i. e. shameless one, Il. -so fem. κυῶνῶπις, ιδος, Hom.*

κυοφορέω **kuoforew**κύω, φέρω *to be pregnant, Luc.*

κυπαρίσσινος **kuparissinoj***of cypress-wood, Od., Thuc. from κυῶπάρισσος*

κypάρισσος **kuparissoj** *a cypress, Od., Hdt., etc.*

κypασσίς **kupassij** *a short frock, Anth. deriv. uncertain*

κύπειρον **kupeiron** *a sweet-smelling marsh-plant, perh. galingale, used to feed horses, Hom.*

κύπειρος **kupeiroj** ku/peiron, Hhymn.

κypελλομάχος **kupellomaxoj**μάχομαι *at which they fight with cups [1cf. Horace pugnare scyphis]1, Anth.*

κύπελλον **kupellon** *a big-bellied drinking vessel, a beaker, goblet, cup, Hom. deriv. uncertain*

κypελλοφόρος **kupelloforoj**φέρω *carrying cups, Anth.*

κύπερος **kuperoj**prob. ionic for κύπειρος, Hdt.

Κυπρίδιος Kupridioj Κύπρις *like Cypris, i. e. lovely, tender, Anth.*

Κύπριος Kuprioj I. *of Cyprus, Cyprian, Hdt., etc.* II. Κύπρια, τά, an Epic poem introductory to the Il., id=Hdt.

Κύπρις Kuprij I. *Cypris, a name of Aphrodite, from the island of Cyprus, where she was most worshipped, Il., Trag., etc.* II. as appellat. *love, passion, Eur., etc.*

Κυπρογενής Kuprogenhj γίγνομαι *Cyprus-born, of Aphrodite, Hhymn., etc. -fem.*
Κυπρο-γένεια, ή, Pind.

Κυπρόθεν Kuproqen from Κύπρος *from Cyprus, Anth.*

Κύπρονδε Kupronde *to Cyprus, Il. from Κύπρος*

Κύπρος Kuproj *Cyprus, a Greek island on the S. coast of Asia Minor, Hom., etc. - the Romans got from it the best copper, Lat. cyprium.*

κυπτάζω kuptazw Frequent. of κύπτω *to keep stooping, to go poking about, potter about a thing, Ar., Plat.*

κύπτω kuptw Root !κυπ 1. *to bend forward, stoop down, Hom., Hdt., etc.;* θέει κύψας *runs with the head down, i. e. at full speed, Ar.;* κύψας ἐσθίει *eats stooping, i. e. greedily, id=Ar.;* κέρεα κεκυφότα ἐς τὸ ἔμπροσθεν *horns bent forward, of certain African oxen, Hdt.* 2. *to hang the head from shame, Ar.* 3. *to bow down under a burden, Dem.*

κυρβασία kurbasia *a Persian bonnet or hat, with a peaked crown, prob. much like the τιάρα, Hdt. the King alone wore it upright, Ar.*

Κύρβας Kurbajshortd. form of Κορύβας, q. v.

κύρβεις kurbeij I. *triangular tablets, fitted at the angles so as to form a pyramid of three sides, and having the earliest laws written on the sides, Ar., Plat.* II. in sg. metaph. *of a pettifogging lawyer, Ar.*

Κύρειος Kureioj *of Cyrus, Xen.*

κυρέω kurew Mid. κύρομαι [υ] in act. sense I. followed by a case, *to hit, light upon* 1. c. dat. *to light upon, meet with, fall in with, strike against, Il., Hes.:-of things, κυρεῖν τιτι to befall or be granted to him, Soph., Eur.* 2. c. gen. *to hit the mark, like τυγχάνω,*

Aesch.:- *to reach to or as far as*, Hhymn.: *to meet with, find*, Aesch., Soph. **b. to attain to, be master of, obtain**, Lat. *potiri*, Hdt., Trag. **3. c. acc.**, like Lat. *potiri*, *to obtain, reach, find*, Aesch., Eur. **II. without a case, to happen, come to pass**, Trag. **2. to be right, hit the exact truth**, Soph. **3. as auxil. Verb**, like τυγχάνω with partic., *to turn out, prove to be so and so*, σεσωσμένος κυρεῖ Aesch.; ζῶν κυρεῖ Soph.; ἐχθρὸς ὦν κυρεῖ Eur.; with partic. omitted, it acts merely as the copula, *to be*, Trag.

κυρηβάζω kurhbazw *to butt with the horns metaph.*, τὸ σκέλος κυρηβάσει *he shall come butt against my leg, or my leg shall butt him, kick him*, Ar. Perh. akin to κυρίσσω.

κυρήβια kurhbia *husks, bran -a bran-shop*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

Κυρήνη Kurhnh *Cyrene, a Greek colony in Africa*, Hdt. --the people were called Κυρηναῖοι, and the country ἡ Κυρηναία, id=Hdt.

κυριάζω kuriazw kurieu/w, Hesych.

κυριακός kuriakoj κύριος *of or for a lord or master esp. belonging to the Lord [1Christ]1*; Κ. δεῖπνον *the Lord's Supper*, ἡ κυριακὴ ἡμέρα *the LORD'S day, dies Dominica*, Ntest. [1Assumed to be original of the Teutonic *kirk, kirche, church*; but how this Greek name came to be adopted by the Northern nations, rather than the Roman name *ecclesia*, has not been satisfactorily explained.]1

κυρία kuriafem. of κύριος signf. **b. 1. 2.**

κυριεύω kurieuw **1. to be lord or master of people or of a country**, c. gen., Xen. **2. to have legal power to do**, c. inf., ap. Aeschin. from κύριος

κύριος kuriojkūrōs **I. of persons, having power or authority over, lord or master of**, c. gen., Pind., attic - κύριός εἰμι, c. inf., *I have authority to do, am entitled to do*, Aesch., etc.; κυριώτεροι δοῦναι *better able to give*, Thuc. **2. absol. having authority, authoritative, supreme**, κ. εἶναι *to have authority*, Plat.; τὸ κύριον *the ruling power in a state*, τὰ κύρια *the authorities*, Soph., Dem. **II. not of persons, authoritative, decisive, dominant, supreme**, δίκαι Eur.; μῦθος κυριώτερος *of more authority*, id=Eur., etc. **2. opp. to ἄκυρος, authorised, ratified, valid**, νόμοι, δόγματα Dem.; κ. θέσθαι or ποιεῖσθαι τι *to appoint by authority*, Soph., Dem. **3. of times, etc., fixed, ordained, appointed**, Hdt., Eur., etc.;--so, τὸ κύριον *the appointed time*, Aesch. -at Athens, κυρία ἐκκλησία *a regular or ordinary assembly*, opp. to σύγκλητος ἐκκλησία [1one

especially summoned]1, Ar. 4. *legitimate, regular, proper*, Aesch. 5. of words, *authorised, vernacular*, Lat. *proprius*, Arist. B. as Subst.,

κύριος kurioj I. *a lord, master*, Lat. *dominus*, of gods, Pind., Soph., etc. *the head of a family, master of a house*, Aesch., etc. -later, κύριε was a form of respectful address, like our *sir*, Ntest. 2. κυρία, ή, *mistress or lady of the house*, Lat. *domina*, Menand., etc. II. ó Κύριος, *the Lord*, Hebr. *Jehovah*, Lxx.; in Ntest. esp. of Christ.

κυριότης kuriotijfrom κύριος *dominion*, Ntest.

κυρίσσω kurisswκώρους *to butt with the horns*, Plat. -metaph. of floating corpses *knocking against the shore*, Aesch.

κυρίως kuriwjadverb of κύριος I. *like a lord or master, authoritatively*, Aesch. II. *regularly, legitimately, properly*, κ. ἔχειν to be fixed, hold good, id=Aesch.; κ. αἰτεῖσθαι, *suo jure*, Soph., etc. III. of words, *in their proper sense*, Arist.

κύρμα kurmakύρω I. *that which one meets with or finds*, i. e. *booty, prey, spoil*, Hom. II. of a person, *one who gets booty, a swindler*, Ar.

Κύρνος Kurnoj *Cyrnus*, old name of Corsica, Hdt. oi(Ku/rnioi id=Hdt.

κῦρος kuroj I. *supreme power, authority*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. *confirmation, validity, certainty*, Soph.

Κῦρος Kuroj 1. *Cyrus* 1. ó πρότερος, *the elder Cyrus*, Hdt. 2. ó νεώτερος, *the brother of Artaxerxes*, Xen.

κυρώω kurowfrom κῦρος 1. *to make valid, confirm, ratify, determine*, Lat. *ratum facere*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. -Mid. *to accomplish one's end*, Plat. -Pass. *to be ratified*, Hdt., attic -generally, κεκύρωται τέλος *the end hath been fixed or determined*, Aesch.; πρὶν κεκυρῶσθαι σφαγὰς *before it has been accomplished*, Eur. -impers. c. inf., ἐκεκύρωτο συμβάλλειν *it had been decided to fight*, Hdt.; ἐκυρώθη ναυμαχέειν id=Hdt. 2. κ. δίκην *to decide it*, Aesch.

κυρτευτής kurteuthj *one that fishes with the κύρτη*, Anth.

κύρτη kurth 1. *a fishing-basket*, Lat. *nassa*, Hdt.; κυρτός, ó, κυρτευτής, Plat. 2. *a bird-cage*, Lat. *cavea*, Anth. from κυρτός

κυρτός kurtoj *curved, arched, of a wave breaking, Il.; ὤμω κυρτώ round, humped, id=Il.; κ. τροχός Eur.*

κυρτόω kurtow *to curve or bend into an arch, κυρτῶν νῶτα, of a bull preparing to charge, Eur.; κ. λαίφεα Anth. -Pass. to form a curve or arch, of a wave breaking, Od., Xen.*

κύρωσις kurwsijκυρόω *a ratification, Thuc., Plat.*

κύστις kustijκύω *the bladder, Il., Ar.*

κύτισος kutisoj *cytismus, a kind of clover, Theocr.*

κυτμῖς kutmij *a kind of plaster, Luc.*

κυτογάστωρ kutogastwr *with capacious belly, Anth.*

κύτος kutojκύω 1. *the hollow of a shield or breastplate, Aesch., Ar. 2. any vessel, a vase, jar, urn, Aesch., Soph., etc.; πλεκτὸν κ. a basket, Eur. 3. anything that contains the body, Soph.*

κύτταρος kuttarojκύτος 1. *the cell of a comb of bees or wasps, Ar. 2. metaph., τοῦρανοῦ τὸν κ. the concave vault of heaven, id=Ar.*

κυφαγωγός kufagwgoj *with neck arched and head low, of a horse, Xen.*

κυφαλέος kufaleojpoetic for κυφός, Anth.

κυφός kufojκύπτω *bent forwards, bent, stooping, hump-backed, Od., Ar.*

κύφων kufwnκυφός I. *the bent yoke of the plough, Theogn. II. a sort of pillory in which criminals were fastened by the neck, Ar. 2. one who has had his neck in the pillory, a knave, Lat. furcifer, Luc.*

κυψέλη kuyelh *any hollow vessel a chest, box, Hdt., Ar.*

Κυψελίδαι Kuyelidai *descendants of Cypselus, Theogn.*

κύων kuwn I. *a dog or bitch, Hom., etc.; most commonly of hounds, id=Hom., etc.; the Laconian breed was famous, Soph.;-- νῆ or μὰ τὸν κύνα was the favourite oath of Socrates, Plat. cf. τραπεζεύς. II. as a word of reproach, to denote shamelessness or*

audacity in women, *rashness, recklessness* in men, Hom. 2. at Athens a nickname of the Cynics, Arist., Anth. III. the Trag. apply the term to the ministers of the gods; the eagle is Διὸς πτηνὸς κύων Aesch.; the griffins Ζηνὸς ἀκραγεῖς κύνες id=Aesch.; the Bacchantes Λύσσης κ. Eur., etc. IV. *a sea-dog*, mentioned as a fish in Od. V. *the dog-star*, i. e. *the dog of Orion*, placed among the stars with its master, Il.

κύω kuw I. in pres. and imperf., of females, *to conceive*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Theogn., etc. 2. rarely c. acc. *to be pregnant with* a child, Xen. II. in aor1 ἔκυσα, Causal, of the male, *to impregnate*, and mid. ἐκυσάμην, of the female, *to conceive*, Hes.

κῶας kwaj *a fleece*, used as bedding, Hom., Hdt. deriv. uncertain

κωβίος kwbioj *a fish of the gudgeon kind*, Plat., etc.

κωδάριον kwdarion Dim. of κώδιον, Ar.

κώδεια kwdeia *the head*, Il. deriv. uncertain

κώδιον kwdition Dim. of κῶας *a sheepskin, fleece*, used for bedding, Ar., Plat.

κωδωνίζω kwdownizw from κώδων *to prove by ringing*, of money, Ar.

κωδωνόκροτος kwdownokrotoj *ringing, jingling*, as with bells, Eur.

κωδωνοφάλαρόπωλος kwdownofalaropwloj *with bells on his horses' trappings*, Ar.

κωδωνοφορέω kwdownoforew *to carry the bell round, to visit the sentinels*, Ar. - Pass., ἅπαντα κωδωνοφορεῖται everywhere *the bell goes round*, i. e. the sentinels are being visited, id=Ar.

κώδων kwdown *a bell*, Aesch., Eur. -in fortified towns an officer went round at night with a bell to challenge the sentries, and see that they were awake, Thuc.; ὡς κώδωνα ἐξαψάμενος like one with *an alarm-bell* in his hand, Dem.

κώθων kwqwn *a Laconian drinking-vessel*, Ar.

Κώιος Kwioj contr. Κῶος.

κώκυμα kwkuma *a shriek, wail*, Aesch., Soph. from κωκύω

κωκυτός *kwkutoj* from κωκύω I. *a shrieking, wailing*, II., Trag. II. Κωκυτός, οὔ, ὄ, *Cocytus, river of wailing* [1cf. Ἀχέρων]1, one of the rivers of hell, Od., etc.

κωκύω *kwkuw* 1. *to shriek, cry, wail*, mostly of women, Hom. 2. *to wail over one dead*, Od., Aesch., Soph.

κωλαγρέτης *kwlagrethj* κωλιῆ, ἀγρέω *collector of the pieces at a sacrifice*, name of a magistrate at Athens, who had charge of the public table in the Prytaneion, and paid the dicasts, Ar.; κωλαγρέτου γάλα, comically for the μισθὸς δικαστικός, id=Ar.

κωλιῆ *kwlih* κῶλον *the thigh-bone with the flesh on it, the ham*, esp. of a swine, Ar., Xen.

κώληψ *kwlhy* from κωλιῆ *the hollow of the knees*, Lat. *poples*, Il.

Κωλιάς *Kwlia* sub. ἄκρα *Colias*, a promontory of Attica, with a temple of Aphrodite there, Hdt., Ar.

κῶλον *kwlon* I. *a limb*, esp. *the leg*, Trag. 2. of plants, *a limb or arm*, Anth. II. *a member of anything*, as, 1. *a member of a building*, as *the side or front*, Hdt. 2. *one limb or half of the race-course* [1δίαυλος]1, Aesch. 3. *a member or clause of a sentence*, Lat. *membrum*, Arist.

κώλυμα *kwlum* ακωλύω I. *a hindrance, impediment*, Eur., Thuc. II. *a defence against a thing, precaution*, Thuc.

κωλύμη *kwlumh* κώλυμα, ἐπὶ κωλύμη *for the purpose of hindering*, Thuc.

κωλυτέος *kwluteoj* verb. adj. of κωλύω, *one must hinder*, Xen.

κωλυτής *kwluthj* κωλύω *a hinderer*, Thuc.

κωλυτικός *kwlutikoj* *preventive*, Xen. from κωλύω

κωλύω *kwluw* *to let, hinder, check, prevent* 1. c. acc. et inf. *to hinder or prevent one from doing*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; with a negative added, κ. τινὰ μὴ θανεῖν Eur., etc.:--Pass. *to be hindered*, τοῦ ὕδατος πιεῖν *from drinking of the water*, Plat.; κωλυόμεσθα μὴ μαθεῖν Eur.; rarely with part., μὴ κωλύονται περραιούμενοι Thuc. 2. c. gen. rei, κ. τινὰ τινος *to let or hinder one from a thing*, Xen.; so, κ. τινὰ ἀπό τινος id=Xen. 3. c. acc. rei, *to hinder, prevent, impede*, Eur., Thuc.:--Pass., μηδὲ δαπάνη κεκωλύσθω *and let there be no hindrance by reason of expense*, Thuc. 4. absol., ὁ κωλύσων *one to*

hinder, Soph.; τὸ κωλύον *a hindrance*, Xen. 5. often in 3 pers., οὐδὲν κωλύει *there is nothing to hinder*, c. acc. et inf., Hdt., Ar.:-- οὐδὲν κωλύει, absol., as a form of assent, *nothing hinders, be it so*, Ar.

κωλώτης *kwlwthjprob.* ἀσκαλαβώτης, Babr.

κωμάζω *kwmazw* from κῶμα κῶμος I. *to go about with a party of revellers, to revel, make merry*, Lat. *comissari*, Hes., Theogn., Eur., etc. 2. *to go in festal procession*, Pind., Dem. II. *to celebrate a κῶμος in honour of the victor at the games, to join in festivities*, Pind.; c. acc. cogn., ἔορτάν κ. id=Pind. 2. c. dat. pers. *to approach with a κῶμος, sing in his honour*, id=Pind. 3. c. acc. pers. *to honour or celebrate him in or with the κῶμος*, id=Pind. III. *to break in upon in the manner of revellers*, κ. ποτὶ τὰν Ἀμαρυλλίδα Theocr. -generally, *to burst in*, Anth.

κῶμα *kwmakēimai* *deep sleep, slumber*, Lat. *sopor*, Hom., Hes.

κωμάρχης *kwmarchj* κώμη, ἄρχω *the head man of a village*, Xen.

κωμαστής *kwmasthj* κωμάζω 1. *a reveller*, Plat., Xen. 2. epith. of Bacchus, *the jolly god*, Ar.

κώμη *kwmh* Lat. *vicus, a village or country town*, opp. to a fortified city; properly a **doric word**, attic δῆμος, Hes., Hdt.; κατοικῆσθαι κατὰ κώμας *to live in separate villages* [1not in walled towns]1, of the Medes, Hdt.; so, of a country, κατὰ κώμας οἰκεῖσθαι *to have its people distributed into villages*, Thuc.

κωμήτης *kwmhthj* κώμη I. *a villager, countryman*, Plat., Xen. II. in a city, *one of the same quarter*, Lat. *vicinus*, Ar.; more loosely, χθονὸς κωμηῖται *dwellers in a land*, Eur.

κωμικός *kwmikoj* Lat. *comicus*, κωμωδικός, Aeschin.

κωμόπολις *kwmopolij* κώμη *a village-town*, i. e. a place not entitled to be called a πόλις, Ntest.

κῶμος *kwmoj* κώμη I. properly *a village festival a revel, carousal, merry-making*, Lat. *comissatio*, Hhymn., Theogn., etc. it ended in the party parading the streets crowned, bearing torches, singing, dancing, and playing frolics, Ar. II. *a band of revellers, a jovial troop*, Eur. -metaph. *a rout, band*, κ. Ἐρινύων Aesch.; of an army, Eur., etc. III. *the ode sung at one of these festive processions*, Pind.

κώμυς kwmuj *a bundle of hay, Lat. manipulus, Theocr. deriv. uncertain*

κωμωδέω kwmwdew κωμωδός I. *to represent in a comedy, to satirise, lampoon, libel, Ar., Plat.:-Pass. to be so satirised, Ar. 2. κωμωιδεῖν τὰ δίκαια κωμωιδούντα εἰπεῖν τὰ δ., id=Ar. II. to write comedies, Luc.*

κωμωδία kwmwdia *a comedy, Ar., etc. -Two derivs. are suggested one from κῶμος, ῥοδή, the revel-song; the other from κώμη, ῥοδή, the village-song. There were three periods of Attic Comedy, Old, Middle, New, -- παλαιά, μέση, νέα. The Old Comedy was used to attack by name the most powerful persons of the day, ending B. C. 393; the Middle Comedy lost the chorus, but still attacked notabilities under assumed characters, ending B. C. 337; the New was our Comedy of Manners, and may be best understood from Plautus and Terence.*

κωμωδικός kwmwdikoj from κωμωδία *of comedy, comic, Ar.*

κωμωδόγελως kwmwdogelwj kwmw|do/s, Anth.

κωμωδογράφος kwmwdografoj kwmw|diogra/fos, Anth.

κωμωδοδιδασκαλία kwmwdodidaskalia *the comic poet's art, Ar. from*
κωμωδοδιῶδάσκαῶλος

κωμωδοδιδάσκαλος kwmwdodidaskaloj *a comic poet, because he had to train the actors and chorus, Ar.*

κωμωδολοιχέω kwmwdoloixew λείχω *to play the parasite and buffoon, Ar.*

κωμωδοποιητής kwmwdopoihthj kwmw|dopoio/s, Ar.

κωμωδοποιός kwmwdopoioj *a maker of comedies, comic poet, Plat.*

κωμωδός kwmwdojn. κωμωδία *a comedian, i. e., 1. a comic actor, Xen., Aeschin. 2. a comic poet, Plat.*

κῶνειον kwneion *hemlock, Lat. cicuta -hemlock-juice, by which criminals were put to death at Athens, Ar., etc.*

κωνίον kwnion Dim. of κῶνος *a small cone, Anth.*

κωνίτις kwnitij κῶνος I *extracted from pine-cones, Anth.*

κῶνος *kwnoj* I. *the fruit of the* πεύκη, *a pine-cone*, Theocr., etc. II. *a cone*, Lat. *conus*, in Mathematics, Arist. 2. *the cone* of a helmet, Anth.

κωνοτομέω *knotomew* *to make a conic section*, Anth.

κωνοφόρος *kwnoforoj* φέρω *bearing a cone*, Anth.

κωνωπεῖον *kwnwpeion* κώνωψ *an Egyptian couch with mosquito-curtains; conopium* in Hor.

κώνωψ *kwnwy* *a gnat, mosquito*, Lat. *culex*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

Κῶος *Kwoj* Κῶς I. *of, from the island Cos, Coan*, Hdt. II. as Subst., Κῶος [1sc. βόλοσ]1, *the highest throw with the* ἀστράγαλοι, v. Χῖος.

Κωπαῖς *Kwpaij* 1. *of or near Copae* [1in Boeotia]1, ἡ Κ. λίμνη lake *Copais* Strab. 2. ἐγγέλεις Κωπαῖδες *eels from lake Copais*, Ar.

κωπεύς *kwpeuj* only in pl. κωπέες, attic κωπηῆς, *pieces of wood fit for making oars, oar-spars*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

κωπεύω *kwpeuw* κώπη *to propel with oars*, Anth.

κωπήεις *kwpheij* *hilted*, Il.

κωπηλατέω *kwphlatew* *to pull an oar metaph. of any similar motion forwards and backwards*, as of a carpenter using an auger, Eur. from κωπηλάτης

κωπηλάτης *kwphlathj* ἐλαύνω *a rower*, Polyb.

κώπη *kwph* from Root !καπ, Lat. *capio* any handle 1. *the handle of an oar*, and generally *an oar*, Od., Pind., attic; νεοτέρω προσήμενος κώπη, θαλαμίτης, metaph. of a man of low rank, Aesch.; παραπέμπειν ἐφ' ἕνδεκα κώπαις, a proverb of dub. origin, meaning "to escort with all the honours," Ar. -poet. to express ships, σὺν κώπαισι χιλιοναύται, of Agamemnon's fleet, Eur. 2. *the handle of a sword, the haft, hilt*, Lat. *capulus*, Hom., Soph. 3. *the handle of a key*, Od. 4. *the haft of a torch*, Eur.

κωπήρης *kwphrhj* α)/rw I. *furnished with oars*, Aesch., Eur., Thuc. II. *holding the oar*, χεῖρ Eur.

κωπίον *kwpion* Dim. of κώπη, Ar.

κώρα kwradoric for κούρη.

κώργκος kwrgrkoj 1. *a leathern sack or wallet for provisions*, Od. 2. *in the gymnasium, a large leathern sack hung up, filled with fig-grains* [1κεγχραμίδεις]1, *flour, or sand, for the athletes to strike*, Arist.

κώριον kwrion doric Dim. of κούρα, *a little girl*, Ar.

κῶρος kwrojdoric for κοῦρος.

κωροσύνα kwrosunadoric for κουροσύνη, Theocr.

Κωρύκιος Kwrukioj *Corycian* [1from the Corycian cave in Mt. Parnassus]1, Soph.;
κορυφαί K. the peaks of Parnassus, Eur.; also Κωρυκίς, πέτρα Aesch.

Κώρυκος Kwrukoij *a promontory of Cilicia*, Hhymn., Thuc.

Κῶς Kwj the island *Cos*, opposite Caria, Hom. - Κόωνδε *to Cos*, Il.

κωτίλλω kwtilwonly in pres. I. *to prattle, chatter*, Lat. *garrere*, mostly with notion of *wheeling*, Hes., Theogn., etc. II. trans. *to talk over, attempt to wheedle*, Theogn., Soph. deriv. uncertain

κωτίλος kwtilojfrom κωτίλλω I. of a swallow, *twittering*, Anacr., etc. of persons, *chattering, prattling, babbling*, Lat. *garrulus*, Theogn., Theocr. II. metaph. *lively, expressive*, Theocr., Anth.

κωφός kwfojκόπτω I. radical sense, *blunt, dull, obtuse*, κωφὸν βέλος *the blunt, dull shaft*, opp. to ὀξύ, II. II. metaph. 1. *dumb, mute*, κύματι κωφῶ with *dumb* wave, before it breaks, id=II.; κωφὴν γαῖαν ἀεικίζει *dishonours the dumb, senseless earth*, id=II.; τὰ μὲν ἄλλα ἔσκε κωφά *the other parts of the ground sounded dull, opp. to the ringing of the hollow parts*, Hdt.; ὁ κ. λιμῆν, prob. the bay of Munychia, as opp. to the *noisy* Peiraeus, Xen. 2. after Hom., of men, *dumb*, Orac. ap. Hdt. *deaf and dumb*, id=Hdt. 3. *deaf*, Lat. *surdus*, Hhymn., Aesch., etc. 4. of the mind, *dull, stupid*, Lat. *fatuus*, Soph.; also *senseless, unmeaning*, κ. καὶ παλαί' ἔπη id=Soph.

κωφότης kwfothjfrom κωφός *deafness*, Plat., Dem., etc.

λᾶας laaja gen. λάου in Soph. as if λᾶας was of first decl. Lat. *lapis, a stone*, Hom., etc.

λαβή **labh**λαβεῖν I. *the part intended for grasping, a handle, haft*, Dem.; λαβαὶ ἀμφίστομοι of a cup, Soph. II. as a pugilistic term, *a grip or hold*, ὥσπερ ἀθλητῆς λαβὴν ζητεῖν Plut. -metaph. *a handle, occasion, opportunity*, λαβὴν διδόναι, Lat. *ausam praeberere*, Ar.; so, λ. παραδιδόναι, παρέχειν id=Ar., Plat.

λαβραγόρης **labragorh**ἄγορεύω *a bold, rash talker, braggart*, II.

λάβραξ **labrac**λάβρος *a ravenous sea-fish, perh. the bass*, Ar.

λαβρεύομαι **labreuomai**λάβρος Dep. *to talk rashly, brag*, II.

λαβροπόδης **labropodh**πούς *rapid of foot, rushing*, Anth.

λαβροποτέω **labropotew**πότος *to drink hard*, Anth.

λάβρος **labroj** I. Hom. of wind, rain, etc., *furious, boisterous*, Hdt.; λ. πῦρ, κύματα, πόντος, etc., Eur. II. after Hom., of men, *boisterous, turbulent, violent*, Theogn., Soph., etc. 2. *greedy*, Pind., Eur. III. adv. λάβρως, *violently, furiously*, Theogn. 2. *greedily*, Aesch.

λαβροσύνη **labrosunh**λάβρος *violence, greed*, Anth.

λαβρόσυτος **labrosutoj**σεύω *rushing furiously*, Aesch.

λαβύρινθος **laburinpoj** I. *a labyrinth or maze, a building consisting of halls connected by tortuous passages*, Hdt. II. *any spiral body, as a snail*, Anth.; ἐκ σχοίνων λαβ. *a bow-net of rushes*, Theocr. Origin uncertain.

λαγαρίζομαι **lagarizomai** Pass. *to be slack or gaunt through hunger, to starve*, Ar.; λαῶγαῶρόομαι, Pass. *to be or become slack of frozen water, to be in the act of thawing*, Anth. from λαῶγαῶρός

λαγαρός **lagaroj** 1. *slack, hollow, sunken, of the flanks*, Xen. - κατὰ τὸ λαγαρώτατον *in the least defensible part*, Plut. 2. *slack, loose, pliant*, Xen.

λαγέτης **lagethj**λαός, ἀγέομαι *leader of the people*, Pind.

λάγινος **laginoj** *of the hare*, Aesch.

λάγιον **lagion**Dim. of λαγώς *a leveret*, Xen.

λαγνεΐα *lagneia* *lasciviousness, lust*, Xen. from λάγνος

λάγνος *lagnoj* *lascivious, lustful*, Arist.

λαγοδαΐτης *lagodaithj*δαΐω *hare-devourer*, Aesch.

λαγοθήρας *lagoqhraj*θηράω *a hare-hunter*, Anth.

λαγοκτονέω *lagoktonew*κτεΐνω *to kill hares*, Anth.

λάγυνος *lagunoj* *a flask, flagon*, Lat. *lagna*, Anth., etc.

λαγχάνω *lagxanw*from Root !λαχ I. c. acc. *to obtain by lot, by fate, by the will of the gods*, Hom.; with inf. added, ἔλαχον πολὴν ἄλα ναιέμεν *I had the sea for my portion to dwell in*, says Poseidon, II.; ἔλαχ' ἄναξ δούλην σ' ἔχειν Eur.:--of the genius presiding over one's life, ἐμὲ μὲν Κῆρ λάχε II.; esp. in perf. *to be the tutelary deity of a place, to protect it*, θεοῖσιν, οἱ Περσίδα γῆν λελόγχασι Hdt.:--absol., πρὸς Θύμβρης ἔλαχον Λύκιοι *had their post assigned near Thymbra*, II. 2. of public officers, *to obtain an office by lot* [1v. κύαμος II] 1; ἀρχὴν λαχεῖν, opp. to χειροτονηθῆναι [1to be elected] 1, Ar.; so, c. inf., ὁ λαχὼν πολεμαρχεῖν *he who had the lot to be polemarch*, Hdt.; οἱ λαχόντες βουλευταί [1 sc. εἶναι] 1, Oratt.; and absol., οἱ λαχόντες *those on whom the lot fell*, Thuc. 3. as attic law-term, λαγχάνειν δίκην *to obtain leave to bring on a suit*, Plat., Oratt.; and [1without δίκην] 1 λαγχάνειν τινα *to bring an action against one*, Oratt. II. c. gen. partit. *to get one's share of, become possessed of*, Hom., attic III. absol. *to draw* [1i. e. obtain] 1 *the lot*, Od.: *cast lots*, Ntest. IV. Causal epic redupl. aor. λέλαχον, *to put in possession of a thing*, πυρὸς λελαχεῖν τινα *to grant one the right of funeral fire*, II. V. intr. *to fall to one's lot or share*, Od., Eur.

λαγῶδιον *lagwdion*Dim. of λαγῶς, *a leveret*, Ar.

λαγῶν *lagwn*λαγαρός I. *the hollow on each side below the ribs, the flank*, Eur.; in pl. *the flanks*, id=Eur., Ar. II. metaph. *any hollow*, Anth., Plut.

λαγωβόλον *lagwobolon* *lagwbo/lon*, Anth.

λαγῶς *lagwoj*contr. for λαγῶιος *of the hare*, Ar. - τὰ λαγῶα [1sc. κρέα] 1, *hare's flesh*, and, generally, *dainties, delicacies*, ζῆν ἐν πᾶσι λαγῶις id=Ar. from λαῶγῶς

λαγῶς *lagwoj*epic for λαγῶς.

λαγῶς **lagwj** *a hare*, Lat. *lepus*, Hom., Aesch., etc.

λαγωσφαγία **lagwsfagia**σφαγή *a killing of hares*, Anth.

λάδανον **ladanon** *an aromatic gum, gum mastich*, Hdt. Foreign word.

λαέρτης **laerthj** *a kind of ant as pr. n. the father of Ulysses, Od.*; also Λαέρτιος, ου, Λάρτιος, Soph.

λάζομαι **lazomai**Dep., poetic for λαμβάνω I. *to take, seize, grasp*, II.; ὁδᾶξ λαζοίατο γαῖαν *may they bite the dust*, id=II.; metaph., πάλιν δ' ὅ γε λάζετο μῦθον *he took back, i. e. altered his speech*, Hom. II. the form λάζυμαι occurs in Hhymn. and Eur.

λαθητικός **laqhtikoj***likely to escape notice*, Arist.

λαθηκιδής **laqikhdhjkīdos** *banishing care*, Il., Anth.

λαθίπονος **laqiponoj**λήθη *forgetful of sorrow*, Soph.; βίोटος ὀδυνᾶν λ. *a life forgetful of pain*, id=Soph.

λαθίφθογγος **laqifqoggoj** *robbing of voice*, Hes.

λαθραῖος **laqraioj** *secret, covert, clandestine, furtive*, Aesch., Soph.; λ. ὠδί *one born in secret child-birth*, Eur. - adv. -ως, Aesch., etc.

λαθηρόν **laqrhdon** |a/qrh|, Anth.

λάθηρ **laqrh**λαῶθεῖν 1. *secretly, covertly, by stealth, treacherously*, Hom.; λάθηρ γυῖα βαρύνεται *imperceptibly*, Il.; so in attic, Soph., etc. 2. c. gen. *without the knowledge of, unknown to*, λάθηρ Λαομέδοντος II.; λάθηρ τῶν στρατηγῶν Hdt.; so in attic.

λαθρίδιος **laqridioj**poetic for λάθριος adv. -ως, Anth.

λάθριος **laqrioj**later form of λαθραῖος, Theocr. neut.pl. as adv., *treacherously*, id=Theocr.

λαθροβόλος **laqroboloj**βάλλω *hitting secretly*, δόναξ Anth.

λαθροδάκνης **laqrodaknhj**δάκνω *biting secretly*, Anth.

λαθροπόδης **laqropodhj**πούς *stealthy-paced*, Anth.

λάθυρος **laquroj** *a kind of pulse pl. λάθυρα Babr.*

λαῖγξ **laigc**Dim. of λαῖας *a small stone, pebble, Od.*

λαίθαργος **laiqargoj**λαῖθεῖν *biting secretly, i. e. without barking, of a dog, Ar.*

λαικάζω **laikazw** fut. ἄσομαι, *to wench, Ar.*

λαικαστής **laikasthj**from λαικάζω *a wench, Ar. -fem. λαικάστρια, a wench, harlot, id=Ar.*

λαῖλαψ **lailay**from λα-, λαι- intensive *a tempest, furious storm, hurricane, Hom.*

λαῖμα **laimaperh.** the same as λαίμος, Ar.

λαιμαργία **laimargia** *gluttony, Plat. from λαίμαργος*

λαίμαργος **laimargoj** *very greedy, gluttonous, Arist.*

λαιμητόμος **laimhtomoj**poetic for λαιμοτόμος, Anth.

λαιμοδακῆς **laimodakhj**δαῖκεῖν *throat-biting, Anth.*

λαιμοπέδη **laimopedh** I. *a dog-collar, Anth. II. a springe for catching birds, id=Anth.*

λαιμόρυτος **laimorutoj**ρύεω *gushing from the throat, Eur.*

λαίμος **laimoj** *the throat, gullet, Hom., Eur.*

λαιμότμητος **laimotmhtoj**from λαίμος τέμνω *with the throat severed, Eur.*

λαιμότομος **laimotomoj** *with the throat cut, severed by the throat, Eur.;* Γοργούς
λαιμότομοι σταλαγμοί *the blood dripping from the Gorgon's severed head, id=Eur.*

λαιμοτόμος **laimotomoj**τέμνω I. *throat-cutting, Eur., Anth. II. proparox.*

λαῖνα **laina** χλαῖνα, Lat. *laena, Strab.*

λαίνεος **laineoj** la/ i+nos, II., Eur.

λάινοσ *lainoj* λᾶασ 1. *of stone or marble*, Hom., etc.; λάϊνον ἔσσο χιτῶνα *thou hadst put on a coat of stone*, i. e. *thou hadst been stoned to death*, Il. 2. metaph. *stony-hearted*, Theocr.

λαϊός *laioj* Lat. *laevus, left*, λαϊᾶσ χειρός *on the left hand*, Aesch.; πρὸσ λαϊᾶ χειρὶ Eur.

λαιοτομέω *laiotomew* λαῖον, τέμνω *to reap corn*, Theocr.

λαισήιον *laishion* λάσιος *a kind of shield or target, lighter than the ἄσπις, covered with raw hides*, Il., Hdt.

λαῖτμα *laitma* λαϊμός *the depth or gulf of the sea*, μέγα λαῖτμα θαλάσσης, ἄλὸσ λ. Hom.; alone, λαῖτμα μέγ' ἐκπερώσι Od.

λαῖφος *laifoj* I. *a tattered garment, rags*, in sg. and pl., Od. II. *a piece of cloth or canvas, a sail*, Aesch.; in pl., Soph.

λαϊψηρός *laiyhroj ai)yhro/s* *light, nimble, swift*, Il., Pind., Eur. -neut. pl. as adv. *swiftly*, Eur.

λακάζω *lakazw* λα/skw *to shout, howl*, Aesch.

Λάκαινα *Lakainafem.* of Λάκων, Lat. I. *Lacaena, a Laconian woman*, Theogn., etc. II. as fem. adj. Λακωνική, Hdt., Eur., etc.

λακαταπύγων *lakatapugwn* καταpu/gwn with prefix λα- *very lascivious*, Ar.

Λακεδαίμων *Lakedaimwn* I. *Lacedaemon, the capital of Laconia, and Laconia itself*, Hom., Hdt., etc. II. as adj., Hdt., Eur.; but regul. adj. Λακεδαιμόνιος, α, ον, of persons, Hdt., etc.

λακέρυζα *lakeruzaf* from λαῶκεῖν, aor2 inf. of λάσκω *one that screams or cries*, λ. κορώνη *a cawing crow*, Hes.; λ. κύων *a yelping dog*, ap. Plat.

λακίζω *lakizw* *to tear*, Anth. from λαῶκίς

λάκισμα *lakisma* λαῶκίζω in pl. *tatters*, Eur.

λακίς *lakij* λάσκω *a rent, rending*, Aesch.; in pl., id=Aesch.; λακίδες πέπλων *tatters*, Ar.

λακιστός lakistojλακίζω *torn*, μόρος λ. *death by rending*, Luc.

λακκόπλουτος lakkoploutoj *pit-wealth*, Comic nickname of Callias, who found a *buried* treasure, Plut.

λάκκος lakkoj 1. *a pond* for water-fowl, Lat. vivarium, Hdt., Dem. 2. *a pit, reservoir*, Hdt., Xen.

λακπάτητος lakpathtojλάξ *trampled on*, Soph.

λακτίζω laktizwλάξ 1. *to kick with the heel or foot, kick at, spurn*, Od.; φλόξ αιθέρα λακτίζοισα *flames lashing heaven*, Pind.; κραδία φόβωι φρένα λακτίζει *my heart "knocks at my ribs" for fear*, Aesch.; τὸν πεσόντα λακτίσαι *to trample on the fallen*, id=Aesch.; τὴν θύραν λ. *to kick at the door*, Ar.:--Pass., ὑπὸ ἵππου λακτισθεῖς Xen. 2. *absol. to kick, struggle, of one dying*, Od.: proverb., λ. πρὸς κέντρον *to kick against the pricks*, Pind., Aesch., etc.

λάκτισμα laktisma *a trampling on*, c. gen., Aesch.; λακτιστής, οὔ, *one who kicks*, ἵπποι λ. *kicking horses*, Xen.; λ. ληνοῦ *a treader of the wine-press*, Anth.

Λακωνίζω Lakwnizwfrom Λάκων I. *to imitate the Lacedaemonians*, Plat., Xen., etc. II. *to be in the Lacedaemonian interest, to Laconize*, Xen.

Λακωνικός Lakwnikoj I. *Laconian*, Ar., etc. II. as Subst., 1.] h(Lakwnikh/ [1sub. γῆ]1, *Laconia*, Ar., etc. 2. Λακωνικά [1sub. ἐμβάδες]1, αἶ, *Laconian shoes, used by men*, id=Ar. 3. τὸ Λακωνικόν *the state of Lacedaemon*, Hdt.

Λακωνισμός LakwnismojΛακωνίζω I. *imitation of Lacedaemonian manners*, Cic. II. *a being in the Lacedaemonian interest, Laconism*, Xen.

Λακωνίς Lakwnijpecul. fem. of Λάκωνικός, Hhymn.

Λακωνιστής LakwnisthjΛακωνίζω I. *one who imitates the Lacedaemonians*, Plut. II. *one who takes part with them, a Laconizer*, Xen.

Λακωνομανέω Lakwnomanewμαίνομαι *to have a Laconomania*, Ar.

Λάκων Lakwn I. *a Laconian or Lacedaemonian, of men*, as Λάκαινα of women, Pind., Ar., etc. II. as adj. *Laconian*, Anth.

λαλαγέω *lalagew* λαλέω *to prattle, to babble*, Pind. of birds and grasshoppers, *to chirrup, chirp*, Theocr.

λαλάγημα *lalaghma* *prattle, babbling*, Anth.

λαλέω *lalew* λαλός I. *to talk, chat, prattle, babble*, Ar., etc.:--generally, *to talk, say*, Soph. 2. c. acc. *to talk of*, Theocr. 3. in late Gr., just like λέγω, *to speak*, Ntest., Thuc.:--Pass., λαληθήσεται σοι *it shall be told thee*, Ntest. II. the proper sense, *to chatter*, is sometimes opp. to articulate speech, as of monkeys, λαλοῦσι μὲν φράζουσι δὲ οὐ Plut.; of locusts, *to chirp*, Theocr. III. of musical sounds, αὐλῶι λαλεῖν id=Theocr.

λάληθρος *lalhqroj* *talkative*, Anth.

λάλημα *lalhma* I. *talk, prattle*, Mosch. II. *a prater*, Soph., Eur.

λαλητέος *lalhteoj* verb. adj. of λαλέω *to be talked of*, Anth.

λαλητικός *lalhtikoj* λαλέω *given to babbling*, Ar.

λαλητρίς *lalhtrij* λαλέω *a talker, prattler*, Anth.

λαλιά *lalia* λαλέω I. *talking, talk, chat*, Ar., Anth. 2. *speech, conversation*, Ntest.; *talkativeness, loquacity*, Aeschin. II. *a form of speech, dialect*, Ntest.

λαλιός *lalioj* poetic for λάλος, Anth.

λάλλα *lalla* λαλέω *pebbles, from their prattling in the stream*, Theocr.

λαλόεις *laloeij* poetic for λάλος, Anth.

λάλος *laloj* *talkative, babbling, loquacious*, Eur., Plat., etc. -metaph., λάλοι πτέρυγες Anth. -irr. comp. λαλίστερος Ar. Sup. λαλίστατος Eur.

λαμά *lama* Hebr. words, *what why* Ntest.

Λαμαχίππιον *Lamaxippion* *little jockey-Lamachus*, Ar.

Λάμαχος *Lamaxoj* λα-, μάχομαι *eager-for-fight*, a well-known Athenian general, Ar., Thuc.

λαμβάνω *lambanw* from Root λαβ The orig. sense of the word is two-fold, one [1 more active] *to take*, and the other [1 more passive] *to receive* I. *to take* 1. *to take hold of*,

grasp, seize, Hom., etc.; the part *seized* in gen., the *whole* in acc., τὴν πτέρυγος λάβεν *caught her by the wing*, Il.; γούνων λάβε κούρην Od., etc.:--then, with gen. of *part* only, ποδῶν, γούνων, κόρυθος λάβεν *took hold of the feet*, etc., Il. 2. *to take by violence, seize, carry off as prize or booty*, Hom. 3. λ. δίκην, ποινάς, Lat. *sumere poenas*, *to exact punishment*, Eur., etc.; v. infr. II. 3. 4. of passions, feelings, etc., *to seize*, Hom., etc.; of fever and sudden illnesses, *to attack*, Hdt., attic 5. of a deity, *to seize, possess*, τινά Hdt.: of darkness, and the like, *to occupy, possess*, Aesch. 6. *to catch, come upon, overtake*, as an enemy, Hom., Hdt.: *to catch, find, come upon*, λ. τινὰ μοῦνον Hdt., etc.: also, *to catch, find out, detect*, Lat. *deprehendo*, id=Hdt. so Pass., ἐπ' αὐτοφώρῳ εἰλημμένος *caught in the act*, Ar. 7. λ. τινὰ ὄρκίοισι *to bind him by oaths*, Hdt. 8. *to take as an assistant*, Soph. 9. τὴν Ἴδην λαβὼν ἐς ἀριστερὴν χεῖρα *taking, keeping Ida to your left*; so, λ. ἐν δεξιᾷ Thuc. 10. λ. Ἑλληνίδα ἐσθῆτα *to assume it*, Hdt. 11. *to apprehend by the senses*, Soph., Plat.:-- *to seize with the mind, apprehend, comprehend*, Hdt., etc.:-- *to take*, i. e. *understand*, a thing *so and so*, e. g. a passage of an author, Lat. *accipere*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 12. *to take in hand, undertake*, Hdt. 13. the part. λαβῶν is almost pleon., as, λαβῶν κύσε χεῖρα *took and kissed*, Od.; so in attic II. *to receive* 1. *to have given one, to get, gain, win*, Hom., etc.:--also in bad sense, λ. ὄνειδος Soph.; θάνατον Eur., etc. 2. *to receive in marriage*, Hdt., Xen. 3. λ. δίκην *to receive*, i. e. *suffer, punishment*, as we say, *to catch it*, Lat. *dare poenas*, Hdt., Eur.: --an unusual sense, v. supr. I. 2. 4. λ. ὄρκον *to accept an oath as a test*, Arist.; λ. λόγον *to demand an account*, Xen. 5. *to conceive*, Aesch. 6. *to receive as produce or profit*, Ar., Plat.; *to purchase* Ar. 7. *to admit of*, Pind. 8. of persons subject to feelings, passions, and the like, λ. θυμόν *to take heart*, Od.; so, periphr., λ. φόβον φοβεῖσθαι, Soph., etc.; so, λ. ὕψος ὑψοῦσθαι, Thuc.; λ. νόσον [1 as we say]1 *"to take a cold,"* Plat.; so, αἰ οἰκίαι ἐπάλξεις λαμβάνουσαι *receiving battlements, having battlements added*, Thuc. B. Mid. *to take hold of, lay hold on*, c. gen., σχεδῆς Od., Hdt., etc. 2. of place, λ. τῶν ὄρων *to take to the mountains, reach, gain them*, Thuc.

λάμβδα lambda Λ, λ, λάμβδα λάβδα, τό, indecl., eleventh letter of the Gr. Alphabet as a numeral λα 30, but α22λ 30, 000. 1. attic λ is sometimes represented by π, as κλίβανος κρίβανος, γλώσσαλγος γλώσσαργος, ναύκραρος ναύκληρος, ἀλκή ἄρκ-εῖν so, ὄλας Θέωλος κόλαξ were **lisp**ing pronunc. for ὄρας Θέωρος κόραξ, Ar. 2. doric λ becomes ν, as, ἦνθον φίντατος for ἦλθον φίλτατος; whereas attic λ sometimes replaces ν, as, λίτρον πλεύμων for νίτρον πνεύμων. 3. initial λ is dropt, as εἴβω for λείβω, αἰψηρὸς ἀφύσσω ἄχνη for λαιψηρὸς λαφύσσω λάχνη. 4. epic Poets double λ, metri grat., esp. after the augment, as, ἔλλαβε ἔλλιτάνευε; and in

comps., as in τρίλλιστος -and Homer omits λ, where two come together, metri grat., as Ἀχιλεὺς. 5. δ sometimes becomes λ, cf. δέλτα, II. 5. 6. γ and λ are interchanged in μόγισ μόλις. 7. ν before λ becomes λ, as in συλλαμβάνω ἐλλείπω.

Λάμια Lamia λαμός λαιμός *a monster said to feed on man's flesh, a bugbear to frighten children with*, Ar.

λαμπαδαρχία lampadarxia ἄρχος *the superintendence of the λαμπαδηδρομία, a branch of the Gymnasiarchia*, Arist.

λαμπαδηδρομία lampadhdromia δρόμος *the torch-race, an Athenian ceremony at the festivals of the fire-gods Prometheus, Hephaestus, and Athena, in which the runners carried lighted torches, from the joint altar of these gods in the outer Cerameicus to the Acropolis; after the Persian war Pan received a like honour*, Hdt.

λαμπαδηφορία lampadhforia lampadhdromi/a, Hdt.

λαμπαδηφόρος lampadhforoj φέρω *a torch-bearer*, Aesch.

λαμπάδιον lampadion Dim. of λαμπάς, I. *a small torch*, Plat. II. *a bandage for wounds*, Ar.

λαμπαδοῦχος lampadouchoj ἔχω *torch-carrying, bright-beaming*, Eur.

λαμπάς¹ lampaj λάμπω I. *a torch*, Aesch., Soph., etc. *a beacon-light*, Aesch. -later, *an oil-lamp*, Ntest., Anth. 2. metaph. of the sun, Soph., Eur., etc.; ἡ ἐπιούσα λ. *the coming light, i. e. the next day*, Eur. II. *the torch-race, like λαμπαδηδρομία*, Hdt.; λαμπάδα δραμεῖν *to run the race*, Ar.

λαμπάς² lampaj adj., poet. fem. of λαμπρός *gleaming with torches*, Soph.

λαμπετάω lampetaw la/mpw *to shine, only in epic part. λαμπετόων, shining, ὅσσε δέ οἱ πυρὶ λαμπετόωντι ἔϊκτην* Hom.

λαμπηδών lamphdwn λάμπω *lustre*, Plut.

λάμπη lampη lampa/s¹ *a torch*, Aesch. *light*, id=Aesch.

Λάμπος Lampoj one of the horses of Aurora, *bright*, Od.

λάμπουρος lampouroj οὐρά *as a dog's name, firetail*, Theocr.

λαμπρός lamproj λάμπω I. *bright, brilliant, radiant*, of the sun and stars, the eyes, etc., II., attic 2. of white objects, *bright*, Od., Hdt. 3. of water, *bright, limpid*, Aesch., etc.; of the air, Eur. 4. of the voice, *clear, sonorous, distinct*, Lat. *clarus*, Dem.; so, λαμπρὰ κηρύσσειν Eur. 5. metaph. of vigorous action, λ. ἄνεμος *a fresh keen* wind, Hdt.; λ. καὶ μέγας καθιείς swooping down like *a fresh and mighty breeze*, Ar.; λαμπρὸς φανήσεται he will come *vigorously* forth, Eur. -so adv., λαμπρῶς *vigorously*, Thuc. 6. metaph. also, *clear, manifest, decisive*, Aesch., Thuc. --so adv., λαμπρῶς κούδέν αἰνικτηρίως Aesch.; λελυμένων λ. τῶν σπονδῶν Thuc.; λαμπρῶς ἐλέγετο it was said *without concealment*, id=Thuc. II. of persons, *well-known, illustrious*, Hdt., Dem. also *magnificent, munificent*, Lat. *splendidus, clarus*, Dem., etc. 2. *bright, joyous*, Soph. III. of outward appearance, *splendid, brilliant*, Xen.; of youthful bloom, Thuc. --so of dress, etc., Ar., etc. -adv., λαμπρότατα *most splendidly*, Xen.

λαμπρότης lamprothj from λαμπρός 1. *brilliancy, splendour*, Hdt., attic --in pl. *distinctions*, Thuc. 2. *splendid conduct, munificence*, Dem.

λαμπροφωνία lamprofwnia *clearness and loudness of voice*, Hdt. from λαμπρόφωνος

λαμπρόφωνος lamprofwnoj φωνή *clear-voiced*, Dem.

λαμπρύνω lamprunw λαμπρός I. *to make bright or brilliant*, Xen.:--Mid., ἐλαμπρύνοντο τὰς ἀσπίδας *polished their shields*, id=Xen.:-- Pass., ὄμμασιν λαμπρύνεται is *made clear-sighted*, Aesch.; λελάμπρουνται κόρας Soph. ap. Ar.:-- also *to be or become clear or notorious*, Eur. II. Mid. *to make oneself splendid, pride oneself on a thing, distinguish oneself in*, c. dat., id=Eur., Thuc.

λαμπτηρουχία lampthrouxia ἔχω *a holding of torches, watchfire*, Aesch.

λαμπτήρ lampthr λάμπω 1. *a stand or grate for pine and other wood used for lighting rooms*, Od.; ὦ χαῖρε, λ. νυκτός *thou that lightest up the night*, of the beacon-fire, Aesch.; ἔσπεροι λαμπτήρες the evening *watch-fires*, Soph. 2. generally, λαμπάς 1 Eur., Xen.

λάμπω lampw I. *to give light, shine, beam, be bright, brilliant, radiant*, of the gleam of arms, II.; of the eyes, id=II.; of fire, Soph.:--Mid. or Pass., λαμπομένης κόρυθος II., etc. 2. of sound, *to be clear, ring loud and clear*, Soph. 3. metaph. *to shine forth, to be famous or conspicuous*, Aesch., Eur., etc. 4. of persons, φαίδρος λάμποντι

μετώπῳ with *beaming face*, Ar.: *to shine, gain glory*, id=Ar. II. trans. *to make to shine, light up*, Eur., Anth.

λαμυρία lamuria *audacity, impudence*, Plut. from λαῶμυῶρός

λαμυρός lamurojλαμός, λαιμός I. *gluttonous, greedy*, Theocr. II. metaph. *bold, wanton, impudent*, Xen., Plut.

λανθάνω lanqanwfrom Root !λαθ A. in most of the act. tenses, *to escape notice, to be unknown, unseen, unnoticed* 1. c. acc. pers., λ. τινά only, *to escape his notice*, Lat. *latere aliquem*, Hom., attic; impers., σὲ λέληθε it *has escaped your notice*, Plat. 2. most often with a part. added, in which case we usually translate the part. by a Verb, and express λανθάνω by an Adverb, *unawares, without being observed, unseen, unknown*; and this, either, a. with an acc. pers., ἄλλον τινὰ λήθω μαρνάμενος *I am unseen by others while fighting*, i. e. *I fight unseen by them*, II.; μὴ λάθῃ με προσπεσών *lest he come on unseen by me*, Soph. b. without an acc., μὴ διαφθαρεῖς λάθῃ *lest he perish without himself knowing it*, id=Soph.; δουλεύων λέληθας *you are a slave without knowing it*, Ar.--This construct. is reversed, as in our idiom, ἀπὸ τείχεος ἄλτο λαθών [1 for ἔλαθεν ἀλόμενος] 1 II.; λήθουσά μ' ἐξέπινες Soph. B. the compd. Verbs ἐκληθάνω, ἐπιλήθω [1 v. sub vocc.] 1, take a Causal sense, *to make one forget a thing*, c. gen. rei: so in redupl. aor2 λέλαθον, ὄφρα λελάθῃ ὀδυνάων *that he may cause him to forget his pains*, II. C. Mid. and Pass. *to let a thing escape one, to forget* 1. *to forget*, absol. or c. gen. rei, Hom.; so in redupl. aor., οὐδέ σέθεν θεοὶ λελάθοντο II., etc.; and in perf. pass., ἐμεῖο λελασμένος id=II.; κείνου λεληῆσθαι Soph. 2. *to forget purposely, to pass over*, ἢ λάθετ' ἢ οὐκ ἐνόησεν *either he chose to forget it or perceived it not*, II.

λαξευτός laceutoj *hewn out of the rock*, Ntest. from λαξεύω

λαξεύω laceuw *to hew in stone*, Lxx.

λάξις lacijλαῶχεῖν *an allotment of land*, Hdt.

λάξ lac *with the foot*, Hom., Aesch.; λάξ πατεῖσθαι *to be trodden under foot*, Aesch.

λαοδάμας laodamajδαμάω *man-taming* in Hom. as prop. name.

λαοδόκος laodokojδέχομαι *receiving the people* in Hom. as prop. name Λαόδοκος.

λαομέδων *laomedwn* ruler of the people in Hom. as prop. n.

λαοπαθής *laopqhj*πάσχω *suffered by the people*, Aesch.

λαοπόρος *laoporoj* serving as a passage for the people, man-conveying, λ. μηχαναί, i. e. a bridge, Aesch.

λαοσεβής *laosebhj*σέβω *worshipped by the people*, Pind.

λαός *laoj* ionic ληός, attic λεώς -, *the people*, both in sg. and pl., i. e. 1. in the warlike language of Il., *the people or men of the army, soldiers; also a land-army*, opp. to a fleet; *the common men*, opp. to their leaders 2. in the peaceful Od., *men, people*; so, ναυτικός λεώς *seafaring folk*, Aesch.; ὁ γεωργικός λεώς Ar.; ἀκούετε, λεώ *hear o people* the usual way of beginning proclamations at Athens, like our *oyez* id=Ar. 3. in Ntest. of *Jews*, and later of *Christians*, as opp. to heathens.

λαοσσός *laossooj* I. [1σεύω]1 *rousing or stirring nations*, Hom. 2. λαοσσόοι ἀγῶνες *assemblies to which the people flock*, Pind. II. [1σώζω]1 *preserving the people or nations*, Anth.

λαοτέκτων *laotektwn* a stone-worker, Anth.

λαοτίνακτος *laotinaktoj* stirred by a stone, Anth.

λαοτρόφος *laotrofoj*τρέφω *nourishing or tending the people*, Pind.; τιμή λ. an office useful to the people, id=Pind.

λαοτύπος *laotupoj*τύπτω I. *cutting stones*, σμίλη Anth. II. as Subst. a stone-cutter, *statuary*, id=Anth.

λαοφθόρος *laofqoroj*φθείρω *ruining the people, destructive*, c. gen., Theogn.

λαοφόνος *laofonoj* fe/nw *slaying the people*, Theocr.

λαοφόρος *laoforoj*φέρω *bearing people*, λαοφόρος ὁδός a highway, thoroughfare, Il.; ὑπὲρ τῶν μάλιστα λεωφόρων πυλέων over the gates of greatest thoroughfare, Hdt.

λαπαδνός *lapadnoj*poetic for ἀλαπαδνός.

λαπάζω *lapazw*poetic for ἀλαπάζω.

λαπάρα lapara λαπαρός *the soft part of the body between the ribs and hip, the flank*, Il., Hdt., etc.; in pl. *the flanks*, Lat. *ilia*, Hdt.

λαπαρός laparōj *slack, loose*, Arist.

λα la insep. Prefix with *intensive* force, as in λά-μαχος *very warlike*, λα-κατάρατος *much* accursed.

λάπη laph *the scum, filth*, Aesch.

λάπτω laptw from root !λαπ 1. *to lap with the tongue*, of wolves, Il. 2. *to drink greedily, suck in*, Luc.

λαρινός larinoj λαρός *fatted, fat*, Ar.; metaph., id=Ar.

Λαρισαῖος Larisaioj 1. *Larissaeon, of or from Larissa*, Thuc., etc.; ionic Ληρισσ- Hdt. 2. as Subst., a kind of *kettle or pot, first made at Larissa*, Arist.

Λάρισα Larisa *Larissa, a name of many old Greek cities*, Il., etc. -orig. it denoted a *citadel*, such as *the Larissa of Argos*.

λαρίς larij la/ros, Anth.

λαρκίδιον larkidion Dim. of λάρκος, Ar.

λάρκος larkoj *a charcoal-basket*, Ar.

λάρναξ larnac 1. *a coffer, box, chest*, Il., Hdt. 2. *a cinerary urn or coffin*, Il., Thuc. 3. *an ark*, in which children were exposed, Simon.

λαρός laroj 1. *pleasant to the taste, dainty, sweet*, Hom. --epic Sup., λᾶρώτατος οἶνος [1 metri grat. for λᾶρότατος] 1 Od. comp. λαρότερον as adv., Anth. 2. *pleasant to the smell*, Mosch., Anth. 3. *pleasant to the eye, lovely*, Anth. 4. *pleasant to the ear, sweet to hear*, id=Anth.

λάρος laroj I. a ravenous sea-bird, perh. *a cormorant*, described as dashing down into the sea and then floating on the waves, Od. metaph. of demagogues, Ar. II. a singing bird, Anth.

Λάρτιος Lartioj Trag. form of Λαέρτης.

λαρuggiaw **laruggiaw laruggi/zw** I, Anth.

λαρuggizw **laruggizw** I. *to shout lustily, bellow, bawl*, Dem. II. *trans. to outdo in shouting*, λαρuggiō τούς ῥήτορας Ar.

λάρυγξ **larugc** *the larynx or upper part of the windpipe*, Arist. -in Poets *the throat*, Eur., Ar.

λάσανα **lasana** always in pl., *a trivet or stand for a pot; also a gridiron*, Ar.

λάσθη **lasqh** *mockery, insult*, Hdt.

λασιαύχην **lasiauxhn** λάσιος *with rough, shaggy neck*, Hom., Ar., etc.

λάσιος **lasiojakin** τὸ δασύς I. *hairy, rough, shaggy, woolly*, Hom., Soph., etc. II. *shaggy with brushwood, bushy*, Xen., Theocr.; τὰ λάσια *bushes*, Xen.

λασιόστερνος **lasiosternoj** στέρνον *hairy-breasted*, Anth.

λάσκω **laskw** from Root !λακ I. *to ring, rattle, crash*, λάκε χαλκός II.; λάκε δ' ὅστέα *the bones cracked, broke with a crash*, id=II. II. of animals, *to shriek, scream*, of the falcon, ὄξυ λεληκώς id=II.; of the nightingale in the falcon's talons, τί λέληκας; Hes.; also of dogs, *to howl, bay*, Od. III. of men, *to shout, scream, cry aloud*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; τί λέλᾱκας; Ar.; μή νυν λακήσης id=Ar.:--hence of Oracles, *to noise abroad*, Aesch., etc.: also, *to sing*, πρὸς αὐλόν Eur. 2. c. acc. cogn. *to shriek forth, utter aloud*, Trag. IV. *to crack or burst asunder*, Ntest.

Λατογενής **Latogenhjdoric** for Λητογενής.

λατομία **latomia** in pl., like Lat. *lautumiae, quarries*, Anth.

λατόμος **latomoj** λᾶς, τέμνω *a stone-cutter*.

λατρεία **latreia** λατρεύω 1. *the state of a hired workman, service, servitude*, Trag. 2. λ. τοῦ θεοῦ, θεῶν *service to the gods, divine worship*, Plat.; absol., Ntest.

λάτρευμα **latreuma** I. in pl. *service for hire*, πόνων λατρεύματα *painful service*, Soph. 2. *service paid to the gods, worship*, Eur. II. λάτρις, *a slave*, id=Eur. from λατρεύω

λατρεύω **latreuw** λάτρις 1. *to work for hire or pay, to be in servitude, serve*, Xen. 2. λ. τινί *to be bound or enslaved to*, Soph., Eur., etc.; c. acc. pers. *to serve*, Eur. -metaph.,

λατρ. πέτρα, of Prometheus, Aesch.; μόχθοις λατρ. Soph.; λ. νόμοις *to obey*, Xen. 3. *to serve the gods*, λ. Φοίβῳ Eur. c. acc. cogn., πόνον λ. *to render them due service*, id=Eur.

λάτριος *latrij* of a servant or service, Pind.; παραδιδόναι τινὰ λάτριον *to give him into slavery*, id=Pind. from λάτρις

λάτρις *latrij* a workman for hire, hired servant, and in fem. a handmaid, Theogn., Soph. from λάτρον

λάτρον *latron* pay, hire, Aesch. in pl.

λαυκανίη *laukanih laimo/s* the throat, Il.

λάυρα *laura* an alley, lane, passage, Lat. *angiportus*, Od., Hdt. a sewer, drain, privy, Ar.

Λαύρειον *Laureion* a mountain in the S. of Attica, famous for its silver-mines, Hdt., Thuc.

Λαυριωτικός *Lauriwtikoj* of Mt. Lauri um, Ar.

λαφυγμός *lafugmoj* λαφύσσω *gluttony*, Ar.

λάφυρα *lafura* λαμβάνω *spoils* taken in war, Lat. *spolia*, Trag., Xen.

λαφυροπωλέω *lafuropwlew* to sell booty, Xen. from λαφύροπώλης

λαφυροπώλης *lafuropwlhj* πωλέω *a seller of booty, one who has bought up booty to retail*, Lat. *sector*, Xen.

λαφύσσω *lafussw* λάπτω *to swallow greedily, gulp down, devour*, Il.; metaph. of fire, *to consume*, Anth.

λαφύστιος *lafustioj* from λαφύσσω *gluttonous*, Hdt., Anth.

λαχαίνω *laxainw* from Root !λαχαν *to dig*, Mosch.

λαχανηλόγος *laxanhlogoj* λέγω *gathering vegetables*, Anth.

λαχανισμός *laxanismoj* a gathering of vegetables, Thuc. from λάχαρον

λάχανον laxanon λαῶχαίνω 1. mostly in pl. *garden-herbs, potherbs, vegetables, greens*, Lat. *olera*, Plat., etc. 2. in pl. also, *the vegetable-market, green-market*, Ar.

λαχανόπτερος laxanopteroj πτερόν *vegetable-winged*, Luc.

λαχανοπώλης laxanopwlhj πωλέω *one who sells vegetables, a green-grocer*; fem. λαῶχαῶνόπωλις, ἰδος, Ar.

λάχεια laxeia λαχαίνω fem. adj. *well-tilled, fertile*, Od. -others read ἐλάχεια, from ἐλαχύς, *small*. from ἐλαχύς

Λάχεσις Laxesij λαῶχεῖν I. *Lachesis, disposer of lots, one of the three Fates*, Hes., Pind.; v. Κλωθώ. II. *λάχεσις, ἰος, as appellative, lot, destiny*, ap. Hdt.

λαχή laxh lh=cis, *allotment*, τάφων πατρῶων λαχαί *a share in their fathers' tombs*, Aesch.

λαχναῖος laxnaioj laxnh/eis, Anth. from λάχνη

λαχνήεις laxnheij from λάχνη *hairy, shaggy*, Il., Pind.

λάχνη laxnh *soft hair, down*, Lat. *lanugo*, of a young man's beard, Od., Pind.; of the *thin hair* on Thersites' head, Il.; of the *nap* or *pile* on cloth, id=Il.; of *sheep's wool*, Soph.

λαχνόγυιος laxnoguioj γυῖον *with shaggy limbs*, Eur.

λαχνόομαι laxnoomai Pass. *to grow downy*, of a youth's chin, Solon., Anth. from λάχνος

λάχνος laxnoj la/xnh *wool*, Od.

λαχνώδης laxnwdhj εἶδος laxnh/eis *downy*, Eur.

λάχος laxoj λαγχάνω *an allotted portion*, Lat. *sors* I. one's special *lot, portion, destiny*, Theogn., Soph. one's *appointed office*, Aesch. II. *a portion obtained by lot, a lot, share, portion*, id=Aesch., Xen.

λάω1 law βλέπω, *to behold, look upon*, c. acc., Od.; ὄξυ λάων *quick of sight*, Hhymn.

λάω² lawan old Doric Verb, found only in pres. λῶ, λῆις, λῆι, λῶμες, λῆτε, λῶντι:-- subj., 2 and 3rd sg. λῆις, λῆι: opt. 3rd sg. λῶιη: inf. λῆν: part. τῶι λῶντι. ἐλω, *to wish, desire*

λαώδης lawdhjeĩdos *popular*, Lat. *popularis*, Plut.

λέαινα leainafem. of λέων *a lioness*, Hdt., Aesch.

λεαίνω leainwλεῖος 1. *to smooth or polish*, Hom.; ἵπποισι κέλευθον λειανέω *I will smooth the way*, Il. 2. *to rub smooth, pound in a mortar*, Lat. *levigare*, Hdt.; *to grind with the teeth*, Xen. - generally, *to crush, extirpate*, Hdt. 3. *to smooth away wrinkles*, Plat. -metaph. *to smooth or soften down harsh words*, Hdt.

λεάντειρα leanteira fem. adj. *smoothing, polishing*, Anth.

λέβης lebhjλεῖβω I. *a kettle or caldron of copper*, Hom., etc. II. *a basin in which the purifying water* [1χέρνιψ]1 was handed to the guests before meals, Od.; also *a pan for washing the feet*, id=Od. *a bath*, Aesch. III. *a cymbal*, Hdt. IV. *a cinerary urn*, Aesch., Soph. -generally, *a casket*, Soph.

λεγεών legewn the Lat. *legio*, Ntest., Plut.

λέγω¹ legw!λεχ Pass. is only found in 3rd sg. epic aor² part. *to lay asleep, lull to sleep*, λέξον με Il.; ἔλεξα Διὸς νόον id=Il.: --Pass. and Mid. *to lie asleep, to lie*, Hom.

λέγω² legw I. *to gather, pick up*, Lat. *lego, colligo*, Hom., Pind.; αἵμασιὰς λέγων *picking out stones for building walls*, Od.:--Mid. *to gather for oneself*, Il. 2. Mid. *to choose for oneself, pick out*, Hom.:--Pass. *to be chosen*, Il. II. *to count, tell, reckon up*, Od.; μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέγμην *I reckoned myself among them*, id=Od.; λέκτο δ' ἀριθμόν *he told him over the number*, id=Od.:--Pass., μετὰ τοῖσιν ἐλέχθην *I was counted among these*, Il. 2. so in attic, λ. ἐν ἐχθροῖς *to count among one's enemies, count as a foe*, Aesch.; λ. τινὰ οὐδαμοῦ *to count him as naught, nullo in numero habere*, Soph. 3. *to recount, tell over*, Od., Aesch., etc.:--Mid., τί σὲ χρὴ ταῦτα λέγεσθαι; *why need'st thou tell the tale thereof?* Il.; μηκέτι ταῦτα λεγώμεθα id=Il.

λέγω³ legw 1. *to say, speak*, Hdt., Trag., etc.; λέγε *say on*, Hdt.; so, λέγοις ἄν Plat.: of oracles, *to say, declare*, Hdt. 2. λέγειν τινά τι *to say something of another, esp., κακὰ λ. τινά to speak ill of him, abuse, revile him*, id=Hdt.; ἀγαθὰ λ. τινά Ar.:--also, εὖ or κακῶς λ. τινά Aesch., etc. 3. *to call by name*, Soph.:-- *to call so and so, οὔτοι*

γυναῖκας ἀλλὰ Γοργόνας λέγω Aesch. 4. λ. τινὰ or τινὶ ποιεῖν τι *to tell one to do*, Soph., Xen., etc. 5. λ. τι *to say something, i. e. to speak to the point or purpose*, Soph.; λέγω τι; *am I right?* id=Soph.; opp. to οὐδὲν λέγει, *has no meaning, no authority*, Ar.; but οὐδὲν λέγειν, also, *to say what is not, to lie*, id=Ar., Plat., etc. 6. like Lat. *dicere, to mean*, τί τοῦτο λέγει; *what does this mean?* Ar., Plat.; πῶς λέγεις; *how mean you?* Plat.:--*to explain more fully*, εἶσω κομίζου σύ, Κασάνδραν λέγω *get thee in--thou, I mean Cassandra*, Aesch.; ποταμός Ἀχελῷον λέγω Soph. 7. Pass., λέγεται, like Lat. *dicitur, it is said, on dit*, Hdt., attic; also λέγονται εἶναι *they are said to be*, Xen.:-- τὸ λεγόμενον, *absol., as the saying goes*, Thuc., etc.:-- ὁ λεγόμενος *the so-called*, οἱ λ. αὐτόνομοι εἶναι Xen. 8. of orators, *to speak [1 emphatically]*1, λέγειν δεινός Soph.; λ. τε καὶ πράσσειν δυνατώτατος Thuc. 9. *to boast of, tell of*, Xen.: *to recite what is written*, λαβὲ τὸ βιβλίον καὶ λέγε Plat., etc.:--but the sense of Lat. *lego, to read*, only occurs in compds., ἀναλέγομαι, ἐπιλέγομαι.

ληλασία lehlasia *a making of booty, robbery*, Xen. from ληλαῶτέω

ληλατέω lehlatewλεία, ἐλαύνω 1. *to drive away cattle as booty, to make booty*, Soph., Xen. 2. c. acc. loci, *to plunder, despoil*, Hdt.

λειαίνω leiaiwionic for λειάινω.

λεία leia 1. *booty, plunder*, Hdt., Soph., Eur., etc. -generally, *pillageable property*, Thuc., Xen.; λείαν ποιεῖσθαι χώραν ληλατεῖν χώραν, Thuc. - Μυσῶν λεία, of anything that may be plundered with impunity, from the effeminate character of the Mysians, Dem. 2. *plunder* [1 as an act]1, ζῆν ἀπὸ ληΐης Hdt.

λείβω leibwfrom Root !λιβ I. *to pour, pour forth*, οἶνον λείβειν *to make a libation of wine*, Hom.; also λείβειν [1 without οἶνον]1 II.; λείβειν θεοῖς Od. II. like εἶβω, *to let flow, shed*, δάκρυα λ. Hom., Trag.: --Pass., of the tears, *to be shed, pour forth*, Eur., Xen.; of persons, λείβεσθαι δακρύοις κόρας *to have one's eyes running with tears*, Eur.: metaph. of sound, Pind. III. in Pass., also, *to melt or pine away*, Ar.

λείζομαι leizomaionic and poet. for ληΐζομαι.

λειμαξ leimac leimw/n *a meadow*, Eur., Anth.

λειμμα leimma lei/yanon, Plut. τοῦ παιδὸς τὰ λείμματα *what was left of him, his remains*, Hdt.

λειμωνιάς *leimwnia* poet. fem. of λειμώνιος, Soph.

λειμώνιος *leimwnio* λειμών *of a meadow*, Lat. *pratensis*, Aesch., Theocr.

λειμωνόθεν *leimwnogen* λειμών *from a meadow*, Il.; also λειμωνόθε, Theocr.

λειμών *leimwn* λείβω *any moist, grassy place, a meadow, mead, holm*, Lat. *pratum*, Hom., Aesch., etc.

λειογένειος *leiogeneio* γένειον *smooth-chinned*, Hdt.

λειοκύμων *leiokumwn* κύμα *having low waves*, Luc.

λειόμιτος *leiomito* *smoothing the warp*, Anth.

λειοντή *leionth* poet. for λειοντή, *a lion's skin*, Anth.

λειοντομάχης *leiontomaxh* μάχομαι *poetic for λειοντ-, a lion-fighter*, Theocr.

λειοντοπάλης *leiontopalh* πάλη *poetic for λειοντ-, a wrestler with a lion*, Anth.

λειῖος *leio* 1. Lat. *levis*, *smooth*, Il., Plat., etc. -of cloths, *smooth, plain, not embroidered*, Thuc. 2. *smooth, level, flat*, of land, Hom.; λειῖα δ' ἐποίησεν [θεμεΐλια] *levelled them with the ground*, Il. -c. gen., χῶρος λειῖος πετρῶων *smooth* [1i. e. *free*] *from rocks*, Od. 3. *smooth-skinned, beardless*, Theocr. 4. metaph. *smooth, soft*, of wind, Ar.; of words, Aesch.

λειότης *leioth* *smoothness*, Aesch., Xen., etc.

λειπτέος *leipteo* verb. adj. of λείπω, *one must leave or abandon*, Eur., Plat., etc.

λείπω *leipw* from Root !λιπ I. trans., 1. *to leave, quit*, Hom., etc. 2. *to leave behind, leave at home*, id=Hom., etc.; esp. of dying men, *to leave* [1as a legacy]1, Il., etc.:-- so in Mid. *to leave behind one*, as a memorial, Hdt., etc. 3. *to leave, forsake, abandon, desert, leave in the lurch*, Il., etc.; λ. ἐράνους *to fail in paying.*, Dem.; so, λ. δασμόν, φοράν Xen.:--conversely, λίπον ἰοὶ ἄνακτα *the arrows failed him*, Od. II. intr. *to be gone, to be wanting, cease, be missing*, Lat. *deficio*, Soph., Eur., etc. B. Pass. *to be left, left behind*, Hom., etc. 2. *to remain, remain over and above*, Il., Hdt., etc. 3. *to remain alive*, Od. II. c. gen. *to be left without, to be forsaken of*, σοῦ λελειμμένη Soph.;-- but, λελειμμένος δορός *left by the spear, i. e. not slain*, Aesch. III. *to be left behind in a race*, Il.; λελειμμένος οἰῶν *lingering behind the sheep*, Od.; ἐς δίσκουρα λέλειπτο *he had been*

left behind as much as a quoit's throw, II.; τοῦ κήρυκος μὴ λείπεσθαι *not to be behind the herald*, Thuc. 2. *to come short of, be inferior, worse, weaker or less than*, τινος Hdt., attic; λέλειψαι τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων *you come short of, understand not my plans*, Eur. 3. λείπεσθαι ἀπὸ τινος *to keep aloof from one*, II.; λ. βασιλέος or ἀπὸ βασιλέος *to desert the king*, Hdt.:--absol. *to keep aloof, be absent*, id=II. 4. *to be wanting or lacking in a thing*, ὄδυρμάτων ἐλείπετ' οὐδέν Soph., etc.

λειριόεις *leirioeij* properly, *like a lily* metaph., χρῶς λειριόεις *lily skin*, II.; of the cicadae, ὄψ λειριόεσσα *their delicate voice*, id=II. from λείριον

λείριον *leirion* a lily, esp. the white lily, Hhymn.

λείριος *leirioj* *leirio/eis*, Pind.

λειστός¹ *leistoj* *lhi+sto/s*, II.

λειστός² *leistoj* *λεώς* of or for the people, public.

λειτουργέω *leitourgew* λειτουργός I. at Athens, *to serve public offices at one's own cost*, Oratt.; τὰ λελειτουρημένα *the services performed*, Dem. II. generally, *to perform public duties, to serve the people or state*, τῇ πόλει Xen.; so, λ. τοῖς σώμασι *to serve in one's own person*, Dem. III. more generally, *to serve a master*, c. dat., Arist. 2. *to perform religious service, minister*, Ntest.

λειτούργημα *leitourghma* the performance of a λειτουργία, Plut.

λειτουργία *leitourgia* λειτουργέω I. at Athens, *a liturgy, i. e. a public duty*, which the richer citizens discharged at their own expense.--The ordinary *liturgies* [1ἐγκύκλιοι]¹ were the γυμνασιαρχία, χορηγία, and ἐστίασις the extraordinary, such as the τριηραρχία, were reserved for special occasions. II. generally, *any service or ministration, help*, Ntest. III. *the public service of the gods*, Arist. - *the service or ministry of priests*, Ntest. hence our word *liturgy*.

λειτουργικός *leitourgikoj* *ministering*, Ntest.

λειτουργός *leitourgoj* *lei=tos, e)/rgw* I. at Athens, *one who performed a λειτουργία* [1q. v.]¹. II. *a public servant*, the Roman *lictor*, Plut. metaph., λ. τῆς χρείας ἐμῆς *ministering to my need*, Ntest. III. in religious sense, *a minister*, id=Ntest.

λειχήν *leixhn* a tree-moss, lichen, then, a lichenlike eruption, canker, scurvy, blight, Aesch.

λειχήνωρ *leixhnwr* ἀνήρ *lick-man*, name of a mouse, Batr. so also λειχο-μύλη, ἡ, *Lick-meal*, id=Batr.

λειχοπίναξ *leixopinac* lick-platter, id=Batr.

λείχω *leixw* 1. to lick up, Hdt., Aesch., Ar. 2. irreg. part. perf., γλώσσησι λειχόμετες *playing with their tongues*, Hes.

λειψανηλόγος *leiyanhlogoj* λέγω² *gathering remnants*, Anth.

λείψανον *leiyanon* λείπω 1. a piece left, wreck, remnant, relic, Eur. 2. in pl., remains, remnants, Lat. *reliquiae*, of the dead, Soph., Plat.;--but, ἀγαθῶν ἀνδρῶν λ. are *their deeds, good name*, Eur.; λείψανα, *remnants of youth*, Ar.

Λειψύδριον *Leiyudrion* λείπομαι, ὕδωρ a *waterless district* near mount Parnes in Attica, Hdt.

λειώδης *leiwdhj* εἶδος *lei=os*, *smooth*; as pr. n. in Hom.

λείων *leiwnepic* for λέων.

λεκάνη *lekanh* le/kos, Ar. a *hod*, id=Ar.

λεκάνιον *lekanion* Dim. of λεκάωνη, Ar., Xen.

λεκιθοπώλης *lekiqopwlhj* πωλέω a *peasepudding-seller*, Ar.

λέκιθος *lekiqoj* pulse-porridge, peasepudding, Ar.

λέκος *lekoj* a dish, plate, pot, pan, Hippon.

λεκτέος *lektoj* verb. adj. of λέγω³ I. to be said or spoken, Plat. II. λεκτέον, one must speak, id=Plat.

λεκτικός *lektikoj* λέγω³ I. able to speak, Xen. II. suited for speaking, Dem.

λεκτός *lektoj* I. [λέγω²]1 gathered, chosen, picked out, Aesch., Soph., etc. II. [λέγω³]1 capable of being spoken, to be spoken, Soph., Eur., etc.

λέκτρον **lektron** λέγω¹ like λέχος, I. *a couch, bed*, Lat. *lectus*, in sg. and pl., Hom.; λέκτρονδε *to bed*, Od. II. pl. *the marriage-bed*, Pind., Trag.; ἀλλότρια, νόθα, λέκτρα, of illicit connexions, Eur.

λεληθότως **lelhqotwj**adverb from part. perf. of λανθάνω, *imperceptibly*, Plat.

λελίημαι **lelihmai**λίαν *to strive eagerly*, in part. λελιῶημένος, II.; as a mere adj. *eager, in haste*, id=II. later 3rd sg. plup., Theocr.

λελογισμένως **lelogismenwj** according to calculation, Hdt., Eur.

λέμβος **lemboj** I. *a boat*, Lat. *lembus*, a ship's cock-boat, Dem. II. *a fishing-boat*, Theocr.

λέμμα **lemma**λέπω *that which is peeled off, peel, husk, skin, scale*, Ar.

λέντιον **lention** Lat. *linteum*, a cloth, napkin, Ntest.

λέξις **lecij**λέγω I. *a speaking, saying, speech*, Plat. 2. *a way of speaking, diction, style*, id=Plat., etc. II. κατὰ λέξιν *as the phrase goes*, Anth.

λεοντέη **leonteh**poet. λειοντή (sub. δορά) *a lion's skin*, Hdt., Ar. from λεόντεος

λεόντεος **leonteoj** of a lion, Theocr.

λεοντόβοτος **leontobotoj**βόσκω *fed on by lions*, Strab.

λεοντόδιφρος **leontodifroj** in chariot drawn by lions, Anth.

λεοντοκέφαλος **leontokefaloj**κεφαλή *lion-headed*, Luc.

λεοντοφόνος **leontofonoj** fe/nw *lion-killing*, Anth.

λεοντοφόρος **leontoforoj** bearing the figure of a lion, Luc.

λεοντοφυής **leontofuhj**φυή *of lion nature*, Eur.

λεοντόχλαινος **leontoxlainoj**χλαῖνα *clad in a lion's skin*, Anth.

λεοντώδης **leontwdhj**εἶδος *lion-like*, Plat., etc.

λέπαδνον lepadnon *a broad leather strap fastening the yoke [ἰζυγόν]1 to the neck, and passing between the fore-legs to the girth [ἰμασχαλιστήρ]1, mostly in pl., Il., Aesch. so metaph., ἀνάγκης δύναι λέπαδνον to put on the halter of necessity, Aesch.*

λεπαῖος lepaioj λέπας *rocky, rugged, Eur.*

λέπαργος lepargoj λέπος *with white coat, Theocr.*

λεπάς lepaaj *a limpet, from its clinging to the rock [ἰλέπασ]1, Ar.*

λέπας lepaaj only in nom. and acc. λέπω *a bare rock, scaur, crag, Aesch., Eur., etc.*

λεπαστή lepasth from leπάς *a limpet-shaped drinking-cup, Ar.*

λεπιδόομαι lepidoomai λεπίς Pass. *to be covered with scales.*

λεπιδωτός lepidwtoj I. *scaly, covered with scales, of the crocodile, Hdt.; of scale-armour, id=Hdt. II. as Subst., a fish of the Nile with large scales, id=Hdt.*

λεπίς lepij λέπω 1. *a scale, husk, λ. ῥοῦ an egg-shell, Ar.; the cup of a filbert, Anth. 2. collectively, the scales of fish, Hdt.*

λέπρα lepra λεπρός *leprosy, Hdt.*

λεπράς lepraaj poet. fem. of λεπρός, Theocr.

λεπρός leproaj λέπω *scaly, scabby, rough, leprous, Ar.*

λεπτακινός leptakinoj poetic for λεπταῶλέος, Anth.

λεπταλέος leptaleoj λεπτός *fine, delicate, Il., Anth.*

λεπτεπίλεπτος leptepileptoj *thin-upon-thin, i. e. thin as thin can be, Anth.*

λεπτόγειος leptogeioj γαῖα, γῆ *of thin, poor soil, Thuc.*

λεπτόγραμμα leptogrammoj γράμμα *written small or neat, Luc.*

λεπτόγραφος leptografoj γράφω *written small or neat, Luc.*

λεπτόδομος leptodomoj δέμω *slightly framed, slight, Aesch.*

λεπτολογέω leptologew *to talk subtly, to chop logic, quibble*, Ar.; λ. τι *to discuss in quibbling fashion*, Luc. -so as Dep. λεπτολογέομαι, id=Luc. from λεπτολόγος

λεπτολόγος leptologojλέγω³ *speaking subtly, subtle, quibbling*, Ar.

λεπτόμιτος leptomitoj *of fine threads*, Eur., Anth.

λεπτόν lepton sc. νόμισμα *a very small coin, a mite*, Ntest.

λεπτός leptojλέπω I. *peeled, husked, threshed out*, Il. 2. *fine, small*, of dust, ashes, etc., id=Il., Soph., Ar. 3. *thin, fine, delicate*, of cloth, thread, etc., Hom., Eur. 4. of the human figure, *thin, lean, meagre*, Ar., Xen. also *slender, taper*, Plat. 5. of space, like στενός, *strait, narrow*, Od.; ἐπὶ λεπτόν in *a thin line*, Xen. 6. generally, *small, weak, impotent*, μῆτις Il.; ἐλπίς Ar.; λ. ἴχνη *faint traces*, Xen.; τὰ λεπτά τῶν προβάτων *small cattle*, i. e. *sheep and goats*, Hdt.; λ. πλοῖα *small craft*, id=Hdt., etc. 7. *light, slight*, of sounds, Aesch.; λ. πνοαί *light breezes*, Eur. 8. of wine, *light*, Luc. II. metaph. *fine, subtle, refined*, νοῦς, μῦθος Eur., etc. - so adv., λεπτῶς μεριμνᾶν Plat.

λεπτοσύνη leptosunh lepto/th^s, Anth.

λεπτότης leptothjλεπτός 1. *thinness fineness, delicacy, leanness*, Plat. 2. metaph. *subtlety*, Ar.

λεπτοτομέω leptotomewτέμνω *to cut small, mince*, Strab.

λεπτουργέω leptourgew 1. *to do fine work*, of joiners and turners, Plut. 2. metaph. λεπτολογέω, Eur.

λεπτουργής leptourghj e)/rgw *finely worked*, Hhymn.

λεπτύνω leptunwλεπτός *to make small or fine: to thresh out, winnow*, Anth.:--Pass. *to be reduced, grow lean*, Arist.; τοὺς ὄμους λεπτύνεσθαι Xen.

λεπύριον lepurionDim. of λέπυρον, Theocr.

λεπυριώδης lepuridhjeίδος *consisting of coats or layers*, like the onion, Arist.

λέπυρον lepuronλέπω *a shell, husk, rind*.

λέπω lepw I. *to strip off the rind or husks, to peel, bark*, περὶ γὰρ ῥά ἐ χαλκὸς ἔλεψεν φύλλα τε καὶ φλοιόν II. II. metaph. in Com. poets, *to hide*, i. e. *thrash*.

Λέρνα **Lerna** *Lerna*, in Argolis, the abode of the Hydra, Eur. -adj. Λερναῖος, η, ον or ος, ον, Hes., Eur.

Λεσβιάζω **Lesbiazw** *to imitate Sappho* [1the Lesbian poetry]1, Ar. from λέσβιος

λέσβιος **lesbioj** *Lesbian, of Lesbos*, Hdt., etc.

Λεσβίς **Lesbij** *a Lesbian woman*, Il.; so Λεσβιάς, ἄδος, Anth.

Λεσβόθεν **Lesboqen** *from Lesbos*, Il.

Λέσβος **Lesboj** *Lesbos*, an island on the W. coast of Asia Minor, Hom., etc.

Λεσχάζω **lesxazw** *to prate, chatter*, Theogn. from λέσχη

Λεσχηνεία **lesxhneia** *gossip*, Plat. from Λεσχηνεύω

Λεσχηνεύω **lesxhneuw**λέσχη *to chat or converse with*, τινί App.; in Mid. *to chat, converse*, cf. προ-λεσχηνεύομαι.

λέσχη **lesxh**λέγωβ I. *a place where people assembled to talk and hear news, a lounge, club-room*, Od., etc. --also *a council-hall, council*, Aesch., Soph. II. *talk or gossip*, such as went on in the λέσχαι, Eur. - in good sense, *conversation, discussion*, Hdt., Soph.

Λευγαλέος **leugaleojakin** *to λυγρός in sad or sorry plight, wretched, pitiful, dismal*, Od. -adv., so, Λευγαλέως χωρεῖν *to go in ill plight*, Il.

Λευίτης **Leuithj**Λεví, *Levi a Levite*, Ntest.

Λευκαίνω **leukainw**λευκός 1. *to make white, whiten*, Od., Eur., etc. 2. *to make bright or light*, ἠὼς Λευκαίνει φῶς *morn brightens up her light*, Eur.

Λευκανθής **leukanqhj**ἀνθέω *white-blossoming; generally, blanched, white*, Pind.; v. χνοάζω.

Λευκανθίζω **leukanqizw**from Λευκανθής *to have white blossoms generally, to be white or made white*, Hdt., Babr.

Λευκάργιλος **leukargiloj** *of or with white clay*, Strab.

Λεύκασπις **leukaspij** *white-shielded*, Il., Xen. -in Trag. the Argives are Λευκάσπιδες.

Λευκάς leukaj I. poet. fem. of λευκός, Eur. II.] name of a promontory of Epirus, Od.

Λεύκη leukh λευκός I. *white leprosy*, Hdt., etc. II. *the white poplar*, Lat. *populus alba*, Ar., Dem.

Λευκήρετμος leukhretmoj ἔρετμος *with white oars*, Eur.

Λευκήρης leukhrhj a)/rw *white, blanched*, Aesch.

Λευκιππίδες Leukippidej *daughters of Leucippus*, nymphs worshipped at Sparta, Eur.

Λεύκιππος leukippoj *riding or driving white horses*, Pind., Soph.; λ. ἀγυιαί *streets thronged with white horses*, Pind.

Λευκίτης leukithj leuko/s, Theocr.

Λευκογραφέω leukografew γράφω *to paint in white* on a coloured ground, Arist.

Λευκοθέα Leukoqea *the white goddess*, under which name Ino was worshipped as a sea-goddess, Od.

Λευκόθριξ leukoqric λευκότριϝχος, ον, *white-haired, white*, Eur., Ar.

Λευκοθῶραξ leukoqwrac *with white cuirass*, Xen.

Λευκόϊνος leukoinoj *made of* λευκόϊον, Anth.

Λευκόϊον leukoion for λευκὸν ἴον, literally *white-violet*, but used for I. *the wall-flower*, Theocr., etc. II. a bulbous plant, *the snow-flake*, Anth.

Λευκοκύμων leukokumwn κῦμα *white with surf*, Eur.

Λευκόλινον leukolinon *white flax* for ropes and rigging, Hdt.

Λευκολόφας leukolofaj leuko/lofos, Eur.

Λευκόλοφος leukolofoj *white-crested*, Ar. -as Subst. λευκόλοφον, τό, *a white hill*, Anth.

Λευκόν leukon 1. *white*, as a colour, τὸ λ. οἶδεν knows black from *white*, Ar. 2. *a white dress*, λευκὸν ἀμπέχει are dressed *in white*, id=Ar.

Λευκοόπωρος leukoopwroj ὀπώρα *with white fruit*, Anth.

Λευκοπάρειος leukopareioj παρειά *fair-cheeked*, Anth.

Λευκόπετρον leukopetron πέτρα *a white rock*, Polyb.

Λευκόπηχυς leukophxuj **gen.** εως, *white-armed*, Eur.

Λευκόπους leukopouj *white-footed, bare-footed*, Eur.

Λευκόπτερος leukopteroj πτερόν *white-winged*, of a ship, Eur. -generally, *white*, Aesch., Eur.

Λευκόπωλος leukopwloj *with white horses*, Trag.

Λευκός leukoj from Root !λυκ I. *light, bright, brilliant*, of sun light, Hom., Soph.; and of metallic surfaces, λέβης II.; also, λ. γαλήνη *a glassy calm*, Od.; of water, generally, *bright, limpid*, Hom., Eur. 2. *metaph. clear, plain, distinct*, of authors, Anth. II. of colour, *white*, Hom., etc.; λ. ἄρμα λεύκιππον, Eur. 2. of the skin, *white, fair*, Hom., Trag.; with a notion of *bare*, πούς Eur., cf. λευκόπους -later, as a mark of effeminacy, *blanched, white, pale*, Ar., Xen. - λευκαὶ φρένες in Pind. may be *pale with envy, envious*. 3. λ. χρυσός, *pale gold*, i. e. gold alloyed with silver [1prob. the same as ἤλεκτρον]1, opp. to χρυσός ἄπεφθος, Hdt. 4. λευκὸν ἡμᾶρ νυκτὸς ἐκ μελαγχίμου *a bright day after a night of mourning*, Aesch.

Λευκόστικτος leukostiktoj στίζω *grizzled*, Eur.

Λευκόσφυρος leukosfuroj σφυρόν *white-ankled*, Theocr.

Λευκότριχος leukotrixojv. λευκόθριξ.

Λευκότροφος leukotrofoj τρέφομαι *white-growing*, Ar.

Λευκοφαής leukofahj φάος *white-gleaming*, Eur.

Λευκοφόρος leukoforoj φέρω *white-robed*, Anth.

Λεύκοφρυς leukofruj *white-browed*, Orac. ap. Hdt.

Λευκοχίτων leukoxitwn *white-coated*, Batr.

λευκόχρους leukoxroujχρόα *of white complexion heterocl. acc.* λευκόχροα κόμαν
Eur.

λευκόχρως leukoxrwj *white-skinned, Theocr.*

λευκώ leukowλευκός *to make white l. po/da to bare the foot, Anth. -Mid.,*
λευκοῦσθαι τὰ ὄπλα *to whiten their shields, Xen. -Pass. to be or become white, Pind.*

λευκάλενος leukwlenojῶλένη *white-armed, Hom., Hes.*

λεύκωμα leukwmaλευκώ *a tablet covered with gypsum to write on, a notice-board,*
register, Lat. album, Oratt.

λευρός leurojλειός **1. smooth, level, even, Od., Aesch., Eur. 2. smooth, polished, Pind.**
λ. ἄραι *cursés:tjtGSEsed wb, eTkH]ETiHZETγHCT H]GTsH]CTtHEToHDTnHNtiH]CTnH]NTg*

λεύσιμος leusimojλεύω *stoning, Eur.;* λ. καταφθοραί or θάνατος *death by stoning,*
id=Eur.;

λέχος lexojλέγω1 1. *a couch, bed*, Hom., etc. 2. a kind of *state-bed* or *bier*, Il., etc. 3. *a marriage-bed*, and generally *marriage*, Od., Trag.; so in pl. τὰ νυμφικὰ λ. Soph.; γῆμαι μείζω λέχη to make a great *marriage*, Eur., etc. -also for the concrete, σὰ λέχεα thy *spouse*, id=Eur. 4. a bird's *nest*, Aesch., Soph.

λέχριος lexrioj *slanting, slantwise, crosswise*, Lat. *obliquus*, Soph., Eur. -metaph., πάντα γὰρ λ. τὰν χειροῖν all the business in hand is *cross*, Soph. from λέχρι^{ῶς}

λέχρις lexrij *crosswise*, Lat. *oblique*.

λεχώιος lexwiojfrom λεχώ *of or belonging to child-bed*, δῶρα λεχ. presents *made at the birth*, Anth.

λεχώ lexwλέχος *a woman in childbed*, or *one who has just given birth*, Lat. *puerpera*, Eur.

Λεωκόριον Lewkorionκόρη *the temple of the daughters of Leos*, Thuc.

λέων lewn 1. Lat. *leo, a lion*, Hom.; of Artemis, Ζεὺς σε λέοντα γυναιξὶ θῆκε Zeus made thee *a lion* toward women, because she was supposed to cause their sudden death, Il.; οἴκοι λέοντες, ἐν μάχῃ δ' ἀλώπεκες Ar. 2. ΛΕΟΝΤῆ, *a lion's skin*, Luc.

λεωργός lewrgojadv. λέως, ῥγω *one who will do anything*, i. e. *audacious, villainous, a knave*, Aesch.; λεωργότατος Xen.

λέως lewjionic adv. λίαν *entirely, wholly*, λ. οὐδέν *nothing at all*, Archil.; cf. λεωργός.

λεωσφέτερος lewsfeteroj *one of their own people, a fellow-citizen*, Hdt.

λεωφόρος lewforojattic for λαοφόρος.

λήγω lhgw I. *to stay, abate, like* παύω, Il.:--c. gen., χειρᾶς λήγειν φόνοιο *to stay hands from murder*, Od. II. intr. *to leave off, cease, come to an end*, Il., Hdt., attic: c. gen. *to stop or cease from a thing*, χόλοιο, φόνοιο, etc., Il., attic: c. part *to cease doing*, λήγειν ἀείδων Il., etc.

ληδάριον lhdarionDim. of λῆδος, Ar.

ληδον lhdon a shrub, *the mastich*, on which the gum λάδανον is found, *cistus creticus*.

ληδος lhdoj *a light summer dress*, Alcman.

λήθαιος lhqaiojλήθη *of or from Lethe, Lethean, Anth.*

ληθαργικός lhqargikoj *drowsy, Anth. from λήθαργος*

λήθαργος lhqargojλήθη I. *forgetful c. gen. forgetful of, Anth., II. as Subst. lethargy, Arist.*

ληθεδανός lhqedanojλήθη *causing forgetfulness, Luc.*

ληθεδών lhqedwnpoetic for λήθη, Anth.

λήθη lhqhλανθάνω I. *a forgetting, forgetfulness, Lat. oblivio, II., attic; λ. παρέχειν, ἐμποιεῖν Plat.; εἰς λήθην ἐμβάλλειν τινά Aeschin., etc. II. after Hom., a place of oblivion in the lower world, Simon., etc.*

λήθος lhqojλήθομαι lh/qh, Theocr.

ληιάς lhiajpoet. fem. of ληίδιος *taken prisoner, captive, II.*

ληιβοτήρ lhibothrλήιον *crop-consuming, crop destroying fem., σῦς ληιβότειρα, Od.*

ληίδιος lhidiojληίς *taken as booty, captive, Anth.*

ληίζομαι lhizomaiληίς Dep. I. *to seize as booty, to carry off as prey, Hom., Hdt. - generally, to get by force, to gain, get, Hes. 2. to plunder, despoil, esp. by raids or forays, ἀλλήλους Thuc., Xen. 3. absol. to plunder, Hdt. II. perf. λέλησμαι in pass. sense, to be carried off, taken as booty, Eur.*

ληινόμος lhinomojνέμω *dwelling in the country, Anth.*

λήιον lhion 1. *a crop, Lat. seges, ως δ' ὅτε κινήση Ζέφυρος βαθὺ λήιον II.; so Hes., Hdt. 2. a corn-field, field, Theocr., Babr.*

ληίς lhijepic for λεία, *booty, spoil, Hom., etc.; mostly of cattle, II.; and without notion of plunder, cattle, stock, Hes., Theocr.*

ληιστήρ lhisthrepic form of ληστής, *a robber, esp. a pirate, rover, Od.*

ληιστής lhisthj attic ληστής, Hhymn., Hdt.

ληιστός lhistoj *to be carried off as booty, to be won by force, II.; also [1with the vowel shortd.]1 λειϊστός id=II.*

ληιστύς *lhistu*j *plundering*, ionic form in Hdt.

ληίστωρ *lhistwr* I. ληιστήρ, Od. II. as adj. *plundering*, Anth.

ληῖτις *lhitij* ληίς *she who makes or dispenses booty*, Il.

λήιτον *lhiton* λαός, λεώς Achaean name for *the town-hall or council-room*, Athen. πρυτανεῖον, Hdt., Plut.

ληκέω *lhkew* doric λᾶκέω, *to sound*, Theocr.

ληκυθίζω *lhkuqizw* λήκυθος II *to adorn rhetorically, amplify*, Strab.

ληκύθιον *lhkuqion* Dim. of λήκυθος, *a small oil-flask*, Ar.

λήκυθος *lhkuqoj* I. *an oil-flask, oil-bottle*, Od., Ar. *a casket for unguents*, Ar. II. in pl. *tropes, tragic phrases*, Lat. *ampullae*, Cicero. deriv. uncertain

ληκυθουργός *lhkuqourgoj e)/rgw* *making oil-flasks*, Plut.

λήμα *lhma* λάω² I. *will, desire, resolve, purpose, mind*, Aesch., Eur. II. *temper of mind, spirit, whether, 1. good, courage, resolution*, Hdt., Pind., attic; or, 2. *bad, insolence, arrogance, audacity*, Soph.

ληματιάω *lhmatiaw* λήμα *to be high-spirited, resolute*, Ar. only in pres.

λημάω *lhma*w *to be blear-eyed or purblind*, λημᾶν κολοκύνταις *to have one's eyes running pumpkins*, Ar. metaph., λημᾶν τὰς φρένας id=Ar. only in pres. from λήμη

λήμη *lhmh* *a humour that gathers in the corner of the eye, gum, rheum -metaph., Pericles called Aegina ἡ τοῦ Πειραιέως λ. the eyesore of Peiraeus*, Arist., Plut.; λήμαι Κρονικαί old prejudices *that dim the eyes*, Ar.

λήμμα *lhmma* εἰλημμαι, perf. pass. of λαμβάνω *anything received, income*, Aesch.; λ. καὶ ἀνάλωμα *receipt and expense*, Plat. generally, *gain, profit*, Lat. *lucrum*, Soph., etc.; παντὸς ἤττων λήμματος *unable to resist any temptation of gain*, Dem.; often in pl., id=Dem.

Λήμνιος *Lhmnioj* *Lemnian*, v. Λῆμνος.

λημνίσκος lhmniskojlḥnos *a woollen fillet or riband*, Lat. *taenia*, Plut., etc.

Λημνόθεν Lhmnoqen *from Lemnos*, Pind. from Λῆμνος

Λῆμνος Lhmnoj *Lemnos*, an island in the Aegean sea, sacred to Hephaestus, Hom., etc. -from the volcanic nature of the island, the Λῆμνιον πῦρ became proverbial, Soph.

Ληναϊκός Lhnaikoj *of or belonging to the Λήναια*, Anth.

Ληναῖος lhnaiojληνός *belonging to the wine-press* 1. epith. of Bacchus as *god of the wine-press*, Diod. 2. Λήναια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *the Lenaea*, an Athenian festival held in the month Ληναίων in honour of Bacchus, at which there were contests of the Comic Poets, Ar. 3. Λήναιον, ου, τό, *the Lenaeum*, or place at Athens where the Lenaea were held, id=Ar., Plat.

Ληναίτης Lhnaithj Lhnai+ko/s, Ar.

Ληναίων Lhnaiwn ionic name of the seventh attic month Ὅ, Γαμηλιών, in which the Lenaea were held [1 v. Διονύσια]1 the latter part of Jan. and former of Feb., Hes.

Λῆνα Lhnaληνός *Bacchanals*, Theocr.

ληνός lhnoj like Lat. *lacus, alveus, a tub or trough*; esp., 1. *a wine-vat*, Theocr. 2. *a trough* for watering cattle, Hhymn.

λῆνος lhnoj Lat. *lana, wool*, Aesch.

ληξιαρχικός lhciarxikoj *belonging to the ληξίαρχος -τὸ λ. γραμματεῖον the register of each Athenian deme*, Dem. from ληξίαρχος

ληξίαρχος lhciarxoj *the officer at Athens who entered young citizens on the list of their deme when they came of age.*

λῆξις1 lhcijλήχομαι, fut. of λαγχάνω I. *a portion assigned by lot, an allotment*, Plat.; cf. λάξις. II. as law-term, λ. δίκης or λ. alone, *a written complaint lodged with the Archon, as the first step to a lawsuit*, id=Plat., Aeschin.

λῆξις2 lhcijλήγω *cessation*, Aesch.

ληπτέος lhpteojverb. adj. of λαμβάνω, I. *to be taken or accepted*, Plat. II. neut. ληπτέον, *one must take hold*, Ar. *one must undertake*, Xen.; *one must take or choose*, id=Xen. 2. *one must take, receive*, id=Xen.

ληπτικός lhptikojλαμβάνω *disposed to accept*, Arist.

ληπτός lhptoijverb. adj. of λαμβάνω, *to be apprehended*, Plat., Anth.

ληρέω lhrewλῆρος *to be foolish or silly, speak or act foolishly*, Lat. *nugari*, Soph., Ar.

λήρημα lhrhmafrom ληρέω *silly talk, nonsense*, Plat.

λῆρος lhroj *silly talk, nonsense, trumpery*, Ar. -of persons, *nonsense, a trifler*, Plat.; λῆροι λεπτότατοι, *of sophists*, Ar.; as an exclamation, λῆρος, *nonsense humbug* id=Ar.

ληρός lhroj *a poor trinket*, Anth.

ληρώδης lhrwdhjεἶδος *frivolous, silly*, Plat., Arist.

λησίμβροτος lhsimbrotolῆθω, βροτός *taking men unawares, a thief*, Hhymn.

λησμοσύνη lhsmosunh lh/qh *forgetfulness*, Hes., Soph.

ληστάρχης lhstarxhjἄρχω *a captain of robbers*, Plut.

ληστεία lhsteia *a robber's life, robbery, piracy, buccaneering*, Lat. *latrocinium*, Thuc., Xen. from ληστεύω

ληστεύω lhsteuwlηστής 1. *to be a robber to carry on a piratical war, to practise piracy*, Lat. *latrocinari*, Dem. 2. c. acc. *to spoil, plunder*, Thuc.

ληστήριον lhsthrion I. *a band of robbers*, Xen., Aeschin. - *a retreat or nest of robbers*, Strab. II. *robbery*, in pl., Luc. from ληστής

ληστής lhsthjληίζομαι *a robber, plunderer*, Soph., Eur., Xen.; esp. by sea, *a pirate, rover, buccaneer*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ληστικός lhstikoj 1. *inclined to rob, piratical, buccaneering*, Thuc., Dem. - τὸ ληστικόν *piracy*, Thuc.; also *a band of robbers*, id=Thuc. 2. adv. -κῶς, *in the manner of pirates*; comp. -κώτερον, id=Thuc.

ληστεις **lhstijonly in nom. and acc. lh/qh, Eur.** ληστιν ἴσχειν ἐπιλανθάνεσθαι, *to forget, Soph.*

ληστοκτόνος **lhstoktonoj** κτείνω *slaying robbers, Anth.*

ληστρικός **lhstrikoj lh|stiko/s** *piratical, Thuc., etc.*

ληστρίς **lhstrijpecul. fem. of** ληστρικός ναῦς λ. *a pirate vessel, Dem., etc.*

Λητογενής **Lhtogenhj** γίγνομαι *born of Leto, epith. of Apollo and Artemis, Eur. pecul. fem. Λατογένεια, Aesch.*

Λητοΐδης **Lhtoidhj** *son of Leto, i. e. Apollo, Hhymn., Hes.*

Λητώος **Lhtwoj** from Λητώ *of or born from Leto, Soph.;* doric Λατώα, **Anth. fem. also** Λητωίς, ἴδος, **id=Anth.**

Λητώ **Lhtw** *Leto, Lat. Latona, mother of Apollo and Artemis, Hom.*

λήψις **lhyij** λήψομαι **1. a taking hold, seizing, catching, seizure, Thuc. 2. an accepting, receiving, Plat.;** in pl. *receipts, id=Plat.*

λιάζομαι **liazomai** kli/nw epic Dep *to bend, incline I. mostly of persons, to go aside, withdraw, recoil, shrink back, Il.;* δεῦρο λιάσθης *hither has thou retired, id=Il.;* παρὰ κληῖδα λιάσθη, *of a vision, slipped away by the key-hole, Od.;* ἐλιάσθην πρὸς σε *I came away to thee, Eur. 2. to sink, fall, προηνής ἐλιάσθη, λιαζόμενος προτι γαίη Il. II. of things, λιάζετο κύμα retired, drew back, id=Il.;* πτερὰ λιάσθεν [1for ἐλιάσθησαν]1 *the dying bird's wings dropped, id=Il. deriv. uncertain*

λίαν **lian** λι- *very, exceedingly, Hom.;* οὐδέ τι λ. οὕτω *not so very much, Od.;* with a Verb, *very much, overmuch, exceedingly, Hom.;* strengthd. καὶ λίην, *as, aye truly, verily, id=Hom.;* λίην πιστεύειν *to believe implicitly, Hdt.;* κόμπος λίαν εἰρημένος *verily, truly, Aesch.;* ἡ λίαν φιλότης *his too great love, id=Aesch.*

λιαρός **liaroj** like χλιαρός *warm, Hom.;* οὔρος λ. *a warm soft wind, Od.;* ὕπνος λ. *balmy sleep, Il.*

λιβάδιον **libadion** Dim. of λιβάς *a small stream, Strab.*

λιβάζω libazw λιβάς =λείβω, *to let fall in drops*:-- Mid. *to run out in drops, trickle*, Anth.

λίβανος libanoj I. *the frankincense-tree, producing λιβανωτός*, Hdt., etc. II. λιβανωτός, *in which sense it is fem.*, Eur., etc. A foreign word.

λιβανόχρους libanoxrouj *frankincense coloured*, Strab.

λιβανωτίζω libanwtizw *to fumigate with frankincense*, Strab.

λιβανωτός libanwtoj I. *frankincense, the gum of the tree* λίβανος, Hdt., Ar., etc. II. *a censer*, Lat. *thuribulum*, Ntest.

λιβανωτοφόρος libanwtoforoj φέρω *bearing frankincense*, Hdt.

λιβάς libaj λείβω *anything that drops or trickles, a spring, stream*, Soph., Eur. *standing water*, Babr. --in pl. *streams, pools*, Aesch., Eur.

λιβερτίνος libertinoj the Lat. *libertinus, a freedman*, Ntest.

λίβος liboj λιβάς: λ. αἵματος *a drop or fleck of blood*, Aesch. pl. λίβη *tears*, id=Aesch.

λιβρός libroj λείβω *dripping, wet*, Anth.

Λιβύηθε Libuhqe *from Libya*, Theocr.

Λιβύη Libuh *Libya, the north part of Africa west of Egypt*, Od., Hdt.; *in later writers also for the whole Continent*

Λιβυκός Libukoj *Libyan*, Hdt., etc.

Λιβυρνικός Liburnikoj *Liburnian*; Λιβυρνικόν [1sc. πλοῖον]1, *a light vessel like a galley or felucca*, such as was used by the Λιβυρνοί, Plut.; also Λιβυρνίς, ἴδος, sc. ναῦς, id=Plut.

Λιβυρνοί Liburnoi *the Liburnians, a people on the Adriatic below Istria*, Strab.

Λίβυς Libuj *a Libyan*, Hdt., etc.; and as adj. Λιβυκός, Eur.; fem. Λίβυσσα, Pind.; also Λιβυστικός, ἦ, ὄν, Aesch.

Λιβυφοῖνιξ Libufoinic *a Liby-Phoenician, i. e. Carthaginian*, Polyb.

λιγαίνω **ligainw** λιγύς poetic verb, only in pres. and imperf. I. *to cry aloud*, of heralds, II.; of mourners, Aesch.; also, σύριγγι λ. *to produce clear sounds on the pipe, to play on it*, Anth.; c. acc. cogn., μέλος λ. Bion, Mosch. II. trans. *to sing of*, Anth.

λίγα **liga** adverb of λιγύς *in loud clear tone*, Hom.

λίγγω **liggw** only in epic aor1, λίγξε βιός *the bow twanged*, Il.

λίγδην **ligdhn** *just scraping, grazing*, Lat. *strictim*, Od. deriv. uncertain

λιγέως **ligewj** adverb of λιγύς.

λιγνύς **lignuj** *thick smoke mixed with flame, a murky flame*, Aesch., Soph., Ar.; λιγνύς πρόσεδρος in Soph. is *the smoky flame* hanging round Hercules.

Λιγυαστάδης **Liguastadhj** λιγύς a name borne by Mimnermus, Solon.

λιγυηχής **liguhxhj** ἦχος *clear-sounding*, κιθάρη Anth.

λιγύμολπος **ligumolpoj** μολπή *clear-singing*, Hhymn.

λιγύμυθος **ligumuqoj** *clear-speaking*, Anth.

λιγυπνείων **ligupneiwn** πνέω *shrill-blowing, whistling*, Od.

λιγύπνοιος **ligupnoioj** πνοιή *li^gupnei/wn*, Hhymn.

λιγυπτέρυγος **ligufterugoj** πτέρυξ *chirping with the wings*, of the cicada, Anth.

λιγυρός **liguroj** I. *clear, whistling*, of winds, Il.; of a whip, id=Il.; λιγυρά ἄχρα *griefs which vent themselves in shrill wailings*, Eur. -also *clear-voiced, sweet-toned*, Hom., etc. -neut. pl. as adv., λιγυρά ἀείδειν Theogn.; λιγυρῶς Theocr. II. *pliant, flexible*, of dogs' tails, Xen. from λιῶγύς

λιγύς **liguj** I. *clear, whistling*, of winds, Hom. of a *clear, sweet sound, clear-toned*, id=Hom.; of the nightingale, Aesch. II. adv. *shrilly*, Hom.; *clearly*, Il. -neut. as adv., λιγὺ μέλπεσθαι Hes., Aesch.

Λίγυς **Liguj** a *Ligurian*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. - adj. Λιῶγυστικός, ἦ, ὄν *Ligurian*, Strab.

λιγύφθογγος **ligufqoggoj** φθογγή *clear-voiced*, of heralds, Hom.; of the nightingale, Ar.

λιγύφωνος **ligufwnoj** φωνή *clear-voiced, loud-voiced, screaming*, II.; also of sweet sounds, Hes., Theocr.

λιθάζω **liqazw** λίθος I. *to fling stones*, Strab. II. trans. *to stone* a man, Ntest.

λίθαξ **liqac** λίθος I. *stony*, Od. II. as fem. Subst., λίθος, *a grave-stone*, Anth.; of the pumice-stone, id=Anth.

λιθάς **liqaj li/qos**, Od. collectively in sg., *a shower of stones*, Aesch.

λιθάω **liqawv**. λιθιάω.

λιθεία **liqeia** λίθος I. *a sort of fine stone or marble for building*, Strab. II. *a precious stone*, id=Strab.

λίθεος **liqeo** li/qinos *of stone*, Hom.

λιθηλογής **liqhloghj** λέγω² *built of stones*, Anth.

λιθιάω **liqia** only in pres. *to suffer from stone*, Plat.

λιθίδιον **liqidion** Dim. of λίθος *a pebble*, Plat.

λίθινος **liqino** λίθος *of stone*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; λ. θάνατος *stony death*, caused by seeing the Gorgon's head, Pind.; στήναι λίθινος, *of a statue*, Hdt.

λιθόβλητος **liqoblhto** I. *stone-throwing, pelting*, Anth. II. *set with stones*, id=Anth.

λιθοβολέω **liqobolew** *to pelt with stones, stone*, Ntest. from λιϞθοβόλος

λιθόβολος **liqobolo** jcf. λιθοβόλος βάλλω **proparox.** λιθόβολος, ον, pass. *struck with stones, stoned*, Eur.

λιθοβόλος **liqobolo** jcf. λιθόβολος βάλλω 1. *throwing stones, pelting with stones* **liqobo/loi, oi**, *stone-throwers*, Thuc., etc. 2. λιθοβόλος, *an engine for hurling stones*, Polyb., etc.

λιθογλύφος **liqoglufo** γλύφω *a sculptor*, Luc.

λιθοδερκής **liqoderkhj** *petrifying with a glance*, Anth.

λιθόδητος **liqodmhto** *stone-built*, Anth.

λιθοδόμος **liqodomoj**δέμω *building with stones, a mason, Xen.*

λιθοεργός **liqoergoj** ε)/rgw *turning to stone, Anth.*

λιθοκόλλητος **liqokollhtoj**κολλάω I. *set with precious stones, Theophr., Plut. - λ. στόμιον a bit set with stones [1to make it sharper]1, Soph. II. τὸ λ. inlaid work, mosaic, Strab.*

λιθοκόπος **liqokopoj**κόπτω *a stone-cutter, Dem.*

λιθοκτονία **liqoktonia**κτείνω *death by stoning, Anth.*

λιθόλευστος **liqoleustoj**λεύω *stoned with stones l.)/arhs death by stoning, Soph.*

λιθολόγημα **liqologhma** *a stone-building, Xen. from λιθολόγος*

λιθολόγος **liqologoj**λέγω² *one who builds with stones picked out to fit their places, not cut square; then, generally λιθοδόμος, a mason, Thuc., etc.*

λιθοξόος **liqocooj**ξέω *a stone or marble-mason, Anth., Luc.*

λιθοποιός **liqopoioj**ποιέω *turning to stone, Luc.*

λιθόρρινος **liqorrinoj** *with stony skin, Hhymn.*

λιθοσπαδής **liqospadhj** *a chasm made by tearing out stones, Soph.*

λίθος **liqoj** I. *a stone, Hom., etc. a precious stone, Hdt. marble, id=Hdt. -proverb., λίθον ἔψειν to boil a stone, i. e. "to lose one's labour," Ar.;-- of stupidity, λίθοι blocks, stones, id=Ar. 2. stone as a substance, opp. to wood, flesh, etc, Il., etc. II. also fem., Hom., Theocr.;--but the fem. was mostly used of some special stone, as the magnet, Eur., Plat.; of a touchstone, Plat.; ἡ διαφανής λ. a piece of crystal used for a burning glass, Ar. III. at Athens, λίθος [1masc.]1 was a name for various blocks of stone used for rostra or tribunes, as, 1. the Bema of the Pnyx, Ar. 2. another in the ἀγορά used by the κήρυκες, Plut. 3. an altar in the ἀγορά, Dem. IV. a piece on a draughtboard, Theocr.*

λιθόστρωτος **liqostrwtj** *paved with stones, Soph. - λιθόστρωτον, τό, a tessellated pavement, Ntest.*

λιθοτομία **liqotomia** *a place where stone is cut, a quarry; mostly in pl., quarries, Hdt., Thuc., etc. from λιθότομός*

λιθοτόμος **liqotomoj**τέμνω *a stone-cutter*, Xen.

λιθουργέω **liqourgew** *to turn into stone, petrify*, Anth. from λιϙϙουργός

λιθουργός **liqourgoj e)/rgw** I. *a worker in stone, stone-mason*, Ar., Thuc. II. as adj.,
σιδήρια λιθουργά *a stonemason's tools*, Thuc.

λιθοφορέω **liqoforew** *to carry stones*, Thuc. from λιϙϙθοφόρος

λιθοφόρος **liqoforoj**φέρω *carrying stones -as Subst.*, λιθοβόλος, Polyb.

λιθώδης **liqwdhj**εἶδος *like stone, stony*, Hdt., Xen.

λικμαῖος **likmaioj** *presiding over winnowing*, Anth.

λικμάω **likmaw**λικμός *to part the grain from the chaff, to winnow*, Il., Xen. - metaph. *to scatter like chaff*, Ntest.

λικμητήρ **likmhthr**from λικμάω *a winnower of corn*, Il.

λικμητός **likmhtoj** *a winnowing*, Anth.

λικμός **likmoj** li/knon.

λίκνον **liknon** I. *a winnowing-fan*, i. e. a broad basket, in which the corn was placed after threshing, and then thrown against the wind -it was sacred to Bacchus, cf. Virgil's *mystica vannus Iacchi*, Soph., Anth. II. the infant Bacchus was carried in it hence *a cradle*, Hhymn., etc.

λικνοφόρος **liknoforoj**φέρω *carrying the sacred λίκνον in procession*, Dem.

λικριφίς **likrifij** *crosswise, sideways*, Hom.; cf. λέχριος

λιλαίομαι **lilaiomai**Mid., only in pres. and imperf. *to long or desire earnestly*, Il.; metaph. of a lance, λιλαιομένη χροὸς ἄσαι *longing to taste flesh*, id=Il.; λιλαιομένη πόσιν εἶναι *longing for him to be her husband*, Od.: --also c. gen. *to long for*, λιλαίομενοι πολέμοιο Il., etc.:--also, φρόσδε λιλαίεσθαι *to struggle to the light of day*, Od.

λιμαίνω **limainw**λιμός *to suffer from hunger*, Hdt.

λιμενίτης **limenithj** *god of the harbour*, Anth. fem. λιμενῆτις, ἶδος, id=Anth.

λιμενορμίτης **limenormithj**όρμιζω *tarrying in the harbour*, Anth.

λιμενοσκόπος **limenoskopoj** *watching the harbour*, Anth.

λιμήν **limhn** I. *a harbour, haven, creek*, whereas ὄρμος is properly the inner part of the harbour, the landing-place, Hom., etc.; in pl., Od., Soph., etc.; --also c. gen. objecti, λιμένες θαλάσσης *havens of refuge from the sea*, Od. II. metaph. *a haven, retreat, refuge*, Theogn.; εταιρείας λ. *a haven of friendship*, Soph.; λ. τῶν ἐμῶν βουλευμάτων Eur.; c. gen. objecti, χείματος λ. *a harbour of refuge from the storm*, id=Eur. 2. *a place of resort, receptacle*, πλούτου λ. Aesch.; παντὸς οἴωνοῦ λ. Soph.; in O. T. 420, the sense seems to be--how will Cithaeron not be filled with thy cries [1λιμήν ἔσται τῆς σῆς βοῆς]1 ? how will it not reecho them

λιμηρός1 **limhroj**λιμός *hungry, causing hunger*, Theocr., Anth.

λιμηρός2 **limhroj**λιμήν *furnished with a good harbour*, Thuc.

λιμναῖος **limnaioj**λίμνη *of or from the marsh or mere*, ὄρνιθας χειρσαίους τε καὶ λ. both land-fowl and water fowl, Hdt., Ar.

λιμνάς **limnaj**poet. fem. of λιμναῖος, Theocr., Babr.

λίμνη **limnh**λείβω I. *a pool of standing water left by the sea or a river*, II. then, *a marshy lake, mere*, Lat. *palus*, id=Il., Hdt., attic -also, *a large pool or basin* [1artificial]1, Hdt. 2. in Hom. and other Poets, *the sea*. II. Λίμναι, ᾶν, αἶ, *a quarter of Athens* [1once prob. *marshy*]1, near the Acropolis, in which stood the Lenaean, Ar., Thuc., etc.

Λιμνήσιος **Limnhsioj** *laker*, name of a frog, Batr.

λιμνήτης **limnhthj** I. *living in marshes*, Theocr. II. epith. of Artemis, dat. Λιμνᾶτι shortd. for Λιμνάτιδι, Anth.

λιμνουργός **limnourgoj** e)/rgw *one who works in λίμναι, a fisherman*, Plut.

λιμνοφυής **limnofuhj**φύομαι *marsh-born*, Anth.

λιμνόχαρις **limnoxarij** *grace of the marsh*, or -χαρής, *love-marsh*, name of a frog, Batr.

λιμνώδης **limnwdhj**εἶδος *like a marsh, marshy to* \ *limnw=des tou= Strumo/nos the marshy ground at the mouth of the Strymon*, Thuc.

λιμοθνής **limoqhnhj**θνήσκω *dying of hunger*, Aesch.

λιμοκτονέω **limoktonew**κτείνω *to kill by hunger, starve*, Plat.

λιμοκτονία **limoktonia**from λιμοκτονέω *a killing by hunger or by abstinence from food*, Plat.

λιμός **limoj** *hunger, famine*, Hom., etc. - proverb., ἀπολεῖτε λιμῶ Μηλίω, referring to the siege of Melos, Ar. -metaph., of the mind, Eur.

λιμοφορεύς **limoforeuj**φέρω *causing hunger*, Anth.

λιμόψωρος **limoywroj**ψώρα *a cutaneous disease, scurvy*, Polyb.

λιμώσσω **limwssw**λιμός *to be famished, hungry*, Strab., Anth.

λίνεος **lineoj**λίνον *of flax, flaxen, linen*, Lat. *lineus*, Hdt., Plat., etc.

λινόδεσμος **linodesmoj** li^{no}/detos, Aesch.

λινόδετος **linodetoj**δέω *bound with flaxen cords*, Eur.; λινόδετος τοῦ ποδός *tied by the foot*, Ar.

λινοθήρης **linoqhrhj**θηράω *one who uses nets*, Anth.

λινοθώρηξ **linoqwrhc** *wearing a linen cuirass*, Il., Xen.

λινόκλωστος **linoklwstoj** *spinning flax*, Anth.

λινόκροκος **linokrokoj**κρέκω *flax-woven*, Eur.

λίνον **linon** I. *anything made of flax* 1. *a cord, fishing-line*, II. *the thread* spun from a distaff, Eur., etc.; and in pl., id=Eur. -metaph. *the thread of destiny* spun by the Fates, Hom., Theocr. -proverb., λίνον λίνῳ συνάπτειν, i. e. *to join like with like, to deal with matters of like kind*, Plat. 2. *a fishing-net*, Il. - *a hunting-net*, Theocr. 3. *linen, linen-cloth*, Hom. *sail-cloth*, Ar. 4. *flax for spinning*, id=Ar. II. *the plant that produces flax*, Lat. *linum*, Hdt., etc.; λίνου σπέρμα *lint-seed*, Thuc. III. on λίνον ἄειδεν, v. Λίνος II.

λινόπεπλος **linopeploj** *with linen robe*, Anth.

λινοπόρος **linoporoj** *sail-wafting*, Eur.

λινοπτάομαι **linoptaomai** λινόπτης Dep. *to watch nets, see whether anything is caught, Ar.*

λινόπτερος **linopteroj** πτερόν *sail-winged, of ships, Aesch.*

λινόπτης **linophj** ὄψομαι, fut. of ὀράω *one who watches nets to see whether anything is caught, Arist.*

Λίνος **Linoj** I. *Linos*, a mythical minstrel, son of Apollo and Urania [1Calliope]1, teacher of Orpheus, Theocr., etc. II. as appellat., *the song or lay of Linos*, sung by a boy to the cithara while the vintagers are at work, Λίνον ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄειδεν sang *the lovely lay of Linos* in accompaniment, II. -cf. αἴλινος which is *a mournful song*.

λινοστασία **linostasia** *a laying of nets the nets laid, Anth.*

λινουργός **linourgoj** e)/rgw *a weaver, Strab.*

λिनoφθόρος **linofqoroj** φθείρω *linen-wasting, Aesch.*

λιπαίνω **lipainw** λίπος 1. *to oil, anoint* Mid. *to anoint oneself, Anth.* 2. of rivers, *to make fat, enrich, Eur.*

λιπανδρέω **lipandrew** λείπομαι, ἀνήρ *to be in want of men, Strab.*; λιῶπι-ανδρία, *want of men, id=Strab.*

λίπα **lipa** λίπος adv. *unctuously, richly*, ἀλείψαι or ἀλείψασθαι λίπ' ἐλαίω *to anoint or cause to be anointed richly with oil, II.*; so, χρίσαι or χρίσασθαι λίπ' ἐλαίω id=II.; only once without ἐλαίω, λοέσσατο καὶ λίπ' ἄλειψεν Od. In all these places, the final vowel is uncertain; but we have λίπα ἀλείψασθαι, -εσθαι in Thuc., etc.

λιπαράμπυξ **liparampuc** *with bright tiara, Pind.*

Λιπάρα **Lipara** the largest of the Aeolian islands, Thuc., etc. -adj. Λιῶπι-αῶραϊος, η, ον *of Lipara*, αἱ Λ. νῆσοι *the group of these islands, Polyb.*

λιπαρέω **liparew** I. *to persist, persevere, hold out, Hdt.*; so in part., διάγειν λιπαρέοντας *to continue to hold out, id=Hdt.*; also, reversely, λιπαρέετε μένοντες *persist in holding your ground, id=Hdt.*; so, c. dat., λ. τῇ πόσει *to keep on drinking, id=Hdt.* II. of *persistent entreaty*, 1. absol. *to persist in intreating, to be importunate,*

id=Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. c. acc. et inf. *to importune* one to do a thing, Aesch., Soph. 3. c. acc., λιπαρεῖν αὐτόν *entreat earnestly for him*, Dem. from λιπαρῶρης

λιπαρῆς liparhj I. *persisting or persevering in a thing, earnest, indefatigable*, Plat. 2. *of things*, Ar., Luc. II. *earnest in begging or praying, importunate*, λ. χεῖρ a hand *instant in prayer*, Soph. - τὸ λιπαρές *importunity*, Luc.; πρὸς τὸ λ. λιπαρῶς, Soph. III. adv. -ρῶς, *earnestly, importunately*, Plat. Deriv. uncertain the first syll. seems to be from λι-, λίαν.

λιπαρητέος liparhteojverb. adj. of λιπαρέω *one must be importunate*, Xen.

λιπαρία liparia *importunity, persistence*, Hdt.

λιπαρόζωνος liparozwnojζώνη *bright-girdled*, Eur.

λιπαρόθρονος liparotronoj *bright-throned*, Aesch.

λιπαροκρήδεμνος liparokrhdemnoj *with bright head-band*, Il.

λιπαροπλόκαμος liparoplokamoj *with glossy locks*, Il.

λιπαρός liparojλίπος I. *oily, shiny with oil*, acc. to the custom of oiling the skin in the palaestra, Od., Ar., etc. 2. *oily, greasy*, Ar. II. of the skin, *shining, sleek*, Lat. *nitidus*, λιπαροὶ πόδες *bright, smooth feet, without a wrinkle*, Il.; λιπαρότεροι ἐγένοντο Hdt.; λ. στήθος Ar., etc. III. of condition, *rich, comfortable, easy*, Lat. *nitidus, lautus*, Od., Pind.; so, λιπαρῶς γηράσκειν Od. IV. of things, *bright, brilliant, costly, splendid*, Hom. V. of soil, *fat, rich, fruitful*, Lat. *pinguis*, Hhymn., Theogn.; λιπαραὶ Ἀθηναί, a favourite epith. with the Athenians, prob. with allusion to the Attic olive, Pind., Ar.

λιπαρόχρους liparoxroujχρόα *with shining skin*, Theocr.

λιπαρόχρως liparoxrwj li^pa^ro/xrous, Theocr.

λιπαυγῆς lipaughjαὐγῆ *deserted by light, blind*, Anth.

λιπάω lipawλίπας, λίπος *to be fat and sleek*, epic part. λιπόων Anth.

λιπερνής lipernhjDeriv. unknown. *desolate, forlorn, homeless, outcast*, Archil.

λιπερνήτης lipernhthj li^pernh/s, Anth., etc.

λιπόγαμος **lipogamoj** *having abandoned her marriage ties, of Helen, Eur.*

λιπόγυιος **lipoguioj** γυῖον *wanting a limb, maimed, Anth.*

λιπομαρτύριον **lipomarturion** λείπω, μαρτύριον λιῶπο-μαρτυῶρίου δίκη, **an action against a witness for non-appearance, Dem.**

λιπομήτωρ **lipomhtwr** μήτηρ *motherless, Anth.*

λιπόνους **liponauj** *deserting the fleet, Aesch.*

λιποναύτης **liponauthj** *leaving the sailors, Theocr.*

λιπόνεως **liponewj** lipo/naus, **Dem.**

λιπόπατρις **lipopatrij** *causing to forget one's country, of the lotos, Anth.*

λιποπάτωρ **lipopatwr** πατήρ *deserter of one's father, Eur.*

λιπόπνους **lipopnouj** πνοή *left by breath, breathless, dead, Anth.*

λιποσαρκής **liposarkhj** σάρξ *wanting flesh, Anth.*

λίπος **lipoj** *fat, βεβρωτες αίματος λίπος gorged with fat and blood, Soph.*

λιποστέφανος **lipostefanoj** *falling from the wreath, Anth.*

λιποστρατία **lipostratia** *desertion of the army, refusal to serve, Hdt., Thuc.*

λιποστράτιον **lipostratation** li[^]postra[^]ti/a, **Thuc.**

λιποταξία **lipotacia** *a leaving one's post, desertion, Dem.*

λιποτάξιον **lipotacion** λιῶπο-ταξίου γραφή, ή, **an indictment for desertion, Plat., Dem.**

λιποτριχής **lipotrixhj** θρίξ *having lost one's hair, Anth.*

λιποψυχέω **lipoyuxew** ψυχή I. *to leave life, swoon, Thuc., Xen. II. to lack spirit, fail in courage, Hdt.*

λίπτομαι **liptomai** **Dep., with perf. pass. λέλιμμαι, to be eager, Aesch. -c. gen. to be eager for, long for, id=Aesch.**

λίς1 lijepic for λέων only in nom. and acc. *a lion*, Il., Hes., Theocr.

λίς2 lijepic form for λισσή I. *smooth*, Od. II. as masc. Subst., only in dat. λιτί and acc. λιτα, *smooth cloth, linen cloth* others take λιτα to be acc. pl. neut. *linen cloths* -in Anth., we have λιτα [ιῶ] πολυδαίδαλα, *embroidered stuffs*.

λίσπος lispojλίς I. *smooth, polished*, Ar. II. as Subst. λίσπαι, ῶν, αί, *dice cut in two by friends* [1ξένοι]1, each of whom kept half as *tallies* [1σύμβολα]1, Plat.

λίσσας lissajpecul. fem. of λισσός I. *smooth, bare*, Eur., Theocr. II. as Subst. *a bare, smooth cliff*, Plut.

λίσσομαι lissomai 1. *to beg, pray, entreat, beseech*, either absol. or c. acc. pers., Hom.; that *by which* one prays, in gen., λ. τινα γούνων II.; λ. Ζηνός Od.:--an inf. is often added, οὐδέ σ' ἔγωγε λίσσομαι μένειν *I do not pray thee to remain*, II. 2. c. acc. rei, *to beg or pray for*, οἱ αὐτῶι θάνατον λιτέσθαι id=II.: c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ταῦτα μὲν οὐχ ὑμέας ἔτι λίσσομαι *this I beg of you no more*, Od.

λίσσός lissojλίς2 *smooth*, λισσὴ αἰπεῖα τε εἰς ἄλα πέτρη *a smooth rock running sheer into the sea*, Od.; λισσὴ δ' ἀναδέδρομε πέτρη id=Od.

λίστός listojλίσσομαι *to be moved by prayer*, ap. Plat.

λίστρεύω listreuw *to dig round* a plant, Od. from λίστρον

λίστρον listron *a tool for levelling or smoothing, a spade, a kind of shovel*, Od., Mosch. deriv. uncertain

λιταίνω litainwλιτή rare form for λιτανεύω, Eur.

λιτανεύω litaneuwλίτομαι *to pray, entreat, esp. for protection*, either absol. or c. acc. pers., Hom.; that *by which* one prays in gen., γούνων λιτανεύειν Od.; also, γούνων ἀψάμενοι λιτανεύσομεν [1epic for -ωμεν]1, II.; c. inf., id=II.

λιτανός litanojλιτή *praying, suppliant*, μέλη Aesch. --as Subst., λιτανά, τά, λιταί, ἀμφι λιταῶνὰ ἔχουσθαι *to be engaged in prayer*, id=Aesch.

λιταργίζω litargizw *to slip away*, Ar.

λίταργος litargojλι- *running quick*.

λιτή lithλίτομαι I. *a prayer, entreaty*, mostly in pl., Od., Hdt., Trag. II. Λιταί, *Prayers of sorrow and repentance*, personified in Il. 9. 502 sq.

λιτόβιος litobiojλιτός *living plainly or sparingly*, Strab.

λίτομαι litomai li/ssomai, Hhymn., Anth.

λιτός litojλίτομαι *suppliant, supplicatory*, Pind.

λιτός litojv. λίσ2 1. *smooth, plain of style, simple, unadorned*, Arist. of persons, *simple, frugal*, Polyb. adv. λιτώς, Anth. 2. *paltry, petty*, id=Anth.

λιτότης lithojλιτός *plainness, simplicity*, Plut.

λιτραῖος litraioj *weighing or worth a λίτρα*, Anth.

λίτρα litra *a silver coin of Sicily, Lat. libra -as a weight, 12 ounces, a pound*, Anth. - *metaph.*, λίτραϙν ἐτῶν ζήσας *having lived a pound of years*, i. e. 72 [1for a pound of gold was coined into 72 pieces]1, id=Anth.

λίτρον litronolder form for νίτρον, Hdt., Plat.

Λιτυέρσης LituershjLityerses, a son of Midas *a reaper's song named after him*, Theocr.

λίτυον lituonthe Roman *lituus*, Plut.

λιχανός lixanojλείχω *the fore-finger, from its use in licking up*, Luc.

λιχμάζω lixmazwλείχω I. λιχμάω, Hes. II. trans. *to lick*, ionic 3rd sg. imperf.

λιχμάζεσκε Mosch.

λιχμάω lixmawλείχω *to lick with the tongue*, of snakes, Eur.:--Mid., ἐλιχμῶντο περὶ τὴν κεφαλὴν *played like serpents round the head*, Ar.

λιχνεία lixneia *daintiness, greediness*, Xen., Plat. from λιχνεύω

λιχνεύω lixneuwλίχνος I. *to lick*, Luc. II. *to lick up - metaph. to desire greedily, covet*, δόξαν Plut.

λιχνοβόρος lixnoborojβιβρώσκω *nice in eating, dainty*, Anth.

λίχνος lixnojλείχω 1. *dainty, lickerish, greedy*, Xen., Plat. 2. *metaph. curious*, Eur.

λίψ1 **liyfrom** λείβω, *because it brought wet the SW. wind*, Lat. *Africus*, Hdt., Theocr.

λίψ2 **liyλείβω** only in gen. and acc. λιβάς or λίβος being used as nom. *a stream*, Aesch. *a draught*, id=Aesch.

λιψουρία **liyouria** οὔρον *desire of making water, natural needs*, Aesch.

λοβός **loboj** λέπω 1. *the lobe of the ear*, II. 2. *the lobe of the liver*, Aesch., Eur. generally, *the liver*, Aesch.

λογάδην **logadh**η λογάς *by picking out*, of stones for building, Thuc.; of soldiers, Plut.

λογάριον **logarion** Dim. of λόγος λ. δύστηνα *wretched petty speeches*, Dem.

λογάς **logaj** λέγω2 1. *gathered, picked, chosen, of picked men*, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. λ. λίθοι *unhewn stones, taken just as they were picked*, cf. λογάδην.

λογεῖον **logeion** λόγος properly *a speaking-place* in the attic theatre, the *part* of the stage occupied by the *speakers*, Lat. *pulpitum*, Plut., etc.

λογία **logia** λέγω2 *a collection for the poor*, Ntest.

λογίδιον **logidion** Dim. of λόγος *a little fable or story*, Ar.

λογίζομαι **logizomai** λόγος I. *to count, reckon, calculate, compute*, Hdt.; λ. ἀπὸ χειρός *to calculate off hand*, Ar.:--c. acc. rei, λ. τοὺς τόκους *to calculate the interest*, id=Ar.; τρεῖς μναῖς ἀναλώσας λογίσασθαι δώδεκα *to spend 3 minae and set down 12*, id=Ar. 2. c. acc. et inf. *to reckon or calculate that*, Hdt., Dem. 3. λ. τί τινι *to set down to one's account, charge to one*, Lat. *imputare*, Dem., Ntest. 4. λογ. ἀπό.. *to deduct from..*, Dem. II. without reference to numbers, *to take into account, calculate, consider*, Hdt., attic; λ. περί τινος *to form calculations about..*, Hdt., Xen. 2. c. acc. et inf. *to count, deem, consider that..*, Hdt., attic; with the inf. omitted, *to reckon or account so and so*, τὸν καθ' ἡμέραν βίον λογίζου σόν Eur.; μίαν ἄμφω τὰς ἡμέρας λ. *to count both days as one*, Xen. 3. c. inf. fut. *to count or reckon upon doing, to calculate or expect that..*, Hdt., Xen.;--c. acc. only, *to count upon*, Soph. 4. *to conclude by reasoning, infer that a thing is*, Plat., Xen. III. the aor1 ἐλογίσθην and sometimes perf. λελόγισμαι are used in pass. sense, *to be counted or calculated*, Xen.

λόγιμος **logimoj** λόγος *worth mention, notable, remarkable, famous*, Hdt.

λόγιον **logion**λόγος *an announcement, oracle*, Hdt.; in pl. *oracles*, id=Hdt., Eur., etc.

λόγιος **logioj**λόγος I. *versed in tales or stories* [1λόγος IV]1 as Subst. *a chronicler, annalist*, Hdt. 2. *generally learned, erudite*, Arist., etc. II. *skilled in words, eloquent*, Eur., Plut.

λογισμός **logismoj**λογίζομαι I. *a counting, reckoning, calculation, computation*, Thuc., Plat. -in pl. *arithmetic*, Xen., Plat. 2. *an account, bill*, Dem. II. without reference to number, *calculation, consideration, reasoning*, Thuc., Dem. 2. *an argument, conclusion*, Xen. III. *reasoning power, reason*, id=Xen.

λογιστέος **logisteoj**verb. adj. of λογίζομαι, *one must calculate or subtract*, Dem.

λογιστήριον **logisthron** *the place at Athens where the λογισταί met*, Oratt. from λογιστής

λογιστής **logisthj**λογίζομαι I. *a calculator, teacher of arithmetic*, Plat. 2. *a calculator, reasoner*, Ar., Dem. II. in pl. *auditors*, at Athens, ten members of the βουλή, to whom magistrates going out of office submitted their accounts, Dem., etc.

λογιστικός **logistikoj**from λογιστής I. *skilled or practised in calculating*, Xen., Plat. - ή λογιστική [1sc. τέχνη]1, *arithmetic*, Plat. II. *endued with reason, rational*, Arist. - τὸ λ. *the reasoning faculty*, Plat. 2. *using one's reason, reasonable*, Xen.

λογογράφειω **logografew** *to write speeches*, Plut.

λογογραφία **logografia** *a writing of speeches, and, generally, of prose*, Plat.

λογογραφικός **logografikoj** *of or for writing speeches or prose*, Plat. from λογογράφος

λογογράφος **logografoj**γράφω I. *a prose-writer* -the early Greek chroniclers are so called by Thuc. II. like λογοποιός II, *a speech-writer, one who lived by writing speeches for others to deliver*, Plat., etc.

λογολέσχης **logolesxhj**λέσχη *a prater*, Anth.

λογομαχέω **logomaxew** *to war about words*, Ntest.

λογομαχία **logomaxia** *a war about words*, Ntest. from λογομάχος

λογομάχος *logomaxoj* μάχομαι *warring about words*.

λογοποιέω *logopoiew* I. *to invent stories, to write, compose*, Plat. 2. *to fabricate tales, of newsmongers*, Thuc., Dem., etc. II. *to write speeches* [1v. λογοποιός II]1, Plat.

λογοποιία *logopoiia* from λογοποιέω *tale-telling, news-mongering*, Theophr.

λογοποιικός *logopoiikoj* of or like a λογοποιός ή -κή τέχνη, λογογραφική, Plat.

λογοποιός *logopoioj* ποιέω I. *a prose-writer, esp. an historian, chronicler*, Plat., etc. 2. *a writer of fables*, Hdt., Plut. II. λογογράφος II, Plat. 2. *a tale-teller, newsmonger*, Dem.

λόγος *logoj* λέγω³ [1A]1 *the word or that by which the inward thought is expressed*, Lat. *oratio*; and, [1B]1 *the inward thought itself*, Lat. *ratio*. A. Lat. *vox, oratio, that which is said or spoken* I. *a word, pl. words, i. e. language, talk*, Hom., etc.; λόγου ἔνεκα, Lat. *dicis causa*, merely for *talking's sake*, Plat.; λόγω *in word, in pretence*, opp. to ἔργω [1in deed, in reality]1, Hdt., attic II. *a word, saying, statement*, Thuc. *an oracle*, Pind., Plat. - *a saying, maxim, proverb*, Pind., Aesch. 2. *an assertion, promise*, Soph. 3. *a resolution*, κοινῶ λ. *by common consent*, Hdt. 4. *a condition*, ἐπὶ λόγω τοιῶδε id=Hdt. 5. *a command*, Aesch. III. *speech, discourse, conversation*, εἰς λόγους ἐλθεῖν, συνελθεῖν, ἀφικέσθαι τινί Hdt., attic; λόγου μεῖζον, κρεῖσσον *beyond expression*, Hdt., Thuc.; λόγου ἄξιον *worth mention*, Hdt. 2. *right of speech, power to speak*, λόγον αἰτεῖσθαι Thuc.; διδόναι Xen. 3. *talk about one, report, repute*, Lat. *fama*, λόγος, Hdt., attic; λόγος ἐστί, λόγος ἔχει, κατέχει, φέρεται, c. acc. et inf., so *the story goes*, Lat. *fama fert*, Hdt., attic 4. *speech, language*, Plat. IV. *a saying, tale, story*, opp. on the one hand to mere fable [1μῦθος]1, on the other, to regular history [1ἱστορία]1, Hdt., Thuc., etc. then, *a fictitious story, fable*, like those of Aesop, Hdt., Plat. 2. *a narrative*, and in pl. *histories, history*, Hdt. in sg. *one part of such a work*, id=Hdt. V. generally, *prose-writing, prose*, Xen., etc. VI. *a speech, oration*, Oratt. VII. like ῥῆμα, *the thing spoken of, the subject or matter of the λόγος*, Hdt., attic VIII. *that which is stated, a proposition, position, principle*, Plat. also ὀρισμός, *a definition*, id=Plat. B. Lat. *ratio, thought, reason*, οὐκ ἔχει λόγον *admits not of reason*, Soph.; ὀρθός λ. Plat.; ὡς ἔχει λόγον, ὡς ἔοικεν, Dem. - κατὰ λόγον *agreeably to reason*, Plat.; μετὰ λόγου id=Plat. 2. *an opinion, expectation*, Hdt. 3. *a reason, ground, plea*, Soph., etc.; ἐκ τίνος λόγου; *on what ground* Aesch.; ἐξ οὐδενός λ. Soph., etc. 4. ὁ λόγος αἰρέει, c. acc. et inf., *it stands to reason that.*, Lat. *ratio evincit*, Hdt. II. *account, consideration, esteem, regard*, λόγον βροτῶν οὐκ ἔσχεν οὐδένα Aesch.; Μαρδονίου λόγος οὐδεις γίγνεται Hdt.;

λόγου οὐδενὸς γενέσθαι **to be of no account**, id=Hdt.; λόγου ποιεῖσθαι τινα **or τι, to make account of a person or thing**, id=Hdt.;--so, ἐν οὐδενὶ λόγῳ ποιεῖσθαι id=Hdt.;-- ἐν ἀνδρὸς λόγῳ εἶναι **to be reckoned as a man**, id=Hdt. 2. **an account**, λόγον διδόναι τινός **to give an account of a thing**, id=Hdt., attic; so, λόγον παρέχειν Plat.; λ. λαμβάνειν παρὰ τινος Dem.; λ. ἀπαιτεῖν id=Dem.; ὑπέχειν Plat., Dem., etc.; ἐγγράφειν Dem., etc.; ἀποφέρειν Aeschin.; cf. λογιστής. III. **due relation, proportion, analogy**, κατὰ λόγον τινός **or τινί** Hdt., attic C. Ὁ ΛΟΓΟΣ, the *Logos* or *Word*, comprising both senses of *Thought* and *Word*, Ntest.

λογχεύω logxeuw **to pierce with a spear**, Anth. from λόγχη

λόγχη logxh I. **a spear-head, javelin-head**, Lat. *spiculum*, Hdt., attic; in pl. of a single spear, **the point with its barbs**, τὸ ξυστὸν τῆσι λόγχησι ὁμοίως **the shaft alike with the spear-head**, Hdt. II. **a lance, spear, javelin**, Lat. *lancea*, Pind., Soph., etc. III. **a troop of spearmen, "a plump of spears,"** Soph., Eur.

λογχήρης logxhrhj a)/rw **armed with a spear**, Eur.

λόγχιμος logximojλόγχη **of a spear**, κλόνοι λ. **the clash of spears**, Aesch.

λογχόομαι logxoomai **Pass. to be furnished with a point**, Arist.

λογχοποιός logxopoiojποιέω **making spears**, Eur.

λογχοφόρος logxoforojφέρω **spear-bearing**, Eur. as Subst. **a spear-man, pike-man**, Ar., Xen., etc.

λογχωτός logxwtoj **lance-headed**, Eur., Anth.

λοιβεῖον loibeion **a cup for pouring libations**, Plut. from λοιβή

λοιβή loibhλείβω **a drink-offering**, Lat. *libatio*, Hom.; opt. in pl., Pind., Soph.

λοιγίος loigiojλοιγός **pestilent, deadly, fatal**, Il.

λοιγός loigoj **ruin, havoc**, of death by plague, Il.; by war, id=Il.; of the **destruction** of the ships, id=Il.

λοιδορέω loidorewλοιίδορος I. **to abuse, revile**, Hdt., attic; **to rebuke**, Xen.:--Mid. **to rail at one another**, Ar. II. λοιδοροῦμαι is also used as Dep., c. dat., **to rail at**, id=Ar., Xen.:--

-c. acc. cogn., πάντα τὰ αἰσχροῦ λοιδορέονται *they use all kind of foul reproaches*, Hdt.

λοιδότημα *loidorhma railing, abuse, an affront*, Arist.

λοιδορησμός *loidorhsmoj loidori/a*, Ar.

λοιδορία *loidoria*λοιδορέω *railing, abuse*, Thuc., Plat.

λοιδορός *loidoroj railing, abusive*, Eur. -adv. -ρωσ, Strab. deriv. uncertain

λοιμός *loimoj 1. a plague, pestilence*, Il., Hdt., attic; of the plague at Athens, Thuc. 2. of persons, *a plague, pest*, Dem. [1Prob. akin to λύμη, Lat. *lues*.]1

λοιμώδης *loimwdhj*εἶδος *like plague, pestilential*, ἢ λ. νόσος *the plague*, Thuc.

λοιμώσσω *loimwssw to have the plague*, Luc.

λοιπός *loipoj*λείπω 1. *remaining, the rest*, Lat. *reliquus*, Hdt., etc.; in attic the Art. may either be in the same case as the Noun or have the Noun in gen. dependent on it, τὴν λοιπὴν ὁδὸν πορεύεσθαι Xen.; αἰ λοιπαὶ τῶν νεῶν Thuc.; also, τὸ λοιπὸν τῆς ἡμέρας Xen. 2. λοιπὸν [ἔστι], c. inf., *it remains to shew*, etc., Plat., Xen.; with Art., τὸ λ. ἔστι σκέψασθαι *what remains is to consider*, Plat. - ὁ δὲ λοιπὸν, *quod superest*, Aesch., etc. 3. often of Time, ὁ λ. χρόνος *the future*, Pind., attic; πρὸς τὸν λοιπὸν τοῦ χρόνου Dem.; τὸν λ. χρόνον *for the future*, Soph.; τοῦ λ. χρόνου id=Soph.;--so in neut., τὸ λοιπὸν *henceforward, hereafter*, Trag.; so, τὰ λοιπά id=Trag. 4. τὸ λοιπὸν and τὰ λοιπά *the rest*, Aesch.; also λοιπὸν as adv., *further, besides*, Plat.

λοισθήιος *loisqhioj*επικ for λoίσθιος λoισθήιον ἄεθλον *the prize for the last in the race*, Il.

λοῖσθιος *loisqioj* λοῖσθος, Pind., Trag. -neut. λoῖσθιον, as adv. *last*, Soph., Eur.

λοῖσθος *loisqoj* loi=pos, *left behind, last*, Il., Eur.;Sup. λoισθότατος *last of all*, Hes.

λόκκη *lokkh a cloak*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

Λοκροί *Lokroi the Locrians*, of which there were three tribes, *the Opuntian*, opposite Euboea, Il.; *the Epicnemidian*, on Mount Cnemis on the Maliac Gulf, Thuc.;

and *the Ozolian*, on the Corinthian Gulf, id=Thuc. - *the Epizephyrian* or *Zephyrian* were a colony of the last on Mount Zephyrium in lower Italy, Pind., Thuc.

Λοκρός Lokroj *Locrian, fem.* Λοκρίς, ίδος, Pind.; ή Λοκρίς [1 sc. γῆ]1, Ar.

Λοξίας Lociaj epith. of Apollo, Hdt., Trag.;--either from λοξός, *the ambiguous*, or from λέγω, λόγος, *the speaker*.

λοξοβάτης locobathjβῆμα *going side-ways*, Batr.

λοξός locoj 1. *slanting, crosswise, aslant*, Lat. *obliquus*, Eur.; λοξά βαίνειν, of a crab, Babr.; ό λοξός κύκλος *the ecliptic*, Arist. 2. of suspicious looks, λοξόν όρᾶν to look askance, Lat. *limis oculis*, Solon.; λοξά βλ. Theocr.; ἀνχένα λοξόν ἔχειν to turn the neck aside, i. e. withdraw his favour, Tyrtae.; also Horace's *stare capite obstipo*, Theogn. 3. of language, *indirect, ambiguous*, of oracles, Luc.

λοξότης locothjfrom λοξός *slanting direction, obliquity*, Strab.

λοξοτρόχης locotroxijτρέχω *oblique-running*, Anth.

λόξωσις locwsij *obliquity*, of the ecliptic, Anth., Strab.

λοπαδαρπαγίδης lopadarpagidhjᾶρπάζω *dish-snatcher*, Anth.

λοπάδιον lopadionDim. of λοπάς, *a platter*, Ar.

λοπάς lopaj *a flat dish*, Ar.

λοπίς lopij lepi/s, Ar.

λοπός lopojlέπω *the shell, husk, peel*, λοπός κρομύοιο *the peel of an onion*, Od.

λουτροδάικτος loutrodaiktojdαῖζω *slain in the bath*, Aesch.

λουτρόν loutronλούω I. *a bath, bathing place*, Hom.; mostly in pl., θερμά λουτρά hot *baths*, II.; attic θερμά λουτρά Aesch., etc.; also called λουτρά Ἡράκλεια Ar.; ὕδατων λουτρά *water for bathing or washing*, Soph.; λούσαι τινα λουτρόν to give one a bath, id=Soph. II. in Poets, σπονδαί or χοαί *libations to the dead*, id=Soph., Eur.

λουτροφόρος loutroforojφέρω 1. *bringing water for bathing or washing*, esp. from the fountain Callirrhoe on the wedding-day hence, λ. χλιδή *the marriage-ceremony*, Eur. 2.

as Subst., λουτροφόρος, *the black urn* placed on the tomb of unmarried persons, Dem., Anth.

λουτροχοέω *loutroxoew* to pour water into the bath, Anth.

λουτροχόος *loutroxoos* χέω *pouring water into the bath, the slave who did this*, Od., Xen.; λ. τρίπους a three-legged kettle, in which water was warmed for bathing, Hom.

λουτρών *loutrown* λουτρόν *a bathing-room, bath-house*, Aesch., Xen.

λούω *louw* I. to wash another, properly, to wash his body [1νίζω being used of the hands and feet, πλύνω of clothes]1, Hom.; λούσατε ἐν ποταμῶι *bathe him, i. e. let him bathe*, Od.:--also, λó' ἐκ τρίποδος *washed me [with water] from a caldron*, id=Od. II. Mid. and Pass. to bathe, c. gen., λελουμένος]1Ωκεανοῖο [1 of a star just risen]1, fresh from Ocean's bath, Il.;so, λούεσθαι ποταμοῖο to bathe [in water] of the river, id=Hom.; so, ἀπὸ κρήνης λούμενος Hdt.:--absol., λούσαντο Od., etc.; λελουμένος fresh-bathed, after bathing, Hdt.; ἤλθε λουσόμενος [1 Hor., ire lavatum]1, Ar. 2. in strict pass. sense, λούσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ Διός, i. e. to be washed by the rain from heaven, Hdt. 3. in strict mid. sense, λοέσασθαι χροά to wash one's body, Hes.

λοφάω *lofaw* 1. to have a crest [1λόφος]1, of larks, Babr. 2. to be ill of a crest [i. e. to have more crest than enough]1, Ar.

λοφεῖον *lofeion*λόφος *a crest-case*, Ar. any case, id=Ar.

λοφηφόρος *lofhforos*φέρω *crested*, of a lark, Babr.

λοφιά *lofia*λόφος 1. the mane on the neck and back of certain animals, the mane of horses, the bristly back of boars and hyaenas, Od., Hdt. 2. the back-fin of fishes, Anth.

λοφιήτης *lofihthj*from λοφιά *a dweller on the hills*, of Pan, Anth.

λοφνίς *lofnij*λέπω *a torch of vine bark*, Anth.

λοφόομαι *lofoomai*λόφος Pass. to be crested.

λοφοποιός *lofopoioj*ποιέω *a crest-maker*, Ar.

λόφος *lofoj* I. properly the back of the neck of draught-cattle, because the yoke rubs it [1λέπει]1; of a horse, the mane, Il.; of a man, the nape of the neck, id=Il.; ὑπὸ ζυγῶ

λόφον ἔχειν to have *the neck* under the yoke, i. e. to obey patiently, Soph. II. *the crest of a hill, a ridge*, Od., Hdt., etc. III. *the crest* of a helmet, Lat. *crista*, Hom., etc. 2. *the crest on the head* of birds, Lat. *crista*, as of the lark, Simon.; the cock's *comb*, Ar. 3. of men, *the tuft of hair* upon the crown, λόφους κείρεσθαι to shave so as to leave tufts, Hdt.

λόφωσις lofwsijλοφόομαι *a being crested*, ἡ λ. ἡ τῶν ὀρνέων *their crests*, Ar.

λοχαγέτης loxagethjdoric and attic for λοχηγέτης loxago/s, Aesch., Eur.

λοχαγέω loxagew to lead a λόχος or *company* [1commonly of 100 men]1, Xen.; c. gen., λόχου λοχηγεῖν Hdt. doric and attic for λοχηγέω,

λοχαγία loxagia the rank or office of λοχαγός, Xen. doric and attic for λοχηγία,

λοχαγός loxagojλόχος, ἡγέομαι ἄγω doric and attic for λοχηγός, I. *the leader of an armed band*, Soph. II. esp. *the captain of a company* [1100 men]1, Xen. --but, in the Spartan army, *the commander* of a λόχος, id=Xen.; in the Persian, of 24 men, id=Xen.

λοχάζομαι loxazomai loxa/w, Anth.

λοχαῖος loxaioj lo/xios, *clandestine*, Anth.

λοχάω loxawλόχος 1. to lie in wait for, to watch, waylay, entrap, Od., Hdt. 2. absol. to lie in wait or ambush, II., Hdt.; in aor1 part. with another Verb, λοχήσας πολλοὺς διέφθειρεν Thuc.; Mid., λοχησάμενος Od. 3. c. acc. loci, to occupy with an ambuscade, ἐλόχησαν τὴν ὁδόν Hdt.

λοχεία loxeialοχεύω I. *childbirth, childbed*, Eur., Plat. II. λόχευμα I, Anth.

λοχεῖος loxeioj lo/xios, loxei=a [1sub. χωρία]1 *the place of childbirth*, Eur.

λοχέος loxeoj lo/xos, *an ambush*, Hes.

λόχευμα loxeumaλοχεύω I. *that which is born, a child*, Eur. II. in pl., *childbirth*, id=Eur. metaph., κάλυκος ἐν λοχεύμασιν in *the bursting* of the bud, Aesch.

λοχεύω loxeuwλόχος II I. to bring forth, bear, Hhymn., Anth. 2. of the midwife, to bring to the birth. attend in childbirth, deliver, τινά Eur. -Pass. to be delivered, bear children, id=Eur.; λοχευθεῖσα πυρί, of Semele, id=Eur. II. Mid., just like Act., of the

mother, Eur.; of the birthplace, Anth. III. Pass., of the child, *to be brought forth, born*, Soph.; Προμᾶθεϊ λοχευθεισα *brought to birth* by Prometheus, Eur. --metaph., generally, *to lie embedded*, ἐν τεύτλοισι Ar.

λοχίζω loxizw loxa/w, I. *to lie in wait for*, τινά Pass., λοχισθέντες διεφθάρησαν *they were cut to pieces by falling into an ambush*, Thuc. 2. *to place in ambush*, id=Thuc. II. *to distribute men in companies* [1λόχοι]1, *to put them in order of battle*, Hdt., Plut.

λόχιος loxioj I. *of or belonging to childbirth*, λ. νοσήματα *childbed*, Eur.; ὠδίνων λοχίαις ἀνάγκαις id=Eur. II. Λοχία, *epith. of Artemis* Εἰλείθυια, id=Eur. III. Λόχια, ὦν, τὰ, *childbirth*, Anth.

λοχισμός loxismoj λοχίζω *a placing in ambush*, Plut.

λοχίτης loxithj λόχος *one of the same company, a fellow-soldier, comrade*, Aesch., Xen.

λοχμαῖος loxmaioj *of the coppice*, Μοῦσα λ., *of the nightingale*, Ar.

λόχη loxmh λόχος *a thicket, coppice, copse*, Od., Pind.

λόχημιος loxmioj loxmai=os, Anth.

λοχμώδης loxmwdhj εἶδος *overgrown with bushes*, Thuc.

λόχονδε loxonde *to ambush, for an ambush*, Hom.

λόχος loxoj λέγω1 I. *an ambush*, i. e. 1. *a place of ambush, place for lying in wait*, Hom., Eur. 2. *the act of lying in wait*, λόχον εἶσαι *to place an ambush*, Hom.; λέγεσθαι ἐς λόχον *to lie in ambush*, II. -c. gen. objecti, λόχος θείοιο γέροντος *the way to watch him*, Od. 3. *the men that form the ambush*, II., Eur. 4. *any armed band, a body of troops*, Od., Trag. - *a body of soldiers, a company, regiment*, Xen. -among the Spartans, a λόχος was *the fourth or fifth part of a μόρα* Hdt. - ὁ ἱερός λ. *the sacred company* at Thebes, Plut. 5. *any body of people, a union* for civil purposes, Xen., etc. - used to transl. the Rom. *centuria*, Plut., etc. II. *a lying-in, childbirth, parturition*, Aesch.

Λυαῖος Luaioj λύω *Deliverer*, of Bacchus, Anacreont.

λύα luadoric for λύη.

λυγαῖος lugaioj λύγη *shadowy, murky, gloomy*, Eur.

λύγδην **lugdhn**λύζω *with sobs*, Soph., Anth.

λυγδίνεος **lugdineoj** lu/gdinos, Anth.

λύγδινος **lugdinoj** 1. *of white marble*, Babr., Anth. 2. *marble-white*, Anth. from
λύγδος

λύγδος **lugdoj** *white marble*, Anth.

λυγίζω **lugizw**λύγος I. *to bend or twist as one does a withe*, πλευράν λ. of a dancer, Ar.; λ. ἀλλήλους, of wrestlers, Luc. 2. *to throw, master*, Theocr. II. Pass. *to bend or twist oneself like a withe, to bend aside or writhe*, so as to avoid a blow, Plat., Luc. - metaph., in perf. part. λελυγισμένος, *broken, effeminate*, Anth. 2. *to turn, play*, as a joint in the socket, Soph. 3. metaph. *to be thrown or mastered*, Theocr.

λυγισμός **lugismoj**from λυγίζω *a bending, twisting*, of wrestlers, Luc. metaph., of the windings and twistings of a sophist, Ar.

λύγκειος **lugkeioj**λύγξ, ὁ *lynx-like*, Anth.

λύγξ1 **lugc** *a lynx*, Eur., etc.

λύγξ2 **lugc**λύζω *a spasmodic affection of the throat, hiccough, hiccup*, λ. κενή *an ineffectual retching*, nothing being thrown off the stomach, Thuc.

λύγος **lugoj** *vitex agnus castus*, a willow-like tree, *withy*; in pl. *its withes*, Lat. *vimina*, Hom., Eur.

λυγοτευχής **lugoteuxhj**τεύχω *made of withes*, Anth.

λυγόω **lugow***to tie fast*, Anth.

λυγρός **lugroj** I. *sore, baneful, mournful*, Hom., Trag. --ta\ **lugra/** *bane, misery, ruin*, Hom., Hes. 2. *baneful*, with an act. force, φάρμακα λυγρά Od.; γαστήρ λυγρή the stomach *that cause of bane*, id=Od. 3. εἴματα λυγρά *sorry garments*, id=Od. II. of persons, *baneful, mischievous*, id=Od. *sorry*, i. e. *weak, cowardly*, Hom., Soph. III. adv. - ρῶς, *sorely*, Il.

Λυδιακά **Ludiaka** τὰ, Λυδιακά, *a history of Lydia* by Xanthus.

Λυδία **Ludia** *Lydia*, in Asia Minor, Hdt.

Λυδίζω Ludizw *to play the Lydian*, of Magnes, in reference to his play called
Λυδοί, Ar.

Λύδιος Ludioj *of Lydia, Lydian*, Pind., etc. --Ludi/a li/qos, a stone used to assay
gold, Soph.; also, Λ. πέτρα Theocr.

Λυδιστί Ludisti *in the Lydian tongue, after the Lydian fashion*, Plat. of Music, *in the Lydian mode*, ή Λ. ἄρμονία id=Plat.

Λυδός Ludoj *a Lydian*, Pind., Hdt., etc.

λύζω luzw *to have the hiccough or hiccup, to sob violently*, Ar., Anth. Formed from
the sound.

λύη luhλύω *dissolution hence, faction, sedition*, Pind.

λύθρον luqronλούω *defilement from blood, gore*, Hom., Anth.

λυθρώδης luqrwdhjεῖδος *defiled with gore*, Anth.

λυκάβας lukabajProb. from lu/kh, bai/nw, *the path of light, the sun's course*. I. *a year*,
Od., Bion. II. λυῶκαῶβαντίδες, ὥραι, ὠν, αἵ, *the hours that make up the year*, Anth.

Λύκαια Lukaiav. Λυκαῖος.

λύκαινα lukainafem. of λύκος, *a she-wolf*, Babr., Plut.

λυκαινίς lukainij lu/^kaina, Anth.

Λυκαῖος Lukaioj I. *Lycaean, Arcadian*, Epith. of Zeus, Hdt., Pind., etc. II. Λύκαιον,
ου, *his temple*, Plut.; so, Λ. σήκωμα Eur. 2. *Mount Lycaeus* in Arcadia, Theocr. III.
Λύκαια, sc. ἱερά, τά, *the festival of Lycaean Zeus*, Xen. -also Roman *Lupercalia*, Plut.

Λυκαονία Lukaonia a district in the S. of Asia Minor, Xen., etc. the people were
Λυκάονες, οἱ, id=Xen. -adv. Λυκιστί, *in Lycaonian*, Ntest.

λυκαυγής lukaughj lu/kh, au)gh/ *of or at twilight to \ lukauge/s early dawn*, Luc.

λυκέη lukehsub. δορά *a wolf-skin*, Il.

λύκειον lukeion *the Lyceum*, a gymnasium with covered walks in the Eastern suburb of Athens, named after the neighbouring temple of Apollo Λύκειος, Ar., Plat., etc.

λύκειος lukeioj I. *of or belonging to a wolf*, Eur. II. Λύκειος, as epith. of Apollo, either as λυκοκτόνος [1q. v.]1, or as *the Lycian god* [1v. Λυκηγενήσ]1, or [1from lu/kh]1 as *the god of light*, Aesch.; there is a play upon the doubtful meanings, Λύκει' ἄναξ, λύκειος γενοῦ στρατῶ δαῖω, *Lycean lord*, be *a very wolf to the enemy*, id=Aesch.

λύκη lukh *light*, a Root, whence come λυκά-βας, λύχνος, etc.

Λυκηγενής Lukhgenhj γίγνομαι of Apollo, commonly explained *Lycian-born*, i. e. at Patara, Il.

Λυκία Lukia *Lycia*.

Λυκίαρχης Lukiarxhj ἄρχω *president of the Lycians*, Strab.

λυκιδεύς lukideuj λύκος *a wolf's whelp*, Solon., Theocr.

Λυκίηθεν Lukihqen *from Lycia*, Il.

Λυκίηνδε Lukihnde *to Lycia*, id=Il.

Λυκιοεργής Lukioerghj *of Lycian workmanship*, Hdt., Dem.

Λύκιοι Lukioi I. *the Lycians*, Il., etc. II. epith. of Apollo [1cf. Λύκειος]1, Pind., Eur.

Λύκιος Lukioj *Lycian*.

λυκοθαρσής lukoqarshj θάρσος *bold as a wolf*, Anth.

λυκοκτόνος lukoktonoj κτείνω epith. of Apollo, *wolf-slayer*, Soph.

λυκορραίστης lukorraisthj ῥαίω *wolf-worrier*, Anth.

λύκος lukoj Lat. *lupus*, *a wolf*, Hom.;--proverb., λύκον ἰδεῖν *to see a wolf*, i. e. *to be struck dumb*, as was vulgarly believed of any one of whom a wolf got the first look, Plat.,

Theocr. [Iso Virg., *moerim lupi videre priores*]1; λύκος οἶν ὑμεναιοῖ, of an impossibility, Ar.

Λυκόφως *lukofwj lu/kh twilight, the gloaming, Lat. diluculum.*

Λυκόω *lukow*λύκος *to tear like a wolf -Pass. to be torn by wolves, πρόβατα λελυκωμένα Xen.*

Λυκώδης *lukwdhj lukoeidh/s, Arist.*

Λυμαίνομαι *luminomai*λύμη I. *to treat with indignity, to outrage, to maltreat, c. acc., Hdt., Soph., etc.; c. acc. cogn., λύμης, ἦν με ἐλυμήνω Eur.:--of things, τὰς ῥήσεις ἅς ἐλυμαίνου the speeches you used to murder [I as an actor]1, Dem.; ὄψοποιία λ. τὰ ὄψα spoils, Xen. 2. c. dat. to inflict indignities or outrages upon, Hdt., Ar., etc. 3. absol. to cause ruin, Thuc., Xen. II. sometimes as Pass., λυμανθὲν δέμας Aesch.; λελυμάνθαι Dem.*

Λυμαντήριος *lumanthrioj injurious, destructive, Aesch. c. gen. destroying, ruining, id=Aesch.*

Λυμαντήρ *lumanthra spoiler, destroyer, Xen.*

Λυμαντής *lumanthj as adj. ruining, c. gen., Soph.*

Λῦμα *luma*λούω I. mostly in pl. *the water used in washing, washings, off-scourings, filth, II.; λύμαθ' ἀγνίσας ἐμά, of blood on the hands, Soph. II. moral filth, defilement, in sg., id=Soph. III. λύμη, ruin, bane, Aesch.; of a person, λῦμα Ἀχαιῶν, i. e. Hector, Eur.*

Λυμεών *lumewn*λύμη *a destroyer, spoiler, corrupter, Soph., Eur.*

Λύμη *lumh* I. *brutal outrage, maltreatment, maiming, Hdt., Aesch., etc. -in pl. outrages, indignities, Hdt., Aesch. II. λῦμα, defilement, Polyb.*

Λυπέω *lupew*I. *to give pain to, to pain, distress, grieve, vex, annoy, Hdt., Trag., etc.; ἡ θώραξ λ. distresses by its weight, Xen.:--absol. to cause pain or grief, Soph. 2. of marauders, to harass, annoy by constant attacks, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. Pass. with fut. mid. to be pained, grieved, distressed, Theogn., etc.; μὴ λυπέεο be not distressed, Hdt.:--c. acc. cogn., λύπας λυπεῖσθαι Plat.:--also c. acc. rei, to grieve about a thing, Soph.:--absol. to feel pain, Eur., etc.*

λύπημα **luphma**λυπέω *pain*, Soph.

λύπη **luph** 1. *pain of body*, Lat. *dolor*, Plat. *distress, sad plight or condition*, Hdt. 2. *pain of mind, grief*, id=Hdt., attic.

λυπηρός **luphroj**λυπέω I. of things, *painful, distressing*, Lat. *molestus*, Hdt., attic II. of persons, 1. in good sense, *causing sorrow by one's departure*, Eur. 2. in bad sense, *causing pain, troublesome, vexatious, offensive*, Soph., Thuc., etc. III. adv. λυπηρῶς, *painfully, so as to cause pain*, Soph.; λυπηρῶς ἔχει it is *painful*, id=Soph.

λυπητέος **luphteoj**verb. adj. *one must feel pain*, Xen.

λυπρόβιος **luprobioj** *leading a wretched life*.

λυπρός **luproj**λυπέω I. *wretched, poor, sorry*, of land, Od., Hdt. II. of persons, *causing pain, offensive, troublesome*, Aesch., Eur. 2. of states and conditions, *painful, distressing*, Aesch., Eur. III. adv., λυπρῶς ἔφερεν, *aegre ferebat*, Eur.

λυπρότης **luprothj** *poverty*, of land, Strab.

λυπρόχωρος **luproxwroj**χώρα *with poor land*, Strab.

λυραοιδός **luraoidoj***one who sings to the lyre*, Anth. - contr. λυραδός, id=Anth., Plut.

λύρα **lura** Lat. *lyra, a lyre*, a Greek musical instrument like the κιθάρα, invented by Hermes, with seven strings, Hhymn., Eur.

λυρίζω **lurizw**λύρα *to play the lyre*, Anacreont.

λυρικός **lurikoj** I. of or for the lyre, lyric, Anacreont. II. as Subst., *a lyrist*, Anth., Plut.

λύριον **lurion**Dim. of λύρα, Ar.

λυρογηθής **luroghqhj**γηθέω *delighting in the lyre*, Anth.

λυρόεις **luroeij**λύρα *fitted for the lyre, lyric*, Anth.

λυροθελγής **luroqelghj**θέλω *charmed by the lyre*, Anth.

λυροκτυπία **luroktupia** *a striking the lyre*, Anth. from λυρῶροκτυπῶπος

λυροκτυπος **luroktupoj**κτυπέω *striking the lyre*.

λυροποιικός **luropoiikoj** **luropoihtiko/s** ή -κή, sc. τέχνη, *the art or craft of lyre-making*, Plat. from **λυῤοποιός**

λυροποιός **luropoioj**ποιέω *a lyre-maker*, Plat.

λυρώδης **lurwdhj**εἶδος **luro/eis**, Anth.

Λυσάνδρια **Lusandria** *a festival in honour of Lysander*, Plut.

Λυσανίης **lusanihj**άνία *ending sorrow*, Ar.

Λυσίγαμος **lusigamoj** *dissolving marriage*, Anth.

Λυσίζωνος **lusizwnoj**ζώνη *loosing the zone*, epith. of Eileithyia, who *assisted women in travail*, Theocr.

Λυσίκακος **lusikakoj**κακόν *ending evil*, Theogn.

Λυσίμαχος **lusimaxoj**μάχη *ending strife*, Anth. fem. **Λυσιμάχη**, Ar.

Λυσιμελής **lusimelhj**μέλος *limb-relaxing*, of sleep, etc., Od., Hes., etc.

Λυσιμέριμνος **lusimerimnoj**μέριμνα *driving care away*, Anth.

Λύσιμος **lusimoj** I. *able to loose or relieve*, Aesch. II. pass. *that can be redeemed, redeemable*, Plat.

Λύσιος **lusioj**λύσις *releasing, delivering*, Plat.

Λυσιπαίγμων **lusipaigmwn**παῖγμα *giving a loose to play or sport*, Anacreont.

Λυσίποθος **lusipoqoj** *delivering from love*, Anth.

Λυσίπονος **lusiponoj** *releasing from toil*, Pind.

Λύσις **lusij**λύω I. *a loosing, setting free, releasing, ransoming*, of a slain man, II.; λ. θανάτου *deliverance from death*, Od.; πενίης Theogn., etc. 2. absol. *a means of letting loose*, Soph. - *deliverance from guilt* by expiatory rites, id=Soph.; οὐδ' ἔχει λύσιν [τὰ πῆματα] *admit not of atonement*, id=Soph. II. *a loosing, parting*, λ. ψυχῆς ἀπὸ

σώματος Plat. - *dissolution*, πολιτείας Arist. III. δόρπου λ. *a place for banqueting*, Pind.

λυσιτελέω *lusitelew lu/w, te/lh, v. λύω V I. to pay what is due, and then "to pay," i. e. to profit, avail, c. dat., λυσιτελεῖ τί τινι Ar., Plat. -impers., λυσιτελεῖ μοι it profits me, is better for me, τεθνάναι λυσιτελεῖ ἢ ζῆν 'tis better to be dead than alive, Andoc.;* λυσιτελεῖ μοι ὥσπερ ἔχω ἔχειν *it is expedient for me to be as I am, Plat. II. neut. part. as Subst., τὸ λυσιτελοῦν, profit, gain, advantage, id=Plat., Dem.;* τὰ λυσιτελοῦντα Thuc. from λυσιτελής

λυσιτελής *lusitelhjλύω V, τέλος 1. paying what is due hence, useful, profitable, advantageous, Plat.;* τὸ λυσιτελέστατον πρὸς ἀργύριον *what was most profitable in point of money, Dem. 2. cheap, Xen.*

λυσιτελούντως *lusitelountwjpart. pres. of λυσιτελέω, usefully, profitably, Xen.*

λυσιφλεβής *lusiflebhjφλέψ opening the veins, Anth.*

λυσίφρων *lusifrwnφρὴν releasing from care, Anacreont.*

λυσιαῖδος *lusiwdoj one who played women's characters in male attire, Plut.*

λυσσαίνω *lussainw to rave, τινί against one, Soph.*

λύσσα *lussa I. rage, fury, esp. martial rage, II. 2. after Hom. raging madness, raving, frenzy, Trag. II. canine madness, rabies, Xen.*

λυσσάς *lussaj raging mad, Eur.*

λυσσάω *lussawλύσσα I. to be raging in battle, Hdt. 2. to rave, be mad, Soph., Plat. II. of dogs, Ar.; of wolves, Theocr.*

λύσσημα *lusshmafrom λυσσάω a fit of madness in pl. ravings, Eur.*

λυσσητήρ *lusshthr one that is raging or raving mad, II., Anth.*

λυσσητής *lusshthj lusssth/r, Anth.*

λυσσομανής *lussomanhjμαίνομαι raging mad, Anth.*

λυσσώω *lussowλύσσα to enrage, madden, epic part. λυσσῶων, Anth.*

λυσσώδης **lusswdhjεῖδος** 1. *like one raging, frantic, of martial rage*, II. 2. *of madness*, Soph., Eur.

λυτέος **luteojverb. adj.** of λύω, *one must solve*, Plat.

λυτήριος **luthriojλύω** I. *loosing, releasing, delivering*, Aesch. -c. gen., τῶνδ' ἐμοὶ
λυτήριος *my deliverer from these things*, id=Aesch.; ἐκ θανάτου λ. Eur. II. λύτρον,
recompense, Pind.

λυτήρ **luthrλύω** I. *one who looses, a deliverer*, Eur. II. *an arbitrator, decider*, νεικέων
Aesch.

λυτικός **lutikojλύω** *refutative, of arguments*, Arist.

λυτός **lutojλύω** I. *that may be loosed or dissolved*, Plat. II. *of arguments, refutable*,
Arist.

λύτρον **lutronλύω** *a price paid*, 1. *for ransom, a ransom*, mostly in pl. *ransom-money*,
Hdt.; λύτρα λαβεῖν τινος *to receive as ransom for..*, Thuc.; λύτρα ἀποδιδόναι,
καταθεῖναι *to pay ransom*, Dem. 2. *an atonement*, συμφορᾶς *for calamity*, Pind.; in
pl., Plat.; so also, λύτρον ἀντὶ πολλῶν Ntest. 3. *generally, a recompense*, Pind.

λυτρόω **lutrowλύτρον** *to release on receipt of ransom, to hold to ransom*, Plat.:--Pass.
to be ransomed, Dem.

λύτρωσις **lutrwsij** I. *ransoming*, Plut. II. *redemption*.

λυτρωτέος **lutrwteojverb. adj.** of λυτρόω, *one must ransom*, Arist.

λυτρωτής **lutrwthjλυτρόω** *a ransomer, redeemer*, Ntest.

λυχνεών **luxnewnλύχνος** *a place to keep lamps in*, Luc.

λυχνίον **luxnionλύχνος** *a lamp-stand*, Theocr., Luc.

λυχνίσκος **luxniskoj** a kind of *fish*, Luc.

λυχνίς **luxnijλύχνος** I. *lychnis*, a plant with a scarlet flower, Anth. II. a precious stone
that emits light, prob. *the ruby*, Luc.

λυχνίτης **luxnithjλύχνος** *a precious stone of a red colour*, Strab.

λυχνοκαία luxnokaiiakáiw *a lighting of lamps, feast of Lanterns, Hdt.*

λυχνοποιός luxnopoiojποιέω *making lamps or lanterns, Ar.*

λυχνόπολις luxnopolij *city of lamps, Luc.*

λυχνοπώλης luxnopwlhjπωλέω *a dealer in lamps or lanterns, Ar.*

λύχνος luxnoj 1. pl. λύχνοι and λύχνα - *a portable light, a lamp, carried in the hand or set on a lamp-stand* [1λυχνίον]1, Od., Hdt., attic; περὶ λύχνων ἀφάς *about lamplighting time, Hdt.* 2. in pl. *the lamp-market, Ar.*

λυχνοφόρος luxnoforojφέρω *carrying a lamp, Plut.*

λύω luwDep. Orig. sense, *to loose: I.] of things, to loosen, unbind, unfasten, ζωστήρα, θώρηκα* Il.; ἀσκὸν λ. *to untie a skin* [1used as a bottle]1, Od.; λ. ἥνιαν *to slack the rein, Soph.*; λ. γράμματα *to open a letter, Eur.*; στόμα λ. *to open the mouth, id=Eur.*; λ. ὄφρυν *to unfold the brow, id=Eur., etc.:--Mid., ἐλύσατο ἰμάντα undid her belt, Il.*; λύσασθαι τρίχα *to unbind one's hair, Bion.* 2. of living beings, a. of horses, etc., *to undo, unyoke, unharness, Hom.*; Mid., λύεσθαι ἵππους ὑπ' ὄχεσφι *to unyoke one's horses, Il.* b. of men, *to loose, release from bonds or prison, from difficulty or danger, Hom., Att:--Mid. to get one loosed or set free, Hes.* c. of prisoners, *to release on receipt of ransom* [1ἄποινα] 1, *hold to ransom, release, Hom.*; λύειν τινὰ ἀποίνων *on payment of ransom, Il.:--Mid. to release by payment of ransom, to get a person released, to ransom, redeem, Hom., attic* 3. *to give up, [θρόνον] λῦσον ἄμμιν Pind. II. to resolve a whole into its parts, to dissolve, break up, λ. ἀγορὴν to dissolve the assembly, Hom.; also to break up the market, Xen.:-- Pass., λῦτο ἀγών Il.; ἐλύθη ἡ στρατιὰ Xen. 2. to loosen, slacken, σπάρτα λέλυνται, i. e. have rotted, Il. 3 to loosen, i. e. weaken, relax, λῦσέ οἱ γυῖα made his limbs slack or loose, i. e. killed him, id=Il.*; λ. μένος τινί id=Il.; but, καμάτῳ γούνατ' ἔλυσαν *made the knees weak with toil, Od.:--so in Pass., λύντο δὲ γυῖα, as the effect of death, sleep, weariness, fear, etc., Il., etc.; γυῖα λέλυντο Hom., etc.* 4. *to undo, bring to naught, break down, destroy, Hom.:* and generally, *to undo, do away with, put an end to, Lat. dissolvere, id=Hom., attic*; λ. βίον, i. e. *to die, Eur.* b. *to repeal, annul, do away with, Hdt., etc.*; λ. ψῆφον *to rescind a vote, Dem.:-- Pass., λέλυται πάντα all ties are broken, id=Dem.* c. *to solve a problem or difficulty, Plat. d. to refute an argument, Arist. e. to unravel the plot of a tragedy, id=Arist.* 5. *to break a law or treaty, Hdt., Thuc. III. to solve, fulfil, accomplish, τὰ μαντεῖα Soph. IV. to atone for, make up for, Lat. luere, id=Soph., Eur. V. μισθοὺς λύειν to pay wages in full, Xen.*

2. τέλη λύειν λυσιτελεῖν, *to pay, profit, avail*, ἔνθα μὴ τέλη λύει φρονοῦντι *where it boots not to be wise*, Soph.; also λύει alone, much like λυσιτελεῖ, λύει ἄλγος Eur.; φημὶ τοιούτους γάμους λύειν βροτοῖς id=Eur.

λωβάομαι lwbaomai Dep. λώβη I. *to treat spitefully, to outrage, maltreat*, λώβην λωβᾶσθαί τινα *to do one despite*, II.: esp. *to maim, mutilate*, Hdt.; λ. βίον *to make ruin of one's life*, Soph.; λ. τοὺς νέους *to corrupt the youth*, Plat.:--sometimes, like λυμαίνομαι, c. dat., Ar., Plat.:--absol. *to do despite, act outrageously*, II. II. the perf. is used in pass. sense, λελωβημένος *mutilated*, Hdt., Plat.; also aor1 pass., μεγάλας λώβας λωβηθεῖς Plat.

λωβεύω lwbeuw *to mock, make a mock of*, τινά Od. from λώβη

λώβη lwbh 1. *despiteful treatment, outrage, dishonour*, Hom., Hdt., attic -esp. *mutilation, maiming*, Hdt. 2. of persons, *a disgrace*, Lat. *opprobrium*, λώβην εἶναι II.

λωβήτειρα lwbhteira fem. of λωβητήρ, Anth.

λωβητήρ lwbhthr I. *one who treats spitefully, a foul slanderer*, II.; *a destroyer*, of the Furies, Soph. II. pass. *a worthless wretch*, II.

λωβητής lwbhthj lwbhth/r λ. τέχνης *one who disgraces his trade*, Ar.

λωβητός lwbhtoj λωβάομαι I. *despitefully treated, outraged*, II., Soph. II. act. *insulting, abusive*, Soph.

λωβήτωρ lwbhtwr lwbhth/r, Anth.

λώϊων lwiwn from λάω 2, λῶ I. *more desirable, more agreeable*, and [1generally]1 *better*, τόδε λῶϊόν ἐστι Hom.; and as adv. *better*, Od. -we also find a comp. λῶϊτερος, ον, in neut., λῶϊτερον καὶ ἄμεινον id=Od.--In attic λῶων was used as comp. of ἀγαθός. II. Sup. λῶστος, η, ον Theogn., attic; τὰ λῶστα βουλεύειν Aesch.; ὦ λῶστε *my good friend*, Plat.

λῶμα lwma *the border of a robe* -Dim. λωμάτιον, τό, Anth.

λῶφος lwoj a Macedon. month, answering to the attic βοηδρομιών, Philipp. ap. Dem.

λώπη lwphλέπω *a covering, robe, mantle*, Od., Theocr.

λωπίζω *lwpizw* λῶπος *to cover, cloak*, Soph.

λωποδυτέω *lwpodutew* I. *to steal clothes, esp. from bathers or travellers*, Plat., Xen.
II. *generally, to rob, plunder*, Ar. from λωποδύωτης

λωποδύτης *lwpoduthj* λῶπος, δύω I. *one who slips into another's clothes, a clothes-stealer, esp. one who steals the clothes of bathers, or strips travellers*, Soph. II. *generally, a thief, robber, footpad*, Ar., Dem.

λῶπος *lwoj* lw/ph, Theocr.

λωτίζομαι *lwtizomai* λῶτος Mid. *to choose for oneself, cull the best*, Aesch.

λώτινος *lwtinoj* λωτός *made of lotus-wood*, Theocr.

λώτισμα *lwtisma* *a flower metaph. the fairest, choicest, best*, Eur.

λωτόεις *lwtoeij* *overgrown with lotus*, πεδία λωτεῦντα [Ionic for -όεντα]1 *lotus-plains*, Il.

λωτός *lwtoj* *the lotus*, name of several plants. I. *the Greek lotus*, a plant on which horses fed, a kind of *clover* or *trefoil*, Hom. II. *the Cyrenean lotus*, an African shrub, whose fruit was the food of certain tribes on the coast, hence called *Lotophagi*, Od., Hdt. III. *the Egyptian lotus, the lily of the Nile*, Hdt. IV. *a North-African tree; from its hard black wood flutes were made -hence Λιβύς λωτός is used in Poets for a flute*, Eur.

λωτοτρόφος *lwtotrofoj* λωτός I *producing lotus*, Eur.

λωτοφάγοι *lwtofagoi* λωτός II *the Lotus-eaters*, a peaceful people on the coast of Cyrenaica, Od., Hdt.

λωφάω *lwfaw* I. *to rest from toil, take rest*, II. 2. c. gen. *to take rest or abate from, recover from*, χόλου Aesch.; πόνου Soph.; λ. ἀπὸ νόσου καὶ πολέμου Thuc. 3. *to abate, of a disease, id=Thuc. II. trans. to lighten, relieve*, ὁ λωφήσων γὰρ οὐ πέφυκέ πω Aesch. deriv. uncertain

λωφήιος *lwfhioj* from λωφάω *relieving*, λ. ἱερά *expiatory offerings*, Apoll.

λώφησις *lwfhsij* *abatement, cessation*, Thuc.

μαγάδιον *magadion* Dim. of μαγάς, Luc.

μάγαδις magadij acc. μάγαδιν - *the magadis*, a kind of harp, with twenty strings, Com. A foreign word.

μαγάς magaj *the bridge of the cithara*, Lat. *pons*.

μαγγάνευμα magganeuma *a piece of jugglery*; in pl. *juggleries, deceptions*, Plat. from μαγγαῶνεύω

μαγγανεύω magganeuw μάγγανον *to use charms or philtres*, of Circe, Ar. - *to play tricks*, Dem. from μάγγαῶνον

μάγγανον magganon *any means for charming or bewitching, a philtre*. deriv. uncertain

μαγεία mageia μαγεύω *the theology of the Magians*, Plat.

μαγειρεῖον mageireion μάγειρος 1. *a cook-shop*, Lat. *popina*, Arist., Babr. 2. *the place where the public cooks lived, the cooks' quarter*, Theophr.

μαγειρεύω mageireuw I. *to be a cook, to cook meat*, Theophr. II. *to be a butcher*, Babr.

μαγειρικός mageirikoj μάγειρος *fit for a cook or cookery*, Ar., etc. - ή μαγειρική τέχνη *cookery*, Plat. -adv. -κῶς, *in a cook-like way, like a true "artist"*, Ar.

μάγειρος mageiroj I. *a cook*, Hdt., attic II. *a butcher*, Eur. [1From mag, Root of μάσσω [1 q. v.]1, because *baking bread* was the business of the ancient cook.]1

μάγευμα mageuma μαῶγεύω *a piece of magic art*; in pl. *charms, spells*, Eur.

μαγεύς mageuj μάσσω *one who wipes*, Anth.

μαγεύω mageuw Μάγος I. *to be a Magus, use magic arts*, Plut. c. acc. cogn., μέλη μ. *to sing incantations*, Eur. II. trans. *to call forth by magic arts*, Anth.

μαγικός magikoj *fit for the Magians, Magian*, Plut.

Μάγνης Magnhj I. *a Magnesian*, a dweller in Magnesia in Thessaly, Il., etc.; or Magnesia in Lydia, Hdt., etc. fem. Μάγνησσα, Theocr. -adj. Μαγνητικός, ή, όν *Magnesian*, Aesch.; fem. Μαγνητις, ιδος, Pind. II. Μαγνητις λίθος, *the magnet*, Plat.

Μάγος Magoj 1. *a Magus, Magian, one of a Median tribe, Hdt. 2. one of the wise men in Persia* who interpreted dreams, id=Hdt. 3. *any enchanter or wizard, and in bad sense, a juggler, impostor, Soph., Eur., etc.;--fem., Anth. A Persian word.*

μαγοφόνια magofonia fe/nw *the slaughter of the Magians, a Persian festival, Hdt.*

μαδαρός madarojμαδάω *wet, flaccid bald, Anth.*

μαδάω madaw *to be flaccid to be bald, Ar.*

μάδδα maddadoric for μάζα.

μάζα mazaμάσσω *a barley-cake, Hdt., Hes., attic*

μαζίσκη maziskhDim. of μάζα, *a barley-scone, Ar.*

μαζονόμος mazonomojνέμω *a trencher for serving barley cakes on, Hor.*

μάθημα maqhμαμανθάνω I. *that which is learnt, a lesson, Hdt., Soph., etc. II. learning, knowledge, science, oft. in pl., Ar., Thuc., etc. esp. the mathematical sciences, Plat., etc.*

μαθηματικός maqhmatikojfrom μάθημα I. *disposed to learn, Plat. II. mathematical - μαθηματικός, οὔ, a mathematician, Arist.; τὰ μαθηματικά mathematics, id=Arist. 2. astronomical, mathematici Chaldaei, Juven.*

μάθησις maqhsijμανθάνω 1. *learning, the getting of knowledge, Soph., Thuc., etc. 2. desire of learning, Soph. 3. education, instruction, Plat., Xen.*

μαθητέος maqhteojverb. adj. of μανθάνω I. *to be learnt, Hdt. II. μαθητέον, one must learn, Ar., Xen.*

μαθητεύω maqhteuw I. *to be pupil, τινί to one, Plut. II. trans. to make a disciple of, instruct, Ntest. from μαῦθητής*

μαθητής maqhthjμανθάνω *a learner, pupil, Lat. discipulus, Hdt., Plat., etc.*

μαθητιάω maqhtiaw I. *Desiderat. of μανθάνω, to wish to become a disciple, Ar. II. μαθητεύω, Anth.*

μαθητικός maqhtikoj *disposed to learn, τινος Plat.*

μαθητός maqhtoj *learnt, that may be learnt*, Xen., Plat.

μάθος maqojpoetic for μάθησις, Aesch.

Μαίανδρος Maiandroj I. *Maeander*, a river of Caria, Il., Hdt. II. metaph. *a winding pattern*, Strab.

μαῖα maia 1. *good mother, dame*, Od. 2. *a fostermother, nurse*, Eur. -also *a true mother*, Aesch., Eur. 3. *a midwife*, Plat.

Μαῖα Maia *Maia*, daughter of Atlas, mother of Hermes, Hhymn., Hes.

Μαιάς Maiaj Mai=a, Od.

μαίευμα maieuma *the product of a midwife's art, a delivery*, σὸν μὲν παιδίον, ἐμὸν δὲ μαίευμα Plat. from μαιεύομαι

μαιεύομαι maieuomai 1. fut. σομαι, Dep. *to serve as a midwife*, Luc. 2. c. acc. pers. *to deliver* a woman, Plat.

μαίευσις maieusij *delivery of a woman in childbirth*, Plat.

μαιευτικός maieutikoj *of or for midwifery, obstetric*, Plat. --h(maieutikh\ te/xnh or ή -κή alone, *midwifery*, -- the name given by Socrates to his *art of eliciting from others what was in their minds*, id=Plat.

Μαιῆτις Maihtijionic for Μαιῶτις.

Μαιμακτηριῶν Maimakthriwn *the fifth Attic month, the end of November and beginning of December*, Dem. from Μαιμάκτης

Μαιμάκτης Maimakthjμαιμάσσω epith. of Zeus, *the boisterous, stormy*, in whose honour a festival was held at Athens in the month Μαιμακτηριῶν, Plut.

μαιμάσσω maimassw maima/w, Anth.

μαιμάω maimawredupl. from άω *to be very eager, pant or quiver with eagerness*, Il.; c. gen., χειρα μαιμῶσαν φόνου *a hand eager for murder*, Soph.

Μαίναλον Mainalon *Mount Maenalus* in Arcadia, sacred to Pan, Theocr. -adj.

Μαινάλιος, η, ον, Pind.; ή Μαιναλία [1 σξ. χώρα]1 Thuc.

μαινάς *mainaj*μαίνομαι I. *raving, frantic*, Eur. 2. as Subst. *a mad woman*, Il. esp. *a Bacchante, Bacchanal, Maenad*, Soph.; of the Furies, Aesch.; of Cassandra, Eur. II. act. *causing madness*, Pind.

μαίνη *mainh maena*, a small sea-fish, which, like our herring, was salted, Anth.

μαινίς *mainija sprat*, Ar., etc. Dim. of μαίνη,

μαινόλης *mainolhj*μαίνομαι *raving, frenzied*, Sapph..

μαινόλιος *mainolioj maino/lhs*, Anth.

μαινόλις *mainolijfem.* of μαινόλης, Eur.

μαίνομαι *mainomaifrom Root !μαν* I. *to rage, be furious*, Hom.; ó *μανεῖς the madman*, Soph.: *to be mad with wine*, Od.:--of Bacchic frenzy, Il., Soph.; ὑπὸ τοῦ θεοῦ *μ. to be driven mad by the god*, Hdt.; τὸ μαίνεσθαι *madness*, Soph.; πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι *more than madness*, Ar.:--c. acc. cogn., μεμηνῶς οὐ σμικρὰν νόσον *mad with no slight disease*, Aesch. 2. of fire, *to rage, riot*, Il.; so, *μαινομένη ἐλπίς* Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἔρις Aesch., etc. II. the aor1 act. ἔμηνα, in Causal sense, *to madden, enrage*, Eur., Xen.

μαίομαι *maiomai ma/w* I. *to seek* 1. absol. *to endeavour, strive*, Od., Pind., Aesch. II. c. acc. *to search, examine*, Od. 2. *to seek after, seek for*, τι Pind.: c. inf. *to seek to do*, id=Pind., Soph.

μαίομαι *maioomai* Dep. *to deliver* a woman, Luc., Anth. *maieu/omai*

Μάιος *Maioj* [1with or without μήν]1, the Lat. *Maius, May*, Plut., etc. -as adj., Μάϊαι *Καλάνδαι* the *Calends of May*, id=Plut.

Μαῖρα *Maira*μαρμαίρω *the sparkler*, i. e. the dog-star, Anth.

μαίωσις *maiwsij*μαίομαι *mai/eusis*, Plut.

Μαιῶται *Maiwtai* I. *the Maeotians*, a Scythian tribe to the North of the Black Sea, Hdt., Xen. II. as adj.

Μαιώτης *Maiwthj* 1. *Maeotian*, ποταμὸς M. the *Tanais*, Hdt. - Μαιῶτις, λίμνη *the Palus Maeotis, Sea of Azof*, Aesch., etc.; ἡ λίμνη ἢ Μαιῆτις [1ionic]1 Hdt. 2.

Μαιωτικός, ἢ, ὄν, ἀλῶν M., i. e. *the Cimmerian Bosphorus*, Aesch.

Μαιωτιστί Maiwtistifrom Μαιώτης *in Scythian fashion*, Theocr.

μαίωτρα maiwtraμαιίομαι *a midwife's wages*, Luc.

μακαρία makariafrom μάκαρ *happiness, bliss*, κενή μ. Luc. -euphem. for ἔς κόρακας, ἄπαγ' ἔς μακαρίαν Ar.

μακαρίζω makarizwμάκαρ *to bless, to deem or pronounce happy*, Lat. *gratulari*, Od., Hdt., attic; ironically, μακαρίσαντες ὑμῶν τὸ ἀπειρόκακον *while we bless your simplicity*, Thuc.

μακάριος makariojlonger form of μάκαρ 1. of men, *blessed, happy*, Pind., Eur., etc. -in addresses, ὦ μακάριε, like ὦ θαυμάσιε, *my good sir, my dear sir*, Plat. -c. gen., ὦ μ. τῆς τύχης *happy you for your good fortune* Ar. 2. οἱ μακάριοι, like οἱ ὄλβιοι, *the rich and better educated*, Plat., Arist. II. adv. -ίως, Eur., Ar.

μακαριότης makariothjfrom μαῶκῶάριος *happiness, bliss*, Plat., Arist.;

μακαρισμός makarismoj *a pronouncing happy, blessing*, Plat., Arist.

μακαριστός makaristojverb. adj. of μακαρίζω *deemed or to be deemed happy, enviable*, Hdt., attic

μακαρίτης makarithj I. like μάκαρ III, *one blessed, i. e. dead*, Aesch., etc. II. as adj., μ. βίος, with a double meaning, Ar.

μάκαρ makar I. *blessed, happy*, of the gods, as opp. to *mortal men*, II.; absol., μάκαρες *the blessed ones*, Od., Hes., Pind., Trag. II. of men, *blest, fortunate*, ὦ μάκαρ Ἀτρεΐδη II.; so, μάκαιρα ἑστία, etc., Pind. - esp. *wealthy*, ἀνδρὸς μάκαρος κατ' ἄρουραν II. III. μάκαρες also meant *the dead*, as secure from the ills of life, Hes. - μακάρων νῆσοι *the Islands of the Blest* [1in the ocean at the extreme West]1 where heroes and demi-gods enjoyed rest for ever, id=Hes., Pind. IV. comp. μακάρτερος, Sup. μακάρτατος Od.

μακαρτός makartoj makaristo/s, Anth.

μακεδνός makednoj mhkedano/s, makro/s *tall, taper*, Od.

Μακεδονίζω Makedonizw I. *to be on the Macedonian side*, Plut. II. *to speak Macedonian*, id=Plut.

Μακεδονιστί Makedonistifrom Μαῦκεδονίζω *in Macedonian*, id=Plut.

Μακεδών Makedwn *a Macedonian*, οἱ Μακεδόνες, *the Macedonians*, Hdt. -adj.
Μακεδόνιος, η, ον, and -ονικός, ή, όν, id=Hdt., etc.; ή Μακεδονία *Macedon*, id=Hdt.;
so, ή Μακεδονίς, γῆ id=Hdt.; γῆ Μακεδών Anth.

μακέλη makelh m^a/kella, Hes., Theocr.

μάκελλα makellaμία, κέλλω, as δίκηλλα from δίς, κέλλω. *a pick-axe with one point*,
Il., Aesch.

μάκελλον makellon *the meat-market, shambles*, Ntest.

Μακέτης Makethj Makedw/n fem. Μαῦκέτις, ιδος, Anth.

μακιστήρ makisthr *long and tedious*, Aesch.

μακκοάω makkoaw *to be stupid*, Ar.; part. perf. μεμακκοηκώς *sitting mooning*, id=Ar.
deriv. uncertain

μακραίων makraiwn μακρός 1. *lasting long*, Soph. 2. *of persons, long-lived, aged*,
id=Soph.; οἱ μακραίωνες *the immortals*, id=Soph.

μακράν makranacc. fem. of μακρός used as adv. I. *a long way, far, far away*, Aesch.,
Soph., etc.; τοῦργον οὐ μ. λέγεις *the business you speak of is not far to seek*, Soph. -c.
gen. *far from*, Eur. -comp., μακροτέραν *to a greater distance*, Thuc., Xen.; Sup., ὅτι
μακροτάτην *as far as possible*, c. gen. loci, Xen. 2. μακράν λέγειν *to speak at length*,
Aesch., Soph. II. of Time, *long*, μ. ζῆν, ἀναμένειν Soph.; οὐ μ. Lat. *brevi*, Eur.; so, οὐκ
ἔς μακρήν Hdt., etc.

μακραύχην makrauxhn *long-necked, long*, Eur.

μακρηγορέω makrhgorew *to speak at great length*, Aesch., Eur., etc.

μακρηγορία makrhgoria *tediousness*, Pind. from μακρήγορος

μακρήγορος makrhgorojἀγορεύω *speaking at great length*.

μακρημερία makrhmeriaήμέρα *the season of long days*, Hdt.

μακρόβιος makrobiojβίος *long-lived*, Arist.; μακροβιώτατος Hdt. --oi(M., an Ethiopian people, id=Hdt.

μακροβιότης makrobiotijfrom μακρόβιος *longevity*, Arist.

μακροβίωτος makrobiotoj makro/bios *long*, Aesch.

μακρόγηρως makroghrwj *very old*, Anth.

μακροδρόμος makrodromoj *running long or far*, Xen.

μακρόθεν makroqen *from afar*, Strab.; of Time, *from long since*, Polyb.

μακροθυμέω makroqumew *to be long-suffering*, Ntest.; and μακροθυμία, *long-suffering, forbearance*, Ntest. from μακρόθυμος

μακρόθυμος makroqumoj *longsuffering, patient*, Anth. adv. -μως, Ntest.

μακροκέφαλος makrokefalojκεφαλή *long-headed*, of the Scythians, Strab.

μακροκομέω makrokomewκόμη *to have long hair*, Strab.

μακρόκωλος makrokwlojκῶλον 1. *long-limbed h(m. a kind of sling*, Strab. 2. of sentences, *with long clauses*, Arist.

μακρολογέω makrologew *to speak at length, use many words*, Plat.; c. acc. rei, *to speak long on a subject*, Xen.

μακρολογία makrologia *length of speech*, Plat. from μακρολόγος

μακρολόγος makrologojλέγω *speaking at length*, Plat.

μακρόμαλλος makromalloj *with long wool*, Strab.

μακρόπνους makropnouj *long-breathed, long-protracted, wearisome*, Eur.

μακροπορέω makroporewπόρος *to go or travel far*, Strab.

μακροπορία makroporia *a long way or journey*, Strab.

μακροπώγων makropwgn *long-bearded*, Strab.

μακρός makroj [1 from mak, Root of μήκος] I. of Space, 1. in point of length, *long*, Hom., etc.; ἐπὶ τὰ μακρότερα *towards the longer sides*, i. e. *lengthwise*, Hdt. 2. in point of height, *tall*, Hom., e. g. μακρὸς Ὀλυμπος, μ. δένδρα, τείχεα, etc. -also reversely, like Lat. *altus*, *deep*, Il. 3. in point of distance, *long*, *far*, *far distant*, id=Il., Hdt.; τὰ μακρότατα *the remotest parts*, Hdt. -often in neut. pl. as adv., μακρὰ βιβὰς *far-striding*, Il.; also, μακρὸν ἀυτεῖν, βοᾶν *to shout so as to be heard afar*, Hom.; so, μακρότερον σφενδονᾶν *to sling to a greater distance*, Xen. 4. generally, *large in size or in degree*, *large*, *great*, Aesch., Soph. 5. dat. μακρῶ is used to strengthen the comp. and Sup. *by far*, Lat. *longe*, μακρῶ πρῶτος, μ. μάλιστα Hdt.; ἀσθενεστέρα μ. Aesch., etc. II. of Time, *long*, *long-lasting*, *long*, Od., Hdt., etc.; οὐ μακροῦ χρόνου *for no long time*, Soph.; τὸν μ. βίον Aesch.; μακρότερος μηνί *by a month*, Hdt. -so, μακρὸν ἐέλωρ *a long-cherished wish*, Od. 2. *long*, *tedious*, Pind., Soph. III. neut. with Preps. in adverb. sense, διὰ μακροῦ [1sc. χρόνου] *1 after a long time*, *long delayed*, Eur.; οὐ διὰ μακροῦ *not long after*, Thuc. -but, διὰ μακρῶν *at great length*, Plat. --(ou)k e)s makro/n for *no long time*, Pind. --e)pi\ makro/n *far*, *a long way*, Xen.; ὅσον ἐπὶ μακρότατον or ὅσον μ. *as far as possible*, Hdt.; ἐπὶ μακρότερον *yet more*, Thuc. IV. regul. comp. μακρότερος Od., Hdt., etc.; Sup. μακρότατος Il., etc. -irreg. comp. μάσσων, Sup. μήκιστος, v. sub vocc. V. adv. μακρῶς, *at great length*, *slowly*, Polyb.

μάκρος makroj mh=kos *length*, Ar.

μακροτένων makrotenwn *far-stretching*, Anth.

μακροτέρως makroterwjcomp. of μακρός *beyond*, *further*, Plat., etc.

μακρότονος makrotonojτείνω *far-stretching*, *long drawn out*, σχοῖνοι Anth.

μακροτράχηλος makrotraxhloj *long-necked*, Anth.

μακροφάρυγξ makrofarugc *long-necked*, of a bottle, Anth.

μακροφλυαρήτης makrofluarthhj *a tedious prater*, Anth.

μακρόχειρ makroxeir *long-armed*, Lat. *longimanus*, name of Artaxerxes I. Strab., Plut.

μακρόχηλος makrochlojχηλή *with long hoofs*, Strab.

μάκρων makrwnμακρός *a longhead*; Μάκρωνες, οἱ, a people of Pontus, Hdt.

μάκτρα maktraμάσσω *a kneading-trough*, Ar., Xen.

μαλακαίπους malakaipouipoetic for μαλακόπους, *soft-footed, treading softly*, Theocr.

μαλακία malakiamαλακός I. *softness, delicacy, effeminacy*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *want of patience, weakness*, Arist. II. *calmness of the sea*, Caesar.

μαλακιάω malakiaw malaki/zomai, Xen., Plut.

μαλακίζομαι malakizomaimαλακός 1. *to be softened or made effeminate, shew weakness or cowardice*, Thuc., Xen. 2. *to be softened or appeased*, Thuc.

μαλακόγειος malakogeioιογή *with or of soft soil*, Strab.

μαλακογνώμων malakognwmwnγνώμη *mild of mood*, Aesch.

μαλακός malakoj I. Lat. *mollis, soft*, Hom., etc.; μ. νειός *a fresh-ploughed fallow*, Il.; μ. λειμών *a soft grassy meadow*, Od.; μ. παρειά Soph.; σώματα Xen. --adv., καθίζου μαλακῶς *sit softly, i. e. on a cushion*, Ar. II. *of things not subject to touch, soft, gentle*, θάνατος, ὕπνος Hom.; μαλακῶς εὐδεν *to sleep softly*, Od.; μαλακὰ ἔπεα, μ. λόγοι *soft, fair words*, Hom.; μ. βλέμμα *tender, youthful looks*, Ar.; *light, mild*, ζημία Thuc. III. *in bad sense, of persons, soft, yielding, remiss, id=Thuc., Xen. -adv., μαλακωτέρως ἀνθήπτετο attacked him somewhat feebly*, Thuc. --also *faint-hearted, effeminate, cowardly, id=Thuc., Xen.; μαλακὸν οὐδὲν ἐνδιδόναι not to give in from want of spirit, not to flag a whit*, Hdt., Ar.

μαλακότης malakothjfrom μαῶλαῶκος malaki/a I. *softness*, Plat., etc. II. *weakness, effeminacy*, Plut.

μαλακόχειρ malakoxeir *soft-handed*, Pind.

μαλακτήρ malakthrone *that melts and moulds*, Plut.

μαλακύνομαι malakunomai Pass., like μαλακίζομαι, *to flag*, Xen.

μάλα mala I. *very, very much, exceedingly*, Hom., etc. 1. *strengthening the word with which it stands, μάλα πολλά very many, id=Hom.; μάλα πάντες, μ. πᾶσαι, μ. πάντα, all together, every one, id=Hom.; μάλ' ἀσκηθῆς all unhurt*, Od.; ἀβληχρὸς μάλα τοῖος *so very weak, id=Od. -so in attic, μάλα δὴ πρεσβύτης very old*, Xen.; μ. γέ

τινες ὀλίγοι Plat. -so with Advs., πάγχυ μάλα and μάλα πάγχυ *quite* utterly, Il.; εὖ μάλα *right* well, Od.; μάλ' αἰεὶ for ever and aye, Il.; ἄχρι μάλα κνέφαος until *quite* dark, Od.; μάλα διαμπερές *right* through, Il. -so in attic, to express repeated action, μάλ' αὖθις, μάλ' αὖ Aesch., etc. - with Verbs, μή με μάλ' αἴνεε praise me not *greatly*, Il.; ἡ δὲ μάλ' ἠνιόχευεν she drove *carefully*, Od., etc. 2. strengthening an assertion, εἰ μάλα μιν χόλος ἴκοι if wrath come on him *ever so much*, Hom.; so μάλα περ with a partic., μάλα περ μεμαῶς though desiring *never so much*, Il. 3. in attic in answers, *yes, certainly, exactly so*, μάλα γε Plat., etc.; μ. τοι Xen., etc.; καὶ μ. δὴ id=Xen. II. comp. μᾶλλον, *more*, Hom.; μᾶλλον τοῦ δέοντος more than is right, Plat., Xen., etc.; παντὸς μᾶλλον *more than* anything, i. e. most certainly, Plat. 2. denoting increase, *more and more, still more*, Od.; μᾶλλον μᾶλλον, Lat. *magis magisque*, Eur., Ar. 3. sometimes joined to a second comp., ῥήτεροι μᾶλλον Il.; μᾶλλον ἄσσον Soph., etc. 4. μᾶλλον δέ, *much more, but rather*, πολλοί, μᾶλλον δὲ πάντες Dem. 5. in μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ, οὐ seems redundant, ἦκει ὁ Πέρσης οὐδὲν μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ ἐπ' ὑμέας the Persians have come not *more* against us, than against you, Hdt.; in this case μᾶλλον ἢ οὐ is preceded by another negat. 6. τὸ μ. καὶ ἦττον, a form of argument, which we call *a fortiori*, Arist. III. Sup. μάλιστα, *most, most of all*, Hom., etc.; μάλιστα μέν., ἔπειτα δέ., *first and above all., next.,* Soph. - τί μάλιστα; what is the *precise* thing that you want Plat.; ὡς or ὅτι μ., Lat. *quam maxime*, id=Plat.; ὅσον μ. Aesch.; ὡς μ. *certainly*, in answers, Plat.; ὡς δύναμαι μ. id=Plat.; μακρῶ μ. Hdt. 2. ἐς τὰ μάλιστα *for the most part, mostly*, id=Hdt.; so, τὰ μάλιστα Thuc., etc.; also, ἀνὴρ δόκιμος ὁμοῖα τῷ μ. as famous as he that is most [famous], Hdt. b. ἐν τοῖς μ. *especially, as much as any*, Thuc., Plat. 3. μάλιστα may be added to a Sup., ἔχθιστος μάλιστα, μάλιστα φίλτατος Il.; μ. φίλτατος Eur. 4. with numbers, μάλιστα means *about*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; so, ἐς μέσον μάλιστα *about* the middle, Hdt.; ἡμισυ μ. Thuc., etc. 5. καὶ μάλιστα is used in answers, *most certainly*, Lat. *vel maxime*, Ar.; so, μ γε Soph.; μ. πάντων Ar.

μαλάσσω malasswμαλακός I. *to make soft*, of dressing leather, *to make it soft and supple*;-- hence, with reference to Cleon's trade of tanner, μαλ. τινά *to give one a dressing, hide* him, Ar. Pass., ἐν παγκρατίῳ μαλαχθεῖς *worsted* in it, Pind. 2. *to soften* metal or other material *for working*, Plat. II. metaph. *to soften, appease, make to relent*, Eur. -Pass. *to be softened, to relent*, Soph., Ar.; μ. νόσου *to be relieved from* disease, Soph.

μαλάχη malaxhfrom μαῶλάσσω *mallow*, Lat. *malva*, Hes., Ar., etc.

μάλβαξ **malbac mala/xh**, Luc.

μαλερός **maleroj**μάλα 1. *mighty, fierce, devouring, ravening*, of fire, Il., etc. 2. metaph. *fiery, glowing, vehement, furious*, Pind., Trag.

μάλη **malh** *the arm-pit*, Lat. *ala*, only in phrase ὑπὸ μάλης, *under the arm*, as the place for carrying concealed weapons, Xen., Plat. -hence ὑπὸ μάλης *underhand, secretly*, Lat. *furtim*, Dem.

μαλθακία **malqakia malaki/a**, Plat.

μαλθακίζομαι **malqakizomai** Pass. *to be softened*, of persons, Aesch., Eur. - *to relax, give in*, Plat.

μαλθάκινος **malqakinoj**poetic for μαλθακός, Anth.

μαλθακιστέος **malqakisteoj**verb. adj. of μαλθακίζομαι, *one must be remiss*, Plat. -so μαλθακιστέα, Ar.

μαλθακός **malqako**μαλακός with θ inserted I. *soft*, Pind., attic -adv., μαλθακῶς κατακεῖσθαι *to recline on soft cushions*, Ar. II. metaph. *faint-hearted, remiss, cowardly*, Il., attic -also *weak, feeble*, Ar. 2. in good sense, *soft, gentle, mild*, Theogn., attic -adv. *gently*, Aesch., Soph.; neut. as adv., Aesch.

μαλθακόφωνος **malqakofwnoj**φωνή *soft-voiced*, Pind.

μάλθα **malqa** *a mixture of wax and pitch* for laying over writing-tablets, Dem.

μαλθάσσω **malqassw mala/ssw** *to soften, soothe*, Trag. -Pass., μαλθαχθεῖσ' ὕπνω *unnerved by sleep*, Aesch.

μάλιον **malion**Dim. of μαλλός *a lock of hair*, Anth.

Μαλῖς¹ **Malij**doric for Μηλῖς, cf. Μηλιάδες.

μαλῖς² **malij**doric for μηλῖς **mhle/a**

μάλιστα **malista**Sup. of μάλα, v. μάλα III.

μάλκη **malkh** *numbness from cold*.

μαλκίω **malkiw**from μάλκη *to become numb with cold, to be torpid*, Hes., Xen., Dem.

μαλλον **mallon** comp. of μάλα; v. μάλα II.

μαλλός **malloj** a lock of wool, wool, Hes., Aesch., etc. -- a lock of hair, Eur.

μαλός **maloj** white, Theocr. Akin to μαλλός.

Μαμμάκυθος **Mammakuoj** Comic word for a blockhead, simpleton, Ar.

μαμμᾶν **mamman** μαμμᾶν αἰτεῖν, to cry for the breast, to suck the breast, of babies, Ar. from μάμη

μάμη **mammh** I. *mamma, mammy*, a child's attempt to articulate *mother*, Anth. - so ἄττα, πάππας, τάτα, τέττα, *papa*, for *father*. II. *a grandmother*, Plut.

Μαμμωνᾶ **Mammwna** a Syrian deity, *god of riches*; Hence *riches, wealth*, Ntest.

μανδραγόρας **mandragoraj** *mandrake*, a narcotic plant, Xen., Dem.

μάνδρα **mandra** 1. *an inclosed space* 1. for cattle, *a fold, byre, stable*, Theocr., etc. 2. *the setting of a ring*, Anth.

Μανέρως **Manerwj** *Maneros*, only son of the first king of Egypt a national dirge named after him, Hdt.

μανθάνω **manqanw** from Root !μαθ I. *to learn, esp. by inquiry*; and in aor. *to have learnt, i. e. to understand, know*, Od., attic; ἀεὶ γὰρ ἠβᾶι τοῖς γέροισιν εὖ μαθεῖν Aesch.; οἱ μανθάνοντες, *learners, pupils*, Xen.: --c. inf. *to learn to do, learn how to do*, II., Aesch., etc. II. *to perceive by the senses, remark, notice*, Hdt., Xen.:--with a part., μάνθανε ὦν, like ἴσθι ὦν, *know that you are*, Soph., etc. III. *to understand, comprehend*, Aesch., etc.:--often in Dialogue, μανθάνεις; Lat. *tenes? d'ye see?*-- Answ., πάνυ μανθάνω, *perfectly* Ar. IV. in attic, τί μαθών; often begins a question, *having learnt what? for what new reason? wherefore?* id=Ar., etc.

μανιάκης **maniakhj** *an armlet*, worn of gold used by Persians and Gauls, Polyb.

μανία **mania** μαίνομαι I. *madness, frenzy*, Hdt., Trag., etc. II. *enthusiasm, inspired frenzy*, Eur., Plat. III. *mad passion, fury*, Trag.

μανιάς **maniaj** μανία *raging, frantic, mad*, Soph.; with a neut. Subst., μανιάσις λυσσημασι with *mad ravings*, Eur.

μανικός **manikoj**μανία I. *of or for madness, mad, Ar.*; μανικόν τι βλέπειν *to look mad, id=Ar.* II. *of persons, frenzied, frantic, Plat. - mad, extravagant, Xen. --adv., μανικῶς διακεῖσθαι Plat.*

μανιώδης **maniwdhj**εἶδος 1. *like madness, mad, Xen.* 2. *like a madman, crazy, Thuc.*; τὸ μ. *madness, Eur.*

μάννα **manna** a Hebr. word, *manna, a morsel, grain, the gum of the tamarisk; generally, food, Ntest.*

μάννος **mannoj** Lat. *monile, a collar,*

μαννοφόρος **mannoforoj**from μάννος, φέρω *wearing a collar, Theocr.*

μανός **manoj**I. Lat. *rarus, loose in texture, porous, Plat., etc.* II. *few, scanty, Xen., etc. - adv. -νῶς, τοσούτω μανότερον so much the less often, id=Xen.*

μανότης **manothj** I. *looseness of texture, porousness, Arist.* II. *fewness, scantiness, Plat.*

μαντεία **manteia**μαντεύομαι I. *prophesying, prophetic power, Hhymn. mode of divination, Hdt.*; αἴνιγμα μαντείας ἔδει *the riddle stood in need of divination, Soph.* II. *μαντεῖον* II, Tyrtae., Soph.

μαντεῖον **manteion** *an oracle, i. e., I. an oracular response, Od., Hdt., attic* II. *the seat of an oracle, Hdt., Aesch., etc.*

μαντεῖος **manteioj**poet. for μαντικός *oracular, prophetic, Pind., Aesch., etc.*; μ. ἄναξ, i. e. *Apollo, Eur.*

μάντευμα **manteuma** *an oracle, Pind., Trag.*

μαντεύομαι **manteuomai**μάντις Dep. I. *to divine, prophesy, presage, Hom., etc.*; c. acc. cogn., μαντεῖα μ. Aesch. 2. *generally, to divine, presage, augur, forbode, surmise, of any presentiment, Plat., etc.*; c. gen., μαντευσόμεσθα τάνδρὸς ὡς ὀλωλότος Aesch. 3. *of animals, to get scent of a thing, Theocr.* II. *to consult an oracle, seek divinations, Hdt., attic*; ταῦτα καὶ μ. *this is the question I ask the oracle, Eur.* III. *aor1 and perf. pass. in pass. sense, ἐμαντεύθη an oracle was given, Hdt.*; τὰ μεμαντευμένα *the words of the oracles, id=Hdt.*

μαντευτέος manteuteojverb. adj. *one must divine*, Eur.

μαντευτός manteutoj *foretold by an oracle*, Eur. *prescribed by an oracle*, Xen.

μαντικός mantikoj I. *of or for a soothsayer or his art, prophetic, oracular*, Trag. 2. ἡ μαντική τέχνη, μαντεία, *the faculty of divination, prophecy*, Soph.; so, ἡ μαντική alone, Hdt., Plat. II. *of persons, like a prophet, oracular*, Plat. -adv. -κῶς, Ar.

μαντιπολέω mantipolew *to prophesy*, Aesch. from μαντιῶπόλος

μαντιπόλος mantipolojπολέω *frenzied, inspired*, Eur.

μάντις mantijμαίνομαι I. *one who divines, a seer, prophet*, Hom., etc. -as fem. *a prophetess*, Trag., Thuc. 2. metaph. *a diviner, foreboder*, Soph. II. *a kind of grasshopper*, Theocr.

μαντοσύνη mantosunhμάντις *the art of divination*, Il., Pind.

μαντόσυνος mantosunojμάντις *oracular*, Eur.

μαντῶος mantwoj mantei=os, Anth.

μά ma a Particle used in strong protestations and oaths, followed by acc. of the deity or thing appealed to; in itself neither affirmative nor negative, but made so by prefixing ναί or οὐ, or by the context -thus, I. ναὶ μά., *in affirmation*, ναὶ μά τότε σκῆπτρον yea *by this sceptre*, Il.; ναὶ μά Δία, ναὶ μά τὸν Δία Ar., Plat. II. οὐ μά., *in negation*, οὐ μά Ζῆνα, nay, *by..*, Il.; οὐ τοι μά τοὺς δώδεκα θεοὺς Ar. III. in attic μά is often used alone, mostly in negat. sense μά τὸν Ποσειδῶ Eur. - *in answers*, when the negation is expressed in the question, οὐκ αὖ μ' ἐάσεις; Answ. μά Δί [1sc. οὐκ ἐάσω]1 Ar. IV. the name of the deity was often suppressed, ναὶ μά τόν, οὐ μά τόν Plat.

μᾶ mashortd. doric form for μάτηρ, μᾶ γᾶ for μητέρα γῆ, Aesch.; μᾶ, πόθεν ἄνθρωπος; Theocr.

μάραγνα maragna *a whip, scourge*, Aesch., Eur. deriv. uncertain

μάραθρον maraon *fennel*, Lat. *marathrum*, Dem.

Μαραθωνομάχης Maraonnomaxhjμάχομαι *a Marathon fighter, a Marathon-man*, proverb. of *a brave veteran*, Ar.

Μαραθῶν *Maraqwn* *Marathon*, a deme on the East of Attica, prob. so called from its being *overgrown with fennel*, Od., Hdt., etc.

μαραίνω *marainw* I. *to put out or quench fire*, Hhymn.:--Pass. *to die away, go slowly out, of fire*, Il. II. metaph., ὄψεις μ. *to quench the orbs of sight*, Soph.; νόσος μαραίνει με *makes me waste away, wears me out*, Aesch.; of time, πάντα χρόνος μαραίνει Soph. --Pass. *to die away, waste away, decay, wither*, Eur., Thuc.; αἷμα μαραίνεται χερός *blood dies away from my hand*, Aesch.; of a river, *to dry up*, Hdt.

μαράν *maran* μαράν ἀθά, Syriac phrase, ὁ Κύριος ἤκει, Ntest.

μαργαίνω *margainw* only in pres. μάργος *to rage furiously*, Il.

μαργαρίτης *margarithj* *a pearl*, Theophr., etc. A Persian word.

μάργαρον *margaron* *margari/th*s, Anacreont.

μαργάω *margaw* μάργος *raging*, Aesch.; c. inf., μαργῶν ἰέναι *madly eager to go*, Eur. only used in part. μαργῶν

Μαργίτης *Margithj* μάργος *Margites*, i. e. *a mad fellow*, hero of a mock-heroic poem ascribed to Homer.

μαργόομαι *margoomai* Pass. μαργαίνω, Pind., Aesch. from μάργος

μάργος *margoj* 1. *raging mad*, Lat. *furiosus*, μάργε, *madman* Od.; then in Pind., Aesch., etc. 2. of appetite, *greedy, gluttonous*, Od., Eur. 3. *lewd, lustful*, Theogn., Eur.

μαργοσύνη *margosunh* *margo/th*s, Theogn.

μαργότης *margothj* μάργος 1. *raging passion*, Soph. 2. *gluttony*, Plat. 3. *lust*, Eur.

Μαρέη *Mareh* I. *Marea*, a town in Lower Egypt, Hdt., Thuc. II. a lake near it, Strab.; more commonly called ἡ Μαρεώτις, [1 sc. λίμνη]1 id=Strab. -also ὁ Μαρεώτης, [1 sc. οἶνος]1 id=Strab.

μάρη *marh* *a hand*, Pind.

Μαριανδυνός *Mariandunoj* Μαριανδῦνοί, οἱ, a people of Bithynia, Hdt., etc. - Μαριανδυνός θρηνητήρ *one who utters a wild, barbaric lament*, Aesch.; cf. Κίσσιος.

Μαριλάδης Mariladhjfrom μαῶρίλη ὦ Μαῶριλάδη *O son of coal-dust* comic name of an Acharnian collier, id=Ar. deriv. uncertain

μαρίλη marilh *the embers of charcoal*, Ar.

μαριλοπότης marilopothj po, Root of some tenses of πίνω *coal-dust-gulper*, of a blacksmith, Anth.

μαρμαίρω marmairw *to flash, sparkle*, of arms, Il.; ὄμματα μαρμαίροντα *the sparkling eyes of Aphrodite*, Il.; νύκτα ἄστροισι μαρμαίρουσαν Aesch. only in pres. and imperf.

μαρμάρεος marmareojfrom μαρμαίρω I. *flashing, sparkling, glistening, gleaming*, of metals, Il., Hes.; also, ἄλς μαρμαρῆ *the many-twinkling sea*, Il. II. *of marble*, Anth.

μαρμάρινος marmarinojμάρμαῶρος *of marble*, Theocr.

μαρμαρογλυφία marmaroglufia *sculpture in marble*, Strab.

μαρμαρόεις marmaroeij marma/reos, Soph.

μάρμαρος marmaroj I. any stone or rock of crystalline structure, which sparkles [1μαρμαίρει]1 in the light, Hom., etc.; also, πέτρος μάρμαρος Il. II. *marble*, Strab. -- a *marble tombstone*, Theocr.

μαρμαρυγή marmarughμαρμαίρω a *flashing, sparkling*, of light, Plat. of any quick motion, μαρμαρυγαὶ ποδῶν *the quick twinkling of dancers' feet*, Od.

μαρμαρωπός marmarwpojῶψ *with sparkling eyes*, Eur.

μάρναμαι marnamaiDep., only in pres. and imperf. 1. *to fight, do battle*, τινί *with or against another*, Il.; ἐπί τινι id=Il.; πρὸς τινά Eur. 2. *to quarrel, wrangle with words*, Il. 3. in Pind. *to contend, struggle, strive to one's uttermost*, Pind.

μάρπτω marptw *to catch, lay hold of, seize*, τινά Hom., etc.: c. gen. partis, μ. τινὰ ποδός *to catch one by the foot*, Soph., Il.; ποσὶ μ. τινά *to overtake, catch a fugitive*, Il. but, χθόνα μάρπτε ποδοῖν *reached ground with his feet*, id=Il.: metaph., τὸν ὕπνος ἔμαρψε *him sleep overtook*, id=Il.; γῆρας ἔμαρψε *old age got hold of him*, Od.; εἴ σε μάρψει ψῆφος *if the votes shall convict thee*, Aesch.; ἄσκοποι πλάκες ἔμαρψαν *the unseen land engulfed him*, Soph.

μάρσιπος marsipoj *a bag, pouch*, Lat. *marsupium*, Xen.

Μάρτιος Martioj sc. μήν, Lat. *Martius*, *the month of March*, Plut.

μαρτυρέω marturew μάρτυς 1. *to be a witness, to bear witness, give evidence, bear testimony*, Simon., etc.: c. dat. pers. *to bear witness to or in favour of another*, Hdt., attic; μαρτυρέει μοι τῆι γνώμηι *bears witness to my opinion*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. rei, *to bear witness to a thing, testify it*, Soph., etc. 3. c. inf. *to testify that a thing is*, id=Soph.; τίς σοι μαρτυρήσει κλύειν; *who will bear thee witness that he heard..?* id=Soph. 4. c. acc. cogn., μ. ἀκοήν *to give hearsay evidence*, Dem.:--so in Pass., μαρτυρίαί μαρτυρηθεῖσαι id=Soph. 5. Pass. also impers., μαρτυρεῖται *testimony is borne*, Plat.; οἶδα μαρτυρήσεσθαι *I know that testimony will be given*, Xen.

μαρτύρημα marturhma *testimony*, Eur.

μαρτυρία marturia *witness, testimony, evidence, often in pl.*, Od.; μαρτυριῶν ἀπέχεσθαι *to refuse to give evidence*, Ar.

μαρτύριον marturion *a testimony, proof*, Hdt., etc.; μαρτύρια παρέχεσθαι *to bring forward evidence*, id=Hdt. --martu/rion de/.., followed by γάρ, *here is a proof, namely..*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc.

μαρτύρομαι marturomai μάρτυς 1. *Mid to call to witness, attest, invoke*, Soph., Eur., etc.; c. part., μαρτύρομαι τυπτόμενος *I call you to witness that I am being beaten*, Ar. 2. c. acc. rei, *to call one to witness a thing*, Hdt., Ar. 3. *to protest, asseverate*, μ. ὅτι.. Ar., etc.; absol., μαρτύρομαι *I protest*, id=Ar., Thuc.

μάρτυρος marturoj old Ep. form for μαρτυς, Hom.

μάρτυς martuj *a witness*, Hes., Theogn.; μάρτυρα θέσθαι τινά Eur.; μ. θεοὺς ποιεῖσθαι Thuc.; μάρτυρι χρῆσθαι τινι Arist.; μάρτυρας παρέχεσθαι *to produce witnesses*, Plat., etc.; so, μ. παριστάναι Xen.

μασάομαι masaomai μάσσω Dep. *to chew*, Ar.

μάσθλης masqlhj i(ma/sqlh *a leather strap, thong*, Soph. -metaph. *a supple knave*, Ar.

μασθός masqoj late form of μαστός.

Μασσαλία *Massalia* Lat. *Massilia, Marseilles*, Thuc., etc. *the Marseillais* were
Μασσαλιῶται, or -ῆται, ὦν, οἱ, Dem., etc.

μάσσω *massw* irreg. comp. of μακρός or μέγας *longer, greater*, Od.; μάσσον' ἢ ὡς
ιδέμεν *greater than one could see*, Pind.; τὰ μάσσω *anything more*, Aesch.

μάσσω *massw* from !μαγ, for μάγσω I. *to handle, touch*, in Mid., Anth.: cf.
ἐπιμαίομαι. II. *to work with the hands, to knead dough*, Lat. *pinso*, Ar.; also in Mid.,
Hdt., Ar.; metaph., μάπτειν ἐπινοίας Ar.:--Pass., μᾶζα ὑπ' ἐμοῦ μεμαγμένη *id=Ar.*;
σῆτος μεμαγμένος *dough ready kneaded*, Thuc.

μάσταξ *mastac* μασάομαι I. *that with which one chews, the mouth*, Od. II. *that which is
chewed, a mouthful, morsel*, Il., Theocr.

μασταρούζω *mastaruzw* only in pres., *to mumble*, of an old man, Ar. Formed from
the sound.

μαστευτής *masteuthj* *masth/r*, Xen. from μαστεύω

μαστεύω *masteuw* *ma/w* like ματεύω 1. *to seek, search*, Eur. 2. c. acc. *to seek or search
after -to crave, need*, Pind., Aesch., Xen. 3. c. inf. *to seek or strive to do*, Pind., Eur., Xen.

μαστήρ *masthr* *ma/w* *a seeker, searcher, one who looks for*, τίνος Soph., Eur.

μαστιάω *mastiaw* *masti/zw*, Hes. only in epic part. μαστιῶν

μαστιγίης *mastighj* μᾶστιξ *one that always wants whipping, a worthless slave, a sorry
knave*, Lat. *verbero*, Ar., Plat.

μαστιγοφόρος *mastigoforoj* φέρω *a scourge-bearer, a sort of policeman*, Thuc.

μαστιγῶω *mastigow* Mid. fut. μαστιγώσομαι in Pass. sense *to whip, flog*, Hdt., Plat.

μαστιγώσιμος *mastigwsimoj* *that deserves whipping*, Luc.

μαστιγωτέος *mastigwteoj* verb. adj. of μαστιγῶω *deserving a whipping*, Ar.

μαστίζω *mastizw* μᾶστιξ *to whip, flog*, Il., Theocr. c. inf., μᾶστιξεν δ' ἐλάαν [1v.
ἐλαύνω I. 2]1, Hom.

μαστίκτωρ *mastiktwr* from μαστίζω *a scourger*, Aesch.

μάστιξ mastic from same Root as ἱμάς, μάσθλης I. *a whip, scourge*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; ἵππου μ. *a horsewhip*, Hdt.; ὑπὸ μαστίγων βαίνειν *to advance under the lash, of soldiers flogged on*, id=Hdt.; so, τοξεύειν ὑπὸ μ. Xen. II. *metaph. a scourge, plague*, Il., Aesch.; διπλῆ μ., τὴν Ἄρης φιλεῖ, i. e. *fire and sword*, Aesch.; μ. Θεοῦ *of sickness*, Ntest.

μάστις mastijonic for μάστιξ

μαστιχάω mastixaw μαστάξ *to gnash the teeth*, epic part. μαστιχῶν, Hes.

μαστίω mastiw *to whip, scourge*, Il. -Mid., οὐρῆ πλευρὰς μαστίεται [the lion] *lashing his sides with his tail*, Il. only in pres.

μαστόδετον mastodeton δέω *a breast-band*, Anth.

μαστός mastoj I. *one of the breasts*, δεξιτερόν παρὰ μαζόν Il.; βάλε στέρον ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο *struck his chest above the breast*, id=Il.; βάλε στήθος παρὰ μαζόν id=Il. 2. *esp. a woman's breast*, μαζὸν ἀνέσχε, of Hecuba mourning over Hector, id=Il.; παῖς δέ οἱ ἦν ἐπὶ μαζῶ Od.; προσέσχε μαστόν, of the mother, Aesch.; of animals, *the udder*, Eur. II. *metaph. a round hill, knoll* [1 French *mamelon*] 1, Pind., Xen. 2. *a piece of wool fastened to the edge of nets*, Xen.

μαστροπεία mastropeia *a pandaring*, Xen. from μαστροπεύω

μαστροπεύω mastropeuw *to play the pandar*, Xen.; μ. τινὰ πρὸς τὴν πόλιν *to seduce one into public life*, id=Xen. from μαστροπός

μαστροπός mastropoj μαστήρ *a pandar*, Lat. *leno, lena*, Ar.; *metaph.*, Xen.

μασχάλη masxalh μάλη I. *the armpit*, Lat. *ala, axilla*, Ar., etc. II. *a bay*, Strab.

μασχαλίζω masxalizw μασχάλη *to put under the arm-pits hence, to mutilate a corpse, since murderers had a fancy, that by cutting off the extremities and placing them under the arm-pits, they would avert vengeance*, Aesch., Soph.

μασχαλιστήρ masxalistr from μασχαλίζω *a broad strap passing round the horse and fastened to the yoke by the λέπαδνον generally, a girth, girdle, band*, Hdt., Aesch.

ματάζω matazw μάταιος *to speak or work folly*, Soph.; σπλάγχνα δ' οὐ ματάζει *my heart is not deceived*, Aesch.

ματαιολογέω mataiologew *to talk idly, at random, Strab.*

ματαιολόγος mataiologojλέγω *talking idly, at random, Ntest.*

ματαιοπονία mataioponia *labour in vain, Strab., Luc. from μαῶταιοπόνος*

ματαιοπόνος mataioponoj *labouring in vain, Philo.*

μάταιος mataiojμάτη I. *vain, empty, idle, trifling, frivolous, Theogn., Hdt., attic* II. *thoughtless, rash, irreverent, profane, impious, Aesch.;* τὸ μὴ μάταιον *seriousness, gravity, id=Aesch. III. adv. -ως, idly, without ground, Soph.*

ματάω matawμάτη *to be idle, to dally, loiter, linger, Il.;* οὐ ματᾶ τοῦργον *the work lags not, Aesch.;* ματᾶν ὀδῶ *to loiter by the way, id=Aesch.;* φροίμιον ματᾶ *is in vain, id=Aesch.*

ματεύω mateuw ma/w like μαστεύω, 1. *to seek, search, Il., Soph. 2. c. acc. pers. to seek after, seek for, search after, properly of hounds casting for the scent, Aesch.;* then generally, id=Aesch., Soph., etc. 3. c. inf. *to seek or strive to do, Pind., Soph. 4. c. acc. loci, to search, explore, Theocr.*

ματέω matewrarer form for ματεύω, Theocr.

μάτην mathnfrom μάῳτη 1. *in vain, idly, fruitlessly, Lat. frustra, Hhymn., Pind., attic;* μ. ὁ μόχθος *in vain the labour, Aesch.;* with a Noun, τὸ μ. ἄχθος *the fruitless burthen, id=Aesch. 2. at random, without reason, Lat. temere, Theogn., Hdt., attic;* ὁ νοσῶν μ., of a madman, Soph. 3. *idly, falsely, Lat. falso, id=Soph.;* μ. βέβακεν, of a dream, Aesch.

μάτη math mati/a, *a folly, a fault, Aesch.*

ματία matiaμάτη *a vain attempt, Od.*

ματιολοιχός matioloioj *a devourer of meal, Ar. [1A dubious word, said to be derived from μάτιον a measure of meal. Others read ματτυό-λοιχος, a licker up of dainties.]1*

ματτύη mattuh *a dainty dish, Menand. v. ματιολοιχός.*

μαυρόω maurowfor ἀμαυρόω, metri gratia, 1. *to darken, to blind, make powerless, Pind., Aesch. 2. metaph. to make dim or obscure, or forgotten, Hes. -Pass. to become dim or obscure, Theogn., Aesch.*

Μαυσωλεῖον *Mauswleion* tomb of Mausolus at Halicarnassus, and, as appellat. *a mausoleum*, Strab.

Μαύσωλος *Mauswloj* a king of Halicarnassus, husband of Artemisia, Hdt.

μάχαιρα *maxaira* μάχομαι 1. *a large knife or dirk*, worn by the heroes of the Iliad next the sword-sheath, Il. generally, *a knife for cutting up meat*, Hdt., attic 2. as a weapon, *a short sword or dagger*, Hdt., etc. *a sabre or bent sword*, opp. to the straight sword [1ξίφος]1, Xen. 3. *a kind of razor*, μιᾶ μαχαίρα *with the razor's single blade*, opp. to διπλῆ μ. *scissars*, Ar.

μαχαιρίδιον *maxairidion* Dim. of μάχαιρα, Luc.

μαχαίριον *maxairion* Dim. of μάχαιρα, Xen.

μαχαιρίς *maxairij* Dim. of μάχαιρα *a razor*, Ar., Luc.

μαχαιροποιεῖον *maxairopoieion* *a cutler's factory*, Dem. from μα^Ϝχαιροποιός

μαχαιροποιός *maxairopoioj* ποιέω *a cutler*, Ar., Dem.

μαχαιροπώλης *maxairopwlhj* *a cutler*.

μαχαιροπώλιον *maxairopwlion* from μαχαιροπώλης *a cutler's shop*, Plut.

μαχαιροφόρος *maxairoforoj* φέρω *wearing a sabre*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

Μαχάων *Maxawn* *Machaon*, son of Aesculapius, the first surgeon that we hear of, Il. Perh. akin to μάχαιρα.

μαχετέος *maxeteoj* verb. adj. of μάχομαι, *one must fight*, Arist.

μαχήμων *maxhmwn* *warlike*, Il., Anth.

μάχη *maxh* μάχομαι I. *battle, fight, combat*, Hom., etc.; μάχαι ναῶν *sea fights*, Pind. - with Verbs, μάχην μάχεσθαι *to fight a battle*, Il., attic; μάχην ἀρτύνειν, ἐγείρειν, ὀρνύμεν, ὀτρύνειν Il.; μάχην συνάπτειν or συμβάλλειν τινί *to engage battle with one*, Aesch., Eur.; also, διὰ μάχης τινί ἀπικέσθαι, ἔρχεσθαι, ἦκειν, μολεῖν Hdt., attic; μάχην νικᾶν *to win a battle*, Xen. - μάχη τινός *battle with an enemy*, Il., etc. 2. in pl. *quarrels, strifes, wranglings*, id=Il., Plat. 3. ἀγών, *a contest for a prize in the*

games, Pind. generally *a struggle*, Xen. II. *a mode of fighting, way of battle*, Hdt., Xen. III. *a field of battle*, Xen.

μαχητής *maxhthj* μάχομαι *a fighter, warrior*, Hom. doric adj., μαχᾶτάς, *warlike*, Pind.

μαχητικός *maxhtikoj* *inclined to battle or war, quarrelsome*, Arist. - μ. ἵπποι *restive horses*, Plat.

μαχητός *maxhtoj* *to be fought with*, Od.

μάχιμος *maximoj* μάχομαι *fit for battle, warlike*, Hdt., attic; οἱ μ. *the fighting men, soldiery*, and in Egypt *the warrior-caste*, Hdt.; τὸ μ. *the effective force*, Thuc.

μαχιμώδης *maximwdhj* εἶδος *warlike, quarrelsome*, Anth.

μαχλάς *maxlajfem.* of μάχλος, Anth.

μάχλος *maxloj* 1. *lewd, lustful*, Hes., Luc. 2. metaph. *wanton, luxuriant, insolent*, Aesch.

μαχλοσύνη *maxlosunh* from μάχλος *lewdness, lust, wantonness*, Il., Hdt.

μάχομαι *maxomai* Dep. I. *to fight*, Hom., etc.; c. dat. pers. *to fight with, i. e. against, one, id=Hom., etc.*; μ. ἀντία and ἐναντίον τινός Il.; ἐπί τινι, πρὸς τινα *id=Il.*; but, μ. σύν τινι *with the sanction, under the auspices of a deity*, Od., Xen.; κατὰ σφέας *μαχέονται will fight by themselves*, Il.; καθ' ἓνα μ. *to fight one against one, in single combat*, Hdt.:-- τὸ μήπω μεμαχημένον *the force that had not yet come into action*, Thuc. II. generally, *to quarrel, wrangle, dispute with one, to oppose, gainsay*, τινι Il., Plat. III. *to contend for the mastery in games*, πύξ μάχεσθαι Il.; παγκράτιον μ. Ar.

μαχομένως *maxomenwjad* verb pres. part. *pugnaciously*, Strab.

μαψαῦρα *mayaura* αὔρα *random breezes, squalls, gusts or flaws of wind*, Hes.

μαψίδιος *mayidioj* μάψ *vain, false*, Eur., Theocr. *useless, worthless*, Anth. -adv.

μαψιδίως, μάψ, Hom.

μαψιλόγος *mayilogoj* λέγω *idly talking*, μ. οἰωνοί *birds whose cries convey no sure omen*, Hhymn.

μαψιτόκος *mayitokoj* τεκεῖν *bringing forth in vain*, Anth.

μάψ **may** I. *in vain, idly, fruitlessly*, Il.; μάψ ὀμόσαι **to swear lightly**, i. e. without meaning to perform, id=Il. II. *vainly, idly, foolishly, thoughtlessly*, μάψ αὐτως Hom.; μάψ, ἀτὰρ οὐ κατὰ κόσμον id=Hom.

μαψυλάκας **mayulakaj**ύλάω, ύλακή *idly barking*, i. e. *repeating a thing again and again*, Pind.

μεγαθαρσής **megaqarshj**θαρσέω *very bold*, Hes.

μέγαθος **megaqoj**ionic for μέγεθος.

μεγάθυμος **megaqumoj** *high-minded*, Hom., Hes.

μεγαίρω **megairw**μέγας 1. *to look on a thing as too great, to grudge one a thing as too great for him*, Il.; so c. inf., μηδὲ μεγήρης ἡμῖν τελευτῆσαι τάδε ἔργα *grudge us not the accomplishment of these works*, Od.; c. acc. et inf., μνηστῆρας οὐτι μεγαίρω ἔρδειν *I complain not that the suitors should do*, id=Od. 2. c. dat. pers. *to feel a grudge towards*, Il. 3. absol., ἦ πύξ, ἦ ἐ πάλη, ἦ καὶ ποσίν, οὐτι μεγαίρω *I care not [1which]1*, Od. 4. c. gen. rei, βιότοιο μεγήρας *grudging him the life [of Antilochus]*, Il.; οὐ μ. τοῦδέ σοι δωρήματος Aesch. 5. Pass. *to be envied*, Anth.

μεγακῆτης **megakhthj**κῆτος II *with great hollows, cavernous*, of the sea, Od. [1cf. βαθυκῆτης]1 of a ship, *with large hull*, Il.; of a dolphin, *with huge maw*, id=Il.

μεγακλεής **megaklehj** *very famous*, declined [1as if from μεγακλήσ]1
μεγακλέος, εἶ, έα, έες, έα, Anth.

μεγαλάδικος **megaladikoj** *unjust in great matters*, Arist.

μεγαλαλκής **megalalkhj**άλκή *of great strength*, ap. Plut.

μεγαλαυχέω **megalauxew** *to boast highly, talk big*, Aesch. --Mid. *to boast oneself*, Plat. from **μεγάλαυχος**

μεγαλαυχία **megalauxia** *great boasting, arrogance*, Plat. from **μεγάλαυχος**

μεγάλαυχος **megalauxoja**ύχέω *greatly boasting, very glorious*, Pind., Aesch., etc.

μεγαλειός **megaleioj**μέγας 1. *magnificent, splendid*, Xen. τα\ megalei=a *mighty works*, Ntest. -adv. -ως, *splendidly*, Xen. 2. of persons, *stately, haughty*, id=Xen.

μεγαλειότης **megaleiothj** *majesty*, Ntest.

μεγαληγορέω **megalhgorew**from μεγαῶλήγορος *to talk big, boast*, Xen.

μεγαληγορία **megalhgoria** *big talking*, Eur., Xen. from μεγαῶλήγορος

μεγαλήγορος **megalhgoro**ἀγορεύω *talking big, vaunting, boastful*, Aesch., Xen.

μεγαληνορία **megalhnor**ια *great manliness, proud self-confidence, haughtiness*, Pind., Eur. from μεγαῶλήνωρ

μεγαλήνωρ **megalhnwr**ἀνήρ *very manly, heroic self-confident, haughty*, Pind.

μεγαλήτωρ **megalhtwr**ἦτορ *great-hearted, heroic*, Hom.

μεγαλίζομαι **megalizomai** Pass. *to be exalted, to bear oneself proudly*, Hom. only in pres.

μεγαλκῆς **megalkhj** *megalalkh/s*, Anth.

μεγαλογνωμοσύνη **megalognwmosunh** *high-mindedness*, Xen. from μεγαῶλογνώμων

μεγαλογνώμων **megalognwmwn** *high-minded*, Xen.

μεγαλόδενδρος **megalodendroj**δένδρον *full of large trees*, Strab.

μεγαλόδοξος **megalodocoj**δόξα *very glorious*, Pind., Plut.

μεγαλοδωρία **megalodwria** *munificence*, Luc. from μεγαῶλόδωρος

μεγαλόδωρος **megalodwroj**δῶρον *making great presents, munificent*, Ar.

μεγαλοεργῆς **megaloerghj** ἔργω *performing great deeds, magnificent*, Luc.

μεγαλοεργία **megaloergia**from μεγαῶλοεργῆς *magnificence*, Luc.

μεγαλοεργός **megaloergoj** *megaloergh/s*, Plut.

μεγαλόθυμος **megaloqumoj** *mega/qumos*, Plat.

μεγάλοιτος **megaloitoj** *very wretched*, Theocr.

μεγαλοκευθής megalokeuqhj *concealing much capacious*, Pind.

μεγαλοκίνδυνος megalokindunoj *braving great dangers*, Arist.

μεγαλοκόρυφος megalokorufoj *with lofty summits*, ap. Arist.

μεγαλοκρατής megalokrathj κρατεῖν *far-ruling*, Anth.

μεγαλόμητις megalomhtij *of high design, ambitious*, Aesch.

μεγαλόμισθος megalomisqoj *receiving high pay*, Luc.

μεγαλόνοια megalonoia *greatness of intellect*, Plat., Luc. from μεγαῶλόνους

μεγαλόνοους megalonouj *great-minded*, Luc.

μεγαλόπολις megalopolij *epith. of great cities*, αἱ μεγαλοπόλεις Ἀθῆναι Athens *that mighty city*, Pind.; ἅ μ. Τροία Eur.

μεγαλοπραγμοσύνη megalopragmosunh *the disposition to do great things, magnificence*, Plut. from μεγαῶλοπραγμῶν

μεγαλοπραγμῶν megalopragmwon *πράσσω disposed to do great deeds, forming great designs*, Xen.

μεγαλοπρέπεια megaloprepeia *the character of a μεγαλοπρεπής, magnificence*, Hdt., Plat.

μεγαλοπρεπής megaloprephj *πρέπω I. befitting a great man, magnificent*, Hdt., attic - τὸ μεγαλοπρεπέες, μεγαλοπρέπεια, Xen. II. adv. -ῶς, ionic -έως, Hdt., Xen. comp. -έστερον Plat., Sup. -έστατα Hdt.

μεγαλοσθενής megalosqenhj *exceeding strong*, Pind.

μεγαλόσπλαγχνος megalosplagxnoj *σπλάγχνον with large heart high-spirited*, Eur.

μεγαλόστονος megalostonoj *very lamentable, most piteous*, Aesch.

μεγαλοσχῆμων megalosxhmwn *σχήμα magnificent*, Aesch.

μεγαλότολμος megalotolmoj *τόλμα greatly adventurous*, Luc.

μεγαλοφρονέω megalofroneō *to be high-minded*, μ. ἐφ' ἑαυτῶ *to be confident in oneself*, Xen. -Mid., in bad sense, *to be arrogant*, Plat. from μεγαλόφρων

μεγαλοφροσύνη megalofrosunh 1. *greatness of mind*, Plat.; ὑπὸ μεγαλοφροσύνης *magnanimously*, Hdt. 2. in bad sense, *pride, arrogance*, id=Hdt. from μεγαῶλόφρων

μεγαλόφρων megalofrownφρήν 1. *high-minded, noble, generous*, Xen. 2. in bad sense, *arrogant* adv. -όνως, Plat., Xen.

μεγαλοφωνία megalofwnia *grandiloquence*, Luc.

μεγαλόφωνος megalofwnojφωνή *loud-voiced*, Dem.

μεγαλοψυχία megaloyuxia 1. *greatness of soul, magnanimity*, Arist. -in bad sense, *arrogance*, Dem. 2. of things, *magnificence*, id=Dem. from μεγαῶλόψυχος

μεγαλόψυχος megaloyuxojψυχή *high-souled, magnanimous*, Dem. -adv. -χως, id=Dem.

μεγαλύνω megalunwonly in pres. and imperf. μέγας I. *to make great or powerful, to exalt, strengthen*, Thuc. - Pass., μεγαλύνεσθαι ἔκ τινος *to gain great glory from..*, Xen. II. *to make great by word, to extol, magnify*, Eur., Thuc., etc. -Mid. *to boast oneself*, Aesch., Xen. 2. *to aggravate a crime*, Thuc.

μεγαλώνυμος megalwnumojῶνομα *with a great name, giving glory*, Soph., Ar.

μεγάλως megalwjadverb of μέγας, v. μέγας B.

μεγαλωστί megalwstiepic and ionic adv. of μέγας, I. *far and wide, over a vast space*, Hom. II. *μεγάλως*, Hdt. 2. also megaloprepw=s, id=Hdt.

μεγαλωσύνη megalwsunhμέγας *greatness, majesty*, Ntest.

μεγάνωρ Meganwrάνήρ *man-exalting*, Pind.

Μεγαράδε Megarade *to Megara*, Ar.

Μέγαρα Megara *Megara*, Hdt., etc.

Μεγαρεύς Megareujfrom Μεγαράδε *a citizen of Megara*, pl. Μεγαρεῖς or -ῆς, Hdt., etc.

Μεγαρίζω Megarizw from Μεγαῶρεὺς fut. ἰῶ, *to side with the Megarians or speak their dialect*, Ar.

Μεγαρικός Megarikoj *Megarian*, Ar., etc. -fem. Μεγαρίς [1sc. γῆ]1, *the Megarian territory, Megarid*, Thuc.

Μεγαρόθεν Megarogēn *from Megara*, Ar.

Μεγαροῖ Megaroi *at Megara*, Ar.

μέγαρόνδε megaronde from μέγαῶρον *homewards, home*, Od.

μέγαρον megaron I. *a large room or chamber, esp. the hall*, Od. 2. *the women's apartment*, id=Od. II. in pl. *a house, palace*, like Lat. *aedes*, because the house consisted of many rooms, Hom.; ἐν μεγάροις *at home*, id=Hom. III. *the oracular chamber in the temple, the sanctuary, shrine*, Hdt.; in this sense always, like Lat. *aedes*, in sg.

μεγασθενής megasqenhj megalosqenh/s, Pind., Aesch.

μέγας megaj I. Radic. sense, opp. to μικρός, σμικρός, *big, great, of men's stature, tall*, Hom.; of *women*, καλή τε μεγάλη τε Od. -also, *great, full-grown*, of age as shewn by stature, id=Od., Aesch. 2. *vast, high*, οὐρανός, ὄρος, πύργος Hom. 3. *vast, spacious, wide*, πέλαγός, αἰγιαλός, etc., id=Hom. II. of Degree, *great, strong, mighty*, of gods, id=Hom., etc.; μέγαλα θεά, of Demeter and Proserpine, Soph.; μέγας ηὐξήθη *rose to greatness*, Dem.; βασιλεὺς ὁ μέγας, i. e. the King of Persia, *le grand monarque*, Hdt.; βασιλεὺς μέγας Aesch.; ὁ μ. ἐπικληθεὶς Ἀντίοχος *the Great*, Polyb. 2. *great, strong, violent*, etc., ἄνεμος, λαῖλαψ Hom.; of properties, passions, etc., id=Hom., etc. 3. of sounds, *great, loud*, id=Hom., etc.; μὴ φώνει μέγα Soph.;--but, μέγας λόγος *a prevailing rumour*, Aesch. 4. *great, mighty, weighty, important*, μέγα ἔργον Od.; μέγα ποιεῖσθαί τι *to esteem of great importance*, Hdt.; καὶ τὸ μέγιστον *and what is most important*, Thuc. 5. in bad sense, *over-great*, μέγα εἰπεῖν *to speak big*, λίην μέγα εἰπεῖν Od.; μέγα, μεγάλα φρονεῖν *to have high thoughts, be presumptuous*, Soph., Eur.; μεγάλα πνεῖν Eur. B. adv. μέγαλως [αῶ], *greatly, mightily, exceedingly*, Lat. *magnopere*, Hom., Aesch. II. neut. sg. and pl. μέγα and μεγάλα as adv., *very much, exceedingly*, Hom.; with verbs of sound, *aloud, loudly*, id=Hom.; so in attic 2. of Space, *far*, μέγα ἄνευθε *far away*, Il., etc. -with comp. and Sup. *by far*, μέγ' ἀμείνων, ἄριστος, φέρτατος Hom. C. degrees of Comparison 1. comp. μείζων [1for μεγίων]1, -ον, gen. -ονος, Hom., attic; ionic μέζων, -ον, Hdt.; later also μειζότερος, Ntest. -

greater, Hom., etc.; also, *too great, too much, more than enough*, Plat. -adv. μειζόνως Eur.; ionic μεζόνως Hdt., etc.; also neut. as adv., μειζον σθένειν Soph., etc. 2. Sup. μέγιστος, η, ον, Hom. -neut. as adv., μέγιστον ισχύειν Soph.; with another Sup. μέγιστον ἔχθιστος Eur. -also in pl., χαῖρ' ὡς μέγιστα Soph.

μεγαυχής megauhj mega/lauxos, Pind., Aesch.

μέγεθος megeqojμέγας I. *greatness, magnitude, size, height, stature*, Hom., Hdt., etc. - of sound, *loudness*, βοῆς μ. Thuc. -dat. and acc. are used adverbially, μεγάθει μέγας *great in size*, Hdt.; μεγάθει μικρός id=Hdt.; so, ποταμοὶ οὐ κατὰ τὸν Νεῖλον ἔόντες μεγάθεα rivers not bearing any proportion to the Nile *in size*, id=Hdt. II. of Degree, *greatness, magnitude*, Eur., Thuc., etc. 2. *greatness, i. e. might, power*, Eur., Xen. 3. *greatness, magnanimity*, Plut.

μεγήρατος meghratojἐρατός *passing lovely*, Hes.

μεγιστᾶνες megistanejμέγιστος *great men, grandees*, Ntest.

μεγιστόπολις megistopolij *making cities greatest*, Pind.

μεδέων medewnlike μέδων (v. μέδω), participial Subst., 1. *a guardian*, Ζεὺς Ἴδηθεν μεδέων *guardian of Ida*, Il.; δελφίνων μ., of Poseidon, Ar. 2. fem. μεδέουσα, of Aphrodite, Hhymn.; of Mnemosyne, Hes., etc.

μέδιμνος medimnoj *the medimnus*, an Attic corn-measure, containing 6 ἔκτεῖς, 48 χοίνικες, 192 κοτύλαι 6 Roman modii, i. e. very nearly 12 gallons, Hes., attic

μέδομαι medomai 1. *to provide for, think on, be mindful of, bethink one of*, c. gen., πολέμοιο μεδέσθω Il.; ὡς δειπνοιο μέδηται Od., etc. 2. *to plan, contrive, devise something for one*, κακὰ Τρώεσσι μέδεσθαι Il.

μέδω medwonly in pres., and mostly in participial Subst. μέδων, οντος, ὁ, like μεδέων, μεδέουσα *a guardian, lord*, Ἀργείων ἡγήτορες ἠδὲ μέδοντες *leaders and guardians of the Argives*, Hom.; μέδων ἄλός *lord of the sea*, Od.; of Bacchus, ὁ μέδεις Δηοῦς ἐν κόλποις Soph.

μέζεα mezea mh/dea v. μῆδος2, Hes.

μεθαιρέω meqairewaor2 μεθειλον ionic μεθέλεσκον *to catch in turn*, of a game at ball, Od.

μεθάλλομαι meqallomai Dep., syncop. aor2 part. μετάλμενος 1. *to leap or rush upon*, c. dat., Il. 2. *to rush after*, in a race, id=Il.

μεθαρμόζω meqarmozwlate attic -όττω fut. όσω *to dispose differently, to correct*, Soph. -Mid., aor1 μεθηρμοσάμην, with perf. pass. -ήρμοσμαι, *to dispose for oneself*, μεθάρμοσαι νέους τρόπους *adopt new habits*, Aesch.; μεθηρμοσμεσθα βελτίω βίον Eur.

μεθεκτέος meqekteoj verb. adj. of μετέχω *one must have a share of*, τινός Thuc.

μεθέλκω meqelkw *to draw to the other side*, ήνίας Anth.

μέθεξις meqecij μετέχω *participation*, Plat.

μεθέπω meqepwimperf. μεθειπών epic -επον fut. -έψω aor2 μετ-έσπον inf. μετασπεῖν part. -σπών mid. -σπόμενος I. *to follow after, follow closely*, Hom.; so in Mid., μετασπόμενος II.; c. dat., μεθέψομαί σοι Soph. 2. c. acc. *to follow with the eyes, to seek after*, Il. 3. *to visit*, νέον μεθέπεις; *dost thou come but now to visit us* Od. 4. metaph. *to pursue, attend to*, Pind.; ἄχθος μεθέπων *carrying a burden*, id=Pind. II. Causal, c. dupl. acc., Τυδεΐδην μέθεπε ἵππους *he turned the horses in pursuit of* Tydeides, Il.

μεθήμερινός meqhmerinoj ήμέρα *happening by day, in open day*, Xen., Dem.

μεθήμεριος meqhmerioj hmeri^no/s, Eur.

μεθημοσύνη meqhmosunh *remissness, carelessness*, Il. from μεθήμων

μεθήμων meqhmwn μεθίημι *remiss, careless*, Hom.

μέθη meqh me/qu I. *strong drink*, καλῶς ἔχειν μέθης *to be pretty well drunk*, Hdt.; ὑπερπλησθεὶς μέθης Soph.; μέθη βρεχθεὶς Eur. II. *drunkenness*, Plat.

μεθήκω meqhkw *to be come in quest of*, τινά Eur., Ar.

μέθημαι meqhmai Pass. *to sit among*, c. dat., Od.

μεθίδρυσις meqidrusij *migration*, Strab. from μεθιδρύω

μεθιδρύω meqidruwfut. ὕσω *to place differently, transpose*, Plat. --Pass. *to keep moving*, Plut.

μεθήμι meqihmi 3 pers. μεθειῖ 2 pers. μεθειῖς 2 and 3 pers. μεθειῖς, μεθειῖ as if from μεθειῶ ionic μετιῖ or μετίει 3rd pl. μεθιάσι ionic μετιεῖσι imperat. μεθίει epic 3rd sg. subj. μεθήσι inf. μεθιέναι inf epic -ιέμεναι inf epic -ιέμεν imperf. 3rd sg. μεθίει 3rd pl. μέθιεν fut. μεθήσω epic inf. μεθησέμεναι epic inf -έμεν aor1 μεθήκα epic μεθέηκα aor 2, imperat. μέθες subj. μεθῶ epic μεθειῶ opt. μεθειήν inf. μεθειῖναι epic μεθέμεν part. μεθείς Mid., fut. μεθήσομαι ionic μετήσομαι 3rd sg. aor2 μεθειτο, 2nd pl. μέθεσθε 2nd dual subj. μεθησθον, 2nd pl. subj. μεθησθε inf. μεθέσθαι Pass., 3rd sg. ionic imperf. μετίετο 3rd pl. perf. μεθεινται ionic imperat. μετεισθω ionic part. μεμετιμένος ionic aor1 μετειθήν Generally, ἰῶ epic, ἰ̄ attic I. trans. *to let go, let loose, release a prisoner, Il., etc. to let a visitor depart, Od. to dismiss a wife, Hdt. -c. inf. to let one free to do as he will, allow one to do, id=Hdt.; so, ἐλεύθερον μ. τινά Eur. -Pass. to be let go, dismissed, Hdt. b. to give up, abandon, Il. - metaph., εἴ με μεθείη ῥίγος if the cold would but leave me, Od. 2. c. acc. rei, to let a thing go, let it fall, throw, τι ἐς ποταμόν id=Od., etc. - also, μ. χόλον to let go, give up one's wrath, Hom.; so, Ἀχιλῆι μεθέμεν χόλον to put away anger in favour of Achilles, Il.; so, μ. καρδίας χόλον to put away anger from one's heart, Eur.; μ. ψυχὴν to give up the ghost, id=Eur. -of liquids, to let flow, let drop, Hdt., attic -so, γλῶσσαν Περσίδα μ. to let drop, i. e. utter, Persian words, Hdt. - μ. βλαστόν to let it shoot forth, id=Hdt. - μ. βέλος to let it fly, discharge it, Soph.; μ. ξίφος ἐς γυναῖκα to plunge it into her, Eur.; ναῖ μεθειῖναι [1sc. ἰστία]1 to give the ship her way, Soph. b. to relieve, κῆρ ἄχεος the heart from grief, Il. c. to give up, resign, throw aside, id=Il., attic d. to forgive one a fault, remit a debt, Hdt.; τόνδε κίνδυνον μεθείς excusing thee this peril, Eur. II. intr. to relax one's energies [1where ἑαυτὸν may be supplied]1, to be slack, remiss, lukewarm, dally, Hom. c. inf. to neglect to do, Il., Hdt., attic b. to let, permit, μεθειῖσά μοι λέγειν having left it for me to speak, having allowed me, Soph. 2. c. gen. rei, to relax or cease from, πολέμοιο, μάχης Il., etc.; μέθιεν χόλοιο Τηλεμάχῳ [the suitors] ceased from wrath in deference to Telemachus, Od. b. c. gen. pers. to abandon, neglect, Il. 3. c. part., κλαύσας μεθέηκε having wept he left off, id=Il. III. the Mid. agrees in construction with the intr. Act., to free oneself from, let go one's hold of, c. gen., παιδὸς οὐ μεθήσομαι Eur., etc.;--the act. would be παῖδα οὐ μεθήσω.*

μεθίστημι meqisthmi A. Causal, in pres. and imperf., fut. and aor1, *to place in another way, to change*, μεταστήσω τοι ταῦτα *I will give thee another present instead of this, Od.; μ. τὰ νόμιμα πάντα Hdt.; ὄνομα etc., Eur. 2. c. gen. partit., οὐ μεθίστησι τοῦ χρώματος he changes nothing of his colour, Ar. II. of persons, to set free, νόσου from disease, Soph.; κακῶν, ὕπνου Eur. 2. to remove, id=Eur., Thuc. -so in aor1 mid.,*

μεταστήσασθαι *to remove from oneself or from one's presence*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. B. Pass., aor1 μετεστάθην [αῶ], with aor2, perf., and plup. act. I. *to stand among or in the midst of*, ἐτάροισι μεθίστατο II. 2. *to change one's position, remove, depart*, Hdt., attic; μ. τυράννοις ἐκποδῶν *to make way for them*, Eur. 3. c. gen. rei, *to change or cease from*, κότου Aesch.; λύπης, κακῶν Eur.; μ. βίου *to die*, id=Eur.; μ. φρενῶν *to go mad*, id=Eur. 4. *to go over to another party, to revolt*, Thuc. II. of things, *to change, alter, sometimes for the better*, τῆς τύχης εὖ μετεστεώσης Hdt.; or *for the worse*, δαίμων μεθέστηκε στρατῶ *fortune hath changed for the army*, Aesch.

μεθοδεία meqodeia *craft, wiliness*, Ntest. from μεθοδεύω

μεθοδεύω meqodeuwfut. σω μέθοδος *to treat by method to use cunning devices, employ craft*, Lxx.

μεθοδηγέω meqodhgewfut. ἦσω *to lead another way*, Anth.

μέθοδος meqodojμετά *a following after, pursuit esp. pursuit of knowledge, scientific inquiry, investigation, method of inquiry, method*, Plat., etc.

μεθομιλέω meqomilewfut. ἦσω *to hold converse with*, τινί II.

μεθό meqo for μεθ' ὅ *after that*.

μεθόριος meqoriojόρος *lying between as a boundary*, γῆ μεθορία τῆς Ἀργείας καὶ Λακωνικῆς *the border country between Argolis and Laconia*, Thuc. in pl. *the borders, marches, frontier*, id=Thuc., Xen., etc. -also, ἡ μεθορία [1sub. χώρα]1 Plut.

μεθορμάομαι meqormaomaiaor1 μεθορμήθην Pass. *to rush in pursuit of, make a dash at*, Hom.

μεθορμίζω meqormizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to remove from one anchorage to another*, intr. [1sub. νέασ]1, μ. εἰς Σηστόν Xen. metaph., τοῦ νῦν σκυθροποῦ μεθορμιεῖ σε *will unmoor, i. e. will remove, thee from thy sternness*, Eur. - Mid., μεθορμίσασθαι *to seek a refuge*, id=Eur. -Pass. *to sail from one place to another, put out from*, Hdt.

μεθυδριάς mequdria]ῦδωρ *a water-nymph*, Anth.

Μεθύδριον Mequdrionῦδωρ *between-waters*, a place in Arcadia, whence the waters ran some north some south [1cf. Ital. *Inter-amnia*]1, Thuc.

μεθυδώτης mequdwthj *giver of wine*, Anth.

μέθυ mequ *wine, mead*, Hom.

μεθυπίδαξ mequpidac *gushing with wine*, Anth.

μεθυπλήξ mequplhc *wine-stricken*, Anth.

μέθυσις mequsijμεθύω *drunkenness*, Theogn.

μεθύσκω mequskw Causal of μεθύω I. *to make drunk, intoxicate, inebriate*, Plat., Luc., etc. 2. *to give to drink: to water, moisten*, Anth. II. Pass. μεθύω, *to drink freely, to get drunk*, Hdt., Xen.; aor1 ἐμεθύσθην, *to be drunk*, Eur., Dem.; νέκταρος *with nectar*, Plat.

μεθυσοκότταβος mequsokottaboj *drunk with cottabus-playing*, Ar.

μέθυσος mequsojμεθύω *drunken*, Ar., etc.

μεθύστερος mequsteroj I. *living after*, μεθύστεροι *posterity*, Aesch. II. neut. as adv. *afterwards, hereafter*, Hhymn., Soph.; *so long after, so late*, Aesch.; οὐ μ. *in a moment*, id=Aesch. *too late*, Soph.

μεθυστικός mequistikojμεθύσκω I. *intoxicating*, Arist. II. of men, *given to wine*, Plat.

μεθυσφαλής mequsfalhjσφάλω *reeling-drunk*, Anth.

μεθύω mequwμέθυ only in pres. and imperf.; the fut. and aor. act. belong to μεθύσκω I. *to be drunken with wine*, Od., etc.; μ. ὑπὸ τοῦ οἴνου Xen. II. metaph. of things, βοεΐη μεθύουσα ἀλοιφῆι an ox-hide soaked in oil, II. 2. of persons, *to be drunken or intoxicated* with passion, pride, etc., Xen., Plat.

μειαγωγέω meiagwgew *to bring the lamb to the scale*, and metaph., μ. τὴν τραγωδίαν *to weigh* tragedy as you would a lamb, Ar. from μειαῶγωγός

μειαγωγός meiawgojμειῶν, ἄγω *bringing the sacrificial lamb* [1μειῶν]1 *to be weighed*, Eupol.

μειδάω meidawonly used in epic 3rd sg. aor1 μείδησε, part. μειδήσας, -σασα *to smile*, Hom. *to grin*, v. σαρδάνιος. Cf. μειδιάω.

μείδημα *meidhma* from μειδάω *a smile, smiling*, Hes.

μειδιάμα *meidiama a smile*, Plut., Luc. from μειδιάω

μειδιάω *meidiaw meida/w*, Hom. only in epic part. μειδιόων

μείλια *meilia* I. *soothing things, pleasing gifts*, Il. II. in sg., *a charm*, Anth.

μείλιγμα *meiligma* μειλίσσω I. *anything that serves to soothe*, μείλιγματα θυμοῦ *scraps to appease the hunger of dogs*, Od. -metaph., γλώσσης μείλιγμα Aesch. 2. in pl. *propitiations, atonements made to the dead*, Lat. *inferiae*, id=Aesch. 3. of a person, *a fondling, darling*, id=Aesch. II. *a soothing song*, Theocr.

μειλικτήριος *meilikthrioj* μειλίσσω *able to soothe meilikth/ria* [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *propitiations*, Aesch.

μειλίσσω *meilissw* μείλια *to make mild, to appease, propitiate*, πυρὸς μειλισσέμεν *to appease [the dead] by fire, i. e. by funeral rites*, Il.; ὀργὰς μ. Eur. -Mid. *to use soothing words*, μηδὲ τί μ' αἰδόμενος μειλίσσεο μηδ' ἐλεαίρων *extenuate not ought from respect or pity to me*, Od.

μειλιχία *meilixia* from μειλίσσω *gentleness, softness*, μειλιχίη πολέμοιο *lukewarmness in battle*, Il.

μειλίχιος *meilixioj* μειλίσσω I. *gentle, mild, soothing*, μειλιχίοις ἐπέεσσι μ. μύθοις Hom.; and without Subst., προσαυδᾶν μειλιχίοισι *to address with gentle words*, Il.; αἰδοῖ μειλιχίη Od., Hes.; neut. as adv., *gently*, Mosch. II. *gracious*, Ζεὺς Μειλίχιος *the protector of those who invoked him with propitiatory offerings*, Thuc., Xen. III.

μειλίχια ποτά *propitiatory drink-offerings*, or [1as others]1 *honed drinks, honey being mixed in the drink-offerings*, Soph.

μειλιχόγηρος *meilixoghruj* *soft-voiced*, Tyrtae.

μείλιχος *meilixoj* *gentle, kind, like* μειλίχιος, Hom., etc.; c. gen., Ἄρτεμις μ. ὠδίνων *soother of pangs*, Anth.; τὸ μείλιχον *gentleness*, Theogn.; τὰ μείλιχα *joys*, Pind.

μειονεκτέω *meionektew* ἔχω *to have too little, to be poor*, Xen. *to be worse off, come short*, id=Xen.; c. gen. rei, *to be short of a thing*, id=Xen.

μειονεξία *meionecia* *disadvantage*, Xen.

μειῖον **meion** I. neut. of μείων. *less*. II. μειῖον, ου, *the lamb which was offered at the Apaturia, when a boy was enrolled in his φρατρία*. It was to be of a certain weight; and the φράτρες, whose perquisite it was, used to cry out μειῖον, μειῖον, *too light* cf. μειαγωγέω.

μειόω **meiow**μείων I. *to make smaller, to lessen, moderate*, Xen. 2. *to lessen in honour, degrade*, id=Xen. 3. *to lessen by word, extenuate, disparage*, id=Xen. II. Pass. *to become worse or weaker*, id=Xen. c. gen. *to fall short of*, id=Xen.

μειρακιεξαπάτης **meirakiecapathj** *a boy-cheater*, Anth.

μειρακιεύομαι **meirakieuomai** Dep. *to play the boy*, Plut., Luc.

μειράκιον **meirakion**μειῖραξ *a boy, lad, stripling*, Plat.

μειρακίομαι **meirakioomai**Dep., μειρακίζομαι, Xen.

μειρακίσκη **meirakiskh**Dim. of μειῖραξ *a little girl*, Ar.

μειρακίσκος **meirakiskoj**Dim. of μειράκιον *a lad, stripling*, Plat.

μειρακιώδης **meirakiwdhj**εἶδος I. *becoming a youth, youthful*, Plat. II. *puerile*, id=Plat.

μειρακύλλιον **meirakullion**Dim. of μειράκιον, *a mere lad*, Ar.

μειῖραξ **meirac** *a young girl, lass*, [1μειράκιον being used of boys]1, Ar., etc.

μείρομαι **meiromai** I. *to receive as one's portion or due*, καὶ ἡμισυ μείροε τιμῆς *take half the honour as thy due*, II. II. in perf. *to have one's share of*, c. gen., ἔμμορε τιμῆς *he has gotten his share of honour*, Hom. III. in 3rd sg. perf. pass. εἴμαρται, *impers. it is allotted, decreed by fate*, Plat.; plup. εἴμαρτο, *it was decreed*, Hom.; εἴμαρτο Dem., etc.:--part., εἴμαρμένος, η, ον, *ordained, destined, allotted*, Theogn., Aesch., etc.; ἡ εἴμαρμένη [1 sc. μοῖρα]1, *that which is allotted, destiny*, Plat.

μειστός **meistoj**Sup. of μείων *most*, Bion.

μείωμα **meiωμα**μειόω *curtailment -a fine*, Xen.

μείων **meiwnirr.** comp. of μικρός *less*, Aesch., etc. *older*, Soph. -neut. μειῖον, as adv., *less*, μ. ἰσχύσειν Διός Aesch. - μειόνως ἔχειν *to be of less value*, Soph.

μελάγγαιος *melaggaioj* γαῖα γῆ *with black soil, loamy*, Hdt.

μελάγκερος *melagkerwj* κέρασ *black-horned, black*, Aesch.

μελαγκόρουφος *melagkorufoj* κορυφή *the blackcap*, Ar.

μελάγκροκος *melagkrokoj* κρόκη *with black woof of a ship, with black sails*, Aesch.

μελαγχαίτης *melagxaithj* χαίτη *black-haired, of Centaurs*, Hes., Soph., Eur.

μελάγχιμος *melagximoj* *black, dark*, Aesch., Eur. Formed from μέλας, with termin. -χιμος, as δύσχιμος from δυσ-

μελαγχίτων *melagxitwn* *with black raiment, darksome, gloomy*, Aesch.

μελάγχλαινος *melagxlainoj* I. *black-cloaked*, Mosch. II. οἱ Μ., a Scythian nation, Hdt.

μελαγχολάω *melagxolaw* *to be atrabilious*, Ar., Plat. from μελάγχολος

μελαγχολικός *melagxolikoj* *atrabilious, choleric*, Plat. from μελάγχολος

μελάγχολος *melagxoloj* χολή *dipped in black bile*, Soph.

μελαγχροῖης *melagxroihj* χροῖά *black-skinned, swarthy*, Od.

μελάγχρους *melagxrouj* χροά *swarthy*, Plut., etc.; a heterocl. nom. pl. μελάγχροες, Hdt.

μελάγχρως *melagxrwj* mela/gxrous, Eur., Plat.

μέλαθρον *melaqron* I. *the ceiling of a room, or [1rather]1 the main beam which bears the ceiling*, Od.; in Od. 19. 544, *the end of this beam outside the house*. 2. generally, *a roof*, Hom. II. *a house, hall*, Pind., Eur.; mostly in pl., like Lat. *tecta*, Trag. deriv. uncertain

μελαίνω *melainw* μέλας I. *to blacken* Pass., μελαίνετο χροά *he had his skin stained black* [1with blood]1, Il.; of earth just turned up, id=Il.; of ripening grapes, Hes.; of a newly-bearded chin, id=Hes. II. intr., Pass., *to grow black*, Plat., Anth.

μελαμβαθής *melambaqhj* βάθος *darkly deep*, Aesch., Eur.

μελάμβωλος **melambwloj** *with black soil*, Anth.

μελαμπαγής **melampaghjdoric** for μελαμπηγής, πήγνυμι *black clotted*, Aesch. generally, *discoloured*, id=Aesch.

μελάμπεπλος **melampeploj** *black-robed*, Eur. generally, *black*, id=Eur.

μελαμπέταλος **melampetaloj**πέταλον *dark-leaved*, Anth.

μελάμπτερος **melampteroj**πτερόν *black-winged*, Anth.

μελαμφαής **melamfahj**φάος *whose light is blackness*, Eur.

μελάμφυλλος **melamfulloj**φύλλον *dark-leaved*, Anacr. of places, *dark with leaves*, Pind., Soph.

μελάναιγίς **melanaigij** *with dark aegis*, Aesch.

μελαναυγής **melanaughj**αὐγή *dark-gleaming*, Eur.

μελάνδετος **melandetoj** *bound or mounted with black*, of swords with black scabbards, Il., Eur.; σάκος μ. *an iron-rimmed shield*, Aesch.

μελανδόκος **melandokoj**δέχομαι *holding ink*, Anth.

μελανείμων **melaneimwn**εἶμα *black-clad*, μ. ἔφοδοι *the assaults of the black-robed ones* [1the Furies]1, Aesch.

μελανέω **melanew** mela/nw, Anth.

μελανία **melania**μέλας *blackness a black cloud*, Xen.

μελανοκάρδιος **melanokardioj**καρδία *black-hearted*, Ar.

μελανόμματος **melanommatoj**ὄμμα *black-eyed*, Plat.

μελανονεκυοείμων **melanonekuoeimwn**εἶμα *clad in black death-clothes*, Ar.

μελανόπτερος **melanopteroj**πτερόν *black-winged*, Eur., Ar.

μελανοπτέρυξ **melanopteruc** mela^no/pteros, Eur.

μελάνοσσοσ **melanossoj**ὄσσε *black-eyed*, Il.

μελάνοστος *melanostojfor* μελαῶνόστεος *black-boned*, Il.

μελάνουρος *melanouroj* οὐρά a sea-fish, *the black-tail fem.* μελαν-ουρίς, ίδος, Anth.

μελανόχρους *melanoxrouj mela/gxroos*, Od. heterocl. nom. pl., μελανόχροες, Il.

μελανόχρως *melanoxrwj mela/gxrws*, Eur.

μέλαν *melan* μέλας *black pigment, ink*, Dem.

μελαντειχής *melanteixhj* τεῖχος *black-walled*, Pind.

μελάντερος *melanteroj* comp. of μέλας.

μελαντηρία *melanthria* a *black dye*, Luc.

μελαντραγής *melantraghj* *black when eaten*, Anth.

μελάνυδρος *melanudroj* with *black water*, κρήνη μελάνυδρος of water *which looks black from its depth*, Il., Od.

μελάνω *melanw* μέλας intr. *to grow black*, Il.

μέλασμα *melasma* μέλας *anything black*, μ. γραμματόκον a *black lead pencil*, Anth.

μέλας *melajcf.* τάλας, the only word like it in form I. *black, swart*, Hom., etc.; μέλαν ὕδωρ of water drawn from a deep well [1cf. μελάνυδροσ]1, Od. II. *black, dark, murky*, ἔσπερος, νύξ Hom., etc. III. metaph. *black, dark*, θάνατος, Κήρ, the origin of the metaphor being seen in such phrases as μέλαν νέφος θανάτοιο, Hom. 2. *dark, obscure*, Anth. IV. comp. μελάντερος, η, ον, *blacker, very black*, Il.; cf. ἤϋτε. V. μέλαν, v. sub voc.

μέλδομαι *meldomai* Pass., only in pres., *to melt*, λέβης κνίσην μελδόμενος a *pot filled with melting fat*, Il.

μελεδαίνω *meledainw* μέλω 1. *to care for, be cumbered about* a thing, c. gen., Theogn., Theocr. 2. c. acc. *to tend, attend to*, Hdt., Theocr. 3. c. inf., γῆμαι οὐ μελεδαίνει *cares not to marry*, Theogn.

μελέδημα *meledhma* μελεδαίνω *care, anxiety*, Il.; μελεδήματα πατρός *anxieties about one's father*, Od. - μελεδήματα θεῶν *the care of gods [for men]*, Eur.

μελεδήμων **meledhmwn**μελεδαίνω *careful, busy*, Anth.

μελεδωνεύς **meledwneuj** **meledwno/s**, Theocr.

μελεδώνη **meledwnh**μελεδαίνω *care, sorrow*, Od., Theocr.

μελεδωνός **meledwnoj**μελεδαίνω *one who takes care of anything, a manager, keeper*, μ. τῶν οἰκιῶν *a house-steward*, Hdt.; ὁ μ. τῶν θηρίων *the keeper of the crocodiles*, id=Hdt.; μ. τῆς τροφῆς *one who provides their food*, id=Hdt.

μελεδών **meledwn** **meledw/nh**, Hes., etc.

μελειστί **meleisti**μελεῖζω *limb from limb*, Shaksp. "*limb-meal*," μελεῖστί ταμειῖν Hom.

μελεοπαθής **meleopaqhj**πάσχω *sadly suffering*, Aesch.

μελεόπονος **meleoponoj** *having laboured wretchedly*, Aesch.

μέλεος **meleoj** I. *idle, useless*, Lat. *irritus*, Hom. neut. as adv. *in vain*, II. II. *unhappy, miserable*, ὦ μέλεοι, τί κάθησθε; Orac. ap. Hdt.; μέλεος γάμων *unhappy in marriage*, Aesch., etc.; μ. ἔργα, μ. θάνατος id=Aesch. deriv. uncertain

μελεόφρων **meleofrwn**φρήν *miserable-minded*, Eur.

μέλε **mele** and ὦ μέλε, only in voc., ὦ μέλε, *dear ood friend* Ar. deriv. uncertain

μελεσίπτερος **melesipteroj**μέλος II, πτερόν *singing with its wings*, of the cicada, Anth.

μελετάω **meletaw** I. *to care for, attend to a thing*, c. gen., Hes. II. c. acc. rei, *to attend to, study*, Hdt., Soph.; μ. δόξαν *to study, court reputation*, Thuc. 2. *to practise an art*, Lat. *meditari*, μαντείαν Hhymn.; μ. τοῦτο [1sc. κήρυκα εἶναι]1 Hdt.; μ. σοφίαν Ar.; ῥητορικὴν Plat. -in attic also, *to practise speaking, to con over a speech*, Dem. -Pass., τὸ ναυτικὸν οὐκ ἐνδέχεται ἐκ παρέργου μελετᾶσθαι *nautical skill cannot be acquired by occasional practice*, Thuc.; εὐταξία μετὰ κινδύνων μελετωμένη *discipline won by practice on the battle-field*, id=Thuc. III. c. inf. *to practise doing a thing*, μ. τοξεύειν καὶ ἀκοντίζειν Xen.; μ. ἀποθνήσκειν Plat. IV. absol. *to practise, exercise oneself*, the acc. rei being omitted, Thuc., Xen.; ἐν τῷ μὴ μελετῶντι [1 μελετᾶν]1 *by want of practice*, Thuc. --esp. *to rehearse a speech, declaim*, Plat., etc. V. c. acc. pers. *to exercise or train persons*, Xen. from μελέτη

μελέτημα **melethma**μελετάω *a practice, exercise, study*, Plat., Xen.

μελέτη **meleth**μέλω I. *care, attention*, Hes.; μ. πλεόνων *care for many things*, id=Hes.; ἔργων μ. *attention to action*, Thuc. -but c. gen. subjecti, *care paid by one*, θεῶν του μελέτη **Soph. 2. practice, exercise**, Lat. *meditatio*, Pind.; ἡ δι' ὀλίγου μ. *their short practice*, Thuc.; πόνων μελέται *painful exercises*, of the Spartan discipline, id=Thuc. **b. in a military sense, exercise, practice, drill**, id=Thuc. **c. of an orator, rehearsal**, Dem. **3. a pursuit**, Pind. II. *care, anxiety*, μελέτη κατατρώχου Eur.

μελετηρός **melethroj**μελετάω *practising diligently*, Xen.

μελετητέος **melethteoj**verb. adj. of μελετάω *one must study*, Plat.

μελετητήριον **meleththrion**μελετάω *a place for practice*, Plut.

μελέτωρ **meletwr**μέλω *one who cares for, an avenger*, ἀμφί τινα **Soph.**

μεληδών **melhdwn** *meledw/nh*, Simon., Anth.

μέλημα **melhma**μέλω I. *the object of care, a darling*, of persons, τοῦ μόν μέλ., like *Virgil's mea cura*, Pind.; ὧ φίλτατον μ. **Aesch. II. a charge, duty**, id=Aesch., **Soph. 2. care, anxiety**, Aesch., Theocr.

μελησίμβροτος **melhsimbrotos**μέλω, βρότος with μ inserted, *an object of care or love to men*, Pind.

μελητέος **melhteoj**verb. adj. of μέλω, *one must take thought for*, τινός **Plat.**

Μελητίδης **Melhtidhj** proverbial at Athens for *a blockhead* [1in form a patronymic from Μέλητος]1, Ar.

μελία **melia** I. *the ash*, Lat. *fraxinus*, II., etc. II. *an ashen spear*, id=II.

μελίβρομος **melibromos**βρέμω *sweet-toned*, Anth.

μελίγδουπος **meligdoupos** *sweet-sounding*, Pind.

μελίγηρς **melighrj** *sweet-voiced, melodious*, Od., Pind.

μελίγλωσσος **meliglwssoj**γλωῶσσα *honey-tongued*, Aesch., Ar.

μέλιγμα **meligma** I. *a song*, Mosch. II. *a pitch-pipe*, id=Mosch.

μελίζω melizw μέλος II I. *to modulate, sing, warble*, Theocr. mostly in Mid.,
id=Theocr., Anth. II. trans. *to sing of, celebrate in song*, Pind., Aesch.

μελιηδής melihdhjήδύς *honey-sweet, of wine*, Hom. - metaph., μελιηδέα θυμὸν
ἀπηύρα II.; μ. ὕπνος Od.

μελίθρεπτος meliqreptojtρέφω *honey-fed*, Anth.

μελίκηρον melikhron *a honey-comb*, Theocr.

μελίκομπος melikompoj *sweet-sounding*, Pind.

μελίκτητον melikrhtonκεράννυμι *a drink of honey and milk offered to the powers
below*, Od.

μελικτής melikthjμελίζω *a singer, player*, Theocr., Mosch.

μελίλωτον melilwton *melilot, a kind of clover, rich in honey*, Cratin., etc.

μελίνη melinh *millet*, Lat. *panicum*, Hdt. in pl. *millet-fields*, Xen., Dem.

μέλινος melinojμελία *ashen*, Lat. *fraxineus*, Hom.

Μελινοφάγοι Melinofagoiφάϝγειν *millet-eaters*, a Thracian tribe, Xen.

μελίπαις melipaij *with honey-children*, of a bee-hive, Anth.

μέλι meli Lat. *mel, honey*, Hom., etc.

μελίπνους melipnouj *honey-breathing, sweet-breathing*, Theocr., Anth.

μελίρρυτος melirrutojρέω *honey-flowing*, Plat.

μελίσκιον meliskionDim. of μέλος II, Alcman, Antipho.

μέλισμα melismaμελίζω *a song*, Theocr. *a tune*, Anth.

μελισμάτιον melismationDim. of μέλισμα, Anth.

μέλισσα melissameλί I. *a bee*, Lat. *apis*, Hom., etc. 2. *one of the priestesses of Delphi*,
Pind. II. μέλι, *honey*, Soph.

μελίσειος melisseiojfrom μέλισσαϝ of bees, κηρίον μ. *a honeycomb*, Ntest.

μελισσόβοτος **melissobotoj** βόσκω *fed on by bees*, Anth.

μελισσονόμος **melissonomoj** νέμω *keeping bees*, -in Aesch. ap. Ar., the Μελισσονόμοι are *priestesses* of Artemis.

μελισσοπόνος **melissoponoj** **melittourgo/s**, Anth.

μελισσοσός **melissosoj** *guardian of bees*, Anth.

μελισσότοκος **melissotokoj** τεκεῖν *produced by bees, honied*, Anth.

μελισσοτρόφος **melissotrofoj** *feeding bees*, Eur.

μελισταγής **melistaghj** στάζω *dropping honey*, Anth.

μελίστακτος **melistaktoj** **melista^gh/s**, Anth.

μελίτεια **meliteia** μέλι *baum*, Lat. *apiastrum*, Theocr.

μελίτειον **meliteion** μέλι *mead*, Plut., etc.

μελιτόεις **melitoeij** μέλι I. *honied*, i. e. *sweet, delicious*, Pind. II. *sweetened with honey*,

μελιτόεσσα [1sc. μάζα]1, *a honey-cake*, as a sacred offering, Hdt.; attic contr.

μελιτοῦττα, Ar.

μελιτόομαι **melitoomai** μέλι Pass. *to be sweetened with honey*, Thuc.

μελιτοπώλης **melitopwlhj** πωλέω *a dealer in honey*, Ar.

μελιτοῦττα **melitouttav**. μελιτόεις II.

μέλιττα **melitta** attic for μέλισσα.

μελίττιον **melittion** dim. of μέλιττα, Ar.

μελιττουργός **melittourgoj** e)/rgw *a bee-keeper*, Plat.

μελιτώδης **melitwdhj** εἶδος *like honey* a name of Persephone, Lat. *Mellita*, Theocr.

μελίτωμα **melitwma** μελιτόομαι *a honey-cake*, Batr.

μελίφθογγος **melifqoggoj** φθογγή *honey-voiced*, Pind.

μελίφρων melifrwμφρήν *sweet to the mind, delicious*, Hom., Hes.

μελίχλωρος melixlwroj *honey-pale*, Plat., Theocr.

μελιχρός melixrojμέλι *honey-sweet*, Theocr. -metaph., of Sophocles, Anth. -comp. adv.
μελιχρότερον, id=Anth.

μελίχρους melixroujχροά meli/xlwros, Anth.

μελιχρώδης melixrwdhjεἶδος *yellow as honey*, Anth.

μελίχρως melixrwj meli/xroos, Anth.

μελλείρην melleirhn a Spartan youth before the age of 20, Plut.

μέλλημα mellhmaμέλλω *a delay*, Eur., Aeschin.

μέλλησις mellhsijμέλλω I. *a being about to do, threatening to do*, Thuc. II. *an intention not carried into effect, delay*, id=Thuc.; διὰ βραχείας μελλήσεως *at short notice*, id=Thuc. 2. c. gen. rei, *a putting off, a delaying to execute*, id=Thuc.

μελλητέος mellhteojverb. adj. of μέλλω *one must delay*, Eur.

μελλητής mellhthjμέλλω *a delayer, loiterer*, Thuc., Arist.

μελλόγαμος mellogamoj *betrothed*, Soph., Theocr.

μελλονικιάω mellonikiaw *to be going to conquer*, with a play on the name of Νικίας, the Athenian *Cunctator*, Ar.

μελλόνυμφος mellonumfojnύμφη of girls, *about to be betrothed or wedded*, Lat. *nubilis*, Soph. -in Soph. Tr. 207, ἀνολολύξατε ὁ μελλόνυμφος, ὁ μ. [1sc. χορός]1 *must be taken collectively for αἱ μελλόνυμφοι, the maidens of the house.*

μέλλω mellwI. *to think of doing, intend to do, to be about to do*, with inf., mostly inf. fut., τάχ' ἔμελλε δώσειν *he was just going to give*, Il.; μέλλεις ἀφαιρήσεσθαι ἄεθλον *thou thinkest to strip me of the prize*, id=Il.; often with οὐκ ἄρα, as, οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες λήξειν; *did you not think you might stop? could you not stop?* Od., etc.; *to be about to do* [1on compulsion]1, *to be destined to do or to be*, τὰ οὐ τελέεσθαι ἔμελλον *which were not to be accomplished*, Il.; μέλλεν οἶκος ἀφνειὸς ἔμμεναι *the house was destined to be wealthy*, Od.; εἰ ἐμέλλομεν ἀνοίσειν *if we were able to refer*, Plat. 2. to

express *a certainty*, μέλλω ἀπέχθεσθαι Διί *it must be that* I am hated by Zeus, Il.; μέλλω ἀθανάτους ἀλιτέσθαι *I must have sinned against the immortals*, Od. 3. to mark *a probability*, when it may be rendered *to be like to do or be*, or expressed by an adv., τὰ δὲ μέλλετ' ἀκουέμεν *belike ye have heard it*, Hom.; μέλλεις ἴδμεναι *thou art like to know of it*, Od.; ἐμέλλετ' ἄρα πάντες ἀνασεΐειν βοήν *aye, all of you were like to raise* [i. e. *I thought you would raise*]1 a cry of submission, Ar. II. to mark mere intention, *to be always going to do without ever doing*, and so *to delay, put off, hesitate, scruple*, mostly with inf. pres., τί μέλλομεν χωρεῖν; Soph.; often followed by μὴ οὐ or μή, τί μέλλομεν μὴ πράσσειν; Eur. 2. μέλλω often stands without its inf., τὸν υἱὸν ἐόρακας αὐτοῦ; Answ. τί δ' οὐ μέλλω; *why shouldn't I have seen him?* i. e. *be sure I have*, Xen.; οὐδὲν ἐπάθετε οὐδὲ ἐμελλήσατε [1 sc. παθεῖν]1 Thuc.:--so, when μέλλω seems to govern an acc., an inf. is omitted, τὸ μέλλειν ἀγαθὰ [1 sc. πράσσειν]1 the *expectation of good things*, Eur.: hence 3. the part. μέλλων without an inf. [1 where εἶναι or γίνεσθαι may be supplied]1, ὁ μ. χρόνος *the future time*, Pind., Aesch.; esp. in neut., τὸ μέλλον, τὰ μέλλοντα *things to come, the event, issue, future*, Aesch., etc.:--so in Mid., τὰ ἰσχυρότατα ἐλπίζόμενα μέλλεται *your strongest pleas are hopes in futurity*, Thuc. III. μέλλομαι as Pass., ὡς μὴ μέλλοιτο τὰ δέοντα *that the necessary steps might not be delayed*, Xen.; ἐν ὅσῳ ταῦτα μέλλεται *while these delays are going on*, Dem.

μελογραφία melografia *song-writing*, Anth. from μελογράφος

μελογράφος melografoj μέλος II *writing songs*, Anth.

μελοποιέω melopoiew *to make lyric poems*, Ar. from μελοποιός

μελοποιητής melopoihtj from μελοποιός melopoio/s, Anth.

μελοποιία melopoia *a making of lyric poems or music the theory of music*, as opposed to *its practice*, Plat. from μελοποιός

μελοποιός melopoioj μέλος II, ποιέω I. *a maker of songs, a lyric poet*, Ar., Plat. II. as adj. *tuneful*, Eur.

μέλος meloj I. *a limb*, Hom., etc.; μελέων ἔντοσθε *within my bodily frame*, Aesch.; κατὰ μέλεα *limb by limb*, like μελεῖστί, Hdt. II. *a song, strain*, Hhymn., etc. -esp. of *lyric poetry*, ἐν μέλει ποιέειν *to write in lyric strain*, Hdt.; μέλη, τά, *lyric poetry, the*

choral songs, opp. to the dialogue, Plat. 2. the music to which a song is set, the tune, id=Plat.; ἐν μέλει in tune, id=Plat.; παρὰ μέλος, out of tune, id=Plat.

μελοτυπέω melotupew μέλος II *to strike up a strain, chant, Aesch.*

μέλπηθρον melphqron μέλπω *the song with the dance, festive sport, κυνῶν μέλπηθρα a sport for dogs, of a corpse, κυσὶ μέλπηθρα γενέσθαι II.*

Μελπομένη Melpomenh *Melpomene, a Muse, properly the songstress, Hes. later the Muse of tragedy. from μέλπω*

μέλπω melpw μέλος I. *to sing of, celebrate with song and dance, II., Eur.; μ. τινὰ κατὰ χέλυν Eur. 2. intr. to sing, Aesch., Eur.;- c. acc. cogn., μ. θανάσιμον γόον Aesch.; ἰαχάν, βοάν Eur. II. also as Dep. μέλομαι to sing to the lyre or harp, Od.; to dance and sing, as a chorus, μετὰ μελομένησιν ἐν χορῶι II.; μέλπεσθαι Ἄρηι to dance a war-dance in honour of Ares, i. e. to fight, id=II. 2. c. acc., as in Act. to sing, celebrate, Hes., Eur.*

μελύδριον meludrion Dim. of μέλος II *a ditty, Theocr., Bion.*

μελωδέω melwdew *to sing, chant, Ar. from μελωδός*

μελωδία melwdia I. *a singing, chanting, Eur. II. a chant, choral song, Plat. from μελωδός*

μελωδός melwdoj μέλος II, ἄδω *singing, musical, melodious, Eur.*

μέλω melwon II., most usual in 3rd sg. and pl. of act. pres. μέλει, μέλουσι. A. neuter, with perf. μέμηλα, *to be an object of care or thought to anyone, c. dat. pers., ἀνθρώποισι μέλω I am a source of care to men, i. e. am well known to them, Od.; so, Ἄργῳ πᾶσι μέλουσα id=Od.; νερτέροισι μέλω Eur., etc. II. μή τοι ταῦτα μελόντων let not these things be a care to thee, Hom.; πόλεμος ἄνδρεσσι μελήσει II.; ᾧ τόσσα μέμηλε to whom so great things are a care, Od., etc.;-an inf. often stands as nom., οὐκ ἔμελέν μοι ταῦτα μεταλλῆσαι id=Od. 2. in attic 3rd sg. is commonly used impers. with the object in gen., and pers. in dat., ᾧ μέλει μάχας to whom there is care for the battle, who careth for it, Aesch.; Ζηνὶ τῶν σῶν μέλει πόνων Eur., etc.;-also, μέλει μοι περὶ τινος Hdt., attic; ὑπὲρ τινος Dem. 3. absol., with a neg., οὐδέν μοι μέλει I care not, Ar. 4. μέλον ἔστι periphr. for μέλει, as, ἔστί τι μέλον τινί Soph.; τοῦτο ἴσασιν ἐμοὶ μεμεληκός Xen.;-also absol., μέλον γέ σοι since you have thought about*

it, Plat. III. Mid. is used by Poets like Act., *to be an object of care*, ἐμοὶ δέ κε ταῦτα μελήσεται Il.; τὰνθάδ' ἄν μέλοιτό μοι *what remains should be a care to you*, Soph., etc.; rarely impers., μέλεται μοί τινος Theocr. 2. in epic Poets are found perf. and plup. pass. μέμβλεται, μέμβλετο, shortd. for μεμέληται, μεμέλητο, with pres. and imperf. sense, οὐκέτι μέμβλετ' Ἀχιλλεύς [1 for μέλει]1 Achilles *cares no longer for it*, Il.; μέμβλετο οἱ τεῖχος [1 for ἔμελε]1 the wall *was a care to him*, id=Il.:--the regul. perf. occurs in later Poets, Φοίβω μεμελήμεθα Anth.; 2 and 3rd sg. plup. μεμέλησο, -ητο, id=Anth., Theocr. B. trans., c. gen. of persons, *to care for, take care of, take an interest in a thing*, πλούτοιο μεμηλώς *busied with riches*, Il.; πολέμοιο μεμηλώς id=Il.; θεοὶ τῶν ἀδίκων μέλουσιν Eur.:--absol. *to be anxious*, μέλει κέαρ Aesch., etc. II. Mid. μέλομαι, *to care for, take care of*, c. gen., Trag.; so in aor1 pass., τάφου μεληθείς *having provided for the burial*, Soph.:--also μεληθέν, as Pass. *cared for*, Anth.; and perf. part. μεμελημένος, id=Anth.

μέμαα memaa found only in perf. μέμαα with pres. sense I. *to wish eagerly, strive, yearn, desire*, c. inf., Hom., etc. c. gen. *to long for, be eager for* -often also with an adv., πῆ μέματον; *whither so fast* Il.; πρόσσω μεμαυῖαι *pressing forward*, id=Il.; absol. in part., ἔβη μεμαώς *he strode on hastily, eagerly*, id=Il.; ἐν πέτρῳ μεμαώς, *of a fisher, expectant*, Theocr. 2. *to be bent on doing, to purpose*, μεμάασιν αὖθι μένειν Il., etc. II. Mid. in doric inf. μῶσθαι, part. μῶμενος -- *to seek after, covet*, c. acc., Theogn., etc.; c. inf. or absol., Aesch.

μεμβράνα membrana the Lat. *membra na, parchment*, Ntest.

μεμβράς membraj a small kind of *anchovy*, Ar.

μεμελημένως memelhmenwjadverb perf. pass. part. μέλω *carefully*, Plat.

μεμετρομένως memetrhmenwjadverb perf. pass. part. of μετρέω *according to a stated measure*, Luc.

μεμηχανημένως memhxanhmenwjadverb perf. part. of μηχανάομαι *by stratagem*, Eur.

Μεμνόνειον Memnoneion *the temple of Memnon*, in Egypt, Luc.; τὰ βασιλῆα τὰ Μεμνόνεια [1or Μεμνόνια]1 Hdt.

Μεμνόνειος Memnoneioj from Μέμνων *of Memnon*.

Μέμνων Memnwn μένω *the steadfast or resolute* [1cf. Ἀγαμέμνων]1, *Memnon*, son of Eos and Tithonus, killed by Achilles, Od., Hes.

μέμονα memonaperf. used as pres., but only in sg., the pl. being supplied by μέμαα *to wish eagerly, to yearn, strive, be fain, to do a thing*, c. inf., Hom.:--absol., διχθὰ δέ μοι κραδίη μέμονε *my heart yearneth with a twofold wish*, Il.; μέμονεν ὄγε ἴσα θεοῖσι *he puts forth spirit equal with the gods*, id=Il.; τί μέμονας; *what wishest thou?* Aesch.

μεμπτός memptoǰ I. *to be blamed, blameworthy*, Hdt., Eur.; comp. μεμπτότερος Thuc.; οὐ μ. *not contemptible*, id=Thuc. -adv. μεμπτῶς Plut. II. act. *throwing blame upon*, τινι Soph.; where μεμπτός is fem. for -τή.

μέμφομαι memfomai 1. *to blame, censure, find fault with* a person or thing, c. acc., Hes., Hdt., attic 2. c. dat. pers. et acc. rei, *to impute as blameworthy, cast it in his teeth*, Lat. *exprobrare* or *objicere alicui*, Hdt., attic 3. c. dat. pers. only, *to find fault with*, Trag.;--c. gen. rei only, *to complain of* a thing, Eur., Thuc.; and with both these cases, τοῦδ' ἂν οὐδεὶς μέμψαιτό μοι *no one would find fault with me for this*, Aesch. 4. c. inf. with μή pleonastic, μ. μή πολλάκις βουλεύεσθαι *to impute blame for doing*, Thuc.

μεμψιμοιρέω memyimoirew I. *to complain of fate*, Luc. II. *to impute as blameworthy*, τί τινι ap. Dem.

μεμψίμοιρος memyimoiroǰμοῖρα *complaining of one's fate, repining, querulous*, Isocr., Luc.

μέμψις memyijμέμφομαι 1. *blame, censure, reproof*, μ. ἐπιφέρειν τινί Ar.; ἔχειν μ. *to incur blame*, Eur. 2. act. *cause for complaint*, Aesch., Soph.

μενάιχμης menaixmhǰαἰχμή *abiding the spear, staunch in battle*, Anth.

μενεαίνω meneainwonly in pres. μένος I. *to desire earnestly or eagerly, to be bent on doing*, c. inf., Hom.; also, c. gen., μ. μάχης *to long for battle*, Hes. II. absol. *to be angry, rage*, Hom.; but, κτεινόμενος μενέαινε *he struggled as he was dying*, Il.

μενέγχης menegxhjἔγχος menai/xmhs, Anth.

μενεδήιος menedhioǰ *standing against the enemy, staunch, steadfast*, Il.; doric - δάϊος, Anth.

Μενέλαος Menelaoj pr. n. *withstanding-men*, Hom. attic Μενέλεως, gen. εω, Trag.; doric dat. Μενέλα, Pind., acc. Μενέλαν Eur.

μενεπτόλεμος meneptolemoj *staunch in battle, steadfast*, Il.

Μενεσθεύς Menesqeuj pr. n., *abider*, Il.

μενετέος meneteojverb. adj. *one must remain*, Plat., Xen.

μενετός menetojμένω *inclined to wait, patient*, Ar. oi(kairoi\ ou) menetoi/ *opportunities will not wait*, Thuc.

μενεφύλοπις menefulopij menepto/lemos, Anth.

μενεχάρμης menexarmhjχάρμη *staunch in battle, of heroes*, Il. -also μενέχαρμος, ον, id=Il.

μενοεικής menoeikhjeικός, ἔοικα *suited to the desires, satisfying, sufficient, plentiful, agreeable to one's taste*, Hom.; τάφος μ. *a plentiful funeral feast*, Il.; μενοεικέα ὕλην *great store of wood*, id=Il.

μενοινάω menoinawμένος *to desire eagerly, to be bent on a thing*, c. acc., Hom. also c. inf. *to be eager to do*, id=Hom. -absol., ὧδε μενοινῶν *so eager*, Il. - μ. τί τινι *to design or purpose something against one*, κακὰ Τρώεσσι μενοίνα Od.; c. dat. rei, *to strive for a thing*, Theogn. from μενοινή

μενοινή menoinh *eager desire*, Anth. from μένος

μέμος menoj ma/w I. *might, force, strength, prowess, courage*, Hom., etc. 2. *strength*, as implying life, *life itself*, Il. *life-blood*, Soph. 3. *rage, passion*, μέμος ἔλλαβε θυμόν Il.; μένεος φρένες πίμπλαντο id=Il.; μένεα πνεύοντες id=Il. - μένει in dat. *violently, furiously*, Aesch. 4. *the bent, intent, purpose of any one*, Τρώων μ. αἰὲν ἀτάσθαλον *their bent is aye to folly*, Il. II. μέμος is also used in periphr., ἱερὸν μένος Ἀλκινόοιο, i. e. *Alcinous himself*, Od.; μένος Ἀτρείδαο, Ἔκτορος, etc., Il.

μέν men I. Particle, used to shew that the word or clause with which it stands answers to a following word or clause, which is introduced by δέ. Generally, μέν and δέ may be rendered *on the one hand, on the other hand, or as well., as, while or whereas*, but it is often necessary to leave μέν untranslated. 2. μέν is not always answered by δέ, but by other equiv. Particles, as ἀλλά, ἀτάρ or αὐτάρ, αὖ, αὖθις, αὖτε; also προῶτον

μέν, εἶτα Soph.; πρῶτον μέν, ἔπειτα id=Soph.; πρῶτον μέν, μετὰ τοῦτο Xen. 3. the answering clause with δέ is sometimes left to be supplied, ὡς μέν λέγουσι as *indeed* they say, [*but as I believe not*]1, Eur.; this isolated μέν is often a Pron., ἐγὼ μέν οὐκ οἶδα I *for my part*, [*whatever others may say*]1, Xen.; οὗτος μέν Plat. 4. μέν was orig. the same as μήν, and like it is used in protestations, καί μοι ὄμοσον, ἦ μέν μοι ἀρήξειν and swear to me, that *surely* thou wilt assist me, Il. II. μέν before other Particles με\|n a)/ra, me/n r(a *accordingly, and so*, Hom., etc. 2. μέν γε, used much like γοῦν, *at all events, at any rate*, Ar., etc. 3. μέν δή to express certainty, Soph., etc. 4. μέν οὖν or μενοῦν, a strengthd. form of οὖν, *so then*, id=Soph.; in replies, it affirms strongly, πάνυ μέν οὖν Plat., etc.; also it corrects a statement, *nay rather*, like Lat. *imo, imo vero*, μου πρὸς τὴν κεφαλὴν ἀποψῶ wipe your nose on my head, Answ. ἐμοῦ μέν οὖν., *nay on mine*, Ar., etc.; μέν οὖν δή Soph. -so in Ntest., μενοῦνγε, to *begin a sentence, yea rather*, Lat. *quin imo*. 5. μέν τοι or μέντοι, a. conjunctive, *yet, but however, nevertheless, tamen, vero*, Aesch., etc. b. Adverbial, *of course, certainly*, Plat., etc.; with an imperat., to enforce the command, τουτί μέντοι σὺ φυλάττου *only take heed.*, Ar.; strengthd. μέντοι γε Xen. -in narrative, etc., to add something, καὶ φυλάξασθαι μέντοι., and *of course* to take care., id=Xen.

μέντοι mentoiμέν

Μεντορουργής Mentorourghj wrought by Mentor, Luc.

μένω menw I. Lat. *maneo, to stay stand fast, abide*, in battle, Hom., Aesch.; μ. κατὰ χώραν, of soldiers, Thuc. 2. *to stay at home, stay where one is, not stir*, Il.; μ. εἴσω δόμων Aesch.; κατ' οἶκον Eur., etc.:--but, μ. ἀπό τινος *to stay away from*, Il. 3. *to stay, tarry*, Hom., etc. 4. of things, *to be lasting, remian, last, stand*, στήλη μένει ἔμπεδον Il., etc. 5. of condition, *to remain as one was*, of a maiden, Il.; ἦ μείνωσιν ὄρκοι if oaths *hold good*, Eur.; μ. ἐπὶ τούτων *to remain contented with.*, Dem. 6. *to abide by an opinion, conviction, etc.*, ἐπὶ τῷ ἀληθεῖ Plat. 7. impers. c. inf., *it remains for one to do*, ἀνθρώποισι κατθανεῖν μένει Eur. II. trans. *to await, expect, wait for*, c. acc., Il.; so, like Lat. *manere hostem*, Hom., etc.:--so, also c. acc. et inf., ἦ μένετε Τρωῶας σχεδὸν ἐλθέμεν; *wait ye for the Trojans to come nigh?* Il.; μένον δ' ἐπὶ ἔσπερον ἐλθεῖν *they waited for evening's coming on*, Od.; μένω δ' ἀκοῦσαι I *wait, i. e. long, to hear*, Aesch.

Μεριδάραξ Meridarpac bit-stealer, a mouse in Batr.

μερίζω merizwμερίς I. *to divide, distribute*, Plat., etc. II. Mid., μερίζεσθαι τι *to divide among themselves*, Theocr., Dem.:--c. gen. rei, *to take part in*, Arist. III. Pass. *to be divided*, Xen. 2. *to be reckoned as part*, Dem.

μέριμνα merimnaDeriv. uncertain. I. *care, thought, esp. anxious thought, solicitude*, Hes., Trag.; μ. τινός *care for*, Aesch., Soph.: --pl. *cares, anxieties*, Aesch., Ar. II. *the thought, mind*, Aesch.

μεριμνάω merimnaw *to care for, be anxious about, think earnestly upon, scan minutely*, Lat. *meditari*, Soph., Xen.; πολλά μ. *to be cumbered with many cares*, Xen. - c. inf. *to be careful to do*, Dem.

μερίμνημα merimnhmafrom μεριμνάω *anxiety*, Soph.

μεριμνητής merimnhthjfrom μεριμνάω *one who is anxious about a thing*, c. gen., Eur.

μεριμνοτόκος merimnotokojτίκτω *mother of cares*, Anth.

μεριμνοφροντιστής merimnofrontisthj *an anxious thinker, "minute philosopher,"* Ar.

μερισμός merismoj *a dividing, division*, Plat.

μερίς merijμέρος I. *a part, portion, share, parcel*, Plat. 2. *a contribution*, Dem. II. *a part, division, class*, Eur., Dem.

μεριστής meristhjμερίζω *a divider*, Ntest.

μεριστός meristoj *divided, divisible*, Plat., Arist.

μερίτης merithjμερίς *a partaker in*, τινός Dem.

μέρμερος mermerojI. *causing anxiety, mischievous, baneful*, μέρμερα μητίσασθαι *to meditate mischief*, II.; μέρμερα ῥέζειν id=II.; πολέμοιο μ. ἔργα id=II. II. *of persons, anxious, peevish, morose*, Plat.

μέρμηρα mermhra epic gen. pl. -άων, poet. form of μέριμνα, *care, trouble*, Hes., Theogn.

μερμηρίζω mermhrizwμέρμερος I. intr. *to be full of cares, to be anxious or thoughtful, to be in doubt*, Hom.; δίχα or διάνδιχα μερμηρίζειν *to halt between two opinions*,

id=Hom. II. trans. *to devise, contrive*, δόλον ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μερμ. Od.; φόνον ἡμῖν μερμηρίζει id=Od.

μέρμις mermij *a cord, string, rope*, Od. deriv. uncertain

μέρος meroj I. *a part, share*, Hdt., etc. 2. *one's portion, heritage, lot*, Aesch.; ἀπὸ μέρους from *considerations of rank*, Thuc. II. *one's turn*, Hdt., etc.; ἀγγέλου μ. *his turn of duty as messenger*, Aesch. - ἀνὰ μέρος *in turn, by turns*, Eur.; so, κατὰ μέρος Thuc.; ἐν μέρει *in turn*, Hdt., etc.; ἐν τῷ μέρει *in one's turn*, id=Hdt.; παρὰ τὸ μ. *out of one's turn*, Xen.; πρὸς μέρος *in proportion*, Thuc.; τὸ μέρος *in part*, Hdt. III. *the part one takes in a thing, or the part assigned one*, τοῦμόν μέρος, τὸ σὸν μ. *my or thy part*, i. e. simply *I or me, thou or thee*, Soph.; and absol. as adv., τοῦμόν μ. *as to me*, Lat. *quod ad me attinet*, id=Soph. IV. *a part, as opp. to the whole*, ἡμέρας μ. Aesch. *a division of an army*, Xen.; τὰ πέντε μ. *five-sixths*, τὰ ὀκτώ μ. *eight-ninths*, etc. 2. ἐν μέρει τινὸς τιθέναι, ποιεῖσθαι *to put in the class of., consider as so and so*, Plat.; ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει *to be as no one*, Dem.; ἐν προσθήκης μέρει *as an appendage*, id=Dem.

μέροψ meroymeíromai, ὄψ only in pl. as epithet of men, *dividing the voice*, i. e. *articulate-speaking, endowed, with speech*, Hom., Hes. -hence μέροπες as Subst. ἄνθρωποι, Aesch., Eur.

μέσαβον mesabonμέσος, βοῦς *a leathern strap*, by which the yoke was fastened to the pole, Hes.

μεσάγκυλον mesagkulon *a javelin with a strap* [1ἀγκύλη]1 for throwing it by, Eur.

μεσαιπόλιος mesaioliojpoetic for μεσοπόλιος *half-gray, grizzled*, i. e. *middle-aged*, II.

μέσακτος mesaktojἀκτὴ *between shores, in mid-sea*, Aesch.

μέσατος mesatojv. μέσσατος.

μέσαυλος mesauloj I. *the inner court, behind the αὐλή*, where the cattle were put at night, II.; of the cave of the Cyclops, Od. II. in attic, μέταυλος [1with or without θύρα]1, *the door between the αὐλή and the inner part of the house*, Ar.; θύραι μέσαυλοι Eur.

μεσεγγυάω **mesegguaw** *to deposit a pledge in the hands of a third party*, Plat. --
Mid., μεσεγγυᾶσθαι ἀργύριον *to have one's money deposited in the hands of a third party*, Dem.

μεσεγγύημα **mesegguhma**from μεσεγγυᾶ́ω *money or a pledge deposited with a third party*, Aeschin.

μεσεύω **meseuw** *to keep the middle or mean between two*, c. gen., Plat. absol. *to stand mid-way, to be neutral*, Xen. like μεσῶω

μεσηγύ **meshgu**μέσος **adverb I. of Space, absol. in the middle, between**, οὐδέ τι πολλή
χώρη μεσηγύς **II. 2. c. gen. between, betwixt**, μ. γαίης τε καὶ οὐρανοῦ **id=II., etc. 3.**
of Time, meanwhile, meantime, Od. II. as Subst., τὸ μεσηγύ *the part between*, Hhymn.;
τὸ μεσηγύ ἡμέρας *mid-day*, Theocr.

μεσήεις **mesheij**μέσος *middle, middling*, II.

μεσημβριάζω **meshmbriazw**from μεσημβρία **for μεσημερία to pass the noon**, Lat.
meridiari, μεσημβριάζοντα εὕδειν *to sleep at noon*, Plat.

μεσημβρία **meshmbria**for μεσημερία **I. mid-day, noon**, Hdt.; μεσαμβρίας *at noon*,
id=Hdt.; τῆς μεσημβρίας **Ar.**; **so**, τῆ μεσαμβρίῃ **Hdt.**; ἐν μεσημβρία **Thuc.**; μ.
ἴσταται *'tis high noon*, Plat. **II. the parts towards noon, the South**, Hdt.

μεσημβριάω **meshmbriaw**poetic **for μεσημβριάζω**, Anth.

μεσημβρίζω **meshmbrizw** **meshmbria/zw**, Strab.

μεσημβρινός **meshmbrinoj**for μεσημερινός **I. belonging to noon, about noon,**
noontide, εὔτε πόντος ἐν μεσημβριναῖς κοίταις εὔδοι πεσῶν **Aesch.**; μεσημβρινοῖσι
θάλαπτοι **in the noon-day heats**, **id=Aesch.**; ὁ μ. ῥόδός, **of the cicada**, Anth. - τὸ
μεσαμβρινόν *noon*, Theocr. **II. southern**, Aesch., Thuc.

μεσημέριος **meshmerioj** **meshmbri^no/s** μεσαμέριον *at mid-day*, Theocr.

μεσήρης **meshrhj a)/rw** *in the middle, midmost*, Eur.; Σείριος ἔτι μ. **Sirius is still in**
mid-heaven, **id=Eur.**

μεσίδιος **mesidioj** **me/sos, dikasth\s m. mesith/s**, Arist.

μεσιτεία **mesiteia** from μεσίτης *mediation, negotiation*, Barb.

μεσιτεύω **mesiteuw** *to act as mediator*, Barb., Ntest. from μεσίτης

μεσίτης **mesithj** μέσος *a mediator, umpire, arbitrator*, Polyb., Ntest.

μεσοβασιλεία **mesobasileia** *an interregnum*, Plut.

μεσοβασιλεύς **mesobasileuj** *the Roman interrex, one who holds kingly power between the death of one king and the accession of another*, Plut.

μεσόγαιος **mesogaioj** γαῖα, γῆ *inland, in the heart of a country*, Hdt.; τὴν μ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *the inland road*, id=Hdt.

μεσόγεως **mesogewj** *attic for μεσόγαιος* I. μεσόγεως *As adj.*, Plat. II. *as Subst.*, μεσογαία, *the inland parts, interior*, Lat. *loca mediterranea*, Hdt.; so, μεσογεία, ἡ, Thuc., Dem.

μεσόγραφος **mesografoj** γράφω *drawn in the middle to \ m. a mean proportional found by the* μεσόλαβος, Anth.

μεσόδμη **mesodmh** from δέμω, for μεσοδόμη 1. *something built between* in pl., prob., *the bays or compartments between the pillars that supported the roof*, Od. 2. *a box amidships* in which the mast was stepped, id=Od.

μεσολαβῆς **mesolabhj** λαβεῖν *held by the middle*, Aesch.

μεσόλευκος **mesoleukoj** *middling white*, χιτῶν πορφυρᾶ μ. *a tunic of purple shot with white*, Xen.

μεσόμφαλος **mesomfaloj** *in mid-navel, central*, of Apollo's shrine at Delphi [1cf. ὀμφαλόσ]1, Aesch., Eur.; τὰ μ. γῆς μαντεῖα Soph.

μεσονύκτιος **mesonuktioj** νύξ *of or at midnight*, Pind., Eur. - neut. as adv., Theocr.

μεσοπαγῆς **mesopaghj** πτήγνυμι *fixed up to the middle*, μεσσοπαγῆς δ' ἄρ' ἔθηκε ἔγχος *drove the spear in up to the middle*, Il.

μεσοπόλιος **mesopolioj** *regular form for μεσαιπόλιος*, Aesop.

μεσοπορέω **mesoporew** *to be half-way*, Theophr. from μεσοπόρος

μεσοπόρος mesoporoj *going in the middle*, μ. δι' αἰθέρος through *mid-air*, Eur.

μεσοποτάμιος mesopotamioj *between rivers* Μεσοποταμία, sc. χώρα, a land *between two rivers*, esp. that between the Tigris and Euphrates, *Mesopotamia*, Polyb., Strab. - Μεσοποταμίτης, [ῥ], ου, ό, Luc.

μέσος mesoj I. *middle, in the middle*, Lat. *medius*, Hom., etc.; μέσον σάκος *the middle or centre of the shield*, Il.; ἐν αἰθέρι μέσῳ in *mid air*, Soph.; with the Art. following, διὰ μέσης τῆς πόλεως, ἐν μ. τῇ χώρᾳ Xen. 2. with a Verb, ἔχεται μέσος *by the middle, by the waist*, proverb. from the wrestling-ring, Ar. 3. μ. δικαστῆς μεσίτης, a judge *between two*, an umpire, Thuc. 4. ό μέσος [1sc. δάκτυλος]1 Plat. 5. of Time, μέσον ἡμαρ *mid-day*, Hom.; μέσαι νύκτες Hdt.; also, μέσον τῆς ἡμέρας id=Hdt. II. *middling, moderate*, μέσος ἀνὴρ a man of *middle rank*, id=Hdt.; μ. πολίτης Thuc.; also οἱ διὰ μέσου the *moderate or neutral party*, id=Thuc. 2. *middling, i. e. middling good*, Plat. III. μέσον epic μέσσον, ου, as Subst. *the middle, the space between*, ἐν μέσῳ, for ἐν μεταίχμιῳ, Il.; or without ἐν, ἔνθορε μέσῳ he leaped *into the middle*, id=Il.; οἱ ἐν μ. λόγοι the *intervening words*, Soph.; τὰ ἐν μ. what went *between*, id=Soph.; ἐν μ. ἡμῶν καὶ βασιλέως *between us and him*, Xen.; ἐν μ. νυκτῶν at *mid night*, id=Xen.; ἄθλα κείμενα ἐν μέσῳ prizes set up for *all to contend for*, Dem.;--so in pl., κεῖτο δ' ἄρ' ἐν μέσοισι Il. b. ἐς μέσον, ἐς μ. ἀμφοτέρων Hom.; ἐς μ. τιθέναι τισί τι to set a prize *before all*, for all to contest, Lat. *in medio ponere*, Il.; ἐς τὸ μ. τιθέναι to propose, bring forward *in public*, Hdt.; ἐς τὸ μ. λέγειν to speak *before all*, id=Hdt.; ἐς μ. Πέρσησι καταθεῖναι τὰ πρήγματα to give up the power *in common to all*, id=Hdt. c. ἐκ τοῦ μέσου καθεζεσθαι to keep *clear of a contest*, i. e. remain neutral, id=Hdt. d. διὰ μέσου μεταξύ, *between*, id=Hdt., Thuc.; and of Time, *meanwhile*, Hdt., Thuc. e.] a) na\ me/son *midway between*, Theocr. f.] kata\ me/sson, e) n me/sw|, Il. 2. τὸ μέσον, also, *the difference, average*, Hdt., Thuc. 3. *the middle state or mean*, Lat. *mediocritas*, Arist.; παντὶ μέσῳ τὸ κράτος θεὸς ὤπασεν Aesch. IV. adv. μέσον, epic μέσσον, *in the middle*, Hom. c. gen. *between*, οὐρανοῦ μ. χθονός τε Eur. 2. in attic μέσως, *moderately*, id=Eur.; καὶ μέσως even a little, Thuc.; μέσως βεβιωκέναι *in a middle way*, i. e. neither well nor ill, Plat. V. irreg. comp. μεσαίτερος [1cf. μεσαῖος]1 id=Plat.; Sup. μεσαίτατος Hdt., etc.

μεσοσχιδῆς mesosxidh|σχίζω *split in two*, Anth.

μεσότης mesothjμέσος I. *a middle or central position*, Plat. II. *a mean between two extremes*, Arist.

μεσότοιχον mesotoixon τοῖχος *a partition-wall*, Ntest.

μεστομέω mesotomew *to cut through the middle, cut in twain, bisect*, Plat., Xen.
from μεσότομος

μεσότομος mesotomoj τέμνω *cut through the middle*, Anth.

μεσουράνημα mesouranhma οὐρανός *mid-heaven, mid-air*, Ntest.

μεσουράνησις mesouranhsij οὐρανός *the sun's place in meridian*, Strab.

μεσώω mesow μέσος 1. *to form the middle, be in or at the middle*, Aesch., Eur. -of time, ἡμέρα μεσοῦσα *mid-day*, Hdt.; θέρους μεσοῦντος *in mid summer*, Thuc. 2. c. gen. *to be in the middle of*, τῆς ἀναβάσιος Hdt.; so, c. acc., μεσῶν τὴν ἀρχὴν *in the middle of his time of office*, Aeschin.

μέσσατος messatojirreg. Sup. of μέσσος, μέσος *midmost*, Il.; attic μέσατος, Ar.

μεσσόθεν messoqen *from the middle*, Anth.

μεσσόθι messoqiadverb for μεσόθι *in the middle*, Hes.

μεστός mestoj I. *full, filled, filled full*, Ar., etc. II. c. gen. *full of, filled with a thing*, Hdt., Ar. -metaph., ἀπάτης, ἀπορίας μ. Plat. -metaph. also, *sated with a thing*, Eur.; so c. part., μεστός ἦν θυμούμενος i. e. *had had my fill of anger*, Soph.

μεστόω mestow μέστός *to fill full of a thing*, c. gen., Soph.:-Pass. *to be filled or full of*, id=Soph.

μέσφα mesfapoetic for μέχρι *until*, c. gen., μέσφ' ἠοῦς Il.; with adv., μ. ἐχθές *till tomorrow*, Theocr.

μετάβασις metabasij μεταβαίνω I. *a passing over, migration*, Plut. II. *change, revolution in government*, Plat. III. *transition from one to another*, Luc.

μεταβιβάζω metabibazw attic fut. -βιβῶ Causal of μεταβαίνω 1. *to carry over, shift bring into another place or state* Ar., Xen. 2. *to lead in a different direction*, Plat.

μεταβλητέος metablhteojverb. adj. of μεταβάλλω I. *one must change, trans.*, τινὰ εἰς τι Plat. II. intr., id=Plat.

μεταβλητικός *metablhtikoj* *by way of exchange*, Arist. h(*metablhtikh/* [1sub. τέχνη]1 *exchange, barter*, Plat.

μεταβολή *metabolh* μεταβάλλω I. *a change, changing*, Pind. 2. *exchange, barter, traffic*, Thuc. II. [1from Mid.]1 *a transition, change*, and in pl. *changes, vicissitudes*, Hdt., Eur. -c. gen. *change from a thing*, μ. κακῶν Eur.; rarely *change to..*, μ. ἀπραγμοσύνης Thuc.; but this is generally expressed by a prep., ἅμα τῆ μ. ἐς Ἑλληνας *their going over to the Greeks*, Hdt.; ἢ ἐναντία μ. *change to the contrary*, Thuc. 2. μ. τῆς ἡμέρας *an eclipse*, Hdt. 3. μ. πολιτείας *change of government, a revolution*, Thuc. 4. as military term, *a wheeling about*, Polyb.; metaph. of a speaker, Aeschin.

μεταβουλεύω *metabouleuwfut.* σω *to alter one's plans, change one's mind*, Od.; but commonly as Dep. μεταβουλεύομαι, Hdt., Eur.; μετ. στρατευμα μὴ ἄγειν ἐπὶ τὴν Ἑλλάδα *to change one's mind and not march*, Hdt.

μετάβουλος *metabouloj* βουλή *changing one's mind, changeful*, Ar.

μετάγγελος *metaggeloj* *a messenger between two parties*, Lat. *internuncius, -cia*, of Iris, Il.

μεταγειτνιών *metageitniwn* γείτων the second month of the Athen. year, the latter half of August and first of September, so called because then people *flitted and changed their neighbours*.

μεταγινώσκω *metagignwskw* ionic and later -γῖνώσκω fut. -γνώσομαι aor2 μετέγνων 1. *to change one's mind, to repent*, Hdt., attic 2. c. acc. rei, *to change one's mind about a thing, to repent of*, μετέγνων τὰ πρόσθ' εἰρημένα Eur.; μ. τὰ προδεδογμένα *to alter or repeal a previous decree*, Thuc. 3. c. inf. *to change one's mind so as to do something different*, id=Thuc.; μετ. ὡς.., *to change one's mind and think that..*, Xen.

μετάγνοια *metagnoia* meta/noia *repentance, remorse*, Soph.

μετάγνωσις *metagnwsij* *change of mind or purpose*, Hdt., Dem.

μεταγράφω *metagrafwfut.* ψω 1. *to write differently, to alter or correct what one has written*, Eur., Thuc.; in a trial, *to alter the record*, Dem. 2. *to translate*, Luc. Mid., τὰς ἐπιστολάς μεταγραψάμενοι *having got them translated*, Thuc. 3. *to transcribe*, Luc.

μετάγω **metagwfut.** άξω I. *to convey from one place to another metaph.*, τὴν ψυχὴν ἐς εὐφροσύνην Anth. II. *intr. to go by another route, change one's course*, Xen.

μεταδίνυμαι **metadainumaifut.** -δαίσομαι Dep. *to share the feast with another*, c. dat., Hom. - *to partake of a thing*, c. gen., Il.

μεταδετέος **metadeteojverb. adj.** δέω1 *one must untie*, Xen.

μεταδήμιος **metadhmiojδῆμος** *in the midst of or among the people, in the country*, Od.

μεταδαιτάω **metadiaitawfut.** ἦσω *to change one's way of life*, Luc.

μεταδίδωμι **metadidwmifut.** -δώσω 1. *to give part of, give a share of a thing*, c. gen., Theogn., Hdt., attic 2. *the part given is sometimes expressed*, μ. τὸ τρίτημόριόν τινα Hdt.; μ. τὸ μέρος Xen.

μεταδίωκτος **metadiwktoj** *pursued, overtaken*, Hdt. from μεταδιώκω

μεταδιώκω **metadiwkwfut.** ξομαι rarely ξω *to follow closely after, pursue*, c. acc., Hdt., Xen.

μεταδοκέω **metadokewfut.** -δόξω perf. pass. -δέδογμα *to change one's opinion - mostly impers.*, δείσασα μή σφι μεταδόξη *in fear lest they should change their mind*, Hdt.; c. acc. et inf., μετέδοξέ σοι ταῦτα βελτίω εἶναι *you changed your mind and thought that this was better*, Luc. -part., μεταδόξαν *when they changed their mind*, Dem.; and in Pass., μεταδεδογμένον μοι μή στρατεύεσθαι *since I have changed my mind and resolved not to march*, Hdt.

μεταδοξάζω **metadocazwfut.** σω *to change one's opinion*, Plat.

μεταδόρπιος **metadorpiojδόρπον** I. *in the middle of supper, during supper*, Od. II. *after supper*, Anth.

μετάδοσις **metadosij** 1. *the giving a share, imparting*, Xen. 2. *exchange of commodities*, Arist. 3. *a contribution*, Plut.

μεταδοτέος **metadoteojverb. adj.** *one must give a share*, τινί τινος Plat., Xen.

μετάδουπος **metadoupoj** *falling at haphazard*, Hes.

μεταδρομάδην **metadromadhndρόμος** adv. *running after, following close upon*, Il.

μεταδρομή *metadromh* *a running after, pursuit, Eur., Xen.*

μετάδρομος *metadromoj* *running after, taking vengeance for a thing, c. gen., Soph.*

μέταζε *metaze* *μετά afterwards, in the rear, Hes.*

μεταζεύγνυμι *metazeugnumi* *to put to another carriage, Xen.*

μετάθεσις *metaqesij* *I. transposition, Dem. 2. change of sides or opinions, amendment, Polyb. II. a power of changing, Thuc.*

μεταθέω *metaqewfut.* -θεύσομαι *I. to run after, chase, Xen., etc. II. to hunt or range over, τὰ ὄρη id=Xen. absol. to hunt about, range, id=Xen.*

μεταίζω *metaizwpoet.* for μεθ-ίζω *to seat oneself with or beside, Od.*

μεταίρω *metairwaeolic* *πεδ I. to lift up and remove, to shift, Eur.; ψήφισμα μ. repeal a decree, Dem. II. intr. to depart, Ntest.*

μεταίσσω *metaisswfut.* *ξω I. to rush after, rush upon an enemy, Hom. II. μ. τινά to follow him closely, Pind.*

μεταιτέω *metaitewfut.* *ήσω I. to demand one's share of a thing, c. gen., Hdt. also μεταιτεῖν μέρος τινός Ar. -absol., μ. παρὰ τινος Dem. II. to beg of, ask alms of, c. acc. pers., Ar. III. to beg, solicit, Luc.*

μεταίτης *metaithj* *from μεταιτέω a beggar, Luc.*

μεταίτιος *metaitioj* *c. gen. rei, being in part the cause of a thing, accessory to it, c. gen., Hdt., attic --c. dat. pers., θεοὺς τοὺς ἐμοὶ μεταιτίους νόστου who were accessory to my return, Aesch.*

μεταίχιμος *metaixmioj* *αἰχμή I. between two armies -as Subst. μεταίχιμιον, ου, τό, the space between two armies, Hdt., Eur.; ἐν μεταιχιμίῳ δορός Eur. 2. a disputed frontier, debateable land, Hdt. -metaph., ἐν μεταιχιμίῳ σκότου in the border-land between light and darkness, Aesch. II. what is midway between, c. gen., ἀνήρ γυνή τε χῶτι τῶν μεταίχιμιον id=Aesch.; πεδαίχιμοι λαμπάδες hanging in mid air, id=Aesch.*

μετακαθέζομαι *metakaqezomai* *Mid. to change one's seat, Luc.*

μετακαινίζω *metakainizw* *to model anew, Anth.*

μετακαλέω metakalewfut. έσω I. *to call away to another place*, Aeschin. *to call back, recall*, Thuc. II. in Mid. *to call in a physician*, Luc.

μετακιάθω metakiaqwimperf. μετεκίαθον only in imperf. μετεκίαθον I. *to follow after, absol.*, II. c. acc. *to chase*, Τρωας μετεκίαθε id=II. II. *to go to visit*, Αιθίοπας μετεκίαθε Od.

μετακινέω metakinewfut. ήσω 1. *to transpose, shift, remove*, Hdt. - Mid. *to go from one place to another*, id=Hdt. 2. *to change, alter*, τήν πολιτείαν Dem.

μετακινήτεος metakinhteojfrom μετακινέω verb. adj. *to be removed*, Luc.

μετακινήτος metakinhtoifrom μετακινέω *to be disturbed*, Thuc.

μετακλαίω metaklaiwfut. -κλαύσομαι *to weep afterwards or too late*, II. -Mid. *to lament after or next*, Eur.

μετακλίνομαι metaklinomaiaor1 μετ-εκλίνθην Pass. *to shift to the other side*, II.

μετακοιμίζομαι metakoimizomaiaor1 μετ-εκοιμίσθην Pass. *to change to a state of sleep, to be lulled to sleep*, Aesch.

μετάκοινος metakoinoj *sharing in common, partaking*, Aesch.; τινι with another, id=Aesch.

μετακομίζω metakomizwfut. σω *to transport*, Plat. -Mid. *to cause to be carried over*, Lycurg.

μετακυλινδέω metakulindew *to roll to another place, to roll over*, Ar.

μετακύμιος metakumiojkῦμα *between the waves*, ἄτας μ. *between two waves of misery, i. e. bringing a short lull or pause from misery*, Eur.

μεταλαγχάνω metalagxanwfut. -λήξομαι *to have a share of a thing allotted one*, c. gen., Plat.; also, μ. μέρος τινός Eur.

μεταλαμβάνω metalambanwfut. -λήψομαι I. *to have or get a share of, to partake of a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., etc. -Mid., μεταλαμβάνεσθαί τινος *to get possession of, lay claim to*, id=Hdt. 2. the part received is sometimes added in acc., μ. μοῖραν or μέρος τινός Eur., etc.; μ. τὸ πέμπτον μέρος τῶν ψήφων Plat. 3. c. gen. pers. *to share his society*, Xen. in bad sense, *to lay hold of, accuse*, Ar. II. *to take after another, to succeed to*, c.

acc., Xen. III. *to take in exchange, substitute*, πόλεμον ἀντ' εἰρήνης Thuc.; μ. τὰ ἐπιτηδεύματα *to adopt new customs, id=Thuc.*; ἱμάτια μ. Xen. 2. *to interchange*, Plat.

μεταλήγω *metalhgewpic* μεταλ-λήγω fut. ξω *to leave off, cease from*, c. gen., Il.

μετάληψις *metalhyij* *participation*, Plat.; τινος *in a thing*, Il.

μεταλλαγή *metallagh* μεταλλάσσω 1. *change*, μ. τῆς ἡμέρης *an eclipse*, Hdt.; ἐν μεταλλαγῇ πολυμηχάνου ἀνδρός *by having a crafty man for thy master instead [of me]*, Soph. 2. c. gen. *objecti*, μ. πολέμου *a change from war*, Xen.

μεταλλακτός *metallaktoj* verb. adj. *changed, altered*, Aesch.

μετάλλαξις *metallacij* *metallagh/*, Xen. from μεταλλάσσω

μεταλλάσσω *metallasswattic* -ττς fut. ξω I. *to change, alter*, Hdt. II. *to exchange*, 1. *to take in exchange, adopt, assume*, ὀρνίθων φύσιν Ar.; so, μ. τόπον, χώραν *to go into a new country*, Plat. 2. *to exchange by leaving, to quit*, μ. τὸν βίον Isocr.; so, μεταλλάσσειν alone, Plat. III. *intr. to undergo a change*, Hdt.

μετάλλατος *metallatoj* doric for μετάλλητος *to be searched out*, Pind.

μεταλλάω *metallawfut*. ἦσω 1. *properly, to search after other things* [1μετὰ ἄλλα, cf. μέταλλον]1, *to search carefully, to inquire diligently*, Od. 2. c. acc. pers. *to inquire of, question*, Hom. 3. c. acc. *objecti*, *to ask about or after*, id=Hom.; so, μεταλλῆσαι ἀμφὶ πόσει Od. 4. c. dupl. acc. *to ask one about a thing, ask him a thing*, id=Od.

μεταλλεία *metalleia* *a searching for metals and the like, mining*, Plat. from μεταλλεύω

μεταλλευτής *metalleuthj* *one who searches for metals, a miner*, Strab. from μεταλλεύω

μεταλλευτικός *metalleutikoj* *skilled in searching for metals h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]*1 *the art of mining*, Arist. from μεταλλεύω

μεταλλεύω *metalleuwfut*. σω μέταλλον 1. *to get by mining -Pass. to be got by mining, of metals*, Plat., etc. 2. *generally, to explore*, Anth.

μεταλλικός *metallikoj* *of or for mines*, Dem. from μέταλλον

μέταλλον *metallon* I. *a mine or quarry*, ἄλος μέταλλον *a salt-pit, salt-mine*, Hdt.; χρύσεια καὶ ἀργύρεια μέταλλα *gold and silver mines*, id=Hdt.; μέταλλα [1alone]1 *silver mines*, Xen.; μαρμάρου μ. *marble quarries*, Strab. II. the sense of *metal*, Lat. *metallum*, does not occur in classical Greek. Prob., like μεταλλάω, from μετ' ἄλλα, *a search for other things*.

μεταμαίομαι *metamaiomai* Dep. *to search after, chase*, Pind.

μεταμανθάνω *metamanqanwfut.* -μαῶθήσομαι 1. *to learn differently*, μετ. γλῶσσαν *to unlearn one language and learn another instead*, Hdt.; μ. ὕμνον *to learn a new strain*, Aesch. 2. *to learn to forget, unlearn*, Lat. *dediscere*, Aeschin. 3. absol. *to learn better*, Ar.

μεταμείβω *metameibwdoric* πεδ fut. ψω I. *to exchange*, ἐσλὸν πῆματος *good for ill*, Pind. 2. *to change to another form*, ἐκ βοῶς μετάμειβε γυναῖκα Mosch. 3. γᾶν τέκνοις μ. *to hand down land to children*, Eur. II. Mid. *to change one's condition, to escape*, Pind.; μεταμειβόμενοι *in turns*. id=Pind. 2. c. acc., μ. τί τι *to change one thing for another*, Eur.

μεταμέλει *metameleiimperf.* μετ-έμελε fut. -μελήσει aor1 μετεμέλησε μέλω I. *impers. it repents me, rues me*, Lat. *poenitet me* -Construction 1. c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, μεταμέλει σοι τῆς δωρεᾶς Xen. 2. *oftener, the thing one repents of is in part. agreeing with the dat.*, μεταμέλει μοι οὕτως ἀπολογησαμένω *I repent of having so defended myself*, Plat. 3. absol., μ. μοι *it repents me*, Ar.; ξυνέβη ὑμῖν πεισθῆναι μὲν ἀκεραίοις, μεταμέλειν δὲ κακουμένοις *to adopt a measure when your forces are unbroken, and to repent when in distress*, Thuc. 4. part. neut. μεταμέλον absol., *since it repented him*, Plat. II. *seldom with a nom., to cause repentance or sorrow*, τῶ Ἀρίστωνι μετέμελε τὸ εἰρημένον [1for τοῦ εἰρημένου]1 Hdt.,; οἴμαί σοι ταῦτα μεταμελήσει [1for τούτων]1 Ar. B. μεταμέλομαι fut. -μελήσομαι aor1 -εμελήθην I. Dep., *to feel repentance, to rue, regret*, c. part., μετεμέλοντο οὐ δεξάμενοι *they repented that they had not received*, Thuc. absol. *to change one's purpose or line of conduct*, Xen. II. Causal in part. fut. τὸ μεταμελησόμενον *that which will cause regret, matter for future repentance*, id=Xen.

μεταμέλεια *metameleia*from μεταμέλει *change of purpose, regret, repentance*, Thuc.; μ. ἔχει με μεταμέλει μοι, Xen.

μεταμελητικός *metamelhtikoj* *full of regrets*, Arist. from μεταμέλομαι

μετάμελος **metameloj** *repentance, regret, Thuc.*

μεταμέλομαι **metamelpomai** *Dep. to sing or dance among others, c. dat., Hhymn.*

μεταμίγνυμι **metamignumifut.** -μίξω *to mix among, confound with, τί τινι Od.*

μεταμίσγω **metamisgw metami/gnumi, Od.**

μεταμορφώω **metamorfowfut.** ὥσω *to transform Pass. to be transfigured, Ntest.*

μεταμόρφωσις **metamorfwsijfrom** μεταμορφόω *a transformation, Luc.*

μεταμπέχομαι **metampexomai** -ίσχομαι **aor2** -ημπισχόμεν Mid., *to put on a different dress, μ. δουλείαν to put on the new dress of slavery, Plat.*

μεταμφιάζω **metamfiazwand** -έζω fut. ἄσω *to change the dress of another, strip off his dress, τινά Plut., Luc. -metaph. to change, τι εἷς τι Anth.; ἀποδυσάμενος τὸν Πυθαγόραν τίνα μετημφιάσω μετ' αὐτόν; what body didst thou assume after him Luc.*

μεταμώνιος **metamwnioj** ἄνεμος I. *borne by the wind, τὰ δὲ πάντα θεοὶ μετ. θεῖεν may the gods give all that to the winds, Il.; ἐς κόρακας βαδιεῖ μεταμώνιος Ar. II. bootless, vain, idle, μεταμώνια νήματα vainly-woven webs, Od.; μεταμώνια βάζειν to talk idly, id=Od.*

μεταναγιγνώσκομαι **metanagignwskomai** *Pass. to repent of a thing, c. gen., Soph.*

μεταναιετάω **metanaietaw** *to dwell with, τινί Hhymn. from μεταναιέτης*

μεταναιέτης **metanaiethj** *one who dwells with, Hes.*

μετανάστασις **metanastasij** *migration, Thuc.*

μετανάστης **metanasthj** ναῖω *one who has changed his home, a wanderer, immigrant, commonly as a term of reproach, like Scottish land-louper, Il.*

μετανάστιος **metanastioj** *from μετανάστης wandering, Anth.*

μετανάστρια **metanastria** *a wanderer, Anth.*

μετανίσσομαι *metanissomai* I. *to pass over to the other side*, Ἡέλιος μετενίσσεται *the sun was passing over the meridian*, Hom. II. c. acc. *to go after, pursue*, Eur. also *to win, get possession of*, Pind.

μετανίστημι *metanisthmifut.* -αναστήσω I. *to remove one from his country*, Polyb. II. Pass. c. aor2 et perf. act. *to move off and go elsewhere, to migrate*, Hdt., Soph.

μετανοέω *metanoewfut.* ήσω 1. *to change one's mind or purpose*, Plat., Xen. 2. *to repent*, Antipho., etc.

μετάνοια *metanoia* from μετανοέω *after-thought, repentance*, Thuc., etc.

μεταντλέω *metantlewfut.* ήσω *to draw from one vessel into another*, Anth.

μεταξύ *metacu* μετά, ξύν I. adv., 1. of Place, *betwixt, between*, II., etc.; with the Art., τὸ μεταξύ Hdt.; ἐν τῷ μ. Thuc. 2. of Time, *between-whiles, meanwhile*, Hdt., etc; with pres. part., μεταξύ ὀρύσσων *in the midst of his digging*, Lat. *inter fodiendum*, id=Hdt.; μ. θύων Ar.; λέγοντα μ. *in the middle of his discourse*, Plat. b. *after, afterwards*, Ntest. 3. of Qualities, τὰ μ. *intermediate*, i. e. neither good nor bad, Plat. II. as prep. with gen. *between*, Hdt., etc. 2. of Time, ὁ μ. τῆς δίκης τε καὶ τοῦ θανάτου [χρόνος] Plat.; τὰ μ. τούτου *meanwhile*, Soph.

μεταπαιδεύω *metapaideuwfut.* σω *to educate differently*, Luc.

μεταπαύομαι *metapauomai* Mid. *to rest between-whiles*, II.

μεταπαυσωλή *metapauswlh* *rest between-whiles*, πολέμοιο *from war*, II.

μεταπείθω *metapeiqwfut.* σω *to change a man's persuasion*, Ar., Dem. -Pass. *to be persuaded to change*, Plat., etc.

μετά *meta* I. Prep. with gen., dat., and acc. A. WITH GEN. *in the midst of, among a number*, μετ' ἄλλων ἐταίρων Od.; πολλῶν μετὰ δούλων Aesch. II. *in common, along with*, μετὰ Βοιωτῶν ἐμάχοντο II.; μ. ξυμμάχων κινδυνεύειν Thuc.; μετὰ τινος πάσχειν, στήναι Aesch., Soph. III. *with, by means of*, ἵκετεύειν μετὰ δακρῶν Plat.; μετ' ἀρετῆς πρωτεύειν Xen. -as a periphr. for Adverbs, ὁσίως καὶ μετ' ἀληθείας Plat. B. WITH DAT., only poet., mostly epic, 1. properly of persons, *among, in company with*, μετὰ τριτάτοισιν ἄνασσειν *in or among the third generation Nestor reigned*, II. 2. of things, μετὰ νηυσί, ἀστράσι *among, in the midst of*, Hom.; μετὰ πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο

in company with the winds, as swift as they, id=Hom. 3. between, μετὰ χειρῶν ἔχειν to hold between, i. e. in, the hands, Il.; μετὰ φρεσίν id=Il. II. to complete a number, with, besides, πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν a fifth with them, Hom.;--N. B., μετά is never used with dat. sg., unless of collective Nouns, μετὰ στρατῶ Il. C. WITH ACCUS., I. of motion, into the middle of coming among a number, μετὰ φύλα θεῶν Hom.; μετὰ λαὸν Ἀχαιῶν Il. II. in pursuit or quest of, βῆναι μετὰ Νέστορα id=Il.; in hostile sense. βῆναι μετά τινα to go after, pursue him, id=Il.;--also, βῆναι μετὰ πατρός ἀκουήν to go in search of news of thy father, Od.; πόλεμον μέτα θωρήσσοντο they were arming for the battle, Il. III. of mere sequence or succession, 1. of Place, after, next after, behind, λαοὶ ἔπονθ' ὡσεὶ μετὰ κτίλον ἔσπετο μῆλα as sheep follow after the bell-wether, Il. 2. of Time, after, next to, μεθ' Ἑκτορα πότμος ἑτοῖμος after Hector thy death is at the door, id=Il.; μετὰ ταῦτα thereupon, thereafter, attic; μεθ' ἡμέραν in the course of the day, Hdt. 3. of Worth, Rank, next to, next after, following a Sup., κάλλιστος ἀνὴρ μετ' ἀμύμονα Πηλείωνα Il. IV. after, according to, μετὰ σὸν καὶ ἐμὸν κῆρ as you and I wish, id=Il.; μετ' ὕλμον by the line of the furrow, id=Il. V. generally, among, between, as with dat., μετὰ πάντας ἄριστος best among all, Il.; μετὰ χειρῶν ἔχειν Hdt. D. absol. as ADV. among them, with them, Il. II. and then, next afterwards, thereafter, Hom., Hdt. E.] με/τα for μέτεστι, Od., etc. F. IN COMPOS I. of community or participation, as μεταδίδωμι, μετέχω, c. gen. rei. 2. of action in common with another, as μεταδαινύμαι, c. dat. pers. II. of an interval, as μεταίχμιον. III. of succession, as μεταδόρπιος. IV. of pursuit, as μετέρχομαι. V. of letting go, as μεθίημι. VI. after, behind, as μετάφρενον. VII. back again, reversely, as μετατρέπω, μεταστρέφω. VIII. most often of change of place, condition, plan, etc., as μεταβαίνω, μεταβουλεύω, etc.

μεταβαίνω metabainwfut. -βήσομαι aor2 μετέβην perf. μεταβέβηκα I. to pass over from one place to another, μετὰ δ' ἄστρα βεβήκει [1 for μετεβεβήκει]1 the stars had passed over the meridian, Od.; μ. ἐς τὴν Ἀσίην Hdt. to go over to the other side, Aesch. 2. to pass from one point to another, μετάβηθι change thy theme, Od.; μεταβάντες changing their course, turning round, Hdt.; μ. ἐκ μείζονος εἰς ἔλαττον Plat. 3. c. acc., μεταβὰς βίοντος having passed to another life, Eur. II. Causal in aor1 μεταβῆσαι, to carry over, to change, id=Eur.

μεταβάλλω metaballwfut. -βαῶλω aor2 μετέβαῶλον A. to throw into a different position, to turn quickly, μετὰ νῶτα βαλὼν Il.; μ. θοιμάτιον ἐπὶ δεξιάν to throw one's mantle over to the right, Ar. II. to turn about, change, alter, Hdt., attic; μ. ὕδατα to

drink different water, Hdt. - μ. ὀργάς *to change*, i. e. *give up*, anger, Eur. 2. *intr. to undergo a change, change one's condition*, Hdt., Plat. 3. *to change one's course*, μεταβαλὼν πρὸς Ἀθηναίους *changing his course and turning to the Athenians*, Hdt. - **the part.** μεταβάλλον or μεταβαλὼν is used absol., almost like an adv. *instead, in turn*, id=Hdt., Eur. B. Mid. *to change what is one's own*, etc. μ. ἱμάτια *to change one's clothes*, Xen.; μ. τοὺς τρόπους Ar., etc. 2. *to change one with another, exchange*, μ. σιγὰν λόγων *to exchange silence for words*, Soph. -- *to barter, traffic*, Xen. II. *to turn oneself, turn about*, Plat. - *to change one's purpose, change sides*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to turn or wheel about*, Xen.

μεταβάπτω metabaptw fut. ψω *to change by dipping*, Plut., Luc.

μεταπεμπτέος metapempteoj verb. adj. from μεταπέμπω *to be sent for*, Thuc.

μετάπεμπτος metapemptoj *sent for*, Hdt., Thuc. from μεταπέμπω

μεταπέμπω metapempw fut. ψω *to send after*, Eur., Ar. - *to send for, summon*, Lat. *arcessere*, Hdt., etc.; so in Med --Pass., aor1 μεταπεμφθῆναι *to be sent for*, Dem.

μεταπέταμαι metapetamaio -πέτομαι fut. -πτήσομαι aor2 -επτάμην Dep. *to fly to another place, fly away*, Luc.

μεταπηδάω metaphdaw fut. ήσομαι *to leap from one place to another, jump about*, Luc.

μεταπίπτω metapiptw fut. -πεσοῦμαι 1. *to fall differently, undergo a change*, μ. τὸ εἶδος Hdt., or εἰς ἄλλο εἶδος Plat. also, *to change one's opinion suddenly*, Eur., Ar.; εἰ τρεῖς μόναι μετέπεσον τῶν ψήφων Plat. 2. *to change, esp. for the worse*, μεταπίπτοντος δαίμονος *if fortune changes*, Eur.; rarely for the better, id=Eur. -of political changes, *to undergo change or revolution*, Thuc.

μεταπλάσσω metaplassw fut. -ττω fut. -πλάσω *to mould differently, remodel*, Plat.; so in Mid., Anth.

μεταποιέω metapoiew fut. ήσω I. *to alter the make of a thing, remodel, alter*, Solon., Dem. II. Mid. *to make a pretence of, lay claim to, pretend to*, c. gen., ἀρετῆς Thuc.

μεταπορεύομαι metaporeuomaifut. -εύσομαι aor1 -επορεύθην Dep. I. *to go after, follow up*, ἔχθραν Lys. II. *to pursue, punish*, Polyb.

μετάπρασις **metaprasij** *a selling by retail, retail-trade, Strab.*

μεταπρεπής **metaprephj**πρέπω *distinguished among others, c. dat. pl., Il.*

μεταπρέπω **metaprepw** *to distinguish oneself or be distinguished among others, c. dat. pl., Hom.*

μετάπτωσις **metaptwsij** *change, Plat. change of party, Polyb.*

μεταπύργιον **metapurgion**πύργος *the wall between two towers, the curtain, Thuc.*

μεταρίθμιος **metariqmioj**ἀριθμός *counted among others, c. dat. pl., Hhymn.*

μεταρρέω **metarrewfut.** -ρεύσομαι *to flow differently, to change to and fro, ebb and flow, Arist.*

μεταρρίπτω **metarriptwfut.** ψω *to turn upside down, Dem.*

μεταρρυθμίζω **metarruqmizwfut.** σω *to change the fashion of a thing, to remodel, Hdt., Aesch. - to reform, amend, Xen.*

μεταρσιολεσχία **metarsiolesxia**λέσχης **metewrologi/a**, Plut.

μεταρσιόομαι **metarsioomai** *Pass. to rise high into the air, νέφος μεταρσιωθέν Hdt., from μετάρσιος*

μετάρσιος **metarsioj**μεταίρω I. *raised from the ground, high in air, Lat. sublimis, Trag.; λόγοι πεδάρσιοι scattered to the winds, Aesch.; ναῦς ἄρμεν' ἔχοισα μετάρσια a ship having her sails hoisted, Theocr. 2. like μετέωρος II. 2, on the high sea, out at sea, Hdt. II. metaph. in air, high above this world, Eur. 2. of things, airy, empty, id=Eur. III. in Medic., of the breath, high, quick.*

μετασεύομαι **metaseuomaiepic** μετασσεύομαι 3rd sg. epic aor2 μετέσσυτο **Pass.** - *to rush towards or after, Il. - c. acc. to rush upon, μετέσσυτο ποιμένα λαῶν id=Il.*

μετασκευάζω **metaskeuazwfut.** άσω I. *to put into another dress [σκευή]1, to change the fashion of, transform, Xen. II. Mid. to pack up so as to shift one's quarters, Luc.*

μετασπάω **metaspawfut.** άσω *to draw over from one side to another, Soph.*

μέτασσα **metassa** μετά lambs *born midway* between the πρόγονοι [1early-born]1 and the ἔρσαι [1freshlings or lateborn]1.

μετάστασις **metastasi** μεθίστημι I. *a removing, removal*, κακοῦ Andoc. II. [1μεθίσταμαι]1 *a being put into a different place, removal, migration*, Plat.; μ. ἡλίου *an eclipse*, Eur. 2. *a changing, change*, id=Eur.; θυμῶ μετάστασιν διδόναι *to allow a change to one's wrath*, i. e. *suffer it to cease*, Soph. 3. *a change of political constitution, revolution*, Thuc.

μεταστατέος **metastateoj** verb. adj. *one must alter*, Isocr.

μεταστείχω **metasteixw** fut. ξῶ *to go in quest of*, τινά Eur.

μεταστέλλομαι **metastellomai** Mid., *to send for, summon*, Luc.

μεταστένω **metastenw** I. only in pres. and imperf., *to lament afterwards*, Od., Aesch. II. *to lament after this or next*, Eur.

μεταστοιχεί **metastoicei** στοῖχος adv. *all in a row*, Il.

μεταστοναχίζω **metastonaxizw** *to sigh or lament afterwards*, Hes.

μεταστρατοπεδεύω **metastratopedeuw** fut. σω *to shift one's ground or camp*, Polyb. - so in Mid., Xen.

μεταστρεπτικός **metastreptikoj** *fit for turning another way, fit for directing*, Plat. from μεταστρέφω

μεταστρέφω **metastrefw** fut. ψω Pass., aor1 -εστρέφθην aor2 -εστράφην I. *to turn about, turn round, turn*, Il., Ar. -Pass. *to turn oneself about, turn about*, whether to face the enemy or to flee, Il.; then, simply, *to turn round*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *to pervert, change, alter*, Plat., etc. -Pass., τὰμὰ μετεστράφη *my fortunes are changed*, Eur.; τὸ ψήφισμ' ὅπως μεταστραφείη Ar. II. intr. *to turn another way, change one's ways*, Il.; μεταστρέψας *contrariwise*, Plat. 2. c. gen. *to care for, regard*, Eur.

μεταστροφή **metastrophh** from μεταστρέφω *a turning from one thing to another*, Plat.

μετάσχεσις **metasxesij** *participation*, τινος *in the nature of a thing*, Plat.

μετασχηματίζω **metasxhmatizw** fut. attic ἰῶ I. *to change the form of a person or thing*, Plat. II. *to transfer as in a figure*, Ntest.

μετατάσσω *metatasswattic* -ττω fut. ξω *to transpose* Mid. *to change one's order of battle*, Xen.; μετατάσσεσθαι παρ' Ἀθηναίους *to go over and join them*, Thuc.

μετατίθημι *metatiqhmfut.* -θήσω aor1 μετ-έθηκα aor2 -έθην I. *to place among*, τῷ κ' οὔτι τόσον κέλαδον μετέθηκεν [1variant reading meqe/hken]1 *then he would not have caused so much noise among us*, Od. II. *to place differently*, 1. in local sense, *to transpose*, Plat. 2. *to change, alter*, of a treaty, Thuc., Xen.; μ. τὰς ἐπωνυμίας ἐπὶ ὑός *to change their names and call them after swine*, Hdt.; μ. τι ἀντί τινος *to put one thing in place of another, substitute*, Dem. 3. Mid. *to change what is one's own or for oneself*, τοὺς νόμους, Xen.; μετατίθεσθαι τὴν γνώμην *to adopt a new opinion*, Hdt.; so, absol., Plat. b. μ. [τὸν φόβον] *to get rid of, transfer one's fear*, Dem. c. c. dupl. acc., τὸ κείνων κακὸν τῷδε κέρδος μ. *to alter their evil designs into gain for him*, Soph. 4. Pass. *to be changed, to alter*, Eur.

μετατίκτω *metatiktw* *to bring forth afterwards*, Aesch.

μετατρέπομαι *metatrepomai* 3rd sg. aor2 μετ-ετρέπετο 1. Mid., *to turn oneself round, turn round*, Il. 2. *to look back to, shew regard for*, c. gen., id=Il.

μετατρέχω *metatrexwfut.* -θρέξομαι aor2 -έδρα ὄμον *to run after*, οὐκουν παρ' Ἀθηναίων σὺ μεταθρέξει; *you run and get it from the Athenians*, Ar.

μετατροπαλίζομαι *metatropalizomai* Pass. *to turn about*, il.

μετατροπή *metatroph* μετατρέπω *retribution, vengeance for a thing*, c. gen., Eur.

μετατροπία *metatropia* *a turn of fortune, a reverse*, Pind. from μετάτροπος

μετάτροπος *metatropoj* μετατρέπω 1. *turning about, returning*, Anth. 2. *turning round upon*, Aesch.; ἔργα μετάτροπα *deeds that turn upon their author or are visited with vengeance*, Hes.; so, μ. αὔραι Eur.; πολέμου μετάτροπος αὔρα Ar.

μεταυγάζω *metaugazw* *to look keenly about for*, τινά Pind.

μεταυδάω *metaudawimperf.* μετ-ηῦδων 1. *to speak among others, to address them*, c. dat. pl., Hom. 2. c. acc. pers. *to accost, address*, Mosch.

μεταῦθις *metauqij* *afterwards*, Hdt., Aesch.

μέταυλος *metaulojattic* for μέσαυλος.

μεταυτικά *metautika* *just after, presently after, Hdt.*

μεταφέρω *metaferwfut.* μετ-οίσω *aor1* -ήνεγκα *perf.* -ενήνοχα **1.** *to carry over, transfer, Dem.;* μ. κέντρα πώλοις *to apply the goad to the horses in turn, Eur. 2. to change, alter, Soph., Dem.;* μ. τὰ δίκαια *to change, confound, Aeschin. 3. in Rhetoric, to use a word in a changed sense, to employ a metaphor, Arist.*

μετάφημι *metafhmiimperf.* μετ-έφην *cf.* μετεῖπον **1.** *to speak among others, to address them, c. dat. pl., Hom. 2. c. acc. pers. to accost, Il.*

μεταφορέω *metaforew metafe/rw 1, Hdt.*

μεταφορικός *metaforikoj* **I.** *apt at metaphors, Arist. II. metaphorical adv. -κῶς, Plut.*

μεταφράζω *metafrazwfut.* σω **I.** *to paraphrase, to translate, Plut. II. Mid. to consider after, ταῦτα μεταφρασόμεσθα καὶ αὐτίς II.*

μετάφρασις *metafrasijfrom* μεταφράζω *a paraphrasing, Plut.*

μετάφρενον *metafrenon* *properly, the part behind the midriff [1μετὰ τὰς φρένας]1, the back, Il., Plat.*

μεταφωνέω *metafwnew* *to speak among others, c. dat. pl., Il.*

μεταχειρίζω *metaxeirizwfut.* attic *ἰῶ aor1* -εχειρίσα *sometimes active, but more commonly as Dep. fut. attic -ιοῦμαι aor1* -εχειρισάμην *and -εχειρίσθην perf. -κεχειρίσμαι 1. to have or take in hand, handle, administer, manage, Hdt. 2. to manage, arrange, conduct, Thuc. -so as Dep., Ar., Xen. 3. to practise, pursue an art or study, Plat.; c. inf. to study to do, id=Plat. 4. c. acc. pers. to handle, treat, or deal with in a certain way, χαλεπῶς τινὰ μεταχειρίζειν Thuc. -of a physician, Plat.*

μεταχρόνιος *metaxronioj* χρόνος **I.** *happening afterwards, Luc. II. in Hes. μετάρσιος.*

μετάχρονος *metaxronoj* *after the time, done later, Luc.*

μεταχωρέω *metaxwrewfut.* ἦσω *to go to another place, to withdraw, migrate, emigrate, Aesch., Thuc.*

μεταψαίρω *metayairw* *to brush against a thing, c. acc., Eur.*

μετεγγράφω *meteggrafwfut.* ψω *to put upon a new register* 3 sg. fut. 2 pass.

μετεγγραφήσεται *he will be put on a new register*, Ar.

μέτειμι *meteimi* εἰμί *sum* I. *to be among*, c. dat. pl., Hom.; absol., οὐ παυσωλή
μετέσσεται *no interval of rest will be mine*, Il. II. impers., μέτεστί μοί τινος *I have a
share in or claim to a thing*, Hdt., attic -so part. neut. used absol., οὐδὲν Αἰολεῦσι
μετεδὸν τῆς χώρας *since the Aeolians had no share in the land*, Hdt. 2. sometimes the
share is added in nom., μέτεστι πᾶσι τὸ ἴσον Thuc.; ἔμοι τούτων οὐδὲν μ. Plut.

μέτειμι *meteimi* attic fut. of μετέρχομαι imperf. μετήειν epic aor1 part.

μετεισάμενος I. *to go between or among others*, Il. II. *to go after or behind, follow*,
id=Il., Xen. 2. c. acc. *to go after, go in quest of, pursue*, Hdt., attic 3. *to pursue with
vengeance*, Aesch., Thuc.; δίκας μ. τινα [1where δίκας is acc. cogn.]1, *to execute
judgment upon one*, Aesch. 4. *to pursue, go about a business*, Eur. 5. μ. τινὰ θυσίαις *to
approach one with sacrifices*, Hdt. c. acc. et inf., ἕνα ἕκαστον μετήεσαν μὴ
ἐπιτρέπειν *besought each one not to permit*, Thuc. III. *to pass over to another*, Ar.

μετεῖπον *meteipone* epic μετ-έειπον serving as aor2 of μετάφημι 1. *to speak among
others address them*, c. dat. pl., Hom. 2. absol. *to speak thereafter, afterwards*, id=Hom.

μετεκβαίνω *metekbainwfut.* -βήσομαι *to go from one place into another*, Hdt.; c. acc.,
μ. φθόγγον *to pass from one note to another*, Anth.

μετεκδίδωμι *metekdidwmi* *to lend out*, Plut.

μετεκδύομαι *metekduomai* Mid. *to pull off one's own clothes and put on others,
to assume*, Plut.

μετελευστέος *meteleusteo* verb. adj., *one must punish*, Luc.

μετεμβαίνω *metembainw* *to go on board another ship*, Plut.

μετεμβιβάζω *metembibazw* Causal of μετ-εμβαίνω, *to put on board another
ship*, Thuc.

μετέμφυτος *metemfutoj* *engrafted afresh*, Anth.

μετενδύω *metenduwa* aor1 μετ-ενέδυσα I. Causal in aor1, *to put other clothes on a
person, invest with new power*, τινά τι, Luc. II. Pass. μετενδύομαι, with aor2 act.
μετενέδυν, *to put on other clothes*, Strab.

μετεννέπω metennepō *to speak among*, τινί Mosch.

μετεντίθημι metentiqhmi *to put into another place* Mid., μετεντίθεσθαι τὸν γόμον *to shift a ship's cargo*, Dem.

μετεξαιρέομαι metecaireomai Mid. *to take out of and put elsewhere*, Dem.

μετεξανίσταμαι metecanistamai Pass. *to move from one place to another*, Luc.

μετεξέτεροι meteceteroiiionic Pron., ἔνιοι *some among many, certain persons*, Hdt.

μετέπειτα metepeita *afterwards, thereafter*, Hom.

μετέρχομαι meterxomaiaeolic and doric πεδ-έρχομαι fut. μετελεύσομαι in attic, the imperf. and fut. are borrowed from μέτειμι, q. v. aor2 μετ-ῆλθον perf. -ελήλυθα I. *to come or go among others*, c. dat. pl. or absol., Hom.; μετελθών *having gone between the ranks*, Il. II. *to go to another place*, id=Il. simply *to come next, follow*, Pind. III. c. acc. *to go after, to go to seek, go in quest of* Il., attic generally, *to seek for, aim at*, Eur., Thuc. 2. in hostile sense, *to pursue*, Il., Hdt., attic c. acc. rei, *to seek to avenge*, Aesch., Eur. -then c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, μ. τι τινά *to visit a crime upon a person*, Eur. 3. of things, *to go after, attend to, to pursue a business*, Hom., attic 4. *to approach with prayers*, Lat. *adire, prosequi*, τινά Hdt., Eur. *to court or woo*, Pind.

μετεύχομαι meteuxomaifut. -εύξομαι Dep. *to change one's wish, to wish something else*, Eur.

μετέχω metexwaeolic πεδ-έχω fut. μεθ-έξω perf. μετ-έσχηκα 1. *to partake of, enjoy a share of, share in, take part in*, c. gen. rei, Theogn., Aesch.; c. gen. pers. *to partake of a person's friendship*, Xen.; μ. τῶν πεντακισχιλίων *to be members of the 5000 in turn*, Thuc. - with dat. pers. added, μετ. τινός τινι *to partake of something in common with another*, Pind., Eur. - often the part or share is added, μ. τάφου μέρος Aesch., etc. 2. rarely with the acc. only, ἀκερδῆ χάριν μ. Soph. 3. absol., οἱ μετέχοντες *the partners*, Hdt.

μετεωρίζω metewrizwfut. σω μετέωρος I. *to raise to a height, raise*, Thuc. -Mid., δελφῖνας μετεωρίζου *heave up your dolphins* [1v. δελφίς II]1, Ar. -Pass. *to be raised up, to float in mid-air*, Lat. *suspendi*, id=Ar., etc. of ships, *to keep out on the high sea*, Thuc. II. metaph. *to lift up, buoy up with false hopes*, Dem. -Pass. *to be elevated, excited*, Ar.

μετεωροκοπέω **metewrokopewfut.** ήσω κόπτω *to prate about high things*, Ar.

μετεωρολέσχης **metewrolesxhj** *one who prates on things above, a star-gazer, visionary*, Plat.

μετεωρολογέω **metewrologewfut.** ήσω *to talk of high things*, Plat. from
μετεωρολόγος

μετεωρολογία **metewrologia**from μετεωρολόγος *discussion of high things*, Plat.

μετεωρολόγος **metewrologoj**λέγω *one who talks of the heavenly bodies, an astronomer*, Plat.

μετεωροσκόπος **metewroskopoj** *a star-gazer*, Plat.

μετεωροσοφιστής **metewrosofisthj** *an astrological sophist*, Ar.

μετέωρος **metewrojepic** μετήρορος, q. v., έώρα, αείρω I. *raised from the ground, hanging*, Lat. *suspensus*, Hdt.;--of high ground, Thuc. II. like μετάρσιος, *in mid-air, high in air*, Lat. *sublimis*, Hdt., Ar.; Αήρ, ός έχεις τήν γήν μ. *poised on high*, Ar.; τὰ μ. χωρία *the regions of air*, id=Ar.; τὰ μ. *things in heaven above, astronomical phenomena*, id=Ar., Plat. 2. *on the high sea, out at sea*, of ships, Thuc. III. metaph. of the mind, *lifted up, buoyed up, on the tiptoe of expectation, in suspense*, Lat. *spe erectus*, id=Thuc. 2. *wavering, uncertain*, Dem. --adv., μετεώρως έχειν *to be in uncertainty*, Plut.

μετεωροφέναξ **metewrofenac** *an astrological quack*, Ar.

μετηνέμιος **methnemioj**άνεμος *swift as wind*, Anth.

μετήρορος **methorojepic** form of μετέωρος, I. *lifted off the ground, hanging*, II. -doric πεδάορος Aesch. II. metaph. *wavering, thoughtless*, Hhymn.

μετίσχω **metisxw** mete/xw, c. gen. rei, Hdt.

μετοικεσία **metoikesia** μετοικία 1, Anth. -*the Removal or Captivity of the Jews*, Ntest.

μετοικέω **metoikewfut.** ήσω I. *to change one's abode, remove to a place*, c. acc. loci, Eur. -c. dat. loci, *to settle in*, Pind. II. absol. *to be a μέτοικος or settler, reside in a foreign city*, Eur., Ar., etc.

μετοικία **metoikia** from μετοικέω I. *change of abode, removal, migration*, Thuc. II. *a settling as* μέτοικος, *settlement or residence in a foreign city*, Aesch., etc.

μετοικίζω **metoikizw** *to lead settlers to another abode*, Plut.

μετοικικός **metoikikoj** *in the condition of a* μέτοικος, Plut. -- τὸ μ. *the list of* μέτοικοι, Luc.

μετοίκιον **metoikion** I. *the tax paid by the* μέτοικοι, Plat. II. μετοίικια, ων, τά, *the feast of migration*, Plut.

μετοικισμός **metoikismoj** μετοικίζω *emigration*, Plut.

μετοικιστής **metoikisthj** μετοικίζω *an emigrant*, Plut.

μετοικοδομέω **metoikodomewfut.** ήσω *to build differently*, Plut.

μέτοικος **metoikoj** I. *changing one's abode, emigrating and settling elsewhere*, Hdt. II. *as Subst.* μέτοικος, ή, *an alien settled in a foreign city, a settler, emigrant, sojourner*, Aesch., etc.; μ. γής *one who has settled in a country*, id=Aesch. 2. *at Athens, a resident alien, who paid a tax* [1μετοίκιον]1, *but enjoyed no civic rights*, Thuc., etc.

μετοικοφύλαξ **metoikofulac** *guardian of the* μέτοικοι, Xen.

μετοίχομαι **metoixomaifut.** -οιχήσομαι 1. *Dep. to have gone after, to have gone in quest of*, c. acc. pers., Hom. c. acc. rei, *to seek for*, Eur. 2. *with hostile intent, to pursue*, II. 3. *to have gone among or through*, Od. 4. *to have gone with* id=Od.

μετοκλάζω **metoklazwfut.** σω *to keep changing from one knee to another*, said of a coward crouching in ambush, II.

μετονομάζω **metonomazwfut.** σω *to call by a new name*, αἰγίδας μετωνόμασαν *called them by a new name*-- αἰγίδες, Hdt. -Pass. *to take or receive a new name*, id=Hdt., Thuc.

μετόπιν **metopin** meto/pisque, Soph.

μετόπισθε **metopisque** 1. *of Place, from behind, backwards, back*, Hom., Hes. 2. *of Time, after, afterwards*, Hom. II. prep. with gen. *behind*, id=Hom.

μετοπωρινός *metopwrinoj autumnal*, Thuc., Xen. -neut. as adv., Hes. [Cf. ὀπωρινός.]
from μετόπωρον

μετόπωρον *metopwron* ὀπώρα *late autumn*, Thuc.

μετόρχιον *metorxion* *the space between rows of vines*, Ar.

μετουσία *metousia* *participation, partnership, communion*, τινός, in a thing, Ar.,
Dem.

μετοχή *metoxh* μετέχω *participation, communion*, Hdt.

μετοχλίζω *metoxlizw* fut. ἴσω 3rd sg. epic aor1 opt. μετοχλίσσειε I. *to remove by a lever, hoist a heavy body out of the way*, Od. II. *to push back the bar*, Il.

μέτοχος *metoxoj* μετέχω I. *sharing in, partaking of*, c. gen., Hdt., Eur. II. as Subst. *a partner, accomplice in*, τοῦ φόνου Eur.; absol., Thuc.

μετρέω *metrew* μέτρον *to measure in any way* I. of Space, *to measure, i. e. pass over, traverse*, πέλαγος μέγα μετρήσασαν Od.:--Mid., ἄλα μετρήσασθαι Mosch. II. in the common sense, *to measure*, Lat. *metiri*, τὴν γῆν σταδίοισι Hdt.; τῆι γαστρὶ μ. τὴν εὐδαιμονίαν *to measure happiness by sensual enjoyments*, Dem.:--Mid., μετρεῖσθαι ἴχνη *to measure his steps by the eye*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be measured*, Hdt., Aesch. 2. *to count*, Theocr. 3. *to measure out, dole out*, Ar., Dem.:--Mid. *to have measured out to one*, εὖ μετρεῖσθαι *to get good measure*, Hes.; τὰ ἄλφιστα μετρούμενοι Dem.

μέτρομα *metrhma* 1. *a measured distance*, Eur. 2. *a measure, allowance, dole*, id=Eur.
from μετρέω

μέτρησις *metrhsh* from μετρέω *measuring, measurement*, Hdt., Xen.

μετρητέος *metrhteo* from μετρέω verb. adj., *one must measure*, Plat.

μετρητής *metrhthj* μετρέω I. *a measurer*, Plat. II. ἀμφορεύς, a liquid measure, holding 12 χόες or 144 κοτύλαι, about 9 gallons Engl., Dem.

μετρητικός *metrhthiko* μετρέω *of or for measuring*, Plat. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1
mensuration, id=Plat.

μετρητός *metrhtoj* μετρέω *measurable*, Eur., Plat.

μετριάζω metriazw μέτριος I. *to be moderate, keep measure*, Soph., Thuc., etc. II. trans. *to moderate, regulate, control*, Lat. *moderari*, Plat., etc.

μετρικός metrikoj μέτρον *of or for metre, metrical*, Arist. τὰ -κα/ and ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, *prosody*, id=Arist.

μετριοπαθέω metriopaqew *to bear reasonably with*, τινί Ntest. from μετριοπαῖθής

μετριοπαθής metriopaqhjπάθος *moderating one's passions*, a Peripatetic word.

μετριοπότης metriopothj *a moderate drinker*, Xen.

μέτριος metrioj μέτρον *within measure*, and so, I. of Size, *of average height*, Hdt.; μ. πῆχυς *the common cubit*, id=Hdt.; so of Time, *moderate*, Plat. II. of Number, *few*, Xen. III. of Degree, *holding to the mean, moderate*, Hes., Eur., etc. -of a mean or middle state, opp. to a high or low estate, Trag., etc.; τὸ μέτριον *the mean*, Lat. *aurea mediocritas*, Soph.; so, τὰ μέτρια Eur., etc.; --so, μ. φιλία *a friendship not too great*, id=Eur.; μ. ἐσθῆτι χρῆσθαι *common dress*, Thuc.; μετρία φυλακῆ *not in strict custody*, id=Thuc.; οἱ μέτριοι *common men, the common sort*, Dem. -also, ὅσον οἰόμεθα μέτριον εἶναι *just sufficient*, Plat. 2. *moderate, tolerable*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; τὰ μ. *moderate terms*, Thuc. 3. of Persons, *moderate, temperate, virtuous*, Theogn., Eur.; μετρώτεροι ἐς τὰ πολιτικά Thuc.; μέτρο. πρὸς δίαιταν Aeschin. 4. *proportionate, fitting*, Xen. B. adv. μετρίως, *moderately, within due limits, in due measure, fairly*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; μ. ἔχειν τοῦ βίου *to be moderately well off*, Hdt. -comp. μετρώτερον, Sup. -ώτατα, Thuc. 2. *enough, sufficiently*, Ar., etc. 3. *modestly, temperately*, Eur., Xen. - *to fair terms*, Thuc. II. the neut. μέτριον and μέτρια are also used as adv., Plat. -with Art., τὸ μέτριον Xen.; τὰ μέτρια Thuc.

μετρίότης metriothjfrom μέτριος I. *moderation*, Thuc., Plat.; μ. τῶν σίτων *moderation in food*, Xen. II. *a middle condition*, Lat. *mediocritas*, Arist.

μέτρον metron I. *that by which anything is measured* 1. *a measure or rule*, II.; ἄνδρα πάντων χρημάτων μ. εἶναι *is a measure of all things*, Plat. 2. *a measure of content, whether solid or liquid*, δῶκεν μέθυ, χίλια μέτρα II.; εἴκοσι μέτρα ἀλφίτου Od. 3. *measure, length, size*, μέτρα κελεύθου *the length of the way*, Od.; μέτρον ἐξήκοντα σταδίους Thuc.; μέτρον ἥβης *full measure, i. e. the prime, of youth*, II.; μέτρα μορφῆς *one's size and shape*, Eur. 4. *due measure or limit, proportion*, μέτρα

φυλάσσεσθαι Hes.; κατὰ μέτρον id=Hes. ὑπὲρ μέτρον Theogn.; πλέον μέτρου Plat.;- μέτρῳ μετρίως, Pind. II. *metre*, opp. to μέλος [1tune]1 and ῥυθμός [1time]1, Ar., Plat. 2. *a verse*, Plat.

μετωπηδόν metwphdon μέτωπον adv. *with front-foremost*; of ships, *forming a close front, in line*, Hdt.; opp. to ἐπὶ κέρως [1in column]1, Thuc.

μετωπίδιος metwpidioj μέτωπον *on the forehead*, Anth.

μετώπιον metw pion me/twpon, *the forehead*, II.

μέτωπον metwpon μετά, ὦψ I. *the space between the eyes, the brow, forehead*, Hom., etc. II. *the front or face* of a wall or building, Hdt. *the front* of an army or fleet, Aesch., Xen.; ἐπὶ μετώπου or ἐν μετώπῳ *in line*, opp. to ἐπὶ κέρως or κέρας [1in column]1, Xen.

μέχρι mexri *to a given point, even so far*, I. before a prep. μέχρι πρός, Lat. *usque ad*, Plat. -so before Adv., μ. δεῦρο τοῦ λόγου id=Plat.; μ. τότε Thuc. II. serving as a prep. c. gen. *even to, as far as*, 1. of Place, μέχρι θαλάσσης II.; μ. τῆς πόλεως Thuc. 2. of Time, τέο μέχρις; i. e. τινός μέχρι χρόνου; Lat. *quousque* how long II.; so, μέχρι οὗ; μέχρι ὅσου; Hdt.; with the Art., τὸ μ. ἐμεῦ *up to my time*, id=Hdt. 3. of Measure or Degree, μ. σοῦ δικαίου *so far as consists with right*, Thuc.; μ. τοῦ δυνατοῦ Plat. 4. with Numbers, *up to, about, nearly*, sometimes without altering the case of the Subst., μέχρι τριάκοντα ἔτη Aeschin. 5. in ionic, μέχρι οὗ is sometimes used like the simple μέχρι, μέχρι οὗ ὀκτῶ πύργων Hdt. III. as a Conjunct. *so long as, until*, μέχρι μὲν ὄρεον, with δέ in apodosi, id=Hdt.; μ. σκότος ἐγένετο Xen. 2. μέχρι ἄν foll. by the subj., id=Xen.; so without ἄν, μ. τοῦτο ἴδωμεν Hdt.

μὴ ἀλλά mhalla an elliptic phrase for μὴ γένοιτο, ἀλλά., in answers, *nay but, not so but*, σὲ δὲ ταῦτ' ἀρέσκει; Answ. μᾶλλον πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι Ar.

μὴ γάρ mhgar an elliptic phrase, used in emphatic denial, *certainly not*, where a Verb must be supplied from the foregoing passage, μὴ λεγέτω τὸ ὄνομα, Answ. μὴ γάρ [1sc. λεγέτω]1 Plat. -also in parenthesis, where it may be translated *much less*, like μὴ ὅτι, Aeschin.

μηδαμῆ mhdamhadverb of μηδαμός, v. οὐδαμῆ *in no wise, not at all*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

μηδαμόθεν *mhdamoqen* adverb of μηδαμός *from no place*, Xen.; μ. ἄλλοθεν *from no other place*, Plat.

μηδαμόθι *mhdamoqi* *nowhere*, Luc.

μηδαμοῖ *mhdamoi* *nowhither*, Soph.

μηδαμόσε *mhdamose* *nowhither*, μ. ἄλλοσε Plat.

μηδαμός *mhdamoj* for μηδὲ ἄμός, only in pl. μηδαμοί [1in ionic writers]1, *none*, Hdt.

μηδαμοῦ *mhdamou* *nowhere*, Aesch.; μ. ἄλλοθι Plat. - metaph. μ. νομίζεται *nullo in numero habetur*, Aesch.

μηδαμῶς *mhdamwj* adverb of μηδαμός *mhdamh=*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

μηδεῖς *mheiji*. e. μηδὲ εἷς, μηδὲ μία, μηδὲ ἓν I. *and not one*, related to οὐδεῖς as μή to οὐ, II., etc.; --rare in Pl., Xen. 2. μηδὲ εἷς, which [1so written]1 is never elided even in attic, retained the first emphatic sense *not even one*, and often had a Particle between, as μηδ' ἂν εἷς, or a prep., μηδ' ἐξ ἑνός, μηδὲ περὶ ἑνός etc., Plat. II. *nobody, naught, good for naught*, ὁ μηδεῖς Soph.; pl., οὐ γὰρ ἡξίου τοὺς μηδένας id=Soph. - so, μηδέν or τὸ μηδέν often as Subst., *naught, nothing*, id=Soph.; μηδέν λέγειν to say *what is naught*, Xen.; τοῦ μηδενὸς ἄξιός Hdt.; ἐς τὸ μηδέν ἤκειν Eur.;--and of persons, τὸ μηδέν *a good for naught*, τὸ μηδέν εἶναι of an eunuch, Hdt.; τὸ μ. ὄντας Soph. III. neut. μηδέν as adv. *not at all, by no means*, Aesch., etc.

μηδέ *mhde* μή δέ, Negat. Particle, [1related to οὐδέ as μή to οὐ]1 I. as Conjunct. *but not or and not, nor*, μή τι σὺ ταῦτα διείρεο μηδέ μετάλλα II. -more rarely without a negative preceding, τεκνοῦσθαι, μηδ' ἄπαιδα θνήσκειν Aesch. 2. doubled, μηδέ.. μηδέ.., Opposing the two clauses of a sentence, II. - μηδέ also follows μήτε, Soph., Plat. II. as adv., joined with a single word or phrase, *not even*, Lat. *ne.. quidem*, Hom., etc.

μηδέποτε *mhdepote* I. *never*, Ar., Plat., etc. II. μηδέ ποτε *and never*, Hes.

μηδέπω *mhdepw* *nor as yet, not as yet*, Aesch., etc.

μηδεπώποτε *mhdepwpote* *never yet*, Dem.

Μηδεσικάστη Mhdesikasth fem. prop. n., *adorned-with-prudence*, from μήδεσι [1dat. pl. of μήδοσ]1 and κέκασμαι, Il.

μηδέτερος mhdeeroj or μηδ', ἕτερος, α ον, *neither of the two*, Thuc., Plat. adv. - ρως, *in neither of two ways*, Arist.

μηδετέρωσε mhdeerwse *to neither side*, Thuc.

Μηδίζω Mhdizw *to be a Mede in language or habits to side with the Medes, to Medize*, Hdt., Thuc.

Μηδικός MhdikojΜηδος I. *the war with the Medes*, the name given to the great Persian war, Thuc.; ό Μ. πόλεμος id=Thuc. II. Μηδική πόα *medick*, a kind of clover, Ar.

Μηδισμός Mhdismoj *a leaning towards the Medes, being in their interest*, *Medism*, Hdt., Thuc.

Μηδίσ Mhdij sub. γυνή *a Median woman*, Hdt.

Μηδοκτόνος Mhdoktonojκτείνω *Mede-slaying*, Anth.

μήδομαι mhdomaiμηδος 1. *to be minded, to intend, resolve*, Il.; ἄσσο' ἄν μηδοίμην *what counsels I should take*, Od. 2. c. acc. rei, *to plan, plot, contrive*, κακὰ μήδεσθαί τινι *to scheme misery for him*, Il.; μήσατό μοι ὄλεθρον Od.:--also c. acc. pers. et rei, κακὰ μήσατ' Ἀχαιοὺς *he wrought them mischief*, Hom.; so ἐπ' ἀνδρὶ τοῦτ' ἐμήσατο στύγος Aesch. 3. *to invent*, τέχνας id=Aesch.; τί δὲ μήσωμαι; *what shall I attempt?* id=Aesch.

μηδοπότερος mhdopoteroj μηδέτερος, Anth.

μηδος1 mhdojonly in pl. μήδεα, *counsels, plans, arts, schemes*, Hom.; μάχης μ. *plans of fight*, Il.

μηδος2 mhdojonly in pl. μήδεα, *the genitals*, Od.

Μηδος Mhdoj *a Mede, Median*, Hdt., etc.

μηδοσύνη mhdosunhμηδος *counsel, prudence*, Anth.

Μηδοφόνος Mhdofonoj fe/nw Mhdokto/nos, Anth.

μηκάομαι **mhkaomai** Formed from the sound Dep., *to bleat*, of sheep, Hom.; of a hunted fawn or hare, *to scream, shriek*, Il.; of a wounded horse, id=Il.

μηκασμός **mhkasmoj** from μηκάομαι *a bleating*, Lat. *balatus*, Plut.

μηκάς **mhkaj** *the bleating one*, of she-goats, Hom. --later, μ. ἄρνες, βληχάδες, Eur. from μηκάομαι

μηκεδανός **mhkedanoj** μῆκος *long*, Anth.

μηκέτι **mhketi** formed from μή, ἔτι, with κ inserted *no more, no longer, no further*, Hom., etc.

μήκιστος **mhkistojirr**. Sup. of μακρός [formed from μῆκος, as αἴσχιστος from αἴσχος] 1. *tallest*, Hom. 2. *greatest*, Soph., Eur. 3. *longest*, in point of Time, Xen. - neut. μήκιστον as adv., *in the highest degree*, Hhymn.; also, τί νύ μοι μήκιστα γένηται; *what is to become of me in the long run, at last* Od. 4. *farthest*, ὅτι δύνα μάκιστον *as far as possible*, Soph.; μήκιστον ἀπελαύνειν *to drive as far off as possible*, Xen.

μῆκος **mhkoj** μακρός I. *length*, Od.; ἐν μήκει καὶ πλάτει καὶ βάθει Plat.; μ. ὁδοῦ Hdt.; πλοῦ Thuc. --in pl., τὰ μέγαρα μ. *great distances*, Plat. b. of persons, *height, tallness, stature*, Od. 2. of Time, Aesch., etc. -also μ. λόγου, μ. τῶν λόγων *a long speech*, id=Aesch.; ἐν μήκει λόγων Thuc. II. τὸ μῆκος or μῆκος absol. as adv. *in length*, Hdt., etc. - *at length, in full*, οὐ μῆκος ἀλλὰ σύντομα Soph. 2. μῆκος *in height*, Od.

μήκοτε **mhkotei** ionic for μήποτε.

μηκύνω **mhkunw** μῆκος 1. *to lengthen, prolong, extend*, Xen.:--of Time, μ. χρόνον, βίον Eur. 2. μ. λόγον, λόγους *to spin out a speech, speak at length*, Hdt., Soph., etc.:--also without λόγον, *to be lengthy or tedious*, Hdt.:--c. acc., μ. τὰ περὶ τῆς πόλεως *to talk at length about them*, Thuc. 3. μ. βοήν *to raise a loud cry*, Soph. 4. Mid., ἐμακύναντο κολοσσόν *reared a tall statue*, Anth.

μήκων **mhkwn** *the poppy*, Il., etc.

μηλέα **mhlea** μῆλον *an apple-tree*, Lat. *malus*, Od.

μήλειος **mhleioj** μῆλον 1 *of a sheep*, κρέα Hdt.; μ. φόνος *slaughter of sheep*, Eur.

μήλη mhlh *a probe, etc., Lat. specillum, Hipp., etc.*

Μηλιάδες Mhliadej *nymphs of Malis in Trachis, Soph.*

Μηλιεύς Mhlieuj **I. an inhabitant of Malis** [1Μῆλις]1, *a Malian, pl. Μηλιέες, Hdt.; in old attic Μηλιῆς, Soph., Thuc. II. as adj., Μηλιεύς κόλπος the Sinus Maliacus, Hdt.;- Μηλιακός, ή, όν, Thuc. -fem. Μηλῖς, λίμνη Μηλιεύς κόλπος, Soph.*

Μήλιος Mhlioj *from the island of Melos, Melian, Theogn., Thuc.; λιμός M., proverb. of famine, because of the sufferings during the siege of Melos, Ar.*

Μηλῖς Mhlijonic for Μᾶλῖς, with or without γῆ Malis in Trachis, Hdt.; cf. Μηλιεύς.

μηλῖς mhljμηλον2 mhle/a

μηλοβοτήρ mhlobotr *a shepherd, Il.*

μηλοβότης mhlobothj mhlobotr/r, Pind., Eur.

μηλόβοτος mhlobotoj *grazed by sheep, epith. of pastoral districts, Pind.*

μηλοδόκος mhlodokojδέχομαι *sheep-receiving, in sacrifice, of Apollo, Pind.*

μηλοθύτης mhloquthjθύω1 *one who sacrifices sheep, a priest, Eur.; βωμός μ. a sacrificial altar, id=Eur.*

μηλολόνθη mhlolonqh *the cockchafer, Ar. deriv. uncertain*

μηλον1 mhlon *a sheep or goat, Od.;in pl. sheep and goats, small cattle, Lat. pecudes, opp. to βόες, Il.; with an adj. added to distinguish the gender, ἄρσενά μ. rams, wethers, Od.*

μηλον2 mhlon **I. Lat. ma lum, an apple or** [1generally]1 *any tree-fruit, Hom., Hes., Hdt., attic II. pl., metaph. of a girl's breasts, Theocr. -also the cheeks, Lat. malae, Anth., Luc.; cf. μηλοπάριος -but in Theocr., τὰ σὰ δάκρυα μᾶλα ῥέοντι thy tears run sweet or round as apples.*

μηλονόμης mhlonomhjμέμω *a shepherd or goatherd, Eur.;-so μηλο-νομεύς, έως, Anth.*

μηλονόμος mhlonomojνέμω *tending sheep or goats, Eur.*

μηλοπάρηος **mhloparhoj** *apple-cheeked*, Theocr.

μηλοσκόπος **mhloskopoj** μηλο-σκόπος, κορυφή, *the top of a hill from which sheep or goats* [1μηλα]1 *are watched*, Hhymn.

μηλόσπορος **mhlosporoj** σπείρω *set with fruit-trees*, Eur.

μηλοσσόος **mhlossooj** *sheep-protecting*, Anth.

μηλοσφαγέω **mhlosfagew** σφάζω *to slay sheep*, ἱερά μ. *to offer sheep in sacrifice*, Soph.; absol., Ar.

μηλοτρόφος **mhlotrofoj** *sheep-feeding*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Aesch.

μηλοῦχος **mhlouchoj** μῆλον B. II, ἔχω *a girdle that confines the breasts*, Anth.

μηλοφόνος **mhlofonoj** ἔνω *sheep-slaying*, Aesch.

μηλοφορέω **mhloforew** *to carry apples*, Theocr. from μηλοφόρος

μηλοφόρος **mhloforoj** φέρω *bearing apples*, Eur.

μηλοφύλαξ **mhlofulac** *a sheep-watcher*, Anth.

μήλωψ **mhlwymhlon**2, ὥψ *looking like an apple, yellow, ripe*, Od. -with the gen. cf. αἶθων, -ονος.

μήν1 **mhn** I. in doric and epic μάν, a Particle used to strengthen asseverations, Lat. *vero, verily, truly*, Hom., etc. II. after other Particles, 1. ἢ μήν, like ἢ μὲν [1μήν being only a stronger form]1, *now verily, full surely*, ἢ μήν καὶ πόνος ἐστίν II.;--so in attic, to introduce an oath, c. inf., ὄμνυσι δ' ἢ μήν λαπάξειν Aesch., etc. 2. καὶ μήν, to introduce something new or special, καὶ μήν Τάνταλον εἰσεῖδον Od. in dramatic Poets to mark the entrance of a person on the stage, *and see., here comes.*; so of new facts or arguments, Trag., Dem. 3. ἀλλὰ μήν, yet *truly*, Lat. *verum enimvero*, Aesch., Ar. 4. οὐ μήν, *of a truth not*, Il., attic III. after interrogatives, it mostly takes somewhat of an objective force, τί μήν; *quid vero what then i. e. of course, naturally so*, Aesch., etc.; τί μήν οὐ; *well, why not* Eur.; πῶς μήν; *well, but how.* Xen. IV. much like μέντοι, Lat. *tamen*, οὐ μήν ἄτιμοι τεθνήξομεν Aesch.

μήν2 **mhn** 1. *a month*, Hom., etc. In early times the month was divided into two parts, *the beginning and the waning* [1μήν ἰστάμενος and μήν φθίνων]1, Od. the

Attic division was into three decads, μὴν ἰστάμενος [1also ἀρχόμενος or εἰσιῶν]1, μεσῶν, and φθίνων [1or ἀπιῶν]1 the last division was reckoned backwards, μηνὸς τετάρτη φθίνοντος on the fourth day from the end of the month, Thuc.;

Μαίμακτηριῶνος δεκάτη ἀπιόντος, i. e. on the 21st, ap. Dem.; but sometimes forwards, as, τῇ τρίτῃ ἐπ' εἰκάδι *the three-and twentieth, etc.* - ἐκείνου τοῦ μηνός *in the course of that month, Xen.* - κατὰ μῆνα *monthly, Ar.*; so τοῦ μηνός ἐκάστου *id=Ar.*; or τοῦ μηνός *alone, by the month, id. 2.* μηνίσκος, *id=Ar.*

μηνάς *mhnaj mh/nh, the moon, Eur.*

μήνη *mnhnhmḗn the moon, Il., Aesch.*

μηνιαῖος *mhniaioj monthly, Strab.*

μηνιθμός *mhnioimoj μηνίω wrath, Il.*

μήνιμα *mhnima μηνίω 1. a cause of wrath, μή τοί τι θεῶν μήνιμα γένωμαι lest I be the cause of bringing wrath upon thee, Hom. 2. guilt, blood-guiltiness, Plat.*

μηνίσκος *mhniskoj* Dim. of μήνη *a crescent, Lat. lunula a covering to protect the head of statues [Ilike the nimbus or glory of Christian Saints]1, Ar.*

μῆνις *mhnij ma/w wrath, anger, of the gods, Hom., Hdt., attic*

μηνίω *mhniw to be wroth with another, vent one's wrath on him, c. dat. pers., Il.; c. gen. rei, ἰδῶν μηνίσας wrathful because of sacred rites, id=Il.; πατρὶ μηνίσας φόνου Soph.; absol. to be wrathful, Hom.: so in Mid., Aesch.*

μηνοειδής *mhnoeidhj* μήνη, εἶδος *crescent-shaped, Lat. lunatus, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; μηνοειδὲς ποιήσαντες τῶν νεῶν having formed them in a crescent, Hdt. -of the sun and moon when partially eclipsed, Thuc., Xen.*

μήνυμα *mhnuma* μηνύω *an information, Thuc.*

μηνυτήρ *mhnuthr* μηνύω *an informer, guide, Aesch.*

μηνυτής *mhnuthj* μηνύω I. *bringing to light, μ. χρόνος Eur. II. Subst. an informer, Lat. delator, Thuc.; κατά τινος against a person, Dem.*

μήνυτρον *mhnutron* *the price of information, reward, Hhymn. -in attic only pl.*
μήνυτρα, Thuc., etc.

μηνύτωρ *mhnutwr mhnuth/r*, Anth. from μηνύω

μηνύω *mhnuw* I. *to disclose what is secret, reveal, betray, generally, to make known, declare, indicate, Hhymn., Hdt., attic -with acc. and part., μ. τινὰ ἔχοντα to shew that he has, Hdt.; the part. is sometimes omitted, τόδ' ἔργον σε μηνύει κακόν [1sc. ὄντα]1 Eur. II. at Athens to inform, lay public information against another, κατά τινος Oratt. -impers. in Pass., μηνύεται information is laid, μεμήνυται it has been laid, Thuc. 2. in Pass. also of persons, to be informed against, to be denounced, Xen. - also of things, μηνυθέντος τοῦ ἐπιβουλεύματος Thuc.*

μηόπως *mhopwj* an elliptic phrase, μή [λέγε] ὅπως, followed by ἀλλ' οὐδέ, as μή ὅπως ὀρχεῖσθαι, ἀλλ' οὐδ' ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε *not only could you not dance, but not even stand upright, Xen.*

μηότι *mhoti* 1. μή ὅπως, foll. by ἀλλά, Lat. *ne dicam*, as, μή ὅτι ἰδιώτην τινά, ἀλλὰ τὸν μέγαν βασιλέα *not to say a private person, but the great king, Plat.;* μή ὅτι θεός, ἀλλὰ καὶ ἄνθρωποι οὐ φιλοῦσιν Xen. 2. οὐδε or καὶ οὐ followed by μή ὅτι, as οὐδὲ ἀναπνεῖν, μή ὅτι λέγειν τι δυνησόμεθα *we shall not be able to breathe, much less to speak, id=Xen.*

μηοῦ *mhou* I. after Verbs expressing *fear or apprehension*, Lat. *vereor ut*, δέδοικα μή οὐ γένηται τι I *fear it will not be; whereas δέδοικα μή γένηται mean, I fear it will be. Here, μή and οὐ each retain their proper force. II. with Inf., 1. after Verbs of hindering, denying, avoiding, needing, when μή οὐ resembles Lat. quin or quominus, οὐδὲν κωλύει μή οὐκ ἀληθές εἶναι τοῦτο nihil impedit quin hoc verum sit; or with the Art., οὐδὲν ἐλλείψω τὸ μή οὐ πυθέσθαι nihil praetermittam quominus reperiam, Soph. 2. after Verbs signifying impossibility, impropriety, reluctance, μή οὐ has a negative translation, δεινὸν ἐδόκεε εἶναι μή οὐ λαβεῖν Hdt.; αἰσχύνῃ ἦν μή οὐ δυσπουνδάζειν Xen. 3. μή οὐ with the Partic., only after a negat., expressed or implied, δυσάλητος γὰρ ἂν εἴην μή οὐ κατοικτείρων I should be hard-hearted if I did not pity, Soph. 4. εἰ μή, except πόλεις χαλεπαὶ λαβεῖν, μή οὐ πολιορκία Dem.*

μή *mhnōt*, is the negative of *thought*, as οὐ of *statement*, i. e. μή says *that one thinks a thing is not*, οὐ *that it is not*. The same differences hold for all compds. of μή and οὐ. A. μή in INDEPENDENT sentences, 1. with Imperat., μή μ' ἐρέθιζε *do not provoke me,*

II.; μή τις ἀκουσάτω **let not any one hear**, Od. 2. with Subj. μή δὴ μ' ἐάσης II.; μή ἴομεν [1epic for ἴωμεν]1 id=II.; μή πάθωμεν Xen. 3. with Opt. to express a wish that a thing may not happen, ἃ μή κραίνοι τύχη which may fortune *not* bring to pass, Aesch. -also in wishes that refer to past time and therefore cannot be fulfilled, μή ποτ' ὄφελον λιπεῖν Soph. 4. in vows and oaths, where οὐ might be expected, ἴστω Ζεὺς μὴ μὲν τοῖς ἵπποισιν ἀνὴρ ἐποχήσεται ἄλλος Zeus be my witness, *not* another man shall ride on these horses, II.; μὰ τὴν Ἀφροδίτην, μὴ ἐγὼ σ' ἀφήσω Ar. 5. with Inf., used as Imperat., μὴ δὴ μοι ἀπόπροθεν ἰσχέμεν ἵππους II. B. In DEPENDENT clauses 1. with Final Conjunctions, ἵνα μή, ὅπως μή, ὥς μή, ὄφρα, *that not*, Lat. *ne*, II., attic - μή often stands alone ἵνα μή, Hom., attic 2. in the protasis of conditional sentences, after εἰ [1epic αἰ]1, εἴ κε [1αῖ κε]1, εἰ ἄν, ἤν, ἐάν, ἄν, Lat. *nisi*, Hom., etc.;-- so, ὅτε μή εἰ μή; etc. 3. in relat. clauses, when they imply a condition or supposition, λέγονθ' ἃ μὴ δεῖ *such things as one ought not*, Soph.; λόγοις τοιούτοις οἷς σὺ μὴ τέρψει κλύων id=Soph. 4. with Inf., always except when the Inf. represents Ind. or Opt., as in *oratio obliqua*. 5. with Participle, when it can be resolved into a conditional clause, μὴ ἀπενείκας εἰ μὴ ἀπήνεικε Hdt.; μὴ θέλων εἰ μὴ θέλεις, Aesch.; so in a general sense, δίδασκέ μ' ὥς μὴ εἰδότα *ut qui nihil sciam*, Soph. 6. with abstract Nouns as with Partic., τὰ μὴ δίκαια ἃ ἄν μὴ ἦ δίκαια, Aesch.; τὸ μὴ καλόν Soph.; ἡ μὴ ἔμπειρία τὸ μὴ ἔχειν ἐμπειρίαν, want of experience, Ar. 7. after Verbs expressing *fear* or *apprehension* [1cf. μὴ οὐ]1 a. when the thing feared is fut., with pres. Subj., I fear he may persuade thee, II. b. with Opt. for Subj., according to the sequence of moods and tenses, Hom., etc. c. when the action is present or past, the Ind. is used, φοβούμεθα μὴ ἡμαρτήκαμεν we fear we have made a mistake, Thuc. 8. without a Verb to express hesitation, *perhaps*, μὴ ἀγροικότερον ἢ τὸ ἀληθές εἰπεῖν Plat. C. In QUESTIONS I. Direct questions, a. with Ind., implying a negat. answer, *surely not, you don't mean to say that*, Lat. *num* whereas with οὐ an affirm. answer is expected, Lat. *nonne a)=r' ou) te/qnhke; surely he is dead, is he not a)=ra mh \ te/qnhke; surely he is not dead, is he -when οὐ and μὴ appear in consecutive clauses, each negat. retains its proper force, οὐ σιγ' ἀνέξει μηδὲ δειλίαν ἀρεῖς; will you not be silent, and will you be cowardly i. e. be silent and be not cowardly, Soph. b. with the Subj., when the answer is somewhat doubtful, μὴ οὕτω φῶμεν; can we say so Plat. -so also with Opt. and ἄν, πῶς ἄν τις μὴ λέγοι; *how can a man help* speaking id=Plat. II. indirect questions with μὴ belong in fact to μὴ with Verbs of *fear* and *apprehension*, περιοσκοπῶ μὴ πού τις ἐγχαρίμπτη Soph.*

μὴπολλάκις *mhpollakij* *lest perchance*, Lat. *ne forte*, Plat.

μήποτε *mhpote* or μή ποτε I. as adv. *never, on no account*, after ὡς, εἰ, etc., Aesch., etc.;--also with inf., in oaths, ὁμοῦμαι, μήποτε τῆς εὐνῆς ἐπιβήμεναι II. 2. in prohibition or strong denial, with aor. subj., μήποτε καὶ σὺ ὀλέσσης Od. 3. *perhaps*, like *nescio an*, Arist. II. as Conj. *that at no time, lest ever*, Lat. *ne quando*, Od.

μήπου *mhpou* *lest anywhere, that nowhere*, Lat. *necubi*, Od. *lest perchance*, Hom., etc.

μήπω *mhpw* or μή, πω, I. as adv. *not yet*, Lat. *nondum*, Od., attic II. as Conj. *that not yet, lest yet*, Od., etc.

μήπώποτε *mhpwpote* of past time, *never yet*, Soph.

μήπως *mhpwj* I. or μή, πως, *lest in any way, lest any how, lest perchance*, Hom. II. in case of doubt, or in indirect questions, *whether or no*, II.

μηρα *mhra mhri/a*, II., Ar.

μηριαῖος *mhriaioj*μηρός *of or belonging to the thigh*, Lat. *femoralis*, αἱ μ. *the thighs*, Xen.

μηρία *mhria*μηρός I. *slices cut from the thighs*, Hom. It was the custom to cut out the μηρία [1ἐκ μηρία τάμνον]1, wrap them in two folds of fat [1κνίση ἐκάλυψαν, δίπτυχα ποιήσαντες]1, and burn them upon the altar. II. *μηροί, the thighs*, Bion.

μηρινθος *mhrinqoj*μηρούμαι *a cord, line, string*, II. *a fishing-line*, Theocr.

μηρός *mhroj* 1. *the thigh*, Lat. *femur*, in Hom. 2. in pl. *μηρία*, Hom., Soph. 3. in pl. also, generally, *the leg-bones*, Hdt.

μηροτραφής *mhrotrafhj*τρέφω *thigh-bred*, of Bacchus, Anth.

μηροτυπής *mhrotuphj*τύπτω *striking the thigh*, Anth.

μηρούμαι *mhruomai* Dep. I. *to draw up, furl sails*, Od. *to draw up cables*, etc., Anth. - κρόκα ἐν στήμονι μηρούσασθαι *to weave the woof into the warp*, Hes. II. Pass., *κισσὸς μαρύεται περὶ χεῖλη ivy winds round the edge*, Theocr.

μήστωρ *mhstwρ*μήδομαι *an adviser, counsellor*, Hom.; Ἀθηναῖοι μήστωρες αὐτῆς *authors of the battle-din*, II.; κρατερόν μήστωρα φόβοιο, of Diomedes, id=II.

μήτε mhte *and not*, mostly doubled, μήτε.. μήτε.., *neither.. nor*, Hom., etc.

μήτηρ mhthr 1. *a mother*, Hom., etc.; of animals, *a dam*, id=Hom.; από or ἐκ μητρος from one's *mother's womb*, Pind., Aesch. 2. also of lands, μήτηρ μῆλων, θηρῶν *mother of flocks, of game*, Il.; of Earth, γῆ πάντων μ. Hes.; γῆ μήτηρ Aesch.; ὦ γαῖα μήτηρ Eur. -also ἡ Μάτηρ alone for Δημήτηρ, Hdt. 3. of one's native land, μᾶτερ ἐμά, Θήβα Pind., etc. 4. poet. as the *source* of events, μ. ἀέθλων, of Olympia, id=Pind.; night is *the mother* of day, Aesch.; the grape of wine, id=Aesch.

μητιάω mhtiawμηῆτις 1. *to meditate, deliberate, debate*, Il.--Mid., μητιάσθε *consider among you*, id=Il. 2. c. acc. rei, μητίομαι, Hom.

μητίετα mhtietaμηῆτις epic for μητιέτης, *a counsellor*, as epith. of Ζεύς, *all-wise* Hom.

Μητιόεις Mhtioeijμηῆτις 1. *wise in counsel, all-wise*, Hhymn., Hes. 2. φάρμακα μητιόεντα *wise, i. e. well-chosen, helpful*, remedies, Od.

μητίομαι mhtiomai Dep. - *to devise, contrive, plan*, Hom. c. dupl. acc. *to plan* evil against one, Od.

μηῆτις mhtij ma/w I. *the faculty of advising, wisdom, counsel, cunning, craft*, Hom., Aesch.; μηῆτιν ἀλώπηξ *a fox for craft*, Pind. -of a poet's *skill or craft*, id=Pind. II. *advice, counsel, a plan, undertaking*, μηῆτιν ὑφάινειν Hom.

μηῆτις mhtijτίς I. μή-τι^{ῶς} or μή, τις, *lest any one, lest anything; that no one, that nothing*, Lat. *ne quis, ne quid*, constructed like the adv. μή, Hom., etc. II. μήτι or μή τι, adv. used imperatively, Il.;--with Opt. to express a wish, ὄλοιντο μή τι πάντες Soph. 2. after Verbs of fear or doubt, Hom., etc. 3. in questions, μή τί σοι δοκῶ ταρβεῖν; *do I seem to thee to fear* [i. e. I do not]1, Aesch. 4. μή τί γε, *let alone, much less*, Lat. *nedum, ne dicam*, Dem.

μήτοι mhtoi 1. μή-τοι or μή, τοι, stronger form of μή, with Imperat.and Subj., μή τοι δοκεῖτε Aesch., etc. in an oath, with inf., id=Aesch. 2. after Verbs implying negation, Soph.

μητραγύρτης mhtragurthj *a begging priest of Cybele, the mother of the gods* - Iphicrates gave this name to Callias, who was really her Δαδοῦχος, Arist.

μητράδελφος **mhtradelfoj** *a mother's brother or sister, uncle or aunt* -in Pind.,
ματραδελφεός.,

μητραλοίης **mhtraloihj**ἀλοιάω *striking one's mother, a matricide*, Aesch., Plat., etc.

μήτρα **mhtramήτηρ** Lat. *matrix, the womb*, Hdt., Plat., etc.

μητριάς **mhtriaj**fem. of μήτριος, Anth.

μητρικός **mhtrikoj** *of a mother*, Lat. *maternus*, Arist.

μητρίς **mhtrij** μητρίς, sc. γῆ, Cretan word in Plat.

μητροδόκος **mhTRODOKOJ**δέχομαι *received by the mother*, Pind.

μητροθήης **mhTROHQHJ**ἦθος *with a mother's mind*, Anth.

μητρόθεν **mhTROqEN**μήτηρ 1. *from the mother, by the mother's side*, Hdt., Pind. 2. *from one's mother, from one's mother's hand*, Aesch., Ar. 3. *from one's mother's womb*, Aesch.

μητροκασιγνήτη **mhTROKASIGNHth** *a sister by the same mother*, Lat. *soror uterina*, Aesch.

μητροκτονέω **mhTROKTONew** *to kill one's mother*, Aesch., Eur. from μητροκτόνος

μητροκτόνος **mhTROKTONOJ**κτείνω 1. *killing one's mother, matricidal*, Aesch.; μ.
μίασμα *the stain of a mother's murder*, id=Aesch.; so, μ. κηλίς, αἷμα Eur. 2. as Subst. *a matricide*, Aesch., Eur.

μητρομάτωρ **mhTROMATwr** *one's mother's mother*, Pind.

μητροπάτωρ **mhTROPATwr** *one's mother's father*, Il., Hdt.

μητρόπολις **mhTROPOLIJ** I. *the mother-state*, in relation to colonies, as of Athens to the Ionians, Hdt., Thuc.; of Doris to the Peloponn. Dorians, Hdt., Thuc. II. *one's mother-city, mother-country, home*, Pind., Soph. III. *a metropolis* in our sense, *capital city*, Xen.

μητροπόλος **mhTROPOLoj**πολέω *tending mothers*, epith. of Eileithyia, Pind.

μητροόρριπτος **mhTRORRIPtoj** *rejected by one's mother*, Anth.

μητροφθόρος *mhtrofthoroj* φθείρω *mother-murdering*, Anth.

μητροφόνος *mhtrofonoj* *fe/nw* 1. *murdering one's mother, matricidal*, Aesch. 2. as Subst. *a matricide*, id=Aesch.

μητροφόντης *mhtrofonthj* *mhtrofo/nos*, Eur.

μητρυιά *mhtruia* *a step-mother*, Il., etc. the unkindness of step-mothers was proverbial [1cf. Lat. *injusta noverca*]¹; hence metaph., μ. νεῶν, of a dangerous coast, Aesch.

μητρῶος *mhtrowj* *contr.* for μητρῴος [1which occurs in Od.]¹ I. *of a mother, a mother's, maternal*, Od., attic; μ. δέμας, *periphr.* for τὴν μητέρα, Aesch. --τα\ *m. a mother's right*. Hdt. II. Μητρῶον [1sc. ἱερὸν]¹, *the temple of Cybele* at Athens, which was the depository of the state-archives, Dem., Aeschin.

μήτρως *mhtrwj* *pl.* always of the third decl., like πάτρως 1. *a maternal uncle*, Il., Hdt., etc. 2. *any relation by the mother's side*, Pind., Eur. 3. μητροπάτωρ, Pind.

μηχανάομαι *mhxanaomai* μηχανή I. like Lat. *machinari*, *to make by art, put together, construct, build*, Il., Hdt., etc.; generally *to prepare, make ready*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. *to contrive, devise*, by art or cunning, Hom., etc.;--also simply *to cause, effect*, Hdt., attic:--absol. *to form designs*, Od.:--c. acc. et inf. *to contrive to do or that a thing may be*, Xen. II. Mid. *to procure for oneself*, Soph., Xen. B. the Act. μηχανάω is used by Hom. only in epic part., ἀτάσθαλα μηχανόωντας *contriving dire effects*, Od., and by Soph. in inf. μηχανᾶν: but perf. μεμηχάνημαι is used in pass. sense by Hdt. and in attic; but also in act. sense, Plat., Xen.

μηχάνημα *mhxanhma* *mhxanh/*, I. *an engine*, used in sieges, Dem. II. *a subtle contrivance, cunning work*, Trag.; of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled, Aesch.

μηχανή *mhxanh* *μηχῶος* Lat. *machina* I. *an instrument, machine* for lifting weights and the like, Hdt.; μ. Ποσειδῶνος, of the trident, Aesch.; λαοπόροις μ., of Xerxes' bridge of boats, id=Aesch. 2. *an engine* of war, Thuc. 3. *a theatrical machine*, by which gods were made to appear in the air, Plat.: hence proverb. of any sudden appearance, ὄσπερ ἀπὸ μηχανῆς [1 cf. Lat. *deus ex machina*]¹, Dem. II. *any contrivance*, for doing a thing, Hdt., etc.: in pl. μηχαναί, *shifts, devices, arts, wiles*, Hes., attic; μηχαναῖς Διός *by the arts of Zeus*, Aesch.; proverb., μηχαναῖ Σισύφου Ar.:--Phrases, μηχανήν or μηχανὰς

προσφέρειν Eur.; εὐρίσκειν Aesch., etc.:--c. gen., μ. κακῶν *a contrivance against ills*, Eur.; **but**, μ. σωτηρίας *a way of providing safety*, Aesch. 2. οὐδεμία μηχανή [ἔστι] ὅπως οὐ, c. fut., Hdt.; also, μὴ οὐ, c. inf., id=Hdt. 3. **in adverb, phrases**, ἐκ μηχανῆς τινος **in some way or other**, id=Hdt.; μηδεμιῇ μηχανῇ **by no means whatsoever**, id=Hdt.

μηχανητέος **mhxanhteoj** verb. adj. of μηχανάομαι, *one must contrive*, Plat.

μηχανητικός **mhxanhtikoj** **mhxaniko/s**, Xen.

μηχανικός **mhxanikoj** I. *full of resources, inventive, ingenious, clever*, Xen. 2. c. gen. rei, *able to procure*, id=Xen. II. *of or for machines, mechanical*, Arist. - ὁ μηχανικός *an engineer*, Plut.

μηχανιώτης **mhxaniwthj** Hhymn.

μηχανοδίφης **mhxanodifhj** δῖφάω *inventing artifices*, Ar.

μηχανόεις **mhxanoiej** μηχανη *ingenious*, Soph.

μηχανοποιός **mhxanopoioj** ποιέω *an engineer, maker of war-engines*, Plat., Xen. a **theatrical machinist**, Ar.

μηχανορραφέω **mhxanorrafew** *to form crafty plans*, Aesch. from μηχανῶνορράφος

μηχανορράφος **mhxanorrafoj** ῥάπτω *craftily-dealing*, soph. c. gen., μ. κακῶν *crafty workers of ill*, Eur.

μηχανουργός **mhxanourgoj** ῥγω **mhxanopoio/s**, Anth.

μηχανοφόρος **mhxanoforoj** *conveying military machines*, Plut.

μηῆχαρ **mhxar** mh=xos, Aesch.

μηῆχος **mhxoj** *a means, expedient, remedy*, Il.; μηῆχος κακοῦ *a remedy for ill*, Od., Hdt.; κακῶν Eur.

μιαίνω **miainw** 1. properly, *to stain, dye*, ἐλέφαντα φοίνικι μιαίνειν [1 cf. Virgil's *violaverit ostro si quis ebur*]1, Il. 2. *to stain, defile, sully, esp. with blood*, μιάνθην [1 epic 3rd dual for μιανθήτην]1 αἵματι μηροῖ id=Il.; αἵματι πεσεῖ μιανθείς Soph.; μ. τοὺς θεῶν βωμοὺς αἵματι Plat.; βορβόρωι ὕδωρ μιαίνων Aesch. 3. **of moral stains, to**

taint, defile, Pind., Trag.; hence Soph. says, θεοὺς μαιίνειν οὐ τις ἀνθρώπων σθένει:-
- Pass. *to incur such defilement*, Aesch., etc.; μαινεσθαι τὴν ψυχὴν Plat.; τῆς ἄλλης
[γῆς] αὐτῶι μεμιασμένης Thuc.

μιαιφονέω miaifonew 1. *to be or become blood-stained*, Eur. 2. *c. acc. to murder*,
Isocr., Plat.

μιαιφονία miaifonia I. *bloodguiltiness*, Dem., Diod. II. *pollution from eating
blood*, Plut.

μιαιφόνος miaifonoj *blood-stained, bloody*, II. *defiled with blood, blood-guilty*,
Trag.; c. gen., μ. τέκνων *stained with thy children's blood*, Eur. -comp. -ώτερος Hdt.,
Eur.; Sup. -ώτατος, id=Eur.

μιαρία miariaμιαρός *brutality*, Xen., Dem.

μιαρόγλωσσοσ miaroglwsojγλώσσα *foul-tongued*, Anth.

μιαρός miarojμιαίνω 1. *stained with blood*, II. *defiled with blood*, Eur. 2. *generally,
defiled, polluted, unclean*, Hdt. in moral sense, Soph.; as a term of foul reproach,
brutal, coarse, disgusting, Ar.; μ. φωνή *a coarse, brutal voice*, id=Ar. -adv. μιαρῶς,
id=Ar.

μιάσμα miasmaμιαίνω I. *stain, defilement, the taint of guilt*, Lat. *piaculum*, Trag., etc.
II. *of persons, a defilement, pollution*, Aesch., Soph.

μιάστωρ miastwrμιαίνω I. *a wretch stained with crime, a guilty wretch, a pollution*,
Lat. *homo piacularis*, Trag. II. *ἀλάστωρ, an avenger*, id=Trag.

μιάζομαι migazomaiepic for μίγνυμαι *to have intercourse*, Od.

μίγα miga *mixed with*, c. dat., Pind.

μιγάς migajμίγα *mixed pell-mell*, Eur.

μίγδα migda mi/ga *promiscuously, confusedly*, Od.; c. dat., μίγδα θεοῖς *among the
gods*, II.

μίγδην migdhn mi/gda, Hhymn.

μίγμα migmaμίγνυμι *a mixture mi/gmata mixtures, medicines*, Ntest.

μίγνυμι **mignumi** I. like Lat. *misceo, to mix, mix up, mingle, properly of liquids, οἶνον καὶ ὕδωρ Hom.*; μ. τί τινι *to mix one thing with another, id=Hom., etc. II. generally, to join, bring together. 1. in hostile sense, μῖξαι χειρᾶς τε μένος τε to join battle hand to hand, Il.*; Ἄρη μίξουσιν *Soph. 2. to bring into connexion with, make acquainted with, ἄνδρας μισγέμεναι κακότητι to bring men to misery, Od.*; reversely, πότμον μῖξαί τινι *to bring death upon him, Pind. B. Pass. to be mixed up with, mingled among, προμάχοισιν ἐμίχθη Il.*; ἐώλπει μίξεσθαι ξενίηι *hoped to be bound by hospitable ties, Od.*:-also, *to mingle with, hold intercourse with, live with, id=Il., Aesch.: absol. in pl., of several persons, to hold intercourse, Od. 2. to be brought into contact with, κάρη κονίησιν ἐμίχθη his head was rolled in the dust, Hom.*; ἐν κονίησι μιγῆναι *Il.*; κλισίησι μιγῆναι *to reach, get at them, id=Il.*; μίσγεσθαι ἐς Ἀχαιοὺς *to go to join them, id=Il.*; μίσγεσθαι ὑπὲρ ποταμοῖο *to cross the river, id=Il.*; μίσγεσθαι φύλλοις, στεφάνοις *to come to, i. e. win, the crown of victory, Pind. 3. in hostile sense, to mix in fight, Il. 4. to have intercourse with, to be united to, of men and women, Hom.*; φιλότητι and ἐν φιλότητι μιγῆναι *id=Hom.*; εὐνήϊ ἔμικτο *Od.*

Μίδαξ **Midaj Midas**, a king of Phrygia proverbial for his wealth, *Tyrtae., Plat.*

Μίθρης **Miqrhj Mithras**, the Persian Sun-god, *Xen.*

μικκός **mikkojdoric** for μικρός, *Ar., Theocr.*

μικκύλος **mikkulojDim.** of μικρός, *Mosch.*

μικραδικητής **mikradikhthj** *doing petty wrongs, Arist.*

μικραΐτιος **mikraitioj** *complaining of trifles, Luc.*

μικραῦλαξ **mikraulac** *with small furrows xw=ros m. a little field, Anth.*

μικρέμπορος **mikremporoj** *a pedlar, huckster, Babr.*

μικροκίνδυνος **mikrokindunoj** *exposing oneself to danger for trifles, Arist.*

μικρολογέομαι **mikrologeomai** 1. fut. ἴσομαι, *Dep. to examine minutely, treat or tell with painful minuteness, Xen. 2. to deal meanly or shabbily, Luc.*

μικρολογία **mikrologia** *the character of a μικρολόγος, frivolity pettiness, meanness, Plat., etc. from μικρολόγος*

μικρολόγος *mikrologoj* *reckoning trifles; and so, 1. caring about petty expenses, penurious, Dem. 2. cavilling about trifles, captious, Plat.*

μικροπολίτης *mikropolithj* *a citizen of a petty town, German Kleinstadter, Ar., Xen.*

μικροπόνηρος *mikroponhroj* *wicked in small things, Arist.*

μικροπρέπεια *mikroprepeia* *the character of a μικροπρεπής, meanness, shabbiness, Arist.*

μικροπρεπής *mikroprephj* *πρέπω petty in one's notions, mean, shabby, Arist.*

μικρός *mikroj* I. *small, little, in point of Size, Hom., etc.; also in point of Quantity, Hes., Ar., etc. 2. in Amount or Importance, little, petty, trivial, slight, Theogn., Soph., etc.;* σμ. τίθησι με *makes me of small account. Soph.;* οὐ σμικρὸν φρονεῖ *id=Soph. II. of Time, little, short, Pind., Ar., etc.;* ἐν σμικρῷ [1sc. χρόνῳ] *1 shortly, Xen. III. Adverbial usages, 1. regul. adv., σμικρῶς, but little, Sup. σμικρότατα, id=Xen. 2. σμικροῦ or μικροῦ within a little, almost, id=Xen., Dem.; in full, μικροῦ δεῖ or δεῖν, v. δεῖ II -but μικροῦ πρίασθαι to buy for a little, cheap, Xen. 3. μικρῷ by a little, with the comp., Plat. 4. μικρόν and μικρά, a little, Xen., Plat. 5. with Preps., a. ἐπὶ σμικρόν but a little, Soph. b. κατὰ μικρόν into small pieces, Xen.; so, κατὰ μικρὰ γεγόμενοι id=Xen. - also little by little, κατὰ μικρόν ἀεὶ Ar. c. παρὰ μικρόν within a little, παρὰ μ. ἐλθεῖν, c. inf., to be within an ace of doing, Eur. d. μετὰ μικρόν a little after, Ntest. IV. besides the regul. comp. and Sup. μικρότερος, -ότατος, there are the irreg. ἐλάσσων, ἐλάχιστος, from ἐλαχύς, and μείων or μειότερος, μειότατος.*

μικρότης *mikrothj* *from μῆκος smallness littleness, meanness, pettiness, Arist.*

μικροφιλοτιμία *mikrofilotimia* *petty ambition, Theophr. from μῆκος φιλότιμος*

μικροφιλότιμος *mikrofilotimoj* *seeking petty distinctions, Theophr.*

μικρόχωρος *mikrowroj* *χώρα with little land or soil, Strab.*

μικροψυχία *mikroyuxia* *littleness of soul, meanness of spirit, Dem., Arist. from μῆκος ψυχή*

μικρόψυχος *mikroyuxoj* *ψυχή little of soul, mean-spirited, Dem., Arist.*

μικτός **miktoj**μίγνυμι *mixed, blended, compound*, Plat., etc.

μίλαξ **milacattic** for σμίλαξ.

Μιλήσιος **Milhsioj** *Milesian*, Μιλήσιοι, οί, *the Milesians*, Hdt.; Μιλησίη [1sc. χώρα]1, id=Hdt.

Μίλητος **Milhtoij** *Miletus*, a Greek city in Caria, Il.

μιλιάριον **miliarion** I. Lat. *milliarium*, a mile-stone. II. a copper vessel, pointed at the top and furnished with winding tubes, to boil water in, Anth. [where μιλῶλιῶαριον].

μιλιασμός **miliasmoj** a marking by milestones, Strab. from μίλιον

μίλιον **milion** a Roman mile, milliarium, 1000 paces, 8 stades, 1680 yards, i. e. 80 yards less than our mile, Polyb., etc.

μιλτεῖον **milteion** a vessel for keeping μίλτος in, Anth.

μίλτειος **milteioj**μίλτος *red*, μ. στάγμα the red mark made by the carpenter's line, Anth.

μιλτηλιφής **milthlifhj**ἀλήλιῶφα, perf. of ἀλείφω *painted with* μίλτος, *painted red*, of ships, Hdt.

μιλτοπάρηος **miltoparhoj**παῶρεια *red-cheeked*, of ships which had their bows painted red, Hom.

μίλτος **miltoj***red chalk, ruddle*, Lat. *rubrica*, Hdt.

μιλτοφυρής **miltofurhj**φύρω *daubed with red*, Anth.

μιλτώω **miltow**μίλτος *to paint red* -Pass. *to paint oneself red or be painted red*, Hdt.; σχοινίον μεμιλωμένον the rope covered with red chalk with which they swept loiterers out of the Agora to the Pnyx, Ar.

μίμαρκυς **mimarkuj***hare-soup or jugged hare*, with the blood of the animal in it, Ar. A foreign word.

μιμέομαι **mimeomai**μίμος I. *to mimic, imitate, represent, portray*, Hymn., Aesch., etc.; μ. τινά τι one in a thing, Hdt.; τινά κατά τι id=Hdt.; perf. part. in act. sense

στύλοισι φοίνικας μεμιμημένοισι pillars *made to represent* palms, id=Hdt.; but also in pass. *made exactly like, portrayed*, id=Hdt., Plat. II. of the fine arts, *to represent, express by means of imitation*, of an actor, Ar., Plat.; of painting and music, Plat.; of sculpture and poetry, Arist.

μιμηλός mimhloj I. *imitative*, c. gen., Luc., Anth. II. pass. *imitated, copied*, Plut. from μιμέομαι

μίμημα mimhmafrom μιμέομαι *anything imitated, a counterfeit, copy*, Eur., Plat.

μίμησις mimhsijfrom μιμέομαι I. *imitation*, Thuc., Plat., etc.; κατὰ σὴν μ. *to imitate you*, Ar. II. *representation by means of art*, Plat. *a representation, portrait*, Hdt.

μιμητέος mimhteojverb. adj. of μιμέομαι I. *to be imitated*, Xen. II. μιμητέον, *one must imitate*, Eur., Xen.

μιμητής mimhthjμιμέομαι I. *an imitator, copyist*, Plat., etc. II. *one who represents characters*, Arist. 2. *a mere actor, an impostor* [1cf. ὑποκριτής]1, Plat.

μιμητικός mimhtikojμιμέομαι *good at imitating, imitative*, of the fine arts, Plat., etc. - ή -κή [1with or without τέχνη]1 *the power of imitating*, id=Plat.

μιμητός mimhtojμιμέομαι *to be imitated or copied*, Xen.

μιμνάζω mimnazwepic form of μίμνω I. *to wait, stay*, II. II. *to await, expect*, c. acc., Hhymn.

μιμνήσκω mimnhskwμέμνημαι is used in pres. sense like Lat. *memini* A. In active, Causal of μνάομαι *to remind, put one in mind*, Od.; τινός *of a thing*, Hom., etc. II. *to recall to memory, make famous*, Pind. B. Mid. and Pass., *to remind oneself of a thing, call to mind, remember*, c. acc., Hom., etc.:-- c. gen., ἀλικῆς μνήσασθαι *to bethink one of one's strength*, Hom., etc.; also, περὶ πομπτῆς μνησόμεθα Od. 2. c. inf. *to remember or be minded to do a thing*, Il., Ar., etc. 3. c. part., μέμνημαι κλύων *I remember hearing*, Aesch.; μ. ἐλθῶν *I remember having come*, i. e. *to have come*, Eur. 4. absol., μεμνήσομαι *I will bear in mind, not forget*, Hom.; perf. part. ὧδέ τις μεμνημένος μαχέσθω *let him fight with good heed, let him remember to fight*, Il. II. *to remember a thing aloud*, i. e. *to mention, make mention of* c. gen., Hom; περὶ τινος Hdt., etc; ὑπὲρ τινος Dem.

μίμνω **mimnw**formed by redupl. from μένω [1 i. e. μι-μένω, cf. γί-γνομαι, πί-πτω]1, and used for μένω when the first syll.was to be long; μιμνόντεσσι, Ep. dat. pl. part. for μίμνουσι. I. *to stay, stand fast, in battle* II. 2. *to stay, tarry, id=II.* 3. of things, *to remain, Od.: also to be left for one, Aesch.* II. c. acc. *to await, wait for, II., etc.:--impers., μίμνει παθεῖν τὸν ἔρξαντα it awaits the doer to suffer, Aesch.*

μιμολογέομαι **mimologeomai** Pass. *to be recited like mimes, Strab.*

μιμολόγος **mimologoj** *composing or reciting* μῖμοι, Anth.

μῖμος **mimoj** I. *an imitator, mimic an actor, mime, Dem., Plut.* II. *a mime, a kind of prose drama, such as Sophron wrote, Arist.*

μιμῳδός **mimwdoj** *a singer of* μῖμοι, Plut.

μῖνθος **minqoj** *human ordure.*

μῖνθῶ **minqow**μῖνθος *to besmear with dung, befoul, Ar.*

μῖν **minionic** acc. sg. of the pron. of the 3rd pers. [1v. ἴ]1 through all genders, for αὐτόν, αὐτήν, αὐτό always enclitic, Hom., Hdt.; doric and attic νιν I. Hom. joins μῖν αὐτόν *himself*, as a stronger form; but αὐτόν μιν is reflexive, *oneself*, for ἑαυτόν, Od. II. rarely as 3 pers. pl. for αὐτούς, αὐτάς, αὐτά.

Μινύα **Minua** *the Minyans, a race of nobles in Orchomenos, Hdt., etc*

Μινύειος **Minueioj** *Minyan, Il.; epic also Μινυήϊος, Hom.*

μινύθω **minuqwo**only used in pres. and ionic imperf. μινύθεσκον I. *to make smaller or less, lessen, curtail, Il., Hes.* 2. *to diminish in number, Od.* II. intr. *to become smaller or less, decrease, decay, come to naught, perish, Hom., Hes.*

μινυνθάδιος **minunqadioj** *shortlived, Hom. -comp. μινυνθαδιώτερος II.*

μινυνθα **minunqa**from μιῶνύῳθω *a little, very little, Hom.;* of Time, *a short time, id=Hom.;* μινυνθα δέ οἱ γένεθ' ὀρημή but *shortlived* was his effort, id=Hom.

μινυρίζω **minurizw**mostly in pres. and imperf. μινυρός *to complain in a low tone, to whimper, whine, Hom. generally, to sing in a low soft tone, to warble, hum, Ar., Plat.*

μινύρισμα **minurisma**from μιῶνυῳρίζω *a warbling, Theocr.*

μινύρομαι **minuromai** Dep., μινυρίζω, *of the nightingale, to warble*, Soph. *to hum a tune*, Aesch.

μινυρός **minuroj** *complaining in a low tone, whining, whimpering*, Theocr.; μινυρά θρέεσθαι μινυρίζειν, Aesch.

μινυώριος **minuwrioj** ὥρα *shortlived*, Anth.

Μινώιος **Minwioj** *of Minos*, Hhymn.

Μίνως **Minwj** *Minos, son of Zeus and Europa, king of Crete*, Hom., Hes., etc. - **gen.** Μίνωος Od.; **acc.** Μίνωα Hom.;--also **gen.** Μίνω Hdt.; **acc.** Μίνων Il., or Μίνω Hdt., etc.; **dat.** Μίνω Plat.

μῆξις **micij** μίγνυμι I. *a mixing, mingling*, Plat.; v. κρᾶσις, II. *intercourse with others, esp. sexual intercourse*, Hdt.

μῆξοβάβραρος **micobarbaroj** *half barbarian half Greek*, Eur., Xen.

μῆξόθηρ **micoqhr** *half-beast*, Eur.

μῆξόθρους **micoqrouj** *with mingled cries*, Aesch.

μῆξόλευκος **micoleukoj** *mixed with white*, Luc.

μῆξολύδιος **micoludioj** *half-Lyidian*, Strab.

μῆξολυδιστί **micoludisti** *in the mixed-Lyidian measure*, Plat.

μῆξοπάρθενος **micoparqenoj** *half-woman*, Hdt., Eur.

μῆξοφρύγιος **micofrugioj** *half-Phrygian*, Strab.

μισαγαθία **misagaqia** *a hatred of good or goodness*, Plut. from μῆσάγαθος

μισάγαθος **misagaqoj** *hating good or goodness.*

μισαθήναιος **misaqhnaioj** *hating the Athenians* Sup. μισαθηναϊότατος Dem.

μισαλάζων **misalazwn** *hating boasters*, Luc.

μισαλέξανδρος **misalecandroj** *hating Alexander*, Aeschin.

μισάμπελος **misampeloj** *hating the vine, Anth.*

μισανθρωπία **misanqrwπia** *hatred of mankind, Plat., Dem. from μῖσάνθρωπος*

μισάνθρωπος **misanqrwpoj** *hating mankind, misanthropic, Plat.*

μισγάγκεια **misgagkeia** μίσγω, ἄγκος *a place where mountain glens and their streams meet, a meeting of glens, Il.*

μισέλλην **misellhn** *a hater of the Greeks, Xen.*

μισέω **misew** μῖσος *to hate, Pind., attic -c. acc. et inf., μίσησεν δ' ἄρα μιν κυσὶ κύρμα γενέσθαι, Zeus hated [I would not suffer] that he should become a prey to dogs, Il.; οὐ μισοῦντα τὴν πόλιν, τὸ μὴ οὐ μεγάλην εἶναι not grudging that the city should be great, Ar. -Pass. to be hated, Hdt., attic*

μίσημα **mishma** from μῖσέω *an object of hate, of persons, μ. ἀνδρῶν καὶ θεῶν Aesch.; c. dat., μ. πᾶσιν Eur.*

μισητέος **mishteoj** verb. adj. of μισέω I. *to be hated, Xen. II. μισητέον, one must hate, Luc.*

μισητία **mishtia** μισητός 1. *hateful lust, lewdness, Ar. 2. generally, greediness, greed, id=Ar.*

μισητός **mishtoj** *hateful, Aesch., Xen.*

μισθαποδοσία **misqapodosia** *payment of wages, recompense, Ntest. from μισθαῶποδότης*

μισθαποδότης **misqapodothj** *one who pays wages, a rewarder, Ntest.*

μισθάριον **misqarion** Dim. of μισθός *a little fee, Ar.*

μισθαρνέω **misqarnew** *to work or serve for hire, Plat., Dem.; μισθαρνῶν ἀνύειν τι to do a thing for pay, Soph.*

μισθάρνης **misqarnhj** ἄρνημαι *a hired workman, Plut.*

μισθαρητικός **misqarnhtikoj** from μισθάρνης *of or for hired work, mercenary h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 the trade of one who takes wages or pay, Plat. from μισθαρητής*

μισθαρνία *misqarnia* from μισθαρνής *an earning of wages*, Dem.

μισθαρνικός *misqarnikoj* μισθάρνης *of or for hired work, mercenary*, Arist.

μισθαρχίδης *misqarxidhjár*χη Comic Patron., *son of a placeman*, Ar.

μίσθιος *misqioj* μισθός *salaried, hired*, Plut., Ntest.

μισθοδοσία *misqodosia* *payment of wages*, Thuc., Xen. from μισθοδοτέω

μισθοδοτέω *misqodotew* *to pay wages*, absol., Xen., Dem. --c. acc. *to furnish with pay*, Decret. ap. Dem. from μισθοδότης

μισθοδότης *misqodothj* *one who pays wages, a paymaster*, Plat., Xen.

μισθός *misqoj* I. *wages, pay, hire*, Hom., etc.; μισθῶ ἐπὶ ῥητῶ *for fixed wages*, Il.; μισθοῖο τέλος *the end of our hired service*, id=Il.; θητεύειν ἐπὶ μισθῶ Hdt.; μισθοῦ ἕνεκα *for pay or wages*, Xen.; so in gen., μισθοῦ Soph., Xen.; μηνὸς μισθόν *as a month's pay*, Thuc. 2. at Athens, *the pay of the soldiers and sailors*, id=Thuc., etc. -also, μ. βουλευτικός *the pay of the council of 500, a drachma to each for each day of sitting*; μ. δικαστικός or ἡλιαστικός *the pay of a dicast* [1at first *one obol*, but from the time of Cleon *three*]1 *for each day he sat on a jury*; μ. συνηγορικός *the fee of a public advocate, one drachma for each court-day*; μ. ἐκκλησιαστικός *the fee for attending the popular assembly*. 3. a physician's *fee*, Arist. II. generally, *recompense, reward*, Hom., etc. 2. in bad sense, *payment, requital*, Trag.

μισθοφορά *misqofora* ἡ τοῦ μισθοῦ φορά, *receipt of wages or wages received, hire, pay*, Ar., Thuc., etc.

μισθοφορέω *misqoforew* 1. *to be a μισθοφόρος, to receive wages or pay in the public service, to serve for hire*, Ar., Xen., etc.;--also c. acc. rei, *to receive as pay*, τρεῖς δραχμάς Ar. b. of mercenary soldiers, id=Ar., Thuc.; μισθ. τινί Xen.; μ. ἐν τοῖς ἀδυνάτοις, *as if he were a pauper*, Aeschin. 2. *to bring in rent or profit*, μισθοφοροῦσα οἰκία Isae.; ζεῦγος ἢ ἀνδράποδον μισθοφοροῦν Xen. - Pass. *to be let for hire*, id=Xen.

μισθοφορητέος *misqoforhteoj* verb. adj. of μισθοφορέω *one must receive pay*, Thuc.

μισθοφορία *misqoforia* *service as a mercenary*, Dem.

μισθοφόρος *misqoforoj* φέρω I. *receiving wages or pay, serving for hire, mercenary*, Plat., Dem. II. as Subst., μισθοφόροι, οί, *mercenaries*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; --also, μ. τριήρεις *galleys manned with mercenaries*, Ar.

μισθώω *misqow* μισθός I. *to let out for hire, farm out, let*, Lat. *locare*, τί τινα Ar.: in pres. and imperf. *to offer to let*, μισθοῖ αὐτὸν Ὀλυνθίοις *offers his services for pay to them*, Dem.:--c. inf., μ. τὸν νηὸν τριηκοσίων ταλάντων ἐξεργάσασθαι *to let out the building of it for 300 talents*, Lat. *locare aedem exstruendam*, Hdt. II. Mid., fut.

μισθώσομαι: aor1 ἐμισθωσάμην: perf. μεμίσθωμαι:-- *to have let to one, to hire*, Lat. *conducere*, Hdt., attic; μ. τινα ταλάντου *to engage his services at a talent a year*, Hdt.; c. inf., μ. νηὸν ἐξοικοδομησάμεναι *to contract for the building of the temple*, Lat. *conducere aedem aedificandam*, id=Hdt. III. Pass., aor1 ἐμισθώθην: perf. μεμίσθωμαι [1 v. supr. II]1:-- *to be hired for pay*, id=Hdt.; ἐκ τοῦ μισθωθῆναι *from the hire*, Dem.: of a house, *to be let on contract*, id=Dem.

μισθώμα *misqwma* I. *the price agreed on in hiring, the contract-price*, Hdt., Dem. II. *that which is let for hire, a hired house*, Ntest. from μισθώω

μισθώσις *misqwsij* from μισθώω I. *a letting for hire*, δίκη μισθώσεως or δ. μισθώσεως οἴκου *an action against a guardian who neglected to let his ward's house*. II. *rent*, Dem.

μισθωτής *misqwthj* from μισθώω *one who pays rent, a tenant*, Dem.

μισθωτικός *misqwtikoj* from μισθώω *of or for letting out* - ἡ μισθωτική, μισθαρνική, *a mercenary trade*, Plat.

μισθωτός *misqwtoj* from μισθώω I. *hired*, Hdt., Plat. II. as Subst. *an hireling, hired servant*, Ar. of soldiers, in pl., *mercenaries*, Hdt., Thuc.

μισογότης *misogohj* *hating fraud or jugglery*, Luc.

μισογύνης *misogunhj* *woman-hater*, Strab.

μισοδημία *misodhmia* *hatred of democracy*, Oratt. from μισόδημος

μισόδημος *misodhmoj* *hating the commons*, Ar., Xen.

μισόθεος *misoqeoj* *hating the gods, godless*, Aesch.

μισόθηρος **misoqhroj** *hating the hunt, Xen.*

μισοκαῖσαρ **misokaisar** *hating Caesar, Plut.*

μισολάκων **misolakwn** *a Laconian-hater, Ar.*

μισολάμαχος **misolamaxoj** *hating Lamachus, Ar.*

μισολογία **misologia** *hatred of argument, Plat. from μῖσολογος*

μισόλογος **misologoj** *hating argument or dialectic, Plat.*

μισόνοθος **misonoqoj** *hating bastards, Anth.*

μισόπαις **misopaij** *hating boys or children, Luc.*

μισοπέρσης **misopershj** *an enemy to the Persians, Xen.*

μισόπολις **misopolij** *hating the commonwealth, Ar.*

μισοπονέω **misoponewπόνος** *to hate work, Plat.*

μισοπόνηρος **misoponhroj** *hating knaves, Dem., Aeschin.*

μισοπονία **misoponia** *μισοπονέω hatred of work, Luc.*

μισοπόρπαξ **misoporpac** *hating the shield-handle [1πόρπαξ]1, i. e. hating war, Ar., in Com. Sup. μῖσοπορπακίστατος.*

μισόπτωχος **misoptwxoj** *hating the poor, of the gout, Anth.*

μισορῶμαιος **misorwmaioj** *a Roman-hater, Plut.*

μισόσοφος **misosofoj** *hating philosophy, Plat.*

μῖσος **misoj** *hate, hatred and so, I. pass. hate borne one, a being hated, Trag., Plat. 2. act. hate felt against another, a grudge, Soph., etc.; μ. τινός τινι felt by one against another, Eur. II. of persons, a hateful object, μίσσημα, Trag.*

μισοσύλλης **misosullhj** *an enemy of Sulla, Plut.*

μισότεκνος **misoteknoj** *τέκνον hating children, Aeschin.*

μισοτύραννος *misoturannoj* *a tyrant-hater*, Hdt., Aeschin.

μισότυφος *misotufoj* *hating arrogance*, Luc.

μισοφίλιππος *misofilippoj* *hating Philip*, Aeschin.

μισόχρηστος *misoxrhstoj* *hating the better sort*, Xen.

μισοψευδής *misoyeudhj* *ψεῦδος* *hating lies*, Luc.

μιστύλλω *mistullw* *to cut up* meat, Hom. deriv. uncertain

μιτοεργός *mitoergoj* *ε)/rgw* *working the thread*, Anth.

μιτόομαι *mitoomai* Mid. *to ply the woof*, Anth. - φθόγγον μιτώσασθαι *to let one's voice sound like a string*, id=Anth.

μιτορραφής *mitorrafhj* *ῥάπτω* *composed of threads*, Anth.

μίτος *mitoj* I. *a thread of the warp*, Lat. *tela*, II;-- κατὰ μίτον *thread by thread*, i. e. *in an unbroken series*, Polyb. II. *the string of a lyre*, Anth.

μίτρα *mitra* I. *a belt or girdle*, worn round the waist *beneath* the cuirass [1 *whereas the ζωστήρ went over it*]1, II. 2. *ζώνη*, *the maiden-zone*, Theocr., Mosch., etc. 3. *a girdle worn by wrestlers*, Anth. II. *a head-band worn by Greek women to tie up their hair*, a *snood*, Eur. 2. *the victor's chaplet at the games*, Pind.; Λυδία μίτρα *a Lydian garland* [1 i. e. *an ode in Lydian measure*]1, id=Pind. 3. *a Persian head-dress, turban*, Hdt.

Μίτρα *Mitra* the Persian *Aphrodite*, Hdt.

μιτρηφόρος *mitrhforoj* *wearing a μίτρα or turban*, Hdt.

μιτρόδετος *mitrodetoj* *bound with a μίτρα*, Anth.

μίτυλος *mituloj* Lat. *mutilus*, *curtailed*, esp. *hornless*, Theocr. deriv. uncertain

μιτώδης *mitwdhj* *εἶδος* *like threads of threads*, βρόχος μ. σινδόνης *a halter of threads or linen*, Soph.

μνααῖος *mnaaioj* from *μνᾶ* *of the weight of a μνᾶ*, Xen., etc.

μνάομαι **mnaomaionly** in pres. and imperf. I. like μιμνήσκομαι, **to be mindful of a person or thing, c. gen., Il. - to turn one's mind to a thing, φύγαδε μνώοντο id=Il. II. to woo for one's bride, to court, c. acc. pers., Od. 2. to sue for, solicit a favour or office, Lat. ambire, Hdt.**

μνᾶ **mna** the Lat. *mina*, I. as *a weight*, 100 drachmae, about 15.2 oz. troy. II. as *a sum of money*, also 100 drachmae, i. e. 4 l. s. 3 d. -60 μναῖ made a talent.

μνασιδωρέω **mnsidwredoric** for μνησιδωρέω.

μνεία **mneia**μνάομαι **mnh/mh** I. *remembrance, memory*, Soph., Eur. II. *mention, μνείαν ποιεῖσθαί τινος or περί τινος Plat., Aeschin.*

μνῆμα **mnhma**μνάομαι Lat. *monimentum* I. *a memorial, remembrance, record of a person or thing, Od., Soph., etc. 2. a mound or building in honour of the dead, a monument, Il., Hdt., attic 3. a memorial dedicated to a god, Simon. ap. Thuc. II. μνήμη, memory, Theogn.*

μνημεῖον **mnhmeion**like μνῆμα 1. Lat. *monimentum, any memorial, remembrance, record of a person or thing, Hdt., attic 2. of one dead, a monument, Soph., etc.*

μνήμενος **mnhmenoj** *remembering, Od., as cited by Arist.*

μνήμη **mnhmh**μνάομαι I. *a remembrance, memory, record of a person or thing, Theogn., Hdt., etc.; πρὸς ἃ ἔπασχον τὴν μνήμην ἐποιοῦντο made their recollection suit their sufferings, Thuc. 2. memory as a power of the mind, attic - εἰπεῖν τι μνήμης ὑπο [1or ἄπο]1 from memory, Soph. 3. μνημεῖον a monument, Plat.; an epitaph, Arist. II. mention of a thing, Hdt.*

μνημόνευμα **mnhmoneuma** *a record of the past, Arist. from μνημονεύω*

μνημονευτέος **mnhmoneuteoj**verb. adj. from μνημονεύω *one must remember, Plat.*

μνημονευτικός **mnhmoneutikoj**from μνημονεύω *of or for reminding, Plotin.*

μνημονευτός **mnhmoneutoj** *that can be or ought to be remembered, Arist. from μνημονεύω*

μνημονεύω **mnhmoneuw**μνήμων I. *to call to mind, remember, c. acc., Hdt., Trag.; c. gen., Plat. II. to call to another's mind, mention, Lat. memorare, c. acc., id=Plat. B. Pass.*

to be remembered, had in memory, μνημονεύσεται χάρις Eur.; μνημονευθήσεται Dem.

μνημονικός *mnhmonikoj* μνήμων I. *of or for remembrance or memory*, τὸ μνημονικὸν μνήμη, *memory*, Xen.; **but, also, memoria technica**, Plat. II. *of persons, having a good memory*, Ar.; μνημονικώτατος Dem. III. *adv. -κῶς, from or by memory*, Aeschin.

μνημοσύνη *mnhmosunh* I. *remembrance, memory*, μνημοσύνη πυρὸς γενέσθω *let us be mindful of the fire*, Il. II. *as prop. n. Mnemosyne, mother of the Muses*, Hhymn., Hes., etc.

μνημόσυνον *mnhmosunon* μνημεῖον 1. *a remembrance, memorial, record of a person or thing*, Hdt. 2. *a memorandum, reminder*, μνημόσυνα γράφομαι Ar.

μνήμων *mnhmwn* μνάομαι I. *mindful*, καὶ γὰρ μνήμων εἰμί I *remember it well*, Od.; μνήμοσιν δέλτοις φρενῶν Aesch. c. *gen. mindful of, giving heed to*, Od. 2. *ever-mindful, unforgetting*, Aesch. 3. *having a good memory*, Ar., Plat. II. *as Subst. μνήμονες, οἱ, municipal officers, Records*, Arist.

μνησιδωρέω *mnhsidwrew* δῶρον *to offer public thanksgiving*, Orac. ap. Dem.

μνησικακέω *mnhsikakew* I. *to remember wrongs done one, remember past injuries*, Hdt., Dem.; οὐ μν. *to bear no malice, pass an act of amnesty*, Ar., Thuc., etc.: c. *dat. pers. et gen. rei, μ. τινί τινος to bear one a grudge for a thing*, Xen. II. c. *acc. rei, τὴν ἡλικίαν μν. to remind one of the ills of age*, Ar.

μνησικάκος *mnhsikakoj* κακόν *bearing malice*, Arist.

μνησιπήμων *mnhsiphmwn* *reminding of misery*, μν. πόνος *the painful memory of woe*, Aesch.

μνηστεία *mnhsteia* *a wooing, courting*, Plat.

μνήστειρα *mnhsteirafem.* of μνηστήρ *mindful of*, c. *gen.*, Pind.

μνήστευμα *mnhsteuma* *courtship, wooing, in pl., espousals*, Eur. from μνηστεύω

μνηστεύω *mnhsteuw* μνάομαι I. *to woo, court, seek in marriage*, Od., Eur. *to woo and win, espouse*, Theogn., Theocr. -*Pass.*, μναστευθεῖσ' ἐξ' Ἑλλάνων Eur. II. *to promise in*

marriage, betroth, τὴν θυγατέρα τινί id=Eur. -Pass., τῇ μεμνηστευμένη αὐτῶ
γυναικί *to his betrothed wife*, Ntest. III. *to sue or canvass for a thing*, Plut.

μνηστήρ *mnhsthr* μνάομαι I. *a wooer, suitor*, Od.; c. gen., παιδὸς ἐμῆς μν. Hdt.;
γάμων μν. Aesch. II. *calling to mind, mindful of*, c. gen., Pind.

μνηστὶς *mnhstij* μνάομαι *remembrance, heed*, οὐδέ τις ἡμῖν δόρπου μνηστὶς ἔην
Od.; ἴσχε κάμου μνηστῶ Soph. - οὕτω δὴ Γέλωνος μνηστὶς γέγονεν *then you*
bethought yourselves of Gelon, Hdt.

μνηστός *mnhstoj* μνάομαι *wooed and won, wedded*, ἄλοχος μνηστή *a wedded wife*,
Hom.

μνηστύς *mnhstuj* ἰονικ for μνηστεία, Od.

μνήστῳ *mnhstwr* μνάομαι *mindful of*, τινός Aesch.

μνιαρός *mniaroj* *mossy, soft as moss*, Anth. from μνίον

μνίον *mnion* *moss, sea-weed*.

μογερός *mogeroj* μόγος I. *of persons, toiling, wretched*, Trag. II. *of things, toilsome,*
grievous, Eur.

μογέω *mogew* μόγος I. *to toil, suffer*, Hom.; ἐξ ἔργων μογέοντες *tired* after work, Od.
the part. is nearly μόγῃς, *with pain or trouble, hardly*, μογέων ἀποκινήσασκε II. 2. in
Trag. *to suffer pain, be distressed*, Aesch. II. trans. *to labour at*, τι Anth.

μογιλάλος *mogilaloj* *hardly-speaking, dumb*, Ntest.

μόγῃς *mogij* μόγος *with toil and pain, i. e. hardly, scarcely*, Hom., Hdt., attic -cf. the
post-Hom. μόλις.

μόγος *mogoj* 1. *toil, trouble*, II. 2. *trouble, distress*, Lat. *labor*, Soph.

μογοστόκος *mogostokoj* τίκτω *helping women in hard childbirth*, of Eileithyia, II.; of
Artemis, Theocr.

μόδιος *modioj* *a dry measure*, Lat. *modius*, the sixth of a medimnus, about 2
gallons, Ntest.

μόθος **moqoj** *battle, battle-din*, Il.

μοθωνικός **moqwnikoj** *like a μόθων*, ionic ap. Plut.

μόθων **moqwn** I. at Lacedaemon, *the child of an Helot*, brought up as foster-brother of a young Spartan - since such young Helots were likely to presume, μόθων came to mean *an impudent fellow*, Ar. II. *a rude, licentious dance*, Eur., Ar.

μοῖρα **moira** *μεῖρομαι* I. *a part, portion*, Hom. 2. *a division* of a people, Hdt. 3. a political *party*, Lat. *partes*, id=Hdt., Eur. II. *the part, portion, share* which falls to one, in the distribution of booty, Hom.; or of a meal, Od.; ἡ τοῦ πατρὸς μοῖρα *one's patrimony*, ap. Dem. 2. in various phrases, οὐδ' αἰδοῦς μοῖραν ἔχουσιν *has no part in shame*, Od.; τέσσαρας μοίρας ἔχον ἐμοί *filling the place of four relations* to me, Aesch. III. *one's portion in life, lot, fate, destiny*, Hom., etc.; ἡ πεπρωμένη μ. Hdt.; μοῖρ' ἐστὶ, c. inf., 'tis *one's fate*, Hom.; ἔσχε μοῖρ' Ἀχιλλέα θανεῖν 'twas *his fate* to die, Soph.;-- μ. βιότοιο *one's portion or measure of life*, Il.; ὑπὲρ μοῖραν [1v. μόροσ]1 id=Il.; ἀγαθῇ μοίρα *by good luck*, Eur.; θεία μοίρα *by divine providence*, Xen. 2. like μόρος, *man's appointed doom*, i. e. *death*, Hom., Aesch. - also *the cause of death*, Od. IV. *that which is one's due*, Lat. *quod fas est*, κατὰ μοῖραν *as is meet, rightly*, Hom.; opp. to παρὰ μοῖραν, Od.; μοῖραν νέμειν τινί *to give one his due*, Soph. 2. *respect, esteem*, ἐν οὐδεμίᾳ μοίρῃ μεγάλη ἄγειν τινά *to hold one in no great respect*, Hdt.; ἐν μείζονι μ. εἶναι Plat. V. with a gen. almost periphr., μ. φρενῶν, for φρένες, Aesch.; ἀνδρὸς μοίρα προσετέθη *it was accounted manly*, Thuc.; ἐν πολεμίου μοίρα *as if he were an enemy*, Dem. B. Μοῖρα, as prop. n., *the goddess of fate*, the Roman *Parca*, Hom.; later, there were *three, Clotho, Lachesis, Atropos*, Hes. II. Μοῖραι, of the *Furies*, Aesch.

μοιράω **moiraw** *μοῖρα* *to share, divide, distribute*, Luc.; Mid. *to divide among themselves*, Aesch. -Pass. *to be allotted*, Luc.

μοιρηγενής **moirhgenhj** *γίγνομαι* *child of destiny*, Il.

μοιρίδιος **moiridioj** *μοῖρα* *allotted by destiny, destined, doomed*, Lat. *fatalis*, μ. ἄμαρ etc., *the day of doom*, Pind.; μοιριδία τίσις Soph.; ἅ μοιριδία δύνασις *the power of fate*, id=Soph.

μοιρόκραντος **moirokrantoj** *κράινω* *ordained by destiny*, Aesch.

Μοῖσα **Moisaeolic** for Μοῦσα

μοιχάγρια **moixagria** ἄγρᾱ *a fine imposed on one taken in adultery*, Od.

μοιχαλῖς **moixalij** moixa/w I. *an adulteress*, Ntest. s adj. *adulterous*, id=Ntest. II. as **Subst.** μοιχεία, id=Ntest.

μοιχάω **moixaw** trans., μοιχεύω **metaph.**, μοιχᾶν τὴν θάλατταν *to have dalliance with the sea*, Xen. -Pass., like μοιχεύομαι, *to commit adultery*, Ntest.

μοιχεία **moixeia** *adultery*, Plat.

μοιχεύτρια **moixeutria** *an adulteress*, Plat. from μοιχεύω

μοιχεύω **moixeuw** I. *to commit adultery with a woman, to debauch her*, c. acc., Ar., Plat. -Pass., of the woman, Ar. II. intr. *to commit adultery*, Lat. *moechari*, id=Ar., Xen.

μοιχίδιος **moixidioj** *born in adultery*, Luc.

μοιχικός **moixikoj** *adulterous*, μ. διαβολαί *accusations of adultery*, Luc.

μοιχός **moixoj** *an adulterer, paramour, debaucher*, Lat. *moechus*, Ar., Plat. - κεκάρθαι μοιχόν *to have the head shaven, as was done to adulterers*, Ar.

μολιβαχθῆς **molibaxqhj** ἄχθος *heavy with lead, leaded*, Anth.

μόλιβος **moliboj** *lead*, Hom.; fem. in Anth. older form of μόλυβδος

μόλις **molij** later form for μόγις, Trag., Thuc., etc. with a negat., οὐ μόλις *not scarcely*, i. e. *quite, utterly*, Aesch., Eur.

μολοβρός **molobroj** *a greedy fellow*, applied to a beggar, Od. deriv. uncertain

Μολοσσός **Molossoj** *Molossian*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. -fem. Μολοσσία, [1 sc. γῆ] 1 **Pind.**

μολπάζω **molpazw** only in pres. *to sing of*, Lat. *canere*, Ar.

μολπαστής **molpasthj** from μολπάζω *a minstrel or dancer*, Anth.

μολπηδόν **molphdon** from μολπή *like a song*, Aesch.

μολπή **molph**μέλω 1. *the song and dance, a chant or song accompanied by measured movements, in honour of a god, or as an amusement, Hom. -then, generally, play, sport, of a game at ball, Od. 2. singing, song, as opp. to dancing Hom., Trag.*

μολπητις **molphtij**from μολπάω *she who sings and dances, Anth.*

μολύβδαινα **molubdaina**μολυβδίδ XXXno:molubdain h hs fem epic *a piece of lead, used as the sink of a fishing-line, Il.*

μολύβδινος **molubdinoj** *leaden, of lead, μ. κανών, a flexible rule that could be moulded to curves, Arist.*

μολυβδίδ **molubdij** 1. *a leaden weight on a net, Plat. like μολύβδαινα 2. a leaden ball, Xen. from μόλυβδος*

μόλυβδος **molubdoj** mo/libos I. *lead, Hdt., Eur. II. plumbago, vulgarly called black lead, used as a test of gold, Theogn. - a black-lead pencil, Anth.*

μολυνοπραγμονέομαι **molunopragmoneomai**πρᾶγμα Pass. *to get into dirty quarrels, Ar.*

μολυσμός **molusmoj**from μολύνω *defilement, Ntest.*

μολυψίνω **moluynw** *to stain, sully, defile, Ar.; μ. τινά to make a beast of him, id=Ar.; also to defile a woman, Theocr. -Pass. to become vile, ἐν ἀμαθίᾳ μολύνεσθαι to wallow in ignorance, Plat.*

μομφή **momfh**μέμφομαι *blame, censure, Pind., Aesch. - cause or ground of complaint, μομφήν ἔχειν τινί Pind.; ἐν σοι μομφήν ἔχω in one thing I blame thee, Eur.; μ. ξυνοῦ δορός blame as to helping spear, Soph.*

μοναδικός **monadikoj**μονάς *consisting of units, μ. ἀριθμός abstract number, Arist.*

μοναμπυκία **monampukia** mona/mpu^kos, *abstract for concrete, Pind.*

μονάμπυκος **monampukoj**of horses, *having one frontlet, μονάμπυκες πῶλοι horses that run single, race-horses, opp. to chariots Eur.; so, μονάμπυκες alone, id=Eur.; of a bull, having no yoke-fellow, id=Eur.*

μοναρχέω **monarxew**μόναρχος *to be sovereign, Pind., Plat.; ἐπὶ τούτου μοναρχέοντος in this monarch's time, Hdt.; c. gen., ἐκόντων μ. Arist.*

μοναρχία monarxia from μοναρχέω *the rule of one, monarchy, sovereignty*, Hdt., Trag., etc. -of a general in chief, Xen.; of the Roman Dictator, Plut.

μοναρχικός monarxikoj 1. *monarchical*, Plat. 2. of persons, *inclined to monarchy* - adv. -κῶς, Plut. from μόναρχος

μόναρχος monarxoj I. *one who rules alone, a monarch, sovereign*, Theogn., Aesch., etc. 2. as adj., σκᾶπτον μ. *the sovereign sceptre*, Pind. II. for the Roman Dictator, Plut.

μονάς monajs special fem. of μόνος I. *alone, solitary*, Eur.; as masc. of a man, Aesch. II. as Subst., μονάς, ἄδος, *a unit*, Plat.

μοναυλέω monaulew μόναυλος *to play a solo on the flute*, Plut.

μοναυλία monaulia αὐλή *a living alone, celibacy*, Plat.

μόναυλος monauloja *player on the single flute*, Ath.

μοναχῆ monaxh *in one way only*, Plat.; ἣπερ μοναχῆ *in which way only*, Xen.

μοναχός monaxoj μόνος *single, solitary* as Subst. *a monk*, Anth.

μοναχοῦ monaxou from μοναϞχος *alone, only*, μ. ἐνταῦθα Plat.

μοναχῶς monaxwj from μοναϞχος *in one way only*, Arist.

μονερέτης monerethj *one who rows singly*, Anth.

μονή monh μένω *a staying, abiding, tarrying, stay*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; μονὴν ποιεῖσθαι *to make delay, tarry*, Thuc. *a stopping place, station, mansion*, Ntest.

μονήρης monhrhj a)/rw *single, solitary*, Luc.

μόνιμος monimoj μονη 1. *staying in one's place, stable, steadfast*, Soph., Plat.; of soldiers, Lat. *statarius*, Xen. 2. of things, conditions and the like, *abiding, lasting, stable*, Lat. *stabilis*, Eur., Thuc., etc.

μόνιππος monippoj *one who uses a single horse, a horseman, rider*, Xen., etc.

μονοβάμων monobamwn βῆμα *walking alone me/tron m. metre of but one foot*, Anth.

μονογενής **monogenh** γίγνομαι *only-begotten, single*, Hes., Hdt., etc.; μ. αἷμα *one and the same blood*, Eur.

μονόγληνος **monoglhnoj** γλήνη *one-eyed*, Anth.

μονοδάκτυλος **monodaktuloj** *one-fingered*, Luc.

μονοδέρκτης **monoderkthj** δέρκομαι *one-eyed*, Eur.

μονόδουπος **monodoupoj** *uniform in sound*, Anth.

μονόδους **monodouj** *one-toothed*, Aesch.

μονόδροπος **monodropoj** δρέπω *plucked from one stem, cut from one block*, of a statue, Pind.

μονοειδής **monoeidhj** εἶδος *of one form or kind, uniform*, Plat.

μονόζυξ **monozuc** ζεύγνυμι *yoked alone, i. e. single, solitary*, Aesch. -so μονοζυῶγής, ές, Anth.

μονοήμερος **monohmeroj** *lasting one day only*, Batr.

μόνοθεν **monoqen** *alone, singly*, Hdt.

μονοκέλης **monokelhj** *a single horse*, Anth.

μόνοκερως **monokerwj** *with but one horn*, Plut.

μόνοκλαυτος **monoklautoj** *μόνο-κλαυτος, θρήνος, ό, a lament by one only*, Aesch.

μόνοκλινον **monoklinon** κλίνη *a bed for one only, i. e. a coffin*, Anth.

μόνοκρήπις **monokrhpij** *with but one sandal*, Pind.

μόνοκροτος **monokrotoj** κροτέω *with one bank of oars*, Xen.

μόνοκωλος **monokwloj** κῶλον *with but one leg of buildings, of one story*, Hdt. -of sentences, consisting of one clause, Arist. -generally, of one kind, one-sided. id=Arist.

μόνοκωπος **monokwpoj** κωπή *with one oar or one ship*, Eur.

μονολέων **monolewn** *a singularly huge lion, Anth.*

μονόλιθος **monolijoj** *made out of one stone, Hdt.*

μονόλυκος **monolukoj** *a singularly huge wolf, Plut.*

μονομάτωρ **monomatwr** *doric for μονομήτωρ.*

μονομαχέω **monomaxew** *to fight in single combat, Eur.; τινι with one, Hdt.; of the Athenians at Marathon, μῦνοι μονομαχήσαντες τῷ Πέρσῃ having fought single-handed with the Persians, id=Hdt.*

μονομαχία **monomaxia** *single combat, Hdt.*

μονομαχικός **monomaxikoj** *of or in single combat, Polyb. from μονομάχος*

μονομάχος **monomaxoj** *μάχομαι I. fighting in single combat, Aesch., Eur. II. μονομάχος, a gladiator, Luc.*

μονομερής **monomerhj** *μέρος consisting of one part, Luc.*

μονομήτωρ **monomhtwr** *μήτηρ reft of mother, Eur.*

μονονυχί **mononuxi** *in a single night, Anth.*

μονόξυλος **monoculoj** *ξύλον I. made from a solid trunk, Xen. II. made of wood only, Plat.*

μονόπαις **monopaij** *an only child, Eur.*

μονόπελμος **monopelmoj** *πέλμα with but one sole, Anth.*

μονόπεπλος **monopeploj** *wearing the tunic only, Eur.*

μονόπους **monopouj** *one-footed, Anth.*

μονοπραγματέω **monopraxmatew** *to be engaged in one thing, Arist.*

μονοπωλία **monopwlia** *πωλέω exclusive sale, monopoly, Arist.*

μονόπωλος **monopwloj** *with one horse, Eur.*

μονορύχης **monoruxhj** *ορύσσω digging with one point, Anth.*

μονοσιτέω **monositewō**σιτός *to eat once in the day*, Xen.

μόνος **monoj** I. *alone, left alone, forsaken solitary*, Lat. *solus*, Hom., etc.; μοῦνος ἐών **id=Hom.**; μούνω ἄνευθ' ἄλλων Od. 2. c. gen., μόνος σοῦ *without thee*, Soph.; also, μοῦνος ἀπό τινος Hhymn., Soph. II. *alone, only*, μοῦνος παῖς υἱός *an only son*. Hom.; εἷς μόνος, μόνος εἷς Hdt., Soph. 2. c. gen., μοῦνος πάντων ἀνθρώπων *alone of all men*, Hdt.; μόνος ἀνδρῶν Soph., etc. III. Sup. μονώτατος, *the one only person, one above all others*, Ar., Theocr. B. adv. μόνως, *only*, Thuc., Xen. II. the common adv. is μόνον, *alone, only*, Lat. *solum*, Hdt., attic; οὐχ ἅπαξ μ. Aesch. 2. *only*, Lat. *modo*, with an imperat., ἀποκρίνου μ. Plat.; μή με καταπίης μ. Eur. 3. the adj. often stands as an adv., χοίνικος μόνης ἀλῶν *for a gallon of salt only*, Ar. 4. οὐ μόνον., ἀλλὰ καί., **id=Ar.**, etc. - μόνον, like Lat. *solum*, is sometimes omitted in these phrases, μή τοὺς ἐγγύς, ἀλλὰ καὶ τοὺς ἀπόθεν Thuc. 5. μόνον οὐ, Like Lat. *tantum non, all but*, Ar., Dem.; μονονουχί Dem. III. κατὰ μόνας, as adv. *alone*, Thuc.

μονοστιβῆς **monostibhēs**στειβῶ *walking alone*, Aesch.

μονόστιχος **monostixoj** *consisting of one verse*, Anth.; τὰ μ. *single verses*, Plut.

μονόστολος **monostoloj** *going alone, alone, single*, Eur.

μονοστόρθυγξ **monostorqugξ** *carved out of a single block*, Anth.

μονοσύλλαβος **monosullaboj**συλλαβῆ *of one syllable, dealing in monosyllables, of grammarians*, Anth.

μονότεκνος **monoteknoj**τέκνον *with but one child*, Eur.

μονοτράπεζος **monotrapezoj**τράπεζα *at a solitary table*, Eur.

μονότροπος **monotropoj** *living alone, solitary*, Eur.

μονοτροφέω **monotrofew**τρέφω *to eat but one kind of food*, Strab.

μονοτροφία **monotrofiat**ρέφω *a rearing singly*, Plat.

μονοφάγος **monofagoj**φαῶγειν **mono/sitos** irreg. Sup. μονοφαγίστατος, Ar.

μονόφθαλμος **monofqalmoj** *one-eyed*, Hdt.

μονόφρουρος **monofrouroj**φρουρα *watching alone, sole guardian*, Aesch.

μονόφρων **monofrw**φρήν *single in one's opinion*, Aesch.

μονοφυής **monofuhj**φυή *of single nature, single*, Hdt.

μονόχηλος **monoxhloj**χηλή *solid-hoofed*, Eur.

μονοχίτων **monoxitwn** *wearing only the tunic*, Luc.

μονόψηφος **monoyhfoj** *voting alone*, μονόψαφον κατασχοῖσα ξίφος *keeping her sword solitary of purpose*, of Hypermnestra, Pind.

μονόω **monow**μόνος I. *to make single or solitary*, ἡμετέραν γενεὴν μούνωσε *isolated our house, i. e. allowed but one son in each generation*, Od. II. Pass. *to be left alone or forsaken*, Hom.; ἐμουνοῦντο *they were left each man by himself*, Hdt.; μουνωθέντα *taken apart, without witnesses*, id=Hdt. 2. c. gen., μεμουνωμένοι συμμάχων *deserted by allies*, id=Hdt.; μονωθεῖς δάμαρτος Eur.; μονωθεῖσα ἀπὸ πατρὸς id=Eur.

μονωδέω **monwdew** *to sing a monody or solo*, Ar. from μονωδός

μονωδία **monwdia** *a monody or solo*, opp. to the song of the chorus, Ar. from μονωδός

μονωδός **monwdoj** *singing alone, not in chorus*.

μόνωσις **monwsij**μονόω *separation from*, τινος, Plut.

μόνως **monwjv**. μόνος B.

μονώτης **monwthj**μονόω *solitary*, Arist.

μονώψ **monwy** *one-eyed*, Aesch., Eur.

μόρα **moram**μείρομαι *a mora, one of the six regiments in which all spartans of military age were enrolled*, Xen.

μορέω **morew**μόρος *to make with pain and toil*, Anth.

μορίαί **moriai** (sc. ἐλαῖαι]1, αἱ, *the sacred olives in the Academy, prob. so called, because parted* [1μειρόμεναι]1 *from the original olive-stock in the Acropolis*, Ar. - Ζεὺς Μόριος, *was the guardian of these sacred olives*, Soph.

μόριμος **morimoj**poetic for μόρσιμος, Il., Aesch.

μόριον **morion** Dim. of μόρος 1. *a piece, portion, section*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; of quarters of the glove, Hdt.; of parts of a country, Thuc.; of an army, id=Thuc. 2. *a member of a council*, Arist.

μόριος **morioj** I. μόρσιμος, **anth.** II. v. μορία.

μορμολυκεῖον **mormolukeion mormw/**, Plat. from μορμολύττομαι

μορμολύττομαι **mormoluttomaionly** in pres. and imperf. μορμώ Dep. I. *to frighten, scare*, Ar., Plat. II. *to be afraid of*, τι Plat.

μορμορῶπος **mormorwpoj** μορμῶ, ὤψ *hideous to behold*, Ar.

μορμύρω **mormurw** Formed from the sound, like Lat. *murmur.* of water, *to roar and boil*, Il.

μορμῶ **mormw** I. *a hideous she-monster*, used by nurses to frighten children with, Luc. generally, *a bugbear*, Ar., Xen. II. as an exclamation to frighten children with, *boh mormw/*, *da/knei i(/ppos* Theocr.; μορμῶ τοῦ θράσους *a fig for his courage* Ar.

μορροεῖς **moreiej mer**, Root of μέριμνα of earrings, *wrought with much pains, skilfully wrought*, Hom.

μόρος **moroj** μείρομαι I. μοῖρα III, *man's appointed doom, fate, destiny*, μόρος [ἐστὶν] ὀλέσθαι 'tis one's *doom to die*, Il.; ὑπὲρ μόρον *beyond one's destiny*, Hom. II. *doom, death*, Lat. *fatum*, Il., Hdt., Trag. 2. νεκρός, *a corpse*, Anth. III. the son of Night, Hes.

μόρσιμος **morsimoj** μόρος I. *appointed by fate, destined*, Lat. *fatalis*, Hom., Hdt., Aesch.; τὸ μόρσιμον *destiny, doom*, Pind., Trag.; τὰ μόρσιμα Solon. II. *fore-doomed to die*, Hom.

μορύσσω **morussw molu/nw** *to soil, stain, defile* perf. pass. part. μεμορυσμένα καπνῶ Od.

μορφάζω **morfazw** μορφη *to use gesticulations*, Xen.

μορφάω **morfaw** μορφη *to shape, fashion, mould*, Anth.

Μορφεύς **Morfeuj** *Morpheus*, god of dreams, because of the *forms* he calls up before the sleeper, Ovid.

μορφήεις *morfheij* from μορφή *formed*, λίθου *of stone*, Anth. esp. *well-formed*, *shapely*, Lat. *formosus*, Pind.

μορφή *morfh* 1. *form, shape*, Lat. *forma*, σοὶ δ' ἐπὶ μὲν μορφή ἐπέων *thou hast power to give shape to words*, i. e. *to give a colour of truth to lies*, Od.; θεὸς μορφήν ἔπεσι στέφει *God adds a crown of shapeliness to his words*, id=Od. 2. *form, shape, figure*, esp. like Lat. *forma*, *a fine or beautiful form*, Pind., Trag. 3. *generally, form, fashion, appearance*, Soph., Xen. 4. *a form, kind, sort*, Eur., Plat.

μόρφνος *morfnoj* from ὄρφνη with μ prefixed epith. of an eagle, prob. *dusky, dark*, Lat. *furvus*, Il., Hes.

μορφώω *morfow* μορφή *to give form or shape to*, Anth.

μόρφωμα *morfwma* *form, shape*, Aesch., Eur.

μόρφωσις *morfwsij* *form, semblance*, Ntest.

μορφώτρια *morfwtria* μορφώω συῶν μ. *changing men into swine*, Eur.

Μοσσύνοικοι *Mossunoiko* from μόσσυν *dwellers-in-wooden-houses*, a people on the Black Sea, near Colchis, Xen., etc.

μόσσυν *mossun* *a wooden house or tower*, Xen. Prob. a foreign word.

μόσχειος *mosxeioj* μόσχος² *of a calf*, κρέα μόσχεια *veal*, Xen.; μόσχεια alone, anth.; μ. αἶμα id=Xen.; μ. κυνοῦχος *a calf-skin leash*, Xen.; μόσχειον [1sc. δέρμα]¹, *a calf skin*, id=Xen.

μοσχεύω *mosxeu* μόσχος¹ *to plant a sucker metaph. to plant or propagate men*, Dem.

μοσχίδιον *mosxidion* Dim. of μόσχος¹ *a young shoot*, συκίδων from fig-trees, Ar.

μοσχίον *mosxion* Dim. of μόσχος² *a young calf*, Theocr.

μόσχιος *mosxioj* μόσχος² *mo/sxeios*, Eur.

μοσχοποιέω *mosxopoiew* *to make a calf*. Ntest.

μόσχος¹ *mosxoj* *a young shoot or twig*, Il. cf. ὄσχος, ὄζος.

μόσχος² mosxoj 1. *a calf*, Eur. *a young bull*, which form the god Apis was believed to assume, Hdt. and as fem. *a heifer, young cow*, Eur. -a calf was the prize of Lyric Poets, ἄδειν ἐπὶ μόσχῳ Ar. 2. metaph. *a boy*, or as fem. *a girl, maid*, Lat. *juvenca*, Eur. 3. *any young animal*, id=Eur.

μοτός motoj *shredded linen, lint*, cf. ἔμμοτος.

μουνάξ mounacμοῦνος *singly, in single combat*, Od.

μουνυχία mounuxia *Munychia*, a harbour at Athens between Phalerum and Peiraeus, Hdt., Thuc.

Μουνυχίασι Mounuxiasi *at Munychia*, Thuc.

Μουνυχιών Mounuxiwn the 10th Attic month, in which was held the festival of Munychian Artemis, the latter part of April and beginning of May, Ar., Aeschin.

Μουσαγέτης Mousagethjdoric for Μουσηγέτης *leader of the Muses*, Lat. *Musagetes*, of Apollo, Plat.

Μοῦσα Mousa ma/w I. *the Muse*, in pl. *the Muses*, goddesses of song, music, poetry, dancing, the drama, and all fine arts, Hom. the names of the nine were Clio, Euterpe, Thalia, Melpomene, Terpsichore, Erato, Polymnia or Polyhymnia, Urania, and Calliope, Hes., II. μοῦσα, as appellat., *music, song*, Pind., Trag. -also *eloquence*, Eur. -in pl. *arts, accomplishments*, Ar., Plat.

Μουσεῖον MouseionΜοῦσα 1. *a temple of the Muses, seat or haunt of the Muses*, Aeschin. 2. generally, *a school of art and poetry*, id=Aeschin. metaph., μουσεῖα θρηνήμασι ξυνῳδά *choirs chiming in with dirges*, Eur.; χελιδόνων μουσεῖα *choirs of swallows* [1whose twittering was a type of barbarous tongues]1, Ar.

Μούσειος MouseiojΜοῦσα I. *of or belonging to the Muses*, Eur.; ἄρμα Μοισαῖον *the car of poesy*, Pind.; λίθος M. a monument *of song*, id=Pind. II. *musical*, Anth.

μουσίζω mousizwμοῦσα only in pres. *to sing of, chant*, Theocr. -Mid. in act. sense, Eur.

μουσική mousikhsc. τέχνη I. *any art over which the Muses presided, esp. music or lyric poetry*, Hdt., attic II. generally, *art, letters, accomplishment*, Hdt., Plat.; young Athenians were taught μουσική, γράμματα, γυμναστική, Plat., Arist.

μουσικός **mousikoj** I. *of or for music, musical*, Ar., Thuc., etc.; τὰ μουσικά *music*, Xen.; v. μουσική. II. *of persons, skilled in music, musical*, id=Xen., Plat. 2. *generally, a votary of the Muses, a man of letters and accomplishment, a scholar*, Ar., Plat. -c. inf., μουσικώτεροι λέγειν *more accomplished in speaking*, Eur. III. adv. -κῶς, *harmoniously, suitably*, Plat. Sup. μουσικώτατα Ar.

μουσόδομος **mousodomoj**δέμω *built by song*, of the walls of Thebes, Anth.

μουσόληπτος **mousolhptoj** *Muse-inspired*, Plut.

μουσομανέω **mousomanew** *to be Muse-mad*, Luc. from μουσομαῶνής

μουσομανής **mousomanhj** *devoted to the Muses*, Anth.

μουσομήτωρ **mousomhtwr***the mother of Muses and all arts*, of Memory, Aesch.

μουσόομαι **mousoomai** Pass. *to be trained in the ways of the Muses, to be educated or accomplished*, Ar., Pericl.

μουσοποιέω **mousopoiew** *to write poetry to sing of*, τινά Ar.

μουσοποιός **mousopoiioj**ποιέω I. *making poetry, a poet, poetess*, Hdt. II. *singing or playing*, Eur.

μουσοπόλος **mousopoloj**πολέω I. *serving the Muses*; μ. στοναχά *a tuneful lament*, Eur. II. as Subst. *a bard, minstrel, poet*, id=Eur.

μουσοπρόσωπος **mousoproswpoj***musical-looking*, Anth.

μουσουργία **mousourgia** *a singing, making poetry*, Luc. from μουσουργός

μουσουργός **mousourgoj** e)/rgw *cultivating music* as Subst. *a singing girl*, Xen.

μουσοφιλής **mousofilhj**φιλέω *loving the Muses*, Anth.

μουσοχαρής **mousoxarhj** *delighting in the Muses*, Anth.

μοχθέω **moxqew**μόχθος 1. *to be weary with toil, to be sore distressed*, Il., Soph. - *to work hard, labour*, Eur., etc.; c. acc. cogn., μ. μόχθους, πόνους *to undergo hardships, or to execute painful tasks*, id=Eur.; μ. μαθήματα *to toil at learning*, id=Eur. 2. c. acc.

objecti, τέκνα ἀμόχθησα **the children whom I toiled for**, id=Eur.; μ. τινά
θεραπέμασιν θεραπέειν, id=Eur.; cf. μόχθος.

μόχθημα **moxqhma** from μοχθέω **always in pl. toils, hardships**, Trag.

μοχθηρία **moxqhria** I. **bad condition, badness**, Plat. II. **in moral sense, badness, wickedness, depravity**, Ar., Plat.; τὰ πρῶτα τῆς ἐκεῖ μ. **chief of the rascaldom** down there [1in Hades]1, Ar.

μοχθηρός **moxqhrojvoc**. μόχθηρε, **not** μοχθηρέ I. **suffering hardship, in sore distress, miserable, wretched**, Aesch., Ar., etc.; μοχθηρὰ τλῆναι **to suffer hardships**, Aesch. 2. **in a bad state, in sorry plight, worthless**, Ar., Plat., etc. -adv., μοχθηρῶς διακειῖσθαι **to be in a sorry plight**, Plat.; **so in comp.**, μοχθηροτέρως ἔχειν id=Plat.; -ότερον Xen. -Sup. -ότατα Plat. II. **in moral sense, wicked, knavish, rascally**, Lat. *pravus*, Thuc., Ar., etc.

μοχθητέος **moxqhteo** verb. adj. of μοχθέω **one must labour**, Eur.

μοχθίζω **moxqizw** μοχqe/w **to suffer**, ἔλκει μοχθίζοντα ὕδρου **suffering by its sting**, Il.; μ. δαίμονι φαύλω Theogn.

μόχθος **moxqoj** mo/gos **toil, hard work hardship, distress, trouble**, Hes., Trag. pl. **toils, troubles, hardships**, Trag.; τέκνων **for children**, Eur. -μόχθος and πόνος are both used **in the sense of hardship, distress**; yet this notion belongs properly to μόχθος, while πόνος is properly **work**, Lat. *labor* [1from πένομαι, πένης, **the poor man's lot**]1.

μοχλευτής **moxleuthj** **one who heaves by a lever**, γῆς καὶ θαλάσσης μ. **he who makes earth and sea to heave**, Ar.; καινῶν ἐπῶν μ. **one who heaves up new words**, id=Ar. from μοχλεύω

μοχλεύω **moxleuw** μοχλός **to prise up, heave up** by a lever, Hdt., Eur.

μοχλέω **moxlewionic** for μοχλεύω στήλας ἐμόχλεον **they strove to heave them up with levers**, Il.

μοχλίον **moxlion** Dim. of μοχλός, Luc.

μοχλός **moxloj** I. **a bar used as a lever, a crowbar, handspike**, Lat. *vectis*, used for moving ships, Od.; for forcing doors and gates, Eur. II. **the stake** which Ulysses ran into the Cyclops' eye, Od. III. **a wooden bar**, placed across gates on the inside and secured by the βάλανος, Aesch., Thuc.

μ' m I. apostr. for με. II. rarely for μοι, Hom.

μῦαγρα muagraμῦς *a mouse-trap*, Anth.

μυγαλῆ mugalhμῦς, γαλέη *the shrew-mouse, field-mouse*, Lat. *mus araneus*, Hdt.

μυγμός mugmojμύζω *a moaning, muttering*, Aesch.

μυδαλέος mudaleoj *wet, dripping*, Il., Hes., Soph.

μυδαλόεις mudaloeij mudale/os, Anth.

μυδάω mudawμύδος *to ooze with damp, be clammy from decay, of a corpse*, Soph.;

μυδῶσα κηκίς *clammy moisture*, id=Soph.; μυδῶσαι σταγόνες *oozing drops*, id=Soph.

μύδος mudoj *damp, clamminess, decay*.

μυδροκτυπέω mudroktupew *to forge red-hot iron*, Aesch. from μυδροκτύπος

μυδροκτύπος mudroktupoj *forging red-hot iron*, μ. μίμημα *the manner of a smith smiting iron*, Eur.

μύδρος mudroj *a mass of red-hot metal*, Hdt.; μύδρους αἶρειν χεροῖν *to hold red-hot iron in the hands, as an ordeal*, Soph.

μυέλινος muelinoj *of marrow*; μυελόεις, Anth. from μυελός

μυελόεις mueloeij *full of marrow*, Od. from μυελός

μυελός mueloj *marrow*, Lat. *medulla*, Il., Hom., etc. - *the brain*, Soph. metaph. of *strengthening food*, οἶνον καὶ ἄλφιστα, μυελὸν ἀνδρῶν Od.; πρὸς ἄκρον μ. ψυχῆς *the marrow or inmost part*, Eur.; Τρινακρίας μ., of Syracuse, Theocr.

μυέω muewμύω I. *to initiate into the mysteries*, μυῆσαι Dem. -in Pass. *to be initiated*, Hdt., Ar.; οἱ μεμυημένοι *the initiated*, Ar.; c. acc. cogn. *to be initiated in a thing*, τὰ Καβείρων ὄργια μεμύηται in the mysteries of the Cabiri, Hdt.; τὰ μέγαλα [1sc. μυστήρια]1 μεμύησαι Plat. II. generally *to teach, instruct*, c. inf., ἐμύησάς τινα ἰδεῖν Anth.

μύζω **muζw**μύ, μῦ I. *to murmur with closed lips, to mutter, moan*, Aesch.; οἰκτισμὸν μ. *to make a piteous moaning*, id=Aesch. II. *to drink with closed lips, to suck in*, Xen.

μυθέομαι **muqeomai**μῦθος Dep. I. *to say, speak, absol.*, Il.:-c. acc. et inf. *to say that*, id=Il.: c. inf. only, *to order*, Aesch.:-c. acc. *to tell, recount*, Hom.; also, *to tell of*, Il.:-c. acc. cogn. *to say, speak, utter*, Hom.; πόλιν μ. πολύχρυσον *to speak of the city as rich in gold*, Il. II. *to say over to oneself, con over, consider*, Hom.

μύθευμα **muqeuma** *a story told, tale*, Arist., Plut. from μῦθεύω

μυθεύω **muqeuw** later form of μυθέομαι, Eur. -Pass. *to be spoken of*, id=Eur.; ὡς μεμύθευται βροτοῖς *as is related by mortals*, id=Eur.

μυθιάζομαι **muqiazomai**μῦθος II Dep. *to recount fables*, Babr.

μυθίαμβοι **muqiamboi** a collection of Fables, like those of Babr.

μυθίδιον **muqidion**Dim. of μῦθος, Luc.

μυθίζω **muqizw**later form for μυθέομαι.

μυθικός **muqikoj** *mythic, legendary*, Plat.

μυθογραφέω **muqografew** *to write fabulous accounts*, Strab.

μυθογραφία **muqografia** *a writing of fables*, Strab. from μῦθογράφος

μυθογράφος **muqografoj**γράφω *a writer of legends*, Polyb., Plut.

μυθολογεύω **muqologeuw**only in pres. *to tell word for word*, Od.

μυθολογέω **muqologew**μυθολόγος I. *to tell mythic tales or legends*, Plat., Xen. 2. c. acc. *to tell as a legend or mythic tale*, Plat. -Pass., οἷα μυθολογοῦνται παλαιὰ γενέσθαι φύσει *such as they are fabled to have been*, id=Plat. impers., μυθολογεῖται *the legend goes*, Arist. II. *to invent like a mythical tale*, μ. πολιτείαν *to frame an imaginary constitution*, Plat. III. *to tell stories, converse*, Lat. *confabulari*, id=Plat.

μυθολόγημα **muqologhma**from μῦθολογέω *a mythical narrative*, Plat., Plut.

μυθολογητέος **muqologhteoj**verb. adj. of μυθολογέω I, Plat.

μυθολογία **muqologia** 1. *a telling of mythic legends, legendary lore, mythology*, Plat. 2. *a legend, story, tale*, id=Plat. from μυθολόγος

μυθολογικός **muqologikoj** from μυθολόγος *versed in legendary lore*, Plat.

μυθολόγος **muqologoj** λέγω *a teller of legends, romancer*, Plat.

μυθόομαι **muqoomai** μυθε/ομαι I., Aesch.

μυθοποιός **muqopoioj** ποιέω *making mythic legends*, Plat.

μῦθος **muqoj** I. *anything, delivered by word of mouth, word, speech*, opp. to ἔργον, Hom., etc. 2. *a speech in the public assembly*, Od., Ar. 3. *talk, conversation*, mostly in pl., Od. 4. *counsel, advice, a command, order*, also *a promise*, Il. 5. *the subject of speech, the thing or matter itself*, Od., Eur. 6. *a resolve, purpose, design, plan*, Hom. 7. *a saying, saw, proverb*, Aesch. 8. *the talk of men, rumour*, Soph., Eur. II. *a tale, story, narrative*, Hom.; μ. παιδός *of or about him*, Od. -after Hom., μῦθος, like Lat. *fabula*, is *a tale, legend, myth*, opp. to λόγος *the historic tale*, Hdt., Plat., etc. *a fable*, such as those of Aesop, Plat.

μυθώδης **muqwdhj** εἶδος *legendary, fabulous*, Plat. τὸ μ. *the domain of fable*, Thuc.; τὸ μὴ μ. αὐτῶν *such part of them as is not fabulous*, id=Thuc.

μυῖα **muia** *a fly*, Lat. *musca*, Il. -proverb., μυίης θάρσος, *of excessive boldness*, id=Il.

μυιοσόβη **muiosobh** σοβέω *a fly-flap*, of a long beard, Anth.

μυιοσόβος **muiosoboj** σοβέω *flapping away flies*, Anth.

μυκάομαι **mukaomai** Formed from the sound, cf. βληχάομαι, μηκάομαι, βρυχάομαι, βρωμάομαι. 1. Lat. *mugire*, *to low, bellow, roar*, of oxen, Il.; of calves, Od; of Hercules in agony, Eur., etc. 2. of things, as of heavy gates, *to grate, creak*, Il.; of a shield, *to ring*, id=Il.; of meat roasting, *to hiss* upon the spits, Od.; of thunder, Ar.

μυκηθμός **mukhqmoj** *a lowing, bellowing*, of oxen, Hom.

μύκημα **mukhma** *a lowing, bellowing, roaring*, of oxen, Eur.; of a lioness, Theocr.; *the roar of thunder*, Aesch.

Μυκηναῖος **Mukhnaioj** *Mycenaeen*, Hom., etc. fem. Μυκηνίς, ἶδος, Eur.

Μυκίηθεν Mukhnhqen *from Mycene, Il.*

Μυκίη Mukhnh *Mycene, Mycenae, an ancient Pelasgic or Achaean city, superseded by the Dorian Argos, Hom., etc.*

μύκης mukhjI. *a mushroom, Lat. fungus. II. any thing shaped like a mushroom, 1. the chape or cap at the end of a scabbard, Hdt. 2. the snuff of a lamp-wick, supposed to forbode rain, Ar.*

μυκητής mukhthjμυκάομαι *a bellow, of oxen, Theocr.*

μυκήτινος mukhtinojμύκης *made of mushrooms, Luc.*

Μύκονος Mukonojone *of the Cyclades, Hdt.*

μυκτηρίζω mukthrizwfrom μυκτήρ *to turn up the nose or sneer at -Pass. to be mocked, Ntest.*

μυκτηρόθεν mukthroqen *out of the nose, Anth.*

μυκτηρόκομπος mukthrokompoy *sounding from the nostril, Aesch.*

μυκτήρ mukthrμύσσομαι *1. the nose, snout, Ar. in pl. the nostrils, Hdt., Ar. 2. from the use of the nose to express ridicule, a sneerer, Anth.*

μυλαῖος mulaiojμύλη *of or working in a mill, Anth.*

μύλαξ mulacμύλη *a millstone, a large round stone, Il.*

μυλεργάτης mulergathj *a miller, Anth.*

μύλη mulh I. *Lat. mola, a mill, a handmill turned by women, Od. II. the nether millstone, Ar.; the upper being ὄνος, id=Ar.*

μυλήφατος mulhfatojπέφασμαι, *perf. pass. of fe/nw bruised in a mill, Od.*

μυλιάω muliawμύλη *to grind the teeth, Hes., in epic part. μυλιόωντες.*

μυλής mulihj 1. *masc. adj. of or for a mill, λίθος μ. a mill stone, Plat. 2. rock for millstones, Strab.*

μυλικός mulikojμύλη *of or for a mill, λίθος Ntest.*

μυλοειδής *muloeidh* εἶδος *like a millstone*, Lat. *molaris*, Il.

μύλος *muloj* μύλη *a millstone*, Strab.

μυλωθρός *mulwqroj* μύλη *a miller who keeps slaves to work his mill*, Dem.

μυλών *mulwn* μύλη *a mill-house*, Thuc.; εἰς μ. καταβαλεῖν, Lat. *detrudere in pistrinum*, to condemn [a slave] to work the mill, Eur.

μύνη *munh* ἀμύνω *an excuse, pretence*, Od.

μύξα *muca* μύσσομαι *the discharge from the nose*, Lat. *pituuta*, Hes., etc.

μυξωτῆρες *mucwthrej* *the nostrils*, Lat. *nares*, Hdt.

μυοθηρέω *muoqhrew* θηράω *to catch mice*, Strab.

μυοκτόνος *muoktonoj* κτείνω *mouse-killing*, Batr.

μυομαχία *muomaxia* μάχη *a battle of mice*, Plut.

μυοπάρων *muoparwn* *a light vessel, chiefly used by pirates*, Plut. deriv. uncertain

μούρορος *muouroj* οὐρα *mouse-tailed curtailed*, Arist.

μύ *mu* *a muttering sound made with the lips*, μῦ λαλεῖν *to mutter*, Hippon. -to imitate the sound of *sobbing*, μὺ μῦ, μὺ μῦ, or rather μυμῦ, μυμῦ, Ar.

μῦ *mu* Μ, μ, μῦ, τό -indecl., twelfth letter in the Gr. alphabet as numerals, μα 40, but 40,000. I. μ is the labial liquid, corresponding to β II. changes 1. aeolic and Lacon. into π, as πεδά for μετά. 2. attic and doric into ν, as νιν for μιν; so Lat. *ne, num* μή, μῶν. 3. μ is doubled, a. poet. in compds., as ἄμμορος, φιλομμειδής; and after the augm., as ἔλλαβον. b. aeolic, as ἄμμες ὕμμες ἐμμί, for ἡμεῖς ὑμεῖς εἰμί. 4. μ is added, a. at the beginning of a word, as ἰα μία, ὄσχος μόσχος. b. in the middle of a word to facilitate pronunciation, as ὄμβριμος ὄβριμος, τύμπανον τύπανον, etc., esp. after redupl., as πίμπλημι for πίπλημι; after α- privat., as ἄμβροτος, ἄβροτος.

μύραινα *muraina* Lat. *muraena, a sea-eel, lamprey*, Ar.; *a sea-serpent*, Aesch.

μυρεψέω *mureyew* *to prepare unguents*, Aesop. from μυρῶρεψός

μυρεψός *mureyoj* μύρον, ἔψω *one who prepares unguents. a perfumer*.

μυριάκις **muriakij** μυρίος *ten thousand times*, Ar.

μυριάμφορος **muriamforoj** ἀμφορεύς *holding 10, 000 measures metaph. of prodigious size*, Ar.

μυρίανδρος **muriandroj** ἀνήρ *containing 10, 000 inhabitants*, Arist.

μυριάρχης **muriarxhj** *commander of 10, 000 men*, Hdt. so μῦρί-αρχος, ου, Xen.

μυριάς **muriaj** I. *a number of 10, 000, a myriad*, Hdt., etc.; indefinitely of *countless numbers*, Eur. -when μυριάς, μυριάδες are used absol. of money, δραχμῶν must be supplied, Ar.; when of corn, μεδίμνων, Dem. II. adj. *consisting of 10, 000*, Aesch., Eur.

μυριετής **muriethj** ἔτος *of 10, 000 years of countless years*, Aesch.

μυρίζω **murizw** *to rub with ointment or unguent, anoint*, Ar. -Pass., μεμυρισμένοι τὸ σῶμα *having the body anointed*, Hdt.

μυρική **murikh** Lat. *myrica*, a shrub esp. thriving in marshy ground and near the sea, *the tamarisk*, Il.

μυρικίνεος **murikineoj** from μυρική a *tamarisk* bush, Anth.

μυρικός **murikinoj** a *tamarisk* bough, Il.

μυρίοβοιος **murioboioj** βούς *with ten thousand oxen*, Anth.

μυρίοδους **muriodouj** *with immense teeth*, Anth.

μυρίοκαρπος **muriokarpoj** *with countless fruit*, Soph.

μυρίοκρανος **muriokranoj** *many-headed*, Eur.

μυρίολεκτος **muriolektoj** *said ten thousand times*, Xen.

μυρίομορφος **muriomorfoj** μορφή *of countless shapes*, Anth.

μυρίομοχθος **muriomoxqoj** *of countless labours*, Anth.

μυρίοναυς **murionauj** *with countless ships*, Anth.

μυριόνεκρος **murionekroj** *where tens of thousands die*, Plut.

μυριόνταρχος **muriontarxoj** *muri/arxos*, Aesch.

μυριοπλάσιος **murioplasioj** 0, 000 *times as many as*, c. gen., Xen., Arist.

μυριοπληθής **murioplhqhj** *πληθός infinite in number*, Eur.

μυρίος **murioj** I. *numberless, countless, infinite*, properly of Number, and commonly in pl., Hom.; in sg. with collective Nouns, μυρίον χέραδος II.; χαλκός Pind. 2. of Size, *measureless, immense, infinite*, πένθος, ἄχος II.; μ. κέλευθος *an endless journey*, Pind.; μ. χρόνος *id.*; μυρίη ὄψις *all kinds of sights*, Hdt., etc. 3. neut. pl. μυρία as adv., *much, immensely, incessantly*, κλαίειν Anth. 4. dat. as adv., μυρίω σοφώτερος *infinitely wiser*, Eur.; μυρίω βέλτιον, μ. κάλλιον Plat. II. as a definite numeral, in pl. μύριοι, αι, α, *ten thousand*, the greatest number in Greek expressed by one word, Hes., etc. -in sg. with collective nouns, ἵππος μυρίη 10, 000 horse, Hdt.; ἄσπις μυρία Xen.

μυριοστός **muriostoj** *the 10, 000 th*, Ar.; μ. ἔτος 10, 000 years *hence*, Plat.

μυριοστύς **muriostuj** *a body of ten thousand*, Xen.

μυριοτευχής **murioteuxhj** *τεῦχος with ten thousand armed men*, Eur.

μυριοφόρος **murioforoj** *φέρω carrying 10, 000 measures*, to designate a merchant-ship of large tonnage, Thuc.

μυριόφορτος **muriofortoj** *mu riofo/ros*, Anth.

μυριόφωνος **muriofwnoj** *φωνή with ten thousand voices*, Anth.

μυρίπνους **muripnouj** *muro/pnoos*, Anth.

μυριωπός **muriwpoj** *ὄψ with countless eyes*, Aesch.

μύρμηξ **murmhc** I. Lat. *formica, the ant*, Hes., etc. II. *a beast of prey* in India, Hdt.

Μυρμιδόνες **Murmidonej** *the Myrmidons*, a warlike people of Thessaly, subjects of Achilles, Hom.

μυρόεις **muroeij** *anointed*, Anth. from μύρον

μύρον **muron** 1. *sweet juice extracted from plants, sweet-oil, unguent, balsam, Hdt., etc.* 2. *a place where unguents were sold, the perfume-market, Ar.*

μυρόπνους **muropnouj** *breathing sweet unguents, Anth.*

μυροπώλης **muropwlhj** πωλέω *a dealer in unguents or scented oils, a perfumer, Xen.*

μυροπώλιον **muropwlion** *a perfumer's shop, Dem.*

μυροφεγγής **murofegghj** φέγγος *shining with unguent, Anth.*

μυρόχριστος **muroxristoj** *anointed with unguent, Eur.*

μυρόχρους **muroxrouj** χροά *with anointed skin, Anth.*

μύρα **murraeolic** for **σμίρα**.

μυρσίνη **mursinh** I. **μύρτος**, Pind., Eur. II. *a branch or wreath of myrtle, Hdt., Ar.*

μυρσινοειδής **mursinoeidhj** εἶδος *myrtle-like, Hymn.*

μυρσινών **mursinwn** *a myrtle-grove, Lat. myrtetum, Ar.*

μύρτον **murton** *a myrtle-berry, Lat. myrtum, Ar. from μύρτος*

μύρτος **murtoj** I. *the myrtle, Lat. myrtus, Simon., etc.* II. *a twig or spray of myrtle, Pind., Ar.*

μύρω **murwonj** in pres. and imperf. I. epic Verb, *to flow, run, trickle, δάκρυσι μῦρον [1epic imperf.] I were melting into tears, Hes.* II. Mid. *to melt into tears, to shed tears, weep, Hom., Hes.* 2. c. acc. *to weep for, bewail, Bion., Mosch.*

μυσαρός **musaroj** μύσος 1. *foul, dirty hence, loathsome, abominable, Eur.; τὸ μ. an abomination, Hdt.* 2. *of persons, defiled, polluted, Eur.*

μυσάττομαι **musattomai** μύσος Dep. *to feel disgust at anything loathsome, to loathe, abominate, c. acc., Eur., Xen.*

μυσαχθής **musaxqhj** from **μυσάττομαι** poetic for **μυσαρός**, Anth.

Μύσιος **Musioj** Μυσός *a Mysian dirge, Aesch.; cf. Κίσσιος.*

μύσος musoj *uncleanness of body or mind metaph. an abomination, defilement*, Lat. *piaculum*, Trag.

Μυσός Musoj *a Mysian*, Aesch. -from their effeminate character, Μυσῶν λεία came to mean *a prey to all*, of anything that can be plundered with impunity, Dem.

μῦς muj I. Lat. *mus, a mouse*, Batr.; μ. ἀρουραῖος *the field-mouse, or the hamster*, Hdt.; μῦς πίσσας γεύεται, proverb. of one who is tempted to eat and finds himself caught, Theocr. II. *a muscle of the body*, Lat. *musculus*, id=Theocr.

μυσπολέω muspolew μῦς *to run about like a mouse*, Ar.

μυσταγωγία mustagwgia *initiation into the mysteries*, Plut.

μυσταγωγός mustagwgoj μύστης, ἄγω *one who initiates into mysteries, a mystagogue*, Plut.

μύσταξ mustac doric and Lacon. word, *the upper lip, the moustache*, Theocr. cf. μάσταξ.

μυστηρικός musthrikoj *of or for mysteries, mystic*, Ar.

μυστήριον musthrion μύστης 1. *a mystery or secret doctrine*; in pl., τὰ μ. *the mysteries of the Cabiri in Samothrace*, Hdt.; of Demeter at Eleusis, Aesch., etc. 2. *any mystery or secret*, Plat. 3. *mystic implements*, Eur., Ar. 4. in Ntest. *a mystery, a divine secret, something above human intelligence*.

μυστηρίς musthrijpecul. fem. of μυστηρικός, Anth.

μυστηριῶτις musthriwtij μυστήριον *of or for the mysteries m. spondh/ an armistice during the Eleusinian mysteries*, Aeschin.

μύστης musthj μυέω 1. *one initiated*, Eur. 2. as adj. *mystic*, Ar., Anth.

μυστικός mustikoj from μύστης *mystic, connected with the mysteries*, μ. Ἰακχος *the mystic chant Iacchus*, Hdt.; τὰ μ. *the mysteries*, Thuc. - χοιρία μ., in Ar., are prob. *wretched lean pigs*, such as the μύσται were wont to offer.

μυστιλάομαι mustilaomai Dep. *to sop bread in soup or gravy and eat it*, Ar. metaph., μυστιλάται τῶν δημοσίων *he ladles out public money*, id=Ar. -perf. part. in pass. sense, *scooped out*, id=Ar. from μυστίλη

μυστίλη **mustilh** *a piece of bread used to sup up soup or gravy with, Ar. deriv. uncertain*

μυστιπόλος **mustipoloj** μύστης, πολέω *solemnising mysteries, performing mystic rites, Anth.*

μύστις **mustijfem.** of μύστης I. as adj. *mystic, Anth.* II. *a mystagogue, Anacreont.*

μυστοδόκος **mustodokoj** μύστης, δέχομαι *receiving the initiated, δόμος μ., i. e. Eleusis, Ar.*

Μυτιλήνη **Mutilnhh** *Mytilene, the chief city of Lesbos, Thuc.*

μυττωτεύω **muttwteuw** *to hash up, make mince-meat of, τινά Ar.*

μυττωτός **muttwtoj** *a savoury dish of cheese, honey, garlic, mashed up into a sort of paste, Lat. moretum, Ar. deriv. uncertain*

μυχθίζω **muxqizw** μύζω *to snort, jeer, Theocr.*

μυχθισμός **muxqismoj** *a snorting, moaning, Eur.*

μύχιος **muxioj** μυσχός *inward, inmost, retired, embayed, Aesch., Luc.*

μυχμός **muxmoj** μύζω μυχμός *moaning, groaning, Od.*

μυχόθεν **muxoqen** μυχός *adv. from the inmost part of the house, from the women's chambers, Aesch.*

μυχοίτατος **muxoitatoj** irreg. Sup. of μύχιος *in the farthest corner, Od.*

μυχόνδε **muxonde** μυχός *adv. to the far corner, Od.*

μυχός **muxoj** μύω 1. *the innermost place, inmost nook or corner, Lat. sinus, recessus, Hom., etc.* 2. *the inmost part of a house, the women's apartments, Lat. penetralia, Od., Trag.* 3. *a bay or creek running far inland, Hdt.; πόντιος μ., i. e. the Adriatic, Aesch.*

μυχώδης **muxwdhj** εἶδος *full of recesses, cavernous, Eur.*

μυών **muwn** μῦς II *a cluster of muscles, a muscle, Il.*

μυωπάζω **muwpazw** μύωψ *to be shortsighted, see dimly, Ntest.*

μύω muw I. intr. *to close, be shut*, of the eyes, Il., Eur.; so, χείλεα μεμυκώς *having the lips closed*, Anth. 2. of persons, μύσας *with one's eyes shut*, Soph., Ar. 3. metaph. *to be lulled to rest, to abate*, of pain, Soph.; of storms, Anth. II. trans. *to close, shut*, id=Anth.

μυωπίζω muwpizw μύωψ II. 2 I. *to spur, prick with a spur*, Xen. II. Pass. [1 μύωψ II. 1] *to be teased by flies*, of a horse, id=Xen.

μυωπός muwpoj mu/wy I, Xen.

μύωψ muwy μύω, ὄψ I. *contracting the eyes*, as shortsighted people do, *shortsighted*, Arist. II. as Subst., *the horsefly or gadfly*, Lat. *tabanus*, Aesch., Plat. 2. *a good, spur*, Xen., Theophr. -metaph. *a stimulant*, Luc., Anth.

μῶλος mwloj *the toil and moil of war*, Il.; ξείνου καὶ Ἴρου μ. *the struggle between Irus and the stranger*, Od.

μῶλυ mwlu *moly, mandrake*, a fabulous herb of magic power, having a black root and white blossom, given by Hermes to Ulysses, as a counter-charm to the charms of Circe, Od.

μωμάομαι mwmaomai μῶμος Dep. *to find, fault with, blame*, c. acc., Il., Aesch. -an aor1 inf. μωμηθῆναι in pass. sense, Ntest.

μωμεύω mwmeuw mwma/omai, Od., Hes.

μωμητός mwmhto j μωμάομαι *to be blamed*, Aesch.

μῶμος mwmoj I. *blame, ridicule, disgrace*, μῶμον ἀνάψαι *to set a brand upon one*, Od. II. personified *Momus*, the critic God, Hes. Akin to μέμφομαι

μῶν mwn contr. for μὴ οὖν, used like μή, in questions to which a negative answer is expected, *but surely not is it so* Lat. *num mw=n e)sti..*; Answ. οὐ δῆτα, Eur. sometimes it asks doubtingly like Lat. *num forte* and answered in the affirm., id=Eur. -- μῶν οὐ.. ; requires an affirm. answer, Lat. *nonne* ? Trag.

μῶνυξ mw nuc μόνος, ὄνυξ *with a single*, i. e. *uncloven, hoof*, Lat. *solipes*, of the horse, Hom., Eur.

μωραίνω *mwrainw* μῶρος I. *to be silly, foolish*, Eur., Xen., etc. -c. acc. rei, *πειῖραν* μωραίνειν *to make a mad attempt*, Aesch. II. Causal, *to make foolish, convict of folly*, Ntest. -Pass., of salt, *to become insipid, lose its savour*, id=Ntest.

μωρία *mwria* μῶρος *silliness, folly*, μωρίην ἐπιφέρειν τινι *to impute folly to him*, Hdt.; μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνειν *to be charged with it*, Soph.; ἐδόκει μωρία εἶναι ταῦτα Thuc.; τῆς μωρίας *what folly* Ar.

μωρολογία *mwrologia* *silly talking*, Ntest. from μωρολόγος

μωρολόγος *mwrologoj* *speaking foolishly*, Arist.

μωρόσοφος *mwrosofoj* *foolishly wise, a sapient fool*, Luc.

μωρός *mwroj* *dull, sluggish, stupid*, Soph., etc.; τὸ μ. *folly*, Eur.; μῶρα φρονεῖν, *δραῖν, λέγειν* Soph., Eur. -adv. -ρως, Xen.

ναετήρ *naethr* *nae/ths*, Anth.

ναέτης *naethj* *an inhabitant*, Simon.; as fem., Anth.

Ναιακός *Naiakoj* *of or for the Naiads*, Anth.

Ναιάς *Naiaj* *νάω a Naiad, a river nymph*, [1as *Νηρηΐς is a sea-nymph*]1, mostly in pl. *Ναϊάδες*, ionic *Νηϊάδες*, Od., Eur. -so also ionic *Νηΐς, ἴδος*, in sg., Il., Eur.

ναίδιον *naidion* Dim. of *ναός*, Polyb.

ναιετάω *naietaw* *ναίω* 1. of persons, *to dwell*, often in Hom. and Hes. 2. c. acc. loci, *to dwell in, inhabit*, Hom., Hes. II. of places, *to be situated, lie*, Hom. hence *to exist*, Ἰθάκης ἔτι ναιεταούσης II.

ναί *nai* I. used in strong affirmation, *yea, verily*, Lat. *nae*, Hom., attic; in Hom. mostly followed by *δή*. 2. *ναὶ μά* in oaths, *yea by..*, *ναὶ μὰ τόδε σκῆπτρον* Il.; *μά* is sometimes omitted, *ναὶ τὰν κόρα* Ar.; *ναὶ πρὸς θεῶν* Eur. II. in answers, alone, *aye, yes*, τοῦτ' ἐτήτυμον; answ. *ναί* Aesch.; *ναί, ναί* Ar.

ναίχι *naixi* adverb for *ναί*, like *οὐχί* for *οὐ*, Soph.

ναίω¹ *naiw* I. of persons, *to dwell, abide*, Il., Hes., Trag.:--c. acc loci, *to dwell in, inhabit*, οἶκον, δῶμα, ἄλα, etc., Hom., etc.:--Pass. *to be inhabited*, Theocr. 2. of places,

to lie, be situated, Soph. II. Causal, in epic aor1 ἔνασσα or νάσσα, 1. c. acc. loci, *to give one to dwell in*, νάσσα πόλιν *I would have given him a town for his home*, Od.: also *to make habitable, to build*, νηὸν ἔνασσαν Hhymn.:--Pass., v. εὐναιόμενος. 2. c. acc. pers. *to let one dwell, settle him*, Pind.; Pass., epic aor1 νάσθην, *to be settled, to dwell*, Il.; so, aor1 mid., νάσσατο ἄγχι Ἐλικῶνος Hes.; perf. νένασται Anth.

ναῖω² naiw νάω *to run over, to be full*, Od.

νάκη nakh *a wooly or hairy skin, a goatskin*, Od.

νάκος nakoj *a fleece*, Lat. vellus, Hdt., Pind., etc.

νακτός naktoj νάσσω *close-pressed, solid*.

νᾶμα namavάω *anything flowing, running water, a river, stream*, Trag., Plat.

νᾶνος nanoj *a dwarf*, Ar.

νανοφυής nanofuhjφυή *of dwarfish stature*, Ar.

Νάξιος Nacioj *Naxian*; οἱ N. *the Naxians*, Hdt.; Νάξια ἀκόνα *a Naxian whetstone*, Pind.

Ναξιουργής Naciourghj e)/rgw *of Naxian work*, Ar.

Νάξος Nacoj *Naxos, one of the Cyclades*, Hhymn.

ναοπόλος naopoloj πολέω *the overseer of a temple*, Hes.

ναός naoj ναῖω¹ I. *the dwelling of a god, a temple*, Hom., Hdt., etc. II. *the inmost part of a temple, the cell*, in which the image of the god was placed, Hdt., Xen.

ναοφύλαξ naofulacναός *the keeper of a temple*, Lat. aedituus, Eur., Arist.

ναπαῖος napaioj *of a wooded vale or dell*, Soph., Eur.

νάπη naph *a wooded vale, dell, or glen*, Il., Soph.

νάπος napoj *later form of νάπη*, Soph., Eur., Xen.

νᾶπυ napu σίναπι; v. βλέπειν Ar.; cf. κάρδαμον.

ναρδολιπής nardoliphjλίπος *anointed with nard-oil*, Anth.

νάρδος nardoj a plant, *nard, spikenard, nard-oil*, Anth. Prob. a foreign word.

ναρθηκοφόρος narqhkoforojφέρω *carrying a νάρθηξ, a wand-bearer*, πολλοί τοι ναρθηκοφόροι, Βάκχοι δέ τε παῦροι, i. e. *there are many officials, but few inspired*, Plat.

νάρθηξ narqhc I. a tall umbelliferous plant, Lat. *ferula*, with a hollow, pithy stalk, in which Prometheus conveyed fire from heaven to earth, Hes. The stalks furnished *the Bacchanalian wands* [1θύρσοι]1, Eur., [1cf. ναρθηκο-φόρος]1; they were also used for *canes* by schoolmasters, Xen. II. *a casket* for unguents, Luc.

ναρκάω narkaw to grow stiff or numb, Lat. *torpere*, Il., Plat. from νάρκη

νάρκη narkh I. *numbness, deadness*, Lat. *torpor*, Ar. II. a flat fish, *the torpedo or electric ray*, Plat.

νάρκισσος narkissoj the *narcissus*, Hhymn., Soph., etc. From ναρκάω, because of its narcotic properties.

νασμός nasmojnάω *a flowing stream, a stream*, Eur.

νάσσω nasswto *press or squeeze close, stamp down*, Od., Theocr.

ναστός nastoj close-pressed *nasto/s* [1sc. πλακοῦσ]1, *a well-kneaded cake, cheese-cake*, Ar.

ναυαγέω nauagew to suffer *shipwreck, be shipwrecked*, Hdt., Xen., etc. -metaph. of *chariots, to be wrecked*, Dem.

ναυαγία nauagia *shipwreck*, Hdt., Eur.

ναυάγιον nauagion I. *a piece of wreck*, Hdt., Aesch., Thuc. metaph., ναυάγια ἵππικὰ *the wreck of a chariot*, Soph. II. ναυαγία, Strab. from ναυᾶγός

ναυαγός nauagojἔαγα perf. of ἄγνυμι 1. *shipwrecked, stranded*, Lat. *naufragus*, Hdt., Eur.; ναυαγούς ἀναρῆσθαι to pick up *the shipwrecked men*, Xen.; ν. τάφος *the grave of the shipwrecked*, i. e. the sea, Anth. 2. act. *causing shipwreck*, ἄνεμοι id=Anth.

ναυαρχέω nauarxew to command *a fleet*, Hdt., Xen. from ναύαρχος

ναυαρχία nauarxia from ναύαρχος *the command of a fleet, office of* ναύαρχος, Thuc. *the period of his command*, Xen.

ναυαρχίς nauarxij from ναύαρχος *the ship of the* ναύαρχος, Polyb.

ναύαρχος nauarxoj *the commander of a fleet, an admiral*, Hdt., Aesch., Soph. -esp. *the Spartan admiral-in-chief*, whereas the Athen. admirals retained the name of στρατηγοί [1generals]1, Thuc., Xen., etc.

ναυβάτης naubathj βαίνω I. *a "ship-goer," a seaman*, Hdt., Aesch., Soph., etc. II. as adj., v. στρατός Aesch.; στόλος Soph., etc.

ναύδετον naudeton δέω *a ship's cable*, Eur.

ναυκληρέω nauklhrew 1. *to be a shipowner*, Ar., Xen. 2. metaph., v. πόλιν *to manage, govern*, Aesch., Soph. from ναύκληρος

ναυκληρία nauklhria from ναύκληρος I. *a seafaring life, ship-owning*, Arist. 2. poet. *a voyage*, Eur. - *an adventure, enterprise*, id=Eur. II. *a ship*, id=Eur.

ναυκλήριον nauklhrion from ναύκληρος I. *the ship of a* ναύκληρος, Dem. II. ναύσταθμος, Eur.

ναύκληρος nauklhroj 1. *a shipowner, ship-master*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. as adj., v. χεῖρ *the master's hand, of a charioteer* [1cf. ἡνίοχος I. 3]1, Eur.

ναύκραρος naukraroj at Athens, *one of a division, of the citizens, made for financial purposes before Solon.'s time. There were 4 in each φρατρία, 12 in each of the 4 old φυλαί, in all 48, afterwards increased to 50. [1Apparently an old form of ναύκληρος but the connexion of the word with ναῦς ship is not explained.]*1

ναυκρατέω naukratew *to be master of the sea*, Thuc. - Pass. *to be mastered at sea*, Xen. from ναῦσκρατης

ναυκράτης naukrathj κρατέω *master or mistress of the seas*, Hdt.

Ναύκρατις Naukratij *Naucratis in Egypt*, Hdt.

ναυκράτωρ naukratwr I. ναυκράτης, Hdt., Thuc. II. *the master of a ship*, Soph.

ναῦλος nauojναῦς I. *passage-money, the fare or freight*, Xen. II. *the freight or cargo of ships*, Dem.

ναυλοχέω nauloxew 1. *to lie in a harbour or creek, esp. to lie in wait there in order to sally out on passing ships*, Hdt., Eur. 2. c. acc. *to lie in wait for*, Thuc. from ναύλοχος

ναύλοχος nauloxoj *affording safe anchorage*, of a harbour, Od., Soph.; ὦ ναύλοχα καὶ πετραῖα λουτρὰ γε *springs by the haven and from the rock* [1where some take ναύλοχα as Subst.]1 Soph.

ναυμαχέω naumaxewναύμαχος 1. *to fight in a ship or by sea, engage in a naval battle*, Hdt., Xen.; ν. τὴν περὶ τῶν κρεῶν *to be in the battle for the carcasses* [1i. e. Arginusae]1, Ar. 2. metaph. *to do battle with*, κακοῖς id=Ar.

ναυμαχησεῖω naumaxhseiwfrom ναυμαῶχέω Desid., *to wish to fight by sea*, Thuc.

ναυμαχητέος naumaxhteojverb. adj. of ναυμαχέω *one must fight by sea*, Arist.

ναυμαχία naumaxia *a sea-fight*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

ναύμαχος naumaxojμάχομαι cf. ναυμάχος *of or for a sea-fight*, ξυστὰ ναύμαχα *boarding pikes*, Il.; δόρατα Hdt.

ναυμάχος naumaxojμάχομαι cf. ναύμαχος 0. act. *fighting at sea*, Anth.

Ναύπακτος Naupaktojναῦς, πηγνυμι *a city on the north of the gulf of Corinth*, Thuc.

ναυπηγέω nauhgewναυπηγός *to build ships*, Ar., Plat.: --Mid., ναῦς ναυπηγέεσθαι *to build oneself ships, get them built*, Hdt., attic:--Pass., of ships, *to be built*, Thuc., Xen.

ναυπηγήσιμος nauhghsimojfrom ναυπηγέω *useful in shipbuilding*, of wood, Hdt., Thuc.

ναυπηγία nauhgiafrom ναυπηγός *shipbuilding*, Hdt., Thuc.

ναυπηγικός nauhgikojfrom ναυπηγός *skilled in shipbuilding*, Luc. h(nauhgikh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 *the art of shipbuilding*, Arist.

ναυπήγιον nauhgionfrom ναυπηγός *a shipbuilder's-yard, dockyard*, Ar.

ναυπηγός **nauphoj** πήγνυμι *a shipwright*, Thuc., Plat.

Ναυπλία **Nauplia** *Nauplia* in Argolis, Hdt., etc.

Ναυπλιεύς **Nauplieuj** *a Nauplian*, Strab. - Ναύπλιος, or -είος, η, ον, Eur.

ναύπορος **nauporoj** cf. ναυπόρος I. of a country, *ship-frequented*, Aesch.

ναυπόρος **nauporoj** cf. ναύπορος ναυσιπόρος 2, *ship-speeding*, of oars, Eur.

ναυσθλόω **nausqlow** contr. for ναυστολέω *to carry by sea*, Eur. -Mid. *to take with one by sea*, id=Eur. -Pass. *to go by sea*, id=Eur.

ναυσικλειτός **nausikleitoj** *famed for ships*, Od.

ναυσικλυτός **nausiklutoj** ναυσί[^]πε/ρα τος, epith. of the Phaeacians, Od.

ναυσιπέρατος **nausiperatoj** ναυσι/poros *navigable* or [1perhaps]1 *to be crossed by a ferry*, Hdt.

ναυσίπομπος **nausipompoj** act. *ship-wafting*, Eur.

ναυσίπορος **nausiporoj** cf. ναυσιπόρος *traversed by ships, navigable*, of a river, Xen.

ναυσιπόρος **nausiporoj** cf. ναυσίπορος 1. act. *passing in a ship, seafaring*, Eur. 2. *causing a ship to pass*, of oars, id=Eur.

ναυσίστονος **nausistonoj** *lamentable to ships*, Pind.

ναυσιφόρητος **nausiforhtoj** *carried by ship, seafaring*, Pind.

ναῦς **nauj** *a ship*, Hom., etc.; ἐν νήεσσι or ἐν νηυσίν *at the ships*, i. e. in the camp formed by the ships drawn up on shore, Il.; ναῦς μακράι, Lat. *naves longae*, ships of war, which were built long for speed, while the merchant-vessels [1ναῦς στρόγγυλαι, γαῦλοι, ὀλκάδες]1 were round-built, Hdt., etc

ναύσταθμον **naustaqmon** σταθμός *a harbour, anchorage, roadstead*, Lat. *statio navium*, Eur., Thuc., Plut.

ναυστολέω **naustolew** ναύστολος I. trans. *to carry or convey by sea*, Eur. -Pass., with fut. mid. -ήσομαι, *to go by sea*, id=Eur. 2. *to guide, steer*, Aesch., Eur. metaph., τῶ

πτέρυγε ποῖ ναυστολεῖς; *whither pliest thou thy wings* Ar. II. intr. like Pass. *to go by ship, sail*, Soph., Eur. 2. generally, c. acc. loci, *to travel over*, Eur.

ναυστόλημα *naustolhma* from ναυστολέω *anything conveyed by ship* in pl. also ναυστολία, πόντου ναυστολήματα Eur.

ναυστολία *naustolia* *a going by sea, naval expedition*, Eur.

ναύστολος *naustoloj* στέλλω *crossing the water*, Aesch.

ναύτης *nauthj* ναῦς I. Lat. *nauta, a seaman, sailor*, Hom., Hes., etc.; as adj., v. ὄμιλος Eur. II. *a mate or companion by sea*, ναύτην ἄγειν τινά Soph.

ναυτία *nautia* ναῦς *seasickness, qualmishness, disgust*, Lat. *nausea*, Simon.

ναυτιάω *nautiaw* from ναυτία only in pres. and imperf. *to be qualmish, suffer from seasickness or nausea*, Ar., Plat.

ναυτικός *nautikoj* ναύτης I. *seafaring, naval*, ὁ v. στρατός opp. to ὁ πεζός, Hdt.; v. λεώς Aesch.; στόλος Soph.; v. ἐρείπια *wrecks of ships*, Aesch.; v. ἀναρχία *among the seamen*, Eur. - τὸ ναυτικόν *a navy, fleet*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. of persons, *skilled in seamanship, nautical*, ναυτικοὶ ἐγένοντο *became a naval power*, Thuc. 3. ἡ ναυτική [1sc. τέχνη]1 *navigation, seamanship*, Hdt.; so, τὰ ναυτικά Plat.;--but, τὰ ναυτικά, also, *naval affairs naval power*, Thuc., Xen. II. at Athens, ναυτικόν *technically meant money borrowed or lent on bottomry*, Xen., etc.

ναυτιλία *nautilia* I. *sailing, seamanship*, Od., Hes. 2. *a voyage*, Pind., Hdt. II. *a ship*, Anth.

ναυτίλλομαι *nautillomai* Dep. *to sail, go by sea*, Hdt.; rare in attic only in pres. and imperf. from ναυτίλλος

ναυτίλος *nautiloj* ναύτης I. *a seaman, sailor*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. as adj., ναυτίλος, ον, *of a ship*, Aesch. II. *the nautilus*, a shell-fish, furnished with a membrane which serves it for a sail, Arist.

ναυτολογέω *nautologew* *to take on board; metaph.*, Anth. from ναυτολόγος

ναυτολόγος *nautologoj* *collecting seamen*, Strab.

ναυφθορία *naufqoria* *shipwreck, loss of ships*, Anth. from ναύφθορος

ναύφθορος **naufqoroj** φθείρω *shipwrecked*, ν. στολή, πέπλοι **the garb of shipwrecked men**, Eur.

ναύφρακτος **naufraktoj** φράσσω *ship-fenced*, Aesch., Eur.; στρατός Ar. -
ναύφρακτον βλέπειν **to look like a ship of war**, id=Ar.

νάω **nawprob.** only in pres. and imperf. *to flow*, Hom.

νεάγγελτος **neaggeltoj** ἀγγέλλω *newly or lately told*, Aesch.

νεάζω **neazwnéos** 1. only in pres., intr. *to be young or new*, Aesch.; τὸ νεάζον *youth*, Soph.; νεάζων *thinking or acting like a youth*, Eur. 2. *to be the younger of two*, ὁ μὲν νεάζων Soph. 3. *to grow young*, Anth.

νεαίρετος **neairetoj** *newly taken*, Aesch.

νεακόνητος **neakonhtoj** ἀκονάω *newly-whetted*, Soph.

νεαλής **nealhj ne/os** 1. *young, fresh*, Xen., Plat. 2. of fish, *fresh*, Dem.

νεάλωτος **nealwtoj** *newly caught*, Hdt.

νεανθής **neanqhj** ἄνθος *new-blown*, Anth.

νεανιεύμα **neanieuma** *a youthful*, i. e. *a spirited* or [in bad sense] *1 a wanton act or word*, Plat., etc. from νεᾶνι ὤεύομαι

νεανιεύομαι **neanieuomai** νεανίας Dep., *to act like a hot-headed youth, to act wantonly, to brawl, swagger*, Plat.; τοιοῦτον ν. *to make such youthful promises*, Dem. - c. inf. *to undertake with youthful spirit*, Plut. -Pass., ἐφ' ἅπασιν τοῖς ἑαυτῶν νενεανιευμένοις **to all his wanton acts**, Dem.

νεανίης **neanihj** νέος I. *a young man, youth*, with ἀνήρ, Od.; so, παῖς νεηνίης Hdt.; alone, like νεανίσκος, Soph., Eur., etc. 2. *youthful*, i. e. in good sense, *impetuous, brave, active*, Eur., Ar., etc.; or in bad sense, *hot-headed, headstrong*, Eur., Dem. II. of things, *new, young, fresh*, Eur.

νεανικός **neanikoj** νεανίας I. *youthful, fresh, active, vigorous*, Ar.; ν. κρέας *a fine large piece*, id=Ar. 2. *high-spirited, impetuous, dashing, generous, gay*, τὸ νεανικώτατον *the gayest, most dashing feat*, id=Ar.; so, ν. καὶ μεγαλοπρεπεῖς τὰς διανοίας Plat.; μέγα

καὶ νεανικὸν φρόνημα Dem. 3. in bad sense, *headstrong, wanton, insolent*, Plat. 4. of things, *vehement, mighty*, Eur., Arist. II. adv. νεανικῶς, *vigorously*, Ar. 2. *violently, wantonly*, τύπτειν, τωθάζειν id=Ar.

νεανισκεύομαι neaniskeuomai Dep. *to be in one's youth*, Xen. from νεανίσκος

νεανίσκος neaniskoj νέος *a youth*, Hdt., attic

νεᾶνις neanij I. *a young woman, girl, maiden*, Il., Trag.; of a young married woman, Eur. II. as adj. *youthful*, id=Eur. 2. *new*, Anth.

νεαοιδός neaoidoj *singing youthfully*, Anth.

νεάπολις neapolij *a new city*, prop. n. of several cities [like our *Newtown*] I, esp. *Neapolis, Naples*.

νεαρός nearoj poetic for νέος I. *young, youthful*, Il., Trag.; νεαροί *youths*, Aesch.;-- τὸ ν. *youthful spirit*, Xen. 2. of things, *new, fresh*, νεαρὰ ἐξευρεῖν Pind.; ν. μυελός Aesch. 3. of events, *new, recent*, Soph. II. adv. -ρῶς, *youthfully, rawly*, Luc.

νεάτη neath sc. χορδή *the lowest of the three strings* which formed the old musical scale [the other two being ἡ μέση and ἡ ὑπάτη] I, Plat. from νέατος

νέατος neatoja poet. Sup. of νέος, as μέσατος of μέσος I. *the last, uttermost, lowest*, Hom.; ὑπαὶ πόδα νείατον Ἰδης at the *lowest slope of Ida*, Il. -c. gen., πόλις νεάτη Πύλου a city *on the border of Pylos*, id=Il. II. of Time, *latest, last*, Soph.; τίς ἄρα νέατος λήξει, i. e. ὥστε νέατος γενέσθαι, id=Soph.; νέατον as adv. *for the last time*, Eur.

νεατός neatoj *a ploughing up of fallow land*, Xen. from νεάω

νεάω neawnέος *to plough up anew*, of fallow land, Lat. *agros novare*, Ar. -Pass., νεωμένη [1sc. γῆ] I *land new-ploughed*, Lat. *novale*, Hes.

νέβρειος nebreioj νεβρός *of a fawn*, Anth.

νεβριδόπεπλος nebridopeploj *clad in fawnskin*, Anth.

νεβρίζω nebrizw *to wear a fawnskin at the feast of Bacchus*, or, as trans., *to robe in fawnskins*, Dem. from νεβρίς

νεβρίς **nebrij** *a fawnskin*, esp. as the dress of Bacchus and the Bacchantes, Eur.

νεβρός **nebroj** *the young of the deer, a fawn*, Hom., etc.; πέδιλα νεβρώων *fawnskin brogues*, Hdt.

νεβρώδης **nebrwdhj** εἶδος *fawn-like*, of Bacchus, Anth.

νεηγενής **nehgenhj** γίγνομαι *ionic for νεᾶγενής new-born, just born*, Od.

νεηθαλής **nehqalhj** *neoqalh/s fresh-blown, young*, Eur.

νεηκής **nehkhj** ἀκη *newly whetted or sharpened*, Il.

νεηκονής **nehkonhj** ἀκόνη *nehkh/s*, Soph.

νεήλατος **nehlatoj** νέος, ἐλαύνω III *newly kneaded neh/lata, ta/, new cakes*, Dem.

νήλυς **nehluj** ἦλυθον, aor2 of ἔρχομαι *newly come, a new-comer*, Il., Hdt.

νήτομος **nehtomoj** τέμνω *castrated when young*, Anth.

νήφατος **nehfatoj** *new-sounding*, Hhymn.

νεῖαιρα **neiairairreg.** fem. comp. [1cf. πρόσβειρα]1 of νέος, as νέατος, νεῖατος is Sup. *lower*, νεῖαίρη δ' ἐν γαστρὶ in *the lower part of the belly*, Il.

νεικεστήρ **neikesthron** *who wrangles with another*, c. gen., Hes. from νεικέω

νεικέω **neikew** νεῖκος I. *to quarrel or wrangle with one*, c. dat., Il.--absol., Hom.; part. νεικέων, *obstinately*, Hdt. II. trans. *to rail at, abuse, upbraid, revile*, c. acc. pers., Hom.

νείκη **neikh** *nei=kos*, Aesch.

νεῖκος **neikoj** I. *a quarrel, wrangle, strife*, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. *strife of words, railing, abuse, a taunt, reproach*, Il., Hdt. 3. *a strife at law, dispute before a judge*, Od. 4. *battle, fight*, Hom.; ν. φυλόπιδος Od.; *of dissensions between whole nations*, νεῖκος πρὸς Καρχηδονίου Hdt. II. *cause of strife, matter of quarrel*, Soph.

Νεῖλαιεύς **Neilaieuj** *from the Nile*, Anth.

Νεῖλογενής **Neilogenhj** γίγνομαι *Nile-born*, Anth.

Νειλομέτριον Neilometrion *a Nilometer, a rod graduated to shew the rise and fall of the Nile, Strab.*

Νειλόρυτος Neilorutoj *watered by the Nile, Anth.*

Νεῖλος Neiloj *the Nile, first in Hes.;--in Hom. the river is called Αἴγυπτος.*

Νειλώϊς Neilwij *from Νεῖλος situated on the Nile, Anth.*

Νειλώτης Neilwthj *in or on the Nile -fem., Νειλώτις χθών the land of Nile, Aesch.*

νειόθεν neioqen *νέος from the bottom, νειόθεν ἐκ κραδῆς from the bottom of his heart, Il.*

νειόθι neioqin *νέος at the bottom, δάκε νειόθι θυμόν it stung him to his heart's core, Hes. c. gen., νειόθι λίμνης Il.*

νειοκόρος neiokoroj *ionic for νεωκόρος, Anth.*

νειοποιέω neioipoiew *to take a green crop off a field, by which it is freshened and prepared for corn, Xen.*

νειός neioj *Lat. novale, new land, i. e. land ploughed up anew after being left fallow, fallow-land, Il.; νειός τρίπολος a thrice-ploughed fallow, Hom. in attic also νεός, Xen.*

νειοτομεύς neiotomeuj *τέμνω one who breaks up a fallow, Anth.*

νειῖρα neira *contr. for νείαιρα, Aesch.*

νεκάς nekaj *νέκυς a heap of slain, ἐν αἰνήσιν νεκάδεσσιν [1epic dat. pl.] Il.*

νεκράγγελος nekraggeloj *messenger of the dead, Luc.*

νεκραγωγέω nekragwgew *to conduct the dead, Luc. from νεκραῶγωγός*

νεκραγωγός nekragwgoj *conducting the dead.*

νεκρακαδήμεια nekrahadhmeia *a school of the dead, Luc.*

νεκρικός nekrikoj *νεκρός of or for the dead, Luc. adv. -κῶς, id=Luc.*

νεκροβαρής nekrobarhj *βαρύς laden with the dead, Anth.*

νεκροδέγμων nekrodegmwnδέχομαι *receiving the dead*, Aesch.

νεκροδόκος nekrodokoj nekrode/gmwn, Anth.

νεκροδοχεῖον nekrodoxeionfrom νεκροδόκος *a cemetery, mausoleum*, Luc.

νεκροκορίνθια nekrokoringia *the cinerary urns dug out of the tombs of Corinth*, Strab.

νεκρομαντεῖον nekromanteion nekuomantei=on, Cic.

νεκρόπολις nekropolij *city of the dead*, a suburb of Alexandria used as a burial place, Strab.

νεκροπομπός nekropompoj *conducting the dead*, of Charon, Eur., Luc.

νεκρός nekroj ne/kus I. *a dead body, corpse*, Hom., etc. --in pl. *the dead*, as dwellers in the nether world, Od.; τοὺς ἑαυτῶν v. *their own dead*, of those killed in battle, Thuc. II. as adj., νεκρός, ἢ, ὄν, *dead*, Pind. - comp. -ότερος Anth.

νεκροστολέω nekrostolew *to ferry the dead*, of Charon, Luc. from νεκροστόλος

νεκροστόλος nekrostolojστέλλω *a corpse-bearer*,

νεκροσυλία nekrosulia *robbery of the dead*, Plat.

νεκροφόνος nekrofonoj fe/nw *murderer of the dead*, Anth.

νεκροφόρος nekroforojφέρω *burying the dead*, Polyb.

νεκρώω nekrow I. *to make dead* -Pass. *to be dead*, νεκρωθείς Anth.;

νενεκρωμένος Ntest. II. *to mortify*, Ntest.

νεκρώδης nekrawdjhεῖδος *corpse-like*, Luc.

νεκρών nekrownνεκρός *a burial-place*, Anth.

νέκρωσις nekrowsij *a state of death, deadness death*, Ntest.

νεκτάρεος nektareojfrom νέκταρ *nectarous*, of garments, prob., *scented, fragrant*, or generally, *divine, beautiful*, Il. -literally, v. σπονδαί *libations of nectar*, Pind.

νέκταρ nektar I. *nectar*, the drink of the gods, as ambrosia was their food, Hom., etc.; poured like wine by Hebe, and mixed with water, id=Hom. II. metaph., νέκταρ μελισσᾶν, i. e. honey, Eur. of *perfumed unguent*, Anth. -Pind. calls his Ode ν. χυτόν.

νεκυηγός nekuhgojᾶγω nekragwgo/s, Anth.

νέκυια nekuiανέκυς a rite *by which ghosts were called up and questioned*, name for Od. II

νεκυομαντεῖον nekuomanteion *an oracle of the dead*, a place where ghosts were called up and questioned, Hdt.

νεκυοστόλος nekuostolojστέλλω 1. *ferrying the dead*, of Charon, Anth. 2. *bearing the dead*, of a bier, id=Anth.

νέκυς nekujlike νεκρός I. *a dead body, a corpse, corse*, Hom., Hdt., Soph., etc. - in pl. *the spirits of the dead*, Lat. *Manes, inferi*, in Od., Il. II. as adj. *dead*, Soph., Anth.

Νεμέα Nemeανέμος, *nemus Nemea*, a wooded district between Argos and Corinth, Pind., etc.

Νεμεάς Nemeaj I. *Nemean*, Pind. II. Νέμεα, poet. Νέμεια, [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *the Nemean games*, celebrated in the second and fourth years of each Olympiad, id=Pind., Thuc.

νεμέθω nemeqwepic for νέμω Mid., νεμέθοντο *the cattle were grazing, feeding*, Il.

Νέμειος Nemeioj *Nemean*, Eur., etc.; also Νέμεος, Theocr.; Νεμειαῖος, Hes.; Νεμεαῖος, Pind.

νεμεσᾶω nemesawνέμεσις I. *to feel just resentment, to be wroth at undeserved good or bad fortune* [1cf. νέμεσις]1, properly of the gods, Il., Hes.; ν. τινι *to be wroth with a person or at a thing*, Hom. II. Mid. and Pass., properly, *to be displeased with oneself to take shame to oneself, feel shame*, Hom. 2. Mid. very much like the Act., c. dat. pers., id=Hom.; c. acc. et inf. *to be indignant at seeing*, Od.; c. acc. rei, νεμεσσᾶται κακὰ ἔργα *visits evil deeds upon the doers*, id=Od.

νεμεσητικός nemeshtikojfrom νεμεσᾶω *disposed to just indignation*, Arist.

νεμεσητός *nemeshtoj* I. *causing indignation or wrath*, νεμεσσητόν δέ κεν εἶη 'twere enough to make one wroth, Il., etc.; so Soph., etc. II. *to be regarded with awe, awful*, Il., Theocr.

νεμεσίζομαι *nemesizomaionly* in pres. and imperf. I. epic Dep. *to be wroth with another*, c. dat., Hom.; c. acc. rei, *to be wroth with one for a thing*, Il.; c. acc. et. inf. *to be angry or amazed that..*, id=Il. II. like νεμεσάομαι, *to feel shame*, c. acc. et inf., id=Il. III *to dread*, θεοὺς νεμεσίζετο *he stood in awe of the gods*, Od.

νέμεσις *nemesij* νέμω I. properly, *distribution of what is due*; hence *a righteous assignment of anger, wrath at anything unjust, just resentment*, Hom. *indignation at undeserved good fortune*, Arist. 2. of the gods, *indignation, wrath*, ἐκ θεοῦ v. Hdt., Soph. II. *the object of just resentment*, Hom.; οὐ νέμεσις [ἐστὶ] 'tis no cause for wrath that.., c. inf., id=Hom., Soph. III. *indignation at one's own misdeed, a sense of sin*, Il. B. Νέμεσις, ιος, as prop. n., voc. Νέμεσι, *Nemesis, the impersonation of divine wrath*, Hes. in Trag., *the goddess of retribution*.

νεμέτωρ *nemetwr* νέμω *an avenger*, Aesch.

νέμος *nemoj* νέμω² *a wooded pasture, glade*, Lat. *nemus*, Il., Soph.

νέμω *nemw* A. *to deal out, distribute, dispense*, of meat and drink, Hom., etc.; of the gods, νέμει ὄλβον Ὀλύμπιος ἀνθρώποισιν Od.; μοῖραν v. τινί *to pay one due respect*, Aesch., etc.:--Pass., ἐπὶ τοὺς Ἕλληνας νέμεται *is freely bestowed upon them*, Hdt.; κρέα νενεμημένα *portions of meat*, Xen. II. Mid. *to distribute among themselves*, and so, *to have as one's portion, possess, enjoy*, Hom., etc. 2. *to dwell in, inhabit*, id=Hom.: absol. *to dwell*, Hdt. 3. *to spend, pass*, αἰῶνα, ἡμέραν Pind. III. Act. much like Mid. *to hold, possess*, γῆν, χώραν, πόλιν Hdt., attic:--Pass., of places, *to be inhabited*, Hdt.; of a country, *to maintain itself, be constituted*, Thuc. 2. *to hold sway, manage*, Hdt., Aesch.:-- v. οἶακα *to manage the helm*, Aesch.; v. ἰσχὺν ἐπὶ σκήπτροισι *to support one's strength on staves*, id=Aesch.; v. γλῶσσαν *to use the tongue*, id=Aesch. 3. like νομίζω, *to hold, consider as so and so*, σὲ νέμω θεόν Soph.; προστάτην v. τινά *to take as one's patron*, Arist. B. of herdsmen, *to pasture or graze their flocks, drive to pasture, tend*, Lat. *pascere*, Od., Hdt., attic, etc.:--metaph., v. χόλον Soph. 2. Mid., of cattle, *to feed*, i. e. *go to pasture, graze*, Lat. *pasci*, Hom., etc.: c. acc. cogn. *to feed on*, Hdt., etc.; of men, *to eat*, Soph.; of fire, *to consume, devour*, Il., etc.; of cancerous sores, *to spread*, ἐνέμετο πρόσω Hdt. II. c. acc. loci, ὄρη νέμειν *to graze*

the hills [with cattle], Xen.: Pass., [τὸ ὄρος] νέμεται βουσί Xen. 2. metaph., πυρὶ νέμειν πόλιν to give a city to the flames, Hdt.: Pass., πυρὶ χθῶν νέμεται the land is devoured by fire, Il.

νεοάλωτος **neolwtoj nea/lwtos, Hdt.**

νεοαρδής **neoardhj** ἄρδω *newly watered, Il.*

νεόγαμος **neogamoj** *newly married, a young husband or wife, Hdt.;* v. νύμφη, κόρη **Aesch., Eur.**

νεογενής **neogenhj** γίγνομαι *new-born, Aesch., Plat.*

νεογιλός **neogiloj** *new-born, young, Od., Theocr. deriv. uncertain*

νεογνός **neognoj** *contr. for νεόγονος, Hdt., Aesch., etc.*

νεόγονος **neogonoj neogenh/s, Eur.**

νεόγραφος **neografoj** γράφω *newly painted or written, Anth.*

νεόγυιος **neoguioj** γυῖον *with young limbs, Pind.*

νεοδαμώδης **neodamwdhj** νέος, δᾶμος δῆμος a Spartan word, *newly enfranchised, Thuc.;* Helots were called **Νεοδαμώδεις** when set free for service in war, **Xen.**

νεόδαρτος **neodartoj** δείρω 1. *newly stripped off, Od. 2. newly flayed, βοῦς Xen.*

νεοδίδακτος **neodidaktoj** of dramas, *newly brought out, Luc.*

νεοδμής **neodmhj** νεόδμητος¹ *newly tamed, πῶλος Hhymn.;* γάμοι *a newly formed marriage, Eur.*

νεόδμητος¹ **neodmhtoj** δαμάω *newly tamed, of horses metaph. new-wedded, Eur.*

νεόδμητος² **neodmhtoj** δέμω *new-built, Pind., Anth.*

νεόδρεπτος **neodreptoij** δρέπω *fresh-plucked, βωμοὶ v. altars wreathed with fresh-plucked leaves, Theocr.*

νεόδρομος **neodromoij** δραμεῖν *just having run, Babr.*

νεόζευκτος **neozeuktoj** ζεύγνυμι **neo/zugos**, Anth.

νεοζυγής **neozughj** **neo/zugos**, Aesch.

νεόζυγος **neozugoj** ζεύγνυμι *newly yoked metaph. new-married*, Eur.

νεόθεν **neoqenlike** νεωστί *newly, lately*, Soph.

νεοθηγής **neoqhghj** θήγω νεοθηλής, Anth.

νεοθηλής **neoqhlhj** θάλλω 1. *fresh budding or sprouting*, Il., Hes. 2. of animals, *new-born*, Anth. 3. *metaph. fresh*, εὐφροσύνη Hymn.; v. αὔξεται *grows with youthful vigour*, Pind.

νεόθηλος **neoqhloj** θήλη *just giving milk*, Aesch.

νεοθήξ **neoqhc** **neoqhgh/s**, Anth.

νεοθλιβής **neoqlibhj** θλίβω νεόθλιπτος, Anth.

νεοίη **neoihepic** for νεότης *youthful passion*, Il.

νέοι **neoi** *newly built*, Pind.

νεοκατάστατος **neokatastatoj** καταστήναι, aor2 of καθίστημι *newly settled*, Thuc.

νεοκηδής **neokhdhj** κῆδος *whose grief is fresh, freshgrieving*, Hes.

νεοκληρόνομος **neoklhronomoj** *having lately inherited*, Anth.

νεόκλωστος **neoklwstoj** *fresh spun*, Theocr.

νεόκμητος **neokmhtoj** κάμνω *just slain*, Eur.

νεόκοπτος **neokoptoj** κόπτω *fresh-chiselled*, Ar.

νεόκοτος **neokotoj** *new and strange, unheard of*, Aesch. -κοτος seems to be a mere termin.

νεοκράς **neokraj** κεράννυμι *newly mixed metaph. newly made*, νεοκράτα φίλον Aesch.

νεόκτιστος **neoktistoj** κτίζω *newly founded or built*, Hdt., Thuc.

νεόκτονος **neoktonoj** κτείνω *lately or just killed*, Pind.

νεολαία **neolaia** λαός *a band of youths, the youth of a nation*, Lat. *juventus*, Aesch., Theocr.

νεόλουτος **neoloutoj** *just bathed*, Hhymn.

νέομαι **neomai** *to go or come* [1mostly with fut. sense]1, πάλιν ν. *to go away or back, return*, Hom.; οἰκόνδε νέεσθαι id=Hom.; of streams, *to flow back*, Il.

νεοπαθής **neopaqhj** πάθος **neopenqh/s**, Aesch.

νεοπενθής **neopenqhj** πένθος *fresh-mourning*, Od.

νεοπηγής **neophghj** πήγνυμι *lately built or made*, Anth.

νεόπηκτος **neophktoj** *fresh curdled, fresh made*, Babr.

νεόπλουτος **neoploutoj** *newly become rich, upstart* [1cf. Fr. *nouveau riche*]1, Dem., Arist.

νεόπλυτος **neoplutoj** πλύνω *newly washen*, Od.

νεόποκος **neopokoj** *newly shorn*, Soph.

νεοπρεπής **neoprephj** πρέπω *befitting young people, youthful, extravagant*, Plut.

νεόπριστος **neoprismoj** πρίω *fresh-sawn*, Od.

Νεοπτόλεμος **Neoptolemoj** *surname of Pyrrhus, son of Achilles, new-warrior, because he came late to Troy*, Soph., Eur.

νεόπτολις **neoptolij** poetic for νεόπολις *newly-founded*, Aesch.

νεόρραντος **neorrantoj** ραίνω *fresh-reeking*, Soph.

νεόρρυτος **neorrutoj** ρέω *fresh-flowing*, Soph., Anth.

νεόρρυτος **neorrutoj** ρύω *newly drawn*, Aesch.

νέορτος **neortoj** ὄρνυμι *newly arisen, new*, Soph.

νεοσίγαλος **neosigaloj** σιγαλόεις *new and sparkling, with all the gloss on*, Pind.

νεοσκύλευτος **neoskuleutoj** *newly taken as booty*, Anth.

νεόσμηκτος **neosmhktoj**σμήχω *newly cleaned*, Il., Plut.

νεοσμίλευτος **neosmileutoj** *new-carved*, Anth.

νεοσπαδής **neospadhj**σπάω *newly drawn*, Aesch.

νεοσπάς **neospaj** *fresh-plucked*, Soph.

νέος **neoj** 1. *young, youthful*, Hom.; or alone, νέοι *youths*, Il., Hes., etc.; in attic with Art., ὁ νέος, οἱ νέοι, Ar., etc. - τὸ νέον, νεότης, Soph.; ἐκ νέου *from a youth, from youth upwards*, Plat., etc.; ἐκ νέων Arist. 2. *suited to a youth, youthful*, Lat. *juvenilis*, Aesch., Eur. II. of things, *new, fresh*, Il., attic 2. of events, *new, strange*, τί νέον; Aesch.; μῶν τι βουλεύει νέον; Soph. III. neut. νέον as adv. of Time, *newly, lately, just, just now*, Hom., attic; also with the Art., καὶ τὸ παλαιὸν καὶ τὸ νέον Hdt. comp. adv. νεωτέρως Plat.; Sup. νεώτατα *most recently*, Thuc.;--also, ἐκ νέας, ionic ἐκ νέης, *anew, afresh*, Lat. *denuo*, Hdt. IV. for νεώτερος, νεώτατος, v. νεώτερος the orig. comp. and Sup. were νεαρός, νέατος.

νεόσπορος **neosporoj**σπείρω *newly sown, fresh-sown*, Aesch.

νεοσσεύω **neosseuw**νεοσσός 1. *to hatch*, Ar. 2. *to build a nest* -Pass., ὅσα ἦν νεοσσευμένα ὀρνίθων γένεα as many as *had their nests built*, Hdt.

νεοσσιά **neossiav**νεοσσός *a nest of young birds, a nest*, Hdt., attic

νεόσσιον **neossion**Dim. of νεοσσός, νεοττός *a young bird, nestling, chick*, Ar.

νεοσσίς **neossij** νεόσσιον, of a girl, Anth.

νεοσσοκόμος **neossokomoj** *rearing chickens*, Anth.

νεοσσός **neossoj**νέος 1. *a young bird, nestling, chick*, Il., Soph., etc. 2. *any young animal*, as a young crocodile, Hdt.; of young children, Aesch., Eur.

νεοσσοτροφέομαι **neossotrofeomai** Pass. *to be reared as in the nest*, of a child, Ar.

νεόστροφος **neostrofoj**στρέφω *newly twisted*, νευρή Il.

νεοσφαγής **neosfaghj**σφάζω *fresh-slain*, Soph., Eur.

νεοτελής **neotelh**τέλος *newly initiated*, Plat.

νεότευκτος **neoteuktoj** *newly wrought*, Il.

νεοτευχής **neoteuxh**τεύχω *newly made*, Il.

νεότης **neothj**νέος I. *youth*, Lat. *juventa*, Il., Eur., etc. 2. *youthful spirit, impetuosity*, Hdt. in bad sense, *rashness, petulance*, Plat., etc. II. collective, like νεολαία, *a body of youth, the youth*, Lat. *juventus*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

νεότμητος **neotmhtoj** *newly cut*, Theocr.

νεοτόκος **neotokoj**τίκτω *having just brought forth*, Eur.

νεότομος **neotomoj**τέμνω I. *fresh cut or ploughed*, Aesch.; ν. πλήγματα *newly inflicted*, Soph. II. *fresh cut off, fresh cut*, ἔλιξ Eur.

νεότροφος **neotrofoj**τρέφω *neotrefh/s*, Aesch.

νεουργέω **neourgew** *to make new, renew*, Anth. from νεουργός

νεουργός **neourgoj e)**/rgw *new-made*, Plat., Plut.

νεούτατος **neoutatoj**οὐτάω *lately wounded*, Il., Hes.

νεόφοιτος **neofoitoj**φοιτάω *newly trodden*, Anth.

νεόφονος **neofonoj** of blood, *fresh-shed*, Eur.

νεόφυτος **neofutoj** *newly planted metaph. a new convert, neophyte*, Ntest.

νεοχάρακτος **neoxaraktoj**χαράσσω *newly imprinted*, Soph.

νεοχμός **neoxmoj ne/os** I. *new*, Aesch., Eur., Ar. II. of political innovations, νεοχμόν τι ποιέειν, νεοχμόω, Hdt.

νεοχμόω **neoxmow**from νεοχμός *newteri/zw*, esp. *to make political innovations*, Lat. *res novas tentare*, πολλά νεόχμωσε *caused many innovations*, Thuc.

νεόχνους **neoxnouj** *with the first down or beard*, Anth.

νεώω **neownéos** **only used in aor1 to renovate, renew**, νέωσον Aesch.:--Mid., τάφους ἐνέώσατο *had them renewed*, Anth.

νέποδες **nepodej** *young ones, children*, Od., Theocr. An old word of uncertain deriv.

νέρθε **nerqe e)/nerqe**.

νερτέριος **nerterioj**νέρτερος *underground*, anth.

νερτεροδόμος **nerterodromoj** *the courier of the dead*, Luc.

νέρτερος **nerteroj e)ne/rteros** 1. *lower, nether*, Lat. *inferior*, a comp. without any Posit. in use [1νέρθε, ἔνερθε]1, Aesch. 2. **mostly of the world below**, Trag.; ἡ νερτέρα θεός Soph.; νέρτεροι, Lat. *inferi, the dead*, Aesch., etc.; also, v. πλάκες, χθών, δώματα, of the realms *below*, Soph., Eur.

νέρτος **nertoj**an unknown bird of prey, Ar.

νεῦμα **neumaneúw** *a nod or sign*, Thuc.; νεύματος ἔνεκα for *a mere nod*, i. e. *without cause*, Xen.

νευρά **neura neu=ron** II *a string or cord of sinew, a bowstring*, Hom., Hes., etc.

νευρειή **neureihepic** for νευρά, Theocr.

νευρή **neurhionic** for νευρά.

νευρολάλος **neurolaloj** *with sounding strings*, Anth.

νεῦρον **neuron** I. *a sinew, tendon*; in pl., *the tendons of the feet*, Il., Plat. 2. **metaph. in pl.**, τὰ νεῦρα τῆς τραγωδίας, of lyric odes, their *sinews, vigour*, Ar.; τὰ νεῦρα τῶν πραγμάτων Aeschin. II. *gut, cord made of sinew*, for fastening the head of the arrow to the shaft, II. *the cord of a sling*, Xen.

νευροπλεκῆς **neuroplekhj**πλέκω *plaited with sinews*, Anth.

νευρορραφέω **neurorrafew**to *stitch or mend shoes*, Xen. from νευρορράφος

νευρορράφος **neurorrafoj**νεῦρον II, ῥάπτω *one who stitches with sinews, a mender of shoes, cobbler*, Ar., Plat.

νευροσπαδής neurospadhjνεῦρον II, σπάω *drawn by the string*, ν. ἄτρακτος the arrow *drawn and just ready to fly*, Soph.

νευρόσπαστος neurospastojσπάω *drawn by strings, moved by strings*, of puppets, Hdt., Xen.

νευροτενής neurotenhjτείνω *stretched by sinews, made of gut*, Anth.

νευροχαρής neuroxarhjχαίρω *delighting in the bowstring or in the lyre*, Anth.

νευστάζω neustazwonly in pres. νεύω *to nod*, of a warrior threatening his foe, Il.; of one making signs, Od.; of one fainting, id=Od.

νευστέος neusteojverb. adj. of νέω² *one must swim*, Plat.

νευστικός neustikojνέω² *able to swim*, Plat.

νεύω neuw 1. *to nod or beckon*, as a sign, Hom.: c. inf. *to beckon to one to do a thing*, in token of command, Hom., Eur. 2. *to nod or bow in token of assent*, Hom., Soph.:--c. acc. et inf. *to promise that*, Il.:--c. acc. rei, *to grant, promise*, Soph., Eur. 3. generally, *to bow the head, bend forward*, of warriors charging, Il.; of ears of corn, Hes.; ν. κάτω *to stoop*, Eur.:--c. acc. cogn., ν. κεφαλήν Od. 4. *to incline in any way*, ν. εἰς τι *to incline towards*, Thuc.:--of countries, like Lat. *vergere, to slope*, ν. εἰς δύσιν Polyb.

νεφεληγερέτα nefelhgeretaἀγείρω only in nom. and in epic gen. νεφεληγερέταο *cloud-gatherer, cloud-compeller*, of Zeus, Hom.

νεφέλη nefelhνέφος I. *a cloud*, Hom., etc. 2. metaph., νεφέλη δέ μιν ἀμφεκάλυψεν κυανέη, of death, Il.; ἄχος ν. *a cloud of sorrow*, Hom.; Κενταύρου φονία νεφέλα, i. e. with his blood, Soph. II. *a bird-net*, Ar.

Νεφελοκένταυρος Nefelokentauroj *a cloud-centaur*, Luc.

Νεφελοκοκκυγία Nefelokokkugiaἀκόκκυξ *Cloud-cuckoo-town*, built by the birds in Ar.

Νεφελοκοκκυγιεύς Nefelokokkugieuj *a Cloud-cuckoo-man*, Ar.

νεφελωτός nefelwtojas if from νεφελώ *to form clouds clouded, made of clouds*, Luc.

νεφοειδής nefoeidhjεἶδος *cloud-like*, Anth.

νέφος **nefoj** I. *a cloud, mass or pile of clouds*, Hom., etc. 2. *metaph.*, θανάτου νέφος *the cloud of death*, id=Hom.; so, σκότου ν., of blindness, Soph.; ν. οίμωγῆς, στεναγμῶν Eur.; ν. ὀφρύων *a cloud upon the brows*, id=Eur. II. *metaph.* also *a cloud of men or birds*, Il., Hdt.; ν. πολέμοιο *the cloud of battle*, Il.

νεφρῖτις **nefritij** νεφρῖτις [1 sc. νόσοσ]1 *nephritis, a disease of the kidneys*, Thuc.

νεφρός **nefroj** in pl. *the kidneys*, Plat., etc.; so in dual, Ar.

νεφώδης **nefwdhj** νέφος **nefoeidh/s**, Strab.

νέω1 **new** to go, ν. νέομαι.

νέω2 **new** to swim, Od., Hdt., etc.:-- *metaph.* of shoes that are too large, ἔνεον ἐν ταῖς ἐμβάσιν *I was floating in my shoes, as if they were boats*, Ar.

νέω3 **new** to spin, of a spider, νεῖ νήματα Hes.: Mid., ἄσσα οἱ νήσαντο *the threads which [the Fates] spun out to him*, Od.:--Pass., τὰ νηθέντα Plat.

νέω4 **new** to heap, pile, heap up, πυρᾶν νῆσαι to pile a funeral pyre, Hdt.; νήσαντες ξύλα Eur.:--Pass., ἀμφορῆς νενησμένοι Ar.; ἄρτοι νενημένοι Xen.

νεωκορέω **newkorew** νεωκόρος to serve a temple ironically, to sweep clean, clean out, plunder a temple, Plat.

νεωκορία **newkoria** from νεωκόρος *the office of a νεωκόρος*, Anth.

νεωκόρος **newkoroj** I. *the custodian of a temple*, Lat. *aedituus*, Plat., Xen. II. a title of Asiatic towns, which had built a temple in honour of their patron-god, as Ephesus was, ν. Ἀρτέμιδος Ntest. deriv. uncertain

νεωλκέω **newlkew** to haul a ship up on land, Lat. *subducere navem*, Polyb. from νεωλκός

νεωλκός **newlkoj** ναῦς, ἔλκω *a ship-hauler*, Arist.

νεώνητος **newnhtoj** newly bought, of slaves, Ar.

νεώρης **newrhj** ὥρα *new, fresh, late*, Lat. *recens*, νεώρη βόστρυχον τετμημένον *a lock of hair but just cut off*, Soph.; φόβος νεώρης id=Soph.

νεώριον newrionνεωρός *a place where ships are taken care of, a dockyard*, Ar., Thuc.; also in pl., like Lat. *navalia*, Eur., Thuc., etc. Cf. νεώσοικος.

νεωρίς newrij new/rion, Strab.

νεωρός newrojναῦς, ὥρα *superintendent of the dockyard*.

νεώσοικος newsoikojναῦς, οἶκος *a dock*, Ar. -in pl. *sheds, slips, docks*, in which ships might be built, repaired, or laid up, being parts of the νεώριον, Hdt., Thuc.

νεώς newjattic for ναός, as λεώς for λαός *a temple*, Aesch., etc.

νέως newjadverb of νέος.

νεωστί newstiadverb of νέος, for νέως, as μεγαλωστί for μέγανως *lately, just now*, Hdt., Soph.

νέωτα newtaneós, ἔτος adv. *next year, for next year*, εἰς νέωτα Xen., Theocr.

νέωτατος newtatojSup. of νέος 1. *youngest*, II. 2. *most recent*, Arist.

νεωτερίζω newterizwνεώτερος II I. *to attempt anything new, make a violent change*, Thuc., Xen., etc. n. e) s th\ n a) sqe/ neian *to change* [health] into sickness, Thuc. II. *to attempt political changes, make innovations or revolutionary movements*, Lat. *res novas tentare*, id=Thuc., etc. 2. c. acc., v. τὴν πολιτείαν *to revolutionise the state*, id=Thuc. - Pass., ἐνεωτερίζετο τὰ περὶ τὴν ὀλιγαρχίαν id=Thuc.

νεωτερισμός newterismojfrom νεωτερίζω *innovation, revolutionary movement*, Plat., etc.

νεωτεριστής newteristhjfrom νεωτερίζω *an innovator*, Plut.

νεωτεροποιία newteropoiia *innovation, revolution*, Thuc. from νεωτεροποιός

νεωτεροποιός newteropoiiojποιέω *innovating, revolutionary*, Thuc. Arist.

νεώτερος newterojcomp. of νέος I. *younger*, II., Soph. - οἱ νεώτεροι *the younger sort, men of military age*, Thuc. 2. *too young*, Od. -c. gen., οἱ νεώτεροι τῶν πραγμάτων *those who are too young to remember the events*, Dem. II. of events, *newer, later*, Pind. metaph. *later, worse*, Soph.; νεώτερα alone, Lat. *gravius quid*, Hdt., attic; μῶν τι v.

ἀγγέλλεις; **Plat.**; νεώτερα βουλεύειν **or** ποιεῖν περί τινος **Hdt., Thuc. 2. of political changes, νεώτερόν τι, an innovation, revolutionary movement, Hdt., Xen.**

νηγάτεος **nhgateoj new-made, Il. Perh. from νέος, γέγαα.**

νήγρετος **nhgretojνη-,** ἐγείρω **unwaking, νήγρετος ὕπνος a sleep that knows no waking, deep sleep, Od.; neut. as adv., νήγρετον εὔδειν without waking, id=Od.**

νήδυσια **nhduianηδύς the bowels, entrails, Il.**

νήδυμος **nhdumoj 1. epith. of ὕπνος, either ἡδύς, sweet, delightful; or 2. from νη-, δύνω, sleep from which one rises not, sound sleep, much like νήγρετος, Hom.**

νηδύς **nhduj 1. the stomach, Od., Hes., Aesch., etc. 2. the belly, paunch, Il., Hdt.; the womb, Il. metaph., of earth, gremium telluris, Eur.**

νηέω **nhew I. epic longer form of νέω D epic aor1 νήησα - to heap, heap or pile up, Hom. II. to pile, load, [νήασ] νηήσας εὔ II. Mid., νῆα χρυσοῦ νηησάσθω let him pile his ship with gold, id=Il.**

νήθω **nhqwnέω3 to spin, Plat.; 2nd sg. ionic imperf. νήθεσκες, Anth.**

Νηιάς **Nhiajionic for Ναϊάς.**

νήιος **nhiojnaῦς of or for a ship, δόρου νήιον or νήιον alone, ship-timber, Hom.**

νήις **nhijnη-,** εἰδέναί **unknowing of, unpractised in a thing, c. gen., Od.; absol., Il.**

νηίτης **nhithjnaῦς consisting of ships, στρατός ν. a fleet, Thuc.**

νηκερδής **nhkerdhjνη-,** κέρδος **unprofitable, Hom.**

νήκερως **nhkerwjνη-,** κέρας **not horned, epic nom. pl. νήκεροι Hes.**

νήκεστος **nhkestojνη-,** ἀκέομαι **incurable, neut. as adv. incurably, Hes.**

νηκουστέω **nhkoustewνη-,** ἀκούω **not to hear, to give no heed to, disobey one, c. gen., Il.**

νηκτός **nhktojnήχω swimming, Anth.**

νηλεής **nhlehjv. νηλής.**

νηλεόποινος **nhleopoinoj** ποινή *punishing without pity, ruthlessly punishing*, Hes.

Νηλεύς **Nhleuj** father of Nestor, Hom. -epic adj. Νηλήιος, Il., etc. -Patr.,
Νηλείδης, ου, ό, and Νηληιάδης, εω, or $\bar{\alpha}$ ο, Hom.

νηλής **nhlhjnh-**, ἔλεος I. *pitiless, ruthless*, Il.; νηλεῖ χαλκῶ with *ruthless* steel, Hom.;
νηλεῖ ὕπνω *relentless sleep, which exposes men without defence to ill*, Od.; νηλεές
ἦμαρ, i. e. the day of death, Hom. - adv. νηλεῶς Aesch. II. pass. *unpitied*, Soph.

νηλιποκαιβλεπέλαιοι **nhlipokaiblepelaioi** nickname of philosophers, *barefoot
and looking after oil*, Anth.

νηλίπους **nhlipouj** *unshod, barefooted*, Soph. Commonly deriv. from νη-, ἦλιψ
without shoe.

νηλιτής **nhlithjnh-**, ἀλιῶτεῖν *guiltless, harmless*, Od.

νήμα **nhmanéw3** *to spin that which is spun, a thread, yarn*, Od., Hes., Eur.

νημέρτεια **nhmerteianhmerthj** *certainty, truth*, doric νᾱμέρτεια, Soph.

νημερτής **nhmerthjnh-**, ἀμαρτεῖν *unerring, infallible*, Od., Hes.; νημερτέα βουλήν *a
sure decree, i. e. one that will infallibly be enforced*, Od.; νημερτέα εἰπεῖν or
μυθήσασθαι *to speak sure truths*, Hom.; ionic adv. νημερτέως as trisyll., Od.

νηνεμία **nhnemia** *stillness in the air, a calm*, νηνεμίας *in a calm*, Il.; γαλήνη
ἔπλετο νηνεμίη *there was a calm, a ceasing of all winds*, Od.; ἐξ αἰθρίης τε καὶ
νηνεμίας Hdt. from νήνεμος

νήνεμος **nhnemojnh-**, ἄνεμος *without wind, breezeless, calm, hushed*, Il., Aesch., Eur.
-metaph., v. ἔστησ' ὄχλον Eur.

νήξις **nhcijnhjxw** *a swimming*, Batr.

νηοβάτης **nhobathjpoetic** for ναυβάτης, Anth.

νηοκόρος **nhokorojnhjós** *poetic for νεωκόρος*, Anth.

νηοπόλος **nhopolojnhjós**, πολέω *busyng oneself in a temple a temple-keeper*, Hes.,
Anth.

νηοπορέω **nhoporewpoetic for ναυπορέω to go by sea, Anth.**

νηοφόρος **nhoforoj**φέρω *bearing ships, Anth.*

νήοχος **nhoxoj nhou=xos, Anth.**

νή **nh attic Particle of strong affirmation, like epic ναί; with acc. of the Divinity invoked, νή Δία [1in familiar attic, νή Δί or νηδί]1, Ar.; also with the Art., νή τὸν Δία id=Ar.; νή τὴν Ἀθηνᾶν, νή τὴν Ἄρτεμιν, νή τὸν Ποσειδῶ id=Ar.**

νη **nh negat. Prefix, being a stronger form of ἀνα- privat., combined with short vowels, as in νηλεής, νήριθμος, νήκεστος, νήνεμος, or before consonants, as in νηκερδής, νηπενθής, νήποινος.**

νηπενθής **nhpenqhj**πένθος *banishing pain, φάρμακον νηπενθές an opiate, Od. - νηπενθής, as epith. of Apollo, Anth.*

νηπία **nhpiaa childhood, ἐν νηπιέη II. -in pl. childish tricks or follies, νηπιέησιν in childish fashion, in folly, Hom.**

νηπιαχεύω **nhpiaxeuw to be childish, play like a child, II. from νηπίαῶχος**

νηπίαχος **nhpiaxoj epic Dim. of νήπιος, infantine, childish, II.**

νηπίαχω **nhpiaxw nhpia^xeu/w, Mosch.**

νήπιος **nhpiojνη-, ἔπος I. not yet speaking, Lat. infans, Hom.; νήπια τέκνα, βρέφος v. Eur. -also νήπια young animals, II. II. metaph. like a child, childish, silly, Hom., Hes.; without forethought, Hom., Aesch.**

νηπιότης **nhpiothjfrom νήπιος childhood, childishness, Plat.**

νηπιόφρων **nhpiofrwn of childish mind, silly, Strab.**

νήπλεκτος **nhplektoj with unbraided hair, Bion.**

νηποινεί **nhpoinei Lat. impune, Plat. from νήποινος**

νήποινος **nhpoinojνη-, ποιινή I. unavenged, Hom. -neut. νήποινον as adv., Od. II. φυτῶν νήποινος without share of fruitful trees, Pind.**

νηπτιεύομαι **nhptieuomai Dep. to play child's tricks, Anth. from νηπύῶτιος**

νηπύτιος **nhputioj**νήπιος I. *a little child*, II., Ar. II. as adj. *like a child, childish*, II.

Νηρεύς **Nhreuj** *Nereus, a sea-god, son of Πόντος [1the sea]1, father of the Nereids*, Hes.

Νηρηΐς **Nhrhij**from Νηρεύς *a daughter of Nereus, a Nereid or Nymph of the sea, mostly in pl.*, Νηρηΐδες, Hom.; Νηρηΐδες Hes.; attic Νηρηΐδες Soph., Eur.

νήριθμος **nhriqmoj** α)na/riqmos *countless*, Theocr.

νήριτος **nhritoj** nh/riqmos *countless, immense*, Hes. - hence the name of the Ithacan mountain, Νήριτον εἰνοσίφυλλον Hom.

νησαῖος **nhsaioj** *of an island, insular*, Eur.

νησιάζω **nhsiazw** nhsi/zw, Strab.

νησίδιον **nhsidion**Dim. of νῆσος *an islet*, Thuc.

νησίζω **nhsizw**νῆσος *to be or form an island*, Polyb.

νησίον **nhsion**Dim. of νῆσος *an islet*, Strab.

νῆσις **nhsij**νέωβ *spinning*, Plat.

νησίς **nhsij**Dim. of νῆσος *an islet*, Hdt., Thuc.

νησίτης **nhsithj**νῆσος *of or belonging to an island* doric fem. νᾶσιτις, ἶδος, Anth.

νησιώτης **nhsiwthj**νῆσος I. *an islander*, Hdt., Ar., etc. II. as adj. *of or in an island, insular*, Hdt., Eur.; νησιῶτις πέτρα *an island rock*, Aesch.

νησιωτικός **nhsiwtikoj**from νησιώτης *of or from an island*, Hdt., Eur.; ὄνομα νησιωτικὸν Σαλαμίνα θέμενον *having given it the island name of Salamis*, Eur. - τὸ ν. *insular situation*, Thuc.

νησοειδής **nhsoeidhj**εἶδος *like an island*, Strab.

νησομαχία **nhsomaxia**μάχη *an island-fight*, Luc.

νήσος **nhsoj** *an island*, Lat. *insula*, Hom., Hes., etc.; ἐν τᾷ μεγάλῃ Δωρίδι νάσῳ Πέλοπος, i. e. in Peloponnese, Soph.; μακάρων νῆσοι, v. sub μάκαρ. Perhaps from νέω *to swim*, as if *floating land*.

νηστεία **nhsteia** *a fast*, Hdt. from νηστεύω

νηστεύω **nhsteuw** *to fast*, Ar.

νήστις **nhstijnh-**, ἐσθίω 1. *not eating, fasting*, of persons, Hom.; c. gen., νῆστις βορᾶς Eur. -*metaph.*, νῆστιν ἀνὰ ψάμμον *over the hungry sand*, Aesch. 2. νῆστις νόσος, λιμός *hungry famine*, id=Aesch.; νήστισιν αἰκίαις *the pains of hunger*, id=Aesch.; νήστιδες δύοι id=Aesch. 3. act. *causing hunger, starving*, πνοιαὶ νήστιδες id=Aesch.

νησύδριον **nhsudrion** Dim. of νήσος, Xen., etc.

νήτιτος **nhtitojnh-**, τίνω *unavenged*, Anth.

νητός **nhtojnéw** *heaped, piled up*, Od.

νήττα **nhтта** *a duck*, Lat. *anas* [1gen. *a-nat-is*]1, Hdt., Ar., etc.

νηττάριον **nhttarion** Dim. of νήττα *a little duck*, Ar.

νησιπέρητος **nhusiperhtojv.** ναυσιπέρατος.

νήυτμος **nhutmojnh-**, ἀϋτμή *breathless*, Hes.

νηφαλιεύς **nhfalieuj nhfa/lios**, Anth.

νηφάλιος **nhfaliojnhφω** I. *unmixed with wine, wineless*, νηφ. μειλίγματα *the offerings to the Eumenides, composed of water, milk, and honey*, Aesch. II. of persons, *sober*, Ntest.

νήφων **nhfwn** *sober*, Theogn., Soph.

νήφω **nhfw** I. *to drink no wine*, Theogn., Plat.; part. νήφων as adj. νηφάλιος, Hdt., Plat. II. *metaph. to be sober, dispassionate*, Xen.

νήχω **nhxwnéw** *to swim*, Act. Od., Hes. also as Dep., Od., Anth.

νήψις **nhyijnhφω** *soberness*, Strab.

νίγλαρος *niglaroj* a pipe or whistle, used by the κελευστής to give the time in rowing, Ar. deriv. uncertain

νίζω *nizw* the pres. νίπτω, from which the tenses are formed, only in late writers I. to wash the hands or feet of another, Od.:--Mid., χειῖρας νίψασθαι to wash one's hands, Il., Hes.; so, νίψασθαι, absol., to wash one's hands, Od., etc.; νίψασθαι ἀλός to wash [with water] from the sea, id=Od. 2. generally to purge, cleanse, Soph., Eur. II. to wash off, ἰδρῶ νίψεν ἀπὸ χρωτός washed off the sweat from the skin, Il.; αἶμα νίζ' ὕδατι id=Il.:--Mid., χροά νίζετο ἄλμην he washed the brine off his skin, Od.:--Pass., αἶμα νένιπται II.--The word is commonly said of persons washing part of the person, while λούομαι is used of bathing, πλύνω of washing clothes.

νικάτωρ *nikatwr* doric for νικήτωρ a conqueror, Plut.

νικάω *nikaw* νίκη I. absol. to conquer, prevail, vanquish, Hom., etc.; ὁ νικήσας the conqueror, ὁ νικηθείς the conquered, Il.; ἐνίκησα καὶ δεύτερος καὶ τέταρτος ἐγενόμην I won the first prize, Thuc.; νικᾶν ἐπὶ πᾶσι κριταῖς in the opinion of all the judges, Ar.; c. acc. cogn., πάντα ἐνίκα he won all the bouts, Il.; παγκράτιον Thuc.; ν. Ὀλύμπια to be conqueror in the Ol. games, id=Thuc., etc. 2. of opinions, to prevail, carry the day, Hom., etc.; ἐκ τῆς νικώσης [γνώμησ] according to the prevailing opinion, vote of the majority, Xen.:--impers., ἐνίκα [1 sc. ἡ γνώμη] 1 it was resolved, Lat. *visum est*, c. inf., ἐνίκα μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν τὴν πόλιν it was carried not to leave the city, Hdt.; ἐνίκησε λοιμὸν εἰρηθῆσαι it was the general opinion that λοιμός was the word, Thuc. 3. as law-term, ν. τὴν δίκην to win one's cause, Eur., Ar. II. c. acc. pers. to conquer, vanquish, Hom., etc.; μὴ φῦναι τὸν ἅπαντα νικᾶι λόγον not to be born is best, Soph.; νίκης νικᾶν τινα to win victory over one, Od. 2. generally of passions, etc., to conquer, to overpower, Il.; βαρεῖαν ἡδονὴν νικᾶτέ με ye force me to grant you pleasure against my will, Soph.; c. inf., μηδ' ἡ βία σε νικησάτω μισεῖν let not force prevail on thee to hate, id=Soph. 3. Pass., νικᾶσθαι τινος, like ἡττᾶσθαι, to be inferior to, give way, yield to, id=Soph., Eur.; ἦν τοῦτο νικηθῆις ἐμοῦ Ar.

νικήεις *nikheij* from νίκη victorious, Anth.

νίκημα *nikhma* νικάω victory, Polyb.

νίκη *nikh* I. victory in battle, Il., etc.; in the games, Pind., etc. -c. gen. subjecti, νίκη φαίνεται Μενελάου plainly belongs to Menelaus, Il.; but c. gen. objecti, νίκη ἀντιπάλων victory over opponents, Ar. 2. generally, the upper hand, ascendancy,

νίκην διασώζεσθαι *to keep the fruits of victory*, Xen. II. as prop. n. *Nike*, the goddess of victory, Hes.

νικητέος *nikhteoj* verb. adj. of νικάω *one must conquer*, Eur.

νικητήριος *nikhthrioj* νικάω I. *belonging to a conqueror or to victory*; ν. φίλημα a kiss *as the conqueror's reward*, Xen. II. as Subst., νικητήριον [1sc. ἄθλον]1, *the prize of victory*, Ar., Xen.; mostly in pl., Eur., Plat. 2. νικητήρια [1sc. ἱερά]1, *τά, the festival of victory*, Xen.

νικητικός *nikhtikoj* νικάω *likely to conquer, conducing to victory*, Xen.; τὸ νικητικώτατον *the most likely way to conquer*, Plut.

νικηφορέω *nikhforew* *to carry off as a prize*, δάκρυα ν. *to win naught but tears*, Eur. from νῆκηφόρος

νικηφορία *nikhforia* *a conquering, victory*, Pind. from νῆκηφόρος

νικηφόρος *nikhforoj* φέρω I. *bringing victory*, Aesch. II. [1φέρομαι]1 *bearing off the prize, conquering, victorious*, Pind., Soph., etc.

νικόβουλος *nikobouloj* βουλή *prevailing in the council*, Ar.

νῆκος *nikoj* later form for νίκη, Anth.

νιν *nin* 1. doric and Trag. enclit. acc. of 3rd pers. Pron., like epic and ionic μιν, for αὐτόν, αὐτήν, *him, her*, Pind., Trag.;--rarely for αὐτό, *it*, Pind., Aesch.; and for αὐτούς, -τάς [1in pl.]1, Pind. 2. for dat. αὐτῶ, id=Pind.

νιπτήρ *niphtr* νίζω *a washing vessel, basin*, Ntest.

νίπτρον *niptron* νίζω *water for washing*, mostly in pl., Eur., Anth.

νίσσομαι *nissomai* like νέομαι *to go, go away*, Hom., Pind.; c. acc. loci, *to go to a place*, Eur.

νίτρον *nitron* in Hdt. and attic λίτρον, *carbonate of soda*, Hdt. Prob. a foreign word.

νίφα *nifa* *snow*, acc. formed from a nom. νίψ, which is not found, Hes.

νιφάς *nifaj* νίφω I. *a snowflake*, in pl. *snowflakes*, Il., Hdt.; as a simile for persuasive eloquence, ἔπεα νιφάδεσσι ἑοικότα χειμερίησιν Il. -the sg. in collective sense, *a snowstorm, snow*, id=Il., Pind. 2. generally, *a shower of stones*, Aesch., Eur.; v. πολέμου *the sleet of war*, Pind. II. as fem. adj., νιφόεσσα, Soph.

νιφετός *nifetoj* νίφω *falling snow, a snowstorm*, Hom., Hdt., etc.

νιφετώδης *nifetwdhj* εἶδος *like snow, snowy*, Polyb.

νιφοβλής *nifoblhj* νιφο/bolos,)/alpeis Anth.

νιφόβολος *nifoboloj* βάλλω *snow-stricken, snowclad, of mountains*, Eur., Ar.

νιφόεις *nifoeij* νίφα *snowy, snowclad, snowcapt*, Hom., Hes., etc.

νιφοστιβής *nifostibhj* στειβώ *piled with snow*, Soph.

νίφω *nifw* 1. *to snow, pers.*, ὅτε ὤρετο Ζεὺς νιφέμεν [1 epic inf.] 1 when Zeus started *to snow*, Il.; ὅταν νίφῃ ὁ θεός Xen.:--*metaph.*, χρυσῶι νίφων *falling in a shower of gold*, Pind. 2. *impers.*, νίφει *it snows* [1cf. ὕω, συσκοτάζω] 1, Ar.:--so in Mid., νιφάδος νιφομένας *when the snow is snowing*, Aesch. 3. *Pass. to be snowed on*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

νοερός *noeroj* νόος *intellectual*, Plat., etc.

νοέω *noew* I. *to perceive by the eyes, observe, notice*, ὀφθαλμοῖς or ἐν ὀφθαλμοῖς νοεῖν Il.; distinguished from *mere sight*, τὸν δὲ ἰδὼν ἐνόησε id=Il.; οὐκ ἴδεν οὐδ' ἐνόησε Hom.:--*hence*, θυμῶι νοέω καὶ οἶδα ἕκαστα Od., etc.:--so in Mid., Theogn., Soph. II. *absol. to think, suppose*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; ἄλλα v. *to be of another mind*, Hdt.:--*part.* νοέων, εἰσά *thoughtful, wary, discreet*, Hom. III. *to think out, devise, contrive, purpose, intend*, Od., Hdt. 2. c. inf. *to be minded to do a thing*, Il., Soph., etc.:--so in Mid., Il., Hdt. IV. *to conceive of or deem to be so and so*, ὡς μηκέτ' ὄντα κείνον νόει Soph. V. *of words, to bear a certain sense, to mean so and so*, πυθοίμεθ' ἄν τὸν χρησμὸν ὃ τι νοεῖ Ar., Plat.

νόημα *nohma* From νοέω I. *that which is perceived, a perception, thought*, Hom., Hes., attic: as an emblem of swiftness, ὡσεὶ πτερόν ἢ ἐ νόημα Od. 2. *a thought, purpose, design*, Hom., Ar. II. like νόησις, *understanding, mind*, Hom.: *disposition*, Pind.

νοήμων *nohmwn* νοέω I. *thoughtful, intelligent*, Od. II. *in one's right mind*, Hdt.

νόησις **nohsij** *intelligence, thought, Plat.*

νοητικός **nohtikoj**νοέω *intelligent, Arist.*

νοητός **nohtoj**νοέω *perceptible to the mind, thinkable, opp. to visible [λόρατόσ]1, Plat.*

νοθαγενής **noqagenhj**oric and poet. for νοθηγενής γίγνομαι *base-born, Eur.*

νοθεία **noqeia** *birth out of wedlock, Plut. from νοθεύω*

νοθεύω **noqeuw** *to adulterate Pass., aor1 inf. νοθευθῆναι Luc.*

νοθοκαλλοσύνη **noqokallosunh** *counterfeit charms, Anth.*

νόθος **noqoj** I. *a bastard, baseborn child, i. e. one born of a slave or concubine, opp. to γνήσιος, Lat. legitimus, Il., Hdt., attic; νόθη κούρη Il. II. generally, spurious, counterfeit, supposititious, Plat.*

νοίδιον **noidion**Dim. of νόος, νοῦς, Ar.

νομαδικός **nomadikoj**νομάς 1. *of or for a herdsman's life, nomadic, pastoral, Arist. - adv. -κῶς, like Nomads, Strab. 2. Numidian, Polyb.*

νομαῖος **nomaioj** nomadiko/s, Anth.

νόμαιος **nomaioj**νόμος *customary no/maia, wn, ta/, like νόμιμα, customs, usages, Hdt.*

νομάρχης **nomarxhj** *the chief of an Egyptian province [1νομόσ]1, Hdt.*

νομάς **nomaj**νομός I. *roaming about for pasture oi(Noma/des roaming, pastoral tribes, Nomads, Hdt., attic; and as prop. n., Numidians, Polyb. II. fem. adj. grazing, feeding, at pasture, Soph. 2. metaph., κρηῖναι νομάδες wandering streams, id=Soph.*

νομέης **nomehj**later form for νομεύς, Anth.

νόμευμα **nomeuma**νομεύω *that which is put to graze, i. e. a flock, Aesch.*

νομεύς **nomeuj**νέμω I. *a shepherd, herdsman, Hom., etc. II. a dealer out, distributor, ἀγαθῶν Plat. III. pl. νομέες, the ribs of a ship, Hdt.*

νομεύω nomeufrom νομεύς 1. *to put to graze, drive afield*, of the shepherd, Od. -in Pass. of the flocks, *to go to pasture*, Plat. 2. βουσι νομούς v. *to eat down* the pastures with oxen, Lat. *depascere*, Hhymn. 3. absol. *to be a shepherd, tend flocks*, Theocr.

νομή nomhνέμω I. *a pasture, pasturage*, Hdt., Soph. 2. *fodder, food*, Plat. 3. *a feeding, grazing*, of herds metaph., νομή πυρός *a spreading of fire*, Polyb.; νομήν ἔχειν, of a cancerous sore, *to spread*, Ntest. II. *division, distribution*, Hdt., Plat., etc.

νομίζω nomizwnόμος I. *to hold or own as a custom or usage, to use customarily, practise*, Hdt.; v. γλῶσσαν *to have a language in common use*, id=Hdt.; v. οὔτε ἀσπίδα οὔτε δόρυ id=Hdt.:--Pass. *to be the custom, be customary*, Aesch.; σωφροσύνη νενόμιστο *was the fashion*, Ar.; --impers., ὡς νομίζεται *as is the custom*, Trag.:--part. νομιζόμενος, η, ον, *customary, usual*, Thuc.; τὰ νομιζόμενα *customs, usages*, Lat. *instituta*, Hdt., attic; τὰ νομισθέντα Eur. 2. *to adopt a custom or usage*, Ἕλληνες ἀπ' Αἰγυπτίων ταῦτα νενομίκασι Hdt. 3. c. dat. *to be used to a thing*, νομίζουσιν Αἰγύπτιοι οὐδ' ἤρωσιν οὐδέεν, i. e. *do not worship heroes*, id=Hdt.: hence *to make common use of, use*, φωνῆι id=Hdt.; ἀγῶσι καὶ θυσίαις Thuc. 4. c. inf. *to have a custom of doing, to be accustomed to do*, Hdt.:--Pass. impers., γυμνοὺς εἰσιέναι νομίζεται *it is customary for them.*, Ar.; νενόμισται καλέεσθαι *it has been usual to be called*, Hdt. 5. Pass. *to be ordered and governed after old laws and customs*, id=Hdt. II. *to own, acknowledge, consider as*, τοὺς κακοὺς χρηστοὺς v. Soph.; νομίσαι χρητὰ ταῦτα μυστήρια Ar.:-- θεὸν v. τινά *to hold or believe in one as a god*, Plat., Xen.:-- hence, νομίζειν τούτους [θεοῦς] *to believe in these [as gods]*, Hdt.; οὐς ἢ πόλις νομίζει θεοὺς οὐ νομίζων *not believing in the gods in which the State believes*, Xen., Plat.: --but, νομίζειν θεοὺς εἶναι *to believe that there are gods*, Plat.; θεοὺς v. οὐδαμοῦ Aesch.:--so that v. τοὺς θεοὺς and v. θεοὺς *differ, the one being to believe in certain gods, the other to believe in gods generally*, cf. ἡγέομαι III. 2.:--Pass., Ἕλληνες ἤρξαντο νομισθῆναι *to be considered as.*, Hdt. 2. *to esteem or hold in honour*, Pind.:-- Pass. *to be in esteem*, Plat. 3. c. acc. rei, *to deem, hold, believe*, τι περὶ τίνος id=Plat. 4. c. acc. et inf. *to deem, hold, believe that*, Soph., Xen.:--also, like δοκέω, c. inf. fut. *to expect that.*, Soph. 5. Pass., with gen. of the person in possession, τοῦ θεῶν νομίζεται; *whose sanctuary is it held to be?* id=Soph. 6. absol., νομίζοντα λέγειν *to speak with full belief*, Plat.

νομικός nomikojnόμος I. *resting on law, conventional*, Arist.:--adv. -κῶς, id=Arist. 2. *relating to the law*, Ntest. Plut. II. *learned in the law, a lawyer*, Ntest.

νόμιμος **nomimos** νόμος I. *conformable to custom, usage, or law, customary, prescriptive, established, lawful, rightful*, Eur. - νόμιμόν [ἔστί] τι τι ποιεῖν τι Xen. II. νόμιμα, ὠν, τά, *usages, customs*, Hdt., attic 2. *funeral rites*, Lat. *justa*, Thuc. III. adv. - μως, Plat. comp. -ώτερον Xen.

νόμιος **nomios** νομεύς *of shepherds, pastoral*, ν. θεός, i. e. Pan, Hhymn.; of Apollo, as shepherd of Admetus, Theocr.

νόμισις **nomisis** νομίζω *usage, prescription, custom*, ἡ ἀνθρωπεία ἐς τὸ θεῖον νόμισις *the established belief about the Deity*, Thuc.

νόμισμα **nomisma** νομίζω I. *anything sanctioned by usage, a custom, institution*, Trag., Ar. II. *the current coin of a state*, Hdt.

νομιστέος **nomisteos** verb. adj. *to be accounted*, Plat.

νομιστεύομαι **nomisteuomai** Pass. *to be current*, Polyb.

νομογραφία **nomografia** *written legislation*, Strab. from νομογράφος

νομογράφος **nomografoj** γράφω I. *one who draws up laws*. II. [1 νόμος II] *1 a composer of music*, Plat.

νομοδείκτης **nomodeikthj** *one who explains laws*, Plut.

νομοδιδάσκαλος **nomodidaskaloj** *teacher of the law*, Plut., Ntest.

νομοθεσία **nomotesia** *lawgiving, legislation*, Plat. from νομοθετέω

νομοθετέω **nomotetew** I. *to make law*, Plat., Xen., etc. - Mid. *to make laws for oneself, frame laws*, Plat. II. trans. *to ordain by law*, τι id=Plat., etc. -Pass., impers., περὶ ταῦτα οὕτω σφί νενομοθέτηται *it hath been so ordained by law*, Hdt.

νομοθέτημα **nomothema** from νομοθετέω *a law, ordinance*, Plat.

νομοθέτης **nomothethj** τίθημι I. *a lawgiver*, Thuc., Plat., etc. II. at Athens, *the Nomothetae* were a committee of the dicasts charged with the revision of the laws, Dem.

νομοθετητέος **nomothetheos** verb. adj. 1. *to be settled by law*, Plat. 2. trans. *one must ordain by law*, Arist.

νομοθετικός *nomotetikoj* I. *of or for a lawgiver or legislation*, Plat. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 *legislation*, id=Plat. II. *of persons, fitted for legislation*, Arist.

νομόνδε *nomondeνομός to pasture*, Hom.

νόμος *nomoj* I. *anything assigned, a usage, custom, law, ordinance*, Lat. *institutum*, Hes.; νόμος πάντων βασιλεύς *custom is lord of all*, Pind. ap. Hdt.; κατὰ νόμον according to *custom or law*, Hes., Hdt., attic; poet. κὰν νόμον Pind. - παρὰ νόμον contrary to *law*, Aesch. -dat. νόμῳ *by custom, conventionally*, opp. to φύσει, Hdt., Arist. -at Athens νόμοι were Solon.'s laws, those of Draco being called θεσμοί. 2. ἐν χειρῶν νόμῳ *by the law of force, in the fight or scuffle*, Hdt.; ἐν χειρὸς νόμῳ *in actual warfare*, Arist.; also, ἐς χειρῶν νόμον ἀπικέσθαι *to come to blows*, Hdt. II. *a musical mode or strain*, Aesch., Plat., etc.; νόμοι κιθαρωδικοί Ar. 2. *a song sung in honour of some god*, Hdt.; νόμοι πολεμικοί *war-tunes*, Thuc.

νομός *nomoj* νέμω I. *a feeding-place for cattle, pasture*, Hom.; ν. ὕλης *a woodland pasture*, Od. 2. *herbage*, Hhymn. -generally, *food*, Hes., Ar. 3. metaph., ἐπέων πολὺς *a wide range for words*, Il. II. *an abode allotted or assigned to one, a district, province*, Pind., Soph., etc.; νομόν ἔχειν *to have one's dwelling-place*, Hdt., Ar. 2. *one of the districts into which Egypt was divided*, Hdt., etc.; applied also to other *provinces*, id=Hdt.

νομοφύλαξ *nomofulac* *a guardian of the laws*, Plat.

νοόπληκτος *nooplhktoj* πλήσσω *palsying the mind*, Anth.

νόος *nooj* 1. *mind, perception*, Hom., etc.; νόῳ *heedfully*, Od.; παρῆκ νόον *senselessly*, Il.; σὺν νόῳ *wisely*, Hdt.; νόῳ λαβεῖν τι *to apprehend it*, id=Hdt.; νόῳ ἔχειν *to keep in mind*, id=Hdt. 2. νοῦν ἔχειν means a. *to have sense, be sensible*, Soph., Ar., etc.; περισσὰ πράσσειν οὐκ ἔχει νοῦν οὐδένα *to aim too high has no sense*, Soph. b. *to have one's mind directed to something*, ἄλλοσ' ὄμμα, θάτέρα δὲ νοῦν ἔχειν id=Soph.; δεῦρο νοῦν ἔχε Eur. 3. *the mind, heart*, χαῖρε νόῳ Od.; so, νόος ἔμπεδος, ἀπηνής Hom.; ἐκ παντὸς νόου *with all his heart and soul*, Hdt., etc. 4. *one's mind, purpose*, τί σοι ἐν νόῳ ἐστὶ ποιεῖν; *what do you intend to do* id=Hdt.; ἐν νόῳ ἔχειν, c. inf., *to intend*, id=Hdt.; νόον τελεῖν Il. II. *the sense or meaning of a word or speech*, Hdt., Ar.

νοσακερός *nosakeroj* νόσος *liable to sickness, sickly*, Arist.

νοσερός **noseroj noshro/s**, Eur. v. κοίτη **a bed of sickness**, id=Eur. -adv., νοσερῶς ἔχειν τὸ σῶμα Arist.

νοσέω **nosewnóσος** 1. *to be sick, ill, to ail*, whether in body or mind, Hdt., attic; τῆς πόλεως οὐπω νενοσηκυίας **not yet having suffered from the plague**, Thuc.; v. ὀφθαλμούς *to be affected in the eyes*, Plat.; τὸ νοσοῦν, νόσος, Soph. -also of things, γῆ νοσεῖ Xen. 2. of passion, v. μάτην *to be mad*, Soph.; θολερῶ χειμῶνι νοσήσας id=Soph. 3. generally, *to be in an unsound state, to suffer*, νοσεῖ τὰ τῶν θεῶν Eur.; v. τι τῶν ἀπορρήτων κακῶν id=Eur. -of states, *to suffer from faction, be in disorder*, Hdt.

νοσηλεία **noshleia** I. *care of the sick, nursing*, Plut. II. [1from Pass.] *1 matter discharged from a sore*, Soph. from νοσηλεύω

νοσηλεύω **noshleuwonly** in pres. *to tend a sick person*, Babr.

νόσημα **noshmanoséw** 1. *a sickness, disease, plague*, Soph., etc. 2. metaph. *disease, affliction*, Aesch., Plat. 3. of *disorder* in a state, Plat., etc.

νοσηματώδης **noshmatwdhj**from νόσημα **nosw/dhs**, Arist.

νοσηρός **noshroj**like νοσερός *diseased, unhealthy*, Xen.

νόσος **nosoj** I. *sickness, disease, malady*, Hom., etc. II. generally, *distress, misery, suffering, sorrow, evil*, Hes., Trag. 2. *disease of mind*, Trag.; θεία v., i. e. *madness*, Soph. 3. of states, *disorder, sedition*, Plat. 4. *a plague, bane*, of a whirlwind, Soph.

νοσοτροφία **nosotrofiatρέφω** *care of the sick*, Plat.

νοσσεύω **nosseuwv**. νεοσσεύω.

νοσοτροφέω **nossotrofew**contr. for νεοσοσοτροφέω, Anth.

νοστέω **nostew** 1. *to come or go back, return*, esp. to one's home or country, Hom., Soph., etc. 2. *to return safe, to escape*, Il., etc.

νόστιμος **nostimoj**νόστος I. *belonging to a return*, v. ἡμαρ *the day of return*, i. e. *the return itself*, Od.; so, v. φάος Aesch. 2. *able or likely to return, alive, safe*, Lat. *salvus*, Od. II. of plants, *yielding a return, productive*, τὸ ἐν σοι νοστιμώτατον *what was most flourishing* in you, Luc.

νόστος *nostoj* νέομαι 1. *a return home or homeward*, Hom.; c. gen. objecti, νόστος Ἀχαιῶδός *his chance of returning to Greece*, Od.; νόστον γαίης Φαιήκων *thy way to the land of the Phaeacians*, id=Od. 2. generally, *travel, journey*, ἐπὶ φορβῆς v. *a journey after* [1i. e. *in search of*]1 food, Soph.; v. πρὸς Ἴλιον Eur.

νοσφίζομαι *nosfizomai* I. *to turn one's back upon a person, to turn away, shrink back*, Hom. 2. *to turn away from a person*, c. gen., Od. 3. c. acc. *to forsake, abandon*, Hom., Soph. II. after Hom., in Act., attic fut. νοσφιῶ aor1 ἐνόσφισα - *to set apart or aloof, to separate, remove*, Eur. -metaph., v. τινὰ βίου *to separate him from life*, i. e. kill him, Soph.; so, v. τινά alone, Aesch. 2. *to deprive, rob*, τινά τι *one of a thing*, Pind.; also, τινά τινος Aesch., Eur. 3. Mid. *to put aside for oneself, to appropriate, purloin*, Xen. - v. ἀπὸ τῆς τιμῆς *to appropriate part of the price*, Ntest. b. but the Mid. is also just like the Act., *to deprive, rob*, Eur.

νόσφι *nosfi* before a vowel or metri grat. -φιῶν, though may also be elided I. as adv. of Place, *aloof, apart, afar, away*, Hom.; v. ἰδὼν *having looked aside*, Od.; νόσφιν ἀπὸ *aloof from*, II.; νόσφιν ἤ., like πλήν ἤ., *besides, except*, Theocr. II. as prep. *aloof or away from, far from*, Hom., Hes. 2. *without, forsaken or unaided by*, Hom., Aesch. 3. of mind or disposition, νόσφιν Ἀχαιῶν βουλευεῖν *apart from the Achaians*, i. e. of a *different way of thinking*, II.; v. Δήμητρος, Lat. *clam Cerere, without her knowledge*, Hhymn. 4. *beside, except*, νόσφι Ποσειδάωνος Od.; νόσφ' Ὀκεανοῖο II.

νοσώδης *noswdhj* εἶδος I. *sickly, diseased, ailing*, Plat., etc. II. act. *pestilential, baneful*, Eur.

νοτερός *noteroj* νότος *wet, damp, moist*, Eur.; χειμῶν v. *a storm of rain*, Thuc.

νοτία *notian* νότος *wet*, νοτίαι εἰαριναί *spring rains*, II.

νοτίζω *notizw* νότος *to wet -Pass. to be wetted or wet*, Plat., Anth.

νότιος *notioj* νότος I. *wet, moist, damp*, II., Aesch. - ἐν νοτίῳ, i. e. *the open sea*, Od. II. *southern*, v. θάλασσα, i. e. *the Indian ocean*, Hdt.

νοτίς *notij* νότος *moisture, wet*, Eur.

νότος *notoj* I. *the south or south-west wind*, Lat. *Auster*, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. *Notus* is personified as god of the S. wind, Hes. II. *the south or south-west quarter*, πρὸς νότον τῆς Λήμνου Hdt.; τὸ πρὸς v. τῆς πόλεως Thuc.

νοπτίον **nottion**contr. for νεοπτίον.

νουβυστικός **noubustikoj**νοῦς, βύω *choke-full of sense, clever* adv. -κῶς, Ar.

νουθεσία **nouqesia nouqe/thisis**, Ar.

νουθετέω **nouqetew**τίθημι 1. *to put in mind, to admonish, warn, advise*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.;--c. **dupl. acc.**, τοιαῦτ' ἄνολβον ἄνδρ' ἐνουθέτει Soph. -Pass., id=Soph., etc. 2. ν. τινα κονδύλοις, πληγαῖς Ar.

νουθέτημα **nouqethma**from νουθετέω *admonition, warning*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; τὰ μὰ νουθετήματα **given to me**, Soph.

νουθέτησις **nouqethsij** *admonition, warning*, Eur., Plat., etc.

νουθετητέος **nouqethteoj**verb. adj. 1. *to be admonished*, Eur. 2. νουθετητέον, *one must warn*, Arist.

νουθετητικός **nouqethtikoj** *monitory*, Plat., Xen.

νουμηνία **noumhnia**attic contr. for νεομηνία νέος, μήν *the new moon, the first of the month*, Pind., Ar.; ν. κατὰ σελήνην, *to denote the true new moon, as opp. to the nouμηνία of the calendars*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

νουνέχεια **nounexeia** *good sense, discretion*, Polyb. from νουνεχής

νουνεχής **nounexhj**ἔχω *with understanding, sensible, discreet*, Polyb. adv. -χῶς, id=Polyb.

νουγμή **nugmh**νύσσω *a pricking, puncture*, Plut.

νουκτεγερετέω **nuktegetew**ἐγείρω *to watch by night*, Plut.

νουκτέλιος **nuktelioj**νύξ *nightly*, name of Bacchus, from *his nightly festivals*, Anth.

νουκτερέτης **nukterethj** *one who rows by night*, Anth.

νουκτερευτικός **nuktereutikoj** *fit for hunting by night*, Xen.

νουκτερεύω **nuktereuw**νύκτερος *to pass the night*, Xen.: of soldiers, *to keep watch by night, bivouac*, id=Xen.

νυκτερήσιος **nukterhsioj** νύκτερος *nightly*, Ar.

νυκτερινός **nukterinoj** νύξ *by night, nightly*, Lat. *nocturnus*, Ar.; v. γενέσθαι **to happen by night**, id=Ar.

νυκτέριος **nukterioj** νυκτεριῶνος, Luc., Anth.

νυκτερίς **nukterij** νύκτερος *a bat*, Lat. *vespertilio*, Od., Hdt., Ar.

νύκτερος **nukteroj** **nukterino/s**, Aesch., Soph.

νυκτερωπός **nukterwpoj** ὥψ *appearing by night*, Eur.

νυκτηγορέω **nukthgorew** ἀγορά *to summon by night*, Eur.; so in Mid., Aesch.

νυκτηγορία **nukthgoria** from νυκτηγορέω *a nightly summons*, Eur.

νυκτηρεφής **nukthrefhj** ἐρέφω *covered by night, murky*, Aesch.

νυκτίβρομος **nuktibromoj** βρέμω *roaring by night*, Eur.

νυκτικλέπτης **nuktiklephj** *thief of the night*, Anth.

νυκτικόραξ **nuktikorac** *the night-raven*, Anth.

νυκτιλαθραιοφάγος **nuktilaqraiofagoj** φα[^]γει[^]n *eating secretly by night*, Anth.

νυκτιλάλος **nuktilaloj** *nightly-sounding*, Anth.

νυκτιλαμπής **nuktilamphj** λάμπω *illuminated by night alone, i. e. murky, dark*, Simon.

νύκτιος **nuktioj** νύξ *nightly*, Anth.

νυκτιπαταιπλάγιος **nuktipataiplagioj** πατέω *nightly-roaming-to-and-fro*, Anth.

νυκτίπλαγκτος **nuktiplagktoj** *making to wander by night, rousing from bed*, Aesch.; v. εὐνή *a restless, uneasy bed*, id=Aesch.

νυκτίπλανος **nuktiplanoj** *roaming by night*, Luc.

νυκτιπόλος **nuktipoltoj** πολέω *roaming by night*, Eur.

νυκτίσεμνος **nuktisemnoj** *solemnised by night*, Aesch.

νυκτιφανής **nuktifanhj** φαίνομαι I. *shining by night*, Anth. II. *with shades dark as night*, id=Anth.

νυκτίφαντος **nuktifantoj** *appearing by night*, Aesch., Eur.

νυκτίφοιτος **nuktifoitoj** φοιτάω *night-roaming*, Aesch.

νυκτιφρούρητος **nuktifrouhtoj** *watching by night*, Aesch.

νυκτοθήρης **nuktoqhrhj** θηράω *a night-hunter*, Xen.

νυκτομαχέω **nuktomaxew** μάχομαι *to fight by night*, Plut.

νυκτομαχία **nuktomaxia** *a night-battle*, Hdt., Thuc.

νυκτοπεριπλάνητος **nuktoperiplanhtoj** πλανάομαι *roaming about by night*, Ar.

νυκτοπορέω **nuktoporew** πόρος *to travel by night*, Xen.

νυκτοπορία **nuktoporia** *a night-journey, night-march*, Polyb.

νυκτοφυλακέω **nuktofulakew** *to keep guard by night*, v. τὰ ἔξω *to watch the outer parts by night*, Xen. from νυκτοφύλαξ

νυκτοφύλαξ **nuktofulac** *a night-watcher, warder*, Lat. *excubitor*, Xen.

νυκτώων **nuktwon** Νύξ *a temple of Night*, Luc.

νυκτώπος **nuktwpoj** ὤψ **nukterwpo/s**, Eur.

νύκτωρ **nuktwrn** νύξ *by night*, Hes., Soph., etc.

νυμφαγωγέω **numfagwgew** *to lead the bride to the bridegroom's house*, γάμους v. *to court a marriage*, Plut. from νυμφαγωγός

νυμφαγωγός **numfagwoj** *leader of the bride*, Eur.

νύμφαιον **numfaion** νύμφη *a temple of the nymphs*, Plut.

νυμφαῖος **numfaioj** νύμφη *of or sacred to the nymphs*, Eur., Anth.

νυμφεῖος **numfeioj** νύμφη I. *of a bride, bridal, nuptial*, Pind., Eur. II. as Subst., 1.

νυμφεῖον [1sc. δῶμα]1, *the bridechamber*, Soph. 2. νυμφεῖα [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *nuptial*

rites, marriage, id=Soph. 3. νυμφεῖα τοῦ σαυτοῦ τέκνου *thine own son's bride*, id=Soph.

νύμφευμα numfeumavnyμφεύω I. *marriage, espousal*, Soph., Eur. II. in sg. *the person married*, καλὸν ν. τινι "a good match for him," Eur.

νυμφευτήριος numfeuthrioj *nuptial*, Eur. from νυμφευτής

νυμφευτής numfeuthjnyμφεύω I. *one who escorts the bride to the bridegroom's house, negotiator of a marriage*, Plat. II. *a bridegroom, husband*, Eur.

νυμφεύτρια numfeutriafrom νυμφευτής *a bride's-maid*, Ar.

νυμφεύω numfeuwnyμφη I. *to lead the bride, to give in marriage, betroth*, Eur. 2. *to marry*, of the woman, Lat. *nubere*, Soph.; but also of the man, Lat. *ducere*, Eur.; of both parties, νυμφεύετ', εὔ πράσσοιτε id=Eur. II. Pass. c. fut. mid. νυμφεύσομαι; aor1 mid. et pass. ἐνυμφευσάμην, ἐνυμφεύθην - *to be given in marriage, marry*, of the woman, id=Eur.; ν. ἔκ τινος *to be wedded by him*, id=Eur. III. in Mid. of the man, *to take to wife*, id=Eur.

νύμφη numfh I. epic voc. νύμφαϝ doric νύμφᾶ -, *a young wife, bride*, Lat. *nupta*, Il., Trag. 2. *any married woman*, Od., Eur. 3. *a marriageable maiden*, Il., Hes. 4. Lat. *nurus, daughter-in-law*, Ntest. II. as prop. name, *a Nymph*, Hom.; θεαὶ Νύμφαι II.; distinguished by special names, *spring- nymphs* being Ναϊιάδες, *sea- nymphs* Νηρηίδες, *tree- nymphs* Δρυάδες, Ἄμαδρυάδες, *mountain- nymphs* ὄρεστιάδες, ὄρεάδες, *meadow- nymphs* λειμωνιάδες. 2. persons in a state of *rapture*, as seers and poets, were said to be *caught by the Nymphs*, νυμφόληπτοι, Lat. *lymphatici*. III. *the chrysalis, or pupa* of moths, Anth.

νυμφίδιος numfidiojfrom νύμφη *of a bride, bridal*, Eur., Ar.

νυμφίος1 numfiojnyμφη *a bridegroom, one lately married*, Hom., etc.; in pl., τοῖς νεωστὶ νυμφίοις *to the bridal pair*, Eur.

νυμφίος2 numfioj *bridal*, Pind.

νυμφογενής numfogenhjγίγνομαι *nymph-born*, Anth.

νυμφόκλαυτος numfoklautoj *to be deplored by wives*, Aesch.

νυμφοκομέω **numfokomew** I. *to dress a bride*, Anth. II. intr. *to dress oneself as a bride*, Eur. from νυμφοκόμος

νυμφοκόμος **numfokomoj**κομέω *dressing a bride -generally, bridal*, Eur.

νυμφόληπτος **numfolhptoj** *caught by nymphs*, Plat.

νυμφοστολέω **numfostolew** *to escort the bride*, Anth.

νυμφοστόλος **numfostoloj**στέλλω *escorting the bride*.

νυμφότιμος **numfotimoj**τιμή *honouring the bride me/los n. the bridal song*, Aesch.

νυμφών **numfwn**νύμφη *the bridechamber*, Ntest.

νῦν δὴ **nundh** 1. stronger form of νῦν, with pres. *now, even now*, Plat. 2. with past tenses, *just now*, ἃ νῦν δὴ ἐγὼ ἔλεγον id=Plat.

νυνδί **nundi** familiar attic for νυνιδέ, id=Ar.

νυνί **nuni**attic form of νῦν, strengthd. by -ῖ demonstr. *now, at this moment*, Dem., Aeschin.

νυνμενί **nunmeni** familiar attic for νυνὶ μέν, Ar.

νῦν **nun** I. *now at this very time*, Lat. *nunc*, οἱ νῦν βροτοὶ εἰσι *mortals who now live, such as they are now*, Il.; so in attic, οἱ νῦν ἄνθρωποι *men of the present day*; τὸ νῦν *the present time*, Plat.;-- τὰ νῦν [1often written τανῦν]1 used simply like νῦν, Hdt., attic 2. also of what is just past, *just now, but now*, Hom., Soph. 3. *now, i. e. as it is, as the case now stands*, Thuc.; so, καὶ νῦν *even in this case*, Xen. II. besides the sense of Time, the enclit. νυν, νυ denotes 1. immediate sequence of one thing *upon* another, *then, thereupon, thereafter*, Hom. 2. also by way of Inference, *then, therefore*, Il., etc. 3. used to strengthen a command, δεῦρό νυν *quick then* Il.; εἰά νυν, etc.; φέρε νυν, ἄγε νυν, σπεῦδέ νυν, σίγα νυν, etc., Xen. -also to strengthen a question, τίς νυν; τί νυν; *who then what then* id=Xen.

νύξ **nuc** I. Lat. *nox, night*, i. e. either *the night-season* or *a night*, Hom., Hes., etc.; νυκτός *by night*, Lat. *noctu*, Od., attic; νυκτὸς ἔτι *while it was still night*, Hdt.; ν. τῆσδε Soph.; ἄκρας ν. at dead of *night*, id=Soph.; also, νυκτί Hdt., Soph.;-- νύκτα *the night long, the livelong night*, Hom.; νύκτας *by nights*, id=Hom.;-- μέσαι νύκτες *midnight*,

Plat. 2. with Preps., ἀνὰ νύκτα *by night*, Il.; διὰ νύκτα *Od.*; εἰς νύκτα, εἰς τὴν ν. *towards night*, Xen.; ὑπὸ νύκτα *just at night-fall*, Thuc., Xen.; διὰ νυκτός *in the course of the night*, Plat.; ἐκ νυκτός *just after night-fall*, Xen.; πόρρω τῶν νυκτῶν *far into the night*, id=Xen. - ἐπὶ νυκτί *by night*, Il.; ἐν νυκτί, ἐν τῇ η. Aesch., etc. 3. in pl., also, *the watches of the night*, Pind., Plat. -the Greeks divided the night into three watches, Hom., etc. II. *the dark of night*, Hom. 2. *the night of death*, id=Hom.; ν. Ἄιδης τε Soph. III. Νύξ as prop. n., *the goddess of Night*, daughter of Chaos, Il., Hes. IV. *the quarter of night*, i. e. the West, Hes.

νυός *nuoj* I. *a daughter-in-law*, Hom.; in wider sense, *any female connected by marriage*, Il. II. *a bride, wife*, Theocr., Anth.

νῦ *nu* I. N, ν, νῦ, τό, indecl., thirteenth letter of Greek alphabet; as numeral, ν41 50, but 'ν 50, 000. ν is the dental or palatal liquid, corresponding with the mute δ. Dialectic changes, 1. doric, ν represents λ, ν. Λ λ. 2. 2. attic and doric for μ, ν. Μ μ. II. 2. II. Euphonic changes 1. into γ before the palatals γ κ χ, and before ξ, as ἔγγονος ἔγκαιρος ἔγχώριος ἔγξέω etc. 2. into μ before the labials β π φ, and before ψ, as σύμβιος συμπότης συμψυής ἔμψυχος; likewise before μ. as ἐμμανής. 3. into λ, before λ, as ἐλλείπω συλλαμβάνω. 4. into ρ before ρ, as συρράπτω ἰν ξομπδς. οφ ἐν ν sometimes remains, as ἔνρυθμος. 5. into ς before ς, as σύσσιτος πάσσοφος. III. the so-called νῦ ἐφελκυστικόν is found with dat. pl. in σι, as ἀνδράσιν; 3rd pl. of verbs in σι, as εἰλήφασιν; 3rd sg.in -ε, -ι, as ἔκτανεν δείκνυσιν the local termin. -σι, as Ἀθήνησι Ὀλυμπίασι; the Epic. termin. φι, as ὄστεόφιν; the numeral εἴκοσι; the Advs. νόσφι, πέρυσι; the enclit. Particles κέ and νύ. This ν was mostly used to avoid a hiatus where a vowel follows.

Νῦσα *Nusa* name of several hills sacred to Bacchus, Hhymn., etc.;--adj. Νύσιος, η, ον, id=Hhymn.; Νυσήιος, Ar.

νύσσα *nussav* νύσσω like Lat. *meta*, the name of two *posts* in the ἵππόδρομος 1. *the turning-post*, so placed that the chariots driving up the right side of the course, turned round it, and returned by the left side [1cf. καμπτήρ]1, Il. 2. *the starting post*, which was also *the winning post*, Hom.

νύσσω *nussw* to touch with a sharp point, to prick, spur, pierce, Il., Hes.; ἀγκῶνι νύξας *having nudged* him with the elbow, Od.; ν. γνώμην *to prick* it [1and see what is in it]1, Ar.

νυστάζω *nustazw* 1. *to nod in sleep, to nap, slumber*, Xen., Plat. 2. *to be sleepy, napping*, Lat. *dormito*, Ar., Plat. 3. *to hang the head*, Anth.

νυστακτής *nustakthj* from νυστάζω *one that nods, nodding*, Ar.

νύχευμα *nuxeuma* *a nightly watch*, Lat. *pervigilium*, Eur. from νυῶχεύω

νυχεύω *nuxeuw* νύξ *to watch the night through, to pass the night*, Eur.

νυχθήμερον *nuxqhmeron* ἡμέρα *a night and a day*, Ntest.

νύχιος *nuxioj* *nightly*, i. e. 1. of persons, *doing a thing by night*, Hes., Aesch., etc. 2. of things, *happening by night*, Soph., Eur. 3. of places, *dark as night, gloomy*, Aesch., Eur.

νωδός *nwdoj* νη-, ὀδοῦς *toothless*, Ar., Theocr.

νωδυνία *nwdunia* I. *ease from pain*, Theocr. II. *an anodyne*, Pind. from νώδυῶνος

νώδυνος *nwdunoj* νη-, ὀδύνη a)nw/dunos, q. v. I. *without pain*, Pind. II. act. *soothing pain, anodyne*, Soph.

νώθεια *nwqeia* *sluggishness, dulness*, Plat., etc. from νωθής

νωθής *nwqhj* 1. *sluggish, slothful, torpid*, epith. of the ass, Il., Eur., etc. 2. of the understanding, *dull, stupid*, νωθέστερος *somewhat dull*, Hdt.

νωθρός *nwqroj* νωqh/s *sluggish, slothful, torpid*, Plat.

νωίτερος *nwiteroj* *of or from us two*, Hom.

νωλεμές *nwlemej* *without pause, unceasingly, continually*, Hom. -so, νωλεμέως, Il.; v. ἐχέμεν *to persevere*, id=Il.; but, v. κτείνοντο *they were murdered without pause*, i. e. one after the other, Od. deriv. uncertain

νωμάω *nwmaw* νέμω I I. *to deal out, distribute*, esp. food and drink at festivals, Hom. II. [1νέμω III. 2]1 *to direct, guide, control*, 1. of weapons, *to handle, wield, sway the lance, shield, rudder*, Hom.; so metaph., νώμα πηδαλίω πόλιν *was steering it*, Lat. *gubernabat*, Pind.; πᾶν v. ἐπὶ τέρμα Aesch. 2. of the limbs, *to ply nimbly*, γούνατα νωμᾶν Il.; πόδα v. Soph.; v. ὀφρύν *to move the brow*, Aesch. 3. *to revolve in the mind*, Od. *to observe, watch*, Hdt., Trag.

νώνυμνος *nwnumnojēpic* for νώνυ^ῶμος, used when the penult. is to be long, Hom., Hes.

νώνυμος *nwnumojny-*, ὄνυμα, *aeolic* for ὄνομα I. *nameless, unknown, inglorious*, Od., Aesch., Soph. II. c. gen., Σαπφουῖς νώνυμος *without the name of Sappho*, i. e. *without knowledge of her*, Anth.

νῶροψ *nwroy* *flashing, gleaming*, of metal, Il. deriv. uncertain

νωτάκμων *nwtakmwn* *with mailed back*, Batr.

νωτιαῖος *nwtiaiojnōton* *of the back or spine*, v. ἄρθρα *the spinal vertebrae*, Eur.

νωτίζω *nwtizwnōton* *only in aor. 1 I. to turn one's back*, Lat. *terga dare*, Eur.; c. acc. cogn., παλίσσουτον δράμημα νωτίσαι *to turn about in backward course*, Soph. II. *to cover the back of*, τινά Eur.; πόντον νωτίσαι *to skim the sea*, Aesch.

νώτισμα *nwtisma* νωτίζω *that which covers the back*, of wings, Eur.

νῶτον *nwtōn* I. *the back*, Lat. *tergum*, Il.; often in pl., like Lat. *terga*, Hom.; τὰ νῶτα ἐντρέπειν, ἐπιστρέφειν *to turn the back*, i. e. *flee*, Hdt.; νῶτα δεῖξαι Plut.; κατὰ νώτου *from behind, in rear*, Hdt., Thuc. pl. always νῶτα, τά II. metaph. *any wide surface*, ἐπ' εὐρέα νῶτα θαλάσσης Hom.; of *plains*, Pind., Eur. 2. *the back or ridge*, of a hill, Pind., Eur.; of a chariot, Eur.

νωτοφόρος *nwtoforoj* φέρω *carrying on the back* as Subst. *a beast of burthen*, Xen.

νωχελής *nwxelhj* *moving slowly and heavily, sluggish*, Eur. deriv. uncertain

νωχελία *nwxelia* from νωχελής *laziness, sluggishness*, Il.

ξαίνω *cainw* I. *to comb or card wool*, so as to make it fit for spinning, Od., etc. 2. of cloth, *to full or dress it*, Ar. II. metaph. *to dress, thrash, beat*, ῥάβδοις ἔξαινον τὰ σώματα Plut.:--Pass., ξανθέν *mangled*, Anth.;--c. acc. cogn., ξαίνειν κατὰ τοῦ νώτου πολλὰς [1 sc. πληγὰς] 1 Dem.

ξανθίζω *canqizw* ξανθός *to make yellow or brown*, by roasting or frying, Ar.

Ξανθίης *Canqihj* *Xanthias*, name of a slave in Comedy, Ar.;--no doubt he had yellow hair; cf. πυρριάς.

ξανθόθριξ canqoθric *yellow-haired*, Solon., Theocr.

ξανθοκάρηνος canqokarhnojκάρηνον *with yellow head*, Anth.

ξανθοκόμης canqokomhjkόμη canqo/θric, Pind., Theocr.

ξανθός canqoj I. *yellow*, of various shades; of *golden hair*, Hom.; so, ξανθαὶ ἵπποι *bay or chestnut mares*, Il. II. Ξάνθος paroxyt., as prop. n. 1. a stream of the Troad, so called by gods, by men Scamander, id=Il. 2. a horse of Achilles, *bayard*, the other being Βαλῖος, *dapple*, id=Il.

Ξανθότης Canqothj*yellowness*, esp. of hair, Strab.

ξανθοτριχέω canqotrixewξανθόθριξ *to have yellow hair*, Strab.

ξανθοφυής canqofuhjφυή *yellow by nature*, ἔλικες Anth.

ξανθοχίτων canqoxitwn *with yellow coat*, Anth.

ξανθόχρους canqoxroujχρόα *with yellow skin*, Mosch.

ξεινήιον ceinhionξεῖνος ionic for ξενεῖον which is not used *a host's gift*, given to a departing guest, Hom.; δῶρα ξεινήια Od.

ξεναγέτης cenagethj *one who takes charge of guests*, Pind.

ξεναγέω cenagew I. *to be a ξεναγός*, Xen., Dem. II. *to guide strangers, shew them the sights*, Luc. Pass., impers., ἄριστά σοι ξενάγηται *your work as a guide has been done excellently*, Plat.

ξεναγός cenagojήγέομαι I. *a commander of auxiliary or mercenary troops* [1ξένοι]1, Thuc., Xen., etc. [1The form is doric; but like many military terms, it was adopted in attic]1 II. *a stranger's guide*, Plut.

ξεναπάτης cenapathjἀπατάω *one who cheats strangers, or who cheats his host*, Eur.

ξεναρκής cenarkhjἀρκέω *aiding strangers*, Pind.

ξενηλασία cenhlasia at Sparta, *expulsion of foreigners, an alien act*, Thuc., Plat., etc. from ξενηλαῶτέω

ξενηλατέω cenhlatewἐλαύνω *to banish foreigners*, Ar.

ξένη cenhfem. of ξένος 1. *a female guest a foreign woman*, Aesch., etc. 2. [1sub. γῆ]1, *a foreign country*, Soph., Xen.

ξενία ceniaξένος 1. *the rights of a guest, hospitality, friendly entertainment or reception*, Lat. *hospitium*, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. *a friendly relation between two foreigners, or between an individual and a foreign state* [1cf. πρόξενοσ]1, ξεινήν τινὶ συντίθεσθαι, Lat. *hospitium facere cum aliquo*, Hdt.; κατὰ τὴν ξ. *because of their friendly relations*, Thuc.; πρὸς ξενίας τᾶς σᾶς *by thy friendship with us*, Soph. 3. *the state or disabilities of an alien*, ξενίας φεύγειν [1sc. γραφὴν]1 *to be indicted as an alien*, Ar.

ξενίζω cenizwξένος I. *to receive or entertain strangers, to receive as a guest*, Lat. *hospitio excipere*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; ξ. τινὰ πολλοῖς ἀγαθοῖς *to present with hospitable gifts*, Xen. -metaph., ὄν' Ἄρης οὐκ ἐξένισεν, i. e. *who fell not in battle*, Soph. -Pass. *to be entertained as a guest*, Hdt., attic II. *to astonish by some strange sight*, Polyb. -Pass. *to be astonished*, id=Polyb. III. intr. *to be a stranger, speak with a foreign accent*, Luc. *to be strange or unusual*, id=Luc.

ξενικός cenikoj I. *of or for a stranger, of foreign kind, opp. to ἄστικός*, Eur.; ξενικά *the taxes paid by aliens at Athens*, Dem.;-- τὸ ξ. *the class of aliens*, Arist.; τὸ ξ. [1sc. δικαστήριον]1 *the court in which aliens sued or were sued*, id=Arist. 2. *of soldiers, hired for service, mercenary*, Hdt., Xen. τὸ ξενικόν οἱ ξένοι, *a body of mercenaries*, Ar., Thuc., etc. 3. ξένιος, *hospitable, friendly*, Aeschin. - ἡ ξενική *friendly relation*, as between host and guest, Arist. II. *foreign, alien*, Hdt.; ξ. ὀνόματα *foreign names*, Plat.; of style, *foreign*, i. e. *abounding in unusual words*, Arist.

ξένιος cenioj I. *belonging to a friend and guest, hospitable*, Ζεὺς ξένιος as *protector of the rights of hospitality*, Il., Aesch. - τράπεζα ξ. *the guests' table*, Od.; ξένιός τινι *bound to him by ties of hospitality*, Hdt. 2. ξείνια, attic ξένια, ων, τά, *friendly gifts, meat and drink*, given to the guest by his host, Hom.; ξένια παρέσχε δαῖτα as *a friendly gift*, Aesch.; βούν ξένια ἔπεμψεν Xen.; ἐπὶ ξένια καλεῖν *to invite any one to eat with you*, Hdt., etc.; metaph., θάνατος ξενία σοι γενήσεται Eur. II. *foreign*, Pind., attic

ξένισις cenisijξενίζω *the entertainment of guests*, Thuc.

ξενισμός cenismoj ce/nisis, Plat.

ΞΕΝΙΤΕΙΑ *ceniteia* *a living abroad*, Luc. from ΞΕΝΙΤΕΥΩ

ΞΕΝΙΤΕΥΩ *ceniteuw* ΞΕΝΟΣ I. *to live abroad*, Luc. II. Dep. ΞΕΝΙΤΕΥΟΜΑΙ, *to be in foreign service*, Isocr.

ΞΕΝΟΔΑΙΚΤΗΣ *cenodaikthj* *one who murders guests*, Eur.

ΞΕΝΟΔΑΙΤΗΣ *cenodaithj* ΔΑΪΣ *one that devours guests or strangers*, of the Cyclops, Eur.

ΞΕΝΟΔΟΚΕΩ *cenodokew* ionic ΞΕΙΝΟ-, *to entertain guests or strangers*, Hdt., Eur., etc. -in late Gr. ΞΕΝΟΔΟΧΕΩ, Ntest. from ΞΕΝΟΔΟΚΟΣ

ΞΕΝΟΔΟΚΟΣ *cenodokoj* ΔΕΧΟΜΑΙ *one who receives strangers, a host*, Od.

ΞΕΝΟΔΟΧΙΑ *cenodoxia* from ΞΕΝΟΔΟΚΟΣ *entertainment of a stranger*, Xen.

ΞΕΝΟΔΩΤΗΣ *cenodwthj* *a host*, epith. of Bacchus, Anth.

ΞΕΝΟΕΙΣ *cenoeij* ΞΕΝΟΣ *full of strangers*, Eur.

ΞΕΝΟΘΥΤΕΩ *cenotew* ΘΥΨΩ *to sacrifice strangers*, Strab.

ΞΕΝΟΚΤΟΝΕΩ *cenoktonew* I. *to slay guests or strangers*, Hdt., Eur. II. *to slay one's host*, Eur. from ΞΕΝΟΚΤΟΝΟΣ

ΞΕΝΟΚΤΟΝΟΣ *cenoktonoj* ΚΤΕΪΝΩ *slaying guests or strangers*, Eur., Aeschin.

ΞΕΝΟΛΟΓΕΩ *cenologew* *to enlist strangers, levy mercenaries*, Dem., etc. from ΞΕΝΟΛΟΓΟΣ

ΞΕΝΟΛΟΓΟΣ *cenologoj* ΛΕΓΩ *levying mercenaries*, Polyb.

ΞΕΝΟΠΑΘΕΩ *cenopaqew* ΠΑΘΟΣ *to have a strange feeling, feel strange or shy*, Plut.

ΞΕΝΟΣ¹ *cenoj* I. *a guest-friend*, I. e. any citizen of a foreign state, with whom one has a treaty of hospitality for self and heirs, confirmed by mutual presents [1ξένια]¹ and an appeal to Ζεὺς Ξένιος, Hom. 2. of one of the parties bound by ties of hospitality, i. e. either *the guest*, or ΞΕΙΝΟΔΟΚΟΣ, *the host*, id=Hom., Hdt., etc. 3. any one entitled to hospitality, *a stranger, refugee*, Od. 4. *any stranger or foreigner*, Hes., attic -the term was politely used of any one whose name was unknown, and the address ὦ Ξένε came

to mean little more than *friend*, Soph. II. *a foreign soldier, hireling, mercenary*, Thuc., Xen.

ξένος2 cenoj I. *foreign*, Soph., Eur., etc. II. c. gen. rei, *strange to a thing, ignorant of it*, Soph. -adv., ξένως ἔχω τῆς λέξεως I am *a stranger to the language*, Plat. III. *alien, strange, unusual*, Aesch.

ξενόστασις cenostasij *a lodging for guests or strangers*, Soph.

ξενοσύνη cenosunh *hospitality*, Od.

ξενότιμος cenotimoj τιμή *honouring strangers*, Aesch.

ξενοτροφέω cenotrofew τρέφω *to entertain strangers, to maintain mercenary troops*, Thuc., Dem.

ξενοφονέω cenofonew *to murder strangers*, Eur. from ξενοφόνος

ξενοφόνος cenofonoj fe/nw *murdering strangers*, Eur.

ξενόω cenow ξένος I. *to make one's friend and guest*, Aesch. II. mostly in Pass., with fut. mid. ξενώσομαι: perf. ἐξένωμαι: aor1 ἐξενώθην 1. *to enter into a treaty of hospitality with one*, Lat. *hospitio jungi*, c. dat., Hdt., Xen.; absol., Xen. 2. *to take up his abode with one as a guest, to be entertained*, Trag. 3. *to be in foreign parts, to be abroad*, Soph., Eur.: *to go into banishment*, Eur.

ξενών cenwn ξένος *a guest-chamber*, Eur.

ξένωσις cenwsij ξενόω II. 3 *a being abroad*, Eur.

ξηρός cerojionic for ξηρός *dry*, ποτὶ ξηρόν *to the dry land*, Od., Anth.

ξέσμα cesma ξέω co/anon, Anth.

ξέστης cesthj Lat. *sextarius*, nearly a *pint*, Ntest.

ξεστός cestoj *smoothed, polished, wrought*, Hom., Hdt., attic; ξ. αἶθουσαι *halls of polished stone*, Il. from ξέω

ξέω cew *to smooth or polish by scraping, planing, filing*, of a carpenter, Od., etc.

ξηραίνω chrainwξηρός 1. *to parch up, dry up*, Eur., Xen.:--Pass. *to become or be dry, parched*, Il., etc. 2. *to lay dry*, Lat. *siccare*, Thuc.

ξηραλοιφέω chraloifewἀλείφω properly *to rub dry with oil*, without the use of the bath, Lex ap. Plut., Aeschin.

ξηραμπέλινος chrampelinoj *of the colour of withered vine-leaves, bright red*, Juven.

ξηρά chra [1 sc. γῆ]1 *dry land*, v. ξηρός III.

ξηρός chroj I. *dry*, Lat. *siccus*, opp. to ὑγρός, Hdt., Ar.; ξηροῖς ὄμμασι, Hor.'s *siccis oculis*, Aesch. 2. of bodily condition, *withered, lean, haggard*, δέμας Eur., Theocr. II. like Lat. *siccus, fasting, austere, harsh*, Eur., Ar.; ἐν ξηροῖσιν ἐκτρέφειν Eur. III. as Subst., ἡ ξηρά [1sc. γῆ]1, *dry land*, Xen.; so, τὸ ξηρόν Hdt.; ναῦς ἐπὶ τοῦ ξηροῦ ποιεῖν *to leave the ships aground*, Thuc.

ξηρότης chrothjξηρός *dryness*, Plat., Xen. h(c. tw=n new=n the *dryness*, i. e. *soundness*, of their timbers, Thuc.

ξηροφαγέω chrofagewφαγεῖν *to eat dry food*, Anth., etc.

ξῖ ci Ξ, ξ, ξῖ, τό, indecl., fourteenth letter of the Gk. alphabet as numeral ξα 60, but α22ξ 60, 000 introduced in the archonship of Euclides, 403 B. C.--It is a double consonant, compounded of γς, κς, or χς. Changes 1. ξ in aeolic and attic appears as an aspirated form of κ, cf. ξυνός with κοινός, ξύν with cum;-- or of ς, cf. ξύν with σύν, ξέστης with Lat. *sextarius*; and so in doric fut. of Verbs in -ζω, κομίζω κλαξῶ παιξῶ for κομίσω κλήσω παίσω. 2. interchanged with σς, ionic διξός, τριξός for δισσός, τρισσός.

ξιφήρης cifhrhj a)/rw *sword in hand*, Eur.

ξιφηφόρος cifhforojφέρω *sword in hand*, Aesch., Eur.

ξιφίδιον cifidionDim. of ξίφος *a dagger*, Thuc., etc.

ξιφιστήρ cifisthrξίφος *a sword-belt*, Plut.

ξιφοδήλητος cifodhlhtojdηλέομαι *slain by the sword*, ξ. θάνατος *death by the sword*, Aesch.

ξιφοκτόνος **cifoktonoj** κτείνω *slaying with the sword*, Soph.

ξίφος **cifoj** *a sword*, Hom.; distinguished from μάχαιρα, q. v.

ξιφουλκία **cifoulkia** *the drawing of a sword*, Plut. from ξιϙφουλκός

ξιφουλκός **cifoulkoj** ἔλκω *drawing a sword*, Aesch.

ξιφουργός **cifourgoj** ε) /rgw *a sword-cutler*, Ar.

ξόανον **coanon** ξέω *an image carved of wood*, Xen. generally, *an image, statue*, Eur.

ξοανουργία **coanourgia** ῥγω *a carving of images*, Luc.

ξοίς **coij** ξέω *a sculptor's chisel*, anth.

ξουθόπτερος **couqopteroj** πτερόν *with tawny wings*, Eur.

ξουθός **couqoj** I. of a colour, between ξανθός and πυρρός, *yellowish, brown-yellow, tawny*, epith. of the bee, Eur.; of the nightingale, Aesch., Eur., etc. II. later of sound, *shrill, thrilling*, Babr., Anth.

ξηήλη **cuhlh** ξύω I. *a tool for scraping wood, a plane or rasp*, Xen. II. *a sickle-shaped dagger*, id=Xen.

ξηληγέω **culhgew** ἄγω *to carry wood*, Dem. from ξηϙληγός

ξηληγός **culhgoj** ἄγω *carrying wood*.

ξηλήφιον **culhfion** Dim. of ξύλον *a piece of wood, a stick*, Polyb.

ξηλίζομαι **culizomai** ξύλον Mid. *to gather wood*, Xen.

ξύλινος **culinoj** ξύλον 1. *of wood, wooden*, Hdt., attic 2. metaph. *wooden*, νοῦς Anth.

ξηλοκοπέω **culokopew** *to beat with a stick, cudgel*, Polyb.

ξηλοκοπία **culokopia** *a cudgelling*, Lat. *fustuarium*, Polyb.

ξηλοκόπος **culokopoj** κόπτω *hewing or felling wood*, Xen.

ξύλον **culon** perh. from ξύω I. *wood cut and ready for use, firewood, timber*, Hom.;

ξύλα νήια *ship-timber*, Hes.; ξ. ναυπηγήσιμα Thuc. II. in sg. *a piece of wood, a post*,

Hom. *a perch*, Ar. *a stick, cudgel, club*, Hdt., Ar. 2. *a collar of wood*, put on the neck of the prisoner, Ar. -also *stocks*, for the feet, Hdt., Ar.; cf. πεντεσύριγγος. 3. *a plank or beam to which malefactors were bound, the Cross*, Ntest. 4. *a money-changer's table*, Dem. 5. πρῶτον ξύλον *the front bench* of the Athenian theatre, Ar. III. of live wood, *a tree*, Xen.

ξυλοπαγής culopaghjπήγνυμι *built of wood*, Strab.

ξυλουργέω culourgew' ῥγω *to work wood*, Hdt.

ξυλουργία culourgiafrom ξυῶλουργέω *a working of wood, carpentry*, Aesch.

ξυλοφάγος culofagojφαῶγεῖν *eating wood*, Strab.

ξυλοφορέω culoforew *to carry a stick*, as the Cynics did, Luc.

ξυλοφόρος culoforojφέρω *carrying wood*.

ξυλοχίζομαι culoxizomaidoric ἰσδομαι, ξυλίζομαι, Theocr.

ξύλοχος culoxojperh. from ξύλον, ἔχω *a thicket, copse*, Il.

ξυλόω culow *to make of wood*.

ξύλωσις culwsijfrom ξυῶλώω *the woodwork of a house, frame-work*, Thuc.

ξυνεείκοσι cuneeikosi *epic for συν-εἴκοσι, twenty together*, Od.

ξυνήιος cunhiojepic and ionic for ξύνειος, which does not occur ξυνήια *common property, common stock*, Il.

ξυνήων cunhwnξυνός *a joint-owner, partner in a thing*, c. gen., Hes.; ξυνάονες ἐλκέων, I. e. *afflicted by sores*, Pind. -absol., ξυνάν *a friend*, id=Pind.

ξυνοδοτήρ cunodothr *the free, bounteous giver*, Anth.

ξυνός cunojξύν *older form of κοινός, common, public, general, concerning or belonging to all in common*, Il.; γαῖα ξυνή πάντων *earth the common property of all*, id=Il.; ξ. Ἐνυάλιος, i. e. *war hath an even hand, is uncertain*, id=Il.; ξ. πᾶσι ἀγαθόν Hdt.; ξυνὰ λέγειν *to speak for the common good*, Aesch.

ξυνόφρων cunofrwnφρήν *friendly-minded*, Anth.

Ξυνοχαρής *cunoxarhj*χαίρω *rejoicing in common*, Anth.

Ξυνωρίς *cunwrijv*. συνωρίς.

Ξυρέω *curew*ξυρόν *to shave*, Hdt.: proverb. of great danger or sharp pain, ξυρεῖ ἐν χροῶι *it shaves close, touches the quick*, Soph.:--Mid. and Pass. *to shave oneself or have oneself shaved*, Hdt.; ξυρεῦνται πᾶν τὸ σῶμα *they have their whole body shaved*, id=Hdt.

Ξυρήκης *curhkhj*ἀκη I. *keen as a razor*, Xen. II. pass. *close-shaven*, Eur.; κουρᾶ ξυρήκει *with close tonsure*, id=Eur.

Ξυρόν *curon*ξύω *a razor*, Hom., etc. -proverb, ἐπὶ ξυροῦ ἴσταται ἀκμῆς ὄλεθρος ἢ ἐβίωναι *death or life is balanced on a razor's edge*, Il.; ἐπὶ ξυροῦ τῆς ἀκμῆς ἔχεται ἡμῖν τὰ πράγματα Hdt.; βεβῶς ἐπὶ ξυρῶ τύχης Soph.

Ξυσμή *cusmh*ξύω *in pl., scrapings*, Anth.

Ξυστήρ *custhr*ξύω *a graving tool*, Lat. *scalprum*, Anth.

Ξυστίς *custij*ξύω *a xystis, a robe of fine material, a robe of state*, Ar., Plat., etc.

Ξυστοβόλος *custoboloj*βάλλω *spear-darting*, Anth.

Ξυστόν *custon*ξύω 1. *the polished shaft of a spear*, Il., Hdt. 2. generally, *a spear, lance*, Il., Eur.

Ξυστός¹ *custoj*ξύω *scraped, polished*, Hdt.

Ξυστός² *custoj*ξύω *a covered colonnade on the S. side of the gymnasium, where athletes exercised in winter*, Xen., etc. so called from its smooth and polished floor.

Ξυστοφόρος *custoforoj*φέρω *carrying a spear*, Xen.

ξύω *cuwakin* τὸ ξέω I. *to scrape, plane, smooth or polish*, Od.: metaph., ξῦσαι ἀπὸ γῆρας *to scrape off, get rid of old age*, Hhymn.:-- Mid., παλτὸν ξύσασθαι *to shape oneself a javelin-shaft*, Xen. II. *to make smooth, work delicately*, Il.

ὀά οα *woe, woe* Lat. *vae* Aesch.

ὀαρίζω **oarizw** ὀαρος used in pres. and imperf. *to converse or chat with one*, c. dat., Il.; ὀαριζέμεναι [1epic inf.]1 id=Il.

ὀαρισμός **oarismoj o**)/aros, Hes.

ὀαριστής **oaristhj** *a familiar friend*, Od.

ὀαριστὺς **oaristuj** I. *familiar converse, fond discourse*, Il., Theocr. -generally, ἡ γὰρ πολέμου ὀαριστὺς such is war's *intercourse*, Il. II. as concrete, προμάχων ὀαριστὺς *the company of out-fighters*, id=Il. from ὀαῶρος

ὀαρος **oaroj** 1. *familiar converse, fond discourse, chat, talk*, Hhymn., Hes. 2. *a song, lay, ditty*, Pind.

ὄαρ **oar** *a wife*, in gen. pl., ὄαρων ἔνεκα σφετεράων Il.; contr. dat. pl., ἀμυνέμεναι ὄρεσσιν id=Il.

Ὀασίς **Oasij** *a name of the fertile islets in the Libyan desert*, Hdt. The name is prob. Egyptian.

ὀβελίσκος **obeliskoj** Dim. of ὀβελός I. *a small spit*, Ar., Xen., etc. 2. *a coin stamped with a spit*, Plut. II. *the leg of a compass*, Ar.

ὀβελός **obeloj** 1. *a spit*, Il., Hdt., attic 2. ὀβ. λίθινος *a pointed square pillar, obelisk*, Hdt. ὀβελός is prob. βέλος with ο prefixed.

ὀβολός **obolj** *an obol*, as a weight, 1/6th part of a δραχμή, worth rather more than three halfpence, Ar.; ἐν δυοῖν ὀβολοῖν θεωρεῖν, as we might say "to sit in the shilling gallery," Dem.

ὀβολοστατέω **obolostatew** *to weigh obols practise petty usury*, Luc. from ὀβολοστάῳτης

ὀβολοστάτης **obolostathj** ἴστημι *a weigher of obols, i. e. a petty usurer*, Ar.

ὀβολοστατική **obolostatikh** [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the trade of a petty usurer, usury*, Arist.

ὄβρια **obria** *the young of animals*, Aesch., Eur.

ὄβριμοεργός **obrimoergoj e**)/rgw *doing deeds of violence*, Il.

ὄβριμόθυμος **obrimoqumoj** *strong-minded*, Hes.

ὄβριμοπάτρη **obrimopatrē** *daughter of a mighty sire*, Il., Solon., etc.

ὄβριμος **obrimoj** *strong, mighty*, Il. -neut. as adv., ὄβριμον ἐβρόντησε **he thundered mightily**, Hes. From βρι-, βριαρός, with ο prefixed.

ὄγδοατος **ogdoatoj** *poetic for ὄγδοος*, as τρίτατος for τρίτος *the eighth*, Hom.

ὄγδοήκοντα **ogdohkonta** *eighty*, Lat. *octoginta*, Thuc., etc. -ionic and doric
ὄγδώκοντα, Il., Theocr.

ὄγδοηκοντατέσσαρες **ogdohkontatessarej** *eighty-four*, Ntest.

ὄγδοηκοντούτης **ogdohkontouthj** *ἑξήτος eighty years old*, Luc. - ionic and doric
ὄγδωκοντα-έτης, ες, Solon.

ὄγδοηκοστός **ogdohkostoj** *ὄγδοήκοντα eightieth*, Thuc., etc.

ὄγδοος **ogdooj** *ὄκτω eighth*, Lat. *octavus*, Hom., etc.

ὄγε **oge** I. ὄγε, ἦγε, τόγε, **the demonstr. Pron.** ὄ, ἦ, τό, **made more emphatic by the addition of γε**, like Lat. *hicce, haecce, hocce, he, she, it*, Hom., Hes., etc. - γε may be rendered sometimes by *indeed* or *at least*, Lat. *quidem*. II. Adverbial usages 1. dat. τῆγε, **of place, here, on this very spot**, Il. 2. acc. neut. τόγε, **on this account, for this very reason**, Hom.

ὄγκάομαι **ogkaomai** *Dep. to bray, of the ass*, Luc. Formed from the sound.

Ἄγκα **Ogkaa** *name of Athena at Thebes*, Aesch.

ὄγκηρός **ogkhroj** *ὄγκος² bulky, swollen -metaph. stately, pompous*, Xen.; τὸ ὄγκηρόν **trouble**, Arist.

ὄγκητής **ogkhthj** *ὄγκάομαι a brayer, i. e. an ass*. Anth.

ὄγκιον **ogkion** *a case for arrows and other implements*, Od. from ὄγκος¹

ὄγκος¹ **ogkoj** *the barb of an arrow, in pl. the barbed points*, Il. From same Root as Lat. *uncus*.

ὄγκος² ogkoj I. *bulk, size, mass*, Lat. *moles*, Plat., etc. 2. *a bulk, mass, heap*, ὄ. φρυγάνων *a heap of fagots*, Hdt.; σμικρὸς ὄ. ἐν σμικρῷ κύτει, *of a dead man's ashes*, Soph.; ὄ. γαστρος, *of a child in the womb*, Eur. II. metaph. *weight, trouble*, Soph. 2. *weight, importance, dignity, pride*, and in bad sense *self-importance, pretension*, id=Soph., Eur., etc. From Root !εγκ, in ἐνεγκεῖν *to bear*.

ὄγκώω ogkow from !egk, in ἐνεγκεῖν I *to heap up a mound* -Pass., Anth. II. metaph. *to bring to honour and dignity, exalt, extol*, Eur.; ὄγκῶσαι τὸ φρόνημα *to puff up one's conceit*, Ar.; so in Mid., id=Ar. -Pass. *to be puffed up, inflated*, Eur. in good sense, *to be honoured*, id=Eur.

ὄγκύλλομαι ogkullomai o)gko/omai Pass. *to be puffed up*, Ar.

ὄγκῶδης ogkwdhj ὄγκος², εἶδος I. *swelling, rounded*, Xen. II. metaph. *swollen, inflated*, Plat.

ὄγκωτός ogkwtoj ὄγκώω *heaped up*, Anth.

ὄγμεύω ogmeuw only in pres. and imperf. *to move in a straight line*, properly of ploughers or mowers; metaph., ὄγμ. στίβον *to trail one's weary way*, of a lame man, Soph.; ὤγμευον αὐτῷ *they were marching in file before him*, Xen. from ὄγμος

ὄγμος ogmoj ἄγω 1. *any straight line, a furrow in ploughing*, Il. *a swathe in reaping*, id=Il. 2. metaph. *the path of the heavenly bodies*, Hhymn.; ὄγμος ὀδόντων *a row of teeth*, Anth.

ὄγχνη ogxnh *a pear-tree*, Od.

ὀδαγμός odagmoj ὀδάξομαι a)dagmo/s, Soph.

ὀδαῖος odaioj ὀδός ἐνόδιος -ὀδαῖα, ων, τὰ *goods with which a merchant travels, his freight*, Od.

ὀδάξ odac *by biting with the teeth*, Lat. *mordicus*, Hom.; ὀδάξ ἔλον οὐδας *they bit the ground, of men in the agonies of death*, Il.; so, γαῖαν ὀδάξ ἐλόντες Eur.; ὀδάξ ἐν χεῖλεσι φύντες *biting the lips in smothered rage*, Od.; διατρῶξομαι ὀδάξ τὸ δίκτυον Ar. From δακεῖν with ο prefixed.

ὀδάξω odacw ὀδάξ *to feel a biting, stinging pain, feel irritation*, Xen.

ὀδάω odawódós *to export and sell; generally, to sell*, Eur. -Pass. *to be carried away and sold*, id=Eur.

ὄδε ode demonstr. Pron., *this*, formed by adding the enclit. -δε to the old demonstr. Pron. τό, and declined like it epic dat. pl. τοῖσδεσσι, τοῖσδεσσιν and τοῖσδεσι; ionic τοισίδε -ὄδε, like οὔτος opp. to ἐκεῖνος, to designate the *nearer* as opp. to the *more remote*; but ὄδε is also *deictic*, i. e. refersto *what can be pointed out*. This *deictic* force is more emphat. in the forms ὀδί, ἠδί, etc. [ι], which belong to Com. and Oratt., and are never used in Trag. I. of Place, like French *voici*, to point out *what is before one*, Ἐκτορος ἦδε γυνή *here is the wife of Hector*, Il., etc. -also with Verbs, *here*, ὅστις ὄδε κρατέει *who holds sway here*, id=Il.; ἔγχος μὲν τόδε κεῖται *here it lies*, id=Il. -in Trag., to indicate the entrance of a person on the stage, καὶ μὴν Ἐτεοκλῆς ὄδε χωρεῖ and see *here comes..*, Eur.; ὄδ' εἰμ' Ὀρέστης *here I am--Orestes*, id=Eur. 2. so also with τίς interrog., τίς ὄδε Ναυσικάα ἔπεται; *who is this following her*. Od. 3. in Trag., ὄδε and ὄδ' ἀνήρ, emphatic for ἐγώ; so, τῆδε χερί with *this hand of mine*, Soph. II. of Time, to indicate *the immediate present*, ἦδ' ἡμέρα id=Soph., etc.; τοῦδ' αὐτοῦ λυκάβαντος on *this very day*, Od.; νυκτὸς τῆσδε in *the night just past*, Soph. 2. ἐς τόδε, elliptic c. gen., ἐς τόδ' ἡμέρας Eur.; ἐς τόδε ἡλικίης Hdt. III. in a more general sense, to indicate something *before one*, οὐκ ἔρανος τάδε γ' ἐστίν *these preparations which I see are not an ἔρανος*, Od.; Ἀπόλλων τάδ' ἦν *this was Apollo*, Soph. 2. to indicate something *immediately to come*, ταῦτα μὲν Λακεδαιμόνιοι λέγουσι, τάδε δὲ ἐγὼ γράφω Hdt. IV. Adverbial usage of some cases 1. fem. dat. τῆδε, of Place, *here, on the spot*, Lat. *hac*, Hom., etc. -of Way or Manner, *thus*, Il., attic 2. acc. neut. τόδε, *hither, to this spot*, Hom.; δεῦρο τόδε id=Hom. b. *therefore, on this account*, Od.; acc. neut. pl., τάδε id=Od. 3. neut. dat. pl. τοῖσδε and τοισίδε, *in or with these words*, Hdt.

ὀδεύω odeuwódós 1. *to go, travel*, Il., Xen. 2. Pass. *to be provided with thoroughfares*, Strab.

ὀδηγέω odhgewódηγός *to lead one upon his way*, c. acc. pers., Aesch.; absol. *to lead the way*, Eur.

ὀδηγός odhgojódós, ἠγέομαι *a guide*, Plut.

ὀδιος odiojódós *belonging to a way*, ὄρνις ὄδ. *a bird of omen for the journey* [1or seen by the way]1, Aesch.

ὀδισμα odismaas if from ὀδίζω *a road-way*, Aesch.

ὀδίτης **odithj** *a wayfarer, traveller*, Od., Soph.; doric ὀδίτας, Theocr.

ὀδμάομαι **odmaomai** older form of ὀσμάομαι.

ὀδοιπλανέω **odoiplanew** *to stray from the road, wander or roam about*, Ar. from ὀδοιπλαῶνής

ὀδοιπλανής **odoiplanhj** πλανάομαι *straying from one road into another, wandering about*, Anth.

ὀδοιπορέω **odoiporew** ὀδοιπόρος *to travel, walk*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; ὀδ. τοὺς τόπους *to walk over this ground*, Soph.

ὀδοιπορία **odoiporia** *a journey, way*, Hdt., etc.

ὀδοιπόριον **odoiporion** *provisions for the voyage*, Lat. *viaticum*, Od. from ὀδοιπόρος

ὀδοιπόρος **odoiporoj** *a wayfarer, traveller*, Aesch., Soph., Ar.;--in Il., *a fellow-traveller, or guide*.

ὀδοντοφόρος **odontoforoj** φέρω *bearing teeth*, κόσμος ὀδ. *an ornament formed of strings of teeth*, Anth.

ὀδοντοφυής **odontofuhj** φύομαι *sprung from the dragon's teeth*, Eur.

ὀδοποιέω **odopoiew** ὀδοποιός I. *to make or level a road*, Xen. - Pass., of roads, *to be made fit for use*, id=Xen. 2. metaph. *to reduce to a system*, τι Arist. II. c. dat. pers. *to act as pioneer, serve as guide*, Xen. -Pass. *to make one's way, advance*, Lat. *progredi*, Plat.

ὀδοποίησις **odopoihsij** from ὀδοποιέω *a making of roads* -hence, *a pioneering preparation*, Arist.

ὀδοποιία **odopoiia** *the work of a pioneer*, Xen. from ὀδοποιός

ὀδοποιός **odopoiuoj** ποιέω 1. *one who opens the way, a pioneer*, Xen. 2. *a road-surveyor*, Aeschin.

ὀδός¹ **odojattic** for οὐδός *a threshold*, Soph., etc.

ὀδός² **odoj** I. *a way, path, track, road, highway* potamou= *o(do/s the course of a river*, Xen.; *the path of the heavenly bodies*, Eur. 2. with Preps., πρὸς ὀδοῦ *further on the*

way, forwards, Il. [1cf. φροῦδος]1 -κατ' ὁδόν *by the way*, Hdt.;- ἐκ τῆς ὁδοῦ *on his road* id=Hdt. Il. *a travelling, journeying*, whether by land or water, *a journey* or *voyage*, Hom., etc. -also *an expedition, foray*, Il. -c. gen., τὴν εὐθύς Ἀργουῖς ὁδόν *the way* leading straight to Argos, Eur. III. metaph. *a way* or *manner*, θεσπεσία ὁδός *the way* or *course* of divination, Aesch.; ὁδ. μαντικῆς Soph.; λογίων ὁ *the way, intent* of the oracles, Ar. 2. *a way* of doing, speaking, etc., τριφασίας ἄλλας ὁδοὺς λόγων *three other ways* of telling the story, Hdt.; ὁδὸν ἦντιν' ἰών *by what course of action*, Ar., etc. 3. *a way, method, system*; ὁδῶ *methodically, systematically*, Plat. 4. *the Way*, i. e. *the Christian Faith*, Ntest.

ὁδουρός *odouroj a conductor, conductress*, Eur.

ὁδοὺς *odouj Lat. dens, dentis, a tooth*, Hom., Hes., etc.; ἔρκος ὁδόντων, v. ἔρκος 1; πρίειν ὁδόντας, v. πρίω.

ὁδοφύλαξ *odofulac a watcher of the roads*, Hdt.

ὁδώω *odowódos to lead by the right way*, Aesch.; c. inf., τὸν φρονεῖν βροτοὺς ὁδώσαντα *who put mortals on the way to wisdom*, id=Aesch. of things, *to direct, ordain*, Eur. -Pass. *to be on the right way, be conducted*, Hdt.

ὁδυνάω *odunaw* Pass., 2nd sg. ὁδυνᾶσαι in Ntest. *to cause one pain or suffering, to distress*, Eur., etc. -Pass. *to feel pain, suffer pain*, Soph., Ar.; ἃ ὠδυνήθην *the pains I suffered*, Ar. ὁδύνη

ὁδύνη *odunh* 1. *pain of body*, Lat. *dolor*, Hom., attic 2. *pain of mind, grief, distress*, Hom., etc.; ὁδύνη τινός *grief for him*, Il.

ὁδυνηρός *odunhroj* from ὁδύνη 1. *painful*, Pind., Ar. 2. *painful, distressing*, Eur., Ar.

ὁδυνήφατος *odunhfatoj* πέφαται, 3rd sg. perf. pass. of *fe/nw killing*, i. e. *stilling, pain*, Il.

ὁδυρμα *odurma* from ὁδύρομαι *a complaint, wailing*, Trag.

ὁδυρμός *odurmoj a complaining, lamentation*, Aesch., Eur., etc. from ὁδύρομαι

ὁδύρομαι *oduromaithe* Trag. use a form δύρομαι when required by the metre. Dep., mostly in pres. and impf., *to lament, bewail, mourn for* 1. c. acc. pers., Hom., Soph.; c. acc. rei, ὁ δ' ὁδύρετο πατρίδα γαῖαν *mourned for it*, i. e. for the want of it, Od.; so,

νόστον ὀδυρομένη id=Od. 2. c. gen. pers. *to mourn for, for the sake of*, Hom. 3. c. dat. pers. *to wail or lament to or before others*, id=Hom. 4. absol. *to wail, mourn*, id=Hom., Eur.

ὀδυρτικός *odurtikoj* *disposed to complain, querulous*, Arist. adv. -κῶς, comp. κωτέρως, id=Arist.

ὀδυρτός *odurtoj* ὀδύρομαι *mourned for, lamentable* neut. pl. ὀδυρτά, as adv., *painfully*, Ar.

Ὀδύσσεια *Odusseia* *the Odyssey*, Arist. from Ὀδυσσεύς

Ὀδύσσειος *Odusseioj* from Ὀδυσσεύς *of Ulysses*, Od.

Ὀδυσσεύς *Odusseuj* Lat. *Ulysses, Ulixes*, king of Ithaca, whose adventures after the fall of Troy are told in the Odyssey epic Ὀδυῶσεύς, aeolic gen. Ὀδυῶσεῦς acc. Ὀδυσσεῖᾱ, but the two last syll. form one in Soph. Cf. ὀδύσσομαι.

ὀδύσσομαι *odussomai* Prob. from the Root *δυσ-* with ο]1 prefixed. Ὀδυσσεύς is derived from it, v. Od. 19. 407 sq. epic verb, only in aor1 Mid. *to be wroth against, to hate* another, c. dat., Hom., Hes.

ὀδωδή *odwdh* ὄζω *smell, scent*, Anth.

ὀδών *odwn* ionic for ὀδούς.

ὀδωτός *odwtoj* ὀδῶ *passable practicable*, Soph.

ὀζαλέος *ozaleoj* ὄζος *branching*, Anth.

Ὀζόλαι *Ozolai* *the Ozolae*, a tribe of the Locrians, perhaps from the *strong-smelling* sulphur-springs in their country, Strab.

ὄζος *ozoj* I. *a bough, branch, twig, shoot*, Il., Hes., etc. II. metaph. *an offshoot, scion*, ὄζος Ἄρηος, of a famous warrior, Il.; so, τῷ Θησεΐδα ὄζω Ἀθηνῶν Eur.

ὀζόστομος *ozostomoj* ὄζω, στόμα *with bad breath*, Anth.

ὄζω *ozw* ὀδωδα pf. with pres. sense and and plqpf. as impf I. *to smell*, whether *to smell sweet* or *to stink*, used by Hom. only in 3rd sg. plup.:-c. gen. rei, *to smell of a thing*, ὄζων τρυγός *smelling of wine-lees*, Ar.; metaph. *to smell* or *savour* of a thing, Lat.

sapere aliquid, Κρονίων ὄζων *smelling of musty antiquity*, id=Ar. II. *impers.*, ὄζει ἀπ' αὐτῆς ὡσεὶ ἰῶν *there is a smell from it as of violets*, Hdt.; ὄζει ἡδὺ τῆς χροῶας *there is a sweet smell from the skin*, Ar.;--so c. *dupl. gen.*, ἱματίων ὀζήσει δεξιότητος *there will be an odour of cleverness from your clothes*, id=Hdt.

ὅθεν *oqen* I. *relat. adv.*, answering to demonstr. τόθεν and *interr.* πόθεν, Lat. *unde*, *whence, from which*, Hom., etc. - also *from whom*, ὅθεν περ αὐτὸς ἐσπάρη *from whom himself was born*, Soph. b. ὅθεν δὴ *from whatever source, in what manner soever*, Plat. 2. ὅθι, οὗ, ὅπου, *where*, Il., Soph. II. *whence, wherefore*, Eur., Plat.

ὅθι *oqi* *relat. adv.*, answering to demonstr. τόθι and *interr.* πόθι, poet. for οὗ, Lat. *ubi, where*, Hom., Trag.

ὀθνεῖος *oqneioj* *strange, foreign*, Lat. *alienus*, Eur., Plat. *deriv. uncertain*

ὀθομαι *oqomaionly* in pres. and imperf. Dep. *to care for, take heed, regard, reckon*, always with a *negat.*, Hom.

ὀθόνη *oqonh* 1. *fine linen*, in pl., *fine linen cloths*, Hom. 2. *sails*, Anth. in sg. *a sail*, Luc. *deriv. uncertain*

ὀθόνιον *oqonion* Dim. of ὀθόνη *a piece of fine linen* - in pl. *linen cloths, bandages*, Ar.

ὀθούνεκα *oqouneka* for ὅτου ἔνεκα as οὖνεκα for οὗ ἔνεκα I. *because*, Soph. II. *like οὖνεκα, simply for ὡς or ὅτι, that*, Lat. *quod*, Trag.

ὀθριξ *oqric* poet. for ὀμόθριξ *with like hair*, Il.

Ὀθρυσ *Oqruj* Mount *Othrys* in Thessaly, Hdt.

οἰακίζω *oiakizw* οἰάζω *to steer, and so to guide, manage*, Hdt., Arist.

οἰακονόμος *oiakonomoj* νέμω *a helmsman metaph. a pilot, ruler*, Aesch.

οἰακοστροφῆω *oiakostrofew* *to steer, direct*, Aesch. from οἰᾶκοστροφός

οἰακοστροφός *oiakostrofoj* στρέφω *οἰ)akono/mos*, Aesch., Eur.

οἰάξ *oiac* I. *the handle of the rudder, the tiller, and generally, the helm*, Aesch., Eur., etc. - *metaph. the helm of government*, Aesch. II. in Il., οἰήκες are *the rings of the yoke, through which pass the reins for guiding the mules*.

οιάτης οiathj *a villager Oi)a=tis, nomo/s is a pasture in the Attic deme Οἶα, Soph.*

οἶγω oigw *to open, ὤϊξα θύρας Il.: absol., ὤϊξε γέροντι he opened the door to the old man, id=Il.; [οἶνον] ὤϊξεν ταμίη she broached the wine, Od.; πρὸς φίλους οἶγειν στόμα Aesch.*

οιδάνω oidanw *I. to make to swell, Lat. tumefacere, Il. - Pass. to swell, Lat. tumere, id=Il. II. οιδέω, Ar.*

οἶδα oida *1. to know, εὖ οἶδα I know well; εὖ ἴσθι be assured: often c. acc. rei, νοήματα οἶδε, μῆδεα οἶδε he is versed in counsels, Hom.; with neut. Adjs., πεπνυμένα, φίλα, ἀθεμιστία εἰδώς id=Hom.; also c. gen., τόξων εὖ εἰδώς cunning in the use of the bow; οἰωνῶν σάφα εἰδώς Od.: --χάριν εἰδέναι τινί to acknowledge a debt to another, thank him, Il., etc.:--the Imperat. in protestations, ἴστω Ζεὺς αὐτός be Zeus my witness, id=Il.; doric ἴττω Ζεὺς, ἴττω Ar.: --εἰδώς absol. one who knows, εἰδυῖνι πάντ' ἀγορεύω Il.; ἰδυῖνισι πρᾶπίδεσσι with knowing mind, id=Il. 2. c. inf. to know how to do, id=Il., attic 3. with the part. to know that so and so is the case, ἴσθι μοι δώσων know that thou wilt give, Aesch.; τὸν Μῆδον ἴσμεν ἐλθόντα Thuc. 4. οὐκ οἶδα εἰ, I know not whether, expresses disbelief, like Lat. nescio an non, οὐκ οἶδ' ἂν εἰ πείσαιμι Eur. 5. οἶδα or ἴσθι are often parenthetic, οἶδ' ἐγὼ id=Eur.; οἶδ' ὅτι, οἶσθ' ὅτι, ἴσθ' ὅτι, πάρεμι Soph.; so, εὖ οἶδ' ὅτι Dem.: --in Trag. also, οἶσθ' ὁ δρᾶσον; equivalent to δρᾶσον --οἶσθ' ὅ; do-- know'st thou what? i. e. make haste and do; οἶσθ' ὡς ποίησον, etc.*

οιδέω oidewoἶδος *I. to swell, become swollen, Lat. tumere, ὤϊδεε δὲ χρῶα he had his body swollen, Od.; οἶδειν τὰ πόδε to have swollen feet, Ar. II. metaph. of inflated style, id=Ar.; also, οἶδεόντων πρηγμαμάτων when times were troublous [Ilike tument negotia in Cic.]1, Hdt.*

οἶδημα oidhma *a swelling, tumour, Dem.*

Οἰδιπόδειος Oidipodeioj *of Oedipus, Plut.*

Οἰδιπόδης Oidipodhj Oi)di/pous

Οιδίπους Oidipoujoιδέω, πούς Oedipus, i. e. *the swollen footed* [1v. Soph. O. T. 718, Eur. Phoen. 25]1 -gen. Οιδίποδος, but in Trag. Οιδίπου [1as if from Οἶδιποσ]1, acc. Οιδίπουν voc. Οιδίπους.

οἶδμα *oidma* οἰδέω *a swelling, swell*, οἶδματι θύων *raging with swollen waves*, Il.; in pl., Soph. -generally, *the sea*, id=Soph., Eur.

οἶδος *oidoj* *a swelling, tumour*.

οἶεος *oieoj* οἶς *of or from a sheep*, Hdt.

οἰέτης *oiethj* ἕτος *poetic for ὁμοέτης of the same age*, Il.

οἰζυος *oizuj* οἰζυρός *sorry, wretched*, Theocr.

οἰζυρός *oizuroj* *woful, pitiable, miserable*, Hom.; of conditions, *toilsome, dreary*, id=Hom.; also *sorry, poor*, Hdt. [Though Hom. makes ῡ, he forms the comp. and Sup., *metri grat.*, οἰζυρώτερος, -ώτατος, for -ότερος, -ότατος.] from οἰζύς

οἰζύς *oizuj* οἴ *oh woe, misery, distress, hardship, suffering*, Hom. ῡ in nom. and acc.; ῡ in trisyll. cases.

οἰζύω *oizuw* I. *to wail, mourn, lament*, περὶ κείνον οἰζυε [1imperat.] I. II. c. acc. rei, *to suffer*, οἰζυόμεν κακὰ πολλά II. absol. *to suffer greatly*, Od.

οἰήιον *oihione* epic for οἴηξ, οἴαξ *a rudder, helm*, Hom.

οἴησις *oihsij* οἴομαι *opinion, an opinion*, Plat. *self-conceit*, Bion.

οἴητέος *oihteoj* verb. adj. of οἴομαι *one must suppose*, Arist.

οἴς *oiij* epic for οἶς *a sheep*, Theocr.

οἴκαδε *oikade oi*)=ko/nde I. *to one's home, home, homewards*, Hom., etc. II. οἴκοι, *at home*, Xen. οἴκαδισ, Doric for οἴκαδε, Ar.

οἰκειακός *oikeiakoj oi*)kei=os III *one's own*, Plut.

οἰκειοπραγία *oikeiopragia* *a minding one's own affair*, Plat.

οἰκεῖος *oikeioj* I. *in or of the house, domestic*, Hes., etc.; τὰ οἰκεῖα *household affairs, property*, Lat. *res familiaris*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. of persons, *of the same family or kin, related*, Lat. *cognatus*, Hdt., attic; οἱ ἑωυτοῦ οἰκηιότατοι *his own nearest kinsmen*, Hdt.; κατὰ τὸ οἰκεῖον Ἀτρεΐ because of his *relationship* to Atreus, Thuc. 2. *friendly*, Dem. III. of things, *belonging to one's house or family, one's own*, Aesch., etc.; ἡ

οικεία [1sc. γῆ]1, ionic ἡ οἰκηίη, Hdt.; τὰ οἰκήια *one's own property*, id=Hdt.; οἰκεῖοι πόλεμοι wars *in one's own country*, Thuc.; of corn, *home-grown*, id=Thuc. 2. *personal, private*, opp. to δημόσιος, κοινός, Theogn., Hdt., attic; μηδὲν οἰκειοτέρῳ τῇ ἀπολαύσει with enjoyment not *more our own*, Thuc.; οἰκεία ξύνεσις *mother wit*, id=Thuc. IV. *proper to a thing, fitting, suitable, becoming*, Hdt., Dem. 2. c. dat. rei, *belonging to, conformable to the nature of a thing*, Plat. 3. οἰκ. ὄνομα a word *in its proper, literal sense*, Arist. B. the adv. οἰκείως has the same senses as the adj., *familiarly*, Thuc., Xen. II. *affectionately, dutifully*, id=Xen.

οἰκειότης oikethjfrom οἰκεῖος I. *kindred, relationship*, Hdt., attic *intimacy, friendliness, kindness*, Thuc. -in pl. *friendly relations*, Dem. II. of words, *the proper sense*, Plut.

οἰκειόω oikewoοἰκεῖος 1. *to make one's own* 1. *to make a person one's friend*, Thuc.; so in Mid. *to win his favour or affection, conciliate*, Hdt. -Pass. *to be made friendly*, Thuc. *to be closely united*, Plat. 2. Mid. also, c. acc. rei, *to make one's own, claim as one's own, appropriate*, Hdt., Plat.

οἰκείωμα oikewma *kindred, relationship*, Strab.

οἰκείω oikewfrom οἰκειόω epic for οἰκέω, Hes.

οἰκείωσις oikewsiοἰκειόω *a taking as one's own, appropriation*, Thuc.

οἰκετεία oiketia *the household*, Lat. *familia*, Strab., Luc.

οἰκετεύω oiketeuw *to inhabit*, Eur. from οἰκέτης

οἰκέτης oikethjοἰκέω *a house-slave, menial*, Hdt., attic; οἱ οἰκέται, Lat. *familia*, *one's household, the women and children*, Hdt., attic; opp. to οἱ δοῦλοι, Plat.

οἰκετικός oiketikojοἰκέτης *of or for the menials or household*, Plat., Arist.

οἰκέτις oiketij I. fem. of οἰκέτης, Eur. II. *the mistress of the house*, Lat. *matrona*, Theocr.

οἰκεύς oikeuj oi)ke/thś I. *an inmate of one's house*, Hom. II. *a menial, servant*, Od., Soph.

οικέω *oikewoikos* A. trans. *to inhabit, occupy*, Il., Hdt., attic:--Pass. *to be inhabited*, Il., Hdt., etc.; cf. οἰκουμένη. 2. Pass. *to be settled*, of those to whom new abodes are assigned, Il.; οἱ ἐν τῇ ἡπείρῳ οἰκημένοι *those who have been settled*, i. e. *those who dwell on the mainland*, Hdt.; of cities, *to be situate, to lie*, id=Hdt. II. *to manage, direct, govern*, like διοικέω, Soph., etc. B. intr. *to dwell, live, be settled*, Hom., etc.; ἔξω τῶν κακῶν οἰκεῖν γλυκύ *sweet is it to live free from cares*, Soph. II. of cities, in a pass. sense, *to be settled, be situated*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *to conduct oneself or be conducted so and so*, σωφρόνως γε οἰκοῦσα [πόλις] εὖ ἂν οἰκοῖτο *a state with habits of self-control would be well governed*, Plat.

οἴκημα *oikhmaoikeo* I. *any inhabited place, a dwellingplace*, Pind., attic *a chamber*, and in pl. *a house*, Hdt. II. special senses, 1. *a brothel*, Hdt. *a tavern*, Isae. 2. *a cage or pen for animals*, Hdt. 3. *a temple, fane, chapel*, id=Hdt. 4. *a prison*, Dem. 5. *a storeroom*, Plat., Dem. 6. *a workshop*, Plat. 7. *a story*, Lat. *tabulatum*, Xen.

οἰκήσιμος *oikhsimoj*οικέω *habitable*, Polyb.

οἴκησις *oikhsij*οικέω I. *the act of dwelling, habitation*, Hdt., attic 2. *management, administration*, Plat. II. *a house, dwelling, residence*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; κατασκαφῆς οἴκ. *of the grave*, Soph.

οἰκητήριον *oikhthrion*from οἰκητήρ *a dwelling-place, habitation*, Eur.

οἰκητήρ *oikhthrhoetic* for οἰκητής, Soph.

οἰκητής *oikhthj oi)kh/twr*, Soph., Plat.

οἰκητός *oikhtoj*οικέω *inhabited*, Soph.

οἰκήτωρ *oikhtwroi*οικέω 1. *an inhabitant*, Hdt., attic; οἴκ. θεοῦ *one who dwells in the temple of the god*, Eur.; Ἄιδου οἴκ., *of one dead*, Soph. 2. *a colonist*, Thuc.

οἰκιακός *oikiakoj* of or *belonging to a house*, οἱ οἴκ. *one's domestics*, Ntest.

οἰκία *oikia*οικέω I. *a building, house, dwelling*, Hdt. II. *a household, domestic establishment*, Plat.; οἰκίας δύο ᾧκει, i. e. *he kept two establishments*, Dem. 2. *the household*, i. e. *inmates of the house*, Lat. *familia*, Plat. III. *the house or family from which one is descended*, Hdt., attic

οἰκίδιον *oikidion*Dim. of οἶκος *a chamber*, Ar.

οἰκίζω **oikizw** I. c. acc. rei, *to found as a colony or new settlement*, πόλιν Hdt., Ar., etc.:-- Pass., πόλις οἰκισται Hdt. 2. *to people with new settlers, colonise*, χώραν id=Hdt.; νήσους Thuc.:--Mid. ὅπη γῆς πύργον οἰκιοῦμεθα *in what part of the world we shall make ourselves a fenced home*, Eur. II. c. acc. pers. *to remove, transplant*, id=Eur.; metaph., τὸν μὲν ἀφ' ὑψηλῶν βραχὺν ὤκισεν *brought him from high to low estate*, Eur.:--Pass. *to settle in a place*, id=Eur., Plat.

οἰκίον **oikion** in form a Dim. of οἶκος: only in pl. like Lat. *aedes, a house, dwelling, abode*, Hom., Hdt.

οἰκισίς **oikisij**οἰκίζω *a peopling, colonisation*, Thuc.

οἰκίσκος **oikiskoj**Dim. of οἶκος *a small room*, Dem.

οἰκισμός **oikismoj oi)/kisis**, Solon., Plat.

οἰκιστήρ **oikisthr**poetic for οἰκιστής, Pind., Orac. ap. Hdt.

οἰκιστής **oikisth**οἰκίζω *a coloniser, founder of a city*, Hdt., Thuc.

οἰκογενής **oikogenh**γίγνομαι *born in the house, homebred*, of slaves, Lat. *verna*, Plat.; of quails, Ar.

οἰκοδεσποτέω **oikodespotew** *to be master of the house, to rule the household*, Ntest. from οἰκοδεσπότης

οἰκοδεσπότης **oikodespOTH** *the master of the house, the good man of the house*, Ntest.

οἰκοδομέω **oikodomew**οἰκοδόμος 1. *to build a house: generally, to build*, οἰκίαν, γέφυραν, τεῖχος Hdt.:--Mid., οἰκοδομεῖσθαι οἶκημα *to build oneself a house, have it built*, id=Hdt.:--Pass. *to be built*, id=Hdt. 2. metaph. *to build or found upon*, ἔργα ἐπί τι Xen.; οἶκ. τέχνην ἔπεσιν Ar. 3. metaph., also, *to build up, edify*, Ntest.:--Pass., οἰκοδομηθήσεται εἰς τὸ ἐσθίειν *will be emboldened to eat*, id=Ar.

οἰκοδόμημα **oikodomhma** *a building, structure*, Hdt., Thuc.

οἰκοδομή **oikodomha** late form for οἰκοδόμημα, Plut., Ntest.

οἰκοδόμησις **oikodomhsij** I. *the act or manner of building*, Thuc. II. οἰκοδόμημα, Plat.

οικοδομητέος *oikodomhteoj* verb. adj. *one must build*, Plat.

οικοδομητικός *oikodomhtikoj* *fitted for building* h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 *architecture*, Luc.

οικοδομητός *oikodomhtoj* *built*, Strab.

οικοδομία *oikodomia* 1. *οικοδόμησις*, Thuc. 2. *a building, edifice*, Plat.

οικοδομικός *oikodomikoj* *οικοδόμος* *practised or skilful in building*, Plat. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of building, architecture*, id=Plat.; so, τὰ οικοδομικά id=Plat.

οικοδόμος *oikodomoj* *δέμω* *a builder, an architect*, Hdt., Plat.

οἴκοθεν *oikoqen* 1. *from one's house, from home*, Il., Thuc.; *οἴκοθεν οἴκαδε* *from house to house*, proverb. of one who has two homes, Pind.; *εὐθύς οἴκ.*, i. e. from childhood, Arist. -often without any sense of motion, τὰ οἴκ. *domestic affairs*, Eur.; *στρατηγούς εἴλοντο ἐκ τῶν οἴκ.* Xen. 2. *from one's household stores*, Il. 3. *from one's own resources, by one's own virtues, by nature*, Pind., Eur. 4. *wholly, absolutely*, Aeschin.

οἴκοθι *oikoqiepic* for οἴκοι *at home*, Hom.

οἴκοι *oikoioikos* *at home, in the house*, Lat. *domi*, Il., Hes., etc.; τὰ οἴκοι *one's domestic affairs*, Xen., Plat.; so, ἡ οἴκοι *δίαίτια* Soph.; ἡ οἴκοι [1sc. πόλις]1 *one's own country*, id=Soph.

οἴκόνδε *oikondeepic* adv., οἴκαδε, Hom., Hes.

οἰκονομέω *oikonomeo* *οἰκονόμος* I. *to manage as a house steward, to manage, order, regulate*, Soph., Xen. 2. metaph. of an artist, *to treat, handle* a subject, Arist., Luc. II. intr. *to be a house-steward*, Ntest.

οἰκονομία *oikonomia* from *οἰκονόμος* *the management of a household or family, husbandry, thrift*, Plat., etc.

οἰκονομικός *oikonomikoj* *practised in the management of a household or family*, Plat., etc. hence, *thrifty, frugal, economical*, Xen. - *ὁ οἴκ.* title of *a treatise on the duties of domestic life*, by Xen.; and τὰ οἰκονομικά, *a similar treatise* by Arist. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1, *domestic economy*, Plat., Xen., etc. from *οἰκονόμος*

οικονόμος **oikonomoj** νέμω I. *one who manages a household*, Xen., Plat. 2. *generally, a manager, administrator*, Arist. οἱ (Kai/saros οἱ)k. the Roman *procuratores*, Luc. II. as fem. *a housekeeper, housewife*, Aesch.

οἰκόπεδον **oikopedon** 1. *the site of a house*, Xen., Aeschin., etc. 2. *the house itself, a building*, Thuc.

οἰκοποιός **oikopoioj** ποιέω *constituting a house*, οἰκ. τροφή *the comforts of a house*, Soph.

οἰκόριος **oikorioj** poet. for οἰκούριος.

οἰκόσιτος **oikositoj** *taking one's meals at home, living at one's own expense, unpaid*, Menand.

οἶκος **oikoj** I. *a house, abode, dwelling*, Hom., Hes., etc. - acc. οἶκον, οἶκόνδε, οἶκαδε, *homeward, home*, Od.; κατ' οἴκους *at home, within*, Hdt.; κατ' οἶκον Soph., etc --e)π' οἱ)/kou a)ποχωρεῖ=n to go *home* wards, Thuc., etc. a)π' οἱ)/kou from *home*, id=Thuc. 2. *part of a house, a room, chamber*, Od. pl. οἶκοι for *a single house*, Lat. *aedes, tecta*, id=Od., attic 3. *the house of a god, a temple*, Hdt., Eur. II. *one's house, household goods, substance*, Hom., etc. III. *a house, household, family*, Od., etc.

οἰκοτριβής **oikotribhj** τρίβω *ruining a family*, Critias.

οἰκότριψ **oikotriψ** τρίβω *a slave born and bred in the house*, Dem.

οἰκοτύραννος **oikoturannoj** *a domestic tyrant*, Anth.

οἰκότως **oikotwj** Ionic adv. part. perf. of οἰκῶς for ἔοικῶς *reasonably, probably*, Hdt.

οἰκουμένη **oikoumenh** pres. part of οἰκέω [1 sc. γῆ]1 *the inhabited world*, a term used to designate *the Greek world*, as opp. to barbarian lands, Hdt., Dem., etc. -so in Roman times, *the Roman world*, Ntest. metaph., ἡ οἰκ. ἡ μέλλουσα *the world to come*, i. e. the kingdom of Christ, id=Ntest.

οἰκουμενικός **oikoumenikoj** *of or from the whole world* [1ῆ οἰκουμένη]1; of Eccl. Councils, *oecumenical*.

οἰκουργός **oikourgoj** οἶκος, e)/rgw *a house-steward*, Ntest.

οἰκουρέω *oikoureō* οἰκουρός I. *to watch or keep the house*, Aesch., Soph. generally *to keep safe, guard*, Ar. mostly in pres. II. *to keep at home*, as women, Soph., Plat. 2.

ἔβδομον οἰκ. μῆνα πολιορκοῦντες *they idled away seven months in the siege*, Plut.

οἰκούρημα *oikourhma* from οἰκουρέω I. *the watch or keeping of a house*, Eur.; οἰκ. τῶν ξένων οἱ οἰκουροῦντες ξένοι, Soph. II. *a keeping the house, staying, at home*, Eur. 2. in concrete sense, of persons, οἰκουρήματα φθείρειν *to corrupt the stay-at-homes*, i. e. the women, Eur.

οἰκουρία *oikouria* I. *housekeeping, the cares of housekeeping*, Eur. II. *a staying at home, of women*, Plut.

οἰκουρικός *oikourikoj* οἰκουρέω *inclined to keep at home* -- τὸ -κόν, οἰκουρία, Luc.

οἰκούριος *oikourioj* I. *of or for housekeeping* hence οἰκούρια [1sc. δῶρα]1, τά, *wages, reward for keeping the house*, Soph. II. *keeping within doors*, ἑταῖραι οἰκόρια [1doric for οἰκούρια]1 *female house-mates*, Pind.

οἰκουρός *oikouroj* οὔρος I. *watching the house, of a watchdog*, Ar. II. as Subst., οἰκουρός, ἡ, *the mistress of the house, housekeeper*, Eur. -contemptuously of a man, *a stay-at-home*, opp. to one who goes forth to war, Aesch.; so, δίαιτα οἰκ. Plut.

οἰκοφθορέω *oikofqoreō* οἰκοφθόρος *to ruin a house, squander one's substance*, Plat. - Pass., aor1 οἰκοφθόρην, perf. οἰκοφθόρημαι, *to be ruined, undone*, Hdt.

οἰκοφθορία *oikofqoria* *a squandering one's substance*, Plat.

οἰκοφθόρος *oikofqoroj* φθείρω *one who ruins a house, a prodigal*, Plat.

οἰκοφύλαξ *oikofulac* *a house-guard*, Anth.

οἰκτειρέω *oikteireō* later form of οἰκτείρω, Ntest.

οἰκτείρω *oikteirō* οἰκτος Pass., only in pres. and impf. 1. *to pity, feel pity for, have pity upon*, c. acc., II., Hdt., attic:-- οἰκτ. τινά τινος *to pity one for or because of a thing*, Aesch.:--also c. acc. rei, Ar. 2. c. inf., οἰκτ. νιν λιπεῖν *I am sorry to leave her*, Soph.

οἰκτίζω *oiktizō* οἰκτος 1. *to pity, have pity upon*, c. acc., Aesch., Soph., etc.:-- Mid. in same sense, Eur., Thuc. 2. in Mid. also, *to bewail, lament*, Eur.: absol. *to express one's pity*, id=Eur.; οἰκτον οἰκτίζεσθαι *to utter a wail*, Aesch.

οἰκτιρμός *oiktirmoj pity, compassion*, Pind. -in pl. *compassionate feelings, mercies*, Ntest.

οἰκτιρμων *oiktirmwn merciful*, Theocr., Ntest.

οἰκτίρω *oiktirwlate form of οἰκτεῖρω*, Anth.

οἰκτισμα *oiktismaοἰκτίζω lamentation*, Eur.

οἰκτισμός *oiktismojoἰκτίζω lamentation*, Aesch., Xen., etc.

οἰκτιστος *oiktistojirreg. Sup. of οἰκτρός [1cf. αἰσχρός, αἰσχιστος]1 most pitiable, lamentable*, Hom. -neut. pl. οἰκτιστα as adv., Od.

οἶκτος *oiktojoἶ oh 1. pity, compassion*, Od., Dht., attic -c. gen. objecti, *compassion for*, οἶκτος τῆς πόλιος Hdt. 2.] *the expression of pity, lamentation, piteous wailing*, Aesch., Soph.;--and in pl., Plat., Eur.

οἰκτρόγους *oiktrogouj wailing piteously, piteous*, Plat.

οἰκτρός *oiktrojοἶκτος I. pitiable, in piteous plight*, Il., Soph., etc. 2. of things, *pitiable, piteous, lamentable*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. in act. sense, *piteous*, Od., Soph.; οἰκτρᾶς γόον ὄρνιθος, of the nightingale, Soph.;--neut. pl. as regul. adv. οἰκτρῶς, Aesch., Soph. --Besides comp. and Sup. οἰκτρότερος, -τατος, Hom. has an irreg. Sup. οἰκτιστος [1q. v.]1.

οἰκτροχοέω *oiktroxoewχέω to pour forth piteously*, Ar.

οἰκωφελής *oikwfelhjοφέλλω profitable to a house*, γυνή οἰκ. a wife whose prudence makes the house thrive, Theocr.

οἰκωφελία *oikwfeliafrom οἰκωφελής profit to a house, housewifery*, Od.

Ὀϊλεύς *Oileuj Oi leus*, a Locrian chief, father of Ajax the Less, Il. The orig. form was ηἰλεύς, from ηἰλη [1ἰλη]1, a troop.

οἶμα *oima ὄρμημα, Lat. impetus*, οἶμα λέοντος ἔχων with the spring of a lion, Il.; αἰετοῦ οἶματ' ἔχων with the swoop of an eagle, id=Il.

οἰμάω *oimaw* 1. *to swoop or pounce upon its prey, of an eagle, Hom.*; κίρκος οἰμησε μετὰ τρήρωνα πέλειαν *swooped after a dove, Il.* 2. *absol. to dart along, Orac. ap. Hdt.*

οἶμη *oimh* i)=mos metaph. *a song, lay, Od.*

οἶμοι *oimoi* exclam. of pain, fright, pity, anger, grief, also of surprise, properly οἶ μοι *ah me woe's me Theogn., Trag.* - οἶμοι is mostly absol., or is used with a nom., οἶμοι ἐγὼ τλάμων, οἶμοι τάλας etc., *Soph.*;--c. gen. causae, οἶμοι τῶν κακῶν, οἶμοι γέλωτος *ah me for my misfortunes, for the laughter, Trag.* The last syll. in οἶμοι may be elided before ὤς.

οἶμος *oimoj* 1. *a way, road, path, Hes., Aesch., etc.* 2. *a stripe, layer Il.* 3. *a strip of land, tract, country, Σκύθην ἐς οἶμον Aesch.* 4. metaph. *the course or strain of song, Hhymn., Pind.*

οἰμωγή *oimwgh* from οἰμῶζω *loud wailing, lamentation, Il., Hdt., Trag., etc.*

οἰμωγμα *oimwgma* from οἰμῶζω *a cry of lamentation, wail, Aesch., Eur.*

οἰμῶζω *oimwzwo* οἶμοι I. *to wail aloud, lament, Hom., Trag.* 2. in familiar attic, οἰμῶζε is a curse, *plague take you, go howl Lat. abeas in malam rem, Ar.*; οἰμῶζετε id=Ar.; οἰμῶξεσθ' ἄρα id=Ar.; οἰμῶζειν λέγω σοι id=Ar.; so, οὐκ οἰμῶξεται; id=Ar. II. trans. *to pity, bewail, c. acc., Tyrtae., Trag.: Pass., οἰμωχθεῖς bewailed, Theogn.; ὠμωγμένος Eur.*

οἰμωκτός *oimwktoj* *pitiable, Ar.*

οἰνάνθη *oinanqh* ἄνθος 1. *the first shoot of the vine generally, the vine, Eur., Ar.* 2. *the soft down of the young vine-leaves, Pind.*

οἰνάρεον *oinareon* *a vine-leaf, Theocr. poet. for οἶνα ὄρον*

οἰναρίζω *oinarizwo* οἶναρον *to strip off vine-leaves, as is done when the grapes are ripening, Ar.*

οἰνάριον *oinarion* Dim. of οἶνος. *weak or bad wine, Dem.*

οἶναρον *oinarono* οἶνη *a vine-leaf, Xen.*

οἰνάς oinaj oi)/nh I. *the vine*, Babr. II.]adj *of wine, vinous* Anth.

οἴνη oinoiinos 1. *the vine*, Hes., Eur. 2. oi)=nos, *wine*, Anth.

οἴνηρός oinhroj I. *of wine*, Eur. II. *containing wine*, Hdt., Pind. III. *of countries, rich in wine*, Anth.

οἰνήρυσις oinhrusijarúw *a vessel for drawing wine*, Ar.

οἰνίζομαι oinizomai Mid. *to procure wine by barter, buy wine*, Il.

οἰνοβαρείων oinobareiwn oi)nobarh/s, Od.

οἰνοβαρέω oinobarew *to be heavy with wine*, Theogn.

οἰνοβαρῆς oinobarhjbarús *heavy with wine*, Lat. *vinogravis*, Il., Anth.

οἰνοβρεχῆς oinobrehjbréxw *wine-soaked, drunken*, Anth.

οἰνοδόκος oinodokojdéxomai *holding wine*, Pind.

οἰνοδότης oinodothj *giver of wine*, of Bacchus, Eur.

οἰνόεις oinoeijoiinos *of or with wine*.

Οἰνόη Oinohoiinos *Oenoee*, name of an Attic deme, Hdt., etc.

οἰνόμελι oinomeli *honey mixed with wine, mead*, Anth.

οἰνόπεδος oinopedojpédon I. *with soil fit to produce wine, wine-producing*, Od. II.

οἰνόπεδον, ου, τό, as Subst. *a vineyard*, Il., Theogn. -also οἰνοπέδη, ή, Anth.

οἰνοπέπαντος oinopepantojpepainw *ripe for wine-making*, Anth.

οἰνοπλάνητος oinoplanhtojplanáomai *wine-bewildered*, Eur.

οἰνοπληθῆς oinophqhjpléthw *abounding in wine*, Od.

οἰνοπλήξ oinophhcpléssw *wine-stricken*, Anth.

οἰνοποτάζω oinopotazwpoτόν *only in pres. to drink wine*, Hom.

οἰνοποτήρ oinopothrpoτόν *a wine-drinker*, Od.

οἶνος **oinoj** Lat. *vinum, wine*, Hom., etc.; παρ' οἴνω over one's *wine*, Lat. *inter pocula*, Soph.; οἶνος ἐκ κριθῶν *barley-wine, a kind of beer*, Hdt.

οἰνοτρόφος **oinotrofoj**τρέφω *rearing or bearing wine*, Anth.

οἰνοῦττα **oinoutta**οἰνόεις *a cake or porridge of wine mixed with barley, water and oil, eaten by rowers*, Ar.

οἰνοφαγία **oinofagia** *meat full of wine*, Luc.

οἰνοφλυγία **oinoflugia** *drunkenness*, Xen. from οἰνόφλυξ

οἰνόφλυξ **oinofluc**φλύω *given to drinking, drunken*, Xen., etc.

οἰνοφόρος **oinoforoj**φέρω *holding wine*, Critias; οἰνοφόρον, [1sc. σκεῦος]1 *a wine-jar, oenophrus*, in Hor.

Οἰνόφυτα **Oinofuta**from adj. οἰνόφυ^ωτος *a place in Boeotia*, Thuc.

οἰνόφυτος **oinofutoj** *planted or grown with vines*, Strab.

οἰνοχαρής **oinoxarhj**χαίρω *rejoicing in wine*, Anth.

οἰνοχάρων **oinoxarwn** *wine Charon*, nickname of Philip of Macedon, because he put poison in his enemies' wine, and so, *sent them over the Styx*, Anth.

οἰνοχοεύω **oinoxoeu**only in pres. οἰνοχοε/ω, Hom.

οἰνοχοέω **oinoxoew**οἰνοχόος 1. *to pour out wine for drinking*, Hom. 2. c. acc., νέκταρ ἐωινοχόει *she was pouring out nectar for wine*, Il.

οἰνοχόημα **oinoxohma**οἰνοχοέω *a festival, at which wine is offered*, Plut.

οἰνοχόη **oinoxoh**χέω *a can for ladling wine from the mixing bowl* [1κρατήρ]1 *into the cups*, Hes., Eur.

οἰνοχόος **oinoxooj**χέω *a wine-pourer, cupbearer*, Hom., etc.

οἰνόχυτος **oinoxutoj** *of poured wine*, πῶμα οἴν. *a draught of wine*, Soph.

οἶνοψ **oinoy^ωψ** *wine-coloured, wine-dark* [1never in nom.]1, ἐπὶ οἴνοπι πόντω Hom.; of oxen, *wine-red*, id=Hom.

οἰνώω *oinow* I. *to intoxicate*, οἰνῶσαι σῶμα ποτοῖς Critias. II. Pass. οἰνόομαι *to get drunk, be drunken*, οἰνωθέντες Od.; perf. part., ὠνωμένος, ionic οἰνωμένος, Hdt., Soph.

οἰνῶν *oinwnoĩnos* *a wine-cellar*, Xen.

οἰνωπός *oinwpoj oi)=noy*, Eur. of a *fresh, ruddy complexion*, id=Eur., Theocr.

οἰνώψ *oinwy oi)nwpo/s*, of Bacchus, Soph. generally, *dark*, id=Soph.

οἰόβατος *oiobatoj* *lonesome*, Anth.

οἰοβώτας *oiobwtajbóskw* *feeding alone*, of cattle metaph. of Ajax, φρενός οἰοβώτας μονόφρων, Soph.

οἰόγαμος *oiogamoj mono/gamos*, Anth.

οἰόζωνος *oiozwnojzwnh* *mono/zwnos*, Soph.

οἰόθεν *oioqenoĩos* *from one only*, i. e. *by oneself, alone*, in phrase οἰόθεν οἶος *all alone*, Il.

οἶομαι *oiomai* I. *to suppose, think, deem, imagine*, c. acc. et inf., mostly inf. fut., Hom., etc. 2. c. inf. alone, when both Verbs have the same subject, as, κηρήσεσθαί σε οἶω *I think to catch*, i. e. *I think I shall.*, Il.; οὐ γὰρ οἶω πολεμίζειν *I do not think*, i. e. *mean*, to fight, id=Il.; ἐν πρώτοισιν οἶω ἔμμεναι *I expect to be*, Od. 3. sometimes the subject of the inf. is to be supplied from the context [1as in I]1, τρώσεσθαί οἶω *I fear [that many] will be wounded*, Il.; διωκέμεναι γὰρ οἶω *I fear [they] are pursuing me*, Od. 4. absol., αἰεὶ οἶεαι *thou art ever suspecting*, Il.: also, *to deem, forebode*, θυμός οἶσατό μοι *my heart foreboded it*, Od.; οἶσατο κατὰ θυμόν *he had a presage of it in his soul*, id=Od.:--impers., οἶεταί μοι ἀνὰ θυμόν *there comes a boding into my heart*, id=Od. II. trans. *to wait for, look for*, κείνον οἶομένη *looking for his return*, id=Od.; γόον δ' ὠίετο θυμός *his soul was intent on grief*, id=Od. III. used by Hom. parenthetically, in first person, ἐν πρώτοισιν, οἶω, κείσεται among the first, *I ween*, will he be lying, Il.; ἔπειτά γ', οἶω, γνώσεαι Od. 2. in attic this parenthetic use is confined to the contr. form οἶμαι, imperf. ὤμην, *I think, I suppose, I believe*; even between a prep. and its case, ἐν οἶμαι πολλοῖς Dem.:--answering a question, expressive of positive certainty, *I believe you, of course, no doubt*, Ar., etc.; οἶμαι ἔγωγε *yes I think so, yes certainly*, Plat.:--also in a parenthetic question, πῶς οἶει; πῶς

οἷσθε; how *think you* ? like πῶς δοκεῖς; also οἷει; alone, *don't you think so? what think you?* id=Ar. IV. οἶομαι δεῖν *I hold it necessary, think it my duty*, like Fr. *je crois devoir*, Soph., Plat.

οἶονεῖ οἶονεῖ for οἶον εἰ *as if*; Lat. *quasi, tanquam*, Arist.

οἶονόμος οἶονομοῖ νέμω I. [1οἶοσ]1 *feeding alone* hence, *lone, lonely*, of places, ἐπ' οἶονόμοιο [1neut.]1 *in solitude*, Anth. II. [1οἶς, οἶσ]1 as Subst., *a shepherd*, id=Anth.

οἶονπερεῖ οἶονπερεῖ adj. οἶόν περ εἰ, *as it were*, Plat.

οἶόντε οἶοντε *possible*; οὐχ οἶόντε *impossible* v. οἶος III. 2.

οἶόομαι οἶοομαι Pass. *to be left alone, abandoned, forsaken*. only in 3rd sg. aor1 οἶώθη II.

οἶοπολέω οἶοπολεῖ οἶοπόλος *to tend sheep, to roam the mountains*, Eur. -c. acc. loci, *to roam over*, Anth.

οἶοπόλος οἶοπολοῖ οἶς, πολέω I. *traversed by sheep*, Hom. 2. *lonely, solitary, single*, Pind. II. act. *tending sheep*, Hhymn.

οἶορπατα οἶορπατα a)ndrokto/noi Scyth. for ἀνδρο-κτόνοι, οἶορ, being ἀνήρ [1vir]1, Hdt.

οἶοσδήποτε οἶοσδῆποτε *of such and such a kind*, Arist.

οἶος οἶοῖ like μόνος I. *alone, lone, lonely*, though it can often only be rendered by an adv. *alone, only*, Hom., Hes.; οἶος ἀνευθ' ἄλλων II.;--with negat., οὐκ οἶος, ἅμα τῶγε., *not alone, but.*, id=II.;--neut., οἶον as adv., id=II. 2. strengthd., εἷς οἶος, μία οἷη *one alone, one only*, Hom.; in dual, δύο οἶω id=Hom.; in pl., δύο οἶαι Od. -rare in attic 3. c. gen., οἷη θεῶν *alone of the gods*, II.; so, οἷη ἐν ἀθανάτοισιν *alone among the goddesses*, id=II.; οἶος μετὰ τοῖσι Od.; but, οἶος ἀπ' ἄλλων *alone from, apart from*, id=Od.; οἶος Ἀτρειδῶν δίχα, *clam Atridis*, Soph. II. *single in its kind, unique, excellent*, II.

οἶος οἶοῖός *such as, what sort or manner of nature, kind, or temper*, Lat. *qualis, relat.* Pronoun, correlative to the interrog. ποῖος, the indef. ποιός, and the demonstr. τοῖος, Hom., Hes., etc.; strengthd., ὅσσοις ἦν οἶός τε, Lat. *qualis erat quantusque*, II. c. acc., οἶος ἀρετήν *what a man for virtue*, id=II.; often only to be rendered by an adv., οἶος

μέτεισι πόλεμόνδε *how he rushes into war*, id=Il. Usage I. οἷος in an indepent sentence expresses astonishment, strengthd. by δή, οἷον δή τὸν μῦθον ἐπεφράσθησ ἀγορευῶσαι *why, what a word it has come into thy mind to speak* Od.; so in neut., as adv., v. infr. v. 2. so in indirect sentences, where no antec. can be supplied, ὄρῶν ἐν οἷοις ἐσμέν Xen. II. containing a Comparison, often without an antec., οἷος ἀστήρ εἶσι *like as a star wanders*, Il.; οἷος καὶ Πάρις ἤσχυνε *like as Paris also dishonoured*, Aesch. -in this sense, οἷος is often attached to the case of its antec., πρὸς ἄνδρασ τολμηρούσ, οἷουσ Ἀθηναίουσ [1for οἷοῖ Ἀθηναῖοι]1, Thuc. 2. οἷος, οἷα, οἷον, esp. in attic, often stand for ὅτι τοῖος, τοῖα, τοῖον, so that the relat. introduces the *reason* for the preceding statement, ἀνακτα χόλοσ λάβεν, οἷον ἄκουσεν *anger seized the king, because of what he heard*. II. 3. but if the Comparison is general, Hom. uses οἷός τε [1which must be distinguished from οἷός τε c. inf., v. infr. III. 2]1, οἷός τε Ἄρησ *some such one as Ares*, Il.; also, οἷός τις *the sort of person who*, Hom. 4. when a Comparison involves Time, οἷος ὅ τε is used, *like as when...*, Od. 5. οἷος is used in many brief attic phrases, οὐδὲν γὰρ οἷον ἀκούειν αὐτοῦ τοῦ νόμου *there's nothing like hearing the words of the law*, Dem.; --it adds force to the Sup., χωρίον οἷον χαλεπώτατον, τοιοῦτον οἷόν ἐστι χαλεπώτατον, Xen. III. οἷος with inf. implies Fitness or Ability to do, οἷος ἔην τελέσαι ἔργον τε ἔπος τε *so ready was he to make good both deed and word*, Od.; οἷος ἔην βουλευέμεν ἠδὲ μάχεσθαι *so good both at counsel and in fight*, Od.; τὸ πρᾶγμα μέγα καὶ μὴ οἷον νεωτέρῳ βουλευῶσασθαι *the matter is great and not such as for a young man to advise upon*, Thuc.; without an inf., ὁ δ' οἷός ἐστιν οἰκουρὸς μόνον *fit only [to be] a house-dog*, Ar. 2. but this sense is commonly expressed by οἷός τε, c. inf., *fit or able to do*, λέγειν οἷός τε καὶ γῶ id=Ar.; οἷός τε ἦν πείθειν Dem. freq. in neut. sg. and pl., οἷόν τε ἐστί and οἷά τε ἐστί, οἷόν τε γίγνεται *it is possible*, Hdt., attic; without inf., οἷόν τε ἐστί *it is possible*, οὐχ οἷόν τε ἐστί *it cannot be*, Ar.; with a Sup., καλὸν ὡσ οἷόν τε μάλιστα *as beautiful as is possible*, Plat.; ὡσ οἷόν τε διὰ βραχυτάτων id=Plat. IV. the relat. is in attic often repeated in the same clause, οἷ' ἔργα δράσασ οἷα λαγχάνει κακά *after what deeds what sufferings are his* Soph.; οἷαν ἀνθ' οἷων θυμάτων χάριν *what thanks and for what offerings* id=Soph. V. as adv. in neut., to add force, οἷον ἐερσήεις *how fresh*, Il.; οἷα ἀτάσθαλα Od. -the regul. adv. οἷως is seldom used, οἷος ὦν οἷως ἔχεις *in what a state art thou for such a man* Soph. 2. in Comparisons, *as, like as, just as*, Hom., Trag.; οἷά τις ἀηδῶν Aesch.;--οἷον ὅτε *like as when*, cf. II. 4. b. *as*, οἷον τί λέγεις; *as for example*, what do you mean Plat. 3. *like* ὡσ with a partic., οἷα ἀπροσδοκῆτου γενομένου *inasmuch as it was unexpected*, Thuc. 4. with Numerals, *about*, οἷον δέκα σταδίουσ, etc.

οιοχίτων οioxitwn *with only a tunic on, lightly clad*, Od.

οἶ oi exclam. of pain, grief, pity, astonishment, *ah woe* Lat. *heu vae* sometimes with nom., οἶ γῶ Soph.; mostly c. dat., v. οἶμοι; c. acc., οἶ ἐμὲ δειλήν Anth.

οἶ oi relat. adv. from ὅς 1. *whither*, Lat. *quo*, Trag.; οὐκ ἤκουσας οἶ προβαίνει τὸ πρᾶγμα Ar. -c. gen., οἶ μ' ἀτιμίας ἄγεις *to what a height of dishonour you lead me*, Soph. 2. with Verbs of rest, οἶ φθίνει τύχα *where, i. e. how, in what, it ends*, Eur.; so, οἶ κακίας τελευτᾷ *in what state of vice he ends*, Plat.

οἶπερ oiper *whither*, Lat. *quo*, v. οἶ.

ὄις oijacc. sg. οἶδα Theocr. Lat. *ovis, sheep*, both *ram* and *ewe*, Hom., etc.; but the gender is sometimes marked by a word added, ὄϊν ἀρνειὸν ῥέζειν θῆλυν τε *to sacrifice a male sheep and a female*, Od.

οἰστέος oisteojverb. adj. of φέρω I. *to be borne*, Soph. II. οἰστέον *one must bear*, Eur. 2. *one must get*, κέρδος Soph.

οἰστευτήρ oisteuthr *an archer*, Anth. from οἰστεύω

οἰστεύω oisteuwὀϊστός *to shoot arrows*, Hom.: c. gen. *to shoot at*, ὀϊστευσον Μενελάου II.

οἰστοβόλος oistobolojβάλλω *arrow-shooting*, Anth.

οἰστοδέγμων oistodegmwn *an arrow-holder, a quiver*, Aesch.

οἰστός oistoj *an arrow*, Hom., Hes., etc. deriv. uncertain

οἰστός oistojverb. adj. of φέρω *that must be borne, enduring*, Thuc.

οἰστράω oistrawoἰστρος I. *to sting*, properly of the gadfly; then metaph. *to sting to madness*, αὐτὰς ἐκ δόμων οἰστρησα *I drove them raging out of the house*, Eur.:-- Pass., οἰστρηθεῖς *driven mad*, Soph. II. intr. like Pass. *to be driven by the gadfly, driven mad*, οἰστρήσασα *in frenzy, frantically*, Aesch.; of Menelaus, Eur.; ἡ ψυχὴ οἰστρᾷ Plat.

οἰστρήλατος oistrhlatojἐλαύνω *driven by a gadfly*, Aesch.

οἰστρημα oistrhma *the smart of a gadfly's sting* metaph. *frenzy*, Soph.

οἰστροβολέω *oistrobolew* *to strike as with a sting*, Anth.

οἰστροδίνητος *oistrodinhtoj* *driven round and round by the gadfly*, Aesch.

οἰστροπλήξ *oistrophlcπλήσσω* *stung by a gadfly, driven wild*, Trag.

οἰστρος *oistroj* I. *the gadfly, breese*, Lat. *asilus*, an insect which infests cattle, Od., Aesch. II. metaph. *a sting, anything that drives mad*, Eur. absol. *the smart of pain, agony*, Soph. 2. *mad desire, insane passion*, Hdt., Eur., etc. -generally, *madness, frenzy*, Soph., Eur.

οἰσύα *oisua* a tree of the *osier* kind.

οἰσύινος *oisuinoj* from οἰσύα *of osier, of wicker-work*, Od., Thuc., etc.

οἰσύπη *oisuph* *the grease extracted from sheep's wool*, Hdt.

οἰσπηρός *oisuphroj* from οἰσύ^ϝπη *with the grease in it, greasy*, Ar.

οἰταῖος *oitaioj* *of Oeta*, Soph., etc.; οἰ Οἰταῖοι *the men of Oeta*, Thuc.

Οἶτη *Oith* *Mount Oeta in Thessaly*, Strab.

οἶτος *oitoj* *fate, doom*, Hom., Soph., Eur.

Οἰχαλία *Oixalia* name of a city in Thessaly, Il.

Οἰχαλιεύς *Oixalieuj* from Οἰχαλία *an Oechalian*, Il.

Οἰχαλίηθεν *Oixalihqen* from Οἰχαλία *from Oechalia*, Il.

οἰχέομαι *oixeomai oi)/xomai*, Anth.

οἰχνέω *oixnew* only in pres. and ionic imperf. οἰχνεσκον I. *to go, come*, Od.; *to walk*, i. e. *to live*, Soph. II. like οἰχομαι, *to be gone*, id=Soph. III. c. acc. pers., like προσέρχομαι, *to approach*, Pind.

οἰχομαι *oixomai* I. Dep. *to be gone, to have gone*, Lat. *abesse* [1not *abire*]*1*, in perf. sense, and imperf. ὠιχόμεν in plup. sense, directly opp. to ἤκω, *to have come*, while ἔρχομαι, *to go or come*, serves as the pres. to both, Hom., etc.;--often c. part., οἴχεται φεύγων is *fled and gone*, Il.; ὠιχετ' ἀποπτάμενος he hath taken flight *and gone*, id=Il.; οἴχεται θανών [1 v. infr. II. 1]*1*; also with an adj., οἴχεται φροῦδος *he's clean*

gone, Ar.:--c. acc. pers. *to have escaped from*, id=Il. II. Special usages, 1. euphem. for θνήσκω, *to be gone hence*, οἴχεται εἰς Ἄϊδαο Il.; in attic, οἴχεται θανών Soph., etc.:-- part. οἰχόμενος for θανών, *departed, dead*, Trag.; but in Hom. simply *absent* or *away*, Ὀδυσῆος πόθος οἰχομένοιο *desire of the absent* Ulysses, Od. 2. *to be undone, ruined*, Soph.; esp. in ὠιχωκα or οἴχωκα, Lat. *perii*, Aesch., etc. 3. of things, to denote any quick, violent motion, *to rush, sweep along*, Il.

οἰωνίζομαι oiwnizomai Dep. I. *to take omens from the flight and cries of birds*, Lat. *augurium, capere*, Xen. II. generally, *to divine from omens, augur*, c. acc. et inf., id=Xen.

οἰώνισμα oiwnisma from οἰωνίζομαι *divination by the flight or cries of birds*, Lat. *augurium*, Eur.

οἰωνιστήριον oiwnisthron from οἰωνίζομαι *a place for watching the flight of birds -an omen or token*, Xen.

οἰωνιστής oiwnisthj *one who foretells from the flight and cries of birds, an augur*, Il., Hes.

οἰωνιστικός oiwnistikoj *of or for an omen h(-kh/ [1sc.τέχνη]1, augury*, Plat.

οἰωνοθέτης oiwnoqethj τίθημι *an interpreter of auguries*. Soph.

οἰωνόθρους oiwnoqrouj *of the cry of birds, οἰ. γόος the wailing cry of birds*, Aesch.

οἰωνοκτόνος oiwnoktonoj κτείνω *killing birds*, Aesch.

οἰωνόμαντις oiwnomantij *one who takes omens from the flight and cries of birds, an augur*, Eur.

οἰωνοπόλος oiwnopoloj πολέω *one busied with the flight and cries of birds, an augur*, Il., etc.

οἰωνοσκοπέω oiwnoskopew *to watch the flight of birds, to take auguries*, Eur. from οἰωνοσκόπος

οἰωνοσκόπος oiwnoskopoj οἰωνισθ/s, Eur.

οἰωνός oiwnoj I. *a large bird, bird of prey, such as a vulture or eagle, and so distinguished from a common bird* [1ὄρνις]1, Hom., etc. II. *a bird of omen or augury*, Hom., etc. -the flight *to* [1not from]1 the right, i. e. towards the East, was fortunate, and

vice versa. 2. *an omen, presage*, drawn from these birds, Lat. *auspicium* or *augurium*, according as taken from *seeing their flight* or *hearing their cry*, Il., etc.; δέκομαι τὸν οἰωνόν I accept *the omen*, hail it as favourable, Hdt. commonly deriv. from οἶος, -- most birds of prey being *solitary*, -- cf. κοινωνός from κοινός

οἶως oiwju. οἶος V. 1.

ὀκέλλω okellw κέλλω a nautical word, used, I. trans. of the seamen, *to run* [a ship] *aground* or *on shore*, Hdt., Thuc. II. intr. of the ship, *to run aground*, Thuc., Xen.; so, metaph., Ar.

ὀκλαδίας okladiaj ὀκλάζω a *folding-chair, camp-stool*, Ar.

ὀκλαδιστί okladisti *squatting*, of a frog, Babr. from ὀκλάζω

ὀκλάζω oklazw *to crouch down on one's hams, to squat*, Xen. e)s go/nu o)kla/sas de/xetai th=| sari/ssh| th\n e)pe/lasin, of a soldier waiting an attack, Luc.; of a weary traveller, Soph. -c. acc., ὀκλ. τὰ ὀπίσθια, τοὺς προσθίους *to bend* their hind or fore legs, Xen.

ὀκνέω oknew ὀκνος I. *to shrink* from doing, *to scruple, hesitate* to do a thing, c. inf., Il., etc.; ὀκνῶ προδότης καλεῖσθαι *I shrink from* being called, *fear* to be called, Soph.; ὀκνῶ ὀνομάσαι *I shrink from* naming, *hesitate* to name, Dem.; rarely c. acc., ὄν ὀκνεῖτε Soph.; ὀκνεῖν περὶ τινος Xen. II. absol. *to shrink, hesitate, hang back*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

ὀκνηρός oknhroj ὀκνος I. *shrinking, hesitating, backward, unready, timid*, Pind.; ὀκνηρὸς ἐς τὰ πολεμικά Thuc. -adv. -ρῶς, Xen., etc. II. of things, *causing fear, vexatious, troublesome*, Soph.

ὄκνος oknoj 1. *shrinking, hesitation, unreadiness, sluggishness*, Il., Aesch.; ὄκνος καὶ μέλλησις Thuc. 2. *alarm, fear*, Aesch., Soph. 3. c. gen., τοῦ πόνου οὐκ ὄκνος [ἐστὶ] I *grudge* not labour, Soph. 4.]c inf., παρέσχεν ὄκνον μὴ ἐλθεῖν *made them hesitate* to go, Thuc.; ὄκνος ἦν ἀνίστασθαι Xen.

ὀκρίαομαι okriaomai ὀκρις Pass. *to be made rough* or *jagged* metaph. *to be exasperated*, πανθυμαδὸν ὀκρίωντο Od.

ὀκρίβας **okribaj** ὄκρις, βαίνω a kind of *tribune on the stage*, from which the actors declaimed, Plat.

ὀκριόεις **okrioiej** ὄκρις *having many points or roughnesses, rugged, jagged*, Il., Aesch.

ὄκρις **okrij** I. like ἄκρις, ἄκρα, a *jagged point or prominence*. II. as adj. ὀκρίς, ἴδος, ὀκριόεις, *rugged*, Aesch.

ὀκρούεις **okruoeijfor** κρούεις with o euphon *kruero/s chilling, horrible*, Il.

ὀκτάβλωμος **oktablwmoj** *consisting of eight pieces*, Hes.

ὀκτάδραχμος **oktadraxmoj** δραχμή *weighing or worth eight drachmae*, Anth.

ὀκταήμερος **oktahmeroj** ἡμέρα *on the eighth day*, Ntest.

ὀκτάκις **oktakij** ὀκτώ adv. *eight times*, Luc.

ὀκτακισχίλιοι **oktakisxilioi** *eight thousand*, Hdt., Xen.; in sg., ἵππος ὀκτακισχίλιη "8000 horse," Hdt.

ὀκτάκνημος **oktaknhmoj** κνήμη *eight-spoked*, Il.

ὀκτακόσιοι **oktakosioi** ὀκτώ *eight hundred*, Hdt.

ὀκτάμηνος **oktamhnoj** μῆν *eight months old*, Xen.

ὀκταπλάσιος **oktaplasioj** *eightfold*, Lat. *octuplus*, Ar.

ὀκταπόδης **oktapodhj** πούς *eight feet long*, Hes.

ὀκτάπους **oktapouj** *eight-footed*, Batr., Anth.

ὀκτάρριζος **oktarrizoj** ῥίζα *with eight roots of a stag's horns, with eight points*, Anth.

ὀκτάρρυστος **oktarrumoj** of chariots, *with eight poles, i. e. drawn by eight pairs of oxen abreast*, Xen.

ὀκτάτονος **oktatonoj** *eight-stretched*, ἔλικες ὀκτ. *the eight arms of the cuttlefish*, Anth.

ὀκτωκαιδεκάδραχος *oktwkaidekadraxmoj* δράχη *weighing or worth 18 drachmae*, Dem.

ὀκτωκαιδεκαέτης *oktwkaidekaethj* ἔτος ο) *oktwkaideke/th*s, Luc.

ὀκτωκαίδεκα *oktwkaideka* *eighteen*, Hdt., etc.

ὀκτωκαιδέκατος *oktwkaidekatoj* *eighteenth* ο) *oktwkaideka/th* | [1sc. ἡμέρα]1 *on the eighteenth day*, Od.

ὀκτωκαιδεκέτης *oktwkaidekethj* ἔτος *eighteen years old*, Dem., Theocr. -fem. ἔτις, ἴδος, Luc.

ὀκτώ *oktw* Lat. *octo, eight*, Hom., etc.

ὀκτώπους *oktwpouj* *eight feet long, broad or high*, Plat.

ὀλάω *olawa* *lisping way of pronouncing* ὀράω, Ar.

ὀλβίζω *olbizw* ὀλβιος *to make happy*, Eur. - *to deem or pronounce happy*, Aesch., Soph., etc. -Pass. *to be or be deemed happy*, perf. part. ὠλβισμένοι Eur.; aor1 part. ὀλβισθεῖς id=Eur.

ὀλβιοδαίμων *olbiodaimwn* *of blessed lot*, Il.

ὀλβιόδωρος *olbiodwroj* δῶρον *bestowing bliss*, Eur.

ὀλβιοεργός *olbioergoj* ἔργω *making happy*, Anth.

ὄλβιος *olbioj* ὄλβος I. of persons, *happy, blest*, in Hom., always in reference to worldly goods, *wealth*, like Lat. *beatus*, Hom., etc. II. of things, in neut. pl., θεοὶ δέ τοι ὄλβια δοῖεν *may they give thee rich gifts*, Od.; neut. pl. as adv., ὄλβια ζώμεναι *to live happily*, id=Od. -adv. -ίως, Soph.; Sup. ὀλβιώτατος Hdt.; in later Poets, ὄλβιστος.

ὀλβοδότης *olbodothj* *giver of bliss, of good or wealth*, like ὀλβιοδώτης, Eur.

ὄλβος *olboj* *happiness, bliss, weal, wealth*, Hom., etc.

ὀλβοφόρος *olboforoj* φέρω *bringing bliss or wealth*, Eur.

ὀλέθριος *oleqrioj* I. *destructive, deadly*, ὀλ. ἡμαρ *the day of destruction*, Il.; ψῆφος ὀλεθρία *a vote of death*, Aesch. - ὀλέθριον as adv. *fatally*, Soph. 2. c. gen., γάμοι

ὀλέθριοι φίλων *bringing ruin* on his friends, Aesch. II. of persons, *ruined, lost, undone*, Soph. - *rascally, worthless*, Luc.

ὀλεθρος oleqrojόλλυμι I. *ruin, destruction, death*, Hom., Trag., etc.; ὀλέθρου πείρατα, Like θανάτου τέλος, *the consummation of death*, II. - οὐκ εἰς ὀλεθρον; *as an imprecation, ruin seize thee* Soph. - χρημάτων ὀλέθρῳ *by loss of money*, Thuc.; ἐπ' ὀλέθρῳ Plat. II. like Lat. *pernicies* and *pestis, that which causes destruction, a pest, plague, curse*, Hes.; of persons, Hdt.; so Oedipus calls himself τὸν ὀλεθρον μέγαν Soph.; ὄλ. Μακεδών, of Philip, Dem., etc.

ὀλέκρανον olekranonattic for ὠλέκρανον, Ar.

ὀλέκω olekw epic imperf. ὀλεκον, ionic ὀλέκεσκον, like ὄλλυμι, *to ruin, destroy, kill*, Hom., Trag. -Pass. *to perish, die*, esp. a violent death, ὀλέκοντο δὲ λαοί II.

ὀλεσίνωρ oleshnwrάνηρ *man-destroying*, Theogn.

ὀλεσίθηρ olesiqhr *beast-slaying*, Eur.

ὀλεσσιτύραννος olessiturannoj *destroying tyrants*, Anth.

ὀλετήρ olethrόλλυμι *a destroyer, murderer*, II. - fem. ὀλέτειρα, Babr., Anth.

ὀλέτης olethj o)leth/r

ὀλή olhv. οὐλαί.

ὀλιγάκις oligakijόλίγος *but few times, seldom*, Eur., Thuc., etc.

ὀλιγάμπελος oligampeloj *scant of vines*, Anth.

ὀλιγανδρέω oligandrewάνηρ *to be scant of men*, Plut., etc.

ὀλιγανδρία oligandria *scantiness of men*, Strab.

ὀλιγανθρωπία oliganqrwpia *scantiness of men*, Thuc., Xen. from

ὀλιϞγάνθρωπος

ὀλιγάνθρωπος oliganqrwpoj *scant of men*, Xen.

ὀλιγαριστία oligaristiaἄριστον *a scanty meal*, Plut.

ὀλιγαρκῆς **oligarxh** ἄρκεω *contented with little*, Luc.

ὀλιγαρχέω **oligarxew** *to be member of an oligarchy*, Arist. -Pass. *to be governed by the few, be under an oligarchy*, Thuc., Plat. from ὀλιῶγάρχης

ὀλιγάρχης **oligarxh** ἄρχω *an oligarch*.

ὀλιγαρχία **oligarxia** from ὀλιῶγάρχης *an oligarchy, government in the hands of a few families or persons*, Hdt., attic

ὀλιγαρχικός **oligarxikoj** 1. *oligarchical, of, for or like oligarchy*, ὀλ. κόσμος Thuc., Arist. -adv. -χῶς, Plat., Dem. 2. *of persons, inclined to oligarchy*, Plat.

ὀλιγαῦλαξ **oligaulac** *having little arable land*, Anth.

ὀλιγαχόθεν **oligaxoqen** ὀλίγος *from some few parts*, Hdt.

ὀλιγαχοῦ **oligaxou** ὀλίγος *in few places*, Plat.

ὀλιγηπελέων **olighpelewn** *having little power, in feeble case, powerless*, Od. from ὀλιῶγηπελής

ὀλιγηπελής **olighpelhj** πέλω *weak, powerless*, Anth.

ὀλιγηπελία **olighpelia** from ὀλιῶγηπελής *weakness, faintness*, Od.

ὀλιγήριος **olighrioj** ο)li/gos, Anth.

ὀλιγηροσίη **olighrosih** ἄροσις *want of arable land*, Anth.

ὀλιγησίπυος **olighsipuoj** σιῶπύα *with little corn, or with a small bread-basket*, Anth.

ὀλίγιστος **oligisto** jirreg. Sup. of ὀλίγος v. ὀλίγος VI

ὀλιγογονία **oligogonia** *production of few at a birth*, Plat. from ὀλιῶγόγονος

ὀλιγόγονος **oligogonoj** *producing few at a birth*, Hdt.

ὀλιγοδρανέων **oligodranewn** part. with no pres. in use *able to do little, feeble, powerless*, Il. from ὀλιῶγοδραῶνής

ὀλιγοδρανῆς **oligodranhj** δραίνω *of little might, feeble*, Ar.

ὀλιγοδρανία oligodrania *weakness, feebleness, Aesch.*

ὀλιγοετία oligoetia ἔτος *fewness of years, youth, Xen.*

ὀλιγόξυλος oligoculoj ξύλον *with little wood, Anth.*

ὀλιγόπιστος oligopistoj *of little faith, Ntest.*

ὀλιγόσαρκος oligosarkoj σάρξ *with little flesh, Luc.*

ὀλιγοσιτία oligositia *small eating, moderation in food, Arist.*

ὀλιγόσιτος oligositoj *eating little.*

ὀλίγος oligoj I. of Number or Quantity, *few, little, scanty, small, opp. to πολύς, Hom., etc.; the governing body in Oligarchies was called οἱ ὀλίγοι, Thuc., etc. 2. c. inf. too few to do a thing, Hdt., Thuc. II. of Size, little, small, opp. to μέγας, Hom.; ὀλίγον ἢ οὐδέν little or nothing, Plat. III. neut. ὀλίγον as adv., little, a little, slightly, Hom., Eur.; with comp. Adjs., ὀλίγον προγενέστερος II.; ὀλ. ἦσσαν Od.; so, ὀλ. τι πρότερον Hdt.; but ὀλίγῳ is more common with the comp. in Prose, id=Hdt., etc. IV. special phrases 1. ὀλίγου δεῖν almost, ὀλίγοῦ ἐδέησε καταλαβεῖν wanted but little of overtaking, id=Hdt. -hence ὀλίγου alone, all but, almost, Od., attic; ὀλίγου ἐς χιλίους hard upon 1000, Thuc. 2. δι' ὀλίγου [1sc. χώρου]1 at a short distance, Aesch., etc. also, δι' ὀλίγου [1sc. χρόνου]1 at short notice, suddenly, Thuc. - δι' ὀλίγων in few words, Plat. 3. ἐν ὀλίγῳ [1sc. χώρῳ]1 in a small space, within small compass, Thuc. -also, ἐν ὀλίγῳ [1sc. χρόνῳ]1 in a short time, suddenly, Plat., Ntest. 4. ἐν ὀλίγοις one among few, i. e. exceedingly, remarkably, Hdt. 5. ἐξ ὀλίγου δι' ὀλίγου, of Time, Thuc. 6. ἐς ὀλίγον within a little, id=Thuc. 7. κατ' ὀλίγον by little and little, id=Thuc.; but the adj. often takes the gender and number of its Subst., κατ' ὀλίγους few at a time, in small parties, Hdt., Thuc. 8. μετ' ὀλίγον τούτων shortly after these things, Xen. 9. παρ' ὀλίγον within a little, almost, Eur. -but, παρ' ὀλ. ποιεῖσθαι to hold of small account, Xen. V. the adv. ὀλίγως is rare, οὐκ ὀλίγως Anth. VI. Comparison 1. the comp. is commonly supplied by μείων, ἦσων or ἐλάσσων the form ὀλίζων, ονος, is rare. 2. Sup. ὀλίγιστος, η, ον, II., attic - ὀλίγιστον or τὸ ὀλ., as adv., Lat. minime, Plat.; ὡς ὀλίγιστα id=Plat.*

ὀλιγοστιχία oligostixia *the consisting of few lines, Anth. from ὀλιγόςστιχος*

ὀλιγόστιχος oligostixoj *consisting of few lines.*

ὀλιγοστός **oligostoj** ὀλίγος I. *one out of a few, opp. to πολλοστός, Plut.* II. ὀλ. χρόνον *for the smallest space of Time, Soph.*

ὀλιγότης **oligothj** ὀλίγος I. *of Number, fewness, Plat.* II. *of Amount, smallness, scantiness -of Time, shortness, id=Plat.*

ὀλιγοφιλία **oligofilia** *fewness of friends, Arist.*

ὀλιγοχρόνιος **oligoxronioj** χρόνος *lasting or living but little time, of short duration, Theogn., Hdt., etc.*

ὀλιγόψυχος **oligoyuxoj** ψυχή *faint-hearted, Ntest.*

ὀλιγωρέω **oligwrew** *to esteem little or lightly, make small account of, c. gen., Xen., Plat. -absol. to take no heed, Thuc. -Pass., perf. ὀλιγώρημαι, to be lightly esteemed, Dem.*

ὀλιγωρία **oligwria** from ὀλιγῶρέω 1. *an esteeming lightly, slighting, contempt, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. negligence, ap. Dem.*

ὀλίγωρος **oligwroj** ὄρα *little-caring, lightly-esteeming, scornful, contemptuous, Hdt., Dem. -adv., ὀλιγῶρως ἔχειν to be careless, negligent, Plat., Xen.*

ὀλισθάνω **olisqanw** 1. *to slip, slip and fall, Il.; ἐξ ἀντύγων ὀλισθε he slipped from the chariot, Soph.:--metaph. to make a slip, Ar. 2. to slip or glide along, Theocr.*

ὀλισθήεις **olisqheij** ὀλισθήεις *poetic for ὀλισθηρός, Anth. I. slippery, Lat. lubricus, Pind., Xen. II. of persons, slippery, hard to catch and keep hold of, Plat., Anth. 2. liable to slip, Plut.*

ὀλισθος **olisqoj** 1. *slipperiness, Luc. 2. a slip, id=Luc.*

ὀλκάς **olkaj** ἔλκω *a ship which is towed, a ship of burthen, trading vessel, merchantman, Hdt.*

ὀλκή **olkh** ἔλκω *a drawing, dragging, tugging a drawing on or towards a thing, attraction, force of attraction, Plat.*

ὀλκίον **olkion** ἔλκω *a bowl or basin, Plut.*

ὀλκός 1 **olkoj** ἔλκω *drawing to oneself, attractive, Plat.*

ὄλκος² *olkos* ἔλκω I. as an Instrument, *a machine for hauling ships on land, a hauling-engine*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *a strap, rein*, Soph. II. as an Effect, *a furrow*, Lat. *sulcus*, ὄλκος τοῦ ξύλου *the furrow made by the wood*, Xen. 2. periph., ὄλκοι δάφνης *drawings of laurels, i. e. laurel-boughs [1or brooms made of them]1 drawn along*, Eur.

ὄλλυμι *ollumi* from Root *!ol* A. Act. Lat. *perdo*, I. *to destroy, make an end of*, Hom., Trag.:--also of *doing away with evil*, ὤλεσεν νόσον Aesch. II. *to lose*, θυμόν, ψυχὴν, μένος, ἦτορ ὀλέσαι *to lose life*, Hom.; πόνον ὀλέσαντες *having lost their labour*, Aesch. B. Mid., Lat. *pereo*, I. *to perish, come to an end*, Hom.; also c. acc. cogn., κακὸν οἶτον, κακὸν μόρον ὀλέσθαι *to die by an evil death*, II.:-- ὄλοιο, ὄλοισθε *may'st thou, may ye, perish an imprecation*, Trag.; so, ὀλοίμην, ὄλοιτο, ὄλιντο, Soph. 2. *to be ruined, undone*, Hom., attic II. of things, *to be lost*, Hom. III. perf. ὄλωλα, in sense of Mid., *to have perished, to be undone, ruined*, II., Aesch., etc.; τῶν ὄλωλότων *of the dead*, Aesch.

ὄλμοποιός *olmopoios* ποιέω *a maker of mortars*, Arist.

ὄλμος *olmos* εἶλω, *volvo* I. *a round smooth stone, a roller*, II. II. *any round body a mortar*, Hes., Hdt. *a kneading-trough*, Ar.

ὄλοθρευτής *oloqreuthj* *a destroyer*, Ntest.

ὄλοθρεύω *oloqreuwo* *to destroy utterly*, Ntest. deriv. uncertain

ὄλοιός *oloios* an epic form of ὄλοός, II.

ὄλοίτροχος *loitroxojéilw*, *volvo*, τροχός 1. *a rolling stone, a round stone, such as besieged people rolled down upon their assailants*, Hdt., Xen.; ὄλοοίτροχος in II. and Orac. ap. Hdt. 2. as adj., πέτροι ὄλοοίτροχοι *round stones, to which the muscles of an athlete's arm are compared*, Theocr.

ὄλοκαυτέω *olokautew* καίω *to bring a burnt-offering, to offer whole*, Xen.

ὄλοκαύτωμα *olokautwma* from ὄλοκαυτέω *a whole burnt-offering, holocaust*, Ntest.

ὄλοκληρία *oloklhria* *completeness or soundness in all its parts*, Ntest. from ὄλόκληρος

ὄλόκληρος *oloklhroj* *complete in all parts, entire, perfect*, Lat. *integer*, Plat., etc.

ὀλολυγή **ololugh** ὀλολύζω *any loud cry*, mostly of a joyous kind [1unlike Lat. *ululatus*]1, used by women invoking a god, Il., Hdt., etc.

ὀλόλυγμα **ololugma** ὀλολύζω *a loud cry*, mostly of joy, Eur.

ὀλολυγμός **ololugmoj** ὀλολύζω *a loud crying*, mostly *a joyous cry*, in honour of the gods, Aesch., Eur.;--rarely of *lamentation*, Aesch.

ὀλολυγών **ololugwn** ὀλολύζω an unknown *animal*, named from its note prob. a kind of *owl*, Theocr.

ὀλολύζω **ololuzw** *to cry to the gods with a loud voice, cry aloud*, of women crying *aloud* to the gods in prayer or thanksgiving, Od., Hhymn. Apoll.; so also in Aesch., Eur., etc.

ὅλοξ **oloc** I. *whole, entire, complete*, Lat. *integer*, οὔλος ἄρτος *a whole loaf*, Od.; ὅλην πόλιν *a whole city*, Eur.; ὅλους βούς Ar., etc.;-- πόλεις ὅλαι *are whole, entire cities*, opp. to ὅλη ἢ πόλις, *the whole city, the city as a whole*, Plat. -with the Art. it may either precede or follow the Subst., τῆς ἡμέρας ὅλης *the whole day*, δι' ὅλης τῆς νυκτός *through the whole night*, Xen., etc. 2. *whole, i. e. safe and sound*, Plat. 3. *entire, utter*, ὅλον ἀμάρτημα *an utter blunder*, Xen.; of a person, ὅλος εἶναι πρὸς τινι Lat. *totus in illis*, Dem. 4. neut. as adv., ὅλον or τὸ ὅλον, *wholly, entirely*, Plat.; ὅλω καὶ παντί id=Plat., etc.; τῷ ὅλω καὶ παντί id=Plat.;-- so, κατὰ ὅλον *on the whole, generally*, id=Plat.; δι' ὅλου, καθ' ὅλου [1v. sub διόλου, καθόλου]1. II. as Subst., τὸ ὅλον *the universe*, id=Plat. 2. τὰ ὅλα, *one's all*, Dem.; τοῖς ὅλοις ὅλως, *altogether*, Philipp. ap. Dem. III. adv. ὅλως, *wholly, altogether*, Plat., etc. 2. *on the whole, speaking generally, in short, in a word*, Like ἐνὶ λόγῳ, Lat. *denique*, Dem. 3. often with a neg., οὐχ ὅλως *not at all*, Plat., Xen., etc.

ὀλοοίτροχος **olooitroxoj** lengthd. epic form of ὀλοίτροχος.

ὀλοός **olooj** ὀλλυμι I. *destroying, destructive, fatal, deadly, murderous*, Hom., Hes., Aesch., Eur. - ὀλοὰ φρονεῖν *to be bent on ill, design ill*, Il. -comp. ὀλοώτερος id=Il.; Sup. ὀλοώτατος [1used as fem.]1 Od. II. in pass. sense, *lost, dead*, Aesch.

ὀλοόφρων **oloofrwn** ὀλοός, φρήν *meaning mischief, baleful*, Il. -in Od. always of *crafty, shrewd*, men, not Greeks; such men being regarded as *baneful*.

ὀλοπόρφυρος **oloporfuroj** πορφύρα *all-purple*, Xen.

ὀλόπτω *oloptw* to pluck out, tear out, Anth. From λέπω with ὀ- euphon.

ὀλός *oloj qolo/s mud, muddy liquor, Anth.*

ὀλοσφύρητος *olosfurhtojσφῦρα made of solid beaten metal, Anth.*

ὀλοσχέρεια *oloxereia a general survey or estimate, Strab. from ὀλοσχερής*

ὀλοσχερής *olosxerhjlike ὀλόκληρος 1. whole, entire, complete, Lat. integer, Theocr. 2. relating to the whole, important, considerable, Polyb. -adv. -ρῶς, entirely, utterly, id=Polyb. The sense of -σχερής is uncertain*

ὀλόσχοινος *oloxoinoj a coarse rush, used in wicker-work --hence the proverb, ἀπορράπτειν τὸ φιλίππου στόμα ὀλοσχοίνῳ ἀβρόχῳ to stop Philip's mouth with an unsoaked rush, [1for rushes were soaked to make them tough]1, i. e. without any trouble, Aeschin.*

ὀλοφυγδών *olofugdwn o)loflukti/s, Theocr.*

ὀλοφυδνός *olofudnoj of lamentation, lamenting, Hom. --o)lofudna/, as adv., Anth.*

ὀλοφυρμός *olofurmoj lamentation, Ar., Thuc., etc. from ὀλοφύρομαι*

ὀλοφύρομαι *olofuromai I. intr. to lament, wail, moan, weep, Hom., etc. 2. to lament or mourn for the ills of others, to feel pity, Hom.: c. gen. to have pity upon one, Il. 3. to beg with tears and lamentations, καί μοι δὸς τὴν χειρ', ὀλοφύρομαι id=Il. 4. c. inf., πῶς ὀλοφύρεαι ἄλκιμος εἶναι; why lament that thou must be brave? Od. II. c. acc. to lament over, bewail, id=Od., Hdt., attic 2. to pity, Hom.*

ὀλόφυρσις *olofursij o)lofurmo/s, Thuc. from ὀλοφύρομαι ὀλοφύρσεις τῶν ἀπογιγνομένων lamentations for the departed, id=Thuc.*

ὀλοφυρτικός *olofurtikojfrom ὀλοφύρομαι querulous, Arist.*

ὀλοφώιος *olofwioj epic adj. destructive, deadly, pernicious, Od.; ὀλοφώια εἰδῶς versed in pernicious arts, id=Od. From ol, the Root of ὄλλυμι the term. -φώιος has not been explained.*

ὄλπη *olph a leathern oil-flask, Theocr., Anth.*

ὄλπις olpij o)/lph, Theocr.

Ὀλυμπίαζε Olumpiaze to *Olympia*, Thuc.

Ὀλυμπιακός Olumpiakoj *Olympian*, Thuc., Xen.

Ὀλυμπία Olumpia Ὀλυμπία [1sc. χώρα]1, *Olympia*, a district of Elis round the city of Pisa, where the Olympic games were held, Hdt., etc.; or the city Pisa itself, Pind.

Ὀλυμπία, id=Pind.

Ὀλύμπια Olumpia Ὀλύμπια [1sc. ἱερά]1 *the Olympic games, in honour of Olympian Zeus*, established by Hercules in 776 B. C., and renewed by Iphitus, and held at intervals of four years at *Olympia*, Hdt.; Ὀλ. ἀναίρειν, νικᾶν to win at the Olympic games, id=Hdt., etc.

Ὀλυμπίασι Olumpiasi at *Olympia*, Ar., etc.; cf. θύρᾶσι.

Ὀλυμπιάς Olumpiajpecul. fem. of Ὀλύμπιος I. *Olympian* as epith. of the Muses, Il., Hes.; of the Graces, Ar. 2. Ὀλ. ἐλαία the olive-crown of the Olympic games, Pind. II. as Subst., 1. *the Olympic games*, Hdt., Pind. 2. [1sub. νίκη]1, a victory at *Olympia*, Hdt. 3. *an Olympiad*, i. e. the space of four years between the celebrations of the Olympic games; used as an historical date from about 300 B. C. The 1st Olympiad began 776 B. C.; the 293rd and last in 393 A. D.

Ὀλυμπιεῖον Olumpieion *the temple of Olympian Zeus*, Thuc., Plat.;--wrongly written Ὀλύμπιον.

Ὀλυμπικός Olumpikoj 1. of *Olympus*, Hdt. 2. of *Olympia*, *Olympic*, Ὀλ. ἀγών the *Olympic games*, Ar.

Ὀλυμπιονίκης Olumpionikhjνικάω I. a conqueror in the Olympic games, Pind. II. as adj., Ὀλ. ὕμνος id=Pind.

Ὀλύμπιος Olumpioj *Olympian, of Olympus, dwelling on Olympus*, Hom., etc.; Zeus is called simple Ὀλύμπιος in Hom.; Ζεὺς πατήρ Ὀλ. Soph.; ὁ Ζεὺς Ὀλ. Thuc.

Ὀλυμπόνδε Olumponde to *Olympus*, Hom., etc.

Ὀλυμπος Olumpoj I. *Olympus*, a mountain on the Macedonian frontier of Thessaly.-- Hom. makes it the seat of the gods, but distinguished from heaven [1οὐρανός]1. II. the

name was common to several other mountains, each apparently the highest in its own district, in Mysia, Hdt.; in Laconia, Polyb., etc.

Ὀλυνθιακός Olunqiakoj *of or relating to Olynthus* [1in Chalcidice]1, Dem.

ὄλυνθος olunqoj *a winter-fig which seldom ripens, an untimely fig*, Lat. *grossus*, Hdt. deriv. uncertain

ὄλυρα olura *mostly in pl. ὄλυραι, a kind of grain, spelt or rye*, Il., Hdt.; cf. ζειά.

ὀμαδέω omadew *to make a noise or din, of a number of people speaking at once*, Od. from ὀμαῶδος

ὀμαδος omadojόμός I. *a noise, din, made by a number of people speaking together*, Hom., Eur.; of a tempest, Il. II. *a noisy throng*, id=Il.

ὀμαίμιος omaimiojaῖμα *related by blood*, Pind.

ὀμαιμος omaimojaῖμα 1. *of the same blood, related by blood*, Lat. *consanguineus*, Hdt., Aesch.; φόνος ὀμ. *murder by one near of kin*, Aesch. 2. as Subst., ὀμαιμος, *a brother or sister*, id=Aesch., Soph.

ὀμαιμοσύνη omaimosunhfrom ὀμαιμος *blood-relationship*, Anth.

ὀμαίμων omaimwn 1. ὀμαιμος, Hdt., Aesch. -- ὀμαιμονέστερος *more near akin*, Soph. 2. as Subst. *a brother or sister*, id=Soph. 3. ὀμόγνιος [1II]1, Aesch.

ὀμαιχμία omaixmia *union for battle, a defensive alliance, league*, Hdt., Thuc. from ὀμαιχμος

ὀμαιχμος omaixmojaῖχμή *a fellow-fighter, an ally*, Thuc.

ὀμαλής omalhj o(malo/s level, τὰ ὀμαλῆ *level ground*, Xen.

ὀμαλίζω omalizw 1. *to make even or level*, Xen. 2. *to level, equalise*, Arist.

ὀμαλός omalojόμός I. *of a surface, even, level*, Od., etc.; ἐν τῷ ὀμαλῶ *on level ground*, Thuc.; ὀμαλώτατον id=Thuc. 2. *of circumstances, on a level, equal*, ὀμαλὸς ὁ γάμος *marriage with an equal*, Aesch.; ὀμαλοὶ ἕρωτες Theocr.; ἀλλάλοις ὀμαλοὶ *on a level with one another, equal*, id=Theocr. 3. *of the average sort*, ὀμ. στρατιώτης *an ordinary*

sort of soldier, id=Theocr. II. adv. *ὀμαλῶς*, *evenly*, ὀμ. *βαίνειν* to march in an even line, Thuc.; ὀμ. *προϊέναι* Xen. 2. of all *alike*, Plut.

ὀμαλότης *omalothj* I. *evenness of surface*, Arist.; *a level*, id=Arist. II. *equality*, Plat., Arist.

ὀμαρτέω *omartewómós*, *ἀρτάω* I. *to meet*, 1. in hostile sense, *to meet in fight*, τῷ δ' ἄρ' *ὀμαρτήτην* II. 2. *to go together*, βῆσαν *ὀμαρτήσαντες* they walked together, Od.; οὐδέ κεν ἴρηξ κίρκος *ὀμαρτήσειε* could not keep pace with the ship, id=Od. 3. c. dat. *to walk beside, accompany, attend*, τινί Hes., Trag. -also, *to pursue, chase*, Aesch. 4. of things, *to attend*, id=Aesch. II. in Mid. c. acc. *to go after or attack jointly*, II. Hence

ὀμαρτῆ *omarth* I. *together*, Eur. II. *ὀμάρτη*, doric for *ὀμάρτει*, imperat. of *ὀμαρτέω*.

ὀμασπις *omaspij* *a fellow-soldier*, Anth.

ὀμαῦλαξ *omaulac* *with adjoining lands*, Anth.

ὀμαυλία *omaulia* *a dwelling together*, σύζυγοι ὀμ. *wedded unions*, Aesch. from *ὀμαυλος*

ὀμαυλος *omauloj* *αὐλή* *sounding together or in concert*, Soph.

ὀμβρέω *ombrew* *ὀμβρος* I. *to rain*, μετοπωρινὸν *ὀμβρήσαντος* Ζηνός when Zeus sends the autumn rains, Hes. II. trans. *to bedew*, Anth.

ὀμβριος *ombrioj* *ὀμβρος* *rainy, of rain*, ὕδωρ *ὀμβριον* *rain water*, Hdt.; *ὀμβρία χάλαζα* Soph.; *νέφος* Ar.

ὀμβροδόκος *ombrodokoj* *δέχομαι* *receiving rain*, Anth.

ὀμβροκτύπος *ombroktupoj* *sounding with rain*, Aesch.

ὀμβρος *ombroj* I. Lat. *imber*, *a storm of rain, a thunderstorm*, Il., Hdt. *heavy rain*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. generally, *water*, Soph. II. metaph. *a shower of tears, blood, etc.*, Aesch., Soph.

ὀμβροφόρος *ombroforoj* *φέρω* *rain-bringing*, Lat. *imbrifer*, Aesch., Ar.

ὀμείρομαι *omeiromai* *i(me)/romai*, Ntest.

ὄμευνος **omeunoj** εὐνή *a partner of the bed, consort, both of the man and woman, Anth.*

ὄμέψιος **omeyioj** ἐψία *playing together, a playmate, Anth.*

ὄμηγερός **omhgerhj** ὄμός, ἀγείρω *assembled, ὄμηγερέεσσι θεοῖσι [1epic dat. pl.]1 Il.*

ὄμηγυρός **omhgurhj** ἄγυρις ὄμηγερός, Pind.

ὄμηγυρίζομαι **omhgurizomai** Dep. *to assemble, call together, Od. from ὄμηγυρῶρις*

ὄμηγυρις **omhgurij** ἄγυρις *an assembly, meeting, company, Il., Aesch., Eur.*

ὄμηλικία **omhlikia** I. *sameness of age, esp. of young persons; and as a collective, those of the same age, one's friends, comrades, Hom., Theogn. II. addressed to a female, ὄμηλιξ, ὄμηλική δέ μοι αὐτῷ but thou art of the same age with myself, Od.*

ὄμηλιξ **omhlic** I. *of the same age, mostly of young persons, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. as Subst. an equal in age, comrade, Lat. aequalis, Od., Eur. II. of like stature, Luc.*

ὄμηρεία **omhreia** ὄμηρεύω *a giving of hostages or securities a security, Lat. vadimonium, Thuc.*

Ὀμήρειον **Omhreion** *a temple of Homer, Strab.*

Ὀμήρειος **Omhreioj** *Homeric, Hdt. to\ (om. the Homeric phrase, Plat.*

ὄμηρευμα **omhreuma** *a hostage, pledge, Plut. from ὄμηρεύω*

ὄμηρεύω **omhreuw** ὄμηρος I. *to be or serve as a hostage, Aeschin. II. trans. to give as a hostage, Eur.*

ὄμηρέω **omhrew** ὄμηρος 1. *to meet, Od. 2. metaph. to accord, agree, φωνῆ ὄμηρεῦσαι [1ionic for ὄμηροῦσαι, part. pl. fem.]1 Hes.*

Ὀμηρίδαι **Omhridai** *the Homerids, a family or guild of poets in Chios, who traced their descent from Homer and recited his poems, Pind. -generally, the imitators or the admirers of Homer, Plat.*

Ὀμηρικός **Omhrikoj** *Homeric, in Homeric manner, Plat.*

Ὀμηρος **Omhroj** *Homer; the name first occurs in a Fragm. of Hes.*

ὄμηρος omhroj 1. *a pledge for the maintenance of unity, a surety, a hostage*, Hdt., attic 2. *of things, a pledge, security*, τὴν γῆν ὄμηρον ἔχειν Thuc. deriv. uncertain

ὄμικρόν omikron 1. *O, o, ὀ μικρόν, little or short o, as opp. to ὀ μέγα great or long o, i. e. double o* [1for ω was orig. written, i. e. oo]1 fifteenth letter in the Greek alphabet as numeral οα 70, but α22ο 70,000. In early times o represents both ο and ω; and in many words must have sounded like ου, as in βόλομαι for βούλομαι; while reversely, in ionic μούνος νοῦσος κοῦρος οὔνομα stand for μόνος νόσος κόρος ὄνομα. Dialect. changes aeolic for α, as στροτός for στρατός;-- for ε, Ἐρχόμενος for Ὀρχόμενος [1Boeot.];--for υῶ, as ὄνυμα στύμα for ὄνομα στόμα. 2. doric often into οι, ἀγνοιέω πτοιέω πνοιά for ἀγνοέω ἀλοάω πτοέω. 3. like α, ο is often rejected or prefixed for euphony, as κέλλω ὀκέλλω, δύρομαι ὀδύρομαι. 4. in compd. Adjectives, ο is changed metri grat. into η, θεογενής ξιφοφόρος into θεηγενής ξιφηφόρος.

ὄμιλαδόν omiladon ὄμιλος *in groups or bands, in crowds*, Lat. *turmatim*, Il.

ὄμιλέω omilew ὄμιλος I. *to be in company with, consort with others*, c. dat. pl., Od., attic; also, ὄμ. μετὰ Τρώεσσιν Il.; ἐνὶ πρώτοισιν ὄμιλεῖ *is in company with the foremost*, id=Il. 2. absol. *to join in company*, Od.; περὶ νεκρὸν ὄμ. *to throng about the corpse*, Hom. II. in hostile sense, *to join battle with*, ὄμιλέομεν Δαναοῖσιν id=Hom. - absol. *to join battle*, Il. III. of social intercourse, *to hold converse with, consort with, associate with others*, c. dat., Hdt., Aesch.; ἀλλήλοις, μετ' ἀλλήλων, πρὸς ἀλλήλους Plat. -of scholars, ὄμ. τινι *to frequent a teacher's lectures, be his pupil*, Xen. 2. absol. *to be friends*, Hdt. IV. of marriage, Soph., Xen. V. of things or business which one has to do with, *to attend to, busy oneself with*, ὄμιλεῖν πολέμῳ Thuc.; πράγμασι καινοῖς Ar.; φιλοσοφίᾳ Plat. -then, much like χρῆσθαι, νομίζειν, Lat. *uti*, ὄμ. τύχαις *to be in good fortune*, Pind.; εὐτυχία ὄμιλεῖν Eur.; ἐκτὸς ὄμιλεῖ [1sc. τῶν ὀργῶν]1, i. e. wanders from his right mind, Soph. 2. of the things themselves, πλαγίαις φρένεσσιν ὄλβος οὐ.. ὄμ. *does not consort with a crooked mind*, Pind.; κυλίκων νεῖμεν ἐμοὶ τέρψιν ὄμιλεῖν *gave me the delight of cups to keep me company*, Soph. VI. *to deal with a man*, ταῦτα ἢ ἐμὴ νεότης ἐς τὴν Πελοποννησίων δύναμιν ὠμίλησε *thus hath my youth wrought by intercourse with the power*, Thuc. VII. of place, *to come into, be in, visit*, c. dat., Hdt., Aesch.

ὄμιληδόν omilhdon ο(milado/n, Hes.

ὄμίλημα omilhma ὄμιλέω *intercourse*, Plat.

ὀμιλητέος **omilhteoj**verb. adj. of ὀμιλέω, Arist.

ὀμιλητής **omilhthj**ὀμιλέω *a disciple, scholar*, Xen.

ὀμιλητός **omilhtoj**ὀμιλέω *with whom one may consort*, οὐχ ὀμιλητός *unapproachable*, Aesch.

ὀμιλία **omilia**ὀμιλέω I. *a being together, communion, intercourse, converse, company*, Lat. *commercium*, Aesch., etc. - ὀμ. τινός *communion or intercourse with one*, Hdt.; πρὸς τινα Soph., etc.; τοὺς ἀξιόους δὲ τῆς ἐμῆς ὀμιλίας *those who are worthy of my society*, Ar.; ὀμ. χθονός *intercourse with a country*, Eur.; πολιτεία καὶ ὀμ. *public and private life*, Thuc. -also in pl., Ἑλληνικαὶ ὀμιλῖαι *association with Greeks*, Hdt.; αἱ συγγενεῖς ὀμιλῖαι *intercourse with kinsfolk*, Eur. 2. *sexual intercourse*, Hdt., Xen., etc. 3. *instruction*, Xen. -later, *a homily, sermon*. II. *an association, company*, Hdt., Aesch. - in collect. sense, *fellow-sojourners*, Aesch.; ναὸς ὀμ. *ship-mates*, Soph.

ὄμιλος **omiloj**ὄμός, ἴλη 1. *any assembled crowd, a throng of people*, Hom., Hdt., Aesch. *the mass of the people, the crowd*, opp. to the chiefs, Il.; ὁ ψιλὸς ὄμ. *the crowd of irregulars*, as opp. to the ὀπλίται, Thuc. 2. *the throng of battle*, Il.; πρῶτῳ ἐν ὄμ., Lat. *in prima acie*, id=Il. generally *tumult, confusion*, Hdt.

ὀμιχέω **omixew** Lat. *mingo, to make water*, Hes.

ὀμίχλη **omixlh** 1. *a mist, fog*, [1not so thick as νέφος or νεφέλη]1, Il.; κονίης ὀμίχλη *a cloud of dust*, id=Il. 2. metaph. *a mist over the eyes*, Aesch. *darkness, gloom*, Anth.

ὄμμα **omma**Root found in ὤμμαι, perf. pass. of ὀράω I. *the eye*, Hom., etc.; κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα πήξας II.; ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν ὀρᾶν τινα, Lat. *rectis oculis aspicere, to look straight*, Soph., etc.; οὐκ οἶδ' ὄμμασιν ποίοις βλέπων πατέρα ποτ' ἄν προσεῖδον *how I could have looked him in the face*, id=Soph.; so, ὀρᾶν τινα ἐν ὄμμασι id=Soph.; λαμπρὸς ὡσπερ ὄμματι *to judge by his eyes or expression*, id=Soph.; ἐς ὄμμα τινὸς ἐλθεῖν *to come within sight of him*, Eur.;-- κατ' ὄμματα *before one's eyes*, Soph.; ἐλθεῖν κατ' ὄμμα *face to face*, Eur.; but κατ' ὄμμα, also, in point of *eye-sight*, Soph. - ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων *to judge by the eye*, Lat. *ex obtutu*, id=Soph.;-- ἐν ὄμμασι, Lat. *in oculis, before one's eyes*, Aesch., Thuc.; --ἐξ ὀμμάτων *out of sight*, Eur. II. *that which one sees, a sight, vision*, Soph. III. *the eye of heaven*, i. e. *the sun*, id=Soph., Eur.; but, ὄμμα νυκτός *periphr. for νύξ* [1v. infr. V]1, Aesch., Eur.

IV. generally, *light, that which brings light*, ὄμμα δόμων νομίζω δεσπότης παρουσίαν Aesch.; ὄμμα φήμης *the light of glad tidings*, Soph. -hence, *anything dear or precious*, Aesch. V. periphr. of the person, ὄμμα πελείας for πελεία, Soph.; ὄμμα νύμφας for νύμφα, Soph.; ξύναιμον ὄμμα for ξυναίμων, id=Soph.; ὦ ταυρόμορφον ὄμμα Κηφισοῦ for ὦ ταυρόμορφε Κηφισέ, Eur.

ὀμματοστερής ommatosterhḡστερέω I. *bereft of eyes*, Soph., Eur. II. act. *depriving of eyes*, φλογμὸς ὀμμ. φυτῶν *heat that robs plants of their eyes or buds*, Aesch.

ὀμματώ ommatowḡμμα *to furnish with eyes -Pass.*, φρήν ὀμματωμένη *a mind furnished with eyes, quick of sight*, Aesch.

ὄμνυμι omnium I. *to swear*, Hom.; c. acc. cogn., ὀμνυέτω δέ τοι ὄρκον II.; ὅ τις κ' ἐπίορκον ὀμόσσει *whosoever swears a false oath*, id=II. II. *to swear to a thing, affirm or confirm by oath*, ταῦτα δ' ἐγὼν ἐθέλω ὀμόσαι id=II.; ὄμν. τὴν εἰρήνην Dem. 2. foll. by inf. fut. *to swear that one will.*, II., Soph.;--often with ἦ μὲν or [1 in attic] ἦ μὴν preceding the inf., καί μοι ὀμοσσον ἦ μὲν μοι ἀρήξειν II.; so by inf. aor. and ἄν, Xen.:--foll. by inf. pres. *to swear that one is doing a thing*, Soph.; by inf. perf. *to swear that one has done*, Dem. 3. absol. εἶπεῖν ὀμόσας *to say with an oath*, Plat. III. with acc. of the person or thing sworn by, *to swear by*, ὀμόσαι Στυγὸς ὕδωρ II.; ὀμωμοκῶς τοὺς θεοὺς Dem.;--rarely c. dat., τῶι δ' ἄρ' ὄμνυτ'; Ar.:--Pass., ὀμώμοσται Ζεὺς *Zeus has been sworn by, adjured*, Eur.

ὀμοβῶμιος omobwmiōjβωμός *having a common altar*, Thuc.

ὀμογάλακτες omogalaktejγάλα *persons suckled with the same milk, foster-brothers or sisters, clansmen*, Arist.

ὀμόγαμος omogamoj *married to the same wife*, Eur.; ὀμόγαμοι *having married sisters*, id=Eur.

ὀμογάστριος omogastriōjγαστήρ *from the same womb, born of the same mother*, II.

ὀμογενέτωρ omogenetwrgίγνομαι *an own brother*, Eur.

ὀμογενής omogenhḡγίγνομαι I. *of the same race or family*, Eur.; ὄμ. μιάσματα, *of bloodshed in a family*, id=Eur. - also as Subst., ὀμογενής τινος *one's congener*, id=Eur. II. act. *having the same wife*, Soph.

ὁμογέρων **omogerwn** *one equally aged*, Luc.

ὁμόγλωσσος **omoglwssoj** γλῶσσα *speaking the same tongue*, Hdt.; τινι *with one*, id=Hdt., Xen.

ὁμόγνιος **omognioj** contr. for ὁμογένιος ὁμός, γένος *of the same race o(mo/gn. qeoi/ gods who protect a race or family*, Lat. *Dii gentilitii*, Soph.; Ζεὺς ὁμ. Eur. Ar.

ὁμογνωμονέω **omognwmonew** *to be of one mind, to league together*, Thuc., Xen.; ὁμ. τινί *to consent to*, Xen.; ὁμ. τινί τι *to agree with one in a thing*, id=Xen. from ὁμογνώμων

ὁμογνώμων **omognwmwn** γνώμη *of one's mind, like-minded*, τινί *with one*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; ὁμ. τινα λαμβάνειν, ποιεῖν, ποιεῖσθαι *to bring to one's own opinion*, Xen.

ὁμόγονος **omogonoj** ὁμο-γενής, Pind.; τινι *with one*, Xen.

ὁμόδαμος **omodamoj** doric for ὁμόδημος.

ὁμοδέμνιος **omodemnioj** δέμνιον *sharing one's bed*, Aesch.

ὁμόδημος **omodhmoj** *of the same people or race*, Pind.; τινι *with one*, id=Pind.

ὁμοδίαιτος **omodiatitoj** δίαιτα *living with others*, Luc.; ὁμοδίαιτα τοῖς πολλοῖς *common to the generality*, id=Luc.

ὁμοδοξέω **omodocew** from ὁμόδοξος *to be of the same opinion, agree perfectly*, τινι *with one*, Plat. absol. *to agree together*, id=Plat.

ὁμοδοξία **omodocia** *unanimity*, Plat. from ὁμόδοξος

ὁμόδοξος **omodocoj** δόξα *of the same opinion*, Luc.

ὁμόδουλος **omodouloj** *a fellow-slave*, Eur., Plat., etc.; ὁμ. τινος Plat.; τινι Xen.

ὁμοδρομία **omodromia** *a running together, meeting*, Luc. from ὁμόδρομος

ὁμόδρομος **omodromoj** δραμεῖν *running the same course with* τινι Plat.

ὁμοεθνής **omoeqnhj** ἔθνος *of the same people or race*, hdt., Arist. -generally, *of the same kind*, Arist.

ὁμόεθνος **omoeqnoj** ο(moeqnh/s, Polyb.

ὁμόζυξ **omozuc**ζεύγνυμι *yoked together*, Plat.

ὁμοήθης **omohqhjḥ**θος *of the same habits or character*, Plat., Arist.

ὁμοῆλιξ **omohlic** ο(mh=lic, Anth.

ὁμοθάλαμος **omoqalamoj** *living in the same chamber with another*, c. gen., Pind.

ὁμόθεν **omogēnomós** I. *from the same place*, properly a gen. [I like ἐμέθεν, σέθεν, οὐρανόθεν]1, ἐξ ὁμόθεν Od. II. as adv. *from the same source*, Hymn., Hes.; τὸν ὁμόθεν *a brother*, Eur.; so, τὸν ὁμ. πεφυκότα id=Eur.; ὁμ. εἶναί τινα *to be from the same parents with him*, Soph. III. *from near, hand to hand*, ὁμ. μάχην ποιεῖσθαι, Lat. *cominus pugnare*, Xen.; ὁμόθεν διώκειν *to follow close upon*, id=Xen.

ὁμόθρονος **omogronoj** *sharing the same throne*, Pind.

ὁμοθυμαδόν **omogumadon**θυμός *with one accord*, Dem.; mostly joined with πάντες, Ar., Xen.

ὁμοιάζω **omoiazw**ὅμοιος *to be like*, Ntest.

ὁμοίος **omoiiojēpic** for ὅμοιος, ον, II. ᾤ metri grat. before a long syll.

ὁμοιοκατάληκτος **omoiokatalhktoj** *ending alike, rhyming*, of verses.

ὁμοιοπαθέω **omoiopaqew** I. *to have similar feelings or affections, to sympathise*, τινί *with another*, Arist. II. of things, *to be subject to the same laws, to be homogeneous*, Strab.

ὁμοιοπαθής **omoiopaqhj**πάθος I. *having like feelings or affections, sympathetic*, τινί *with another*, Plat. II. generally, *of like nature*, id=Plat.

ὁμοιοπρεπής **omoioprephj**πρέπω *of like appearance with*, τινί Aesch.

ὅμοιος **omoiojonic** and old attic ὁμοῖος, η, ον I. *like, resembling*, Lat. *similis*, Hom., etc.; proverb., τὸν ὁμοῖον ἄγει θεὸς ὡς τὸν ὁμοῖον "birds of a feather flock together," Od.; so, ὁ ὅμοιος τῷ ὁμοίῳ Plat. -comp. ὁμοίωτερος *more like*, id=Plat.; Sup. -ότατος *most like*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. ὁ αὐτός, *the same*, Hom.; ἐν καὶ ὁμ. *one and the same*, Plat.; ὁμοῖον ἡμῖν ἔσται *it will be all one to us*, Lat. *perinde erit*, Hdt.; σὺ δ' αἰνεῖν εἴτε

με ψέγειν θέλεις, ὁμοῖον Aesch. 3. *shared alike by both, common*, ὁμ. πόλεμος war *in which each takes part*, Hom.; γῆρας, θάνατος, μοῖρα *common to all*, id=Hom. 4. *equal in force, a match for one*, Lat. *par*, Il., Hdt. 5. *like in mind, at one with, agreeing with*, τινι Hes. -hence [1sub. ἑαυτῶ]1 *always the same*, id=Hes.; ὁμοῖος πρὸς τοὺς αὐτοὺς κινδύνους Thuc. 6. τὸ ὁμοῖον ἀνταποδιδόναι to give "*tit for tat*," Lat. *par pari referre*, Hdt.; so, τὴν ὁμοίην [1sc. χάριν]1 διδόναι or ἀποδιδόναι τινί id=Hdt.; τὴν ὁμοίην φέρεσθαι παρὰ τινος to have a *like return made one*, id=Hdt.; ἐπ' ἴση καὶ ὁμοίᾳ [1v. ἴσος II.2]1. 7. ἐν ὁμοίῳ ποιῆσθαι τι to hold a thing *in like esteem*, id=Hdt. 8. ἐκ τοῦ ὁμοίου, *alike, much like* ὁμοίως, Thuc.; ἐκ τῶν ὁμοίων *with equal advantages, in fair fight*, Aesch. II. *of the same rank or station*, Hdt. οἱ (ο/μοιοί, *the peers*, Xen., Arist. B. Construction 1. absol., as often in Hom., etc. 2. *the person or thing to which one is like in dat.*, as with Lat. *similis*, Hom., etc.; also in gen. --ellipt., κόμαι Χαρίτεσσιν ὁμοῖαι, for -κόμαι ταῖς τῶν Χαρίτων ὁμοῖαι, Il. 3. *that in which a person or thing is like another is in acc.*, ἀθανάτησι φύην καὶ εἶδος ὁμοίῃ Od. 4. *with inf.*, θείειν ἀνέμοισιν ὁμοῖοι *like the winds to run*, Il. 5. foll. by καί, *like* Lat. *perinde ac*, Hdt., etc. C. adv., often in the neuters, ὁμοῖον and ὁμοῖα, ionic and old attic ὁμοῖον, ὁμοῖα, *in like manner with*, ὁμοῖα τοῖς μάλιστα "*second to none*," Hdt.; ὁμοῖα τοῖς πρώτοισι id=Hdt. 2. *alike*, Aesch. II. regul. adv. ὁμοίως, *in like manner with*, c. dat., Hdt., attic; ὁμ. καί.. Hdt. 2. *alike, equally*, id=Hdt., Aesch.

ὁμοιοτέλευτος omoioteleutoj τελευτη *ending alike*, Arist. τὸ ο(μοιοτε/leuton *the like ending of two verses*.

ὁμοιότης omoiothj ὁμοῖος *likeness, resemblance*, Plat.

ὁμοιοτροπία omoiotropia *likeness of manners and life*, Strab.

ὁμοιότροπος omoiotropoj *of like manners and life*, Thuc. - adv. -πῶς, *in like manner with another*, c. dat., id=Thuc.

ὁμοιῶω omoiow 1. *to make like*, Lat. *assimilare*, τί τινι Eur., Plat.; πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὀργὰς ὁμ. *to make their feelings suitable to present circumstances*, Thuc. -Pass. *to be made like, become like*, Hom., Eur., etc.; in perf. ὁμοίωμαι, *to be like*, Plat. 2. *to liken, compare*, τί τινι Hdt., etc.; so in Mid., id=Hdt. - in N. T. of parables. 3. in Mid. also *to make a like return*, Hdt.

ὁμοίωμα omoiωμα *a likeness, image, resemblance, counterfeit*, Plat.

ὁμοίωσις *omoiwsij* 1. *a becoming like, assimilation, Plat.* 2. *likeness, resemblance, Ntest.*

ὁμόκαπος *omokapoj* κἀπη *eating together, ap. Arist.*

ὁμόκεντρος *omokentroj* κέντρον *concentric with, Strab.*

ὁμοκλέω *omoklew* *to call out together, Od., Soph.;* ὁμ. τινί *to call or shout to, whether to encourage or upbraid, threaten, Il.;* --c. inf. *to command loudly, call on one to do, id=Il. from ὁμοκλή*

ὁμοκλή *omoklh* ὁμοῦ, καλέω I. *properly of several persons, a joint call; but of single persons, μεῖναι ὁμοκλήν to bide his call, Il.;* with a sense of *reproof, rebuke, Hom. II. generally, harmony.*

ὁμόκληρος *omoklhroj* *one who has an equal share of an inheritance, a coheir, Pind.*

ὁμοκλητήρ *omoklhthr* ὁμοκλέω *one who calls out to, an upbraider, threatener, Il.*

ὁμόκλινος *omoklinoj* κλίνη *reclining on the same couch, at table, Hdt.*

ὁμόλεκτρος *omolektroj* λέκτρον *sharing the same bed, Eur.;* but, Ζηνὸς ὁμόλεκτρον κάρα, of Tyndareus, as husband of Leda, id=Eur.

ὁμολογέω *omologew* ὁμόλογος *to speak together; hence, I. to speak one language, τινί with one, Hdt.;* --generally, οὐδὲν ὁμ. τινί *to have naught to do with, id=Hdt. II. to hold the same language with, i. e. to agree with, τινί id=Hdt., Thuc. 2. to agree to a thing, allow, admit, confess, concede, grant, c. acc. rei, Hdt., Soph., etc.;* ὁμ. τὴν εἰρήνην *to agree to the terms of peace, Dem.;* -- without the acc. rei, ὁμολογῶ σοι *I grant you, i. e. I admit it, Ar., Xen.;* --c. inf. *to allow, confess, grant that., Ar., Plat. 3. to agree or promise to do, c. inf., Plat. b. the inf. is often omitted, ὁμολογήσαντες [1sc.*

ἀπαλλάξεσθαι]1 Hdt.;

--hence simply *to make an agreement, come to terms, τινί with another, id=Hdt. B. Mid., just like the Act., Plat., Xen. C. Pass. to be agreed upon, allowed or granted by common consent, Xen.;* c. inf. *to be allowed or confessed to be, Plat., Xen. 2. absol., ὁμολογεῖται it is granted, allowed, Plat.;* τὰ ὁμολογούμενα, τὰ ὁμολογημένα *things granted, Lat. concessa, id=Plat.*

ὁμολόγημα **omologhma** from ὁμολογέω *that which is agreed upon, taken for granted, a postulate*, Plat.

ὁμολογία **omologia** from ὁμολογέω 1. *agreement*, Plat. 2. *an assent, admission, concession*, id=Plat. kata\ th\n e)mh\n o(m. by my *admission*, id=Plat. 3. *an agreement made, compact*, id=Plat.; often in pl., id=Plat.; esp. in war, *terms of surrender*, Hdt., Thuc.

ὁμόλογος **omologoj** ὁμοῦ, λέγω I. *agreeing, of one mind*, ὁμ. γενέσθαι τινὶ περί τινος *to be of one mind with one on a point*, Xen. -also of things, *agreeing, correspondent*, Arist. II. adv. -γως, *agreeably to, in unison with*, id=Arist. -so, ἐξ ὁμολόγου *confessedly*, Polyb.

ὁμολογουμένως **omologoumenw** adverb from part. pres. pass. of ὁμολογέω 1. *conformably with*, τοῖς εἰρημένοις Xen. 2. *by common consent, confessedly*, Thuc., Plat.

Ὀμολώιος **Omolwioj** a name of Zeus in Boeotia and Thessaly --hence one of the **Gates of Thebes** were called πύλαι Ὀμολωίδες, Aesch., Eur.

ὁμομαστιγίης **omomastigihj** a *fellow-knave* [1cf. *μαστιγία*]1 Ar.

ὁμομήτριος **omomhtrioj** *born of the same mother*, Lat. *frater uterinus*, Hdt., Plat.; ὁμοματρία ἀδελφή Ar.

ὁμόνεκρος **omonekroj** *companion in death*, Luc.

ὁμονοέω **omonoew** ὁμόνοος 1. *to be of one mind, agree together, live in harmony*, Thuc.; ὁμονοοῦσα ὀλιγαρχία a *united oligarchy*, Arist. 2. c. dat. *to live in harmony with others*, c. dat., Plat.

ὁμονοητικός **omonohtikoj** from ὁμονοέω *conducting to agreement, in harmony*, Plat. -adv. -ικῶς ἔχειν *to be of one mind*, id=Plat.

ὁμόνοια **omonoia** *oneness of mind or thought, unity, concord*, Thuc., Plat., etc. from ὁμόνους

ὁμόνους **omonouj** *of one mind*, Lat. *concors* adv. -νόως, Xen.

ὁμοπαθής **omopaqhj** πάθος *of like feelings or affections, sympathetic*, Arist.; c. gen., ὁμ. λύπης καὶ ἡδονῆς *affected alike by pain and pleasure*, Plat.

ὁμοπάτριος **omopatrioj** *by the same father*, Hdt., Aesch.

ὁμοπλοέω **omoploew** *to sail together or in company*, Polyb. from ὁμόπλους

ὁμόπλοια **omoploia** *a sailing in company*, Cic. from ὁμόπλους

ὁμόπλους **omoplouj** *sailing together or in company*, Anth.

ὁμόπολις **omopolij** *from or of the same city* poet. ὁμό-πτολις, Soph.

ὁμόπτερος **omopteroj** πτερόν 1. *of or with the same plumage*, Plat.; ὁμόπτεροι ἐμοί *my fellow-birds, birds of my feather*, Ar. 2. *metaph. of like feather, closely resembling*, Aesch., Eur.; νᾶες ὁμ. *consort-ships [1or equally swift]* 1, Aesch.; ἀπῆνη ὁμ. i. e. *the two brothers, Eteocles and Polynices*, Eur.

ὁμοργάζω **omorgazw** ο)mo/rgnumi *to wipe off*, 3rd sg. imperf. ὠμόργαζε Hhymn.

ὁμόργνυμι **omorgnumi** *to wipe:--* Mid., δάκρυα ὠμόργνυντο *were wiping away their tears*, Od.; παρειῶν δάκρυ' ὁμορξαμένη *were wiping the tears from their cheeks*, Il.

ὁμορέω **omorew** ionic ὁμουρέω, fut. -ήσω *to border upon, march with*, [οἱ Κελτοὶ] ὁμουρέουσι Κυνησίοισι Hdt. from ὁμορος

ὁμορος **omoroj** 1. *having the same borders with, marching with, bordering on*, τοῖσι Δωριεῦσι, τῇ Λιβύῃ Hdt.; *absol. bordering*, Thuc.; πόλεμος ὁμορος *a border war*, Dem. 2. *metaph. bordering on, closely resembling*, Arist. 3. also as Subst., *a neighbour*, Hdt., Thuc.; κατὰ τὸ ὁμορον *because of their neighbourhood*, Thuc.

ὁμορροθέω **omorroqew** *to row together; metaph. to agree, consent*, Soph.; ὁμ. τινὶ *to agree with him*, Eur.

ὁμόρροθος **omorroqoj** *properly, rowing together hence side by side*, Theocr. -so, ὁμορρόθιος, ον, Anth.

ὁμόσε **omoseómós** 1. *to one and the same place*, Il.; ὁμόσ' ἦλθε μάχη *the battle came to the same spot*, i. e. *the armies met, id=Il.*; ὁμόσε ἰέναι, like Lat. *cominus pugnare*, ὁμ. ἰέναι τοῖς ἐχθροῖς *to close with the enemy*, Thuc.; ὁμ. χωρεῖν; so, ὁμ. θεῖν, φέρεσθαι *to run to meet*, Xen. 2. *metaph.*, ὁμ. ἰέναι τοῖς λόγοις *to come to issue with the arguments*, Eur.

ὄμοσθενής **omosqenhjσθένος** *of equal might*, Anth.

ὄμοσιτέω **omositew** *to eat with, take one's meals with others*, c. dat., Hdt. from
ὄμόσιτος

ὄμόσιτος **omositoj** *eating together*, μετά τινος Hdt.

ὄμόσκευος **omoskeujojσκευη** *equipped in the same way*, Thuc.

ὄμόσκηνος **omoskhnojsκηνη** *living in the same tent*.

ὄμοσκηνώω **omoskhnow** *to live in the same tent or house with others*, c. dat., Xen.

ὄμόσπλαγχνος **omosplagxnoj** ο(moga/strios, Aesch., Soph.

ὄμός **omojakin** *to ἅμα one and the same, common, joint*, Lat. *communis*, Hom., Hes.;
ὄμᾶ φρονεῖν *to be of one mind*, Hes.

ὄμόσπονδος **omospondojσπονδη** *sharing in the drink-offering, sharing the same cup*,
Hdt., Dem.

ὄμόσπορος **omosporojσπείρω** I. *sown together sprung from the same race, kindred*,
Hhymn., Trag. as Subst. *a brother or a sister*, Trag. II. ὄμ. γυνή *a wife common to two*
[1Laius and Oedipus]1, Soph.; of Oedipus, τοῦ πατρὸς ὄμόσπορος *having the same*
wife with his father, id=Soph.

ὄμόστολος **omostolojστέλλω** *in company with others*, c. gen., Soph.

ὄμόταφος **omotafoj** *buried together*, Aeschin.

ὄμότεχνος **omotexnojtέχνη** *practising the same craft with another*, c. dat., Plat. -as
Subst., *a fellow-workman*, Hdt., Plat.

ὄμοτιμία **omotimia** *sameness of value or honour*, Luc. from ὄμότιμος

ὄμότιμος **omotimojτιμή** I. *held in equal honour*, II.; μακάρεσσι *with the gods*,
Theocr.; c. gen. rei, τῆς στρατηγίας ὄμ. *having an equal share in the command*, Plut.
II. οἱ ὄμότιμοι, *among the Persians, nobles of equal rank, the peers of the realm*, Xen.

ὄμότοιχος **omotoixoj** *having one common wall, separated by a party-wall*,
contiguous, Plat. -metaph., of disease, γείτων ὄμ. *a next-door neighbour*, Aesch.

όμοτραπέζος **omotrapezoj** τράπεζα *eating at the same table with another, c. dat., Hdt.*; συνέστιος καὶ ὄμ. **Plat.**;-- οἱ ὄμ., *messmates*, Persian name for certain courtiers, **Xen.**

όμότροπος **omotropoj** 1. *of the same habits or life*, **Plat.** - as **Subst.**, οἱ ὁμότροποι τινος *one's messmates*, **Aeschin.** 2. *of like fashion*, **Hdt.**

όμότροφος **omotrofoj** τρέφω **I.** *reared or bred together with another, c. dat., Hhymn.*; ὁμότροφα τοῖσι ἀνθρώποισι θηρία, *of domestic animals*, **Hdt.** **II. absol.**, ὁμότρο. πεδία *plains where we fed in common*, **Ar.**

όμοῦ **omou** properly **gen. neut. of ὁμός**, **I. of Place**, *at the same place, together*, **II., Soph., etc.** 2. *together, at once*, ἄμφω ὁμοῦ **Od.**; δυοῖν ὁμοῦ **Soph.**; αἴγας ὁμοῦ καὶ ὄϊς *both sheep and goats*, **II.**; λιμὸν ὁμοῦ καὶ λοιμὸν **Hes., etc.** 3. **c. dat.** *together with, along with*, κεῖσθαι ὁμοῦ νεκύεσσι **II.**; οἰμωγὴ ὁμοῦ κωκύμασιν **Aesch. II. close at hand, hard by**, **Soph., Ar. c. dat. close to**, **Soph., Xen.** 2. *rarely c. gen.*, νεῶς ὁμοῦ στείχειν *to go to join my ship*, **Soph.** 3. *of amount, in all*, εἰσὶν ὁμοῦ δισμύριοι **Dem., etc. III. ὁμοῦ καὶ just like**, **Xen.**

όμόφοιτος **omofitoj** φοιτάω *going by the side of another, c. gen.*, **Pind.**

όμοφρονέω **omofronew** from ὁμόφρων *to be of the same mind, have the same thoughts*, **Od.**; ὁμοφρονέοντε νοήμασιν *in unity of purposes*, **id=Od.**; πόλεμος ὁμοφρονέων *a war of common consent*, **Hdt. -c. dat.**, οὐ γὰρ ἀλλήλοισι ὁμοφρονέουσι *are not agreed together*, **id=Hdt.**

όμοφροσύνη **omofrosunh** ο(mo/noia, **Od.** from ὁμόφρων

όμόφρων **omofrown** φρήν ο(mo/noos, **II., Hes.** ὄμ. λόγοι **Ar.**

όμοφυής **omofuhj** φυή *of the same growth or nature*, **Plat.**

όμοφυλία **omofulia** *sameness of race or tribe*, **Strab.** from ὁμόφυλος

όμόφυλος **omofuloj** φῦλον *of the same race or stock*, **Thuc., etc.**; οἱ ὄμ. *those of the same race*, **Xen.**; φιλία ὁμόφ. *friendship with those of the same stock*, **Eur.** - τὸ ὁμόφυλον, ὁμοφυλία, **id=Eur.**; τὸ μὴ ὄμ. *a city peopled by different races*, **Arist.**

όμοφωνέω **omofwnew** **I. to speak the same language with another, c. dat., Hdt. II. to sound together, c. dat.**, ὁ. τῷ λόγῳ *chimes in with the argument*, **Arist.**

ὁμοφωνία omofwnia in Music, *unison*, Arist. from ὁμόφωνος

ὁμόφωνος omofwnojφωνή I. *speaking the same language with others*, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. *of the same sound or tone, in unison with*, τινι Aesch.

ὁμόχροια omoxroia I. *sameness of colour*, Xen. II. *the even surface of the body, the skin*, Hdt.

ὁμοχρονέω omoxronew to keep time with, τινί Luc. absol. to keep time, id=Luc. from ὁμόχρονος

ὁμόχρονος omoxronoj contemporaneous.

ὁμόψηφος omoyhfoj having an equal right to vote with others, c. dat., Hdt.; μετά τινων id=Hdt.

ὁμόω omowómós to unite aor1 pass. inf. ὁμωθῆναι II.

ὄμπνη ompnh food, corn.

ὄμπνιος ompniojfrom ὄμπνη of or relating to corn hence bountiful, wealthy, ὄμπνιαῶ Anth.

ὄμφακίας omfakiajὄμφαξ made from unripe grapes hence harsh, austere, crabbed, Ar.

ὄμφακοράξ omfakorac with sour grapes, Anth.

ὄμφάλιον omfalionDim. of ὄμφαῶλός, Anth.

ὄμφάλιος omfaliojὄμφαῶλός having a boss, bossy, Anth.

ὄμφαλόεις omfaloeij having a navel or boss, ἀσπίδος ὄμφαλοέσεως of the shield with a central boss, II.; ζυγὸν ὄμφαλόεν a yoke with a knob on the top, id=II.

ὄμφαλός omfaloj I. the navel, Lat. umbilicus, II., Hdt., etc. II. anything central [I like a navel]1 1. the knob or boss in the middle of the shield, Lat. umbo, II. 2. a button or knob on the horse's yoke to fasten the reins to, id=II. 3. in pl. the knobs at each end of the stick round which books were rolled, Lat. umbilici, Luc. III. the centre or middle point, as the island of Calypso is the ὄμφαλός of the sea, Od.; and Delphi [1or rather a round stone in the Delphic temple]1 was called ὄμφαλός as marking the middle point of Earth, Pind., Aesch., etc.

ὄμφαξ **omfacan unripe grape**, πάροιθε δέ τ' ὄμφακές εἰσιν **Od.**; ὅτ' ὄμφακες αἰόλλονται **Hes.**; ὅταν δὲ τεύχη Ζεὺς ἀπ' ὄμφακος οἶνον, **i. e. autumn, when the unripe grapes become fit to make wine, Aesch.**

ὄμφη **omfh** 1. *the voice of a god* [1opp. to αὐδή, the human voice]1, **Hom.**; θεῖη δέ μιν ἀμφέχυντ' ὄμφη, of the voice of the dream sent by Zeus to Agamemnon, **Il.**; κατ' ὄμφην σὴν on hearing *the sound of thy name* [1for the name of Oedipus had something awful in it]1, **Soph.** 2. *a sweet voice*, **Pind.** - *a voice, sound*, **Eur.**

ὄμῶλαξ **omwladoric** for ὀμαῦλαξ.

ὄμωνυμία **omwnumia**from ὀμώνυμῶμος *a having the same name, identity, an equivocal word*, **Arist.**

ὀμώνυμος **omwnumoj**ὄνομα **I. having the same name, Il., etc.**; τινι *with one*, **Thuc., etc.**; τὸν ὀμ. ἐμαυτῶ *my own namesake*, **Dem.** -as **Subst., c. gen.,** ὁ σαυτοῦ or ὁ σὸς ὀμώνυμος *your namesake*, **Plat. II. of like kind, id=Plat.**

ὀμωρόφιος **omwrofioj**ὄροφος *lodging under the same roof with another*, **c. dat., Dem., Babr.**

ὄμως **omwj**Conj. from ὀμός but with changed accent **I. all the same, nevertheless, notwithstanding, still**, **Lat. tamen, Il., Soph., etc.** -often strengthened by other words, ἀλλ' ὄμως, **Lat. attamen, but still, but for all that, Ar., etc.**; ὄμως μὴν, ὄμως μέντοι **Plat.**; ὄμως γε μὴν, ὄμως γε μέντοι **Ar.** -used elliptically, οἷσις οὐδὲν ὑγιές, ἀλλ' ὄμως [1sc. οἰστέον]1 **id=Ar. II. in apodosis after καὶ εἰ or καὶ ἐάν, as tamen after etsi or quamquam**, κεῖ τὸ μηδὲν ἐξερω, φράσω δ' ὄμως **even if I shall say nothing plainly, yet I will speak, Soph.**;--so, κλυθί μου νοσῶν ὄμως [1i. e. εἰ νοσεῖς, ὄμως κλυθι]1, **id=Soph. III. to limit single words, Lat. quamvis, ἀπάλαμόν περ ὄμως helpless though he be, Hes., etc.**

ὀμῶς **omwjadverb** of ὀμός **I. equally, likewise, alike, Lat. pariter, Hom., Trag.**; πληθὲν ὀμῶς ἵππων τε καὶ ἀνδρῶν **was filled full both of men and horses alike, Il.**; πάντες ὀμῶς **all alike, Hom. II. c. dat. like as, equally with**, ἐχθρὸς ὀμῶς Αἴδαο πύλησι **hated like the gates of hell, Il. 2. together with, Theogn.**

ὀμωχέτης **omwxethjaeolic** for ὀμοεχέτης ὀμοῦ, ἔχω *holding or dwelling together*, τοὺς ὀμωχέτας δαίμονας *worshipped in the same temple*, **Thuc.**

ὄναγρος *onagroj o)/nos a)/grios the wild ass*, Strab., Babr.

ὄναρ *onaronly used in nom. and acc. sg., the other cases being supplied by ὄνειρος I. a dream, vision in sleep, opp. to a waking vision [1ὕπαρ]1, Od., Soph., etc.; ὥστε μηδ' ὄναρ ἰδεῖν, to express profound sleep, Plat. 2. proverb. of anything fleeting or unreal, ὀλιγοχρόνιον ὥσπερ ὄναρ Theogn.; παρέρχεται ὡς ὄναρ ἦβη Theocr. II. ὄναρ as adv., in a dream, in sleep, ὄναρ ὑμᾶς καλῶ Aesch.; μηδ' ἰδὼν ὄναρ not even in my dreams, Eur., etc.; cf. ὕπαρ.*

ὄνεια *oneia ὄνεια, [1sc. δορά]1 ass's skin, fem. of ὄνειος, Babr.*

ὄνειαρ *oneiar ὀνίνημι 1. anything that profits or helps, II. advantage, aid, succour, Hes., etc. 2. a means of strengthening, refreshment, Od., Hes.; στιβάδεσσιν ὄνειαρ good for beds, Theocr. 3. in pl. ὄνειάϞτα, food, victuals, Hom.; also of rich presents II. 4. of persons, πᾶσιν ὄνειαρ id=II.*

ὄνειδειος *oneideioj ὄνειδος 1. reproachful, Hom. 2. dishonourable, Anth.*

ὄνειδίζω *oneidizwin pass. sense I. c. acc. rei et dat. pers. to throw a reproach upon one, cast in one's teeth, object or impute to one, Lat. objicere, exprobrare, Hom., etc.; also, ὄνειδίζειν τινὶ ὅτι. to impute it to him that., II., Plat. II. omitting the acc. rei, to reproach, upbraid, 1. c. dat. pers., II., Hdt. 2. c. acc. pers., ἔπεσίν μιν ὄνειδισον II.; τυφλὸν μ' ὠνειδισας [1sc. ὄντα]1 did'st reproach me with being blind, Soph.*

ὄνειδισμα *oneidisma from ὄνειδίζω insult, reproach, blame, Hdt.*

ὄνειδιστήρ *oneidisthr from ὄνειδίζω ὄνειδιστής full of reproach, Eur.*

ὄνειδιστής *oneidisthj from ὄνειδίζω one who reproaches with a thing, c. gen. rei, Arist.*

ὄνειδιστικός *oneidistikoj from ὄνειδίζω reproachful, abusive, Luc.*

ὄνειδος *oneidoj 1. reproach, censure, blame, Hom.; ὄνειδος ἔχειν to be in disgrace, Hdt.; ὄνειδός [ἔστι], c. inf., Eur.; ὡς ἐν ὄνειδει by way of reproach, Plat. -pl., ὄνειδη ἔχειν τὰ μέγιστα id=Plat., etc. 2. matter of reproach, a reproach, disgrace, σοὶ, μὲν δὴ κατηφείη καὶ ὄν., II.; c. gen., τὸ πόλεως ὄν. the reproach of the city, Aesch.; ὄν. Ἑλλάνων Soph.; so, Oedipus calls his daughters τοιαῦτ' ὄνειδη id=Soph.*

ὄνειος *oneioj ὄνος of an ass, Ar.; ὄν. γάλα ass's milk, Dem.*

ὄνειρειος **oneireioj** ὄνειρος *dreamy, of dreams*, ἐν ὄνειρείησι πύλῃσι **at the gates of dreams**, Od.

ὄνειροκρίτης **oneirokrithj** *an interpreter of dreams*, Theocr., Theophr.

ὄνειροκριτικός **oneirokritikoj** from ὄνει^ωροκρίτης *for interpreting dreams*, Πινάκιον Plut.

ὄνειρόμαντις **oneiromantij** *an interpreter of dreams*, Aesch.

ὄνειροπολέω **oneiropolew** I. *to deal with dreams, i. e. to dream*, Plat.; ὄν. τι *to dream of a thing*. Ar.; πολλὰ ὄνειροπολεῖ ἐν τῇ γνώμῃ "**builds many such castles in the air**," Dem. II. *to cheat by dreams*, Ar.

ὄνειροπόλος **oneiropoloj** πολέω *one occupied with dreams, a dreamer, or an interpreter of dreams*, Il., Hdt.

ὄνειρος **oneiroj**pl. ὄνειρα, **but the metaph. form** ὄνειρατα **as if from** ὄνειρα **was more common in nom. and acc.;** so, gen. ὄνειράτων, dat. -ασι; also in sg., gen ὄνειρατος, dat. ὄνειρατι ὄναρ 1. *a dream*, Hom., etc. 2. **as prop. n.** Ὀνειρος, *god of dreams*, id=Hom., Hes.; cf. ἐνύπνιον.

ὄνειρόφαντος **oneirofantoj** *appearing in dreams*.

ὄνειρόφρων **oneirofrwn** φρήν *versed in dreams and their interpretations*, Eur.

ὄνεύω **oneuw** *to draw up with a windlass* [1ὄνος III. 1]1, imperf. ὤνευον Thuc.

ὄνηλάτης **onhlathj** ἐλαύνω *a donkey-driver*, Dem.

ὄνήσιμος **onhsimoj** ὄνίνημι *useful, profitable, beneficial*, Aesch., Soph. *aiding, succouring*, Soph.

ὄνησίπολις **onhsipolij** *useful to the state*, Simon.

ὄνησις **onhsij** ὄνίνημι *use, profit, advantage, good luck*, Od., Soph. -c. gen. rei, *enjoyment of a thing, profit or delight from it*, Aesch., etc.; so, ὄν. εὐρεῖν ἀπό τινος Soph.

ὄνήτωρ **onhtwr** ο)nh/simos, Pind.

ὄνθος **onqoj** *the dung of animals, Il.*

ὄνιδιον **onidion** Dim. of ὄνος *a little ass, donkey, Ar.*

ὄνικός **onikoj** *of or for an ass o)niko\ s mu/los, v. ὄνος III. 2.*

ὄνίνημι **oninhmiimpf.** act for ὄνίνημι supplied by ὠφέλουν I. Act. *to profit, benefit, help, assist, and, like Lat. juvo, to gratify, delight; absol. and c. acc. pers., Il., etc.; πολλὰ ὄν. τινα Od.; ὡς ὤνησας ὅτι ἀπεκρίνω how you pleased me by answering, Plat. II. Mid. to have profit or advantage, derive benefit, have enjoyment or delight, Hom., etc.; c. gen. to have advantage from, have enjoyment of, δαιτὸς ὄνησο Od.; τί σευ ἄλλος ὄνήσεται; what good will others have of thee, i. e. what good will you have done them? Il.; so, ὄνασθαί τι ἀπό τινος Plat. 2. aor. 2 part. ὄνήμενος, *felix*, ἐσθλός μοι δοκεῖ εἶναι, ὄνήμενος he seems to me noble, favoured by the gods, Od. 3. aor. opt. ὄναίμην, αἰο, αἰτο, in protestations and wishes, ὄναιο, Lat. *sis felix* Eur., etc.; and c. gen., ὄναιο τῶν φρενῶν *bless thee for thy good sense, id=Eur.; μὴ νῦν ὄναίμην may I not thrive [1where βίου must be supplied]1, Soph.---*also in ironical sense, ὄναιο μὲν τᾶν *you'd be the better of it Ar.; ἄλσιν διασμηχθεὶς ὄναιτ' ἂν οὔτοσί he'd be very nice if he were rubbed down with salt, id=Ar.**

ὄνις **onij** *ass's dung, in pl., Ar.*

ὄνοβατέω **onobatew** βαίνω *to have a mare covered by an ass, Xen.*

ὄνομάζω **onomazw** ὄνομα I. *to name or speak of by name, call or address by name, Il., Hdt., Xen. 2. of things, to name, specify, Il. II. ὄν. τινά τι to call one something, Hdt., attic: in Mid., παῖδά μ' ὠνομάζετο called me his son, Soph.---*Pass., ὄνομα δ' ὠνομάζετο Ἐλενος *id=Soph., etc. 2. εἶναι is often added pleon., τὰς οὐνομάζουσι εἶναι Ὑπερόχην καί.. whose names they say are Hyperoche and.., Hdt.; σοφιστὴν ὄνομάζουσιν τὸν ἄνδρα εἶναι Plat. III. to name or call after.., ἐπί τινι Hdt., etc.; ἔκ τινος Soph.---*Pass., ἀπὸ τούτου τοῦτο οὐνομάζεται *hence this saying has arisen, Hdt. IV. to use names or words, μάλα σεμνῶς ὄνομάζων Dem.*

ὄνομαίνω **onomainwepic** and ionic for ὄνομάζω I. *to name or call by name, and of things, to name, repeat, Hom. 2. simply, to utter, speak, Od. c. inf. fut, to promise to do, id=Od. II. to nominate, appoint, Il.*

ὄνομαι **onomai** Dep., *to blame, find fault with, throw a slur upon, treat scornfully, τι Hom.; ἦ οὐνεσθ', ὅτι μοι Ζεὺς ἔδωκεν; do ye complain that Zeus has given? Il.; c.*

gen., οὐδ' σε ἔολπα ὀνόσσεσθαι κακότητος I hope *thou wilt not quarrel with thy ill-luck* [1i. e. *deem it too light*]1, Od.; ὄν. τινα *to throw a slur upon*, Hdt.

ὀνομακλήδην *onomaklhdhn* καλέω *calling by name, by name*, Lat. *nominatim*, Od.

ὀνομακλήτωρ *onomaklhtwr* καλέω *one who announces guests by name*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Luc.

ὀνομακλυτός *onomaklutoj* *of famous name*, Il.

ὄνομα *onoma* I. Lat. *nomen, a name*, Hom., etc. -*absol., by name*, πόλις ὄνομα Καιναί Xen., etc.; also in *dat.*, πόλις Θάψακος ὀνόματι id=Xen. 2. ὄν. θεῖναί τινα *to give one a name*, Od.; but commonly in *Mid.*, ὄν. θέσθαι id=Od., *attic*; and for *Pass.*, ὄν. κεῖταί τι Ar., etc.; ὄν. ἔχειν ἀπό τινος Hdt. 3. ὄνομα καλεῖν τινα *to call one by name*, Od., *attic*; so with *pass. verbs.* ὄν. ὠνομάζετο Ἐλενος Soph.; ὄν. κέκληται δημοκρατία Thuc. II. *name, fame*, Ἰθάκης γε καὶ ἐς Τροίην ὄνομ' ἵκει Od.; τὸ μέγα ὄν. τῶν Ἀθηνῶν Thuc.; ὄνομα or τὸ ὄν. ἔχειν *to have a name for a thing* [1good or bad]1, 2 *opt.*, Thuc. III. *a mere name, opp. to the real person or thing*, Od.; *opp. to ἔργον*, Eur., etc. 2. *a false name, pretence, pretext*, ὀνόματι or ἐπ' ὀνόματι *under the pretence*, Thuc. IV. ὄνομα is also used in *periphr. phrases*, ὄνομα τῆς σωτηρίας, *for σωτηρία*, Eur.; ὦ φίλτατον ὄν. Πολυνείκους id=Eur. V. *a phrase, expression*, Xen. generally, *a saying, speech*, Dem. VI. in *Grammar, a noun*, Lat. *nomen*, *opp. to ῥῆμα, verbum*, Ar., Plat., etc.

ὀνομαστί *onomasti* ὀνομάζω *by name*, Hdt., Thuc.

ὀνομαστός *onomastoj* ὀνομάζω I. *named, to be named*, and οὐκ ὀνομαστός *not to be named or mentioned*, i. e. *abominable*, Lat. *infandus*, Od. II. *of name or note, notable, famous*, Theogn., Hdt., etc.

ὀνοματολόγος *onomatologoj* λέγω *telling people's names*, Lat. *nomenclator*, Plut.

ὀνοματοποιέω *onomatopoiw* *to coin names*, Arist.

ὄνος *onoj* I. *an ass*, Il., Hdt., etc. -*proverb.*, 1. περὶ ὄνου σκιᾶς *for an ass's shadow, i. e. for nothing at all*, Lat. *de lana caprina*, Ar., Plat. 2. ὄνου πόκαι or πόκες, ν. πόκος II. 3. ἀπ' ὄνου πεσεῖν, *of one who gets into a scrape by his own clumsiness, with a pun on ἀπὸ νοῦ πεσεῖν*, Ar. 4. ὄνος ἄγων μυστήρια, *of one heavily laden*, id=Ar. 5. ὄνου ὑβριστότερος, *of brutality*, Xen. 6. ὄνου ὦτα λαβεῖν, *like Midas*, Ar. II. ὄνων φάτνη a

luminous appearance between the ὄνοι [1two stars in the breast of the Crab]1, Lat. *praesepe*, Theocr. III. from *the ass as a beast of burden*, 1. *a windlass, pulley*, Hdt. 2. *the upper millstone*, ὄνος ἀλέτης Xen. -so, μύλος ὄνικός Ntest. 3. *a beaker, wine-cup*, Ar.

ὄνοστός *onostoj* ὄνομαι *to be blamed or scorned*, Il.

ὄνοτάζω *onotazw o)/nomai to blame*, Hhymn., Hes.

ὄνοτός *onotoj o)nosto/s*, Pind.

ὄνοφορβός *onoforboj* φέρβω *an ass-keeper*, Hdt.

ὄντα *ontapl. part. neut. of εἶμι [Isum]1 I. existing things, the present, opp. to the past and future; but also, reality, truth, opp. to that which is not*, Plat. II. *that which one has, property*, like οὐσία, Dem.

ὄντως *ontwjpart. of εἶμι [Isum]1 really, verily*, Eur., etc.; ὄντως τε καὶ ἀληθῶς *really and truly*, Plat.

ὄνυξ *onuc* I. Lat. *unguis*, in Hom. only in pl. of the eagle's *talons*;-- of human beings, *a nail*, Hes., Hdt., attic -of horses and oxen, *a hoof*, Xen.--Special phrases, εἰς ἄκρους τοὺς ὄνυχας ἀφίκετο [1sc. ὁ οἶνος]1 *warmed me to my fingers' ends*, Eur.; ὄνυχας ἐπ' ἄκρους στάς *on tiptoe*, Lat. *summ̄is digitis*, id=Eur.; ἐξ ἀπαλῶν ὄνυχων *from childhood*, Hor. *de tenero ungui*, Anth.; ὁδοῦσι καὶ ὄνυξι, i. e. *in every possible way*, Luc. II. *a veined gem, onyx*, id=Luc.

ὄνυχινος *onuxinoj* ὄνυξ II *made of onyx*, Plut.

ὄξάλμη *ocalmh* ὄξος *a sauce of vinegar and brine*, Ar.

ὄξέως *ocewj*

ὄξηρός *ochroj* ὄξος *of or for vinegar*, Anth.

ὄξίνης *ocinhj* *sharp, sour, tart*, Ar.

ὄξίς *ocij* ὄξος *a vinegar-cruet*, Lat. *acetabulum*, Ar.; applied to a diminutive person, id=Ar.

ὄξος *ocoj* ὄξύς 1. *poor wine, vin-de-pays*, Ar., Xen. 2. *vinegar made therefrom*, Aesch., Ar. 3. *metaph. of a sour fellow*, Theocr.

ὄξυα ocua a kind of *beech* a *spear-shaft* made from its wood, a *spear*, Eur.

ὄξυβαφον ocubafon βάπτω a *vinegar-saucer*, then, generally, a *shallow vessel, saucer*, Ar.

ὄξυβελής ocubelhj βέλος *sharp-pointed*, Il.

ὄξυβόης ocubohj βοάω *shrill-screaming*, Aesch.

ὄξύγαλα ocugala *sour milk, whey*, Strab.

ὄξύγους ocugouj *shrill-wailing*, Aesch.

ὄξυδερκής ocuderkhj δέρομαι *quick-sighted*, Hdt., Luc.

ὄξύδουπος ocudoupoj *sharp-sounding*, Anth.

ὄξύθηκτος ocuqhktos I. *sharp-edged, sharp-pointed*, Eur. II. of a person, *goaded to passion, infuriated*, Soph.

ὄξυθυμέω ocuqumew from ὄξύθυμος I. *to be quick to anger*, Eur. II. Pass. *to be provoked*, Ar.

ὄξυθυμία ocuqumia *sudden anger*, Eur. from ὄξύθυμος

ὄξύθυμος ocuqumoj *quick to anger, choleric*, Eur., Ar., etc. -- *sharp to punish*, of the Areopagus, Aesch. τὸ ο)cu/qumon, by crasis τοῦξύθυμον, ὄξυθυμία, Eur.

ὄξυκάρδιος ocukardioj καρδία ο)cu/qumos, Aesch., Ar.

ὄξύκομος ocukomoj *with pointed leaves*, of a pine, Anth.

ὄξυκώκυτος ocukwkutoj κωκύω *wailed with shrill cries*, Soph.

ὄξυλαβέω oculabew λαμβάνω *to seize quickly to seize an opportunity*, Xen.

ὄξυλάλος oculaloj *glib of tongue*, Ar.

ὄξυμαθία ocumaqeia *quickness at learning*, Strab. from ὄξυ^ωμα^ωθής

ὄξυμαθής ocumaqhj μανθάνω *learning quickly*.

ὄξυμέριμος ocumerimnoj μέριμνα *keenly studied*, Ar.

ὄξυμήνιτος **ocumhnitōj**μηνίω *bringing down the quick anger* [1of the Erinyes]1, Aesch.

ὄξύμολπος **ocumolpoj**μέλω *clear-singing*, Aesch.

ὄξυντήρ **ocunthr** *a sharpener*, Anth. from ὄξύνω

ὄξύνω **ocunw**ὄξυς 1. *to sharpen: metaph. to goad to anger, provoke*, Soph.:--Pass., Hdt. 2. *to sharpen, quicken*, Anth.

ὄξυόεις **ocuoēij**ὄξυς *sharp-pointed*, Il.

ὄξυπαγής **ocupaghj**πήγνυμι *sharp-pointed*, Anth.

ὄξυπείνος **ocupeinoj**πεῖνα *ravenously hungry*, Cic.

ὄξυπευκῆς **ocupeukhj**πεύκη *sharp-pointed*, Aesch.

ὄξυπούς **ocupouj** *swift-footed*, Eur.

ὄξυπύρρος **ocuprwroj**πύρρα *sharp-pointed*, Aesch.

ὄξυπτερός **ocupteroj**πτερόν *swift-winged* - τὰ ὄξυπτερά *swift wings*, Aesop.

ὄξυρεπῆς **ocurephj**ρέπω ο)cu/rropos, Pind.

ὄξυρροπος **ocurropoj**ρέπω *turning quickly*, of a delicate balance metaph., ὄξ. πρὸς τὰς ὀργὰς *sudden and quick to anger*, Plat.; ὄξ. θυμός *sudden anger*, id=Plat.

ὄξυς **ocujakin** τὸ ὠκύς I. *sharp, keen*, Hom., Hes., etc.; ἐς ὄξυ ἀπηγμένος *brought to a point*, Hdt.; τὸ ὄξυ *the vertex* of a triangle, id=Hdt. II. of feeling, *sharp, keen*, ὀδύναί Il.; ὄξυς ἡέλιος *the piercing sun*, Hhymn.; so, χιών ὄξεϊα, like Hor.'s *gelu acutum*, Pind.; μάχη ὄξεα *keenly contested*, Hdt. 2. of the sight, neut. as adv., ὄξυτατον δέοικεσθαι *to be keenest of sight*, Il.; so ὄξυ νοεῖν *to notice a thing sharply*, id=Il.; ὄξυ ἀκούειν *to be quick of hearing*, id=Il. b. of things that affect the sight, *dazzling, bright*, of the sun, id=Il.; of colours, Ar. 3. of sound, *sharp, shrill, piercing*, Il.; and of the voice, ὄξυ βοήσας, ὄξυ λεληκώς id=Il., etc. b. of musical tones, *sharp, high*, opp. to βαρύς, Plat. 4. of taste, *sharp, pungent, acid*, Xen., etc. 5. of smell, ὄξυτατον ὄζειν Ar. III. metaph. of mind, *sharp, keen quick to anger, hasty, passionate*, Il., Soph., etc. 2. *sharp, quick, clever*, Plat.; c. inf., ὄξ. ἐπινοῆσαι Thuc.; γνῶναι ὄξυτατοι Dem. IV. of motion, *quick*,

swift, Ar.; [ή νόσοσ] ὀξεῖα φοιτᾶ καὶ ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται Soph.; ὀξὺς νότος id=Soph. V. regul. adv. ὀξέως, *quickly, soon*, Thuc., Plat.; but, 2. neut. ὀξύ and pl. ὀξέα as adv., v. supr. -comp. ὀξύτερον Thuc., etc.; Sup. ὀξύτατον II.; ὀξύτατα Plat.

ὀξύστομος ocustomojστόμα *sharp-toothed, sharp-fanged*, Aesch.; of a gnat, Ar. -of a sword, *sharp-edged*, Eur.

ὀξύτης ocuthjὀξύς I. *sharpness, pointedness*, Plat. II. of sound, *sharpness*, opp. to βαρύτης, id=Plat. III. of the mind, *sharpness, cleverness*, id=Plat. IV. of motion, *quickness*, id=Plat., Dem.

ὀξύτομος ocutomojτέμνω *sharp-cutting, keen*, Pind.

ὀξύτονος ocutonoj I. *sharp-sounding, piercing*, of sound, Soph. II. *oxytone, having the acute accent*, i. e. the accent on the last syllable.

ὀξύτόρος ocutoroj *piercing, pointed*, πίτυς ὀξ. the pine with its sharp spines, Anth.

ὀξύφθογγος ocufqoggoj ο)cu/fwnos, Anth.

ὀξύφρων ocufrwnφρήν ο)cu/qumos, Eur.

ὀξυφωνία ocufwnia *sharpness of voice*, Arist. from ὀξύφωνος

ὀξύφωνος ocufwnojφωνή *sharp-voiced, thrilling*, Soph.

ὀξύχειρ ocuxeir 1. *quick with the hands, quick to strike*, Theocr. 2. ὀξύχειρι σὺν κτύπῳ with *quick beating of the hands* in lamentation, Aesch.

ὀξύχολος ocuxoloj *quick to anger*, Solon., Soph.

ὀξυωπής ocuwphjῶψ *sharp-sighted*, Arist., Luc.

ὀπαδέω opadew I. *to follow, accompany, attend*, τινί II., Pind. II. of things, ἀνεμώλια γὰρ μοι ὀπηδεῖ [τόξα] *useless do they go with me*, II.; ἀρετὴν σὴν, ἦ σοι ὀπηδεῖ Od., etc. from ὀπαδός

ὀπαδός opadoj I. *attendant*, Soph., Eur. metaph., ἀοιδὰ στεφάνων ὀπαδός Pind.; πυκνοστίκτων ὀπ. ἐλάφῳν *pursuing them, of artemis*, Soph.; ἀστέρες νυκτὸς ὀπ. Theocr. II. as adj. *accompanying, attending*, c. dat., Hhymn. from ὀπάζω

ὀπάζω *opazw* Causal of ἔπομαι I. *to make to follow, send with one, give as a companion, or follower*, ἐπεὶ ῥά οἱ ὤπασα πομπόν II.; πολὺν δέ μοι ὤπασε λαόν *gave me many subjects, id=II. -Mid. to bid another follow one, take as a companion, Hom. II. also of things, κῦδος ὀπάζει gives him glory to be with him, II.; then simply, to give, grant, Hom., Pind., Aesch. 2. to give besides, add, ἔργω δ' ἔργον ὀπάζει Hhymn.; ἔργον πρὸς ἀσπίδι ὤπασεν put a work of art on the shield, Aesch. III. like διώκω, to press hard, chase, Ἐκτωρ ὤπαζε Ἀχαιοὺς II.; χαλεπὸν δέ σε γῆρας ὀπάζει id=II. - Pass., χειμάρρους ὀπαζόμενος Διὸς ὄμβρω a torrent following, i. e. swollen with, rain, id=II.*

ὀπαῖον *opaion* ὀπή *a hole in the roof, Plut.; cf. ἀνοπαῖα.*

ὄπατρος *opatros* ὀμόμος, πατήρ *by the same father, II.; so, ὀπάτωρ, ορος, ὄ, ἦ, Anth.*

ὀπάων *opawn* ὀπάζω I. *a comrade in war, an esquire, such as was Meriones to Idomeneus, Phoenix to Peleus, II. 2.] generally, a follower, attendant, Lat. famulus, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II.] as adj. following, Anth.*

ὄ ο ὄ, ἦ, τό, is A. demonstr. Pronoun. B. the definite Article. C. in epic, the relative Pronoun, when it is written with the accent ὄ, ἦ, τό ὄς, ἦ, ὄ. Besides the common forms, note epic gen. sg. τοῖο for τοῦ; pl. nom. τοί, ταί; gen. fem. τάων [αῶ], dat. τοῖσι, τῆς and τῆσι; dual gen, and dat. τοῖν - in Trag. we find τοὶ μέν., τοὶ δέ., for οἱ μέν., οἱ δέ.; dat. pl. also τοῖσι, ταῖσι the dual has commonly but one gender, τώ for τά, τοῖν for ταῖν. A. DEMONSTR. PRONOUN I. joined with a Subst., not as the Art., but like Lat. *ille*, ὄ Τυδεΐδης Tydeus's famous son, II.; Νέστωρ ὄ γέρον Nestor-- that aged man, id=II.; τιμῆς τῆς Πριάμου for honour, namely that of Priam, id=II. II. without a Subst., *he, she, it*, ὄ γὰρ ἦλθε id=II., etc. III. pecul. usages, 1. before Relat. Pronouns, to call attention to the foregoing noun, ἐφάμην σε περὶ φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων, τῶν ὅσσοι Λυκίην ναιετάουσιν far above the rest, namely above those who., id=II. 2. ὄ μέν., ὄ δέ., either in Opposition, ὄ μέν *the former*, ὄ δέ *the latter*]1, or in Partition, *the one., the other., Lat. hic., ille...* IV. absolute usages of single cases, 1. fem. dat. τῆ, *there, on that spot, Hom.; τὸ μὲν τῆ, τὸ δὲ τῆ Xen. -with a notion of motion towards, thither, II. b. of Manner, τῆπερ in this way, thus, Od.; τῆ μέν., τῆ δέ., in one way., in another., or partly., partly, Eur., etc. c. relative, where, for ἦ, Hom. 2. neut. gen. τοῦ, therefore, id=Hom. 3. neut. dat. τῶ, therefore, id=Hom., Soph. b. thus, in this wise, then, if this be so, on this condition, Hom. 4. neut. acc. wherefore, id=Hom., Soph.; τὸ δέ, absol., but as to this., Plat. 5. τὸ μέν., τὸ δέ., partly., partly., or on the one*

hand., on the other., Od., attic; τὰ μὲν., τὰ δέ., Hdt., Soph., Thuc.; also, τὰ μὲν τι., τὰ δέ τι., Xen. 6. with Prepositions, of Time, ἐκ τοῦ, epic τοῖο, *ever since*, Il. b. πρὸ τοῦ, sometimes written προτοῦ, *before this, aforesaid*, Hdt., Aesch.; so, ἐν τῷ προτοῦ χρόνῳ Thuc. 7. ἐν τοῖς is often used in Prose with Superlatives, ἐν τοῖς θειότατον **one of the most marvellous things**, Hdt.; ἐν τοῖς πρώτοι among the first, Thuc. B. THE DEFINITE ARTICLE, *the*, the indefin. being τις, τι, *a* or *an*. The use of *as* the Article sprung from its use as demonstr. Pron., τὸν ὀπίσταντον *him that was hindmost*, i.e. *the hindmost man*, Il.; τὸν ἄριστον *him that was bravest*, etc.;-- also with Advs. τὸ πρῖν, τὸ πάρος περ, τὸ πρόσθεν, τὸ τρίτον, τὰ πρώτα all in Il. II. the true Article is first fully established in attic it is omitted with prop. names and with appellatives which require no specification, as θεός, βασιλεύς -but it is added to Prop. Names, when there has been previous mention of the person, as Thuc. speaks first of Πειθίας, and then refers to him as ὁ Π.; or to give peculiar emphasis, like Lat. *ille*, ὁ Λάϊος, ὁ Φοῖβος Soph. 2. with Infinitives, which thereby become Substantives, τὸ εἶναι *the being*; τὸ φρονεῖν *good sense*, etc. 3. in neuter, to specify any word or expression, τὸ ἄνθρωπος *the word man*; τὸ λέγω *the word λέγω*; τὸ μηδὲν ἄγαν *the sentiment "ne quid nimis."* 4. before Pronouns, a. before the pers. Pron., to give them greater emphasis, but only in acc., τὸν ἐμέ, τὸν σὲ καὶ ἐμέ Plat. 5. before the interrog., to make the question more precise, τὸ τί; Aesch., etc.; τὰ ποῖα; Eur. III. Elliptic. expressions 1. before the gen. of a prop. n., to express descent, ὁ Διός [1sc. παῖς]1, ἡ Λητοῦς [1sc. θυγάτηρ]1 often in attic; but sometimes, as appears from the context, to denote *husband, brother, friend, wife* - then before a gen. it indicates all general relations, as, τὰ τῆς πόλεως *all that concerns the state*; τὰ τῶν Ἀθηναίων φρονεῖν to hold with the Athenians, be on their side, Hdt. -so with neut. of possess. Pron., τὸ ἐμόν, τὸ σόν *what regards me or thee, my or thy business*. But τὸ τινος is often also, *a man's saying*, as, τὸ τοῦ Σόλωνος Hdt. 2. with cases governed by Preps., οἱ ἐν τῇ πόλει, οἱ ἀπὸ [1or ἐκ]1 τῆς πόλεως *the men of the city*; οἱ ἀμφὶ τινα, οἱ περὶ τινα *such an one and his followers*, but also periph. for the person himself. 3. on μὰ τόν, v. μά IV. 4. πορεύεσθαι τὴν ἔξω τείχους [1sc. ὁδόν]1, Plat.; κρίνασθαι τὴν ἐπιθάνατον, v. θάνατος I. 2; ἡ αὔριον [1sc. ἡμέρα]1 *the morrow* --also with Advs., which thus take an Adject. sense, as, τὸ νῦν *the present*; οἱ τότε ἄνθρωποι *the men of that time*, also οἱ τότε, οἱ νῦν, etc.; τὸ πρῖν *formerly*; τὸ πρόσθεν, τὸ πρώτον, etc.; τὸ ἀπὸ τούτου, τὸ ἀπὸ τοῦδε *from the present time*, etc. C. CRISIS OF ART.: --in Trag. with αὐ̄ make ā, as ἀνήρ, ἄνθρωπος, ἀλήθεια, ἀρετή, τὰγαθόν, τὰδικεῖν, τᾶτιον; so, οἱ, αἱ, τά, as ἄνδρες, ἄνθρωποι, τὰγαθά, τὰκίνητα; also τοῦ, τῷ, as τὰγαθοῦ, τὰγαθῷ --ὁ, οἱ, with ε become ου, οὐξ, οὐπί,

οὔμος, τοῦργον, οὔπιχώριοι, etc.; also τοῦ, as τοῦμοῦ, τοῦπιόντος; but in one case $\bar{\alpha}$, ἄτερος, θᾶτερον, for οὔτερος [1which is ionic]1; τῶ remains unchanged, τῶμῶ, τῶπιόντι -ή with ε becomes $\bar{\alpha}$, ἀτέρα --ό, τό before ο becomes ου, as Οὔλυμπιος, τοῦνομα -ό, etc., before αυ do not change the diphthong, αὐτός, ταυτό, ταῦτῶ; so, τὰ αὐτά ταῦτά, αἱ αὐταὶ αὐταὶ --ή before εὑ becomes ηῦ, as ηὐλάβεια -τῆ before ή becomes θη, as θῆμέρα --τό before υ becomes θου-, as θουῶδωρ for τὸ ὕδωρ.

ὅ ο I. ionic and doric masc. for relat. pron. ὅς, II. generally, neut. of the same.

ὄπρας opeajὸπή *an awl*, Lat. *subula*, Hdt.

ὄπηνικά ophnikaadverb correl. to πηνικά I. *at what point of time, at what hour, on what day*, Soph., etc.; ὅπ. ἅν *at whatever hour or time*, id=Soph. 2. in indirect questions, ἦν ὥραν προσήκει ἰέναι, καὶ ὅπ. ἀπιέναι Aeschin.; in answer to a direct question, πηνικὲ ἔστιν τῆς ἡμέρας;--ὄπηνικά; *what time of day is it -- what time, do you ask* Ar. c. gen., ὅπ. τῆς ὥρας Xen. II. in a causal sense, *supposing that*, ὅπ. ἐφαίνετο ταῦτα πεποιηκῶς Dem.

ὄπή oph 1. *an opening, hole*, Ar. 2. *a hole in the roof, serving as a chimney*, id=Ar.

ὄπη ophproperly dat. from an old Pron. ο(po/s I. of Place, *by which way*, Lat. *qua*; also ὄπου, *where*, Lat. *ubi*, Hom.; sometimes much like ὄποι, *whither*, Lat. *quo*, Hom., Hdt., Aesch. 2. c. gen., ὄπη γᾶς, Lat. *ubi terrarum, where in the world*, Eur. II. of Manner, *in what way, how*, Hom., attic; ὄπη ἅν, with subjunct., like other Conjunctions, ὄπη ἅν δοκῆ ἀμφοτέροις Foed. ap. Thuc. - ἔσθ' ὄπη or ἔστιν ὄπη *in any manner, in some way*, Plat.

ὄπίας opiaj ὄπίας [1sc. τυρόσ]1 *cheese from milk curdled with fig-juice* [1ὀπόσ]1, Ar. [1with a pun on ὄπή]1; in full, τυρόσ ὄπίας Eur.

ὄπιζομαι opizomaionly in pres. and imperf. ὄπις 1. Dep., *to regard with awe and dread*, Lat. *vereri, revereri*, Hom. -absol., ὄπιζόμενος *a pious man*, Pind.; χάρις ὄπιζομένα *pious gratitude*, id=Pind. 2. *to care for*, c. gen., Theogn. --so in Act. σώματος ὄπιζων Anth.

ὄπιθόμβροτος opiqombrotojpoetic for ὀπισθόμβροτος *following a mortal*, ὀπιθ. αὔχημα *glory that lives after men*, Pind.

Ὀπικία *Opikia* I. *the country of the Opici*, id=Thuc. II. Ὀπικός, ἢ, ὄν *barbarous*, Anth.

Ὀπικοί *Opikoi* *the Opici*, an ancient people of Southern Italy, Arist.; also Ὀπικες, Thuc.

ὀπιπτεύω *opipteuw* redupl. from ὄπ, Root of ὄπωπα I. *to look around after, gaze curiously or anxiously at*, c. acc., Hom. II. *to lie in wait for, watch*, οὐ λάθρη ὀπιπτεύσας, ἀλλ' ἀμφαδόν II.

ὀπισθεν *opisqen* ὀπίς I. of Place, *behind, at the back*, Hom., etc.; οἱ ὀπιθεν *those who are left behind*, Od.; also, τοὺς ὀπισθεν ἐς τὸ πρόσθεν ἔξομεν *shall bring the rear ranks to the front*, Soph.; τὰ ὀπ. *the rear, back*, Il., Xen. - εἰς τοῦτοπισθεν *back, backwards*, Eur., etc. 2. as prep. with gen. *behind*, ὀπιθεν δίφροιο II.; ὀπισθε τῆς θύρης Hdt., etc. II. of Time, *in future, hereafter*, Hom., etc. 2. ἐν τοῖσι ὀπισθε λόγοισι *in the following books*, Hdt.

ὀπίσθιος *opisqioj* from ὀπισθεν *hinder, belonging to the hinder part*, Lat. *posticus*, τὰ ὀπ. σκέλεα *the hind-* legs, Hdt.

ὀπισθοβάμων *opisqobamwn* *walking backwards*, Anth.

ὀπισθόγραφος *opisqografoj* *written on the back, or cover*, Luc.

ὀπισθοδάκτυλος *opisqodaktuloj* *with back-bent fingers*, Strab.

ὀπισθόδομος *opisqodomoj* *the back chamber or inner cell of the temple of Athena in the Acropolis at Athens, used as the Treasury*, Ar., Dem.

ὀπισθονόμος *opisqonomoj* νέμω *grazing backwards*, of certain cattle with large horns slanting forwards, Hdt.

ὀπισθονυγῆς *opisqonughj* νύσσω *pricking from behind*, Anth.

ὀπισθόπους *opisqopouj* *walking behind, following, attendant*, Eur. -also ὀπίσθοπος, [1 cf. Οἶδιπος]1, Aesch.

ὀπισθοφυλακέω *opisqofulakew* I. *to guard the rear, form the rear-guard*, Xen. II. *to command the rearguard*, id=Xen.

ὀπισθοφυλακία *opisqofulakia* *the command of the rear*, Xen.

ὀπισθοφύλαξ *opisqofulac* *one who guards the rear oi(o)p. the rear-guard, Xen.*

ὄπις *opij op*, Root of ὄψ I. of the gods, 1. in bad sense, ὄπις θεῶν *the vengeance or visitation of the gods for transgressing divine laws, Hom., Hes.; without θεῶν, divine vengeance, Od.* 2. in good sense, *the care or favour of the gods, Pind.* II. of men, *the regard which men pay to the gods, religious awe, veneration, reverence, οὐδὲ θεῶν ὄπιν ἔχοντας paying no regard to the gods, Hdt.; ὄπι ξένων in his reverence towards strangers, Pind.*

ὀπίσσω *opisswepic* for ὀπίσω.

ὀπίστατος *opistatoj* ὀπισθε *hindmost, Lat. postremus, Il.*

ὀπίσω *opisw* ὄπις I. of Place, *backwards, opp. to πρόσσω, Il. -in Prose also τὸ ὀπίσω, contr. τοῦπίσω, Hdt., attic 2. back, back again, i. e. by the same way as one came, Od., Hdt. 3. again, ἀνακτᾶσθαι ὀπ. Hdt., etc. 4. c. gen., δεῦτε ὀπ. μου come after me, follow me, Ntest.* II. of Time, *hereafter, since the future is unseen or behind us, whereas the past is known and before our eyes, Hom.; ἅμα πρόσσω καὶ ὀπ. λεύσσει Il.; οὔτ' ἐνθάδ' ὄρων οὔτ' ὀπίσω neither present nor future, Soph. 2. ἐν τοῖσι ὀπίσω λόγοις in the following books, Hdt.*

ὀπλάριον *oplarion* Dim. of ὄπλον, *Plut.*

ὀπλέω *oplew* only in imperf. ὤπλεον *to make ready, Od.*

ὀπλή *oplh* ὄπλον *a hoof, the solid hoof of the horse and ass, Il., attic -after Hom., like χηλή, the cloven hoof of horned cattle, Hhymn., Hes., etc.*

Ὀπλητες *Oplhtej* ο(pli=tai name of one of the four old tribes at Athens, *Hdt., Eur.*

ὀπλίζω *oplizw* ὄπλον 1. *to make or get ready, of meats and drink, Hom., Eur.:-Mid., δόρπον or δεῖπνον ὀπλίζεσθαι to prepare oneself a meal, Hom.; ὄπ. θυσίαν to cause a sacrifice to be prepared, Eur. 2. of chariot-horses, to get ready, harness, Il.; Mid. to get them ready for oneself, id=Il.:-Pass., of ships, Od.; of any implements, λαμπὰς ὠπλισμένη ready for use, Aesch.; ὠπλισμένος τινί furnished with a thing, Eur. 3. of soldiers, to equip, arm, Hdt., etc.:- also, to train, exercise, id=Hdt.:-in attic Prose, to arm or equip as ὀπλιται, Thuc.:-Mid. and Pass. to prepare or equip oneself, accoutre or arm oneself, get ready, Od.; ὀπλισθεν [1 for ὠπλίσθησαν]1 δὲ γυναῖκες the women got ready [for dancing], id=Od., etc.:-c. inf. to prepare oneself to do a thing, Il.,*

Eur.:-in Mid., also, c. acc., *ὀπλίξεσθαι χέρρα to arm one's hand, Eur.;* *ὀπλίξεσθαι θράσος to arm oneself with boldness, Soph.*

ὀπλισις oplisij From *ὀπλιζω equipment, accoutrement, arming, Ar., Thuc.*

ὀπλισμα oplisma I. *an army, armament, Eur. II. a weapon, id=Eur.*

ὀπλισμός oplismoj ο(/plisis, Aesch.

ὀπλιστέος oplisteoj verb. adj. of *ὀπλιζω one must arm, Xen.*

ὀπλιστής oplisthj *ὀπλίζω ὀπλιστής, κόσμος, a warrior-dress, Anth.*

ὀπλιταγωγός oplitagwgoj *carrying the heavy-armed, ναῦς ὀπλ. troop-ships, transports, Thuc.*

ὀπλιτεύω opliteuw *to serve as a man-at-arms, Thuc., Xen.;* *οἱ ὀπλιτεύοντες men now serving, opp. to οἱ ὀπλιτευκότες, Arist. from ὀπλίτης*

ὀπλίτης oplithj *ὄπλον I. heavy-armed, armed, δρόμος ὄπλ. a race of men in armour, opp. to the naked race, Pind.;* *ὄπλ. στρατός an armed host, Eur.;* *ὄπλ. κόσμος warrior-dress, armour, id=Eur. II. as Subst., a heavy-armed foot-soldier, man-at-arms, who carried a large shield [ὄπλον]1, whence the name, as the light-armed foot-soldier [πέλταστής]1 had his from the light πέλτη, Hdt., attic; ὀπλίται are opp. to ψιλοί, Hdt., Thuc.*

ὀπλιτικός oplitikoj from *ὀπλίτης I. of or for a man-at-arms, Plat., Xen. 2. ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, the art of using heavy arms, the soldier's art, Plat.;* *τὰ ὀπλιτικὰ ἐπιτηδεύειν to serve as a man-at-arms, id=Plat. II. of persons, fit for service, opp. to ἄνοπλος, Arist. - τὸ ὀπλιτικόν the soldiery, οἱ ὀπλίται, Thuc., Xen.*

ὀπλοθήκη oploqhkh *an armoury, Plut.*

ὀπλομαι oplomai poetic for *ὀπλίζομαι to prepare, Il.*

ὀπλομανέω oplomanew *to be madly fond of war, Anth.*

ὀπλομανής oplomanhj *μαίνομαι madly fond of war.*

ὀπλομάχης oplomaxhj ο(ploma/xos, Plat.

όπλομαχία oplomaxia *a fighting with heavy arms, the art of using them, Plat. - generally, the art of war, tactics, Xen. from όπλομάχος*

όπλομάχος oplomaxojμάχομαι I. *fighting in heavy arms, Xen. II. όπλ., one who teaches the use of arms, a drill-sergeant, Theophr.*

όπλον oplon *a tool, implement, mostly in pl. I. a ship's tackle, tackling, Od., Hes. esp. ropes, Od., Hdt. -in sg. a rope, Od. II. tools, of smiths' tools, Hom. -in sg., όπλον άρούρης a sickle, Anth.; δειπνων όπλον, of a wine-flask, id=Anth. III. in pl., also, implements of war, arms, Il., etc. -rarely in sg., a weapon, Hdt., Eur. 2. in attic, όπλον was the large shield, from which the men-at-arms took their name of όπλίται, Ar., Thuc., etc. -then, in pl., heavy arms, Hdt., attic; όπλων έπιστάτης όπλίτης, Aesch.; whence, 3. όπλα, όπλίται, men-at-arms, Soph., Thuc., etc. 4. τά όπλα, also, the place of arms, camp, Hdt., Xen.; εκ των όπλων προιέναι Thuc. 5. phrases, εν όπλοισι είναι to be in arms, under arms, Hdt.; εις τά όπλα παραγγέλλειν Xen.; έφ' όπλοις or παρ' όπλοις ησθαι Eur.; μένειν επί τοις όπλοις Xen.; όπλα τίθεσθαι, v. τίθημι A. 1. 7.*

όπλοποιία oplopoia *a making of arms, Il. 18, Strab.*

όπλότατος oplotatoj *youngest, Hom., Hes.--The orig. sense was perhaps [1from όπλον]1, those capable of bearing arms, opp. to the old men and children, Il. - but it soon came to mean simply younger or youngest; then, as the youngest are the last born, άνδρες όπλότεροι also means the latter generations, men of later days, Theocr.*

όπλότερος oploteroj *comp. without any Posit. in use, the younger, Hom.; όπλότερος γενεή younger by birth, Lat. minor natu, id=Hom.; fem. gen. pl. όπλοτεράων Il.*

όπλοφορέω oploforew I. *to bear arms, be armed, Xen. II. Pass. to have a body-guard, Plut. from όπλοφόρος*

όπλοφόρος oploforojφέρω I. *bearing arms a warrior, soldier, Eur., Xen. II. δορυφόρος, Xen.*

όποδαπός opodapojcorrelative to ποδαπός in indirect questions of what country, what countryman, Lat. cujas, Hdt.; τίς καί όποδαπός Plat.

όπόθεν opoqen *correlative to πόθεν 1. chiefly in indirect questions, whence, from what place, Lat. unde, ειρεαι όππόθεν ειμέν thou askest whence we are, Od. 2. relat.,*

γαμῆν ὀπόθεν ἂν βούληται **to marry a wife from whatever family he likes**, Plat. -also ὀποθενοῦν, id=Plat.

ὀπόθι **opoqi** 1. **correlative to πόθι, where**, Il. 2. **in indirect questions**, εἰπέμεν ὀππόθ' ὄλωλεν Od.

ὀποῖος **opoioj** I. **correlat. to ποῖος 1. as relat., of what sort or quality**, Lat. *qualis*, ὀπποῖόν κ' εἶπησθα ἔπος, τοῖόν κ' ἐπακούσαις **as is the word thou hast spoken, such shalt thou hear again**, Il.; οὐθ' οἷ' ἔπασχεν οὐθ' ὀποῖ' ἔδρα κακά Soph. 2. **in indirect questions**, Od., etc. II. **with indefinite words added**, ὀποῖός τις Hdt., attic; ὀπποῖ' ἄσσα **of what sort was it, for** ὀποῖά τινα, Od.;-- ὀποιοσοῦν **of what kind soever**, Lat. *qualiscunque*, ὀποῖος δή, δήποτε, δηποτοῦν, and οὖν δή, attic III. **neut. pl. used as adv. like as**, Lat. *qualiter*, Soph., Eur.

ὀποῖ **opoi** correlat. to ποῖ 1. **to which place, whither**, Lat. *quo*, Soph., etc.; ὀποῖ ἄν, **with subjunct., whithersoever**, Plat. -in pregnant sense with Verbs of rest, διδάξαι μ' ὀποῖ καθέσταμεν [Ii. e. ὀποῖ ἐλθόντες καθέσταμεν]1 Soph. 2. **c. gen., ὀποῖ γῆς whither in the world**, Lat. *quo terrarum*, Aesch., Ar. 3. **in indirect questions, to what place, whither**, ἀμηχανεῖν ὀποῖ τράποιντο Aesch.

ὀποσάκις **oposakij** **as many times as**, Lat. *quoties*, Xen.

ὀποσάπους **oposapouj** **how many feet long**, Luc.

ὀποσαχῆ **oposaxh** ὀποσος **adv. at as many places as**, Xen.

ὀπόσε **oposepoet. for ὀποῖ**, Od.

ὀπόσος **oposoj** correlat. to πόσος, I. **like ὅσος, of Number, as many as**, Lat. *quot, quotquot*, Hom., etc.; ὀπόσαι ψάμαθοι κλονέονται, καθορᾶς Pind.; πᾶσι θεοῖς, ὀπόσοι τὴν Διὸς αὐλήν εἰσοιχνεῦσιν Aesch.; τοσαῦτα, ὀπόσα σοι φίλον Plat.; ὀπόσους πλείστους ἐδυνάμην Xen. -in Prose ὀπόσος ἂν **with subj.**, ὀπόσοις ἂν δοκῆ Thuc. 2. **of Quantity, as much as, of Size or Space, as great as**, Lat. *quantus*, ὀπόσσον ἐπέσχε **as far as it spread**, Il. 3. **with indefin. Particles added**, ὀποσοσοῦν, **how great or much soever**, Lat. *quantuscunque*, Thuc.; Ion. dat. pl. fem. ὀκοσησιῶν, Hdt.;--so, ὀποσῶδήποτε Dem. II. **in indirect questions**, ἠρώτων τὸ στράτευμα, ὀπόσον εἶη Xen.

ὀπός **opoj** Lat. *sapor*, *sap* esp. *the juice of the figtree*, used as rennet [1τάμισος]1 for curdling milk, Il.

ὀπόστος **opostoj** *in what relation of number*, Lat. *quotus*, ὀπόστος εἰλήχει *what number* he had drawn, Plat. - ὀποστοσοῦν, Lat. *quotuscunque*, Dem.

ὀπόταν **opotani**. e. ὀπότ' ἄν related to ὅταν, as ὀπότε to ὅτε epic ὀππότε, κεν, adv., *whenever*, Lat. *quandocunque*, with Subj., Hom., etc. - ὀπότ' ἄν τὸ πρῶτον, Lat. *quum primum*, Hhymn.

ὀπότε **opote** of Time, correlat. to πότε, much like ὅτε I. with the ind., *when*, Lat. *quando*, Hom. --ei)s o(po/te, with fut., *when, by what time*, λέγειν εἰς ὀπότ' ἔσται Aeschin. 2. with the opt. in reference to the past, *whenever*, to express an event that has often occurred, ὀπότε Κρήτηθεν ἵκοιτο Il., etc. -also in oratio obliqua, Soph., etc. II. in indirect phrases, ἴδμεν, ὀππότε Τηλέμαχος νεῖται *when he is to return*, Od.; with opt., δέγμενος ὀππότε ναυσὶν ἐφορμηθεῖεν Il. B. in causal sense, *for that, because, since*, like Lat. *quando* for *quoniam*, Theogn., Hdt., etc. so ὀπότε γε, Lat. *quandoquidem*, Soph., Xen.

ὀπότερος **opoterj** correlat. to πότερος 1. as relat. *which of two, whether of the twain*, Lat. *uter*, Il., etc. -properly in sg., but in pl. when there are several on either side, e. g. of two armies, id=Il., etc. -also, ὀποτεροσοῦν Plat. 2. in indirect questions, Ζεὺς οἶδε, ὀπποτέρῳ θανάτιο τέλος πεπρωμένον ἐστίν Il.; ἀσαφῶς ὀποτέρων ἀρξάντων, *for ἀσαφῆς ὃν ὀπότεροι ἄν ἄρξωσιν*, Thuc. 3. *either of two*, Lat. *alteruter*, Plat., etc. II. adv. ὀποτέρως, *in which of two ways*, as relat., Thuc., etc. 2. also neut. ὀπότερον or -ερα as adv., in indirect questions, Lat. *utrum*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

ὀποτέρωθε **opoterwqe** *from which of the two, from whether of the twain*, Il.

ὀποτέρωθι **opoterwqi** *on whether of the two sides*, Xen.

ὀποτέρωσε **opoterwse** 1. *to whichever of two sides*, Thuc. 2. *in which of two ways*, ὀπ. βουληθείη Plat.

ὄπου **opou** relat. adv. of Place, properly gen. of an obsol. Pron. ὄπος, correlat. to ποῦ I. as a relat., Hdt., attic;--sometimes with gen. loci, ὄπου γῆς, Lat. *ubi terrarum*, Plat. - ἔσθ' ὄπου *in some places*, Lat. *est ubi*, Aesch., Dem. -with other Particles, ὄκου δή *somewhere or other*, Lat. *nescio ubi*, Hdt. - ὄπου ἄν or ὄπουπερ ἄν, *wherever*, with Subjunct., Trag. - ὄπουοῦν, Lat. *ubicunque*, Plat. 2. in indirect questions, ὄφρα

πύθηναι πατρός, ὅπου κύθε γαῖα **Od.**, etc. --with Verbs of motion in pregnant sense, just as, reversely, ὅποι is used with Verbs of rest, κείνος δ' ὅπου βέβηκεν, οὐδείς οἶδε **Soph.** -in repeating a question, ἡ Λακεδαίμων ποῦ 'στιν; **Answ.** ὅπου 'στίν; [**I do you ask**]¹ where it is **Ar.** II. of Time or Occasion, like **Lat. ubi**, σιγᾶν ὅπου δεῖ **Aesch.**, etc. 2. of Manner, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπου there are no means *by which*, it is impossible *that*, **Soph.**, **Eur.** 3. of Cause, *whereas*, **Lat. quando, quoniam**, **Hdt.**, **attic**;-- ὅπουγε, **Lat. quandoquidem Xen.**

ὄππα **oppapoetic** for ὄπα, ὄπη.

ὄππάτεσσι **oppatessiaeolic** for ὄμμασι, **Sapph.**

ὄπτάζομαι **optazomai** ὄψ **Pass. to be seen**, **Ntest.**

ὄπταλέος **optaleoj** ὄπτάω **roasted, broiled**, **Hom.**

ὄπτάνιον **optanion** ὄπτάω **a place for roasting, a kitchen**, **Ar.**

ὄπτασία **optasia o)/yis a vision**, **Ntest.**

ὄπτάω **optawa part. pass. ὄπτεύμενος** in **Theocr.** ὄπτός 1. **to roast, broil**, **Hom.**, etc.; **c. gen. partit.**, ὄπτησαί τε κρεῶν **to roast some meat**, **Od.** - ὄπτᾶν was used of *cooking by means of fire or dry heat*, **opp.** to ἔψω **to boil in water**, which never appears in **Hom.**; and a **Com. poet** remarks that **Homer's heroes** ate only roast meat -**Pass.**, **aor1 inf.** ὄπτηθῆναι **Od.** 2. **to bake bread**, **Hdt.**, **Xen.**, **Ar.** -also of bricks or pottery, **to bake, burn**, **Hdt.** 3. **to bake, harden**, of the sun, **Bion.** 4. **metaph. in Pass. to be burned by love**, **Theocr.**, **Anth.**

ὄπτεύω **opteuw** ὄράω **to see**, **Ar.**

ὄπτήρια **opthria** ὄπτήρια [**1sc. δῶρα**]¹ **presents made by the bridegroom on seeing the bride without the veil generally, presents for seeing**, **Eur.**

ὄπτηρ **opthrōψ I. one who looks or spies, a spy, scout**, **Lat. speculator**, **Od.**, **Soph.** II. in **Prose, an eyewitness**, **Xen.**

ὄπτίλος **optiloidoric** for ὄφθαλμός, **Plut.**

ὄπτίων **optiwn** **Lat. optio, an adjutant**, **Plut.**

ὀπτός optoj 1. *roasted, broiled*, Od.; ἐφθὰ καὶ ὀπτά *boiled meats and roast*, Eur. 2. *baked*, Hdt. 3. of iron, *forged, tempered*, Soph.

ὀπυῖω opuiw 1. *to marry, wed, take to wife*, Hom., Hes., etc. 2. Pass. of the woman, *to be married*, Il.

ὀπωπή opwph ὀπωπα poetic for ὄψις I. *a sight or view*, Od. II. *sight, power of seeing*, id=Od.

ὀπωπητήρ opwphthr ο)pth/r, Hhymn.

ὀπώρα opwra I. *the part of the year between the rising of Sirius and of Arcturus* [i. e. the end of July, all Aug., and part of Sept.]1, *the end of summer*, Od. --later it was used for *autumn*, though φθινόπωρον or μετόπωρον were the proper terms for autumn, Ar., Xen. II. since it was the *fruit-time*, it came to mean *the fruit itself*, Soph., Plat. III. metaph. *summer-bloom*, i. e. *the bloom of youth*, Pind.

ὀπωρίζω opwrizw I. *to gather fruits*, Plat. II. *to gather fruit off trees*, c. acc., Hdt.

ὀπωρινός opwrinoj ὀπώρα *at the time of late summer*, ἀστήρ ὀπ., i. e. Sirius [1cf. ὀπώρα 1]1, Hom. ὠ̄ attic, ῑ̄ in Hom. before another long syll.

ὀπωροφορέω opwroforew *to bear fruit*, Anth. from ὀπωροφόρος

ὀπωροφόρος opwroforoj φέρω *bearing fruit*, Anth.

ὀπωρώνης opwrwnhj ὠνέομαι *a fruiterer*, Dem.

ὄπως ὀpwsdh I. *how possibly*, II. II. ὀπωσοῦν, Plat. --so, ὅπως δήποτε Dem.

ὀπωσοῦν opwsoun or ὅπως, οὔν, *in any way whatever, in some way or other*, Lat. *utcunque*, Thuc., etc.;--so ὀπωστιοῦν, Plat.

ὄπωςπερ opwsper w(/sper, Hdt., Soph.

ὄπωςποτέ opwspote *how ever*, Dem.

ὄπως opwjcompd. of the relat. ὅ or ὅς, and the adv. πῶς A. Conj. of Manner, *as, in such manner as*, and with interrog. force *how, in what manner*, Lat. *ut, quomodo*. B FINAL CONJ., like ἵνα, *that, in order that*. A. CONJ. OF MANNER, *how, as* I. Relative to ὡς or οὔτως, *in such manner as, as*, Lat. *ut, sicut*, ἔρξον ὅπως ἐθέλεις Hom.; with

fut. Ind., esp. after Verbs of seeing, providing, taking care that, in what manner, how, ἔπρασσον ὅπως τις βοήθεια ἦξει Thuc. **2. with ἄν [1epic κε]1 and Subj. in indefinite sentences, just as, however,** ὅπως κεν ἐθέλησιν Il.; οὕτως ὅπως ἄν αὐτοὶ βούλωνται Xen. **3. with opt. after historical tenses, οὕτως ὅπως βούλοιντο id=Xen. 4. οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως there is no way in which, it cannot be that, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως σιγήσομαι Ar.; so, οὐκ ἔστιν ὅπως οὐ, fieri non potest quin, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὅπως οὐ ναυτιᾶς id=Ar. -- so in questions, ἔσθ' ὅπως ἔλθωμεν can we possibly come id=Ar. 5. like ὡς in comparisons, as, like as, κῦμ' ὅπως Aesch., etc. 6. also like ὡς or ὅτι, Lat. quam, with Sup. of Advs., ὅπως ἄριστα id=Aesch.; ὅπως ἀνωτάτω as high up as possible, Ar. 7. with a gen. added, σοῦσθε ὅπως ποδῶν [1sc. ἔχετε]1 run as you are off for feet, i. e. as quick as you can, Aesch. 8. sometimes of Time, when, ὅπως ἴδον αἴμ' Ὀδυσῆος Il., etc.; with opt., whenever, ὅπως μὲν εἶη καρπὸς ἀδρός Hdt.; with Sup. of Advs., ὅπως τάχιστα Aesch. 9. οὐχ ὅπως., ἀλλὰ., not only not.. but.. [1where there is an ellipsis of λέγω or ἐρῶ]1, οὐχ ὅπως κωλυταὶ γενήσεσθε, ἀλλὰ καὶ.. δύναμιν προσλαβεῖν περιόψεσθε, not only will you not become hinderers, but you will also., Thuc., etc. -so sometimes μὴ ὅπως [1where an imperat. must be supplied]1, μὴ ὅπως ὀρχεῖσθαι ἀλλ' οὐδὲ ὀρθοῦσθαι ἐδύνασθε do not [think] that you can dance, but not even could you stand upright [1i. e. so far from being able to dance]1, Xen. **II. in indirect questions, how, in what way or manner, οὐδὲ ἴδμεν ὅπως ἔσται τάδε ἔργα Il., etc. -also λεύσσει ὅπως τι γένηται id=Il. 2. with Opt., after tenses of past time, μερμήριξεν ὅπως ἀπολοίατο νῆες Od. 3. ὅπως ἄν [1κεν]1 with the Subj. makes the manner indefinite, πείρα ὅπως κεν δὴ σὴν πατρίδα γαῖαν ἴκηαι try how or that in some way or other, id=Od.; after Verbs of fear and caution, ὅπως and ὅπως μὴ are used with Fut. Ind. or Aor. Subj., δέδοιχ' ὅπως μὴ τεύξομαι Ar.; ὅπως λάθω δέδοικα Eur. -this construction is most freq. in an imperative sense, ἄθρει, ὅπως μὴ ἐκδύσεται Ar. - hence ὅπως or ὅπως μὴ are used with fut. or Subj. just like the imperat., ὅπως παρέσει μοι πάρισθι, be present, id=Ar.;-- ὅπως μὴ ἦ τοῦτο Plat. 4. ὅπως is used as the echo to a preceding πῶς; in dialogue A. καὶ πῶς; B. ὅπως; [d'ye ask] how Ar.; A. πῶς με χρὴ καλεῖν; B. ὅπως; id=Ar. B. as FINAL CONJ. that, in order that, Lat. quo ut, with Subj. after principal tenses, τὸν δὲ μνηστῆρες λοχῶσιν, ὅπως ὀληται Od. 2. with Opt. after historical tenses, παρὸς δὲ οἱ ἔσθη, ὅπως κῆρας ἀλάλκοι Il. 3. with Ind. of historical tenses, of consequence which has not followed or cannot follow, τί οὐκ ἔρριψ' ἐμαυτὴν τῆσδ' ἀπὸ πέτρας, ὅπως ἀπηλλάγην Aesch.****

ὄραμα orama that which is seen, a sight, spectacle, Xen.

ὄρασις orasijfrom ὄράω I. *seeing, the act of sight*, Lat. *visus*, Arist. II. *a vision*, Ntest.

ὄρατός oratoj *to be seen, visible*, Plat., etc. from ὄράω

ὄράω oraw *To see* I. absol. *to see or look*, Hom., etc.; κατ' αὐτοὺς αἰὲν ὄρα *he kept looking down at them*, II.; ὄρόων ἐπὶ οἴνοπα πόντον *looking over the sea*, id=II. - ὄρᾶν πρὸς τι, like Lat. *spectare ad, to look towards*, ἀκρωτήριον τὸ πρὸς Μέγαρα ὄρῶν Thuc. 2. *to have sight*, Soph. hence says Oedipus, ὅσ' ἂν λέγωμεν, πάνθ' ὄρῶντα λέξομεν [though I am blind], my words *shall have eyes*, i. e. *shall be to the purpose*, id=Soph.; ἀμβλύτερον ὄρᾶν *to be dim-sighted*, Plat. 3. *to see to, look to*, i. e. *take heed, beware*, ὄρα ὅπως., Ar.; ὄρα εἰ., *see whether.*, Aesch., etc. 4. ὄρᾶς; ὄρᾶτε; *see'st thou d'ye see* parenthetically, esp. in explanations, like Lat. *viden'* Ar. 5. c. acc. cogn. *to look so and so*, δεινὸν ὄρῶν ὄσσοισι Hes.; ἔαρ ὄρόωσα Theocr. II. trans. *to see an object, look at, behold, perceive, observe*, c. acc., Hom., etc.; αἰεὶ τέρμ' ὄρόων *always keeping it in sight*, II. 2. poet. for ζάω, ζώει καὶ ὄρᾶ φάος Ἡελίοιο Hom.; so, φῶς ὄρᾶν Soph.; and in Mid., φέγγος ὄρᾶσθαι Eur. III. *to look out for, provide*, τί τινι Soph., Theocr. 2. the inf. is used after an adj., δεινὸς ἰδεῖν *terrible to behold*, Solon; ἔχθιστος ὄρᾶν Soph., etc. IV. the Mid. is used by Poets just like the Act., II., Aesch., etc. V. Pass. *to be seen*, Aesch., etc. also like φαίνομαι *to let oneself be seen, appear*, Plat. τα\ ο(rw/mena *all that is seen, things visible*, id=Plat. VI. metaph., ὄρᾶν is used of mental sight, *to discern, perceive*, Soph., etc.; so blind Oedipus says, φωνῆ γὰρ ὄρῶ, τὸ φατιζόμενον *I see by sound, as the saying is*, id=Soph.

ὄργάζω orgazwὄργάω *to soften, knead, temper*, Lat. *subigere*, Ar. -Pass., ὄργασμένος *well kneaded*, Plat.

ὄργαίνω orgainwὄργή I. *to make angry, enrage*, Soph. II. intr. *to grow or be angry*, id=Soph., Eur.

ὄργανικός organikoj *serving as instruments or engines*, Plut. adv. -κῶς, *by way of instruments*, Arist.

ὄργανον organon e)/rgw I. *an organ, instrument, tool, for making or doing a thing*, Soph., Eur., etc. -of a person, ἀπάντων ἀεὶ κακῶν ὄργ. Soph. 2. *an organ of sense*, Plat. 3. *a musical instrument*, id=Plat. 4. *a surgical instrument*, Xen. II. *a work, product*, λαῖνεα Ἀμφίονος ὄργανα *the stony works of Amphion, i. e. walls of Thebes*, Eur.

ὄργανος organoj e)/rgw *working*, ὄργάνη χεῖρ Eur.

ὄργας **orgaj** ὄργας [1 sc. γῆ]1 *any well-watered, fertile spot, meadow-land*, Eur., Xen.

ὄργάω **orgawonly** in pres. ὄργῃ I. *to swell with moisture of fruit, to swell and ripen*, Hdt.; of corn, ὄργᾶ ἀμᾶσθαι *is ripe for cutting*, id=Hdt. II. of persons, *to wax wanton then, generally, to be eager or ready, to be excited*, Thuc.; ὄργῶν κρίνειν *to judge under the influence of passion*, id=Thuc. -c. inf., ὄργα μαθεῖν *be eager to learn*, Aesch. III. trans., like ὄργάζω, *to soften, tan leather*, Hdt.

ὄργέων **orgewnperh.** from ὄργια at Athens, a citizen from every δῆμος, who had to perform certain sacrifices then, generally, *a priest*, Aesch. -an epic acc. pl. ὄργειόνας in Hhymn.

ὄργῃ **orgh** I. *natural impulse or propension one's temper, temperament, disposition, nature*, Hes., Theogn., etc.; ἀλωπέκων ὄργαις ἵκελοι Pind.; ὄργαι ἀστυνόμοι *social dispositions*, Soph.; πρὸς τὰ παρόντα τὰς ὄργας ὁμοιοῦν Thuc., etc. II. *passion, anger, wrath*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; ὄργῃ χάριν δοῦναι Soph.; ὄργῃ εἴκειν Eur.; δι' ὄργῆς ἔχειν τινά Thuc.; ἐν ὄργῃ ἔχειν or ποιεῖσθαι τινά id=Thuc., etc. 2. *Adverbial usages*, ὄργῃ, *in anger*, Hdt., etc.; so, δι' ὄργῆς, ἐξ ὄργῆς, κατ' ὄργῆν Soph.; μετ' ὄργῆς Plat. 3. Πανὸς ὄργαί *panic fears [1i. e. terrors sent by Pan]1*, Eur. -but, ὄργῃ τινος *anger against a person or at a thing*, Soph.; ἰερῶν ὄργας *wrath at or because of the rites*, Aesch.

ὄργιάζω **orgiazw** I. *to celebrate orgies*, Eur. c. acc.cogn., ὄργ. τελετήν, ὄργια Plat. II. *to honour or worship with orgies*, Strab.

ὄργια **orgia** I. *orgies, i. e. secret rites, secret worship, practised by the initiated alone, of the secret worship of Demeter at Eleusis*, Hhymn., Ar.;--but, most commonly, *of the rites of Bacchus*, Hdt., Eur. II. *any worship, rites, sacrifices*, Aesch., Soph. Prob. from e)/rgw e)/rdw, r(e)/zw, in the sense of *performing* sacred rites, *sacra facere*.

ὄργιασμός **orgiasmoj**from ὄργιάζω *celebration of orgies*, Strab.

ὄργιαστικός **orgiastikoj**from ὄργιάζω *fit for orgies, exciting*, Arist.

ὄργίζω **orgizw** I. *to make angry, provoke to anger, irritate*, Ar., Plat. II. more common in Pass., with fut. mid. and pass. ὄργιούμαι, ὄργισθήσομαι: aor1 ὠργίσθην: perf. ὠργισμαί:-- *to grow angry, be wroth*, Soph., etc.; τινι *with a person or thing*, Eur., Thuc., etc.; τὸ ὄργιζόμενον τῆς γνώμης *their angry feelings*, Thuc.

ὀργίλος *orgiloi* ὀργή II *prone to anger, irascible*, Xen., Dem. adv., ὀργίλως ἔχειν *to be angry*, Dem.

ὀργιλότης *orgilothj irascibility*, Arist.

ὀργιοφάντης *orgiofanthj φαίνω a priest, one who initiates others into orgies*, Anth.

ὀργιστέος *orgisteoj* verb. adj. of ὀργίζω *one must be angry*, Dem.

ὀργυιαῖος *orguiaioj* from ὀργυια *six feet long or large*, Anth.

ὀργυια *orguia* ὀρέγω, cf. ἀγυια *the length of the outstretched arms, about 6 feet, or 1 fathom*, Hom., Hdt. [1 who says that 100 ὀργυιαί make one stadium] 1.

ὀρεγμα *oregma* ὀρέγω 1. *an outstretching*, Aesch. 2. *a holding out, offering*, Eur.

ὀρέγνυμι *oregnumi* ο)re/gw only in part. χειῖρας ὀρεγνύς II. Mid., χειῖρας ὀρεγνύμενος Anth.

ὀρέγω *oregw* I. *to reach, stretch, stretch out*, Lat. *porrigo*, χειῖρ' ὀρέγων Od.; esp. in entreaty, id=Od. 2. *to reach out, hold out, hand, give*, Hom., Hes., etc. II. Mid. and Pass., 1. absol. *to stretch oneself out, stretch forth one's hand*, Hom.; ὀρέξασθαι ἀπὸ δίφρου *to reach or lean over the chariot*, Hes.; ἔγχει ὀρεξάσθω *let him lunge with the spear* [1 from the chariot, instead of dismounting] 1, II.; ποσσὶν ὀρωρέχεται πολεμίζειν, of horses, *they stretched themselves, galloped, to the fight*, id=II.; ὀρέξατ' ἰών *he stretched himself as he went, i. e. went at full stride*, id=II.; ὀρωρέχατο προτὶ δειρῆν *stretched themselves with the neck* [1 like Virgil's *irasci in cornua, in clipeum assurgere*] 1, id=II.:-- of fish, *to rise at the bait*, Theocr. 2. c. gen. *to reach at or to a thing, grasp at*, οὗ παιδὸς ὀρέξατο *he reached out to his child*, II.; also in a hostile sense, τοῦ Θρασυμήδης ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος ὤμον *hit him first on the shoulder*, id=II.; so, ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος σκέλος [1 sc. αὐτοῦ] 1 id=II. B. metaph. *to reach after, grasp at, yearn for a thing*, c. gen., Eur., Thuc., etc.:--c. inf., πόλιν ὠρέξατ' οἰκεῖν Eur. 3. c. acc. *to help oneself to*, σῖτον id=Eur.

ὀρειάρχης *oreiarxhj* *mountain-king*, i. e. *Pan*, Anth.

ὀρειάς *oreiaj* ὄρος I. *of or belonging to mountains*, πέτρα ὄρ. *a mountain crag*, Anth. II. as Subst. *an Oread, mountain-nymph*, Bion.

ὀρειβασία *oreibasias* *a mountaineer's life*, Strab.

ὄρειβάσια oreibasia from ὄρειβάϝτης ὄρειβάσια [1σξ. ίερά]1 *a festival in which persons traversed the mountains*, id=Strab.

ὄρειβατέω oreibatew *to roam the mountains*, Anth., Plut. from ὄρειβάϝτης

ὄρειβάτης oreibathj *mountain-ranging*, Soph., Eur.

ὄρειδρομία oreidromia *a running on the hills*, Anth. from ὄρειδρόμος

ὄρειδρόμος oreidromojδραμεῖν *running on the hills*, Eur.

ὄρεινόμος oreinomojνέμω B *mountain-ranging*, Eur.

ὄρεινός oreinojῶρος I. *mountainous, hilly*, Hdt., Xen. II. *dwelling on the mountains*, Thuc., Xen.

ὄρειονόμος oreionomoj ο)reino/mos, Anth.

ὄρειος oreioj *of or from the mountains, mountain-haunting*, Hhymn., Trag.

ὄρειοχαρής oreioxarhjχαίρω *delighting in the hills*, Anth.

ὄρειίτης oreithjῶρος *a mountaineer*, Polyb.

ὄρεῖφοιτος oreifoitojφοιτάω *mountain-roaming*, Babr.

ὄρείχαλκος oreixalkoj Lat. *orichalcum, mountain-copper*, i. e. *copper ore*, or *copper made from it*, Hes., Plat.

ὄρειώτης oreiwthjῶρος ο)rei/this, Anth.

ὄρεκτικός orektikojῶρεξις *of or for the desires, appetitive*, Arist.; τὸ ὄρεκτικόν, *the appetites*, id=Arist.

ὄρεκτός orektojὄρέγω *stretched out*, μελίαι ὄρ. *pikes to be presented* [1not thrown]1, II.

ὄρεξις orecijὄρέγω *desire, appetite*, Arist. c.gen. *a longing or yearning after a thing, desire for it*, id=Arist.

ὄρεοπολέω oreopolew *to haunt mountains*, Luc. from ὄρεοπόλος

ὄρεοπόλος **oreopoloj**πολέω *haunting mountains*.

ὄρεσιτρόφος **oresitrofoj**τρέφω *mountain-bred*, Hom.

ὄρέσκιος **oreskioj**σκια *overshadowed by mountains*, Anth.

ὄρεσκῶος **oreskwoj**κεῖμαι *lying on mountains, mountainbred*, of the Centaurs, Il.; of goats, Od. -the Trag. form is ὄρέσκους, ουν, Aesch., Eur.

ὄρέσσαυλος **oressauloj**αὐλή *mountain-dwelling*, Anth.

ὄρεσσιβάτης **oressibathj**poetic for ὄρεσιβάτης *mountain roaming*, Soph.

ὄρεσσίγονος **oressigonoj** *mountain-born*, Ar.

ὄρεσσινόμος **oressinomoj** ο)reino/mos, Hes.

Ὀρέστεια **Oresteia** I. *the tale of Orestes*, the name of Aeschylus' Agamemnon, Choephoroe and Eumenides, being the only certain Trilogies extant, Ar. II. Ὀρέστειον, τό, *a temple of Orestes*, Hdt.

Ὀρέστειος **Oresteioj**of *Orestes*, Soph.

ὄρέστερος **oresteroj**poetic for ὄρεινός II, Hom., Trag.

ὄρεστίας **orestiaj**ὄρος *of the mountains*, Νύμφαι ὄρεστιάδες □Ὀρεάδες, Il.

ὄρεύς **oreuj** *a mule*, Il., Ar. From ὄρος *a mountain*, mules being much used in mountainous countries.

ὄρεχθέω **orexqew**only in pres. and epic imperf. ὄρεχθεον *either to stretch oneself or struggle in the throes of death* [1from ὀρέγομαι]1, or [1akin to ῥοχθέω]1, *to gasp in the death-ruckle*, Il.; of the heart, *to palpitate*, Ar.; of the sea, *to stretch itself*, i. e. *roll up*, to the beach, Theocr. [1in doric inf. ὄρεχθην]1.

ὄρεωκόμος **orewkomoj**ὄρεύς, κομέω *a muleteer*, Plat., Xen.

ὄρέω **orewionic** for ὄράω, Hdt.

ὄρθεύω **orqeuw**ὄρθός ο)rqo/w, imperf. ὠρθευον Eur.

ὄρθιάδε **orqiade**ὄρθιος *uphill*, Xen.

ὀρθιάζω *orqiazw* ὀρθίος I. *to speak in a high tone*, ὀρθ. γόοις *to shriek with loud wailings*, Aesch. II. trans., ὀρθόω, *to set upright*, Anth.

Ὀρθία *Orqia* a name of Artemis in Laconia and Arcadia; at her altar the Spartan boys were whipped, Xen.

ὀρθίασμα *orqiasma* from ὀρθιάζω *a high pitch of voice in pl. loud commanding tones*, Ar.

ὄρθιος *orqioj* ὄρθός I. *straight up, going upwards, steep, uphill*, Hes., Eur.; ὄρθιον ἑτέραν [1sc. ὁδόν]1 ἐπορεύοντο Thuc.; so, ὄρθιον or πρὸς ὄρθιον ἰέναι *to march uphill*, Xen.; πρὸς ὄρθιον ἄγειν *to lead by a steep path*, id=Xen. - τὰ ὄρθια *the country from the coast upwards*, Hdt. 2. *upright, standing*, id=Hdt., Eur. - esp. of hair, Trag. of animals, *rampant*, Pind. II. of the voice, *high-pitched, loud, shrill*, Trag.; neut. as adv., ὄρθια ἤυσε *she cried aloud*, Il.; ὄρθιον φωνεῖν Pind. 2. νόμος ὄρθιος *the orthian strain*, a favourite air at Athens, Hdt., Ar.; ὄρθιος alone, Ar. III. in military language, ὄρθιοι λόχοι *were companies formed in column, opp. to a line of battle*, Xen. IV. generally, like ὄρθός, *straight*, id=Xen.; ἤθη ὄρθια *straightforwardness*, Plut.

ὀρθοβατέω *orqobatew* *to go straight on or upright*, Anth.

ὀρθόβουλος *orqobouloj* *right-counselling*, Pind., Aesch.

ὀρθοδαής *orqodahj* δαῆναι *knowing rightly how to do a thing*, c. inf., Aesch.

ὀρθοδίκας *orqodikaj* δίκη *judging righteously*, Pind.

ὀρθοδοξέω *orqodocew* *to have a right opinion*, Arist. from ὀρθόδοξος

ὀρθόδοξος *orqodocoj* δόξα *right in opinion*.

ὀρθοδρομέω *orqodromew* *to run straight forward*, Xen.

ὀρθοέπεια *orqoepeia* ἔπος *correctness of diction*, Plat.

ὀρθόθριξ *orqoqric* *with hair up-standing*, Aesch.

ὀρθόκραϊρος *orqokrairoj* κραιῖρα *with straight horns*, Hom. -also of the two ends of a galley which turned up like horns, Il.

ὀρθόκρανος *orqokranoj* *having a high head, lofty*, Soph.

ὀρθομαντεία *orqomanteia true prophecy*, Aesch. from ὀρθόμαντις

ὀρθόμαντις *orqomantij a true prophet*, Pind.

ὀρθονόμος *orqonomoj νέμω making right award*, Aesch.

ὀρθοποδέω *orqopodew πούς to walk uprightly*, Ntest.

ὀρθόπολις *orqopolij upholding the city*, Pind.

ὀρθόπους *orqopouj I. with straight feet II. of a hill, steep*, Soph.

ὀρθός *orqoj straight*, Lat. *rectus* I. in height, *upright, erect*, Hom., Hdt., attic; ὀρθὸν οὖς ἰστάναι, i. e. to give attentive ear, Soph. -of buildings, *standing with their walls entire*, [τὸ Πάνακτον] ὀρθὸν παραδοῦναι Thuc. II. in line, *straight, right*, ὀρθὸς ἀντ' ἡελίοιο *right opposite the sun*, Hes.; ὀρθὴ ὁδός Theogn.; ὀρθὴν κελεύεις, i. e. ὀρθὴν ὁδὸν με κελεύεις ἰέναι, Ar.; δι' ὀρθῆς [1sc. ὁδοῦ]1 Soph. -also, ὀρθᾶ χερσί, ὀρθῶ ποδί *straightway*, Pind.; but ὀρθὸν πόδα τιθέναι is prob. to put the foot out, as in walking [1cf. κατηρεφής I]1, Aesch. 2. βλέπειν ὀρθά, to see *straight*, opp. to being blind, Soph.; so, ἐξ ὀμμάτων ὀρθῶν, ὀρθοῖς ὄμμασιν, Lat. *rectis oculis*, id=Soph. III. metaph., 1. *right, safe, happy, prosperous* a. from signif. 1, ὀρθὸν ἰστάναι τινά ὀρθοῦν, to set up, restore, Pind., Eur.; so, στάντες τ' ἐς ὀρθὸν καὶ πεσόντες ὕστερον Soph.; πλεῖν ἐπ' ὀρθῆς [1sc. νεώς, the state being represented as a ship]1, id=Soph. b. from signif. II, κατ' ὀρθὸν ἐξελθεῖν, of prophecies, id=Soph.; κατ' ὀρθὸν οὐρῖσαι to waft in *straight course*, id=Soph. 2. *right, true, correct*, Pind., Aesch., etc.; ὀρθ' ἀκούειν to be *rightly called*, Soph.; ὀρθῶ λόγῳ *strictly speaking, in very truth*, Hdt. -so in adv., ὀρθῶς λέγειν id=Hdt.; ὀ. φράσαι Aesch., etc.; ὀρθῶς ἔχει 'tis *right*, c. inf., Plat. -Sup. ὀρθότατα Hdt. 3. *real, genuine*, Arist. - ὀρθῶς, *really, truly*, Plat. 4. *upright, righteous, just*, Soph., etc.; κατὰ τὸ ὀρθὸν δικάζειν Hdt. -adv. ὀρθῶς, *rightly, justly*, Thuc. 5. of persons, *steadfast, firm*, Plat. IV. ἡ ὀρθή, 1. [1sub. ὁδός]1, v. supr. II. 2. [1sub. γωνία]1 *a right angle*, id=Plat., etc. 3. [1sub. πτωσις]1 *the nominative*, Lat. *casus rectus*. V. adv. ὀρθῶς, v. supr. III. 2-4.

ὀρθοστάδην *orqostadhn standing upright*, Aesch.

ὀρθοστάτης *orqostathj στῆναι I. one who stands upright an upright shaft, pillar*, Eur. II. a sort of *cake* used in funeral oblations, id=Eur.

ὀρθόστατος *orqostatatoj στῆναι upstanding, upright*, Eur.

ὀρθότης orqothjōrthós I. *upright posture, erectness*, Xen. II. metaph. *rightness, correctness*, Ar., Plat.

ὀρθοτομέω orqotomew *to cut in a straight line* metaph., ὀρθ. τὸν λόγον *to teach it aright*, Ntest.

ὀρθόω orqowōrthós *to set straight* I. *in height, to set upright, set up* one fallen or lying down, *raise up*, II.; ὀρθοῦν κάρα, πρόσωπον Eur.:--of buildings, *to raise up, rebuild, or, generally, to erect, build up*, Eur., Thuc.:--Pass. *to be set upright*, II., etc.: simply *to rise from one's seat, stand up*, Aesch., Soph. II. *in line, to make straight*, Arist.:-- Pass., ἦν τόδ' ὀρθωθῆι βέλος *if this dart go straight*, Soph. III. metaph. [1from signif. I]1 *to raise up, restore to health, safety, happiness*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.:--also *to exalt, honour*, Pind. 2. [1from signif. II]1 *to guide aright*, Aesch.; ὀρθ. ἀγῶνας *to bring to a happy end*, id=Aesch.; ὀ. βίον Soph.:--Pass. *to succeed, prosper*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; τὸ ὀρθούμενον *success*, Thuc.:--of words and opinions, *to be right, true*, Hdt., Eur.; ἐν ἀγγέλῳ κρυπτός ὀρθοῦται λόγος *a secret message is rightly sent by messenger, not by letter*, Aesch. 3. *in Pass. also, to be upright, deal justly*, id=Aesch.

ὀρθρεύω orqreuwōrthros *to rise early, to be awake early*, Eur., Theocr.:--also in Mid., γόοισιν ὀρθρευομένα *rising up early* with groans, Eur.

ὀρθρίδιος orqridiojpoetic for ὀρθριος, Anth.

ὀρθρίζω orqrizw o)rqreu/w, Ntest.

ὀρθρινός orqrinojōrthros o)/rqrios, Anth., Luc.

ὀρθριος orqriojōrthros *at day-break, in the morning, early*, mostly with Verbs of motion, so as to agree with the person, ἀφίκετο ὀρθριος Hhymn.; ὀρθριος ἦκειν Plat.; also, ὀρθριον ἄδειν [1sc. ἄσμα]1, of the cock, Ar. - τὸ ὀρθριον as adv., *in the morning, early*, Hdt.

ὀρθροβόης orqrobohj *the early caller, chanticleer*, Anth.

ὀρθρογῶη orqrogohγoάω *the early-wailing*, Hes.

ὀρθρολάλος orqrolaloj *early-twittering*, Anth.

ὀρθρος orqroj *day-break, dawn, cock-crow*, Hhymn., Ar.; ὀρθρου *at dawn*, Hes.; ὀρθρου γενομένου Hdt.; ἅμα ὀρθρω id=Hdt., etc.; also, τὸν ὀρθρον, *absol., in the*

morning, id=Hdt.; δι' ὄρθρων *each morning early*, Eur. - ὄρθρος βαθύς *early dawn*, just before daybreak, Ar., Plat.

ὄρθροφοιτοσουκοφαντοδικοταλαίπωροι *orqrofoitosukofantodikotalaipwroi*
ὄρθρο-φοιτο-συκοφαντο-διῶκο-ταῶλαίπωροι *τρόποι*, *early-prowling-base - informing-sad-litigious-plaguy ways*, Ar.

ὄρθώνυμος *orqwnumoj* ὄνομα *rightly named*, Aesch.

Ὄρθωσία *Orqwsia*)orqi/a, Hdt., Pind.

ὄρθωτή *orqwthr* *one who sets upright, a restorer*, Pind.

ὄρίγανον *origanon* a bitter herb, *marjoram*, ὄρίγανον βλέπειν *to look origanum*, i. e. *to look sour or crabbed*, Ar.

ὄριγνάομαι *orignaomai* ὀρέγομαι 1. *to stretch oneself*, ἔγχεσιν ὠριγνῶντο *they fought with outstretched spears*, Hes. 2. c. gen. *to stretch oneself after a thing, reach at, grasp at*, Eur., Theocr.

ὀρίζω *orizw* also used in mid. sense ὄρος I. *to divide or separate from, as a boundary*, c. acc. et gen., ὁ Νεῖλος τὴν Ἀσίην οὐρίζει τῆς Λιβύης Hdt.:--with two accs. joined by καί, *to separate, be a boundary between*, Τύρης ποταμὸς οὐρίζει τὴν τε Σκυθικὴν καὶ τὴν Νευρίδα γῆν id=Hdt. 2. *to bound*, Thuc., Xen.:--Pass. *to be bounded*, Eur.; metaph., ὠρίσθω μέχρι τοῦδε *so far let it go and no further*, Thuc. 3. *to pass between or through*, διδύμους πέτραι Eur. 4. *to part and drive away, banish*, id=Eur.:--Pass. *to depart from* id=Eur. II. *to mark out by boundaries, mark out*, Hdt., Soph.; so, ὄρ. θεόν *to mark out his sanctuary*, Eur. III. *to limit, determine, appoint, lay down*, Trag., Xen.:--so, c. inf. *to appoint, order*, Eur.:--so, θάνατον ὠρίσει τὴν ζημίαν *determined the penalty to be death*, Dem.:--Pass., perf. part. ὠρισμένος *determinate, definite*, Arist. 2. *to define a word*, mostly in Mid., Xen., etc. IV. Mid. *to mark out for oneself, take possession of*, Aesch., Eur.: --ὀρίζεσθαι βωμούς, στήλας *to set them up*, Soph., Xen. 2. *to determine for oneself, to get a thing determined*, Dem. 3. *to define a word*, Plat.:-- c. acc. et inf., Xen., etc. V. intr. *to border upon*, Hdt. VI. as attic law-term, δισχιλίῳ ὠρισμένῳ τὴν οἰκίαν *having the house marked with ὄροι* [1 cf. ὄρος II]1, i. e. *mortgaged to the amount of 2000 drachms*, Dem.

ὀρικός *orikoj* ὀρέυς *of or for a mule*, ὄρ. ζευγος *a pair of mules*, Plat., etc.

ὀρίνω orinwὄρνυμι *to stir, raise, agitate*, Hom. metaph., θυμὸν ὀρίνειν id=Hom. - Pass., ὠρίνετο θυμὸς *his heart was stirred within him*, Od.

ὄριον orion ο(/ros *a boundary, limit*, in pl. *boundaries, the borders, frontier*, Eur., Thuc., etc.

ὄριος oriojόρος *of boundaries*, Ζεὺς ὄριος *guardian of land-marks*, Lat. *Terminus*, Dem.

ὄρισμα orismaὄρίζω *a boundary, limit*, and in pl., *boundaries, the borders*, Hdt., Eur.

ὄρισμός orismojόρίζω I. *a marking out by boundaries, limitation*, Arist. II. *the definition of a word*, id=Arist.

ὄριστέος oristeojverb. adj. *one must determine*, Plat., etc.

ὄριστής oristhjόρίζω I. *one who marks the boundaries*; in pl. *officers appointed to settle boundaries*, Plut. II. *one who determines*, Dem.

ὄριτρόφος oritrofojτρέφω *mountain-bred*, Babr.

ὄρκάνη orkanh e(rka/nh, e(/rkos from ἔργω, εἶργω *an enclosure, fence*, Aesch. *a net, trap, or pitfall*, Eur.

ὄρκαπάτης orkathjἀπατάω *an oath-breaker*, Anth.

ὀρκίζω orkizw *to make one swear*, Xen., Dem.; ὀρκίζω σε τὸν Θεόν *I adjure one by God*, Ntest.

ὄρκιον orkion ο(/rkos I. *an oath*, Hom., etc. II. mostly in pl., ὄρκια, τά, *that which is sworn to, the articles of a treaty*, Hom., etc.; ὄρκια πιστὰ ταμεῖν [1v. τέμνω II]1, II. -on the other hand, ὄρκια δηλήσασθαι or ὑπὲρ ὄρκια δηλ. *to violate a solemn treaty*, id=II.; ὄρκια πατῆσαι *to trample on the treaties*, id=II.; so, ὄρκια συγχεῦναι, ψεύσασθαι id=II. 2. *the victims sacrificed on taking these solemn oaths*, id=II. 3. *a surety resting on oath*, in sg., Pind., Ar.

ὄρκιος orkioj *belonging to an oath*, i. e. 1. *sworn, bound by oath*, Aesch.; ὄρκιος λέγω I *speak as if on oath*, Soph. 2. *that which is sworn by*, ὄρκιοι θεοί *the gods invoked to witness an oath*, Eur.; so, θεοὶ οἱ ὄρκ. Thuc.; esp., Ζεὺς ὄρκιος Soph., Eur.; ξίφος ὄρκιον *a sword sworn by*, Eur.

ὄρκισμός orkismoj ὄρκίζω *administration of an oath*, Plut.

ὄρκος orkoj I. *the object by which one swears, the witness of an oath*, as the Styx among the gods, Hom., etc. -hence, 2. *an oath*, id=Hom., etc.; ὄρκος θεῶν *an oath by the gods*, Od.; ὄρκον ὀμόσαι *to swear an oath*, Hom., etc.; ὄρκον ἐπιορκεῖν *to take a false oath*, Aeschin.; ὄρκον διδόναι καὶ δέξασθαι *to tender an oath to another and accept the tender from him*, Hdt., attic; ὄρκον ἀποδιδόναι *to take an oath*, ἀπολαμβάνειν *to tender it*, Dem.; so, ὄρκον διδόναι καὶ λαμβάνειν Arist.; ὄρκοις τινὰ καταλαμβάνειν *to bind one by oaths*, Thuc.; ὄρκῳ ἐμμένειν *to abide by it*, Eur.; εἶπαι ἐπ' ὄρκου *to say on oath*, Hdt. II. Ὀρκος, personified, son of Ἐρις, a divinity, who punishes the perjurer, Hes., etc. ὄρκος was orig. equiv. to ἔρκος, as ὄρκάνη to ἔρκάνη, from ἔργω, εἶργω, properly, *that which restrains from doing a thing*.

ὄρκοῦρος orkouroj e(rkou=ros, Anth.

ὄρκόω orkowto *bind by oath*, Thuc., etc.

ὄρκωμα orkwma from ὄρκόω *an oath*, Aesch.

ὄρκωμοσία orkwmosia *a swearing, an oath*, epic

ὄρκωμόσια orkwmosia I. *asseverations on oath*, Plat. II. *the sacrifice on taking an oath*, id=Plat. III. ὄρκωμόσιον, τό, *the place where a treaty has been sworn to*, Plut.

ὄρκωμοτέω orkwmotew ὄμνυμι *to take an oath*, Trag. - foll. by inf. aor., ὄρκ. θεοῦς τὸ μὴ δοῦναι *to swear by the gods that they did it not*, Soph.; by inf. fut., Ἄρη ὄρκωμότησαν λαπάξειν *made oath by Ares that they would destroy*, Aesch.

ὄρκωτής orkwthj ὄρκόω *the officer who administers the oath*, Xen.

ὄρμαθος ormaθoj ὄρμος *a string, chain, or cluster of things hanging one from the other*, as of bats, Od.; so, ὄρμ. κριβανιτῶν, ἰσχάδων Ar.

ὄρμαίνω ormainw only in pres., imperf. and aor1 ὄρμηνα ὄρμάω I. *to turn over or revolve anxiously in the mind, to debate, ponder*, Lat. *animo volvere*, ὄρμαίνειν τι κατὰ φρένα or ἐνὶ φρεσί Hom. -so also ὄρμαίνειν τι alone, *to ponder over, meditate*, πόλεμον, ὀδόν id=Hom. 2. absol., ὡς ὄρμαινε *thus he debated with himself*, Il. 3. foll. by a relat. clause, ἤ., ἤ., *to debate whether., or.,* Hom.; ὄρμ. ὅπως., *to debate, ponder how a thing is to be done*, Il. 4. c. inf. *to long, desire, wish*, Theocr. II. after Hom., 1. *to*

set in motion, θυμὸν ὄρμ. *to gasp out one's life*, Aesch.; *to excite, urge*, Pind. 2. intr. *to be eager, to chafe, fret*, Aesch.; part. ὀρμαίνων *eagerly*, Pind.

ὀρμάω ormaō A. Act. I. Causal, *to set in motion, urge or push on, spur on, cheer on*, Il., Hdt., attic -Pass., ὀρμηθεὶς θεοῦ *inspired by the god*, Od.; so, πρὸς θεῶν ὀρμημένος Soph. 2. with a thing as the object, *to stir up*, πόλεμον Od. - Pass., ὀρμάθη πλαγὰ *was inflicted*, Soph. II. intr. *to make a start, hasten on*, 1. c. inf., ὅς ὀρμήση διώκειν *who starts in chase*, Il.; ὅσσάκι δ' ὀρμήσειε πυλάων ἀντίον ἀΐξασθαι *whenever he started to rush against the gates*, id=Il. 3 *to begin to do*, Hdt., Soph. 2. c. gen. *to rush headlong at one*, Il.; so, ὀρμᾶν ἐπὶ τινα Hdt., etc.; εἰς τινα, κατὰ τινα Xen.; ἐπὶ τὸ σκοπεῖν id=Xen., etc. also, ὄρμ. ἐς μάχην *to hasten to battle*, Aesch.; εἰς ἀγῶνα Eur. 3. absol. *to start, begin*, Plat.; αἱ μάλιστα ὀρμήσασαι [νῆεσ] *the ships that had got the greatest start*, Thuc. B. Mid. and Pass., like intr. Act. 1. c. inf., μὴ φεύγειν ὀρμήσονται *that they put not themselves in motion to flee, think of fleeing*, Il.; so, διώκειν ὀρμήθησαν id=Il.; ὁ λόγος οὗτος ὀρμήθη λέγεσθαι *this account began to be given, was taken in hand*, Hdt.; but, λόγον, τὸν ὄρμητο λέγειν *which he purposed to make*, id=Hdt.; and with the inf. omitted, μενεήναμεν ὀρμηθέντε *we eagerly desired*, Od. 2. c. gen. *to hasten after*, Hom.; so, ὀρμᾶσθαι ἐπὶ τινα Od.; ἐπὶ τινα Soph., etc. -rarely c. acc. loci, νερεῖρας πλάκας id=Soph. 3. *to start from, begin from*, ἐνθεῦτεν ὀρμώμενοι *going out from thence to do one's daily work*, Hdt.; so of a general, *to make a place his headquarters or base of operations*, id=Hdt., Thuc.; so, ὄρμ. ἀπὸ Σάρδεων Xen.; ἀπ' ἐλασσόνων ὀρμώμενος *setting out, beginning*, with smaller means, Thuc. 4. absol. *to rush on*, Hom. -generally, *to hasten, be eager*, Aesch. 3 *to go forth*, τὸ φέγγος ὀρμάσθω πυρός id=Aesch.; ὕβρις ἀτάρβητος ὀρμᾶται *insult goes fearless forth*, Soph. 5. in a really pass. sense, πρὸς θεῶν ὀρμημένος *incited by the gods*, id=Soph.

ὀρμειά ormeia o(rmia/, Theocr.

ὀρμέω ormew ὄρμος II *to be moored, lie at anchor*, of a ship, Hdt., Eur., etc.:--proverb. phrases, ἐπὶ δυοῖν ἀγκύραιν ὀρμεῖν, ν. ἄγκυρα; μέγας ἐπὶ σμικροῖς ὀρμεῖν *to be dependent on small matters*, Soph.

ὀρμημα ormhma o(rmh/ *stir, impulse*, Ἑλένης ὀρμήματά τε στοναχάς τε *longings and sighs [of the Greeks] for Helen, or, their struggles and sighs for her recovery* [ἸἙλένης being an objective gen.])1, Il.

ὄρμη ὄρμη I. *a violent movement onwards, an assault, attack, onset*, Lat. *impetus*, Il., Hdt., Xen. 2. *of things*, πυρός ὄρμη *the rage of fire*, Il.; ὑπὸ κύματος ὄρμη by *the shock of a wave*, Od.; ἐς ὄρμην ἔγχεος ἐλθεῖν *within reach of my spear*, Il. II. *the first stir or start in a thing, an effort or attempt to reach a thing, impulse to do it*, Hom., Hdt., attic - μιᾷ ὄρμη with one *impulse*, Lat. *uno impetu*, Xen.; so, ἀπὸ μιᾶς ὄρμης Thuc. -c. gen. objecti, *eager desire of or for a thing*, id=Thuc. 2. *a start on a march*, ἐν ὄρμη εἶναι *to be on the point of starting*, Xen.

ὄρμητήριον ὄρμηθριον ὄρμάω I. *any means of stirring up or rousing, a stimulant, incentive*, Xen. II. [1from Mid. ὄρμάομαι]1, *a starting place, military position, base of operations, point d' appui*, Dem., etc.

ὄρμιά ὄρμια ὄρμος *a fishing-line of horsehair*, Eur., Theocr. ἰϞ Eur., ἰ, Theocr.

ὄρμιζω ὄρμιζω ὄρμος II I. *to bring to a safe anchorage, bring into harbour, to moor, anchor*, Od., etc.; οἴκαδε ὄρμ. πλάτην *to bring the ship safe home*, Eur. -metaph. *to put a child to sleep*, Aesch. II. Mid. and Pass. *to come to anchor, lie at anchor, anchor*, Hdt., attic -metaph., ὄρμιζεσθαι ἐκ τύχης *to be dependent on fortune*, Eur.

ὄρμηιβόλος ὄρμηβολοῖ βάλλω *throwing a line*, Anth.

ὄρμοδοτήρ ὄρμοδοθρ *harbour-giver, of a god*, Anth.

ὄρμος ὄρμοι εἶρω I. *a cord, chain, esp. a necklace, collar*, Hom., attic 2. *generally, anything strung like a necklace, a wreath, chaplet*, Pind.; στεφάνων ὄρμος *a string of crowns*, i. e. of praises, id=Pind. 3. *a dance performed in a ring*, Luc. II. *a roadstead, anchorage, moorings*, Il., Hdt., attic 2. metaph. *a haven, place of shelter or refuge*, Eur., Anth. III. ἔρμα 1, Anth.

ὄρναπέτιον ὄρναπέτιον Boeot. for ὄρνεον.

ὄρνεον ὄρνεον ο)/ρνις I. *a bird*, Il., Ar. II. τὰ ὄρνεα *the bird-market*, Ar.

ὄρνεόφοιτος ὄρνεοφοιτοῖ φοιτάω *frequented by birds*, Anth.

ὄρνήθαρχος ὄρνηθαρχοῖ *king of birds*, Ar.

ὄρνήθειος ὄρνηθειοῖ of or belonging to a bird, ὄρνήθεια [1sc. κρέα]1 *fowl's flesh, chicken*, Ar.

ὄρνιθευτής *orniqeuthj* from ὄρνιθεύω *a fowler, bird-catcher*, Ar., Plat.

ὄρνιθευτικός *orniqeutikoj* from ὄρνιθεύω *of or for bird-catching* --h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of bird-catching, fowling*, Plat.

ὄρνιθεύω *orniqeuwō* ὄρνις *to catch or trap birds*, Xen.

ὄρνιθικός *orniqikoj* *of or for birds*, Luc.

ὄρνιθιον *orniqion* Dim. of ὄρνις *a small bird*, Hdt.

ὄρνιθόγονος *orniqogonoj* γίγνομαι *sprung from a bird*, Eur.

ὄρνιθοθήρης *orniqoqh rhj* θηράω *a bird-catcher, fowler*, Ar.

ὄρνιθολόχος *orniqoloxoj* λοχάω ὄρνιθοθήρης, Pind.

ὄρνιθομανέω *orniqomanew* *to be bird-mad*, Ar. from ὄρνιθομαῶνής

ὄρνιθομανής *orniqomanh j* μαίνομαι *bird-mad*, Ath.

ὄρνιθοπέδη *orniqopedh* *a snare for birds*, Anth.

ὄρνιθοσκόπος *orniqoskopo j* σκοπέω *observing and predicting by the flight and cries of birds* --qa=kos o)rn. *an augur's seat*, Lat. *templum augurale*, Soph.

ὄρνιθοτροφία *orniqotrofia* *a keeping of birds*, Plut. from ὄρνιθοτρόφος

ὄρνιθοτρόφος *orniqotrofo j* τρέφω *keeping birds*.

ὄρνις *ornio j* poet. for ὄρνιθεις, Anth.

ὄρνις *ornij* gen. ὄρνιθος; acc. ὄρνιϞθα and ὄρνιν as if from ὄρνιξ I. *a bird*, Hom., etc.; often added to the specific names, ὄρνισιν ἐοικότες αἰγυπιοῖσιν II.; λάρω ὄρνιθι ἐοικώς Od.; ὄ. ἀηδῶν, πέρδιξ Soph.; ὄ. ἀλκυών, ὄ. κύκνος Eur. II. like οἰωνός, *a bird of omen*, from the flight or cries of which the augur divined, Hom., Soph. 2. metaph., like Lat. *avis* for *augurium*, *the omen or prophecy taken from the flight or cries of birds*, Hom., etc. -then, generally, *an omen, presage*, without direct reference to birds, II. III. in attic, ὄρνις, is mostly *a cock*, ὄρνις, ἤ, *a hen*, Soph., Ar., etc. IV. in pl. sometimes *the bird-market*, Ar., Dem. V. Μοισᾶν ὄρνιθες *birds of the Muses*, i. e. Poets, Theocr. -

proverb., ὀρνίθων γάλα "pigeon's milk, " i. e. any marvellous dainty or good fortune, Ar.

ὄρνυμι ornumi ἰὸρω is the Root from which most tenses are formed ὄρθαι contr. for ὀρέσθαι to the Med also belongs the pf. ὄρωρα [1once ὠρορε]1 radical sense *to stir, stir up*: esp., 1. of bodily movement, *to set on, urge on, incite*, Il., Hes.: --c. inf., Ζεὺς ὠρσε μάχεσθαι *urged him on to fight*, Il.:--Mid., with perf. ὄρωρα, *to move, stir oneself*, εἰσόκε μοι φίλα γούνατ' ὀρώρηι while my limbs *have power to move*, Hom.; aor1 imperat. ὄρσεο, ὄρσευ, ὄρσο *rouse thee up arise* id=Hom.:--in hostile sense, *to rush on, rush furiously*, Il., Aesch., etc. 2. *to make to arise, to awaken, call forth*, Il.; of animals, *to rouse, start, chase*, Hom.:--Mid. *to arise, start up*, esp. from bed, id=Il.; in perf. mid., ὠρορε θεῖος ἀοιδός Od.:--c. inf. *to rise to do a thing, set about it*, ὠρτο ἴμεν id=Il.; ὠρτο Ζεὺς νιφέμεν *started or began to snow*, Il. 3. *to call forth, excite*, Lat. *ciere*, of storms and the like, which the gods *call forth*, Hom., Aesch.; so ὄρσαι ἴμερον, φόβον, μένος, πόλεμον, etc., Hom.:--Mid. *to break forth, arise*, Lat. *orior*, Il.; ὄρνυται πένθος, στόνος, etc., id=Il.; δοῦρα ὄρμενα πρόσσω the darts *flying onwards*, id=Il.

ὀρόγυια oroguia poet. for ὀργυιά.

ὀροδαμνίς orodamnijDim. of ὀρόδαμνος *a sprig, spray*, Theocr.

ὀρόδαμνος orodamnoj *a branch*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

ὀροθύνω oroqunwchiefly in epic imperf. ὀρόθυνον ὄρνυμι, ὀρίνω *to stir up, rouse, urge on, excite*, Hom., Aesch.

ὄρομαι oromai Dep. *to watch, keep watch and ward*, Il.

ὀρομαλίδες oromalidejμηλον2 doric for ὀρομηλίδες *wild apples*, Theocr.

Ὄροσάγγαι Orosaggai Persian word for *benefactors*, Hdt.

ὄρος oroj *a mountain, hill*, Hom., etc.; pl. οὔρεα, id=Hom.

ὄρος oroj I. *a boundary, landmark*, and in pl. *bounds, boundaries*, Il., etc. - *the boundary between two places* is expressed by putting both in gen., οὔρος τῆς Μηδικῆς καὶ τῆς Λυδικῆς Hdt. generally, *a boundary, limit*, ἐβδομήκοντα ἔτη οὔρον τῆς ζόης ἀνθρώπων προτίθημι I set 70 years *as the limit of human life*, id=Hdt.; metaph. of a woman's mind, Aesch. II. in pl. *marking-stones* [1στῆλαι, cippi]1, bearing inscriptions,

Hdt. in attic Law, *stone tablets set up on mortgaged lands as a register of the debt*, Dem. III. *a limit, rule, standard, measure*, Plat., Dem., etc. 2. *an end, aim*, Dem., etc. IV. in Aristotle's Logic, *the term of a proposition -its definition, species so*, in Mathematics, ὄροι are *the terms of a ratio or proportion*, Arist.

ὄρος oroj Lat. *serum, the watery part of milk, whey*, Od.

ὄροτύπος orotupoj *driven from the mountain*, Aesch.

ὄρούω orouōρνυμι 1. *to rise and rush violently on, to move quickly, rush on, hasten, dart forward*, Hom., etc. 2. c. gen. objecti, *to rush at, strive after*, Pind. 3. c. inf. *to be eager to do*, id=Pind.

ὄροφή orofhἔρέφω *the roof of a house, or the ceiling of a room*, Od., Hdt., etc.

ὄροφηφάγος orofhfagojφάϞγειν *roof-destroying*, Anth.

ὄροφηφόρος orofhforojφέρω *bearing a roof*, Anth.

ὄροφίης orofihj *living under a roof*, μῦς ὄρ. *the common mouse*, opp. to μ. ἀρουραῖος, Ar.

ὄροφος orofojἔρέφω I. in collective sense, *the reeds used for thatching houses*, Il. II. ὄροφή, *a roof*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Aesch., etc.

ὄρόω orowepic for ὄράω.

ὄρπετον orpetonaeolic for ἔρπετόν.

ὄρπηξ orphc 1. *a sapling, young tree*, Il., Theocr. 2. anything made of such trees, *a goad*, Hes.; *a lance*, Eur.

ὄρροπύγιον orropugion *the rump of birds -generally, the tail or rump of any animal*, Ar.

ὄρρος orroj *the rump*, Ar.

ὄρρωδέω orrwdeu *to fear, dread, shrink from*, c. acc., Hdt., Eur., etc. c. gen. rei, *to fear for or because of a thing*, Hdt.; so, ὄρρ. περί τινος etc. Formed so as to express the *shuddering of fear*.

ὄρρωδία orrwdia *terror, affright*, Hdt., Eur.

ὄρσίκτυπος orsiktupoj *stirring or making noise*, Ζεὺς ὄρς. *the rouser of thunder*, Pind.

ὄρσινεφής orsinefhjνέφος *cloud-raising*, Pind.

ὄρσίπους orsipouj *swift-footed*, Anth.

ὄρσοθύρη orsoqurh prob. *a door approached by steps, a side-door*, Od.

ὄρσολοπεύω orsolopeuwor -έω *to irritate, provoke*, Hhymn. - Pass., θυμὸς ὄρσολοπεῖται *my heart is troubled*, Aesch.

ὄρσόλοπος orsolopoj *eager for the fray*, of Ares, Anacr. deriv. uncertain

ὄρσοτρίαίνα orsotriainadoric for ὄρσοτριάϊνης, ου *wielder of the trident*, Pind.

ὄρτάλιχος ortalixoj *a chick, chicken*, Ar., Theocr. - generally, *a young bird*, Aesch. Boeot. word.

Ὀρτυγία Ortugia ὄρτυξ *quail-island*, ancient name of Delos, whence Artemis is called Ὀρτυγία, Soph.

ὄρτυγοθήρης ortugoghjhθηράω *a quail-catcher*, Plat.

ὄρτυγοκόπος ortugokopojκόπτω *a quail-striker*.

ὄρτυγομήτρα ortugomhtra *a bird which migrates with the quails*, perh. *the land-rail*, ludicrously applied to Latona, *the Ortygian mother* [1cf. Ὀρτυγία]1, Ar.

ὄρτυγοτρόφος ortugotrofojτρέφω *keeping quails*, Plat.

ὄρτυξ ortuc *the quail*, Lat. *coturnix*, Hdt., etc.

ὄρυγμα orugma ὀρύσσω I. *a trench, ditch, moat*, Lat. *scrobs*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. *a tunnel, mine*, Hdt., Xen. --ο)/r. tu/mbou *the grave*, Eur. II. ὄρυξις, Luc.

ὄρυκτός oruktoj ὀρύσσω *formed by digging*, opp. to a *natural* channel, Il., Hdt., attic

ὄρουμαγδός orumagdoj *a loud noise, din*, Hom.; ὄρ. δρυτόμων *the sound of wood-cutters*, Il.; the *rattling* made by throwing a bundle of wood on the ground, Od.; of the *roar* of a torrent, Il. Formed from the sound.

ὄρουξις orucijórúσσω *a digging*, Plut.

ὄρουξ orucórúσσω *a pickaxe*, Anth.

ὄρους oruj *a Libyan animal, perh. an antelope*, Hdt.

ὀρύσσω orussw **I. to dig a trench, etc.**, Hom., Hdt., attic; τὸ ὀρυχθέν ὄρυγμα, *a trench*, Hdt. **II. to dig up a plant**, Od.: --Mid., λίθους ὀρύξασθαι *to have stones dug or quarried*, Hdt.:--Pass., ὁ ὀρυσσόμενος χοῦς *the soil that was dug up*, id=Od. **III. to dig through, i. e. make a canal through**, [Ilike διορύσσειν]1, τὸν ἰσθμὸν ὄρ. **Orac. ap. Hdt.**; τὸ χωρίον ὀρώρυκτο id=Hdt. **IV. to bury**, ἔγχος ὀρύξας **Soph. V. πύξ ὄρ.**, of a pugilist, to give *a dig or heavy blow*, Ar.

ὀρφάνευμα orfaneuma *orphan state, orphanhood*, Eur.

ὀρφανεύω orfaneuw *to take care of, rear orphans*, Eur. --Pass. c. fut. mid. *to be an orphan*, id=Eur.

ὀρφανία orfaniaὀρφανός I. *orphanhood*, Plat. II. *bereavement, want of*, στεφάνων **Pind.**

ὀρφανίζω orfanizwὀρφανός *to make orphan, make destitute*, Eur. -c. gen. *to bereave of a thing*, Pind. -Pass. *to be bereaved of*, Soph. absol. *to be left in orphanhood*, Pind.

ὀρφανικός orfanikojὀρφανός I. *orphaned, fatherless*, Il.; ἡμαρ ὀρφανικόν *the day which makes one an orphan, i. e. orphanhood*, Il. II. *of or for orphans*, Plat.

ὀρφάνιος orfanioj ὀρφαῶνιῶκός *desolate*, Anth.

ὀρφανιστής orfanisthjὀρφαῶνίζω *a tender of orphans, a guardian*, Soph.

ὀρφανόομαι orfanoomai **Pass. to be destitute of**, c. gen., Anth.

ὀρφανός orfanoj **I. Lat. orbus, orphan, without parents, fatherless**, Od., Hes., attic - as Subst., *an orphan*, Plat. **II. c. gen. bereaved or bereft**, 1. of children, ὀρφ. πατρός *reft of father*, Eur. 2. of parents, ὀρφ. παίδων id=Eur.; νεοσσῶν ὀρφανὸν λέχος **Soph. 3. generally**, ὀρφ. ἐταίρων **Pind.**; ἐπιστήμης **Plat.**, etc.

ὄρφανοφύλαξ *orfanofulac guardian of an orphan who had lost the father in war, Xen.*

Ὀρφεοτελεστής *Orfeotelesthj one who initiates into the mysteries of Orpheus generally, a hierophant, Theophr.*

Ὀρφεύς *Orfeuj Orpheus, a famous Thracian bard, Pind., etc. -adj. Ὀρφειός, η, ον of Orpheus, Orphic, Eur.; so, Ὀρφικός, ή, όν, Hdt.*

ὄρφναϊός *orfnaioj I. dark, dusky, murky, Hom., Eur., etc. II. nightly, by night, Aesch. from ὄρφνη*

ὄρφνη *orfnh the darkness of night, night, Theogn., Pind., Eur.*

ὄρφνινός *orfninoj from ὄρφνη brownish gray, Xen., etc.*

ὄρχαμος *orxamoj ὄρχος the first of a row, a file-leader then, generally, a leader, chief, Hom., Hes.*

ὄρχατος *orxatoj ὄρχος a row of trees or plants, Il. - as collective noun, a garden, Od.*

ὄρχεομαι *orxeomai ὄρχος I. to dance in a row, and generally, to dance, Hom., etc.; δώσω τοι Τεγέην ὀρχήσασθαι will give thee Tegea to dance in or on, Orac. ap. Hdt.; c. acc. cogn., Λακωνικά σχήματα ὀρχεῖσθαι to dance Laconian figures, Hdt. 2. trans. to represent by pantomimic dancing, ὀρχεῖσθαι τὸν Αἴαντα [1 as Horace, *Cyclopa moveri*]/1, Luc. II. metaph. to bound, ὀρχεῖται καρδία φόβῳ Aesch.*

ὄρχηδόν *orxhdon ὄρχος in a row, one after another, man by man, Lat. viritim, Hdt.*

ὄρχηθμός *orxhqmoj ὄρχεομαι a dancing, the dance, Hom.*

ὄρχημα *orxhma in pl. dances, dancing, Soph., Xen., etc.*

ὄρχησις *orxhsij dancing, the dance, Hdt., attic sp. pantomimic dancing, Hdt., attic*

ὄρχησμός *orxhsmoj ὀρχημο/s, Aesch.*

ὄρχηστής *orxsthj ὄρχεομαι I. a dancer, Il., Pind., etc. II. a dancing-master, Plat.*

ὄρχηστικός *orxstikoj I. of or fit for dancing, of the trochaic verse, Arist. II. pantomimic, Luc.*

ὄρχηστοδιδάσκαλος *orxstodidaskaloj a dancing-master, Xen.*

ὄρχηστομανέω *orxhstomanew*μαίνομαι *to be dancing-mad*, Luc.

ὄρχηστρα *orxhstra*ὄρχεομαι *the orchestra, in the Attic theatre a semicircular space in which the chorus danced*, between the stage and the audience, Plat.

ὄρχηστρίς *orxhstrij* ο)rxh/stria, Ar., Plat.

ὄρχηστύς *orxhstujonic* for ὄρχησις *the dance*, Hom., Eur. contr. dat. ὄρχηστῦι Od. ὕ in nom. and acc.

ὄρχίλος *orxiloj* *the golden-crested wren*, Ar.

ὄρχις *orxij* *the testicles*, Hdt.

Ὀρχομενός *Orxomenoj* *the name of several Greek cities, the most famous being Ὀ. Μινύειος in Boeotia*, Hom.

ὄρχος *orxoj* *a row of vines or fruit-trees*, Od., Ar., etc.

ὄσάκις *osakij*ὄσος *as many times as, as often as*, Lat. *quoties*, Il.; relative to τοσσάκι, Od.

ὄσαχῆ *osaxh*ὄσος *in as many ways*, Plat.

ὄσαχοῦ *osaxou* *in as many places as*, Dem.

ὄσγε *osge* I. ὅς, γε *who or which at least*, Hdt., Soph. II. Lat. *qui quidem* or *quippe qui*, οἷγε ὑπῆρξαν *since it was they who began*, Hdt.

ὄσημέραι *oshmerai*adverb for ὅσαι ἡμέραι *as many days as are*, i. e. *daily, day by day*, Lat. *quotidie*, Ar., Thuc., etc.

ὄσία *osia*fem. of ὄσιος I. *divine law, natural law*, οὐκ ἔστι ὄσιή *it is not lawful, nefas est*, Od., Hdt.; πολλήν ὄσιαν τοῦ πράγματος νομίσαι *to hold a thing fully sanctioned*, Ar. II. *the service owed by man to God*, ὄσιης ἐπιβῆναι *to undertake the due rites*, Hhymn. III. proverb., ὄσιας ἕκατι ποιεῖσθαι τι *to do a thing for form's sake*, Lat. *dicis caussa*, Eur.

ὄσιος *osioj* I. *hallowed, sanctioned by the law of God*, Theogn., Trag. - οὐχ ὄσιος *unhallowed*, Eur., etc 1. opp. to δίκαιος [*sanctioned by human law*]1, *sanctioned by divine law*, τὰ ὄσια καὶ δίκαια *things of divine and human ordinance*, Plat.; θεοῦς

ὄσιόν τι δρᾶν *to discharge a duty men owe the gods*, Eur. 2. opp. to ἱερός [*Isacred to the gods*]1, *permitted or not forbidden by divine law*, ἱερά καὶ ὄσια *things sacred and profane*, Thuc., etc. - ὄσιόν or ὄσιά [ἐστι], *fol. by inf., it is lawful, fas est*, Hdt., etc.; οὐκ ὄσιόν ἐστι *nefas est*, id=Hdt.; ὄσιον χωρίον *a place which may be trodden without impiety*, and so βέβηλος, Lat. *profanus*, Ar.; so, ὄσια ποιέειν Hdt.; φρονεῖν Eur. II. of persons, *pious, devout, religious*, Aesch., Eur., etc. 2. *pure*, ἱερῶν πατρῶων ὄσιος *scrupulous in performing the rites of his forefathers*, Aesch.; ὄσια χεῖρες *pure, clean hands*, id=Aesch. III. adv. ὀσίως Eur., etc.; οὐχ ὀσίως Thuc. - ὀσίως ἔχει τινί, c. inf., *it is allowed for one to do*, Xen. -also ὄσια as adv., ἐξ ἐμοῦ οὐχ ὄσι' ἔθνησκες *in unholy manner*, Eur. -comp. ὀσιώτερον, id=Eur. Sup., ὡς ὀσιώτατα Plat.

ὀσιότης *osiothj* from ὄσιος *piety, holiness*, Plat., Xen.

ὀσιόω *osioω* *to make holy, purify, set free from guilt by offerings*, Lat. *expiare*, Eur. - Mid., στόμα ὀσιοῦσθαι *to keep one's tongue pure, not to speak profanely*, id=Eur. - Pass. *to be purified*, Plut.

ὀσμάομαι *osmaomai* older form ὀδμ- Mid. *to smell at a thing metaph. to perceive, remark*, c. gen., Soph.

ὀσμή *osmh* ὀσμή *attic form of the older ὀδμη a smell, scent, odour, good or bad*, Hom., Aesch.

ὀσονοῦν *osonoun* *ever so little*, Hdt.

ὄσος *osoj* like Lat. I. *quantus*, of Size, *as great as, how great*; of Quantity, *as much as, how much*; of Space, *as far as, how far*; of Time, *as long as, how long*; of Number, *as many as, how many*; of Sound, *as loud as, how loud*; in pl. *as many as*, Lat. *quot* -its antecedent is τόσος, after which ὄσος is simply *as*; τόσσον χρόνον, ὄσσον ἄνωγας *so long time as thou dost order*, Il. -often the antec. is omitted, φωνή ὄση σκύλακος Od. 2. with τις, to denote *indefinite size or number*, ὄσσον τι δένδρον Hdt., etc. 3. with Adjs. expressing Quantity, ὄχλος ὑπερφυῆς ὄσος *prodigiously large*, Ar.; θαυμαστὸν ὄσσον διαφέρει *differs amazingly*, Plat.;--so in Lat. *mirum quantum, immane quantum*. 4. with Sup., ὄσα πλεῖστα *the most possible*, Hdt., etc.; v. infr. III. 4. 5. c. inf. *so much as is enough*, ὄσσον ἀποζῆν *enough to live off*, Thuc.; ὄσσον δοκεῖν *enough for appearance*, Soph. 6. with ind., ὄσσον ἔγωγε γινώσκω *so far as I know*, Il.; ὄσσον περ σθένω Soph., etc. II. followed by Particles ο(/sos a)/n *how great soever*, with Subjunct., Hom., etc. 2. ὄσος δὴ *how much*, ἐπὶ μισθῷ ὄσφ δὴ *for payment of a certain amount*,

Hdt. - ὅσοσοῦν, ionic -ῶν, *ever so small*, id=Hdt. III. ὅσον and ὅσα as adv. 1. *so far as, so much as*, οὐ μέντοι ἐγὼ τόσον αἰτίος εἰμι, ὅσσον οἱ ἄλλοι II.; c. inf., ὅσον γ' ἔμ' εἰδέναι *so far as I know*, Ar. b. *how far, how much*, ἴστε ὅσσον περιβάλλετον ἵπποι γε *know how much they excel*, II.;--with Adjs. *how*, ὅσον μέγα Hes., etc. 2. *only so far as, only just*, ὅσον ἐς Σκαιάς τε πύλας καὶ φηγὸν ἴκανεν II.; εἰ μὴ ὅσον γραφῆ *except only by a picture*, Hdt. 3. *in reference to distances*, ὅσον τε, *about, nearly*, ὅσον τ' ὄργυιαν Od.; ὅσον τε δέκα στάδια Hdt. 4. with Adjs., ὅσον βασιλεύτερός εἰμι *so far as, inasmuch as I am a greater king*, II.; ὅσον εἰμι κάρτιστος *how I am far the strongest*, id=II. --so with Advs., ὅσον τάχιστα attic; ὅσον μάλιστα Aesch. 5. with negatives, ὅσον οὐ or ὅσονοῦ, Lat. *tantum non, only not, all but*, Thuc.; ὅσον οὐκ ἤδη *immediately*, Eur. οὐχ ο(/son ou)k h)mu/nanto, a)ll' not *only did they not avenge themselves*, Thuc. - ὅσον μὴ *so far as not, save or except so far as*, ὅσον γε μὴ ποτιψάυων *so far as I can without touching..*, Soph., etc. IV. ὅσῳ, ὅσῳ περ, *by how much*, ὅσῳ πλέον Hes.; διέδεξε, ὅσῳ ἐστὶ τοῦτο ἄριστον Hdt. 2. ὅσῳ with comp. when followed by another comp. with τοσοῦτῳ, like Lat. *quo or quanto melior, eo magis*, ὅσῳ μᾶλλον πιστεύω, τοσοῦτῳ μᾶλλον ἀπορῶ Plat. V. ἐς ὅσον, ἐφ' ὅσον, καθ' ὅσον are often used much like ὅσον, εἰς ὅσον σθένω Soph.; ἐφ' ὅσον ἠδύνατο Thuc. 2. ἐν ὅσῳ, *while*, Ar., Thuc.

ὅς οἱ A. Pronoun, which in early Greek was used [1A.]1 as a Demonstr. οὗτος, ὅδε. [1B.]1 as a Relat. A. DEMONSTR., *this, that*; sometimes also for αὐτός, *he, she, it*, only in nom. I. in Hom., ἀλλὰ καὶ ὃς δείδουκε II.; ὃ γὰρ γέρας ἐστὶ θανόντων Od. II. in later Greek, 1. at the beginning of a clause, καὶ ὃς and *he*, καὶ ἥ and *she*, καὶ οἱ and *they*, Hdt., Plat. 2. ὃς καὶ ὃς *such and such a person*, Hdt. 3. ἦ δ' ὃς, ἦ δ' ἥ said *he*, said *she*, Plat. 4. in oppositions, Λέριοι κακοί· οὐχ ὁ μὲν, ὃς δ' οὐ Phocyl.; ὃς μὲν., ὁ δὲ., Mosch., etc. B. RELAT., *who, which*, Lat. *qui, quae, quod* properly, the Relat. is governed by the Noun or Verb in its own clause, but it often takes the case of the Anteced. *by attraction*, τῆς γενεῆς, ἧς Τρωὶ Ζεὺς δῶκε [1where the proper case would be ἦν]1 II.; οὐδὲν ὧν λέγω [1for οὐδὲν τούτων ἃ λέγω]1 Soph. -reversely the Anteced. passes into the case of the Relat., τὰς στήλας, ἃς ἴστα, αἱ πλεῦνες [1for τῶν στήλων, ἃς ἴστα, αἱ πλεῦνες]1 Hdt. 2. the neut. was used in attic without an Antecedent, ὃ δὲ δεινότατόν γ' ἐστὶν ἀπάντων, ὃ Ζεὺς γὰρ ἔστηκεν but *what is the strangest thing of all is, that Zeus stands*, Ar., etc. 3. in many instances the Gr. Relat. must be resolved into a Conjunction and Pron., ἄτοπα λέγεις, ὃς γε κελεύεις [1for ὅτι σύ γε]1 Xen.; συμφορὰ δ', ὃς ἂν τύχη κακῆς γυναικός [1for ἐάν τισ]1 Eur. -it is also used, where we should use the Inf., ἀγγελον ἦκαν, ὃς ἀγγείλειε *nuncium*

miserunt, qui nunciaret, sent a messenger to tell, Od.; πέμψον τιν', ὅστις σημανεῖ Eur.

II. the Relat. Pron. joined with Particles or Conjunctions 1. ὅς γε, v. ὅσγε. 2. ὅς δῆ, v. δῆ I. 5. 3. ὅς καί *who also, but καὶ ὅς and who*. 4. ὅς κε or κεν, attic ὅς ἄν, much like ὅστις, Lat. *quicumque, whosoever, who if any*. **III. absol. usages of certain Cases of the Relat. Pron.** 1. gen. sg. οὗ, of Place, like ὅπου, *where, Aesch., Trag., etc.* - ἔστιν οὗ *in some places, Eur.;* οὐκ εἶδεν οὗ γῆς *in what part of the earth, id=Eur.* -in pregnant phrases, μικρὸν προιόντες, οὗ ἢ μάχη ἐγένετο [1for ἐκεῖσε οὗ]1 *having gone on to the place where., Xen.* 2. ἐξ οὗ [1sub. χρόνου]1 *from the time when, Hom., etc.* 3. dat. fem. ἣ, doric ἄ, of Place, like Lat. *qua, where* also with Sup. adv., ἣ μάλιστα, ἣ ῥᾶστα, ἣ ἄριστον, etc., like ὡς μάλιστα, etc., and Lat. *quam celerrime, Xen.* 4. acc. sg. neut. ὃ for δι' ὃ or ὅτι, *that, how that, also because, Lat. quod, Hom.* -also *wherefore, Lat. quapropter, Eur.* **B. POSSESSIVE PRON.** I. of 3rd person, for ἐός, *his, her, Lat. suus, Hom., old attic* II. of 2nd person, for σός, *thy, thine, Hes.* III. of 1st person, for ἐμός, *my, mine, Od.*

ὅσπερ osper I. *the very man who, the very thing which, but often simply for ὅς, Hom., etc.* II. absol. ἄπερ, *as, like καθάπερ [1v. κατά]1, Aesch.* 2. ἣπερ, *which way, where, whither, Il., Xen., etc.;* ionic τῆπερ -- also *as, Il., etc.*

ὄσπριον ospriion *pulse of all kinds, Hdt.;* in pl., Xen.

ὄσσα ossa 1. *a rumour, Lat. fama, which, from its origin being unknown, was held divine, a word voiced abroad, ὄσσα ἐκ Διός Od.;* personified as messenger of Zeus, Hom. 2. generally, *a voice, Hes.* 3. still more generally, *a sound, of the harp, Hhymn.;* *the din of battle, Hes.* 4. *an ominous voice, prophecy, warning, Pind.*

ὄσσάτιος ossatiojopic lengthd. form of ὄσος, Il.

ὄσσε osse *the two eyes, nom. and acc. with adj. in the pl., ὄσσε φαεινά, αίματόεντα Il.;* with Verb in sg., πυρὶ δ' ὄσσε δεδήει id=Il.; a gen. pl. ὄστων Hes., Aesch.; dat. ὄσσοις, ὄσσοισι Hes.

ὄσσίχος ossixojopic Dim. of ὄσος, ὄσσος *as little, how little, Lat. quantulus, Theocr.*

ὄσσομαι ossomai ὄσσε only in pres. and imperf. without augm. 1. Epic Dep., *to see, ὄσσομένος πατέρ' ἐσθλὸν ἐνὶ φρεσίν [1so Shaksp. "in my mind's eye"]1, Od.* 2. *to presage, have foreboding of, κακά, ἄλγεα Hom.* 3. *to foretoken, id=Hom.*

ὀστάριον *ostarion* Dim. of ὀστέον *a little bone*, Anth.

ὀστέινος *osteinoj* *made of bone, of bone*, Hdt., Plat.

ὀστέον *osteon* Lat. *os, ossis, a bone*, Hom., Hdt., attic; λευκὰ ὀστέα *the bleached bones of the dead*, Od.

ὅστε *oste* 1. *who, which*, just like the simple ὅς or ὅστις, Hom., etc.; neut. τό τε Hes.; pl. τά τε Il.; pl. fem. τὰς τε id=Il. 2. ἔξ οὔτε *from the time when*, Aesch.

ὄστινος *ostinoj* ὀστέον attic form of ὀστέϊνος τὰ ὄστινα, Lat. *tibiae, bone-pipes*, Ar.

ὄστις *ostij* I. *any one who, anything which*, i. e. *whosoever, whichever*, differing from ὅς, as Lat. *quisquis*, from *qui*, Hom., etc.; ὄντινα κίχρη *whomsoever* he caught, Il.; ὄστις κ' ἐπίορκον ὀμόσση *whoso* forswears himself, id=Il., etc. -- e)/stin ο(/stis, Lat. *est qui*, often with a negat., οὐκ ἔστιν ὄτω μείζονα μοῖραν νείμαιμ' *there is no one to whom I would give more*, Aesch., etc. --ou)de\n ο(/ti ou) *everything*, Hdt. II. hardly different from ὅς, *who*, βωμόν, ὄστις νῦν ἔξω τῆς πόλεως ἔστι *the altar, which..*, Thuc. III. in *indirect* questions, ξεῖνος ὄδ', οὐκ οἶδ' ὄστις Od. -in dialogue, when the person questioned repeats the question asked by τίς, as οὔτος τί ποιεῖς; Answ. ὅ τι ποιῶ; [you ask] *what* I'm doing Ar. IV. neut. ὅ τι used absol. as a Conjunction, v. ὅ τι. V. ἔξ ὅτου *from which time*, Soph., etc. 2. *from what cause*, id=Soph., Eur.

ὀστοφυής *ostofuhj* φυή *of bony nature or substance*, Batr.

ὀστρακεύς *ostrakeuj* ὀστρακον *a potter*, Anth.

ὀστρακίζω *ostrakizw* fut. ἴσω, *to banish by potsherds, ostracize*, Thuc.--

Ostracism [1ὀστρακισμός]1 was adopted at Athens to check the power of individuals, which had become too great for the liberties of the people.

ὀστρακίνδα *ostrakinda* *played with potsherds or oyster-shells*, παιδιὰ ὀστρ. a game in which an ὀστρακον, black on one side and white on the other, was thrown on a line, and according as the black or white turned up, one party was obliged to fly and the other pursued, ὀστρ. βλέπειν [1with a reference to ὀστρακισμός]1, Ar.

ὀστράκιος *ostrakinoj* *earthen, of clay*, Anth., Ntest.

ὀστρακισμός *ostrakismoj* *ostracism*, v. ὀστρακίζω.

ὄστρακός οὐκ οὐκ **ostrakoeij** poetic for ὄστράκιος δόμος ὄστρ. Anth. from ὄστρακόν

ὄστρακον **ostrakon** I. *an earthen vessel*, Lat. *testa*, Ar. 2. *a tile or potsherd*, esp. *the tablet used in voting* [1v. ὄστρακίζω]1, Plat. 3. *a sort of earthenware castanet*, Ar. II. *the hard shell of testaceous animals*, as snails, muscles, tortoises, Hhymn., Theocr.

ὄστρακόσδερος **ostrakosdermoj** δέρμα *with a shell like a potsherd, hard-shelled*, Batr.

ὄστρακοφορία **ostrakoforia** *a voting with ὄστρακα*, Plut.

ὄστρακόχρους **ostrakoxrouj** χροία *with metapl. acc. ὄστρακόχροα, with a hard skin or shell*, Anth.

ὄστρειογράφης **ostreiographj** γράφω *purple-painted*, Anth.

ὄστρεον **ostreon** *an oyster*, Lat. *ostrea*, Aesch., Plat.

ὄστώδης **ostwdhj** εἶδος *like bone, bony*, Xen.

ὄσφραίνομαι **osfrainomai** ὄζω *to catch scent of, smell, scent, track*, c. gen., Hdt., Ar., etc.; absol., Plat.

ὄσφραντήριος **osfranthrioj** *smelling, able to smell, sharp-smelling*, Ar.

ὄσφρησις **osfrhsij** *the sense of smell, smell*, Plat.

ὄσφύς **osfuj** *the loin or loins, the lower part of the back*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. --

a) *nazw/nnusqai th\ n o)sfu/n to gird up one's loins*, Ntest.; ὁ καρπὸς τῆς ὄσφύος *the fruit of the loins*, i. e. a son, id=Ntest.

ὄσχος **osxoj** μο/sxos *a vine-branch*, Ar.

ὄσχοφόρια **osxoforia** φέρω *one day of the Athen. festival Σκίρα, on which boys, carrying vine-branches loaded with grapes* [1v. ὄσχος]1, went in procession from the temple of Bacchus to that of Ἀθηνᾶ Σκιράς, Plut.

ὄταν **otan** for ὅτ' ἄν [1 ὅτε ἄν]1, *adverb of Time, whenever*, Lat. *quandocunque*, foll. by Subjunct., Hom., etc.; in epic also ὅτε κεν II. - εἰς ὅτε κεν *until such time as..*, Od. - ὄταν τάχιστα, Lat. *quum primum*, Xen.

ὅτε *ote* I. relat. adv. of Time, formed from the relat. stem *ό* and *τε* [1 v. *τε* B]1, answering to demonstr. *τότε*, and interrog. *πότε* - *when*, Lat. *quum, quando*, foll. by Ind., Hom., etc.;--by Opt. -of future events represented as uncertain, Il. -in Hom. sometimes for *όταν*, with Subj. 2. elliptical in phrase *ἔστιν ὅτε* or *ἔσθ' ὅτε*, like Lat. *est ubi, there are times when, sometimes, now and then*, Hdt., attic II. in Causal sense, like Lat. *quum, whereas*, Il., attic III. *ότε* absol. adv., like *ἔσθ' ὅτε, sometimes, ὅτε μὲν.., ἄλλοτε.., ὅτε μὲν.., ἄλλοτε δ' αὖ.., Il.; ὅτε μὲν.., ὅτε δέ.., Arist.*

ὅτι1 *otiό* τι, epic ὅ τι, [1often written ὅ, τι ὅ, τι-- to distinguish them from ὅτι, ὅτι, *that*]1, neut. of ὅστις I. used as an adv. like *διότι*, in indirect questions, *for what, wherefore*, ὅς κ' εἴποι, ὅ τι τόσσον ἐχώσατο *who might say, wherefore he is so angry*, Il.; ἦν μὴ φράσης ὅ τι.. *unless you tell me why..*, Ar. II. ὅ τι μὴ or ὅτι μὴ, after a negat. clause, *except*, Il.; οὐδαμοί, ὅτι μὴ Χῖοι μοῦνοι Hdt. III. with Sup. adv., ὅ τι τάχιστα, as quick as possible, Hom.;--so, ὅ τι τάχος Hdt., etc.; ὅ τι μάλιστα, ὅ τι ἐλάχιστα, etc., Thuc.; also with Adjs., ὅ τι πλεῖστον ναυτικόν, ὅ τι πλεῖστον χρόνον Xen.; ὅ τι πλείστη εὐδαιμονία Plat.

ὅτι2 *oti* I. *that*, Lat. *quod*, after Verbs of *seeing or knowing, thinking or saying*, used in quoting another person's words, ἠγγέλη, ὅτι Μέγαρα ἀφέστηκε *news came that Megara has revolted* [1where we say *had*]1, Thuc.; ἀποκρινάμενοι ὅτι πέμψουσι [1where we say *that they would send*]1, id=Thuc.;-- in orat. obliq., with opt., ἠπειλήσ' ὅτι βαδιοίμην I threatened *that I would go*, Ar. II. pleonast. before the very words of a speech [1where in our idiom the Conjunction is left out, its place being supplied by inverted commas]1, καὶ ἐγὼ εἶπον, ὅτι ἡ αὐτὴ μοι ἀρχὴ ἐστι and I said "I will begin at the same point," Plat. III. ὅτι in attic may represent a whole sentence, esp. in affirm. answers, οὐκοῦν τὸ ἀδικεῖν κάκιον ἂν εἴη τοῦ ἀδικεῖσθαι; Answ. δῆλον δὴ ὅτι [1i. e. ὅτι κάκιον ἂν εἴη]1, id=Plat.; so in the affirmations conveyed by οἶδ' ὅτι, οἶσθ' ὅτι, etc., and in δηλονότι [1i. e. δῆλόν ἐστιν ὅτι]1 used as adv. IV. οὐχ ὅτι.., ἀλλὰ or ἀλλὰ καί.., *not only, but also..*, Xen.; οὐ μόνον ὅτι ἄνδρες, ἀλλὰ καὶ γυναῖκες Plat. - οὐχ ὅτι, *not followed by a second clause, means although*, οὐχ ὅτι παίζει καὶ φησι id=Plat. 2. for ὅτι μὴ, v. ὅ τι II. V.]a a Causal Particle *for that, because, seeing that, inasmuch as*, Lat. *quod*, Hom., etc.

ὅτιή *otih* Comic form of ὅτι I. *because*, Ar. 2. ὅτι, *that*, id=Ar. II. ὅ τι, *wherefore*, ὅτιή τί; *why so wherefore so* id=Ar.

ὅτιοῦν *otioun* ο(/ti ou)=n, neut. of ὅστις οὔν *whatsoever*, Thuc.

ὄτλεύω otleuw *to suffer, endure*, Babr. from ὄτλος

ὄτλος otloj *a burden, distress*, Aesch.

ὄτοβος otoboj *any loud noise, as the din of battle*, Hes.; *the rattling of chariots*, Aesch.; *the crash of thunder*, Soph.; also of the flute, γλυκὺν αὐλῶν ὄτ. id=Soph.
Formed from the sound.

ὄτοτοῖ ototoi an exclamation of pain and grief, *ah woe* Trag. so ὄτοτοτοῖ Aesch.;
ὄτοτοτοῖ τοτοῖ id=Aesch.; ὄτοτοτοτοῖ τοτοῖ Soph.; ὄτοτοτοτοτοτοῖ Eur.

ὄτοτύζω ototuzw *to wail aloud*, Ar.; fut. ὄτοτύξομαι, id=Ar.:--Pass. *to be bewailed*, Aesch.

Ὀτοτύξιοι Ototucioi Com. pr. n., *men of Wails*, with a play on Ὀλοφύξιοι [*Men of Olophyxus* near Mt. Athos]1, Ar.

ὄτραλέος otraleojv. ὄτρύνω ὄτρηρός used by Hom. and Hes. only in adv. ὄτρα^ϝλέως -ως, *quickly, readily*.

ὄτρηρός otrhroj ὄτρύνω *quick, nimble, busy, ready*, Hom., Ar. -adv. -ρῶς, ὄτραλέως, Od.

ὄτρυντός otruntuj *a cheering on, exhortation*, Il.

ὄτρύνω otrunw 1. *to stir up, rouse, egg on, spur on, encourage*, Il.; c. inf., ὄτρ. τινὰ πολεμίζειν id=Il.; γήμασθαι Od., etc.; inf. omitted, ἦ τινὰ ὄτρυνέεις ἐπίσκοπον [1sc. *ιέναι*]1; wilt thou urge one [1to go]1 as a spy Il. -Mid. or Pass. *to bestir oneself, hasten*, Od., etc.; c. inf., ὄτρυνώμεθ' ἀμυνέμεν ἀλλήλοισιν Il. 2. of thing, *to urge forward, quicken, speed*, Hom., etc.

οὐαί ouai exclam., Lat. *vae ah ou)ai/ soi woe to thee* Ntest.

οὐά oua Lat. *vah* exclam., *ha ah* Ntest.

οὐ̄ας ouajpoet. for οὐ̄ς ear.

οὐατόεις ouatoeij *long-eared*, Anth.

οὐγὰράλλα ougaralla an ellipt. phrase, used in attic to express a negation and give a reason for it, Lat. *enimvero*, μὴ σκῶπτέ μ', οὐ γὰρ ἀλλ' ἔχω κακῶς [1i. e. μὴ σκῶπτέ με· οὐ γὰρ σκωπτικῶς, ἀλλὰ κακῶς ἔχω]1 Ar.

οὐγὰροὔν ougaroun in answer to a negat. propos., where οὔν refers to a foregone proof as conclusive, *why no, --certainly not*, Plat.

οὐγάρ ougar I. *for not*, assigning a negative reason, Hom., etc. ou) ga/r, in answers, *why no*, Plat. II. elliptic, in interrogative replies, where *yes* must be supplied, τούτους ἀγαθοὺς ἐνόμισας; Answ. οὐ γάρ..; *yes, for why shouldn't I yes; why not* Ar. 2. in questions, where an affirm. answer is expected, οὐ γὰρ ὁ Παφλαγῶν ἀπέκρουπτε ταύτας; *why, did not he keep them hidden* id=Ar.

οὐγάρπου ougarpou *for in no manner*, Plat.

οὐγάρτοι ougartoi merely οὐ γάρ strengthd., Od., etc. -so οὐγάρ, τοι ἀλλά Plat.

οὐδαῖος oudaioιοὔδας *infernal*, of Pluto, Anth.

οὐδαμῆ oudamhadv. of οὐδαμός I. of Place, *nowhere, in no place*, Hes., Aesch.; οὐδ. ἄλλη Hdt.; ἄλλη οὐδ. *in no other place*, id=Hdt.; c. gen., οὐδ. Αἰγύπτου *in no part of Egypt*, id=Hdt. 2. *in no direction, no way*, id=Hdt. II. of Manner, *in no way, in no wise*, id=Hdt., Aesch., etc. - *not at all, never*, Hdt., Soph.--The Poets use either οὐδαμῆ doric -μᾶ [ā], or οὐδαμά [-μαῶ], as the metre requires.

οὐδαμόθεν oudamoqenadverb of οὐδαμός *from no place, from no side*, Plat., etc.

οὐδαμόθι oudamoqiionic for οὐδαμου *nowhere, in no place*, Hdt.

οὐδαμοῖ oudamoiadverb of οὐδαμός *no-whither*, Ar., Xen.

οὐδαμόσε oudamoseadverb of οὐδαμός, οὐδαμοῖ, Thuc., Plat.

οὐδαμός oudamojfor οὐδὲ ἄμός, ionic for οὐδεῖς *not even one, no one, only in pl., none*, Hdt.

οὐδαμοῦ oudamouadverb of οὐδαμός, οὐδαμόθι I. *nowhere, answering to ποῦ; where* Hdt., Thuc., etc.; c. gen., οὐδαμοῦ γῆς Hdt.; οὐδαμοῦ ἦν φρενῶν Eur. 2. οὐδαμοῦ λέγειν τινά *to esteem as naught*, Lat. *nullo in loco habere*, Soph.; so, θεοὺς νομίζων οὐδ. Aesch.; οὐδ. [1or μηδαμοῦ]1 εἶναι, φαίνεσθαι, *like Cicero's ne apparere quidem*,

not to be taken into account, Plat. II. of Manner, ἄλλοθι οὐδαμοῦ *in no other way*, id=Plat.

οὐδαμῶς *oudamwjadverb of οὐδαμός in no wise*, Hdt., attic; ἄλλως οὐδαμῶς Hdt.; οὐδέποτε οὐδαμῆ οὐδαμῶς Plat.

οὐδας *oudaj* 1. *the surface of the earth, the ground, earth*, Hom.; πῖαορ οὐδας *the rich soil*, Od.; ὀδᾶξ ἔλον οὐδας *they bit the dust, of dying men*, Hom.; οὐδαι ἐρεῖσθη *he propped himself on the ground*, Il.; ἀπ' οὐδεος *from the ground*, οὐδάσδε *to the ground, to earth*, Hom.; πρὸς οὐδας φορεῖσθαι, πεσεῖν, βεβληῆσθαι Trag. 2. *the floor or pavement of rooms and houses*, Hom. -*proverb.*, ἐπ' οὐδεῖ καθίζειν τινά *to bring a man to the pavement, i. e. to strip him of all he has*, Hhymn.

οὐδεῖς *oudeijnever οὐδεμίη I. and not one, i. e. no one, none, as Lat. nullus, for ne ullus*, Hom., etc. -*rare in pl.* [1οὐδαμοί *being used instead*]1, Xen.; πρὸς οὐδένας τῶν Ἑλλήνων Dem.; v. *infr.* II. 3. 2. οὐδεῖς ὅστις οὐ, Lat. *nemo non, every one*, Hdt., attic; οὐδὲν ὅτι οὐ, Lat. *nihil non, every*, Hdt.; *this came to be regarded as one word, so that οὐδεῖς passed into the same case as the relative, οὐδένα ὄντινα οὐ κατέκλασε* Plat. II. *naught, good for naught*, Ar. 2. *in neut. of persons, οὐδὲν εἶμι* Hdt.; πρὸς τὸν οὐδένα Eur.; οὐδὲν εἶναι *to be good for nothing*, Ar. 3. *in pl.*, οὐδένες ἐόντες *being nobodies*, Hdt.; ὄντες οὐδένες Eur.; ὁ μηδὲν ὦν κάξ οὐδένων κεκλήσομαι id=Eur. 4. *with Preps.*, παρ' οὐδὲν ἄγειν, θέσθαι *to make of no account*, Soph., Eur.; δι' οὐδενὸς ποιεῖσθαι Soph.; ἐν οὐδενὸς εἶναι μέρει Dem. III. *neut. οὐδὲν as adv. not at all, naught*, Il., etc. 2. οὐδὲν ἄλλο ἢ, v. ἄλλος.

οὐδένεια *oudeneiaοὐδεῖς nothingness, worthlessness*, Plat.

οὐδενόσωρος *oudenoswrojῶρα worth no notice or regard*, Il.

οὐδέ *oude οὐ δέ, Negat. Particle, related to μηδέ as οὐ to μή I. as Conjunct., but not, answering to μέν, ἄλλοις μέν πᾶσιν ἐήνδανε, οὐδέ ποθ' Ἡρη, οὐδέ Ποσειδάων', οὐδέ γλαυκῶπιδι κούρη II. - and not, nor, Lat. neque, nec, τραχὺς μόναρχος οὐδ' ὑπεύθυνος Aesch.; ἄθικτος οὐδ' οἰκητός Soph. 2. with a simple negat. preceding, nor, οὐκέτι σοὶ μένος ἔμπεδον οὐδέ τις ἀλκή Od. II. when οὐδέ is repeated at the beginning of two following clauses, the first οὐδέ is often adverbial [1*infr.* III]1, *not even., nor yet., marking a stronger opposition than οὔτε., οὔτε, neither., nor., id=Od., attic III. as adv. not even, Lat. ne.. quidem, οὐδ' ἠβαιόν not even a little, not at all, οὐδέ τυτθόν, οὐδέ μίνυνθα Il., attic -before ἐν [1one]1 it is not**

elided, οὐδὲ ἔν Ar. 2. οὐδέ is often repeated with other negatives α)ll' ou) ga\r ou)de\ nouqetei=n e)/cesti/ se Soph.; so, οὐδὲ γὰρ οὐδέ Il., etc.

οὐδέπη oudeph *in no wise*, Od.

οὐδέποτε oudepote *and not ever or nor ever, not even ever, never*, Lat. *ne unquam quidem, nunquam*, Hom., etc.

οὐδέπω oudepw *and not yet, not as yet*, Aesch., Plat. - in Hom., with a word between, οὐδέ τί πω, οὐδ' ἄν πω.

οὐδεπώποτε oudepwote *nor yet at any time, never yet at any time*, Soph., Plat.

οὐδέτερος oudeteroj I. *not either, neither of the two*, Lat. *neuter for ne uter*, Hdt.; in pl., when each party is pl., Hes., Hdt. -adv. οὐδετέρως, *in neither of two ways*, Plat.; also neut. pl. as adv. οὐδετέρως, id=Plat. II. *neutral*, τῶν μὲν αἰρετῶν οὐσῶν, τῶν δὲ φευκτῶν, τῶν δ' οὐδετέρων Arist.

οὐδετέρωσε oudeterwse *to neither of two sides, neither way*, Il., Theogn.

οὐδ'ἔτι oudeti *certainly not*, Lat. *non sane*, Hom.

οὐδήεις oudheijoūδας *terrestrial*, v. l. Od.

οὐδήπου oudhpou *I suppose not*, v. δήπου.

οὐδήτα oudhta *no truly*, Aesch., etc.

οὐδός¹ oudoj¹. *a threshold*, Hom., Hes. - *the threshold or entrance to any place*, Hom., Soph. 2. metaph., ἐπὶ γήραος οὐδῶ *on the threshold, i. e. the verge*, of old age, Hom.

οὐδός² oudoj²ionic for ὁδός *a way*, Od.

οὐθαρ ouqar I. *the udder of animals*, Od., Hdt. rarely of women, *the breast*, Aesch. II. metaph., οὐθαρ ἀρούρης *the richest, most fertile land*, like Virgil's *uber arvi*, Il.; of the vine, οὐθαρ βοτρύων Anth.

οὐθάτιος ouqatioj *of the udder*, Anth.

οὐθην ouqhnsurely not, certainly not, Hom.

οὐκέτι **ouketior** οὐκ, ἔτι, *no more, no longer, no further, opp. to οὐπω [1not yet]1, Hom., etc.*

οὐκοῦν **oukoun** 1. orig. identical with οὐκουν, but losing all negat. force, *therefore, then, accordingly*, Lat. *ergo, igitur, itaque*, Soph., etc. 2. in questions, *so then* mostly in irony, Xen. 3. in answers, *why yes, doubtless*, Ar., Plat.

οὐκουν **oukoun** οὐκ, οὔν I. in direct negation, *not therefore, so not*, Lat. *non ergo, non igitur, itaque non*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; rarely in apodosi -but the inferential force is scarcely discernible, like Lat. *non sane*, in narrative, οὐκων δὴ ἔπειθε *so he failed to persuade him*, Hdt. II. in interrog. *not therefore not then and so not* like Lat. *nonne ergo* Aesch.; cf. οὐκοῦν.

οὐκ **ouk** I. *so not, not then, surely not*, Hom. II. in questions, οὐκ ἄρ' ἔμελλες οὐδὲ θανῶν λήσεσθαι χόλου; *so not even in death canst thou forget thine anger* Od.

οὐλαί **oulai** *barley-corns, barley-groats*, which were sprinkled on the head of the victim before the sacrifice, Od., Hdt., attic Commonly derived from οὔλος, ὄλος, as if οὐλαί or ὄλαί were *whole grains, unground barleycorns*. Others from ἀλέω, *to grind*, as Lat. *mola* from *molere*.

οὐλαμός **oulamojeílō** I. *a throng of warriors*, οὐλαμός ἀνδρῶν II. II. later, *a troop of cavalry*, Lat. *turma, ala*, Polyb., Plut.

οὐλή1 **oulhv.** οὐλαί.

οὐλή2 **oulhouῖλος1** *a scar*, Lat. *cicatrix*, Od., Eur., Xen.

οὐλιος **ouliojoῦλος3** ὀλοός, *baleful, baneful*, οὐλιος ἀστήρ of the dog-star, Il.; of Ares, Hes.

οὐλόθριξ **ouloqricouῖλος2** *with curly hair*, Hdt.

οὐλοκάρηνος **oulokarhnojoῦλος2**, κάρηνον I. *with crisp, curling hair*, Od. II.

οὐλόποδ', οὐλοκάρηνα, poet. for ὄλους πόδας, ὄλα κάρηνα, Hhymn.

οὐλόκερως **oulokerwjoῦλος2** *with twisted horns*, Strab.

οὐλόμενος **oulomenojaor2** mid. part. of ὄλλυμι, used as adj. I. *destructive, baneful*, Lat. *fatalis*, Hom., Hes., etc. II. *unhappy, undone, lost*, Lat. *perditus*, Aesch., Eur.

οὔλον **oulon** mostly in pl. *the gums*, Aesch., Plat.

οὔλοπους **oulopujv**. οὔλοκάρηνος II.

οὔλος¹ **ouloj** ionic form of ὅλος *whole, entire*, v. ὅλος *-of sound, continuous, incessant*, οὔλον κεκλήγοντες *screaming incessant*, II.; so, οὔλον γεράνων νέφος Anth.

οὔλος² **ouloj** 1. *woolly, woollen*, Hom.; οὔλη λάχνη *thick, fleecy wool*, II.; οὔλαι κόμαι *crisp, close-curling hair*, Od.; οὔλοτατον τρίχωμα *of the hair of negroes*, Hdt. 2. *of plants, twisted, curling*, Anth. - generally, *twisted, crooked*, οὔλα σκέλη ap. Arist.

οὔλος³ **ouloj o)lo/s** *destructive, baneful*, II.

οὔλοτριχέω **oulotrixew** οὔλόθριξ *to have curly hair*, Strab.

οὔλοχύτα **ouloxuta** οὔλαί, χέω *barley-groats or coarsely-ground barley sprinkled over the victim before a sacrifice*, Hom.; cf. ἄρχω II. 2.

Οὔλυμπόθεν **Oulumpoqen** *from Ol.*, Pind.

οὔλω **oulw** οὔλος¹ *to be whole or sound*, imperat. οὔλε, Lat. *salve*, as a salutation, *health to thee*, οὔλέ τε καὶ μέγα χαῖρε *health and joy be with thee*, Od.

οὔμάν **ouman** *assuredly not*, doric and epic for οὐ μὴν, Hom.

οὔμενοῦν **oumenoun** I. or οὐ μὲν οὔν *verily and indeed not*, Ar. II. in answers, ἐγὼ σοι οὐκ ἂν δυναίμην ἀντιλέγειν; *Answ. οὔμενοῦν τῇ ἀληθείᾳ δύνασαι ἀντιλέγειν* *nay it is not me, but rather truth, that thou canst not gainsay*, Plat.

οὔμέν **oumen** *no truly, nay verily*, Hom.

οὔμέντοι **oumentoī** I. *not surely, not verily*, II. 2. *not however*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; οὔ μέντοι *ἀλλά* *not but that* Plat. II. in interrog. οὔ μέντοι; *is it not surely* where an affirm. answer is expected, id=Plat.

οὔμηνάλλά **oumhnalla** οὐ μὴν ἀλλά.. γε; *also*, οὐ μὴν ἀλλά καί.. γε, *nevertheless, notwithstanding, yet, still*, Plat., Dem.

οὔμην **oumhn** 1. *not however*, Aesch., etc.; --οὐ μὴν οὐδέ *not at all however*, Thuc., Xen., etc. 2. οὐ μὴν.. γε after a negative, *no nor even yet*, Lat. *nedum*, Ar.

οὐμή *oumh* in independent sentences used either in Denial or in Prohibition. I. in Denial, with Subj., chiefly of aor., οὐ τι μὴ ληφθῶ I shall *not* be captured, Aesch.; οὐ μὴ ἐσβάλωσιν they shall *not* make an inroad, Thuc., etc. -οὐ μὴ with Subj. is commonly explained by the ellipsis of words expressing fear, which indeed are sometimes expressed, οὐ γὰρ ἦν δεινὸν μὴ ἀλῶ κοτε Hdt.; οὐχὶ δέος μὴ σε φιλήσῃ Ar. But οὐ μὴ are also used with fut. Ind., οὐ σοι μὴ μεθέψομαί ποτε Soph.; οὐ μὴ δυνήσεται εὐρεῖν he will *not* be able to find, Xen. II. in Prohibition, οὐ μὴ is used interrogatively with fut. Ind. [1 chiefly of the 2nd person]1, οὐ μὴ προσοίσεις χεῖρα; μὴ πρόσφερε χεῖρα Eur.; οὐ μὴ πρόσει μὴ πρόσιθι, Ar.

οὐνεκα *ounekain* Poets before a vowel οὐνεκεν relat. Conj. for οὐ ἔνεκα I. *on which account, wherefore*, Hom. 2. relative to τοὔνεκα, *for that, because*, Pind., Trag. 3. after certain Verbs, just like ὅτι, Lat. *quod, that, i. e. the fact that*, after εἰδέναι, νοεῖν, ἐρέειν, Od.; after ἴσθι, μαθεῖν, Soph. -cf. ὀθούνεκα. II. as prep. c. gen., equiv. to ἔνεκα, εἶνεκα, *on account of, because of*, Aesch., Soph.

οὐν *oun* I. *really, at all events*, used like γοῦν to dismiss a perplexing subject, οὐτ' οὐν ἀγγελίης ἔτι πείθομαι, οὐτε θεοπροπίης ἐμπάζομαι Od.; ἐλέχθησαν λόγοι ἄπιστοι μὲν ἐνίοισι Ἑλλήνων, ἐλέχθησαν δ' ὦν *but they really were spoken*, Hdt.; εἴτ' οὐν, εἴτε μὴ γενήσεται *whether it shall be really so, or no*, Eur.; εἴτ' οὐν ἀληθές εἴτ' οὐν ψεῦδος Plat.; εἰ δ' ἔστιν, ὥσπερ οὐν ἔστι, θεός *if he is, as he surely is, a god*, id=Plat. 2. added to indef. Pronouns and Advs., like Lat. *cunq̄ue, ὅστις whoever, ὅστισοῦν whosoever; ὅπως how, ὅπωςοῦν howsoever; ἄλλος ὅστισοῦν another, be he who he may; so, ὅποιοσοῦν, ὅποσοσοῦν, ὅπωςοῦν, ὅποθενοῦν, etc.* II. to continue a narrative, οἱ δ' ἐπεὶ οὐν ἠγερθεν *so when they were assembled*, Il., etc. -also to resume after an apodosis, *I say*, Hdt., etc.; Hdt. inserts it between the prep. and its Verb, ἐπεὰν δὲ ταῦτα ποιήσωσι, ἀπ' ὧν ἔδωκαν. III. in Inferences, *then, therefore*, Lat. *igitur*, Hdt., etc.; *so*, δὴ οὐν, οὐν δὴ Plat.

οὐνυ *ounu* nearly like οὐ δὴ, *surely not*, Hom.

οὐ *ou* *where*, v. ὅς, ἦ, ὅ B. III.

οὐπερ *ouperv.* ὅς, ἦ, ὅ B. III

οὐπερ *ouperstrengthd.* for οὐ *not at all*, Il.

οὐπη *ouph* I. *nowhere*, Hom. II. *in no wise*, id=Hom.

οὔποθι ουροϋ *nowhere*, II. --ου)de/ ποϋι *nor anywhere*, Hom.

οὔποτε ουποτε *not ever, never*, Hom.

οὔπου ουπουattic adv. *surely you do not mean that.* Eur.

οὐ οucf. μη used in direct negation *not*, Lat. *non*. A. USAGE I. adhering to single words so as to form a quasi-compd. with them, οὐ δίδωμι *to withhold*, οὐκ ἐῶ *to refuse*, οὐκ ἐθέλω *nolo*, οὐ φημι *nego*. II. as negating the whole sentence, τὴν δ' ἐγὼ οὐ λύσω II., etc. 2. in dependent clauses οὐ is used, a. with ὅτι or ὡς, after Verbs of saying or knowing, ἔλεξε ὡς Ἕλληνες οὐ μενοῖεν Aesch. b. in Causal sentences, and in Temporal sentences that involve special times, ἄχθεται ὅτι οὐ κάρτα θεραπεύεται Hdt.; οὐκ ἔσθ' ἐραστῆς ὅστις οὐκ ἀεὶ φιλεῖ Eur. 3. in a conditional clause μή is necessary, except, a. when οὐ is closely attached to the Verb [1v. supr. I]1, εἴ φθονέω τε καὶ οὐκ εἰῶ διαπέρσαι II. b. when the subjoined clause is hypothetical in form only, μή θαυμάσης, εἰ πολλὰ οὐ πρόπει σοι [1where εἰ ὅ τι]1 Isocr.; δεινὸν γὰρ ἂν εἴη πρῆγμα, εἴ Ἕλληνας οὐ τιμωρησόμεθα Hdt. 4. οὐ is used with Inf. in oratio obl., when it represents the Ind. of oratio recta, λέγοντες οὐκ εἶναι αὐτόνομοι Thuc.; οἶμαι οὐκ ὀλίγον ἔργον αὐτὸ εἶναι Plat. 5. οὐ is used with the Participle, when it can be resolved into a finite sentence with οὐ; κατενόησαν οὐ πολλοὺς τοὺς Θηβαίους ὄντας ὅ τι οὐ πολλοὶ εἰσι, Thuc. 6. Adjectives and abstract Substantives with the Article commonly take μή [1v. μή B. 6]1, but οὐ is occasionally used, τῶν γεφυρῶν οὐ διάλυσιν the *nondissolution* of the bridge, the fact of *its not* being broken up, Thuc.; so, ἢ οὐ περιτείχισις id=Thuc. B. ACCUMULATION the negative is often repeated, so that two negatives do not make an affirmative, attic, οὐκ ἔστιν οὐδὲν κρεῖσσον φίλου Eur.; καθεύδων οὐδεὶς οὐδενὸς ἄξιος οὐδὲν μᾶλλον τοῦ μὴ ζῶντος Plat.; οὐδενὶ οὐδαμῆ οὐδαμῶς οὐδεμίαν κοινωνίαν ἔχει id=Plat. C. PLEONASM OF οὐ after Verbs of denying, doubting, and disputing, followed by ὡς or ὅτι, οὐ is inserted, where in Engl. the negat. is not required, ἀμφισβητεῖ ὡς οὐ δεῖ δίκην δίδόναι Plat. Like this is the appearance of οὐ in the second member of a negative comparative sentence, ἦκει ὁ Πέρσης οὐδὲν τι μᾶλλον ἐπ' ἡμέας ἢ οὐ καὶ ἐπ' ὑμέας Hdt. D. in Poetry, if ἦ stands before οὐ, the two sounds coalesce into one syllable, as in ἦ οὐ, μὴ οὐ. E. οὐ in connexion with other Particles will be found in alphabetical order, οὐ γὰρ, οὐ μή, etc.

οὔπω ουπω 1. *not yet*, Lat. *nondum*, opp. to οὐκέτι (*no longer, no more*)]1, Hom., Hes., etc. 2. as a stronger form of the negat., *not, not at all*, σοὶ δ' οὐ πω θεοὶ κοτέουσιν II., etc.

οὐπώποτε **ouwpote** *never yet at any time, Hom., attic*

οὐπῶς **oupwj** οὐ πῶς, *no-how, in no wise, not at all, Il., etc.*

οὐραγία **ouragia** *the rear, Polyb. from οὐραγός*

οὐραγός **ouragoj** ἡγέομαι *leader of the rear-guard, Xen.*

οὐραῖος **ouraiou** οὐρα 1. *of the tail, τρίχες οὐραῖαι Il. --generally, hindmost, οὐρ. πόδες the hind- feet, Theocr.; cf. οὐραία. 2. οὐραῖον, ου, the tail, in pl., οὐραῖα the hinder part, rear, Eur., Luc.*

Οὐρανία **Ourania** I. *Urania, the heavenly one, one of the Muses, Hes. II. name of Aphrodite, Plat.*

Οὐρανίδης **Ouranidhj** *son of Uranus, Hes., Pind. --Ou)rani/dai the Titans, Hes.*

οὐράνιος **ouranioj** I. *heavenly, of or in heaven, dwelling in heaven, οὐρ. θεοί Aesch., Eur.; οὐράνιαι alone, the goddesses, Pind. 2. generally, in or of heaven, ἀστήρ id=Pind.; πόλος Aesch.; οὐρ. βρέτας fallen from heaven, Eur.; οὐρ. ὕδατα, i. e. rain, Pind.; οὐρ. ἄχος, of a storm, Soph. II. reaching to heaven, high as heaven, οὐρ. κίων, of Aetna, Pind.; ἐλάτης οὐράνιος κλάδος Eur.; σκέλος οὐράνιον ἐκλακτίζειν, ῥίπτειν to kick up sky-high, Ar. 2. metaph. enormous, awful, furious, οὐρ. ἄχη Aesch.; οὐράνιον γ' ὅσον, like θαυμάσιον ὅσον, Lat. immane quantum, Ar. --ou)ra/nia, as adv. vehemently, Eur.*

οὐρανίσκος **ouraniskoj** Dim. of οὐρανός *the vault of a room or tent, a canopy, Plut.*

οὐρανίς **ouranij** pecul. fem. of οὐράνιος, Anth.

Οὐρανῖνες **Ouraniwne** οὐρανός *the heavenly ones, the gods above, Lat. coelites, with or without θεοί, Il.;--also the Titans, as descendants of Uranus, id=Il. -fem., θεαὶ Οὐρανῖνες Anth.*

οὐρανογνώμων **ouranognwmwn** *skilled in the heavens, Luc.*

οὐρανόδεικτος **ouranodeiktoj** *shewn from heaven, shewing itself in heaven, Hhymn.*

οὐρανόθεν **ouranoqen** οὐρανός *from heaven, down from heaven*, Hom., Hes.; properly an old gen. of οὐρανός, and therefore joined with Preps., ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν II.; ἔξ οὐρανόθεν id=II.

οὐρανόθι **ouranoqiou** οὐρανός adv. *in the heavens* but οὐρανόθι πρό πρό οὐρανοῦ, in the front of heaven [1cf. οὐραῶνόθεν]1, II.

οὐρανομήκης **ouranomhkhj** μῆκος 1. *high as heaven, shooting up to heaven, exceeding high or tall*, Od.; δένδρεα Hdt.; λαμπάς Aesch. 2. metaph. *stupendous*, Ar.

οὐρανός **ouranoj** only in sg. I. *heaven* in Hom. and Hes., 1. *the vault or firmament of heaven, the sky*, conceived as a concave hemisphere resting on the verge of earth, upborne by the pillars of Atlas, Od., Hes., etc.; conceived to be of solid metal, χάλκεος, πολύχαλκος, σιδήρεος, Hom. on this vault the sun performed his course, Od.; the stars were fixed upon it, and moved with it, for it was supposed to be always revolving, II. 2. *heaven*, as the seat of the gods, above this skyey vault, the portion of Zeus, Hom.; πύλαι οὐρανοῦ *Heavengate*, which the Hours lifted and put down like a trapdoor, II. 3. in common language, *heaven, the sky*, Hom., etc.; πρὸς οὐρανὸν βιβάζειν τινά *to exalt to heaven*, as Hor. *evehere ad Deos*, Soph.; εἰς τὸν οὐρ. ἤλλοντο *leapt up on high*, Xen. *a region of heaven, climate*, Hdt. II. as prop. n. *Uranus*, son of Erebus and Gaia, Hes.; or husband of Gaia, parent of the Titans, id=Hes., Aesch.

οὐρανοῦχος **ouranouchoj** ἔχω *holding heaven*, ἀρχὴ οὐρ. *the rule of heaven*, Aesch.

οὐρά **ouraakin** τὸ ὄρρος I. *the tail*, of a lion, dog, etc., Hom., Hdt. II. of an army marching, *the rear-guard, rear*, Xen.; κατ' οὐράν τινος ἔπεσθαι *to follow in his rear*, id=Xen.; ὁ κατ' οὐράν *the rear-rank man*, id=Xen.; ἐπί or κατ' οὐράν *to the rear, backwards*, id=Xen.; ἐπ' οὐραῖ *in rear*, id=Xen. 2. ῥήματος οὐρή, i. e. *its echo*, Anth.

οὐρεόφοιτος **oureofoitoj** poetic for ὄρεόφφοιτος φοιτάω *mountain haunting*, Anth. fem. -φοιτάς, ἄδος, id=Anth.

οὐρεσιβώτης **ouresibwthj** poetic for ὄρεσιββώτης *feeding on the mountains*, Soph.

οὐρεσίοικος **ouresioikoj** poetic for ὄρεσίοικος, Anth.

οὐρεσιφοίτης **ouresifoithj** ou)reo/foitos, Anth.

οὐρεύς **oureujionic** for ὄρεύς I. *a mule*, Il. II. οὐρός *a guard*, in Il. 10. 84 the sense is **uncertain**.

οὐρέω **ourew** *to make water*, Hes., Hdt.

οὐρητιάω **ourhtiaw** **Desiderat.** of οὐρέω, *to want to make water*, Ar.

οὐρίαχος **ouriaxo** οὐρά *the hindmost part, bottom*, ἔγχυος οὐρ. *the butt-end of the spear, shod with iron*, Il.

οὐριβάτης **ouribathj** *walking the mountains*, Eur. also ὄριβάτης, Ar. poet. and **doric** for ὄρειβάτης

οὐρίζω **ourizwo** οὐρός¹ I. *to carry with a fair wind, to waft on the way*, of words and prayers, Aesch.; κατ' ὄρθον οὐρ. *to speed on the way, guide prosperously*, Soph. II. intr. *to blow favourably*, Aesch.

οὐρίθρεπτος **ouriqrepto** poetic for ὄρειθρεπτος *mountain-bred*, Eur.

οὐρίος **ourio** οὐρός¹ I. *with a fair wind*, Lat. *vento secundo*, οὐρ. πλοῦς, δρόμος *a prosperous voyage*, Soph. 2. metaph. *prosperous, successful*, Aesch., Eur. -neut. pl. οὐρία as adv., Eur. II. *prospering, favouring, fair*, of winds, id=Eur., Thuc.; comically of **the bellows**, οὐρία ῥιπίδι Ar. 2. οὐρία [1sc. πνοή]¹, οὐρός, *a fair wind*, οὐρία ἐφιέναι [1sc. ἑαυτόν]¹ *to run before the wind*, Plat.; so, ἐξ οὐρίων δραμοῦσα [1sc. δρόμων]¹ *after having run a fair course*, Soph.; ἀφήσω ἑμαυτὸν οὐριον Ar. III. Ζεὺς οὐρίος, as *sending fair winds*, i. e. *conducting things to a happy issue*, Aesch., Anth.

οὐριοστάτης **ouriostathj** *steady and prosperous*, Aesch.

οὐριώω **ourio** *to give to the winds*, Anth.

οὐρισμα **ourisma** **ionic** for ὄρισμα *a boundary-line*, Hdt.

οὐρόν¹ **ouron** *urine*, Hdt., etc.

οὐρόν² **ouronionic** for ὄρος *boundary*, used by Hom. in three places, viz., ὅσα δίσκου οὐρα πέλονται as far as is *the limit or space of a quoit's throw* [1cf. δίσκουρα]¹, Il.; ὅσον τ' ἐπὶ οὐρα πέλονται ἡμιόνων as far as is *the range of mules* [1in ploughing]¹, id=Il.; and so, more fully ὅσον τ' οὐρον πέλει ἡμιόνοιϊν, τόσον ὑπεκπροθέων Od. --what the distance expressed by *the range of mules* may be is uncertain; the common

explanation is *the length by which mules would distance oxen in ploughing a given space in the same time.*

οὔρος¹ ouroj 1. *a fair wind*, Hom., etc.; ἡμῖν δ' αὖ κατόπισθε νεῶς οὔρον ἴει Od.; πέμψω δέ τοι οὔρον ὀπισθεν id=Od.; ἄψ δὲ θεοὶ οὔρον στρέψαν **the gods changed the wind again to a fair one**, id=Od.; πέμπειν κατ' οὔρον **to send down** [i. e. *with*] *the wind*, speed on its way, Orac. ap. Hdt.; so, metaph., ἴτω κατ' οὔρον **let it be swept before the wind to ruin**, Aesch.; ταῦτα μὲν ρεῖτω κατ' οὔρον **let these things drift with the wind**, Soph. 2. οὔρός [ἐστι], like καιρός, 'tis *a fair time*, id=Soph.; ἐγένετο τις οὔρος ἐκ κακῶν Eur.

οὔρος² ouroj *a watcher, warder, guardian*, Hom., Pind. From the same Root as ὄραω and ὥρα *cura*.

οὔρος³ ourojionic for ὄρος *a boundary*.

οὔρος⁴ ouroj Lat. *urus, a buffalo*, Anth.

οὔρος ouroj *a trench or channel for hauling up ships and launching them again*, Il.

οὐσία ousia οὔσα, part. fem. of εἶμι I. *that which is one's own, one's substance, property*, Hdt., Eur. II. τὸ εἶναι, *being, existence*, Plat.; τὰς ἄπαιδας οὐσίας *her childless state*, Soph. III. *the being, essence, nature of a thing*, Plat., etc.

οὔς ouj I. *auris, the ear*, Hom.; ὀρθὰ ἰστάναι τὰ ὦτα, *of horses*, Hdt.; βοᾶ ἐν ὦσι κέλαδος *rings in the ear*, Aesch.; φθόγγος βάλλει δι' ὠτων Soph.; δι' ὠτων ἦν λόγος, i. e. *heard generally*, Eur.; εἰς οὔς *into the ear, secretly*, id=Eur.; so, εἰς ὦτα φέρειν Soph. -metaph. *of spies*, Xen.; --τὰ ὦτα ἐπὶ τῶν ὤμων ἔχοντες, *of persons who slink away ashamed* [i hanging their ears like dogs]1, Plat. -athletes are described as having their ears bruised and swollen, τεθλαγμένος οὔατα πυγμαῖς Theocr. II. *the ear or handle, of pitchers, cups, etc.*, οὔατα δ' αὐτοῦ τέσσαρ' ἔσαν Il.

οὔτάζω outazw οὔτάω *to wound*, c. dupl. acc., Κυπρίδα οὔτασε χεῖρα *wounded Venus on the hand*, Il.; also, σάκος οὔτασε *pierced the shield*, id=Il.; c. acc. cogn., ἔλκος, ὃ με βροτὸς οὔτασεν ἀνήρ *the wound which a man struck me withal*, id=Il.

οὔτάω outawforms generated as if both from οὔτάω and from οὔτημι. part οὔτάμενος in passive sense. 1. *to wound, hurt, hit with any kind of weapon*, οὔτα δὲ δουρί, οὔτ. ἔγχεϊ χαλκῶι, etc., Il.; properly opp. to βάλλω, *to wound by striking or*

thrusting, id=II.; cf. οὐτάζω; κατ' οὐταμένην ὠτειλήν *by the wound inflicted*, id=II.; τὸ ξίφος διανταίαν [πληγὴν] οὐταῖ Aesch. 2. sometimes, generally, *to wound*, like βάλλω, Eur.

οὔτε *outeou* τε I. *and not*, II., Hdt. II. mostly repeated, οὔτε., οὔτε., *neither., nor.,* Lat. *neque., neque.,* Hom., etc. --ou)/te may be foll. by a posit. clause with τε, Lat. *neque., et.,* οὔτ' αὐτὸς κτενέει, ἀπὸ τ' ἄλλους πάντας ἐρύξει *he will both not kill and will defend*, II. -the former οὔτε is sometimes omitted, ναυσὶ δ' οὔτε πεζός [neither] by sea *nor* by land, Pind.

οὔτησις *outhsijou*τάω *a wounding*, Zonar.

οὔτητειρα *outhteiraou*τάω *she who wounds*, Anth.

οὔτιδανός *outidanoj*οὔτις I. *of no account, worthless*, Hom. II. *regardless, reckless*, Aesch.

οὔτι *outi* *not, I suppose., surely you do not mean that.,* Pind., Soph., etc.

οὔτιπη *outiph* *in no wise*, Hes., Theocr.

οὔτιπω *outipw* *not at all yet*, Hdt.

Οὔτις *Outij* *Nobody, Noman*, a name assumed by Ulysses to deceive Polyphemus, Od.

οὔτις *outij* I. *no one or nobody*, Lat. *nemo, nullus*, neut. *nothing*, Lat. *nihil*, Hom., etc. --ou)dei/s being used in Prose. 2. neut. οὔτι as adv. *not a whit, by no means, not at all*, II., Hdt., attic II. as prop. n. with changed accent,

οὔτοι *outoi* *indeed not*, Lat. *non sane*, Hom., Hes., etc.; in attic before oaths, οὔτοι μὰ τὴν Δήμητρα, μὰ τὸν Ἀπόλλω Ar., etc.

οὔτοσί *outosio*ὔτος *strengthd. by the demonstr. affix -ί [i] this man here*, Lat. *hic-ce*, Ar. and attic Prose after a vowel, γ is often inserted, αὐτηγί for αὐτηῖ γε, ταυταγί for ταυταί γε, etc., Ar.

οὔτος *outoj* I. demonstr. Pron. *this*, Lat. *hic*, to designate *the nearer* of two things, opp. to ἐκεῖνος, *the more remote* [1cf. ὅδε]1, Hom., etc. 2. when, of two things, one precedes and the other follows, ὅδε generally refers to *what follows*, οὔτος to *what precedes*, Soph., etc. 3. so also, οὔτος is used *emphat.*, generally in contempt, while

ἐκεῖνος [like Lat. *ille*]1 denotes praise, ὁ πάντ' ἀναλκίς οὔτος, i. e. Aegisthus, id=Soph.; οὔτος ἀνήρ Plat.; τούτους τοὺς συκοφάντας id=Plat. 4. in attic law-language, οὔτος is commonly applied to *the opponent*, whether plaintiff or defendant, whereas in Lat. *hic* was the client, *iste* the opponent, Dem. 5. often much like an adv., in local sense [1cf. ὅδε init.]1, τίς δ' οὔτος κατὰ νῆας ἔρχεαι; who art thou *here* that comest.. II.; often in attic, τίς οὔτοσί; who's this *here* Ar. 6. with Pron. of 2nd pers., οὔτος σύ, Lat. *heus tu ho you you there* Soph., etc.; and then οὔτος alone like a Vocat., οὔτος, τί ποιεῖς; Aesch.; ὦ οὔτος οὔτος, Οἰδίπους Soph. 7. this phrase mostly implies anger, impatience, or scorn -so, οὔτος ἀνήρ for ἐγώ, Od. II. καὶ οὔτος is also added to heighten the force of a previous word, ναυτικῶ ἀγῶνι, καὶ τούτῳ πρὸς Ἀθηναίους Thuc.; v. infr. III. 5. III. neut. ταῦτα in various phrases, 1. ταῦτ', ὦ δέσποτα *yes Sir*, [1i. e. ταῦτά ἐστι, etc.]1, Ar.; so ταῦτα δὴ id=Ar. 2. ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ὑπάρξει *so it shall be*, Plat. 3. καὶ ταῦτα μὲν δὴ ταῦτα, Lat. *haec hactenus*, id=Plat. 4. διὰ ταῦτα *therefore*, attic; πρὸς ταῦτα *so then, therefore*, Trag. -also ταῦτα absol., *therefore*, II.; ταῦτ' ἄρα Ar.; ταῦτα δὴ Aesch.; ταῦτ' οὖν Soph. 5. καὶ ταῦτα, adding a circumstance heightening the force of what has been said, *and that*, Lat. *et hoc*, ἄνδρα θανεῖν, καὶ ταῦτα πρὸς γυναικός *to think that a man should die, and that by a woman's hand*, Aesch., etc. 6. τοῦτο μὲν., τοῦτο δέ., *on the one hand., on the other., partly., partly.,* Hdt. IV. dat. fem. tau/th| *on this spot, here*, Soph., etc. 2. *in this point, herein*, Ar., etc. 3. *in this way, thus*, Trag., etc. V. ἐκ τούτου or τούτων, *thereupon*, Xen. *therefore*, id=Xen. VI. ἐν τούτῳ *herein, so far*, Thuc., Plat., etc. 2. *in the meantime*, Thuc., Xen. VII. πρὸς τούτοις *besides*, Hdt., attic

οὔτωσί outwsistrengthd. for οὔτως v. οὔτοσί, attic Prose.

οὔτως outwjadverb of οὔτος, as Lat. *sic* of *hic* I. *in this way or manner, so, thus - properly*, οὔτως is antec. to ὡς, as Lat. *sic* to *ut*, Hom., etc.; οὔτω δὴ ἔσται *so it shall be, ratifying what goes before*, Od., etc. -in Prose οὔτως alone in answers, *even so, just so*, Xen. 2. *in wishes or prayers*, οὔτω νῦν Ζεὺς θεΐη [1as Hor. *sic te diva regat*]1, Od.; οὔτως ὀναίμην τῶν τέκνων, μισῶ τὸν ἄνδρα [1as in Engl., *so help me God*]1, Ar.; οὔτω νομιζοίμην σοφός.. id=Ar. 3. *beginning a story*, οὔτω ποτ' ἦν μῦς καὶ γαλῆ *so once upon a time.,* id=Ar.; ἦν οὔτω δὴ παῖς Plat. 4. οὔτως ἔχειν, οὔτως ἔχειν τινός, v. ἔχω B. II. 2; ἔχειν is sometimes omitted, τούτων μὲν οὔτω *so much for this*, Aesch. 5. εἰς τοῦτο, οὔτω τάρβους *to such a pitch of terror*, Eur. 6. οὔτω, or οὔτω δὴ, *introduces the apodosis after a protasis*, ἐπειδὴ περιελήλυθε ὁ πόλεμος, οὔτω δὴ Γέλωνος μνηστis γέγονε Hdt. - after participles, ἐν κλιβάνῳ πνίξαντες, οὔτω

τρῶγουσι, i. e. ἐπειδὴ ἔπνιξαν, οὕτω., id=Hdt. II. inferential Lat. *itaque*, Soph., Plat. III. with an adj. or adv. *so, so much, so very*, καλὸς οὕτω II.; πρῦμνόθεν οὕτως *so entirely*, Aesch. IV. like αὕτως, with a diminishing power, *so, merely so, simply*, like Lat. *sic*, μὰψ οὕτως II.; οὕτω πίνοντας πρὸς ἡδονήν [1as Hor. *jacentes sic temere*]1, Plat.; also *off-hand, at once*, id=Plat.; οὐ.. οὕτως ἄπει *impune*, Eur.

ὀφειλέτης *ofeilethj* ὀφείλω *a debtor*, τινί Plat. ο)f. ei)mi/, c. inf., I am *under bond* to do a thing, Soph. -fem. ὀφειλέτις, ἴδος, Eur.

ὀφείλημα *ofeilhma* *that which is owed, a debt*, Thuc., Plat.

ὀφειλή *ofeilh* ὀφείλω *a debt*, Ntest. - *one's due*, id=Ntest.

ὀφείλω *ofeilw* I. *to owe, have to pay or account for*, Hom., etc.; ὀφ. τινί *to be debtor* to another, Ar.; absol. *to be in debt*, id=Ar.:--Pass. *to be owed, to be due*, Hom., attic of persons, *to be liable to*, θανάτωι πάντες ὀφειλόμεθα [1 as Horace *debemur morti*]1, Anth. II. c. inf. *to be bound, to be obliged* to do a thing, Il., etc.:--Pass., σοι ταῦτ' ὀφείλεται παθεῖν *it is thy destiny to suffer this*, Soph.; πᾶσιν κατθανεῖν ὀφείλεται Eur. 2. in this sense epic imperf. ὤφελον, ὄφελον and aor2 ὤφελον, ὄφελον are used of that which one *ought to have done* [1 *ought* being the pret. of *owe*]1, ὤφελεν εὐχέσθαι Il., etc. 3. these tenses are also used, foll. by inf., to express a wish that cannot be accomplished, τὴν ὄφελε κατακτάμεν Ἄρτεμις *would that Artemis had slain her* [1but she had not]1, Lat. *utinam interfecisset* id=Il.; often preceded by εἶθε [1 epic αἶθε]1, αἶθ' ὄφελος ἄγονός τ' ἔμεναι *O that thou hadst been unborn*, id=Il.; αἶθ' ὤφελ' ὁ ξεῖνος ὀλέσθαι Od.; --so with ὡς, ὡς ὄφελον ὤλέσθαι *O that I had taken* Il.; ὡς ὤφελος ὀλέσθαι id=Il.; with negat., μηδ' ὄφελος λίσσεσθαι *would thou hadst never prayed* id=Il.; so in attic:--in late Greek with Ind., ὄφελον ἐβασιλεύσατε, for βασιλεύσαι, *would ye were kings*, Ntest. III. impers. ὀφείλει, Lat. *oportet*, c. acc. et inf., Pind.

ὀφέλλω *ofellw* *to increase, enlarge, strengthen*, Hom.; ἵς ἀνέμου κύματ' ὀφέλλει *the force of the wind raises high the waves*, Il.; μῦθον ὀφ. *to multiply* words, id=Il.; ὄφρ' ἄν Ἀχαιοὶ υἷὸν ἐμὸν τίσωσιν, ὀφέλλωσί τέ ἐ τιμηῖ and *may advance him in honour*, id=Il.: --Pass., οἶκος ὀφέλλεται *it waxes great, prospers*, Od.

ὄφελος *ofeloj* ὀφέλλω² *only in nom. furtherance, advantage, help*, used often [1like *opus*]1 as an indecl. adj., αἶ κ' ὄφελός τι γενώμεθα *whether we can be of any use*, Il.; τί δῆτ' ἄν εἴης ὄφ. ἡμῖν; *what good couldst thou be to us* Ar.; c. inf., τί ὄφ. σώματι

κάμνοντι σιτία διδόναι; **Plat.**; **c. gen.**, τῶν ὄφελός ἐστι οὐδέν **of which there is no profit**, **Hdt.**; ὄφ. οὐδέν γεωργοῦ ἀργοῦ **Xen.**;--**but**, ὅ τι περ ὄφελος στρατεύματος **the serviceable part of the army**, **id=Xen.**

ὄφειδης **ofewdhj** ὄφεις, εἶδος **snake-like**, **Plat.**

ὄφθαλμία **ofqalmia** ὄφθαλμός **ophthalmia**, **Ar.**, **Xen.**, etc.

ὄφθαλμιάω **ofqalmiaw** *to suffer from ophthalmia*, **Hdt.**, **Ar.**

ὄφθαλμίδιον **ofqalmidion** **Dim. of ὄφθαλμός**, **Ar.**

ὄφθαλμοδουλεία **ofqalmodouleia** *eye-service*, **Ntest.**

ὄφθαλμός **ofqalmoj** **from ἴσπ.** **Root of ὄψομαι**, ὄφθῆναι **I. the eye**, **mostly in pl.**, **Hom.**, etc.; ἐλθεῖν ἐς ὄφθαλμούς τινος **to come before one's eyes**, **Il.**; ἐν ὄφθαλμοῖσιν **before one's eyes**, **Lat. in oculis**, **Hom.**, **attic**; πρὸ τῶν ὄφθ. **Aeschin.**; ἐξ ὄφθαλμῶν **out of one's sight**, **Hdt.**; κατ' ὄφθαλμούς **to one's face**, **Ar. II. in sg. the eye of a master or ruler**, πάντα ἰδὼν Διὸς ὄφθ. **Hes.**; **so a king is called ὄφθ. οἴκων** **Aesch.**; **and in Persia ὄφθαλμός βασιλέως**, **the king's eye**, **was a confidential officer**, **through whom he beheld his subjects**, **Hdt.**, **Ar.**, etc. **III. ἐσπέρας ὄφθ.**, **νυκτὸς ὄφθ.**, **of the moon**, **Pind. IV. the dearest, best**, **as the eye is the most precious part of the body**, ὄφθαλμός Σικελίας **id=Pind.**; μέγας ὄφθαλμός **a great comfort**, **Soph. V. the eye or bud of a plant or tree**, **Xen.**

ὄφθαλμότεγκτος **ofqalmotegktoj** **τέγγω** *wetting the eyes*, **Eur.**

ὄφθαλμοφανής **ofqalmofanhj** **φαίνομαι** *apparent to the eye*, **Strab.**

ὄφθαλμωρύχος **ofqalmwruxoj** *tearing out the eyes*, **Aesch.**

ὄφιόπους **ofiopouj** *with serpents for legs*, **Luc.**

ὄφεις **ofij** *a serpent, snake*, **Il.**, **Hdt.**, **Trag. -metaph.**, **πτηνὸν ὄφιν**, **of an arrow**, **Aesch.** **The first syll. is sometimes made long**, **when it was pronounced [1 and perh. ought to be written]1 ὄπφεις**, **v. ὀχέω.**

ὄφλημα **oflhma** *a fine incurred in a lawsuit*, **Dem. from ὄφλισκάνω**

ὀφλισκάνω *ofliskanw* ὀφείλω I. *to owe, to be liable to pay a fine*, Eur., etc. 2. δίκην ὀφλεῖν *to be cast in a suit, lose one's cause*, Ar.; so, ὀφλεῖν δίαιταν *to lose in an arbitration*, Dem.; τὰς εὐθύνας ὀφλεῖν *to have one's accounts not passed*, Aeschin. 3. absol. *to be cast, to be the losing party*, Ar., Thuc. 4. c. gen. *criminis*, ὀφλῶν κλοπῆς δίκην *to be convicted in an action for theft*, Aesch.; then, without δίκην, ὠφληκῶς φόνου *found guilty of murder*, Plat.: also c. gen. *poenae*, θανάτου δίκην ὀφλ. id=Plat. II. generally, of anything which one *deserves or brings on oneself*, αἰσχύνην, βλάβην ὀφλ. *to bring infamy, loss on oneself, incur them*, Eur.; ὀφλ. γέλωτα *to be laughed at*, id=Eur.; δειλίην ὠφλεε πρὸς βασιλῆος *he drew upon himself the reproach of cowardice from the king*, Hdt.; so, μωρίαν ὀφλισκάνω Soph.

ὄφρα *ofra* Final and Temporal Conj. in ionic and doric Poets I. Final Conj., like ἵνα, ὡς, *that, in order that, to the end that*, Hom., Pind. II. Temporal Conj., like ἕως, Lat. *donec, so long as, while*, mostly with imperf., ὄφρα μὲν ἠὼς ἦν Od. 2. with subj., it commonly has ἄν [1κε or κεν] I with it, Hom. 3. *until*, ὄφρα καὶ αὐτῶ κατέκταθεν *till they too were slain*, Il.; with subj., of future time, ἔχει κότον, ὄφρα τελέσσει *he bears malice till he have satisfied it*, id=Il.; --but in this case, ἄν [1κε or κεν] I is commonly added.

ὄφρυάω *ofruaw* ὄφρυς II *to have ridges*, Strab.

ὄφρυη *ofruh* ionic for ὄφρυς II, Hdt., Eur.

ὄφρυόεις *ofruoeij* ὄφρυς II 1. *on the brow of a rock, beetling*, Il., ap. Hdt. 2. *metaph. majestic*, Anth.

ὄφρυς *ofruj* I. *the brow, eyebrow*, Lat. *supercilium*, mostly in pl., *the brows*, Hom.; ἐπ' ὄφρῦσι νεῦσε Κρονίων, i. e. ἐπένευσε ὄφρῦσι, *nodded assent*, Il.; ἀνά δ' ὄφρῦσι νεῦσεν ἑκάστῳ *made a sign not to do*, Od. used in phrases to denote *grief, scorn, pride*, τὰς ὄφρῦς ἀνασπᾶν Ar.; ὄφρῦς ἐπαίρειν Eur., etc.; τὰς ὄφρῦς συνάγειν *to knit the brows, frown*, Ar. -on the other hand, καταβάλλειν, λύειν, μεθιέναι τὰς ὄφρῦς *to let down or unknit the brow*, Eur. 2. ὄφρῦς alone, like Lat. *supercilium, scorn, pride*, Anth. II. *the brow of a hill, a beetling crag*, Il., etc.

ὄχανον *oxanon* ἔχω *the holder of a shield, a bar across the hollow of the shield*, through which the bearer passed his arm, Hdt.

ὄχα *oxa* ἔχω adv., used to strengthen the Sup. ἄριστος, ὄχ' ἄριστος *far the best*, Il., etc.

ὄχεια *oxeia* ὄχεύω *a covering or impregnating, of the male animal, Xen.*

ὄχετεύω *oxeteuō* ὄχετός *to conduct water by a conduit or canal, Hdt. -Pass. to be conducted, conveyed, id=Hdt.; metaph., ὠχετεύετο φάτις Aesch.*

ὄχετηγός *oxethgojō* χετός, ἄγω *conducting or drawing off water by a ditch or conduit, Il. metaph., πνεῦμα ὄχ., of the flute, Anth.*

ὄχετός *oxetojō* ὄχέω I. *a means for carrying water, a water-pipe, Hdt., Thuc., etc. a conduit, channel, aqueduct, Arist. II. in pl. streams, Pind., Eur. III. metaph., ὄχετόν παρεκτρέπειν to make a side channel or means of escape, Eur.*

ὄχεύς *oxeuǰ* ἔχω *anything for holding or fastening 1. a strap for fastening the helmet under the chin, Il. 2. in pl. the fastenings of the belt, id=Il. 3. a bar to fasten the door inside, Hom.*

ὄχεύω *oxeuwō* of male animals, *to cover, Plat.: Pass., of the female: Mid. of both sexes, Hdt.*

ὄχέω *oxewō* ὄχος I. frequent. of ἔχω *to uphold, sustain, endure, Od., Pind.; νηπιάας ὄχέειν to keep playing childish tricks, Od.; φρουρὰν ὀχήσω will maintain a watch, Aesch. 2. to carry, Eur., Xen. 3. to let another ride, to mount him, αὐτὸς βαδίζω, τοῦτον δ' ὀχῶ Ar.; of a general, to let the men ride, Xen. II. Mid. to have oneself carried, to be carried or borne, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. absol. [1 without the dat. ἵππῳι or νηί] 1, to drive, ride, sail, [ἵπποι] ἀλεγεινοὶ ὀχέεσθαι difficult to use in a chariot, Il. 3. of a ship, to ride at anchor, λεπτή τις ἐλπίς ἐστ' ἐφ' ἧς ὀχοῦμεθα 'tis but a slender hope on which we ride at anchor, Ar.; so, ὠχεῖσθ' id=Ar.; cf. Plat.; so, ἐπ' ἀσθενοῦς ῥώμης ὀχεῖσθαι Eur. [In Pind. the first syll. is made long, when it was pronounced [1 and perh. ought to be written] 1 ὀκχέω, v. ὄφεις.]*

ὄχημα *oxhma* I. *anything that bears or supports, γῆς ὄχημα, stay of earth, γαιήοχος, Eur. II. a carriage, a chariot, Lat. vehiculum, Hdt., Soph., Eur. 2. of ships, but mostly with some addition, λινόπτερα ναυτίλων ὄχ. Aesch.; ὄχ. ναός Soph. 3. of animals that are ridden, ὄχημα κανθάρου a riding beetle [1 as we say a riding-horse] 1, Ar.*

ὄχησις *oxhsijō* ὄχέω I. *a bearing, carrying, Plat. II. [1 from Pass.] 1 a being carried, ἵππων ὀχήσεις riding, id=Plat.*

ὄχθεω oxqew *to be sorely angered, to be vexed in spirit*, Hom. deriv. uncertain

ὄχθη oxqh older form of ὄχθος, *a rising ground, a bank, dyke* by the side of a river, II. mostly in pl. *the raised banks of a river*, Hom.; ὄχθαι καπέτοιο *the banks of the trench*, II.; also *the dunes or denes* along the sea [1cf. θίσι]1, Od.

ὄχθηρός oxqhrojfrom ὄχθη *hilly*, Anth.

ὄχθος oxqojlater form of ὄχθη *a bank, hill*, Hhymn., Hdt., attic *a barrow or mound*, Lat. *tumulus*, Aesch.

ὄχλαγωγία oxlagwia *mob-oratory*, Plut. from ὄχλαῶγωγός

ὄχλαγωγός oxlagwoj *a mob-leader*.

ὄχλέω oxlewὄχλος I. *to move, disturb*, ψηφίδες ἅπασαι ὄχλεῦνται [1ionic for - οὔνται]1 *all the pebbles are rolled or swept away by the water*, II. II. *to trouble, importune*, Hdt., Aesch. -absol. *to be troublesome or irksome*, Soph.

ὄχληρός oxlhrojfrom ὄχλέω *troublesome, irksome, importunate*, Hdt., Eur., Plat.

ὄχλίζω oxlizwὄχλος μόχλος *to move by a lever, to heave up*, τὸν [λαῶν] οὗ κε δύ' ἀνέρε ὄχλίσειαν Hom.

ὄχλοκόπος oxlokopoj *a mob-courtier*, Polyb.; cf. δημο-κόπος.

ὄχλοκρατία oxlokratia *mob-rule, the lowest grade of democracy*, Polyb.

ὄχλοποιέω oxlopoiew *to make a riot*, Ntest.

ὄχλος oxloj I. *a moving crowd, a throng, mob*, Pind., Aesch., etc.; ὁ ὄχλος τῶν στρατιωτῶν *the mass of the soldiers*, Xen.; τῷ ὄχλῳ *in point of numbers*, Thuc.; οἱ τοιοῦτοι ὄχλοι *undisciplined masses* like these, id=Thuc. 2. in political sense, *the populace, mob*, Lat. *turba*, opp. to δῆμος, id=Thuc., Xen. 3. generally, *a mass, multitude*, ὄχλος λόγων Aesch. II. like Lat. *turba, annoyance, trouble*, ὄχλον παρέχειν τινί *to give one trouble*, Hdt.; δι' ὄχλου εἶναι, γενέσθαι *to be or become troublesome*, Ar., Thuc.

ὄχλώδης oxlwdhjεἶδος *like a mob*, and so, 1. *turbulent, unruly*, Plat.; τὸ ὄχλ. *troublesomeness*, Thuc. 2. *common, vulgar*, Plut.

ὀχμάζω *oxmazw* to grip fast, Eur.; τὸν λεωργὸν ὀχμάσαι to bind him fast, Aesch.; ἵππον ὀχμάζει he makes the horse obedient to the bit, Eur.

ὄχνη *oxnhlater* form of ὄγχνη a wild pear, Theocr.

ὄχος *oxojěchw* I. anything which bears, a carriage, Lat. *vehiculum*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; by Hom. in heterocl. neut. pl. ὄχεια, ὠν, τά, of a single chariot, ἐξ ὀχέων II.; and in poet. dat. ὄχεσφι, -φιν, id=II.; later in masc. pl. ἐπ' εὐκύκλοις ὄχοις, of the Scythian waggons, Aesch. 2. τροχαλοὶ ὄχοι ἀπτήνης the swift-running bearers of the chariot, i.e. the wheels, Eur. II. anything which holds, νηῶν ὄχοι steads for ships, harbours, Od.

ὄχυροποιέομαι *oxuropoieomai* Dep. to make secure, fortify, Polyb.

ὄχυρός *oxurojěchw* I. like ἐχυρός, firm, lasting, stout, Hes., Aesch. 2. of places, strong, secure, Eur. esp. of a stronghold or position, strong, tenable, Xen. II. adv. -ρῶς, Eur.

ὄχυρόω *oxurow* to make fast and sure, fortify, Polyb. --the Mid. just like Act., Xen.

ὄχύρωμα *oxurwma* a stronghold, fortress, Xen. from ὄχυρόω

ὄχυρωτέος *oxurwteojverb.* adj. of ὄχυρόω one must strengthen, Plut.

ὄψαμάτης *oyamathj* ὀψέ, ἀμάω one who mows till late at even, Theocr.

ὄψανον *oyanon* ὀψομαι ο)/yis, Aesch.

ὄψαρότης *oyarothj* ὀψέ one who ploughs late, Hes.

ὄψειω *oyeiw* ὀψομαι Desiderat. of ὄράω, to wish to see a thing, c. gen., II.

ὀψέ *oye* 1. after a long time, late, Lat. *sero*, Hom., etc.; ὀψὲ διδάσκεσθαι or μανθάνειν to be late in learning, learn too late, Aesch., Soph. 2. late in the day, at even, opp. to πρωί, Hom., Thuc., etc.; ὀψὲ ἦν, ὀψὲ ἐγίγνετο it was, it was getting, late, Xen.; so, ἐς ὀψέ Thuc. 3. c. gen., ὀψὲ τῆς ἡμέρας late in the day, Livy's *serum diei*, id=Thuc.; so, τῆς ὥρας ἐγίγνετο ὀψέ Dem.; ὀψὲ τῆς ἡλικίας late in life, Luc.

ὀψία *oyia* ὀψέ ὀψία [1sc. ὥρα) the latter part of day, evening, opp. to ὄρθρος, often also joined with δειλή, δειλή ἦν ὀψίη Hdt.; περι δειλην ὀψίαν Thuc.; δειλης ὀψίας late in the evening, Dem. Cf. δειλή.

ὀψίγονος **oyigonoj** γίγνομαι 1. *late-born, after-born*, Hom. 2. of a son, *late-born, born in one's old age*, Hhymn. 3. *later-born*, i. e. *younger*, Hdt. *young*, Theocr.

ὀψίζω **oyizw** ὀψέ *to do, go or come late*, Xen. - Pass., ὀψισθέντες *belated, benighted*, id=Xen.

ὀψίκοιτος **oyikoitoj** κοίτη *going late to bed*, Aesch.

ὀψιμαθέω **oyimaqew** *to learn late*, Luc. from ὀψι^ωμα^ωθής

ὀψιμαθής **oyimaqhj** μανθάνω I. *late in learning, late to learn*, Hor.'s *serus studiorum*, Plat. - *too old to learn*, c. gen., Xen. II. *vain of late-gotten learning, pedantic*, Theophr.

ὀψιμαθία **oyimaqia** from ὀψι^ωμα^ωθής *late-gotten learning*, Theophr.

ὄψιμος **oyimoj** ὀψέ *poetic for ὄψιος late, slow*, τέρας ὄψ. a *prognostic late of fulfilment*, Il. - *late in the season*, Xen., Ntest.

ὀψίνους **oyinouj** *late-observing*, of Epimetheus, Pind.

ὄψιος **oyioj** ὀψέ *late*, Lat. *serus*, Pind. *attic comp.* ὀψιαίτερος, η, ον, *earlier*; Sup. ὀψιαίτατος, η, ον, *earliest*, Xen. -*neut.* ὀψιαίτερον *as adv., comp.* of ὀψέ, Plat.; Sup. ὀψιαίτατα *id=Plat., Xen.*

ὄψις **oyij** from ὀπ, Root of ὄψομαι I. *look, appearance, aspect* of a person or thing, Lat. *species oris, aspectus*, Il., Soph.; εἰκάζεσθαι ἀπὸ τῆς φανεραῦς ὄψεως Thuc. -*acc. absol. in appearance*, Pind., *attic* 2. *the countenance, face*, Eur., etc. 3. *θέαμα, a sight*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; ἄλλην ὄψιν οἰκοδομημάτων *other architectural sights*, Hdt.; τῇ ὄψει *from what they saw*, *opp.* to τῇ γνώμῃ, Thuc. 4. *a vision, apparition*, Hdt., Trag. II. *eyesight, vision*, Hom., Hdt., *attic in pl. the organs of sight, the eyes*, Soph., Xen. 2. *view, sight*, Lat. *conspectus*, ἀπικέσθαι ἐς ὄψιν τινί *to come into one's sight*, i. e. *presence*, Hdt.; εἰς ὄψιν τινός *or* τινὶ ἦκειν, *μολεῖν, ἐλθεῖν, περᾶν* Aesch., Eur.

ὀπιτέλεστος **oyitelestoj** I. *to be late fulfilled*, Il.

ὄψον **oyon** ἔψω *properly, cooked meat, or, generally, meat, opp.* to bread and other provisions, Hom., Ar. 2. *anything eaten with bread or food, to give it flavour and relish*, κρόμμον, ποτῶ ὄψον *onions, a zest or relish to wine*, Il.; ἐσθίουσι ἐπὶ τῶ σίτῳ ὄψον Xen. 3. *seasoning, sauce*, Plat.; κολλύραν καὶ κόνδυλον ὄψον ἐπ' αὐτῇ *pudding and knuckle-sauce withal*, Ar.; λιμῶ ὅσα περ ὄψω διαχρησθε, i. e. "*hunger is the best*

sauce," Xen. 4. generally, *dainty fare*, in pl. *dainties*, Plat. II. at Athens, mostly, *fish*, the chief dainty of the Athenians, Ar. 2. *the fish-market*, id=Ar., Aeschin.

ὀψοποιέομαι *oyopoieomai* to eat meat or fish with bread, Xen.

ὀψοποιητικός *oyopoihtikoj* of or fit for cookery *h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 the art of cookery*, Arist.

ὀψοποιία *oyopoiia* from ὀψοποιός *cookery*, esp. *fine cookery*, Xen., Plat.

ὀψοποιικός *oyopoiikoj* ὀψοποιήτικο/s, Plat., Xen. from ὀψοποιός

ὀψοποιός *oyopoiōj* ποίεω *one who cooks meat, a cook*, Hdt.; distinguished from ἄρτοποιός and σιτοποιός, Xen., Plat.

ὀψοπόνος *oyoponōj* *dressing food elaborately*, Anth.

ὀψοφαγέω *oyofagew* from ὀψοφάγος *to eat things meant to be eaten only with bread, to live daintily*, Ar.

ὀψοφαγία *oyofagia* *dainty living*, Aeschin. from ὀψοφάγος

ὀψοφάγος *oyofagoj* φαγεῖν *one who eats things meant to be only eaten with bread, such as fish and dainties, a dainty fellow, epicure, gourmand*, Ar., Xen. - irreg. Sup. ὀψοφαγίστατος Xen.

ὄψ *oy* only used in obl. cases of sg. ὀπός, ὀπί, ὄπα εἶπεῖν I. *a voice*, Hom., Hes., Trag.; of flutes, Theogn. II. *a word*, Il., Soph.

ὀψωνέω *oywnew* to buy fish and dainties, Ar., Xen.

ὀψώνης *oywnhj* ὄψον, ὠνέομαι *one who buys fish or victuals, a purveyor*, Ar.

ὀψωνιάζω *oywniazw* ὀψώνιον *to furnish with provisions*.

ὀψωνιασμός *oywniasmoj* from ὀψωνιάζω *a furnishing with provisions, the supplies and pay of an army*, Polyb.

ὀψώνιον *oywnion* ὀψώνης *provisions or provision-money*, Lat. *obsonium*, *supplies and pay for an army*, Polyb. --metaph., ὀψώνια ἁμαρτίας *the wages of sin*, Ntest.

παγγέλοιος *paggeloioj* πᾶς *quite ridiculous*, Plat.

παγγενέτειρα paggeneteira *mother of all*, Anth.

παγγενέτης paggenethj *father of all*.

παγγλωσσία pagglwssia *wordiness, garrulity*, Pind. from πάγγλωσσος

πάγγλωσσος pagglwsoj *speaking all tongues*.

παγετός pagetoj *frost*, Xen.; cf. πάγος II.

παγετώδης pagetwdhjείδος *frosty, ice-cold*, Soph.

πάγη paghπήγνυμι 1. *anything that fixes or fastens, a snare, noose, trap*, Hdt. *a fowling-net*, Xen. 2. *metaph. a trap, snare*, Aesch.

παγιδεύω pagideuwπαγίς *to lay a snare for, entrap*, Ntest.

πάγιος pagiojπήγνυμι *solid*, Luc. -adv., παγίως λέγειν, *to say positively, without reservations*, Plat.

παγίς pagijπήγνυμι I. πάγη, *a trap*, Ar. *metaph. a trap, snare*, δουρατέα π. of the Trojan horse, Anth. II. ἄγκυρα παγίς νεῶν *the anchor which holds ships fast*, id=Anth.

παγκαίνιστος pagkainistoj *ever renewed, ever fresh*, Aesch.

πάγκακος pagkakoj 1. *utterly bad, all-unlucky*, Hes. *most noxious*, id=Hes., Plat.--adv., παγκάκως ὀλέσθαι Aesch.; π. ἔχει τινί id=Aesch. 2. of persons, *utterly bad, most evil or wicked*, Theogn. Sup. ὦ παγκάκιστε, Soph., Eur.

πάγκαλος pagkaloj *all beautiful, good or noble*, Ar., Plat. adv. -λως, Plat., etc.

πάγκαρπος pagkarpoj *of all kinds of fruit*, Soph. *rich in every fruit, rich in fruit*, Pind.

παγκευθής pagkeuqhjκεύθω *all-concealing*, Soph.

πάγκλαυστος pagklaustojκλαίω I. *all-lamented, most lamentable*, Aesch., Soph. II. act. *all tearful*, Soph.

παγκληρία pagklhria *a complete inheritance*, Aesch., Eur.

πάγκληρος pagklhroj *held in full possession, Eur.*

πάγκοινος pagkoinoj *common to all, Soph.; θεοῦ μάστιγι παγκοίνω, i. e. by death, Aesch.; ἐν ἀπέχθημα π. βροτοῖς one object of hate common to all mankind, Eur.; π. στάσις all the band together, Aesch.*

παγκοίτης pagkoithjκοίτη *where all must sleep, θάλαμος παγκοίτας, i. e. the grave, Soph.; π. Αἶδας id=Soph.*

παγκόνιτος pagkonitojκονίω *covered all over with dust, ἄεθλα παγκ. prizes gained in all the contests, Soph.*

παγκρατής pagkrathjκράτος *all-powerful, all-mighty, Trag.; π. ἔδραι the imperial throne of Zeus, Aesch. - τοῖνδε π. φονεύς their victorious slayer, id=Aesch.*

παγκρατιάζω pagkratiazwfrom παγκράτιον *to perform the exercises of the παγκράτιον, Plat. -metaph. to sway one's arms about like a gymnast, to gesticulate violently, Aeschin.*

παγκρατιαστής pagkratiasthjfrom παγκρα^ῶτιάζω *one who practises the παγκράτιον, Plat.*

παγκρατιαστικός pagkratiastikojfrom παγκρα^ῶτιάζω *I. of or for the παγκράτιον, ἡ παγκ. τέχνη the pancratiast's art, Plat. II. skilled in the παγκράτιον, Arist.*

παγκράτιον pagkrationπαγκρα^ῶτής *a complete contest, an exercise which combined both wrestling and boxing [1πάλη and πυγμή]1, Hdt., Pind., etc.*

πάγος pagoj *Lat. pagus, a canton, district, Plut.*

πάγος pagojπήγνυμι *that which is fixed or firmly set I. a mountain-peak, a rocky hill, Od., Hes., Trag.; ὄρειος [1ionic Ἀρήϊος]1 πάγος the Areopagus at Athens, v. Ἄρειος II. II. παγετός, Soph.*

πάγουρος pagourojπαγήναι, οὐρα *a kind of crab, Lat. pagurus, Ar.*

παγχάλεπος pagxalepoj *most difficult to deal with, Xen., Plat. adv., παγχαλέπως ἔχειν πρὸς τινα to be ill affected towards him, Xen.*

παγχάλκεος pagxalkeoj *all-brasen, all-brass, Hom., Od., Trag.*

πάγχρηστος pagxrhstoj *good for all work*, Ar., Xen.

πάγχριστος pagxristoj χρίω *all-anointed pa/gxriston* [1sc. φαρμακόν]1 *seems to mean full-anointing*, Soph.

παγχρύσεος pagxruseoj *all-golden, of solid gold*, Il., Hes.

πάγχυ pagxypās, πᾶν πάνυ *quite, wholly, entirely, altogether*, Hom., Pind.; πάγχυ δοκέειν or ἐλπίζειν *to think or hope fully*, Hdt.

πάθημα paqhmapathēin I. *anything that befalls one, a suffering, calamity, misfortune*, Soph., Thuc. *mostly in pl.*, Hdt., attic; proverb., τὰ δέ μοι παθήματα μαθήματα γέγονε *my sufferings have been my lessons*, Hdt. II. *a passive emotion or condition*, Xen., Plat. III. *in pl. incidents, occurrences*, Plat.

παθή paqhpathēin 1. *a passive state*, Plat.; τὰς ἐκεῖ πάθας *what happened there*, Soph.; πᾶσαν τὴν ἑωυτοῦ π. *all that had happened to him*, Hdt. 2. *πάθημα*, Pind., Soph.; ἡ π. τῶν ὀφθαλμῶν *blindness*, Hdt.

παθητικός paqhtikojpathēin 1. *subject to feeling, capable of feeling a thing*, c. gen., Arist. 2. *impassioned, pathetic*, id=Arist. -adv., παθητικῶς λέγειν id=Arist.

παθητός paqhtojpathēin I. *one who has suffered subject to passion*, Plut. II. *of the Saviour, destined to suffer*, Ntest.

πάθος paqojpathēin I. *anything that befalls one, an incident, accident*, Hdt., Soph. 2. *what one has suffered, one's experience*, Aesch.; *in pl.*, Plat. --commonly in bad sense, *a suffering, misfortune, calamity*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; ἀνήκεστον π. ἔρδειν *to do an irreparable mischief*, Hdt. II. *of the soul, a passion, emotion*, such as love, hate, etc., Thuc., Plat., etc. III. *any passive state, a condition, state*, Plat. *in pl. the incidents or changes to which things are liable*, τὰ περὶ τὸν οὐρανὸν π. id=Plat., etc. IV. *a pathetic mode of expression, pathos*, Arist.

παιανίζω paianizw paiwni/zw, Aesch.

παιανισμός paianismojfrom παιᾶνίζω paiwnismo/s, Strab.

Παιᾶν Paian I. *Paeon* or *Paeon*, the physician of the gods, Il.; Παιήονος γενέθλη the sons of *Paeon*, i. e. physicians, Od. 2. after Hom., the name and office were transferred to Apollo, who was invoked by the cry ἰήε Παιᾶν Aesch., Soph.; ἰὼ Παιᾶν Soph. 3. as

appellat. *a physician, healer*, Aesch., Soph. then, *a saviour, deliverer*, Eur. II. παιάν, epic παιήων, *a paeon*, i. e. *a choral song, a hymn or chant*, addressed to Apollo, Il., Aesch., Soph. 2. *a song of triumph* after victory, properly to Apollo, Il., Aesch.; also *a war-song*, Aesch., Xen. -the phrase was, ἐξάρχειν τὸν παιᾶνα Xen.; π. ἐξάρχεσθαι, ποιεῖσθαι id=Xen. 3. *any solemn song or chant*, esp. on beginning an undertaking, in omen of success, Thuc.; a song sung at a feast, Xen. 4. Aesch., by an oxymoron, joins π. Ἐρινύων, π. τοῦ θανόντος; so, π. στυγνός, of a dirge, Eur. III. Κρητῶν παιήονες *paeon-singers*, Hhymn. IV. in Prosody, *a paeon*, a foot consisting of three short and 1 long syll., in any order, Arist.

παῖγμα paigma παίζω *play, sport, sportive strain*, Eur.

παιγνία paignia παίζω *play, sport, a game*, Hdt.

παιγνήμων paignihmwn from παιγνία *fond of a joke*, Hdt.

παίγνιον paignion παίζω I. *a plaything, toy*, Plat. II. in Theocr., the Egyptians are called κακὰ παίγνια *roguish playmates*, III. *a game, a sportive poem*, Anth.; of the *merry chirp* of the cicada, id=Anth.

παίγνιος paignioj παίζω *sportive, droll*, Anth.

παιγνιώδης paigniwdhj εἶδος *playful, sportive*, Plut. τὸ παιγνίω=des *playfulness*, Xen.

παιδαγωγεῖον paidagweion *the room in which the παιδαγωγοί waited for their boys*, Dem. *a school*, Plut.

παιδαγωγέω paidagwgewfut. mid. παιδαγωγήσομαι in pass. sense 1. *to attend as a παιδαγωγός, to train and teach, educate*, Plat. *to watch as one does a child*, Eur. 2. generally, *to educate*, Plat.

παιδαγωγία paidagwgia *the office of a παιδαγωγός, attendance on boys, education*, Plat. generally, *attendance on the sick*, Eur.

παιδαγωγικός paidagwigikoj *suitable to a παιδαγωγός -ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη] τῶν νοσημάτων ἢ ἰατρική, the tending of diseases*, Plat.

παιδαγωγός paidagwoj paido\s a)gwgo/s *a boy-ward; at Athens, the slave who went with a boy from home to school and back again, a kind of tutor*, Hdt., Eur., etc. --hence

Phoenix is called the παιδαγωγός of Achilles, Plat.; Fabius is jeeringly called the παιδαγωγός of Hannibal, *because he always followed him about*, Plut.

παιδάριον paidarion Dim. of παῖς *a young, little boy*, Ar.; ἐκ παιδαρίου from *a child*, Plat. in pl. *young children*, Ar. *a young slave*, id=Ar., Xen.

παιδαριώδης paidariwdhj εἶδος *childish, puerile*, Plat.

παιδεία paideia I. *the rearing of a child*, Aesch. 2. *training and teaching, education*, Ar., Thuc., etc. 3. *its result, culture, learning, accomplishments*, Plat. 4. πλεκτὰ Αἰγύπτου παιδεία *the twisted handiwork of Egypt, i. e. ropes of byblus*, Eur. II. *youth, childhood*, Theogn., Eur.

παίδειος paideioj paidiko/s *of or for a boy*, Aesch.; π. τροφή *the care of rearing children, a mother's cares*, Soph.

παιδεραστέω paiderastew *to be a παιδεραστής*, Plat.

παιδεραστής paiderasthj *a lover of boys*, Ar., Plat.

παίδευμα paideuma παιδεύω I. *that which is reared up, taught, a nursling, scholar, pupil*, Eur., etc.; μῆλα, φυλλάδος Παρνασίας παιδεύματ' id=Eur. -in pl. of a single object, id=Eur. II. *a thing taught, subject of instruction, lesson*, Xen.

παίδευσις paideusij παιδεύω I. *education, a system of education*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; τὴν ὑπ' ἀρετῆς Ἡρακλέους παίδευσιν *his education by virtue*, Xen. 2. *its result, culture, learning, accomplishments*, Ar., Plat. 3. *an instructing or priming of witnesses*, Dem. II. *a means of educating*, τὴν πόλιν τῆς Ἑλλάδος παίδευσιν εἶναι *that our city is the school of Greece*, Thuc.

παιδευτέος paideuteoj verb. adj. of παιδεύω I. *to be educated*, Plat. II. παιδευτέον, *one must educate*, id=Plat.

παιδευτήριον paideuthrion παιδεύω *a school*, Strab.

παιδευτής paideuthj παιδεύω I. *a teacher, instructor, preceptor*, Plat. II. *a corrector, chastiser*, Ntest.

παιδευτικός paideutikoj from παιδεύω *of or for teaching* --h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1, *education*, Plat.; so, τὸ παιδευτικόν Plut.

παιδευτός **paideutoj** *to be gained by education, Plat. from παιδεύω*

παιδεύω **paideuw**παῖς I. *to bring up or rear a child, Soph. II. mostly, opp. to τρέφω, to train, teach, educate, id=Soph., Eur., etc.; παιδεύειν τινα μουσικῇ καὶ γυμναστικῇ Plat.; ἐν μουσικῇ id=Plat.; π. τινὰ εἰς πρὸς ἀρετὴν id=Plat.; c. dupl. acc., π. τινὰ τι to teach one a thing, id=Plat.; c. acc. et inf., π. τινὰ κιθαρίζειν Hdt.; and without inf., π. γυναικῆς σώφρονας [εἶναι] Eur.:--hence in Pass., c. acc. rei, to be taught a thing, Plat.:--absol., ὁ πεπαιδευμένος a man of education, opp. to ἀπαιδευτος or ιδιώτης, Xen., Plat.:--Mid. to have any one taught, cause him to be educated, Plat. III. to correct, discipline, Soph., Xen.: to chastise, punish, Ntest.*

παιδιή **paidih**παίζω *childish play, sport, game, pastime, Xen., Plat.; π. παίζειν πρὸς τινα to play a game with him, Ar.; μετὰ παιδιᾶς in sport, Thuc.; ὥστε σοι τὸν νῦν χόλον παιδιᾶν εἶναι δοκεῖν will seem mere child's play, Aesch.*

παιδικός **paidikoj**παῖς I. *of, for or like a child, boyish, Lat. puerilis, Plat., etc. 2. playful, sportive, id=Plat., Xen.; so, adv. -κῶς, Plat. II. of or for a beloved youth, π. λόγος a love-tale, Xen. 2. as Subst., παιδικά, ὦν, τά, a darling, favourite, Lat. deliciae, Thuc., Plat., etc.*

παιδιόθεν **paidioqen** *from a child, Ntest. from παιδίον*

παιδίον **paidion**Dim. of παῖς I. *a little or young child, Hdt., Ar., Plat. II. a slave-lad, Ar.*

παιδισκάριον **paidiskarion**Dim. of παιδίσκη, Luc.

παιδίσκη **paidiskh**Dim. of παῖς h I. *a young girl, maiden, Xen. II. a young slave, courtesan, Hdt., Plut.*

παιδίσκος **paidiskoj**Dim. of παῖς *a young boy or son, Xen.*

παιδιώδης **paidiwdhj**παιδιά *playful, Lat. ludibundus, Arist.*

παιδνός **paidnoj** I. *childish, Aesch., Anth. II. παιδνός, οὔ, as Subst. a boy, lad, Od.*

παιδοβόρος **paidoboroj**βιβρώσκω *child-eating, μόχθοι π., said of Thyestes, Aesch.*

παιδογονία **paidogonia** *a begetting of children, Plat. from παιδογόνος*

παιδογόνος paidogonojγονη I. *begetting children*, Ζεῦ παιδογόνε πόριος Ἰνάχου
father of a child by the daughter of Inachus, Eur. II. *making fruitful*, Theocr.

παιδοκομέω paidokomew *to take care of a child*, Anth. from παιδοκόμος

παιδοκόμος paidokomojκομέω *taking care of children*.

παιδοκτονέω paidoktonew*to murder children*, Eur. from παιδοκτόνος

παιδοκτόνος paidoktonojκτείνω *child-murdering*, Soph., Eur.

παιδολέτηρ paidolethr *murderer of children fem.* παιδ-ολέτειρα, *murderess of children*, Eur.

παιδολέτις paidoletij paidole/teira, Anth.

παιδολύμης paidolumhj *destroying children*, Aesch.

παιδονομία paidonomia I. *the education of children*, Arist. II. *the office of*
παιδονόμος, id=Arist. from παιδονόμος

παιδονόμος paidonomojνέμω *one of a board of magistrates in Dorian States, who*
superintended the education of youths, Xen., Arist.

παιδοποιέω paidopoiew I. *to beget children*, Eur.; πεπαιδοποιήται *has been*
begotten, Dem. 2. *to bear children*, of the woman, Soph. II. more commonly as Dep., fut.
-ήσομαι aor1 ἐπαιδοποιησάμην perf. πεπαιδοποίημαι, in same sense as Act., Eur.,
Xen., etc.

παιδοποιία paidopoiia *procreation of children*, Plat. from παιδοποιός

παιδοποιός paidopoiojποιέω 1. *begetting or bearing children*, Eur. 2. *generative*, Hdt.

παιδοπόρος paidoporoj *through which a child passes*, Anth.

παιδοσπορέω paidosporew *to beget children*, Plat. from παιδοσπόρος

παιδοσπόρος paidosporojσπείρω *begetting children*, Ar.

παιδοτριβέω paidotribew *to train as a gymnastic master generally, to train*, π. τινὰ
πονηρὸν εἶναι Dem.

παιδοτριβῆς **paidotribh**τριβῶ *one who teaches boys wrestling and other exercises, a gymnastic master*, Ar., Plat., etc.; ἐν παιδοτριβῶν at *his school*, Ar.

παιδοτριβικός **paidotribikoj**from παιδοτριβῆς *of or for a παιδοτριβῆς ἡ -κή* [1sc. τέχνη]1 *his art, the art of wrestling*, Arist. adv., παιδοτριβικῶς *like a gymnastic master*, Ar.

παιδοτροφία **paidotrofia** *the rearing of children*, Plat. from παιδοτρόφος

παιδοτρόφος **paidotrofoj**τρέφω 1. *rearing boys*, Simon. **paidotro/fos e)la/a** Soph. 2. as fem. Subst. *a mother*, Eur.

παιδότρωτος **paidotrwtoj**τιτρώσκω *wounded by children*, πάθεα π. **wounds and death at children's hands**, Aesch.

παιδουργέω **paidourgew** paidopoie/w, Eur.

παιδουργία **paidourgia** I. παιδοποιία, Plat. II. in Soph. γυνή παιδοποιός, *a mother*. from παιδουργός

παιδουργός **paidourgoj e)/rgw** paidopoio/s.

παιδοφιλέω **paidofilew** *to love boys*, Theogn., Solon.

παιδοφίλης **paidofilhj** paiderasth/s, Theogn.

παιδοφόνος **paidofonoj** fe/nw *killing children*, Il., Eur.; π. συμφορή **the accident or calamity of having killed a son**, Hdt.; π. αἷμα *the blood of slain children*, Eur.

παιδοφορέω **paidoforew**φέρω *to waft away a boy*, Anth.

παίζω **paizw**παῖς I. properly, *to play like a child, to sport, play*, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. *to dance*, Od., Pind.:--so in Mid., Hes. 3. *to play* [a game], σφαίρηι π. *to play at ball*, Od.; also, π. σφαῖραν Plut. 4. *to play* [on an instrument]1, Hhymn. II. *to sport, play, jest, joke*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; π. πρὸς τινα *to make sport of one, mock him*, Eur.; π. εἰς τι *to jest upon a thing*, Plat.: the part. παίζων is used absol. *in jest, jestingly*, id=Plat.:--Pass., ὁ λόγος πέπαισται *is jocularly told*, Hdt.; ταῦτα πεπαίσθω ὑμῖν *enough of jest*, Plat. 2. c. acc. *to play with*, Anth., Luc.

Παιήνιος **Paihonioj** *healing, like Παιώνιος*, Anth. from παιήσω, f. of παίω

Παίονες Paionej *the Paeonians, a people of Macedonia, Il.*; Παίων στρατός Eur. -
Παιονία, ή, *their land, Il. -adj. Παιονικός, ή, όν Paeonian, Thuc.*; pecul. fem. Παιονίς,
ίδος, Hdt.

παιόνιος paioniojpoetic for παιώνιος, Anth.

παιπάλημα paipalhma like παιπάλη, *a piece of subtlety, of a man, Ar., Aeschin.*

παιπάλη paipalhredupl. from πάλη *pollen the finest flour or meal, Lat. flos farinae,*
Ar. metaph. of *a subtle rogue, id=Ar.*

παιπαλόεις paipaloeij *craggy, rugged, old epic word of uncertain origin, epith. of*
hills, mountain-paths, and rocky islands, Hom.

παῖς paj I. in relation to Descent, *a child, whether son or daughter, Il. - παῖς*
παιδός a child's child, grandchild, id=Il.; Ἀγήνορος παῖδες ἐκ παίδων Eur.;--of
animals, Aesch. 2. metaph., ἀμπέλου παῖς, i. e. wine, Pind. 3. periphr., δυστήνων
παῖδες [1v. sub δύστηνος]1; οἱ Λυδῶν παῖδες, sons of the Lydians, i. e. the Lydians,
Hdt.; *π. Ἑλλήνων Aesch.*; οἱ Ἀσκληπιοῦ π. i. e. *physicians, Plat., etc. II. in relation to*
Age, a child, either a boy, youth, lad, or a girl, maiden, Hom., etc.; with another Subst.,
παῖς συφορβός a boy- swineherd, Il. --e)k paido/s from a child, Plat.; ἐκ παίδων or
παίδων εὐθύς id=Plat.; εὐθύς ἐκ παίδων ἐξελεθῶν Dem. III. in relation to Condition,
a slave, servant, man or maid, Aesch., Ar., etc.

παιφάσσω paifasswredupl. from !φα, Root of φαίνομαι only in pres. *to dart or rush*
wildly about, Il.

παίω1 paiw I. *to strike, smite, Hdt., Trag.*; π. τινά ἐς τήν γῆν Hdt.; π. τινά ἐς τήν
γαστέρα Ar.; εἰς τὰ στέρνα or κατὰ τὸ στέρνον Xen.; c. dupl. acc., π. τινά τὸ νῶτον
Ar.;--also c. acc. cogn., ὀλίγας π. [1 sc. πληγὰς]1 Xen.;-- π. ἄλμην, of rowers,,
Aesch.;--Mid., ἐπαίσατο τὸν μηρόν *he smote his thigh, Xen. 2. c. acc. instrumenti, to*
strike, dash one thing against another, ναῦς ἐν νηὶ στόλον ἔπαισε one ship struck its
beak against another, Aesch.; metaph., ἐν δ' ἐμῶι κάραι θεὸς μέγα βάρος ἔπαισεν
the god dashed a great weight upon my head, i. e. smote me heavily, Soph.; ἔπαισας
ἐπὶ νόσῳ νόσον id=Soph. 3. to drive away, τοὺς σφῆκας ἀπὸ τῆς οἰκίας Ar. 4. to hit
hard in speaking, id=Ar. II. intr. to strike or dash against, Lat. illido, πρὸς τινι or τι
Aesch., Xen.; c. acc., παίειν ἄφαντον ἔρμα *strikes on a hidden reef, Aesch.*; so, στήλην
παίσας, of a charioteer, Soph.

παίω² **paiw** πατέομαι *to eat*, Ar.

Παιωνιά **Paiwnia** Παιωνιάς σοφία *the healing art, medicine*, Anth.

Παιώνια **Paiwnia** I. *a festival of Paeon*, Ar. II. *like a paeon or song of victory*, Aesch.

Παιωνιάς **Paiwniajv**. Παιώνιος.

παιωνίζω **paiwnizw** παιών **παιάν** *to chant the paeon or song of triumph*, Hdt., Ar., etc.;
c. acc. cogn. *to sing in triumph*, Aesch.; *of an after-dinner song*, Xen. Pass., 3rd sg.
imperf. used impersonally, ἐπεπαιώνιστο αὐτοῖς *the paeon had been sung by them*,
Thuc.

Παιώνιος¹ **Paiwnioj** Παιών *belonging to Paeon, medicinal, healing*, Aesch., Soph., Ar.

Παιώνιος² **Paiwnioja** *healer, reliever*, c. gen., Soph.

παιωνισμός **paiwnismoj** παιωνίζω *a chanting of the paeon*, Thuc.

πακτώ **paktow** πακτός 1. *to fasten, make fast*, δῶμα πάκτου *make fast the house*,
Soph. 2. *to stop up, stop, caulk*, Ar. 3. *to bind fast*, Anth.

παλάθη **palaqh** *a cake of preserved fruit*, Hdt., Luc.

παλαιγενής **palaigenhj** γίγνομαι *born long ago, full of years, ancient*, Hom.; ἄνθρωποι
Aesch., Eur.

παλαίγονος **palaigonoj** palaigenh/s, Pind.

παλαιμονέω **palaimonew** *to wrestle or fight*, Pind.; cf. Παλαίμων.

Παλαίμων **Palaimwn** παλαίω *Palaemon*, i. e. *wrestler*, masc. prop. n., a name of
Melicertes, son of Ino, who was adored as a sea-god friendly to the shipwrecked, Eur.

παλαιογενής **palaiogenhj** palaigenh/s, Ar.

παλαιόγονος **palaiogonoj** palai/gonos, Anth.

παλαιομάτωρ **palaioimatwr** μήτηρ *ancient mother*, Eur.

παλαιόπλουτος **palaioploutoj** *rich from early times*, Thuc.

παλαιός palaiojformed from πάλαι I. *old in years, a. of persons, old, aged*, ἢ νέος ἢ ἐπαλαιός Hom.; π. γέρον, π. γρηῦς Od.; χρόνω π. Soph. 2. *of things, οἶνος Od.; νῆες id=Od. II. of old date, ancient, 1. of persons, Hom.; Μίνως παλαίτατος ὦν ἀκοῆ ἴσμεν Thuc.; οἱ π. the ancients, Lat. veteres, id=Thuc. 2. of things, Od., Hdt., etc. --to\ palaiou/n, as adv. like τὸ πάλαι, anciently, formerly, Hdt., etc.; ἐκ παλαιοῦ from of old, id=Hdt.; ἐκ παλαιτέρου from older time, id=Hdt.; ἐκ παλαιάτου Thuc. b. of things, also, antiquated, obsolete, Aesch., Soph.*

παλαιότης palaiothfrom παῳλαιός antiquity, obsolescence, Eur., Plat.

παλαιόφρων palaiofrwnφρήν old in mind, with the wisdom of age, Aesch.

παλαιώω palaiowπαλαιός I. to make old, mostly in Pass. [1pres.]1 to be old or antiquated, βραχίονος π. is of long standing, Hipp. II. in Pass. also, to become old, Plat. III. like Lat. antiquare, to abrogate a law, Ntest.

πάλαι palai I. long ago, in olden time, in days of yore, in time gone by Il., Soph., etc.; πάλαι ποτέ once upon a time, Ar. -often used with a pres. in the sense of a perf., ὄρω πάλαι, Lat. dudum video, I have long seen, Soph.; πάλαι ποτ' ὄντες ye who have long ago been, Ar.;--also with the Art., τὸ πάλαι Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. πάλαι is often used like an adj. with the Art. and a Noun, οἱ πάλαι φῶτες men of old, Pind.; Κάδμου τοῦ πάλαι Soph.; τὰ π. Dem. II. of time just past, ἡμὲν πάλαι ἢ δ' ἔτι καὶ νῦν II. hence πάλαι comes to mean not long ago, but now, just now, much like ἄρτι, Aesch., Plat.

πάλαισμα palaismaπαλαίω 1. a bout or fall in wrestling, Hdt.; ἐν μὲν τόδ' ἤδη τῶν τριῶν παλαισμάτων Aesch. 2. any struggle, Trag. 3. any trick or artifice, subterfuge, Ar.; π. δικαστηρίου a trick of the courts, Aeschin.

παλαιμοσύνη palaismosunhpoeitic for πάλη wrestling, the wrestler's art, Hom.

παλαιστή palaisthlater form of παλαστή, q. v.

παλαιστής palaisthjπαλαίω 1. a wrestler, Hdt., Plat., etc. 2. generally, a rival, adversary, Aesch., Soph. a candidate, suitor, Aesch.

παλαιστιαῖος palaistiaiojlater form of παλαστιαῖος.

παλαιστικός palaistikoj expert in wrestling, Arist., Luc.

παλαίστρα palaistra *a palaestra, wrestling-school, wherein wrestlers*
[1παλαισταί]1 were trained, Hdt., Eur.

παλαιστρίτης palaistrithj *like a παλαιστής, π. θεός god of the palaestra, Babr.*

παλαίφατος palaifatoj I. *spoken long ago, Od., Pind., Aesch.* II. *having a legend attached to it, legendary, δοῦς π. an oak of ancient story, Od.* 2. *generally, primeval, ancient, olden, Pind., Soph.*

παλαίχθων palaixqwn *that has been long in a country, an ancient inhabitant, indigenous, Aesch., Anth.*

παλαίω palaiwπάλη *to wrestle, Il., Plat.:* π. τινί *to wrestle with one, Od., Pind.:*--Pass.,
παλαισθείς *beaten, Eur.*

παλαίωσις palaiwsijπαλαιόομαι *a growing old, Strab.*

παλαμάομαι palamaomai Dep. I. *to manage, execute, Xen.* II. *like μηχανάομαι, to manage adroitly, contrive cunningly, Ar. from παῶῶλάμη*

Παλαμήδης Palamhdhjπαλάμη *name of a hero, the Inventor, Ar., etc.*

παλάμη palamh I. *the palm of the hand, the hand, Hom., Pind.;* πάσχειν τι
ὑπ'Ἄρης παλαμάτων *by the hands of Ares, Il. -hence a deed of force, Soph.* 2. *the hand as used in works of art, Hes.* II. *metaph. cunning, art, a device, plan, method, Hdt., etc.;*
π. βίотου *a device for one's livelihood, Theogn. of the gods, θεοῦ σὺν παλάμα, θεῶν παλάμαι, παλάμαις Διός by their arts, Pind.;* παλάμας πλέκειν *Ar.;* π. πυριγενής *a fire-born instrument, i. e. a sword, Eur.*

παλαμναῖος palamnaiojπαλάμη I. *one guilty of violence, a blood-guilty man, murderer, Aesch., Soph. --w)= palamnai/h oh miscreant of the fox, Babr.* II. *ἀλάστωρ, the avenger of blood, Eur., Xen.*

παλάσιον palasion pala/qion, Dim. of παλάθη, Ar.

παλάσσω palasswπάλλω I. *to besprinkle, sully, defile, Od.;* mostly in Pass., Hom. -
Mid., παλάσσετο χειῖρας *he defiled his hands, Il.* 2. Pass. also of things, *to be scattered abroad, id=Il.* II. perf. pass. of lots shaken in an urn, κλήρω πεπαλάχθαι *to determine one's fate by lot, Hom.;* cf. πάλος.

παλαστή palasth pala/mh *the palm of the hand as a measure of length, a palm, four fingers' breadth, a little more than three inches.*

παλαστιαῖος palastiaioj from παῤῥλαστη *a palm long or broad, Hdt.*

παλεύω paleuw *to catch by decoy-birds, Ar. deriv. uncertain*

παλέω palew *to be disabled, Hdt.*

πάλη palh πάλλω 1. *wrestling, Lat. lucta, Hom., Pind., etc. 2. generally, battle, Aesch., Eur.*

παλιγενεσία paliggenesia γένεσις *a being born again, new birth; used by Cic. of his restoration after exile - hence, in Ntest., 1. the resurrection. 2. regeneration by baptism.*

παλίγλωσσος paligglwssoj γλῶσσα I. *contradictory, false, Pind. II. of strange or foreign tongue, id=Pind.*

παλιγκαπηλεύω paligkaphleuw *to sell over again, sell wares by retail, Dem.*

παλικάπηλος paligkaphloj *one who buys and sells again, a petty retailer, huckster, Ar., Dem.*

παλίκοτος paligkotoj I. *of wounds, breaking out afresh metaph. in adv., αὐτῶ παλικότως συνεφέρετο according to his old ill-luck fared it with him, Hdt. II. of fresh outbreaks of passion, κληδόνες π. injurious, untoward reports, Aesch.; π. τύχη adverse fortune, id=Aesch. 2. of persons, hostile, malignant, Ar., Theocr.; παλίκοτοι adversaries, Pind. -κοτος seems to be a termin., as in ἀλλόκοτος.*

παλίγκραιπνος paligkrapnoj *very swift, Anth.*

παλιλλογέω palillogew from παῤῥλίλλογος *to say again, repeat, recapitulate, 3rd sg. plup. pass. ἐπαλιλλόγητο Hdt.*

παλιλλογία palillogia I. *recapitulation, Arist. II. retractation, recantation, Theophr. from παῤῥλίλλογος*

παλίλλογος palillogoj λέγω², λέγω³ I. *to gather collected again, II. II. repeated. λέγω to say*

παλίμβαμος **palimbamoj**βαίνω *walking back*, ἰστῶν παλίμβαμοι ὁδοί, **of women working at the loom, Pind.**

παλιμβλαστής **palimblasthj**βλαστάνω *growing again*, Eur.

παλίμβολος **palimboloj**βάλλω *thrown back, reversed hence, untrustworthy, uncertain, unstable*, Plat. τὸ pali/mbolon *instability*, Aeschin.

παλιμμήκης **palimmhkhj**μῆκος *doubly long*, Aesch.

παλιμπετής **palimpethj**πίπτω *falling back -in neut. as adv., back, back again*, Hom.

παλίμπηξις **palimphcij**πήγνυμι *a patching up or cobbling of shoes*, Theophr.

παλίμπλαγκτος **palimplagktoj** *back-wandering*, Aesch.

παλιμπλάζομαι **palimplazomai** Pass. *to wander back*, only in aor. 1 part.

παλιμπλαγχθεῖς *wandering homewards*, Hom.

παλιμπλανής **palimplanhj** *wandering to and fro*, Anth.

παλίμπλυτος **palimplutoj** *washed up again, vamped up; metaph. of a plagiarist*, Anth.

παλίμποινος **palimpoinoj**ποινη *retributive pali/mpoina, wn, ta/, retribution, repayment*, Aesch.

παλιμπρουμενῶν **palimprumnhdon**πρῶμα *stern-foremost*, Eur.

παλίμφημος **palimfhmoj**φήμη *back-speaking, recanting*, π. ἀοιδά παλινῶδία, Eur.

παλίμψηστος **palimyhstoj**ψάω *scraped again*, βιβλίον παλ. *a palimpsest, i. e. a parchment from which one writing has been erased to make room for another*, Plut.

παλινάγρετος **palinagretoj**ἀγρέω *to be taken back or recalled*, ἔπος οὐ παλινάγρετον *an irrevocable word*, Il.

παλιναυξής **palinauchj**αὔξω *growing again*, Anth.

παλιναυτόμολος **palinautomoloj** *a double deserter*, Xen.

παλινδικία **palindikia** *a second action, a new trial*, Plut.

παλινδίνητος **palindinhtoj** *whirling round and round*, Anth.

παλινδρομέω **palindromew** *to run back again*, of a ship, Plut.

παλινδρομία **palindromia** *a running back or backwards*, Anth.

παλινδρομικός **palindromikoj** *recurring*, of the tide, Strab.

παλίνδρομος **palindromoj** δραμεῖν *running back again*, Luc.

παλινηνεμία **palinhnemia** *a returning calm*, Anth.

παλινόρμενος **palinormenoj** *rushing back*, Il.

παλίνορσος **palinorsoj** ὄρνυμι *starting back*, Il. -neut. as adv. *back again*, Anth.; attic
παλίνορρον, *with a backward wrench*, Ar.

παλίνορτος **palinortoj** pali/norsos *recurring, inveterate*, much like παλίγ-κοτος,
Aesch.

πάλιν **palin** 1. of Place, *back, backwards*, Hom., Hes., etc.; π. χωρέειν Hdt.; π.
ἔρχεσθαι Aesch., etc.; also, *πάλιν δοῦναι to give back, restore*, Il. -c. gen., *πάλιν*
τράπεθ' υἱός ἐοῖο she turned back from her son, id=Il.; *πάλιν κίε θυγατέρος ἦς*
id=Il.;--also *πάλιν αὖτις back again*, *αὖτε πάλιν*, ἄψ π., π. ὀπίσσω, etc. 2. with a
notion of *contradiction*, *πάλιν ἐρεῖν to gain say [1i. e. say against]1*, Il.; but, *μῦθον*
πάλιν λάζεσθαι to take back one's word, unsay it, id=Il.; opp. to *ἀληθέα εἶπεῖν*, Od.
in Prose, *contrariwise*, Plat. --c. gen., *τὸ πάλιν νεότητος youth's opposite*, Pind.;
χρόνου τὸ πάλιν the change of time, Eur. II. of Time, *again, once more, anew*, Soph.,
etc.; so, *αὖθις πάλιν*, *πάλιν αὖθις*, *αὖ πάλιν*, *πάλιν αὖ*, *αὖ πάλιν αὖθις*, *αὖθις αὖ*
πάλιν, attic III. *again, in turn*, Soph.

παλίνσκιος **palinskioj** *shaded over again, thick-shaded*, Hhymn., etc.

παλινσκοπία **palinskopia** *a looking back again*; acc. as adv. *in the opposite direction*,
Eur.

παλίνσους **palinsouj** *safe again, recovered*, Anth.

παλινστομέω **palinstomew** *to speak words of ill omen*, Aesch.

παλίντιτος **palintitoj** τίνω like ἄντιτος, *requited, avenged*, Od.

παλίντονος palintonoj τείνω 1. *back-stretched, back-bending*, epith. of the bow, Hom. It denotes the form of the Homeric bow, which when unstrung *bent in a direction contrary to that which it took when strung*. 2. ἡνία π. *back-stretched* reins, Ar.

παλιντρέπελος palintrapeloj pali/ntropos, Pind.

παλιντριβής palintribhjtρίβω *rubbed again and again* hence *hardened, knavish*, Soph.

παλίντροπος palintropoj I. *turned back, averted*, Lat. *retortus*, π. ὄμματα Aesch. II. *turning back*, Soph., Eur.

παλιντυχής palintuxhjτύχη *with a reverse of fortune*, Aesch.

παλινωδέω palinwdew *to recant an ode* and so, generally, *to revoke, recant*, Plat. from παῶλιῶνωφδία

παλινωδία palinwdiaῶδη *a palinode or recantation*, a name first given to an ode by Stesichorus, in which he recants his attack upon Helen, Plat.

παλίουρος paliouroj a thorny shrub, *Rhamnus paliurus*, Eur., Theocr.

παλιουροφόρος paliouroforojφέρω *made of the wood of the παλίουρος*, Anth.

παλιρροέω palirroewπαλίρροος *to ebb and flow*, Lat. *reciprocare*, Strab., Theophr.

παλιρρόθιος palirroqioj *back-rushing, refluxent*, Od.

παλίρροθος palirroqoj palirro/qios, Aesch.

παλίρροια palirroia *the reflux of water, back-water*, Hdt. - metaph. of fortune, Polyb. from παῶλίρρους

παλίρροπος palirropojρέπω *inclining backwards*, π. γόνυ *backward-sinking knee*, Eur.

παλίρρους palirroujI. *back-flowing, refluxent*, Eur. II. metaph. *recurring, returning upon one's head*, id=Eur.

παλίρροχος palirroxoqoj *roaring with ebb and flow*, Aesch.

παλιρρύμη palirrumh *a rush backwards, back-flow*, Plut.

παλίρροτος palirrutoj pali/rrous *in retribution*, Soph.

παλίσσυτος palissutoj σεύω *rushing hurriedly back*, δρόμημα π. *hurried flight*, Soph.;
παλ. στείχειν Eur.

παλίωξις paliwcij παλίν, ἰωκή *pursuit back again or in turn*, as when fugitives rally
and turn on their pursuers, Il., Hes.

Παλλάδιον Palladion *a statue of Pallas*, Hdt., Ar.

παλλακεύομαι pallakeuomai I. as Dep., π. τινα *to keep as a concubine*, Hdt. II. as
Pass. *to be a concubine*, Plut. from παλλαῶκή

παλλακή pallakh pallaki/s, Hdt., Ar., etc.

παλλακίδιον pallakidion Dim. of παλλακίς, Plut.

παλλακίς pallakij *a concubine, mistress*, Lat. *pellex*, opp. to a lawful wife [1κουριδίη
ἄλοχος]1, Hom. Prob. from same Root as παλλάς νεᾶνις.

Παλλάς Pallaj *Pallas*, in Hom. always Παλλάς Ἀθήνη or Παλλάς Ἀθηναίη.
Commonly deriv. from πάλλω, either as *brandisher* of the spear -but prob. it is an old
word παλλάς νεᾶνις.

πάλλευκος palleukoj *all-white*, Aesch., Eur.

Παλληνεύς Pallhneuj *an inhabitant of Παλλήνη*; fem. Παλληνίς, ἴδος, id=Hdt.

Παλλήνη Pallhnh I. a peninsula and town of Chalcidice, Hdt., etc. II. an Attic deme.

πάλλω pallw I. *to poise or sway* a missile before it is thrown, Eur., Ar. 2. *to sway other
arms, not missiles*, σάκος Hes.; πέλτας Eur. --then, *to toss* a child, Il.; Νύξ ὄχημ'
ἔπαλλεν *she drave it furiously*, Eur. 3. κλήρους ἐν κυνέηι πάλλον *they shook the lots
together in a helmet, till one leapt forth*, Hom.: absol. *to cast lots*, Il.; ὄθ' αὐτοὺς οἱ
βραβεῖς κλήροις ἔπηλαν *where the stewards ranged them by casting lots*, Soph. --
Mid. *to draw lots*, ἔλαχον ἄλα παλλομένων I *obtained the sea when we cast lots*, Il.;
so in Hdt., Soph. II. Pass. *to swing or dash oneself*, ἐν ἄντυγι πάλοτο *he dashed himself
upon the shield-rim*, Il.: *to quiver, leap*, esp. in fear, πάλλεται ἦτορ id=Il.; also of the
person, παλλομένη κραδίην id=Il.; of dying fish, *to quiver, leap*, Hdt. III. intr., like the
Pass., *to leap, bound*, Eur.: *to quiver*, Soph., Eur.

πάλος **paloj**πάλλω I.3 *the lot cast from a shaken helmet*, ἄμ πάλον θέμεν *to cast the lot again*, Pind.; πάλωι λαχεῖν *to obtain by lot*, Hdt., Aesch.; ἀρχὰς πάλωι ἄρχειν *to hold public offices by lot*, Hdt.; οὓς ἐκλήρωσεν πάλος Eur.

παλτός **paltoj**πάλλω I. *brandished, hurled*, Soph. II. as Subst., παλτόν, οὖ, *a light spear used by the Persian cavalry, like the Moorish jereed*, Xen.

παλύνω **palunw**πάλλω I. *to strew or sprinkle*, ἄλφιτα παλύνειν Hom. II. *to bestrew, besprinkle*, with dat. of the thing sprinkled, παλύνας ἀλφίτου ἀκτῆ Od. 2. of liquids, ἄ σῦριγξ εὐρῶτι παλύνεται Theocr. III. *to sprinkle, cover lightly*, χιών ἐπάλυνεν ἀρούρας II.

πᾶμα **pama**πάομαι *property*, Anth.

παμβασιλεία **pambasileia** *absolute monarchy*, Arist.

παμβασίλεια **pambasileia** *queen of all*, Ar.

παμβασιλεύς **pambasileuj** *an absolute monarch*, Arist.

παμβίης **pambihj**βιάω *all-subduing*, Pind.

παμμάταιος **pammataioj** *all-vain, all-useless*, Aesch.

παμμάχος **pammaxoj**μάχομαι *fighting with all*, Aesch. esp. παγκρατιαστής, *ready for every kind of contest*, Plat., Theocr.

πάμμεγας **pammegaj** *very great, immense*, Plat.

παμμεγέθης **pammegeqhj**πάμμεγαῶς, Xen., Dem. neut. as adv., παμμέγεθες ἀναβοᾶν Aeschin.

παμμέλας **pammelaj** *all-black*, Od.

παμμήκης **pammhkhj**μηῆκος *very long, prolonged*, Soph., Plat.

πάμμηνος **pammhnoj**μήν *through all months, the live-long year*, Soph.

παμμήτειρα **pammhteira** pammh/twr, Hhymn., Anth.

παμμήτωρ **pammhtwr**μήτηρ I. *mother of all*, Aesch. II. *a very mother, mother indeed*, τοῦδε π. νεκροῦ Soph.

παμμίαρος **pammiaroj** *all-abominable*, Ar.

παμμιγής **pammighj** *all-mingled, promiscuous*, Aesch.

πάμμορος **pammoroj** *all-hapless*, Soph.

παμπάλαιος **pampalaioj** *very old*, Plat., etc.

πάμπαν **pampan** πᾶς like πάνυ, *quite, wholly, altogether*, Hom., Hes., Eur.; οὐδέ τι πάμπαν *not at all, by no means*, Il. with the Art., τὸ π. Eur.

παμπειθής **pampeiqhj** πείθω *all-persuasive*, Pind.

παμπήδην **pamphdhn** πᾶς like πάμπαν, *entirely*, Theogn., Aesch., Soph.

παμπησία **pamphsia** πάομαι *entire possession, the full property*, Aesch., Eur.

παμπληθεί **pamplhqeī** *with the whole multitude*, Ntest. from παμπληθής

παμπληθής **pamplhqeī** πλήθος I. *of or with the whole multitude*, Xen. II. *πάμπολυς, very numerous. multitudinous*, Plat., Dem. III. neut. as adv. *entirely*, Dem.

πάμπληκτος **pamplhktoj** πλήσσω *in which all sorts of blows are given and received*, ἄεθλα Soph.

παμποίκιλος **pampoikiloj** *all-variegated, of rich and varied work*, Hom. *all-spotted, of fawn-skins*, Eur.

πάμπολις **pampolij** *prevailing in all cities, universal*, Soph.

πάμπολυς **pampoluj** *very much, great, large or numerous*, Ar., Xen. -in pl. *very many*, Ar.

παμπόνηρος **pamponhroj** *all-depraved, thoroughly knavish*, Ar., Plat. adv.,
παμπονήρως ἔχειν *to be very ill*, Luc.

παμπόρφυρος **pamporfuroj** πορφύρω *all-purple*, Pind.

παμπότνια **pampotnia** *all-venerable*, Anth.

πάμπρεπτος **pampreptoī** πρέπω *all-conspicuous*, Aesch.

παμπρόσθη pamprosqh corrupt in Aesch. Ag.

πάμπρωτος pamprwtōj *first of all, the very first*, Il. in neut. *πάμπρωτον* and *-τα* as adv., Hom.

παμφάγος pamfagoj *all-devouring, voracious*, Eur.

παμφαής pamfahjφάος *all-shining, all-brilliant, radiant*, Soph., Eur., etc.; of honey, *bright, pure*, Aesch.

παμφαίνω pamfainwnot used in other tenses redupl. from φαίνω *to shine or beam brightly*, of burnished metal, Il.; of a star, id=Il.; *στήθεσι παμφαίνοντες* with their breasts *white-gleaming*, i. e. naked, id=Il.

παμφανών pamfanownepic part. as if from παμφαῶνάω pamfai/nw *bright-shining, beaming*, of burnished metal, Il.; of the Sun, Od.

παμφάρμακος pamfarmakoj *skilled in all charms or drugs*, Pind.

παμφεγγής pamfegghj pamfah/s, Soph.

πάμφθαρτος pamfqartojφθείρω *all-destroying*, Aesch.

πάμφλεκτος pamflektojφλέγω *all-blazing*, Soph.

πάμφορβος pamforbojφέρβω *all-feeding*, Anth.

πάμφορος pamforojφέρω I. *all-bearing, all-productive*, Lat. *omnium ferax*, χώρα *παμφορωτέρη* Hdt.; a friend is called *παμφορώτατον κτήμα* by Xen. II. *bearing all things with it*, π. χέραδος a *mixed mass of rubbish*, Pind.

πάμφυλος pamfuloj *of mingled tribes, of all sorts*, Ar.

πάμφωνος pamfwnojφωνή *with all tones, full-toned or many-tone*, Pind. generally, *expressive*, Anth.

παμψηφεί pamyhfeipῆφος *by all the votes*, Anth.

πάμψυχος pamyuxojψυχή *with all his soul*, or πασῶν τῶν ψυχῶν, Soph.

πάναβρος panabroj *quite or very soft*, Luc.

παναγής panaghj *all-hallowed*, Lat. *sacrosanctus*, Plut.

παναγρεύς panagreuĵ *one who catches everything*, Anth.

πάναγρος panagroĵ ἄγροα *catching all*, Il.

πανάγρυπνος panagrupnoj *all-wakeful*, Anth.

Παναθήναια Panaqhnaia Πᾶν-ᾶθήναια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τὰ, *the Panathenaea*, two festivals of the Athenians, τὰ μεγάλα and τὰ μικρά, in honour of Athena, Ar., etc. The greater was celebrated in the third year of each Olympiad, the latter annually.

Παναθηναϊκός Panaqhnaikoj *of or at the Panathenaea*, Thuc.

πανάθλιος panaqlioĵ *all-wretched*, Trag.

παναιγλήεις panaiġheij *all-shining*, Anth.

πάναιθος panaiġoj *all-blazing*, Il.

παναίολος panaioloĵ I. epith. of armour, either *all-variegated*, *sparkling*, or, *quite light*, *easily-moved*, Il. II. metaph. *manifold*, Aesch.

παναισχής panaisxhĵ αἴσχος *utterly ugly*, *ugliest*, Arist.

πάναισχος panaisxroj panaisxh/s; Sup. -αἰσχιστος Anth.

παναίτιος panaitioĵ αἰτία 1. *the cause of all*, Aesch. 2. *to whom all the guilt belongs*, id=Aesch.

παναλάστωρ panalastwr *all-avenging*, Anth.

παναληθής panalhġhj 1. *all true*, *all too true*, of a person, Aesch. 2. of things, *absolutely true* or *real*, Plat.

παναλικής panalkhĵ ἄλική *all-powerful*, Aesch.

πανάλωτος panalwtoj *all-embracing*, Aesch.

πανάμμορος panammoroĵ *without any share in a thing*, c. gen., Anth.

πανάμωμος panamwmoĵ *all-blameless*, Simon.

παναοίδιμος **panaoidimoj** *sung by all*, Anth.

πανάπαλος **panapaloj** *all-tender, all-delicate*, Od.

παναπήμων **panaphmwn** *all-harmless*, Hes., Anth.

πανάποτμος **panapotmoj** *all-hapless*, Il.

πανάργυρος **panarguroj** *all-silver*, Od.

πανάρετος **panaretoj** ἀρετή *all virtuous*, Luc.

πανάριστος **panaristoj** *best of all*, Hes., Anth.

παναρκής **panarkhj** ἀρκέω *all-sufficing* -the gen. fem. παναρκέτας in Aesch. is prob. corrupt.

παναρμόνιος **panarmonioj** ἀρμονία 1. in Music, *suited to all modes*; τὸ π. [1sc. ὄργανον]1 *an instrument on which all modes can be played*, Plat. 2. metaph. *all harmonious*, id=Plat.

πάναρχος **panarxoj** *all-powerful, ruling all*, Soph.

πανατρεκής **panatrekhj** *all-exact, infallible*, Anth.

παναφήλιξ **panafhlic** *all-away from the friends of one's youth*, Il.

πανάφθιτος **panafqitoj** *all-imperishable*, Anth.

πανάφυκτος **panafuktoj** *all-inevitable*, Anth.

πανάφυλλος **panafulloj** *all-leafless*, Hhymn.

Παναχαιοί **Panaxaioi** *all the Achaians*, Hom.

παναώριος **panawrioj** ἄωρος *all-untimely, doomed to an untimely end*, Il., Anth.

πανδαισία **pandaisia** δαίς *a complete banquet, a banquet at which nothing is wanting*, Hdt., Ar.

πανδάκρυτος **pandakrutoj** I. *all-tearful*, Soph. II. *allbewept, most miserable*, Trag.

πανδαμάτωρ **pandamatwr** δαμάω *the all-subduer, all-tamer*, Hom., Soph.

πάνδεινος **pandeinoj** I. *all-dreadful, terrible*, Plat. --pa/ndeino/n e)sti it is *outrageous*, Dem. II. *clever at all things*, Plat., Dem.

πανδελέτειος **pandeleiteioj** *knaveish like Pandeletus* [1a sycophant]1, Ar.

πανδεορκής **panderkhj**δέομαι *all-seeing*, Anth.

πανδημεί **pandhmei**adverb of πάνδημος *with the whole people, in a mass or body*, Hdt., Aesch.; π. βοηθεῖν, στρατεύειν, of a whole people going out to war, a *levee en masse*, Thuc.

πανδημία **pandhmia** *the whole people*, Plat.

πανδήμιος **pandhmioj** πάνδημος πτωχός πανδήμιος *one who begs of all people, a public beggar*, Od.; π. πόλις *the city with all its people*, Soph.

πάνδημος **pandhmoj** I. *of or belonging to all the people, public, common*, Soph., Eur.; π. πόλις, στρατός *the whole body of the city, of the army*, Soph. II. π. Ἔρωσ, *common, vulgar love*, as opp. to the spiritual sort [1οὔρανιος]1, Plat., Xen.

Πάνδια **Pandia** Πάν-δια [1sc. ἱερά]1 *a feast of Zeus*, Dem.

πάνδικος **pandikoj**δίκη *all righteous*, Soph. adv. -κως, *most justly*, Aesch.; but simply πάντως, Soph.

Πανδιονίδης **Pandionidhj** *son of Pandion*.

Πανδιονίς **Pandionij** I. *daughter of Pandion*, i. e. the swallow, Hes. II. one of the Attic tribes, Aeschin.

πανδοκεῖον **pandokeion** *a house for the reception of strangers, an inn, hotel*, Ar., Dem., etc. from πανδοκεύς

πανδοκεύς **pandokeuj**πάνδοκος *one who receives all comers, an innkeeper, host*, Plat., etc. metaph., πάσης κακίας π. id=Plat.

πανδοκεύτρια **pandokeutria**from πανδοκεύς *a hostess*, Ar.; metaph., φάλαινα π. a *sea-monster ready to take all in*, id=Ar.

πανδοκεύω **pandokeuw**πάνδοκος *to receive and entertain as a host*, Hdt., Plat. absol. *to keep an inn*, Theophr.

πανδοκέω **pandokew** πανδοκεύω **metaph. to take upon oneself, assume, Aesch.**

πάνδοκος **pandokoj**δέχομαι **all-receiving, common to all, Pind., Aesch. c. gen., δόμοι π. ξένων Aesch.**

πανδοξία **pandocia**δόξα **absolute fame, perfect glory, Pind.**

πάνδυρτος **pandurtoj**poetic for πανόδυρτος **all-lamentable, all-plaintive, Trag.**

πανδυσία **pandusia**δύω **the total setting of a star, Anth.**

πανδώρα **pandwra**δώρον I. **giver of all, Ar. II. pass. as fem. prop. n., Pandora, i. e. the all-endowed, a beautiful female, made by Hephaestus, who received presents from all the gods, in order to win the heart of Epimetheus, Hes.**

πάνδωρος **pandwroj**δώρον **giver of all, epic Hom.**

πανεθνεί **paneqnei**ἔθνος **with the whole nation, Strab.**

πανείκελος **paneikeloj** **like in all points, Anth.**

Πανεῖον **Paneion**Πάν **a temple of Pan, Strab.**

πανελεύθερος **paneleuqeroj** **entirely free, Anth.**

Πανέλληνες **Panellhnej** **all the Hellenes, Il., Hes., Eur.**

Πάνεμος **Panemoj** Boeotian name of the month Μεταγειτνιών, **Philipp. ap. Dem.**

πανεπήρατος **panephratoj** **all-lovely, Anth.**

πανεπίσκοπος **panepiskopoj** **all-surveying, Anth.**

πανεργέτης **panergethj** ἔργω **all-effecting, doric gen. -εργέτα Aesch.**

πανέρημος **panerhmoj** **all-desolate, Luc.**

πανέσπερος **panesperoj** **lasting the whole evening, Anth.**

πανέστιος **panestioj**ἔστια **with all the household, Plut.**

πάνετες **panetej**ἔτος **all the year long, Pind.**

πανευδαίμων paneudaimwn *quite happy*, Luc.

πανεύτονος paneutonoj *much strained, very active*, Anth.

πάνεφθος panefqoj of metals, *quite purified*, Hes.

πανηγυρίζω panhgurizw *to celebrate or attend a festival*, πανηγύρις π. *to keep holy-days*, Hdt.

πανηγυρικός panhgurikoj 1. *fit for a public festival*, ὁ λόγος ὁ π., or ὁ π. *alone, a panegyric, eulogy*, Isocr., Arist. 2. *ostentatious, pompous*, Plut. from παῶνήγυῶρις

πανήγυρις panhgurijπᾶς, ἄγυρις ἀγορά 1. *a general or national assembly, esp. a festal assembly in honour of a national god*, Pind., Aesch., etc.; πανηγύρις πανηγυρίζειν, ἀνάγειν, ποιεῖσθαι *to hold such festivals, keep holy-days*, Hdt. 2. *any assembly*, θεῶν Aesch.; φίλων Eur. - *the assembly, people assembled*, Thuc.

πανηγυριστής panhguristhj *one who attends a πανήγυρις*, Luc.

πανῆμαρ panhmar *all day, the livelong day*, Od.

πανημερεύω panhmereuw *to spend the whole day in a thing*, c. acc., Eur. from παῶνημέριος

πανημέριος panhmerioj 1. *all day long*, πανημέριοι θεὸν ἰλάσκοντο *continued to appease the god all day long*, Il.; ὅσον τε πανημερίη νηῦς ἤνυσεν *as much as a ship sails in a whole day*, Od. -neut. πανημέριον, as adv. πανῆμαρ, Il. 2. *of the whole day*, Eur.

πανήμερος panhmeroj I. παῶν-ημέριος, Aesch. -neut. πανημερόν [1oxyt.]1 as adv., Hdt. II. doric πανάμερος πάντως τῆδε τῆ ἡμέρα, Soph.

πανθηλής panqhlhjθάλλω *with all manner of trees*, Anth.

πάνθηρ panqhr *the panther or leopard*, Hdt., Xen.

πανθυμαδόν panqumadonθυμός *in high wrath*, Od.

πάνθυτος panqutojθύω *celebrated with all kinds of sacrifices*, Soph.

Πανικός Panikoj Πάν I. *of or for Pan*, Luc. II. *of fears, panic*, such fears being attributed to Pan, Plut.

πανίμερος panimeroj I. *all-lovely*, Anth. II. *burning with desire*, Soph.

Πανίωνες Paniwnej *the whole body of Ionians*.

Πανιώνιον Paniwnion 1. *their place of meeting at Mycale, and the common temple there built*, Hdt. 2. Πανιώνια [1sc. *ἱερά*]1, *τά*, *the festival of the united Ionians*, id=Hdt.

πανλώβητος panlwbhtoj *grievously disfigured, hideous*, Luc.

παννυχίζω pannuxizw παννυχίς I. *to celebrate a night festival, keep vigil*, τῆ θεᾶ Ar. II. *generally, to do anything the livelong night*, φλόξ συνεχές π. *it lasts all night long*, Pind.; c. acc., π. τὴν νύκτα *to spend the livelong night*, Ar.

παννυχικός pannuxikoj *fit for a night-reveller*, Anth.

παννύχιος pannuxioj I. *all night long*, εὔδον παννύχιοι II.; π. χοροί Soph.; τὸ ἐλλύχνιον καίεται παννύχιον Hdt. -neut. as adv., II. παν-νύχίς, ἴδος, ἦ, [1νύξ]1 *a night-festival, vigil*, Hdt., Eur., etc. II. *a night-watch, vigil*, Soph.

πάννυχος pannuxoj 1. παννύχιος, Od., Hdt., attic 2. *lasting all the night*, τί πάννυχον ὕπνον ἄωτεις; II.; π. σελάνα Eur. -neut. pl. as adv., πάννυχα *the livelong night*, Soph.

πανόδυρτος panodurtoj *most lamentable*, Anth.

πάνοιζυς panoizuj gen. υος, *all-unhappy*, Aesch.

πανοικησία panoikhsiadat., πανοικία, Thuc.

πανοικία panoikianom. πανοικία is not used *with all the house, household and all*, Hdt.

πανοίκιος panoikioj οἶκος *with all one's house*, Strab.

πανοίμοι panoimoi Exclam. *oh utter woe* Aesch.

πανόλβιος panolbioj *truly happy*, Hhymn., Theogn.

πανομιλεί panomilei ὄμιλος *in whole troops*, Aesch.

πανόμματος **panommatoj** ὄμμα *all-eyed*, Anth.

πανόμοιος **panomoioj** *just like*, Anth.

πανομφαῖος **panomfaioj** ὀμφή *sender of all ominous voices, author of all divination*, Il., Anth.

πανοπλία **panoplia** *the full armour of an* ὀπλίτης, i. e. shield, helmet, breastplate, greaves, sword, and lance, *a full suit of armour, panoply*, Thuc., etc.; πανοπλία, ionic -ίη, *in full armour, cap-a-pie*, Hdt.; so, πανοπλίαν ἔχων στήναι Ar.; τὴν π. λαβεῖν id=Ar. - metaph., ἡ π. τοῦ θεοῦ Ntest.

πανοπλίτης **panoplithj** *a man in full armour*, Tyrtae.

πάνοπλος **panoploj** ὄπλον *in full armour, full-armed*, Aesch., Eur.; πάνοπλα ἀμφιβλήματα *suits of full armour*, Eur.

πανόπτης **panopthj** ὄψομαι *the all-seeing, of the sun*, Aesch.; *of the herdsman Argus*, Eur.

πάνορμος **panormoj** I. *always fit for landing in*, Od. II.

Πάνορμος **Panormoj** *the ancient name of Palermo*, Thuc.; Πανορμίτις, ἴδος, ἡ, *its territory*, Polyb.

πανός **panoj** *a torch*, φανός, Aesch.

πανουργέω **panourgew** *to play the knave or villain*, Eur., Ar.; ἅ πανουργεῖς *the rogueries you are playing*, Ar.; ὅσια πανουργήσασα, *an oxymoron, having dared a righteous crime*, Soph.

πανούργημα **panourghma** *a knavish trick, villany*, Soph.

πανουργία **panourgia** *knavery, roguery, villany*, Lat. *malitia*, Aesch., Soph. in pl. *knaveries, villanies*, Soph., etc.

πανουργιππαρχίδης **panourgipparxidhj** *knave-Hipparchides*, Ar.

πανούργος **panourgoj** ὄργω I. *ready to do anything wicked, knavish, villanous*, Aesch., etc. -as Subst. *a knave, rogue, villain*, Eur., Ar.; τὰ π. *the knavish sort*, Soph.; but also

πανουργία, id=Soph. -comp. -ότερος, Sup. -ότατος, Ar. 2. adv. -γως, Sup. -ότατα, id=Ar. II. in a less positively bad sense, *cunning, crafty, clever, smart*, Plat., etc.

πανόψιος panoyioj ὄψις *all-seen, in the sight of all*, Il.

Πάν Pan *Pan*, god of Arcadia, son of Hermes, Hhymn.; represented with goat's feet, horns, and shaggy hair. At Athens his worship began after the battle of Marathon, Hdt. -pl. Πᾶνες in Ar., Theocr.

πανσαγία pansagia σάγη panopli/a, dat. πανσαγία *in full armour*, Soph.

πανσέληνος panselhnoj σελήνη 1. of the moon, *at the full*, ἡ σελήνη ἐτύγχανε οὔσα π. Thuc.; π. κύκλος *the moon's full orb*, Eur. 2. ἡ πανσέληνος [1sc. ὥρα]1 *the time of full moon*, Hdt., Ar.; τὰν αὔριον π. *at the next full moon*, Soph.; without the Art., Aesch.

πάνσεμνος pansemnoj *all-majestic*, Luc.

πάνσκοπος panskopoj *all-seeing*, Anth.

πάνσοφος pansofoj *all-wise*, Eur., Plat.

πανσπερμία panspermia *a mixture of all seeds*, Luc. from πάνσπερμος

πάνσπερμος panspermoj σπέρμα *composed of all sorts of seeds*, Anth.

πανστρατιά panstratia *a levy of the whole army*, πανστρατιᾶς γενομένης Thuc. elsewhere only in dat. πανστρατιᾶ as adv., *with the whole army*, Hdt., Thuc.; cf. πανσυδία.

πανσυδία pansudih σεύομαι *with all speed*, πάση τῇ σπουδῇ, Il.; attic πανσυδία or πασσυδία, Eur.--No nom. πανσυδία occurs, cf. πανστρατία.

πανσυδί pansudī σεύομαι *with all one's force*; π. διεφθάρθαι *utterly*, Thuc.

πάνσυρτος pansurtoj σύρω *swept all together*, αἰῶν πάνσυρτος ἀχέων *a life of accumulated woes*, Soph.

παντάλας pantalaj *all-wretched*, Aesch., Eur.

παντάπασι pantapasi 1. *all in all, altogether, wholly, absolutely*, Hdt., attic; οὐ π. οὕτως ἀλόγως *not so absolutely without reason*, Thuc. -with the Art., τὸ π. id=Thuc. 2. *in replying, it affirms strongly, by all means, quite so, undoubtedly*, Plat., Xen.

πανταρκῆς pantarkhḗ *ἀρκεῖω all-powerful*, Aesch.

παντάρχης pantarxhḗ *lord of all*, Ar.

πάνταρχος pantarxoj *all-ruling*, Soph.

πανταχῆ πανταχῆ πανταχῆ I. *adv. of Place, everywhere*, Lat. *ubique, ubivis*, Thuc., Plat., etc. -c. **gen. loci, in every part of**, π. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου Hdt.; π. ἄστεως Eur. πᾶς 2. *on every side, in every direction, every way*, Hdt., attic II. *by all means, absolutely*, Hdt.; οὐ κατ' ἐν μόνον, ἀλλὰ π. *in all respects*, id=Hdt.; π. δρῶντες, i. e. *whatever we do*, Soph.

πανταχόθεν πανταχοθεν πᾶς I. *adv. from all places, from all quarters, on every side*, Lat. *undique*, Hdt., attic II. *from every side, i. e. in every way*, Thuc., Xen.

πανταχοῖ πανταχοῖ πᾶς *in every direction, any whither, every way*, Lat. *quoquoque*, Ar., Dem.

πανταχοῦ πανταχοῦ πᾶς I. *everywhere*, Lat. *ubique, ubivis*, Hdt., attic -c. **gen.**, π. τῆς γῆς Plat. II. *altogether, always, absolutely*, id=Plat.

πανταχῶς πανταχωῖ πᾶς *in all ways, altogether*, Lat. *omnino*, Plat.

παντέλεια panteleia *consummation*, Polyb. from παντελής

παντελής pantelhḗ *τέλος I. all-complete, absolute, complete, entire*, Aesch., etc.; π. δάμαρ *uxor legitima*, the mistress of the house, Soph.; π. ἐσχάρα *the whole number of sacrificial hearths, their complete tale*, id=Soph. II. *act. all-accomplishing, all-achieving*, Aesch. III. *adv. παντελῶς, ionic -έως, altogether, utterly, absolutely, entirely, completely*, Hdt., attic; παντελέως εἶχε *it was quite finished*, Hdt.; π. θανεῖν *to die outright*, Soph. 2. *in answers, most certainly*, παντελῶς γε, π. μὲν οὖν id=Soph., Plat. 3. *later, εἰς τὸ παντελές παντελῶς*, Ntest.

παντευχία panteuxiā *τεῦχος πανοπλία*, Eur. ὄπλων πολέμιος παντευχία *enemies in full array*, Id.; ξὺν παντευχία *in full armour*, Aesch.

πάντεχνος pantexnoj *τέχνη assistant of all arts*, Aesch.

πάντη **panth**πᾶς I. *every way, on every side*, Hom., Hdt., Ar. II. *in every way, by all means, altogether, entirely*, Plat., etc.

πάντιμος **pantimoj**τιμή *all-honourable*, Soph.

παντλήμων **pantlmwn** panta/las, Soph., Eur.

παντοβίης **pantobihj**βιάω *all-overpowering*, Anth.

παντογήρως **pantoghrwj**γήρως *making all old, i. e. subduing all*, Soph.

παντοδαπός **pantodapoj**πᾶς, with term. -δαπός, cf. ποδαπός 1. *of every kind, of all sorts, manifold*, Hhymn., Aesch., etc. -in pl., πολλοὶ καὶ π. Hdt. -adv. -πῶς, *in all kinds of ways*, Poeta ap. Arist. 2. παντοδαπὸς γίγνεται, παντοῖος γίγνεται, *assumes every shape*, Ar.

πάντοθεν **pantoqen**πᾶς *from all quarters, from every side*, Lat. *undique*, Il., Hdt., Trag.

πάντοθι **pantoqi**πᾶς *everywhere*, Anth.

παντοῖος **pantioj**πᾶς I. *of all sorts or kinds, manifold*, Hom., Hdt., Soph. 2. παντοῖος γίγνεται *he takes all shapes, i. e. tries every shift, turns every stone*, Hdt. II. adv. -ως, *in all kinds of ways*, id=Hdt., Plat.

παντοκράτωρ **pantokratwr**κραῖτέω *almighty*, Ntest., Anth.

παντολιγοχρόνιος **pantoligoxronioj** *utterly short-lived*, Anth.

πάντολμος **pantolmoj** *all-daring, shameless*, Aesch., Eur.

παντόμιμος **pantomimoj** *a pantomimic actor*, Luc.

παντομισής **pantomishj**μῖσος *all-hateful*, Aesch.

παντοποιός **pantopioj** *ready for all, reckless*, Theophr.

παντοπόρος **pantoporoj** *all-inventive, opp. to ἄπορος*, Soph.

παντόπτης **pantopthj** pano/pths, Soph., Ar.

παντοπώλιον **pantopwlion** *a place where all things are for sale, a general market, bazaar*, Plat.

παντόσεμνος **pantosemnoj** pa/nsemnos, Aesch.

πάντοσε **pantose** every way, in all directions, Il., Xen.

πάντοτε **pantote** πᾶς adv. at all times, always, Ntest.

παντότολμος **pantotolmoj** pa/ntolmos, Aesch.

παντουργός **pantourgoj** πανου=rgos, Soph.

παντοφάγος **pantofagoj** φαῶγειν all-devouring, Anth.

παντόφυρτος **pantofurtoj** φύρω mixed all together, Aesch.

πάντρομος **pantromoj** τρέμω all-trembling, Aesch.

πάντροπος **pantropoj** τρέπω all-routed, tumultuous, Aesch.

πάντροφος **pantrofoj** τρέφω all-nourishing, Anth.; π. πελειάς a dove that rears all her nestlings, Aesch.

πάντως **pantwj** πᾶς I. altogether; in Hom., always πάντως οὐ, in nowise, by no means, not at all, Lat. omnino non e)/dee pa/ntws it was altogether necessary, Hdt.; εἰ π. ἐλεύσεσθε if ye positively will go, id=Hdt. II. in affirmations, at all events, at any rate, id=Hdt., attic; ἄλλως τε πάντως καὶ above all., Aesch. 2. with the imperat., in command or entreaty, π. παρατίθετε only put on table, Plat. 3. in answers, yes by all means, id=Plat.; so, πάντως γάρ. Ar.; π. δήπου Plat.

πανυπείροχος **panupeiroyoj** eminent above all, Anth.

πανυπέριτατος **panupertatoj** highest of all, Od.

πάνυ **panu** πᾶς I. altogether, entirely, Aesch., etc.; π. μανθάνω perfectly, Ar. -with Adjs. very, exceedingly, π. πολλοί, ὀλίγοι, π. μικρός, μέγας Aesch., etc. - with Advs., π. σφόδρα Ar.; μόλις or μόγις π. Plat.; with Nouns in adv. sense, π. σπουδῇ in very great haste, Dem.; π. ἐξ εἰκότος λόγου Plat. -with a Part., π. ἀδικῶν if ever so criminal, Thuc. 2. strengthd., καὶ πάνυ id=Thuc., Xen. 3. οὐ πάνυ, like οὐ πάντως, Lat. omnino non, not at all, Soph., etc. 4. in answers, yes by all means, no doubt, certainly, Ar.; πάνυ γε, πάνυ μὲν οὖν id=Ar., Plat. --pa/nu kalw=s, Lat. benigne, no I

thank you, Ar. II. ὁ πάνυ [1where κλεινός may be supplied]1, the *excellent*, the *famous*, οἱ πάνυ τῶν στρατιωτῶν Thuc.; ὁ πάνυ Περικλῆς Xen.

πανύστατον **panustaton** *for the very last time*, Soph., Eur.; so πανύστατα Eur.

πανύστατος **panustatoj** *last of all*, Hom., Soph., Eur., Anth.

πανωλεθρία **panwleqria** *utter destruction, utter ruin in dat.*, πανωλεθρίη ὄλλυσθαι Hdt.; πανωλεθρία ἀπώλετο Thuc.

πανώλεθρος **panwleqroj** ὄλεθρος I. *utterly ruined, utterly destroyed*, Hdt.; πανωλέθρους ὀλέσθαι Soph.; π. πίπτειν Aesch., etc. 2. *in moral sense, utterly abandoned*, Lat. *perditissimus*, Soph., Eur. II. act. *all destructive, all-ruinous*, Hdt., Aesch.

πανώλης **panwlhj** ὄλλυμι I. πανώλεθρος, Aesch. 2. *in moral sense, like* πανώλεθρος I. 2, Soph., Eur. II. act. *all-destructive*, Soph.

πανωπήεις **panwpheij** pano/γίος *visible to all*, Anth.

πάομαι **paomai** The forms ἐπᾱσάμην, πέπᾱμαι must not be confounded with ἐπασάμην, πέπασμαι from πατέομαι, *to eat. to get, acquire*, Lat. *potior*, πᾱσάμενος ἐπίτασσε *when you've got slaves order them*, Theocr.: chiefly in perf. πέπᾱμαι, κέκτημαι, *to possess*, Pind., Eur., Ar., 3rd pl. πέπανται Xen.; inf. πεπᾱσθαι Solon, Eur.; part. πεπᾱμένος Aesch., Xen.; plup. ἐπεπάμην Xen.

παπαιάξ **papaiac** I. Comic exaggeration of παπαῖ, ἀππαπαῖ παπαιάξ Ar. II. as exclam. of surprise, Eur.

παπαῖ **papai** I. Exclam. of suffering, Lat. *vae, oh* Trag.; φεῦ παπαῖ, παπαῖ μάλ' αὖθις Soph.; also, παππαπαπαπαπαῖ id=Soph.; παπαῖ, ἀπαππαπαῖ, παπαπαπαπαπαπαπαπαπαπαῖ id=Soph. II. of surprise, like Lat. *papae, vah, atat*, Hdt.

παππάζω **pappazw** only in pres. *to call any one papa*, Il.

παππαπαπαπαῖ **pappapappaiiv**. παπαῖ.

πάππης **papphj** *papa*, a child's word for πατήρ, *father*, [1as μάμμα for μήτηρ]1 in voc., πάππα ὦ φίλε Od.; in acc., πάππαν καλεῖν, like παππάζειν, Ar.

παππίδιον pappidion

παππίζω pappizw pappa/zw *to wheedle one's father*, Ar.

παππίης pappihjDim. of πάππας *dear little papa*, Ar.

πάππος pappojakin to πάππας I. *a grandfather*, Hdt., Ar. --in pl. *one's grand-parents, ancestors*, Arist. II. *a little bird*, Ar.

παππῶος pappwoj *of or from one's grand-fathers*, Ar.

πάπραξ paprac a Thracian lake-fish, Hdt.

παπταίνω paptainwI. *to look earnestly, gaze*, Hom.; mostly with notion of alarm or caution, *to look or peer around*, id=Hom. II. c. acc. *to look round for, look after*, Il., Pind.; παπτάναις [1 doric aor1 part.] *having set eyes on a thing*, Pind.: *to glare at*, τινά Soph.

πάπυρος papuroj 1. *the papyrus*, an Egyptian rush with triangular stalks paper was made by peeling off its outer coat [1βύβλοσ]1, and gluing the slips together. 2. *anything made of it, linen, cord, etc.*, Anth.

παραβάκτρος parabaktrojβάκτρον *like a staff*, π. θεραπεύμασι with service *as of a staff*, Eur.

παράβακχος parabakxoj *like a Bacchanal, theatrical*, Plut.

παραβάλλω paraballwfut. -βαῶλῶ aor2 παρεβαῶλον perf. παραβέβληκα Pass., perf. -βέβλημαι - I. *to throw beside or by, throw to one*, as fodder to horses, Hom. *to hold out as a bait*, Xen. 2. *to cast in one's teeth*, Lat. *objicere*, τί τινι Aeschin. II. *to expose*, παρεβαλεν ἐμέ *exposed me to them*, Ar. -Mid. *to expose oneself or what is one's own to danger*, αἰὲν ἐμὴν ψυχὴν παραβαλλόμενος πολεμίζειν *risking it in war*, Il.; so, παραβάλλεσθαι τὰ τέκνα Hdt. -Pass., κύβοισι παραβεβλημένος *given up to dice*, Ar. 2. Mid. also *to set what one values upon a chance, to hazard it as at play*, πλείω παραβαλλόμενοι *having greater interests at stake*, Thuc.; so in perf. pass., Λακεδαιμονίοις πλεῖστον δὴ παραβεβλημένοι *having risked far the most upon them*, id=Thuc.;--also, τὸν κίνδυνον τῶν σωμάτων παραβαλλομένους id=Thuc. III. *to lay beside, to compare one with another*, τί τινι Hdt.; τι πρὸς τι Xen.; τι παρὰ τι Plat. -so in Mid., absol., παραβαλλόμεναι *vying with one another*, Eur.; --and in Pass.,

ἀπάτα δ' ἀπάταις παραβαλλομένα **one piece of treachery set against others**, Soph. 2. Mid. **to bring alongside**, τὴν ἄκατον παραβάλλου **bring your boat alongside**, Ar.; and **absol.**, παραβαλοῦ id=Ar. IV. **to throw, turn, bend sideways**, παραβάλλειν τὸν ὀφθαλμόν **or** τὼ ὀφθαλμῷ **to cast the eyes askance, like a timid animal**, id=Ar., Plat.; **so**, π. τὸ ἕτερον οὖς πλάγιον **to turn one's ears to listen**, Xen.; π. τοὺς γομφίους **to lay to one's grinders**, Ar. V. **to deposit with one, entrust to him**, Lat. *committere*, τί τιτι Hdt. VI. in Mid. **to deceive, betray**, id=Hdt., Eur., etc. B. intr. **to come near, approach**, Plat., Arist.; π. ἀλλήλοις **to meet one another**, Plat. II. **to go by sea, to cross over**, Lat. *trajicere*, παρέβαλε νηυσί Hdt.; **so of the ships**, ναῦς Πελοποννησίων παρέβαλον εἰς Ἰωνίαν Thuc. III. **to turn aside, pass over**, Arist.

παραβάπτω **parabaptw** fut. ψω **to dye at the same time**, Plut.

παράβασις **parabasi** I. **a going aside, deviation**, Arist. II. **an overstepping**, τῶν δικαίων Plut. -**absol. a transgression**, id=Plut. III. **the parabasis**, a part of the old Comedy, **in which the chorus came forward and addressed the audience in the Poet's name**.

παραβάτης **parabathj** παραβαίνω I I. **one who stands beside properly the warrior who stood beside the charioteer**, II., Eur., Xen. 2. in pl. **light troops [Ivelites]1 who ran beside the horsemen**, Plut. II. [1παραβαίνω II. 1]1 **a transgressor**, Aesch.

παραβάτις **parabatij** fem. of παραβάτης **a woman who follows the reapers**, Theocr.

παραβατός **parabatoj** **to be overcome or overreached**, Aesch., Soph.

παραβιάζομαι **parabiazoma** fut. άσομαι Dep. **to use violence to one, to constrain, compel him**, Ntest.

παραβλαστάνω **parablastanw** fut. -βλαστήσω aor2 -έβλαστον **to grow up beside or by**, Plat.

παραβλέπω **parablepw** fut. ψω 1. **to look aside, take a side look**, Ar.; π. θατέρω [Isc. ὀφθαλμῶ]1 **to look suspiciously with one eye**, id=Ar. 2. **to see wrong**, Luc.

παραβλήδην **parablhdhn** παραβάλλω **thrown in by the way**, παραβλήδην ἀγορεύων **speaking with a side-meaning, i. e. maliciously, deceitfully**, II.; cf. παράβολος I.

παράβλημα **parablhma** παραβάλλω *that which is thrown beside or before, a curtain or screen used to cover the sides of ships*, Xen.

παραβλητέος **parablhteoj** verb. adj. of παραβάλλω *to be compared*, τινί *to one*, Plut.

παραβλητός **parablhtoj** παραβάλλω *comparable*, Plut.

παραβλώσκω **parablwskwepic** perf. παρ-μέμβλωκα *to go beside, for the purpose of protecting*, c. dat., Il.

παραβλώψ **parablwy** παραβλέπω *looking askance, squinting*, Il.

παραβοήθεια **parabohqeia** *help, aid, succour*, Plat. from παραβοηθέω

παραβοηθέω **parabohqewfut.** ήσω *to come up to help*, τινί Thuc. --absol. *to come to the rescue*, Ar., Thuc.

παραβολεύομαι **paraboleuomai** παράβολος Dep. *to run hazard*, Ntest.

παραβολή **parabolh** παραβάλλω 1. *juxta-position, comparison*, Plat. 2. *a comparison, illustration, analogy*, Arist. 3. *a parable, i. e. a fictitious narrative by which some religious or moral lesson is conveyed*, Ntest. 4. *a by-word, proverb*, id=Ntest.

παράβολος **paraboloj** παραβάλλω I. *thrown in by the way, deceitful*, παραίβολα παραβλήδην, Hhymn. II. *exposing oneself hence*, 1. of persons, *venturesome, reckless*, Ar. 2. of things and actions, *hazardous, perilous*, Hdt.

παράβυστος **parabustoj** *stuffed in pushed aside or into a corner*, ἐν παραβύστῳ *in a corner*, Dem. from παραβύω

παραβύω **parabuwfut.** -βύσω *to stuff in, insert*, Luc.

παραγγελία **paraggelia** I. *a command or order issued to soldiers, a charge*, Xen., Ntest. II. *the summoning one's partisans to support one in a law-suit, exertion of influence*, Dem. 2. *canvassing for public office*, Lat. *ambitus*, Plut. III. *a set of rules*, Arist.

παραγγέλλω **paraggellwfut.** ελῶ aor1 -ήγγειλα perf. -ήγγελκα I. *to transmit as a message, as by telegraph*, παραγγείλασα σέλας Aesch.; μνήμην παραγγέλλοντες ὧν ἐκύρσατε Eur.; π. τὸ σύνθημα *to pass on the watchword*, Xen. II. *generally, to give the word, give orders, of the general*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; π. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Hdt., Xen., etc.

-Pass., τὰ παραγγελλόμενα **military orders**, Thuc.; so, τὰ παρηγγελμένα Xen. 2. *to order, recommend, exhort*, π. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Soph., etc.; τί τινι Eur.; ὅπως ἄν., *to give orders to the end that.*, Plat. -c. acc. rei only, *to order*, π. παρασκευὴν σίτου *to order corn to be prepared*, Lat. *imperare frumentum*, Hdt.; π. σιτία Thuc.; στρατείας Aeschin. III. *to encourage, cheer on*, ἵππους Theogn.; π. εἰς ὄπλα *to call to arms*, Xen. IV. *to summon to one's help, summon one's partisans, form a cabal*, Dem. 2. π. τὴν ἀρχὴν *to canvass for office*, Lat. *magistratum ambire*, Plut.; π. εἰς ὑπατείαν *to be candidate for the consulship*, id=Plut.

παράγγελμα **paraggelma** from παραγγέλλω I. *a message transmitted by beacons*, Aesch. II. *an order, command*, ἀπὸ παραγγέλματος *by word of command*, Thuc. III. *an instruction, precept*, Xen.

παράγγελσις **paraggelsij** from παραγγέλλω *in war, a giving the word of command*, Thuc.; ἀπὸ παραγγέλσεως πορεύεσθαι Xen.

παραγεύω **parageuw** *to give just a taste of*, τινός Plut.

παραγηράω **paraghrawfut**. ἄσομαι *to be superannuated*, Aeschin.

παραγίγνομαι **paragignomai** *ionic and later -γίνομαι fut. γενήσομαι aor2*
 παρεγενόμην I. *to be beside, to be by or near, attend upon one*, c. dat., Od., Plat. c. dat. rei, π. τῇ μάχῃ *to be present at.*, Plat. 2. π. τινι *to come to one's side, come to aid, stand by, second, support*, Hes., Hdt., attic 3. of things, *to be at hand, to be gained, to accrue to one*, π. τινι, Lat. *contingere alicui*, Thuc., Xen. -impers., σῶ τρόπῳ
 παραγίγνεται εἰδέναι Plat. II. *to come to*, τινι Theogn., Hdt.; π. ἐς τὸ αὐτό *to come to the same point*, Hdt. -absol. *to arrive, come up*, id=Hdt. 2. *to come to maturity*, of corn, id=Hdt.; of the horns of oxen, *to be fully grown*, id=Hdt.

παραγινώσκω **paragignwskw** later -γινώσκω fut. -γνώσομαι aor2 -έγων *to decide wrongly, err in their judgment*, Xen.

παραγκάλισμα **paragkalisma** ἀγκαλίζομαι *that which is taken into the arms, a beloved one*, Soph.

παραγκωνίζω **paragkwnizw** fut. σω *to set the arms a-kimbo -Mid. to push aside with the elbows, elbow*, Luc.

παραγναθίς **paragnaqij** γνάθος *the cheekpiece of a helmet or tiara*, Strab.

παράγραμμα paragramma παραγράφω *that which one writes beside, an additional clause, Dem.*

παραγραφή paragraphh παραγράφω *anything written beside an exception taken by the defendant to the admissibility of a suit [1γραφή]1, a demurrer, Dem.*

παραγράφω paragrafwfut. ψω I. *to write by the side, Ar. -generally, to add a clause to a law or contract, Plat., Dem. esp. by fraud, ἄλλου πατρὸς ἑαυτὸν παραγράφειν to enroll oneself with a wrong father's name, Dem. II. Mid., with perf. pass., 1.*

παραγράφεσθαι τὸν νόμον *to have the law written in parallel columns with a decree charged with illegality, id=Dem. Pass., οἱ παραγεγραμμένοι νόμοι id=Dem., Aeschin. 2. παραγραφήν παραγράφεσθαι to demur to the admissibility of a suit [1v. παραγραφή]1, Dem.*

παραγυμνῶ paragumnowfut. ὤσω *to lay bare at the side metaph. to lay bare, disclose, τὸν πάντα λόγον Hdt.*

παράγω paragwfut. -άξω aor2 παρήγαγον I. *to lead by or past a place, c. acc. loci, Hdt. 2. as military term, to march the men up from the side, to bring them from column into line, Xen. II. to lead aside from the way, mislead, Lat. seducere, Pind., attic --Pass., φόβῳ παρηγόμην Soph.; ἀπάτη Thuc. 2. generally, to lead to or into a thing, ἔς τι Eur.; mostly of something bad, Theogn., etc. -Pass. to be induced, c. inf., παρηγμένος εἰργάσθαι τι Soph. 3. of things, to lead aside, alter the course of a thing, Hdt., Plat. III. to bring and set beside others, to bring forward, introduce, ἔς μέσον Hdt.; π. εἰς τὸ δικαστήριον to bring a matter before the court, Dem. -also to bring forward as a witness, id=Dem. 2. to bring in, with a notion of secrecy, Hdt. -Pass. to come in stealthily, slip in, Soph. B. intr. to pass by, pass on one's way, Xen. 2. to pass away, Ntest.; so in Pass., id=Ntest., Plut.*

παραγωγή paragwghfrom παράγω παράγω I. *a leading by or past, carrying across, Xen. 2. as military term, a wheeling from column into line, id=Xen. 3. π. τῶν κωπῶν a sliding motion of the oars, so that they made no dash [1πίτυλοσ]1 in coming out of the water, id=Xen. II. a misleading, seduction, Hdt. - a false argument, fallacy, quibble, Dem. -also delay, Plut. 2. a variation, as of language, Hdt. 3. a persuading, Plat.*

παραδακρῶω paradakrwfut. σω *to weep beside or with, τινί Luc.*

παραδαρθάνω **paradarqanwfut.** -δαρθήσομαι **aor2** παρέδαρθον **epic** παρέδρα^ωθον
inf. παραδραθέειν *to sleep beside another, c. dat., Hom.*

παράδειγμα **paradeigma** παραδείκνυμι **I.** *a pattern or model of the thing to be executed, Lat. exemplar, an architect's plan, Hdt.; a sculptor's or painter's model, Plat. 2. a precedent, example, Thuc., Plat.; ἐπὶ παραδείγματος by way of example, Aeschin. 3. an example, i. e. a lesson or warning, π. ἔχειν τινός to take a lesson from another, Thuc.; τὸ σὸν π. ἔχων Soph.; ζῶντά τινα τοῖς λοιποῖς π. ποιεῖν Dem. 4. an argument, proof from example, Thuc. II. the model or copy of an existing thing, Hdt.*

παραδειγματίζω **paradeigmatizw**from παράδειγμα **fut.** σω *to make an example of one, c. acc., Polyb., Ntest.*

παραδειγματώδης **paradeigmatwdhj**εἶδος *characterised by examples, Arist.*

παραδείκνυμι **paradeiknumi**and -ύω **fut.** -δείξω **1.** *to exhibit side by side generally, to exhibit, bring forward, in Mid., Dem. 2. to represent as so and so, π. τινὰ οὐκ ὄντα Polyb. also in bad sense, like παραδειγματίζω, Plut. 3. to exhibit and hand over, τί τινα Xen.*

παραδειπνέομαι **paradeipneomai**δειπνον **Pass.** *to go without one's dinner, Theophr.*

παράδεισος **paradeisoj** *a park, a Persian word brought in by Xen.; used for the garden of Eden, Paradise, Ntest.*

παραδεκτέος¹ **paradekteoj** **verb. adj.** of παραδέχομαι *one must admit, Plat.*

παραδεκτέος² **paradekteoj***to be admitted, id=Plat.*

παραδέχομαι **paradexomai**ionic -δέκομαι **fut.** ξομαι **perf.** -δέδεγμα **Dep.** **1.** *to receive from another, Il., Xen., etc. -of children, to receive as inheritance, succeed to, τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdt.; so, τὴν μάχην π. to take up and continue the battle, id=Hdt. 2. c. inf., π. τινὶ πράττειν τι to take upon oneself, engage to do a thing, Lat. recipere se facturum, Dem. 3. to admit, Plat.*

παραδηλόω **paradhlowfut.** ὡσω **1.** *to make known by a side-wind, to intimate or insinuate, Dem., Plut. 2. to accuse underhand, Plut.*

παραδιακονέω **paradiakonewfut.** ἦσω *to live with and serve another, c. dat., Ar.*

παραδίδωμι **paradidwmifut.** -δώσω I. *to give or hand over to another, transmit*, τί τινι, Lat. *tradere*, Hdt.; of *transmission* to one's successor, id=Hdt.; π. τὴν ἀρετὴν *to transmit, impart* as a teacher, Plat. -c. inf., π. τινὶ τοὺς νέους διδάσκειν id=Plat. 2. *to give a city or person into another's hands*, Hdt.; esp. as an hostage, *to deliver up, surrender*, Lat. *dedere*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc.; also, with notion of treachery, *to betray*, Xen. tu/xh| au(to\n p. *to commit oneself to fortune*, Thuc. 3. *to give up* to justice, ἑωυτὸν Κροίσῳ Hdt.; τινὰ εἰς τὸν δῆμον Xen. 4. *to hand down* legends, opinions, and the like, Lat. *memoriae prodere*, Dem. II. *to grant, bestow*, κῦδος τινι Pind. -in pres. and imperf. *to offer, allow*, αἴρεσιν id=Pind. c. inf. *to allow one to do*, Hdt.; so, c. acc. rei, ὁ θεὸς τοῦτό γε οὐ παρεδίδου id=Hdt. -absol., τοῦ θεοῦ παραδιδόντος if he *permits*, id=Hdt.

παραδιηγέομαι **paradihgeomai** Dep. *to relate by the way*, Arist.

παραδοξία **paradocia**παραδόξος *marvellousness*, Strab.

παραδοξολογέω **paradocologew**from παραδοξολόγος *to tell marvels*, Strab. -Pass., πολλά παραδοξολογεῖται many *marvels are told*, id=Strab.

παραδοξολογία **paradocologia** a *tale of wonder, marvel*, Aeschin. from παραδοξολόγος

παραδοξολόγος **paradocologoj**λέγω *telling of marvels*.

παράδοξος **paradocoj**δόξα *contrary to opinion, incredible, paradoxical*, Plat., Xen., etc.; ἐκ τοῦ παραδόξου *contrary to expectation*, Dem. -adv. -ξως, Aeschin.

παραδόσιμος **paradosimoj** *handed down, hereditary*, Polyb.

παράδοσις **paradosij**παραδίδωμι I. *a handing down, transmission*, Thuc. 2. *the transmission* of legends and doctrines, *tradition*, Plat., etc. -also *that which is so handed down, a tradition*, Ntest. II. *a giving up, surrender*, Thuc.

παραδοτέος **paradoteoj**verb. adj. of παραδίδωμι I. *to be handed down*, Plat. **paradote/on** *one must hand over*, τί τινι id=Plat. II. *to be given up*, id=Plat. 2. παραδοτέα *one must give up*, Thuc.

παραδοτός **paradotoj** *capable of being taught*, Plat.

παραδοχή **paradoxh** παραδέχομαι I. *a receiving from another also that which has been received, a hereditary custom*, Eur. II. *acceptance, approval*, Polyb.

παραδράω **paradrawepic** 3rd pl. παραδρώσι *to be at hand, to serve another*, c. dat., Od.

παραδρομή **paradromh** παραδραμεῖν *a running beside or over, traversing*, Plut.; ἐν παραδρομῇ *cursorily*, Arist.

παραδρομος **paradromoj** *that may be run through*, παραδρομα *gaps*, Xen.

παραδυναστεύω **paradunasteuwfut.** σω *to reign with another*, Thuc.

παραδύομαι **paraduomai** Mid. intr. aor2 act. παρέδυν **epic inf.** παραδύμεναι 1. *to creep past, slink or steal past*, Il. 2. *to creep or steal in*, Plat., Dem.

παραδυσίς **paradusij** from παραδύομαι *a creeping in beside, encroachment*, Dem.

παραδωσείω **paradwseiw** Desiderat. of παραδίδωμι *to be disposed to deliver up*, Thuc.

παραείδω **paraeidw** *to sing beside or to one*, c. dat., Od.

παραείρω **paraeirw** contr. -αίρω *to lift up beside* -Pass., aor1 παρ-ηέρθην, *to hang on one side*, Il.

παραζεύγνυμι **parazeugnumi** and -ύω fut. -ζεύξω *to yoke beside, set beside*, Eur. -Pass. *to be joined, coupled with another*, c. dat., Dem.

παραζυξ **parazuc** *yoked beside* pl. παραζυγες *supernumeraries*, Arist.

παραζώννυμι **parazwnnumi** and -ύω fut. -ζώσω *to gird to the side*, Plat. -Mid. *to wear at the girdle*, Plut.

παραθαλάσσιος **paraqalassioj** *beside the sea, lying on the sea-side, maritime*, Hdt., Xen.

παραθάλλω **paraqalp** fut. ψω *to comfort, cheer*; -Pass., Eur.

παραθαρσύνω **paraqarsunw** attic -θαρρύνω *to embolden, cheer on, encourage*, Thuc., Xen.

παραθεάομαι **paraqeaomai** Dep. *to compare*, Theophr.

παραθέλω paraqelgwfut. ξω *to assuage*, Aesch.

παραθερμαίνω paraqermainw *to heat to excess* -Pass., aor1 part. παραθερμανθείς, *of a man become quarrelsome in his cups*, Aeschin.

παραθερμος paraqermej *over-hot*, Plut.

παραθέσις paraqesij *juxta-position, neighbourhood*, Polyb.; ἐκ παραθέσεως *on comparison*, id=Polyb.

παραθέω paraqewfut. -θεύσομαι I. *to run beside or alongside*, Plat., Xen. II. *to run beyond, outrun*, τινά Xen. *to run past*, id=Xen. III. *to touch on cursorily*, Luc.

παραθεωρέω paraqewrewfut. ήσω I. *to examine a thing beside another, compare*, τινά πρὸς τινα Xen. II. *to look slightly at, overlook, neglect*, Dem. -Pass., Ntest.

παραθήκη paraqhkh *anything entrusted to one, a deposit*, Hdt. of persons, *a hostage*, id=Hdt.

παραιθύσσω paraiqusswfut. ξω poet. aor1 -αίθυξα I. *to move or stir in passing*, Anth. -metaph., θόρυβον π. *to raise a shout in applause*, Pind. II. intr., of words, *to fall by chance from a person*, id=Pind.

παραίνεσις parainesij *an exhortation, address*, Hdt., attic; c. gen. pers. *advice or counsel given by a person*, Hdt.; c. gen. rei, *advice given for or towards a thing*, Thuc.; ἐπὶ γνώμης παραινέσει *to recommend an opinion*, id=Thuc.

παραινέω parainew 3rd sg. imperf. παρήνει ionic παραίνεε fut. -έσω and -έσομαι aor1 παρήνεσα perf. παρήνεκα Pass., perf. inf. παρηνηῆσθαι 1. *to exhort, recommend, advise*, π. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Hdt., Ar., etc.; π. τί τινι Aesch.; π. τινί *to advise a person*, id=Aesch. 2. *to advise or recommend publicly*, παρήνει τοιάδε Thuc.; οὐ π. *to advise not to do*, id=Thuc.

παραίρεσις parairesij *a taking away from beside, curtailing*, τῶν προσόδων Thuc. from παραιρέω

παραιρέω parairewfut. ήσω aor2 παρεῖλον perf. παρήρηκα I. *to take away from beside, withdraw, remove*, Eur. - c. gen. partit. *to take away part of a thing*, id=Eur., Thuc. -Pass., παρηρημένοι τὰ ὄπλα *having their arms taken from them*, Thuc. 2. π. ἄρὰν εἰς παῖδα *to draw aside the curse on thy son's head*, Eur. II. Mid. *to draw over to*

one's own side, seduce, detach, Xen., Dem. 2. *to take away*, Xen. Mid., *παραιρεισθαι* τὴν θρασύτητα *to lessen, damp it*, Dem. 3. *generally, to take away from, steal away from*, τί τινος Hdt., Eur.

παράρισμα parairhma from *παραιρέω* *the edge or selvage of cloth [1 cut off by the tailor]* 1 *generally, a band, strip*, Thuc.

παραισθάνομαι paraisqanomaifut. -αισθήσομαι aor2 -ησθόμην Dep. - *to remark or hear of by the way*, τινος Xen.; absol., οὐχὶ παρήσθευ [*Idoric for παρήσθου*] 1, Theocr.

παράσιος paraisioj *of ill omen, ominous*, Il.

παράισσω paraisswfut. ξω aor1 -ήϊξα *to dart past*, Il.; c. acc., ἵπποι γὰρ με παρήϊξαν id=Il.

παραιτέομαι paraiteomaifut. ήσομαι perf. -ήτημαι Dep. I. *to beg from another, ask as a favour of him*, Lat. *exorare*, τί τινά Eur., Plat., etc. *to obtain by entreaty*, τι Hdt. 2. π. τινά *to move by entreaty, obtain leave from*, id=Hdt. *to intercede with a person, prevail upon him by supplications*, id=Hdt., Eur. 3. c. acc. et inf. *to entreat one to do or be so and so*, Hdt., Xen., etc. -also c. gen. pers. et inf. *to beg of a person to do a thing*, Eur. -c. inf. only, *to obtain leave to do*, Hdt. II. c. acc. rei, Lat. *deprecari, to avert by entreaty, deprecate*, τὴν ὀργήν, τὰς ζημίας Aeschin. 2. *to decline, deprecate*, χάριν Pind. 3. c. acc. pers. *to ask him to excuse one, decline his invitation*, Polyb.; absol., Ntest. -Pass., ἔχε με παρητημένον *have me excused*, id=Ntest. 4. π. γυναῖκα *to divorce her*, Luc. III. c. acc. pers. *to intercede for, beg off, esp. from punishment*, Hdt.; π. περί τινος Xen.

παράιτησις paraithsij from *παραιτέομαι* I. *earnest prayer*, Plat. II. *a deprecating*, Thuc. III. *an interceding for, begging off*, Dem.

παραιτητής paraiththj *an intercessor*, Plut.

παράιτιος paraitioj *being in part the cause of a thing*, c. gen., ap. Dem.

παραιφάμενος paraifamenoj epic part. mid. of *παράφημι* I. *exhorting, encouraging*, Hhymn., Hes. II. *rebuking*, Il.

παράιφασις paraifasij poetic for *παράφασις* *persuasion*, Il.

παραιωρέω *paraiwrewfut.* ήσω *to hang up beside* -Pass. *to be hung or hang beside*, Hdt. -absol., of a suppliant, *to hang upon another*, Plut.

παρακάθημαι *parakaqhmaiinf.* -καθήσθαι Dep. *to be seated beside or near another*, c. dat., Ar., Thuc., etc.

παρακαθιδρόμαι *parakaqidruomai* Pass. *to be placed by or near*, Plut.

παρακαθίζω *parakaqizwfut.* -καθιζήσω *attic* -καθιῶ I. *to set beside or near*, Plat. 2. aor1 mid., *παρεκαθισάμην π. τινά to make him assessor or coarbiter*, Dem. II. Pass. and Mid. fut. -καθιζήσομαι imperf. -καθιζόμεν aor1 *παρεκαθισάμην - to seat oneself or sit down beside another*, c. dat., Ar., Xen.

παρακαθήμι *parakaqihmifut.* -καθήσω *to let down beside* inMid., *πηδάλια ζεύγλαισι παρακαθίετο caused the rudder to be let down beside the rudder-bars*, Eur.

παρακαθίστημι *parakaqisthmifut.* -καταστήσω *to station or establish beside*, Dem.

παρακαίομαι *parakaiomai* Pass. *to be kept lighted beside*, Hdt.

παράκαιρος *parakairoj* *unseasonable, ill-timed*, Luc.

παρακαλέω *parakalewattic fut.* -καλῶ later -καλέσω I. *to call to one*, Xen. II. *to call to aid, call in, send for* Lat. *arcessere*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; π. τινά σύμβουλον Xen. - *to call on, invoke the Gods*, id=Xen., etc. -Pass., *παρακαλούμενος καὶ ἄκλητος, "vocatus atque non vocatus,"* Thuc. 2. *to summon one's friends to attend one in a trial* [1cf. *παράκλησις* 1. 1]1 -Pass., *παρακεκλημένοι summoned to attend at a trial*, Aeschin. 3. *to invite*, ἐπὶ δαῖτα Eur.; ἐπὶ θήραν Xen.; π. τινά ἐπὶ τὸ βῆμα *to invite him to mount the tribune*, Aeschin. III. *to call to, exhort, cheer, encourage*, τινά Aesch., Xen. 2. *to comfort, console* in Pass., Ntest. 3. *to excite*, τινά ἐς φόβον, ἐς δάκρυα Eur. --of things, *to foment*, φλόγα Xen. 4. π. τινά, c. inf., *to exhort one to do*, Eur., Xen. IV. *to demand, require*, ὁ θάλαμος σκεύη π. Xen.

παρακάλυμμα *parakalumma* *anything hung up beside or before, a covering, curtain*, Plut. -metaph. *an excuse*, τινος for a thing, id=Plut. from παρακαλύπτω

παρακαλύπτω *parakaluptwfut.* ψω *to cover by hanging something beside, to cloak, disguise*, Plut. -Mid. *to cover one's face*, Plat.

παρακαταβαίνω **parakatabainwfut.** -βήσομαι *to dismount beside*, of horsemen who **dismount to fight on foot**, Polyb.

παρακαταβάλλω **parakataballwfut.** -καταβαῶ **ἄλῳ aor2** -κατέβαῶ **ἄλον epic** -
κάββαλον I. *to throw down beside*, II.; ζῶμα δέ οἱ παρακάββαλεν *put a waistband on him, id=II.* II. as attic law-term, *to make a special claim to property*, when the claimant *deposited a sum of money* called παρακαταβολή, Dem.

παρακαταβολή **parakatabolh**from παρακαταβάλλω *money deposited in court by claimants, and forfeited in case of failure* [1v. παρακαταβάλλω II]1, Dem.

παρακαταθήκη **parakataqhkh** 1. *a deposit entrusted to one's care*, Lat. *fidei commissum*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. of persons entrusted to guardians, Ἀπόλλωνα παρακαταθήκην δεξαμένη Hdt.; of children, Dem.

παρακαταθνήσκω **parakataqhnsk** *to die beside*, poet. aor2 παρακάτθανε Anth.

παρακατάκειμαι **parakatakeimai** Pass. *to lie beside another at meals*, Lat. *accumbere*, c. dat., Xen.

παρακατακλίνω **parakataklinw** *to lay down beside, to put to bed with*, τινά τινι Aeschin., Luc.

παρακαταλέγομαι **parakatalegomai** 3rd sg. epic aor2 παρακάτελεκτο Pass. *to sleep beside another*, c. dat., Il.

παρακαταλείπω **parakataleipw** *to leave with one*, τινά τινι Thuc.

παρακαταπήγνυμι **parakataphgnumifut.** -καταπήξω *to drive in alongside*, Thuc.

παρακατατίθεμαι **parakatatiqemai** Mid. *to deposit one's own property with another, entrust it to his keeping, give it him in trust*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

παρακατέχω **parakatexwfut.** -καθέξω *to keep back, restrain, detain*, Thuc.

παρακατοικίζω **parakatoikizwfut.** attic -ῖω *to make to dwell or settle beside*, π. φόβον τινι *to make fear his companion*, Plut.

παρακαττύω **parakattuw** *to sew on beside, patch up* -in Mid., generally, *to put all in order, set straight*, Ar.

παράκειμαι **parakeimai** poet. πάρ-κειμαι epic 3rd sg. imperf. παρεκέσκετο used as Pass. to παρατίθημι *to lie beside or before*, Hom. -metaph., ὑμῖν παράκειται ἐναντίον ἢ μάχεσθαι ἢ φεύγειν *the choice lies before you, to fight or to flee*, Od. -in part. *close at hand, present*, Pind.

παρακέλευμα **parakeleuma** 1. *an exhortation, cheering address*, Eur. 2. *a precept, maxim*, Plat.

παρακελεύομαι **parakeleuomai** Dep. I. *to order one to do a thing, advise, prescribe*, τί τινι Hdt., Thuc., etc.; π. ταῦτα *to give this advice*, Plat.;--also, π. τινι, c. inf., id=Plat., Xen. II. *to exhort*, τοιαῦτα παρακελευσάμενος *having delivered this address*, Thuc. - absol. *to encourage one another by shouting*, Hdt. III. παρακεκέλευστο in pass. sense, *orders had been given*, id=Hdt.

παρακέλευσις **parakeleusij** *a calling out to, cheering on, exhorting, addressing*, Thuc., Xen.

παρακελευσμός **parakeleusmoj** *parake/leusis*, Thuc., Xen.

παρακελευστικός **parakeleustikoj** *calling out to, cheering on*, Plat.

παρακελευστός **parakeleustoj** *summoned, of a packed audience*, Thuc.

παρακελητίζω **parakelhtizw** *to ride by or past*, τινά Ar.

παρακινδύνεσις **parakinduneusij** from παρακινδυνεύω *a desperate venture*, Thuc.

παρακινδυνευτικός **parakinduneutikoj** *venturesome, audacious*, Plat., Dem. adv., παρακινδυνευτικῶς λέγειν Plat. from παρακινδυνεύω

παρακινδυνεύω **parakinduneuwfut.** σω 1. *to make a rash venture, to venture, run the risk*, Ar., Thuc., etc.; π. εἰς Ἴωνίαν *to venture to Ionia*, Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to venture, risk a thing*, Ar., Plat.; τοιουτονί τι παρακεκινδυνευμένον *a bold, venturesome phrase*, Ar. 3. c. inf. *to have the hardihood to do a thing*, id=Ar., Xen.

παρακινέω **parakinewfut.** ἦσω I. *to move aside, disturb*, Plat. absol. *to raise troubles, enter into plots*, Dem. - Pass. *to be violently incited*, Luc. II. intr. *to be disturbed, to shift one's ground*, Plat. 2. *to be highly excited*, ἐπί τινι Xen.; παρακινῶν *out of his senses*, Plat.

παρακινήτικός **parakinhtikoj** from παρακινῶ *inclined to insanity* adv.,
παρακινήτικῶς ἔχειν *to shew symptoms of insanity*, Plut.

παρακίω **parakiw** *to pass by*, τινά II.

παρακλείω **parakleiw**onic -κλήϊω *to shut out, exclude*, Hdt.

παρακλέπτω **parakleptw**fut. ψω *to steal from the side, filch underhand*, Ar.

παρακλήσις **parakhsij** παρακαλέω I. *a calling to one's aid, summons*, οἱ ἐκ
παρακλήσεως συγκαθήμενοι *a packed party in the jury*, Dem. 2. *a calling upon,*
appealing, τινος *to one*, Thuc. *intreaty, deprecation*, Strab. II. *an exhortation, address,*
Thuc., Aeschin. *encouragement*, Ntest.

παρακλητέος **parakhteoj**verb. adj. of παρακαλέω *one must call on, summon*, Arist.

παρακλητικός **parakhtikoj** *hortatory*, Plat.

παρακλήτος **paraklhtoj** I. *called to one's aid*, Lat. *advocatus* as Subst. *a legal*
assistant, advocate, Dem. II. in Ntest., ὁ Παράκλητος, *the Intercessor or the Comforter*.

παρακλιδόν **paraklidon** παρακλίνω *bending sideways, turning aside, swerving*, οὐκ ἄν
ἔγωγε ἄλλα παρ᾽ ἐξ εἵποιμι παρακλιδόν I *would not tell you another tale beside the*
mark, swerving from the truth, Od.

παρακλίντωρ **paraklintwr** **parakli/th**s, Anth.

παρακλίνω **paraklinw**fut. -κλιῶνῶ Pass., perf. -κέκλιῶμαι aor1 -εκλίθην I. *to bend*
or turn aside, παρακλίνας κεφαλὴν Od.; π. τὴν θύραν, τὴν πύλην *to set it ajar*, Hdt.
2. *metaph.*, ἄλλη παρακλίνουσι δίκας *they turn justice from her path*, Hes. 3. *to lay*
beside another -Pass. *to lie down beside*, at meals, Lat. *accumbere*, τινι Theocr. II. *intr.*
to turn aside, II.; παρακλίνασα *having swerved from the course*, Aesch.

παρακλίτης **paraklithj** *one who lies beside* at meals, Xen.

παρακλύω **parakluw** **parakou/w** IV, Anth.

παρακμάζω **parakmazw**fut. ἄσω perf. -ἤκμαῶκα *to be past the prime*, Xen.

παρακμή **parakmh** *the point at which the prime is past, abatement*, Plut.

παρακοή **parakoh** *unwillingness to hear, disobedience*, Ntest.

παρακοινάομαι **parakoinaomai** *Mid. to communicate*, τί τινι Pind.

παρακοιτέω **parakoitewfut.** ήσω *to keep watch beside*, Polyb. from παρακοίτης

παρακοίτης **parakoithjκοιτή** *one who sleeps beside, a bedfellow, husband, spouse*, II., Hes.

παρακοίτις **parakoitij** *a wife, spouse*, II.; epic dat. παρακοίτῑ Od. fem. of παρακοίτης

παρακολουθέω **parakolouqewfut.** ήσω *to follow beside, follow closely*, c. dat., Dem. of a physician, π. νοσήματι Plat.; so, π. τοῖς πράγμασιν ἐξ ἀρχῆς Dem. of an audience, *to follow with the mind*, Aeschin.

παρακομιδή **parakomidh** I. *a carrying across, transporting*, Thuc. II. [1from Pass.]1 *a going or sailing across, passage, transit*, id=Thuc. from παρακομίζω

παρακομίζω **parakomizwfut.** attic ἰῶ I. *to carry along with one, escort, convoy*, Eur. 2. *to carry or convey over, to transport*, Xen. generally, *to convey, carry*, Hdt. --Mid. *to have a thing brought one*, Xen. II. Pass. *to go or sail beside, coast along*, τὴν Ἰταλίαν Thuc. 2. *to go or sail across, pass over*, Polyb.

παρακονάω **parakonawfut.** ήσω *to sharpen besides, sharpen also*, Xen. -Pass. *to be so sharpened*, 3rd pl. perf. pass. παρηκόνηνται Ar.

παρακοντίζω **parakontizw** *to throw the dart with others*, Luc.

παρακοπή **parakoph** *metaph. infatuation, insanity, frenzy*, Aesch. παρακόπτω II

παρακόπος **parakopoj** παρακόπτω II *frenzied, frantic*, Aesch.; also, παράκοπος φρενῶν Eur.

παρακόπτω **parakoptwfut.** ψω I. *to strike falsely* Pass., perf. part. παρακεκομμένος, *of coin, counterfeit*; metaph. of men, ἀνδράρια μοχθηρά, παρακεκομμένα *knaveish mannikins, base coin*, Ar. 2. Mid. *to cheat or swindle out of a thing*, π. τινὰ ἀγαθῶν id=Ar.; simply, *to cheat*, τινὰ id=Ar. -Pass. *to be cheated*, τινι in a thing, id=Ar. II. metaph. *to strike the mind awry, drive mad*, Eur.

παράκουσμα **parakousma** *a false story*, Strab. from παρακούω

παρακουστέος **parakousteoj**verb. adj. of παρακούω *one must disobey*, τινός Muson. ap. Stob.

παρακούω **parakouwfut.** -ακούσομαι perf. -ακήκοα I. *to hear beside*, esp. *to hear accidentally, to hear talk of*, c. acc., Hdt. II. *to hear underhand, overhear from*, τί τινος Ar.; τι παρά τινος Plat. III. *to hear imperfectly or wrongly, misunderstand*, id=Plat. IV. *to hear carelessly, take no heed to*, c. gen., Ntest.

παρακρεμάννυμι **parakremannumifut.** -κρεμάσω *to hang beside*, χεῖρα παρακρεμάσας *letting the hand hang down*, Il.

παράκρημος **parakrhmnōj** *on the edge of a precipice*, Strab.

παρακρίνω **parakrinwfut.** -κριῶνῶ *to draw up in line opposite* Pass., πεζὸς παρακεκριμένος παρά τὸν αἰγιαλόν *the land force drawn up along the shore*, Hdt.; παρεκρίθησαν διαταχθέντες id=Hdt.

παρακροτέω **parakrotewfut.** ἤσω *to pat or clap one*, Luc.

παράκρουσις **parakrousij** *a striking falsely metaph. a cheating, deception*, Dem. - *a fallacy*, Arist. from παρακρούω

παρακρούω **parakrouwfut.** σω I. *to strike aside to disappoint, mislead*, Plat. -Pass. *to be led astray, go wrong*, id=Plat., Dem. -so also in Mid., Isocr. II. in Mid. also, *to strike away from oneself, parry*, Plut.

παρακτάομαι **paraktaomaifut.** -κτήσομαι Dep. *to get over and above* in perf. -κέκτημαι, *to have over and above*, Hdt.

παράκτιος **paraktioj** *on the sea-side, by the shore*, Trag.

παρακύπτω **parakuptwoet.** παρ-κύπτω fut. ψω I. *to stoop sideways*, of the attitude of a bad harp-player, Ar. II. *to stoop for the purpose of looking at*, and so, 1. *to look sideways at, cast a careless glance on a thing*, Dem. 2. *to peep out of a door or window*, Ar. - or, of persons outside, *to peep in, look in*, κατ' ἄντρον παρκύπτουσα Theocr.; παρέκυψεν εἰς τὸ μνημεῖον Ntest.

παραλαμβάνω **paralambanwfut.** -λήψομαι **ionic** -λάμψομαι **perf.** -είληφα **I.** *to receive from another, of persons succeeding to an office*, π. τὴν βασιληίην **Hdt.**; τὴν ἀρχὴν **Plat.**, etc. -also of persons succeeding *by inheritance*, **Eur.**, **Dem.**; π. ἀράς *to inherit curses*, **Eur.** **2.** *to take upon oneself, undertake*, πρῶγμά τι **Ar. Pass.**, τὰ παραλαμβανόμενα *undertakings*, **Hdt.** **3.** *to take in pledge*, id=**Hdt.** also, *to take by force or treachery, get possession of*, id=**Hdt.**, **Thuc.** **4.** *to receive by hearsay or report, to ascertain*, π. τὴν ἀλήθειαν **Hdt.**, etc. **5.** *to take up, catch up*, τὸ οὔνομα τοῦτο id=**Hdt.** **II. c. acc. pers.** *to take to oneself, associate with oneself*, as a wife or mistress, an adopted son, a partner or ally, id=**Hdt.**, **Thuc.**, etc.; as a pupil, **Plat.** **2.** *to invite*, **Hdt.** **3.** *to wait for, intercept*, **Lat. excipere**, id=**Hdt.**, **Xen.** *to take prisoner*, **Polyb.**

παραλανθάνω **paralanqanw** *to escape the notice of*, τινά **Plat.**

παραλέγω **paralegwfut.** ξω **1.** *to lay beside* **Mid.** *to lie beside or with another*, **c. dat.**, ὁ δέ οἱ παρελέξατο λάθρη **II.;epic aor2** παρελέεκτο **Hhymn.** **2.** *παραλέγεσθαι τὴν γῆν to sail or coast along*, **Lat. legere oram**, **Ntest.**

παραλειπτέος **paraleipteojverb. adj. of** παραλείπω *one must pass over*, τι **Xen.**

παραλείπω **paraleipwfut.** ψω **perf.** -λέλοιπα **I.** *to leave on one side, leave remaining*, **Thuc.**, **Xen.** --**toi=s e)χqroi=s** **paralei/petai** *is reserved for enemies*, **Dem.** **II.** *to leave to another*, λόγον τινὶ π. *to leave him time for speaking*, **Aeschin.** **III.** *to leave on one side, pass by, neglect*, **Eur.**, **Ar.**, etc. **Pass.**, εἴ τις παραλείπεται [πρόσοδος] *if the revenue is insufficient*, **Arist.** **2.** *to pass over, leave untold, omit*, **Eur.**, **Thuc.**, etc. **Pass.**, τὰ παραλειπόμενα *omissions*, **Plat.**

παραλείφω **paraleifwfut.** ψω *to bedaub as with ointment*, **Arist.**

παραληπτέος **paralhpteojverb. adj. of** παραλαμβάνω *one must produce*, μάρτυρας **Dem.**

παραληπτός **paralhptoj** *to be accepted*, **Plat.**

παραληρέω **paralhrewfut.** ήσω *to talk like a dotard, talk nonsense*, **Lat. delirare**, **Ar.**, etc.

πράληψις **paralhyij**παραλαμβάνω **1.** *a receiving from another, succession to*, τῆς ἀρχῆς **Polyb.** **2.** *the taking of a town*, id=**Polyb.**

Παράλιον **Paralion** *a chapel of the hero Paralus, Dem.*

παράλιος **paralioj pa/ralos** I. *by the sea, Trag.* II. ή [1sc. γῆ or χώρα]1 *the seacoast, sea-board, Hdt., Arist.* 2. *the eastern coast of Attica, between Hymettus and the sea, Hdt., Thuc.*

παράλλαγή **parallagh** 1. *a passing from hand to hand, transmission, Aesch.* 2. *variation, change, Ntest.*

παράλλαγμα **parallagma** *an interchange, variation, Strab.*

παράλλαξις **parallacij** I. *alternation, alternating motion, τῶν σκελῶν Plut.* II. *a change for the worse, alteration, Plat. from παραλλάσσω*

παραλλάσσω **parallasswattic** -ττω fut. -ξω aor1 -ήλλαξα Pass., aor1 -ηλλάχθην aor2 -ηλλάγην perf. -ήλλαγμαί I. *to make things alternate, to transpose, Plat.* 2. *to change or alter a little, Hdt., Soph.* 3. *of Place, to pass by, go past, elude, Xen. - to get rid of, Plut.* 4. *to go beyond, exceed in point of time, id=Plut.* II. intr. *to pass by one another, to overlap, Hdt.* 2. *to differ, vary, id=Hdt. -impers., οὐ σμικρὸν παραλλάττει it makes no small difference, Plat.* 3. π. τοῦ σκοποῦ *to go aside from the mark, id=Plat.* 4. *to deviate from the course, to be liable to deviation, id=Plat.;* λόγοι παραλλάσσοντες *delirious, Eur.* 5. *to slip aside or away, Aesch.*

παραλλάξ **parallacfrom** παραλλάσσω 1. *alternately, in turn, Lat. vicissim, Soph.* 2. *in alternating rows, Lat. ad quincuncem dispositi, Thuc.*

παράλληλος **parallhloj** 1. *beside one another, side by side, αἱ παράλληλοι [1sc. γραμμαί]1 parallel lines, Arist.;* π. [1sub. κύκλος]1 *a parallel of latitude, Strab.;* οἱ βίοι οἱ π. *the parallel lives of Plutarch, Plut.;* ἐκ παραλλήλου *parallelwise, id=Plut.* 2. c. dat. *parallel to, Polyb.*

παραλογίζομαι **paralogizomaifut.** ἴσομαι Dep. I. *in keeping accounts, to misreckon, miscalculate, Dem.* 2. *to cheat out of a thing, to defraud of, c. dupl. acc., Arist.* II. *to mislead by fallacious reasoning, Aeschin. -Pass. to be so misled, Arist.*

παραλογισμός **paralogismojfrom** παραλογίζομαι *false reasoning, deception, Polyb.*

παραλογιστικός **paralogistikojfrom** παραλογίζομαι *fallacious, Arist.*

παράλογος *paralogoj* I. *beyond calculation, unexpected, casual, uncertain*, Arist., etc. --para/logon, ou, *an unexpected event*; but, τὰ παράλογα *the portions of food* given to *unexpected* guests, Xen. -adv. παραλόγως Dem. II. παράλογος, ὅ, as Subst., *an unexpected issue*, Thuc.; πολὺς, μέγας ὁ π. *the event is greatly contrary to calculation*, id=Thuc.; so, τὸν π. τοσοῦτον ποιῆσαι τοῖς Ἕλλησι *caused so great a miscalculation to the Greeks*, id=Thuc.; ἐν τοῖς ἀνθρωπείοις παραλόγοις *by miscalculations* such as men make, id=Thuc.

πάραλος *paraloj* ἄλς I. *by or near the sea*, Soph., Eur. *near the salt*, [1with a pun on ἡ Πάραλος]1, Ar. 2. *generally, concerned with the sea, naval*, Hdt. II. ἡ πάραλος γῆ *the coast-land* of Attica [1cf. παράλιος II]1, Thuc.;--hence οἱ Πάραλοι *the people of the coast-land*, Hdt., Eur. III. ἡ Πάραλος ναῦς, or ἡ Π. *alone, the Paralus*, one of the Athenian sacred galleys, reserved for state-service, Thuc., Dem.; also Πάραλος [1without Art.]1, Ar. 2. οἱ Πάραλοι, *the crew of the Paralus*, id=Ar., Thuc.

παράλπιος *paralpioj* *dwelling near the Alps*, Plut.

παραλυπέω *paralupewfut.* ἦσω *to grieve or trouble besides*, ἄλλο παρελύπει οὐδέν *no disease attacked them besides the plague*, Thuc.; ὅταν μηδὲν αὐτὴν παραλυπῆ Plat.; οἱ παραλυποῦντες *the troublesome, the refractory*, Xen.

παράλυπρος *paraluproj* *of soil, rather poor*, Strab.

παράλυσις *paralusij* *a loosening by the side paralysis, palsy*, Theophr.

παραλυτικός *paralutikoj* from παράλυσις *paralytic*, Ntest.

παραλύω *paraluwfut.* -λύσω aor1 -έλυσα perf. -λέλυκα Pass., aor1 -ελύθην perf. -λέλυμαι I. c. acc. rei, *to loose from the side, take off, detach*, Hdt., etc. 2. *to undo, put an end to*, Eur. II. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *to unyoke or part from*, πολλοὺς παρέλυσεν θάνατος δάμαρτος id=Eur.; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίας *to set free from military service*, Hdt.; π. τινὰ τῆς στρατηγίης *to dismiss from the command*, id=Hdt. --tou\sjaqhnai/ous p. th=s o)rgn=s *to set them free from..*, Thuc. c. acc. only, *to set free*, Eur. - Pass. *to be parted from*, τινος Hdt. *to be exempt from service*, id=Hdt. III. *to loose beside*, i. e. *one beside another*, Xen. IV. in Pass. *to be disabled at the side, to be paralysed*, Arist. generally, *to be exhausted, to flag*, of camels, Hdt.

παραμείβω *parameibwfut.* -αμείψω I. *to leave on one side, pass by*, c. acc. loci, Plut. 2. *to outrun, exceed, excel*, σοφία σοφίαν Soph. II. *to pass*, βίον Anth. B. mostly in Mid.

to go past, pass by, leave on one side, Od., Hdt., etc.; τὸν παραμειψάμενος Od.; παραμείβεσθαι ἔθνεα πολλά Hdt.;--but, πύλας παραμείψεται *shall pass through the gates*, Theogn. 2. *to pass over, make no mention of*, Lat. *praetermitto*, Hdt. 3. *to outrun, outstrip*, Pind., Eur. 4. of Time, *to pass, go by*, Hes. II. in a causal sense, *to turn aside, divert*, Pind.

παραμελέω *paramelew* fut. ἦσω *to pass by and disregard, to be disregarding of*, τινός Thuc., Xen., etc. absol., παρημελήκει *he recked little*, Hdt.; παραμελοῦντες *being negligent*, Plat. -Pass. *to be abandoned*, Aesch.

παραμένω *paramenw* poet. παρ-μένω fut. -μενῶ aor1 -έμεινα I. *to stay beside or near, stand by another*, c. dat., Il., Ar.; παρὰ τινι Aeschin. -of slaves, *to remain faithful*, Plat.; hence Παρμένων, *trusty*, as a slave's name, Menand. II. absol. *to stand one's ground, stand fast*, Il., Hdt., attic; *to remain with the army*, Thuc. 2. *to stay at a place, stay behind or at home*, Hdt. 3. *to survive, remain alive*, id=Hdt. 4. of things, *to endure, last*, Eur., Xen.

παραμετρέω *parametrew* fut. ἦσω *to measure one thing by another, to compare*, Plat.

παραμεύομαι *parameuomai* doric for παραμείβομαι παραμεύεσθαι τινος μορφάν *to surpass*, Pind.

παραμήκης *paramhkhjmhkhs* I. *oblong or oval*, Polyb. II. *extending parallel to the mainland*, Strab.

παραμηρίδιος *paramhridiojmhros* *along the thighs*; τὰ παραμ. *armour for the thighs, cuisses*, Xen.

παραμίγνυμι *paramignumi* and -ύω ionic -μίσγω fut. -μίξω I. *to intermix with*, τί τινι Ar. -Pass., ἡδονὴν παραμεμίχθαι τῇ εὐδαιμονίᾳ Arist. II. *to add by mixing*, Lat. *admiscere*, ὕδωρ παραμίσγειν Hdt. -Pass., ὅ τι αὐτοῖς παραμέμικται Plat.

παραμιμνήσκομαι *paramimnhskomai* fut. -μνήσομαι perf. -μέμνημαι Dep., *to mention besides, to make mention of a thing along with another*, c. gen. rei, Hdt., Soph.

παραμῖμνω *paramimnw* poet. for παραμένω *to abide, tarry*, Od.

παραμόνιμος *paramonimoj* poet. fem. παραμονίμα παραμένω 1. *staying beside, i. e. steadfast, permanent*, Theogn., Pind. 2. of slaves, *trusty*, Xen.

παράμονος **paramonoj** παραμόνιμος, Pind.

παράμουσος **paramousoj** Μοῦσα *out of tune with, discordant with*, c. dat., Eur. absol. *harsh, horrid*, Aesch.

παραμπέχω **parampexwor** -αμπίσχω fut. -αμφέξω aor2 -ήμπισχον *to wrap a thing round as a cloak metaph.*, π. λόγους *to use a cloak of words*, Eur.

παραμυθέομαι **paramuqeomaifut.** ήσομαι Dep. 1. *to encourage or exhort one to do a thing*, c. dat. pers. et inf., τοῖς ἄλλοισιν ἔφη παραμυθήσασθαι οἴκαδ' ἀποπλείειν II.; c. acc. pers., παραμυθοῦ με [1sc. ποιεῖν]1 ὅ τι καὶ πείσεις Aesch. -c. acc. pers. only, *to encourage, exhort, advise*, Plat., Xen. 2. *to console, comfort*, τινα Hdt., attic 3. *to pacify*, παρεμυθεῖτο *attempted to pacify them*, Thuc. 4. *to assuage, abate*, Plut. *to soften down, explain away*, Strab.

παραμυθητικός **paramuqhtikoj**from παραμυθέομαι *consolatory*, Arist.

παραμυθία **paramuqia**from παραμυθέομαι 1. *encouragement, exhortation, persuasion*, Plat. 2. *consolation, diversion*, id=Plat. 3. *relief from, abatement of*, φθόνου Plut.

παραμύθιον **paramuqion**from παραμυθέομαι 1. *an address, exhortation*, Plat. 2. *an assuagement, abatement*, καμάτων Soph.; πυρσῶν *of the fires of love*, Theocr.; ἐλπὶς κινδύνῳ π. οὔσα Thuc.

παραμυκάομαι **paramukaomai** Dep. *to bellow beside or in answer*, of thunder following on earthquake, Aesch.

παραναγιγνώσκω **paranagignwskw**later -γῖνώσκω fut. -αναγνώσομαι I. *to read beside, so as to compare one document with another*, π. τῷ ψηφίσματι τοὺς νόμους Aeschin.; π. παρὰ μαρτυρίας τὰς ῥήσεις Dem. II. *to read publicly*, Polyb.

παραναδύομαι **paranaduomai** Mid., with aor2 and perf. act., *to come forth and appear beside or near*, Plut.

παραναιετάω **paranaietaw** *to dwell near*, c. acc. loci, Soph.

παραναλίσκω **paranaliskw** fut. -ανᾶλώσω *to spend amiss, to waste, squander*, Dem. - Pass., of persons, *to be sacrificed uselessly*, 3rd pl. aor1 παραναλώθησαν Plut.

παρανάλωμα **paranalwma** from παρα^ῶναλίσκω *useless expense*, Plut.

παρانهνέω **paranhnewepic** for παρανέω νέω⁴ *to heap or pile up beside*, only in **imperf.**, σῖτον παρενήνεον ἐν κανέοισιν Od.

παρانهχομαι **paranhxomaifut.** -ξομαι **Dep.** *to swim along the shore*, Od. *to swim beside*, τῆ τριήρει Plut.

παρανικάω **paranikawfut.** ήσω *to subdue to evil, pervert*, Aesch.

παρανίσσομαι **paranissomai** **Dep.** *to go past*, c. acc., Hymn.

παρανίστημι **paranisthmifut.** -αναστήσω *to set up beside* Mid. with aor2 act. *to stand up beside*, Plut.

παρανίσχω **paranisxw** **I. trans.** *to raise in answer*, Thuc. **II. intr.** *to stand forth beside*, Plut.

παρανοέω **paranoewfut.** ήσω *to think amiss, to be deranged, lose one's wits*, Eur., Ar.

παράνοια **paranoia** from παρανοέω *derangement, madness*, Aesch., Eur., Ar.

παρανοίγνυμι **paranoignumi** and -οίγω *to open at the side or a little, set ajar*, θύραν Dem.

παρανομέω **paranomew** παράνομος **1. to transgress the law, act unlawfully**, Thuc., Plat.:--**Pass.**, κάθοδος παρανομήθη *a return illegally procured*, Thuc. **2. to commit an outrage**, ἐς τὸν νεκρὸν ταῦτα παρενόμησε Hdt.; περὶ τινα Thuc.:--**Pass.** *to be outraged, ill used*, Dem.

παρανόμημα **paranomhma** *an illegal act, transgression*, Thuc.

παρανομία **paranomia** *transgression of law, decency or order*, Thuc., Plat.; ἡ κατὰ τὸ σῶμα π. εἰς τὴν δίαιταν *loose and disorderly habits of life*, Thuc. from παράνομος

παράνομος **paranomoj** **I. acting contrary to law, lawless**, Eur., Plat. **II. of things, contrary to law, unlawful**, Ar., Thuc., etc. -adv., παρανόμως, *illegally*, Thuc. **2. in attic law, παράνομα γράφειν, εἰπεῖν to propose an illegal measure**, Dem.; παρανόμων γράφεσθαι τινα *to indict one for proposing such a measure*, id=Dem. the indictment

itself was παρανόμων γραφή Aeschin. -in superl., παρανομώτατα γεγραφότα id=Aeschin.

παράνους paranouj *distraught*, Aesch.

πάραντα paranta *sideways, sidwards*, Il.

παραντέλλω parantellwpoet. for παρανατέλλω, Anth.

παρανυκτερεύω paranuktereuw *to pass the night beside*, Plut.

παράνυμφος parantumfojnύμφη *the bridegroom's friend or best man, who went beside him in his chariot to fetch his bride -as fem. the bride's-maid*, Ar.

παράξενος paracenoj *half-foreign, counterfeit*, Ar.

παραξέω paracewfut. έσω *to graze or rub in passing*, Anth.

παραξιφίς paracifijξίφος *a knife worn beside the sword, a dirk*, Strab.

παραξόνιος paraconiojἄξων *beside the axle to \ p. a linchpin --paraco/nia*, in Ar. Ran., perh., *rapid whirlings*.

παραπαιδαγωγέω parapaidagwgewfut. ήσω *to help to train to reform gradually*, Luc.

παραπαίω parapaiwfut. σω 1. *to strike on one side to strike a false note, and metaph. to be infatuated, lose one's wits*, Aesch. --p. ti *to commit a folly*, Luc. 2. *to fall away from*, Lat. *aberrare*, τῆς ἀληθείας Polyb.

παραπάλλομαι parapallomai Pass. *to bound beside*, τινι Eur.

παράπαν parapanfor παρὰ πᾶν 1. *altogether, absolutely, generally with Art.*, τὸ π. Hdt., Thuc., etc. -with a negat., τὸ π. οὐδέν *not at all*, Hdt.; οὐκ εἶμι τὸ π. ἄθεος Plat. 2. *in reckoning*, ἐπὶ διηκόσια τὸ παράπαν *up to two hundred altogether*, Hdt.

παραπατάω parapatawfut. ήσω *to deceive, cajole*, Aesch.

παραπαφίσκω parapafiskwaor2 παρήπαῶφον *only in aor2 παρήπαῶφον to mislead, beguile*, Od. -c. inf. *to induce one to do a thing by craft or fraud*, Il.

παραπείθω parapeiqwfut. -πείσω *to persuade gradually, win over, beguile*, Hom., in epic aor2, 3rd sg. παραπεπίθησιν, part. παρ-πεπιῶθών.

παραπέμπω *parapempw* fut. ψω I. *to send past, convey past or through*, c. acc. loci, Od. 2. *to send by or along the coast*, Thuc. 3. *to escort, convoy*, of ships of war *convoying* merchant vessels, Dem.; so in Mid., id=Dem. 4. *to convoy supplies to an army*, Xen. 5. *to send troops to the flank*, in support, id=Xen. II. *to pass on to*, of an echo, π. στόνον τινί Soph.; θόρυβον π. *to waft him applause*, Ar. III. *to send away, dismiss*, Philipp. ap. Dem.

παρά *para* I. prep. with gen., dat., and acc. Radical sense *beside* A. WITH GENIT. *from the side of, from beside from*, φάσγανον ὄξυ ἐρυσσάμενος παρά μηροῦ II. II. commonly of Persons, ἦλθε παρ Διός id=II.; ἀγγελίη ἦκει παρά βασιλῆος Hdt.; ὁ παρά τινος ἦκων *his messenger*, Xen. 2. *issuing from a person*, γίγνεσθαι παρά τινος *to be born from him*, Plat.; when it follows a Noun, a particip. may be supplied, ἡ παρά τῶν ἀνθρώπων δόξα *glory from [Igiven by]1 men*, id=Plat.; τὸ παρ' ἐμοῦ ἀδίκημα *done by me*, Xen.; παρ' ἑαυτοῦ δίδοναι *to give from oneself, i. e. from one's own means*, Hdt. 3. with Verbs of receiving and obtaining, τυχεῖν τινος παρά τινος Od.; εὔρεσθαι τι παρά τινος Isocr.; δέχεσθαι, λαμβάνειν τι παρά τινος Thuc.; μανθάνειν, ἀκούειν παρά τινος Hdt. 4. with Pass. Verbs, *on the part of* [I not, like ὑπό, of the direct agent]1, παρά θεῶν δίδοται or σημαίνεται τι Plat.; τὰ παρά τινος λεγόμενα or συμβουλευόμενα Xen.; φάρμακον πιεῖν παρά τοῦ ἰατροῦ *by his prescription*, Plat. III. in poetic passages, for παρά c. dat., *near*, παρ Σαλαμῖνος Pind.; παρ Κυανεᾶν σπυλάδων Soph.; παρ Ἰσμηνοῦ ρείθρων id=Soph. B. WITH DAT. *beside, alongside of, by*, with Verbs implying rest, used to answer the question *where* I. of Places, ἦσθαι παρ πυρί Od.; ἐστάναι παρ' ὄχρεσφιν II.; παρ ποσσὶ *at one's feet*, id=II.; παρά ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης id=II. II. of persons, κεῖτο παρά μνηστῆ ἀλόχῳ id=II.; στήναι παρά τινι *to stand by him*, id=II. 2. like Lat. *apud*, French *chez*, *at one's house*, μένειν παρά τινι id=II.; οἱ παρ' ἡμῖν ἄνθρωποι *the people here*, Plat.; ἡ παρ' ἡμῖν πολιτεία Dem. -like Lat. *apud* for *penes*, *in one's own hands*, ἔχειν παρ' ἐωυτῶ Hdt. 3. Lat. *coram*, *before, in the presence of*, ἦειδε παρά μνηστῆρσιν Od. *before a judge*, Hdt., attic; παρ' ἐμοί, Lat. *me judice*, Hdt.; εὐδοκμεῖν, μέγα δύνασθαι, τιμᾶσθαι παρά τινι *with one*, Plat. C. WITH ACCUS. *to the side of an object, or motion alongside of it* I. of Place, 1. with Verbs of coming and going, βῆ παρὰ θῖνα II.; παρ' Ἡφαιστον *to his chamber*, id=II.; εἰσιέναι παρά τινά *to go into his house*, Thuc., Plat. 2. with Verbs of rest, *beside, near, by*, κεῖται ποταμοῖο παρ' ὄχθας *lies stretched beside the river banks*, II.; παρ' ἔμ' ἴστασο *come and stand by me*, id=II. 3. with Verbs of striking, wounding, βάλε στήθος παρά μαζόν II.; αἰχμὴ δ' ἐξεσύθη παρά ἀνθερεῶνα id=II. 4. with Verbs of *passing by, leaving on one side*, Hom.; παρὰ τὴν

Βαβυλῶνα παριέναι Xen. **b. by or beside the mark**, παρ δύναμιν *beyond one's strength*, Il. **c. contrary to, against**, παρὰ μοῖραν *contrary to destiny*, Hom.; παρ' αἴσαν, παρὰ τὰς σπονδάς Thuc.; παρὰ δόξαν *contrary to opinion*, id=Thuc.; παρ' ἐλπίδας Soph. **5. beside, except**, οὐκ ἔστι παρὰ ταῦτ' ἄλλα *beside this there is nothing else*, Ar.; παρὰ ἐν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν Ὀλυμπιάδα *he won the Olympic prize save in one conflict, he was within one of winning it*, Hdt.; so, παρὰ ὀλίγον *only just*, Eur.; παρ' ἐλάχιστον ἦλθε ἀφελέσθαι *was within an ace of taking away*, Thuc.; παρὰ τοσοῦτον ἦλθε κινδύνου *came within such a degree of peril, i. e. was in such imminent peril*, id=Thuc. --**opp. to these phrases is παρὰ πολύ by far**, δεινότατον παρὰ πολύ Ar.; παρὰ πολύ νικᾶν Thuc. -**but 6. παρὰ ὀλίγον ποιεῖσθαι, ἡγεῖσθαι to hold of small account**, Xen.; παρ' οὐδέν ἔστι *are as nothing*, Soph. **7. with a sense of alternation**, παρ' ἡμέραν or παρ' ἡμέραν, **doric παρ' ἄμαρ, day by day**, Pind., Soph.; πληγὴ παρὰ πληγὴν *blow for blow*, Ar. **8. with a sense of Comparison**, παρὰ τὰ ἄλλα ζῶα ὥσπερ θεοὶ οἱ ἄνθρωποι βιοτεύουσι *men beyond all other animals live like gods*, Xen.; χειμῶν μείζω παρὰ τὴν καθεστηκυῖαν ὥραν Thuc. **9. metaph. to denote dependence, on account of, because of, by means of**, παρὰ τὴν ἑαυτοῦ ἀμέλειαν id=Thuc.; παρὰ τοῦτο γέγονε Dem. **II. of Time, along the whole course of, during**, παρὰ τὴν ζῶν Hdt.; παρὰ πάντα τὸν χρόνον Dem.; παρὰ ποτόν *while they were at wine*, Aeschin. **2. at the moment of**, παρ' αὐτὰ τὰ δεικνύμενα, *flagrante delicto*, Dem. **D. POSITION --para/ may follow its Subst. in all cases, but then becomes by anastrophe** πάρα. **E.] pa/ra [1with anastrophe]1 also stands for** πάρεστι **and** πάρεισι. **F.] para/ absol., as adv., near, together, at once**, in Hom. **G. IN COMPOS., I. alongside of, beside**, παράλληλοι, παραπλέω. **II. to the side of, to**, παραδίδωμι, παρέχω. **III. to one side of, by, past**, παρέρχομαι, παρατρέχω. **IV. metaph. 1. aside, i. e. amiss, wrong**, παραβαίνω, παρακούω. **2. of comparison**, παραβάλλω, παρατίθημι. **3. of change**, παραλλάσσω, παράφημι.

παραβαίνω **parabainw** fut. -βῆσομαι **perf.** -βέβηκα **perf** -βέβαα **part.** -βεβώς **epic** -βεβαώς **aor2** παρέβην **Pass.**, **aor1 pass.** παρεβάθην **perf.** παραβέβασμαι **I. to go by the side of, c. dat.**, Ἐκτορι παρβεβαώς *standing beside Hector in the chariot*, Il.; παρβεβαῶτε ἀλλήλοισιν id=Il.; **so imperf.** παρέβασκε **is used as ἦν παραβάτης, id=Il. II. to pass beside or beyond, to overstep, transgress**, τὰ νόμιμα Hdt.; δίκην Aesch.; τὰς σπονδάς Ar., Thuc. -**absol.**, παραβάντες *the transgressors*, Aesch. -**Pass. to be transgressed**, σπονδάς ἅς γε ὁ θεὸς νομίζει παραβεβάσθαι Thuc.; νόμῳ παραβαθέντι id=Thuc.; παραβαινομένων, **absol.**, *though offences are committed*, id=Thuc. **2. to pass over, omit**, Soph., Dem. ou)/ me pare/ba fa/sma *it escaped me not*,

Eur. III. *to come forward*, π. πρὸς τὸ θέατρον *to step forward to address the spectators*, Ar.; cf. παράβασις III.

παραπέτασμα *parapetasma* *that which is spread before a thing, a hanging curtain*, Hdt., Ar. -metaph. *a screen, cover*, Plat., Dem.

παραπέτομαι *parapetomaifut.* -πτήσομαι aor2 παρ-επτόμην or -επτάμην 1. Dep. - *to fly alongside*, Arist. 2. *to fly past, to escape*, Anth.

παραπήγνυμι *paraphgnumiand* ὑώ fut. -πήξω *to fix or plant beside*, Hdt. -Pass., with perf. 2 πέπηγα, *to be fixed in the ground beside*, Il. *to be closely annexed to a thing*, c. dat., Isocr.

παραπηδάω *paraphdawfut.* ἤσομαι *to spring beyond, transgress*, τοὺς νόμους Aeschin.

παραπικραίνω *parapikrainw* *to embitter, provoke*, Ntest.

παραπικρασμός *parapikrasmojfrom* παραπικραίνω *provocation*, Ntest.

παραπίμπραμαι *parapimpramai* Pass. *to be inflamed*, Xen.

παραπίπτω *parapiptwfut.* -πεσοῦμαι I. *to fall beside*, Plut. II. *to fall in one's way*, Hdt., Xen. --kairo\|s parapi/ptei *an opportunity offers*, Thuc. --o(parapesw/n, like ὁ παρατυχών, *the first that comes*, Plat. 2. c. dat. *to befall*, id=Plat. III. *to fall aside or away from*, c. gen., Polyb. -absol. *to fall away*, Ntest.

παραπλάζω *paraplazwfut.* -πλάγξω aor1 παρ-έπλαγξα pass. -επλάγχθην *to make to wander from the right way, to drive seamen from their course*, Od. -metaph. *to lead astray, perplex*, id=Od. -Pass., παρεπλάγχθη ἰός *the arrow went aside*, Il.; παραπλάγχθηται γνώμης *to wander from reason*, Eur.

παραπλειός *parapleioj* *almost full*, Plat.

παραπλέκω *paraplekwfut.* ξω *to braid or weave in*, Strab.

παραπλευρίδια *parapleuridia* πλευρά *covers for the sides of horses*, Xen.

παραπλευστέος *parapleusteoj* *that must be sailed past*, Strab.

παραπλέω **paraplewion** πλώω fut. -πλεύσομαι fut. -οὔμαι epic aor2 παρέπλων epic aor2 παρέπλων as if from a Verb in μι 1. *to sail by or past, absol., οἷη δὴ κείνη γε παρέπλω* Ἀργώ was the only ship that sailed past or through that way, Od.; ἐν χοῶ παραπλέοντες *sailing past so as to shave closely, Thuc. 2. to sail along the coast, c. acc. loci, of persons making a coasting voyage, Hdt.*

παράπληκτος **paraplhktoj** πλήσσω *frenzy-stricken, Soph.*

παραπλήξ **paraplhci** *stricken sideways, ἡιόνες π. spits on which the waves break obliquely, Od. II. metaph. παράπληκτος, mad, Hdt., Ar.*

παραπλησιάζω **paraplhsiazw** *to be a neighbour, Aesop.*

παραπλήσιος **paraplhsioj** 1. *coming near, nearly resembling, such-like, τοιαῦτα καὶ παραπλήσια such and such-like, Thuc.; ναυσὶ παραπλησίαις τὸν ἀριθμὸν with ships nearly equal in number, id=Thuc. -with dat., παραπλήσιοι ἀλλήλοις about equal, Hdt.; ὅμοια ἢ π. τούτοις Dem. 2. foll. by a relat., παρ. ὡς., id=Dem.; π. ὥσπερ ἄν εἰ., Isocr. -Neut. παραπλήσια as adv., π. ὡς εἰ., perinde ac si., Hdt.; so adv. -ίως, Plat.; παραπλησίως ἀγωνίζεσθαι, Lat. *aequo Marte contendere, Hdt.**

παραπλήσσω **paraplhsswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to strike at the side -- Pass. to be stricken on one side to be deranged, frantic, γέλωσ παραπεπληγμένος Eur.*

παράπλοος **paraplooj** I. *a sailing beside, a coasting voyage, τῆς Ἰταλίας towards Italy, Thuc. II. a point sailed by or doubled, Strab.*

παραπνέω **parapnewfut**. -πνεύσομαι aor1 παρ-έπνευσα *to blow by the side, to escape by a sideway, of the winds confined by Aeolus, Od.*

παραποδίζω **parapodizwfut**. attic ἰῶ *to entangle the feet; generally, to impede, Polyb. - Pass. to be ensnared, Plat.*

παραπόδιος **parapodioj** πούς *at the feet, i. e. present, Pind.*

παραποιέω **parapoiwfut**. ἦσω 1. *to make falsely Mid., παραποιησάμενος σφραγίδα having got a false seal made, Thuc. 2. to alter slightly, Arist.*

παραπολαύω **parapolauw** *to have the benefit of besides, τινός Luc.*

παραπόλλυμι **parapollumi** 1. *to destroy besides* -Mid., with perf. 2
παραπόλωλα, *to perish besides*, παραπολεῖ [12nd sg. fut.] 1 Ar. 2. *to be ruined
undeservedly*, Dem.

παραπομπή **parapomph** παραπέμπω I. *a conveying*, σίτου Decret. ap. Dem. II. *a
procuring, providing*, Arist. 2. *that which is procured, supplies*, Lat. *commeatus*, Xen.

παραπομπός **parapompoj** παραπέμπω *escorting*, Polyb.

παραπόντιος **parapontioj** *beside or near the sea*, Anth.

παραπορεύομαι **paraporeuomai** Dep., with fut. mid. and aor1 pass., I. *to go beside or
alongside*, Polyb. II. *to go past*, c. acc. loci, id=Polyb. *to pass*, διὰ τῶν σπορίμων Ntest.

παραποτάμιος **parapotamioj** *beside a river, lying on a river*, Hdt., Eur. οἱ (p.
people who live on a river, Hdt.

παραπράσσω **paraprasswattic** -ττω ionic -πρήσσω fut. ξω I. *to do a thing beside or
beyond the main purpose*, Hdt. II. *to help in doing*, Soph.

παραπρεσβεία **parapresbeia** *a dishonest embassy*, Dem.

παραπρεσβεύω **parapresbeuw** *to execute an embassy dishonestly*, Dem., Aeschin. -
so Dep. παραπρεσβεύομαι, Dem.

παραπρίσμα **paraprisma** πρίω *saw-dust, metaph., of poetic phrases*, Ar.

παραπτω **paraptw** fut. ψω *to fasten beside* -Pass., χερσὶ παραπτομένα πλάτα *fitted to
the hands, plied by the hands*, Soph.; others take it as contr. for παραπετομένα, *flying*.

παραπτωμα **paraptwma** παραπίπτω *a false step, a transgression, trespass*, Ntest.

παραπτωσις **paraptwsij** παραπίπτω *a falling beside*; κατὰ τὴν π. τινος *in the course
of an action*, Polyb.

παραπύθια **parapuyia** Comic word, *a sickness which prevented one from being
victor at the Πύθια*, Anth.

πάραρος **pararoidoric** for παρήορος III, Theocr.

παραρπάζω **pararpazw** *to filch away*, Anth.

παραρράπτομαι pararraptomai Pass. *to be sewn as a fringe along*, Hdt.

παραρρέω pararrewfut. -ρεύσομαι aor2 -ερρύην perf. act. -ερρύηκα I. *to flow beside or past*, τόπον or παρὰ τόπον Hdt. *to drift away*, Ntest. II. *to slip out or off*, Soph., Xen. III. *to slip in unawares*, Dem.

παραρρήγνυμι pararrhgnumior -ύω fut. -ρήξω I. *to break at the side*, esp. *to break a line of battle*, Thuc.; and in Pass. *to be broken*, id=Thuc. II. Pass., aor2 παρερράγην [αῶ], with perf. 2 act. παρέρρωγα, *to break or burst at the side*, Soph., Plut. 2. φωνή παρερρωγυῖα a voice *broken* [1by passion]1, Theophr.

παραρρητός pararrhtoj I. of persons, *that may be moved by words*, II. II. of words, *persuasive*, id=II.

παραρρίπτω pararriptwlater -έω *to throw beside* metaph. *to run the risk of doing a thing*, c. part., π. λαμβάνων Soph. *to throw aside, reject*, Anth.

παράρρουμα pararruma *anything drawn along the side a leathern or hair curtain, stretched along the sides of ships to protect the men*, Xen.

παραρτάομαι parartaomai Pass. *to be hung by one's side*, Plut.

παραρτέομαι pararteomaiionic Verb cf. ἀρτέομαι Mid. I. trans. *to fit out for oneself*, παραρτέετο στρατιήν *was engaged in preparing his army*, Hdt. II. in pass. sense, *to hold oneself in readiness*, id=Hdt.

παραρτύω parartuw of food, *to season by additions*.

παρασάγγης parasagghj *a parasang* [1the Persian *farsang*]1, containing thirty stades, Hdt., Xen.

παρασάπτω parasattwfut. ξω *to stuff in beside*, τι παρὰ τι Hdt.

παράσειον paraseion *a topsail*, Luc. deriv. uncertain

παράσειρος paraseirojσειρά *fastened alongside*, π. ἵππος a horse *harnessed alongside of the regular pair, an outrigger* -metaph. *a yoke-fellow, true associate*, Eur.

παρασείω paraseiwfut. σω *to shake at the side*, π. τὰς χεῖρας *to swing one's arms in running*; then [1without χεῖρας]1 φεύγειν παρασείσας, like *demissis manibus fugere*, i. e. *celerrime*, Arist.

παράσημαίνομαι *parashmainomai* Mid. 1. *to set one's seal beside, to counterseal, seal up*, Dem. -perf. part. *παράσεσημασμένος* in pass. sense, id=Dem. 2. *to note in passing, to notice besides*, Arist.

παράσημον *parashmon* σῆμα *a side-mark a mark of distinction, the ensign of a ship*, Lat. *insigne*, Ntest. *the badge* of a soldier, Plut.

παράσημος *parashmoj* σῆμα I. *marked amiss, falsely struck, counterfeit, of coin*, Dem.; *metaph. of men*, Ar.; so, π. δόξα Eur.; *παράσημος αἴνω* *falsely stamped with praise*, i. e. *praised by a wrong standard*, Aesch. 2. *of words, false, incorrect*, Anth. II. *noted*, Plut.

παράσιγάω *parasigawfut.* ἤσομαι *to pass by in silence*, Strab.

παράσιτέω *parasitewfut.* ἤσω from παράσιτος I. *to play the parasite or toad-eater*, Luc. II. *to be honoured with a seat at the public table*, Plut.

παράσιτικός *parasitikoj* *of a* παράσιτος ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the trade of a* παράσιτος, *toad-eating*, Luc. from παράσιτος

παράσιτος *parasitoj* *one who eats at another's table, one who lives at another's expense, a parasite, toad-eater*, Com., Luc.

παράσιωπάω *parasiwpawfut.* ἤσομαι *to pass over in silence*, Polyb.

παράσκευάζω *paraskeuazwfut.* ἄσω Pass., perf. *παρεσκευάσμαι* ionic 3rd pl. plup. *παρεσκευάδατο* *παράσκευή* A. *to get ready, prepare*, Hdt., attic 2. *to provide, procure, to get up*, Dem. 3. *to make or render so and so, with a Part. or adj.*, π. τινὰ εὖ ἔχοντα, π. τινὰ ὅτι βέλτιστον Xen.; c. inf., π. τινὰ ὡς μὴ ποιεῖν *to accustom him not to do*, id=Xen.;--so, π. ὅπως ὡς βέλτισται ἔσονται αἱ ψυχαί Plat. 4. *absol. to make one's friend*, Dem. B. Mid. and Pass. I. in proper sense of Mid., *to get ready or prepare for oneself*, Hdt., attic 2. in Oratt. *to procure witnesses and partisans, so as to obtain a false verdict* [1cf. *παράσκευή* 1. 3]1 -*absol. to form a party, intrigue*, Dem. -so in Act., Xen. II. in Mid., *absol. to prepare oneself, make preparations*, Hdt., attic 2. perf.

παρεσκευάσμαι is mostly pass. *to be ready, be prepared*, Hdt., attic; *παρεσκευάσθαι* τί *to be provided with a thing*, Plat. -impers., ὡς *παρεσκευάστο* when *preparations had been made*, Thuc.

παράσκευάσμα *paraskeuasma* from *παράσκευάζω* *anything prepared, apparatus*, Xen.

παρασκευαστέος **paraskeuasteoj**verb. adj. of παρασκευάζω 1. *one must prepare or provide*, Plat., Xen. 2. [1from Pass.]1 *one must prepare oneself, be ready*, Plat.

παρασκευαστής **paraskeuasthj**from παρασκευάζω *a provider*, τινος Plat.

παρασκευαστικός **paraskeuastikoj**from παρασκευάζω *skilled in providing*, τινος Xen.

παρασκευαστός **paraskeuastoj**from παρασκευάζω *that can be provided*, Plat.

παρασκευή **paraskeuh** 1. *preparation*, Hdt., attic; ἐν τούτῳ παρασκευῆς *in this state of preparation*, Thuc. - *preparation of a speech*, Xen. -with Preps., ἐκ παρασκευῆς *of set purpose*, μάχη ἐγένετο ἐκ π. *a pitched battle*, Thuc.; so, ἀπὸ παρασκευῆς *id=Thuc.*; δι' ὀλίγης παρασκευῆς *at short notice, offhand*, *id=Thuc.*; ἐν παρασκευῇ *in course of preparation*, *id=Thuc.* 2. *a providing, procuring*, π. φίλων καὶ οὐσίας Plat. 3. *an intrigue or cabal*, for the purpose of gaining a verdict or carrying a measure, Dem., etc. II *that which is prepared, equipage*, Lat. *apparatus*, Plat., Xen. *an armament*, Thuc., Dem. 2. generally, *power, means*, Thuc. III. among the Jews, *the day of preparation*, the day before the sabbath of the Passover, Ntest.

παρασκηνάω **paraskhnawor** -έω fut. ἦσω *to pitch one's tent beside or near*, Xen.

παρασκηνία **paraskhnia**σκηνή *the side-scenes*, Dem.

παρασκηνώω **paraskhnowfut.** ὠσω *to throw over one like a tent or curtain*, Aesch.

παρασκήπτω **paraskhptwfut.** ψω *to fall beside*, εἰς τι Luc.

παρασκιρτάω **paraskirtawfut.** ἦσω *to leap upon*, Plut.

παρασκοπέω **paraskopew** I. *to give a sidelong glance at*, τινά Plat. II. c. gen. *to miss seeing the force of a thing*, Aesch.

παρασκώπτω **paraskwptwfut.** ψω *to jeer indirectly*, Hhymn.

παρασοβέω **parasobewfut.** ἦσω *to scare away birds* intr. *to stalk haughtily past*, Plut.

παρασοφίζομαι **parasofizomai** Dep. *to out-do in skill*, τινά Arist.

παρασπάω **paraspawfut.** ἄσω *to draw forcibly aside, wrest aside*, Soph. metaph., παρασπᾶν τινά γνώμης *id=Soph.*; ἀδίκους φρένας παρασπᾶς, *i. e.* ὥστε εἶναι

ἀδίκους, id=Soph. --Mid., παρασπᾶσθαί τινά τινος *to detach him from another's side*, Xen.

παρασπίζω *paraspizw* fut. σω *to bear a shield beside, i. e. to fight beside, stand by*, Eur. -**metaph.**, [τόξα] παρασπίζοντ' ἑμοῖς βραχίوسي id=Eur.

παρασπιστής *paraspisth* from παρασπίζω *a companion in arms*, Eur.

παρασπονδέω *paraspondew* fut. ἦσω I. *to act contrary to an alliance or compact, break a treaty*, Dem. II. trans. *to break faith with one*, Polyb. -Pass. *to suffer by a breach of faith*, id=Polyb.

παρασπόνδημα *paraspondhma* from παράσπονδος *a breach of faith*, Polyb.

παρασπόνδησις *paraspondhsij* *a breaking of faith*, Polyb. from παράσπονδος

παράσπονδος *paraspondoj* *contrary to a treaty*, Thuc., Xen.

παρασταδόν *parastadon* *at one's side*, Hom., Theogn.

παράστασις *parastasij* παρίστημι I. *a putting aside or away, banishing, relegatio*, Plat., etc. 2. *a setting out things for sale, retail-trade*, Arist. II. [1παρίσταμαι]1 intr. *a being beside* 1. *a position or post near a king*, Xen. 2. *presence of mind, courage*, Polyb. also, *desperation*, id=Polyb. III. as law-term, *a small money deposit on entering law-suits*, Oratt.

παραστατέω *parastatew* fut. ἦσω 1. *to stand by or near*, Trag. 2. *to stand by, to support, succour*, τινί Aesch., Soph.

παραστάς *parastaj* παρίσταμαι *anything that stands beside pl.* παραστάδες, *doorposts, pilasters*, Lat. *antae* -also, *the space enclosed between the antae, the vestibule*, Eur. -sometimes in sg., id=Eur.

παραστάτης *parastathj* παρίσταμαι I. *one who stands by, a defender*, Eur. II. *one's comrade on the flank* [1as προστάτης is *one's front-rank-man*, ἐπιστάτης *one's rear-rank-man*]1, Hdt., Xen. generally, *a comrade, supporter*, Hdt., etc. 2. *one's right or left-handman in a chorus*, Arist.

παραστατικός *parastatikoj* from παῤῥαστάτης I. *fit for standing by* 2. *able to exhort or rouse*, c. gen., Polyb., Plut. II. *having presence of mind, courageous, desperate*, Polyb.

παραστάτις parastatijfem. of παραστάτης *a helper, assistant*, Soph., Xen.

παραστείχω parasteixwaor2 παρέστιϞχον I. *to go past, pass by*, c. acc. loci, Hhymn., Aesch. absol., Soph. II. *to pass into, enter*, δόμους id=Soph.

παραστορέννυμι parastorennumi *to lay flat, lay low*, ἐγώ σε παραστορῶ [1attic fut.]1 Ar.

παραστρατηγέω parastrathgewfut. ἦσω *to be at the general's side, interfere with him*, Plut.

παραστρατοπεδεύω parastratopedeuw *to encamp opposite to*, τινί Polyb.

παραστρέφω parastrefwfut. ψω 1. *to turn aside metaph.*, perf. pass. part.

παρεστραμμένος, *perverted*, Arist. 2. π. τὸν τρίβωνα, *to wear it crooked*, Theophr.

παρασυγγραφέω parasuggrafew *to break contract with*, τινά Dem.

παρασυλλέγομαι parasullegomai Pass. *to assemble with others*, Andoc.

παρασύρω parasurwfut. -συϞρῶ I. *to sweep away, carry away*, of a rapid stream, Ar. II. π. ἔπος *to drag a word in, use it out of time and place*, Aesch.

παρασφάλλω parasfallwfut. -σφαϞλῶ aor1 παρ-έσφηλα *to make an arrow glance aside*, II.; π. τινά τινος *to foil one of [obtaining] a thing*, Pind.

παρασχίζω parasxizwfut. σω *to rip up lengthwise, slit up*, Hdt.

παρατάξις paratacijI. *a placing in line of battle*, ἐκ παρατάξεως *in regular battle*, Thuc., etc. II. of *marshalling a political party, arrangement*, Aeschin., Dem. from παρατάσσω

παρατάσσω paratasswattic -ττω fut. ξω 1. *to place side by side, draw up in battle-order*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. -Mid. *to draw up one's men in battle-order*, Xen.; so of ships, Thuc. -Mid. and Pass. *to be drawn up along*, παρατετάχατο παρὰ τὴν ἀκτὴν Hdt.; ἐκατέρωθεν παρατεταγμένοι Thuc.; so, παρετάξαντο ἀλλήλοις Xen. absol., παρατεταγμένοι or παραταξάμενοι *in order of battle*, Thuc., Dem. 2. in Mid. and Pass., also, *to stand prepared*, παρατετάχθαι πρὸς τὸ ἀποκρίνεσθαι Plat.

παρατείνω parateinwfut. -τενῶ aor1 -έτεινα perf. -τέταϞκα I. *to stretch out along or beside, to extend the line of battle*, Lat. *ordines explicare*, Xen.; π. τάφρον *to draw a*

long trench, id=Xen. -Pass. to be stretched along [1v. infr. II. 1]1 to be stretched at length, laid low, Ar. 2. to stretch on the rack, torture, Xen. --Pass. to be half-dead, worn out, Plat. 3. Pass., παρατείνεσθαι εἰς τοῦσχατον to strain themselves to the uttermost, hold out to the last, Thuc. 4. to prolong, protract, Arist., Luc. 5. to apply a figure to a right line, Plat. 6. of pronunciation, to lengthen in pronunciation, Lat. producere, Luc. II. intr. to stretch along, of a wall, a tract of country, Hdt. - so also in Pass., παρατέταται τὸ ὄρος id=Hdt., etc. 2. of Time, to continue one's life, Luc.

παρατείχισμα *parateixisma* a wall built beside or across, Thuc.

παρατεκταίνομαι *paratektainomaiepic aor1 -ετεκτηνάμην I. Mid. -of timber, to work into another form; then, generally, to transform, alter, οὐδέ κεν ἄλλως Ζεὺς παρατεκτῆναιτο not even Zeus could make it any way else, Il.; αἰψά κε ἔπος παρατεκτῆναιιο soon couldst thou dress up some other tale, Od. II. Act. to build besides, Plut.*

παρατεταγμένως *paratetagmenwjadverb from part. perf. pass. of παρατάσσω as in battle-array, steadily, Plat.*

παρατηρέω *parathrewfut. ήσω 1. to watch closely, observe narrowly, to watch one's opportunity, Xen. -so in Mid., Ntest. 2. to take care, ὅπως μή.. Dem.*

παρατήρησις *parathrsij observation, μετὰ παρατηρήσεως so that it can be observed, Ntest.*

παρατίθημι *paratikhmipoet. παρ-τίθημι 2nd sg. -τιθεῖς 3rd sg. -τιθεῖ imperf. -ετίθεις imperf. -ετίθει aor1 act. παρέθηκα perf. παρατέθεικα Mid., aor2 παρεθέμην epic part. παρθέμενος 1. in attic παράκειμαι generally serves as the Pass. - to place beside, Od., attic -of meals, to set before, serve up, τί τινι Hom.; οἱ παρατιθέντες the serving-men, Xen. -Pass., τὰ παρατιθέμενα meats set before one, id=Xen. 2. generally, to offer, provide, Od., Plat. 3. to place upon, στεφάνους παρέθηκε καρήατι Hes. 4. to lay before one, explain, τί τινι Xen., Ntest. 5. to compare, τί τινι Plut. B. Mid. to set before oneself, have set before one, Od., Thuc., etc. 2. to deposit what belongs to one in another's hands, give in charge, commit, Hdt., Xen.; τι εἷς τινα or τινά τινι Ntest. 3. to venture, stake, hazard, παρθέμενοι κεφαλᾶς, ψυχᾶς Od. 4. to employ something of one's own, τι ἔν τινι Plat.*

παρατίλλω paratillw fut. -τιῶλῶ *to pluck the hair off*, Ar. - Mid. *to pluck out one's hairs*, id=Ar. perf. pass. part. παρατετιλμένος, η, *clean-plucked*, id=Ar.

παράτολμος paratolmoj *foolhardy*, Plut.

παράτονος paratonoj παρατείνω *stretched beside, hanging down by the side*, Eur.

παρατρέπω paratrepw fut. -τρέψω 1. *to turn aside*, Il.; ποταμόν π. *to turn a river from its channel*, Lat. *derivare*, Hdt.; π. ἄλλη τὸ ὕδωρ Thuc. -Pass., παρατρεπόμενος εἰς Τένεδον *turning aside to..*, Xen. 2. *to turn one from his opinion, change his mind*, Hes. so in Mid., Theocr. 3. of things, π. λόγον *to pervert or falsify a story*, Hdt. 4. *to alter or revoke a decree*, id=Hdt.

παρατρέφω paratrefw fut. -θρέψω *to feed beside another* -Pass., of men not worth their keep, *to feed at another's expense*, Dem.

παρατρέχω paratrexw fut. -θρέξομαι fut. -δραῶμοῦμαι aor2 παρέδραῶμον 3rd pl. plup. -δεδραμήκεσαν 1. *to run by or past*, Il., Ar. 2. *to outrun, overtake*, Il. p. ta\ to/te kaka/ *to go beyond, exceed them*, Eur. 3. *to run through or over, run across* [1a space of ground expressed or implied]1, Xen. 4. *to run over*, i. e. *treat in a cursory way*, Isocr. - *to slight, neglect*, Theocr. 5. *to escape unnoticed*, τινά Polyb.

παρατρέω paratrewaor1 παρ-έτρεσα epic -έτρεσσα *to start aside from fear*, Il.

παρατρίβω paratribw fut. ψω I. *to rub beside or alongside*, π. χρυσὸν ἀκήρατον ἄλλω χρυσῷ [1sc. εἰς βάσανον]1 *to rub pure gold by the side of other gold on the lapis Lydius and see the difference of the marks they leave*, Hdt. II. παρατρίψασθαι τὸ μέτωπον, Lat. *frontem perfricare*, *to harden the forehead by rubbing*, i. e. *to be hardened, dead to shame*, Strab.

παρατροπέω paratropew paratre/pw τί με ταῦτα παρατροπέων ἀγορεύεις; *why tell me this, leading me astray* Od.

παρατροπή paratroph I. *a turning away, means of averting*, θανάτου Eur. II. intr. *a digression*, Luc.

παράτροπος paratropoj I. *turned aside, lawless, strange, unusual*, Plut. II. act. *averting a thing*, c. gen., Eur.

παρατροχάζω paratroxazwpoet. for παρατρέχω *to run past*, τινά Anth. *to pass by or over, to leave unnoticed*, id=Anth.

παρατρώνω paratrwgwfut. -τρώνομαι aor2 -έτραῶγον *to gnaw at the side, nibble at, take a bite of*, c. gen., Ar.

παρατρώνω paratrwpaupoet. for παρατρέπω θεοὺς θυέεσσι παρατρώνωσ' ἄνθρωποι *turn away the anger of the gods by sacrifices*, Il.

παρατυγχάνω paratugxanwfut. -τεύξομαι aor2 παρ-έτυῶχον 1. *to happen to be near, be among others*, c. dat., Il.; π. τῷ λόγῳ τῷ πάθει *to be present at.*, Lat. *interesse*, Hdt. 2. *absol. to happen to be present*, id=Hdt. *of a thing, to offer itself*, παρατυχούσης τινὸς σωτηρίας Thuc. 3. *often in partic. παρατυχών, whoever chanced to be by, i. e. the first comer, any chance person*, id=Thuc.;-- so, τὸ παρατυγχάνον or παρατυχόν *whatever turns up or chances*, πρὸς τὸ παρατυγχάνον *as circumstances required*, id=Thuc. *nom. absol.*, ἐν τῷ παρατυχόντι id=Thuc. --paratuxo/n, *it being in one's power, since it was in one's power to do*, c. inf., id=Thuc.

παραυγάζω paraugazwfwf. σω *to illumine slightly* -Pass. *to be illumined*, Strab.; and of the sun, *to shine*, id=Strab.

παραυδάω paraudawfwf. ἦσω I. *to address so as to console or encourage*, Od.; μὴ ταῦτα παραύδα *do not talk me into this*, id=Od. II. c. acc. rei, *to speak lightly of*, μὴ δή μοι θάνατόν γε παραύδα id=Od.

παραυλίζω paraulizw *to lie near a place*, c. dat., Eur.

πάραυλος paraulojauλή *dwelling beside*, πάραυλον οἰκίζειν τινά *to place one on the borders* [1of a land]1, Soph.; βοή πάραυλος *a cry close at hand*, id=Soph.

πάραυτα parauta *in like manner*, Lat. *perinde* or [1as others]1 παραυτικά, *at first*, Aesch., Dem.

παραυτικά parautika 1. *immediately, forthwith, straightway*, Lat. *illico*, Hdt.; also, τὸ π. id=Hdt.; ἐν τῷ π. Thuc. 2. *with Substantives, to express brief duration*, Ἄϊδην τὸν π. *present death*, Eur.; ἡ π. λαμπρότης *momentary splendour*, Thuc.; ἡ π. ἐλπὶς id=Thuc.

παραυχένιος parauxenioj *hanging from the neck*, Anth.

παραφάινω **parafainw**poet. παρ-φ I. *to shew beside or by uncovering*, Hes. 2. *to walk beside and light, light one to a place*, Ar. II. Pass. *to appear by the side, disclose itself*, Plat.

παράφασις **parafasij**παράφημι **only in poet. forms** such as παραίφασις, πάρφασις 1. *an address, encouragement, consolation*, II. 2. *allurement, persuasion*, said of the cestus of Aphrodite, id=II. *deceit*, Pind.

παραφέρω **paraferw**poet. παρ-φέρω fut. -οίσω I. *to bring to one's side, to hand to, set before one*, Hdt., Xen.; π. τὰς κεφαλὰς *to exhibit them*, Hdt. -Pass. *to be set on table*, id=Hdt. 2. *to bring forward*, by way of argument, π. ἐς μέσον id=Hdt. *to bring forward, allege, cite*, id=Hdt., Eur., etc. 3. *to hand over, transmit*, Eur. II. *to carry beside*, τί τινι id=Eur. III. *to carry past or beyond*, Plat.; π. τὴν χειρὰ *to wave the hand*, Dem. -Pass. *to be carried past or beyond*, Thuc.; τοῦ χειμῶνος παραφερομένου *while the winter was passing*, Plut. 2. *to turn aside or away*, τὴν ὄψιν π. τινός Xen. *to put away, remove*, Ntest. 3. *to turn in a wrong direction*, Dem. -Pass. *to move in a wrong direction*, of paralysed limbs, Arist. 4. *to lead aside, mislead* -Pass. *to be misled, err, go wrong*, Plat. IV. *to sweep away*, of a river, Plut. --Pass. *to be carried away*, Anth. V. *to let pass*, Lat. *praetermittere*, τὰς ὥρας παρηνέγκατε τῆς θυσίας Orac. ap. Dem. -Pass. *to slip away, escape*, Xen. B. intr. *to be beyond or over*, ἡμερῶν ὀλίγων παρενεγκουσῶν, ἡμέρας οὐ πολλὰς παρενεγκούσας *a few days over, more or less*, Thuc.

παραφεύγω **parafeugw** *to flee close past or beyond*, παρφυγέειν [1epic aor2 inf.]1 Od.

παράφημι **parafhmi**poet. παραί-φημι poet. πάρ-φημι 1. *to speak gently to, to advise*, c. dat., II. -Mid. *to persuade, appease*, c. acc., Hom. 2. *to speak deceitfully or insincerely*, Pind.; and, in Mid., id=Pind.

παραφθάνω **parafqanwaor2** παρέφθην part. act.. παραφθάς part mid. -φθάμενος *to overtake, outstrip*, II.; εἰ δ' ἄμμε παραφθαίησι πόδεσσι [1epic 3rd sg. opt.]1 id=II.

παραφθέγγομαι **parafqeggomaifut.** -φθέγξομαι Dep. 1. *to add a qualification*, Plat. 2. *to interrupt*, Plut.

παραφορά **parafora**παραφέρομαι *a going aside of the mind, derangement*, Aesch.

παραφορέω **paraforewfut.** ἦσω, παραφέρω *to set before*, τί τινι Ar. -Pass., Hdt.

παράφορος **paraforoj** παραφέρομαι 1. *borne aside, carried away*, Plut. 2. *wandering, reeling, staggering*, Eur., Luc. 3. *mad, frenzied*, Plut., Luc.

παράφραγμα **parafragma** *a breastwork on the top of a mound, only in pl.*, Thuc.; in a ship, *the bulwarks*, id=Thuc. *a low screen*, Plat. from παραφράσσω

παραφράσσω **parafrasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to enclose with a breastwork*, Polyb.

παραφρονέω **parafronew** παράφρων *to be beside oneself, be deranged or mad*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; poet. παραίφρ-, Theocr.

παραφρονία **parafronia** **parafrosu/nh**, Ntest.

παραφρόνιμος **parafronimoj** para/frwn, Soph.

παραφροσύνη **parafrosunh** παράφρων *derangement*, Plat.

παραφρουρέω **parafrourewfut.** ήσω *to keep guard beside*, c. acc., Strab.

παράφρων **parafrwn** φρήν *wandering from reason, out of one's wits, deranged*, Soph., Eur., etc.

παραφυάς **parafuaj** παραφύομαι *an offshoot*, Arist.

παραφυής **parafuhj** *growing beside* *parafue/s, parafua/s*, Arist.

παραφυλακή **parafulakh** *a guard, watch, garrison*, Polyb. from παραφυλάσσω

παραφυλάσσω **parafulasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω 1. *to watch beside, to guard closely, watch narrowly*, Xen., etc. 2. Mid. *to be on one's guard*, Plat.

παραφύομαι **parafuomaiperf.** act. -πέφυκα aor2 -έφυν *to grow beside or at the side*, Hdt.

παραχαλάω **paraxalawfut.** άσω *to slacken at the side of a ship, to let in water, leak*, Ar.

παραχαράσσω **paraxarasswattic** -ττω *to mark with a false stamp, falsify*, Luc.

παραχειμάζω **paraxeimazwperf.** part. -κεχειμακώς *to winter in or at a place*, Dem., etc.

παραχειμασία **paraxeimasia** from παραχειμάζω *a wintering in a place*, Polyb.

παραχελώιτης paraxelwithj *a dweller by the Achelous, Strab. --fem.*

παραχελώιτις, ιδος, [1sc. χώρα]1 *the country along the Achelous, id=Strab.*

παραχέω paraxewfut. -χεῶ aor1 -έχεα perf. -κέχυϙκα I. *to pour in beside, pour in, Hdt. II. of solids, to heap up on the side, id=Hdt. 2. Pass. to lie spread out near, of a country, Plut.*

παραχράομαι paraxraomaifut. ήσομαι Dep. I. *to use improperly, misuse, abuse, c. dat., Polyb. 2. π. ἔς τινα to deal wrongly or unworthily with him, Hdt. II. ἐκ παρέργου χράομαι, to treat with contempt, disregard, c. acc., id=Hdt. ionic part.*

παραχρεώμενοι, *of furious combatants, setting nothing by their life, id=Hdt.*

παραχρημα paraxrhmafor παρὰ τὸ χρημα *on the spot, forthwith, straightway, Hdt., Thuc., etc. -with the Art., τὸ π. Hdt., attic; ἐκ or ἀπὸ τοῦ παραχρημα off-hand, immediate, Xen.; ἐν τῷ π. Plat., etc.; --ἐς τὸ π. ἀκούειν Thuc.*

παραχρηστηριάζω paraxrhsthriazwfut. σω *to give a false oracle, Strab.*

παράχρους paraxroujχρόα *of false or altered colour, colourless, faded, Luc.*

παραχρώννυμι paraxrwnnumifut. -χρώσω *to corrupt music by the ἀρμονία χρωματική, Arist.*

παράχωμα paraxwma *a side embankment, a dyke, Strab.*

παραχώννυμι paraxwnnumifut. -χώσω *to throw up beside, Hdt.*

παραχωρέω paraxwrewfut. ήσομαι later -ήσω 1. *to go aside, make room, give place, retire, Ar., etc. p. tini/ to give way, yield, submit, Plat., etc. - π. τινός to retire from, Dem. 2. to step aside out of the way for another, as a mark of respect, ὁδοῦ π.*

πρεσβυτέρω Xen.; π. τινί τοῦ βήματος Aeschin.; τῇ πόλει παραχωρῶ τῆς τιμωρίας *I leave the task of punishment to the state, Dem. 3. to concede a thing, c. acc., Plat.*

παραχώρησις paraxwrhsijfrom παραχωρέω *a giving way c. gen. a retiring from, τῆς ἀρχῆς Plut.*

παραχωρητέος paraxwrhteojverb. adj. of παραχωρέω *one must give way, Xen.*

παραψάλλω parayallw *to touch lightly, Plut.*

παραψελλίζω parayellizwfut. σω *to stammer out somewhat of the truth*, Strab.

παραψυχή parayuxh *cooling, refreshment, consolation*, Eur.; ἀλγέων π. id=Eur.; π. τῷ πένθει Dem. from παραψύχω

παραψύχω parayuxw *to cool gently metaph. to console, soothe*, Theocr.

παρδακός pardakoj *wet, damp*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

παρδαλή pardaleh [1sc. δορά]1 *a leopard-skin*, Il., Hdt.; doric παρδαλέα, Pind. from παρδάλεος

παρδάλεος pardaleoj *πάρδαῶλις of a leopard*.

παρδαλιοκτόνος pardalioktonoj *κτείνω leopard-killing*, Anth.

πάρδαλις pardalij gen. εως ionic ιος; dat. ει, *the pard, whether leopard, panther, or ounce*, Hom., attic

παρδαλωτός pardalwtojas if from παρδαλώ *spotted like the pard*, Luc.

παρέγγραπτος pareggraptoj *illegally registered*, π. πολίτης *an intrusive citizen*, Aeschin.

παρεγγράφω pareggrafwfut. ψω *to interpolate*, Aeschin.; παρεγγραφείς πολίτης παρέγγραπτος, id=Aeschin.

παρεγγυάω paregguawfut. ήσω I. *to hand over to another, to entrust or commend to his care*, Hdt. II. as a military term, *to pass on the word of command along the line*, Lat. *imperium tradere per manus*, Eur., Xen. 2. of a general, *to give the word to do a thing, command suddenly*, π. τινι ποιεῖν τι Xen. 3. of a general also, *to deliver an address before battle*, id=Xen. 4. *to pledge one's word, promise*, c. acc. et inf. fut., Soph.

παρεγγύη paregguha *word of command passed on*, Xen.

παρεγγύησις paregguhsij *παρεγγυάω a passing on the word of command*, Xen.

παρεγείρω paregeirwfut. -εγερω̄ *to raise partly*, Plut.

παρεγκλίνω paregklinwfut. -κλιῶνῶ *to make to incline sideways -Pass. to incline sideways*, Plut.

παρεδρεύω *paredreuwfut.* σω πάρεδρος 1. *to sit constantly beside, attend constantly, be always near*, Lat. *assidere*, c. dat., Eur. 2. of judges, *to be an assessor*, Dem.

πάρεδρος *paredrojédra* I. *sitting beside*, as at table, Hdt. generally, *sitting beside, near*, τινι Eur. II. as Subst. *an assessor, coadjutor, associate*, foll. by dat. or gen., Pind., Eur. 2. in Prose, *the assessor or coadjutor* of a king or magistrate, Hdt.

παρέζομαι *parezomai* Dep. *to sit beside*, Theogn.; cf. παρίζω.

παρειά *pareia* *the cheek*, mostly in pl., [1παρήιον being used by Hom. for sg.]1, Hom., Trag. Prob. from παρᾶ, being literally the *side of the face*.

παρείης *pareihj* *a reddish-brown snake*, sacred to Aesculapius, Ar., Dem. deriv. uncertain

παρεῖδον *pareidonaor2*, παροράω being used as the pres. I. *to observe by the way, notice*, τί τινι something in one, Hdt. II. *to look past, overlook, disregard*, Dem.

παρειακάζω *pareikazwfut.* σω *to compare*, τινί τι Plat.

παρείκω *pareikwfut.* ξω poet. aor2 παρείκαῶθον inf. -αθεῖν I. *to give way*, τινί to one, Soph. absol. *to permit, allow*, Plat.; κατὰ τὸ παρείκον *by such ways as were practicable*, Thuc. II. impers., παρείκει μοι *it is competent, allowable for me*, εἴ μοι παρείκοι Soph.; ὅπη παρείκοι *wherever it was practicable*, Thuc.

πάρεμι *pareimi* εἰμί *sum* epic 3rd pl. παρέᾱσι subj. παρῶ epic παρέω inf. παρεῖναι epic παρέμμεναι part. παρών epic παρέων imperf. παρῆν epic παρέην 3rd pl. πάρεσαν epic fut. παρέσσομαι I. *to be by or present*, Hom. 2. *to be by or near one*, c. dat., Od., Soph., etc. *to be present in or at a thing*, Hom., attic 3. *to be present so as to help, stand by*, Lat. *adesse*, τινι II. 4. παρεῖναι εἰς., *to arrive at, to have come to*, a place, Hdt.; π. ἐπὶ δεῖπνον id=Hdt., attic II. of things, *to be by, to be ready or at hand*, Lat. *praesto esse*, Od., etc.; εἴ μοι δύναμις γε παρείη *if power were at my command*, id=Od. -so of feelings, φόβος βαρβάροις παρῆν Aesch.; θαῦμα παρῆν Soph. 2. of Time, ὁ παρών νῦν χρόνος id=Soph.; τὰ παρόντα [1ionic παρεόντα]1 *the present state of affairs, present circumstances*, Hdt.; ἐκ τῶν παρόντων *according to present circumstances*, Thuc.; ἐν τῷ παρόντι, opp. to ἐν τῷ ἔπειτα, id=Thuc.; πρὸς τὸ π. αὐτίκα id=Thuc. III. impers., πάρεστί μοι *it is in my power to do*, c. inf., Hdt., Aesch., etc.; and without dat., παρῆν κλύειν *one might hear*, Aesch. 2. part. παρόν, ionic

παρεόν, *it being possible since it is allowed*, Lat. *quum liceret*, παρεόν αὐτῷ βασιλέα γενέσθαι Hdt.

πάρεμι pareimieĩmi *ibo* inf. -ιέναι used as fut. of παρέρχομαι and παρήειν as imperf. I. *to go by, beside or past, to pass by, pass*, Od., Plat., etc. - *to go alongside*, Thuc. *to march along* the coast, of an army, as παραπλέω of a fleet, id=Thuc., Xen. 2. c. acc. loci, *to pass by*, Hdt.; absol., id=Hdt. 3. of Time, *to pass on, pass*, id=Hdt. II. *to pass by, overtake, surpass*, Xen. III. *to pass into, enter*, Hdt., Eur. 2. in discourse, *to pass on* from one part of a subject to another, Ar. IV. in attic Prose, *to come forward*, Xen.; πάριτ' ἔς τὸ πρόσθεν Ar. 2. *to come forward to speak*, Plat., Dem.; οἱ παριόντες *orators*, Dem. V. *to pass from man to man*, Xen.

παρεῖπον pareiponaor2, with no pres. in use, παρά-φημι or παρ-αγορεύω being used instead *to persuade by indirect means, to talk over, win over*, Il., Aesch.; παρειπών *by thy persuasions*, Il. -c. acc. cogn. *to give such and such advice*, αἴσιμα παρειπών id=Il. In Il. the first syll. is long, πᾶρειπών, πᾶρειποῦσα, the orig. form having been παρηειπών.

παρεῖρω pareirwonly in pres. *to fasten in beside, insert*, Xen.; νόμους παρεῖρων *if he adds observance of laws*, Soph.

παρεισάγω pareisagwfut. ξω *to lead in by one's side, bring forward, introduce*, Isocr., Ntest.

παρεῖσακτος pareisaktojfrom παρεισάγω *introduced privily*, Ntest.

παρεισέρχομαι pareiserxomai Dep. with aor. and perf. act. *to come or go in beside or secretly*, Polyb., Ntest.

παρεισπίπτω pareispiptwaor2 -εισέπεσον *to get in by the side, steal in*, Polyb.

παρεισρέω pareisrewfut. -εισρεύσομαι *to flow on beside*, Plut.

παρεισφέρω pareisferw I. *to bring in beside*, π. νόμον *to propose a new law to amend* another, Lat. *subrogare*, Dem. II. *to apply besides*, Ntest.

παρέκβασις parekbasij *a deviation from*, c. gen., Arist.; of constitutional forms, τυραννίς is a παρέκβασις from monarchy, oligarchy from aristocracy, id=Arist.

παρεκκλίνω parekklinwfut. -κλιῶνῶ *to deviate*, Aeschin.

παρεκλέγω **pareklegwfut.** ξω *to collect covertly*, π. τὰ κοινὰ *to embezzle the public moneys*, Dem.

παρεκπροφεύγω **parekprofeugw** *to flee forth from, elude*, ἵνα μή σε
παρεκπροφύγησιν ἄεθλα [1epic 3rd sg. aor2 subj.]1, Il.

παρεκτείνω **parekteinwfut.** -τενῶ *to stretch out in line*, Polyb.

παρεκτελέω **parektelewfut.** -έσω *to accomplish otherwise*, Mosch.

παρεκτέος **parekteojverb. adj.** of παρέχω *one must cause*, Xen.

παρεκτός **parektoj** *besides or except for*, c. gen., Ntest. --absol., τὰ παρεκτός **things external**, id=Ntest.

παρεκτρέπω **parektrepwfut.** ψω *to turn aside, divert*, Eur.

παρεκτρέχω **parektrexwfut.** -δραμοῦμαι *to run out past*, Plut.

παρεκχέω **parekxewfut.** -χεῶ *to pour out by degrees* -Pass., of rivers and lakes, *to overflow*, Strab.

παρέκχυσις **parekxusij**from παρέκχέω *an overflowing*, of rivers, Strab.

παρελαύνω **parelaunwor** -ελάω fut. -ελάσω attic -ελῶ aor1 -ήλαῶσα epic -έλασσα I. *to drive by or past*, ἐναντίω δυ' ἄρματα π. *to drive them past one another*, Ar.; τὰς αἶγας παρελᾶντα [1doric pres. part. acc.]1 Theocr. II. intr., 1. *to drive by*, Il. -then c. acc. pers. *to drive past, overtake*, id=Il., Xen. 2. *to row or sail past*, Od.; c. acc. pers., Σειριῆνας παρήλασε id=Od. 3. *to ride by, run by*, c. acc., Xen. 4. more rarely *to ride up to, rush towards*, id=Xen. *to ride on one's way*, id=Xen.

παρέλκω **parelkwfut.** ξω also -ελκύσω aor1 παρείλκυῶσα perf. pass. παρείλκυσμαι I. *to draw aside, pervert*, Pind. --Mid. *to draw aside to oneself, draw away from*, τί τινος Od. 2. *to lead alongside*, as one does a led horse, Hdt.; παρέλκειν ἐκ γῆς *to tow* [boats] from the bank, id=Hdt. 3. κενὰς παρέλκειν [1sc. τὰς κώπας]1 *to pull them through the air without dipping them*, i. e. *to make a mere show of working*, Ar. II. *to drag to one side, put off*, μὴ μύνησι παρέλκετε *put not things off by excuses*, Od. III. intr. *to be prolonged, to continue*, Luc.

παρεμβάλλω **paremballw** fut. -βαῶ I. *to put in beside, insert, interpolate, interpose*, τι Ar., Dem.; π. ὑποψίας *to insinuate suspicions*, Aeschin. 2. *to put the auxiliaries in line with the legionaries*, Polyb. II. intr. *to fall into line, to encamp*, id=Polyb.

παρεμβλέπω **paremblepw** fut. ψω *to look askance*, Eur.

παρεμβολή **parembolh** παρεμβάλλω I. *insertion, interpolation*, Aeschin. II. *an encampment, fortress*, Ntest.

παρεμβύω **parembuw** fut. -βύσω *to stuff in*, Luc.

παρεμπίπλημι **parempiplhmi** *to fill secretly with*, c. gen., Plut.

παρεμπίπραμαι **parempipramai** Pass. *to be inflamed by rubbing*, Strab.

παρεμπίπτω **paremptw** fut. -πεσοῦμαι aor2 -ενέπεσον *to fall in by the way, creep or steal in*, Plat., Aeschin.

παρεμπολάω **parempolaw** fut. ἤσω *to traffic underhand in a thing, to smuggle a thing in*, Eur.

παρεμπόρευμα **paremporeuma** *of small wares metaph. an appendix*, Luc. from
παρεμπορεύομαι

παρεμπορεύομαι **paremporeuomai** Dep. *to traffic in besides -metaph.*, τὸ
τερπνὸν π. *to yield delight besides instruction*, Luc.

παρενθήκη **parenqhkh** *something put in beside, an addition, appendix*, Hdt.;

παρενθήκην ἔχρησε ἐς Μιλησίους *delivered an oracle by way of parenthesis*, id=Hdt.

παρενοχλέω **parenoxlew** fut. ἤσω *to trouble greatly*, Ntest. -Pass., καὶ ὑμεῖς
παρηνώχλησθε [12nd pl. perf. pass.]1 Dem.

παρενσαλεύω **parensaleuw** fut. σω *to swing to and fro*, Ar.

παρεντείνω **parenteinw** fut. -τενῶ *to rouse to exertion*, Plut.

παρεξάιρω **parecairw** fut. -αῶ *to lift up beside*, Strab.

παρεξαυλέω **parecaulew** fut. ἤσω part. pass. perf. παρεξηλημένοι *of musical instruments, worn out by being played upon, and so, generally, worn out*, Ar.

παρέξειμι pareceimiείμι *ibo* inf. -εξιέναι I. *to go out beside, pass by or alongside of*, c. acc. loci, Hdt. absol., id=Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. *to turn aside out of the path*, Plat. II. *to overstep, transgress*, Aesch., Soph.

παρεξειρεσία pareceiresia *the part of the ship beyond the rowers, at either end*, Thuc.

παρεξελαύνω parecelaunwfut. -ελάσω I. *to drive out past, to pass in a race*, II. *to row past*, c. acc., Od. *to march by*, Hdt. II. *to march out to meet*, ἀλλήλοις Plut.

παρεξέρχομαι parecerxomaiaor2 -εξηλθον perf. -εξελήλυθα I. *to go out beside, slip past*, Od.; π. τινα, Hdt. 2. παρεξελεθῆναι πεδίοιο τυτθόν *to pass over a little of it*, II. II. *to overstep, transgress*, Διὸς νόον Od.; δίκην Soph.

παρεξετάζω parecetazwfut. σω *to examine by comparing*, Dem.

παρεξευρίσκω pareceuriskwfut. -εξευρήσω *to find out besides*, π. ἄλλον νόμον *to find out another different law*, Hdt.

παρεξίημι parecihmi *to let out beside of Time, to let pass*, Hdt.

παρέξ parecπαρά, ἐκ A. as prep., 1. c. gen. loci, *outside, before*, παρὲκ λιμένος Od.; παρέξ ὁδοῦ *out of the road*, II. 2. like χωρίς, *besides, except, exclusive of*, παρὲξ τοῦ ἀργύρου Hdt. II. c. acc. *out by the side of, along side of*, παρὲξ ἄλλα II.; παρὲξ τὴν νῆσον *away from the island*, Od.; παρὲξ δοῦρα *out of the way of spears*, id=Od.; παρὲκ νόον *out of sense and reason, foolishly*, II.; παρὲξ Ἀχιλλῆα *without the knowledge of Achilles*, id=II. B. as adv., 1. of Place, *out beside*, στῆ δὲ παρὲξ *hard by*, II.; νῆχε παρὲξ *was swimming out along shore*, Od. 2. metaph. *beside the mark*, παρὲξ ἀγορεύειν II. 3. ἄλλα παρὲξ μεμνώμεθα *let us talk of something else*, Od.; παρὲξ ἢ ὅσον *except so long as*, Hdt.

παρεκβαίνω parekbainwfut. -βήσομαι aor2 παρεξέβην 1. c.gen. *to step out aside from, deviate from*, Hes., Arist. 2. c. acc. *to overstep, transgress*, Aesch., Arist. 3. absol. *to deviate*, Arist. *to make a digression*, id=Arist.

παρέπαινος parepainoj *subordinate or incidental praise*, Plat.

παρεπιγράφω parepigrafwfut. ψω *to correct an inscription*, Strab.

παρεπιδείκνυμαι parepideiknumai *Mid. to exhibit out of season, make a display*, Luc.

παρεπιστροφή **parepistrofh** *a turning round in passing*, Plut.

παρέπομαι **parepomaifut.** -έψομαι **Dep.** *to follow along side, follow close*, c. dat., Xen.; **absol.**, Plat.

παρεργάτης **parergathj** *a pottering workman*, Eur.

πάρεργον **parergon** *a bye-work, subordinate or secondary business, appendage, appendix*, Eur.; πάρεργ' ὁδοῦ *a secondary purpose of my journey*, id=Eur.; π. τύχης *an unhappy addition to my fortune*, id=Eur.; πάρεργα κακῶν *things useless to remedy my ills*, id=Eur. - ἐν παρέργῳ *as a bye-work, as subordinate or secondary*, Lat. *obiter*, ἐν π. θέσθαι *to treat as a bye-work*, Soph.; ὡς ἐν π. Eur.; ἐκ παρέργου Thuc.

παρέρπω **parerpwfut.** ψω I. *to creep secretly up to*, Theocr. II. *to pass by*, Anth.

παρερύω **pareruw-**ειρύω *to draw along the side*, φραγμόν Hdt.

παρέρχομαι **parerxomaiaor2** -ἤλθον **inf.** -ελθεῖν *rarely* -ἤλυϞθον I. **Dep.** - *to go by, beside or past, to pass by, pass*, Od.; παρηλθεν ὁ κίνδυνος ὥσπερ νέφος *passed away*, Dem. 2. of Time, *to pass*, Hdt.; ὁ παρελθὼν ἄροτος *the past season*, Soph.; π. ὁδοί *wanderings now gone by*, id=Soph.; ἐν τῷ παρελθόντι *in time past, of old*, Xen.; τὰ παρεληλυθότα *past events*, Dem. II. *to pass by, outstrip*, Hom., Theogn., attic; τοὺς λόγους τὰ ἔργα *παρέρχεται* Dem. 2. *to outwit, escape, elude*, II., Hdt., Eur. III. *to arrive at*, π. εἰς.. Hes. 2. *to pass in*, ἐς τὴν αὐλήν Hdt.; π. ἔσω or εἴσω *to go into a house, etc.*, Trag.; c. acc., π. δόμους Eur. IV. *to pass without heeding*, τεὸν βωμόν II. *to pass by, pass over, disregard, slight*, θεοὺς Eur. 2. *to overstep, transgress*, τοὺς νόμους Dem. V. *to pass unnoticed, escape the notice of*, τουτὶ παρηλθέ με εἰπεῖν id=Dem. VI. *in attic to come forward to speak*, π. εἰς τὸν δῆμον Thuc.; **absol.**, παρελθὼν ἔλεξε τοιάδε id=Thuc.

παρεσθίω **piresqiwfut.** -έδομαι **aor2** -έφαϞγον **inf.** -φαϞγεῖν *to gnaw or nibble at a thing*, c. gen., Ar.

πάρεσις **piresij**παρήμι *a letting go, remission*, Ntest.

παρέστιος **parestioj**ἔστία *by or at the hearth*, Soph. - generally, ἐφέστιος, id=Soph., Eur.

παρευδοκιμέω **pareudokimewfut.** ἦσω *to surpass in reputation*, τινά Plut.

παρευθύνω pareuqunw *to direct, constrain*, Soph.

παρευκηλέω pareukhlewfut. ήσω *to calm, soothe*, Eur.

παρευνάζομαι pareunazomai *Pass. to lie beside another*, c. dat., Od.

πάρευνος pareunojeυνή *lying beside or with -metaph.*, πῆμα πατρι πάρευνον Aesch.

παρεύρεσις pareuresij *the invention of a false pretext, a pretence*, Decret. ap. Dem.
from παρευρίσκω

παευρίσκω pareuriskwfut. -ευρήσω aor2 -εὔρον 1. *to discover besides, invent*, Hdt. 2.
Pass. to be discovered besides, aor1 παρευρέθην id=Hdt.

παευτακτέω pareutaktewfut. ήσω εὔτακτος *to perform one's duty regularly*, Polyb.

παευτρεπίζω pareutrepizwfut. σω 1. *to put in order, arrange, make ready*, Eur. 2. *to arrange badly, neglect*, id=Eur.

παευφεδρεύω parefedreuwfut. σω *to lie near to guard, to keep guard*, Polyb.

παρέχω parexwfut. παρέξω or παρασχήσω perf. παρέσχηκα aor2 παρέσχον epic
inf. παρασχέμεν imperat. παράσχεις poet. παρέσχεθον inf. παρασχεθεῖν A. Act. *to hold beside, hold in readiness, to furnish, provide, supply*, Hom., etc. -absol., πᾶσι
παρέξω *I will provide for all*, Od. 2. *to afford, cause, grant, give*, φιλότητα,
εὐφροσύνην Hom.; ὄχλον Hdt.; χάριν, εὔνοιαν Soph., etc. II. *to present or offer for a purpose*, c. inf., [ῥῖεσ] παρέχουσι γάλα θῆσθαι Od.; π. τὸ σῶμα τύπτειν Ar.; π.
ἑαυτὸν τινι ἐρωτᾶν Plat. -hence, absol., *to submit oneself*, ἰατροῖς παρέχουσι
ἀποτέμνειν Xen.; παρέχε ἐκποδῶν *make yourself scarce*, Ar. 2. with reflex. Pron. and
a predicative, *to shew or exhibit oneself so and so*, π. ἑαυτὸν σοφιστήν Plat.; εὐπειθῆ
Xen.; π. γῆν ἄσυλον *to offer the country as an asylum*, Eur. III. *to allow, grant*, σιγῆν
παρασχών Soph.;-c. inf. *to allow one to do a thing*, id=Soph. 2. impers., παρέχει τινί
c. inf. [1where ὁ καιρός may be supplied]1, *it is allowed, easy, in one's power to do so*
and so, Hdt., Eur., etc. -so neut. part. used absol., παρέχον *it being in one's power, since one can*,
Hdt., Thuc. IV. in attic *to produce a person on demand*, Xen., etc. B. Mid.
παρέχομαι, fut. -έξομαι and -σχήσομαι perf. pass. [1in mid. sense]1 -έσχημαι -
to supply of oneself or from one's own means, Hdt., etc. 2. *to furnish, produce*,
κροκοδείλους id=Hdt. 3. *to display on one's own part, exhibit*, προθυμίαν id=Hdt.,
etc. II. in attic law, παρέχεσθαί τινα μάρτυρα *to bring forward as a witness*, Plat. III.

to produce as one's own, ἄρχοντα παρέχεσθαί τινα *to acknowledge as one's general*, Hdt.; π. πόλιν, *of an ambassador, to represent a city in one's own person*, Thuc. IV. *to offer, promise*, Hdt., etc. V. *to make so and so for or towards oneself*, παρασχέσθαι θεὸν εὐμενῇ Eur. VI. *in Arithmetic, to make up, amount to*, παρέχονται ἡμέρας διηκοσίας Hdt.

παρηβάω parhbawfut. ἦσω perf. -ἦβηκα *to be past one's prime, to be growing old*, Hdt., Thuc.

πάρηβος parhbojḥβη *past one's prime*, Anth.

παρηγορέω parhgorewimperf. παρηγόρουν fut. -ἦσω aor1 -ησα Pass., aor1 -ἦθην παρήγορος I. *to address, exhort*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; c. inf. *to advise*, Eur.; so in Mid., Hdt. II. *to console, appease*, Aesch.

παρηγορία parhgoria I. *exhortation, persuasion*, Aesch. II. *consolation*, Plut.

παρήγορος parhgorojἀγορεύω *consoling*, and as Subst. *a comforter*, Soph.

παρήιον parhion ionic for παρειῶν which is not in use I. *the cheek, jaw*, Hom. II. παρήιον *the cheek-ornament of a bridle*, II. Cf. παρειά.

παρηίς parhijlater form of παῖρήιον, Aesch., Eur.

παρήκω parhkwfut. ξω I. *to have come alongside*, i. e. *to lie beside, stretch along*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to pass forth*, Soph.

παρηλιξ parhlic *past one's prime*, Plut., Anth.

πάρημαι parhmaiproperly perf. pass. of παρίζω *to be seated beside or by*, c. dat., II., Eur.; ἄλλοτρίοισι παρήμενος *seated at other men's tables*, Od. generally, *to dwell with*, σύεσσι π. id=Od. -absol. *to sit beside or near*, Hom.

παρήμερος parhmeroj *day by day, daily*, Pind.

πάρηξις parhcijπαρήκω *a coming to shore a landing place*, Aesch.

παρηονίτις parhonitijῶν fem. adj. *on the shore*, Anth.

παρηγορία *parhoria* in pl. *side-traces*, i. e. *the traces by which the outside horse* [1παρήγορος]1 *was harnessed beside the regular pair*, Il.; ἐν δὲ παρηγορήσῃ Πήδασον ἴει *he harnessed Pegasus with side-traces*, id=Il.

παρηγόριος *parhorioj* παρήγορος III., Anth.

παρήγορος *parhoroj* παραείρω I. *hanging or hung beside parh/oros* [1sc. ἵππος]1 *a horse which draws by the side of the regular pair* [1ξυνωρίς]1, *an outrigger*, elsewhere παράσειρος, σειραφόρος, Il. II. *lying along, outstretched, sprawling*, id=Il., Aesch. III. **metaph.** [1from the fact that the ἵππος π. was given to prancing]1, *reckless, distraught, senseless*, Il.

παρθενεία *parqeneia* παρθένος *maidenhood, virginity*, Eur.

παρθένεια *parqeneiav*. παρθένια, τά.

παρθένειος *parqeneioj* of or belonging to a maiden, Pind., Aesch., Eur.

παρθένευμα *parqeneuma* from παρθενεύω 1. in pl. *the pursuits or amusements of maidens*, Eur.; so in sg., *a maiden's work*, id=Eur. 2. νόθον π. *the child of an unmarried woman*, id=Eur.

παρθένευσις *parqeneusij* παρθενεία, Luc. from παρθενεύω

παρθενεύω *parqeneuwfut*. σω παρθένος *to bring up as a maid*, Eur. -Pass. *to lead a maiden life, remain a maid*, Hdt., Aesch.; πολιὰ [1neut. pl.]1 παρθενεύεται *grows gray in maidenhood*, Eur.

παρθενεών *parqenewn* ionic for παρθενών, Anth.

παρθένια *parqenia* παρθένια [1sc. μέλη]1, τά *songs sung by maidens to the flute* [1αὐλὸς παρθένιος]1 Pind.; so παρθένεια, ων, τά, Ar.

παρθενία *parqenia* παρθενεία, Pind., Aesch., Eur.

παρθενίης *parqenihj* παρθένος *the son of a concubine Parqe/niai the youths born at Sparta during the Messenian War*, Arist.

παρθενική *parqenikh* poetic for παρθένος, Hom., Eur.

παρθενικός *parqenikoj* of or for a maiden, Plut.

παρθένιος **parqenioj**παρθένος I. like παρθένειος, *of a maiden or virgin, maiden, maidenly*, Od., Hes., Aesch., etc. 2. παρθένιος, *the son of an unmarried girl*, II. -but, π. ἀνήρ *the husband of maidenhood, first husband*, Plut. II. metaph. *pure, undefiled*, Hhymn.; π. μύρτα, *of white myrtleberries*, Ar.

Παρθενοπαῖος **Parqenopaioj**παρθένος *the maiden-hero or son of the maiden* [1Atalanta]1, one of the Seven against Thebes [to be pronounced Παρθεννοπαῖος in Aesch.].

παρθενοπίπης **parqenopiphj**ὀπιπτεύω *one who looks after maidens, a seducer*, II.

παρθένος **parqenoj** I. *a maid, maiden, virgin, girl*, Hom., etc. 2. Παρθένος, as a name of Athena at Athens, of Artemis, etc. II. as adj. *maiden, virgin, chaste*, πάρθενον ψυχὴν ἔχων Eur. metaph., π. πηγὴ Aesch.; παρθένοι τριήρεις *maiden, i. e. new, ships*, Ar. III. as masc., παρθένος, *an unmarried man*, Ntest. deriv. uncertain

παρθενόσφαγος **parqenosfagoj**σφάζω *of a slaughtered maiden's blood*, Aesch.

παρθενών **parqenwn**παρθένος I. *the maidens' apartments, young women's chambers in a house, mostly in pl.*, Aesch., Eur., etc. II. in sg. *the Parthenon or temple of Athena Parthenos in the citadel at Athens, rebuilt under Pericles*, Dem.

παρθενωπός **parqenwpoj**ὥψ *of maiden aspect*, Eur.

παρθεσίη **parqesih**παρατίθημι *a deposit, pledge*, Anth.

Παρθικός **Parqikoj** *Parthian*, Strab.; Παρθικά, τά, *a history of Parthia*, id=Strab.; so Παρθίς, ἴδος, ἦ, Luc.

παριαύω **pariauwoj**only in pres. *to sleep beside*, c. dat., Hom.

παριδρύω **paridruw** *to set up beside* -in Mid., Anth.

παρίζω **parizw** I. *to sit beside* another, c. dat., Od., Hdt. II. Causal, *to seat or make to sit beside*, τινά τινι Hdt. --Mid. παρίζομαι *to seat oneself or sit beside*, id=Hdt., Bion.; aor2 παρ-εζόμην, epic imperat. -εξεο, Hom.

παρήμι **parihmi** 2nd sg. παριεῖς fut. παρήσω aor1 παρήκα 3rd pl. aor2 παρεῖσαν part. παρείς perf. παρεῖκα Pass., aor1 παρείθην inf. παρεθῆναι aor2 παρείμην perf. παρεῖμαι I. *to let drop beside or at the side, let fall*, Soph., Eur. -Pass., παρείθη ποτὶ

γαῖαν *it hung down to earth*, Il. II. *to pass by, pass over, leave out*, Lat. *omitto*, Hdt., Soph. 2. *to pass unnoticed, disregard, let alone*, Lat. *praetermittere*, Hdt., Aesch.; τὰ παθήματα παρεῖσ' ἔασω Soph.; **so in Pass.**, πόθος παρεῖτο **id=Soph.**; παρεθῆναι Dem. 3. **c.inf. to omit to do**, Plat., etc.; and with a **negat. repeated**, μὴ παρηῆς τὸ μὴ οὐ φράσαι Soph. 4. **of Time, to let pass**, τὸν χειμῶνα Hdt.; τὸν καιρὸν Thuc. III. *to relax, slacken, remit*, γόον, χόλον Eur. -**Pass. to be relaxed, weakened, exhausted**, **id=Eur.** 2. τοῦ ποδὸς παριέναι *to slack away the sheet*, v. πούς II. 2; **so metaph.**, τοῦ μετρίου παρείς *letting go one's hold of moderation, i. e. giving it up*, Soph. 3. *to remit punishment, to forgive, pardon*, Ar. IV. *to yield, give up*, Lat. *concedere*, νίκην τινί Hdt., **attic -- to leave a thing to another**, σοὶ παρείς τάδε Soph.; παρήκεν, ὥστε βραχέα μοι δεῖσθαι φράσαι *left it so that there is need for me to say but little*, **id=Soph.** 2. *to permit, allow*, **c. dat. pers. et inf.**, ἄλλω παρήσομεν ναυμαχήσειν Hdt.; **absol.**, the inf. being understood, Soph. V. *to allow to pass, let pass, let in, admit*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; **so perf. pass. in mid. sense**, βαρβάρους εἰς τὰς ἀκροπόλεις παρεῖνται *have admitted them into their citadels*, Dem. VI. **Mid. παρίεσθαι τινα to obtain leave from him, obtain his consent**, Soph., Plat. 2. *to beg to be let off something*, οὐδέν σου παρίεμαι *I ask no quarter*, Plat. *to beg a favour*, **id=Plat.**; παριέμεσθα *we ask pardon*, Eur.

παρίκω **parikwpoet. for παρήκω of Time, to be gone by**, Pind.

παριππεύω **parippeuwfut. σω to ride along or over, πόντον Eur. to ride alongside**, Thuc.

παρισόομαι **parisoomaiaor1 -ισώθην ἴσος 1. Pass. to make oneself equal to, measure oneself with**, **c. dat.**, Hdt., Theocr. 2. *to be made equal or like to*, τινί Plat.

Παρθιστί **Parqisti in the Parthian tongue**, Plut.

Πάρθοι **Parqoi the Parthians**, Hdt.

Παρθυσία **Parquaia Parthia**, Strab.

πάρισος **parisoj almost equal, evenly balanced**, Polyb. **of the clauses of a sentence**, Arist.

παριστάνω **paristanwlate form of παρίστημι**, Polyb.

παρίστημι paristhmi A. Causal in pres., imperf., fut. and aor1 *to make to stand or to place beside*, Polyb.; παραστήσας τὰ ὄπλα *having brought his arms into view*, Dem. II. *to set before the mind, present, offer, bring home to the mind*, c. inf., id=Dem.; π. τινὶ θαρρεῖν *to give one confidence*, Aeschin. 2. *to make good, prove, shew*, Lys., Ntest. III. *to set side by side, compare*, Isocr. B. Pass., with aor2, perf. and plup. act., intr., *to stand by, beside or near*, Hom.; so aor1 pass. part. παρασταθείς, Eur. 2. *to stand by*, i. e. *to help or defend*, τινι Il., Hdt., Trag. II. in past tenses, *to have come, be at hand, be present*, Il. 2. of events, *to be near, be at hand*, Hom.; perf. part., Lat. *praesens*, τὸ χρῶμα τὸ παρεστηκός Ar.; attic also παρεστώς, ὤσα, ὄς, Trag.; τὰ παρεστῶτα *present circumstances*, Aesch.; πρὸς τὸ παρεστός Ar. III. *to come to the side of another, come over to his opinion*, Hdt. absol. *to come to terms, surrender, submit*, id=Hdt., Dem. IV. *to happen to one*, Hdt. *to come into one's head, occur to one*, δόξα μοι παρεστάθη Soph. -impers., παρίσταται μοι *it occurs to me*, Hdt., Thuc. V. absol., παρεστηκός, παρόν, *since it was in their power, since the opportunity offered*, Thuc. C. Some tenses of Mid., esp. fut. and aor1, are used in causal sense I. *to bring forward, produce*, Xen.; esp. in a court of justice, Dem. II. *to bring to one's side*, and so, 1. *to bring over by force, bring to terms*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. *to gain by kindness, win over*, Thuc., Dem. 3. *generally, to dispose for one's own views or purposes*, Hdt.

παριστίδιος paristidiojίστός *at the loom*, Anth.

παρίσχω parixwcollat. form of παρέχω *to hold in readiness*, Il. *to present, offer*, id=Il.

παρίσωσις pariswsijπαρισώω *an even balancing of the clauses in a sentence*, Isocr.

παριτητέα paritheaverb. adj. of πάρεμι [1εῖμι *ibo*]1 *one must come forward*, Thuc.

παρμόνιμος parmonimojpoet. for παραμ

Παρνάσιος Parnasioj *Parnassian*, Pind.; fem. Παρνᾶσιάς, ἄδος, ionic

Παρνησιάς, Eur.; also Παρνησίς, ἴδος, Aesch.

Παρνασός Parnasoj *Parnassus*, a mountain of Phocis, Od.

Πάρνης Parnhjrarely ὁ *Parnes*, a mountain of Attica, Ar. -adj. Παρνήθιος, η, ον, id=Ar.

πάρονοψ parnoy *a locust*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

παροδεύω **parodeuwfut.** σω 1. *to pass by*, Theocr. 2. c. acc. *to go past*, Luc.

παροδίτης **parodithj** *a passer-by, wayfarer*, Anth. - fem. παροδίτις, ἴδος, id=Anth.

παροδοιπόρος **parodoiporoj** *parodi/this*, Anth.

πάροδος **parodoj** I. *a by-way, passage*, Thuc. 2. *a going by, passing*, id=Thuc.; ἐν τῇ παρόδῳ *as they passed by*, id=Thuc. II. *a side-entrance, a narrow entrance or approach*, Xen.; λαβεῖν τὰς παρόδους [1of Thermopylae]1, Dem. III. *a coming forward*, esp. before the assembly to speak, id=Dem. 2. *the first entrance of the chorus, their first song*, Arist.

παροίγνυμι **paroignumior** -οίγω fut. -οίξω *to open at the side or a little, half-open*, Hhymn., Eur.; παροίξας τῆς θύρας *having opened a bit of the door, put it ajar*, Ar.

πάροιθε **paroiqe** πάρος I. prep. c. gen. 1. *before, in the presence of*, Hom. 2. of Time, π. ἐμοῦ *before me*, Aesch. II. adv., 1. of Place, *before, in front*, II. 2. of Time, *before this, formerly*, Hom., Trag.; οἱ π. *men bygone*, Pind.; τῆς π. ἡμέρας Eur. 3. *πάροιθεν πρὶν..*, Lat. *priusquam*, Soph.

παροικέω **paroikewfut.** ἦσω I. *to dwell beside*, c. acc., π. τὴν Ἀσίαν *dwell along the coast of Asia*, Isocr. c. dat. *to live near*, Thuc. *to dwell among*, τισίν id=Thuc.; of places, *to lie near*, Xen. II. [1πάροικος II]1 *to live in a place, sojourn*, Ntest.

παροίκησις **paroikhsij**from παροικέω *a neighbourhood*, Thuc.

παροικία **paroikia**πάροικος II *a sojourning in a foreign land*, Ntest.

παροικίζω **paroikizwfut.** σω *to place near* -Pass. *to settle near, dwell among*, τισίν Hdt.

παροικίς **paroikij**fem. of πάροικος, Strab.

παροικοδομέω **paroikodomewfut.** ἦσω *to build beside or across*, Thuc.

πάροικος **paroikoj** I. *dwelling beside or near*, c. gen., Aesch., Soph.; c. dat., Thuc. - absol. *a neighbour*, Arist. 2. πάροικος πόλεμος *a war with neighbours*, Hdt. II. as Subst. *a sojourner, alien*, Ntest.

παροιμιάζω **paroimiazwfut.** σω I. *to make proverbial* -Pass. *to pass into a proverb, become proverbial*, Plat. II. Mid. *to speak in proverbs*, id=Plat.

παροιμιακός *paroimiakoj* I. *proverbial adv.* -κῶς, Anth. II. παροιμιακόν [1sub. μέτρον]1, *a paroemiac*, i. e. an Anapaestic dimeter catalectic, used at the end of an Anapaestic system.

παροιμία *paroimia*οἶμος I. *a by-word, common saying, proverb, maxim, saw*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; κατὰ τὴν π. *as the saying goes*, Plat. 2. *a parable*, Ntest.

παροινέω *paroinew*πάροινος I. *to behave ill at wine, play drunken tricks*, Oratt. 2. *to act like a drunken man*, Plut.; παροινήσας *in a drunken fit*, Plat. II. trans. *to treat with drunken violence*:-- Pass. *to be so treated*, Dem.

παροινία *paroinia* *drunken behaviour, drunken violence, a drunken frolic*, Xen., etc.

παροινικός *paroinikoj* *addicted to wine*, Ar.

παροίνιος *paroinioj*οἶνος I. παροινικός, Ar. II. *befitting a drinking party*, Luc.; παροίνια *drinking songs*, Plut.

πάροινος *paroinoj* *paroiniko/s*, Lys., etc.

παροίτερος *paroiteroj*Comp. of πάροιθε *the one before or in front*, Il.

παροίχομαι *paroixomaifut.* -οιχήσομαι perf. -ώχηκα ionic -οίχωκα and in late writers -ώχημαι 3rd sg. ionic plup. -οιχώκεε I. *to have passed by*, παρῶχετο γηθόσυνος κῆρ *he passed on, went on his way*, Il. 2. of Time, *to be gone by*, id=Il.; ἡ παροιχομένη νύξ *the bygone night*, Hdt.; ἄνδρες παροιχόμενοι *men of by-gone times*, Pind.; τὰ παροιχόμενα *the past*, Hdt. II. c. gen., ὅσον μοίρας παροίχη *how art thou fallen from thine high estate*, Eur.

παροκωχή *parokwxh* redupl. form of παροχή, *a supplying, furnishing*, Thuc.

παρολιγωρέω *paroligwrewfut.* ἤσω *to neglect a little*, Xen.

παρομαρτέω *paromartewfut.* ἤσω *to accompany*, Plut., Luc.

παρομοιάζω *paromoiazw* *to be much like*, τινί Ntest.

παρόμοιος *paromoioj* 1. *much like, nearly like, closely resembling*, τινί Hdt., Thuc. -absol., Hdt. 2. of numbers, *nearly equal*, Xen.

παρονομάζω *paronomazwfut.* σῶ *to alter slightly*, Strab.

παροξυντικός parocuntikoj 1. *fit for inciting or urging on*, Xen., Dem. 2. *exasperating, provoking*, Isocr.

παροξύνω parocunwfut. ὑψώνω 1. *to urge, prick or spur on, stimulate*, Xen., Dem. 2. *to anger, provoke, irritate, exasperate*, πατρὸς μὴ π. φρένα Eur., Thuc. -Pass. *to be provoked*, Thuc., etc.

παροξυσμός parocusmojfrom παροξύνω *irritation, exasperation*, Dem., Ntest. *a provoking*, Ntest.

παροπλίζω paroplizwfut. ἴσω *to disarm*, Polyb. -Pass., Plut.

παροπτέος paropteojπαρόψομαι I. *to be overlooked*, Luc. II. παροπτέον, *one must overlook*, Dem.

παρόρασις parorasij *overlooking, negligence*, Plut., Luc.

παροράω parorawfut. -όψομαι aor2 παρείδον aor1 pass. -ώφθην perf. pass. -ῶμαι I. *to look at by the way, notice, remark*, Xen.; τί τινι *something in one*, Hdt., Ar. II. *to overlook, disregard, neglect*, Xen., etc. III. *to see amiss, see wrong*, Plat. IV. *to look sideways*, Xen.

παροργίζω parorgizwfut. ἰῶ *to provoke to anger*, Ntest. -Pass., Dem.

παροργισμός parorgismojfrom παροργίζω *provocation; anger*, Ntest.

παρόρειος paroreiojῶρος *along a mountain*, Strab.

παρορίζω parorizwfut. σω *to outstep one's boundaries, encroach on a neighbour's property*, Anth.

παροριστής paroristhijfrom παρορίζω *an encroacher*, Anth.

παρορμάω parormawfut. ἦσω *to urge on, stimulate*, Xen.

παρορμέω parormewfut. ἦσω *to lie at anchor beside or near*, Plut.

παρόρμησις parormhsijπαρορμάω *incitement*, Xen.

παρορμητικός parormhtikojπαρορμάω *stimulative*, Plut.

παρορμίζω parormizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to anchor side by side*, Lys.

πάρορνις *parornij ill-omened, Aesch.*

παρορούσσω *parorusswattic -ττω fut. ξω I. to dig alongside or parallel, Thuc. II. to dig one against another, as was done by men in training for a preparatory exercise as the Olympic games.*

παρορχέομαι *parorxeomai Dep. to represent by vulgar dancing, Luc.*

πάρος *paroj A. adv., 1. of Time, beforetime, formerly, erst, Hom., Trag.; θεοὶ οἱ πάρος Aesch.; τά τε πάρος τά τ' εἰσέπειτα Soph., etc. 2. like πρὶν, before, Lat. priusquam, c. inf., πάρος τάδε ἔργα γενέσθαι II. 3. anteced. to πρὶν γε, πάρος δ' οὐκ ἔσσεται ἄλλως, πρὶν γε.. not until, id=II. 4. before the time, too soon, id=II. 5. rather, sooner, id=II. II. rarely of Place, first, σοὶ βαδιστέον π. Soph. B. prep., poet. πρό, I. of Place, before, II., Soph., Eur. II. of Time, θανεῖν πάρος τέκνων Eur. III. Causal, before, above, in preference to, id=Eur. 2. for, instead of, ἀδελφῶν πάρος θανεῖν id=Eur.*

Πάρος *Paroj Paros, one of the Cyclades, famous for its white marble, Hhymn. -adj.*

Πάριος, η, ον, Πάριος λίθος *Parian marble, Pind., Hdt.*

παροτρύνω *parotrünfut. ὑψῶνῶ to urge one on to do a thing, Pind.*

παρουσία *parousia* πάρειμι *1. a being present, presence, Aesch., Eur., etc.; so, πόλις μείζων τῆς ἡμετέρας παρουσίας ἡμῶν τῶν παρόντων, Thuc. -of things, κακῶν π. Eur. --παρουσίαν ἔχειν for παρεῖναι, Soph. 2. arrival, id=Soph., Eur. - the Advent, Ntest.*

παροχέομαι *paroxeomai Pass. to sit beside in a chariot, τινι Xen.*

παροχετεύω *paroxeteuwfut. σω to turn from its course, divert, Plut. -metaph., τοῦτ' αὖ παρωχέτευσας εὔ Eur.*

παροχή *paroxh* παρέχω *a supplying, furnishing, νεῶν παροχῆ with liability to furnish ships, Thuc.*

παροχλίζω *paroxlizwfut. σω to move as with a lever, Anth.*

πάροχος *paroxoj one who goes beside another in a chariot, one who attends the bridegroom [1v. παράνυμφος]1, Ar.*

παροψάομαι *paroyaomai Dep. to eat dainties, Luc.*

παροψίς paroyijόψον *a dainty side-dish*, Xen.

παροψώνημα paroywnhmaόψωνέω *an addition to the regular fare, a dainty*, metaph., π. χλιδής *a new relish to luxury*, Aesch.

παρρησιάζομαι parrhsiazomai in act. and pass. sense, Dep. *to speak freely, openly, boldly*, Plat., etc.

παρρησία parrhsiaπαῖς, ῥῆσις 1. *freespokenness, openness, frankness*, Eur.; μετὰ παρρησίας Dem. 2. *in bad sense, licence of tongue*, Isocr.

παρρησιαστής parrhsiasthjfrom παρρησιάζομαι *a free speaker*, Arist.

παρρησιαστικός parrhsiastikojfrom παρρησιάζομαι *freespoken*, Arist.

παρσένος parsenojLacon. for παρθένος

παρυφαίνω parufainwfut. αῶνῶ Pass., perf. παρύφασμαι *to furnish with a hem or border* [1παρυφή]1 -όπλα παρυφασμένα *armed men hemming in an unarmed crowd*, Xen.

παρυφή parufh *a border woven along a robe*, Lat. *clavus*.

πάρφυκτος parfuktojpoet. for παράφυκτος *to be avoided*, Pind.

παρωδία parwdia *a song or poem in which serious words become burlesque, a burlesque, parody*, Arist. from παρωδός

παρωδός parwdojῶδῆ *singing indirectly, obscurely hinting*, Eur.

παρωθέω parwqewfut. -ώσω -ωθήσω 1. *to push aside, reject, slight*, Soph., Eur. -Pass. *to be set aside, slighted*, Xen., Dem. 2. Mid. *to push away from oneself, reject, renounce*, Eur., Aeschin. 3. of Time, *to put off*, Plat.

παρωκεάνιος parwkeanioj *near or on the ocean*, Plut.

παρώμαλος parwmalojόμαλός *nearly even or equal*, Strab.

παρωνύμιος parwnumioj I. παρ-ώνυῶμος, Plat. II. as Subst., παρωνύμιον, ου, *a derivative*, id=Plat. 2. *a surname*, Plut.

παρώνυμος parwnumojόνομα *formed by a slight change, derivative*, Aesch.

παρώρεια parwreiaῶρος *a district on the side of a mountain*, Polyb.

παρωρείτης parwreithjῶρος *mons a mountaineer*, Anth.

πάρωρος parwrojῶρα *out of season, untimely* neut. πάρωρα as adv., Anth.

παρωροφίς parwrofijῶροφή *the projecting eaves or cornice of a roof*, Hdt.

πασιμέλουσα pasimelousaméλω of the ship Argo, *a care to all*, i. e. *known to all*, Od.

πασπάλη paspalh paipa/lh *the finest meal* metaph., ὕπνου οὐδὲ πασπάλη *not a morsel of sleep*, Ar.

πᾶς paj Lat. *omnis, all*, when used of many; when of one only, *all, the whole* I. in pl. *all*, πάντες τε θεοὶ πᾶσαί τε θέαιναί II.; τῶν Σαμίων πάντες Thuc.; ἅμα πάντες, πάντες ἅμα *all together*, II., etc. 2. with a Sup., πάντες ἄριστοι *all the noblest*, Lat. *optimus quisque*, Hom. II. *all, the whole*, πᾶσα ἀλήθεια *all the truth*, II.; χαλκή πᾶσα *all of bronze*, Hdt.; ἦν ἡ μάχη ἐν χερσὶ πᾶσα *all hand to hand*, Thuc.; ἡ πᾶσα βλάβη *nothing but mischief*, Soph. III. ἕκαστος, *every*, Hom., etc.; πᾶς χώρει *let everyone go*, Ar. -also, πᾶς ἀνὴρ Soph., etc.; πᾶς τις *every single one*, Hdt., etc.; πᾶς ὅστις.. Soph.; πᾶν ὅσον Aesch., etc. B. When the Art. is used, it is generally put after πᾶς, πᾶσαν τὴν δύναμιν *all his force*, Hdt.; πᾶσαν τὴν ἀλήθειαν Thuc. II. πᾶς is put between the Art. and Subst., to denote *totality*, ὁ πᾶς ἀριθμὸς Aesch.; τὸ πᾶν πλῆθος Thuc. III. as a Subst., τὸ πᾶν *the whole*, Aesch.; τὰ πάντα *the whole*, id=Aesch. C. With Numerals it marks an exact number, ἐννέα πάντες *quite nine, full nine, no less*, Od.; δέκα πάντα τάλαντα II.; but, κτήνεα τὰ θύσιμα πάντα τρισχίλια ἔθυσσε 3000 *of all kinds*, Hdt. II. with the Article, *in all*, οἱ πάντες εἷς καὶ ἐννεήκοντα id=Hdt. D. Special Usages -in dat. pl. masc. πᾶσι, *with or in the judgment of all*, II., Soph. 2. πᾶσι as neut., *in all things, altogether*, Soph. II. πάντα γίγνεσθαι *to become all things*, i. e. *assume every shape*, Od.; εἰς πᾶν ἀφικνεῖσθαι *to venture everything*, Xen. 2. πάντα εἶναί τινι *to be everything to one*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. πάντα as adv. for πάντως, *in all points, entirely, wholly*, Od., Soph., etc. -but, τὰ πάντα *in every way, by all means, altogether*, Hdt. III. neut. sg. τὸ πᾶν *the whole, one's all*, περὶ τοῦ παντὸς δρόμον θέειν id=Hdt.; τοῦ π. ἐλλείπειν Aesch. -- τὸ πᾶν as adv., *on the whole, altogether*, Soph., etc.; with a negat. *at all*, Aesch. 2. πᾶν *everything, anything*, πᾶν μᾶλλον ἢ στρατιήν *anything rather than an army*, Hdt.; πᾶν ποιῶν *by any means whatever*, Plat.; so, πάντα ποιῶν Dem. 3. ἐπὶ πᾶν *on the whole, in general, generally*, Plat. 4. παντὸς μᾶλλον *above all, absolutely, necessarily*, Lat. *ita ut nihil*

supra, id=Plat. -in answers, π. γε μᾶλλον *yes, absolutely so*, id=Plat. 5. with Preps., ἐς πᾶν κακοῦ ἀπικέσθαι *to all extremity of ill*, Hdt.; *so*, εἰς πᾶν ἀφικέσθαι Xen.; ἐς τὸ πᾶν *altogether*, Aesch. - ἐν παντὶ ἀθυμίας εἶναι *in all extremity of despair*, Thuc. - περὶ παντὸς ποιεῖσθαι *to esteem above all*, Lat. *maximi facere*, Xen. - διὰ παντὸς [1sc. χρόνου]1, or as one word διάπαντος, *for ever, continually*, Soph., Thuc., etc. but also, *altogether*, Thuc., Plat.

πασσαγία *passagia pansagi/a*.

πασσαλευτός *passaleutoj pinned down*, Aesch. from πασσαῶλεύω

πασσαλεύω *passaleuw* 1. *to pin or fasten to*, τί τινι Aesch., Eur. 2. *to drive in like a peg*, Aesch.

πάσσαλος *passaløjπήγνυμι* I. *a peg on which to hang clothes, arms, etc.*, Hom., etc.; ἀπὸ πασσαλόφι ζυγὸν ἤρεον II.; ἀπὸ πασσάλου αἶνυτο τόξον Od.; ἐκ πασσαλόφι κρέμασεν φόρμιγγα id=Od. II. *a gag*, Ar.

πάσσαξ *passac pa/ssalos*, Ar.

πασσέληνος *passelhnoj panse/lhnos*.

πάσσος *passoj* πάσσος, οἶνος, Lat. *vinum passum, raisin wine*, Polyb.

πάσσων *passwnirreg. epic comp. of παχύς*, for παχύτερος or παχίων *thicker, stouter*, Od.

πάσσω *passw* I. *to sprinkle*, φάρμακα πάσσων *laying salves upon a wound*, II.: -c. gen. partit., πάσσε ἄλός *sprinkle some salt*, id=II. 2. *to besprinkle*, χρυσῶι, ῥόδοις π. τινά Ar. II. metaph. *to embroider, broider*, II.; π. ἀέθλους *to work battles in embroidery*, id=II.

παστάς *pastaj parasta/s* I. *a porch*, Hdt. also, *a colonnade, piazza, corridor*, Xen. II. like θάλαμος, *an inner room, bridal chamber*, Eur., Theocr.; of the cave in which Antigone was immured, Soph.

παστέος *pasteojverb. adj. of πάσσω to be besprinkled*, Ar.

παστός *pastoj pasta/s* II *a bridal chamber*, Luc.

πάσχα pascha Hebrew word the Hebrew *Passover* [1 from *pasach to pass over*] 1, the *paschal supper*, Ntest.

πάσχω pasxw I. radical sense, *to receive an impression from without, to suffer*, as opp. to *doing*, ἔρξαν τ' ἔπαθόν τε Od.; δρᾶν καὶ πάσχειν, etc.; ὁμοίως π. τινί *to be in the same case with..*, Hdt. II. the sense is often limited by some word expressing good or evil 1. κακῶς πάσχειν *to be ill off, in evil plight, unlucky*, Od., etc.; κακῶς π. ὑπό τινος *to be ill used, ill treated by..*, Aesch.; often with an adj., κακά, λυγρὰ π. II., etc.; δεινὰ π. Dem.; also with a Subst., ἄλγεα π. etc., Hom. 2. εὖ πάσχειν *to be well off, in good case, lucky*, Theogn., etc.; also, *to receive benefits*, opp. to εὖ δρᾶν, Aesch., etc.; so, ἀγαθὰ π. Hdt., etc. 3. without a limiting word, it always refers to *evil*, being used for κακῶς or κακά π., μάλα πολλ' ἔπαθον Od., etc.; μή τι πάθῃς *lest thou suffer any ill*, Hom.; εἴ τι πάθοιμι or ἦν τι πάθω, a euphemism, *if aught were to happen to me*, i. e. if I were to die, Hdt., attic 4. τί πάθω; *to express the extreme of perplexity, what is to become of me? what can I do?* Hom., etc.; τί πάσχεις; *what are you about?* Ar. 5. the interrog. τί παθών; expresses something amiss, τί παθόντες γαῖαν ἔδυτε; *what ailed you that you died?* Od. III. *to be affected in a certain way, be in a certain state of mind, entertain certain feelings*, Thuc., Plat.; ὅπερ ἂν οἱ πολλοὶ πάθοιεν *as would be the case with most men*, Thuc.; ἵνα μὴ ταῦτ' ἴππῳ πάθητε τῷ ἴππῳ *that it be not with you as with the horse in the fable*, Arist.; ὑϊκὸν πάσχει *he is swinishly disposed*, Xen.; so of things, πάσχει τοῦτο καὶ κάρδαμα *this is just the way with cress*, Ar. IV. τὰ εὖ πεπονθότα *benefits received*, Aeschin.; cf. δρᾶω.

παταγέω patagewπάταγος I. *to clatter, clash, clap*, of the sharp noise caused by the collision of two bodies, Ar.; of waves, *to dash, splash*, Theocr.: *to chatter*, as birds, Soph. II. trans., τύμπανα π. *to beat drums*, Luc.

πάταγος patagoj a *clatter, crash*, of trees falling, II.; a *chattering* of teeth, id=II.; the *plash* of a body falling into water, id=II.; the *rattling* or *crash* of thunder, Ar. a *clashing* of arms, Hdt., Trag. Formed from the sound.

Παταικίων Pataikiwn the name of a *notorious impostor*, Aeschin. from Πάταικοι

Πάταικοι Pataikoi Phoenician deities of dwarfish shape, forming the figure-heads of ships, Hdt.

πατά pata κτείνω Scythian word, Hdt.

πατάσσω *patassw* I. intr. *to beat, knock*, Lat. *palpito*, θυμός ἐνὶ στήθεσσι
πάτασσεν II.; κραδίη στέρνοισι πατάσσει [1 as Shaksp., "my heart *knocks* at my
ribs"] 1 id=II. II. like πλήσσω, *to strike, smite*, π. τινὰ δορί Eur.; absol., Soph., etc.; of a
deadly blow, ἐὰν λίθος ἢ σίδηρος πατάξει Dem. 2. πατάξαι θύραν *to knock at the*
door, Ar. 3. metaph., πατάξαι θυμόν Soph.; π. καρδίαν Ar.

πατέομαι *pateomai to eat*, σπλάγχχν' ἐπάσαντο II.; c. gen. partit. *to eat of, partake of*,
σίτοιό τ' ἐπασσάμεθ' ἠδὲ ποτῆτος Od.; δειπνου πασσάμενος, etc., id=Od. absol. *to*
taste food, οὐτι πεπάσμην id=Od.

πατερίζω *paterizw* πατήρ *to say or call father*, Ar.

πατέριον *paterion* Dim. of πατήρ *little father*, Luc.

πατέω *patew* πάτος I. *to tread, walk*, Pind., Aesch. II. trans. *to tread on, tread*,
πορφύρας πατεῖν Aesch.; χῶρος οὐχ ἄγνός πατεῖν, i.e. *it is holy ground*, Soph.;
πατεῖν πύλας *to pass the gates*, Aesch. 2. *to walk in, i. e. to dwell in, frequent*, Soph.,
Theocr.:--metaph., like Lat. *terere*, εὐνάς π. *to frequent, use, misuse*, Aesch.; π.
Αἴσωπον *to be always thumbing* Aesop, Ar. 3. *to tread under foot, trample on*, Aesch.,
Soph., etc.

πατήρ *pathracc.* always πατέρα gen. pl. rarely πατρῶν I. *a father*, Hom., etc.; πατρὸς
πατήρ *a grandfather*, II.; τὰ πρὸς πατρός πατρόθεν, *by the father's side*, Hdt. II.
among the gods *Zeus is called* πατήρ, πατήρ Ζεὺς, π. ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Hom., Hes.;
so Ζεὺς π. Aesch.; Ζεῦ πάτερ καὶ θεοί Ar. III. *a respectful mode of addressing elderly*
persons, Od. IV. metaph. *the father of anything*, Lat. *auctor*, π. ἀοιδῶν Pind., etc. V. in
pl. *fathers, i.e. forefathers*, Hom.; ἐξ ἔτι πατρῶν as an inheritance *from one's fathers*,
Od.

πατησμός *pathsmoj* πατέω *a treading on*, εἰμάτων Aesch.

πάτος *patoj a trodden or beaten way, path*, Hom. --metaph., ἔξω πάτου *out-of-the-*
way, Luc.

πατράδελφος *patradelfoj* πα/trws, Dem.

πατραλοίας *patraloiaj* ἀλοιάω *one who slays his father, a parricide*, Ar., etc.

πάτρα πατήρ I. *one's fatherland, native land, country, home*, II., Trag. --patri/s was the common prose form. II. *fatherhood, descent from a common father*, ὁμὸν γένος ἢ δ' ἰὰ πάτρην II. then, like πατριά II, *a house, clan*, Lat. *gens*, Pind.

Πάτρα Patra a city of Achaia, now *Patras*, Thuc.

Πατρεῖς Patreej *citizens of Patras*, Hdt.

πάτρηθε patrhe *from a race or family*, Pind.

πατριά patriaπατήρ I. *lineage, pedigree, by the father's side*, Hdt. II. πάτρα II, *a clan, house, family*, id=Hdt., Ntest.

πατριάρχης patriarchηπατριά II *the father or chief of a race, a patriarch*, Ntest.

πατρίδιον patridion Comic Dim. of πατήρ, *daddy*, Ar.

πατρικός patrikojπατήρ I. *derived from one's fathers, paternal, hereditary*, Ar., Thuc., etc. II. πάτριος, *of or belonging to one's father*, ἢ πατρικὴ [1sc. οὐσία]1 *patrimony*, Eur.; τὰ πατρικά Anth. 2. *like a father, paternal*, Arist.

πάτριος patriojπατήρ I. *of or belonging to one's father*, Lat. *patrius*, Pind., Soph., etc. II. πατρικός, *derived from one's fathers, hereditary*, οἱ π. θεοί Hdt., Ar., etc. --ta\ pa/tria, Lat. *instituta majorum*, κατὰ τὰ πάτρια Ar., Thuc., etc.; rarely in sg., τὸ πάτριον παρεῖς *neglecting the rule of our fathers*, Thuc. Cf. πατρῶος.

πατρὶς patrij I. *of one's fathers*, πατρὶς γαῖα, αἶα, ἄρουρα *one's fatherland, country*, Hom. poet. fem. of πάτριος II. as Subst., like πάτρα, II., attic

πατριώτης patriwthjπάτριος *one of the same country, a fellow-countryman*, applied to barbarians who had only a common πατρὶς, πολῖται being used of Greeks who had a common πόλις [1or free state]1, Plat.; ἵπποι πατρ. Xen.; by a metaph., Mount Cithaeron is the πατριώτης of Oedipus, Soph.

πατριῶτις patriwtijfem. of πατριώτης, π. γῆ πατρὶς, Eur.

πατρόθεν patroqenπατήρ 1. *from or after a father*, πατρόθεν ἐκ γενεῆς ὀνομάξων *naming him by descent by his father's name*, II.; ἐμὸς τὰ πατρόθεν *mine by the father's side*, Soph.; ἀναγραφεῖναι π. *to have one's name inscribed as the son of one's father*,

Hdt. 2. *coming from, sent by one's father*, π. ἀλάστωρ Aesch.; π. εὐκταία φάτις a *father's curse*, id=Aesch.

πατροκασίγνητος patrokasignhtoj *a father's brother*, Hom., Hes.

Πάτροκλος Patrokloj *Patroclus the friend of Achilles the obl. cases as if from πατροκλεύς*, gen. Πατροκλήος, acc. Πατροκλήα, voc. Πατρόκλεις, Il.; nom. pl. Πάτροκλοι, Ar.;--a nom. Πατροκλής, Theocr.

πατροκτονέω patroktoneu *to murder one's father*, Aesch.

πατροκτονία patroktonia *murder of a father, parricide*, Plut.

πατροκτόνος patroktonoj κτείνω *murdering one's father, parricidal*, Trag.; π. μίασμα *the pollution of parricide*, Aesch. -but χεὶρ πατροκτόνος *a father's murdering hand*, Eur.

πατρολέτω patroletwr ὄλλυμι *a parricide*, Anth.

πατρομήτωρ patromhtwr μήτηρ *a mother's father*, Luc.

πατρονομέομαι patronomeomai Pass. *to be under a patriarchal government*, Plat.

πατρονομία patronomia *paternal government*, Luc.

πατρονομικός patronomikoj *of or like a πατρονόμος h(-kh/ [1sc. ἀρχή or τροφή]1 the rule of a father*, Plat.

πατρονόμος patronomoj νέμω *ruling as a father*.

πατροπάτωρ patropatwr *a father's father*, Pind.

πατροστερής patrosterhj στέρομαι *reft of father*, Aesch.

πατροῦχος patrouxoj *holding from the father p. parqe/nos a sole-heiress*, Hdt.

πατροφονεύς patrofoneuj fe/nw *murderer of one's father*, Od.

πατροφόνος patrofonoj fe/nw *parricidal*, Aesch., Eur. -as Subst. *a parricide*, Plat.

πατρωνύμιος patrwnumioj ὄνομα *named after his father*, Aesch.

πατρῶος *patrwoj* πατήρ I. *of or from one's father, coming or inherited from him*, Lat. *paternus*, Hom., etc.; ξεινός πατρῷος *my hereditary friend*, Il.; γαῖα πατρῷή *one's fatherland*, id=Il.; πατρῷα *one's patrimony*, id=Il., etc.; π. δόξα *hereditary glory*, Xen.; Ζεὺς π. also the god *who protects a parent's rights*, Ar. II. like πάτριος, *of or belonging to one's father*, Pind., Soph.; τὰ πατρῷα *the cause of one's father*, Opp. to τὰ μητρῷα, Hdt.

πάτρως *patrwj* πατήρ *a father's brother, uncle by the father's side*, Lat. *patruus*, Hdt., Pind.

παῦλα *paula* παύω 1. *rest, a resting-point, stop, end, pause*, Soph.; οὐκ ἐν παύλῃ ἐφαίνετο *there seemed to be no end of it*, Thuc. 2. c. gen., π. νόσου *cessation of disease or rest from it*, Soph.; παῦλάν τιν' αὐτῶν *some means of stopping them*, Xen.

παυράκι *paurakilike* ὀλιγάκις *seldom*, Theogn.

παυρίδιος *pauridioj* pau=ros, Hes.

παυροεπής *pauroephj* ἔπος *of few words*, Anth.

παῦρος *pauroj* παύω 1. *little, small, of Time, short*, Hes., Pind. 2. *of number, few*, Hom., Hes., etc. comp. παυρότερος, *fewer*, Il.;--neut. pl. παῦρα as adv. *few times, seldom*, Hes., Ar.

παυσάνεμος *pausanemoj* *stilling the wind*, Θυσία Aesch.

παυσίλυπος *pausilupoj* λύπη *ending pain*, Eur.

παυσίνοσος *pausinosoj* *curing sickness*, Anth.

παυσίπονος *pausiponoj* *ending toil or hardship*, c. gen., Eur.

παυστέος *pausteoj* verb. adj. of παύω *one must stop*, Plat.

παυστήριος *pausthrioj* *fit for ending or relieving*, νόσου Soph.

παυστήρ *pausthr* παύω *one who stops, calms, a reliever*, νόσου Soph.

παυσωλή *pauswlh* like παῦλα, *rest*, Il.

παύω pauw I. Causal, *to make to cease* 1. of persons, *to bring to an end, check, make an end of* [1by death]1, Hom., etc.:--Pass. and Mid. *to take one's rest, rest, cease, have done*, Il.:--also of things, *to make an end of, stop, abate, id=Il.*, etc.; π. τόξον *to let one's bow rest*, Od.; π. τὸν νόμον *to annul it*, Eur.; π. τυραννίδα *to put it down*, Dem. 2. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, *to make to rest, stop, hinder, keep back from a thing*, π. Ἐκτορα μάχης, etc., Hom., etc.: --π. τινὰ τῆς βασιλείας *to depose one from being king*, Hdt., etc.:--Pass. and Mid. *to leave off from, rest or cease from*, πολέμου Hom., etc.; τῆς μάχης Hdt., etc.; ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι *at rest from play*, Eur. 3. rarely c. gen. rei only, αἶ κέ ποθι Ζεὺς παύσει οἰζύος *oh that Zeus would make an end of woe* Od.; φάρμαχ', ἃ κεν παύσεισι ὀδυνάων Il. 4. c. part. praes. *to stop a person from doing or being*, π. τινὰ ἀριστεύοντα *to stop him from being first*, id=Il., attic:--Pass. and Mid. *to leave off doing or being*, ἄνεμος μὲν ἐπαύσατο θύων *left off blowing*, Od.; the partic. omitted, αἶμα ἐπαύσατο *the blood stopt [flowing]*, Il., etc. 5. inf. for part., ἔμ' ἔπαυσας μάχεσθαι id=Il.; with μή inserted, θνητούς γ' ἔπαυσα μὴ προδέρκεσθαι Aesch. II. intr. in imperat., παῦε *cease, leave off*, Soph., Ar.; so, παῦε, παῦε τοῦ λόγου Ar.

Παφλαγῶν Paflagwn a *Paphlagonian*, Il. -adj. Παφλαγονικός, ἦ, ὄν, Xen.

παφλάζω paflazw *to boil, bluster*, of the sea, Il. - metaph. *to splutter, bluster*, of the angry Cleon [1hence called Παφλαγῶν]1, Ar. Formed from the sound.

πάφλασμα paflasma from παφλάζω a *boiling*, of the sea -metaph., παφλάσματα *blusterings*, Ar.

Πάφος Pafoj *Paphos*, a town in Cyprus celebrated for its temple of Aphrodite, Od. - adj. πάφιος, η, ον, of Aphrodite, Ar.

πάχετος paxetoj *massive*, Od. seemingly a poet. form of παχύς, as περιμήκετος of περιμήκης

πάχνη paxnh παῖ γῆναι *hoar-frost, rime*, Lat. *pruina*, Od., Aesch. metaph., κουροβόρος π. *the clotted blood* of the eaten children, Aesch.

παχνόω paxnow πάχνη *to congeal, make solid* metaph., ἐπάχνωσεν φίλον ἦτορ *he made his blood run cold, made it curdle*, Hes.; Pass., ἦτορ παχνοῦται *his heart is cold and stiff* [with grief], Il.; παχνοῦσθαι πένθεσιν, λύπη Aesch., Eur.

πάχος paxoj παχύς 1. *thickness*, Od., Thuc. - absol., πάχος *in thickness*, Hdt. 2. π. σαρκός *stoutness*, Eur.

παχύκνημος paxuknhmoj κνήμη *with stout calves*, Ar.

παχυλός paxuloj παχύς *thickish adv. -λῶς, coarsely, roughly*, Arist.

παχυμερής paxumerhj *consisting of thick or coarse parts metaph. in adv. roughly*, Strab.

παχύνω paxunw παχύς 1. *to thicken, fatten*, Plat., Xen. -Pass. *to grow fat*, Ar. *to become thick*, of the skull, Hdt. 2. *metaph. to increase* -Pass., ὄλβος ἄγαν παχυνθείς Aesch. 3. *metaph. also to make gross or stupid* -Pass., Ntest.

παχύς paxuj παῖ γῆναι I. *thick, stout*, Hom., Hes. - later, *stout, fat*, Ar. 2. *of things, thick, massive*, Hom., Ar. -adv. -έως, *roughly*, of stating or arguing, Arist.; παχύτερον or -έρως, Plat. 3. *of liquids, thick, curdled, clotted*, Il., Hdt. II. οἱ παχέες *the men of substance, the wealthy class*, Hdt.; τοὺς παχεῖς καὶ πλουσίους Ar. III. *in Com. and Prose, thick-witted, gross, dull, stupid*, like Lat. *pinguis, crassus*, id=Com. IV. *comp. παχύτερος, sup. -ύτατος -irreg. comp. πάσσων, ον, Od. -Sup. πάχιστος, Il.*

παχύστομος paxustomoj *speaking broad or roughly*, Strab.

παχύτης paxuthj παχύς 1. *thickness, stoutness*, Hdt. 2. *the thickness or sediment of liquor*, id=Hdt.

πεδάω pedaw πέδη 1. *to bind with fetters, to bind fast, make fast*, Od., Hdt., Aesch. 2. *to shackle, trammel, constrain*, Hom., Soph.; c. inf. *to constrain one to do a thing*, Hom.

πέδη pedh πέζα I. *a fetter*, Lat. *pedica, compes*, mostly in pl. *fetters, shackles*, Il., etc.; πεδέων [Ionic] ζευγος *a pair of fetters*, Hdt.; *metaph., πέδαι ἀχάλκευτοι fetters not forged by smiths, of the robe in which Agamemnon was entangled*, Aesch. II. *a mode of breaking in a horse*, Xen.

πεδήτης pedhthj πεδάομαι *one fettered, a prisoner*, Luc.

πεδητής pedhthj πεδάω *a hinderer*, Anth.

πεδιακός pediako j πεδίον *of or on the plain* - οἱ πεδιακοί *the party of the plain*, i. e. *those who opposed Peisistratus*, Arist.; called οἱ ἐκ τοῦ πεδίου by Hdt.; οἱ πεδιεῖς by Plut.

πεδιάσιος pediasio j πεδίον *of the plain*, Strab.

πεδιάς **pediaj** I. poet. fem. of πέδιος, πεδινός, *flat, level*, Hdt. h(**pedia/s** [1sc. γῆ]1 *the level country*, id=Hdt. II. *on or of the plain*, Soph.; λόγχη πεδιάς *spearman on the plain*, id=Soph.

πεδιεύς **pedieujv**. *πεδιακός*.

πεδιήρης **pedihrhj a)/rw** *abounding in plains, level*, Aesch.

πέδιλον **pedilon**πέδη I. mostly in pl. *sandals*, Hom., Hes., Eur. II. *any covering for the foot, shoes or boots*, Hdt. III. metaph., Δωρίω πεδίλω φωνᾶν ἐναρμόξαι, i.e. *to adapt the song to Doric rhythm*, Pind.; also, ἐν τούτῳ πεδίλω πόδ' ἔχειν *to have one's foot in this shoe*, i. e. *to be in this condition or fortune*, id=Pind.

πεδινός **pedinoj**πεδίον I. *flat, level*, Hdt. comp. πεδινώτερος Plat. II. *of or on the plain*, Xen.

πεδίονδε **pedionde** *to the plain*, Hom., Ar.

πεδιονόμος **pedionomojv**ἐνομομαι *dwelling in plains*, π. θεοί *gods of the country*, Aesch.

πεδίον **pedion**πέδον *a plain or flat*, and collectively *a plain flat open country*, Hom., Hes., etc.

πεδοβάμων **pedobamwn**βαίνω *earth-walking*, Aesch.

πεδόθεν **pedoqen**πέδον I. *from the ground*, Hes., Eur. II. *from the bottom*, Pind. metaph. *from the bottom of the heart*, Od. 2. *from the beginning*, Pind.

πέδοι **pedoi** *on the ground, on earth*, Aesch.

πεδοκοίτης **pedokoithj**κοίτη *lying on the ground*, Anth.

πέδονδε **pedonde** 1. *to the ground, earthwards*, Il., Soph. 2. *to the plain*, Od.

πέδον **pedon**πούς 1. *the ground, earth*, Hhymn., attic; πέδω πεσεῖν *to fall on the ground, to earth*, Aesch.; so, ῥίπτειν πέδω Eur. 2. *πεδίον*, Soph., Ar.

πεδοστιβῆς **pedostibhj**στιβεῖν *earth-treading*, Eur. - *on foot*, opp. to ἵππηλάτης, Aesch.

πεδῶρυχος **pedwruchoj** ὀρύσσω *digging the soil*, Anth.

πέζα **peza** I. πούς, Anth. II. metaph. the *bottom* or *end* of a body, πέζη ἔπι πρῶτη *at the far end*, II. 2. *the edge* or *border* of anything, of a garment, Anth.

πέζαρχος **pezarchoj** *a leader of foot*, Xen.

πεζέμπορος **pezemporoj** *trafficking by land*, Strab.

πεζέταιροι **pezetairoi** *the foot-guards* in the Macedon. army, *the horse-guards* being ἑταῖροι, Dem.

πεζεύω **pezeuw** πεζός 1. *to go or travel on foot, walk*, opp. to riding, Eur. 2. *to go by land*, opp. to going by sea, Xen.; οἱ πεζεύοντες *land-forces*, Arist.

πεζικός **pezikoj** πεζός 1. *on foot, of or for a foot-soldier*, τὸ πεζικόν *the foot, the infantry*, Xen.; τὰ π. *the evolutions of infantry*, id=Xen. 2. like πεζός, *of a land force*, opp. to a fleet, id=Xen., Aeschin., etc.

πεζοβατέω **pezobatew** *to walk over*, Anth.

πεζοβόας **pezoboj** βοάω *one who shouts the battle-cry on foot, a foot-soldier*, Pind.

πεζομαχέω **pezomaxew** *to fight by land*, opp. to ναυμαχέω, Hdt., Ar.; τισί with others, Thuc.; π. ἀπὸ τῶν νεῶν *to fight like soldiers from ship-board*, id=Thuc.

πεζομάχης **pezomaxhj** pezoma/xos, Pind.

πεζομαχία **pezomaxia** *a battle by land*, opp. to ναυμαχία, Hdt., Thuc., etc. from πεζομάχος

πεζομάχος **pezomaxoj** μάχομαι I. *fighting on foot*, Luc. II. *fighting as a soldier*, opp. to ναυμάχος, Plut.

πεζονόμος **pezonomoj** νέμω *commanding by land*, Aesch.

πεζοπορέω **pezoporew** I. *to go on foot*, Xen. II. *to go by land, to march*, Polyb. from πεζοπόρος

πεζοπόρος **pezoporoj** *going by land*, Anth.; ναύτης ἠπειροῦ π. πελάγους, of Xerxes, id=Anth.

πεζός pezojπούς 1. *on foot*, πεζοί *fighters on foot*, opp. to horsemen, Hom. -also *on land, going by land*, opp. to sea-faring, id=Hom. -so, ὁ πεζός στρατός, or ὁ πεζός alone, sometimes *foot-soldiery, infantry*, opp. to cavalry [1ῆ ἵππος]1, Hdt., Xen. 2. ὁ πεζός, also, *a land-force or army*, opp. to a naval force, Hdt., Thuc.; so, τὸ πεζόν Hdt.; στρατιὰ καὶ ναυτικὴ καὶ πεζή Thuc.; τὰ πεζὰ κράτιστοι *strongest by land*, id=Thuc. 3. of animals, *land*, as opp. to birds and fishes, τὰ π. καὶ τὰ πτηνὰ *beasts and birds*, Plat. II. metaph. of language, *not rising above the ground, prosaic*, Luc. III. dat. fem. πεζῇ [1sub. ὀδῶ]1 as adv., *on foot*, Xen. 2. *by land*, Thuc.

πειθάνωρ peiqanwr *obeying men, obedient*, Aesch.

πειθαρχέω peiqarxew *to obey one in authority*, c. dat., π. πατρί Soph.; τοῖς νόμοις Ar. absol. *to be obedient*, Arist. -so in Mid., Hdt.

πειθαρχία peiqarxia *obedience to command*, Aesch., Soph.

πειθαρχικός peiqarxikoj *obeying readily*, Arist.

πειθαρχος peiqarxoj ἀρχή *obedient*, Aesch.

πειθός peiqoj late form of πιθανός, Ntest.

Πειθώ Peiqw I *Peitho, Persuasion* as a goddess, Lat. *Suada, Suadela*, Hes., Hdt., Trag. II. as appellat., *the faculty of persuasion, winning eloquence, persuasiveness*, Aesch., Plat., etc. 2. *a persuasion in the mind*, Aesch. 3. *a means of persuasion, inducement, argument*, Eur., Ar. 4. *obedience*, Xen.

πείθω peiqw I. Act. *to prevail upon, win over, persuade*, τινά Hom., etc.--c. acc. pers. et inf. *to persuade one to do*, Il., etc.; also, π. τινὰ ὥστε δοῦναι, etc., Hdt.; π. τινὰ ὡς χρή Plat.; π. τινὰ εἶς τι Thuc.; in part., πείσας *by persuasion, by fair means*, Soph. II. Special usages 1. *to talk over, mislead*, ἔληθε δόλωι καὶ ἔπεισεν Ἀχαιοῦς Od. 2. *to prevail on by entreaty*, Hom. 3. π. τινὰ χρήμασι *to bribe*, Hdt.; so, π. ἐπὶ μισθῶι or μισθῶι id=Hdt., Thuc.: so, πείθειν τινά alone, Xen., Ntest. 4. c. dupl. acc., πείθειν τινά τι *to persuade one of a thing*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. B. Pass. and Mid. *to be prevailed on, won over, persuaded*, absol., Hom., attic; the imperat. πείθου or πιθοῦ *listen, comply*, Trag.; c. inf. *to be persuaded to do*, Soph.; also, πείθεσθαι ὥστε.. Thuc. 2. πείθεσθαί τινι *to listen to one, obey him*, Hom., etc.; νῦν μὲν πειθώμεθα νυκτὶ μελαίνῃ, of leaving off the labours of the day, Il.; --πάντα πείθεσθαί τινι *to obey him in all things*, Od., etc. 3. πείθεσθαί τινι, also, *to believe or trust in a person or thing*,

Hom., etc.: --c. acc. et inf. *to believe that*, Od., etc.: with an adj. neut., π. τὰ περὶ Αἴγυπτον Hdt.; ταῦτ' ἐγὼ σοι οὐ πείθομαι *I do not take this on your word*, Plat. II. perf. 2 πέποιθα, like the Pass., *to trust, rely on, have confidence in a person or thing*, Hom., etc.; c. inf., πέποιθα τοῦτ' ἐπισπάσειν κλέος *I trust to win this fame*, Soph.; πέποιθα τὸν πυρφόρον ἦξειν Aesch.;-- πεπ. εἷς τινα, ἐπί τινα Ntest. III. perf. pass. πέπεισμαι *to believe, trust*, c. dat., Aesch., Eur.: c. acc. et inf., πεπ. ταῦτα συνοίσειν Dem.

πειναλέος peinaleoj from πείνα also ος, ον, *hungry*, Anth.; π. πίνακες *empty dishes*, id=Anth.

πείνα peina 1. *hunger, famine*, Od., Plat. 2. metaph. *hunger or longing for a thing*, Plat.

πεινάω peina forms in αε contr. into η not ᾱ, as in διψάω πείνα I. *to be hungry, suffer hunger, be famished*, Lat. *esurio*, Hom., etc.: πεινᾶντι [1 doric for -ῶντι] 1 μὴ προσενθῆις *don't go near a hungry man*, Theocr. II. c. gen. *to hunger after*, Od.: -- metaph., π. χρημάτων, ἐπαίνου Xen., Ntest.

πειράζω peirazw I. *to make proof or trial of*, τινός Od. -c. inf. *to attempt to do*, Ntest. -Pass., πεπειράσθω *let trial be made*, Ar. like πειράω II. c. acc. pers. *to try or tempt a person, put him to the test*, Ntest. absol., ὁ πειράζων *the tempter*, id=Ntest. -Pass. *to be sorely tempted, to be tempted to sin*, id=Ntest.

Πειραιεύς Peiraieuj *Peiraeus*, the most noted harbour of Athens; gen. Πειραιέως, attic Πειραιῶς, dat. Πειραιεῖ, acc. Πειραιᾶ, ionic Πειραιέα.-- adj. Πειραιϊκός, ἡ, ὄν, Plut.

πειραιικός peiraikoj *over the border*, γῆ π. *border- country, the march*, Thuc.

πειραίνω peirainw πείραρ *to fasten by the two ends, to tie fast*, σειρήν ἐξ αὐτοῦ πειρήναντε *having tied a rope to him*, Od.

πειρα peira I. *a trial, attempt, essay, experiment*, Theogn., Soph., etc.; --πειραν ἔχειν *to be proved*, Pind.; but, πείραν ἔχειν τινός *to have experience of a thing*, Xen.; π. ἔχει τῆς γνώμης *involves a trial of your resolution*, Thuc.; --πειράν τινος λαμβάνειν *to make trial or proof of.*, Xen., etc. --pei=ra/n tinos dido/nai, Lat. *specimen sui edere*, Thuc. 2. with Preps., ἀπὸ πείρης *by experiment*, Hdt. --ei)s pei=ra/n tinos e)/rxesqai, i)e/nai Eur., Thuc. --e)n pei/ra| tino\s gi/gnesqai *to be acquainted with, associate with*

one, Xen. --e)pi\ pei/ra| by way of *test* or *trial*, Ar. II. *an attempt on* or *against* one, c. gen., Soph. III. generally, *an attempt, enterprise*, Aesch., Soph.

πειραρ poetic for πέρας I. *an end*, mostly in pl., πείρατα γαίης *the ends* of the earth, Hom. - absol., πείρατα *the ends* or *ties of ropes*, Od.; cf. ἐπαλλάσσω. II. *the end* or *issue* of a thing, id=Od.; ἐκάστου πείρατ' ἔειπεν *of the issues* or *chief points*, II. - pleonastic, πείρατα νίκης νίκη, πείρατ' ὀλέθρου ἄλεθρος, Hom. III. act. *that which gives the finish* to a thing, πείρατα τέχνης, *the finishers* of his art [1of tools]1, Od.

πειρασμός peirasmojπειράζω *trial, temptation*, Ntest.

πειραστικός peirastikojπειράζω *tentative*, Arist.

πειρατέος peirateojverb. adj. of πειράω *one must attempt*, Plat.

πειρατεύω peirateuwπειρατής *to be a pirate*, Strab.

πειρατήριον peirathrion pei=ra I. φόνια πειρατήρια *the murderous ordeal*, Eur. II. *a pirate's nest*, Strab., Plut. from πειρατής

πειρατής peirathjπειράω *a pirate*, Lat. *pirata*, i. e. *one who attacks ships*, Polyb., Plut.

πειρατικός peiratikojfrom πειρατής *piratical*, Plut. τὰ π. *gangs of pirates*, Strab.

πειράω peirawπειρα A. Act. *to attempt, endeavour, try to do*, c. inf., II., Hdt., etc. II. c. gen. pers. *to make trial of one*, II.: in hostile sense, *to make an attempt on*, Hom., Hdt. III. absol. *to try one's fortune, try one's skill in thieving*, Hhymn.; ναυσὶ π. *to make an attempt by sea*, Thuc.; cf. πειρατής. IV. c. acc. pers. *to make an attempt on*, Ar. B. Dep. in the same sense, c. inf. *to try to do*, II., Hdt.;--also foll. by εἰ, *to try whether*, II.; by μή, Od. II. most commonly, c. gen., 1. c. gen. pers. *to make trial of one*, to see whether he is trustworthy, Hom., Hdt.;--also in hostile sense, *to make trial of the strength* of an enemy, II.; π. τῆς Πελοποννήσου *to make an attempt on it*, Hdt.; τοῦ τείχους Thuc. 2. c. gen. rei, *to make proof or trial of one's strength*, Hom.;-- *to try one's chance at or in a work or contest*, id=Hom.;--also *to make proof* of a thing, to see what it is good for, τόξου, νευρῆς Od.;-- *to make proof of, have experience of, make acquaintance with others*, Hdt., Thuc. 3. absol. *to try one's fortune, try the chances of war*, II. III. c. dat. modi, *to make a trial or attempt with*, ἐπειρήσαντο πόδεσσι *tried their luck* in the foot-race, Od.; σφάιριμι πειρήσαντο id=Od.; also, π. σὺν ἔντεσι, σὺν τεύχεσι

πειρηθῆναι II. IV. c. acc. rei, ἢ ἕκαστα πειρήσαιο or should *examine into* each particular, Od. 2. c. acc. pers. *to make an attempt on*, Pind.

πειρητίζω peirhtizwepic form of πειράω only in pres. and imperf. I. *to attempt, try, prove*, c. inf., or absol., Hom. II. c. gen. pers. *to make trial of*, id=Hom. c. gen. rei, σθένεος καὶ ἀλκῆς Od. III. c. acc., π. στίχας ἀνδρῶν *to attempt*, i. e. *attack*, the lines, II.

πείρινς peirinj *a wicker-basket* fixed upon the ἄμαξα or carriage, being in fact *the body of the cart*, Hom.

πείρω peirw I. *to pierce quite through, fix* meat on spits, for roasting, II.; κρέα ἀμφ' ὀβελοῖσιν ἔπειραν id=II.:--also, διὰ πεῖρεν ὀδόντων ἔγχεῖ *he ran him through the teeth with a spear*, id=II.:-- Pass., ἦλοισι πεπαρμένον *studded with golden nails*, id=II.; but, ὀδύνησι πεπαρμένον *pierced with pain*, id=II.; also, πεπαρμένη περὶ δουρί id=II. II. metaph., κύματα πείρειν *to cleave the waves*, Hom.; πεῖρε κέλευθον *clave her way [through the sea]*, Od.

πεῖσα peisa poet. for πειθῶ, *obedience*, ἐν πείσῃ κραδίη μένε, i. e. *it remained calm*, Od.

πεισίβροτος peisibrotosj *persuading or controlling mortals*, of a king's sceptre, Aesch.

πεισιχάλινος peisixalinosj *obeying the rein*, Pind.

πεῖσμα peismaπείθω *a ship's cable*, Od., Aesch. - generally, *a rope*, Od. [1Properly, *that which holds in obedience.*]1

πεισμονή peismonh peiqw/ *persuasion*, Ntest.

πεῖσος peisojv. πίσσα.

πειστέος peisteojverb. adj. of πείθω I. *one must persuade*, Plat. II. [1from Pass.]1 *one must obey*, Soph., Eur.

πειστήριος peisthrioj πειστικός *persuasive*, Eur.

πειστήρ peisthr pei=sma *a rope*, Theocr.

πειστικός peistikojπείθω *persuasive*, Plat.

πεκτέω pektewfrom πέκω *to shear, clip*, Ar.

πέκω pekw 1. *to comb or card wool*, Od. Mid., χαίτας πεξαμένη *when she combed her hair*, Il. 2. *to shear sheep*, Hes., Theocr. Mid., πόκως πέξασθαι *to have their wool shorn*, Simon. ap. Ar.

πελαγίζω pelagizwπέλαγος I. *to form a sea or lake, of a river that has overflowed*, Hdt. -of places, *to be flooded*, id=Hdt. II. *to keep the sea, cross the sea*, Xen.

πελάγιος pelagiojπέλαγος 1. *of the sea*, Lat. *marinus*, Eur. -of animals, *living in the sea*, id=Eur. 2. *out at sea, on the open sea*, Soph.; of seamen or ships, Thuc., Xen.

πελαγίτις pelagitij fem. adj. *of or on the sea*, Anth.

πέλαγος pelagoj I. *the sea, esp. the high sea, open sea, the main*, Lat. *pelagus*, Hom., etc.; joined with other words denoting *sea*, ἄλός ἐν πελάγεσσιν [1cf. *aequora ponti*]1, Od.; πόντιον π. or πόντου π., Pind.; ἄλς πελαγία Aesch.; ἄλιον π. Eur. often of parts of the sea [1θάλασσα]1, Αἰγαῖον π. Aesch.; ἐκ μεγάλων πελαγῶν, τοῦ τε Τυρσηνικοῦ καὶ τοῦ Σικελιοῦ Thuc. II. metaph., of any vast quantity, π. κακῶν a "sea of troubles," Aesch.; π. δύης id=Aesch.; εἰς τὸ π. τῶν λόγων Plat.; also of great difficulties, Soph.

πελάζω pelazwπέλας A. intr. *to approach, come near, draw near or nigh*, c. dat., πέλασεν νήεσσι II.; τούτοις σὺ μὴ π. Aesch., etc. 2. rarely c. gen., πελάσαι νεῶν *to come near the ships*, Soph.; πελάζειν σῆς πάτρας id=Soph. 3. with a prep., π. πρὸς τοῖχον Hes.; εἰς ὄψιν τινός Eur.; c. acc. loci, δῶμα πελάζειν id=Eur.; οὐκέτι πελᾶτε *will no more approach me*, Soph. 4. absol., Xen. B. Causal, *to bring near or to, make to approach*, Κρήτη ἐπέλασεν [1 sc. τὰς νέας]1 Od.; νευρὴν μαζῶι πέλασεν *brought the string up to his breast, in drawing a bow*, id=Od.; ἐπέλασσα θαλάσσηι στῆθος, *in swimming*, id=Od.; πέλασε χθονί *brought them to earth*, Il.; π. τινὰ δεσμοῖς Aesch.:--metaph., π. τινὰ ὀδύνησι *to bring him into pain*, Il.; ἔπος ἐρέω, ἀδάμαντι πελάσας *having made it firm as adamant*, Orac. ap. Hdt. 2. followed by a prep., με νῆσον ἐς Ὠγυγίην πέλασαν θεοί Od. C. in Pass., like the intr. Act. *to come nigh, approach*, etc., c. dat., Il.; πλητο χθονί *he came near* [1i. e. *sank to*]1 earth, id=Il. 2. rarely c. gen., Soph. 3. foll. by a prep., πελασθῆναι ἐπὶ τὸν θεόν id=Soph. II. *to approach or wed, of a woman*, Aesch.

πελάθω pelaqwcollat. form of πελάζω intr., Aesch. ap. Ar., Eur. only in pres.

πέλανος pelanoj I. *any half-liquid substance*, of various consistency, as *oil*, Aesch.; *clotted blood*, id=Aesch.; *foam* at the mouth, Eur. II. *a mixture offered to the gods*, of meal, honey, and oil, Aesch., Eur. deriv. uncertain

πελαργιδεύς pelargideuj *a young stork*, Ar.

Πελαργικός Pelargikoj Pelasgiko/s τὸ Πελαργικόν the northern slope of the Acropolis at Athens, Ar.; written Πελασγικόν in Hdt., Thuc.

πελαργός pelargoj *the stork*, Lat. *ciconia*, Ar., etc. From πελός, ἀργός, properly, *the blackandwhite*.

πελαρψώδης pelarywdhjεῖδος *like a stork*, Strab.

Πελασγικός Pelasgikojfrom Πελασγός *Thessalian*, but later for *Argive*, Eur. -so Πελάσγιος, η, ον, Aesch., Eur.

Πελασγιῶται Pelasgiwtaifrom πελασγός *Pelasgiotes* [1in Thessaly]1, Strab. -fem. adj. Πελασγίς, ἶδος, Hdt.

Πελασγός PelasgojDeriv. uncertain. *a Pelasgian*; in Il., *the Pelasgians* appear among the allies of the Trojans; in Od. we hear of them in Crete; but in Il., Achilles prays to Dodonaean Zeus as Pelasgian, and τὸ Πελασγικὸν Ἄργος was Thessalian Argos, the original seat of the Hellenes; Hdt. contrasts them with the Hellenes; but Πελασγοί is used for *Greeks* in Eur., as in Virg.

πέλας pelaj I. *near, hard by, close*, c. gen., Od., Hdt., Trag. 2. like ἐγγύς, c. dat., Pind., Aesch. 3. absol., χρημφθεις πέλας Od.; π. στείχειν, παρῆναι, στήναι Trag. II. οἱ πέλας [1sc. ὄντεσ]1 *one's neighbours*, Thuc., etc. hence *one's fellow-creatures, all men*, Hdt., Trag. in sg., ὁ πέλας *one's neighbour, any man*, Hdt., Eur.

πελάτης pelathjπελάζω I. *one who approaches or comes near*, Soph. *a neighbour*, Lat. *accola*, Aesch. II. esp. of one who *approaches* a woman, τὸν πελάταν λέκτρων Διός, of Ixion, Soph. III. *one who approaches to seek protection, a dependant*, Plat.; the Rom. *cliens*, Plut.

πελάτις pelatij *fem. of πελάτης*, Plut.

πέλεθος peleqoj *ordure*, Ar.

πέλεθρον **peleqron** older form of πλέθρον, Hom.

πέλεια **peleia** πελός I. *the wild-pigeon, rock-pigeon, stock-dove*, so called from its dark colour, Hom., Soph. II. πέλεια, ὠν, αἶ, name of prophetic priestesses, prob. borrowed from the prophetic doves of Dodona, Hdt.

πελειάς **peleiaj** I πέλεια, II., Hdt., Trag. II. πέλεια II, Soph.

πελειοθρέμμων **peleioqremmwnt** τρέφω *dove-nurturing*, Aesch.

πελεκᾶς **pelekaj** from πελεκάω *the woodpecker*, as if *joiner-bird* [1 from πελεκάω]1, Ar.

πελεκάω **pelekaw** πέλεκυς *to hew or shape with an axe*, Lat. *dolare*, Od. [1 in epic aor1 πελέκκησε]1, Ar.

πελεκίζω **pelekizw** πέλεκυς *to cut off with an axe*, esp. *to behead*, Polyb.

πελεκῖνος **pelekinoja** water-bird of the *pelican* kind, Ar.

πέλεκκον **pelekkon** πέλεκυς *an axe-handle*, II.

πέλεκυς **pelekuj** 1. *an axe* for felling trees, with two edges, opp. to the ἡμιπέλεκκον, Hom., Xen. 2. *a sacrificial axe*, Hom.--That it was not, properly, *a battle axe* appears from the phrase, οὐ δόρασι μάχεσθαι, ἀλλὰ καὶ πελέκεσι *to fight not with spears only, but with common axes*, i. e. to the last, Hdt. 3. in Theophr. Char., πέλεκυς as a child's nickname seems to mean *a sharp blade*.

πελεκυφόρος **pelekuforoj** *an axe-bearer*, Lat. *consul* or *praetor*, before whom axes are carried, Polyb.

πελεμίζω **pelemizw** πάλλω 1. *to shake, to make to quiver or tremble*, II.; π. [τόξον] *to struggle at the bow*, in order to bend it, Od. -Pass. *to be shaken, to tremble, quiver, quake*, II. 2. *to shake or drive from his post*, id=II. Pass., χασσάμενος πελεμίχθη id=II.

πελιδνός **pelidnoj** pelio/s *livid*, Thuc.

πελιός **pelioj** πελός *livid*, Dem.

πέλλα **pella** Lat. *pelvis*, *a wooden bowl, milk-pail*, II., Theocr.

Πελοποννασιστί Peloponnasisti *in the Peloponnesian* [i. e. *Dorian*]¹ *dialect*, Theocr.

Πελοποννησιακός Peloponhsiakoj *Peloponnesian*, Strab.

Πελοποννήσιοι Peloponhsioi *Peloponnesian, inhabitants of the Peloponnese*, Hdt., etc.

Πελοπόννησος Peloponhssoj *for Πέλοπος νῆσος, the Peloponnesus, now the Morea*, Hymn., etc.

πελός peloj *Lat. pullus, dark-coloured, dusky, ash-coloured*, Theocr.

Πέλοψ Peloyπελός, ὄψ *Pelops, i. e. dark-face, son of Tantalus, who migrated from Lydia, and gave his name to Peloponnesus*, Il.

πελτάζω peltazwπέλτη *to serve as a targeteer*, Xen.

πελταστής peltasthjπελτάζω *one who bears a light shield* [1πέλτη]¹ *instead of the heavy ὄπλον, a targeteer*, *Lat. cetratus*, Eur., Thuc., etc. The peltasts held a place between the ὀπλίται and ψιλοί.

πελταστικός peltastikojfrom πελταστής *skilled in the use of the πέλτη, like a targeteer*, Plat. -ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη]¹ *the art or skill of a targeteer*, id=Plat. τοῦ -κο/ν, οἱ (peltastai/, Xen. --Sup. adv., πελταστικώτατα *quite in the manner of πελτασταί, in the best style*, id=Xen.

πέλτη pelth I. *a small light shield of leather without a rim* [1ἵτυς]¹, *a target*, *Lat. cetra*, orig. used by the Thracians, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. *a body of πελτασταί*, Eur. 3. *a horse's ornament*, id=Eur. II. παλτόν, *a shaft, pole*, Xen.

πελτοφόρος pelforofrojφέρω *bearing a target*, Xen.

πέλυξ peluc *a kind of axe*, Babr.

πέλω pelw I. The orig. sense, *to be in motion*, appears in Hom., κλαγγή πέλει οὐρανόθι πρό the cry goes, rises to heaven, Il.; τῶι δεκάτῃ πέλεν ἡὼς to him came the tenth morn, Od.; γῆρας καὶ θάνατος ἐπ' ἀνθρώποισι πέλονται old age and death come upon men, id=Od.:--this sense of *motion* is plain in the compd. participles ἐπιπλόμενος, περιπλόμενος. II. commonly *to be*, Hom.; but generally implying

continuance, *to be used or wont to be*, Il.:--the imperf. in pres. sense, οἴζυρός ἔπλεο
thou wast doomed to be, i. e. *thou art*, id=Hom.

πελώριος *pelwrioj* from πέλωρ Like πέλωρος, *gigantic*, Hom. of things, *huge*, ἔγχος,
λάας, κύματα id=Hom.; τὰ πρὶν πελώρια *the mighty things*, or *mighty ones*, of old,
Aesch.

πέλωρον *pelwron pe/lwr a monster, prodigy*, of the Gorgon, Hom.; of a large stag, Od.;
of the animals transformed by Circe, id=Od.; πέλωρα θεῶν *portents* sent by the gods,
Il.

πέλωρος *pelwroj* πέλωρ *monstrous, prodigious, huge, gigantic*, with collat. notion of
terrible, like πελώριος, Hom., Hes. -neut. pl. as adv., πέλωρα βιβᾶ he strides *gigantic*,
Hhymn.

πέλωρ *pelwr a portent, prodigy, monster*, only in nom. and acc., of the Cyclops, Od.; of
Scylla, id=Od.; even of Hephaestus, Il.

πέμμα *pemma* πέσσω *any kind of dressed food*; but mostly in pl., *pastry, cakes,*
sweetmeats, Hdt.

πεμπάδαρχος *pempadarxoj a commander of a body of five*, Xen.

πεμπάζω *pempazw* πέμπε *properly to count on the five fingers*, i. e. *to count by fives,*
and then, generally, to count, Aesch.:--so in Mid., ἐπὴν πάσας πεμπάσσεται [1 epic
for πεμπάσηται aor1 subj.]1 when he *has done counting* them all, Od.

πεμπάς *pempaj* πέμπε *a body of five*, Plat., Xen.

πεμπαστής *pempasthj* πεμπάζω *one who counts* used as a Verbal c. acc., μύρια π.
reviewing by tens of thousands, Aesch.

πεμπταῖος *pemptaioj* πέμπτος *on the fifth day*, agreeing with the Subject, πεμπταῖοι
ἰκόμεσθα *on the fifth day we came*, Od.; πεμπταῖον ἐγένετο *it was on the fifth day*,
Dem.; π. προκειῖσθαι *to have been five days laid out as dead*, Ar.

πεμπτέος *pempteoj* verb. adj. of πέμπω I. *to be sent*, Luc. II. πεμπτέον, *one must send*,
Xen.

πέμπτος **pemptoj** πέντε I. *the fifth, oneself with four others*, πέμπτος μετὰ τοῖσιν Od.; πέμπτος αὐτός Thuc.; π. σπιθαμή, i. e. 4 cubits and a span, Hdt.; τὸ πέμπτον μέρος *a fifth*, Plat. II. ἡ πέμπτη [1sc. ἡμέρα]1 *the fifth day*, Hes., Ar.

πεμπτός **pemptoj** verb. adj. *sent*, Thuc. from πέμπω

πεμπώβολον **pempwbolon** πέμπε, ὄβελός *a five-pronged fork*, for stirring the sacrificial fire, Hom.

πέμπω **pempw** I. *to send, despatch*, II., etc.; of a ship, *to convey, carry*, Od.; c. dupl. acc., ὁδὸν π. τινά *to conduct one on his way* Soph. II. *to send forth or away, dismiss*, like ἀποπέμπω, *to send home*, Hom.; χρῆ ξεῖνον παρεόντα φιλεῖν, ἐθέλοντα δὲ πέμπειν, "welcome the coming, speed the parting guest," Od. 2. of missiles, *to discharge, shoot forth*, Hes. 3. of words, *to send forth, utter*, Aesch., Soph. III. *to conduct, convoy, escort*, Lat. *deduco*, Hom., etc.; ὁ πέμπων absol., of Hermes, Soph.:-- πομπὴν πέμπειν *to conduct a procession*, Hdt., Thuc.; π. χοροῦς Eur., Xen.: in Pass., πέμπεσθαι Διονύσῳ *to be carried in procession in his honour*, Hdt. IV. *to send with one, give as provision for a journey*, Od., Hdt., etc. V. like ἀναπέμπω, *to send up, produce*, Soph. B. in Mid., πέμπεσθαί τινα, μεταπέμπεσθαι, *to send for one*, Soph., Eur. II. *to send for oneself, to send in one's own service or cause some one to be sent*, Soph.

πέμψις **pemyij** πέμπω *a sending, mission, dispatch*, Hdt., Thuc.

πενεστεία **penesteia oi** (pene/stai *the class of Penestae*, Arist.

πενέστης **penesthj** πένομαι I. *a labourer, workman* -the πενέσται were the Thessalian serfs, *ascripti glebae*, Ar., Xen., etc. Like the Εἰλωτες in Laconia, they were orig. a conquered tribe, afterwards increased by prisoners of war, and formed a link between the freemen and the born slaves. II. generally, *any slave or bondsman*, Eur. - *a poor man*, Ar.

πένης **penhj** πένομαι I. *one who works for his daily bread, a day-labourer, a poor man, distinguished from* πτωχός [1beggar]1, Hdt., Soph., etc. II. as adj. *of a poor man*, δόμος Eur.; ἐν πένητι σώματι id=Eur. c. gen., π. χρημάτων *poor in money*, id=Eur.; π. φίλων Plat. - comp. πενέστερος Xen.; Sup. πενέστατος Dem.

πενητοκόμος **penhtokomoj** κομέω *tending the poor*, Anth.

πενθαλέος penqaleoj *sad, mourning, Anth.*

πένθεια penqeiapoetic form of πένθος, Aesch.

πενθερά penqerafem. of πενθερός *a mother-in-law, Lat. socrus, Dem.*

πενθερός penqeroj I. *a father-in-law, Lat. socer, Hom., etc. -in pl. parents-in-law, Eur.*
II. *generally, a connexion by marriage, e. g. brother-in-law, id=Eur.*

πενθέω penqewπένθος *to bewail, lament, mourn for, Il.; πενθεῖν τινά ὡς τεθνεῶτα Hdt., etc.:-Pass. to be mourned for, Isocr.*

πένθημα penqhma *lamentation, mourning, Aesch., Eur.*

πενθήμερος penqhmeroj *of five days, κατὰ πενθήμερον for alternate spaces of five days, Xen.*

πενθημιμερής penqhmitterhj *consisting of five halves, or two and a half -in Prosody, τομή π. the caesura after two feet and a half, as in hexam. and iamb. verses.*

πενθημιπόδιος penqh mipodiojπούς *consisting of five half feet, i. e. of 2 1/2 feet, Xen.*

πενθήρης penqhrhj a)/rw *lamenting, mourning, Eur.*

πενθητήριος penqhthriojπενθέω *of or in sign of mourning, Aesch.*

πενθητήρ penqhthrπενθέω *a mourner, Aesch. - fem., κακῶν πενθήτρια ὤ, she who mourns for evils, Eur.*

πενθικός penqikojπένθος *of or for mourning, mournful -adv., πενθικῶς ἔχειν τινός to be in mourning for a person, Xen.*

πένθιμος penqimoj I. *mournful, mourning, sorrowful, Aesch., Eur.* II. *mournful, sorry, wretched, γῆρας Eur.*

πένθος penqoj I. *grief, sadness, sorrow, Hom., etc.; τινός for one, Od. -esp. of the outward signs of grief, mourning for the dead, Hom., etc.; π. ποιήσασθαι to make a public mourning, Hdt. II. a misfortune, Hdt., Pind. III. of persons, a misery, Soph.*
Related to πάθος, as βένθος to βάθος.

πενία peniaπένομαι *poverty, need, Od., etc.*

πενιχραλέος penixraleojcollat. form of πενιχρός, Anth.

πενιχρός penixrojlike πένης *poor, needy*, Od., Theogn.

πένομαι penomai Dep., used in pres. and impf. I. intr. *to work for one's daily bread; generally, to toil, work, labour*, Hom. 2. *to be poor or needy*, Solon, Eur., etc. 3. c. gen. *to be poor in, have need of*, Aesch., Eur. II trans. *to work at, prepare, get ready*, δαῖτα πένοντο Od.; τί σε χρὴ ταῦτα πένεσθαι; id=Od.

πενταδραχμία pentadraxmia *five drachmae*, Xen. from πεντάδραχος

πεντάδραχος pentadraxmojδραχμὴ *of the weight or value of five drachmae*, Hdt.

πενταετηρίς pentaethrijἔτος I. πεντετηρίς, Arist. II. as adj. *coming every fifth year*, Pind.

πενταέτηρος pentaethrojἔτος poetic for πενταετής *five years old*, Hom.

πενταετής pentaethj I. *five years old*, Hdt. II. of Time, *lasting five years*, Thuc. - neut. adv. πεντάετες, *for five years*, Od.

πενταετία pentaetia pentaethri/s, Plut.

πεντάζωνος pentazwnojζώνη *with five zones*, Strab.

πένταθλον pentaqlon *the contest of the five exercises*, Lat. *quingertium*, Pind.; πεντάεθλον ἀσκεῖν or ἐπασκεῖν Hdt.--*These exercises were ἄλμα, δίσκος, δρόμος, πάλη, πυγμή, the last being exchanged for the ἀκόντισις or ἀκόν;* they are summed in one pentam., ἄλμα, ποδωκείην, δίσκον, ἄκοντα, πάλην.

πένταθλος pentaqloj *one who practises the πένταθλον or conquers therein*, Arist. metaph. of "a jack of all trades," Xen.

πένταιχμος pentaixmojαἰχμή *five-pointed*, Anth.

πεντακισμύριοι pentakismurioi *five times ten thousand, 50, 000*, Hdt.

πεντάκις pentakijπέντε *five times*, Pind., Aesch., etc. -in late Poets πεντάκιϞ, Anth.

πεντακισχίλιοι pentakisxilioi *five thousand*, Hdt.

πεντακοσιάρχης pentakosiarxhj *the commander of 500 men*, Plut.

ΠΕΝΤΑΚΟΣΙΟΙ **pentakosioi** I. *five hundred*, Od., Hdt. II. at Athens, οἱ ΠΕΝΤΑΚΟΣΙΟΙ *the senate of 500* [1ῆ βουλή]1, chosen by lot [1ἄπὸ κυάμου]1, 50 from each tribe, Dem., etc.

ΠΕΝΤΑΚΟΣΙΟΜΕΔΙΜΝΟΣ **pentakosiomedimnoj** *possessing land which produced 500 medimni yearly*, Thuc., Arist. -acc. to Solon.'s distribution of the Athen. citizens, the ΠΕΝΤΑΚΟΣΙΟΜΕΔΙΜΝΟΙ formed the first class.

ΠΕΝΤΑΚΟΣΙΟΣΤΟΣ **pentakosiojstoj** *the five-hundredth, one of 500*, Ar.

ΠΕΝΤΑΚΥΜΙΑ **pentakumia** *the fifth wave*, supposed to be larger than the four preceding, Luc.

ΠΕΝΤΑΜΕΡΗΣ **pentamerhjmēros** *in five parts*, Strab.

ΠΕΝΤΑΠΑΛΑΣΤΟΣ **pentapalastoj** *five handbreadths wide, long*, Xen.

ΠΕΝΤΑΠΗΧΥΣ **pentaphxuj** *five cubits long or broad*, Hdt.

ΠΕΝΤΑΠΛΑΣΙΟΣ **pentaplasioj** *five-fold*, Hdt.; π. τινος *five times as large as.*, Arist.

ΠΕΝΤΑΡΡΑΓΟΣ **pentarragoj** ῥάξ *with five berries*, Anth.

ΠΕΝΤΑΡΧΙΑ **pentarxia** *a magistracy of five*, Arist.

ΠΕΝΤΑΣΠΙΘΑΜΟΣ **pentaspiqamoj** *five spans long or broad*, Xen.

ΠΕΝΤΑΣ **pentaj** later form of πεμπάς.

ΠΕΝΤΑΣΤΑΔΙΟΣ **pentastadioj** στάδιον *of five stades*, Strab. - also ΠΕΝΤΑ-ΣΤΑΔΙΑΪΟΣ, Luc.

ΠΕΝΤΑΣΤΙΧΟΣ **pentastixoj** *of five lines or verses*, Anth.

ΠΕΝΤΑΣΤΟΜΟΣ **pentastomoj** στόμα *with five mouths or openings*, of rivers, Hdt.

ΠΕΝΤΑΤΕΥΧΟΣ **pentateuxoj** *consisting of five books* as Subst., ἢ π. [1sc. βίβλοσ]1 *the five books of Moses, Pentateuch*.

ΠΕΝΤΑΦΥΗΣ **pentafuhjfyhē** *of five-fold nature, five*, Anth.

ΠΕΝΤΑΧΑ **pentaxa** πέντε *five-fold, in five divisions*, Il.

ΠΕΝΤΑΧΟΥ **pentaxou** πέντε *in five places*, Hdt.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΝΑΪΑ **pentekaidekanaia** ναῦς *a squadron of 15 ships*, Dem.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΪΔΕΚΑ **pentekaideka** *fifteen*, Hdt., etc.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΑΛΑΝΤΟΣ **pentekaidekatalantoj** *worth fifteen talents*, Dem.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ **pentekaidekatoj** *the fifteenth*, Ntest.

ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΙΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΕΤΗΣ **pentekaipenthkontaethj** *fifty-five years old*, Plat.

Πέντε **pente** *five*, Hom., etc.

ΠΕΝΤΕΠΙΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ **pentepikaidekatoj** poetic for ΠΕΝΤΕΚΑΙΔΕΚΑΤΟΣ, Anth.

ΠΕΝΤΕΣΥΡΙΓΓΟΣ **penteduriggoj** σῦριγξ *with five holes*, ξύλον π. *a pillory, furnished with five holes, through which the head, arms, and legs of criminals were passed*, Ar.

ΠΕΝΤΕΤΑΛΑΝΤΟΣ **pentetalantoj** τάλαντον *worth or consisting of five talents*, Dem.; π. δίκη *an action for the recovery of five talents*, Ar.

ΠΕΝΤΕΤΗΡΙΚΟΣ **pentethrikoj** *happening every five years, quinquennial*, Strab. from ΠΕΝΤΕΤΗΡΙΣ

ΠΕΝΤΕΤΗΡΙΣ **pentethrij** ἔτος I. *a term of five years*, Lat. *quinquennium*, διὰ ΠΕΝΤΕΤΗΡΙΔΟΣ *every five years*, Hdt. II. *a festival celebrated every five years*, id=Hdt., Thuc.

ΠΕΝΤΕΤΗΣ **pentethj** ἔτος *of five years*, σπονδαί Ar.

ΠΕΝΤΕΤΡΙΑΖΟΜΑΙ **pentetriasomai** Dep. *to conquer five times*, Anth.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΔΡΑΧΜΟΣ **penthkontadraxmoj** *worth fifty drachmae*, Plat.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΕΤΗΣ **penthkontaethj** ἔτος I. *fifty years old*, Plat. II. *of or lasting fifty years; fem.*, ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΕΤΙΔΕΣ σπονδαί Thuc.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΚΑΙΤΡΙΕΤΗΣ **penthkontakaitriethj** *of fifty-three years*, Polyb.

ΠΕΝΤΗΚΟΝΤΑΚΑΡΗΝΟΣ **penthkontakarhnoij** κάρηνον *fifty-headed*, Hes.

πεντηκοντάπαις **penthkontapaij** I. *consisting of fifty children*, Aesch. II. *having fifty children*, id=Aesch.

πεντήκοντα **penthkonta** *fifty*, Lat. *quinginta*, Il., etc.

πεντηκονταρχέω **penthkontarxew** *to be a* πεντηκόνταρχος, Dem.

πεντηκόνταρχος **penthkontarxoj** *the commander of fifty men*, Xen., Dem.

πεντηκοντήρ **penthkonthr** *the commander of fifty men*, an officer in the *Spartan* army, Thuc., Xen.

πεντηκοντόγυος **penthkontoguoj** γύα *of fifty acres of corn-land*, Il.

πεντηκοντόργυιος **penthkontorguioj** ὄργυια *fifty fathoms deep, high, long*, Hdt.

πεντηκόντορος **penthkontoroj** [1sc. ναῦσ]1, *a ship of burden with fifty oars*, Pind., Eur., Thuc.

πεντηκοντούτης **penthkontouthj** contr. for πεντηκονταέτης *fifty years old*, Plat.

πεντηκόσιοι **penthkosioiepic** for πενταῶκόσιοι *five hundred*, Od.

πεντηκοστεύομαι **penthkosteuumai** Pass. *to be charged with the tax* πεντηκοστή on any articles, Dem.

πεντηκοστολόγος **penthkostologoj** λέγω *a collector of the tax* πεντηκοστή, Dem.

πεντηκοστός **penthkostoj** πεντήκοντα I. *fiftieth*, Plat. II. as Subst., ἡ πεντηκοστή, 1. [1sc. μερίσ]1, at Athens *the duty of one-fiftieth, or two per cent., on all exports and imports*, Oratt.; εὗρηκε καινὴν ἵππικῆς τινὰ πεντηκοστήν *he invented a new two per cent. duty, in lieu of his cavalry service, i. e. paid this instead of it*, Dem. 2. [1sc. ἡμέρα]1, *the fiftieth day* [1after the Passover]1, *Pentecost*, Ntest.

πεντηκοστὺς **penthkostuj** πεντήκοντα *a number of fifty*, esp. as a division of the *Spartan* army, Thuc.; κατὰ πεντηκοστῦς [1acc. pl.]1 Xen.

πεντήρης **penthrhj** [1sc. ναῦσ]1, *a quinquereme*, Hdt. -so, πεντηρικὸν, πλοῖον, σκάφος Polyb. -v. τριήρης.

πέντοζος pentozoj like πεντάοζος, *with five branches* Hes. calls the hand πέντοζον, *the five-branch*.

πεντόργυιος pentorguioj ὄργυια *of five fathoms*, Anth.

πεντώρουγος pentwrujoj *attic form of πεντόργυιος*, Xen.

πέος peoj *membrum virile*, Ar., etc.

πεπαίνω pepainw πέπων 1. *to ripen, make ripe*, Hdt.; absol., διασκοπῶν τὰς ἀμπέλους, εἰ πεπαίνουσιν ἤδη, i. e. *if the grapes are ripening*, Ar.:--Pass. *to become ripe*, Hdt., etc. 2. *metaph. to soften, assuage anger*, Ar., Xen.; of a person, ἦν πεπανθῆις Eur.

πέπανος pepanoj *rarer collat. form of πέπων*, Anth.

πεπαρεῖν peparein *to display, manifest*, only in Pind. deriv. uncertain

πέπειρος pepeiroj 1. *ripe*, Lat. *maturus*, Anth. 2. *metaph. softened*, ὀργή Soph.

πέπερι peperij *pepper, the pepper-tree*, Lat. *piper*.

πεπλασμένως peplasmenwj *from πέπλασμα*, perf. pass. of πλάσσω. *artificially, by pretence*, Plat., Arist.

πέπλος peploj I. in late Poets with heterog. pl. πέπλα, *any woven cloth used for a covering, a sheet, carpet, curtain, veil*, Il., Eur. II. *a robe, worn by women over the common dress, and falling in folds about the person, answering to the man's ἱμάτιον or χλαῖνα*, Hom., etc. 2. esp. of the πέπλος of Athena, embroidered with mythol. subjects, which was carried like the sail of a galley in public procession at the Panathenaea, Eur., Plat. 3. *a man's robe*, Trag.; esp. of the long Persian dresses, Aesch.

πέπλωμα peplwma *if from πεπλόω a robe*, Trag.

πέπνυμαι pepnumai *old epic perf. pass. of πνέω, with pres. sense to have breath or soul, and metaph. to be wise, discreet, prudent*, πέπνυσαι νόωι Il.; inf. πεπνύσθαι Hom.; 2 sg. plup. with imperf. sense, πέπνυσο Od.; part. πεπνυμένος, as adj., *sage, wise, sagacious*, Hom., Hes.

πεποιήθεις pepoihsij *trust, confidence, boldness*, Ntest.

πέπων pepwn I. of fruit, *cooked by the sun, ripe, mellow*, Lat. *mitis*, Hdt., Ar., etc. II. metaph. in voc., mostly as a term of endearment, *kind, gentle*, ὦ πέπον *my good friend*, Il.; κριὲ πέπον *my pet ram*, Od.;-- in bad sense, *soft, weak*, Il.; ὦ πέπονες *ye weaklings*, id=Il. --mo/xqos pe/pwn *softened pain*, Soph., etc. c. dat., ἐχθροῖς π. *gentle to one's foes*, Aesch.

πέραθεν peraθενπέρα *from beyond, from the far side*, Hdt., Eur.

περαΐη peraih. περαῖος.

περαίνω perainwπέρας I. *to bring to an end, finish, accomplish, execute*, Trag., etc.:-- Pass. *to be brought to an end, be finished*, πάντα πεπεύρανται Od.: *to be fulfilled, accomplished*, Eur. etc. 2. in speaking, *to end a discourse, finish speaking*, Aesch., etc. 3. *to repeat from beginning to end*, Ar.:-- *to relate*, Eur. 4. absol. *to effect one's purpose*, esp. with a neg., οὐδὲν π. *to come to no issue, do no good, make no progress*, Eur., Thuc. II. intr. *to make way, reach or penetrate*, Aesch., Plat. III. intr. *to come to an end, end*, Plut.

περαῖος peraiojπέραν *on the other side* -as Subst., ἡ περαΐη [1sc. γῆ, χώρα]1 *the opposite country, the country on the other side of a strait*, Strab.; ἡ π. τῆς Βοιωτῆς χώρας *the part of Boeotia over against [Chalcis]*, Hdt.; ἡ π. τῶν Τενεδίων *the coast [of Mysia] opposite Tenedos*, Strab.

περαίωω peraiowfrom περαῖος *to carry to the opposite side, carry over or across*, στρατιὰν ἐπεραίωσε, Lat. *trajecit exercitum*, Thuc. -Pass., with fut. mid., *to pass over, cross, pass*, Od., Ar., Thuc.;--also c. acc. loci, ἐπεραιώθη τὸν Ἀραξέα Hdt.; τὸ πέλαγος Thuc.

περαΐτερος peraiterojπέρα I. *beyond*, ὁδοὶ περαΐτεραι *roads leading further*, Pind. II. adv. περαιτέρω, *further*, Eur.; καὶ ἔτι π. Thuc. 2. c. gen., τῶνδε καὶ π. Aesch.; π. τοῦ μετρίου Xen.; and absol., π. [1sc. τοῦ δέοντος]1 πεπραγμένα *beyond what is fit, too far*, Soph.

περαίωσις peraiwsijπεραίω *a carrying over*, Strab.

πέραν peran I. *on the other side, across, beyond*, Lat. *trans*, c. gen., πέρην ἄλος II.; τὰ πέρην τοῦ Ἰστροῦ Hdt.; πόντου πέραν Aesch. 2. absol. *on the other side*, Hdt., Xen. 3. with Verbs of motion, foll. by εἰς, *over or across to*, πέρην ἐς τὴν Ἀχαϊὴν διέπεμψαν Hdt.; πέραν εἰς τὴν Ἀσίαν διαβῆναι Xen. also without εἰς, διαβαλόντες πέρην

having crossed *over* to the main land, Hdt. 4. with the Art., διαβιβάζειν εἰς τὸ πέραν τοῦ ποταμοῦ Xen.; τὰ πέραν *things done on the opposite side*, id=Xen. - ἡ πέραν γῆ *the country just over the border, the border- country*. Thuc. II. *over against, opposite*, c. gen., πέραν Εὐβοίης II. III. πέρα, *beyond*, c. gen., π. γε πόντου τερμόνων τ' Ἀτλαντικῶν Eur.

περαντικός perantikoj περαίνω *conclusive, logical*, Ar.

πέρα pera I. *beyond, across or over, further*, Lat. *ultra*, Plat. 2. c. gen., Ἀτλαντικῶν πέρα ὄρων Eur. II. of Time, *beyond, longer*, Xen. 2. c. gen., π. μεσοῦσης ἡμέρας id=Xen. III. *beyond measure, excessively, extravagantly*, πέρα λέγειν, φράζειν Soph., etc. 2. c. gen. *more than, beyond, exceeding*, π. δίκης, καιροῦ Aesch.; π. τῶν νῦν εἰρημένων Soph.; θαυμάτων π. *more than marvels*, Eur. -sometimes the gen. is omitted, ἄπιστα καὶ πέρα *things incredible, and more than that*, Ar. 3. also as comp., foll. by ἤ, Soph. IV. *above, higher than*, τῶν ἐχθρῶν πέρα id=Soph.

πέρα perav. πέραν sub fin.

περάσιμος perasimoj περάω *passable*, Plut.

πέρασις perasij περάω *a crossing*, βίου πέρασις *passage from life to death*, Soph.

πέρας peraj πέρα I. *an end, limit, boundary*, ἐκ περάτων γῆς Thuc. II. *an end, finish*, οὐ π. ἔχων κακῶν Eur.; πέρας ἐστὶ τοῦ βίου θάνατος Dem. 2. *an end, completion*, Luc. III. as adv., like τέλος, *at length, at last*, Aeschin., etc.

πέρατος peratoj πέρα *on the opposite side* -as Subst., περάτη [1sc. χώρα]1 *an opposite land or quarter*, esp. of the west, as opp. to the east, ἐν περάτη Od.

περατός peratoj pera/simos, Pind., Hdt.

περάω1 peraw πέρα I. *to drive right through*, λευκοὺς ἐπέρησεν ὀδόντας II. 2. commonly, *to pass across or through a space, to pass over, pass, cross, traverse*, περᾶν θάλασσαν, πόντον Od.; πύλας πέρησεν *passed through the gates*, II.; τάφρος ἀργαλέη περάαν *hard to pass*, id=II.; τὰς φυλακὰς π. *to pass the guards*, Hdt.:-- metaph., κίνδυνον π. *to pass through*, i. e. overcome, a danger, Aesch.; π. ὄρκον, prob. *to go through the words of the oath*, Lat. *jusjurandum peragere*, id=Aesch. 3. rarely of Time, *to pass through, complete*, τοῦ βίου τέρμα Soph.; τὴν τελευταίαν ἡμέραν Eur. II. intr. *to penetrate or pierce right through*, of a weapon, II.; of rain, Od.: *to extend to a*

place, Xen. 2. *to pass across, to pass*, δι' ἸΩκεανοῖο Od.; ἐπὶ πόντον Il.; διὰ Κυανέας ἀκτάς *through the Symplegades*, Eur. 3. *to pass to or from a place*, εἰς Ἄϊδαο Theogn.; ἔξω δωμαίων Soph.:-c. acc. loci, π. Δελφούς Eur. 4. *rarely of Time*, διὰ γήρως π. Xen.; εὐδαίμων π. *to live happy*, Orac. ap. Xen. 5. *to pass all bounds, to go too far*, Soph.; so, π. ὀργῆς *to pass all bounds in anger [or to cease from anger]* 1, id=Soph. 6. *with instrument of motion in acc.*, π. πόδα, ἵχνος Eur.

περάω² perawπέρα *to carry beyond seas for the purpose of selling, to export for sale; then like πέρνημι, to sell men as slaves*, Hom.; π. τινα Λῆμνον *to sell one to Lemnos*, Il.; or with a prep., π. τινὰ ἐς Λῆμνον id=Il.; π. τινὰ πρὸς δώματά τινος Od.

Πέργαμος Pergamoj 1. *Pergamus, the citadel of Troy*, Il.; τὸ Πριάμου Πέργαμον Hdt.; τὰ Πέργαμα Soph., Eur., etc. --then, any *citadel*, Aesch., Eur. 2. also Περγαμία, Pind.

Περγασή Pergash a deme of the φυλὴ Ἐρεχθίδς.

Περγασῆσι Pergashsi at Pergase, Ar.

περδικοτρόφος perdikotrofojτρέφω *keeping partridges*, Strab.

πέρδιξ perdic a partridge, Lat. *perdix*, Soph.

πέρδομαι perdomai *to break wind*, Lat. *pedere*, Ar.

πέρθω perqwsyncop. aor2 inf. πέρθαι, like δέχθαι from δέχομαι I. *to waste, ravage, sack, destroy, a town*, Hom. 2. of persons, *to destroy, slay*, Pind., Soph.:-metaph. of love, Eur. 3. of things, *to destroy*, Aesch., Soph. II. *to get by plunder*, Il., Eur.

περιαγῆς periaghjπεριάγνυμι I. *broken in pieces*, Anth. II. περιηγῆς, *quite round*, id=Anth.

περιαγνίζω periagnizwfut. σω *to purify all round*, Luc.

περιάγνυμι periagnumifut. -άξω *to bend and break all round* Pass., ὃψ περιάγνυται *the voice is broken all round, i. e. spreads all round*, Il.

περιάγω periagwfut. ξω I. *to lead or draw round*, Hdt. 2. *to lead about with one, have always by one*, Xen.; so in Mid., id=Xen. 3. *to turn round, turn about*, τὴν κεφαλὴν Ar., etc. - π. τὴν σκυταλίδα *to twist it round in order to tighten a noose*, Hdt. 4. *to put off*,

Luc. 5. *to bring round to a point*, πρὸς τι Arist., etc. II. c. acc. loci, *to go round*, περιάγουσι τὴν λίμνην κύκλω Hdt.; π. τὰς πόλεις Ntest.

περιαγωγεύς periagwgeujfrom περιάγω *a windlass, capstan*, Luc.

περιαγωγή periawghfrom περιάγω *a going round, a revolution*, Plat.

περιάδω periadwfut. -άσομαι *to go about singing*, Luc.

περιαιρετός periairetoj *that may be taken off*, Thuc.

περιαιρέω periairewfut. ήσω perf. -ήρηκα aor2 περι-εἶλον inf. -ελεῖν I. *to take off something that surrounds, take off an outer coat, take away, strip off*, τὰ τεῖχη Hdt., Thuc.; π. τὸν κέραμον *taking off the earthen jar into which the gold had been run*, Hdt. -Mid. *to take off from oneself*, π. τὴν κυνέην *to take off one's helmet*, Hdt.; βιβλίον περιαιρεόμενος *taking [the cover] off the letter, i. e. opening it*, id=Hdt. -but Mid. often just like Act. *to strip off, take away*, Xen., Plat. -Pass. *to be taken off*, τοῦ ἄλλου περιηρημένου *when the rest has been taken away*, Thuc. II. Pass. also c. acc. rei, *to be stript of a thing*, περιηρημένοι χρήματα καὶ συμμάχους Dem.; τοὺς στεφάνους περιήρηνται id=Dem.

περιακτέος periakteojverb. adj. of περιάγω *one must bring round*, Plat.

περιαλγέω perialgew *to be greatly pained at*, τινί Thuc.

περιαλγῆς perialghjἄλγος *much pained, very sorrowful*, Plat.

περιαλείφω perialeifwfut. ψω *to smear all over, anoint*, Ar.

περίαλλος perialloj *before all others; in adv. περίαλλα, before all*, Hhymn., Pind. *exceedingly*, Soph.

περιαλουργός perialourgoj *with purple all round*, κακοῖς π. *double-dyed in villany*, Ar.

περίαμμα periammaπεριάπτω *anything worn about one, an amulet*, Anth.

περιαμπέχω periampexwfut. -αμφέξω aor2 -ήμπεσχον περιampiσχω imperf. -ήμπισχον I. *to put round about*, π. τινά τι *to put a thing round or over one*, Ar. -Mid. *to put round oneself, put on*, Plat. II. *to cover all round*, id=Plat.

περιαμύνω periamunw *to defend or guard all round*, Plut.

περίαπτος periaptoj *hung round one as Subst.*, περίαπτον, τό, περίαμμα, Plat. *an appendage*, Arist.

περιάπτω periaptwfut. ψω I. *to tie, fasten, hang about or upon, apply to*, γυίοις φάρμακα περάπτων [1aeolic form]1 Pind. --Mid. *to put round oneself, put on to wear*, Plat. 2. metaph., π. τιμάς, αἰσχός τινι *to attach to one*, Ar.; ἀντί καλλῆς [δόξησ] αἰσχρὰν π. τῆ πόλει Dem. II. *to light a fire all round or in the midst*, Ntest.

περιαρμόζω periarmozwfut. σω *to fit on all round*, τί τινι Plut.

περιαρτάω periartawfut. ἦσω *to hang round or on -Pass. to be hung round*, c. dat., Plut.

περιαστράπτω periastraptwfut. ψω *to flash around*, c. acc., Ntest.

περιασχολέω periasxolewfut. ἦσω *to be busy about a thing*, Luc.

περιαυχένιος periauxeniojαύχην *put round the neck*, Hdt.

περιβαίνω peribainwfut. -βήσομαι aor2 περι-έβην epic περί-βην I. *to go round*, of one defending a fallen comrade, either *to walk round and round him*, or, like ἀμφιβαίνω, *to bestride him*, absol., Il.; c. gen., περιβῆναι ἀδελφειοῦ κταμένοιο id=Il.; also, c. dat., Πατρόκλω περιβάς id=Il.; so, περὶ τρόπιος βεβαῶτα *astride of the keel*, Od.; c. acc., π. ἵππον *to bestride a horse*, Plut. II. of sound, *to come round one's ears*, Soph.

περιβάλλω periballwfut. -βαῶλω aor2 -έβαῶλον I. *to throw round*, περὶ χαῖρε βαλὼν *having thrown his arms round him*, Od.; χέρας π. τινί Eur.; περὶ δ' ὠλένας δέρα βάλοιμι id=Eur.; π. τινὶ δεσμά Aesch.; π. ναῦν περὶ ἔρμα *to wreck it on a reef*, Thuc. -Mid. *to throw round oneself, put on*, c. acc. rei, τεύχεα περιβαλλόμενοι *putting on their arms*, Od.; π. ἔρμα, ἔρκος, τεῖχεα *to throw round oneself for defence*, Hdt.; c. dupl. acc., τεῖχος περιβάλλεσθαι πόλιν *to build a wall round it*, id=Hdt. -in perf. pass. *to have a thing put round one*, Plat.; περιβεβλημένος τὸ τεῖχος *having his wall around him*, id=Plat. 2. metaph. *to put round a person*, i. e. *invest him with it*, π. τινὶ βασιληῖν, τυραννίδα id=Plat., Eur.; δουλείαν Μυκηναίς Eur.; π. ἀνανδρίαν τινί, i. e. *to make him faint-hearted*, id=Eur. II. reversely, c. dat. rei, *to surround, encompass, enclose with*, περιβάλλειν βρόχῳ τὸν αὐχένα Hdt.; τινὰ πέπλοις Eur.; π. τινὰ χερσὶ

to embrace, id=Eur. -metaph., π. τινὰ συμφοραῖς, κακοῖς *to involve one in calamities, evils, etc.*, id=Eur. -so in Mid. *to surround or enclose for oneself*, Xen. 2. π. τινὰ χαλκεύματι *to put him round the sword, i. e. stab him*, Aesch. III. c. acc. only, *to encompass, surround*, περιβάλλει με σκότος Eur.; π. τινὰ *to embrace him*, Xen.; but also *to clothe*, Ntest. -Pass., τὸ περιβεβλημένον *the space enclosed, enclosure*, Hdt. -Mid., ἤλαυνον περιβαλλόμενοι [τὰ ὑποζύγια] *surrounding them*, id=Hdt. 2. *to fetch a compass round, double*, c. acc., ἵπποι περὶ τέρμα βαλοῦσαι II.; of ships, π. τὸν Ἄθων Hdt., etc. 3. *to frequent, be fond of a place*, Xen. IV. Mid. *to bring into one's power, aim at*, Lat. *affectare*, as we say "*to compass*" a thing, π. ἔωτῶ κέρδεα Hdt.; σωφροσύνης δόξαν π. Xen. -perf. pass. *to have come into possession of a thing*, Hdt. 2. *to cloke or veil in words*, Plat. V. *to throw beyond*, and so, generally, *to excel, surpass*, μνηστήρας δώροισι Od.; or, simply, π. ἀρετῇ *to be superior in virtue*, II.

περίβαρυν peribaruj *exceeding heavy*, Aesch.

περιβιώω peribiow *to survive*, Plut.

περίβλεπτος peribleptoj *looked at from all sides, admired of all observers*, Eur., Xen.

περιβλέπω periblepwfut. ψω I. intr. *to look round about, gaze around*, Xen., etc. II. trans. *to look round at*, πάντας id=Xen. so in Mid., Ntest. 2. *to seek after, look about for*, τινὰ or τι Luc. 3. *to gaze on, admire, respect*, Soph.; π. βίαν *to be jealous of, suspect force, or to covet it*, Eur. -Pass., περιβλέπεσθαι τίμιον, Lat. *digito monstrari*, id=Eur.

περίβλεψις peribleyij *a looking about close examination*, Plut.

περιβόητος peribohtoj I. poet. περί-βωτος, *noised abroad, much talked of, famous*, Thuc., Dem. 2. in bad sense, *notorious, scandalous*, Dem. -adv. -τως, *notoriously*, Aeschin., Dem. II. *with or amid shouts*, epith. of Ares, Soph.

περιβόλαιον peribolaion περιβάλλω *that which is thrown round, a covering*, θανάτου περιβόλαια *corpse-clothes*, Eur.; π. σαρκὸς ἠβῶντα *youthful incasements of flesh, i. e. youth, manhood*, id=Eur. *a chariot-cover*, Plut.

περιβολή peribolh περιβάλλω I. *anything which is thrown round, a covering*, Plat.; χειρῶν περιβολαί *embraces*, Eur.; so περιβολαί *alone*, Xen.; περιβολαί χθονός, i. e. *the grave*, Eur.; π. [ξίφεοσ] *a scabbard*, id=Eur. absol. *of walls round a town*, ἐπτάπυργοι π. id=Eur. II. *a space enclosed, compass*, οἰκίης μεγάλης περιβολή a

house of large *compass*, Hdt. 2. *a circumference, circuit*, Thuc.; π. ποιείσθαι *to make a circuit*, Xen. III. metaph., 1. *a compassing, endeavouring after*, τῆς ἀρχῆς, Lat. *affectatio imperii*, id=Xen. 2. ἡ π. τοῦ λόγου *the whole compass of the matter, long and short of it*, Isocr.

περίβολος **periboloj** περιβάλλω I. *going round, compassing, encircling*, Eur. II. as Subst., περίβολος περιβολή, ἐχίδνης περίβολοι *the spires or coils of a serpent*, id=Eur.; in pl. *walls round a town*, Hdt., Eur.; so in sg., Thuc. 2. *an enclosure, circuit, compass*, π. νεωρίων Eur.; of a temple, *the precincts*, Plut.

περιβόσκω **periboskw** *to let feed around* -Pass., of cattle, *to feed on all round*, c. acc., Luc.

περιβραχιόνιος **peribraxionioj** βραχίων *round or on the arm*, Plut. - περιβραχιόνιον, ου, *an armlet or piece of armour for the arm*, Xen.

περιβρύχιος **peribruxioj** *engulfed by the surge all round*, οἴδατα π. waves *swallowed up by one another*, i. e. wave upon wave, Soph.

περιβύω **peribuwfut.** -βύσω *to stop up round about, to stuff in all round*, τί τιμι Luc.

περίβωτος **peribwtoj** poetic for περιβότης, Anth.

περιγίγνομαι **perigignomai** Ionic and later -γίνομαι fut. -γενήσομαι aor2 -εγενόμην perf. -γέγονα I. *to be superior to others, to prevail over, overcome, excel*, c. gen., ἡνίοχος περιγίγνεται ἡνίοχοιο II., etc.; rarely c. acc., π. Ἑλληνας Hdt. -absol. *to be superior, prevail*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. of things, ἦν τι περιγένηται σφι τοῦ πολέμου *if they gain any advantage in the war*, Thuc.; π. ὑμῖν πλῆθος νεῶν *you have a superiority in number of ships*, id=Thuc. II. *to live over, get over, to survive, escape*, Lat. *salvus evadere*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; οἱ περιγενόμενοι *the survivors*, Hdt.; also c. gen. rei, περιεγένετο τούτου τοῦ πάθεος *he survived this disaster*, id=Hdt. 2. of things, *to remain over and above*, Ar., Xen. 3. of things also, *to be a result or consequence*, ἐκ τῶν μεγίστων κινδύνων μέγισται τιμαὶ περιγίγνονται Thuc.; περιγίγνεται τι *the upshot of the matter is so and so*, Dem.

περιγλαγῆς **periglaghj** γλάγος *full of milk*, Il.

περιγληνάομαι **periglhnaomai** γλήνη Dep. *to turn round the eyeballs, glare around*, of a lion, Theocr.

περίγλωσσοσ periglwssojγλῶσσα *ready of tongue*, Pind.

περιγνάπτω perignamptwfut. ψω *to double* a headland, Μάλειαν Od.

περίγραμμα perigramma *a line drawn round a ring*, Luc.

περιγραπτέος perigrapteojverb. adj. of περιγράφω *one must trace out*, Plat.

περιγραπτός perigraptojfrom περιγράφω *marked round*, ἐκ περιγραπτοῦ *from a circumscribed space*, Thuc.

περιγραφή perigrafhfrom περιγράφω I. *a line drawn round, an outline, sketch*, Plat., Arist. 2. *a circumference, circuit*, Arist. 3. *that which is marked by an outline, a contour*, π. ποδοῖν Aesch. II. *dress*, Luc.

περιγράφω perigrafwfut. ψω I. *to draw a line round, mark round*, Lat. *circumscribo*, Hdt.; π. κύκλον *to draw a circle round*, id=Hdt. -absol. *to draw a circle*, Ar. 2. *to define, determine*, Xen. -Pass., περιεγέγραπτο, *limits had been drawn*, id=Xen. II. *to draw in outline, sketch out*, Lat. *delineare*, Arist. III. *to enclose as it were within brackets, to cancel*, Anth.; π. τινὰ ἐκ πολιτείας *to exclude from civic privileges*, Aeschin.

περιδεής peridehjδέος *very timid or fearful*, Hdt.; τινος *of or for* a person or thing, Thuc.; π. μή., id=Thuc. - adv. -ῶς, *in great fear*, id=Thuc.

περιδείδω perideidwfut. -δείσομαι aor1 περιέδεια epic3 pl. περιδδισαν part. περιδδίσας perf. περιδέδουκα epic περιδεΐδια *to be in great fear about*, c. gen., Δαναῶν περιδεΐδια II.; c. dat. *to be in great fear for*, Αἴαντι περιδδείσαντες id=II.; ἐμῇ κεφαλῇ περιδεΐδια id=II.

περιδέξιος peridecioj a)mfide/cios 1. *with two right hands, i.e. using both hands alike*, II. 2. *very dexterous*, Ar.

περιδέραιος perideraiojδέρη *passed round the neck* as Subst., περιδέραιον, ου, *a necklace*, Arist., Plut.

περιδέω peridewfut. -δήσω *to bind, tie round or on*, τί τινι Hdt. -Mid. *to bind round oneself, put on*, id=Hdt., Ar.

περιδίδομαι perididomaiMid. of περιδίδωμι Mid. of περιδίδωμι, which does not occur *to stake or wager*, c. gen. rei [Ii. e. pretii]1, τρίποδος περιδώμεθα ἢ ἐ λέβητος *let*

us make a wager of a tripod, i. e. let us wager a tripod [1to be paid by the loser]1, Il.; ἐμέθεν περιδώσομαι αὐτῆς *I will wager for myself, i. e. pledge myself, Od.;* π. πότερον *to lay a wager whether, Ar.;* so, περιδίδομαι περὶ τῆς κεφαλῆς *I stake my head, id=Ar.;* c. dat. pers. added, περιίδου μοι περὶ θυματιδᾶν ἄλῶν *have a wager with me for a little thyme-salt, id=Ar.;* περιίδου νῦν ἐμοί *id=Ar.*

περιδινέω *peridinewfut. ήσω to whirl or wheel round, Aeschin. --Pass. to run circling round, πόλιν περιδινηθήτην [13 dual aor1 pass.]1 Il. -so in Mid., Anth.;* *to spin round like a top, Xen.*

περιδίνησις *peridinhsij* from περιδινέω *a whirling round, Plat.*

περιδίω *peridiwold form for περιδείδω to be in great fear for, c. dat., only in 3rd sg. imperf.,* περὶ γὰρ δῖε νηυσὶν Ἀχαιῶν *Il., etc.*

περιδιώκω *peridiwkw to pursue on all sides, Strab.*

περιδράσσομαι *peridrassomai* *attic -ττομαι Dep. to grasp a thing with the hand, c. gen. rei, Plut.*

περιδινής *peridinhj* from περιδινέω *whirled round, Anth.*

περιδρομή *peridromh* περιδραῶμεῖν *1. a running round, Plut.;* π. ποιεῖσθαι *to wheel about, Xen. 2. a revolution, orbit, Eur.*

περίδρομος1 *peridromoj* περιδραῶμεῖν *I. running round, of a chariot-rail, of the nave of a wheel, Il.;* of the rim of a shield, *Eur. 2. going about, roaming, Theogn., Ar. II. pass. that can be run round, and so standing apart, detached, Hom.*

περίδρομος2 *peridromoj* περιδραῶμεῖν *as Subst. that which surrounds, as the rim of a shield, Eur.;* *the string that runs round the top of a net [1cf. ἐπίδρομος]1, Xen.;* *a gallery running round a building, id=Xen.*

περιδρύπτω *peridruptwfut. ψω to tear all round, to peel the bark off a tree, Anth. - Pass., ἀγκῶνας περιδρύφθη [1epic aor. 1 pass.]1 he had the skin all torn from off his arms, Il.*

περιδύω *periduwfut. σω to pull off from round, strip off, περιίδυσε χιτῶνας Il.*

περιείλω *perieilw*-ειλέω, -ίλλω 1. *to fold or wrap round*, σακκία περὶ τοὺς πόδας Xen. 2. *to wrap up, swathe* -Mid. *to swathe oneself*, περιειλάμενος [1aor1 part.]1, Ar.

περίειμι *perieimi*εἰμί *sum inf.* -εἶναι part. περι-ών I. *to be around a place, c. dat.*, Thuc.; τὰ περιόντα *circumstances*, Dem. II. *to be better than, superior to another, surpass, excel, c. gen.*, Il., Hdt.; περίεσσι γυναικῶν εἶδος τε μέγεθος τε Od.; οἱ περὶ μὲν βουλήν Δαναῶν περὶ δ' ἔστέ μάχεσθαι [1 μάχην]1 Il.; c. dat. rei, σοφία π. τῶν Ἑλλήνων Plat. absol. *to be superior*, Hdt., etc.; ἐκ περιόντος *at an advantage*, Thuc. III. *to overlive, outlive*, τινι Hdt. absol. *to survive, remain alive, id=Hdt.*, Dem., etc. -of things, *to be extant, to be in existence*, Hdt. 2. *to be over and above, to remain in hand, of property, money, etc.*, Thuc.; οἴομενοι περιεῖναι χρήματά τῳ *imagining that any one has a balance in his hands*, Dem. 3. *to be a result or consequence*, περίεστιν ὑμῖν ἐκ τούτων *what you have got by all this is..*, id=Dem.; τοσοῦτον ὑμῖν περίεστιν τοῦ πρὸς ἐμὲ μίσους *you have so much hatred against me left*, Philipp. ap. Dem.; c. inf., περίεστι ὑμῖν αὐτοῖς ἐρίζειν *it remains for you to quarrel with them*, Dem.

περίειμι *perieimi*εἶμι *ibo inf.* -ιέναι part. περι-ιών I. *to go round fetch a compass*, Hdt.; π. κατὰ νότου τινί *to get round and take him in rear*, Thuc. - *to go about with idle questions or stories*, Dem. 2. c. acc. loci, *to go round, compass*, π. τὸν νηὸν κύκλω Hdt.; π. φυλακάς *to go round the guards, visit them*, id=Hdt. -of sounds, αὐλῶν σε περίεισιν πνοή Ar. II. *to come round to one, in succession or by inheritance*, ἢ ἀρχή, βασιληίη περίεισι εἰς τινα Hdt. 2. *of revolving periods, χρόνου περιμόντος as time came round*, id=Hdt.; περιμόντι τῷ θέρει Thuc.

περιείρω *perieirw* *to insert or fix round*, Hdt.

περιεκτικός *periektikoj* περιέχω *grasping*, Luc.

περιέλασις *perielasij* *a place for driving round, a roadway*, Hdt. from

περιελαύνω

περιελαύνω *perielauw*fut. -ελῶ I. *to drive round*, τὰς κύλικας π. *to push the cups round*, Xen. 2. *to drive about, harass*, Ar. -Pass., Hdt. 3. *to draw or build round*, περὶ δ' ἔρκος ἔλασσε Il. -Pass., περὶ δ' ἔρκος ἐλήλαται Od. II. *seemingly intr.* [1sub. ἄρμα, ἵππον]1, *to drive or ride round*, Hdt., attic

περιελίσσω **perielisswattic** -ττω **ionic** -ελίσσω **fut.** ξω *to roll or wind round*, τι περί τι **Hdt.** -**Mid.**, π. ἰμάντας *to wind caestus straps round one's arms*, **Plat.** - **Pass.** *to be wound round*, περιελιχθέντα περί τὴν γῆν **id=Plat.**

περιέλκω **perielkwaor1** περιείλκυ^ωσα **1.** *to drag round, drag about*, **Xen.** **2.** *to draw round another way*, κύκλω π. τινά, **Lat. huc illuc ducere**, **Plat.** -**Pass.**, **id=Plat.**

περιέννυμι **periennumiepic aor1** περίεσσα *to put round*, περί εἴματα ἔσσον **II.**; περί τεύχεα ἔσσεν **id=II. Mid.**, χλαῖναν περιέσσασθαι *to put on one's cloak*, **Hes.**

περιέπω **periepwimperf.** -εἶπον **fut.** -έψω **aor2** -έσπον **inf.** -σπεῖν **Mid.**, **fut.** -έψομαι **Pass.**, **aor1 inf.** -εφθῆναι *to treat with great care* **1.** **in good sense**, εὔ π. τινά *to treat him well*, **Hdt.**; ὡς κάλλιστα π. τινά **id=Hdt.**; π. τινά ὡς εὐεργέτην **Xen.** **alone also**, *to treat with respect or honour, to caress*, **Lat. colo, foveo**, **id=Xen.** **2.** **in bad sense**, τρηχέως, κάρτα τρηχέως π. *to treat, handle roughly*, **Hdt.**; π. τινά ὡς πολέμιον **id=Hdt.** -**Pass.**, τρηχέως περιεφθῆναι ὑπό τινος **id=Hdt.**

περιεργάζομαι **periergazomaifut.** -εργάσομαι **perf.** -είργασμαι **Dep. I.** *to take more pains than enough about a thing, to waste one's labour on it*, with a part., Σωκράτης περιεργάζεται ζητῶν **Plat.**; περιείργασμαι περί τούτων εἰπῶν **Dem.** -**c. dat. modi**, τῷ θυλάκῳ περιεργάσθαι *that they had overdone it with their "sack"* [**1i. e. need not have used the word**]/**1**, **Hdt.** -**perf. in pass. sense**, οὐδὲ περιείργασται *nor is there any superfluity*, **Luc. II.** *to be a busybody, meddle with other folk's affairs*, **Dem.**

περιεργία **periergia I.** *over-exactness in doing anything*, **Luc. II.** *intermeddling, officiousness*, **Theophr.**, **Luc.** from περιεργος

περιεργος **periergoj e)/rgw I.** *careful overmuch*, **Lys.**, etc. **2.** *busy about other folk's affairs, meddling, a busybody*, **Xen. II.** **pass.** *done with especial care, elaborate*, **Aeschin.**, etc. **2.** *superfluous*, **Plat.**, etc. **3.** *curious, superstitious*, **Plut.**

περιέργω **periergwattic** -είργω *to inclose all round, encompass*, **Hdt.**, **Thuc.** -**Pass.**, ἐν περιεργμένοις παραδείσοις **in enclosed parks**, **Xen.**

περιέρχομαι **perierxomai Dep. I.** *to go round, go about*, **Hdt.**, **attic** - *to go about, like a beggar*, **Xen.**; *like a canvasser*, **Lat. ambire**, **Dem.** -**c. part.** *to go about doing a thing*, **Plat.** -**c. acc. cogn.**, π. στάδια χίλια **Ar.** -**c. acc. loci**, π. τὸν βωμόν *to go round the altar*, **id=Ar.**; τὴν ἀγοράν **Dem.** **2. c. acc. pers.** *to come round, encompass, of sounds*, περί κτύπος ἦλθε ποδοῖν *the sound of feet came round him*, **Od.**; *of the effect of wine*,

Κύκλωπα περι φρένας ἤλυθεν οἶνος id=Od. 3. like Lat. *circumvenire, to take in, to overreach, cheat*, Hdt., Ar. II. *to go round and return to a point, come round*, ἡ βασιληῆ περιῆλθε ἔς τινα Hdt.; ἔς φθίσιν περιῆλθε ἡ νοῦσος *the disease ended in.*, id=Hdt.; c. acc., ἡ τίσις περιῆλθε τὸν Πανιώνιον *vengeance came at last upon him*, id=Hdt. 2. of Time, *to come round*, Xen.

περιεσθίω periesqiwfut. -έδομαι aor2 -έφα^ῶγον *to eat all round, eat away, nibble at*, Luc.

περιέσχατα periesxata *the surrounding extremities*, Hdt.

περίεφθος periefqojἔψω *thoroughly well cooked*, Luc.

περιέχω periechw-ίσχω fut. -έξω fut. -σχήσω aor2 -έσχον aor2 mid. -εσχόμην I. *to encompass, embrace, surround*, Plat. 2. *to surround so as to guard*, Plut. 3. in Pass. *to be shut in or beleaguered*, ὑπό τινος Hdt., Xen. 4. *to embrace, comprise, comprehend*, Plat., etc. II. *to overcome, gain the victory*, Thuc. of an army, *to outflank the enemy*, id=Thuc. III. Mid. *to hold one's arms round another, take charge of*, c. gen. pers., περίσχεο [1ionic aor2 mid. imperat.]1 παιδὸς ἐῆος II.; c. acc. *to protect*, Od. 2. *to cling to, be fond of* a person or thing, c. gen., Hdt. 3. c. inf., περιείχετο μὴ ἐκλιπεῖν *he was urgent with them that they should not leave him*, id=Hdt.

περιζαμενῶς perizamenwj *very violently*, Hhymn.

περιζέω perizew *to boil round*, Luc.; poet. -ζειώ Anth.

περίζυγον perizugon *a spare strap*, Xen.

περίζωμα perizwma *a girdle round the loins, apron*, Plut.

περιζώννυμαι perizwnnumaipperf. pass. -έζωσμαι Mid. with perf. pass. -έζωσμαι *to gird round oneself, gird oneself with*, ἐσθῆτα Plut.; τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα περιεζώσατο *put him on as a defence*, Ar.; περιεζῶσθαι τὴν φορβείαν *to have their halter girded round them*, Arist.

περιζώστρα perizwstra I. *an apron*. II. *a ribbon twined round a garland*, Theocr.

περιηγέομαι perihgeomaifut. ἤσομαι Dep. 1. *to lead round*, π. τινι τὸ οὖρος *to shew one the way round the mountain*, Hdt. 2. *to explain, describe*, Luc.

περιήγησις perihghsij περιηγέομαι I. like περιγραφή, *an outline, contour*, Hdt. II. *a leading round and explaining what is worth notice, a full description*, such as is given by guides and cicerones, Luc. - *geographical description*, Strab.

περιηγής perihghj περιηγέομαι περιαγής II of the arms, *tied behind one*, Anth.

περιηγητής perihghthj περιηγέομαι *one who guides strangers about and shews what is worth notice, a cicerone, showman*, Luc. - *a describer of geographical details*, id=Luc.

περιήκω perihkwfut. ξω 1. *to have come round to one*, τὰ σὲ περιήκοντα *that which has fallen to thy lot*, Hdt.; τοῦτον τὸν ἄνδρα φαμὲν περιήκειν τὰ πρῶτα *we say that the greatest luck befel this man*, id=Hdt. 2. of Time, *to have come round*, Plut.

περιήλυσις perihlusij 1. *a coming round, encompassing*, Plut. 2. *a revolution*, Hdt.

περιημεκτέω perihmektewfut. ἦσω *to be much aggrieved, to chafe greatly at*, c. dat., Hdt.; c. gen. pers. *to be aggrieved at or with him*, id=Hdt. [1Deriv. of -ημεκτέω uncertain.]1

περιηχέω perihxewfut. ἦσω *to ring all round*, II. -so in Mid., νῆσος περιηχουμένη τῷ κύματι Luc.

περιήχησις perihxhsij *a resounding, echoing*, Plut.

περιθαμβής periqambhjθάμβος *much alarmed*, Plut.

περίθεσις periqesij *a putting on*, Ntest.

περίθετος periqetoj *put round*, περιθεταὶ τρίχες *false hair*, Polyb.

περιθέω periqewfut. -θεύσομαι I. *to run round*, Hom., Hdt.; c. acc. loci, Hdt., Xen. II. *to run about*, Lat. *discurro*, Ar., Plat. III. *to rotate, revolve*, ἀσπίδος αἰεὶ περιθεούσης, i. e. *as he was always swaying his shield round and round*, Hdt.

περιθεωρέω periqewrewfut. ἦσω *to go round and observe*, Luc.

περιθρηνέομαι periqrhneomai Pass. *to resound with wailing*, Plut.

περιθριγκόω periqrigkowfut. ὠσω *to edge or fence all round*, Plut.

περίθυμος **periqumoj** *very wrathful*, Aesch. adv. -μως, id=Aesch.; περιθύμως ἔχειν *to be very angry*, Hdt.

περιάπτω **periiaptw** *to wound all round*, περὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη [13 sg. aor1 pass.]1 Theocr.

περιάχω **periaxw** *to ring around, re-echo*, Od.; epic imperf. περιάχε [1], for περιάχε, Hes.

περιίζομαι **periizomai** Dep. *to sit round about*, Hdt.; c. acc., id=Hdt.

περιππεύω **perippeuwfut.** σω *to ride round*, Polyb.

περίστημι **periisthmi** A. in the trans. tenses, fut. -στήσω, aor1 -έστησα, *to place round*, π. τί τινι Hdt.; στρατὸν περὶ πόλιν Xen. -metaph., π. τινὶ πλείω κακά Dem. 2. *to bring round*, π. πολιτείαν εἰς ἑαυτὸν *to bring it round to himself*, Arist. -esp. *to bring into a worse state*, Aeschin. II. in aor1 mid. *to place round oneself*, Xen. B. Pass. and Mid., with aor2 act. -έστην, perf. -έστηκα, plup. -έστηκειν, *to stand round about*, Il.; κύμα περιστάθη *a wave rose around* [1epic aor1 pass.]1, Od. 2. c. acc. *to stand round, encircle, surround*, Hom.; μήπως με περιστήωσ' ἕνα πολλοί [1epic 3rd pl. aor2 subj.]1, *that their numbers surround me not*, Il.; metaph., τὸ περιεστὸς ἡμᾶς δεινόν Thuc. II. *to come round to one*, νομίσαντες τὸ παρανόμημα ἐς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους περιεστάναι Thuc. -c. dat. *to come upon one*, ἡμῖν ἀδοξία περιέστη id=Thuc.; τοῦ πολέμου περιεστηκότος τοῖς Θηβαίοις Dem. 2. of events, *to come round, turn out, esp. for the worse*, ἐς τοῦτο περιέστη ἡ τύχη *fortune was so completely reversed*, Thuc.; τὸναντίον περιέστη αὐτῷ *it turned out quite contrary for him*, id=Thuc.; c. inf., περιειστήκει τοῖς βοηθείας δεομένοις αὐτοὺς ἑτέροις βοηθεῖν *it came round to those who required help to give help to others*, Dem. III. in late writers, *to go round so as to avoid*, Luc., Ntest.

περιτέος **periiteoj** verb. adj. of περίειμι εἶμι *ibo one must make a circuit*, Plat.

περικαῆς **perikahj**καίομαι *on fire all round* adv., περικαῶς ἔχειν τινός *to be hot with love for..*, Plut.

περικαθάπτω **perikaqaptwfut.** ψω *to fasten or hang on all round*, ἀγγεῖον Plut.

περικάθαρμα **perikaqarma** *an off-scouring, refuse*, Ntest.

περικαθέζομαι perikaqezomai Dep. *to sit down round*, Luc. c. acc. *to sit down round a town*, Dem.

περικάθημαι perikaqhmaiionic -κάτημαι inf. ἦσθαι ionic 3pl. imperf. περιεκατέατο properly perf. of περικαθέζομαι *to be seated or to sit all round*, Hdt. of an army, *to beleaguer, invest a town*, id=Hdt.; of ships, *to blockade*, id=Hdt. c. acc. pers. *to sit down by one*, id=Hdt.

περικαίω perikaiwattic -κάω fut. -καύσω *to burn round about* -- Pass. *to be all scorched*, Hdt.

περικακέω perikakewκακός *to be in extreme ill-luck*, Polyb.

περικάκησις perikakhsij *extreme ill-luck*, Polyb.

περικαλλής perikallhjκάλλος *very beautiful*, Hom.

περικαλυπτέα perikalupteaverb. adj. of περικαλύπτω *one must muffle or wrap oneself up*, Ar. from περικαλύπτω

περικαλύπτω perikaluptwfut. ψω I. *to cover all round*, II. II. *to put round as a covering*, αὐτῷ περὶ κῶμ' ἐκάλυψα *put sleep as a cloak round him*, id=II.; π. τοῖσι πράγμασι σκότον *to throw a veil of darkness over..*, Eur.

περικάμπτω perikamptwfut. ψω *to bend round to drive round* [1sub. ἄρμα or ἵππουσ]1, Plat.

περικαταρρέω perikatarrew *to fall in and go to ruin*, Lys.

περικαταρρήγνυμι perikatarrhgnumifut. -ρήξω *to tear off round about, strip off* - Mid., περικατερρήξατο τὸν ἄνωθεν πέπλον *she tore off and rent her outer garment*, Xen.

περίκειμαι perikeimaiinf. -κειῖσθαι fut. -κείσομαι used as Pass. of παρακατατίθημι I. *to lie round about*, c. dat., εὔρε δὲ Πατρόκλω περικείμενον ὄν φίλον υἷον *she found her son lying with his arms round Patroclus*, II.; γωρυτὸς τόξω περὶκειτο *there was a case round the bow*, Od. --absol. *to lie or be round*, Hes.; τὰ περικείμενα χρυσία *plates of gold laid on* [1an ivory statue]1, Thuc. 2. metaph., οὐ τι μοι περὶκεῖται *there is no advantage for me, it is nothing to me*, II. II. c. acc. rei, *to have round one, to wear*,

mostly in part., περικείμενοι [τελαμῶνας] περὶ τοῖσι ἀρχέσι Hdt.; π. δύναμιν *invested with power*, Plut.; π. ἄλυσιν *with a chain round one*, Ntest.

περικείρω perikeirwfut. -κερῶ *to shear or clip all round*, Hdt.; Mid., περικείρεσθαι τριχᾶς *to have one's hair clipt*, id=Hdt.

περικεφαλαία perikefalaia *a covering for the head, a helmet, cap*, Polyb.; also περικεφάλαιον, ου, τό, id=Polyb.

περικήδομαι perikhdomai only in pres. Dep. *to be very anxious about a person*, c. gen., Od., Pind. - π. τινι βιότου *to take care of a living for him*, Od.

περίκηλος perikhloj κῆλον *exceeding dry*, of timber, Od.

περικίων perikiwn *surrounded with pillars*, Eur.

περίκλασις periklasij *ruggedness of ground*, Polyb.

περικλάω periklawfut. -κλάσω *to break one thing round or on another*, τί τινι Plut.; π. τὸν Τίβεριν *to divert it*, id=Plut.

περικλειτός perikleitoj *famed all round, farfamed*, Theocr.

περικλείω perikleiwionic -κληίω old attic -κλήω fut. -σω *to shut in all round, surround on all sides*, Hdt., Thuc.; so in Mid., περικλήσασθαι τὰς ναῦς *to get them surrounded*, Thuc.; and in Pass., ὑπὸ πλήθους περικληόμενοι id=Thuc.

περικλινῆς periklinhj κλίνω *sloping on all sides*, Plut.

περικλίνω periklinwfut. -κλιῶνῶ *to decline*, of the sun, Strab.

περικλύζομαι perikluzomai Pass. *to be washed all round by the sea*, of an island, Thuc.; of a strait, Plut.

περίκλυστος periklustoj *washed all round by the sea*, of islands, Hymn., Aesch., etc.

περικλυτός periklutoj *heard of all round, famous, renowned, glorious*, Lat. *inclutus*, Hom.

περικνημῖς periknhmij κνήμη *a covering for the leg*, Plut.

περικνίζω periknizwfut. σω *to scratch all round, keep nibbling; so in aor1 mid.*

περικνίξασθε, of bees, Anth.

περικοκκάζω perikokkazwor -ύζω aor1 -εκόκκασα or -υσα *to cry cuckoo all round,*
Ar.

περικομίζω perikomizwfut. σω *to carry round,* Thuc. -Pass. *to go round,* id=Thuc.

περίκομμα perikomma περικόπτω *that which is cut off all round, trimmings,*
mincemeat, Ar.

περίκομψος perikomyoj *very elegant, exquisite,* Ar.

περικοπή perikoph I. *a cutting all round, mutilation,* Thuc.; *trepanning,* Plut. II. *the outline or general form* of a person or thing, Polyb. III. *a section or short passage in an author a portion of scripture,* as the Epistles and Gospels. from περικόπτω

περικόπτω perikoptwfut. ψω 1. *to cut all round, clip, mutilate,* Dem. Pass.,
περικοπήσαν τὰ πρόσωπα *had their faces mutilated,* Thuc. 2. π. χώραν *to lay waste an enemy's country, from the practice of cutting down the fruit-trees,* Dem.; hence, *to plunder a person,* id=Dem. -simply, *to take away, intercept,* Plut.

περικράνιος perikranioj *round the skull,* πῖλος π. *a skull cap,* Plut.

περικρατής perikrathj κράτος *having full command over a thing,* c. gen., Ntest.

περικρεμάννυμι perikremannumi *to hang round,* τί τινι Anth. -Pass. *to hang round, to cling to,* c. dat., id=Anth.

περίκρημος perikrhmnoj *steep all round,* Plut.

περικρούω perikrouwfut. σω *to strike off all round* Pass., περικρουσθεῖσα πέτρας τε καὶ ὄστρεα *having stones and shells knocked off, stript of them,* Plat.

περικρύπτω perikruptwfut. ψω aor2 -έκρυψον *to conceal entirely,* Luc., Ntest.

περικτίονες periktionej κτίζω *dwellers around, neighbours,* Hom.; cf. ἀμφικτίονες.

περικυκλώω perikuklowfut. ὠσω I. *to encircle, encompass* mostly in Mid. *to surround an enemy,* Hdt., Xen. II. intr. *to go round,* Luc.

περικύκλωσις perikuklwsijfrom περικυκλώω *an encircling, encompassing*, Thuc.

περικυλινδέω perikulindewlater -κυλίω aor1 -εκύλῑσα *to roll round*, Ar.

περικύμων perikumwnκῦμα *surrounded by waves, of islands*, Eur.

περικωμάζω perikwmazwfut. σω *to carouse round*, παλαίστρας Ar.

περικωνέω perikwnewfut. ήσω κῶνος *to smear all over with pitch*, π. τὰ ἐμβάδια *to black shoes*, Ar.

περιλαμβάνω perilambanwfut. -λήψομαι aor2 -έλαϝβον I. *to seize around, embrace*, Xen. 2. *to encompass or surround an enemy, so as to intercept him*, Hdt.; μετεώρους τὰς ναῦς π. *to intercept them at sea*, Thuc.; ἐπεὰν δὲ αὐτὸν περιλάβης *when you get hold of him, catch him*, Hdt. -Pass. *to be caught*, οἴμοι, περιείλημαι μόνος Ar. II. *to comprehend, include, of a number of particulars*, Isocr., Plat.

περιλαμπής perilamphjlάμπω *very brilliant*, Plut.

περιλάμπω perilampwfut. ψω I. *to beam around*, Plut. II. c. acc. *to shine around*, φῶς π. τινά Ntest. -Pass. *to be illumined*, Plut., Luc.

περιλείπομαι perileipomaiaor1 -ελείφθην Pass. *to be left remaining, remain over, survive*, Il., Hdt., etc.

περιλείχω perileixwfut. ξω *to lick all round*, Ar.

περίλεξις perilecij *circumlocution*, Ar.

περιλέπω perilepwfut. ψω *to strip off all round*, Il., Hdt.

περιλεσχήμευτος perileshneutojtalked of in every club [1λέσχη]1, *matter of common talk*, Hdt.

περιληπτός perilhptoj *embraced or to be embraced*, Plut.

περιλιμνάζω perilimnazwfut. σω *to surround with water, insulate*, τὴν πόλιν Thuc.

περιλιπής periliphjπεριλείπομαι *surviving*, Plat.

περιλιχμάομαι perilixmaomai Dep. 1. *to lick all round*, Theocr., Luc. 2. *to lick up*, Luc.

περίλοιπος **periloipoj periliph/s**, Thuc.

περιλούω **perilouwfut.** σω *to wash all over*, Plut.

περίλυπος **perilupojλύπη** *deeply grieved*, Isocr., Arist.

περιμαιμάω **perimaimaw** *to gaze or peep eagerly round*, σκόπελον περιμαιμώωσα [1epic part.]1, Od.

περιμαίνομαι **perimainomai** Pass. *to rush furiously about*, Hes.

περιμάσσω **perimasswattic** -πτω fut. ξω *to wipe all round, to purify by magic, disenchant by purification*, Dem.

περιμάχητος **perimaxhtojμάχομαι** *fought about, fought for or to be fought for*, Ar., Thuc.; οὐ περιμαχητόν *not a thing one would fight for*, Xen.

περιμένω **perimenwfut.** -μενῶ I. *to wait for, await*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. of events, *to await, be in store for*, Soph., Plat. II. c. inf., οὐ περιμένουσιν ἄλλους σφᾶς διολέσαι *they do not wait for others to destroy them*, Plat.; μηδ' ἐφ' ἑαυτὸν [ταῦτα] ἐλθεῖν π. Dem. III. absol. *to wait, stand still*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

περίμεστος **perimestoj** *full all round, quite full of*, τινός Xen.

περιμετρέω **perimetrewfut.** ἦσω *to measure all round*, Luc.

περίμετρον **perimetron** *the circumference*, Hdt.

περίμετρος **perimetrojμέτρον** I. *excessive, in size or beauty, very large or very beautiful*, of Penelope's web, Od. II. περίμετρος [1sc. γραμμή]1, περίμετρον, Polyb.

περιμήκετος **perimhketoj**poetic for περιμήκης cf. πάχετος *very tall or high*, Hom.

περιμήκης **perimhkhjμηῆκος** *very tall or long*, Od. - *very large, huge*, Hdt.

περιμηχανάομαι **perimhxanaomaiepic** 3rd pl. imperf. -μηχανόωντο Dep. *to prepare very craftily, contrive cunningly*, Od.

περιμυκάομαι **perimukaomai** Dep. *to roar round*, τινα Plut.

περιναιετάω **perinaietaw** 1. *to dwell round about or in the neighbourhood*, Od. 2. in pass. sense, *to be inhabited*, id=Od.

περυναϊέτης **perinaieithj**ναίω *one of those who dwell round, a neighbour*, Il.

περινέω **perinewfut.** -νήσω **aor1 inf.** -νήσαι **lengthd.** -νήσαι 1. *to pile round*, ὕλην [1sc. *περὶ τὸν πύργον*]1 Hdt. 2. π. τὴν οἰκίην ὕλην *to pile it round with wood*, id=Hdt.

περίνεως **perinewjnaũs** *a supercargo or passenger*, Thuc.

περινίζω **perinizwfut.** -νίψω *to wash off all round* -Pass., *περὶ δ' αἶμα νένιπται* Il.

περινίσσομαι **perinissomai** Dep. *to come round, of time*, Eur.

περινοέω **perinoewfut.** ἦσω I. *to contrive cunningly*, Ar. II. *to consider on all sides, consider well*, Plut.

περίνοια **perinoia**from περινοέω *quick intelligence over-wiseness*, Thuc.

περινοστέω **perinostewfut.** ἦσω 1. *to go round, to visit or inspect*, τὰς παλαίστρας Ar. 2. **absol.** *to go about, stalk about*, id=Ar., Plat.

περιξεστός **pericestoj** *polished round about*, πέτρον Od.

περιξέω **pericewfut.** έσω *to polish all round*, Theocr.

περιξυράω **pericurawionic** -έω fut. ἦσω *to shave all round*, Hdt. -Pass., *περιεξυρημένος τὸν πώγωνα* *having one's beard clean shaven*, Luc.

πέριξ **peric** I. as prep. *round about, all round*, c. gen., Hdt., Xen. 2. c. acc., Hdt., Aesch., Eur. II. as adv. *round about, all round*, Hdt., Trag. metaph., π. φρονεῖν *circuitously*, Eur.

περιοδεία **perioidea**δόδος *a circuit*, Strab.

περιοδεύω **perioeuwfut.** σω *to go all round*, c. acc., Plut.

περιοδίζω **periodizw** *to be periodical*, Strab. from περίοδος

περίοδος **periodoj** I. *a going round, a flank march*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *a way round, the circumference, circuit, compass*, τοῦ τείχεος, τῆς λίμνης Hdt.; **absol.**, τὴν π. *in circumference*, id=Hdt. III. γῆς π. *a chart or map of the earth* [1cf. πίναξ]1, id=Hdt., Ar. IV. *a going round in a circle, circuit*, Plut. 2. of Time, *a cycle or period of time*, Pind., Plat., etc. 3. *a prescribed course of life, system*, Plat. 4. *a fit of intermittent fever*, Dem. 5.

perifora/, *a course at dinner*, Xen.; π. λόγων *table-talk*, id=Xen. 6. *the orbit of a heavenly body*, id=Xen. V. *a well-rounded sentence, period*, Arist.

περίοιδα perioida περι-ήδη perf. and plup. in pres. and imperf. sense *to know well how to do*, c. inf., περίοιδε νοῆσαι II.; c. dat., ἔχνεσι γὰρ περιήδη *for he was well skilled in the tracks*, Od. -c. acc. rei et gen. pers., βουλήν περιίδμεναι ἄλλων [1epic inf.] *1 to be better skilled in counsel than others*, II.

περιοικέω perioikew fut. ἦσω περιοίκος *to dwell round a person or place*, c. acc., Hdt., Xen.

περιοικίς perioikij fem. of περιοίκος I. *dwelling or lying round about, neighbouring*, Hdt., Thuc. II. as Subst. [1sc. γῆ, χώρα] *1, the country round a town, the suburbs*, Thuc. 2. *a town of περιοίκοι, a dependent town*, Arist.

περιοικοδομέω perioikodomew fut. ἦσω I. *to build round*, Dem. II. *to enclose by building round*, id=Dem. -Pass. *to be built up, walled in*, Thuc., Xen.; τὸ περιοικοδομημένον *the space built round, the enclosure*, Lat. *ovile*, Hdt.

περιοίκος perioikoj I. *dwelling round*, Hdt. --oi(p. *neighbours*, id=Hdt. II. in Laconia, οἱ περιοίκοι *were the free inhabitants*, being remnants of the original population, who enjoyed civil but not political liberty, opp. on the one hand to the Spartans, and on the other to the Helots, id=Hdt., Thuc.

περιολισθάνω periolisqanwaor2 -ώλισθον *to slip away all round, slip off*, Plut.

περιολίσθησις periolisqhsij from περιολισθάνω *a slipping away*, Plut.

περιοπτέος periopteoj verb. adj. of περιοράω I. *to be overlooked or suffered*, c. part., οὐ σφι περιοπτέα Ἑλλάς ἀπολλυμένη Hdt.; c. inf., ἡμῖν τοῦτό ἐστι οὐ περιοπτέον, γένος τὸ Εὐρυσθένεος γενέσθαι ἐξίτηλον id=Hdt. 2. *to be watched or guarded against*, Thuc. II. περιοπτέον *one must overlook or suffer*, Xen.

περίοπτος perioptoj ὄψομαι 1. *to be seen all round, in a commanding position*, Plut. 2. *conspicuous, admirable*, id=Plut. -adv. -τως, *gloriously*, id=Plut.

περιοράω periorawimperf. περιεώρων ionic περιώρεον perf. περιεόρακα fut. -όψομαι perf. pass. -ῶμμαι aor1 pass. -ώφθην aor2 περιεῖδον I. *to look over, overlook*, i. e. *to allow, suffer* 1. mostly c. part., οὐ περιεῖδον αὐτὸν ἀναρπασθέντα *they did not*

overlook his being carried off, i. e. did not suffer him to be.., Hdt.; μή περιδεῖν τὴν ἡγεμονίην αὐτίς ἐς Μήδους περιελθοῦσαν *id=Hdt., etc.;* ταῦτα περιδεῖν γιγνόμενα *Dem.;* *but, εἰ ὑμᾶς τοὺς ἐναντιομένους περιίδοιμεν if we overlook your opposition, Thuc. 2. c. inf.,* περιδόντες τοὺς Πέρσας ἐσελθεῖν *having suffered them to enter, Hdt., etc. -with the inf. omitted, οὐκ ἄν με περιεῖδες [ποιέειν] id=Hdt.;* π. τὴν ὕβριν *Xen. II. to wait for, τὸ μέλλον περιδεῖν Thuc. III. Mid. to look about before doing a thing, to watch the turn of events, to watch and wait, id=Thuc. 2. c. gen. to look round after, watch over, id=Thuc.*

περιοργῆς *periorghj* ὀργή *very angry or wrathful, Thuc. adv. -γῶς, Aesch.*

περίορθρος *periorqroj* *towards morning to \ p. dawn, Thuc.*

περιορίζω *periorizwfut. σω* *to mark by boundaries, Plut.*

περιορισμός *periorismoj* *from περιορίζω* *a limitation, Plut.*

περιορμέω *periormewfut. ήσω* *to anchor round, to blockade, Thuc.*

περιορμίζω *periormizwfut. ίσω* *to bring round [a ship] to anchor, Dem. -Mid. to come to anchor, Thuc.*

περιορύσσω *periorusswattic -ττω fut. ξω 1. to dig round, π. λίμνην to dig a lake round, Hdt. 2. to dig up around, Plut. 3. to dig out around, id=Plut.*

περιορχέομαι *periorxeomaifut. ήσομαι Dep. to dance around, Luc.*

περιουσία *periousia* *περίειμι, supersum I. that which is over and above necessary expenses, surplus, abundance, plenty, Ar., Thuc., etc. II. absol. abundance, plenty, wealth, Plat., etc.; ἀπὸ περιουσίας with plenty of other resources, ex abundantia, Thuc., etc.; εἰς περιουσίαν so as to bring advantage, Dem.; ἐκ περιουσίας at an advantage, id=Dem. 2. superiority of numbers or force, Thuc. 3. a being saved, survival, τίς οὖν ἡ ταύτης π.; what is its chance of being saved Dem.*

περιούσιος *periousioj* *from περιουσία* *having more than enough especial, peculiar, Ntest.*

περιοχή *perioxh* *περιέχω I. compass, extent -a mass, body, Plut. II. a portion circumscribed, a section of a book, Ntest.*

περιπαθής peripaqhjπαθεῖν 1. *in violent excitement, greatly distressed*, Polyb. 2. absol. *passionate*, Luc. - adv. -θῶς, id=Luc.

περιπαπταίνω peripaptainw *to look timidly round*, Mosch.

περιπατέω peripatewfut. ἦσω περίπατος 1. *to walk up and down, to walk about*, Ar., Xen. generally, *to walk*, Plat., etc. 2. metaph. *to walk*, i. e. *live*, Ntest.

περιπατητικός peripathtikojfrom περιπαῶτέω *walking about while teaching* hence Aristotle and his followers were called περιπατητικοί, *Peripatetics*, Cir., Luc.

περίπατος peripatoj I. *a walking about, walking*, Plat., etc. II. *a place for walking, a covered walk*, Xen. III. *discourse during a walk, a philosophical discussion*, Ar. 2. οἱ ἐκ τοῦ περιπάτου *the Peripatetics, school of Aristotle*, because he taught *walking in a περίπατος of the Lyceum* at Athens, Plut., etc.

περιπέιρω peripeirw *to pierce as with a spit* metaph. *to pierce*, ἑαυτοῦς π. ὀδύνας Ntest.

περιπέλομαι peripelomaionly in epic syncop. part., of Place, c. acc., ἄστῦ περιπλομένων 1. Dep. *to move round, be round about*, δηίων *while the enemy are about the town*, Il. 2. of Time, περιπλομένου δ' ἐνιαυτοῦ *as the year went round, passed*, Od., Hes.; περιπλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν Od.; πέντε π. ἐνιαυτούς *during five revolving years*, Il.

περί peri prep. with gen., dat., and acc. Radical sense, *round about, all round*, whereas ἀμφί properly means *on both sides*. A. WITH GENITIVE I. of Place, *round about, around*, Lat. *circum*, Od. 2. *about, near*, ἐσδόμεναι περὶ σεῖο Mosch. II. Causal, *to denote the object about or for which one does something* 1. with Verbs of fighting or contending, μάχεσθαι περὶ πόλιος Il.; περὶ Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος id=Il.; so, τρέχειν περὶ ἑωυτοῦ, περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς Hdt. 2. *about, for, on account of*, μερμηρίζειν περὶ τινος Il.; φροντίζειν περὶ τινος Hdt. 3. with Verbs of hearing, knowing, speaking, *about, concerning*, Lat. *circa, de*, περὶ νόστου ἄκουσα Od., etc. 4. *rather of the motive, than the object*, περὶ ἔριδος μάρνασθαι *to fight for very enmity*, Il.; περὶ τῶνδε *for these reasons*, id=Il. 5. *about, as to, in reference to*, οὕτως ἔσχε περὶ τοῦ πρήγματος τούτου Hdt.; so, τὰ περὶ τινος *his circumstances*, Thuc. -also without the Art., ἀριθμοῦ πέρι *as to number*, Hdt. III. like Lat. *prae, before, above, beyond*, περὶ πάντων ἔμμεναι ἄλλων Il.; τετιμῆσθαι περὶ πάντων id=Il.; κρατερός περὶ πάντων

Hom. in this sense, divided from its gen., περι φρένας ἔμμεναι ἄλλων in understanding to be *beyond* them, Il. IV. to denote *value*, περι πολλοῦ ἐστὶν ἡμῖν it is *worth* much to us, Hdt.; περι πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι τι to reckon a thing *for*, i. e. *worth*, much, Lat. *magni facere*, id=Hdt.; περι πλείστου ἠγεῖσθαι Thuc. B. WITH DATIVE I. of Place, *round about*, *around*, of close-fitting dresses, armour, etc., ἔνδυνε περι στήθεσσι χιτῶνα Il.; κνημίδας περι κνήμησιν ἔθηκεν id=Il.; περι δ' ἔγχεϊ.. καμῖται will grow weary *by grasping* the spear, id=Il.; περι δουρὶ πεπαρμένος *spitted upon* it, *transfixed by* it, id=Il.; πεπτῶς περι ξίφει Soph. 2. of a warrior, *standing over* or *going round* a dead comrade so as to defend him [1v. ἀμφιβαίνω, περιβαίνω]1; Αἴας περι Πατρόκλω βεβήκει Il. II. Causal, much like περι c. gen., of an object *for* or *about* which one *struggles*, μαχήσασθαι περι δαιτί Od.; περι τοῖς φιλτάτοις κυβεύειν Plat. 2. so also with Verbs denoting fear, ἔδδισεν δὲ περι ξανθῶ Μενελάω Il.; δεῖσαι περι τῷ χωρίῳ Thuc. 3. generally, of the cause or occasion, *for*, *on account of*, *by reason of*, Lat. *prae*, μὴ περι Μαρδονίῳ πταίση ἡ Ἑλλάς Hdt.; περι σφίσις αὐτοῖς πταίειν Thuc. -in Poets also, περι δείματι *for* fear, Pind.; περι τάρβει, περι φόβῳ Aesch. C. WITH ACCUSATIVE I. of Place, properly referring to the object *round about* which motion takes place, περι βόθρον ἐφοίτων came flocking *round* the pit, Od.; ἄστυ πέρι διώκειν Il. -hence, *near*, ἐστάμεναι περι τοῖχον Il.; οἱ περι Πηνειὸν ναίεσκον id=Il.; περι τὴν κρήνην *somewhere near* it, Plat.; ἡ περι Λέσβον ναυμαχία the sea-fight *off* Lesbos, Xen. 2. of persons *who are about* one, οἱ περι τινα a person's suite, attendants, associates, οἱ περι τὸν Πείσανδρον πρέσβεις Thuc.; οἱ περι Ἡράκλειτον his school, Plat.; οἱ περι Ἀρχίαν πολέμαρχοι Archias *and his colleagues*, Xen. -later, οἱ περι τινα *periphr. for* the person himself, Plut. 3. of the object *about which one is occupied* or *concerned*, περι δόρπα πονεῖσθαι Hom.; εἶναι or γίνεσθαι περι τι Thuc., etc.; ὁ περι τὸν ἵππον the groom, Xen. 4. denoting motion *about* or *in* a place, περι νῆσον ἀλώμενοι wandering *about* the island, Od.; χρονίζειν περι Αἴγυπτον Hdt. 5. *about*, *in the case of*, τὰ περι τὴν Αἴγυπτον γεγονότα Hdt.; εὐσεβεῖν περι θεοῦς Plat. --also without a Verb, *about*, *in respect of*, *in regard to*, πονηρὸς περι τὸ σῶμα Plat.; ἀκόλαστος περι ταῦτα Aeschin.; τὰ περι τὰς ναῦς naval *affairs*, Thuc.; τὰ περι τοὺς θεοὺς Xen., etc. II. of Time, περι λύχνων ἀφάς *about* the time of lamp-lighting, Hdt.; περι μέσας νύκτας *about* midnight, Xen.; περι ἡλίου δυσμάς id=Xen. 2. of numbers loosely given, περι ἑβδομήκοντα *about* seventy, Thuc. D. POSITION peri/ may follow its Subst., when it suffers anastrophe, ἦν πέρι, ἄστυ πέρι. E. absol., as ADV., *around*, *about*, also *near*, *by*, Hom. II. *before* or *above* others, in which case it commonly suffers anastrophe, Τυδείδη, πέρι μὲν σε τίον

Δαναοί II.; περί κέρδεα οἶδεν Od. 2. περί κῆρι *very much in heart, right heartily*, περί κῆρι φιλεῖν II.; περί κῆρι χολοῦσθαι id=II.; so, περί σθένει id=II. 3. strengthd. περί πρό, where also περί recovers its accent, id=II. F. IN COMPOS. all its chief senses recur I. *all round*, as in περιβάλλω, περιβλέπω, περιέχω. II. *of return to the same point, about*, as in περιάγω, περιβαίνω, περιστρέφω. III. *above, before*, as in περιγίγνομαι, περιτοξεύω also *beyond measure, very, exceedingly*, as in περικαλλής, περιδείδω, like Lat. *per-* in *permultus, pergratus*. IV. rarely ἀμφί, as in περιδέξις. G. PROSODY -though ι in περί is short, περί does not suffer elision. The exceptions to this rule are few.

περιαγγέλλω periaggellwfut. -αγγελῶ I. *to announce by messages sent round*, Thuc. 2. absol. *to send or carry a message round*, Hdt. II. c. dat. pers. et inf. *to send round orders for people to do something*, περιήγγελλον ταῖς πόλεσι στρατιὰν παρασκευάζεσθαι Thuc., etc.; with the inf. omitted, ναῦς περιήγγελλον, Lat. *imperabant naves*, id=Thuc.

περιαγείρω periageirw *to go round and collect money* -in Mid. *to do so for oneself*, Plat.

περίπεμπτος peripempto *sent round* neut. pl. as adv. *by sending round*, Aesch. from περιπέμπω

περιπέμπω peripempwfut. ψω *to send round* from one place to another, *dispatch in all directions*, Hdt., Thuc.

περιπέσσω peripesswattic -ττω fut. -πέψω of bread, *to bake all over*, Lat. *obcrustare* metaph. *to crust or cover over, cook up*, Ar.; π. ἀβλαβῶς *to cover* the men without hurting them, Plut. -Pass., ῥηματίοις περιπεφθείς [1aor1 part.]1 *cajoled* by words, Ar.

περιπετάννυμι peripetannumiand -ύω fut. -πετάσω perf. pass. -πέπταῶμαι *to spread or stretch around*, χέρρα τινί Eur.; π. φοινικίδας *to spread them out*, Aeschin. -Pass., περιπέπταται ὑγρὸς ἄκανθος *is spread round*, Theocr.

περιπεταστός peripetastojfrom περιπετάννυμι *spread round or over*, Ar.

περιπέτεια peripeteia *a turning right about, i. e. a sudden change of fortune*, such as that on which the plot in a Tragedy hinges, Arist. from περιπετής

περιπετής **peripethj** περιπεσεῖν I. *falling round*, ἀμφὶ μέσση προσκείμενος π. *lying with his arms clasped round her waist*, Soph. 2. *wrapt in*, πέπλοισι Aesch. 3. ἔγχος π. *the sword round which* [i. e. *on which*] *he has fallen*, Soph. II. *falling in with danger*, etc., c. dat., Dem.; π. γενέσθαι τῇ αἰτίᾳ *to become liable to..*, Plut. III. *changing suddenly*, περιπετέα πρήγματα *a sudden reverse*, Hdt.; π. τύχαι Eur.

περιπέτομαι **peripetomaifut.** -πτήσομαι aor. -επτόμην Dep. *to fly around*, Ar.

περιπευκῆς **peripeukhj** πεύκη *very sharp, keen or painful*, Il.

περιπήγνυμι **periphgnumifut.** -πήξω *to fix round, to make a fence round*, c. acc. loci, Pind. -Pass., with perf. act. περιπέπηγα, *to be fixed around*, Plut. -Pass., τὰ ὑποδήματα π. *are frozen on the feet*, Xen.

περιπηδάω **periphdawfut.** ἴσομαι *to leap round or upon*, Luc.

περίπηξις **periphcij** *a congealing round*, Strab.

περιπίμπλαμαι **peripimplamaiaor1** περιε-πλήσθην Pass. *to be filled full*, Xen.

περιπίμπρημι **peripimprhmi** *to set on fire round about; imperf.* περιεπίμπρα Xen.; 3rd pl. -επίμπρασαν Thuc.

περιπίπτω **periptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι aor2 -έπεσον I. *to fall around, so as to embrace*, τινί Xen. 2. *to fall around*, i. e. *upon*, a weapon, τῷ ξίφει Ar. II. c. dat. *to fall in with*, Hdt., Xen.; of ships meeting by chance at sea, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to fall foul of other ships*, Hdt.; περὶ ἀλλήλας *of one another*, id=Hdt.; also, π. περὶ τόπον *to be wrecked on a place*, id=Hdt. 3. metaph. *to fall in with, fall into*, c. dat., π. ἀδίκοισι γνώμησι *to encounter unjust judgments*, id=Hdt.; π. δουλοσύνη id=Hdt.; αἰσχρᾶ τύχη Eur.; but, ἑωυτῷ περιπίπτειν *to be caught in one's own snare*, Hdt.; so, τοῖς ἑαυτοῦ λόγοις περιπίπτειν Aeschin. III. *to change suddenly*, Polyb. 2. *to fall on one side*, Plut. B. περιπίτνω poet. for περιπίπτω 1. c. acc., καρδίαν π. *to come over or upon the heart*, Aesch.

περιπλανάομαι **periplanaomai** 1. Pass. *to wander about* a country, c. acc., Hdt. metaph. *to float round about one*, as the lion's skin round Hercules, Pind. 2. absol. *to wander about*, ταῦτα π. *to be in this state of uncertainty*, Xen.

περιπλάνιος **periplanioj** πλάνη, Anth.

περιπλάσσω **periplasswattic** -ττω fut. -πλάσσω *to plaster one thing over another, form as a mould or cast round*, c. dat., Plat., etc.

περίπλεκτος **periplektoj** *intertwining, crossing*, of the feet of dancers, Theocr. from περιπλέκω

περιπλέκω **periplekwfut.** ξω I. *to twine or enfold round* -Pass. *to fold oneself round*, c. dat., ἰστῶ περιπλεχθεῖς Od.; absol., δίκτυον εὖ μάλα περιπλεκόμενον *close folding*, Xen. II. *to complicate, entangle*, Luc. 2. *to wrap up in words*, Aeschin.

περιπλευμονία **peripleumonia** πλεύμων *inflammation of the lungs*, Plat., Luc.

περίπλευρος **peripleuroj** πλευρά *covering the side*, Eur.

περιπλέω **periplewionic** -πλώω *to sail or swim round*, absol., Hdt., etc.; ἀνήρ πολλά περιπεπλευκῶς *a man of many voyages*, Ar.; c. acc., π. Λιβύην, Πελοπόννησον, etc., Hdt., Thuc., etc.

περίπλεως **periplewj** I. c. gen. *quite full of a thing*, Thuc., etc. c. dat. *filled with a thing*, Anth. II. absol. *supernumerary, spare*, Xen.

περιπληθής **periplhqhj** πλήθος 1. *very full of people*, Od. 2. *very large*, Plut.; comp. -έστερος, Luc.

περίπλικτος **peripliktoj** *crossed*, Luc. from περιπλίσσομαι

περιπλίσσομαι **periplissomai** Dep. *to put the legs round or across*.

περιπλοκή **periplokh** περιπλέκω *a twining round, entanglement, intricacy*, Eur.

περίπλοκος **periplokoj** περιπλέκω *entwined*, Anth.

περίπλοος **periplooj** πλέω I. *a sailing round a place*, c. gen., Hdt.; περὶ τόπον Thuc. II. *the account of a coasting voyage*, Luc.

περιπλύνω **periplunw** *to wash clean, scour well*, Dem.

περιπνέω **peripnewfut.** -πνεύσομαι *to breathe round or over a place*, c. acc., Pind.

περίπλους **periplouj** πλέω I. *sailing round*, Anth. II. pass. *that may be sailed round*, Thuc.

περιπόθητος peripoqhtoj *much-beloved*, Luc.

περιποιέω peripoiewfut. ήσω I. *to make to remain over and above, to keep safe, preserve*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. *of money, to save up, lay by*, Xen. 3. *to put round or upon, procure*, τήν δυναστείαν έαυτοῖς Aeschin.; π. τὰ πράγματα εις αυτούς *to get things into their own hands*, Thuc. II. Mid. *to keep or save for oneself*, Hdt., etc. - *to compass, acquire, obtain*, Thuc., Xen. --absol. *to make gain*, Xen.

περιποίησις peripoihsi from περιποιέω I. *a keeping safe, preservation*, Ntest. II. [1 from Mid.] *a gaining possession of, acquisition, obtaining*, id=Ntest. 2. *a possession*, id=Ntest.

περιποίκιλος peripoikiloj *variegated or spotted all over*, Xen.

περιπολάρχης peripolarxhj περιπόλος, άρχω *a superintendent of police*, Thuc.

περιπολέω peripolewfut. ήσω I. *to go round or about, wander about*, Soph., Eur. II. c. acc. loci, *to traverse*, Plat.; π. στρατόν *to prowl about it*, Eur. 2. *at Athens*, περιπολεῖν τήν χώραν *to patrol the country* [1v. περίπολος]1, Xen.

περιπόλιον peripolion *a station for* περίπολοι, *a guard-house*, Thuc.

περιπόλιος peripolioj *lying round a place*, c. gen., Strab.

περίπολος peripoloj πολέω *going the rounds, patrolling* hence, as Subst., 1. *a watchman, patrol*, Plut., etc. -at Athens, the περίπολοι were young citizens between 18 and 20, who formed *a sort of patrol* to guard the frontier, Ar., Thuc. 2. generally, *an attendant, follower*, as fem., Soph.

περιπόνηρος periponhroj *very rascally*, as a pun on περιφόρητος, Ar.

περιπορεύομαι periporeuomaifut. σομαι Dep. *to travel or go about a place*, c. acc., Polyb.

περιπορφυρόσημος periporfuroshmoj from περιπόρφυρός περιπορφυρός-σημος παῖς, Lat. *puer praetextatus*, Anth.

περιποτάομαι peripotaomaipoet. for -πέτομαι *to hover about*, Soph.

περιπόρφυρος periporfuroj πορφύρα *edged with purple*, π. έσθής *a robe with a purple border*, the Roman *toga praetextata* or *laticlavia*, Polyb., etc.

περιπρό peripro *very much, especially*, Il.

περιπροχέομαι periproxeomai Pass. *to be poured all round*, in aor. 1 part., ἔρος θυμὸν περιπροχυσθεὶς love *rushing in a flood over his heart*, Il.

περιπτάω periptaiwfut. σω *to stumble upon*, τινί Plut.

περιπτίσσω periptissw *to strip off the husk* -perf. pass. part. περιεπτισμένοι *free from the chaff, clean winnowed*, Ar.

περίπτυγμα periptugma from περιπτύσσω *anything folded round, a covering*, Eur.

περίπτυξις periptucij *an embracing*, Plut. from περιπτύσσω

περιπτύσσω periptusswfut. ζω I. *to enfold, enwrap in a thing*, τινά τινι Soph.; πέπλοι περιπτύσσοντες δέμας Eur.; π. γόνυ, δέμας *to clasp, embrace it*, id=Eur. 2. as military term, *to outflank*, Xen. II. *to fold round*, π. χέρας *to fold the arms round another*, Eur.

περιπτυχή periptuxh I. *something which enfolds*, τειχέων περιπτυχαί *enfolding walls*, Eur.; δόμων Ar.; Ἀχαιῶν ναύλοχοι π. *their naval cloak or fence*, Eur. II. *an enfolding, embracing*, id=Eur.; ἐν ἡλίου περιπτυχαῖς *in all that the sun embraces*, i. e. *all the world*, id=Eur.

περιπτυχῆς periptuxhj περιπτύσσω 1. *folded round*, Soph. 2. φασγάνῳ π. *fallen around* [i. e. *upon*] *his sword*, id=Soph.

περίπτωμα periptwma *a calamity*, Plat.

περιπτώσσω periptwssw *to fear greatly*, Anth.

περίπυστος peripustoj *known all round about*, Anth.

περιρραγῆς perirraghj *torn or broken all round*, Anth.

περιρραίνω perirrainw *to besprinkle all round*, esp. in sacred rites -Mid. *to purify oneself*, Theophr., Plut.

περιρρανθήριον perirranthrion from περιρραίνω I. *an utensil for besprinkling, or a vessel for lustral water*, Lat. *aspergillum*, Hdt. II. περιρρανθήρια ἀγορᾶς *the parts of the forum sprinkled with lustral water*, Lex ap. Aeschin.

περιρρέω **perirrewfut.** -ρεύσομαι **perf.** -ερρύηκα **aor2 pass.** -ερρύην **I. c. acc. to flow round, τὸν δ' αἶμα περιόρεε Od.; νῆσον π. ὁ Νεῖλος Hdt., etc. -Pass. to be surrounded by water, Xen. II. to slip away on all sides, ἡ ἄσπις περιερρύη εἰς τὴν θάλασσαν slipped off his arm into the sea, Thuc.; [αἶ πέδαι] αὐτόματα π. Xen. 2. to overflow on all sides, σοὶ περιρρέϊτω βίος may thy means of living abound, Soph.; οὐδενὸς περιρρέοντος being superfluous, Plut. -Pass. to be all dripping, ἰδρῶτι with sweat, id=Plut.**

περιρρήγνυμι **perirrhnumiand** -ύω **fut.** -ρήξω **I. of clothes, to rend from round one, to rend and tear off; Dem. -Mid., περιερρήξατο τοὺς πέπλους tore off his own garments, Plut. -Pass. to be torn off, Aesch. II. to make a stream break or divide round a piece of land, [Βούσιρις] τὸν Νεῖλον περὶ τὴν χώραν περιέρρηξε Isocr. Pass., κατὰ τὸ ὄξυ τοῦ Δέλτα περιρρήγνυται ὁ Νεῖλος at the apex of the Delta the Nile is broken round it, i. e. breaks into several branches, Hdt. III. to break a thing round or on another, to wreck, τὸ σκαφίδιον πρὸς πέτραν Luc.**

περιρρηδῆς **perirrhdhj** *doubled round or over a thing, c. dat., περιρρηδῆς τραπέζῃ Od. The deriv. of -ρηδῆς is uncertain; perh. from ῥέω.*

περιρροή **perirroh** περιρρέω *a flowing round, Plat.*

περιρρομβέω **perirrombewfut.** ἦσω *to make to spin round like a top, Plut.*

περίρρους **perirrouj** peri/rutos, **Hdt.**

περίρρυτος **perirrutoj** like περίρροος **1. surrounded with water, sea-girt, of islands, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. act. flowing round, c. gen., περιρρύτων ὑπὲρ ἀκαρπίστων πεδίων Σικελίας over the barren plains that flow round Sicily, i. e. the sea, Eur.**

περισαίνω **perisainwepic** περισ-σαίνω *to wag the tail round, fawn upon, c. acc. or absol., Od.*

περισείομαι **periseiomai** **Pass. to be shaken all round, ἔθειραι περισσεῖοντο [lepica for περιεσεῖοντο]1 the hair was floating round, Il.**

περίσεμνος **perisemnoj** *very august, Ar.*

περίσεπτος **periseptoj** *much-revered, Aesch.*

περίσημος **perishmoj** σῆμα *very famous or n notable, Lat. insignis, Eur., Mosch.*

περισθενέω **perisqenew** *to be exceeding strong, epic part.* περισθενέων Od. from περισθενής

περισθενής **perisqenhjσθένος** *exceeding strong, Pind.*

περισκελής **periskeljhσκέλλω** *dry and hard all round, exceeding hard, of iron, Soph. - metaph. obstinate, stubborn, id=Soph.*

περισκελής **periskelijσκέλος** *a leg-band, i. e. an anklet or bangle, Menand., Hor.*

περίσκεπτος **periskepto**from περισκέπτομαι 1. *to be seen on all sides, far-seen, conspicuous, Od. 2. admired, Anth.*

περισκέπω **periskepw** *periskepa/zw, Polyb., Mosch.*

περισκιρτάω **periskirtawfut.** ήσω *to leap round, c. acc., Anth.*

περισκοπέω **periskopewfut.** -σκέψομαι **perf.** -έσκεμμαι I. *to look round, Soph. II. to examine all round, observe carefully, consider well, Hdt., Thuc. perf. part.*

περιεσκεμμένος, *circumspect, Luc.*

περισκυλακισμός **periskulakismojσκύλαξ** *a sacrifice in which a puppy was sacrificed and carried about, Plut.*

περισμαραγέω **perismaragewfut.** ήσω *to rattle all round, Luc.*

περισοβέω **perisobewfut.** ήσω I. *to chase about, π. ποτήριον to push round the wine-cup, Menand. II. to run bustling round, τὰς πόλεις Ar.*

περισοφίζομαι **perisofizomai** **Dep.** *to overreach, cheat, Ar.*

περισπασμός **perispasmoj** *distraction, Polyb. from περισπάω*

περισπάω **perispawfut.** -σπάσω I. *to draw off from around, to strip off -Mid. to strip oneself of, τὴν τιάραν Xen. 2. to strip bare, Eur. II. to draw round, wheel about, of an army, Polyb. of a horse's bit, οὐ πάνυ π. not pulling it violently round, Luc. -Mid., περισπώμενος τὰς ὄψεις turning about one's eyes, id=Luc. III. to draw off or away, Arist. -Pass. to be distracted or engaged in business, περί τι Ntest.*

περισπειράω **perispeirawfut.** άσω *to wind round*, Plut. -Mid. *to surround with soldiers*, id=Plut. -Pass., of soldiers, *to form round* a leader, τινί id=Plut.; of serpents, *to twine round*, τινί Luc.

περισπερχέω **perisperxew** *to be much angered*, Hdt. from περισπερχής

περισπερχής **perisperxhj**σπέρχω *very hasty*, π. πάθος *a rash, overhasty death*, Soph.

περίσπλαγχνος **perisplagxnoj**σπλάγχον *great-hearted*, Theocr.

περισπογγίζω **perispoggizwfut.** σω *to sponge all round*, Theophr.

περισπούδαστος **perispoudastoj**σπουδάζω *much sought after, much desired*, Luc.

περισσειά **perisseia**περισσός *surplus, abundance*, Ntest.

περίσσευμα **perisseuma** *that which remains over, abundance*, Ntest.

περισσεύω **perisseuwattic** -ττεύω fut. σω imperf. έπερίσσευον περισσός I. *to be over and above the number*, c. gen., περιττεύουσιν ήμῶν οί πολέμιοι *the enemy will go beyond us, outflank us*, Xen. II. absol. *to be more than enough, remain over*, id=Xen., etc.; τοσοῦτον τῷ Περικλεϊ έπερίσσευε *such abundance of reason had Pericles*, Thuc. 2. in bad sense, *to be superfluous*, Soph. III. of persons, *to abound in a thing*, c. dat., Ntest. -also c. gen., π. άρτων *to have more than enough of bread*, id=Ntest. 2. *to be superior, have the advantage*, id=Ntest.; π. μάλλον *to abound more and more*, id=Ntest. IV. Causal, *to make to abound*, id=Ntest. -Pass. *to be made to abound*, id=Ntest.

περισσολογία **perissologia** *over-talking, wordiness*, Isocr. from περισσολόγος

περισσολόγος **perissologoj**λέγω *talking too much, wordy*.

περισσός **perissoj**περί I. *beyond the regular number or size, prodigious*, Hes. 2. *out of the common way, extraordinary, uncommon, remarkable, signal, strange*, εἶ τι περισσόν ειδείη σοφίης *if he has any signal gift of wisdom*, Theogn.; so, π. λόγος Soph.; οὐ γάρ περισσόν οὐδέν οὐδ' έξω λόγου πέπονθας Eur. 3. of persons, *extraordinary, eminent, remarkable, esp. for learning*, id=Eur. 4. c. gen., περισσός άλλων πρός τι *beyond others in a thing*, Soph.; θύσει τοῦδε περισσότερα *greater things than this*, Anth.; περιττότερος προφήτου *greater than a prophet*, Ntest. II. *more than sufficient, redundant, superfluous*, Xen.; περιττόν έχειν *to have a surplus*,

id=Xen.; c. gen., τῶν ἀρκούντων περιττά *more than sufficient*, id=Xen. -often in military sense, οἱ π. ἵππεῖς *the reserve horse*, id=Xen.; π. σκηναί *spare tents*, id=Xen.; τὸ π. *the surplus, residue*, id=Xen. 2. in bad sense, *superfluous*, Trag. 3. *excessive, extravagant*, περισσὰ μηχανᾶσθαι *to commit extravagancies*, Hdt.; περισσὰ δρᾶν, πράσσειν *to be over busy*, Soph. 4. of persons, *extravagant, over-curious*, περισσὸς καὶ φρονῶν μέγα Eur.; π. ἐν τοῖς λόγοις Δημοσθένους Aeschin. III. in Arithmetic, ἀριθμὸς περιττός *is an odd, uneven number*, opp. to ἄρτιος, Plat., etc. B. adv. περισσῶς, *extraordinarily, exceedingly*, Hdt., Eur.; π. παιῖδας ἐκιδιάσκεσθαι *to have them educated overmuch*, Eur.; also περισσά, Pind., Eur. 2. *in a peculiar manner, remarkably*, περισσότερον τῶν ἄλλων θάψαι τινά *more sumptuously*, Hdt. 3. often with a negat., οὐδὲν περισσότερον τῶν ἄλλων Plat. 4. τὰ περισσά *in vain*, Anth. II. ἐκ περιττοῦ *as adv. superfluously, uselessly*, Plat.

περισσότης perissothjfrom περισσός *superfluity, excess*, Isocr.

περισσόφρων perissofrwnφρήν *over-wise*, Aesch.

περισσῶς perisswjv. περισσός B.

περισταδόν peristadonπεριστῆναι *standing round about*, Il., Hdt., attic

περιστάζομαι peristazomai Pass. *to be bedewed all round*, Anth.

περίστασις peristasijπεριστῆναι I. *a standing round, a crowd standing round*, Lat. *corona*, Theophr., etc. II. *circumstances, a state of affairs*, Polyb. -in bad sense, κατὰ τὰς π. *in critical times*, id=Polyb. 2. *outward pomp and circumstance*, id=Polyb.

περίστατος peristatojπεριστῆναι *surrounded and admired by the crowd*, Isocr.

περισταυρόω peristaufut. ὠσω *to fence about with a palisade, to entrench*, Thuc. - Mid., περισταυρωσάμενοι *having entrenched themselves*, Xen.

περιστείχω peristeixwaor1 part. περίστειξας *to go round about*, c. acc., Od.

περιστέλλω peristellwfut. -στελῶ aor1 -έστειλα I. *to dress, clothe, wrap up*, Pind., Plut.; ἔπηξα δ' αὐτὸν εὖ περιστείλας I *planted the sword having wrapt it well with earth*, i. e. *planted it firmly*, Soph. 2. *to dress or lay out a corpse*, Lat. *componere*, Od., Hdt., attic simply, *to bury*, Plat. II. metaph. *to wrap up, cloak, cover*, τᾶδικ' εὖ π. Eur. - Mid., τὰ σὰ περιστέλλου κακά id=Eur. 2. *to take care of, protect, defend*, Hdt., Soph.;

π. τοὺς νόμους *to maintain the laws*, Hdt.; τὰ πάτρια Dem.; π. ἀοιδάν *to uphold minstrelsy*, Pind.

περιστενάζομαι *peristenazomai* Mid. *to lament vehemently*, Plut.

περιστεναχίζομαι *peristenaxizomai* 1. περιστεναχίζομαι Mid. *to echo all round*, Od. 2. περιστοναχίζω *to groan all round*, Hes.

περιστένω *peristenw* I. *to make narrow, compress* Pass., περιστένεται δέ τε γαστήρ, of wolves, Il. II. *to sound round about*, c. acc., Hhymn. 2. *to bemoan*, Luc.

περιστερά *peristera* *the common pigeon or dove*, Hdt., Soph., etc. deriv. uncertain

περιστερεών *peristerewn* from περιστερά *a dovecote*, Plat. περιστερῶν, Aesop.

περιστεφάνω *peristefanow* fut. ὠσω *to enwreath, encircle*, Ar. - Pass., πῖλοι πτεροῖσι περιεστεφάνωμένοι Hdt.; οὐρεσι περιεστεφάνωται Θεσσαλίη id=Hdt.

περιστεφής *peristefhj* στέφω I. *wreathed, crowned*, ἀνθέων π. *with a crown of flowers*, Soph. II. act. *twining, encircling*, κισσός Eur.

περιστέφω *peristefwf* fut. ψω *to enwreath, surround*, νεφέεσσι περιστέφει οὐρανὸν Ζεὺς Od.

περιστίζω *peristizwf* fut. ξω *to prick or dot all round*, περιέστιξε τοῖς μαζοῖς τὸ τεῖχος *she stuck the wall all round with breasts*, Hdt.; and so, περιεστίξαντες κατὰ τὰ ἀγγήια τοὺς τυφλοὺς *having set them at equal distance round the pails*, id=Hdt.

περιστιχίζω *peristixizw* στίχος *to put all round*, Aesch.

περιστοιχίζομαι *peristoixizomai* Mid. *to surround as with toils or nets*, of a besieging army, Dem.

περίστοιχος *peristoixoj* *set round in rows*, Dem.

περιστρατοπεδεύομαι *peristratopedeuomaif* fut. -εύσομαι Dep. *to encamp about, invest*, absol. or c. acc., Xen. -the Act. in later writers, Polyb., Plut., etc.

περιστρέφω *peristrefwf* fut. ψω 1. *to whirl round*, of one preparing to throw, Hom.; π. ἵππον *to wheel it round*, Plut. - Pass. *to be turned round, spin round*, Il.; π. εἰς τὰληθῆ *to come round to it*, Plat. 2. π. τὸ χεῖρε *to tie his hands behind him*, Lys..

περιστροφή **peristrofh**from περιστρέφω *a turning or spinning round*, Plat.

περιστροφάομαι **peristrwfaomai**Frequentat. of περιστρέφομαι περιστροφώμενος πάντα τὰ χρηστήρια *going round to all the oracles*, Hdt.

περίστυλος **peristuloj** I. *with pillars round the wall, surrounded with a colonnade*, Hdt., Eur. II. as Subst., περίστυλον, ου, τό, or περίστυλος, ό, *a peristyle, colonnade round a temple or court-yard*, Plut.

περισυλάομαι **perisulaomai** Pass., περισυλαῖσθαι τὴν οὐσίαν *to be stripped of one's property*, Plat.

περισύρω **perisurw**fut. -συῶ I. *to drag about*, ἄνω καὶ κάτω Luc. II. *to tear away from*, τί τινος Polyb.

περισφύριον **perisfurion** *a band for the ankle, anklet*, Hdt., Anth.

περισχίζω **perisxizw**fut. ίσω I. *to slit and tear off*, Plut., Luc. II. Pass., of a river, περισχίζεσθαι τὸν χῶρον *to split round a piece of land, i. e. split into two branches so as to surround it*, Hdt.;--so, of a stream of men, *to part and go different ways*, Plat.

περισχοινίζω **perisxoinizw**fut. σω σχοῖνος *to part off by a rope* -- Mid., of the Areopagitic Council, *to part itself off by a rope from the audience*, Dem.

περισώζω **periswz**fut. σω *to save alive, to save from death or ruin*, Xen. -Pass. *to escape with one's life*, id=Xen.

περιταφρεύω **peritafreuw** *to surround with a trench*, Polyb. Pass., ἐν περιεταφρευμένῳ *on entrenched ground*, Xen.

περιτείνω **periteiw**fut. -τενῶ *to stretch all round or over*, Hdt.

περιτειχίζω **periteixizw**fut. σω I. *to wall all round*, πλίνθοις Βαβυλῶνα Ar. 2. *to surround with a wall, so as to beleaguer*, Thuc. II. *to build round*, ό περιετειχισμένος κύκλος Xen.

περισφύριος **perisfurioj**σφυσῶ I. *round the ankle*, Anth. II. as Subst.

περιτείχισις **periteixisij**from περιτειχίζω *circumvallation*, Thuc.

περιτείχισμα **periteixisma** *a wall of circumvallation*, Thuc.

περιτειχισμός *periteixismoj* *peritei/xisis*, Thuc.

περιτελέθω *periteleqw* *to grow around*, Hes.

περιτελέω *peritelewfut.* ἔσω *to finish all round or completely* Pass., *περὶ δ' ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη* Od.

περιτέλλομαι *peritellomaionly in part.*, Pass. *to go or come round*, ἄψ
περιτελλομένου ἔτεος *as the year came round again*, Od.; *περιτελλομένων ἐνιαυτῶν as years go round*, Il.; *so, περιτελλομέναις ὥραις* Soph.

περιτέμνω *peritemnwionic* -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ perf. -τέτμηκα aor2 -έτεμον I. *to cut or clip round about*, Lat. *circumcidere*, οἰνάς *περιταμνέμεν to prune them*, Hes.; *τὴν κεφαλὴν π. κύκλῳ περὶ τὰ ὦτα* Hdt. -Mid., *περιτάμνεσθαι βραχίονας to make incisions all round one's arms*, id=Hdt. 2. *of circumcision*, id=Hdt. and in Mid., *περιτάμνονται τὰ αἰδοῖα they practise circumcision*, id=Hdt. 3. *to cut off the extremities*, τὰ ὦτα καὶ τὴν ῥῖνα id=Hdt. -Pass., *περιτάμνεσθαι γῆν to be curtailed of certain land*, id=Hdt. II. *to cut off and hem in all round, cut off*, Lat. *intercipere*; hence in Mid., *βοῦς περιταμνόμενος cutting off cattle for oneself, "lifting" cattle*, Od. -Pass. *to be cut off, intercepted*, Xen.

περιτέρω *peritermwntέρμα* *bounded all round*, Anth.

περιτέχνησις *peritexnhsij* *τεχνάομαι extraordinary art or cunning*, Thuc.

περιτίθημι *peritiqhmfut.* -θήσω aor1 *περιέθηκα aor2 imperat.* *περίθες* I. *to place round*, Od.; *περιτιθέναι τί τινι* Hdt. -Mid. *to put round oneself, put on*, Hom., Eur. II. *metaph., like περιβάλλω, to bestow, confer upon*, π. τινὶ βασιληίην, ἔλευθερίην Hdt., Thuc.; *so, π. τὴν Μηδικὴν ἀρχὴν τοῖς Ἑλλησι to put the Median yoke round their necks*, Thuc.

περιτίλλω *peritillwfut.* -τιῶλῶ Pass., perf. -τέτιλμαι *to pluck all round*, *περ. θρίδακα to strip the outside leaves off a lettuce*, Hdt.; *so, θρίδαξ περιτετιλμένη* id=Hdt.

περιτιμήεις *peritimheij* *much-honoured*, Hhymn.

περιτιταίνω *perititainwaor1 part.* -τιτήνας *to stretch round about*, Il.

περίτμημα *peritmhma* *περιτέμνω a slice, shaving*, Plat.

περιτομή peritomh περιτέμνω *circumcision*, Ntest.

περίτομος peritomoj περιτέμνω *cut off all round, abrupt, steep*, Lat. *abruptus*, Polyb.

περιτοξεύω peritoceuw fut. σω *to overshoot, outshoot*, τινά Ar.

περιτρέπω peritrepw fut. -τρέψω I. *to turn and bring round*, Lys., Ntest., etc. 2. *to overturn, upset*, Plat. II. intr. *to turn or go round*, Od.

περιτρέφομαι peritrefomai Pass., περιτρέφεται κυκλώντι [the milk] *forms curds as you mix it*, Il.; σακέεσσι περιτρέφετο κρύσταλλος *the ice froze hard upon the shields*, Od.

περιτρέχω peritrexw fut. -τρέξομαι fut. -δραῶμι aor2 -έδραῶμι perf. -δεδράμηκα I. *to run round and round, run round*, Theogn., Ar. 2. *to run about*, Plat. -metaph. *to be current, in vogue*, id=Plat. II. c. acc. *to run round*, Hdt., Ar. -metaph. *to circumvent*, Ar.

περιτρέω peritreww fut. -τρέσω *to tremble round about*, λαοὶ περίτρεσαν *the people stood trembling round*, Il.

περίτριμμα peritrimma *anything worn smooth by rubbing* metaph., π. δικῶν, *of a pettifogger*, Ar.; π. ἀγορᾶς Dem.

περιτρομέω peritromew peritre/mw Mid., σάρκες περιτρομέοντο μέλεσσι *all the flesh crept on his limbs*, Od.

περιτροπέω peritropew epic form of περιτρέπω I. intr., περιτροπέων ἐνιαυτός *a revolving year*, Il. II. trans. *to gather from all round*, πολλὰ [μῆλα] περιτροπέοντες ἐλαύνομεν Od.; περιτροπέων φῦλ' ἀνθρώπων *driving about, perplexing them*, Hhymn.

περιτροπή peritroph περιτρέπω 1. *a turning round, revolution, circuit*, Plat. 2. *a turning about, changing*, ἐν περιτροπῇ *by turns*, Hdt.

περιτρόχαλος peritroxaloj peri/troxos neut. pl. as adv., περιτρόχαλα κείρεσθαι *to have one's hair clipt all round*, Hdt.

περιτροχάω peritroxaw collat. form of περιτρέχω, Anth.

περίτροχος peritroxoj *circular, round*, Il.

περιτρώνω peritrgwfwfut. -τρώνομαι aor2 -έτραῶγον *to gnaw round about, nibble off, purloin*, Ar. -metaph. *to carp at*, τινά id=Ar.

περιτυγχάνω peritugxanwfut. -τεύξομαι aor2 -έτυῶχον perf. -τετύχηκα I. *to light upon, fall in with, meet with*, a person or thing, c. dat., Thuc., etc. absol., id=Thuc. II. of events, περιτυγχάνει μοι ἢ συμφορὰ *the accident happens to, befalls me*, id=Thuc.

περιτύμβιος peritumbioj τύμβος *round or at the grave*, Anth.

περιυβρίζω periubrizzwfut. ἴσω *to treat very ill, to insult wantonly*, Hdt., Ar. -Pass. *to be so treated*, Hdt.

περιφαίνομαι perifainomai Pass. *to be visible all round, of mountains, etc.*, ὄρεος κορυφῆ περιφαινομένοιο II.; περιφαινομένῳ ἐνὶ χώρῳ Hhymn.; so, ἐν περιφαινομένῳ [1without Subst.] I Od.

περιφάνεια perifaneia *a being seen all round conspicuousness, notoriety*, πολλὴ π. τῆς χώρας ἐστὶ *it is thoroughly known*, Hdt.; διὰ τὴν π. τῶν ἀδικημάτων Dem. from περιφαῶνής

περιφανής perifanhj περιφαίνομαι 1. *seen all round, of a city*, Thuc. 2. *conspicuous, manifest, notable, notorious*, Soph., Xen., etc.; comp. and Sup., -φανέστερος, -έστατος, Ar., Xen. -adv. -νῶς, *conspicuously, notably, manifestly*, Soph., Ar., etc.; comp. -έστερον, Dem.

περίφαντος perifantoj perifanh/s I. π. θανεῖται *he will die in the sight of all*, Soph. II. *famous, renowned*, id=Soph.

περιφείδομαι perifeidomai Dep. *to spare and save*, c. gen., Theocr.

περιφέρεια perifereia I. *the line round a circular body, a periphery, circumference*, Arist. II. *the outer surface*, Plut. III. *a round body*, id=Plut. from περιφερής

περιφερής periferhj περιφέρομαι I. *moving round, surrounding*, c. gen., Eur. 2. *surrounded by*, c. dat., id=Eur. II. *round, circular*, Plat. -of bodies, *spherical, globular*, id=Plat. -of style, *rounded*, Arist.

περιφερῶγραμμος periferogrammoj *bounded by a circular line*, Strab.

περιφέρω **periferwfut.** -οίσω **aor1** -ήνεγκα **aor2** -ήνεγκον **I. to carry round, Hdt. to carry about** with one, **id=Hdt., Eur. -Pass., c. acc. loci, λέοντος περιενειχθέντος τὸ τεῖχος being carried round the wall, Hdt.; absol., περιφερόμενος swinging about [in a basket]1, Plat. 2. metaph., οὔτε μέμνημαι τὸ πρᾶγμα οὔτε με περιφέρει οὐδὲν εἰδέναι τούτων nor does [my mind] carry me back to the knowledge of any of these things, Hdt. 3. to move round, to hand round at table, Xen. 4. to turn round, τὴν κεφαλὴν Plut. 5. to carry round, publish -Pass., περιεφέρετο τὸ ῥῆμα the saying was passed from mouth to mouth, Plat. 6. to carry to and fro, Plut. 7. to bring round, i. e. into one's own power, **id=Plut. II. intr. to survive, endure, hold out, Thuc. III. of periods of time, Hdt.; of argument, περιφέρεσθαι εἰς ταῦτό Plat. 2. to wander about, Xen. - to be unsteady, wavering, Plut.****

περιφεύγω **perifeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι **to flee from, escape from, c. acc., II.; ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν π. the sand mocks thy numbering, Pind. -absol. to escape from illness, Dem.**

περιφλεγῆς **perifleghj** **very burning. adv., -γῶς Plut. from περιφλέγω**

περιφλέγω **periflegwfut.** ξῶ **to burn all round, Plut.**

περιφλεύω **perifleuwor** -φλύω **to scorch or char all round, of lightning, Ar. -Pass., perf. -πέφλευσμαι, Hdt.**

περίφλοιος **perifloioj** **with bark all round, Xen.**

περιφοβέομαι **perifobeomai** **Pass. to fear greatly, Xen. from περίφοβος**

περίφοβος **perifoboj** **in great fear, exceeding fearful, Thuc., Xen.; τινος of a thing, Plat.**

περιφοίτησις **perifoithsij**φοιτάω **a wandering about, Plut.**

περίφοιτος **perifoitoj**φοιτάω **revolving, wandering, Anth.**

περιφορά **perifora**περιφέρομαι **I. meats carried round, Xen. II. a going round, rotatory motion, circuit, revolution, Ar., Plat., etc. 2. the revolving vault of heaven, Plat. 3. metaph., ἐν ταῖς περιφοραῖς in society, Plut.**

περιφόρητος **periforhtoj** **I. able to be carried about, portable, Hdt. II. notorious, infamous, Plut.**

περίφραγμα **perifragma** περιφράσσω *an enclosure*, Strab.

περιφραδής **perifradhj** φράζομαι *very thoughtful, very careful*, Hhymn., Soph. adv. - δέως, Hom.

περιφράζομαι **perifrazomai** Mid. *to think or consider about a thing*, c. acc., Od.

περίφρακτος **perifraktoj** *fenced round peri/frakton, ou, an inclosure*, Plut. from περιφράσσω

περιφράσσω **perifrasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to fence all round*, Plat.

περιφρονέω **perifronewfut.** ήσω I. *to compass in thought, speculate about*, τὸν ἥλιον Ar. II. *to overlook, to contemn, despise*, Thuc.

περιφρόνησις **perifronhsij** from περιφρονέω *contempt*, Plut.

περιφρουρέω **perifrourewfut.** ήσω *to guard all round, blockade closely* -Pass., Thuc.

περίφρων **perifrown** φρήν I. *very thoughtful, very careful, notable*, of Penelope, Hom. II. *like* ὑπέρφρων, *haughty, over-weening*, Aesch. 2. c. gen. *despising a thing*, Anth.

περιφύομαι **perifuomaifut.** mid. -φύσομαι perf. act. περιπέφῦκα, epic -πέφυ^ωα aor2 act. περιέφῦν inf. περιφῦναι part. -φύς and -φυ^ωείς inf. pass. περιφυ^ωῆναι part. pass. -φυ^ωείς 1. Pass., *to grow round about*, Od. 2. of persons, *to grow round, cling to*, c. dat. or absol., id=Od.; so of shoes, περιέφυσαν Περσικά τινα Ar.

περιφυτεύω **perifuteuwfut.** σω *to plant round about*, il.

περιφωνέω **perifwnewfut.** ήσω *to sound round, re-echo*, Plut.

περιχαράκω **perixarakow** *to surround with a stockade*, Aeschin.

περιχαρής **perixarhj** χαίρω *exceeding joyous or glad*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; τινα at a thing, Hdt., Ar. - τὸ π. *excessive joy*, Thuc.

περιχειλώω **perixeilowfut.** ώσω *to edge round*, Xen.

περίχειρον **perixeiron** χεῖρ *a bracelet*, Polyb.

περιχέω **perixewfut.** -χεῶ aor1 -έχεα epic περι-χεύω aor1 περίχευα *to pour round or over*, τί τινα, *properly of liquids*, Hom.; of metal-workers, χρυσὸν κέρασιν περιχεύας

having spread gold leaf round its horns, Il.; so in Mid., ὡς δ' ὅτε τις χρυσὸν περιχεύεται ἀργύρῳ Od. -Pass. *to be poured around*, περὶ δ' ἀμβρόσιος κέχυθ' ὕπνος Il.; τῶν ὀστέων περικεχυμένων *heaped all round*, Hdt.; of persons, περιχυθέντες *crowding round*, id=Hdt.

περιχθῶν perixqwn *round about the earth*, Anth.

περιχορεύω perixoreuwfut. σω *to dance round*, Eur., Luc.

περιχρίω perixriwfut. σω *to smear or cover over*, Luc.

περιχώομαι perixwomaiepic 3rd sg. aor1 περιχῶσατο Mid. - *to be exceeding angry about*, c. gen., Il.

περιχωρέω perixwrewfut. ἦσω I. *to go round*, Ar. II. *to come round to, come to in succession*, π. εἰς Δαρείον ἢ βασιληίῃ Hdt.

περίχωρος perixwroj *round about a place oi(peri/xwroi the people about*, Dem., etc. - ἡ π. [1sc. γῆ]1 *the country round about*, Ntest.

περιψάω periyawinf. -ψῆν aor1 περιέψησα *to wipe all round, to wipe clean*, Ar.

περίψημα periyhmafrom περιψάω *anything wiped off, an offscouring, of a vile person*, Ntest.

περιψιλόομαι periyiloomaiaor1 -εψιλώθην Pass. *to be made bald or bare all round*, περιψιλωθῆναι τὰς σάρκας *to have one's flesh all stript off*, Hdt.

περίψυκτος periyuktojψύχω *very cold*, Plut.

περιωδυνία periwdunia *excessive pain*, Plat. from περιώδυ^ωνος

περιώδυνος periwdunojὀδύνη I. *exceeding painful*, Aesch. II. *suffering great pain*, Dem.

περιωθέω periwqewfut. -ώσω 1. *to push or shove about*, Dem. 2. *to push from its place* -Pass. perf. περιέωσμαι, *to be pushed away*, ἐκ πάντων περιεώσμεθα Thuc.; π. ἐν τινι *to lose one's place in a person's favour*, id=Thuc.

περιωπή **periwph**ψ I. *a place commanding a wide view*, Hom.; ἐκ περιωπῆς by a *bird's-eye view*, Luc. II. *circumspection*, πολλήν π. τινος ποιῆσθαι to shew much *caution* in a thing, Thuc.

περιώσιος **periwsi**o j prob. ionic for περιούσιος, *immense, countless*, Solon., Anth. - neut. as adv., περιώσιον, *exceeding, beyond measure*, Hom.; so pl. περιώσια, Hhymn. - also c. gen., just like περί, περιώσιον ἄλλων *far beyond* the rest, id=Hhymn., Pind.

πέρκη **perkh** a river-fish so called from its dusky colour [1v. περκνός]1, *the perch*, Com.

περκνός **perkno**j I. *dark coloured*, of grapes or olives beginning to ripen, Anth.; cf. ἐπί-περκνος. II. as Subst., name of an eagle, μόρφνον ὄν καὶ περκνὸν καλέουσι II.

πέρνα **perna** a ham, Lat. *perna*, Strab.

πέρνημι **pernh**milike πιπράσκω to export for sale, to sell as slaves [1cf. περάω2]1, πέρνασχ' ὄντιν' ἔλεσκε πέρην ἄλως ἐς Σάμον II.; περνὰς νήσων ἐπὶ τηλεδαπάων id=II.: generally, τοῖς ξένοις τὰ χρήματα περνάς Eur.:--Pass., κτήματα περνάμενα goods sold or for sale, II.; πάντα πέρναται Ar.

πέροδος **perodo**j a eolic for περίοδος.

περόναμα **perona**m adoric for περόνημα.

περονάω **perona**w fut. ήσω epic aor1 περόνησα to pierce, pin, II. -Mid., χλαῖναν περονήσασθαι to buckle on one's mantle, id=II. from περόνη

περόνημα **peronh**ma πο/ρπα ma a garment pinned or buckled on, Theocr.

περόνη **peronh**πείρω I. anything pointed for piercing or pinning, the tongue of a buckle or brooch, the buckle or brooch itself, Lat. *fibula*, Hom. also a large pin used for fastening on the outer garment or cloak [1ίμάτιον]1, Hdt., Soph. II. the small bone of the leg, Lat. *fibula*, Xen.

περονητίς **peronht**ij fem. adj. fastened with a brooch, Anth.

περονητρὶς **peronht**rij περόνη a robe fastened on the shoulder with a brooch, Theocr.

περονίς **peron**ij pero/nh, Soph.

περπερεύομαι *perpereuomai* Dep. *to boast or vaunt oneself*, Ntest. from
πέρπερος

πέρ *per* I. enclit. Particle, adding force to the word to which it is added when this is a Noun, the part. ὦν or ἑὼν is added, μινυνθάδιόν περ ἑόντα *all shortlived as I am*, II.; ἀγαθός περ ἑὼν *however brave he be*, Lat. *quamvis fortis*, id=II.; ἀλόχῳ περ ἐούση *though she be my wife*, id=II.; the part. ὦν is often omitted, φράδμων περ ἀνήρ *however shrewd*, id=II.; κρατερός περ, θεοί περ Hom.; also subjoined to other participles, ἰεμένων περ *however eager*, II.; ἀχνύμενός περ *grieved though he be*, etc. 2. sometimes it simply adds force, ἐλεεινότερός περ *more pitiable by far*, id=II.; μινυνθά περ *for a very little*, ὀλίγον περ id=II. -also to strengthen a negation, οὐδέ περ *no, not even, not at all*, οὐδ' ὑμῖν ποταμός περ εὐρροος ἀρκέσει id=II. 3. to call attention to one or more things of a number, *however, at any rate*, τιμήν πέρ μοι ὄφελλεν ἐγγυαλίξει *honour however [whatever else] I he owed me*, id=II.; τόδε πέρ μοι ἐπικρήνηνον ἐέλδωρ *this vow at all events*, id=II. II. added to various Conjunctions and Relative words, with which it may form one word 1. after hypothetical Conjs., v. εἴπερ. 2. after temporal Conjs., ὅτε περ *just when*, II.; ὅταν περ Soph. 3. after Causal Conjs., v. ἐπίπερ, ἐπειδήπερ. 4. after Relatives, v. ὅσπερ, οἷός περ, ὥσπερ. 5. after καί, v. καίπερ.

πέρπερος *perperoj* *vainglorious, braggart*, Polyb.

περσέπολις *persepolij* πέρθω I. *destroyer of cities*, Aesch., etc. II. *Persepolis*, the ancient capital of *Persia*, Strab.

Περσεύς *Perseuj* *Perseus*, son of Zeus and Danae, II., Hes., etc. -adj. Περσεῖος, α, ον, Eur.; epic Περσήιος, Theocr. -Patron. Περσείδης, ου, epic -ηιάδης, II.

Περσεφόνη *Persefonh* *Persephone, Proserpine*, daughter of Zeus and Demeter, II. Hades carried her off, and as his consort she continued to reign in the lower world, see Hhymn. Cer. - *her temple* is called Φερρεφάττιον, ου, τό, Dem.

Περσηίς *Pershij* *sprung from Perseus*, name of Alcmena, Eur.; called Περσηῖον αἶμα in Theocr.

Πέρσης *Pershj* *a Persian, inhabitant of Persis*, Hdt., etc.

Περσίζω *Persizw* from Πέρσης *to imitate the Persians, speak Persian*, Xen.

Περσικός Persikoj 1. *Persian*, ἡ Περσική [1sc. χώρα]1 *Persia*, Hdt., etc. 2. Περσικά, ὦν, αἱ, a sort of *thin shoes or slippers*, Ar. 3. Περσικός, οὔ, or Περσικόν, οὔ, *the peach*, Lat. *malum Persicum*. 4. Π. ὄρνις *the common cock*, id=Ar. 5. τὰ Περσικά *the Persian war*, Plat., etc.; in earlier writers called τὰ Μηδικά.

πέρσις persijπέρθω *a sacking, sack*, π. Ἰλίου, a poem by Arctinus, Arist.

Περσίς Persijfem. of Περσικός I. *Persian*, Aesch., etc. II. as Subst., [1.] [1sub. γῆ]1, *Persis, Persia*, now *Farsistan*, Hdt. 2. [1sub. γυνή]1, *a Persian woman*, Xen. 3. [1sub. χλαῖνα]1, *a Persian cloak*, Ar.

Περσιστί PersistiΠερσίζω *in the Persian tongue*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

Περσοδιώκτης Persodiwkthj *chaser of the Persians*, Anth.

Περσονομέομαι Personomeomai Pass. *to be governed by the Persian laws or by Persians*, Aesch. from Περσονόμος

Περσονόμος Personomojνέμω *ruling Persians*, Aesch.

περυσινός perusinojfrom πέρυσσι of *last year, last year's*, Ar., etc.

πέρυσσι perusi *a year ago, last year*, Ar., etc.; ἡ π. κωμῳδία *our last year's comedy*, id=Ar.; νῦν τε καὶ π. Xen.

Περφερέες Perfereej *name of the five officers who escorted the Hyperborean maidens to Delos*, Hdt.

πέσημα peshma *a fall*, Soph., Eur.; τὸ οὐρανοῦ πέσ., i.e. *the Palladium*, Eur.; πεσήματα νεκρῶν *dead corpses*, [1cf. πτώμα]1 id=Eur.

πέσος pesoj ptw=ma II, pl. πέσεα Eur.

πεσσεία pesseia *a game at draughts*, Plat.

πεσσευτής pesseuthjπεσσεύω *a draught-player*, Plat.

πεσσευτικός pesseutikoj *fit for draught-playing* [1πεσσοί]1, *skilled therein*, Plat. -- petteutikh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 πεσσεία, id=Plat.

πεσσεύω pesseuw *to play at draughts* [1v. sub πεσσός]1, Plat., Xen.

πέσσοσ πέσσοj I. *an oval-shaped stone for playing a game like our draughts*, mostly in pl., Od., Hdt., etc. II. οί πέσσοί, *the place* in which the game was played, or *the game itself*, Eur.

πέσσω pessw *to soften, ripen or change*, by means of heat I. of the sun, *to ripen fruit*, Od.; cf. πεπαίνω. II. by the action of fire, *to cook, dress, bake*, Hdt., Ar.:--Pass., Hdt.:--Mid., πέσσεσθαι πέμματa *to cook oneself cakes*, id=Hdt. III. of the stomach, *to digest*, like Lat. *concoquere*, Arist. 2. metaph., χόλον πέσσειν *to cherish or nurse one's wrath*, Lat. *fovere*, II.; βέλος πέσσειν *to have a dart in one to nurse*, id=II.; but in good sense, γέρα πέσσεμέν *to enjoy them*, id=II.; also, ἀκίνδυνον αἰῶνα πέσσειν *to lead a sodden life of ease*, Pind.

πεταλισμός petalismoj as if from πεταλίζω *petalism*, a mode of banishing too powerful citizens practised in Syracuse, like the ὄστρακισμός of Athens, except that the name was *written upon olive-leaves*.

πέταλον petalon πετάννυμι I. *a leaf*, mostly in pl., Hom. - poet., νεικέων πέταλα contentious votes [1cf. πεταλισμός]1, Pind. II. *a leaf of metal*, Luc.

πέταλος petaloj *broad, flat*, Anth.

πετάννυμι petannumi *to spread out sails or clothes*, Od.; χειῖρε πετάσσας, of one swimming, id=Od.: metaph., θυμόν πετάσαι *to open one's heart*, id=Od.:--Pass., mostly in perf., *to be spread on all sides*, Hom.: part. *spread wide, opened wide*, of folding doors, πύλαι πεπταμέναι II.; πετάσθησαν Od.

πέτασμα petasma πετάννυμι *anything spread out* in pl. *carpets*, Aesch.

πέτασος petasoj πετάννυμι *a broad-brimmed felt hat*, chiefly used in Thessaly.

πέταυρον petauron *a perch* for fowls to roost at night, Theocr. deriv. uncertain

πετεινός peteinoj *able to fly, full fledged*, of young birds, Od. -of birds generally, *able to fly, winged*, II. -absol., πετεηνά *winged fowl*, id=II.; so, τὰ πετεινά *birds*, Hdt.

πέτευρον peteuron pe/tauron, q. v.

πέτομαι petomai πτάσ as if from ἵπτημι I. *to fly*, of birds, bees, gnats, etc., Hom., etc.:--then, of arrows, stones, javelins, etc., II.: also of any quick motion, *to fly along, dart, rush*, of men, id=II., etc. II. metaph. *to be on the wing, flutter*, Lat. *volitare*, of uncertain

hopes, Pind., Soph.; of fickle natures, Eur.; ὄρνις πετόμενος a bird *ever on the wing*, Ar.; πετόμενόν τινα διώκεις "you are chasing a butterfly" Plat.

πετραῖος *petraioj* from πέτρα I. *of a rock*, Hes. *living on or among the rocks*, Od.; Νύμφαι π. *rock-Nymphs*, Eur. 2. *of rock, rocky*, τάφος π. Soph.; π. δειράς, λέπας, χθών, ἄντρα, etc., Trag. II. Πετραῖος, epith. of Poseidon in Thessaly, who *clave the rocks of Tempe*, Pind.

πέτρα *petra* I. *a rock, a ledge or shelf of rock*, Od. 2. *a rock, i. e. a rocky peak or ridge*, Hom.; π. σύνδρομοι, ξυμπληγάδες, *of the rocky islets of the Bosphorus*, Pind., Eur.; π. δίλοφος, *of Parnassus*, Soph.--Properly, πέτρα is a *fixed rock*, πέτρος *a stone* in Od. 9, πέτραι are *masses of live rock torn up by giants*. 3. πέτρη γλαφυρή *a hollow rock, i. e. a cave*, II.; δίστομος π. *a cave in the rock with a double entrance*, Soph. II. **proverbial usages** -on οὐκ ἀπὸ δρυὸς οὐδ' ἀπὸ πέτρης, v. δρυῖς - *as a symbol of firmness*, ὁ δ' ἐστάθη ἢ τε πέτρη Od.; *of hardheartedness*, ἐκ πέτρας εἰργασμένος Aesch.

πετρηδόν *petrhdon* πέτρα *like rock*, Luc.

πετρήεις *petrheij* πέτρα *rocky*, Hom., Hes.

πετρηρεφής *petrhrefhj* ἐρέφω *o'er-arched with rock, rockvaulted*, Aesch., Eur.

πετρήρης *pethrhj a)/rw* *of rock, rocky*, Soph.

πετρίδιον *petridion* Dim. of πέτρα, Anth.

πέτρινος *petrinoj* πέτρα *of rock, rocky*, Hdt., Soph., Eur.

πετροβολία *petrobolia* *a stoning*, Xen. from πετροβόλος

πετροβόλος *petroboloj* βάλλω I. *throwing stones*, Xen. II. as **Subst.**, πετροβόλος, *an engine for throwing stones*, Lat. *ballista*, Polyb., etc.

πετρόκοιτος *petrokoitoj* κοίτη *with bed of rock*, Anth.

πετροκυλιστής *petrokulisthj* *a roller of rocks*, Strab.

πετρορριφής *petrorrifhj* ῥίπτω *hurled from a rock*, Eur.

πέτρος petroj *a stone, distinguished from πέτρα [1v. sub voce]1; in Hom., used by warriors, λάζετο πέτρον μάρμαρον ὀκριόνετα II.; βαλὼν μυλοειδέϊ πέτρῳ id=II. --proverb., πάντα κινήσαι πέτρον Eur.*

πετροτόμος petrotomojτέμνω *cutting stones, Anth.*

πετρόω petrowπέτρος I. *to turn into stone, petrify, Anth. II. Pass. to be stoned, Eur.*

πετρώδης petrdhjεἶδος *like rock or stone, rocky, stony, like πετραῖος, π. κατῶρυξ, of a grave, Soph., Plat.*

πευθὴν peujhn *an inquirer, spy, Luc. from πεύθομαι*

πεύθομαι peujomai poet. for πυνθάνομαι, Hom., Hes., Trag.

πευθῶ peujwπυθέσθαι *tidings, news, Aesch.*

πευκάλιμος peukalimoj ἐνὶ φρεσὶ πευκαλίμησι [1the only phrase used by Hom.]1 *would mean in wise, prudent, sagacious mind cf. λευγαλέος and λυγρός.*

πευκεδανός peukedanoj *epith. of war, πευκήεις II, II.*

πευκήεις peukheijfrom πεύκη I. *of pine or pine-wood, Eur.; πευκάενθ' Ἡφαιστον the fire of pine-torches, Soph. II. metaph. sharp, piercing, Aesch.*

πέυκη peukh I. *the pine, II., Eur., etc. II. any thing made from its wood, a torch of pine-wood, Trag. 2. a writing-tablet, Eur.*

πέυκινος peukinojπέυκη *of or from pine or pine-wood, Soph.; π. δάκρυα tears of the pine, i. e. the resinous drops that ooze from it, Eur.*

πευστήριος peusthrioj *of or for inquiry, πευστηρία [1sc. θυσία]1 a sacrifice for learning the will of the gods, Eur.*

πεφοβημένως pefobhmenwjadverb from perf. pass. part. of φοβέω *timorously, Xen.*

πεφροντισμένως pefrontismenwjadverb from perf. pass. part. of φροντίζω *carefully, Strab.*

πεφυκότης pefukotwjadverb of πέφυκα *naturally, Arist.*

πεφυλαγμένως **pefulagmenwjadverb** from perf. pass. part. of φυλάσσω 1. *cautiously*, Xen., Dem. 2. *safely*, Xen.

πηγάζω **phgazwπηγή** 1. *to spring or gush forth*, Anth. 2. c. acc. cogn. *to gush forth with water*, id=Anth.

πηγαῖος **phgajoiπηγή** *of or from a well*, π. ῥέος *spring-water*, Aesch.; π. ἄχθος *a weight of water*, Eur.; π. κόραι *water Nymphs*, id=Eur.

πήγανον **phganon** *rue*, Lat. *ruta* -*proverb.*, οὐδ' ἐν σελίνῳ οὐδ' ἐν πηγάνῳ, i. e. *scarcely at the edge or beginning*, because these herbs formed the *borders* of beds, Ar.

Πηγασίς **Phgasij** Πηγασίς κρήνη, *Hippocrene*, Mosch.

Πήγασος **Phgasoj** *Pegasus*, a horse sprung from the blood of Medusa, and named from the springs [1πηγάι]1 of Ocean, near which she was killed, ridden by Bellerophon when he slew Chimaera, Hes. later poets describe him as winged, Ar. later still, he was the favourite of the Muses, under whose hoof the fountain Hippocrene [1ἵππου κρήν]1 sprang up on Helicon, Strab., etc.

πηγάς **phgajπήγνυμι** III *anything congealed, hoarfrost, rime*, Hes.

πηγεσίμαλλος **phgesimalloj** *thick-fleeced*, ἀρνειός II.

πηγή **phgh** I. mostly in pl. of *running waters, streams*, Hom., etc.; distinct from κρουνός [1*the spring or well-head*]1, κρουνώ δ' ἴκανον καλλιρρόω, ἔνθα δὲ πηγαὶ δοιαὶ ἀναΐσσοι II. -in sg., Aesch. 2. metaph. *streams, of tears*, πηγαὶ κλαυμάτων, δακρῶν id=Aesch., Soph.; so, πηγαὶ γάλακτος Soph.; πόντου πηγαῖς with *sea-water*, Eur.; παγαὶ πυρός Pind. II. κρήνη, *a fount, source*, πηγαὶ ἡλίου *the fount of light*, i. e. the East, Aesch. -in sg., πηγή ἀργύρου, *of the silver-mines at Laureion*, id=Aesch.; τῆς ἀκουούσης πηγῆς δι' ὠτων, i. e. *the sense of hearing*, Soph. 2. metaph. *the fount, source, origin*, πηγή κακῶν Aesch.; ἡδονῶν, νοσημάτων Plat.

πήγμα **phgmaπήγνυμι** I. *anything joined together, framework*, of a ship, Anth. -Lat. *pegma*, a moveable scaffold used in theatres, Juven. 2. metaph., π. γενναίως παγέν *a bond in honour bound*, Aesch. II. π. τῆς χιόνος *frozen snow*, Polyb.

πήγνυμι **phgnumiπέπηγα** is generally used as perf. pass. Radical sense, *to make fast*; intr. and Pass. *to be solid* I. *to stick or fix in*, ἐν δὲ μετώπῳ πῆξε [τὴν αἰχμὴν] II.; π.

ἐπὶ τύμβῳ ἐρετμόν **Od.**:-- *to fix in the earth, plant*, **Soph.**; σκηνήν π. *to pitch a tent*, **Plat.**; [**1so Mid.**, σκηνὰς πήξασθαι *to pitch their tents*, **Hdt.**]**1**:--**intr. perf. and Pass.**, δόρου δ' ἐν κραδίῳ ἐπεπήγει *the spear stuck fast in his heart*, **Il.**; οἴστοι πῆχθεν ἐν χροῖ **id=Il.**; [ξίφος] πέπηγεν ἐν γῆι **Soph.** **2.** *to stick or fix on*, κεφαλὴν ἀνὰ σκολόπεσσι π. *to stick the head on stakes*, **Il.**, etc.: --**Pass.**, πηχθέντας μέλη ὀβελοῖσι *having their limbs fixed on spits*, **Eur.**; παγέντες *impaled*, **Aesch.** **3.** *to fix the eyes upon an object*, κατὰ χθονὸς ὄμματα π. **Il.**; ὄμματα πέπηγε πρὸς τι **Plat.** **II.** *to fasten together, construct, build*, νῆας πῆξαι **Il.**; **so Mid.**, ἄμαξαν πήξασθαι *to build oneself a wagon*, **Hes.** **III.** *to make solid, stiff, hard, of liquids, to freeze*, θεὸς πήγνυσι πᾶν ῥέεθρον **Aesch.**; ἔπηξε [**1 sc.** ὁ θεὸς]**1** τοὺς ποταμούς **Ar.**:--**intr. perf. and Pass.** *to become solid, stiff or hard*, γοῦνα πήγνυται *the limbs stiffen*, **Il.**; *of liquids, to become congealed, freeze*, **Hdt.**; ἄλες πήγνυνται *the salt crystallises*, **id=Hdt.**; κρύσταλλος ἐπεπήγει οὐ βέβαιος *was not frozen strong*, **Thuc.** **IV.** **metaph.** *to fix*, **Lat.** *pangere foedus*, **intr. perf. and Pass.** *to be irrevocably fixed, established*, εἰς ὄρος ἡμῖν παγήσεται **id=Thuc.**; μὴ γὰρ ὡς θεῶι νομίζετ' ἐκείνῳ τὰ παρόντα πεπηγέσθαι πράγματα ἀθάνατα **Dem.**

πηγός **phgoj**πήγνυμι **II** *well put together, compact, strong*, **Il.**; κύματι πηγῶι *on the strong, big wave*, **Od.**

πηγυλῖς **phgulij**πήγνυμι **III** *frozen, icy-cold*, **Od.**; **as Subst.**, παγετός, πάχνη, **Anth.**

πηδάλιον **phdalion**πηδός **1.** *a rudder or an oar used for steering*, **Od.**; **after Homer**, a Greek ship commonly had two πηδάλια joined by cross-bars [**1ζεῦγλαι**]**1** and worked by a handle or tiller [**1οῖαξ**]**1**. **2.** **metaph.**, ἵππικὰ π. *of reins*, **Aesch.**; πηδαλίῳ δικαίῳ νωμᾶν στρατόν **Pind.**; τὰ π. τῆς διανοίας **Plat.**

πηδάω **phdaw** **I.** *to leap, spring, bound*, ὑπόσε ποσσὶν ἐπήδα **Il.**; π. ἐς σκάφος **Soph.**; **c. acc. cogn.**, πήδημα πηδᾶν *to take a leap*, **Eur.**; **c. acc. loci**, πεδία πηδᾶν *to bound over them*, **Soph.**; π. πλάκα **Eur.** **II.** **metaph.** *of an arrow*, **Il.**; *of the heart, to leap, throb*, **Ar.**, etc.; *of sudden changes*, τί πηδᾶις εἰς ἄλλους τρόπους; **Eur.**

πήδημα **phdhma**from πηδάω **I.** *a leap, bound*, **Trag.** **II.** *a beating or throbbing of the heart*, τὸ μέλλον καρδία πήδημ' ἔχει, **i. e.** *beats with fearful presage*, **Eur.**

πήδησις **phdhsij**from πηδάω *a leaping*, **Plut.**

πηδητικός **phdhtikoj**from πηδάω *springing*, **Arist.**, **Luc.**

πηδός **phdoj** *the blade of an oar, and generally an oar, ἀναρρίπτειν ἄλα πηδῶ Od.*

πηκτή **phkth**πηκτός I. *a net or cage set to catch birds, Ar. II. cream-cheese, Theocr.*

πηκτίς **phktij**I. *an ancient harp used by the Lydians, Hdt., etc. II. a sort of shepherd's pipe, joined of several reeds, like Pan's pipes [1σῦριγξ]1, Anth.*

πηκτός **phktoj**πήγνυμι I. *stuck in, fixed, Soph. II. well put together, constructed, built, of wood-work, Hom., Hes.; τὰ πακτὰ τῶν δωμαίων the barriers of the house, Eur. ap. Ar. III. congealed, curdled, γάλα Eur.*

Πηλειωνάδε **Phleiwnade** *to Peleus' son, Il.*

Πηλεύς **Phleuj** *Peleus, son of Aecus, husband of Thetis, father of Achilles, prince of the Myrmidons in Thessaly, Hom. -adj. Πήλειος, α, ον, epic Πηλήιος, η, ον, of Peleus, Il.--Patron. Πηλείδης, ου, epic εω and αο, son of Peleus, id=Il.; epic also Πηληιάδης, id=Il.; aeolic Πηλεΐδας, Pind. -also Πηλείων, ωνος, ό, Il.*

πήληξ **phlhcx**πήλαι *a helmet, casque, Il., Ar.*

Πηλιακός **Phliakoj**Πήλιον *Pelian, of or from Mount Pelion, Anth. -fem. Πηλιάς, άδος, Il.*

πηλίκος **phlikoj**interrog. of τηλίκος, ήλίκος I. *how great or large Lat. quantus Plat. II. of what age, of a certain age, Arist.*

πήλινος **phlinoj**πηλός *of clay, Lat. fictilis, οί πήλινοι clay figures, Dem.*

Πήλιον **Phlion** *Pelion, a mountain in Thessaly, Hom., Hes., Pind., etc.*

Πηλιῶτις **Phliwtij**from Πήλιον *on or at the foot of Pelion, Eur.*

πηλοβάτης **phlobathj** *mud-walker.*

πηλοδομέω **phlodomew** *to build of clay, Anth. from πηλόδομος*

πηλόδομος **phlodomoj**δέμω *clay-built, τοίχοι Anth.*

πηλόομαι **phloomai**Pass. *to wallow in mire, Luc.*

πηλοπλάθος **phloplaθoj**πλάσσω *a potter, Luc.*

πηλός **phloj** 1. *clay, earth*, such as was used by the potter and modeller, Lat. *lutum*, Hdt., attic 2. sometimes for βόρβορος or ἰλύς, *mud, mire*, as *lutum* for *coenum*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; proverb., ἔξω κομίζειν πηλοῦ πόδα, i. e. *to keep out of difficulties*, Aesch.; κάσις πηλοῦ ξύνουρος, cf. σύνορος.

πηλουργός **phlourgoj** ἄργω *a worker in clay*, Luc.

πηλούσιον **phlousion** a town on the coast of Egypt bordering on Arabia, Hdt. - adj., τὸ Πηλούσιον στόμα *the Eastern mouth of the Nile*, id=Hdt.

πηλοφορέω **phloforew** to carry clay, Ar. from πηλοφόρος

πηλοφόρος **phloforoj**φέρω *carrying clay*.

πηλόχυτος **phloxutoj** moulded of clay, θάλαμοι π., of swallows' nests, Anth.

πηλώδης **phlwdhj**εἶδος *like clay, clayey, muddy*, of places, Thuc.; of persons, Plat.

πημαίνω **phmainw**from πῆμα Mid. fut. πημαῶνοῦμαι also in pass. sense *to bring into misery, plunge into ruin, undo*, and, in milder sense, *to grieve, distress*, Hom., Trag.; π. τὴν γῆν *to damage it*, Hdt. -absol. *to do mischief*, Il. -Pass. *to suffer hurt or harm*, Od., Aesch., etc.; ἴσθι πημανούμενος *wilt suffer woe*, Soph.

πημαντέος **phmanteoj**from πημαίνω verb. adj. *to be injured*, Theogn.

πῆμα **phmacf.** πάσχω I. *suffering, misery, calamity, woe, bane*, Hom., etc.; πήματα ἐπὶ πήμασι *woe upon woe*, Soph.; πῆμ' ἐπὶ πήματι κεῖται, *the sword forged upon the anvil*, Orac. ap. Hdt. II. of persons, *a bane, calamity*, Il., Soph.

πημονή **phmonh**πήμων **ph=ma**, Trag.

πημοσύνη **phmosunh** **phmonh/**, **ph=ma**, Aesch.

πηνελόπεια **phnelopeia** *Penelope*, wife of Ulysses, Od.; Πηνελόπη, Hdt., Ar.; doric Πᾶνελόπᾶ, Anth. Her name is connected with the mythic tale of *the web* [1πήνη, πηνίον]1, *Spinster*, v. Od.

πηνέλοψ **phneloy** a kind of *duck* with purple stripes, Ar.

πήνη **phnh** I. *the thread on the spool or shuttle, the woof*, and in pl. *the web*, Eur. II. *the bobbin or spool*, like πηνίον, Anth.

πηνίζομαι **phnizomai** πήνη Dep., *to wind thread off a reel*, Theocr.

πηνίκα **phnika** I. interrog. adv., correl. to τήνικα, ήνίκα, properly *at what point of time at what hour* Lat. *quota hora* Luc.; πηνίκα μάλιστα; about *what o'clock* it is Plat.; so, πηνίκα ἄττα; Ar.; in full, πηνίκα ἔστι τῆς ἡμέρας; id=Ar. II. generally, for πότε; Dem. -so, in an indirect question, id=Dem.

πηνίον **phnion** πήνη *the bobbin or spool on which the woof is wound*, Il., Anth.

πήνισμα **phnisma** πηνίζω *the woof on the spool*, Anth.

πήξις **phcij** πήγνυμι I. *a fixing, constructing*, of woodwork, Plat. II. [1 from Pass.]1 *congelation*, id=Plat.

πηρός **phoj** *a kinsman by marriage*, Lat. *affinis*, Hom., Hes.

πῆ **ph** interrog. Particle I. of Manner, *in what way how* Od., etc.; πῆ δή; *how tell me* id=Od.; πῆ μάλιστα; *how exactly* Plat. -also in indirect questions, ἐκαραδόκεον τὸν πόλεμον κῆ ἀποβήσεται Hdt., etc. 2. *to what end wherefore* Lat. *quorsum* Hom. II. of Space, *which way* Lat. *qua ph= e)/bh)androma/xh*; Il., etc.; πᾶ τις τράποιτ' ἄν; Aesch. 2. more rarely like ποῦ; *where* Il.; πᾶ πᾶ κεῖται; Soph. -also in indirect questions, c. gen., ἐπειρώτα, κῆ γῆς., Hdt.

πη **ph** I. of Manner, *in some way, somehow*, οὐ πη *not in any way, not at all*, Hom.; οὐδέ τί πη Il.; οὕτω πη *in some such way, somehow* so, id=Il.; τῆδέ πη Plat.; ἄλλη γέ πη id=Plat.; εἴ πη *if any way*, id=Plat. II. of Space, *by some way, to some place, to any place*, Hom. --c. gen., ἦ πῆ με πολίων ἄξεις; *wilt thou carry me to some city* Il. 2. *in some place, somewhere, anywhere*, Od., attic 3. πῆ μέν., πῆ δέ., *on one side., on the other.,* Plut.; *partly., partly.,* Xen.

πήρα **phra** *a leathern pouch, a wallet, scrip*, Lat. *pera*, Od., Ar.

πηρίδιον **phridion** Dim. of πήρα, Ar.

πηρόδετος **phrodetoj** *binding a wallet*, Anth.

πηρός **phroj** *disabled in a limb, maimed*, Lat. *mancus*, Il., Anth.

πηρώ **phrow** πηρός *to lame, maim, mutilate*, Ar. --Pass., πεπηρωμένος *maimed*, Dem. metaph., πεπηρωμένος πρὸς ἀρετὴν *incapacitated for reaching virtue*, Arist.

πήρωσις phrwsijfrom πήρω *a being maimed, mutilation, imperfection*, Plat., etc. *blindness*, Luc.

πηχυαῖος phxuaiojπήχυς *a cubit long*, Hdt., Plat.

πηχύνομαι phxunomai Mid. *to take into one's arms*, Anth.

πήχυς phxuj I. *the fore-arm*, from the wrist to the elbow, Lat. *ulna*, Xen., etc. - generally, *the arm*, ἀμφὶ υἰὸν ἐχεύατο πήχηε λευκῶ II., etc. II. *the centrepiece, which joined the two horns of the bow*, Hom. III. in pl., *the horns or sides of the lyre*, opp. to ζυγόν the bridge, Hdt. IV. as a measure of length, *the distance from the point of the elbow to the end of the little finger*, Lat. *cubitus* or *ulna*, *a cubit* or *ell*, containing 24 δάκτυλοι or 18 1/4 inches, Hdt. the π. βασιλῆιος was longer by three δάκτυλοι, 27 δάκτυλοι or 20 1/2 inches, id=Hdt. 2. *a cubit-rule*, as we say "a foot-rule," Ar.

πιαίνω piainwπίων I. *to make fat, fatten*, Eur.; π. χθόνα *to fatten the soil*, of a dead man, Aesch.:--Pass. *to be or become fat*, Plat., etc. II. metaph., 1. *to increase, enlarge*, πλουῦτον Pind. 2. *to make wanton, excite*, Aesch.: --Pass. *to wax fat and wanton*, id=Aesch.; ἔχθεσιν πιαίνεσθαι *to batten on quarrels*, Pind.

πιαλέος pialeojpoetic for πίων, Anth.

πῖαρ piarindecl. πίων 1. *fat*, II. - *any fatty substance, cream*, Anth. -metaph., πῖαρ ὕπ' οὔδα *fatness is beneath the ground*, Od. 2. metaph., also, like Lat. *uber*, *the cream of a thing, the choicest, best*, Hhymn.; π. χθονός, like οὔθαρ ἀρούρης, Anth.

πιάσμα1 piasmaπιαίνω *that which makes fat*, of a river, π. χθονί *bringing fatness to the soil*, Aesch.

πιάσμα2 piasmadoric and late attic for πίεσμα.

πιδακόεις pidakoeijπίδαξ *gushing*, Eur.

πιδακώδης pidakwdhjεῖδος *full of springs*, Plut.

πίδαξ pidac *a spring, fountain*, II., Hdt., Eur.

πιδύω piduw *to gush forth*, Anth., Plut.

πιέζω piezw I. *to press, squeeze, press tight*, Hom., attic II. *to press or weigh down*, of a heavy weight, Pind., Ar.: metaph. *to oppress, straiten, distress*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.--Pass.

to suffer greatly, Hdt., attic 2. *to press hard*, of a victorious army, Lat. *premo*, τοὺς ἐναντίους Hdt.:-- Pass., εἶ πη πιέζοιντο Thuc. 3. *to repress, stifle*, Pind. III. later *to lay hold of*, ταῦρον πιάξας τᾶς ὀπλᾶς *by the hoof*, Theocr.; αὐτὸν τῆς χειρός Ntest.

πίειρα *pieirafem*. of πίων *fat, rich*, of land, Hom., Pind., etc.; δαῖς πίειρα *a rich, plenteous meal*, Il.; of wood, *resinous, unctuous*, Soph.

Πιερία *PieriaPieria*, a district in the North of Thessaly, Hom.

Πιερίδες *Pieridej* *the Pierides*, name of the Muses, as haunting Pieria, Hes., Pind.

Πιερίθεν *Pierihqen* *from Pieria*, Hes.

Πιερικός *Pierikoj* *of Pieria*, Hdt.

πίεσμα *piesma*πιέζω *pressure*, Anth.

πιήεις *piheij*poetic for πίων, Anth.

πιθάκη *piqaknh*πίθος *a wine-cask or jar*, Ar.; used for storing figs in, Dem. hence, οἰκεῖν ἐν ταῖς πιθάκναις *to live in casks*, as Athenian immigrants were forced to do during the Peloponn. war, Ar.

πιθανολογέω *piqanologew* *to use probable arguments*, Arist.

πιθανολογία *piqanologia* *the use of probable arguments*, as opp. to demonstration [ἀπόδειξις]1 Plat. from πιῶθαῶνολόγος

πιθανολόγος *piqanologo*ιλέγω *speaking so as to persuade*.

πιθανός *piqanoj*πείθω I. *calculated to persuade*; and so, 1. of persons, *having the power of persuasion, persuasive, plausible*, of popular speakers, Thuc., etc. -c. inf., πιθανώτατος λέγειν Plat. 2. of arguments, Ar., Plat., etc. 3. of manners, *persuasive, winning*, Xen. 4. of reports, *plausible, specious, probable*, Hdt., Plat. 5. of works of art, *producing illusion, true to nature*, Xen. II. pass. *easy to persuade, credulous*, Aesch. 2. *obedient, docile*, Xen. III. adv. -νῶς, *persuasively*, comp. -ώτερον, Πλατ.

πιθανότης *piqanothj* *persuasiveness*, Plat., Arist.

πιθανόω *piqanow*πιθανός *to make probable*, Arist.

πιθηκισμός **piqhismoj** *a playing the ape, playing monkey's tricks, Ar. from*
πίϠθηκος

πίθηκος **piqhkoj** *an ape, monkey, Ar.; as fem., πίθηκος μήτηρ Babr. -of persons, an*
ape, jackanapes, Ar., Dem. deriv. uncertain

πιθηκοφαγέω **piqhkofagew** φαγεῖν *to eat ape's flesh, Hdt.*

πιθηκοφόρος **piqhkoforoj** φέρω *carrying apes, Luc.*

πίθος **piqoj** 1. *a wine-jar of the largest kind [1cf. ἀμφορεύς]1, Hom., etc.; of*
earthenware, π. κεράμινος Hdt.; covered with a lid, Hes. 2. proverbs, εἰς τὸν
τετραήμενον πίθον ἀντλεῖν, of the task of the Danaids, i. e. labour in vain, Xen.; also
ἐκ πίθω ἀντλεῖς, i. e. you have plenty of wine, "you are in clover, " Theocr.

πίθων **piqwn** *a little ape, Babr.; of a flatterer, Pind.*

πιθών **piqwn** *πίθος a cellar, Anth.*

πικραίνω **pikrainw** πικρός 1. *to make sharp or bitter to the taste, Ntest. 2. metaph. in*
Pass. to be exasperated, foster bitter feelings, Plat., Theocr.

πικρία **pikria** πικρός *bitterness, of temper, Dem., Plut.*

πικρίζω **pikrizw** πικρός *to be or taste bitter, Strab.*

πικρόγαμος **pikrogamoj** *miserably married, Od.*

πικρόγλωσσοσ **pikroglwssoj** *of sharp or bitter tongue, Aesch.*

πικρόκαρπος **pikrokarpoj** *bearing bitter fruit, Aesch.*

πικρός **pikroj** from πεύκη I. properly *pointed, sharp, keen, οἷστός* II.; γλωχίς
Soph.; metaph., γλώσσης πικροῖς κέντροισι Eur. II. generally, *sharp to the senses* 1. of
taste, *sharp, pungent, bitter, Hom., Hdt. -so of smell, Od. 2. of feeling, sharp, keen,*
ὠδίνες II., Soph. 3. of sound, *sharp, piercing, shrill, οἰμωγή, φθόγγος* Soph.; γόοι Eur.
III. metaph., 1. of things, *bitter, cruel, Od., attic 2. of persons, bitter, malignant, Solon.,*
Hdt., attic; πικρός θεοῖς *hateful to the gods, Soph.; πικρός πολίταις* Eur. 3.
embittered, sorrowing, Soph. B. comp. -ότερος, Sup. -ότατος Pind., etc. C. adv. πικρῶς,
bitterly, cruelly, Aesch., Soph.; π. ἔχειν τινί, πρὸς τινα Dem.; π. φέρειν τι Eur.

πικρότης **pikrothj**from πικρός I. *pungency, bitterness, of taste*, Plat. II. *metaph. bitterness, cruelty*, Hdt., Eur.

πικρόχολος **pikroxoloj** *full of bitter bile, splenetic*, Anth.

πιλέω **pilēw**πίλος I. *to compress wool*, πιληθείς πέτασος a *felt hat*, Anth. II. *Pass. to be close pressed, kneaded*, id=Anth.

πιλίδιον **pilidion**Dim. of πίλος, Lat. *pileolus*, Ar., Dem.

πιλίον **pilion**Dim. of πίλος, Plut.

πιλιπής **piliphj**λείπω *wanting the letter π*, Anth.

πιλνάω **pilnaw** πελάζω I. *to bring near*, Hes. II. *Mid., to draw near to, approach, c. dat., ἄρματα χθονὶ πίλνατο the chariots went close to the ground*, II.; ἐπ' οὐδεῖ πίλναται id=II.; γαῖα καὶ οὐρανὸς πίλνατο earth and sky *threatened to encounter [in the storm]*1, Hes.

πίλος **piloj** I. *wool or hair made into felt, used as a lining for helmets*, II.; *for shoes*, Hes. II. *anything made of felt, a felt skullcap, like the modern fez*, Hes.; *πίλους τήρας φορέοντες wearing turbans for caps*, Hdt.; ἀντὶ τῶν πύλων μιτρηφόροι ἔσαν id=Hdt. 2. *a felt-cloth*, Xen. 3. *a felt-cuirass*, Thuc.

πιλοφορικός **piloforikoj** *accustomed to wear a πίλος*, Luc.

πιλοφόρος **piloforoj**πίλος II, φέρω *wearing a cap*, Anth.

πιλωτός **pilwtoj**πιλόω *made of felt*, Strab.

πιμελή **pimelh**πίων *soft fat, lard*, Lat. *adepts*, Hdt., Soph.

πιμελής **pimelhj**from πιμελή *fat*, Luc., Babr.; *comp. -έστερος*, Luc.

πιμπλόνομαι **pimplanomaiepic** for πίμπλαμαι, *pass. of πίμπλημι*, II.

Πίμπλεια **Pimpleia** a place in Pieria, sacred to the Muses, Strab. -adj., Πιμπληίδες, Μοῦσαι Anth.

πιμπλέω **pimplew** pi/mplhmi ionic part. pres. fem. πιμπλεῦσαι, Hes.

πίμπλημι *pimphmi* ἐπίπλημι From Root *πλε* or *πλα* in pres. and impf. formed like ἴστημι other tenses formed from I. *to fill full of a thing*, c. gen., Hom., etc.: c. dat. *to fill with a thing*, Eur.:--absol. *to fill up, to fill*, Il., attic 2. *to fill, discharge an office*, Aesch. II. Mid. *to fill for oneself, or what is one's own*, πλήσασθαι δέπας οἴνοιο *to fill oneself a cup of wine*, Il.; πλ. νῆας *to get ships laden*, Od.; θυμὸν πλήσασθαι ἐδητύος ἡδὲ ποτῆτος *to satiate one's desire with meat and drink*, id=Od.; πεδία πίμπλασθ' ἀρμάτων *fill the plain full of your chariots*, Eur. III. Pass. *to be filled, become or be full of*, c. gen., Hom., etc. 2. *to have enough of a thing*, πλησθῆναι αἱμάτων Soph.; ἡδονῶν Plat.; --rarely c. dat., δάκρυσι πλησθεῖς Thuc.

πίμπρημι *pimprhmi* From Root *!πρα* *to burn, burn up*, πυρός *with fire*, Il.; πυρί Soph.; absol., Hes., Aesch.

πινακηδόν *pinakhdon* πίναξ *like planks*, Ar.

πινάκιον *pinakion* Dim. of πίναξ I. *a small tablet, on which the δικασταί wrote their verdict*, π. τιμητικόν, Lat. *tabella damnatoria*, Ar.;--on which a law was written, id=Ar.; --on which the information in case of εἰσαγγελία was written, Dem.;--on which the rules for the δικασταί were written, id=Dem. - *tablets, a memorandum book*, Plat. II. *a tablet for painting upon*, Luc.

πινακίσκος *pinakiskoj* pina/kion, Ar.

πινακίς *pinakij* pina/kion in pl., *tablets*, Plut.

πινακοθήκη *pinakoqhkh* *a picture-gallery*, Strab.

πινακοπώλης *pinakopwlhj* πωλέομαι *one who sells small birds plucked and ranged upon a board*, Ar.

πίναξ *pinac* 1. *a board, plank*, of a ship, Od. 2. *a tablet for writing on*, Il., Plat., etc. 3. *a trencher, platter*, Od. 4. *a panel, picture*, Lat. *tabula*, Simon. generally, *an engraved plate*, of a map, Hdt. 5. *a register, list*, Lat. *album*, Dem., etc.

πιναρός *pinaroj* πίνος *dirty, squalid*, Eur.

Πινδάρειος *Pindareioj* *of Pindar*, Ar.

Πινδόθεν *Pindoqen* *from Mount Pindus*, Pind.

πίννα **pinna** *the pinna, a bivalve, with a silky beard, Com.*

πιννοτήρης **pinnothrhjτηρέω** *the pinna-guard, a small crab that lives in the pinna's shell, like the hermit-crab metaph. of a little parasitical fellow, Ar.*

πινόεις **pinoeij**poetic for **πιναρός**, Anth.

πινόομαι **pinoomai** Pass. *to be rusted, of statues, Plut. from πίϞνος*

πίνος **pinoj** *dirt, filth, Lat. squalor, Soph., Eur.; metaph., σὺν πίνῳ χερῶν, i.e. by foul means, Aesch.*

πῖν **pin**Comic abbrev. for **πίνειν**, Anth.

πινύσκω **pinuskw**πινέω *to make prudent, admonish, correct, Il., Aesch.*

πινυτή **pinuth** *understanding, wisdom, Hom.*

πινυτός **pinutoj**πινύσσω *wise, prudent, discreet, understanding, Od., Solon.*

πινυτόφρων **pinutofrwn**φρήν *of wise or understanding mind, Anth.*

πινώδης **pinwdhj**πίνος, εἶδος *dirty, foul, Eur.*

πίνω **pinw** I. *to drink, Hom., etc.; π. ὕδωρ Αἰσθήποιο to drink its water, i. e. live on its banks, Il.;--or c. gen. partit. to drink of a thing, π. οἴνοιο [1 as Fr. du vin]1, Od.; αἵματος ὄφρα πῖω id=Od.:--also, πίνειν κρητῆρας οἴνοιο to drink bowls of wine, Il.; π. ἀπὸ κρήνης to drink of a spring, Theogn.; δέπα, ἔνθεν ἔπινον Od.; π. ἐκ ταύτου ποτηρίου Ar.; ἐξ ἀργύρου ἢ χρυσοῦ Plat.; ἀπὸ τοῦ ποταμοῦ Xen.: --also, σκύφον ὄπιπερ ἔπινον with which., Od.:-- absol., Hom., etc.; πῖνε, πῖν' ἐπὶ συμφοραῖς Ar.; δίδοναι πειῖν to give to drink, Hdt.; πειῖν αἰτεῖν Xen.:-- in perf. πέπωκα, to be drunk, Eur.; but, πίνοντά τε καὶ πεπωκότα drinking and having finished drinking, Plat. II. metaph. to drink up, as the earth does rain, Hdt.; πιούσα κόνις μέλαν αἶμα Aesch., etc.*

πῖος **pioj**poetic form of **πίων** *unctuous, Hdt.*

πῖ **pi** Π, π, πῖ, indecl. sixteenth letter of Gr. alphabet. As numeral π41 80, but π80, 000. π is the tenuis labial mute, related to the medial β and the aspirate φ. Changes of π in the Gr. dialects, etc. 1. π becomes φ, βλέπ-ω βλέφ-αρων, λάπ-τω λαφ-ύσσω. 2.

in aeolic and ionic, it stands for the asp. φ, ἀμπί for ἀμφί, πανός for φανός, ἀπικέσθαι for ἀφικ- in ionic it was retained in apostrophe before an aspirate, ἀπ' ἡμῶν, ἐπ' ἡμέρην, ὑπ' ὑμῶν, etc. on the contrary the aspirated form was preferred in attic, ἀσφάραγος for ἀσπάραγος, σφόνδυλος for σπόνδυλος. 3. in ionic Prose, π becomes κ in relatives and interrogatives, κῶς ὅκως ὀκοῖος ὀκόσος for πῶς ὅπως ὀποῖος ὀπόσος. 4. in aeolic, π is used for μ, ὄππα for ὄμμα, πεδά for μετά. 5. in aeolic and doric, π for τ, πέτορες for τέσσαρες, πέμπε for πέντε. 6. sometimes interchanged with γ, as in λαπαρός λαγαρός, λαπάρα λαγών, λάγος *lepus*. 7. in aeolic and epic Poetry, π is often doubled in relatives, as ὄππη ὄππως ὄπποῖος for ὄπη, etc. 8. in Poets, τ is inserted after π, as in πτόλις, πτόλεμος for πόλις, πόλεμος.

πιπίσκω *pipiskw* Causal of πίνω *to give to drink*, πίσω σφε Δίρκας ὕδωρ *I will make them drink* the water of Dirce, Pind.

πιπράσκω *pipraskw* *πιπράσκω* shortd. from *πιπεράσκω*, redupl. form of *περάω* 2 I. *to sell*, Dem.:-- Pass. *to be sold*, esp. for exportation, Hdt., attic II. *to sell* for a bribe, of political leaders, Dem.:--metaph. in Pass., πέπραμαι *I am bought and sold i. e. betrayed, ruined, undone*, Soph.

πίπτω *piptw* A. *to fall, fall down*, Hom., etc.; πίπτειν ἐν κονίησιν *to fall in the dust, i. e. to fall and lie there*, Il.; π. ἐν δεμνίοις Eur., etc.; or without ἐν, πεδίωι πίπτειν Il.; π. δεμνίοις Eur.; also, π. ἐπὶ χθονί Od.; ἐπὶ γᾶι Soph.; πρὸς πέδωι Eur.; with a Prep. of motion, π. ἐς πόντον Hes.; ἐπὶ γᾶν Aesch.; πρὸς οὐδας Eur. B. Special usages I. πίπτειν ἐν τισι *to fall violently upon, attack*, ἐνὶ νήεσσι πέσωμεν Il.; πρὸς μῆλα καὶ ποίμνας Soph. 2. *to throw oneself down, fall down*, πρὸς βρέτη θεῶν Aesch.; ἀμφὶ γόνυ τινός Eur. II. *to fall in battle*, πίπτε δὲ λαός Il., etc.; οἱ πεπτωκότες *the fallen*, Xen.; π. δορί by the spear, Eur.; --π. ὑπὸ τινος *to fall by another's hand*, Hdt. 2. *to fall, be ruined*, ὁ θέρξεω στρατὸς αὐτὸς ὑπ' ἐωυτοῦ ἔπεσε, Lat. *mole sua corruit*, id=Hdt. 3. *to fall, sink*, ἄνεμος πέσε *the wind fell* [1so Virg. *cadunt austri*]¹, Od. 4. *to fall short, fail*, Plat.; of a play, *to fail*, Ar. III. ἐκ θυμοῦ πίπτειν τινί *to fall out of his favour*, Il.; so, π. ἐξ ἐλπίδων Eur.: --reversely, π. ἐς κακότητα Theogn.; εἰς νόσον Aesch.; φόβον, ἀνάγκας Eur., Thuc., etc.; also, π. ἐν φόβωι Eur.; π. δυσπραξίαις Soph. 2. π. εἰς ὕπνον *to fall asleep*, id=Soph.; or simply ὕπνωι Aesch. IV. πίπτειν μετὰ ποσὶ γυναικός *to fall between her feet, i. e. to be born*, Il. V. of the dice, τὰ δεσποτῶν εὖ πεσόντα θήσομαι *I shall count my master's throws good or lucky*, Aesch.; so of lots, ὁ κληῖρος π. τινί or παρὰ τινα Plat.; ἐπὶ τινα Ntest. 2. generally, *to fall, turn out*, εὖ, καλῶς πίπτειν *to be lucky*, Eur., etc. VI. *to fall under, belong to a class*, Arist.

Πισαῖος **Pisaioj** *of or from Pisa, id=Anth.*

Πῖσα **Pisaπίσος** *Pisa, name of a fountain at Olympia, Hdt., Pind.*

Πισάτης **Pisathj** *a person from Pisa, Pind.*

Πίσσηθεν **Pishqen** *at Pisa, Anth.*

πίσινος **pisinoj** *made of peas, ἔτνος π. pea-soup, Ar.*

πίσος **pisoj** *πίνω only in pl. meadows, Hom.*

πίσος **pisoj** *the pea, Lat. pisum, Ar.*

πίσσα **pissa** *pitch, Lat. pix, Il., Hdt., etc. proverb., ἄρτι μῦς πίττης γεύεται, i. e. he has got the first taste of misery, Dem.*

πισσῆρης **pisshrhj a)/rw** *pissh/eis, Aesch.*

πίσσινος **pissinoj** *like pitch, Luc.*

πισσόμαι **pissoomai** *πίσσα Mid. to remove the hair by means of a pitch-plaster, Luc.*

πισσωτής **pisswthj** *one who pitches, Luc.*

πίστευμα **pisteuma** *pi/stwma, Aesch.*

πιστευτικός **pisteutikoj** *I. disposed to trust, confiding, Arist. --adv., πιστευτικῶς ἔχειν τινί to rely upon one, Plat. II. creating belief, id=Plat. from πιστεύω*

πιστεύω **pisteuw** *πίστις I. to trust, trust to or in, put faith in, rely on, believe in a person or thing, c. dat., π. τινί Hdt., attic; with neut. adj., λόγοις ἑμοῖσι πίστευσον τάδε believe my words herein, Eur.:--later, π. εἰς Θεόν to believe on or in God, Ntest.; π. ἐπὶ τὸν Κύριον id=Ntest.:--absol. to believe, Hdt., Thuc.:--Pass. to be trusted or believed, Plat.; πιστεύεσθαι ὑπό τινος to enjoy his confidence, Xen.; π. παρὰ τινι, πρὸς τινα Dem.; ὡς πιστευθησόμενος as if he would be believed, id=Dem.:--Mid. to believe mutually, id=Dem. 2. to comply, Soph. 3. c. inf. to believe that, feel sure or confident that a thing is, will be, has been, Eur., etc.; π. ποιεῖν to dare to do a thing, Dem.:--Pass., πιστεύομαι ἀληθεύσειν I am believed likely to speak truth, Xen. 4. c. dat. et inf., τοῖσι ἐπίστευε σιγᾶν to whom he trusted that they would keep silence, in whose secrecy he confided, Hdt. 5. to believe, have faith, Ntest. II. π. τί τινι to entrust something to*

another, Xen., etc.:--Pass., πιστεύομαι τι *I am entrusted with a thing, have it committed to me, id=Xen.*

πιστικός¹ pistikoj *liquid, Ntest. others refer it to πίστις, in the sense of genuine, pure.*

πιστικός² pistikoj 1. *faithful -adv., πιστικῶς ἔχειν τινί Plut. 2. genuine, v. πιστικός¹*

πίστις pistij πείθομαι I. *trust in others, faith, Lat. fides, fiducia, Hes., Theogn., attic; c. gen. pers. faith or belief in one, Eur. - generally, persuasion of a thing, confidence, assurance, Pind., attic 2. good faith, trustworthiness, faithfulness, honesty, Lat. fides, Theogn., Hdt., attic 3. in a commercial sense, credit, trust, πίστις τοσούτων χρημάτων ἐστὶ μοι παρὰ τινι I have credit for so much money with him, Dem.; εἰς πίστιν δίδοναι τί τινι id=Dem. 4. in Theol. faith, belief, as opp. to sight and knowledge, Ntest. II. that which gives confidence hence, 1. an assurance, pledge of good faith, warrant, guarantee, Soph., Eur.; πίστιν καὶ ὄρκια ποιῆσθαι to make a treaty by exchange of assurances and oaths, Hdt.; οὔτε π. οὔθ' ὄρκος μένει Ar.; πίστιν δίδοναι to give assurances, Hdt.; δίδοναι καὶ λαμβάνειν to interchange them, Xen. -of an oath, θεῶν πίστεις ὀμνύναι Thuc.; πίστιν ἐπιτιθέναι or προστιθέναι τινί Dem. --fo/bwn p. an assurance against fears, Eur. 2. a means of persuasion, an argument, proof, such as used by orators, Plat., etc.*

πιστός¹ pistoj πίνω *liquid medicines, opp. to βρώσιμα, Aesch.*

πιστός² pistoj πείθω A. pass. *to be trusted or believed I. of persons, faithful, trusty, true, II., Hes., attic -in Persia οἱ πιστοὶ were Privy-councillors, "trusty and well-beloved," Xen.; πιστὰ πιστῶν πιστότατοι, Aesch. 2. trustworthy, worthy of credit, Thuc., etc. II. of things, trustworthy, sure, of oaths, etc., Hom., etc.; οὐκέτι πιστὰ γυναιξίν no longer can one trust women, Od.; ἐλπίς πιστὴ λόγῳ warranted by reason, Thuc. 2. deserving belief, credible, probable, Hdt., Plat., etc. III. πιστόν, οὔ, as Subst., like πίστις II, a pledge, security, warrant, certainty, Soph., etc.; τὸ π. τῆς ἐλευθερίας Thuc.; τὸ π. ἔχοντες κὰν περιγενέσθαι feeling confidence that they should survive, id=Thuc. -in pl., τὰ πιστὰ ποιῆσθαι πίστιν ποιῆσθαι, Hdt.; πιστὰ θεῶν, of oaths, Xen.; πιστόν or πιστὰ δοῦναι καὶ λαβεῖν to give and receive pledges, to interchange pledges, id=Xen., etc. B. act. like πίσυνος, believing, trusting in, relying on, τινι Theogn., Aesch., etc. 2. obedient, Xen. 3. faithful, believing, Ntest. C. adv. πιστῶς, with good faith, persuasively Dem. II. with disposition to believe, id=Dem.*

πιστότης pistothj *good faith, honesty*, Hdt., Plat.

πιστόω pistowπιστός I. *to make trustworthy*, πιστοῦν τινα ὄρκους *to bind him by oaths*, Thuc. II. Pass. *to be made trustworthy, give a pledge or warrant*, ὄρκω πιστωθῆναι τι *to bind oneself to another by oath*, Od. 2. *to feel trust or confidence, i. e. to trust, to be persuaded*, πιστωθῆναι ἐνὶ θυμῷ id=Od.; πιστωθεὶς ὅτι., *feeling confidence that.*, Soph. III. Mid. *to give mutual pledges of fidelity, exchange troth*, χειρᾶς τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην καὶ πιστώσαντο II. - πιστοῦσθαί τινα ὑφ' ὄρκου *to secure his good faith by oaths*, Soph. 2. *to confirm, prove, make good, guarantee*, τι Polyb., Luc.

πίστρα pistraπιπίσκω *a drinking-trough for cattle*, Eur.

πίστωμα pistwmaπιστόω I. *an assurance, warrant, guarantee, pledge*, Aesch., etc. II. *of persons*, γηραλᾶ πιστώματα, πιστοὶ γέροντες, id=Aesch.

πιστωτέος pistwteojverb. adj. *to be warranted*, Luc.

πίσυνος pisunojπείθω *trusting on, relying or depending on, confiding in another*, c. dat., II., Hdt.

Πιτάνη Pitanh a place in Laconia, Hdt.

Πιτανήτης Pitanhthj ὁ Πιτανητέων λόχος, *a corps of the Spartan army*, Hdt.

πίτνημι pitnhmipoet. form of πετάννυμι *to spread out*, ἤερα πίτνα [1 epic for ἐπίτνα] 1 II.; πινᾶς εἰς ἐμὲ χειρᾶς *stretching out his arms to me*, Od.; πίτναν τ' εἰς αἰθέρα χειρᾶς [1 for ἐπίτναν] 1 Pind.:--Pass., ἀμφὶ δὲ χαῖται πίτναντο II.

πίτνω pitnw πετάννυμι, Hes.

πιτυλεύω pituleuwπίτυλος *to ply the plashing oar*, Ar.

πίτυλος pituloj I. *the measured splash of oars*, Eur.; ἐνὶ πιτύλῳ *with one stroke, all together*, Aesch. II. *any quick repeated sound, 1. the splash of falling drops*, π. δακρῶν Eur.; π. σκύφου, *of wine poured into a cup*, id=Eur. 2. *the sound of repeated blows*, Aesch., Eur. -metaph., πίτυλος Ἀργείου δορός Eur.; δις δυοῖν πιτύλοιν *twice with two strokes*, id=Eur.; also of *violent frantic gestures, violence, passion*, id=Eur.

πιτυοκάμπτης **pituokampthj** *pine-bender*, epith. of the robber Sinis, who killed travellers by tying them between two pine-trees bent down so as nearly to meet, and then let go again, Strab., Plut.

πιτυοτρόφος **pituotrofoj**τρέφω *growing pines*, Anth.

πίτυρον **pituron**πτίσσω *the husks of corn, bran*, mostly in pl., Dem., Theocr.

πίτυς **pituj** *the pine, stone pine*, Hom. -proverb., πίτυος τρόπον ἐκτρίβεσθαι *to be destroyed like a pine*, i. e. *utterly*, because the pine when cut down never grows again, Hdt.

πιτύστεπτος **pitustepto**στέφω *pine-crowned*, Anth.

πιτυώδης **pituwdhj**εἶδος *abounding in pines*, Strab.

πιφάυσκω **pifauskw**redupl. form of !φα, Root of φαίνω only in pres. and imperf. I. *to make manifest, declare, tell of*, Hom., Aesch. absol., πιφάυσκων Διομήδεϊ *making signal to him*, Il. 2. *to set forth words, utter*, μῦθον, ἔπεα Od. 3. c. acc. et inf. *to tell one to do*, Aesch. II. Mid. *to make manifest*, Il.; *to tell of, disclose*, Hom., Hes.

πίων **piwn** I. neut. πῖον, gen. πῖονος, *fat, plump*, Lat. *pinguis*, Hom.; π. δημός *rich fat*, Il.; of oil, Hdt. II. of soil, *fat, rich*. II.; also, πῖονα ἔργα *pingues segetes*, id=Il.; ὀπώρας πίων ποτός, of wine, Soph. 2. of persons and places, *rich, wealthy*, Hom., Aesch.; πῖονι μέτρῳ *in plenteous measure*, Theocr. III. The comp. and Sup. are πῖότερος, πῖότατος, as if from πῖος.

πλαγιάζω **plagiazw**πλάγιος *to turn sideways or aside*, πλ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀντίους ἀνέμους [Isc. τὴν ναῦν]1 *to beat up against adverse winds*, Luc. metaph., πλ. ἡ φωνὴν ἢ πρᾶξιν *to adapt them to circumstances*, Plut.

πλαγίαυλος **plagiauoj** *the cross-flute*, as opp. to the flute-a-bec, Theocr., Bion.

πλάγιος **plagioj**πλάγος I. *placed sideways, slanting, aslant*, Lat. *obliquus*, Thuc. 2. πλάγια, ων, τά, *the sides*, Hdt. -in military sense, τοῖς πλαγίοις ἐπιέναι *to attack the flanks*, Thuc.; εἰς τὰ πλ. παράγειν or παραπέμπειν *to make an army file off right and left*, Xen.; πλαγίους λαβεῖν τοὺς πολεμίους *to take the enemy in flank*, id=Xen. 3. with Preps. in adverb. sense, εἰς πλάγιον *obliquely*, id=Xen.; εἰς τὰ πλάγια, opp. to

εἰς τὸ ἀντίον, Thuc.; --ἐκ πλαγίου *in flank*, id=Thuc.; κατὰ πλάγια Xen. II. **metaph. not straightforward, crooked, treacherous**, φρένες Pind.; πλάγια φρονεῖν Eur.

πλαγιόω **plagiow** plagia/zw 1, Xen.

πλαγκτήρ **plagkthr**πλάζω *the beguiler*, [1or pass.]1 *the roamer*, of Bacchus, Anth.

πλαγκτός **plagktoj**πλάζομαι I. *wandering, roaming*, Aesch., Eur. 2. **metaph. wandering in mind, erring, distraught**, Od., Aesch. II. Πλαγκταὶ πέτραι are rocks beyond Scylla and Charybdis, affording so narrow a passage that even birds could scarcely get through, Od.; transferred by later writers to the Symplegades, Hdt., etc.

πλαγκτοσύνη **plagktosunh**poetic for πλάνη *roaming*, Od.

πλάγος **plagoj** *the side*, old doric word.

πλαδαρός **pladaroj** *wet, damp*, Anth.

πλάζω **plazw**πλανάω I. like πλανάω *to make to wander or roam*, Hom. 2. *to lead astray, bewilder*, id=Hom. II. Pass. *to wander, rove, roam about*, Od.; ἀπὸ χαλκόφι χαλκὸς ἐπλάγχθη **brass glanced off from brass**, II.; c. gen. *to wander from*, ἀμαξιτοῦ Eur.; so, τίς πλάγχθη πολύμοχθος ἔξω; i. e. τίς ἐπλάγχθη ἔξω τοῦ πολύμοχθος εἶναι; Soph. III. μέγα κῦμα πλάζ' ὤμους *the wave drove his shoulder aside*, II.:Pass., κύματι πλάζετο *was driven aside by the wave*, Od.

πλάθανον **plaqanon**πλατύς *a mould* in which cakes were baked, Theocr.

πλάθω **plaqw**poet. form of πελάζω intr. *to approach, draw near*, c. dat., Soph.; c. acc., Eur.; absol., id=Eur.

πλάθω **plaqw**poetic form of πελάζω, intr. *to approach, draw near*, c. dat., Soph.; c. acc., Eur.; absol., id=Eur.

πλαίσιον **plaision** *an oblong figure or body*, Ar.; ἰσόπλευρον πλ. *a square*, Xen.; of an army, ἐν πλαισίῳ τετάχθαι *to be drawn up in square*, Lat. *agmine quadrato*, as opp. to marching order, Lat. *agmine longo*, Thuc., Xen. Prob. from same Root as πλατύς.

πλακερός **plakeroj**πλάξ **platu/s** *broad*, Theocr.

πλάκινος **plakinoj** πλάξ *made of planks*, πλ. τρίπους *a tripod with a board on it*, Anth.

πλακοῦς **plakouj** πλάξ *a flat cake*, Lat. *placenta*, Ar.

πλάκτωρ **plaktwr** doric for πλήκτωρ, Anth.

πλανάω **planaw** πλάνη I. like πλάζω, *to make to wander, lead wandering about*, Hdt., Aesch.:-- *to lead from the subject*, in talking, Dem. 2. *to lead astray, mislead, deceive*, Soph., Plat. II. Pass. *to wander, roam about, stray*, Il., Aesch.; c. acc. loci, *to wander over*, Lat. *oberrare*, Eur.; but c. acc. cogn., πολλοὺς ἐλιγμοὺς πλανᾶσθαι *to wander about as in a labyrinth*, Xen.:-- *of reports, to wander abroad*, Soph. 2. *to wander in speaking, digress*, Hdt. 3. c. gen., πλαναθεὶς καιροῦ *having missed one's opportunity*, Pind. 4. *to do a thing irregularly or at random*, Hdt.; ἐνύπνια τὰ ἐς ἀνθρώπους πεπλανημένα *that have visited them irregularly*, id=Hdt. 5. *to wander in mind, to be at a loss*, id=Hdt., Aesch.

πλάνημα **planhma** *a wandering*, Aesch., Soph.

πλάνη **planh** I. like ἄλη, *a wandering, roaming*, Hdt., Aesch. 2. *a digression*, Plat. II. metaph. *a going astray, error*, id=Plat., etc.

πλάνησις **planhsij** πλανάω *a making to wander, a dispersing*, τῶν νεῶν Thuc.

πλάνης **planhj** I. *a wanderer, roamer, rover*, Soph., Eur. 2. πλάνητες ἀστέρες *the planets*, Xen. II. as adj. *wandering*, Plut.

πλανητέος **planhteoj** verb. adj. *one must wander*, Xen.

πλανήτης **planhthj** I. πλάνης, Soph., Plat. II. as adj. *wandering, roaming*, Eur.

πλανητικός **planhtikoj** *disposed to wander*, Strab.

πλανητός **planhtoj** πλανάομαι *wandering*, Plat.

πλάνιος **planioj** poetic for πλάνος, Anth.

πλανόδιος **planodioj** *going by bye-paths, wandering*, Hhymn. ᾠ̄ metri. grat.

πλάνος **planoj** 1. act. *leading astray, cheating, deceiving*, Theocr., Mosch. II. πλάνος, πλάνη, *a wandering, roaming, straying*, Soph., Eur., etc. 2. metaph.,

φροντίδος πλάνοι *the wanderings of thought*, Soph.; but, πλ. φρενῶν *wandering of mind, madness*, Eur.; πλάνοις *in uncertain fits, of a disease*, Soph.; κερκίδος πλάνοι, *of the act of weaving*, Eur. III. of persons, πλάνος, *a deceiver, impostor*, Ntest.

πλανοστιβής *planostibhj trodden by wanderers*, Aesch.

πλανύττω *planuttw plana/omai to wander about*, Ar.

πλάξ *plac* 1. *a flat surface, flat land, a plain*, Aesch.; πόντου πλάξ *the ocean-plain*, Pind.; αἰθερία πλάξ Eur. *the flat top of a hill, table-land*, Soph. 2. *a flat stone, tablet*, Luc., Ntest.

πλάσμα *plasma* πλάσσω I. *anything moulded, an image, figure*, Ar., etc. II. *anything imitated, a counterfeit, forgery*, Dem. III. *a formed style, affectation, in orators or actors*, Plut.

πλασματίας *plasmatihj one addicted to lying*, Plut.

πλάσσω *plassw* I. *to form, mould, shape*, Lat. *ingere*, properly of the artist who works in clay or wax, Hes., Hdt.; τὴν ὑδρίαν πλάσαι *to mould the water-jar*, Ar.; ἔπλαττεν οἰκίας *made clay houses*, id=Ar.:--Pass. *to be moulded, made*, ὁ μὲν πλάσσεται *one is a-moulding*, Hdt. II. generally, *to mould and form by education, training*, Plat. III. *to form in the mind, form a notion of a thing*, id=Plat. IV. *to put in a certain form*: Mid., πλάσμενος τῆι ὄψει *having formed himself in face*, i. e. composed his countenance, Thuc. V. metaph. *to make up, fabricate, forge*, Soph., Dem.:-- absol., πλάσας λέγειν *to speak from invention*, i. e. not the truth, Hdt.:--so in Mid., Xen., etc.:--Pass., οὐ πεπλασμένος ὁ κόμπος *not fictitious*, Aesch.

πλαστεύω *plasteuw to falsify*, Byz.

πλάστης *plasthj a moulder, modeller*, Plat.

πλάστιγξ *plastigc* I. *the scale of a balance*, Ar. dual, *a pair of scales*, id=Ar. II. *a collar for horses*, Eur. III. *a scourge*, Aesch.:--In this last sense, at all events, from πλήσσω.

πλαστικός *plastikoj* πλάσσω *fit for moulding, plastic*, αἱ πλ. τέχναι *the plastic arts*, Plat.

πλαστός **plastoj** πλάσσω I. *formed, moulded* in clay or wax, Hes., Plat., etc. II. metaph. *fabricated, forged, counterfeit*, Hdt., Eur.; πλαστός a *supposititious* son, Soph.

πλαταγέω **platagew** I. *to clap, clap the hands*, Theocr.; *to clash, crack*, id=Theocr. -so in Mid., Anth. II. *to beat the breasts*, Bion.; πλ. τύπανα Anth.

πλατάγημα **plataghma** πλαταγέω a *clapping*, Theocr.

πλαταγή **platagh** πλατάσσω a *rattle*, Arist.

πλαταγώνιον **platagwnion** πλαταγέω *the broad petal of the poppy or anemone*, which lovers laid on the left hand, and struck with the right; it was a good omen if it burst with a loud crack, Theocr.

Πλάταια **Plataia** *Plataea* or *Plataeae* in Boeotia, Hdt., etc.

Πλαταιᾶσι **Plataiasiat** *Plataeae*, Thuc.

Πλαταιεῖς **Plataiej** *Plataeans*, Hdt., etc.

Πλαταιικός **Plataiikoj** *of Plataea*, Hdt.; τὰ -κά *the events at Plataea*, id=Hdt.; fem. ἡ Πλαταιίς, γῆ, χώρα id=Hdt.

πλαταμών **platamwn** πλατύς a *flat stone*, Hhymn. - in pl. *ledges of rock*, Strab.

πλατάνιστος **platanistoj** πλα/tanos, q. v., Il., Hdt.

πλατανιστοῦς **platanistouj** *a grove of plane-trees*, Lat. *platanetum*, Theogn.

πλάτανος **platanoj** later form of πλατάνιστος *the oriental plane*, Lat. *platanus*, Ar., Plat. From πλατύς, because of its *broad leaves*.

πλατειάζω **plateiazw** πλατύς *to speak or pronounce broadly*, like the Dorians, Theocr.

πλατεῖα **plateiav**. πλατύς.

πλατεῖον **plateion** πλατύς a *tablet*, Polyb.

πλατέως **platewjad** verb of πλατύς.

πλάτη **plath**πλαῖτύς *a flat surface 1. the blade of an oar, an oar*, Trag.; ναυτίλω
πλάτη *by ship, by sea*, Soph.; οὐρίω πλάτη *with a fair voyage*, id=Soph. 2. *a sheet of
paper*, Anth.

πλάτις **platij**poetic for πελάτις *a wife*, Ar.

πλατόομαι **platoomai** Pass. *to be made flat* like an oar-blade, Ar. from πλάτος

πλατός **platoj**shortd. for πελαῖτός *approachable*, Aesch.

πλάτος **platoj**πλαῖτύς *breadth, width*, Hdt., etc. - absol., πλάτος or τὸ πλ., *in
breadth*, id=Hdt., Xen.

πλατυγίζω **platugizw**πλατύς *of a goose, to beat the water with its wings, to splash
about -metaph. to make a splash, to swagger*, Ar.

πλατυλέσχης **platulesxhj** *a wide-mouthed babbler*, Anth.

πλατυντέος **platunteoj**verb. adj. *one must extend*, Xen. from πλαῖτύνω

πλατύνω **platunw**πλατύς *to widen, make wide*, Ntest. --Mid., πλατύνεσθαι γῆν *to
widen one's territory*, Xen. -Pass. *to grow broad, widen out*, Anth. metaph., ἡ καρδιά
πεπλάτυνται *is opened, enlarged*, Ntest.

πλατύνωτος **platunwtoj** *broad-backed*, Batr.

πλατύπυγος **platupugoj**πυγή *broad-bottomed*, πλοῖα Strab.

πλατύρρις **platurrij** *broad-nosed*, Strab.

πλατύρροος **platurrooj** *broad-flowing*, Aesch.

πλατύς **platu**j I. ionic fem. πλατέα - *wide, broad*, Il.; αἰπόλια πλατέ' αἰγῶν
broad herds, i. e. large or widespread, Hom.; π. πρόσοδοι Pind. 2. *flat, level*, Hdt., Plat.;
κάρυα τὰ πλατέα, i. e. chestnuts, Xen. 3. *of a man, broad-shouldered*, Soph. 4.
metaph., πλατύς κατάγελως *flat* [i. e. downright]1 *mockery*, Ar. neut. as adv., *flatly,
merely*, id=Ar. 5. πλατεῖα [1sc. ὁδός]1, *a street*, Lat. *platea*, Xen. -[1sub. χεῖρ]1, *the
flat of the hand*, Ar. II. *salt, brackish*, Hdt.

πλατύτης **platuthj** *breadth, bulk*, Xen.

Πλατωνικός Platwnikoj *of Plato, Anth.; Sup. -ώτατος, Luc. adv. -κῶς, after the manner of Plato, Strab.*

Πλάτων Platwn *Plato*

πλέγδην plegdhn πλέκω adv. *entwined, entangled, Anth.*

πλέγμα plegma πλέκω *plaited work, wicker-work, Plat., Xen. -pl. wreaths, braids, Eur., Ntest.*

πλεθριαῖος pleqriaioj πλέθρον *broad or long, Xen.*

πλεθρίζω pleqrizw *to run the πλέθρον; metaph. to "shoot with a long bow," Theophr.*

πλέθρον pleqron I. as measure of length, *a plethron, 100 Greek or 101 English feet, 1/6 of a stade, Hdt., Xen. II. as a square measure, 10, 000 square feet [1Greek]1 about 37 perches, Plat., Dem.;--used to translate the Rom. jugerum, though this was about 2 roods 19 perches, Plut. deriv. uncertain*

Πλειάδες Pleiadej *the Pleiads, seven daughters of Atlas, placed by Zeus among the stars, Hom., Hes.; only six are distinctly visible, whence the myth of the "lost Pleiad," Ovid. Prob. from πλέω, to sail, because they rose at the beginning of the sailing season, as Ὑάδες from ὕω, with reference to the rainy season. Poets, adopting the form Πελειάδες, represented them as doves, and the ὑάδες as swine.*

πλειστάκις pleistakij πλεῖστος *mostly, most often, very often, Xen., etc.*

πλειστήρης pleisthrhj ῥω *manifold, ἅπας πλ. χρόνος all the whole length of time, Aesch.*

πλειστηρίζομαι pleisthrizomai from πλειστήρης Dep. *to count as principal author, Aesch.*

πλειστοβόλος pleistoboloj *throwing the most, of dicers, Anth.*

πλειστόμβροτος pleistombrotoj *crowded with people, Pind.*

πλεῖστος pleistoj Sup. of πολὺς I. *most, largest, also very much, very large, both of number and size, Hom., etc.; πλεῖστός εἰμι τῇ γνώμῃ I incline most to the opinion, Hdt. 2. with the Art., οἱ πλεῖστοι, much like οἱ πολλοί, the greatest number, Thuc., etc.; τὸ πλεῖστον τοῦ βίου the greatest part of life, Plat.; also ἡ πλ. τῆς στρατιᾶς*

Thuc. II. Special usages ο(/sas a)\n plei/stas du/nainto katastre/fesqai *the greatest number that they could possibly subdue*, Hdt.; ὅτι πλ. Thuc., etc. - εἰς ἀνήρ πλεῖστον πόνον παρασχών *the greatest of all men*, Aesch. III. Adverb. usages - πλεῖστον, μάλιστα, *most*, II., attic; ὡς πλεῖστον, Lat. *quam maxime*, Xen.; sometimes added to a Sup., πλεῖστον ἐχθίστη, πλ. κάκιστος Soph.; so, πλεῖστα id=Soph. - *furthest*, Plat. 2. with the Art., τὸ πλ. *for the most part*, Ar. IV. with Preps. 1. διὰ πλείστου *furthest off, in point of space or time*, Thuc. 2. εἰς πλεῖστον *most*, Soph. 3. ἐπὶ πλεῖστον *over the greatest distance, to the greatest extent, in point of space or time*, Hdt., Thuc.; ὡς ἐπὶ πλ. or ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλ. *for the most part*. Plat.; περὶ πλείστου ποιεῖσθαι, v. περὶ A. IV. 4. ἐν τοῖς πλεῖστοι or πλεῖσται *about the most*, Thuc.

πλείων pleiwncomp. of πολὺς I. *more, larger, both of number and size*, Hom., etc.; τὸν πλείω λόγον *all further speech*, Soph.; πλείω τὸν πλοῦν *the greater part of..*, Thuc. - of Time, *longer*, πλείων χρόνος Hdt.; πλέων νύξ *the greater part of night*, II. 2. with the Art., οἱ πλέονες *the greater number, like οἱ πολλοί, the mass or crowd*, Hom.; οἱ πλεῦνες Hdt., etc.; c. gen., τὰς πλεῦνας τῶν γυκαικῶν id=Hdt. - *the many, the people, opp. to the chief men*, Thuc., etc. - τὸ πλεῖον πολέμοιο *the greater part of war*, Hom. II. pecul. usages of neut. 1. as a Noun, *more*, πλεῦν ἔτι τούτου Hdt.; τὸ δὲ πλέον nay, what is *more*, Eur., Thuc. - πλέον or τὸ πλέον τινός *a higher degree of a thing*, Soph.; τὸ πλ. τοῦ χρόνου Thuc. - πλέον ἔχειν *to have the best of it, win, conquer*, id=Thuc.; also, like πλεονεκτέω, c. gen., Hdt., etc.; also, πλέον ποιεῖν Plat.; ἐς πλ. ποιεῖν Soph.; οὐδὲν πλ. πράσσειν, etc., Eur. - τί πλέον; *what more, i. e. what good or use is it* Ar.; so, οὐδὲν ἦν πλέον Dem. - ἐπὶ πλέον or ἐπίπλεον, as adv., *more, further*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; c. gen. *beyond*, ἐπὶ τὸ πλ. τινὸς ἰκέσθαι Theocr.; cf. περὶ A. III. 2. as adv. *more, rather*, πλέον ἔφερέ οἱ ἡ γνώμη *his opinion inclined rather*, Hdt. -also, τὸ πλέον, ionic τὸ πλεῦν, *for the most part*, id=Hdt., etc.; τὸ πλ. μάλλον, Thuc. b. with Numerals, τοξότας πλ. ἢ εἴκοσι Xen. -in this sense a contr. form πλεῖν is used by attic writers, πλεῖν ἢ τριάκονθ' ἡμέρας Ar.; πλεῖν ἢ χιλίας [1sc. δραχμάς]1 id=Ar., etc.;-- but ἢ is often omitted, as in Lat. *quam* after *plus*, πλεῖν ἑξακοσίας id=Ar.; so, ἔτη γεγονῶς πλείω ἑβδομήκοντα *annos plus septuaginta natus*, Plat. -Comic phrase, πλεῖν ἢ μαίνομαι *more than to madness*, Ar. c. the pl. πλείω is also used like πλέον, Thuc., Dem.

πλειών pleiwnπλέος *a full period, a year*, Hes.

πλέκος plekojπλέκω *wicker-work*, Ar.

πλεκτανάομαι **plektanaomai** Pass. *to be intertwined*, πεπλεκτανημέναι
δράκουσι, of the Erinyes, Aesch. from πλεκτάωνη

πλεκτάνη **plektanē** πλέκω I. *anything twined or wreathed, a coil, wreath, spire, of serpents*, Aesch.; πλ. καπνοῦ *a wreath of smoke*, Ar. II. in pl. *the meshes of a spider's web*, Luc.; metaph., αἱ τῶν λόγων πλεκτάναι *tortuous speeches*, id=Luc.

πλεκτή **plekthē** properly fem. of πλεκτός 1. *a coil, wreath*, Aesch. 2. *a twisted rope, cord, string*, Eur.

πλεκτικός **plektikoj** πλέκω *of plaiting*, τέχνηαι Plat.

πλεκτός **plektoj** πλέκω 1. *plaited, twisted*, Hom., Hes., etc.; π. στέγαι *wicker mansions*, of the Scythian vans, Aesch.; πλεκτὴ Αἰγύπτου παιδεία *the twisted taskwork of Egypt*, i. e. ropes of biblus, Eur. 2. *wreathed*, ἄνθη Aesch.; στέφανος Eur.

πλέκω **plekw** I. *to plait, twine, twist, weave, braid*, Il., etc.: Med., πεῖσμα πλεξάμενος *having twisted me a rope*, Od.:--Pass., κράνεα πεπλεγμένα *of basket-work*, Hdt.; σειραὶ πεπλεγμέναι ἐξ ἱμάντων id=Hdt. II. metaph. *to plan, devise, contrive*, like ῥάπτειν, ὑφαίνειν, mostly of tortuous means, πλ. δόλον Aesch.; μηχανάς Eur.; παντοίας παλάμας Ar. 2. of Poets, πλ. ὕμνον, ῥήματα Pind.; πλ. λόγους Eur. 3. in Pass. *to twist oneself round*, Aesch.

πλεονάζω **pleonazw** πλέων I. *to be more, esp. to be more than enough, be superfluous*, Arist. II. of persons, *to go beyond bounds, take or claim too much*, Dem.:--c. dat. *to presume upon*, τῆι εὐτυχίαι Thuc.: of a writer, *to be lengthy, tedious*, Lat. *multus sum*, Strab. 2. πλεονάζειν τινός *to have an excess of, abound in a thing*, Arist. III. c. acc. *to state at a larger amount*, Strab.:--Pass. *to be exaggerated*, Thuc.

πλεονάκις **pleonakij** πλέων *more frequently, oftener*, Plat. *several times, frequently*, Arist.

πλεοναχῆ **pleonaxh** πλέων *in many points of view*, Plat.

πλεοναχῶς **pleonaxwj** πλέων *in various ways*, Arist.

πλεονεκτέω **pleonektew** πλεονέκτης I. *to have or claim more than one's due, to get or have too much, to be greedy, grasping, arrogant*, Hdt., Plat. --also *to gain or have some advantage*, without any bad sense, Thuc., Xen. 2. c. gen. rei, *to have or claim more of a*

thing, *to have or claim a larger share*, Thuc., etc. II. c. gen. pers. *to have or gain the advantage over*, τῶν ἐχθρῶν Plat. 2. c. acc. pers. *to overreach, defraud*, Menand., Ntest. - Pass. *to be overreached*, Thuc., Xen.

πλεονέκτημα pleonekthma from πλεονεκτέω I. *an advantage, gain, privilege*, Plat., Dem. in pl. *gains, successes*, Xen. II. *an act of overreaching, selfish trick*, Dem.

πλεονέκτης pleonekthj ὁ πλεόν ἔχων 1. *one who has or claims more than his due, greedy, grasping, arrogant*, Thuc., etc. -as adj., λόγος πλ. Hdt.; Sup. πλεονεκτίστατος, Xen. 2. πλεονέκτης τῶν πολεμίων *making gain from their losses*, id=Xen.

πλεονεκτικῆς pleonekthteoj verb. adj. of πλεονεκτέω *one must take more than one's share*, Plat.

πλεονεκτικός pleonektikoj *disposed to take too much, greedy*, Dem., etc. adv. -κῶς, Plat.; πλ. ἔχειν Dem.

πλεονεξία pleonecia I. *the character and conduct of a πλεονέκτης, greediness, grasping, assumption, arrogance*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. *gain, advantage*, Xen., etc.; ἐπὶ πλεονεξία with a view to *one's own advantage*, Thuc., Xen. 2. c. gen. pers. *advantage over*, Xen. 3. c. gen. rei, *a larger share of a thing*, Arist.; *gain made from a thing*, Dem.

πλέος pleojjionic for πλέως *full*.

πλεύμων pleumwn later attic form of πνεύμων.

πλευρά pleura pleuro/n I. *a rib*, Lat. *costa*, Hdt. mostly in pl. *the ribs, the side*, Il., Hdt., attic -in sg., also, of *one side*, Soph. II. *the side of things and places*, πλευραὶ νηός Theogn.; χωρίου, ποταμοῦ Plat.; of an army, αἱ πλ. τοῦ πλαισίου Xen. III. *the page of a book*, Anth.

πλευρόθεν pleuroqen *from the side*, Soph.

πλευροκοπέω pleurokopew κόπτω *to smite the ribs*, Soph.

πλευρόν pleuron pleura/ I. *a rib* mostly in pl. *the ribs, the side*, Il., Hdt., etc.;--also in sg., Soph. II. of places, πλευρόν νεῶν *the side of the bay where the ships lay*, id=Soph.; τὸ δεξιὸν πλ. *the right flank* [1 of an army] 1, Xen.

πλευροτυπῆς pleurotuphj *striking the sides or ribs*, Anth.

πλεύρωμα pleurwma like πλευρόν, in pl. *the side*, Aesch.

πλευστέος pleustejverb. adj. from πλέω *one must sail*, Dem.

πλευστικός pleustikoj *fit or favourable for sailing*, Theocr.

πλέω plew I. *to sail, go by sea*, Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., ὑγρά κέλευθα πλεῖν *to sail the watery ways*, Od.; hence in Pass., τὸ πεπλευσμένον πέλαγος Xen.;--metaph., πλεῖν ὑφειμένη cf. ὑφήμι 111. II. of ships, Il., Hdt., etc. 2. of other things, *to swim, float*, Hom., etc. 3. metaph., ταύτης ἔπι πλέοντες ὀρθῆς while we keep [the ship of] our country right, Soph.; οὐδ' ὅπως ὀρθῆ πλεύσεται [1 sc. ἡ πόλις] 1 προεΐδετο Dem.

πλέως plewjπίμπλημι I. *full of a thing*, c. gen., πλεῖαι οἴνου κλισίαι Il., etc. 2. ῥάκη νοσηλείας πλέα rags *infected with his sore*, Soph. II. absol. *full*, Il., etc. 2. of Time, *full, complete*, δέκα πλείους ἔνιαυτούς *ten full years*, Hes. III. comp. πλειότερος Od.

πληγή plhghπλήσσω 1. *a blow, stroke*, Lat. *plaga*, Hom., etc.; πληγὴν πέπληγμαί καιρίαν Aesch.; in such phrases πληγὴν or πληγὰς is often omitted, πολλὰς τυπτόμενος Ar., etc. -the person struck is said πληγὰς λαβεῖν id=Ar.; the striker πληγὰς δοῦναι, ἐμβάλλειν, ἐντείνειν τινί Xen. 2. *a stroke by lightning*, Hes. *a blow, stroke of calamity*, Aesch.; πλ. θεοῦ *a blow from heaven*, Soph.

πληγμα plhgma plhgh/, Soph., Eur.

πληθος plhqojπίμπλημι I. *a great number, a throng, crowd, multitude*, Il., Hdt., etc. 2. τὸ πληθος, *the greater number, the greater part, the mass, main body*, Hdt., Xen., etc. - *the majority, the people*, like δῆμος, Lat. *plebs*, Hdt., attic --also *the populace, mob*, Xen. II. *quantity or number*, Hdt., attic; πλήθει παρόντες *in force*, Thuc. --absol. in acc., κόσοι πληθος Hdt.; πληθος ἀνάριθμοι Aesch. III. *magnitude, size or extent*, ὄρος πλήθει μέγιστον Hdt.; πεδίον πληθος ἄπειρον id=Hdt., etc. 2. *quantity or amount*, Thuc., Plat., etc. IV. of Time, *length*, Thuc., etc. V. with Preps., or with ὡς, in adv. sense, ἐς πλ. *in great numbers*, id=Thuc. --w(s plh/qei *upon the whole, in general*, Plat.; so, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλ. *usually, mostly*, Lat. *ut plurimum*, id=Plat.

πληθύνω plhqunw I. Causal of πληθύω, only in pres. and imperf., *to make full, increase, multiply*, Ntest., Hdt. II. Pass. *to be in the majority, to prevail*, Aesch.; c. inf., ἐπαινεῖν πληθύνομαι *I am led by general opinion to approve*, id=Aesch.

πληθύς plhquj *fulness, a throng, a crowd*, of people, Hom., Plut., etc.

πληθύω **plhqw** from πληθύς intr. form of πληθύνω mostly in pres. and imperf. 1. *to be or become full*, τινός of a thing, Eur. - absol., ἀγορῆς πληθούσης, v. ἀγορά V. -of rivers, *to swell, rise*, Hdt. -so in Mid., id=Hdt. 2. *to increase in number, multiply*, Aesch. 3. *to abound*, τινί in a thing, Soph. 4. *to be general, prevail*, Lat. *invalescere*, of reports, Aesch., Soph.; ὁ πληθύνων χρόνος *increasing time, age*, Soph.

πλήθω **plhqw** poet. perf. πέπληθα, in pres. sense intr. form of πίμπλημι mostly in pres. πίμπλημι I. *to be or become full of a thing*, c. gen., Il., Aesch.; χειῖρας κρεῶν πλήθοντες *having them full of flesh*, Aesch.; c. dat., Theocr. absol. of rivers, *to be full, brimming*, Il.; so, πλήθουσα Σελήνη *at her full*, id=Il.; ἀγορᾶς πληθούσης, ἐν ἀγορᾷ πληθούση, etc., v. sub ἀγορά V. II. trans., like πληθύνω, Anth.

πληθώρη **plhqwrh** I. ionic word, *fulness*, πλ. ἀγορῆς, ἀγορὰ πλήθουσα, Hdt.; v. ἀγορά V. II. *fulness, satiety*, id=Hdt.

πλήκτης **plhktj** πλήσσω *a striker, brawler*, Plut.

πληκτίζομαι **plhktizoma** only in pres. Dep. I. *to bandy blows with one*, c. dat., Il. II. *to beat one's breast for grief*, Lat. *plangere*, Anth. III. *to indulge in dalliance*, Strab.

πληκτρον **plhktron** πλήσσω *anything to strike with* 1. *an instrument for striking the lyre, plectrum*, Hhymn., Eur., etc. 2. *a spear point*, π. διόβολον, of lighting, Eur. 3. *a cock's spur*, Lat. *calcar*, Ar. 4. *an oar or paddle*, Hdt.

πλημμέλεια **plhmmeleia** *a mistake in music, false note metaph. a fault, offence, error*, Plat. from πλημμελέω

πλημμελέω **plhmmelew** *to make a false note in music metaph. to go wrong, offend, err*, τι in a thing, Eur., Plat., etc.; εἰς τινα Aeschin. -Pass., πλημμελεῖσθαι ὑπό τινος *to be ill-treated by one*, Plat., Dem.

πλημμέλημα **plhmmelhma** from πλημμελέω *a fault, trespass*, Aeschin.

πλημμελής **plhmmelj** πλήν, μέλος I. properly, *out of tune*, opp. to ἐμμελής. II. metaph. *in discord, faulty, erring*, Plat. 2. of things, *dissonant, discordant, unpleasant*, πλημμελές τι δρᾶν, παθεῖν Eur., etc.

πλήμμυρα **plhmmura** plhmmuri/s *the flood-tide*, Anth.

πλημμυρέω **plhmmurew** *to rise like the flood-tide, to overflow, be redundant, Anth., Plut.*

πλημμυρίς **plhmmurij** 1. *a rise of the sea, πλημμυρίς ἐκ πόντοιο of the wave caused by the rock thrown by the Cyclops, Od. flood-tide* [1cf. ῥαχία]1, **opp. to ἄμπωτις** [1ebb]1, Hdt. 2. *generally, a flood, deluge, Arist.; of tears, Aesch., Eur. υῶ in Hom., ῡ in attic Deriv. uncertain perh. from πλήθω, μύρω.*

πλήμνη **plhmnh** *the nave of a wheel, Il., Hes. Perh. from πλήθω, the filled up or solid part of the wheel.*

πλήν **plhn ple/on** A. *as prep. with gen., more than, and so except, save, Od., Hdt.; ὑπεγγύους πλήν θανάτου liable to any punishment save, short of, death, Hdt.; ἐπιτρέψαι περὶ σφῶν αὐτῶν πλήν θανάτου save in respect of death, Thuc. B. as adv. I. with single words and phrases, when a negat. precedes, οὐκ οἶδα πλήν ἔν Soph., etc. -after πᾶς, πάντες, ἕκαστος, and the like, παντὶ δῆλον πλήν ἐμοί Plat.; πᾶς is sometimes omitted, θνήσκουσι [πάντεσ] πλήν εἷς τις Soph.; after ἄλλος, τί ἄλλο πλήν ψευδῆ what else but lies, id=Soph.; after a comp., like ἢ, than, ταῦτ' ἐστὶ κρείσσω, πλήν ὑπ' Ἀργείοις πεσεῖν Eur. II. often joined with other Particles 1. πλήν εἰ, πλήν ἔάν, Lat. nisi si, πλήν εἶ τις κωμωδοποιὸς τυγχάνει ὦν Plat.; πλήν ὅταν Aesch., etc. -the Verb is often omitted, as with ὡσεὶ, ὡσπερεὶ, οὐδεὶς οἶδεν, πλήν εἶ τις ὄρνις Ar. 2. πλήν ἢ, much like πλήν εἰ, οὐκ ἄλλως πλήν ἢ Προδίκω id=Ar. 3. πλήν οὐ, only not, ἀπέπεμπε κήρυκας ἐς τὴν Ἑλλάδα, πλήν οὐ ἐς Ἀθήνας Hdt.; πάντες πλήν οὐχ οἱ τύραννοι Xen. 4. πλήν ὅτι except that., save that, καίτοι τί διαφέρουσιν ἡμῶν ἐκεῖνοι, πλήν ὅτι ψηφίσματ' οὐ γράφουσιν Ar.; so, πλήν ἢ ὅτι Hdt. 5. πλήν ὅσον except or save so far as, id=Hdt.; πλήν καθόσον εἰ Thuc. --without a Verb, πάντων ἐρήμους, πλήν ὅσον τὸ σὸν μέρος save so far as thou art concerned, Soph.*

πλήξιππος **plhcippoj** *striking or driving horses, Il., Hes.*

πλήρης **plhrhj** πλέος I. c. gen. *full of a thing, Hdt., Trag. 2. filled or infected by, πλήρης ὑπ' οἰωνῶν τε καὶ κυνῶν βορᾶς polluted by birds and dogs with meat* [1torn from the body of Polynices]1, Soph. 3. *satiated with a thing, id=Soph.; πλήρης ἐστὶ θεεῦμενος he has gazed his fill, Hdt. II. rarely c. dat. filled with, Eur. III. absol. full, of a swollen stream, Hdt.; of the moon, id=Hdt.; of cups, Eur. --esp. full of people, Ar. 2. full,*

complete, λαβεῖν τι πλήρες Hdt., Eur. -of number, τέσσερα ἔτα πλήρα *four full years*, Hdt.

πληροφορέω plhroforewφέρω I. *to fulfil*, Ntest. II. in Pass., of persons, *to have full satisfaction, to be fully assured*, id=Ntest.; of things, *to be fully believed*, id=Ntest.

πληροφορία plhroforia *fulness of assurance, certainty*, Ntest.

πληρόω plhrowπλήρης fut. mid. in pass. sense *to make full* I. c. gen. rei, *to fill full of*, Hdt., etc.:--Pass. *to be filled full of*, Aesch., etc. 2. *to fill full of food, to gorge, satiate*, βορᾶς ψυχὴν ἐπλήρουν Eur.; metaph., πληροῦν θυμὸν *to glut one's rage, animum explere*, Soph., etc. II. c. dat. *to fill with*, Eur.: Pass., πνεύμασιν πληρούμενοι *filled with breath*, Aesch.; πεπληρωμένος ἀδικίαι Ntest. III. πλ. ναῦν, τριήρη *to man a ship*, Hdt.; πληροῦτε θωρακεῖα *man the breast-works*, Aesch.; in Mid., πληροῦσθαι τὴν ναῦν *to man one's ship*, Xen.:--Pass., of the ships, Thuc. 2. of number, *to make full or complete*, τοὺς δέκα μῆνας Hdt.;--so in Mid., Ntest.:--Pass. *to be completed*, Hdt., Ntest. 3. πλ. δικαστήριον *to fill it*, Dem. 4. *to fulfil, pay in full, make up*, Aesch., Thuc.:--Pass., νόμοι πληρούμενοι *fully observed*, Aesch. 5. ἐς ἄγγος βακχίου μέτρομα πληρώσαντες *having poured wine into the vessel till it was full*, Eur.:--Pass. *to crowd in to a place*, id=Aesch. IV. intr., ἡ ὁδὸς πληροῖ ἐς τὸν ἀριθμὸν τοῦτον *the length of road comes in full to this number*, Hdt.

πλήρωμα plhrwmafrom πληρόω I. *a full measure*, Eur. 2. πλ. δαιτός *the satiety of the feast*, id=Eur.; πλ. τυρῶν *their fill of cheese*, id=Eur. 3. of ships, *a full number*, Hdt., Eur.; of single ships, *their complement*, Thuc., etc. 4. of number, *the sum, total*, Hdt., Ar. 5. *a piece inserted to fill up*, Ntest. 6. *fulness, full and perfect nature*, id=Ntest. II. *a filling up, completing*, Soph.; κυλίκων πλ. ἔχων *to have the task of filling them*, Eur. 2. *fulfilment*, Ntest.

πλήρωσις plhrwsijπληρόω 1. *a filling up, filling*, Plat. often of eating and drinking, *satiety*, id=Plat. 2. *the completion of a number*, Hdt.

πληρωτής plhrwthjπληρόω *one who completes*, Dem.

πλησιάζω plhsiazwπλησίος I. *to bring near*, τινά τινι Xen. -Pass. *to come near, approach*, τινι Eur. II. intr., in sense of Pass., absol. *to be near*, Soph. - *to draw near to, approach*, c. dat., Xen.; rarely c. gen., id=Xen. 2. c. dat. pers. *to be always near, to consort or associate with*, τῷ ἀνδρί Soph.; γυναικί Dem.

πλησιασμός **plhsiasmoj** **Dius in Stob.** - *an approaching, approach*, Arist.

πλησίος **plhsioj**πέλας I. *near, close to*, c. gen. or dat., πλησίοι ἀλλήλων or ἀλλήλοισι Hom. -absol. *near, neighbouring*, Il., Aesch., etc. -as Subst. *a neighbour*, ἰδὼν ἐς πλ. ἄλλον Il., etc. II. adv. πλησίον, doric πλαῖτίον, πέλας, *near, nigh, hard by*, c. gen., Hom., Hdt., etc.; c. dat., Eur. 2. with the Art., ὁ πλησίον [1sc. ὄν]1 *one's neighbour*, Theogn., Eur., etc.; so in doric, ὁ πλαῖτίον Theocr. -also, with Substs., ὁ πλ. παράδεισος Xen. III. comp. πλησιαίτερος, Sup. -αίτατος, id=Xen.--comp. adv. πλησιαιτέρω, Hdt.; -αίτερον, Xen.; Sup. -αίτατα, id=Xen.

πλησιόχωρος **plhsioxwroj** *near a country, bordering upon*, τινι Hdt.; absol., οἱ πλ. *persons who live in the next country, next neighbours*, Lat. *finitimi*, id=Hdt., Thuc.

πλησίστιος **plhsistioj**πίμπλημι I. *filling the sails*, οὔρος Od., Eur. II. pass. *with full sails*, Plut.

πλήσμιος **plhsmioj**πίμπλημι *filling, satisfying*, Plut. το\ plh/smion *satiety*, id=Plut.

πλησμονή **plhsmonh**πίμπλημι *a filling or being filled, satiety; esp. of food, repletion, satiety, surfeit*, Eur., Xen. -c. gen., τῶν ἄλλων ἐστι πλ. Ar.

πλήσσω **plhssw**πέπηγα is used as pass. in late writers the Root is !πλαγ, or !πληγ I. *to strike, smite*, Hom.; of a direct blow, as opp. to βάλλω, Hom., etc.--c. acc. dupl. pers. et partis, τὸν πλῆξε ἀχένα *struck him on the neck*, Il.; πύξ πεπληγέμεν, of boxers, id=Il.--c. acc. cogn., πλῆξ' ἀυτοσχεδίην [1 sc. πληγὴν]1 id=Il.; πεπληγῶς πληγῆσιν *having driven him with blows*, id=Il.; πέπληγον χορὸν ποσίν, like Lat. *terram pede pulsare*, Od.; ἵππους ἐς πόλεμον πεπληγέμεν *to whip on the horses to the fray*, Il.; of Zeus, *to strike with lightning*, Hes.--Mid., μηρῶ πληξάμενος *having smitten his thighs*, Il.; πλήξασθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν, in sign of grief, Hdt.--Pass. *to be struck, stricken, smitten*, Hom., Trag. 2. with acc. of the thing set in motion, κονίσσαλον ἐς οὐρανὸν ἐπέπληγον πόδες ἵππων *struck the dust up to heaven*, Il. 3. Pass. *to receive a heavy blow, to be beaten*, Hdt., Thuc.-- *to be stricken by misfortune*, Hdt.; στρατὸν τοσοῦτον πέπληγμαι, i. e. *I have lost it by this blow*, Aesch. II. metaph. of violent emotions, *to strike one from one's senses, amaze, confound*, Hom.--Pass., συμφορῇι πέπληγμαι Hdt., etc.; δώροισι πληγείς *moved by bribes*, id=Hdt.

πλινθεύω **plinqeuw** πλίνθος I. *to make into bricks*, τὴν γῆν Hdt. -absol. *to make bricks*, Ar.;--so in Mid., thuc. II. *to build of brick*, τείχη id=Ar. III. *to make in the form of a plinth or brick*, Ar.

πλινθηδόν **plinqhdon** πλίνθος *brick-fashion*, i. e. in courses with the joints alternating, Hdt.

πλίνθινος **plinqinoj** πλίνθος *of brick*, Hdt., Xen.

πλινθίον **plinqion** Dim. of πλίνθος I. *a small brick*, Thuc., Xen. II. *πλαίσιον*, *a rectangle or square*, Plut.

πλινθίς **plinqij** Dim. of πλίνθος *a whetstone*, Anth.

πλινθόμαι **plinqomai** Mid. *to build as with bricks*, Anth.

πλινθοποιέω **plinqopoiew** *to make bricks*, Ar.

πλίνθος **plinqoj** *a brick*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; πλίνθους ἐλκύσαι, εἰρύσαι, Lat. *ducere lateres*, *to make bricks*, Hdt.; ὀπτᾶν *to bake them*, id=Hdt.

πλινθουργέω **plinqourgew** *to make bricks*, Ar. from πλινθουργός

πλινθουργός **plinqourgoj e)/rgw** *a brickmaker*, Plat.

πλινθοφορέω **plinqoforew** *carry bricks*, Ar. from πλινθοφόρος

πλινθοφόρος **plinqoforoj** φέρω *carrying bricks*, Ar.

πλινθυφής **plinqufhj** ὑφαίνω *brick-built*, Aesch.

πλίσσομαι **plissomai** *to cross the legs*, as in trotting, πλίσσοντο πόδεσσιν *they trotted*, Od.; in comp., ἄν ἄπεπλίξατο *would have trotted off*, Ar.

πλοητόκος **plohtokoj** τεκεῖν *producing navigation*, Anth.

πλοιάριον **ploiarion** Dim. of πλοῖον *a skiff, boat*, Ar., Xen.

πλοῖον **ploion** πλέω *a floating vessel, a ship, vessel*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; πλοῖα λεπτά *small craft*, Hdt., Thuc.; πλ. ἵππαγωγὰ *transport-vessels*, Hdt.; πλ. μακρὰ *ships of war*, id=Hdt.; πλ. στρογγύλα or φορτηγικά *ships burthen, merchantmen*, Xen. -when opp. to ναῦς, *a merchant-ship or transport*, τοῖς πλοίοις καὶ ταῖς ναυσί Thuc.

πλοκαμῖς **plokamij** plo/kamos *a lock or braid of hair, of women, Bion. in sg. curling hair, Theocr.*

πλόκαμος **plokamoj** πλέκω *a lock or braid of hair, Aesch. in pl. locks, properly of women, Il. -in sg., collectively, κόμη, Hdt.; τριχὸς πλ. Aesch.*

πλόκανον **plokanon** πλέκω *a plaited rope, Xen.*

πλοκή **plokh** πλέκω I. *a twining anything woven, a web, Eur. II. metaph. the complication of a plot, opp. to λύσις, Arist.*

πλόκος **plokoj** πλέκω I. *a lock of hair, a braid, curl, Trag. II. a wreath or chaplet, πλόκοι σελίνων the parsley-wreath at the Isthmian games, Pind.; μυρσίνης πλόκοι Eur., etc.*

πλόος **plooj** πλέω 1. *a sailing, voyage, Od., Hdt., attic; πλοῦν στέλλειν, ποιεῖσθαι Soph.; μῆκός ἐστι πλόος ἡμέραι τέσσερες its length is four days' sail, Hdt. 2. time or tide for sailing, Hes., Soph., etc.; πλῶ χρῆσθαι to have a fair wind, Thuc. 3. proverb., δεύτερος πλοῦς, "the next best way" [1from those who use oars when the wind fails]1, Plat.*

πλουθυγία **plouqugieia** πλοῦτος *health and wealth, Ar.; parox. πλουθυγείᾱ [1metri grat.]1 id=Ar.*

πλούσιος **plousioj** πλοῦτος I. *rich, wealthy, opulent, Hes., Theogn., attic 2. c. gen. rei, rich in a thing, Lat. dives opum, Eur., Plat. -also c. dat., Plut. II. of things, richly furnished, ample, abundant, Soph., Eur. III. adv. -ίως, Hdt., Eur.*

Πλουτεύς **Plouteuj** collat. form of Πλούτων gen. Πλουτέως, -έος, Anth.; dat. Πλουτέϊ, -ῆι; acc. Πλουτέα id=Anth., etc.

πλουτέω **ploutew** πλοῦτος 1. *to be rich, wealthy, Hes., Theogn., Hdt., attic; πλ. ἀπὸ τῶν κοινῶν to be rich from the public purse, Ar. 2. c. gen. rei, to be rich in a thing, Xen. 3. c. dat. rei, πλ. ἐμπύροισιν Eur., Xen. 4. c. acc. cogn., πλ. πλοῦτον Luc.*

πλουτηρός **plouthroj** from πλουτέω *enriching, ἔργον Xen.*

πλουτητέος **plouthteoj** verb. adj. of πλουτέω *one must become rich, Luc.*

πλουτίζω **ploutizw** πλοῦτος *to make wealthy, enrich, Aesch., Xen.; ironic., πλ. τινὰ ἄταις Aesch. -Pass., Ἄιδης γόοις πλουτίζεται Soph.; πλ. ἀπὸ βοσκημάτων, ἐκ τῆς πόλεως to gain one's wealth from., Xen.*

πλουτίνδην **ploutindhēn** πλοῦτος *adv. according to wealth, πλ. αἰρεῖσθαι τοὺς ἄρχοντας Arist.*

πλουτογαθής **ploutogaqhj** γηθέω *rejoicing in riches, wealthy, Aesch.*

πλουτοδότης **ploutodothj** *giver of riches, Hes., Anth.*

πλουτοκρατία **ploutokratiā** κρατέω *plutocracy, Xen.*

πλουτοποιός **ploutopoioj** *wealth-creating, Plut.*

πλοῦτος¹ **ploutojperh.** from πίμπλημι I. *wealth, riches, Hom., etc.; πλοῦτος χρυσοῦ, ἀργύρου treasure of gold, silver, Hdt. -metaph., γὰς πλ. ἄβυσσος, of the whole earth, Aesch.; πλοῦτος εἴματος id=Aesch. II. as prop. n. Plutus, god of riches, Hes.*

πλοῦτος² **ploutoj plou=tos, o(, Ntest.**

πλουτόχθων **ploutoxqwn** *rich in earthly treasures, in allusion perh. to the silver mines of Laureion, Aesch.*

Πλούτων **Ploutwn** *Pluto, god of the nether world, Trag. [1prob. from πλοῦτοσ]1 the wealth-giver, as spouse of Demeter, who enriched men with the fruits of the earth.*

πλοχμός **ploxmoj** I. like πλόκαμος, mostly in pl. *locks, braids of hair, Il., Anth. II. the tendrils of the polypus, Anth.*

πλυνός **plunoj** πλύνω I. *a trough, tank, or pit, in which dirty clothes were washed by treading, Hom. II. metaph., πλυνὸν ποιεῖν τινα, πλύνω II, Ar.*

πλυντήριος **plunthrioj** *of or for washing Plunth/ria [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, a festival at Athens, in which the clothes of Athena's statue were washed, Xen., etc.*

πλύνω **plunw** I. *to wash, clean, properly of linen and clothes, [1opp. to λούομαι to bathe, νίζω to wash the hands or feet]1, Hom., attic 2. to wash off dirt, Od. II. as a slang term, πλύνειν τινα [1 as we say]1 "to give him a dressing," Ar., Dem.*

πλύσις **plusij** *a washing, Plat.*

πλωίζω **plwizw** ionic imperf. πλωίζεσκον - *to sail on the sea*, Hes.; οἱ Ἕλληνες μάλλον ἐπλωίζον *began to use ships or practise navigation*, Thuc. -as Dep. πλωίζομαι, Strab., Luc.

πλώϊμος **plwimoj** πλώω *fit for sailing* 1. of a ship, *fit for sea, seaworthy*, Thuc. 2. of navigation, πλωϊμωτέρων γενομένων or ὄντων as *navigation* advanced, as circumstances became *favourable for navigation*, id=Thuc.

πλώσιμος **plwsimoj** πλώω *navigable*, πέλαγος Soph.

πλωτεύω **plwteuw** πλώτης I. *to sail*. II. Pass. *to be navigated*, of the sea, *to navigate*, Polyb.

πλωτήρ **plwthr** πλώω *a sailor, seaman*, Ar., Plat.; including rowers and navigators, Arist.

πλωτικός **plwtikoj** *skilled in seamanship, a seaman*, Plat., Plut.; also *a shipowner*, Plut.

πλωτός **plwtoj** πλώω I. *floating*, Od., Hdt.; πλωτοί *swimmers*, i. e. fish, Anth. II. *navigable*, Hdt. 2. of seasons, *fit for navigation*, Polyb.

πνεῦμα **pneuma** πνέω I. *a blowing*, πνεύματα ἀνέμων Hdt., Aesch. alone, *a wind, blast*, Trag., etc. 2. metaph., θαλερωτέρω πν. with more genial *breeze or influence*, Aesch.; λύσσης πν. μάργω id=Aesch.; πν. ταῦτόν οὔ ποτ' ἐν ἀνδράσιν φίλοις βέβηκεν *the wind is constantly changing even among friends*, Soph. II. like Lat. *spiritus* or *anima, breathed air, breath*, Aesch.; πν. βίου *the breath of life*, id=Aesch.; πν. ἀθροίζειν *to collect breath*, Eur.; πν. ἀφιέναι, ἀνιέναι, μεθιέναι *to give up the ghost*, id=Eur.; πνεύματος διαρροαί *the wind-pipe*, id=Eur. 2. *that is breathed forth, odour, scent*, id=Eur. III. *spirit*, Lat. *afflatus*, Anth. *inspiration*, Ntest. IV. *the spirit of man*, id=Ntest. V. *a spirit*; in Ntest. of *the Holy Spirit*, τὸ Πνεῦμα, Πν. ἅγιον - also of *angels*, id=Ntest. -of *evil spirits*, id=Ntest.

πνευματικός **pneumatikoj** from πνεῦμα *of spirit, spiritual*, Ntest.

πνεύμων **pneumwn** πνέω *the organ of breathing, the lungs*, Lat. *pulmo*, Il., Plat. mostly in pl., Trag.; πνεῦμ' ἀνεῖς ἐκ πλευμόνων Eur.

πνευστιάω **pneustiaw** *to breathe hard, pant*, Arist.; epic part. πνευστιῶν, Anth.

πνέω **pnew** Like other dissyl. Verbs in -έω, this Verb only contracts εε, εει I. *to blow*, of wind and air, Od., Hdt., attic; ἡ πνέουσα [1 sc. αὔρα]1 *the breeze*, Ntest. II. *to breathe, send forth an odour*, Od.:--c. gen. *to breathe or smell of a thing*, Anth. III. of animals, *to breathe hard, pant, gasp*, Il., Aesch. IV. generally, *to draw breath, breathe*, and so *to live*, Hom.; οἱ πνέοντες οἱ ζῶντες, Soph. V. metaph., c. acc. cogn. *to breathe forth, breathe*, μένεα πνεύοντες *breathing spirit, of warriors*, Il.; so, πῦρ πν. Hes.; φόνον, κότον, Ἄρη Aesch.; so, πνέοντας δόρυ καὶ λόγχας Ar.; Ἄλφειὸν πνέων, of a swift runner, id=Ar. 2. μέγα πνεῖν *to be of a high spirit, give oneself airs*, Eur.; τόσονδ' ἔπνευσας id=Eur.:--also, with a nom., as if it were the wind, μέγας πνέων id=Eur.; πολὺς ἔπνει καὶ λαμπρὸς ἦν Dem.

πνιγέυς **pnigeuj** πνίγω *an oven*, heated by hot coals put inside it, like our brick ovens, Ar.

πνιγηρός **pnighroj** πνίγω *choking, stifling*, Ar.

πνιγίζω **pnigizw** pni/gw, Anth.

πνιγμός **pnigmoj** πνίγω *a choking or being choked*, Xen.

πνιγόεις **pnigoeij** pnighro/s, Anth.

πνίγος **pnigoj** πνίγω *stifling heat*, Ar., Thuc.

πνίγω **pnigw** I. *to choke, throttle, strangle*, Plat.; proverb., ὅταν τὸ ὕδωρ πνίγηι, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν; if water *chokes*, why should one drink more? Arist.:--Pass. *to be choked, stifled*, Ar.: *to be drowned*, Xen. 2. metaph. *to vex, torment*, Luc. II. *to cook in a close-covered vessel, to stew*, Hdt., Ar.

πνικτός **pniktoj** verb. adj. *strangled*, Ntest.

πνοή **pnoh** πνέω I. *a blowing, blast, breeze*, Hom. a(/ma pnoih=|s a)ne/moio along with, i. e. swift as, *blasts of wind*, id=Hom.; μετὰ πνοῆς ἀνέμοιο id=Hom., etc. - *the blast of bellows*, Thuc. II. of animals, *a breathing hard*, of horses, Il., Soph. 2. generally, *breath*, ἔμπνους ἔτ' εἰμὶ καὶ πνοᾶς πνέω Eur. -metaph., πνοῆ Ἥφαιστοιο *the breath of Hephaestus*, i. e. *flame*, Il.; θεοῦ πνοαῖσιν ἔμμανεῖς Eur. III. *a breathing odour, a vapour, exhalation*, σποδὸς προπέμπει πλούτου πνοᾶς, of a burning city, Aesch. IV. *the breath of a wind-instrument*, Pind., Eur.

πνύξ **pnuc** *the Pnyx, the place at Athens where the ἐκκλησίαι were held, Ar.; ἐν πυκνὶ ἐν τῇ ἐκκλησίᾳ Dem. It was cut out of the side of a little hill west of the Acropolis, being of a semicircular form like a theatre.*

ποάζω **poazw** *of ground, produce grass, Strab.*

πόα **poa** *I. grass, herb, Hom., etc.; ποία Μηδική, Lat. herba Medica, sainfoin or lucerne, Ar. 2. the grass, i. e. a grassy place, Plat., Xen. II. in Poets, of Time, τέσσαρας πόας four grasses, i. e. summers, Anth.*

ποδαβρός **podabroj** *tenderfooted, Orac. ap. Hdt.*

ποδάγρα **podagra** *I. a trap for the feet, Xen., Anth. II. gout in the feet, opp. to χειράγρα.*

ποδαγραύω **podagraw** *from ποδάγρα to have gout in the feet, Ar.*

ποδαγρικός **podagrikos** *from ποδάγρα liable to gout, gouty, Plut.*

ποδανιπτήρ **podanipthrw** *ίζω a vessel for washing the feet in, a footpan, Hdt.*

ποδάνιπτρον **podaniptron** *ίζω water for washing the feet in, in pl., Od.*

ποδαπός **podapoj** *1. from what country Lat. cujas generally, whence where born Hdt., Trag.; τίς καὶ π.; Plat. 2. generally, of what sort podapo/s; oi(=os mh\ da/knein., of what sort one that will not bite, Dem. As in ἀλλοδαπός, ἡμεδαπός, ὑμεδαπός, τηλεδαπός, -δαπος is a termin. of uncertain origin.*

πόδαργος **podargoj** *swiftfooted or whitefooted - Πόδαργος, ὁ, swiftfoot or whitefoot, a horse, Il.; fem. Ποδάργη, a Harpy, id=Il.*

ποδάρκης **podarkhj** *ἀρκέω sufficient with the feet, swiftfooted, of Achilles, Il.; ποδάρκης ἀμέρα a day of swiftness, i. e. on which swift runners contended, Pind.; ποδαρκέων δρόμων τέμενος the field of swift courses, i. e. the Pythian racecourse, id=Pind.*

ποδένδυτος **podendutoj** *ἐνδύω drawn over the feet, Aesch.*

ποδεών **podewn** *πούς I. in pl., the ragged ends in the skins of animals, formed by the feet and tail, δέρμα λέοντος ἀφημμένον ἄκρων ἐκ ποδεώνων a lion's skin hung round one's neck by the paws, Theocr. II. in sg. the neck or mouth of a wineskin, formed*

by one of these ends, the others being sewn up, Hdt. 2. generally *any narrow end, a strip of land*, id=Hdt. 3. *the lower corner of a sail, the sheet*, Luc.

ποδηγός podhgojhḡéomai *a guide, attendant*, Soph., Eur.

ποδηνεκῆς podhnekhjénéγκαι *reaching to the feet*, Il., Hdt.

ποδήνεμος podhnemoj *windswift*, of Iris, Il.

ποδήρης podhrhj a)/rw 1. *reaching to the feet*, πέπλος, χιτῶν π. *a frock that falls over the feet*, as in the archaic Greek statues, Eur., Xen.; π. ἀσπίς *the large shield which covered the body quite down to the feet*, Xen.; στῦλος π. *a straight, firm pillar*, Aesch. 2. τὰ ποδήρη *the parts about the feet, the feet*, id=Aesch.

ποδιαῖος podiaiojπούς *a foot long, broad, or high*, Xen.

ποδίζω podizwπούς *to tie the feet:-- Pass. to have the feet tied, or to be tied by the foot, of horses*, Xen.

ποδίκροτος podikrotoj *welded to the feet*, Anth.

ποδιστήρ podisthrποδίζω *foot-entangling*, of a long robe, Aesch.

ποδίστρα podistrafrom ποδιστήρ *a foottrap*, Anth.

ποδοκάκη podokakh ποδο-κάκη, also written ποδοκάκη, properly, *foot plague, a kind of stocks*, Dem., etc.

ποδοκρουστία podokroustia *a stamping with the feet*, Strab.

ποδορραγῆς podorrhghjḡήγνυμι *bursting forth at a stamp of the foot*, Anth.

ποδοστράβη podostrabh *a snare or trap to catch the feet*, Xen.

ποδόψηστρον podoyhstronψάω *a footwiper, footcloth*, Aesch.

ποδώκεια podwkeiaswiftness of foot, Il., Eur., from ποδώκης

ποδώκης podwkhjḡákýς 1. *swiftfooted*, of Achilles, Il.; π. ἄνθρωπος Thuc.; λαγώς Xen. 2. generally, *swift, quick*, ὄμμα Aesch.; θεῶν π. βλάβαι Soph.

ποηφαγέω pohfagew *to eat grass*, Hdt.

ποηφάγος **pohfagoj** φαγεῖν *eating grass or herbs.*

ποθεινός **poqeinoj** ποθέω *longed for, desired, much desired, esp. if absent or lost* [1v. πόθοος]1, Trag.; ποθεινός ἦλθες Eur.; π. δάκρυα *tears of regret*, id=Eur.; π. τοῖς φίλοις Ar. -adv., ποθεινοτέρως ἔχειν τινός *to long greatly for a thing*, Xen.

ποθεν **poqen** enclit, adv. *from some place or other*, εἶ ποθεν II.; εἰ καὶ π. ἄλλοθεν ἔλθοι Od.

πόθεν **poqen** I. interrog. adv. *whence* 1. of place, ἠρώτα, τίς εἶη καὶ π. ἔλθοι Od.; ποῖ δὴ καὶ πόθεν; Plat.;--c. gen., τίς πόθεν εἰς ἀνδρῶν; *who and from what country art thou* II.; πόθεν γῆς; Eur. 2. of origin, πόθεν γένος εὐχεται εἶναι; *from what source does he boast that his race is* Od. 3. in speaking, π. ἄρξωμαι; Aesch. 4. of the cause, *whence wherefore* id=Aesch.; alone, πόθεν; *how can it be impossible* Eur., Ar.

ποθέω **poqew** πόθος ποθήμεναι *as if from* πόθημι I. *to long for, yearn after what is absent, to miss or regret what is lost*, Lat. *desiderare*, Hom., etc.; ποθεῖς τὸν οὐ παρόντα Ar.; π. τὰς ἐν τῇ νεότητι ἡδονάς Plat.;--Pass., ὧ ποθουμένη [1 sc. Εἰρήνη]1 Ar. 2. of things, *to require*, ποθεῖ ἢ ἀπόκρισις ἐρώτησιν τοιάνδε Plat. II. c. inf. *to be anxious to do*, Eur.; τὸ νοσοῦν ποθεῖ σε ξυμπαραστάτην λαβεῖν *my sickness needs to take thee as an assistant*, Soph. III. absol., τὸ ποθοῦν *one's desiring, one's longing*, id=Soph. 2. as Dep., ποθουμένη φρήν *the longing soul*, id=Soph.

ποθή **poqh** πο/qos 1. *fond desire for one*, ἐμεῖο ποθὴν ἀπεόντος ἔχουσιν II.; σὴ ποθῆ *from longing after thee*, id=II. 2. *want of a thing*, c. gen., Od.

ποθινός **poqinoj** poetic for ποθεινός, Anth.

ποθι **poqi** 1. enclit, adv., poet. for του, *anywhere or somewhere*, II., Soph. 2. of Time, αἶ κέ ποθι Ζεὺς δῶσι *if ever Zeus grant*, II. *at length*, Od. 3. indefinite, *soever, haply, probably*, Hom.

πόθι **poqipoet.** for ποῦ 1. interrog. adv. *where* Od., Soph.;--c. gen., πόθι Νύσας; *in what part of Nysa* Eur. 2. for ποῖ; *whither* Anth.

ποθόβλητος **poqoblhtoj** *love-stricken*, Anth.

πόθοδος **poqodoj** doric for πρόσοδος.

πόθος ποθῶ I. *a longing, yearning, fond desire or regret* [1for something absent or lost]1, Lat. *desiderium*, Hom., etc. 2. c. gen. *desire or regret for a person or thing*, id=Hom.; so, δὸς π. *yearning after thee*, Od.; τοῦ μῶ πόθῳ Soph. II. *love, desire*, Hes., etc.

ποιέω poiewAtt. Poets often use the penult. short, as ποιῶ, ποιεῖν, etc., which are often written ποῶ, ποεῖν, etc., as in Lat. *poeta, poesis*. the perfect passive is also used in middle sense I. Used in two general senses, *to make* and *to do*. A. *to make, produce, create*, in Hom. often of building, π. δῶμα, τεῖχος, etc.; of smith's work, π. σάκος II.; of works of art, id=II., etc.; ποιεῖν τι ἀπὸ ξύλου *to make something of wood*, Hdt.; π. πλοῖα ἐξ ἀκάνθης id=Hdt.; so, c. gen., π. νηὸν λίθου id=Hdt.; φοίνικος αἱ θύραι πεποιημέναι Xen.:--Mid., οἰκία ποιήσασθαι *to build them houses*, II.; also, *to have a thing made, get it made*, Hdt., Dem. 2. *to make, create*, ἕτερον φίλιππον ποιήσετε Dem. 3. of Poets, *to compose, write*, [1old English *to make*]1, Lat. *carmina facere*, Hdt., attic:--also, *to make or represent in poetry*, Ὀμηρος Ἀχιλλέα πεποίηκε ἀμείνω Ὀδυσσέως Plat.: *to describe in verse*, id=Plat.: *to put into verse*, id=Plat. II. *to bring to pass, bring about, cause*, Hom., etc.: c. acc. et inf. *to cause or bring about that..*, Od., etc. 2. of sacrifices, and the like, π. ἱρά, like ἔρδειν, Lat. *sacra facere*, Hdt., Xen., Thuc., etc.; π. Ἴσθμια *to hold the Isthmian games*, Xen.; π. ἐκκλησίαν [1 as we say, *to make a house*]1, Thuc.:--Mid. in same sense, but implying indirect action, ἀγορὴν ποιήσατο II. 3. of war and peace, πόλεμον ποιεῖν *to cause a war*, but, π. ποιεῖσθαι *to make war* [1on one's own part]1, Xen.:--so, εἰρήνην π. *to bring about a peace* [1for others]1; but, εἰρήνην ποιεῖσθαι *to make peace* [1for oneself]1, etc. 4. the Mid. is often used periphr. with Nouns, ποιεῖσθαι ὁδοιπορίην for ὁδοιπορεῖν, π. πλόον for πλέειν, θαῦμα π. for θαυμάζειν, ὀργὴν π. for ὀργίζεσθαι, Hdt. etc.:-- π. λόγον τινός *to make account of..*, id=Hdt.; but, τοὺς λόγους π. *to hold a conference*, Thuc. III. with an adj. as predic. *to make so and so*, ποιεῖν τινα ἄφρονα *to make one senseless*, Od.; δῶρα ὄλβια ποιεῖν *to make them blest*, i. e. prosper them, id=Od.; π. τοὺς Μήδους ἀσθενεῖς Xen.:--so with a Subst., ποιεῖν τινα βασιλῆα Od.; Ἀθηναῖον π. τινα Thuc.:--Mid., ποιεῖσθαί τινα ἄλοχον or ἄκοιτιν *to take her to oneself as wife*, II.; ποιεῖσθαί τινα υἰόν *to make him one's son*, i. e. *to adopt him as son* [1cf. εἰσποιέω]1, id=II., attic:--also, ἐωυτοῦ ποιεῖσθαί τι *to make a thing one's own*, Hdt. IV. *to put*, π. τι ἐνὶ φρεσὶ τινι Hom.; π. τι ἐπὶ νόον τινί Hdt. 2. in war, π. τινας ὑπὸ τινι *to bring under the power of..*, Dem.:--Mid., ποιεῖσθαι ὑπ' ἐωυτῶι Hdt.; ποιεῖσθαι τινας ἐς τὸ συμμαχικόν id=Hdt., etc. V. in Mid. *to hold, deem, consider, reckon, esteem a thing as..*, συμφορὴν ποιεῖσθαί τι *to take it for a visitation*, id=Hdt.; δεινὸν ποιεῖσθαί τι, Lat.

aegre ferre, id=Hdt.; μέγα π., c. inf., *to deem it a great matter that.*, id=Hdt.; οὐκ ἀνάσχετον π. τι Thuc., etc.:--often with Preps., δι' οὐδενὸς π. τι *to hold as naught*, Soph.;--ἐν ἐλαφρῶι, ἐν ὁμοίωι π. Hdt.; ἐν σμικρῶι, ἐν ὀργῆι Dem.;--παρ' ὀλίγον, παρ' οὐδέν π. τι Xen.;--περὶ πολλοῦ, περὶ πλείονος, περὶ πλείστου ποιεῖσθαι τι attic VI. *to put the case assume, that.*, Hdt., Xen.:--Pass., οἱ φιλοσοφώτατοι ποιούμενοι *those who are reputed.*, Plat. VII. of Time, οὐ π. χρόνον *to make no long time*, i. e. not to delay, Dem.; τὴν νύκτα ἐφ' ὅπλοις ποιεῖσθαι *to spend it under arms*, Thuc. B. *to do*, much like πράσσω, Hom., etc.; οὐδέν ἂν ὦν νυνὶ πεποίηκεν ἔπραξεν Dem.; Σπαρτητικὰ ποιέειν *to act like a Spartan*, Hdt.; προσταχθὲν π. Soph., etc. 2. c. acc. dupl. *to do something to another*, κακά or ἀγαθὰ ποιεῖν τινά Hdt., etc.; also εὖ, κακῶς π. τινά Xen., etc.:--also c. dat. pers., ἵππωι τάναντία π. id=Xen.; so in Mid., φίλα ποιεῖσθαι τινι Hdt. 3. with an adv., ὥδε ποιήσον *do thus*, id=Hdt.; ποιεῖ ὅπως βούλει Xen.;--so with a partic., εὖ ἐποίησας ἀπικόμενος Hdt., etc.:-- καλῶς ποιῶν is sometimes almost Adverbial, καλῶς ποιῶντες πράττετε Dem.; εὖ ποιῶν *fortunately*, id=Dem. II. absol. *to be doing, to do or act*, ποιέειν ἢ παθέειν *to do or have done to one*, Hdt.:--of medicine, *to work, operate*, Plat.; so, ἡ εὐνοια παρὰ πολὺ ἐποίει ἐς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους *good-will made greatly for the Lacedaemonians*, Thuc.; so impers., ἐπὶ πολὺ ἐποίει τῆς δόξης τοῖς μὲν ἠπειρώταις εἶναι *it was the general character of the one to be landsmen, etc.*, id=Thuc.

ποιήεις poiheij ποίη *grassy, rich in grass*, Hom., Soph. neut. pl. contr. ποιᾶντα Pind.

ποίημα poihma ποιέω *anything made or done*; hence, I. *a work*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *a poetical work, poem*, Plat. II. *a deed, act*, id=Plat.

ποιημάτιον poihmation Dim. of ποίημα, Plut.

ποιηρός poihiroj poih/eis, Eur.

ποίησις poihsij ποιέω I. *a making, fabrication, creation, production*, opp. to πρᾶξις [*action*]1, Hdt., attic 2. of poetry, ἡ π. τῆς τραγωδίας, etc., Plat. absol. *poetic faculty, poesy, art of poetry*, Hdt., Ar., etc. b. *a poetic composition, poem*, Thuc., Plat. II. εἰσποίησις, *adoption*, Dem.

ποιητέος poihteoj from ποίησις verb. adj. *to be made or done*, Hdt., attic; τὸ ποιητέον *what must be done*, Thuc.

ποιητής **poihtj** I. *one who makes, a maker*, Xen., etc. II. *the maker of a poem, a poet*, Hdt., etc. 2. *generally, a writer*, Plat.

ποιητικός **poihtikoj**ποιέω I. *capable of making, creative, productive*, Arist. II. *fitted for a poet, poetical*, Plat.;- ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of poetry, poetry*, id=Plat. -adv. -κῶς, id=Plat.

ποιητός **poihtoj**ποιέω I. *made, in the sense of εὖ ποιητός, well-made*, δόμοις ἐνὶ ποιητοῖσι Hom. - *made, created, opp. to self-existent*, Theogn. II. *made into something, esp. made into a son, adopted*, Plat.; π. πολῖται *factitious citizens, not so born*, Arist. III. *made by oneself, i. e. invented, feigned*, Pind., Eur.

ποιήτρια **poihtriafem.** of ποιητής *a poetess*, Luc.

ποιηφάγος **poihfagoj** pohfa/gos.

ποικιλάνιος **poikilanioj** *with broidered reins*, Pind.

ποικιλείμων **poikileimwn**εἶμα *with spangled garb*, νύξ π., *in reference to the stars*, Aesch.

ποικιλία **poikilia**ποικίλλω I. *a marking with various colours, embroidering, embroidery*, Plat. in pl. *pieces of broiderery*, Xen. II. *varied aspect, diversity*, Plat. 2. *versatility, subtlety, craft*, Dem.

ποικίλλω **poikillw**ποικίλος I. *to work in various colours, to broider, work in embroidery*, Eur.; χορὸν ποίκιλλε *he wrought a χορός of cunning workmanship*, II. 2. *to embroider a robe*, Pind., Plat., etc. II. *generally, to diversify, vary*, Eur., Plat. -of style, *to embellish*, Pind. - *to speak as in riddles*, Soph.

ποίκιλμα **poikilma**from ποικίλλω I. *a broidered stuff, brocade*, Aesch. 2. *broidered work, broiderery*, Hom. II. *generally, a variety, diversity*, Plat.

ποικιλόβουλος **poikilobouloj**βουλή *of changeful counsel, wily-minded*, Hes., Anth.

ποικιλόγηρος **poikiloghruj***of varied voice, many-toned*, Pind.

ποικιλόδειρος **poikilodeiroj**δειρή *with variegated neck*, Anth.

ποικιλοδέρμων **poikilodermwn**δέρμα *with pied skin*, Eur.

ποικιλόθριξ **poikiloric** *with spotted hair, dappled, Eur.*

ποικιλόθρονος **poikiloronoj** *on rich-worked throne, Sapph.*

ποικιλομήτης **poikilomhthjμη̄τις** *full of various wiles, wily-minded, Hom.*

ποικιλομήχανος **poikilomhxanoj** *full of various devices, Anth.*

ποικιλόμορφος **poikilomorfoj** *of varied form, variegated, Ar.*

ποικιλόμυθος **poikilomuqoj** *of various discourse, Anth.*

ποικιλόνωτος **poikilonwtoj** *with back of various hues, Pind., Eur.*

ποικιλόπτερος **poikilopteroj** *with wings of changeful hue, Eur.*

ποικίλος **poikiloj** I. *many-coloured, spotted, mottled, pied, dappled, of leopards, fawns, Hom., etc. II. of robes, wrought in various colours, broidered, Il., etc.; ἐν ποικίλοις κάλλεσιν, of a rich carpet, Aesch.; so, τὰ ποικίλα id=Aesch. 2. of metal work, τεύχεα π. χαλκῶ in-wrought with brass, Il., etc. but, π. δεσμός intricate, Od. 3. ἡ στοὰ ἡ ποικίλη, the Poecile or great hall at Athens adorned with paintings of the battle of Marathon by Polygnotus, Aeschin., etc. III. metaph. changeful, various, diversified, manifold, Aesch., Plat.;-- π. μῆνες the changing months, Pind. 2. of Art, π. ὕμνος a song of changeful strain or full of diverse art, id=Pind.; so, ποικίλον κιθαρίζων id=Pind. 3. intricate, complex, Hdt., Soph., etc. --adv., ποικίλως αὐδόμενος speaking in double sense, Soph. b. of abstruse knowledge, intricate, subtle, ποικίλον τι εἰδέναι Eur.; οὐδὲν π. nothing abstruse or difficult, Plat. -so, of persons, subtle, wily, Aesch.; π. γὰρ ἀνήρ Ar. 4. changeable, changeful, unstable, Arist. - ποικίλως ἔχειν to be different, Xen.*

ποικιλόστολος **poikilostoloj**στόλος II of a ship, *with variegated prow, Soph.*

ποικιλοτερπής **poikiloterphj**τέρπω *delighting by variety, Anth.*

ποικιλότευκτος **poikiloteuktoj**τεύχω *manifold, Anth.*

ποικιλότραυλος **poikilotrauloj** *twittering in various notes, Theocr.*

ποικιλοφόρμιγξ **poikiloformigc** *accompanied by the various notes of the lyre, Pind.*

ποικιλόφρων **poikilofrwn** *poikilomh/th, Eur.*

ποίκιλσις **poikilsij** ποικίλλω **poikili/a**, Plat.

ποικιλτέος **poikilteoj** verb. adj. of ποικίλλω *one must work in embroidery*, Plat.

ποικιλτής **poikilthj** ποικίλλω *a broiderer*, Aeschin.

ποικιλωδός **poikilwdoj** ᾠδή *of perplexed and juggling song*, Soph.

ποιμαίνω **poimainw** ποιμήν I. *to be shepherd*, ἐπ' ὄεσσι over the sheep, Il. c. acc. *to tend* a flock, Od., Eur., etc.; absol., Theocr. -Pass., like νέμομαι, *to roam the pastures*, of flocks, Il., Eur. 2. in Aesch., πᾶς πεποίμανται τόπος every place *has been traversed* [1as by a shepherd seeking after stray sheep]1. II. metaph. *to tend, cherish, mind*, Pind., Aesch. 2. like βουκολέω, *to beguile*, Theocr. generally, *to deceive*, Eur.

ποιμανόριον **poimanorion** *a herd* metaph. *an army*, Aesch.

ποιμάν **poimandoric** for ποιμήν.

ποιμάνωρ **poimanwr** ποιμαίνω **poimh/n** II, Aesch.

ποιμενικός **poimenikoj** ποιμήν *of or for a shepherd*, Theocr. --h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1, Plat.

ποιμένιος **poimenioj** **poimeniko/s**, Anth.

ποιμή **poimh** I. voc. ποιμήν, *a herdsman* or *shepherd*, Hom. after Hom. always *a shepherd*, Eur., Plat., etc. II. metaph. *a shepherd* of the people, of Agamemnon, Hom., etc.; generally, *a captain, chief*, Soph., Eur. deriv. uncertain

ποιμνήιος **poimnhioj** from ποίμνη *of a flock* or *herd*, Il., Hes.

ποίμνη **poimnh** 1. *a flock*, Od.; properly *of sheep* [1cf. ποιμήν]1, Hes., Hdt.; of a ram, Eur. 2. metaph. of persons, Aesch.

ποίμνιον **poimnion** I. syncop. for ποιμένιον, ποίμνη, *a flock*, Hdt., Soph., etc. II. metaph. of disciples, Ntest.

ποιμνιοτρόφος **poimniotrofoj** **poimh/n**, Aquila v t.

ποιμνίτης **poimnithj** **poimeniko/s** ὑμέναιος π. *a shepherd's marriage song*, Eur.

ποιναῖος **poinaioj** ποιινή *punishing, avenging*, Anth.

ποινάτωρ poinatwr *an avenger, punisher*, Aesch.

ποινάω poinaw *to avenge, punish* -Mid. *to avenge oneself on another*, c. acc., Eur.

ποινή poinh I. *quit-money for blood spilt*, paid by the slayer to the kinsmen of the slain, [1old Engl. *were-gild*]; c. gen. pers., δῶχ' υἱὸς ποινήν gave *ransom or were-gild for the son*, Il., etc. -generally, *a price paid, satisfaction, retribution, requital, penalty*, Lat. *poena*, ἀπετίσατο ποιήν ἐτάρων exacted *penalty* for his comrades, Od.; δωδέκα κούρους, ποιήν Πατρόκλοιο *in retribution* for the death of Patroclus, Il.; τῶν ποιήν *in return for these things*, id=Il.; ποιήν τῖσαι Ξέρξη τῶν κηρύκων ἀπολομένων *to give Xerxes satisfaction for the death of his heralds*, Hdt.; in attic the pl. is more common; ποιὰς τῖσαι, δοῦναι *to pay penalties*, Lat. *dare poenas*, Aesch., etc.; ποιὰς λαβεῖν *to exact them*, Lat. *sumere poenas*, Eur. 2. in good sense, *recompense, reward for a thing*, τινοσ Pind. 3. as the result of the quit-money, *redemption, release*, id=Pind. II. personified, *the goddess of Vengeance*, Aesch., etc.

ποινήτις poinhtijποινάω *avenging*, Anth.

ποινίμος poinimojποινή 1. *avenging, punishing*, Soph. 2. in good sense, *bringing return or recompense*, Pind.

ποιολογέω poiologewποιά, λέγω *to gather corn into sheaves*, Theocr.

ποιονόμος poionomojνέμω *feeding on grass or herbs*, Aesch.

ποιός poioj Indef. adj., *of a certain nature, kind or quality*, Plat.

ποιός poioj I. *of what nature of what sort* Lat. *qualis* used in questions -in Hom. expressing surprise and anger, ποῖον τὸν μῦθον ἔειπες *what manner of speech hast thou spoken* poi=o/n se e)/pos fu/gen e(/rkos o)do/ntwn ποῖον ἔειπες etc. 2. ποιός οὐ; interrog., equiv. to ἕκαστος affirm., Hdt., Soph. 3. in attic, often with Art., τὸ ποῖον φάρμακον; Aesch.; τὰ ποῖα τρύχη; Ar.; τὸ ποῖον; Plat., etc. 4. ποιός τις; makes the question less definite, κοῖόν μέ τινα νομίζουσιν εἶναι; Hdt.; ποῖ' ἄττα; Plat.; τὰ τοῖ' ἄττα; Xen. 5. ποῖα, ionic κοίη, as Adv., pw=s; Lat. *quomodo* Hdt., Ar. II. like ὁποιός, in indirect questions, διδάξω ποῖα χρῆ λέγειν Aesch. etc. [1ποιός, πόσος must be referred to a primitive po/s, as the correlat. Adjs. οἴος, ὅσος to ὅς.]1

ποιότης poiothj *quality*, Plat., Arist.

ποι ποι enclit. adv. *somewhither*, Soph., Ar., etc.

ποιπνύω poipnuwυ of pres. long before a long syll., short before a short syll formed by redupl. from πνέω *to be out of breath from haste, to puff or bustle about*, Lat. *satagere, exert oneself, be busy*, Hom.; aor1 part. with another Verb. δῶμα κορήσατε ποιπνύσασαι *make haste and sweep the house*, Od.

ποῑ poicf. ποῦ I. interrog. adv. *whether* Lat. *quo theogn.*, etc. 2. c. gen., ποῑ χθονός; ποῑ γῆς; *to what spot of earth* Aesch.; ποῑ φροντίδος; ποῑ φρενῶν; ποῑ γνώμης; Soph. II. *to what end in what point poi= teleuta=|*; Aesch.

ποιφύγμα poifugma a blowing, snorting, Aesch. from ποιφύσσω

ποιφύσσω poifusswredupl. form from φύσάω *to blow, snort c. acc. to puff out*, Anth.

ποιώδης poiwdhjεῖδος *like grass*, Hdt.

ποκίζω pokizwπόκος pe/kw *to shear wool* Mid. *to shear for oneself*, τρίχας ἐποκίξατο [1doric aor1]1 Theocr.

ποκόομαι pokoomai Pass. *to be clothed with wool*, Anth. from πόκος

πόκος pokojπέκω I. *wool in its raw state, a fleece*, Il., Eur., etc. *a lock or tuft of wool*, Soph. II. proverb. in heterocl. acc. of 3rd decl., εἰς ὄνου πόκας *to an ass shearing*, i. e. *to no-place*, Ar.

πολεμάρχειος polemarcheiojfrom πολέμαρχος *of or belonging to the Polemarch*; --τὸ πολεμάρχειον *his residence*, Xen.

πολεμαρχέω polemarchew *to be Polemarch*, Hdt., Xen. from πολέμαρχος

πολέμαρχος polemarchoj I. *one who begins or leads the war, a leader, chieftain*, Aesch. II. *a Polemarch*, 1. at Athens, *the third archon*, who presided in the court in which the causes of the μέτοικοι were tried, Ar.;--in earlier times he was *general-in-chief*, as at Marathon, Hdt. 2. at Sparta, a kind of *brigadier*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. at Thebes officers of chief rank after the Boeotarchs, Xen. 4. similarly at Mantinea, and in other states, Thuc.

πολεμέω polemewπόλεμος I. *to be at war or go to war, make war*, τινί *with one*, Hdt., etc.; ἐπί τινα, πρὸς τινα Xen. 2. *to fight, do battle*, ἀπὸ τῶν ἵππων Plat.; ἀπὸ

καμήλων Xen. 3. generally, *to quarrel, wrangle, dispute with one*, Soph., etc. II. c. acc. *to make war upon*: Pass. *to have war made upon one, to be treated as enemies*, Thuc., Xen. 2. c. acc. cogn., πόλεμον πολ. Plat.:--Pass., ὁ πόλεμος οὕτως ἐπολεμήθη Xen.; so, ὅσα ἐπολεμήθη whatever *hostilities passed*, id=Xen.

πολεμηδόκος polemhdokojδέχομαι *war-sustaining*, Pind.

πολεμήσιος polemhojionic adj., for no attic form in -ειος exists *warlike*, πολεμήσια ἔργα II.; τεύχεα id=II.; πολεμήσια πολέμια, ων, τά, Hdt.

πολεμησειῶ polemhseiwDesiderat. of πολεμέω, Thuc.

πολεμητέος polemhteojverb. adj. of πολεμέω *one must go to war*, Arist. -pl. πολεμητέα, Thuc.

πολεμίζω polemizwI. epic ποτολεμίζω, fut. ἴξω, poet. form of πολεμέω, *to wage war, make war, fight*, τινί *with one*, Hom.; π. ἄντα τινός, ἐναντίβιον τινος II. -also in Mid., Pind. II. *to fight with*, absol. ῥηίτεροι πολεμίζειν II.

πολεμικός polemikojπόλεμος I. *of or for war*, Thuc.; ἀσπὶς πολεμικωτάτη *most fit for service*, Xen. 2. ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of war, war*, Plat. --ta\ polemika/ *warlike exercises*, Thuc., Xen. 3. τὸ πολεμικόν *the signal for battle*, Xen. b. *the military class*, opp. to the civilian, Arist. II. *of persons, skilled in war, warlike*, Thuc., etc. III. *like an enemy, stirring up hostility*, Xen. -adv., πολεμικῶς ἔχειν *to be hostile*, id=Xen.

πολέμιος polemiojπόλεμος I. *of or belonging to war*, Pind., Aesch., etc. --ta\ pole/mia *whatever belongs to war, war and its business*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. *of or like an enemy, hostile*, Pind., Trag., etc. --p. tini *hostile to one*, Hdt., etc. -as Subst. *an enemy*, Hdt., attic; οἱ π. *the enemy*, Thuc. --to\ p. *hostility*, id=Thuc. 2. generally, *opposed, adverse*, Hdt., Plat. III. *of or from the enemy*, Aesch., Thuc.; πολέμια, ων, τά, *enemy's wares, contraband*, Ar. --h(polemi/a [1sc. γῆ, χώρα]1, *the enemy's country*, Xen. IV. adv. -ίως, *in hostile manner*, Thuc.

πολεμιστήριος polemisthrioj I. *of or for a warrior*, Hdt.; βοή, θώραξ π. Ar.; π. ἄρματα *war-chariots*, Hdt.; ἐλᾶν τὰ πολεμιστήρια *to drive the war-chariots, a military game*, Ar. II. τὰ πολεμιστήρια, τὰ πολεμικά, Xen.

πολεμιστής polemisthjπολεμίζω I. *a warrior, combatant*, II., Pind., etc. II. π. ἵππος *a war-horse, charger*, Theocr.

πολεμόκλονος **polemoklonoj** *raising the din of war*, Batr.

πολεμόκραντος **polemokrantoj**κραίνω *finishing war*, Aesch.

πολεμολαμαχαικός **polemolamaxaikoja** compd. of πόλεμος, Λάμαχος, Ἀχαιικός *a very Lamachus in war*, Ar.

πόλεμόνδε **polemonde**πόλεμος *to the war, into the fight*, Il.

πολεμοποιέω **polemopoiew** *to stir up war*, Xen. from πολεμοποιός

πολεμοποιός **polemopoioj**ποιέω *engaging in war*, Arist.

πόλεμος **polemoj** *battle, fight, war*, Hom., etc.; πόλεμον αἴρεσθαι τινί *to levy war against another*, Aesch.; π. θέσθαι τινί Eur.; π. ἀναιριεῖσθαι, κινεῖν, ἐγείρειν, καθιστάναι, ἐπάγειν *to begin a war*; π. ποιεῖσθαι *to make war*, -- opp. to π. ἀναπαύειν, καταλύεσθαι *to put an end to it, make peace*, all in attic

πολεμοφθόρος **polemofthoroj**φθείρω *wasting by war*, Aesch.

πολεμώ **polemow**πόλεμος *to make hostile, make an enemy of*, τινά -Mid., πῶς οὐ πολεμώσεσθε αὐτούς; *surely you will make them your enemies*, Thuc. - Pass. *to be made an enemy of, become an enemy*, id=Thuc.

πολεύω **poleuw**πολεύω like πολέω, only in pres. I. intr. *to turn about*, Lat. *versari*, κατὰ ἄστυ π. *to go about the city*, i. e. live therein, Od. II. trans. *to turn up the soil with the plough*, Soph.

πολέω **polew**πέλω πολέω like πολεύω, only in pres. I. *to go about, range over*, νῆσον Αἴαντος πολεῖ Aesch.; τί σὺ τῆιδε πολεῖς; Eur.:--so in Mid., Aesch. II. trans. *to turn up the earth with the plough, to plough*, Hes.

πολιαίνομαι **poliainomai**πολιός Pass. *to grow white*, Aesch.

πολιάοχος **poliaoxoj**doric for πολιήοχος.

πολιά **polia**πολιός *grayness of hair*, Menand.

πολίαρχος **polarxoj** *ruler of a city*, Pind., Eur.

Πολιάς Poliaj πόλις *guardian of the city*, epith. of Athena in her *oldest* temple on the Acropolis of Athens, as distinguished from Ἀθ. Παρθένος, Hdt., Soph.

πολίζω polizw πόλις I. *to build a city, to build*, Il.:--Pass., Ἴλιος πεπόλιστο [1 epic 3rd sg. plup.] 1 id=Il.; so Hdt. II. χωρίον πολίζειν *to colonise a country by building a city*, Xen.

πολήροχος polihoxoj epic for πολιοῦχος.

πολήτης polihthj ionic for πολίτης I. *a citizen*, Il., Hdt., Aesch.; *a fellow-citizen, countryman*, Hdt. II. as adj., ψάμαθοι πολιήτιδος ἀκτᾶς *sands on my country's shore*, Eur.

πόλινδε polinde *into or to the city*, Il.

πολιόθριξ polioqric *grayhaired*, Strab.

πολιοκρόταφος poliokrotafoj *with gray hair on the temples, i.e. just beginning to be gray*, Il., Hes.

πολιορκέω poliorkew πόλις, εἶργω, ἔρκος 1. *to hem in a city, blockade, beleaguer, besiege*, Hdt., attic:--Pass. *to be besieged, in a state of siege*, Hdt.; of Scamander, *to be dammed back*, Plat. 2. metaph. *to be besieged, pestered*, Xen.

πολιορκητέος poliorkhteoj verb. adj. *to be besieged*, Xen.

πολιορκητής poliorkhthj *taker of cities*, name of Demetrius son of Antigonus, Plut.

πολιορκητικός poliorkhtikoj *of or for besieging*, Polyb.

πολιορκία poliorkia 1. *a besieging, siege*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. metaph. *a besieging, pestering*, Plut.

πολιός polioj I. *gray, grizzled, grisly*, of wolves, of iron, of the sea, Il. 2. mostly of hair, *gray or hoary* from age, Hom.; *πολιοί gray-haired men*, Od., Soph., etc. -absol., αἰ πολιαί [1sc. τρίχες] 1 Pind.; ἄμα ταῖς πολιαῖς κατιούσαις *as the gray hairs come down [i.e. from the temples to the beard]* 1, Ar.; π. δάκρυον ἐμβάλων *an old man's tear*, Eur. b. metaph. *hoary, venerable*, id=Eur. II. like λευκός, *bright, clear, serene*, Hes., Eur.

πολιούχος **poliouxoj** ἔχω *protecting a city*, Eur. -mostly like Πολιεύς, Πολιάς, of the guardian deity of a city, Hdt., Aesch.

πολιόχρως **polioxrwj** *white-coloured, white*, Eur.

πόλισμα **polisma** πολίζω I. *a city, town*, Hdt., attic II. *the community*, Soph.

πόλις **polijgen**. πόλεως dissyll. in attic Poets ionic and doric πόλιος dissyll. in II. I. doric πολίεσι -acc. πόλεις, πόλιας - *a city*, Hom., Hes., etc.; πόλις ἄκρη and ἀκροτάτη, ἀκρόπολις, *the citadel*, II. this at Athens was often called simply πόλις, while the rest of the city was called ἄστυ, Thuc., etc. -the name of the city was often added in gen., Ἰλίου π., Ἄργους π. *the city of.*, Aesch., etc.; also in appos., ἡ Μένδη π. Thuc. 2. *one's city or country*, Od., etc. II. when πόλις and ἄστυ are joined, the former is the *body of citizens*, the latter *their dwellings*, II.; ὧν πόλις ἀνάριθμος ὄλλυται, where πόλις *a number of citizens*, Soph. -hence, 2. *the state* [1πολιτεία]1, Hes., Pind., attic esp. *a free state, republic*, Soph., Xen., etc. 3. *the right of citizenship*, like Lat. *civitas*, Ar., Dem.

πολισσονόμος **polissonomoj** πόλις, νέμω *managing or ruling a city*, Aesch.; π. βιοτά *a life of social order*, id=Aesch.

πολισσόος **polissooj** σώζω *guarding cities*, Hhymn.

πολισσοῦχος **polissouxoj** I. poetic for πολιούχος, Aesch. II. *dwelling in the city*, id=Aesch.

πολιτάρχης **politarchj** *a civic magistrate*, at Thessalonica, Ntest.

πολιτεία **politeia** πολιτεύω I. *the condition and rights of a citizen, citizenship*, Lat. *civitas*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; πολιτείαν δοῦναί τιτι Xen. 2. *the life of a citizen, civic life*, Dem. 3. as a concrete, *the body of citizens*, Arist. II. *the life and business of a statesman, government, administration*, Ar., Thuc., etc. -in a collective sense, *the measures of a government*, Dem. III. *civil polity, the condition or constitution of a state*, Thuc., etc. - *a form of government*, Plat., etc. 2. *a republic, commonwealth*, Xen., etc.

πολίτευμα **politeuma** πολίτεύω I. *the business of government, an act of administration*, Dem.; ἔν τε τοῖς κατὰ τὴν πόλιν πολιτεύμασι καὶ ἐν τοῖς Ἑλληνικοῖς both in my home and foreign *policy*, id=Dem. II. *the government*, Arist. III. πολιτεία III, id=Arist.

πολιτεύω politeuωπολίτης I. *to live as a citizen or freeman, live in a free state*, Thuc., etc. 2. *to have a certain form of polity, conduct the government*, id=Thuc.:--Pass., of the state, *to be governed*, Plat., Xen., etc.; τὰ αὐτοῖς πεπολιτευμένα *the measures of their administration*, Dem. B. Dep. like the Act. *to be a free citizen, live as such*, Xen., etc. II. *to take part in the government*, Thuc., Dem.: *to meddle with politics*, Plat. 2. c. acc. *to administer or govern*, Dem.; π. πόλεμον ἐκ πολέμου *to make perpetual war the principle of government*, Aeschin.: absol. *to conduct the government*, Ar., Dem.; οἱ πολιτευόμενοι *the ministers*, Dem. III. *to have a certain form of government*, Plat., Aeschin.

πολίτης polithjcf. also πολιήτης 1. *a member of a city or state* [1πόλις]1, *a citizen, freeman*, Lat. *civis*, Hom., etc. 2. like Lat. *civis*, *a fellow-citizen*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 3. θεοὶ πολιταὶ πολιοῦχοι, Aesch.

πολιτικός politikojπολίτης I. *of, for, or relating to citizens*, Plat., etc. 2. *befitting a citizen, like a citizen, civic, civil*, Lat. *civilis*, Thuc.; πολιτικωτέρα ἐγένετο ἡ ὀλιγαρχία *more constitutional*, Arist. - adv., πολιτικῶς *like a citizen, in a constitutional manner*, Lat. *civiliter*, Dem. 3. *consisting of citizens*, τὸ πολιτικόν, οἱ πολιταὶ, *the community*, Hdt., Thuc. *the civic force*, opp. to οἱ σύμμαχοι, Xen., etc. 4. *living in a community*, Arist. II. *of or befitting a statesman, statesmanlike*, Xen., Plat. III. *belonging to the state or its administration, political*, Lat. *publicus*, Thuc. --h(politikh/ [1sub. τέχνη]1, *the art of government*, ἡ π. ἐπιστήμη or ἡ π. alone, *the science of politics*, Plat. --ta\ politika/, *state-affairs, public matters, government*, Thuc., etc. 2. *civil, municipal*, opp. to natural or general, Dem. IV. generally, *of or for public life, public*, opp. to κατ' ἰδίας, Thuc., Xen.

πολιτίς politijfem. of πολίτης, Soph., Eur., etc.

πολιτοφύλαξ politofulac *one who watches citizens*; οἱ π., in Larissa, the chief magistrates, Arist.

πολίχνη polixnhπόλις *a small town*, Plut.

πολιώδης poliwdhjπολιός, εἶδος *grayish, whitish*, Luc.

πολλάκις pollakijπολλός, πολὺς I. of Time, *many times, often, oft*, Il., etc.; c. gen., π. τοῦ μηνός *often in the month*, Xen. II. of Degree and Number, π. μύριοι *many tens of thousands*, Plat. 2. τὸ π. *mostly, for the most part*, Pind. *very much, altogether*, Theocr.

III. in attic, after εἰ, ἔάν, ἄν, *perhaps, perchance*, Lat. *si forte*, Ar., Plat.; so, μὴ πολλάκις, Lat. *ne forte*, Thuc., etc.

πολλαπλάσιος pollaplasioj πολὺς 1. *many times as many, many times more or larger*, Hdt. 2. πολλ. ἤ., or ἤπερ., *many times as many as., many times more or larger than., id=Hdt., Plat.; so c. gen., Hdt., Thuc., etc. - neut. pl. as adv., Xen.*

πολλαπλασιῶ pollaplasiow from πολλαπλάσιος *to multiply*, Plat.

πολλαπλασίωσις pollaplasiwsij from πολλαπλασιῶ *multiplication*, Plat.

πολλαπλήσιος pollaplhsioj *ionic for πολλαπλάσιος.*

πολλαπλῶς pollaplooj I. *manifold, many times as long*, Plat.; ὄνομα πολλαπλοῦν *multicompound, opp. to ἀπλοῦν*, Arist. II. *metaph., ἀνήρ π. not simple and straightforward*, Plat.

πολλαχῆ pollaxh I. *many times, often*, Hdt., Xen. II. *in divers manners*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

πολλαχόθεν pollaxoqen I. *from many places or sides*, Thuc., etc. II. *from or for many reasons*, id=Thuc.

πολλαχόθι pollaxoqi *in many places*, Xen.

πολλαχόσε pollaxose *towards many sides, into many parts or quarters*, Thuc.; c. gen., π. τῆς Ἀρκαδίας Xen.

πολλαχοῦ pollaxou I. *in many places*, Eur., Plat. 2. c. gen., π. τῆς γῆς Plat. II. πολλαχῆ, *many times, often*, Hdt., etc.

πολλαχῶς pollaxwj *in many ways*, Dem., etc.

πολλοδεκάκις pollodekakij *many tens of times*, Ar.

πολλοστημόριος pollosthmorioj *many times smaller*, Arist.

πολλοστός pollostoj πολλός, πολὺς 1. *one of many*, Lat. *unus e multis*, i.e. *the smallest, least*, Thuc., etc. - adv., δευτέρως καὶ πολλοστῶς *in a very small degree*, Arist. 2. *of Time*, πολλοστῶ χρόνῳ *after a very long time*, Ar., Dem.

πόλος **poloj**πέλω I. *a pivot, hinge, axis* 1. *the axis of the globe*, Plat., etc. 2. *the sphere which revolves on this axis*, i. e. *the vault of heaven, the sky or firmament*, Lat. *polus*, Aesch., Eur. 3. *the orbit of a star*, Anth. II. *land turned up with the plough*, Xen. III. *a concave dial* [I called πόλος from being shaped like the vault of heaven]1, Hdt., Anth.

πολύαγρος **poluagroj**ἄγρα *catching much game*, Anth.

πολύαθλος **poluaqlj** *conquering in many contests*, Luc.

πολύαιγος **poluaigoj**αἶξ *abounding in goats*, Anth.

πολύαινος **poluainoj**αἰνέω *much-praised, or full of wise speech and lore*, Hom., Eur.

πολυάιξ **poluaic**αἶσσω *much-rushing, impetuous, furious*, Hom.; κάματος π. *weariness caused by much fighting*, Il.

πολυανδρέω **poluandrew** *to be full of men, to be populous*, Thuc.

πολύανδρος **poluandroj**ἀνήρ 1. *of places, with many men, full of men*, Aesch. 2. *of persons, numerous*, id=Aesch.

πολυανθής **poluanqhj** *much-blossoming, blooming*, Od.

πολυανθρωπία **poluanqrwpia** *a large population, multitude of people*, Xen. from πολυάνθρωπος

πολυάνθρωπος **poluanqrwpj** I. *full of people, populous*, Thuc., etc. II. *much-frequented, crowded*, Luc. III. *numerous*, Polyb.

πολυάνωρ **poluanwr** I. *with many men, much-frequented*, Eur., Ar. II. γυνή π. *wife of many husbands*, Aesch.

πολύαργυρος **poluarguroj** *rich in silver*, Hdt.

πολύαρητος **poluarhtoj**ἀράομαι *much-desired*, Od.

πολυαρκής **poluarkhj**ἀρκέω *much-helpful, supplying many wants*, Hdt. --to\ p. *durability*, Luc.

πολύαρματος **poluarmatoj**ἄρμα *with many chariots*, Soph.

πολυαρμόνιος **poluarmonioj**ἄρμονία *many-toned*, Plat.

πολύαρνος **poluarnoj** *with many lambs or sheep, rich in flocks, heterocl. dat.*
 πολύαρνι, **Il.**

πολυαρχία **poluarxia** *the government of many, Thuc., Xen.*

πολυαστράγαλος **poluastragaloj** *with many joints, Anth.*

πολύαστρος **poluastroj** *with many stars, starry, Eur.*

πολυαῦλαξ **poluaulac** *with many furrows, Anth.*

πολυαύχενος **poluauxenoj** αὐχὴν *with many necks, Anth.*

πολυβαφής **polubafhj** βάπτω *much-dipped, Aesch.*

πολυβενθής **polubenqhj** βένθος *very deep, Hom.*

πολύβοσκος **poluboskoj** βόσκω *much-nourishing, Pind.*

πολυβότειρα **poluboteira** βόσκω *much or all nourishing, Hom., Hes., in epic form*
 πολυβότειρα.

πολύβοτος **polubotoj** βόσκω *much-nourishing, Aesch.*

πολύβοτρος **polubotruj** *abounding in grapes, Eur.*

πολύβουλος **polubouloj** βουλή *much-counselling, Hom.*

πολυβούτης **polubouthj** βοῦς *rich in oxen, Il.*

πολύβροχος **polubroxoj** *with many nooses, Eur.*

πολυγαθής **polugaqhjdoric** for πολυγηθής.

πολυγάλακτος **polugalaktoj** *with much milk; poet. Sup.* πολυγαλακτοτάτη
Anth.

πολυγηθής **polughqhj** γηθέω *much-cheering, delightful, gladsome, Il., Hes.*

πολύγλευκος **polugleukoj** *abounding in new wine, Anth.*

πολύγλωσσος **poluglwssoj** γλῶσσα *many-tongued, δρῦς π. the vocal [loracular]1 oak*
of Dodona, Soph.; π. βοή an oft-repeated or loud-voiced cry, id=Soph.

πολύγναμπος **polugnamptoj** *much-bent, much-twisting*, Pind. *curling, frizzled*, σέλινον Theocr.

πολυγνώμων **polugnwmwn** *very sagacious*, Plat.

πολύγνωτος **polugnwtj** *well-known*, Pind.

πολύγομφος **polugomfoj** *well-bolted*, νῆες Hes.

πολυγονέομαι **polugoneomai** from πολύγονος Pass. *to multiply*, Luc.

πολυγονία **polugonia** *fecundity*, Plat. from πολύγονος

πολύγονος **polugonoj** *producing many at a birth, prolific*, Hdt., etc.

πολυδαίδαλος **poludaidaloj** I. *much wrought, richly dight*, of metal work, Hom.; of embroidery, Hes. II. act. *working with much art, very skilful*, Il.

πολυδάκρυος **poludakruoj** πολύδακρυς, Il., Eur.

πολύδακρυς **poludakruj** δάκρυ *of or with many tears* hence, I. *much-wept, tearful*, Il., Aesch. II. of persons, *much-weeping*, Eur., Ar.

πολυδάκρυτος **poludakrutoj** I. *much wept or lamented*, Il. 2. *very lamentable, tearful*, Od., Aesch. II. act. *much-weeping*, Eur.

πολυδάπανος **poludapanoj** δαπάνη I. *causing great expense*, Hdt., Xen. II. of a person, *extravagant*, Xen.

πολυδέγμων **poludegmwn** πολυδε/κths, Hhymn.

πολυδειράς **poludeiraj** δειρή *with many ridges*, Il.

πολυδέκτης **poludekthj** *the all-receiver*, i. e. Hades, Hhymn.

πολύδενδρος **poludendroj** δένδρον *with many trees, abounding in trees*, heterocl. dat. pl. πολυδένδρεσσι Eur.

πολυδερκής **poluderkhj** δέρκομαι *much-seeing*, Hes.

πολύδεσμος **poludesmoj** *fastened with many bonds*, Od.

Πολυδεύκης **Poludeukhj o** (pollh\ n do/can e)/xwn *Pollux*, one of the Dioscuri, son of **Leda**, brother of Castor, Hom.

Πολυδεύκιον **Poludeukion** Com. Dim. of Πολυδεύκης, Luc.

πολύδικος **poludikoj** *having many lawsuits, litigious*, Strab.

πολυδινής **poludinhj** δίνη *much-whirling*, Anth.

πολυδίψιος **poludiyioj** *very thirsty*, Il.

πολύδονος **poludonoj** δονέω *much-driven*, Aesch.

πολύδοξος **poludocoj** δόξα *having various opinions*, Anth.

πολυδωρία **poludwria** *open-handedness*, Xen. from πολύδωρος

πολύδωρος **poludwroj** δῶρον *richly dowered*, Hom.

πολύεδρος **poluedroj** ἔδρα *polyhedral*, Plut.

πολυειδής **polueidhj** εἶδος *of many kinds*, Thuc., Plat.

πολυειδία **polueidi** *diversity of kind*, Plat.

πολύελαιος **poluelaioj** ἔλαιον *yielding much oil*, Xen.

πολύελικτος **polueliktoj** *much convoluted*, πολ. ἄδονά *the pleasure of the mazy dance*, Eur.

πολυεπαίνετος **poluepainetoj** *much-praised*, Xen.

πολυεπής **poluephj** ἔπος *much-speaking*, Aesch.

πολύεραστος **poluerastoj** *much-loved*, Xen.

πολύεργος **poluergoj** e)/rgw *much-working*, Theocr., Anth.

πολυετής **poluethj** ἔτος *of many years, full of years*, Eur.

πολύευκτος **polueuktoj** *much-wished-for, much-desired*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Aesch.

πολυεύχετος **polueuxetoj** πολυ/euktos, Hhymn.

πολύζηλος **poluzhloj** I. *full of jealousy and rivalry*, Soph. II. *much-desired, longed-for, loved*, id=Soph.

πολυζήλωτος **poluzhlwtoj** *much envied*, Eur.

πολύζυγος **poluzugoj** ζυγόν III *many-benched*, νηῦς II.

πολυήγορος **poluhgoroj** ἀγορεύω *much-speaking*, Anth.

πολυήκουσ **poluhkouj** ἀκούω *having heard much, much-learned*, Plat.

πολυήμερος **poluhmeroj** ἡμέρα *of many days*, Plut.

πολυήρατος **poluhratoj** ἐράω *much-loved, very lovely*, Od.

πολυηχής **poluhxhj** ἦχος *many-toned, of the nightingale's voice*, Od. *much or loud sounding*, II.

πολυήχητος **poluhxhtoj** *loud-sounding*, Eur.

πολυθάητος **poluqahtoj** poetic for πολυθέατος, Anth.

πολυθαρσής **poluqarshj** θάρσος *much-confident*, Hom.

πολυθεάμων **poluqeamwn** *having seen much*, c. gen., Plat.

πολύθεος **poluqej** *of or belonging to many gods*, Aesch.

πολύθερμος **poluqermej** *very warm or hot*, Plut.

πολύθηρος **poluqhroj** θήρ *abounding in wild beasts*, Eur.

πολυθρέμων **poluqremmwnt** τρέφω *feeding many*, Aesch.

πολυθρήνητος **poluqrhnhtoj** θρηνέω *lamentable*, Anth.

πολύθρηνος **poluqrhnoj** *much-wailing*, Aesch.

πολύθριξ **poluqric** *with much hair*, Anth.

πολύθρους **poluqrouj** *with much noise, clamorous*, Aesch.

πολυθρύλητος **poluqrulhtoj** θρυλέω *much-spoken-of, well known, notorious*, Plat.

πολύθυρος **poluquroj**θύρα I. *with many doors or openings*, Luc. II. *with many leaves, of tablets*, Eur.

πολύθυτος **poluqutoj** *abounding in sacrifices*, Pind., etc.

πολυιδρεία **poluidreia** *much knowledge or wisdom, in pl.*, νόου πολυιδρείησι Od. **from** πολυίδρις

πολυίδρις **poluidrij**ειδέναι *of much knowledge, wisdom, shrewdness*, Od., Ar.

πολύιππος **poluippoj** *rich in horses*, Il.

πολύιστωρ **poluistwr** *very learned*, Anth.

πολύιχθυσ **poluixquj** *abounding in fish*, Strab. also πολυ-ίχθυσος, Hhymn.

πολυκαγκής **polukagkhj**καίω I. *drying or parching exceedingly*, δίψαι Il. II. *very dry*, Anth.

πολυκαής **polukahj**καίω *much-burning*, Anth.

πολυκαισαρή **polukaisarih**Καῖσαρ *the government of many emperors at once*, Plut.

πολυκάμμορος **polukammoroj** *very miserable*, Anth.

πολυκαμπής **polukamphj**κάμπτω *much bent*, Anth.

πολυκανής **polukanhj**καίνω κτείνω *much-slaughtering*, θυσίαί π. βοτῶν *slaughter of many beasts*, Aesch.

πολύκαπνος **polukapnoj** *with much smoke, smoky*, Eur.

πολυκάρηνος **polukarhnoj***many-headed*, Anth.

πολυκαρπία **polukarpia** *abundance of fruit*, Xen. **from** πολύκαρπος

πολύκαρπος **polukarpoj** *rich in fruit*, Od., Hdt., attic

πολυκέρδεια **polukerdeia** *great craft*, πολυκερδείησιν Od. **from** πολυῶκερδής

πολυκερδής **polukerdhj**κέρδος *very crafty or wily*, Od.

πολύκερως **polukerwj** *many-horned*, π. φόνος *the slaughter of much horned cattle*, Soph.

πολύκεστος **polukestoj** *well-stitched*, Il.

πολυκέφαλος **polukefaloj** κεφαλή *many-headed*, Plat.

πολυκηδής **polukhdhj** κηδος *full of care, grievous*, Od.

πολυκήριος **polukhrioj** κήρ *very deadly*, Anth.

πολυκήτης **polukhthj** κητος *full of monsters*, Theocr.

πολύκλαυτος **poluklaustoj** I. *much lamented*, Aesch., Eur. II. act. *much lamenting*, Mosch.

πολύκλειτος **polukleitoj** *far-famed*, Pind.

πολυκλήεις **poluklhei** κλέος *far-famed*, Anth.

πολυκλήις **poluklhij** κλείς IV *with many benches of rowers*, in dat., νηὶ πολυκλήϊδι, νηυσὶ πολυκλήϊσι Hom.; acc. νῆα πολυκλήϊδα Hes.

πολύκληρος **poluklhroj** *of a large lot, with a large portion of land*, Od., Theocr.

πολύκλητος **poluklhtoj** *called from many a land*, of the Trojan allies, Il.

πολύκλυστος **poluklustoj** κλύζω I. *much-dashing*, Od. Hes. II. pass. *washed by many a wave*, Hes.

πολύκμητος **polukmhtoj** κάμνω I. *much-wrought, wrought with much toil*, epith. of iron, as distinguished from copper, Il.; π. θάλαμος Od. II. *laborious*, τέχνη Anth.

πολύκνημος **poluknhmoj** κνημός *with many mountain-spurs, mountainous*, Il.

πολύκοινος **polukoinoj** *common to many or to all*, Pind., Soph.

πολυκοιρανίη **polukoiranih** κοίρα **ῶ** νος *the rule of many*, Il.

πολυκοίρανος **polukoiranoj** *wide-ruling*, Aesch. ap. Ar.

πολυκόλυμβος **polukolumboj** κολυμβάω *oft-diving*, μέλη π., of the frogs, Ar.

πολύκρανος **polukranoj**κρανίον *many-headed*, Eur.

Πολυκράτειος **Polukrateioj** *of or belonging to Polycrates*, Arist.

πολυκρατής **polukrathj**κράτος *very mighty*, Aesch.

πολύκροτος **polukrotoj** *loud-ringing*, Hhymn.

πολύκρουνος **polukrounoj** *with many springs*, Anth.

πολυκτέανος **polukteanoj**κτέανον **polukth/mwn**, Pind.

πολυκτήμων **polukthmwn** *with many possessions, exceeding rich*, Il., Soph.; c. gen., π. βίου Eur.

πολύκτητος **polukthtoj** *of large possessions, wealthy*, Eur.

πολυκτόνος **poluktonoj**κτείνω *much-slaying, murderous*, Aesch., Eur.

πολυκυδής **polukudhj**κῦδος *much-praised, very glorious*, Anth.

πολυκύμων **polukumwn**κῦμα *swelling with many waves*, Solon.

πολυκώκυτος **polukwkutoj** *much-lamenting*, Theogn.

πολύκωμος **polukwmoj** *much-revelling*, Anth.

πολύκωπος **polukwpoj**κωπή *many-oared*, Soph., Eur.

πολυλήιος **polulhioj**λήιον *with many cornfields*, Il.

πολύλλιθος **polulliqoj** *very stony*, Anth.

πολύλλιστος **polullistoj**λίσσομαι *sought with many prayers*, πολύλλιστον δέ σ'
 ικάνω, says Ulysses to the river which receives him from the sea [1cf. τρίλλιστος]1,
 Od.

πολυλογία **polulogia** *much talk, loquacity*, Xen. from πολύλογος

πολύλογος **polulogoj** *much-talking, talkative, loquacious*, Xen., etc.

πολυμαθής **polumaqhj**μαθεῖν *having learnt or knowing much*, Ar., Plat.

πολυμαθία **polumaqia** *much-learning*, Plat., etc.

πολύμακαρ **polumakar** *most blissful or happy*, Eust.

πολυμανής **polumanhj**μαίνομαι *very furious*, Anth.

πολυμάχητος **polumaxhto**μάχομαι *much-fought-for*, Luc.

πολυμεθής **polumeqhj**μέθυ *drinking much wine*, Anth.

πολυμελής **polumelhj**μέλος *with many members*, Plat.

πολυμερής **polumerhj**μέρος *consisting of many parts, manifold, of divers kinds*, Arist.
adv. -μερῶς, *in many portions*, Ntest.

πολύμετρος **polumetroj**μέτρον I. *of many measures, hence copious, abundant*, Eur.
ap. Ar. II. *consisting of many metres*, Ath

πολυμηκάς **polumhkaj** *much bleating*, Bacis ap. Hdt.

πολύμηλος **polumhloj**μηλον *with many sheep or goats, rich in flocks*, Il., Hes., Eur.

πολύμηνις **polumhni**j *abounding in wrath*, Anth.

πολύμητις **polumhtij** *of many counsels*, Hom.

πολυμηχανία **polumhxania** *the having many resources, inventiveness, readiness*,
Od. from πολυῶμήχαῶνος

πολυμήχανος **polumhxanoj**μηχανή *full of resources, inventive, ever-ready*, of Ulysses,
Il.

πολυμιγής **polumighj** *much-mixed*, Anth.

πολυμισής **polumishj**μίσος *much-hating*, Luc.

πολυμνήστευτος **polumnhsteutoj**μνηστεύω *much-wooed*, Plut.

πολυμνήστη **polumnhsth**μνάομαι *much courted or wooed, wooed by many*, Od.

πολύμνηστος **polumnhstoj**μνάομαι I. *much-remembering, mindful*, Aesch. II. *pass.*
much-remembered, id=Aesch.

Πολύμνια **Polumnia** contr. for Πολυ-ύμνια, *Polymnia* or *Polyhymnia*, i. e. *she of the many hymns*, one of the nine Muses, Hes.

πολύμουσος **polumousoj**μοῦσα *rich in the Muses' gifts*, Luc.

πολύμοχθος **polumoxqoj** I. *much-labouring, suffering many things*, Soph., Eur. II. *pass. won by much toil*, Anth. *wrought with much toil*, Theocr.

πολύμυθος **polumuqoj** I. *of many words*, i. e. *wordy*, Hom. II. *pass. much talked of, famous in story*, Pind.

πολύναος **polunaoj** *with many temples*, Theocr.

πολυναύτης **polunauthj** *with many sailors or ships*, Aesch.

πολυνεϊκής **poluneikhj**νεϊκός *much-wrangling*, Aesch.

πολυνέφελος **polunefelaj** *overcast with clouds*, Pind.

πολυνιφής **polunifhj**νίφω *deep with snow*, Eur.

πολύνοσος **polunosoj** *liable to many sicknesses*, Strab.

πολύξενος **polucenoj** I. *of persons, entertaining many guests, very hospitable*, Hes. II. *visited by many guests*, Pind., Eur.

πολύξεστος **polucestoj**ξέω *much-polished*, Soph.

πολυοινέω **poluoinew** *to be rich in wine*, Hhymn. from πολύοινος

πολύοινος **poluoinoj** *rich in wine*, Thuc., Xen.

πολύολβος **poluolboj** I. *very wealthy*, Anth. *of things, very abundant*, id=Anth. II. *act. rich in blessings*, id=Anth.

πολύομματος **poluommatoj**ὄμμα *many-eyed*, Luc.

πολυόρνιθος **poluorniqoj**ὄρνις *abounding in birds*, Eur.

πολύοχλος **poluoxloj** I. *much-peopled, populous*, Polyb. II. *very numerous*, Arist.

πολυοψία **poluoyia** *abundance of meats or fish*, Xen. from πολύοψος

πολύοψος **poluoyoj** 1. *abounding in fish*, Strab. 2. *luxurious*, Luc.

πολυπαθής **polupaqhj**παθεῖν *subject to many passions, much perturbed*, Anth.

πολυπαίπαλος **polupaipaloj** *exceeding crafty*, Od.

πολύπαις **polupaij** *with many children*, Anth.

πολυπάμφαος **polupamfaoj** *very bright-shining*, Anth.

πολυπάμων **polupamwn**πέπαμαι *exceeding wealthy*, Il.

πολυπειρία **polupeiria**πεῖρα *great experience*, Thuc.

πολυπείρων **polupeirwn**πεῖρας *with many boundaries, manifold*, Hhymn.

πολυπενθής **polupenqhj**πένθος *much-mourning, exceeding mournful*, Hom., Aesch.

Πολυπημονίδης **Poluphmonidhj** *son of Polypemon*, with a play upon πολυπήμων, Od.

πολυπήμων **poluphmwn**πῆμα *causing manifold woe, baneful*, Hhymn.; π. νόσοι *diseases manifold*, Pind.

πολύπηνος **poluphnoj**πήνη *thick-woven, close-woven*, Eur.

πολυπίδακος **polupidakoj** πολυῶπιδαξ, Hhymn.

πολυπίδαξ **polupidac** *with many springs, many-fountained*, of Mt. Ida, Il.

πολύπικρος **polupikroj** *very keen or bitter*; πολύπικρα as adv., Od.

πολυπινής **polupinhj**πίνος *very squalid*, Eur.

πολύπλαγκτος **poluplagktoj**πλάζω I. *much-wandering, wide-roaming*, Od., Soph., Eur. II. act. *leading far astray, driving far from one's course*, άνεμος II.--In Soph. Ant. 615, π. ἐλπίς may be either *wandering, uncertain hope*, or *misleading, deceitful*; cf. πολυπλανής II.

πολυπλανής **poluplanhj**πλανάομαι I. *roaming far or long*, Eur.; π. κισσός the *straying ivy*, Anth. II. *much-erring*, or, act., *leading much astray*, id=Anth.

πολυπλάνητος **poluplanhtoj poluplanh/s** I. Hdt., Eur.; π. πόννοι **the pains of wandering**, Eur. II. of blows, *falling in every direction*, Aesch.

πολύπλανος **poluplanoj poluplanh/s**, Aesch., Eur.

πολυπλάσιος **poluplasiojlate for** πολλαπλάσιος, Anth.

πολύπλεθρος **polupleqroj** I. *many* πλέθρα *in size, farstretching*, Eur. II. of persons, *rich in land*, Luc.

πολυπλοκία **poluplokia** *cunning, craft*, Theogn. from πολύπλοκος

πολύπλοκος **poluplokoj** πλέκω 1. *much-tangled, thick-wreathed*, of a serpent's coils, Eur.; of the polypus, *with tangled, twisting arms*, Theogn. 2. metaph. *much-twisting, complex, intricate*, Eur., Xen., Anth.

πολυπόδης **polupodhj polu/pous**, Anth.

πολυποίκιλος **polupoikiloj** *much-variegated*, Eur.

πολύπονος **poluponoj** 1. of men, *much-labouring, much-suffering*, Pind., Eur. 2. of things, *full of pain and suffering, painful, toilsome*, Trag. adv. -νωσ.

πολύπος **polupoj** poetic for πολύπους.

πολυπόταμος **polupotamoj** *with many or large rivers*, Eur.

πολυπότης **polupothj** *a hard drinker*, Anth.

πολυπότνια **polupotniastrengthd. for** πότνια, Hhymn.

πολύπους¹ **polupouj** *many-footed*, Soph., Plat.

πολύπους² **polupouj** the form πολύπους is late *the sea-polypus or octopus*, Lat. *polypus* [1Hor.]¹, Od., Theogn., etc.

πολυπραγμονέω **polupragmonew** 1. *to be busy about many things*, in bad sense, *to be a meddlesome, inquisitive busybody*, Ar., Plat. also, like νεωτερίζω, *to meddle in state affairs, intrigue*, Hdt., Xen. 2. c. acc. *to be curious after*, Menand.

πολυπραγμοσύνη **polupragmosunh** *the character and conduct of the*
πολυπράγμων, *curiosity, officiousness, meddlesomeness*, Ar., Thuc., etc.

πολυπράγμων **polupragmwn** πρᾶγμα *busy after many things, over-busy, mostly in bad sense, meddlesome, officious, a busybody*, Lat. *curiosus*, an epith. often given to *the restless Athenians*, Ar., etc.

πολυπρόβατος **poluprobatoj** πρόβατον *rich in sheep or cattle*, πολυπροβατωτάτοις Hdt.

πολυπρόσωπος **poluproswoj** πρόσωπον *many-faced, with many masks or characters*, Luc.

πολυπτόητος **poluptohtoj** πτοέω *much scared, much-agitated*, Anth.

πολύπτυχος **poluptuxoj** πτύξ, πτυχή *of or with many folds, of mountains*, Il., Hes., Eur.

πολύπυργος **polupurgoj** *with many towers*, Hhymn.

πολύπυρος **polupuroj** πυρός *rich in corn*, Hom.

πολύρραφος **polurrafoj** ῥάπτω *well-stitched*, Soph., Theocr.

πολύρρηνος **polurrhnoj** ῥήν *rich in sheep*, Od. -in pl. we have a heterocl. nom., ἄνδρες πολύρρηνες Il.

πολύρριζος **polurrizoj** ῥίζα *with many roots*, Anth.

πολύρροδος **polurrodoj** ῥόδον *abounding in roses*, Ar.

πολύρροθος **polurroqoj** *much-roaring*, φροίμια π. *the cries of many voices*, Aesch.

πολυρροίβδητος **polurroibdhtoj** *much-whirring*, Anth.

πολύρρουτος **polurrutoj** *much or strong flowing*, Soph.

πολυσαρκία **polusarkia** *fleshiness, plumpness*, Xen. from πολύσαρκος

πολύσαρκος **polusarkoj** σάρξ *very fleshy*, Arist.

πολυσέβαστος **polusebastroj** *the Lat. augustissimus*, Anth.

πολύσεμνος **polusemnoj** *exceeding venerable*, Anth.

πολυσημάντωρ **polushmantwr** *giving commands to many*, Hhymn.

πολυσινής **polusinhj**σίνομαι *very hurtful, baneful*, Aesch.

πολυσιτία **polusitia** *abundance of corn or food*, Xen. From.

πολύσιτος **polusitoj** I. *abounding in corn*, Xen. II. *high-fed, full of meat*, Theocr.

πολύσκαλμος **poluskalmoj** *many-oared*, Anth.

πολύσκαρθμος **poluskarqmoj**σκαίρω *far-bounding*, Il.

πολύσκηπτρος **poluskhptroj**σκήπτρον *wide-ruling*, Anth.

πολυσπαθής **poluspaqhj**σπάθη *thick-woven*, Anth.

πολύσπαστος **poluspastoj**σπάω *drawn by many cords* - πολύσπαστον, ου, *a compound pulley*, Plut.

πολυσπερής **polusperhj**σπείρω *wide-spread*, Hom., Hes.

πολύσπλαγχνος **polusplagxnoj** *of great mercy*, Ntest.

πολύς **poluj**the ionic declension πολλός, ή, όν is retained by the attic in all cases, except the nom. and acc. masc. and neut. Hom. uses both ionic and attic forms. I. of Number, *many*, opp. to ολίγος, Hom., etc.;-- with nouns of multitude, πολυς όμιλος Od.; πολλόν πλήθος Hdt., etc. -also of anything often repeated, πολλόν ήν τουτο το έπος id=Hdt.; πολλός αινεόμενος id=Hdt.; τούτω πολλῶ χρήσεται τῷ λόγῳ *often*, Dem. 2. of Size, Degree, Force, *much, mighty, great*, Il., etc.; π. ύπνος *deep sleep*, Od.; π. ύμέναιος *a loud song*, Il., etc. -rarely of a single person, μέγας καί πολλός έγένεο Hdt.; ήν πολλή ρυή if she flow *with full stream*, metaph. from a river, Eur.; πολλῶ ρέοντι Dem.; from the wind, πολυς έπνει was *blowing strong*, id=Dem.; often with a Partic., πολλός ήν λισσόμενος he was *all intreaties*, Lat. *multus erat in precando*, Hdt.; so, π. ήν εν τοϊσι λόγοισι id=Hdt., etc. 3. of Value or Worth, πολέος or πολλου άξιος Hom.; πολλου and περι πολλου ποιείσθαί τι, Lat. *magni facere*, cf. περι A.IV; επί πολλῶ at *a high price*, Dem. 4. of Space, *large, wide, wide-stretched*, π. χώρα, πεδίου Il., Hes., etc.; πόντος, πέλαγος Hes., etc.;-- πολλός εκειτο he lay *outstretched*, Il.;-- π. κέλευθος *a far way*, Aesch., etc. 5. of Time, *long*, πολυν χρόνον Hom., etc.; πολλου χρόνου Ar.; εκ πολλου Thuc.; έτι πολλής νυκτός, Lat. *multa nocte*, while still *quite night*, id=Thuc. II. Special usages 1. partitive c. gen., e. g. πολλοι Τρωων for

πολλοὶ Τρῶες, **Il.**; πολλὸν σαρκός for πολλή σάρξ, **Od.**; in Prose, the adj. generally takes the gender of the gen., τῆς γῆς οὐ πολλήν **Thuc.** 2. joined to another adj. by καί, πολέες τε καί ἐσθλοί *many men and good*, **Il.**; π. καί πονηρά **Xen.**; μέγала καί π. **Dem.** 3. with the Art., of persons or things well known, Ἑλένα μία τὰς πολλὰς ψυχὰς ὀλέσασ' *those many lives*, **Aesch.**; ὡς ὁ πολλὸς λόγος *the common report*, **Hdt.** -esp. οἱ πολλοί *the many*, i. e. *the greater number*, **Thuc.**; hence, like τὸ πλῆθος, *the people*, *the commonalty*, id=**Thuc.**; εἷς τῶν πολλῶν *one of the multitude*, **Dem.** b. τὸ πολὺ, c. gen., τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ πολλόν **Hdt.**; τῶν λογάδων τὸ πολὺ **Thuc.**; but also, ὁ στρατὸς ὁ πολλός **Hdt.** c. τὰ πολλὰ *the most*, **Od.**, etc. 4. the pl. πολλὰ is used with Verbs in the sense of *very much, too much*, πολλὰ πράσσειν πολυπραγμονεῖν, **Eur.**, **Ar.**; π. ἔρξαι τινά to do one *much harm*, **Aesch.** 5. πολλὰς with Verbs of beating, the Subst. πληγὰς being omitted, v. πληγή 1. III. Adverbial usages a. neut. πολὺ [**ionic** πολλόν]1, πολλὰ, *much, very*, **Hom.**, etc.; μάλα πολλὰ id=**Hom.**; πάνυ πολὺ **Plat.** - also of repetition, *many times, oftentimes, often, much*, **Hom.**, etc. -also with the Art., τὸ πολὺ *for the most part*, **Plat.**; ὡς τὸ π. **Xen.**; so, τὰ πολλὰ, ὡς τὰ π. **Thuc.** b. of Degree, *far, very much*, **Hdt.**; so absol. gen. πολλοῦ, *very*, θρασὺς εἶ πολλοῦ **Ar.**; πολλοῦ πολὺς, πολλοῦ πολλή, πολλοῦ πολὺ, *much too much*, id=**Ar.** c. of Space, *a great way, far*, οὐ πολλόν **Hdt.**, etc. d. of Time, *long*, id=**Hdt.** 2. πολὺ is often joined with Adjs. and Advs., a. with a comp. to increase its compar. force, πολὺ κάλλιον, μείζον, πολλὸν ἀμείνων, παυρότεροι *much, far more beautiful*, etc., **Hom.**, etc. -so dat. πολλῶ *by far*, **Hdt.**, etc. b. with a Sup., πολὺ πρῶτος, πολλὸν ἄριστος *far the first*, etc., **Il.**, etc. -also, πολλῶ πλείστοι **Hdt.** c. in attic with a Positive, ὧ πολλὰ μὲν τάλαινα, πολλὰ δ' αὖ σοφή **Aesch.** IV. with Preps., 1. διὰ πολλοῦ *at a great distance*, **V.** διὰ A. II. 2. 2. ἐκ πολλοῦ *from a great distance*, **Thuc.**; *for a long time*, v. ἐκ II. 1. 3. ἐπὶ πολὺ, a. *over a great space, far*, οὐκ ἐπὶ πολλόν **Hdt.** b. *for a long time, long*, **Thuc.** c. *to a great extent*, **Plat.**; so, ὡς ἐπὶ π. *very generally*, **Thuc.**; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ π. *for the most part*, id=**Thuc.** 4. παρὰ πολὺ, *by far*, v. παρὰ C. I. 5. 5. περὶ πολλοῦ, v. supr. I. 3. V. for comp. πλείων, πλέων; Sup. πλείστος, v. sub vocc.

πολύσπορος **polusporoj** σπείρω *very fruitful*, **Eur.**

πολυστάφυλος **polustafuloj** *rich in grapes*, **Il.**, **Soph.**

πολύσταχυς **polustaxuj** *rich in ears of corn*, **Theocr.**

πολύστεγος **polustegoj** στέγη *with many stories*, **Strab.**

πολυστέλεχος **polustelexoj** *with many stems*, Anth.

πολυστένακτος **polustenaktoj** *causing many groans*, Anth.

πολυστεφής **polustefhj**στέφω *decked with many a wreath*, Aesch.; c. gen. *wreathed with*, δάφνης Soph.

πολυστιχία **polustixia** *a number of lines*, Anth. from πολύστιϝχος

πολύστιχος **polustixoj** *in many rows*, Strab.

πολύστονος **polustonoj**στένω 1. *much-sighing, mournful*, Od., Aesch. 2. of things, *causing many sighs, mournful*, Il., Trag.

πολυστροφία **polustrofia** *convolution*, Anth.

πολύστροφος **polustrofoj**στρέφω *much-twisted*, Anth.

πολύστυλος **polustuloj** *with many columns*, Strab., Plut.

πολυσύλλαβος **polusullaboj**συλλαβή *polysyllabic*, Luc.

πολυσχήμων **polusxhmwn**σχῆμα *of many shapes, varied in form*, Strab.

πολύσχιστος **polusxistoj**σχίζω *many-branching*, κέλευθα Soph., Arist., Strab.

πολύσωρος **poluswroj** *rich in heaps of corn*, Anth.

πολυτάλαντος **polutalantoj**τάλαντον 1. *worth many talents*, Luc. 2. *possessing many talents*, id=Luc.

πολυταρβής **polutarbhj**τάρβος *much-frightened*, Anth.

πολυτεκνία **poluteknia** *abundance of children*, Arist. from πολύτεκνος

πολύτεκνος **poluteknoj** *with many children, prolific*, Aesch.

πολυτέλεια **poluteleia** *extravagance*, Hdt., Thuc. from πολυϝτελής

πολυτελής **polutelhj**τέλος I. *very expensive, very costly*, opp. to εὐτελής, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. of persons, *spending much, lavish, extravagant*, Menand., etc. --adv. -λῶς, Xen.; Sup. -λέστατα, *in the costliest manner*, Hdt.

πολυτερπής **poluterphj**τέρπω *much-delighting*, Anth.

πολυτέχνης **polutexnhj** *skilled in divers arts*, Solon.

πολυτεχνία **polutexnia** *skill in many arts*, Plat. from πολύτεχνος

πολύτεχνος **polutexnoj**τέχνη *skilled in many arts*, Strab.

πολυτίμητος **polutimhtoj**τίμᾶω I. *highly honoured, most honoured*, Ar., Plat. II. *very costly*, Ar.

πολύτιμος **polutimoj**τιμή *very costly*, Anth., Babr.

πολύτιτος **polutitioj**τίω *worthy of high honour*, ap. Hdt.

πολύτλας **polutlaj**τληναι *having borne much, much-enduring*, epith. of Ulysses, Hom., Soph.

πολυτλήμων **polutlhmwn** *much-enduring*, Hom., Ar.

πολύτλητος **polutlhtoj** *having borne much, miserable*, Od.

πολύτμητος **polutmhtoj**τέμνω *much-lacerated*, παρεια Anth.

πολυτρήρων **polutrhrwn** *abounding in doves*, Il.

πολύτρητος **polutrhtoj** *much-pierced, full of holes, porous*, Od.; of a flute, Anth.

πολυτρίπους **polutripouj** *abounding in tripods*, Anth.

πολυτροπία **polutropia** *versatility, craft*, Hdt. from πολύτροπος

πολύτροπος **polutropoj**τρέπω I. *much-turned*, i. e. *much-travelled, much-wandering*, Lat. *multum jactatus*, of Ulysses, Od. II. *turning many ways*, of the polypus, Theogn. 2. metaph. *shifty, versatile, wily*, of Hermes, Hhymn., Plat.; τὸ π. τῆς γνώμης *their versatility of mind*, Thuc. III. *various, manifold*, Thuc. -of diseases and war, *changeful, complicated*, Plut. -adv. -πως *in many manners*, Ntest.

πολύτροφος **polutrofoj**τρέφω *well-fed*, Plut.

πολυύμνητος **poluumnhtoj** *much-famed in song*, Pind.

πολύυμνος **poluumnoj** *much sung of, famous*, Eur., Ar.

πολύφαμος **polufamoj** *doric for πολύφημος*.

πολυφάρμακος **polufarmakoj** *knowing many drugs or charms*, Hom.

πολύφατος **polufatoj** *φημί much-spoken-of, very famous, excellent*, Pind.

πολύφημος **polufhmoj** *φήμη I. abounding in songs and legends*, Od., Pind. II. *many-voiced, wordy*, Od.; ἐς πολύφημον ἐξενεῖκαι *to bring it forth to the many-voiced*, i. e. *the agora [Ithe "parliament"]*1, Orac. ap. Hdt.

πολύφθορος **polufqoroj** *pass. utterly destroyed*, Soph.

πολυφθόρος **polufqoroj** *φθείρω destroying many, deathful, rife with death or ruin*, Pind., Aesch.

πολυφιλία **polufilia** *abundance of friends*, Arist. from πολύφιῶλος

πολύφιλος **polufiloj** *dear to many*, Pind.

πολύφιλτρος **polufiltroj** *φίλτρον suffering from many love-charms, love-sick*, Theocr.

πολύφλοισβος **polufloisboj** *loud-roaring*, θάλασσα Hom., etc.

πολύφονος **polufonoj** *murderous*, Eur.

πολύφορβος **poluforboj** *φορβή feeding many, bountiful*, Il., Hes.

πολυφορία **poluforia** *productiveness*, Xen. from πολυῶφόρος

πολυφόρος **poluforoj** *φέρω I. bearing much*, Plat. II. *that will bear much water, of strong wine metaph.*, πολυφόρω δαίμονι συγκεκρᾶσθαι *to have a fortune that wants tempering*, Ar.

πολυφραδής **polufradhj** *φράζω very eloquent or wise*, Hes.

πολυφράδμων **polufradmwn** *polufradh/s*, Anth.

πολυφρόντιστος **polufrontistoj** *much-thinking, thoughtful*, Anth.

πολυφροσύνη **polufrosunh** *fulness of understanding, great shrewdness*, Theogn.,
Hdt. from πολύφρων

πολύφρων **polufrwn**φρήν *much-thinking, thoughtful, ingenious, inventive*, Hom.

πολύφωνος **polufwnoj**φωνή *much-talking, loquacious*, Luc.

πολύχαλκος **poluxalkoj** I. *abounding in copper or brass* Hom. II. *wrought of brass, all-brasen*, id=Hom.

πολυχανδής **poluxandhj**χανδάνω *wide-yawning*, Theocr.

πολυχειρία **poluxeiria** *a multitude of hands, i. e. workmen or assistants*, Thuc.,
Xen.

πολύχειρ **poluxeir** 1. *with many hands, many handed*, Soph. 2. *with many men*,
Aesch.

πολυχορδία **poluxordia** *the use of many strings in the lyre*, Plat.

πολύχορδος **poluxordoj**χορδή *many-stringed*, Theocr. *many-toned*, of the flute, Plat.;
also, π. ᾠδαί Eur.; π. γῆρυσ the sound of many strings, id=Eur.

πολυχρηματέω **poluxrhmatew** *to abound in money*, Strab.

πολυχρηματία **poluxrhmatia** *greatness of wealth*, Xen.

πολυχρήματος **poluxrhmatoj**χρημα *very wealthy*.

πολύχρηστος **poluxrhstoj** *useful for many purposes*, Arist.

πολυχρόνιος **poluxronioj** I. *long-existing, of olden time, ancient*, Hhymn., Hdt., Xen.
II. *lasting for long*, Arist. -comp. -ώτερος, Plat.; Sup. -ώτατος, Xen.

πολύχρυσος **poluxrusoj** *rich in gold*, Hom.; of Aphrodite, Lat. *aurea Venus*, Hes.

πολυχρώματος **poluxrwmatoj** πολu/xροος, Strab.

πολύχυτος **poluxutoj** *widely diffused*, Plut.

πολύχωρος **poluxwroj** *spacious, extensive*, Luc.

πολύχωστος **poluxwstoj** *high-heaped*, Aesch.

πολυψηφία **poluyhfia** *number or diversity of votes*, Thuc.

πολυψηφίς **poluyhfij** *with many pebbles, pebbly*, of a river-bed, Orac. ap. Hdt.

πολύψηφος **poluyhfoj** πολυψηφήϊς *with many votes*, Luc.

πολυώδυνος **poluwdunoj** ὀδύνη I. *very painful*, Theocr. II. *pass. suffering great pain*, Anth.

πολυώνυμος **poluwnumoj** ὄνομα I. *having many names*, Plat. - *worshipped under many names*, Hhymn., Soph. II. *of great name, famous*, Hhymn., Hes.

πολυωπός **poluwpoj** ὠπή *with many meshes*, δίκτυον Od., Anth.

πολυωρέω **poluwrew** ὠρέω *to be very careful*, opp. to ὀλιγωρέω, Aeschin., Arist.

πολυωφελής **poluwfelhj** ὄφελος *very useful, useful in many ways*, Arist. adv. -λῶς, Sup. -ωφελέστατα, Xen.

πολυώψ **poluwy** πολuwπο/s, Anth.

πομπαῖος **pompaioj** πομπή I. *escorting, conveying*, Eur.; π. οὔρος a *fair wind*, Pind. II. *of Hermes, who escorted the souls of the dead*, Aesch., Soph.

πομπεία **pompeia** πομπεύω I. *a leading in procession*, Polyb. II. *jeering, ribaldry*, such as was allowed to those *who took part in the processions* at the festivals of Bacchus and Demeter, Dem.

πομπεῖον **pompeion** πομπή I. *any vessel employed in solemn processions*, Dem. II. *at Athens, a storehouse for such vessels*, id=Dem.

πομπεύς **pompeuj** πομπός 1. *one who attends or escorts, a conductor, guide*, Od.; of *favourable winds*, οὔροι πομπῆες νηῶν id=Od. 2. *one who attends a procession*, Thuc.

πομπεύω **pompeuw** πομπή I. *to conduct, escort*, e. g. as a guide, Od.; Ἑρμοῦ τέχνην π. *to use the escorting art of Hermes*, Soph. II. *to lead a procession*, π. πομπήν, Lat. *pompam ducere*, ap. Dem. -Pass. *to be led in triumph* [1at Rome]1, Plut. 2. *absol. to march in a procession*, Dem., Theocr. III. *to abuse with ribald jests* [1cf. πομπεία II]1, Dem.

πομπή pomphπέμπω I. *conduct, escort, guidance*, Hom., etc.; οὐρία π. *the conduct of a fair wind*, Eur. b. concrete, *an escort*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *a sending away, a sending home*, Od. 3. *a sending, mission*, Hdt., Plat. simply, *a sending*, ξύλων Thuc. II. *a solemn procession*, Lat. *pompa*, ὑπὸ πομπῆς, σὺν πομπῇ *in procession*, Hdt.; μήλων κνισάεσσα πομπή *the flesh of sheep for sacrifice carried in procession*, Pind.; τὰς πομπὰς πέμπουσιν Dem. 2. τείνειν π. *to lead a long procession, of a military expedition*, Aesch., Eur.

πομπικός pompikojfrom πομπή *of or for a solemn procession*, π. ἵππος *a horse of state*, Xen. -metaph. *pompous, showy*, Plut.

πόμπιμος pompimojπομπή I. *conducting, escorting, guiding*, Trag. -c. gen., π. χώρα φίλων *a land that lends escort to friends*, Eur.; νόστου πόμπιμον τέλος *the home-sending end of one's return, i. e. one's safe return*, Pind. II. pass. *sent, conveyed*, Soph., Eur.

πομπός pompojπέμπω I. *a conductor, escort, guide*, Hom., Hdt.; of Hermes [1cf. πομπαῖος]1, Soph.; πομποί *attendants, guards*, id=Soph. also πομπός, *a conductress*, Od. 2. c. gen. rei, τῆσδε προστροπῆς π. *conveyor, carrier of these suppliant offerings*, Aesch. 3. *a messenger, one who is sent for a person or thing*, Soph. II. as adj., π. ἀρχαί *the conducting chiefs*, Aesch.; πῦρ πομπόν *the missive fire*, id=Aesch.

πομποστολέω pompostolew *to lead in procession*, Strab.

πομφολυγοπάφλασμα pomfolugopaflasma *the noise made by bubbles rising*, Ar.

πομφολύζω pomfoluzw *to bubble up, gush forth*, Pind.

πομφόλυξ pomfolucπομφός *a bubble*, Plat.

πονέω ponew A. in early Greek only as Dep. I. absol. *to work hard, do work, suffer toil*, Hom.; περὶ δόρπα πονέοντο *were busied about their supper*, Il.; so, πεπόνητο καθ' ἵππους *was busy with the horses, of a charioteer*, id=Il. 2. metaph. *to be in distress, to distress oneself*, id=Il.:-- *to suffer, be sick*, Thuc. II. c. acc. *to work hard at, to make or do with pains or care*, Hom., Hes. B. after Hom., the act. form prevails I. intr. *to toil, labour*, Theogn., Hdt., attic; μάτην π. *to labour in vain*, Soph.; c. acc., τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελούντα μὴ πόνει *do not labour at things that profit not*, Aesch. 2. c. acc. cogn., π. πόνον, μόχθους *to go through, suffer them*, Trag.; also c. acc. partis, πονεῖν τὰ σκέλη Ar. 3. absol. *to labour, be hard-pressed, suffer*, Thuc., Xen.: *to be worn out*,

spoilt, Dem. 4. Pass., impers., οὐκ ἄλλως αὐτοῖς πεπόνηται πεπονήκασι, Plat. II. trans., 1. c. acc. pers. *to afflict, distress*, Pind.:--Pass. *to be worn out, to suffer greatly*, Soph., Thuc. b. Pass., also, *to be trained or educated*, Arist., Theocr. 2. c. acc. rei, like ἐκπονεῖν, *to gain by toil or labour*, χρήματα Xen.: Pass. *to be won or achieved by toil*, Pind.

πόνημα **ponhma** from πονέω *that which is wrought out, work*, Eur. *a work, book*, Anth.

πονήρευμα **ponhreuma** *a knavish trick*, in pl., Dem. from πονηρεύομαι

πονηρεύομαι **ponhreuomai** Dep. *to be evil, act wickedly, play the rogue*, Arist.; οἱ πεπονηρευμένοι Dem.

πονηρία **ponhria** πονηρός I. *a bad state or condition, badness*, Plat. II. in moral sense, *wickedness, vice, knavery*, Lat. *pravitas*, id=Plat., Xen. in pl. *knavish tricks, rogueries*, Dem. 2. *baseness, cowardice*, Eur.

πονηροδιδάσκαλος **ponhrodidaskaloj** *teaching wickedness*, Strab.

πονηροκρατέομαι **ponhrokrateomai** Pass. *to be governed by the bad*, Arist.

πονηροκρατία **ponhrokratia** *government of the bad*, Arist.

πονηρός **ponhroj** πονέω I. *toilsome, painful, grievous*, Theogn., Ar. II. *in bad case, in sorry plight, useless, good-for-nothing*, Ar., Plat., etc. -adv., πονηρῶς ἔχειν *to be in bad case*, Thuc. III. in moral sense, *bad, worthless, knavish*, Lat. *pravus, improbus*, Aesch., Eur.; πονηρὸς καὶ πονηρῶν *rogue and son of rogues*, Ar.; πόνῳ πονηρός *laboriously wicked*, id=Ar. - ὁ π. *the evil one*, Ntest. 2. *base, cowardly*, Soph.; π. χρώματα *the coward's hue*, Xen.

πονηρόφιλος **ponhrofiloj** *fond of bad men*, Arist.

πονητέος **ponhteoj** verb. adj. of πονέω *one must toil*, Plat.

πόνος **ponoj** πένομαι I. *work, esp. hard work, toil*, Lat. *labor*, in Hom. mostly of war, μάχης π. *the toil of battle*, and π. alone μάχη, πόνον ἔχειν, μάχεσθαι, II.; ὁ Μηδικὸς π. *battle with the Medes*, Hdt.; οἱ Τρωικοὶ πόνοι id=Hdt. 2. generally, *toil, labour*, II., etc. 3. *bodily exertion, exercise*, Eur., Xen.; ἐνάλιος π., i. e. *fishing*, Pind. 4. *a work, task, business*, ἐπεὶ π. ἄλλος ἔπειγεν Od., Soph. 5. *implements for labour, stock in trade*, Theocr.; πόνος ἐντὶ θάλασσα *the sea is their workshop*, Mosch. II. *the consequence of*

toil, distress, trouble, suffering, pain, Il., etc. III. *anything produced by work, a work*, τρητὸς μελισσᾶν π., of honey, Pind.; τοὺς ἡμετέρους π. *the fruits of our labour*, Xen. IV. Πόνος a mythol. person, son of Eris, Hes.

ποντιάς **pontia** poet. fem. of Πόντιος, Pind., Eur.

ποντίζω **pontizw** Πόντος *to plunge in the sea*, Aesch.

Ποντικός **Pontikoj** from Pontus, Pontic, Il. δένδρεον, prob., *the bird-cherry*, Hdt.

πόντιος **pontioj** Πόντος 1. *of the sea*, of Poseidon, Hhymn., Soph.; π. δάκη *sea monsters*, Aesch.; π. κύματα id=Aesch.; ἄδης Πόντος, i. e. *death by drowning*, id=Aesch. 2. *by the sea*, of places, Pind., Aesch. 3. *in the sea*, of islands, Pind.; of ships, Aesch., etc. 4. of persons, δέχεσθαι Ποντίους *from the sea*, Eur.; ἀφιέναι Πόντιον *into the sea*, id=Eur. 5. *brought by sea or from beyond sea*, of iron, Aesch.

πόντισμα **pontisma** Ποντίζω *that which is cast into the sea*, esp. as an offering, Eur.

Ποντόθεν **pontoqen** *from or out of the sea*, Il.

Ποντοθήρης **pontoqhrhj** *one who fishes in the sea*, Anth.

Ποντομέδων **pontomedwn** *lord of the sea*, Pind., Aesch., etc.

Πόντονδε **pontonde** *into the sea*, Od.

Ποντοπόρεια **Pontoporeia** a Nereid, *Sea-traverser*, Hes.

Ποντοπορεύω **pontoporeuw** *to pass over the sea*, epic inf. -έμεναι Od.; part.

Ποντοπορεύων *sea-traversing*, id=Od.

Ποντοπορέω **pontoporew** *to pass the sea*, νῆυς Ποντοποροῦσα *sea-sailing*, Od. from Ποντοπόρος

Ποντοπόρος **pontoporoj** πορεύομαι *passing over the sea, seafaring*, of ships, Hom., Soph.

Ποντοποσειδῶν **Pontoposeidwn** *Sea-Poseidon*, Ar.

Πόντος **pontoj** I. *the sea, esp. the open sea*, Hom., etc. II. of special seas, π. Ἰκάριος, Θρηίκιος Il.; ὁ Αἰγαῖος π. Hdt.; Ἴόνιος, Σαρωνικός, Σικελός, Eur. -but

most commonly π. Εὐξεινος id=Eur.; ὁ Εὐξεινος π. Hdt.; generally called simply ὁ Πόντος or Πόντος, id=Hdt., attic

ποπάνευμα popaneumaas if from ποπαῶνέω πόπανον, Anth.

πόπανον popanonπέπτω like πέμμα, a round cake, used at sacrifices, Ar.

πόπαξ popaqlike πόποι, an exclamation, Aesch.

ποπάς popaj po/panon, Anth.

πόποι popoi exclam. of surprise, anger or pain, ὦ πόποι oh strange oh shame Hom., Trag.

ποποποῖ popopoi cry of the hoopoe, Ar.

ποππύζω poppuzw I. to whistle, cheep or chirp, Ar. II. of an inarticulate sound, commonly used by the Greeks in case of thunder, as a sort of charm, id=Ar. III. in bad sense, to play ill on the flute, let the breath be heard in playing, Theocr.

ποππυλιάζω poppuliazw poppu/zw I, Theocr.

ποππυσμός poppusmojποππύζω a whistling, Xen.

πορεία poreiaπορεύω I. a walking, mode of walking or running, gait, Plat. II. a going, a journey, way, passage, Aesch., Plat. 2. a march, Thuc., Xen. 3. a crossing of water, passage, Aesch.

πόρευμα poreuma a place in which one walks, βροτῶν πορεύματα their haunts, Aesch.

πορεύσιμος poreusimoj that may be crossed, passable, Xen. -of a road, possible to pass, Eur.

πορευτέος poreuteojverb. adj. I. to be traversed, Soph., Xen. II. πορευτέον, one must go, Soph., Eur.

πορευτός poreutoj I. gone over, passed, passable, Polyb.; καιρός π. the season for travelling, id=Polyb. II. act. going, travelling, Aesch.

πορεύω poreuwπόρος I. Act. *to make to go, carry, convey*, Pind., Soph.:--c. dupl. acc. *to carry or ferry over*, Νέσσοσ ποταμόν βροτούς ἐπόρευσε Soph.; γυναῖκ' λίμναν πορεύσας Eur. 2. of things, *to bring, furnish, bestow, find*, id=Eur. II. Pass. and Mid. *to be driven or carried*, Soph. 2. *to go, walk, march*, Hdt., attic; *to go across, pass*, Hdt., etc.; c. acc. loci, *to enter*, π. στέγας Soph., etc.; c. acc. cogn., μακρὰν ὁδὸν π. Xen.:--c. acc. loci, *to go over, traverse*, id=Soph. 3. *to walk, i. e. live*, Soph.

πορθέω porqew 1. collat. form of πέρθω, *to destroy, ravage, waste, plunder*, Hom., Hdt., Trag. 2. in pres. and imperf. *to endeavour to destroy, to besiege a town*, Hdt.:--*to destroy, despoil, ruin*, Aesch.:--in Pass. *to be ruined, undone*, Eur.

πόρθησις porqhsijfrom πορθέω *the sack of a town*, Dem.

πορθητής porqhthjfrom πορθέω *a destroyer, ravager*, Eur.

πορθήτωρ porqhtwr porqhth/s, Aesch.

πορθμεῖον porqmeionπορθμός I. *a place for crossing, a passage over, ferry*, Hdt. II. *a passage-boat, ferry-boat*, id=Hdt., Xen. III. *the fare of the ferry, ferryman's fee*, Luc.

πόρθμευμα porqmeuma *a passage, ferry*, ὠκύπορον π. ἀχέων, of the river Acheron, Aesch.

πορθμεύς porqmeuj 1. ionic ἦρος, ὁ, *a ferryman*, Lat. *portitor*, Od., etc.; π. νεκύων, of Charon, Eur. 2. generally, *a boatman, seaman*, Hdt., Theocr.

πορθμευτικός porqmeutikoj *engaged as a ferryman*, Arist.

πορθμεύω porqmeuwπορθμός I. *to carry or ferry over a strait, river*, Lat. *trajicere*, Eur.; π. τινὰς εἰς Σαλαμίνα Aeschin. then, generally, *to carry, bring*, Trag. - Pass. *to be carried or ferried over, to pass from place to place*, Hdt., Eur.; c. acc. loci, *to pass through*, Eur. II. the Act. is also used intr., like Lat. *trajicere*, *to pass over*, Anth.

πορθμῖς porqmij porqmei=on II *a ship, boat*, Eur.

πορθμός porqmojπεράω I. *a ferry or a place crossed by a ferry, a strait, firth*, Od.; of the straits of Salamis, Hdt.; π. Ἑλλάσ the Hellespont, Aesch.; ὁ εἰς Ἄιδου π. the Styx, Eur. II. *a crossing by a ferry, passage*, Soph., Eur.; π. χθονός *a passage to it*, Eur.

πορίζω **porizw** πόρος 1. Properly, like πορεύω, *to carry to bring about, to furnish, provide, supply, procure, cause*, Ar., Plat.; absol., θεοῦ πορίζοντος καλῶς Eur. -often with a notion of *contriving* or *inventing*, id=Eur., etc. -Mid. *to furnish oneself with, to provide, procure*, Lat. *sibi comparare*, Ar., Thuc. - Pass. *to be provided*, Thuc., etc. 2. πορίζεταιί τινι, *impers., it is in one's power to do*, c. inf., Xen.

πόριμος **porimoj** πόρος I. *able to provide, full of resources, inventive, contriving*, Ar. -c. acc., ἄπορα πόριμος *making possible the impossible*, Aesch. II. pass. *practicable*, Luc. 2. *well-provided*, Thuc.

πορισμός **porismoj** πορίζω *a providing, procuring*, Polyb. -- *a means of getting*, Plut. *means of gain*, Ntest.

πόρις **porij** poetic for πόρις, Od., Eur.

ποριστής **poristhj** πορίζω 1. *one who supplies or provides*, Thuc. 2. at Athens the πορισταί were a financial board appointed *to raise extraordinary supplies, Procurators*, Ar. 3. the name used by robbers of themselves, *conveyancers*, Arist.

ποριστικός **poristikoj** πορίζω *able to furnish*, Xen.

πόρκης **porkhj** *a ping or hoop, passed round the joint of the spearhead and shaft*, Il.

πορνεία **porneia** *fornication, prostitution*, Dem.

πορνεῖον **porneion** *a house of ill-fame, brothel*, Ar.

πορνεύω **porneuw** I. *to prostitute* -Pass., of a woman, *to be or become a prostitute*, Hdt., Dem., etc. II. intr. in Act., Pass., Luc. from πόρνη

πόρνη **pornh** πόρνημι *a harlot, prostitute*, Ar.

πορνίδιον **pornidion** Dim. of πόρνη, Ar., etc.

πορνικός **pornikoj** πόρνη *of or for harlots*, π. τέλος *the tax paid by brothel-keepers*, Aeschin.

πορνοβοσκέω **pornoboskew** *to keep a brothel*, Ar.

πορνοβοσκία **pornoboskia** *the trade of a brothel-keeper*, Aeschin.

πορνοβοσκός *pornoboskoja brothel-keeper*, Aeschin., Dem.

πορνοφίλας *pornofilajφιλέω loving harlots*, Anth.

πόρος *porojπεράω* I. *a means of passing a river, a ford, ferry*, Lat. *vadum*, Il., Hdt., etc.; Πλούτωνος π. *the Stygian ferry*, Aesch. 2. *a narrow sea, strait, firth*, Lat. *fretum*, Hes., Aesch.; Ἴόνιος π. *the Ionian sea which is the passage-way from Greece to Italy*, Pind. - ἐν πόρῳ *in the passage-way [1of ships]1, in the "fair-way"* Hdt. 3. *periphr.*, πόροι ἄλός *the paths of the sea, i. e. the sea*, Od.; ἐνάλιοι π. Aesch., etc.; so, of rivers, πόρος Ἀλφειοῦ, Σκαμάνδρου, i. e. *the Alpheus, etc.*, Pind. 4. *a way over a river, a bridge*, Hdt. 5. *generally a pathway, way*, Aesch., Soph.; πόρος οἰωνῶν *their pathway*, Aesch. 6. *a passage through the skin, οἱ πόροι the pores*, Plat. II. c. *gen. rei, a way or means of achieving, accomplishing*, οὐκ ἐδύνατο π. οὐδένα ἀνευρεῖν Hdt.; π. ὁδοῦ *a means of performing the journey*, Ar.; π. κακῶν *a means of averting evils*, Eur. -c. *inf.*, πόρος τις τίσασθαι *id=Eur. 2. absol. a means of providing, contrivance, device, resource*, Aesch., Ar. 3. *at Athens*, π. χρημάτων *a way of getting or raising money*, Xen., Dem. *in pl.*, "ways and means," *resources, revenue*, Dem. III. *a going, journey, voyage*, Aesch., Eur.

πόρπαμα *porpama* πορπάω *a garment fastened with a πόρπη*, in pl., Eur.

πόρπαξ *porpac* I. *the handle of a shield*, Soph., Eur., etc.; ἔχουσι πόρπακας [αἰ ἄσπίδες], i. e. *they are ready for use*, Ar. II. *part of a horse's headgear*, Eur.

πορπάω *porpaw* *to fasten with a buckle, to buckle or pin down*, Aesch.

πόρπη *porph* πείρω *pero/nh a buckle-pin*, Eur.;--in pl. *a buckle or brooch*, Il., Eur.

πορρωτέρωθεν *porrwterwqen* I. *from a more distant point*, Isocr. II. *of Time, from long, long ago*, Eur., Plat., etc.

προσωνέομαι *proswneomai* Dep. *to buy besides*, Xen., Dem.

πορσύνω *porsunw po/rw* I. *to offer, present what one has prepared*, in Hom. *of the wife preparing her husband's bed*. II. *generally, to make ready, prepare, provide*, Soph., Eur., etc. -Mid. *to provide for oneself, get ready*, Aesch. 2. *of evils*, ἐχθροῖς π. ἐχθρά *id=Aesch.*; π. τοῖς πολεμίοις κακά Xen. -Pass., ἐπορσύνθη κακά Aesch. 3. *to arrange, adjust, manage*, π. τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ Hdt.; τάδε Soph., etc. III. *to treat with care, tend*, Pind., etc.

πόρταξ **portac** πο/rtis *a calf*, Il.

πόρτις **portij** *a calf, young heifer*, Il., Soph. - *a young cow*, Theocr., Mosch.

πορτιτρόφος **portitrofoj**τρέφω *nourishing calves*, Hhymn.

πορφύρα **porfura**πορφύρω I. *the purple-fish*, Lat. *murex*, Aesch. II. *purple dye, purple*, Hdt. III. *porfuri/s, purple raiment*, Aesch.

πορφύρεος **porfureoj** I. Homeric usage from πορφύρω 1. of the swoln sea, *darkgleaming, dark*; so, π. νεφέλη. 2. of blood, Il.; π. θάνατος, of death in battle, id=Il. 3. of stuff, cloths, etc., *dark, russet*. 4. of the rainbow, prob. *bright, lustrous*; and of serpents *glittering*.-- Hom. seems not to have known the πορφύρα, so that the word does not imply any definite colour. II. after Hom. [1from πορφύρα]1 *dark red, purple* or *crimson*, Pind., Hdt., Trag. 2. *purple-clad, in purple*, Luc.

πορφυρεύς **porfureuj** *a fisher for purple fish*, Hdt.

πορφυρευτικός **porfureutikoj** *of or for a purple-dyer*, Eur.

πορφυρεύω **porfureuw** *to catch purple fish*.

πορφυρίς **porfurij**πορφύρα I. *a purple garment or covering*, Xen. II. *a red-coloured bird*, Ar.

πορφυρίων **porfuriwn**πορφύρα *the water-hen*, Ar.

πορφυροειδής **porfuroeidhj**εἶδος *purple-like, purply*, Eur.

πορφυροπώλης **porfuropwlhj**πωλέω *a dealer in purple*, fem. πορφυῶρό-πωλις, ιδος, Ntest.

πορφυρόστρωτος **porfurostrwtoj** *spread with purple cloth*, Aesch.

πορφύρω **porfurwonly** in pres. and imperf. I. properly of the sea, ὡς ὅτε πορφύρη πέλαγος μέγα κύματι κωφῶ as when the huge sea *gleams darkly* with dumb swell [1i. e. with waves *that do not break*]1, Il. 2. metaph., πολλὰ δέ οἱ κραδίη πόρφυρε *much was his heart troubled*, Hom. II. after Hom., when the purple-fish [1πορφύρα]1 and its dye became known, *to grow purple* or *red*, Bion., Anth. -so in Mid., εὐδία μὲν Anth. Prob. redupl. from φύρω.

πόρω **porw**πόρω assumed as pres. to the aor2 ἔπορον and perfect πέπρωται. I. *to furnish, offer, present, give*, Hom., Hes.; εὖχος π. *to fulfil* a wish, Od.; ὄρκον π. *to offer to take an oath*, Aesch.:--c. inf. *to grant that.*, πόρε κούρησιν ἔπεσθαι τιμάς [1 for ὥστε ἔπεσθαι] 1 II.; σοὶ θεοὶ πόροιεν, ὡς [1 οἶα] 1 ἐγὼ θέλω **Soph.** 2. πορεύω, *to bring*, εἴ τις δεῦρο Θησέα πόροι id=**Soph.** II. perf. only in 3rd sg. πέπρωται, **plup.** πέπρωτο, *it has or had been [1is or was]1 fated, foredoomed*, c. acc. pers. et inf., ἄμφω πέπρωται γαῖαν ἐρεῦσαι *it is fated that both should redden earth*, II.; τί γὰρ πέπρωται Ζηνὶ πλὴν ἀεὶ κρατεῖν; **Aesch.**; so, πεπρωμένον ἔστι πέπρωται, id=**Aesch.**, Xen. 2. part. as adj., πεπρωμένος, η, ον, *allotted, fated to one*, II.; of persons, *destined to a thing*, αἴσησι id=II.:--absol. *destined*, Pind.; πεπρ. βίος *one's natural life* [1as in Lat. *mors fatalis* is a *natural death*]1, id=Pind.; so in Trag. and Xen.: ἡ πεπρωμένη [1 sc. μοῖρα] 1, *an appointed lot, fate, destiny*, Hdt., Trag.

πόσ **poswho**, Pron., traced in the interrog. forms, ποῦ, ποῖ, πῆ, πῶς, πω, πόθι, πόθεν, πότε, πότερος, πόστος, ποῖος, πόσος, *to each of which there is a corresponding enclitic form*, που, ποι, πη, πως, etc.;--in these forms π in ionic Gr. is represented by κ, as κοῦ, κοῖ, etc.

ποσάκις **posakij** *how many times how often* Lat. *quoties* epic Plat.

ποσαπλάσιος **posaplasioj** 1. *how many times multiplied how many fold* Lat. *quotuplex* Plat. 2. c. gen. *what multiple of.* id=Plat.

ποσάπους **posapouj** *of how many feet* Plat.

ποσαχῶς **posaxwj** *in how many ways* Arist.

Ποσειδεών **Poseidewn** the sixth month of the Athen. year, latter half of December and former of January.

Ποσειδώνιος **Poseidwnioj** from Ποσειδῶν I. *sacred to Poseidon*, Eur. -poet.

Ποσειδάωνιος, and -όνιος, **Soph.**, Anth. doric Ποσειδάωνιος, Pind. II. Ποσειδώνιον, [1sc. ἱερόν]1, τό, *the temple of Poseidon*, Thuc. III. Ποσειδώνια, τά, *his festival*, Strab.

Ποσειδῶν **Poseidwn** *Poseidon*, Lat. *Neptunus*, son of Cronos and Rhea, brother of Zeus, god of the sea, husband of Amphitrite, Hom., etc.

πόσε **pose poi**= *whither* Hom.

πόσθη **posqhv.** πέος *membrum virile*, Ar.

πόσθων **posqwn** comic word for *a little boy*, Ar.

Ποσιδήιος **Posidhioj**ionic for Ποσίδειος I. *sacred to Poseidon*, II. II. Ποσιϝδήιον, ου, τό, ionic for Ποσίδειον, *the temple of Poseidon*, Od.

ποσίνδα **posinda**πόσος *how many times p. pai/zein a)rtia/zein*, Xen.

πόσις¹ **posij** *a husband, spouse, mate*, Hom., etc.; κρυπτός π., of a paramour, Eur.

πόσις² **posij po**, Root of some tenses of πίνω 1. *a drinking, drink, beverage*, Hom.; συγγίνεσθαι ἐς πόσιν to meet for a carousal, Hdt.; παρὰ τὴν πόσιν, Lat. *inter pocula, over their cups*, id=Hdt.; πόσιος ἐν βάρθει Theocr. 2. *a draught*, Aesch.

ποσός **posoj** indef. adj. *of a certain quantity or magnitude*, Lat. *aliquantus*, id=Plat., etc.

πόσος **posoj** 1. interrog. adj. corresponding to the relat. ὅσος and demonstr. τόσος, Lat. *quantus of what quantity* opp. to πηλίκος [1which refers to *bulk*]¹, often with τις added 1. of Number, *how many* Hdt., attic with sg. Nouns, *how great how much p. ti plh=qos*; Aesch. 2. of Distance, *how far* Xen. 3. of Time, *how long* Soph., etc. 4. of Value, *how much* Ar.; πόσου; *for how much at what price* Lat. *quanti* id=Ar.; so, ἐπὶ πόσῳ; Plat.

ποσώω **posow**from ποσός *to reckon up, count*, τὰς ψήφους Theophr.

ποσσημαρ **posshmar** *for how many days* Il.

ποσσίκροτος **possikrotoj** *struck with the foot in dancing*, Orac. ap. Hdt.

ποσταῖος **postaioj**πόστος *in how many days* Lat. *quota die* Xen.

πόστος **postoj**πόσος *which of a number* Lat. *quotus po/ston dh\ e)/tos e)sti\ n o(/te cei/nissas e)kei=non*; *how many years is it since..* Od. -in indirect questions, πόστῳ μέρει *with how small a part*, Xen.

ποταίνιος **potainioj**ποτί πρόσ, αἶνος 1. *fresh, new*, Lat. *recens*, Pind., Aesch. 2. *metaph. new, unexpected, unheard of*, Aesch., Soph.

ποταμέλγω **potamelgw**fut. ποτ-αϝμέλξω *doric for προσαμέλγω*, Theocr.

ποταμηδόν potamhdon ποταμός adv. *like a river*, Luc.

ποτάμιος potamioj ποταῶμός *of or from a river*, Aesch., Eur.; οἱ ἵπποι οἱ π., v. ἵπποπόταμος.

ποταμόκλυστος potamoklustoj κλύζω *washed by a river*, Strab.

ποταμόνδε potamonde *to or towards a river*, Hom. from ποταῶμός

ποταμός potamoj πο, Root of some tenses of πίνω I. *a river, stream*, Hom., etc. - proverb., ἄνω ποταμῶν χωροῦσι παγαί, *of extraordinary events*, Eur. -*of rivers of fire or lava*, Pind. II. as a person, Ποταμός, *a river-god*, Il.

ποταμοφόρητος potamoforhtoj *carried away by a river*, Ntest.

ποταμόχωστος potamoxwstoj *deposited by a river*, Strab.

ποτανής potanhjdoric for προσηγής.

ποτανός potanojdoric for ποτηνός *winged, flying, furnished with wings*, Pind., Eur.; ἐν ποτανοῖς among *fowls*, Pind. -*metaph.*, ποτανός ἐν Μοῖσαισι, i. e. *soaring in the arts of the Muses*, id=Pind.; ποτανᾶ μαχανᾶ by *soaring art*, i. e. by *poesy*, id=Pind. from ποτάομαι

ποτάομαι potaomai I. *to fly about*, Hom.; κεραυνοὶ ποτέοντο Hes.: simply πέτομαι, *to fly*, Aesch., Eur.; τὰ ποτήμενα συλλαβεῖν, *of vain pursuits*, Theocr.:--perf. [1 with pres. sense]1, *to be upon the wing*, Hom. II. *metaph. to hover*, Aesch. 2. *to be on the wing, be fluttered*, Eur., Ar.

ποτέος poteojverb. adj. of πίνω I. *drinkable*. II. ποτέον, *one must drink*, Plat.

ποτέ pote enclit. Particle 1. *at some time or other, at some time*, Hom., etc. 2. *at any time, ever*, Soph., etc.; often after relat. words, ὅστις ποτέ, ὅστις δήποτε, ὅστις δηποτοῦν, v. δήποτε; also after πω, v. πώποτε; and after negatives, when it often becomes one word with the negat., οὔποτε, μήποτε, οὐδέποτε, μηδέποτε. 3. in correl. clauses it stands first, with accent, ποτὲ μέν., ποτὲ δέ., *at one time., at another., Lat. modo., modo., Plat.* II. of some unknown point of time, 1. the past, *once, erst*, Il., Trag.; in telling a story, *once upon a time*, Ar. 2. the future, *at some time*, Il., etc. -with imperat., Lat. *tandem aliquando*, Soph. 3. in questions, τίς ποτε; Lat. *qui tandem who in the world* Aesch., etc.; v. τίποτε; τίπτε.

πότε pote po/s interrog. Particle used in direct and indirect questions, corresponding to the relat. ὅτε, ὅποτε and demonstr. τότε, when at what time Hom.; πότε', εἰ μὴ νῦν Aesch.; also, ἐς πότε λήξει; Soph.

πότερος poteroj po/s I. whether of the two Lat. uter both in direct and indirect questions, ὀπότερος being the relat. form., Il., Hdt., attic II. neut. πότερον, πότερα, as adv. at the beginning of an interrog. sentence containing two alternative propositions, πότερον., ἤ., Lat. utrum., an., whether.. or., τίνες κατήρξαν, πότερον Ἑλληνες ἢ παῖς ἐμός; Aesch.; πότερ' ἄκων ἢ ἐκῶν; Dem. 2. sometimes a third clause [1with ἤ]1 is inaccurately added, πότερα παρὰ δήμου ἢ ὀλιγαρχίης ἢ μουνάρχου; Hdt. 3. the second alternative is sometimes left to be supplied, πότερα δὴ κερτομῶν λέγεις τάδε [ἢ μή.]; Soph. III. without interrog., like ἄτερος, either of the two, Lat. alteruter, Plat.

ποτέρωθι poterwqi πότερος on whether of the two sides on which side [1of two]1 Xen., etc.

ποτέρως poterwjadverb of πότερος 1. in which of two ways Lat. utro modo Xen., etc. 2. in indirect questions, διορίσαι π. λέγεις to define which you mean, Plat.

πότῆμα pothma ποτάομαι a flight, Aesch.

ποτή poth pth=sis flight, Od.

ποτήριον pothrion po, Root of some tenses of πίνω a drinking-cup, wine-cup, Hdt., attic

ποτήρ pothr po, Root of some tenses of πίνω a drinking-cup, wine-cup, Eur.

πότης pothj po, Root of some tenses of πίνω a drinker, tippler, toper -metaph., πότης λύχνος a tipping lamp, i. e. that consumes much oil, Ar. Comic Sup., ποτίστατος, id=Ar.

ποτής pothj po, Root of some tenses of πίνω a drinking, drink, Hom.

ποτητός pothtoj ποτάομαι flying, winged pothta/, ta/, fowls, birds, Od.

Ποτιδᾶς Potidaj Poti da/n, Poti da/wn, doric for Ποσειδῶν, q. v.

Ποτιδαία Potidaia doric city named after Poseidon (doric Ποτιδᾶν), Ar., etc.

Ποτιδαίατης Potidaiathj *a Potidaean*, Hdt., etc.

Ποτιδαιατικός Potidaiatikoj *Potidaen*, Thuc.

ποτιδόρπιος potidorpiojdoric form used by Hom., the common form προσδόρπιος not in use of or serving for supper, ὄβριμον ἄχθος ὕλης ἵνα οἱ ποτιδόρπιον εἴη that it might serve to dress his supper, Od.

ποτίζω potizwπότος 1. to give to drink, c. dupl. acc., τοὺς ἵππους νέκταρ ἐπότισε gave them nectar to drink, Plat.; ποτήριον π. τινά Ntest. 2. to water the ground, Xen.; to water cattle, Theocr.

ποτικός potikojπότος fond of drinking, Plut. adv., ποτικῶς ἔχειν to be given to drinking, id=Plut.

ποτίκρανον potikranondoric for πρόσκρανον a cushion, Theocr.

πότιμος potimojπότος 1. of water, drinkable, fresh, Hdt., Xen., etc. 2. metaph. fresh, sweet, pleasant, Plat. -of persons, mild, gentle, Theocr.

ποτινίσσομαι potinissomaidoric for προσνίσσομαι, Aesch.

ποτιπίπτω potiptwdoric for προσπίπτω, Aesch.

ποτιπτήσσω potipthsswdoric for προσπτήσσω, which is not in use to crouch or cower towards, c. gen., ἀκταὶ λιμένος ποτιπεπτηῦαι [1epic perf. part. fem. for προσπεπτηκυῖαι]1 verging towards it, so as to shut it in, Od.

ποτιπτύσσω potiptusswdoric for προσπτύσσω, Od.

ποτιτρόπαιος potitropaiojdoric for προστροπαῖος, Aesch.

ποτιφωνήεις potifwnheijdoric for προσφωνήεις, Od.

πότμος potmoj pet, Root of πίπτω 1. that which befalls one, one's lot, destiny commonly of evil destiny, death, of the killer, πότμον ἐφεῖναι, or of the killed, πότμον ἐπισπεῖν, Hom.;--also in Pind. and Trag. 2. without a sense of evil, π. συγγενής one's natural gifts, Pind.; εὐτυχεῖ πότμω Aesch.; π. ξυνήθης πατρός my father's customary fortune, Soph. Penult. often short in Trag.

πότνα **potnashorter form of** πότνια πότνα θεά **Od.**; πότνα θεάων **Hhymn.**; πότνα θεῶν **Eur.**

Ποτνιαί **Potniai** an ancient **Boeot. town, Strab.**

ποτνιαόμαι **potniaomaifrom** Ποτνιας **Dep. to cry or lament aloud, shriek, howl, Plut., Luc.**

πότνια **potniafrom** same **Root** as πόσις, δεσπότης a **poet. title of honour, used chiefly in addressing goddesses or ladies** 1. δέσποινα, *mistress, queen, c. gen.*, πότνια θηρῶν [1nom.]1 *queen of wild beasts, Lat. potens ferarum, Il.*; πότνια βελῶν **Pind. absol.**, πότνι' Ἐρινύς **Aesch.**; often in **voc.**, ὦ πότνι' Ἥρα **id=Aesch.**; ὦ πότνια [1sc. Ἀθηναία]1 **Ar. -in pl. of the Eumenides, Hdt., Soph.**; also of **Demeter and Proserpine, Soph., etc. 2. as adj. revered, august, Hom.**

ποτνιασμός **potniasmojfrom** ποτνιαόμαι *lamentation, Strab.*

Ποτνιας **Potniaj** *Potnian, Ποτνιαδες ἵπποι Boeotian mares, noted for their hot temper, hence raging, furious, Eur.*

ποτός **potojverb. adj. po, Root of some tenses of** πίνω **I. drunk, fit for drinking, Aesch., Eur. II. as Subst., poto/n, ou=, to/, that which one drinks, drink, esp. of wine, Hom., Hdt., attic; σῖτα καὶ ποτά meat and drink, Hdt. 2. πάτριον π. drink of my sires, Aesch.; π. κρηναῖον Soph.**

πότος **potoj po, Root of some tenses of** πίνω. *drinking, a drinking-bout, carousal, Xen.;* παρὰ πότον, **Lat. inter pocula, id=Xen.;** ἐν τοῖς πότοις **Aeschin.**

πουλυβότεира **pouluboteiraionic for** πολυβότεира.

πού **pou** **I. anywhere, somewhere, Hom., etc.; often with other Advs. of Place, οὐχ ἐκάς που somewhere not far off, Soph.; πέλας που id=Soph.; ἄλλοθί που Dem. -c. gen., ἀλλά που αὐτοῦ ἀγρῶν in some part there of the fields, Od.; εἶ που τῆς χώρας τοῦτο συνέβη Dem. II. also without reference to Place, in some degree, καί που τί Thuc. -often to qualify an expression, anyway, possibly, perhaps, I suppose, I ween, Hom., etc.; εἶ που, ἐάν που, εἰ μή που Xen.;** τί που.. ; **what in the world Aesch.;**with **numerals, δέκα κου about ten, Hdt. - οὐ τί που denies with indignation or wonder, surely it cannot be, Soph., etc.; whereas οὐ δήπου adds a suspicion that it is so, οὐ δήπου Στράτων; Ar.**

ποῦ **pou** properly a gen. of ὅς *quis* interrog. adv., in direct or indirect questions, corresponding to the relat. ὅπου, *where* Lat. *ubi* Hom., etc. -c. gen. loci, ποῦ γῆς; ποῦ χθονός; *where in the world* Lat. *ubinam terrarum* Aesch., etc.; so, ποῦ ποτ' εἶ φρενῶν; **Soph.**; ποῦ γνώμης εἶ; **Id=Soph.**; ποῦ τύχης; *at what point of fortune* **Id=Soph. II.** of manner, *how* Eur.; to express an inference very strongly, κοῦ γε δὴ.. οὐκ ἂν χωσθεῖη κόλπος..; *how then would it not.. i. e. it certainly would..*, Hdt.; also in Trag., in indignant questions, *how by what right pou= su\ ma/ntis ei) sofo/s*; **Soph.**

πούς **pouj** I. *a foot*, Lat. *pes, pedis*, Hom., etc.; in pl., also, a bird's *talons*, Od.; *the arms of a polypus*, Hes.; ξύλινος π., of an artificial foot, Hdt. phrases in respect to the footrace, περιγιγνόμεθ' ἄλλων πόδεσσιν, *to be better than others in running*, Od.; ποσὶν ἐρίζειν *to race on foot*, **II.**; ποσὶ νικᾶν, ἀέθλια ποσσὶν ἄροντο **Hom.** -the dat. ποσὶ is added to all kinds of Verbs denoting motion, ποσὶ βῆναι, δραμεῖν, ὀρχεῖσθαι, etc.; for πόδα βαίνειν, v. βαίνω **A. II. 3** -**metaph.**, νόστιμον ναῦς ἐκίνησεν πόδα *started on its homeward way*, Eur. 2. as a mark of close proximity, πρόσθεν ποδός or ποδῶν, προπάροιθε ποδῶν *just before one*, Hom.; παρ ποδί *close at hand*, Pind.; but, παρὰ or παρ ποδός *off-hand, at once*, Theogn. -so, παρὰ πόδα *in a moment*, **Soph.**; παρὰ πόδας **Plut.** - ἐν ποσὶ, *like ἐμποδῶν, close at hand*, Hdt., attic; τὰ πρὸς ποσὶ **Soph.** -these phrases are opp. to ἐκ ποδῶν, *out of the way, far off*, Hdt. [1cf. ἐκποδῶν]1. 3. to denote close pursuit, κατὰ πόδας *on the track*, Lat. *e vestigio*, **id=Hdt.**, attic; c. gen. pers., κατὰ πόδας τινος ἔρχεσθαι, *λέναι to come close at his heels*, Hdt. 4. various phrases ε)πι\ πο/δα *backwards, facing the enemy*, ἐπὶ π. ἀναχωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν, ἀναχάζεσθαι *to retire leisurely*, Lat. *pedetentim*, **Xen. b.** περὶ πόδα, properly of a shoe, *round the foot*, i. e. *fitting exactly*, **Theophr., Luc. c.** ὡς ποδῶν ἔχει *as he is off for feet*, i. e. *as quick as he can*, Hdt. d. ἔξω τινός πόδα ἔχειν *to have one's foot out of a thing*, i. e. *be clear of it*, ἔξω κομίζου πηλοῦ πόδα **Aesch.**; πημάτων ἔξω πόδα ἔχειν **id=Aesch.** -**opp. to** εἰς ἄντλον ἐμβῆσαι πόδα, **Eur. e.** to denote energetic action, ἀμφοῖν ποδοῖν, **Ar.**; βοηθεῖν ποδί καὶ χειρὶ καὶ πάση δυνάμει **Aeschin.**; for ὀρθῶ ποδί, v. ὀρθός **II. 5.** πούς τινος, **periphr. for a person**, σὺν πατρὸς μολῶν ποδί, i. e. σὺν πατρί, **Eur.**; παρθένου δέχου πόδα **id=Eur.** -**also**, ἐξ ἑνός ποδός, i. e. *μόνος ὢν*, **Soph.**; οἱ ἀφ' ἡσύχου π., i. e. οἱ ἡσύχως ζῶντες, **Eur. II.** **metaph. of things, the foot or lowest part, esp. the foot of a hill**, Lat. *pes montis*, **II.**, etc. 2. in a ship, πόδες are *the lower corners of the sail or the ropes fastened thereto, the sheets*, Od.; χαλᾶν πόδα *to slack away or ease off the sheet*, **Eur.**; τοῦ ποδός παριέναι *to let go hold of it*, **Ar.**; ἐκπετάσαι πόδα [1with reference to the sail]1, **Eur.** --**opp. to** τείνειν πόδα, *to haul it tight*, **Soph.**; ναῦς ἐνταθεῖσα ποδί *a ship with her sheet close*

hauled, Eur. III. *a foot*, as a measure of length, 4 palms [1παλασταί]1 or 6 fingers, about 1/8 of an inch longer than our foot, Hdt., etc. IV. *a foot* in Prosody, Ar., Plat.

ποώδης powdhjπόα, εἶδος *like grass, grassy*, Hdt., etc.

πρᾶγμα pragmaπράσσω I. *that which has been done, a deed, act*, Lat. *facinus*, Hdt., attic; τῶν πραγμάτων πλέον *more than facts*, Eur.; τὸ σὸν τί ἐστὶ τὸ πρ.; *what is your work in life* Plat.; γύναιον πρ. ποιεῖν *to do a woman's work*, Dem. II. *like* Lat. *res, a thing, matter, affair*, Hdt., attic; σφισὶ τε καὶ Ἀθηναίοις εἶναι οὐδὲν πρ. *they had no thing in common*, Hdt. 2. *anything necessary or expedient*, πρῆγμα ἐστὶ, c. inf., *it is necessary, expedient to do, 'tis my duty or business to do*, like Lat. *opus est*, Hdt. 3. *a thing of consequence or importance*, πρ. ποιεῖσθαί τι id=Hdt.; of a person, ἦν μέγιστον πρ. Δημοκίδης παρὰ βασιλεῖ *he was made much of by the king*, id=Hdt.; ἄμαχον πρ., of a woman, Xen.; ἀσταθμητότατον πρ. ὁ δῆμος Dem. 4. *used of a battle*, as we say *an action, affair*, Xen. 5. *euphem. for something bad or disgraceful, the thing, the business*, Thuc.; Εὐρυβάτου πρᾶγμα, οὐ πόλεως ἔργον *his job*, Dem. III. in pl., πράγματα, 1. *circumstances, affairs*, Hdt., attic; τοῖς πράγμασιν τέθηκα τοῖς δ' ἔργοισι δ' οὐ *by circumstances, not by acts*, Eur.; ἀπηλλάχθαι πραγμάτων *to be quit of the business of life*, Plat.; ἀποτυγχάνειν τῶν πρ. *to fail in success*, Xen. 2. *state-affairs*, Eur., etc.; τὰ πολιτικὰ πρ. Plat. -also, τὰ Περσικὰ πρ. *the Persian power*, Hdt.; ἐν ταῖς ναυσὶ τῶν Ἑλλήνων τὰ πρ. ἐγένετο Thuc.; καταλαμβάνειν τὰ πρ. *to seize the government*, Lat. *rerum potiri*, id=Thuc.; ἔχειν, κατέχειν τὰ πρ. id=Thuc.; οἱ ἐν τοῖς πράγμασι, *like* οἱ ἐν τέλει, *those who are in power or office, the ministers*, id=Thuc.; οἱ ἐπὶ τοῖς πρ. ὄντες, οἱ ἐπὶ τῶν πρ., Dem. - νεώτερα πρ. *innovations*, Lat. *res novae*, Oratt. 3. *one's private affairs or circumstances*, Hdt., attic 4. in bad sense, *troublesome business, trouble, annoyance*, Ar.; πράγματα ἔχειν, c. part., *to have trouble about a thing*, Hdt.; πρ. παρέχειν τινί *to cause one trouble*, id=Hdt.; c. inf., *to cause one the trouble of doing*, Plat.

πραγματεία pragmateia I. *the careful prosecution of an affair, diligent study, hard work*, Plat., Dem., etc. II. *occupation, business*, Plat., Aeschin. -in pl. *affairs in general, dealings*, Plat., etc. III. *the treatment of a subject*, id=Plat.; *a treatise*, Arist.; *an historical work, systematic history*, Polyb., Luc.

πραγματεύομαι pragmateuomaiπρᾶγμα I. Dep. *to busy or exert oneself, take trouble*, Hdt., Xen., Plat. 2. *to be engaged in business, spend one's time in business*, Xen., etc. II. c. acc. rei, *to take in hand, treat laboriously, undertake*, Plat. -of authors, *to elaborate a*

work, Ar., Plat. 2. of historians, *to treat systematically*, Polyb.; οί πραγματευόμενοι *systematic historians*, id=Polyb. III. perf. πεπραγμάτευμαι also in pass. sense, *to be laboured at, worked out*, Plat., Aeschin.

πραγματευτέος *pragmateuteoj* from πραγμαῶτεύομαι verb. adj. *to be laboured at*, Arist.

πραγματικός *pragmatikoj* πράγμα I. *fit for business, active, business-like*; οί πραγματικοί *men of action*, Polyb. 2. in Roman writers, *pragmaticus* was a kind of *attorney*, Cic. II. of history, *systematic*, Polyb. of a speech, conduct, etc., *able, prudent*, id=Polyb. -adv. -κῶς, id=Polyb.

πραγματίον *pragmation* Dim. of πράγμα *a trifling matter, petty lawsuit*, Ar.

πραγματοδίφης *pragmatodifhj* διφάω *one who hunts after lawsuits, a pettifogger*, Ar.

πραγματώδης *pragmatwdhj* εἶδος *laborious, troublesome* adv. -δως, comp. -έστερον Dem.

πράγος *pragoj* 1. poetic for πράγμα, Pind., Aesch., Soph., Ar. 2. πράγματα, *state-affairs*, Aesch.

πραιτώριον *praitwrion* Lat. *Praetorium, the residence of the Governor, Government-house*, Ntest. -at Rome, the *Castra Praetoriana*, id=Ntest.

πρακτέος *prakteoj* verb. adj. of πράσσω I. *to be done*, Plat., etc. II. πρακτέον, *one must do*, Soph., Plat.

πρακτήρ *prakthr* πράσσω I. *one that does, a doer*, II. II. *a trader*, Lat. *negotiator*, Od.

πρακτικός *praktikoj* πράσσω I. *fit for action, fit for business, business-like, practical*, Xen., Plat.; αἱ πρ. ἀρχαί *the principles of action*, Arist. 2. *active, effective*, Polyb.; πρ. παρά τινος *carrying one's point with another*, Xen. 3. c. gen. *able to effect a thing, etc.*, Arist. II. of things, *active, vigorous*, Ar., Plat.

πρακτός *praktoj* verb. adj. of πράσσω τὰ πρακτά *things to be done, points of moral action*, Arist.

πράκτωρ *praktwr* prakth/r I. *one who does or executes, an accomplisher*, Soph.; with a fem. Subst., id=Soph. II. *one who exacts payment, a tax-gatherer*, Dem., etc. 2. in Poets

also, *one who exacts punishment, a punisher, avenger*, Aesch., Soph. -so as adj., with a fem. Subst., *avenging*, Aesch.

Πράμνειος *Pramneioj* πράμνειος οἶνος, ὄ, *Pramnian wine*, Hom.; also
Πράμνιος, Ar. -so named from *Pramne*, prob. a hill in the island of *Icaria*.

πράν *pran pri/n aforesaid, erst*, Theocr.

πραξικοπέω *pracikopew* κόπτω *to take by surprise or treachery*, Polyb. - *to overreach, outwit*, τινά id=Polyb.

πραῖξις *pracij* πράσσω I. *a doing, transaction, business*, πλεῖν κατὰ προῆξιν *on a trading voyage*, Od.; προῆξις δ' ἤδ' ἰδίη, οὐ δῆμιος *a private, not a public affair*, id=Od. 2. *the result or issue of a business*, οὐ γάρ τις πρ. πέλεται γόοιο *no good comes of weeping*, II.; so, ὅς τις πρ. ἐγίγνετο μυρομένοισιν Od.; πρ. οὐρίαν θέλων Aesch.; χρησμών πρ. *their issue*, id=Aesch. II. *an acting, transacting, doing*, κακότητος Theogn.; πρ. πολεμική, ποιητική, πολιτική Plat. - *action, opp. to πάθος*, id=Plat.; ἐν ταῖς πράξεσιν *in actual life*, id=Plat. 2. *action, exercise*, χειρῶν, σκελῶν id=Plat. III *an action, act*, Soph., etc. IV. like τὸ εὖ or κακῶς πράσσειν, *a doing well or ill, faring so and so, one's fortune, state, condition*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. V. *practical ability, dexterity*, Polyb. - also, *practice, trickery*, id=Polyb. VI. *the exaction of money, recovery of outstanding debts or arrears*, πρ. συμβολαίων Plat., Dem. -hence, *the exaction of vengeance, retribution*, Eur. VII. in pl. *public or political life*, Dem.

πραόνως *praonwjadverb of πράων pra=os temperately*, Ar.

πραῖος *praoj* the declension varies between the two forms *πραῖος* and *πραῖός* --the attic sg. is from *πραῖος*, except that the fem. is *πραεῖα* poet. sg. from *πραῖς* I. *Mild, soft, gentle, meek*, Hhymn., Pind., Plat. -of a horse, *gentle*, Xen.; of other animals, *tame*, id=Xen. 2. of actions, feelings, *mild*, Plat. II. *making mild, taming*, Pind. III. adv. *πραῖως*, [1 from *πραῖος*]1 *mildly, gently*, Plat.; *πραῖως ἔχειν πρὸς τι* id=Plat.; *πραῖως λέγειν τὸ πάθος* *to speak lightly of it*, Xen.; *πραῖως διακεῖσθαι*, opp. to *ὀργίζεσθαι*, Dem.;--comp., Plat.;--Sup., *πραότατα* id=Plat.

πραότης *praothj* from *πραῖος mildness, gentleness*, Plat., etc.

πραπίδες *prapidej* poet. word, 1. properly φρένες, *the midriff, diaphragm*, II. then 2. like φρένες, *the wits, understanding, mind, heart*, id=II. -sg. *πραπίς, ἴδος*, Pind., Eur.

πρασιά **prasia** πράσον **properly a bed of leeks generally, a garden-plot, Od. -metaph.,**
πρασιαί **πρασιαί in companies or groups, Ntest.**

πράσιμος **prasimoi** πράσις **for sale, Lat. venalis, Xen.**

πράσις **prasi** ππράσκω **a selling, sale, ὠνῆ τε καὶ πρήσι [Ionic dat.]¹ χρέονται**
Hdt.; ἐπὶ πρήσι for sale, id=Hdt.; πράσιν ποιεῖσθαι **Aeschin.**

πρασόκουρον **prasokouron** κείρω **a leek-slice, Anth.**

πράσον **prason** **a leek, Lat. porrum, Ar.**

Πρασσαῖος **Prassaio** poetic for **πρασαῖος pra/sinos leek-green, name of a frog, Batr.**

Πρασσοφάγος **Prassofago** **leek-eater, name of a frog, Batr.**

πράσσω **prassw** I. **to pass over, ἄλλα πρήσσοντες Od.;** πρ. κέλευθον **to accomplish**
a journey, Hom.; also c. gen., ἵνα πρήσσωμεν ὁδοῖο Il. II. to achieve, bring about,
effect, accomplish, id=Il.; οὔτι πρ. to avail naught, id=Il.; πρ. δεσμόν **to cause one's**
bondage, bring it on oneself, Pind.; πρ. ὥστε, **Lat. efficere ut, Aesch.: --Pass.,**
πέπρακται τοῦργον id=Aesch.; τὰ πεπραγμένα, **Lat. acta, Pind., attic 2. absol. to**
effect an object, be successful, Hom. 3. to make so and so [1cf. ποιέω III]¹, Νηρηίδων
τινὰ πρ. ἄκοιτιν Pind. 4. to have to do, be busy with, τὰ ἑαυτοῦ πράττειν to mind
one's own business, Soph., etc. 5. πράττειν τὰ πολιτικά, τὰ τῆς πόλεως to manage
state-affairs, take part in the government, Plat.:--then, absol., without any addition,
ἱκανὸς πράττειν, of a statesman, Xen. 6. generally, to transact, negotiate, manage, πρ.
Θηβαίοις τὰ πράγματα to manage matters for their interest, Dem.; and in Pass.,
τῶν Ἰπποκράτει τὰ πράγματα ἐπράττετο matters were negotiated with him, Thuc.;--
but τὰ πράγματα may be omitted, οἱ πράσσοντες αὐτῶν those who were treating with
him, id=Dem.; so, πράσσειν πρὸς τινα id=Dem.; ἔς τινα id=Dem.; also, πρ. περὶ
εἰρήνης Xen.; οἱ πράσσοντες the traitors, Thuc.; also, πρ. ὅπως πόλεμος γένηται
id=Thuc.; c. acc. et inf., τὴν ναῦν μὴ δεῦρο πλεῖν ἔπραττεν Dem.:--Pass., of secret
practices, εἰ μὴ τι σὺν ἀργύρῳ ἐπράσσετο unless some bribery was a-practising,
Soph.; ἐπράσσετο προδόσιος πέρι Thuc. III. to practise, Lat. agere, ἀρετάς Pind.;
δίκαια ἢ ἄδικα Plat.: absol. to act, id=Plat., etc. IV. intr. to be in a certain state or
condition, to do or fare so and so, ὁ στόλος οὕτω ἔπρηξε Hdt., etc.; εὖ or κακῶς
πράττειν to do or fare well or ill, id=Hdt., etc.; πρ. καλῶς **Aesch.; εὐτυχῶς Soph.;** πρ.
ὡς ἄριστα καὶ κάλλιστα Thuc.; the perf. 2 πέπραγα is mostly used in this sense,

Hdt., Ar., etc. V. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, πράττειν τινά τι *to do something to one*, Eur., etc. 2. πράττειν τινὰ ἀργύριον *to exact money from one*, Hdt.: often in attic, of state officers, who collected the taxes [1cf. εἰσπράσσω, ἐκπράσσω III]1, Plat., etc.; also, πρ. τι παρὰ τινος *to obtain or demand from another*, Hdt.:--metaph., φόνον πρ. *to exact punishment for murder, to avenge, punish*, Aesch.:--Pass., πεπραγμένος τὸν φόρον *called on to pay up the tribute*, Thuc.:--Mid., πράξασθαί τινα ἀργύριον, χρήματα, μισθόν, τόκους *to exact for oneself*, Hdt., etc.; φόρους πράσσεσθαι ἀπό or ἐκ τῶν πόλεων Thuc.:--perf. and plup. pass. are used in mid. sense, εἰ μὲν ἐπεπράγμην τοῦτον τὴν δίκην *if I had exacted from him the full amount*, Dem.

πρατέος prateojverb. adj. of πιπράσκω, *to be sold, for sale*, Lat. *venalis*, Plat.

πρατήριον prathrion *a place for selling, a market*, Hdt.

πρατήρ prathrπιπράσκω *a dealer*, Plat., Dem.

πρᾶτος pratojdoric for πρῶτος [1contr. from πρόατος]1 Ar., Theocr. Sup. πρᾶτιστος Theocr.

πρατός pratojverb. adj. of πιπράσκω *sold*, Soph.

πραύγελως praugelwj *softly-smiling*, Anth.

πραύμητις praumhtij *of gentle counsel, gracious*, Pind.

πραύνοος praunooj *of gentle mind*, Anth.

πραύνσις praunsijfrom πραῦνω *a softening, appeasing*, Arist.

πραυντικός prauntikoj *fit for appeasing*, Arist. from πραῦνω

πραύνω praunwπραῦς 1. *to make soft, mild or gentle, to soften, soothe, calm*, Hes., etc.; πρ. ἔλκος *to soothe a raging sore*, Soph.; πρ. τινὰ λόγοις Aesch.:--Pass. *to become soft or gentle, grow milder*, Hdt.; of passion, *to abate*, id=Hdt. 2. *to tame wild animals*, Hes., Xen.

πραυτένων prautenwn *with tamed neck*, Anth.

πρέμνοθεν premnoqen *from the stump, i. e. root and branch, utterly*, Aesch. from πρέμνον

πρέμνον **premnon** I. *the bottom of the trunk of a tree, the stump generally, the stem, trunk*, Lat. *codex, caudex*, Hhymn., Xen., etc. II. *the root or bottom of anything*, πρέμνον πράγματος Ar.

πρεπόντως **prepontwjadverb** from part. of πρέπον 1. *in fit manner, meetly, beseemingly, gracefully*, Pind., Aesch. 2. c. dat. *in a manner befitting, suitably to*, Plat.; also c. gen., like ἀξίως, id=Plat.

πρεπτός **preptoj** *distinguished, renowned*, Aesch.

πρεπώδης **prepdhjeīdos** *fit, becoming, suitable, proper*, Ar.; c. dat., Xen., etc.

πρέπω **prepw** I. of impressions on the senses, 1. on the eye, *to be clearly seen, to be conspicuous*, ὁ δ' ἔπρεπε καὶ διὰ πάντων II.; c. dat. rei, *to be distinguished in or by a thing*, Aesch., Eur.:--absol. *to shine forth, shew itself, appear*, Pind., Aesch.; with a part., *to be clearly seen as doing or being*, Aesch. 2. on the ear, βοὰ πρέπει *the cry sounds loud and clear*, Pind., Aesch. 3. on the smell, *to be strong or rank*, Aesch. II. *to be conspicuously like, to be like, to resemble*, c. dat., Pind., Eur. 2. c. inf., δράμημα φωτὸς Περσικὸν πρέπει μαθεῖν *his running is like Persian to behold*, i. e. one may see it is Persian, Aesch.; so, πρέπει ὡς τύραννος εἰσορᾶν Soph. III. *to be conspicuously fit, to become, beseem, suit*, c. dat. pers., θνατὰ θνατοῖσι πρέπει Pind., etc. 2. often in part., πρέπον ἐστί or ἦν for πρέπει or ἔπρεπε, Thuc., etc.; rarely c. gen., πρ. ἦν δαίμονος τοῦμοῦ τόδε Soph.:--part. neut. τὸ πρέπον, οντος, *that which is seemly, fitness, propriety*, Lat. *decorum*, Plat. 3. rarely with a person as the subject, πρέπων ἔφυς φωνεῖν *art the fit person to speak*, Soph. 4. impers. πρέπει, Lat. *decet, it is fitting, it beseems, suits, becomes*, c. dat. pers. et inf., οὐ πρέπει ἄμμιν λύειν τείχη Theogn.; ὡς πρέπει δούλοις λέγειν Eur.:--also c. acc. pers. et inf., τὸν πρέπει τυγχανέμεν ὕμνων Pind., etc.:--c. inf. only, πρέπει γαρυέμεν id=Pind.:--when an acc. alone follows, an inf. must be supplied, τίσασθαι ὡς ἐκείνους πρέπει [1 sc. τίσασθαι]1 Hdt.

πρέσβα **presba** epic fem. of πρέσβυς, *the august, honoured*, mostly of Hera, Ἥρη, πρέσβα θεά II.

πρεσβεία **presbeia**πρεσβεύω I. *age, seniority*, κατὰ πρεσβείαν Aesch. 2. *rank, dignity*, Plat. II. *an embassy, embassy*, Thuc., Plat. 2. *the body of ambassadors*, as we say, *the Embassy*, Ar., Thuc. - *the ambassadors*, of early times were *elders*.

πρεσβεῖον **presbeion** πρέσβυς 1. *a gift of honour*, such as was offered to elders, II. 2. *the privilege of age*, and generally, *a privilege*, Plat., etc. 3. *the right of the eldest, his share of the inheritance*, Dem.

πρέσβειρα **presbeirafem.** of πρέσβυς, πρέσβα, Hhymn., Eur.

πρέσβευμα **presbeuma** *an ambassador, embassy*, in pl., Eur.

πρέσβευσις **presbeusij** #*an embassy*, Thuc.

πρεσβευτής **presbeuthj** πρεσβεύω I. *an ambassador*, Thuc., Plat., etc. II. *an agent or commissioner*, Dem.

πρεσβεύω **presbeuw** πρέσβυς I. *properly of age*, 1. intr. *to be the elder or eldest*, Soph.; τῶν προτέρων ἐπρέσβευε *he was the eldest of the former children*, Hdt.; πρ. ἀπ' αὐτοῦ *to be his eldest son*, Thuc. b. *to take the first place, be best*, Soph.:--c. gen. *to rank before, take precedence of others*, πρ. τῶν πολλῶν Plat.; *to rule over*, Ὀλύμπου πρ. Soph. 2. trans. *to place as eldest or first, to put first in rank, to pay honour or worship to*, Aesch., Soph.:--Pass. *to be put in the first rank, hold the first place*, Lat. *antiquior sum*, Aesch.; c. gen., πρεσβεύεται κακῶν *is most notable of mischiefs*, id=Aesch. II. *to be an ambassador or go as one, serve or negotiate as one*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; v. πρεσβεία fin. 2. c. acc. objecti, πρ. τὴν εἰρήνην *to negotiate peace*, Dem.; so, πρ. ὑπὲρ τουτωνί id=Dem. 3. Mid. *to send ambassadors*, Thuc.:--also *to go as ambassador*, id=Thuc. 4. Pass., τὰ ἑαυτῶι πεπρεσβευμένα *his negotiations*, Dem.

πρεσβηίς **presbhij** pre/sba πρεσβηίς τιμή *the highest or most ancient honour*, Hhymn.

πρέσβις **presbij** poetic for πρεσβεία *age*, κατὰ πρέσβιν *according to age*, Hhymn., Plat.

πρέσβιστος **presbisto** poet. Sup. of πρέσβυς *eldest, most august, most honoured*, Hhymn., Aesch.

πρέσβος **presboj** πρεσβύς *an object of reverence*, Aesch.; πρ. Ἀργείων *august assembly of Argives*, id=Aesch.

πρεσβυγένεια **presbugeneia** *seniority of birth*, Hdt. from πρεσβυγενής

πρεσβυγενής **presbugenhj** γίγνομαι I. *eldest-born, first-born*, II., Eur. II. οἱ πρεσβυγενεῖς *the senators*, Plut.

πρέσβυς **presbuj** I. *an old man*, Lat. *senex*, [1the prose form is *πρεσβύτης*]1, Soph., Eur. - ó πρέσβυς is used much like ó πρεσβύτερος, *the elder*, Aesch. -pl. πρέσβεις, *elders*, always implying dignity, *chiefs, princes*, id=Aesch.; epic πρέσβηες Hes. 2. Hom. uses only the comp. and Sup., comp. πρεσβύτερος, α, ον, *elder, older*, Il., Hdt., Pind., attic; ἐνιαυτῶ by a year, Ar.; βουλαὶ πρεσβύτεραι *the wise councils of age*, Pind.;-- Sup. πρεσβύτατος, η, ον, *eldest*, Il., Hes., etc. --the comp. and Sup. were used of things, πρεσβύτερόν τι [1or οὐδέν]1 ἔχειν Lat. *aliquid* [1or *nihil*]1 *antiquius habere, to deem higher, more important*, τὰ τοῦ θεοῦ πρεσβύτερα ποιεῖσθαι ἢ τὰ τῶν ἀνδρῶν Hdt.; πρεσβύτατον κρίνειν τι Thuc.; πρεσβυτέρως γυμναστικὴν μουσικῆς τετιμηκέναι *more highly than..*, Plat. --hence, merely of magnitude, πρεσβύτερον κακὸν κακοῦ *one evil greater than another*, Soph. II. like πρεσβευτής, *an ambassador*, Aesch., Ar.;--pl. πρέσβεις is more used than πρεσβευταί, Ar., Xen., etc. III. *a chief, president* comp. πρεσβύτερος, *an elder of the Jewish Council*, Ntest., etc. *an elder of the Church, presbyter*, id=Ntest.

πρεσβυτέριον **presbuterion**from πρέσβυς *a council of elders*, Ntest.

πρεσβύτης **presbuthj** pre/sbus I, Aesch., etc.

πρεσβυτικός **presbutikoj**from πρεσβῦτις 1. *like an old man, elderly*, Lat. *senilis*, ὄχλος Ar.; κακὰ πρ. *the evils of age*, id=Ar. 2. *old-fashioned, antiquated*, id=Ar. -adv. - κῶς, Plut.

πρεσβῦτις **presbutij** *an aged woman*, Aesch.

πρευμένεια **preumeneia** *gentleness of temper, graciousness*, Eur.

πρευμενής **preumenhj**πρᾶος, μένος I. poet. adj. *gentle of mood, friendly, gracious, favourable*, Aesch., Eur. -adv. -νῶς, Aesch. II. *propitiatory*, id=Aesch.

πρεῶν **prewn**poetic for πρῶν, Anth.

πρηγορεῶν **prhgorewn** *the crop of birds*, Ar. From πρῶ, ἀγείρω, *because birds collect their food there before it passes into the second stomach.*

πρήθω **prhqwno** perf. in use. 1. *to blow up, swell out by blowing*, ἔπρησεν δ' ἄνεμος μέσον ἰστίον Od. 2. *to blow out, drive out by blowing*, τὸ δ' [αἷμα] ἀνὰ στόμα πρήσσε *he blew a shower of blood through his mouth*, Il.

πρημαίνω prhmainwπρήθω *to blow hard*, Ar.

πρηνής prnhhjπρό I. *with the face downwards, head-foremost*, Lat. *pronus*, opp. to ὑπτιος [1Lat. *supinus*]/1, II., Hes. II. of the sides of hills, πρὸς κατὰ πρᾶνουῦς *down hill*, Xen.; κατὰ τὰ πρᾶνῆ id=Xen.

πρηνίζω prhnizwfrom πρηνής *to throw headlong* -Pass. *to fall headlong*, πρηνιχθείς Anth.

πρηστήρ prhsthrπρήθω *a hurricane*, Hes., Hdt.

πρηών prhwnepic for πρῶν, Hes.

πρίαμαι priamaiπεράω **note the aorist infinitive is πρίασθαι not πριάσθαι 1. to have a thing sold to one, to buy, purchase**, Hom., attic; c. dat. pretii, πρ. κτεάτεσσιν ἐοῖσιν *to buy with one's money*, Od.; c. gen., πρ. θανάτοιο *to purchase by his death*, Pind.; πρ. τι ταλάντου Xen.; π. πολλοῦ id=Xen.; **metaph.**, οὐδενὸς λόγου πρίασθαι *to buy at no price*, Soph.; πρ. τι παρὰ τινος Hdt.:--πρ. τίμιον τοῦλαιον *to buy it dear*, Ar. 2. *to farm a tax*, Xen.

Πριαμίδης Priamidhj Patronymic, *son of Priam* II.

Πριαμικός Priamikoj *of or like Priam*, Arist., Eur.

Πρίαμος Priamoj *Priam*, II., etc.; prob. a *chief, king*, prob. from πρῶ.

Πρίαπος Priapoj *Priapus*, the god of gardens and vineyards, and generally of country life, Luc. - adj. Πριᾶπειος, η, ον, Anth.

πρινίδιον prinidionDim. of πρῖνος, Ar.

πρίνινος prininoj *made from the πρῖνος*, Lat. *iligneus*, Hes., Ar. -**metaph. oaken**, i. e. *tough, sturdy*, Ar.

πρῖνος prinoj *the evergreen oak, ilex, or the scarlet oak, quercus coccifera*, Hes., Ar., etc.

πρίν prin formed with a *comparative* force from πρῶ A. adv. of Time, *before*, I. of future time, *before that time, sooner*, with fut. Ind. or Subj. fut., Hom. with Opt. and κεν, Od. II. of past time, *afortime, formerly, once, erst*, Hom.; so with the Art., τὸ πρίν

γε., νῦν δέ.; νῦν δέ.. τὸ πρὶν γε II. -with the Art. the Part. ὦν is omitted, τὰ πρὶν πελώρια [1sc. ὄντα]1 the giants of old, Aesch.; ἐν τῷ πρὶν χρόνῳ Soph.; ἐν τοῖς πρὶν λόγοις Thuc. B. πρὶν ἢ, as Conjunction, before that, before, ere, priusquam, Hom.; but ἢ is often omitted, so that πρὶν becomes a Conjunction the antecedent clause also has πρὶν [1or πρότερον, πρόσθεν, πάροσ]1, so that πρὶν the Conjunction is relat. to πρὶν the adv., especially after a negat. -it is constructed with Inf., ναῖε δὲ Πήδαιον, πρὶν ἐλθεῖν υἱας Ἀχαιῶν II.; οὐδὲ παύσεται χόλου, πρὶν κατασκηψαί τινα Eur. II. with a finite Verb 1. with Ind., in which case Hom. uses πρὶν γ' ὅτε, πρὶν γ' ὅτε δὴ, until, μάχη τέτατο, πρὶν γ' ὅτε δὴ Ζεὺς κῦδος Ἔκτορι δῶκε II.; so, οὐκ ἦν ἀλέξημι' οὐδέν, πρὶν γ' ἐγὼ σφίσις ἐδειξα Aesch. 2. with Subj. only after negatives or equiv. of neg., οὐ καταδυσόμεθ', πρὶν μόρσιμον ἡμαρ ἐπέλθη we will not go down, till the day of death come on, Od.;--in attic πρὶν ἄν is regular, οὐδέν ἐστι τέρμα μοι μόχθων, πρὶν ἄν Ζεὺς ἐκπέση τυραννίδος Aesch.; but ἄν is sometimes omitted, μὴ στέναζε, πρὶν μάθης Soph.; as always with πρὶν ἢ, πρὶν ἢ ἀνορθώσωσι Hdt. 3. with Opt., after historical tenses, οὐκ ἔθελεν φεύγειν πρὶν πειρήσαιτ' Ἀχιλῆος II.; ἔδοξέ μοι μὴ ποιῆσθαι, πρὶν φράσαιμί σοι Soph.

πρινώδης prinwdhjεῖδος tough as oak, Ar.

πριονώδης prionwdhjεῖδος like a saw, Anth. ἰῶ, metri grat.

πριστήρ pristhrπρίω a saw pristh=res o)do/ntes the incisors, Anth.

πριστός pristojverb. adj. sawn, Od.

πρίων1 priwn I. a sawyer, Ar. II. a saw, Soph.; πρίων ὀδόντων a saw of teeth, i. e. a jagged row, Anth.; v. πρίων 2. ῥ, attic; but ἰῶ in later Poets.

πρίων2 priwn a comic Noun, formed from πρίω, imperat. of ἐπριάμην, with a pun upon πρίων, a saw, ὁ πρ. ἀπῆν that rasping word "buy" was unknown, Ar.

πρίω priw I. to saw, πρ. δίχα to saw asunder, Thuc.: Pass. to be cut in pieces, Eur. II. πρίειν τοὺς ὀδόντας to grind or gnash the teeth, Ar.:--metaph. in Pass. to be irritated, Anth. III. to seize as with the teeth, bind fast, ζωστήρι πρισθεῖς ἵππικῶν ἐξ ἀντύγων Soph.

προάγγελσις proaggelsij a forewarning, early intimation, Thuc.

προάγνυμι proagnumiaor1 -έαξα to break before, Od.

προαγόρευσις **proagoreusij** *a stating beforehand, Arist., Plut.*

προαγορεύω **proagoreuwaor1** -ηγόρευσα **perf.** -ηγόρευκα **the attic fut. is** προεῶ **attic fut.** προεῶ **aor.** προεῖπον **perf.** προείρηκα **mid.** -εύσομαι **Pass.** -εύσομαι **in mid. form perf.** -ηγόρευμαι **I. to tell beforehand, Thuc. c. inf. to tell or declare beforehand that., Hdt., etc.; so, πρ. ὅτι., Xen. 2. to foretell, prophesy, τὸ μέλλον id=Xen. II. to speak before all, to state, declare or proclaim publicly, Hdt., Thuc.; to have a thing proclaimed by herald, Hdt. 2. c. inf. to order publicly, πρ. ὑμῖν παρεῖναι id=Hdt.; πρ. τοῖς πολίταις μὴ κινεῖν to forbid them to move, Plat. -Pass., γυμνάζεσθαι προαγορεύεται ἅπασι Xen.; τὰ προηγορευμένα id=Xen. 3. to give notice, notify, Plat.**

προάγω **proagwfut.** ἄξω **perf.** -ἤχα **aor2** -ἤγαγον **Pass., aor1** -ήχθην **perf.** -ἤγμαι **I. to lead forward, on, onward, Hdt., etc. to escort on their way, id=Hdt., Xen. 2. to bring forward in public, Plat. 3. to lead on, induce, Hdt., Thuc.; c. inf., πρ. τινὰ κινδυνεύειν Thuc.; with Preps., πρ. θυμὸν ἐς ἀμπλακίην Theogn.; τινὰ εἰς φιλοποσίαν, εἰς μῖσος Xen.; ἐπ' ἄρετήν id=Xen. -so in Mid., ἐς γέλωτα προαγαγέσθαι τινὰ to move one to laughter, Hdt.; εἰς ἀνάγκην Dem. 4. to carry on or forward, πρ. τὴν πόλιν to lead it on to power, Thuc.; μέχρι πόρρω προήγαγον τὴν ἔχθραν carried it so far, Dem. -Pass. to increase, wax, id=Dem. b. of persons, to promote or prefer to honour, Plut. 5. perf. pass. with mid. sense, προῆκται παῖδας οὕτω ὥστε., has had them brought up in such a way that., Dem.; but also in pass. sense, τοῖς ἔθεσι προηγμένοι Arist. II. intr. to lead the way, go before, advance, Plat., Xen., etc. -an acc. added, to go before one, Ntest.**

προαγωγεία **proagwgeia** *the trade of a προαγωγός, pandering, Xen., Aeschin. from προαγωγεύω*

προαγωγεύω **proagwgeuwfut.** σω **προαγωγός 1. to prostitute, Lex ap. Aeschin. 2. metaph., πρ. ἑαυτὸν ὀφθαλμοῖς Ar.**

προαγωγή **proagwgh** *προάγω a leading on, promotion, rank, eminence, Polyb.*

προαγωγός **proagwgoj** *προάγω 1. one who leads on a pander, pimp, procurer, Ar., Aeschin. 2. a negotiator, Xen.*

προαγωνιστέος **proagwnisteoj** *verb. adj. of προαγωνίζομαι, Plat.*

προαγωνιστής **proagwnisthj** *one who fights for another, a champion, Plut.*

προαδικέω **proadikewfut.** ήσω *to be the first in wronging* - Pass. *to be wronged before or first*, Dem., Aeschin.

προάδω **proadwfut.** -άσομαι *to sing before, prelude*, Aeschin.

προαιδέομαι **proaideomaionic** -εὔμαι **ionic 3rd pl. plup.** -ηδεάτο **Dep.** - *to owe one special respect, be under obligations to one*, c. dat., Hdt.

προαγών **proagwn** *a preliminary contest, prelude*, Ar., Plat. - *the preparation for a festival*, Aeschin.

προαγωνίζομαι **proagwnizomaifut.** **attic** -ιοῦμαι **perf.** -ηγώνισμαι **I. Dep.** - *to fight before*, ἐξ ὧν προηγώνισθε ἐξ ἀγωνῶν οὓς προηγώνισθε, *from the contests which you have before had*, Thuc. -**perf.** also in **pass. sense**, οἱ προηγωνισμένοι ἀγῶνες **Plut. II.** *to fight for or in defence of another*, id=Plut.

προαίρεσις **proairesij**προαιρέομαι **1.** *a choosing one thing before another, an act of deliberate choice, a purpose, resolution*, Plat., etc. - *κατὰ προαίρεσιν on purpose, as one will*, Arist. **2.** *a purpose, plan, or scope of action, a course of life, principle of action*, Dem. **3.** *in political language, a deliberate course of action, a policy*, id=Dem. -also, *a mode of government, such as an oligarchy*, id=Dem.; in **pl.**, τὰς κοινὰς πρ. *your public principles, your general policy*, id=Dem. **4.** *a department of government*, id=Dem. **5.** *a political party*, id=Dem.

προαιρετέος **proaireteoj**verb. **adj.** from προαιρέομαι *one must choose, prefer*, Plat.

προαιρετικός **proairetikoj**προαιρέομαι **1.** *inclined to prefer, deliberately choosing a thing*, c. gen., Arist. **2.** **absol.** *purposing, intentional*, id=Arist.

προαιρετός **proairetoj**from προαιρέομαι *deliberately chosen, purposed*, Arist.

προαιρέω **proairewfut.** ήσω **perf.** -ήρηκα **aor2** προεἶλον **I.** *to bring forth, produce from one's stores*, Thuc., Theophr. **2.** *to take away first*, Babr. **II.** mostly in **Mid.**, fut. -

αιρήσομαι **aor2** -ειλόμην **perf. pass.** [in **mid. sense**]¹ -ήρημαι - *to take away first for oneself, remove out of one's way*, Plat. **2.** *to choose before or sooner than something else, prefer*, τί τινος or τι πρό τινος **id=Plat.**; τι ἀντί τινος **Xen. 3.**] **c. acc. only**, *to take by deliberate choice, choose deliberately, prefer*, Plat., etc. -**absol.**, προαιρούμενος *by preference*, Arist. **4.** **c. inf.** *to prefer to do*, id=Arist. *to purpose or propose to do*, Dem.

προαισθάνομαι **proaisqanomaifut.** -αισθήσομαι **aor2** -ησθόμην **Dep.** *to perceive or observe beforehand*, Thuc., Xen.; *πρ. τινος to become aware of a thing beforehand*, Thuc.

προαιτιάομαι **proaitiaomai** **Dep.** *to accuse beforehand*, τινα εἶναι **Ntest.**

προακοντίζομαι **proakontizomai** **Pass.** *to be thrown like a javelin before*, Luc.

προακούω **proakouwfut.** -ακούσομαι **perf.** -ακήκοα *to hear beforehand*, Hdt., attic

προαλής **proalh** ἄλλομαι **I.** *springing forward, i. e. overhanging, abrupt*, **II.** **II.** *metaph. προπετής - comp. adv., προαλέστερον more eagerly*, Strab.

προαλίσκομαι **proaliskomaifut.** -αῶλώσομαι **aor2** -εάλων **aor2** -ήλων **perf.** -εάλωκα **perf** -ήλωκα **Pass** *to be convicted beforehand*, Dem.

προαμαρτάνω **proamartanwfut.** αῶμαρτήσομαι **aor2** -ήμαρτον *to fail or sin before*, **Ntest.**

προαμύνομαι **proamunomaifut.** -αμυῶνοῦμαι **Mid.** *to defend oneself or take measures for defence beforehand*, Thuc. --c. *acc. to take such measures against others*, **id=Thuc.**

προαναβαίνω **proanabainwfut.** -βήσομαι *to ascend before, so as to preoccupy*, τὸν λόφον **Thuc.**

προαναβάλλομαι **proanaballomaiaor2** -εβαῶλόμην **Mid.** *to say or sing by way of prelude*, Ar.

προανάγω **proanagw** *to lead up before* -**Pass.** *to put to sea before*, Thuc.

προαναιρέω **proanairewfut.** ήσω **aor2** -ανειλον *to take away before*, Dem. *to refute by anticipation*, Arist.

προαναισιμώω **proanaisimowfut.** ώσω *to use up, spend before* **Pass.**, **perf.** -
ανησίμωμαι, **ionic** -αναισίμωμαι, ἐν τῷ προαναισιμωμένῳ χρόνῳ πρότερον ἢ ἐμὲ γενέσθαι *in times past before I was born*, Hdt.

προανακινέω **proanakinewfut.** ήσω **I.** *to stir up before*, Plut. **II.** **absol.** *to make previous movements*, Arist.

προανακρίνω **proanakrinwfut.** -κριῶνῶ *to examine before, of the measures to be submitted to the vote of the people, Arist.*

προαναλίσκω **proanaliskwfut.** ὤσω **aor1** -ανάλωσα *to use up or spend before, Thuc., Dem. -Pass. to throw away one's life before, Thuc.*

προαναρπάζω **proanarpazwfut.** σω **fut.** ξω *to carry off or arrest beforehand, Dem.;* πρ. τῆς παρασκευῆς ἀναρπάζειν πρὸ τῆς παρασκευῆς, **Plut.**

προαναστέλλω **proanastellwfut.** -στελῶ *to check beforehand, Plut.*

προαναφωνέω **proanafwnwfut.** ἦσω *to say by way of preface, Plut.*

προαναχώρησις **proanaxwrhsij** *a former departure, Thuc.*

προανύτω **proanutwfut.** ὑσω *to accomplish before, Xen.*

προαπαγορεύω **proapagoreuwn.** προαπεῖπον *to give in before, Isocr.*

προαπαντάω **proapantawfut.** ἦσω **I.** *to go forth to meet, Thuc. II. to meet beforehand, id=Thuc.*

προάπειμι **proapeimiēimi** *ibo to go away first, Luc.*

προαπεῖπον **proapeiponaor2** of ἀπαγορεύω *to give in or fail before, Isocr.;* perf.

προαπείρηκα **id=Isocr.**

προαπέρχομαι **proaperxomaifut.** -απελεύσομαι **aor2** -απήλθον **Dep.** *to go away before, Thuc., Dem.*

προαπεχθάνομαι **proapexqanomai** **Pass.** *to begin hostilities before, Dem.*

προαποδείκνυμι **proapodeiknumifut.** -δείξω *to prove before, Isocr.*

προαποθνήσκω **proapoqhnskWFut.** -θαῶνοῦμαι **aor2** -έθαῶνον *to die before or first, Hdt., Plat.;* of a coward, πρ. ἀπὸ τοῦ φόβου, i. e. *before his real death, Xen.*

προαποθρηνέω **proapoqrhnewfut.** ἦσω *to bewail beforehand, Plut.*

προαποκάμνω **proapokamnwfut.** -καῶμοῦμαι **aor2** -έκαῶμον *to grow tired before the end, give up the task of doing, c. inf., Plat.;* c. gen., **Plut.**

προαποκληρόομαι **proapoklhroomai** *to be allotted beforehand*, Luc.

προαποκτείνω **proapokteinwfut.** κτενῶ *to kill beforehand*, Luc.

προαπολαύω **proapolauwfut.** -αύσομαι *to enjoy beforehand*, Plut.

προαπολείπω **proapoleipwfut.** ψω *intr. to fail before, i. e. in comparison of, c. gen., Antipho.*

προαπόλλυμαι **proapollumaifut.** -ολοῦμαι *perf. -όλωλα Pass. - to be first destroyed, to perish before or first, Thuc.;* μή ἢ ψυχὴ προαπολλύηται [1as if from -απολλύω]1
Plat.

προαποπέμπω **proapopempwfut.** ψω *to send away before*, Thuc. - Mid., Xen.

προαποστέλλω **proapostellwfut.** -στελῶ *to send away, dispatch beforehand, or in advance, Thuc. -Pass. to be sent in advance, id=Thuc.;* but, προαποσταλῆναί τινος ἀποσταλῆναι πρό τινος, id=Thuc.

προαποσφάζω **proaposfazwfut.** ξω *to slay before*, Luc.

προαποτρέπομαι **proapotrepomai** Mid. *to turn aside before, leave off, c. part., προαποτρέπομαι διώκων Xen.*

προαποφαίνω **proapofainwfut.** φαῶνῶ *to declare before -Mid., πρ. τὴν γνώμην to declare one's opinion before, Plat.*

προαποχωρέω **proapoxwrewfut.** ἤσω *to go away before*, Thuc.

προαρπάζω **proarpazwfut.** σω *fut. ξω to snatch away before, Luc.;* metaph., πρ. τὸ λεγόμενον *to snap at a conclusion, anticipate hastily, Plat.*

προασκέω **proaskewfut.** ἤσω *to train or exercise before, Isocr.*

προάστειον **proasteion** *the space immediately in front of or round a town, a suburb, Hdt., Thuc., etc.*

προάστιον **proastion** *proa/steion, Soph.*

προαυδάω **proaudawfut.** ἤσω *to declare before or first, Ar., in the contr. inf. προαυδᾶν.*

προαυλέω **proaulewfut.** ἤσω *to play a prelude on the flute, Arist.*

προαύλιον **proaulion** αὐλός *a prelude on the flute*, Arist.

προαφηγέομαι **proafhgeomai** ionic προ-απηγ fut. ήσομαι Dep. *to relate before*, Hdt.

προαφικνέομαι **proafikneomai** fut. -ίξομαι Dep. *to arrive first*, Thuc.

προαφίσταμαι **proafistamai** I. Pass., with perf. and aor2 act. - *to fall off or revolt before*, Thuc. II. *to leave off or desist before*, Plat.

προβάδην **probadhēn** προβαίνω *as one walks*, Hes.; πρ. ἔξαγε *lead them out onward*, Ar.

προβαίνω **probainw** fut. -βήσομαι perf. -βέβηκα attic aor.2 προὔβην epic part.
προβιάς I. *to step on, step forward, advance*, Hom., etc. -*as a mark of Time*, ἄστρα
προβέβηκε *they are far gone in heaven*, i. e. *it is past midnight*, II.; ἡ νύξ προβαίνει
the night is wearing fast, Xen.; then of Time itself, τοῦ χρόνου προβαίνοντος *as time
went on*, Hdt.; so, προβαίνοντος τοῦ ἔργου, τοῦ πολέμου id=Hdt.; and of persons,
τοὺς προβεβηκότας τῇ ἡλικίᾳ *advanced in age*, Lys., etc. 2. metaph. of narrative,
argument, events, προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρόσω τοῦ λόγου Hdt.; πρ. ἐπ' ἔσχατον
θράσους Soph.; τὸ τῆς τύχης ἀφανὲς οἱ προβήσεται Eur.; πρ. πόρρω μοχθηρίας *to
be far gone in knavery*, Xen.; πρ. εἰς τοῦτο ἔχθρας Dem. 3. *to advance, proceed*,
προέβαινε τὸ ἔθνος ἄρχον *the nation kept making advances in dominion, kept
extending its sway*, Hdt.; μὴ προβαίη μείζον ἢ τὸ νῦν κακόν *lest it creep on, increase*,
Eur. II. *to go before*, i. e. *to be before or superior to another*, c. gen., προβέβηκας
ἀπάντων II.; Τρηχίνος προβέβηκε *he was set over*, i. e. *ruled*, Trachis, Hes. III. c. acc.
rei, *to overstep*, τέρμα προβάς [1for ὑπερβάς]1 Pind. IV. in Poets, πόδα πρ. *to
advance the foot*, Theogn.; τὸν πόδα Ar.; προβάς κῶλον, ἀρβύλαν προβάς Eur.; v.
βαίνω A. II. 3. V. Causal, in fut. act., *to put forward, advance*, τίς τρόπος ἄνδρα
προβάσει [ᾶ]; Pind.

προβακχίης **probakxhioj** ionic for -εἰος of Bacchus, *leader of the Bacchanals*, Eur.

προβάλλω **proballw** fut. -βαῶλῶ perf. -βέβληκα aor2 προέβαῶλον attic προὔβαλον
ionic προβάλεσκον I. *to throw before, throw or toss to*, Lat. *projicere*, Νότος Βορρῆ
προβάλεσκε [σχεδίην] Od.; τοὺς μαζοὺς κυσὶ προέβαλε Hdt. II. *to put forward*, i. e.
to begin, ἔριδα προβαλόντες II. 2. *to put forward as a defence or plea*, Soph., Eur. -
Pass., Thuc. 3. *to propose for an office*, Andoc. 4. *to propose a problem, riddle* [1cf.
πρόβλημα IV]1, Ar., etc. 5. *to put forth beyond*, τί τινος Soph. III. πρ. ἑαυτὸν *to give*

oneself *up for lost*, Lat. *spem abjicere*, Hdt.; so, πρ. ἑμαυτὸν εἰς δεινὰς ἀράς Soph. B. Mid. with perf. pass. [1which is used also in pass. sense]1 - *to throw or toss before one*, οὐλοχύτας προβάλλοντο Hom. *to throw away, expose*, Soph. 2. *to lay before or first*, θεμεΐλιά τε προβάλλοντο Il. 3. *to set before oneself, propose to oneself*, ἔργον Hes. 4. *to propose for election*, Lat. *designare*, Hdt., attic - Pass. *to be so proposed*, Hdt. II. *to throw beyond, beat in throwing*; and so, *to surpass, excel*, c. gen. pers. et dat. rei, ἐγὼ δέ κε σεῖο νοήματί γε προβαλοίμην Il. III. *to hold before oneself*, τῷ χειρῆ Ar.; πρ. τὰ ὄπλα, i. e. *to present arms, whether for offensive or defensive purposes*, Xen.;--so, in perf. pass., κοντὸν προβεβλημένος *having a pole advanced, with levelled pole*, Luc.; also, προβεβλημένοι τοὺς θωρακοφόρους *having them to cover one in front*, Xen. - absol. *to stand in front, stand on the defensive*, id=Xen.; προαίρεσις προβεβλημένη a *defensive system*, Dem. - c. gen., προβεβλησθαί τινος *to stand before, shield him*, id=Dem. 2. metaph. *to put forward*, id=Dem. - *to bring forward or cite in defence*, Plat. *to cite as an example*, Hdt. - *to use as an excuse or pretext*, Thuc. - προβέβληνται [1in mid. sense]1, id=Thuc. IV. as attic law-term, *to present or accuse a person before the Ecclesia by the process called προβολή* [1v. προβολή IV]1; ὁ προβαλλόμενος *the prosecutor in a προβολή*, Dem. -Pass. *to be accused*, Xen.

προβασανίζω probasanizwfut. σω *to torture before*, Luc.

πρόβασις probasij probatei/a II *property in cattle* [1πρόβατα]1, *cattle*, Od.

προβατεία probateiaπροβατεύω I. *a keeping of sheep, a shepherd's life*, Plut. II. *property in cattle, a flock of sheep*, like the Homeric πρόβασις, Strab.

προβατευτικός probateutikoj of or for *cattle* - ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1 *the art of breeding or keeping sheep*, Lat. *pecuaria*, Xen. from προβαϞτεύω

προβατεύω probateuwfut. σω πρόβαϞτον *to watch sheep, be a shepherd*, Anth.

προβατικός probatikojπρόβαϞτον *of sheep or goats* - ή προβατική [1sc. πύλη]1 *the sheep-gate*, Ntest.

προβάτιον probationDim. of πρόβατον *a little sheep*, Lat. *ovicula*, Ar., Plat.; cf. πρόβατον.

προβατογνώμων probatognwmwn a *good judge of sheep metaph. a good judge of character*, Aesch.

προβατοκάπηλος **probatokaphloj** *a retailer of sheep*, Plut.

πρόβατον **probaton**προβαίνω **1. mostly in pl.** πρόβατα, properly, *anything that walks forward*; in Hom. generally of *cattle, flocks and herds*; in Hdt. and Pind. also of *horses*; τὰ λεπτὰ τῶν προβάτων *small cattle*, i. e. *sheep and goats*, Hdt.; but in attic always of *sheep*, Ar., Thuc. **2. proverb.** of *stupid, lazy people*, πρόβατ' ἄλλως *a set of sheep*, Ar.; so, προβατίου βίος, i. e. *a lazy do-nothing life*, id=Ar.

προβατοπώλης **probatopwlhj**πωλέω *a sheep-dealer*, Ar.

προβέβουλα **probeboulaan** isolated poet. perf. 2 [1προ-βούλομαι does not occur] **1 to prefer one to another**, τινά τινος II.

πρόβημα **probhma**προβαίνω *a step forward*, Ar.

προβιάζομαι **probiazomai** Dep. *to force a measure through*, Aeschin.

προβιάζω **probibazw** fut. attic -βιῶβῶ Causal of προβαίνω **1. to make step forward, lead forward, lead on**, τινά Soph., Ar., etc. - *to lead on, induce*, λόγω τινά πρ. Xen. **2. to push forward, advance, to exalt**, τὴν πατρίδα Polyb. **3. to teach beforehand**, τινά τι LXX. - Pass., prob. in Ntest.

προβλέπω **problepw** *to foresee so in Mid., Ntest.*

πρόβλημα **problhma**προβάλλω **I. anything projecting, a headland, promontory**, Soph. **II. anything put before one, a fence, barrier, screen**, Hdt., attic; πρ. σώματος, of a shield, Aesch.; προβλήματα ἵππων χαλκᾶ the *brasen armour* of horses, Xen. **2. c. gen. a defence against a thing**, πέτρων Aesch.; χείματος Eur.; κακῶν Ar. **3. πρ. φόβου ἢ αἰδοῦς ἔχειν to have fear or shame as a defence**, Soph. **III. anything put forward as an excuse or screen**, Dem.; so, πρ. λαβεῖν τινά [1as we say] **1 to make a stalking horse of him**, Soph. **IV. that which is proposed, a task, business**, Eur. **2. a problem in Geometry**, Plat.

προβληματώδης **problhmatwdhj**εἶδος *problematical*, Plut.

προβλής **problhj**προβάλλω *forestretching, jutting*, Hom. problh=tes, without Subst., *forelands, headlands*, Soph.

πρόβλητος **problhtoj**προβάλλω *thrown forth, tossed away*, Lat. *projectus*, Soph.

προβλώσκω **problwskwepic inf.** -βλωσκέμεν **aor2 inf.** προμολεῖν *to go or come forth, to go out of the house, Hom.*

προβοάω **proboaw** *to shout before, cry aloud, Il., Soph.*

προβοηθέω **probohqwewionic** -βωθέω **fut.** ἤσω *to hasten to aid before, προβωθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην Hdt.*

προβόλαιος **probolaioj** *held out before one, levelled, couched, of a spear, Theocr. ο(pr., alone, a spear, ap. Hdt.*

προβολή **probolh**προβάλλω **I.** *a putting forward, esp. of a weapon for defence, τὰ δόρατα εἰς προβολὴν καθιέναι to bring the spears to the rest, Xen.; ἐν προβολῇ θέσθαι ξίφος to bring it to the guard, Anth.; ἐν προβολῇ ἐστάναι to stand with spear in rest, Plut. -of a pugilist, a lunging out with the fist, Theocr. II. a projection, a jutting rock, foreland or tongue of land, Soph.; Νειλόρουτος πρ. i. e. the Delta of the Nile, Anth. III. a thing held before one as a defence, a fence, screen, bulwark, Xen. c. gen. a defence against, δείματος καὶ βελέων Soph.; θανάτου Eur. IV. a legal process in which the plaintiff appealed to the Ecclesia to support his suit before bringing it into court, pl. προβολαί, Xen., Dem., etc.*

προβόλιον **probolion**Dim. of πρόβολος **II** *a boar-spear, Xen.*

πρόβολος **proboloj**προβάλλω *anything that projects I. a jutting rock, foreland, Od. - metaph. a rock in the path, an obstacle, Dem.; λιμένας πρόβλων ἐμπλήσαι id=Dem.; πρόβολοι ξύλων projecting barriers of wood, Plut. 2. a defence, bulwark, Xen. of a person, a shield, guardian, Ar. II. a hunting-spear, Hdt.; cf. προβόλαιος.*

προβοσκίς **proboskij** *a means of providing food an elephant's proboscis, Arist.*

προβοσκός **proboskoj** *an assistant herdsman, Hdt.*

προβούλευμα **probouleuma** *at Athens, a preliminary order of the senate, Dem., Aeschin.*

προβουλεύω **probouleuwfut.** σω **I.** *to contrive or concert measures before, Thuc. -Mid. to debate or consider first, Hdt., etc. 2. of the Senate at Athens, to frame or pass a προβούλευμα, Xen., Dem.; of magistrates, to propose decrees, Thuc. -impers. in Pass., τῇ βουλῇ προβεβούλευται, c. acc. et inf., it has been decreed that, Xen. 3. to award by*

a decree of this kind, Dem. II. *to have the chief voice in the senate and in passing decrees*, Xen. III. πρ. τινός *to deliberate for one, provide for his interest*, Ar., Xen.

προβούλη **proboulh***forethought*, ἐκ προβούλης *of malice aforethought*, Antipho.

προβουλόπαις **proboulopaij** in Aesch., πρ. Ἄτης, πρόβουλος παῖς Ἄτης, *the fore-counselling child of Ate*.

πρόβουλος **probouloj***βουλή debating beforehand* -pl. πρόβουλοι, 1. *commissioners to examine measures before they were proposed to the people*, Ar., etc. 2. *deputies of the Ionian states at the Panionium*, Hdt. also *the deputies appointed by the Western Greeks to consult on the mode of meeting Xerxes*, Hdt. 3. *at Athens, a committee of Ten, appointed before the constitution of the 400*, Ar.

προβύω **probuwfut**. -βύσω πρ. λύχνον *to push up the wick of a lamp, to trim it*, Ar.

προβώμιος **probwmioj***βωμός before the altar*, σφαγαί Eur. **probw/mia, wn, ta/**, *a space in front of an altar*, id=Eur.

προγαργαλίζω **progargalizwfut**. σω [1sub. ἐαυτόν]1 *to prepare oneself for tickling*, Arist.

προγαστρίδιον **progastridion***γαστήρ a false paunch worn by actors*, Luc.

προγάστρω **progastwr***γαστήρ fat-paunch*, Anth.

προγένειος **progeneioj***γένειον with prominent chin, long-chinned*, Theocr.

προγενής **progenhj***γίγνομαι born before, primaeval*, Soph. --comp. προγενέστερος *earlier in birth, i. e. older*, Hom.; οἱ πρ. *our predecessors*, Arist. -Sup. προγενέστατος, *eldest-born*, Hhymn.

προγεννήτωρ **progennhtwr** in pl. *forefathers*, Eur.

προγίγνομαι **progignomai***ionic and later -γίνομαι fut. -γενήσομαι aor2 -*
πρὸυγενόμην perf. προγέγονα and -γεγένημαι I. Dep. to come forwards, τάχα
προγένοντο quickly they came in sight, Il. II. *to be born before, exist before*, Hdt.; οἱ
προγεγονότες θεοί id=Hdt.; οἱ πρ. ἄνθρωποι *former men*, and οἱ προγεγεννημένοι
Xen. 2. *of events and the like*, ταῦτά μοι πρὸυγεγόνει Plat.; τὰ προγεγεννημένα
things of old time, Thuc.; προγεγεννημένοι πόλεμοι, καιροί id=Thuc.

προγιγνώσκω **progignwskw** **ionic and later** -γινώσκω **fut.** -γνώσομαι **aor2** -έγνων **epic inf.** -γνώμεναι **I.** *to know, perceive, learn, or understand beforehand*, Hhymn., Plat., etc.; **absol., Eur. 2.** *to foreknow*, Ntest. **II.** *to judge beforehand*, Thuc.; *to provide*, Xen.

πρόγνωσις **prognwsij** *a perceiving beforehand*, Luc. **in medicine, prognosis of diseases**, Anth.

πρόγονος **progonoj** **I.** *a forefather, ancestor*, Hdt., attic; οἱ ἄνωθεν πρ. **Plat.**; ἐκ προγόνων, Lat. *antiquitus*, id=Plat. - also of gods *who are the authors or founders of a race*; Ζεῦ πρόγονε **Eur.**; θεοὶ πρόγονοι **Plat.** -**metaph.**, πόνοι πρόγονοι πόνων **troubles parents of troubles**, Soph. **II.** *a child by a former marriage*, i. e. *one's step-son*, Lat. *privignus*, **Eur. fem.** *a stepdaughter*, **Plut.**

πρόγραμμα **programma** *a public proclamation or notice, programm*, Dem. see προγραφή

προγραφή **prographa** *a public notice*, Xen. -**esp.** *a sale of confiscated property*, Lat. *proscriptio*, **Strab.**

προγράφω **prografwfut.** ψω **I.** *to write before or first*, Thuc. **II.** *to give public notice of anything*, Ar., Dem. -**also** *to summon by public notice*, ἐκκλησίαν **Aeschin.** -**Pass.** *to be set forth publicly*, Ntest. **2.** Lat. *proscribere*, **Plut.** **III.** *to write at the head of a list*, id=**Plut.**

προγυμνάζω **progumnazwfut.** σω *to exercise or train beforehand*, Luc.

προδαῆναι **prodahnaiaor2** **pass. inf.** with act. sense from **proda/w** *to know beforehand*, part. προδαεῖς **Od.**

προδανείζω **prodaneizwfut.** σω *to lend before or first*, **Plut.**

προδαπανάω **prodapanawfut.** ήσω *to spend beforehand*, Luc.

προδείδω **prodeidwfut.** σω *to fear prematurely*, Soph.

προδείελος **prodeieloj** *before evening*, **Theocr.**

προδείκνυμι **prodeiknumi** **and** -ύω **fut.** -δείξω **ionic** -δέξω **I.** *to shew by way of example*, Hdt.; τὸν ζωστήρα προδέξας *having pointed out [the use of] the girdle*,

id=Hdt. 2. absol. *to tell first*, Aesch. II. *to foreshew* what is about to happen, Hdt., etc. -c. acc. et inf. *to make known beforehand* that., Thuc. III. *to point before* one, σικήπτρω πρ. [1sc. τὴν ὁδόν]1 *to feel one's way* with a stick, of a blind man, Soph. 2. pugilistic term, χερσὶ πρ. *to make feints* with the hands, make as if one was going to strike, Lat. *praeludere*, Theocr. -in war, *to make a demonstration*, Xen.

προδειμαίνω *prodeimainw* fut. ἀϝνῶ *to fear beforehand*, Hdt.

προδέκτωρ *prodektwr* προδείκνυμι *a foreshewer*, Hdt.

προδέρκομαι *proderkomai* Dep. *to see beforehand*, Aesch.

πρόδηλος *prodhloj* *clear or manifest beforehand*, Eur., etc. - πρόδηλον ἤδη ἦν, ὅτι., Xen.; so, πρόδηλα γάρ [ἔστι], ὅτι μέλλουσι Hdt. - ἐκ προδήλου *from a place in sight*, Soph. adv. -λως, id=Soph.

προδηλόω *prodhlow* from πρόδηλος fut. ὠσω *to make clear beforehand, shew plainly*, Thuc.

προδήλωσις *prodhlwsij* *demonstration of the event*, Plut.

προδιαβαίνω *prodiabainw* *to go across before others*, τάφρον Xen.

προδιαβάλλω *prodiaballw* fut. -βαϝλῶ *to raise prejudices against one beforehand*, τινά Thuc. -Pass. *to have prejudices raised against one*, Arist.

προδιαγιγνώσκω *prodiagignwskw* fut. -γνώσομαι I. *to perceive or understand beforehand*, Thuc. II. *to make a previous decree*, id=Thuc.

προδιαίτησις *prodiaithsij* *preparation by diet*, Luc.

προδιαλέγομαι *prodialegomai* Mid., with aor1 pass., *to speak or converse beforehand*, Isocr.

προδιασύρω *prodiasurw* fut. -συϝρῶ *to pull in pieces or ridicule beforehand*, Arist.

προδιαφθείρω *prodiafqeirw* fut. -φθερῶ *to ruin beforehand*, Isocr. *to bribe beforehand*, Dem. -Pass., Thuc.

προδιαχωρέω *prodiawrew* *to have a previous difference with another*, Arist.

προδιδάσκω **prodidaskw** fut. ἄξω *to teach one a thing beforehand*, τινά τι Soph., Ar.;
πρ. τινά Plat. -c. acc. et inf., πρ. τινὰ σοφὸν εἶναι Soph. -Mid. *to have one taught
beforehand*, id=Soph. -Pass. *to learn beforehand*, Thuc.

προδίδωμι **prodidwm** fut. -δώσω I. *to give beforehand, pay in advance*, Xen. II. *to give
up to the enemy, deliver up, betray*, Lat. *prodere*, Hdt. -c. inf., ὄν σὺ προὔδωκας
θανεῖν Eur. -Pass., Hdt., Soph. 2. *to forsake in distress, abandon*, Hdt., attic -Pass., Hdt.
3. absol. *to play false, desert*, id=Hdt., etc.; προδοῦσ' ἀλίσκεται *is convicted of
treachery*, Soph.; πρ. πρὸς τοὺς κατιόντας *to treat treasonably with them*, Hdt. 4. with
a thing as subject, *to betray or fail one*, Xen. -intr. *to fail*, Lat. *deficere*, of a river that
has run dry, Hdt.; of a tottering wall, id=Hdt. 5. with a thing as object, *to betray, give
up*, Eur.; χάριν πρ. *to be thankless*, id=Eur. -hence, *to give up as lost, bid adieu to*,
ἠδονάς Soph.; τὰς ἐλπίδας Ar.

προδιεξέρχομαι **prodiecerxomai** Dep. *to go out through before*, Xen. --metaph. *to go
through before*, τι Aeschin.

προδιεργάζομαι **prodiergazomai** fut. -άσομαι perf. -δι-είργασμαι Dep. *to work or
mould beforehand*, Arist.

προδιερευνάω **prodiereunaw** fut. ἦσω *to discover by searching*, Xen.

προδιερευνητής **prodiereunhthj** *one sent before to search*, Xen.

προδιέρχομαι **prodierxomai** Dep. *to go through before*, Xen.

προδιηγέομαι **prodihgeomai** fut. ἦσομαι Dep. *to relate beforehand, premise*, Hdt.

προδιήγησις **prodihghsij** from προδιηγέομαι *a detailing beforehand*, Aeschin.

πρόδικος **prodikoj** δίκη 1. *an advocate, defender, avenger*, Aesch. 2. at Sparta, a young
king's guardian, Xen. regent, Plut.

προδιοικέω **prodioikew** fut. ἦσω *to regulate, order, govern, manage beforehand*, Dem.
Mid. in act. sense, Aeschin.

προδιομολογέομαι **prodiomologeomai** fut. ἦσομαι Dep. *to grant beforehand* -Pass. *to
be granted on both sides beforehand*, Arist.

προδιώκω **prodiwkw** fut. -ώξομαι *to pursue further or to a distance*, Thuc., Xen.

προδοκέω **prodokewon** only in perf. and plup. pass. ὥσπερ προεδέδοκτο αὐτοῖς as *had been before determined*, Thuc.; τὰ προδεδογμένα id=Thuc.; προὐδέδοκτο ταῦτά μοι *this was my former opinion*, Plat.

προδόκη **prodokh**δοκεύω *a place where one lies in wait, lurking-place*, Il.

πρόδομος¹ **prodomoj** *the chamber entered immediately from the αὐλή, serving as the guests' sleeping-room*, Hom.

πρόδομος² **prodomoj** *before the house*, Anth.

προδοξάζω **prodocazw** fut. σω *to judge beforehand*, Plat., Arist.

προδοσία **prodosia**προδίδωμι *a giving up, betrayal, treason*, Hdt., Eur., Dem.

πρόδοσις **prodosij** *payment beforehand, money advanced, earnest-money*, Dem.

προδότης **prothoj**προδίδωμι 1. *a betrayer, traitor*, Hdt., attic 2. *one who abandons in danger*, Aesch.

προδοτικός **prodotikoj**from προδότης *traitorous*, Luc.

προδότις **prodotij**fem. of προδότης *a traitress*, Eur.

πρόδοτος **prodotoj**προδίδωμι *betrayed*, Soph., Eur.

πρόδουλος **prodouloj** *serving as a slave, of a shoe*, Aesch.

προδρομή **prodromh**from προδραῶμεῖν aor2 inf. of προτρέχω *a running forward, a sally, sudden attack*, Xen.

πρόδρομος **prodromoij**from προδραῶμεῖν aor2 inf. of προτρέχω 1. *running forward, with headlong speed*, Trag. 2. *going in advance*, Hdt., Eur. - οἱ πρ. *the advanced guard, "the guides,"* a corps in the Maced. army, Arr. 3. metaph. *a precursor*, Plat.

προεγείρω **proegeirw** fut. -εγερω̄ *to wake up before*, Arist.

προεγκάθημαι **proegkaqhmai** Pass. *to be implanted before*, Polyb.

προεδρεύω **proedreuw** fut. σω πρόεδρος *to act as president*, Aeschin.; πρ. τῆς βουλῆς Dem.

προεδρία **proedria** I. *the privilege of the front seats at public games, in theatres, in the public assemblies, given as an honour to ambassadors, etc., Hdt., Ar.* 2. in concrete sense, *the front seat*, ἐν προεδρίῃ κατήμενος *on a chair of state*, Hdt. II. *the office of πρόεδρος* [III.]1, Arist.

πρόεδρος **proedroj**ἔδρα I. *one who sits in the first place, a president*, Thuc., etc. II. in the Athenian ἐκκλησία, *the πρυτάνεις in office were called πρόεδροι* [1v. πρύτανις]1, ap. Dem.

προεέργω **proeergwepic** for -είργω *to stop by standing before*, c. acc. et inf., προέεργε πάντας ὀδεύειν II.

προεθίζω **proeqizwfut.** σω *to train beforehand* -Pass. *to be so trained*, Xen., etc.

προεῖδον **proeidonaor2** with no pres. in use, προοράω being used instead part. προ-ἰδών inf. -ἰδεῖν cf. πρόοιδα I. *to see beforehand, catch sight of*, Hom., etc.; so in Mid., προῖδέσθαι Od. -absol. *to look forward*, id=Od. 2. of Time, *to foresee, portend*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Pind. -so in Mid., Xen., etc. II. *to have a care for, provide against*, c. gen., ἡμέων οἰκοφθορημένων Hdt.; αὐτῶν [1sc. τῶν ἀποβαινόντων]1 Thuc. -so in Mid., προῖδομένους αὐτῶν id=Thuc. - *to make provision*, προῖδέσθαι ὑπέρ τινος Dem.

προεικάζω **proeikazwfut.** σω *to conjecture beforehand*, Arist.

πρόειμι1 **proeimiēimi** *ibo* 1. *to go forward, go on, advance*, Thuc., etc. 2. of Time, προῖόντος τοῦ χρόνου *as time went on*, Hdt.; so, προῖόντος Xen.; προῖούσης τῆς νυκτός id=Xen., etc. 3. of persons reading, προῖών καὶ ἀναγιγνώσκων *going on reading*, Plat. 4. *to go first, go in advance*, Xen. -c. gen. *to go before or in advance of*, τῆς στρατιῆς Hdt. 5. *to go forth*, Xen. 6. πρ. εἷς τι *to pass on to, begin another thing*, id=Xen., Arist. 7. of an action, *to go on well, succeed*, Xen.

πρόειμι2 **proeimiēimí** *sum* *to be before*, II.

προεῖπον **proeiponaor2** with no pres. in use, πρόφημι, προαγορεύω being used instead part. προειπών inf. -ειπεῖν v. προερέω I. *to tell or state before*, Plat. *to premise*, Aeschin. II. *to proclaim or declare publicly*, Lat. *indicere*, πόλεμόν τινα Hdt., etc. - πρ. τινι φόνου *to make proclamation of murder against him*, Dem. III. c. inf. *to order or command before*, Od., etc.; the inf. is sometimes omitted, πρ. Λυδοῖσι [1sc. ποιέειν]1 τὰ ὁ Κροῖσος ὑπετίθετο Hdt.; πρ. ξεινήν τοῖσι Ἀκανθίοισι, like Lat. *imperare frumentum*, id=Hdt.

προεισάγω **proeisagwionic** προ-εσ fut. ξω I. *to bring in or introduce before*, Dem. -
Mid. *to bring in beforehand for oneself, to bring in* from the country into the town, Hdt.
II. intr., προ. ἑαυτοῦ *to go on the stage before oneself*, Arist.

προεισέρχομαι **proeiserxomai** Dep. *to come or go in before*, Dem.

προεισπέμπω **proeispempwfut.** ψω *to send in before*, Xen.

προεισφέρω **proeiserfwfut.** -οῖσω aor2 -ήνεγκον *to advance money to pay the*
εἰσφορά *for others*, Dem.

προεισφορά **proeisforafrom** προεισφέρω *money advanced to pay the* εἰσφορά *for*
others, Dem.

προεκδέχομαι **proekdexomai** Dep. *to intercept before*, Strab.

προέκθεσις **proekqesij** *an introduction, preface*, Polyb.

προεκθέω **proekqewfut.** -θεύσομαι *to run out before, sally from the ranks, rush on*,
Thuc.

προεκκομίζω **proekkomizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to carry out beforehand*, Hdt.

προεκλέγω **proeklegwfut.** ξω *to collect moneys not yet due*, Dem.

προεκπέμπω **proekpempwfut.** ψω *to send out before*, Plut.

προεκπλέω **proekplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι *to sail out before*, Plut.

προεκπλήσσω **proekplhsswfut.** ξω *to astound before*, Plut., Luc.

προέκπτωσις **proekptwsij** *a going beyond limits*, Strab.

προεκτίθεμαι **proektiqemai** Mid. *to set forth before or by way of preface*, Polyb.

προεκτρέχω **proektrexwaor2** -εξέδρα^ωμον *to run out before*, Plut.

προεκφοβέω **proekfobewfut.** ήσω *to scare away before*, Plut., Luc.

προεκφόβησις **proekfobhsij** *a previous panic*, Thuc.

προέλασις **proelasij** *a riding forward*, Xen. from προελαύνω

προελαύνω **proelaunwfut.** -ελάσω **seemingly intr.** [1sub. ἵππον]1 **to ride on or forward, Xen. c. gen. to ride before one, id=Xen. -Pass., of Time, ὡς πρόσω τῆς νυκτὸς προελήλατο** [13rd sg. plup. impers.]1 **as the night was now far advanced, Hdt.**

προελπίζω **proelpizwfut.** σω **to hope for before, Ntest.**

προεμβαίνω **proembainwfut.** -βήσομαι aor2 -ενέβην **to embark first or before, Plut.**

προεμβάλλω **proemballwfut.** βαλῶ perf. pass. -βέβλημαι I. **to put in or insert before, Arist. II. absol., προεμβαλλόντων ἐς τὴν γῆν τῶν κερέων the horns first striking against the ground, of the βόες ὀπισθονόμοι, which by reason of their projecting horns were obliged to graze backwards, Hdt. 2. of ships, to make the charge** [1ἐμβολή]1 **first, Thuc.**

προεμβιβάζω **proembibazwfut.** -βιῶβῶ **to put in before, πρ. τινὰ εἰς ἀπέχθειαν to make one hated before, Polyb.**

προενάρχομαι **proenarxomai** Dep. **to begin before, Ntest.**

προενδείκνυμαι **proendeiknumai** Dep. **to exhibit oneself or make a demonstration before another, c. dat., Aeschin.**

προϋννέπω **prounnepwonly** in pres. and imperf. **to proclaim, announce, Aesch., Eur.;** πρ. τινὶ ὅτι.. **Aesch. c. inf., πρ. τινὰ χαίρειν I publicly bid him hail, Soph., Eur.**

προενοίκησις **proenoikhsija** **dwelling in a place before, Thuc.**

προενσειώ **proenseiwfut.** σω **to set at before, τινὰ τιτι Plut.**

προεντυγχάνω **proentugxanwfut.** -τεύξομαι **to converse with before, Plut., etc.;** ὄψις πρ. τῆς φωνῆς **his face begins to converse before he speaks, id=Plut.**

προεξαγγέλλω **proecaggellw** **to announce beforehand, Dem.**

προεξαγκωνίζω **proecagkwnizwfut.** σω of pugilists, **to move the arms before beginning to fight also of a speaker, Arist.**

προεξάγω **proecagwfut.** ξω I. **to lead or carry out first, Hdt., Thuc. II. intr. to advance first, τῷ κέρα with the wing, Thuc. -so in Pass., id=Thuc.**

προεξαιρέω **proecairew** **to take out before -Pass. to be deprived of before, τι Luc.**

προεξάισσω **proecaisswattic** -άσσω fut. ξω *to dart out before*, as out of the ranks in battle, Hdt.; aor1 part. προεξάξαντες Thuc.

προεξαμαρτάνω **proecamartanw** *to do wrong before*, Isocr.

προεξανίσταμαι **proecanistamai** 1. Pass., with aor2, perf., and plup. act. *to rise and go out before or first*, Hdt., Dem. 2. in a race, *to start before* the signal is given, Hdt.

προεξαπατάω **proecapatawfut.** ήσω *to deceive before*, Arist.

προεξαποστέλλω **proecapostellwfut.** -στελῶ *to send out before*, Polyb.

προεξέδρα **proecedra** *a chair of state*, Hdt.

προέξιμι **proeeximi** *ibo to sally forth from*, Thuc.

προεξελαύνω **proecelaunwfut.** -ελάσω 1. *to ride out before*, Plut. 2. π. πλοία *to run out in a ship before*, id=Plut.

προεξεπίσταμαι **proecepistamaicontr.** προύξ- Dep. *to know well before*, Aesch.

προεξερευνάω **proecereunawcontr.** προύξ- fut. ήσω *to investigate before*, Eur.

προεξερευνητής **proecereunhthjfrom** προεξερευνάω *an explorer sent before*, Eur.

προεξέρχομαι **proecexomai** Dep. *to go out before*, τῷ πεζῷ *with the infantry*, Thuc.

προεξετάζω **proecetazwfut.** σω *to examine before*, Luc.

προεξεφίεμαι **proeexiemaicontr.** προύξ- Mid. *to enjoin beforehand*, Soph.

προεξορμάω **proecormawfut.** ήσω *to set out or start beforehand*, Xen.

προεπαγγέλλομαι **proepaggellomai** Mid. *to promise before*, Ntest.

προεπαινέω **proepainewfut.** ήσω *to praise beforehand*, Thuc.

προεπανασείω **proepanaseiwfut.** σω *to raise the hand against before* metaph. in Pass., ή παρασκευή προεπανεσείσθη *it was in agitation before*, Thuc.

προεπαφίημι **proepafihmi** *to send forward against the enemy*, Luc.,

προεπιβουλεύω **proepibouleuwfut.** σω *to plot against one beforehand*, τινί Thuc. -
Pass. *to be the object of such plots*, id=Thuc.

προεπιξενόομαι **proepicenoomai** Pass. *to be received as a guest before*, Luc.

προεπιπλήσσω **proepiplhssw** *to be the first to blame*, τινί Arist.

προεπισκοπέω **proepiskopewwith aor1 mid.** -εσκεψάμην **perf. pass.** -έσκεμμαι *to inspect or consider before*, Strab., Luc.

προεπίσταμαι **proepistamai** Dep. *to know or understand beforehand*, Plat., Xen.

προεπιχειρέω **proepixeirewfut.** ήσω I. *to be the first to attack*, Thuc., Plut., etc. II. c. **inf.** *to attempt beforehand*, Plut.

προεποικέω **proepoikewfut.** ήσω *to colonise before*, Strab.

προεργάζομαι **proergazomai**Dep. with fut. άσομαι **perf.** -είργασμαι *to do or work at beforehand*, Hdt., Xen. -**perf.** also in pass. sense, τὰ προειργασμένα *former deeds*, Thuc.; ή προειργασμένη δόξα *glory won before*, Xen.

προερέσσω **proeresswaor2** -ήρεσα **epic** -έρεσσα *to row forwards*, Hom.

προερευνάομαι **proereunaomai** Mid. *to search out first or before*, οί
προερευνώμενοι ίππεις **the videttes**, Xen.

προερέω **proerewattic contr.** -ερω serving as fut. to προεἶπον **perf.** προείρηκα **pass.** -
ημαι **aor1 pass.** προερρήθην **contr.** προούρρηθην I. *to say beforehand*, Plat. -**Pass.**, έκ
των προειρημένων id=Plat.; τὰ προρρηθέντα id=Plat.; ταῦτά μοι προειρήσθω *be
said by way of preface*, Isocr. II. *to order one to do a thing beforehand or publicly*, τινί c.
inf., Hdt.; also, πρ. τινί ώς.. id=Hdt. -**Pass. impers.**, προείρητο αὐτοῖς μή ἐπιχειρεῖν
orders had been given them not to attack, Thuc.; τὸ προειρημένον **the prescribed
implement**, Hdt.; δεῖπνον πρ. *ordered beforehand*, id=Hdt.; πόλεμος προερρήθη, Lat.
indictus est, Xen.

προερώω **proeruwepic aor1** -έρυσσα 1. *to draw on or forward*, νῆα ἄλαδε
προέρυσσεν *drew the ship forward*, by hauling her from the beach to the sea, Il. 2. of
ships at sea, προερέσσω, Hom.

προέρχομαι **proerxomaiaor2** -ῆλθον **perf.** -ελήλυθα **contr.** προὔληλυθα **like**
 πρόειμι [1which serves as the fut.]1 **Dep. I.** *to go forward, go on, advance*, Hdt., Thuc.,
 etc. --**absol.**, προελθὼν ὁ κῆρυξ ἐκήρυττε **Aeschin.** **2. of Time**, προελθόντος πολλοῦ
 χρόνου **Thuc.**; **of persons**, προεληλυθὼς τῆ ἡλικία *far advanced in age*, **Xen.** **3. to go**
on, in a story or argument, **Plat.** **4. metaph.**, τὰ Περσέων πρήγματα ἐς τοῦτο
 προελθόντα **the power of the Persians having advanced to this height**, **Hdt.**; εἰς πᾶν
 μοχθηρίας **πρ. Dem.**; εἰς τοῦτο προβέβηκεν ἔχθρας, ὥστε.. **id=Dem.** **5. to go before**
or first, **Xen.**; **πρ. τινος to go before him**, **id=Xen.**; **later, πρ. τινα Ntest. II. with instr. of**
motion, **πρ. πόδα to advance the foot**, **Luc.**

πρόεσις **proesij**προοῖμι *a throwing away*, **Arist.**

προετικός **proetikoj**προοῖμι *apt to throw away, giving lavishly, profuse, lavish*, **Xen.**,
 etc.; **πρ. τινι giving lavishly to..**, **Arist.** -**adv.** -κῶς, **id=Arist.**

προετοιμάζω **proetoimazw** *to get ready before* -**Mid.** *to prepare for one's own use*
 or *purpose*, **Hdt.**

προευαγγελίζομαι **proeuaggelizomai** **Dep.** *to preach the gospel beforehand*, **Ntest.**

προευλαβέομαι **proeulabeomaiaor1** -ευλαβήθην **Dep.** - *to take heed, be cautious*
beforehand, **Dem.**

προεφοδεύομαι **proefodeuomai** **Pass.** *to be traversed before*, **Strab.**

προέχω **proexw****contr.** προὔχω **fut.** -έξω **aor2** -έσχον **mid.** -εσχόμεν προὔσχόμεν **cf.**
 προῖσχω **I.** *to hold before, so as to protect another*, **Ar. Xen.** -**Mid.** *to hold before*
oneself, hold out before one, **Hom., Ar.** **2. metaph. in Mid.** *to put forward, use as a*
pretext, **Soph.**; ὅπερ μάλιστα προὔχονται, μὴ ἂν γίγνεσθαι τὸν πόλεμον **which is**
the chief reason they allege, to shew that the war would not arise, **Thuc. b.** *to hold forth,*
offer, **id=Thuc.** **II.** *to be possessed or informed of a thing beforehand*, **Hdt.** **2. to have**
before others, τιμὴν προέξουσ' τῶν ἐνδίκων *shall have honour before the righteous*,
Soph. absol., ὁ προέχων *the first possessor*, **Arist. B. intr.** *to jut out, project of*
headlands, towers, hills, **Hom., Hdt., etc.** **II. in running**, *to be the first, have the start*, **II.;**
c. gen., προέχων τῶν ἄλλων *getting before the rest*, **Hdt.**; **πρ. ἡμέρης ὁδῶ to keep**
ahead by a day's march, **id=Hdt.**; **πρ. τῆ κεφαλῇ to beat by a head**, in racing, **Xen.**;--**of**
Time, προεἶχε [ἢ τριήρησ] ἡμέρα καὶ νυκτί *started first by a day and night*, **Thuc. 2.**
of rank, c. gen., δήμου προὔχουσιν *they are the first or chief of the people*, **Hhymn. -**

absol. to be superior, to be eminent, Thuc.; τὸ προὔχον *all that is eminent, id=Thuc.;* οἱ προὔχοντες *the chief men, id=Thuc. 3. to surpass, excel, c. gen., Hdt., attic;* πρ. τινὸς τιμὴν *to be preferred to him in honour, Soph. b. rarely c. acc. pers., Xen. -Pass. to be excelled, Ntest. III. impers., οὐ τι προέχει it naught avails, c. inf., Hdt.*

προηγμένων **prohgemwn** *one who leads as a guide, Dem.*

προηγέομαι **prohgeomaifut.** ἤσομαι 1. **Dep. to go first and lead the way, to be the leader, Hdt., etc.;** τινί *for a person, i. e. to guide him, Ar., Xen.;* πρ. τὴν ὁδὸν **Xen. 2. c. gen. to take the lead of, id=Xen.;** --later, c. acc., **Ntest. 3. of things, to go before, precede, Xen. 4. part. προηγούμενος, η, ον, going first, τὸ πρ. στρατεύμα the van, id=Xen.**

προηγητής **prohghthjfrom** προηγέομαι *one who goes before to shew the way, a guide, Soph.;* so προηγητήρ, **Eur.**

προηγορέω **prohgorewfut.** ἤσω προήγορος *to speak on the part of others, Xen.;* πρ. τινί *to speak for another, Plut.*

προηγορία **prohgoria** *a speaking in behalf of others, Luc.*

προήγορος **prohgoro** ἄγορά *one who speaks in behalf of others, an advocate.*

προηγουμένως **prohgoumenwjadverbial part. of** προηγέομαι *beforehand, antecedently, Plut.*

προήδομαι **prohdomai** **Pass. to be pleased before or first, Arist.**

προήκης **prohkhj** ἀκή *pointed in front, Od.*

προήκω **prohkwfut.** -ἤξω I. *to have gone before, be the first, Thuc., Xen. 2. to have advanced, πρ. ἐς βαθὺ τῆς ἡλικίας Ar.;* εἰς τοῦτο προήκειν *to have come to this pass, Dem.;* of Time, τῆς ἡμέρας προηκούσας **Plut. II. to reach beyond, τῆς ἄρκυος Xen.**

προησσάω **prohssawattic** -ηττάω **fut. ἤσω to overpower beforehand, Polyb. -perf. and plup. pass. to be beaten or worsted before, id=Polyb.**

προθαλής **proqalhj** θάλλω *early growing, Hhymn.*

προθέλυμνος **proqelumnoj** θέλυμνον I. *from the foundations or roots, προθελύμνους ἔλκετο χαίτας he tore his hair out by the roots, Il.;* προθέλυμνα χαμαὶ βάλε δένδρα

he threw to earth trees *uprooted*, id=Il.; ἐφόρει τὰς δρυῖς προθελύμνους Ar. II. σάκος σάκεϊ προθελύμνω φράξαντες *fixing shield on shield close-pressed*, -- where θέλυμνα are *the several shields*, each overlapping its neighbour, Hom.

προθεραπεύω *proqerapeuwfut.* σω I. *to prepare beforehand*, Plat. II. *to court beforehand*, Plut.

πρόθεσις *proqesij* προτίθημι I. *a placing in public*;-- of a corpse, *the laying it out* [1cf. προτίθημι II]1, Plat., Dem. 2. *a public notice*, Arist. 3. *the statement of the case*, id=Arist. 4. οἱ ἄρτοι τῆς προθέσεως *the loaves laid before, the shewbread*, Ntest. II. *a purpose, end proposed*, Philipp. ap. Dem. III. *a supposition, calculation*, Polyb.

προθέσμιος *proqesmioj* θεσμός I. *fore-appointed*, Luc. II. προθεσμία [1sc. ἡμέρα]1, in attic law, *a day appointed beforehand*, within which money was to be paid, actions brought, claims made, elections held, Dem., Aeschin. --generally, *an appointed time*, Plat.

προθεσπίζω *proqespizwfut.* σω *to foretell*, Aesch.

προθέω¹ *proqewfut.* -θεύσομαι I. *to run before*, II.; πολὺ προθέεσκε [1ionic imperf.]1 *he was far ahead*, Hom. 2. *to run forward or forth*, Xen. II. c. acc. *to outrun, outstrip*, id=Xen.; c. gen., Plut.

προθέω² *proqewold* form of προτίθημι τοῦνεκά οἱ προθέουσιν ὄνειδα μυθήσασθαι *do they therefore let him speak reproachful words* II.

προθνήσκω *proqnhskwfut.* -θαῶνοῦμαι aor2 -έθανον I. *to die before*, Thuc. II. *to die for another*, c. gen., Eur.

πρόθρονος *proqronoj* *a president*, Anth.

προθρυλέω *proqrulewfut.* ἤσω *to noise abroad beforehand*, Luc.

προθρώσκω *proqrwskw* *to spring before, forth, forward*, only in aor2 part. προθορών, II.

πρόθυμα *proquma* προθύω *a preparatory sacrifice*, Ar. - metaph., ἔμὸν θάνατον προθύματ' ἔλαβεν Ἄρτεμις Eur.

προθυμέομαι **proqumeomai** imperf. προεθυμέομην **contr.** προὔθυμούμην **fut. mid.** -θυμησομαι **and pass.** -θυμηθήσομαι **aor1** προὔθυμήθην πρόθυμος **1. to be ready, willing, eager, zealous to do a thing, c. inf., Hdt., attic; also** πρ. ὅπως **Hdt., attic 2. absol. to shew zeal, exert oneself, Hdt. - to be of good cheer, Xen. 3. c. acc. rei, to be eager or zealous for, promote eagerly, desire ardently, Thuc., etc.**

προθυμητέος **proqumhteoj** from προθυμέομαι **verb. adj. one must be eager, Plat.; and**

προθυμία **proqumia** **I. readiness, willingness, eagerness, zeal, ἧσι προθυμίησι [1] πεποιθώς, i. e. πρόθυμος ὤν, II.; πάση προθυμία with all zeal, Plat.; ὑπὸ προθυμίας zealously, id=Plat. 2. c. gen. pers., ἐκ τῆς Κλεομένεος προθυμίας at his desire, Hdt.; κατὰ τὴν τούτου προθυμίην as far as his desire goes, id=Hdt.; τοῦ θεοῦ προθυμία by the will of the god, Eur. 3. c. gen. rei, προθυμίη σωτηρίας zeal to save him, Hdt.; πρ. ἔργου readiness for action, the will or purpose to act, Soph. 4. πρ. ἔχειν, προθυμεῖσθαι, Hdt.; c. inf., id=Hdt., attic II. good-will, ready kindness, Hdt. from πρόθυμος**

πρόθυμος **proqumoj** **I. ready, willing, eager, zealous, π. εἶμι, c. inf., προθυμέομαι, Hdt., attic 2. c. gen. rei, eager for, Soph., Thuc. 3. with Preps., πρ. εἷς τι Ar., Thuc., etc.; ἐπί τι, πρὸς τι Xen. 4. absol., Hdt., etc. - τὸ πρόθυμον προθυμία, Eur. II. bearing good-will, wishing well, Soph., Eur., etc. III. adv. -μως, readily, zealously, actively, Hdt., etc.; πρ. μᾶλλον ἢ φίλως with more zeal than kindness, Aesch. -comp. -ότερον, Thuc., etc. -Sup. -ότατα, Hdt., etc.**

προθύραιος **proquraioj** θύρα **before the door; προθύραια, ων, τά, the space before a door, Hymn.**

πρόθυρον **proquron** θύρα **1. the front-door, the door leading from the αὐλή, Hom.; also in pl., id=Hom. 2. the space before a door, a kind of porch or verandah, Lat. vestibulum, Od., Hdt., attic 3. metaph., Κόρινθος πρόθυρον Ποτειδᾶνος Pind.; πρόθυρα ἀρετῆς Plat.**

προθύω **proquwfut.** -θύσω -θύσομαι **I. to sacrifice or offer before, Plat. -Mid. to have a person sacrificed or slaughtered before, Luc. II. to sacrifice for or in behalf of another, c. gen., Eur.; ὑπέρ τινος id=Eur.**

προιάλλω **proiallwoj** only in imperf. **to send forth, dismiss, Hom.**

προιάπτω **proiaptw** fut. ψω **aor1** -ίαψα *to send forward, to send untimely to the nether world, Il., Aesch.*

προίζομαι **proizomai** Mid. *to sit before, take the first seat, Hdt.*

προίημι **proihmi** 3 pres. προΐει *as if from* προΐω 3 opt. προΐοι **attic imperf.** προΐειν **attic imperf** -εις **attic imperf** -ει fut. προήσω **aor1** προήκα **epic** προέηκα 3rd pl. **aor2** πρόεσαν **opt.** προεῖεν **imperat.** πρόες 3rd sg. προέτω **inf.** προέμεν **for** προεῖναι **Mid., aor1** προηκάμην 3rd pl. **aor2 opt.** προόιντο προέιντο **Pass., perf.** προεῖμαι 3rd sg. **plup.** προεῖτο I. *to send before, send on or forward, Hom. also, to send something to another, ἀγγελίας, φήμην Od. -Hom. often with an inf. added; αἰετῶ προέηκα πέτεσθαι, οὔρον προέηκεν ἀῆναι Od. 2. to send away, dismiss, let go, Il.; τήνδε θεῶ πρόες let her go to the god, i. e. in reverence to him, id=Il. 3. to let loose, let fall, esp. thoughtlessly, ἔπος προέηκε let drop a word, Od.; πηδάλιον ἐκ χειρῶν προέηκε he let the helm slip from his hands, id=Od.; δάκρυα προήκεν Eur. 4. of missiles, to send forth, shoot or dart forth, Hom. 5. of a river, ὕδωρ προΐει ἐς Πηνειόν it pours its water into the Peneius, Il. 6. πρ. τινί ποιεῖν τι to allow one to do, Pind. II. to give up, deliver over, betray one to his enemy, Hdt., Thuc. --Pass. to be given or thrown away, εἰ προεῖτο ταῦτα Dem. 2. ἐπὶ τὸ αὐτίκα ἡδὺ πρ. αὐτόν to give up or devote oneself to present delights, Xen. B. Mid. to send forward from oneself, drive forward, Xen. -of sounds, to utter, Aeschin., etc. II. to give up, let go to give up to the enemy, Thuc., etc.; πρ. σφᾶς αὐτούς gave themselves up as lost, id=Thuc. 2. to desert, abandon, id=Thuc.; οὐδαμῆ προΐεντο ἑαυτούς did not lose themselves [i. e. take bribes]1, Dem. 3. to give away, give freely, Thuc., etc.; προέσθαι ἀπὸ τῶν ἰδίων Dem. 4. to throw off one's clothes, id=Dem. and, in bad sense, to throw away, τὸν καιρόν id=Dem.; τὰ πατρῶα Aeschin. absol. to be lavish, Arist. 5. a second predicate is sometimes added, ἡμᾶς προέσθαι ἀδικουμένους to suffer us to be wronged, Thuc.; προέμενοι αὐτούς ἀπολέσθαι Xen.; πρ. τινὶ ὑμᾶς ἐξαπατῆσαι Dem. 6. to suffer to escape, Polyb. 7. rarely in good sense, to give over to one, confide to one's care, Xen. III. to neglect, disregard, Arist. - absol. to neglect all advice, to be reckless, Dem.*

προίκιος **proikioj** προῖξ *gratuitous, Anth.*

προίκτης **proikhj** προῖξ *one who asks a gift, a beggar, Od.; ἀνὴρ π. a beggar- man, id=Od.*

προίξ **proic** I. *a gift, present*, προικὸς γεύσασθαι *to taste of a present*, Od.; προικὸς χαρίσασθαι *to give away gratis* [1προικός being gen. pretii]1, id=Od. 2. *a marriage-portion, dowry*, Plat., Dem. II. the attic used acc. προῖκα as adv., like δωρεάν, *as a free gift, freely, at one's own cost*, Lat. *gratis*, Ar., Plat.; προ. κρίνειν *without a gift, unbribed*, Dem.

προιππεύω **proippeuwfut.** σω *to ride before others*, c. gen., Plut.

προίστημι **proisthmifut.** -στήσω aor1 προῖστησα part. προστήσας inf. προστήσαι A. Causal in these tenses, as also in pres. and aor1 mid., *to set before or in front*, προστήσας [σε] Τρωσὶ μάχεσθαι II. 2. *to set over others*, c. gen., Plat. II. Mid., mostly in aor1, *to put another before oneself, choose as one's leader*, Hdt. c. gen., προῖστασθαι τουτονὶ ἑαυτοῦ *to take as one's leader*, Plat. 2. *to put before one, put in front*, Hdt., etc. 3. metaph. *to put forward as a pretence, use as a screen*, τὰ τῶν Ἀμφικτυόνων δόγματα προστήσασθαι Dem.; c. gen. *to use one thing as a pretext for another*, id=Dem. 4. *to prefer, value one above another*, τινὰ τινος Plat. B. Pass., with aor2 act. προῖστην perf. προέστηκα, ionic 2nd pl. προέστατε, inf. προεστάναι, part. προεστῶς aor1 pass. προεστάθην -3 *to put oneself forward, come forward*, Dem. 2. c. acc. *to approach*, Soph. 3. c. dat. *to stand before or face another*, id=Soph. II. c. gen. *to be set over, be the chief power*, τῆς Ἑλλάδος, τῶν Ἀρκάδων Hdt. - *to be at the head of a party, act as chief or leader*, τῶν παράλων, τῶν ἐκ τοῦ πεδίου id=Hdt.; τοῦ δήμου Thuc. hence absol., οἱ προεστῶτες, ionic -εῶτες, *the leading men, chiefs, leaders*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. in various relations, *to govern, direct, manage*, οὐκ ὀρθῶς σεωυτοῦ προέστηκας *you do not manage yourself well*, Hdt.; προ. τοῦ ἑαυτοῦ βίου Xen. 3. *to stand before so as to guard him*, Hdt.; πρόστητε τύχης *be our defence against fortune*, Soph.; ὁ προστὰς τῆς εἰρήνης *the champion of peace*, Aeschin.;--also, προῖστήτην φόνου *were the authors of death*, Soph. -absol., βέλεα ἀρωγὰ προσταθέντα id=Soph.

προίσχω **proisxw** proe/xw I. *to hold before, hold out*, of boys playing at ποσίνδα, Xen. - mostly in Mid. *to hold out before oneself, stretch forth*, χειῖρας Thuc. c. gen. *to hold before*, τῶν ὄψεων τὰς χειῖρας Plut. II. metaph. in Mid. *to put forward, use as a pretext, allege, plead*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *to propose, offer*, id=Thuc.

Προιτίδες **Proitidej** Προιτίδες [1πύλαι]1, αἱ, *one of the gates of Thebes, called from Proetus*, Aesch.

προίωξις **proiwcij** *pursuit of the foremost*, Hes.

πρόκακος **prokakoj** *exceeding bad*, κακὰ πρόκακα *evils beyond evils*, Aesch.

προκαλέω **prokalewfut.** έσω I. *to call forth* mostly in Mid., 3 sg. epic aor1

προκαλέσσατο, **imperat.** προκαλέσσαι - *to call out to fight, challenge, defy*, Lat.

provoco, Hom.; so, πρ. εις άγωνα Xen. 2. *to invite or summon beforehand*, τινά ές λόγους Hdt., Thuc.; ές σπονδάς Thuc.; έπι ξυμμαχίαν id=Thuc. 3. c. acc. et inf. *to invite one to do*, id=Thuc., etc. 4. absol., αυτών προκαλεσαμένων *at or after their invitation*, id=Thuc. II. c. acc. rei, *to offer or propose*, δίκην id=Thuc.; τας σπονδας Ar.; c. acc. pers. added, προκαλεισθαι τινα την ειρήνην *to offer one peace*, id=Ar. 2. as attic law-term, *to make an offer or challenge to the opponent*, such as to submit the case to arbitration, let slaves be put to the torture, Dem.; cf. πρόκλησις - Pass., πρ. ές κρίσιν περί τινος Thuc. III. *to call up or forth*, ευγένειαν Eur.

προκαλίζομαι **prokalizomaionly** in pres. **imperat.** προκαλίζεο, epic 3rd sg. imperf.

προκαλίζετο Dep. *to call forth or out, challenge, defy*, Hom.

προκαλινδέομαι **prokalindeomai** Pass. *to fall prostrate before another*, Isocr., Dem.

προκάλυμμα **prokalumma** 1. *anything put before, a curtain*, such as was hung in doorways instead of doors, Aesch. 2. *a covering*, as a protection, Thuc. 3. metaph. *a screen or cloak*, id=Thuc., Luc. from προκαλύπτω

προκαλύπτω **prokaluptwfut.** ψω I. *to hang before as a covering* - Mid. *to put over oneself as a screen or cloak*, Eur.; ου παρακαλυπτομένα παρηίδος *putting no veil over one's face*, id=Eur. II. *to cover over*, ήλιον νεφέλη πρ. Xen. --Mid., προύκαλύψατο όμματα *veiled her eyes*, Eur.

προκάμνω **prokamnwfut.** -καμοῦμαι aor2 προέκαῶμον I. *to work or toil before*, Theogn. II. *to toil for or in defence of*, τινός Soph. III. *to grow weary, give up*, μη πρόκαμνε Aesch.; μη προκάμητε πόδα Eur. IV. *to have a previous illness*, Thuc.;-- *to be distressed beforehand*, id=Thuc.

πρόκα **proka**πρό *forthwith, straightway, suddenly*, in Hdt., πρόκα τε or πρόκατε.

προκαθεύδω **prokaqeudwfut.** -ευδήσω *to sleep before or first*, Ar.

προκαθηγέομαι **prokaqhgeomai** Dep. *to go before and guide*, Polyb.; πρ. της κρίσεως *to influence it beforehand*, id=Polyb.

προκάθημαι **prokaqhmai**onic -κάτημαι **properly perf. of προκαθέζομαι I. to be seated before**, πρὸ τῆς ἄλλης Ἑλλάδος πρ. **to lie in front of the rest of Greece, of the Thessalians, Hdt. 2. c. gen. to be seated or lie before a place, and so, to protect, defend, id=Hdt., Thuc.**; στρατιᾶς πρ. Eur. II. **to preside over**, τῆς πόλεως Plat.

προκαθίζω **prokaqizw**onic -κατίζω I. **to sit down or alight before**, II. 2. **to sit in public, sit in state**, ἐς θρόνον Hdt. --so in Mid., id=Hdt. 3. **to settle before**, id=Hdt. II. trans. **to set over**, Polyb.

προκαθήμι **prokaqihmi**fut. -ήσω **to let down beforehand metaph.**, πόλιν πρ. εἰς ταραχὴν **to plunge the city into confusion**, Dem.; πρ. τινὰ ἐξαπατᾶν **to put a person forward in order to deceive**, id=Dem.

προκαθίστημι **prokaqisthmi**fut. -στήσω I. **to set before**; so in Mid., Xen. II. Pass., with aor2 and perf. act., φυλακῆς μὴ προκαθεστηκυίας **no guard having been set beforehand**, Thuc.

προκαθοράω **prokaqoraw**fut. -κατόψομαι **to examine beforehand, to reconnoitre**, Hdt.

προκαίω **prokaiw**fut. -καύσω **to burn before** Pass. **to be lighted before**, of fires, Xen.

προκάρηνος **prokarhnoj**κάρηνον **head-foremost**, Anth.

προκάς **prokaj** pro/c, Hhymn.

προκαταγγέλλω **prokataggellw**fut. -αγγελῶ **to announce or declare beforehand**, Ntest.

προκαταγιγνώσκω **prokatagignwskw**from προκαταγγέλλω fut. -γνώσομαι 1. **to vote against beforehand, condemn by a prejudgment**, c. gen. pers., Dem., etc.; absol., Ar.; μὴ προκατεγνωκέναι μηδέν **not to prejudge in any point**, Dem. 2. c. inf., πρ. ἡμῶν ἥσους εἶναι **to prejudge us and say we are inferior**, Thuc. 3. πρ. τί τινος, as, φόνον τινός, **to give a verdict of murder against one beforehand**, Oratt.

προκατάγομαι **prokatagomai** Pass. **to get into harbour before**, τινος Luc.

προκαταγωγή **prokatagwgh**from προκατάγομαι **a coming into port before**, Arr.

προκαταθέω **prokataqew** **to run down before**, Xen.

προκατακαίω **prokatakaiw**fut. -καύσω **to burn all before one**, Xen.

προκατάκειμαι **prokatakeimai** Pass. *to lie down before*, Luc.

προκατακλίνω **prokataklinwfut.** -κλιῶνῶ *to make to lie down before others*, Joseph. -
Pass., προκατάκειμαι, Luc.

προκαταλαμβάνω **prokatalambanwfut.** -λήψομαι I. *to seize beforehand, preoccupy*,
Thuc., etc. -Pass. *to be preoccupied*, id=Thuc. II. metaph. *to anticipate, frustrate*,
id=Thuc., Aeschin. -of persons, *to anticipate or surprise them*, Thuc. III. *to overpower
before*, id=Thuc.

προκαταλέγομαι **prokatalegomai** Pass. *to be described beforehand*, Hdt.

προκαταλήγω **prokatalhgwfut.** ξω *to terminate beforehand*, Polyb.

προκαταλύω **prokataluwfut.** -λύσω *to break up or annul beforehand*, Thuc.; τὸν βίον
πρ. τοῦ ἔργου *to end his life before finishing his work*, Plut. -Mid., πρ. τὴν ἔχθρην *to
end their mutual enmity before*, Hdt.

προκαταπίπτω **prokatapiptw** *to fall down before lo/goi prokate/pipton ei)s th\n*
(rw/mhn rumours reached Rome beforehand, Plut.

προκαταπλέω **prokataplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι *to sail down before*, Polyb.

προκαταρτίζω **prokatartizwfut.** σω *to complete beforehand*, Ntest.

προκατάρχομαι **prokatarxomaifut.** ξομαι I. *to begin a thing before others, to begin
hostilities*, Polyb. II. προκατάρχεσθαί τινι τῶν ἱερῶν *to serve one with the first
portion of the victim* [1one of the privileges of the citizens of the mother-city in their
colonies]1, Thuc.

προκατασκευάζω **prokataskeuazwfut.** σω *to prepare beforehand*, Xen.

προκατασκευή **prokataskeuh** *previous preparation, a preface, introduction*, Polyb.

προκαταφεύγω **prokatafeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι *to escape to a place of safety before*,
Thuc.

προκαταχράομαι **prokatasraomaiperf.** -κέχρησμαι Dep. *to use up beforehand*, Dem.

προκατελπίζω **prokatelpizwfut.** σω *to hope beforehand*, Polyb.

προκατεσθίω **prokatesqiwfut.** -έδομαι *to eat up beforehand*, Luc.

προκατέχω **prokatexwfut.** -καθέξω *to hold or gain possession of beforehand*,
preoccupy, Thuc., Xen. -Mid. *to hold down before oneself*, Hhymn.

προκατηγορέω **prokathgorew** *to bring accusations beforehand*, Dem.

προκατηγορία **prokathgoria** *a previous accusation*, Thuc.

προκατόψομαι **prokatoyomaifut.** of προκαθοράω

πρόκειμαι **prokeimai** *onic inf.* -κέεσθαι **fut.** -κείσομαι *used as Pass. of προτίθημι I. to be set before one, of meats, Hom., Hdt. 2. to lie exposed, of a child, Hdt. - to lie dead, Aesch., Soph.;* ὁ προκείμενος *the corpse laid out for burial, Soph., etc. 3. to be set before all, as the prize of a contest, Hes. -metaph. to be set before all, be set forth, proposed, Lat. in medio poni, γνῶμαι τρεῖς προεκέατο three opinions were set forth, proposed, Hdt., etc. -of contests, struggles, πόνος τε καὶ ἀγῶν πρόκειται Plat. -in partic., ἄεθλος προκείμενος a task proposed, Hdt., etc.; τὰ προκείμενα, opp. to μέλλοντα, Soph.; τὸ προκείμενον πρῆγμα the matter in hand, Hdt. 4. to be set forth beforehand, to be prescribed, αἱ προκείμεναι ἡμέραι the prescribed days, id=Hdt.; so, ἐνιαυτοὶ πρόκεινται ἐς ὀγδώκοντα are set, fixed at, id=Hdt.; of laws, νόμοι οἱ προκείμενοι Soph.; of penalties, Thuc. II. to lie before, lie in front of, c. gen., Αἴγυπτος προκειμένη τῆς ἐχομένης γῆς Hdt.; τὰ προκείμενα τῆς χώρας ὄρη Xen. III. to precede, γράμμα πρ. an initial letter, Anth.*

προκέλευθος **prokeleuqoj** *conducting*, τινος Mosch.

προκενόω **prokenowfut.** ὠσω *to empty beforehand*, Luc.

προκήδομαι **prokhdomaionly** *in pres. Dep. to take care of, take thought for*, τινος Aesch., Soph.

προκηραίνω **prokhrainwfut.** ἀϝνῶ *to be anxious for*, τινός Soph. also, τί ποτ', ὦ τέκνον, τάδε κηραίνεις; *why art thou thus anxious* Eur.

προκηρυκεύομαι **prokhrukeuomai** *Dep. to negotiate by herald*, Aeschin.

προκηρύσσω **prokhrusswattic** -ττω **fut.** ξω *to proclaim by herald, proclaim publicly*, Soph. c. acc. rei, id=Soph.

προκινδυνεύω **prokinduneuwfut.** σω *to run risk before others, brave the first danger, bear the brunt of battle*, Thuc., Dem.; τῷ βαρβάρῳ *against the barbarians*, Thuc.

προκινέω **prokinew** *to move forward*, τὸν στρατὸν Xen. *to urge on*, ἵππον id=Xen. - Pass. with fut. mid. *to advance*, id=Xen.

προκλαίω **proklaiwattic** -κλάω fut. -κλάσομαι I. *to weep beforehand or openly*, Soph., Eur. II. trans. *to lament beforehand*, Hdt., Eur.

πρόκλησις **proklhsijionic** ἰος προκαλέω I. *a calling forth, challenging, challenge*, ἐκ προκλήσιος *upon or by challenge*, Hdt. II. *an invitation, offer, proposal*, Thuc., etc. III. as law-term, *a challenge offered to the opponent, for the purpose of bringing disputed points to issue, somewhat like the Roman sponsio*, Dem., etc.; προ. προκαλεῖσθαι *to make such a challenge*, δέχεσθαι *to accept it*, id=Dem.

προκλητικός **proklhtikoj** *calling forth, challenging proklhtiko/n, to/, a challenge*, Plut.

προκλίνω **proklinwfut.** -κλιῶνῶ *to lean forward*, Soph.

πρόκλυτος **proklutoj** κλύω *heard formerly, of olden time*, II.

προκλύω **prokluw** *to hear beforehand*, Aesch.

προκνημῖς **proknhmij** *a covering for the leg*, Polyb.

προκοιτία **prokoitia** *a watch kept before a place; in pl., like Lat. excubiae*, Polyb. from πρόκοιτος

πρόκοιτος **prokoitoj** κοίτη *one who keeps watch before a place*, Polyb.

προκολάζω **prokolazwfut.** -άσομαι *to chastise beforehand*, Arist.

προκολακεύω **prokolakeuwfut.** σω *to flatter beforehand*, Plat.

προκόλπιον **prokolpion** *a robe falling over the breast*, Theophr.

προκομίζω **prokomizwfut.** σω I. *to bring forward, produce*, Luc. II. Pass. *to be carried before to a place of safety*, Hdt.

προκόμιον **prokomion** κόμη *the forelock of a horse*, Xen.

προκοπή **prokoph** *progress on a journey, generally, progress, advance*, Polyb.; in pl., Plut., Luc. from προκόπτω

προκόπτω **prokoptwfut.** ψω *attic imperf.* προὔκοπτον I. *to cut away in front hence to forward a work* [1the metaph. being prob. taken from pioneers]1, Pass. *to be forwarded, to advance, prosper*, Hdt. II. with neut. Adjs., τὰ πολλὰ προκόψασ' *having made most things ready*, Eur.; τί ἂν προκόπτοις; *what good would you get* id=Eur.; οὐδὲν προὔκοπτον *they were making no progress*, Xen. 2. c. gen. rei, τοῦ ναυτικοῦ μέγα μέρος προκόψαντες *having made improvements in their navy to a great extent*, Thuc.; ἡμῶν προκοπτόντων τῆς ἀρχῆς ἐκείνοις *since we promote the increase of their empire*, id=Thuc.; ἐπὶ πλεῖον πρ. ἀσεβείας *having advanced further in impiety*, Ntest. 3. absol., ἡ νύξ προέκοψεν *the night is far spent*, id=Ntest.; πρ. σοφία *to advance in wisdom*, id=Ntest.

πρόκριμα **prokrima** *prejudgment, prejudice*, Ntest. from προκρίνω

προκρίνω **prokrinwfut.** κριῶν I. *to choose before others, choose by preference, prefer, select*, Hdt., *attic -Pass. to be preferred before others*, τὰ προκεκριμένα *the most eminent*, Hdt. c. inf., τοῦτο προκέκριται εἶναι κάλλιστον Xen.; inf., τὸ ἐμὲ προκριθῆναι ἄρχοντα id=Xen. 2. c. gen. *to prefer before others*, Plat. -Pass., τῶν ἄλλων προκεκρίσθαι Hdt. II. c. acc. et inf. *to judge or decide beforehand that..*, Xen.

πρόκριτος **prokritoj**from προκρίνω *chosen before others, select*, Plat.

πρόκροσσοι **prokrossoi** *ranged at regular intervals, like steps or battlements* [1v. κρόσσαι]1; *of ships drawn up on the beach, ranged in a row*, II.; πρόκροσσαι ἐς πόντον ἐπὶ ὀκτώ *ranged in rows turned seawards eight deep*, Hdt.; *of a cup*, περίξ αὐτοῦ γρυπῶν κεφαλαὶ οἱ πρόκροσσοι ἦσαν *the heads of griffins were set at intervals round it*, id=Hdt.

προκυλινδέομαι **prokulindeomai** Pass. *to roll at the feet of another*, Lat. *provolvi ad genua alicujus*, τινι Ar.; τινος Dem.

προκυλίνδομαι **prokulindomai** Pass. *to roll forward*, of a wave, II.

προκύπτω **prokuptwfut.** ψω *to stoop and bend forward, to peep out*, Ar.

προκυρόομαι **prokuroomai** Pass. *to be confirmed before*, Ntest.

Προκύων Prokuwn I. *Procyon*, a star which rises [about the middle of July] *before the dog-star*, Hor. II. πικροὶ Καλλιμάχου πρόκυνες, a nickname of the Grammarians, *snappers and snarlers*, Anth.

προκώμιον prokwion *the prelude sung by a κῶμος*, Pind.

πρόκωπος prokwopojkῶπη of a sword, *grasped by the hilt, drawn*, Aesch., Eur. - metaph. *ready*, Aesch.

προλάζυμαι prolazumai Dep. *to receive beforehand or by anticipation*, τινος *some of a thing*, Eur.

προλαλέω prolalewfut. ἦσω *to prate before*, Anth.

προλαμβάνω prolambanwfut. -λήψομαι aor2 προὔλαβον perf. -εἶληφα pass. - εἶλημαι I. *to take or receive before*, Eur., Dem., etc. 2. *to take or seize beforehand*, Dem.; πρ. ὅπως.. *to provide that..*, Dem.; προλαβὼν προεγνωκότας ὑμᾶς *first procured your vote of condemnation*, id=Dem. 3. *to take before, take in preference*, τι πρὸ τινος Soph. 4. *to take away or off before*, προὔλαβον μόγισ πόδα Eur. II. *to be beforehand with, anticipate*, 1. c. acc. pers. *to get the start of*, Xen., Dem. -also c. gen. pers., Dem. 2. c. acc. rei, Eur. 3. c. gen. spatii, πρ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *to get a start on the way*, Hdt.; πρ. τῆς φυγῆς Thuc. 4. absol., πολλῶ προὔλαβε *was far ahead*, id=Thuc. - *to anticipate the event, prejudge*, Dem.; προλαβόντες *by anticipation*, Xen. III. *to repeat from the origin*, Isocr.

προλέγω¹ prolegwfut. ξω *to choose before others, prefer* Pass., Ἀθηναίων προλελεγμένοι II.; πασᾶν ἐκ πολιῶν πρ. Theocr.

προλέγω² prolegw 1. *to foretell, announce beforehand*, of an oracle, Hdt., attic 2. *to state publicly, proclaim*, c. acc. et inf., Aesch., etc. 3. πρ. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι *to order him to do*, Xen.-- *to caution, warn*, Thuc. 4. *to denounce punishment*, πρ. δεσμὸν τινι Dem.

προλείπω proleipwfut. ψω perf. -λέλοιπα aor2 -προὔλιϝπον I. *to go forth and leave, to leave behind, forsake, abandon*, Hom., etc.; μῆτις σε προλέλοιπε *prudence hath forsaken thee*, Od.; χώραν πρ. *to abandon one's post*, Thuc. 2. c. inf. *to omit to do a thing*, Theogn., Soph. 3. of things, *to desert, fail one*, Plat. II. intr. *to cease or fail beforehand*, Ἀτρείδαις οὐ προλείπει φόνοσ Eur.; εἴ τῳ προλείποι ἡ ῥώμη Thuc.; of persons, *to faint, fall into a swoon*, Eur.

προλεσχηνεύομαι prolesxhneuomai Dep. *to hold conversations with one before, c. dat. pers., Hdt.*

προλεύσσω proleussw *to see before oneself or in front, Soph.*

πρόλογος prologojπρολέγω in Trag. and old Com. Poets, *the prologue, that portion of the play that comes before the first chorus, Arist.;* but from the time of Eur., *a narrative of facts introductory to the plot, Ar.*

προλοχίζω proloxizwfut. attic ἰῶ I. *to lay an ambush beforehand -- Pass., αἰ προελοχισμέναι ἐνέδραι the ambush that had before been laid, Thuc. II. to beset with an ambushade, id=Thuc.*

προλυμαίνομαι prolumainomai Dep. *to destroy beforehand, Polyb.*

προλυπέομαι prolupeomai Pass. *to feel pain before, Plat.*

προλύπησις proluphsijfrom προλυπέομαι *previous distress, Plat.*

προμαλάσσω promalasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to soften beforehand so in Mid., Plut.*

πρόμαλος promaloja tree, prob. a kind of willow, Anth.

προμανθάνω promanqanw *to learn beforehand, and [1in aor2 προὔμαθον]1 to know beforehand, Pind., Thuc., etc. -c. acc. to learn by rote, Ar. c. inf., προὔμαθον στέργειν τάδε Soph.*

προμαντεία promanteia *the right of consulting the Delphic Oracle first, Hdt., Dem. from προμαντεύομαι*

προμαντεύομαι promanteuomaifut. σομαι Dep. *to prophesy, Hdt.. acc. to foretell, predict, Luc.*

προμαντηή promanthihionic for προμαντεία.

πρόμαντις promantij I. *a prophet or prophetess, Eur. 2. the title of the Pythia or Delphic priestess, who gave out the answers of the oracle, Hdt., Thuc.;* so of the priestess at Dodona, Hdt. II. as adj. *prophetic, δίκη πρ. justice giving presage of the issue, Soph.;* θυμός πρ. "my prophetic soul, " Eur. ; c.gen., τούτων πρ. οὔσα *prophetic, foreboding of a thing, Aesch.*

προμαρτύρομαι **promarturomai** Dep. *to witness beforehand*, Ntest.

προμαχέω **promaxewfut.** ήσω πρόμαχος *to fight in front*, Xen.

προμαχεών **promaxewn** *a bulwark, rampart*, Lat. *propugnaculum*, Hdt., Xen.; πρ. τοῦ τείχεος Hdt.

προμαχίζω **promaxizw** πρόμαχος *to fight before*, Τρωσί *in front of* the Trojans, as their champion, Il.; also, *to fight as champion with another*, Ἀχιλῆι id=Il.

προμάχομαι **promaxomai** I. Dep. *to fight before*, ἀπάντων *before all*, Il. II. *to fight for or in defence of*, τινος Ar.

πρόμαχος **promaxoj** μάχομαι 1. *fighting before or in front* *pro/maxoi, oi*, the foremost fighters, champions, Hom.; ἐν προμάχοισιν *among the foremost*, Il. -as adj., πρ. δόρου the champion spear, Soph. 2. *fighting for*, πόλεως, δόμων Aesch.

προμελετάω **promeletawfut.** ήσω *to practise beforehand* c. inf., Xen.

Προμηνεία **Promeneia** μένος name of a prophetess of Dodona, *presage*, Hdt.

προμεριμνάω **promerimnawfut.** ήσω *to take thought before*, Ntest.

προμετωπίδιος **prometwpidioj** μέτωπον 1. *before or on the forehead* - προμετωπίδιον, ου, *the skin or hair of the forehead*, Hdt. 2. *a frontlet* for horses, Xen.

Προμήθεια **Promhqeia** *the festival of Prometheus*, Xen.

προμηθέομαι **promhqeomaifut.** -ήσομαι aor1 προύμηθήτην προμηθής Dep *to take care beforehand, to provide for*, c. gen., Hdt.; ὑπέρ τινος, περί τι Plat.; absol., Aesch. -- generally, *to take heed*, Lat. *cavere*, πρ. μή.. Hdt. --c. acc. *to shew regard or respect for*, id=Hdt., Plat.

προμήθεια **promhqeia** προμηθής *foresight, forethought*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; ἐν προμηθίῃ ἔχειν τινά *to hold in consideration*, Hdt.; προμηθίαν ἔχειν τινός Eur., Plat.

Προμήθειος **Promhqeioj** Προμηθεύς I. *Promethean*, Anth. II.

Προμηθεύς **Promhqeuj** I. *Prometheus*, son of the Titan Iapetus and Themis, inventor of many arts he is said to have made man from clay, and to have furnished him with the ἔντεχνον πῦρ stolen from Olympus hence also his name [1from

προμηθήσ]1, opp. to his careless brother Ἐπιμηθεύς, -- *forethought* and *afterthought*, Hes., Aesch., etc. II. as appellat. *forethought*, Aesch.

προμηθής promhḗhijμαῶθ εἶν *forethinking, provident, cautious*, Thuc.; τὸ προμηθές, προμήθεια, id=Thuc. c. gen. *troubling oneself about* a thing, Soph.

προμηθικῶς promhḗkwj *shrewdly, warily*, with allusion to the name Prometheus, Ar.

προμήκης promhkhjμηῆκος *prolonged, elongated*, Plut.

προμηνύω promhnuwfut. ὕσω *to denounce beforehand*, τινί τι Soph. *to indicate before*, τι Plut.

προμήτωρ promhtwr *first mother* of a race, formed like προπάτωρ, Aesch., Eur.

προμηχανάομαι promhxanaomai Dep. *to contrive beforehand*, Luc.

προμίγνυμι promignumifut. -μίξω *to mingle beforehand* -Pass., παλλακίδι

προμιῶγῆναι [1aor2 inf.]1 *to have intercourse with her before*, Il.

προμισθόομαι promisqoomai Pass. *to be hired beforehand*, Plut.

προμνάομαι promnaomai Dep. I. *to woo or court for another*, ἡ προμνησαμένη προμνήστρια, Xen. 2. generally, *to solicit*, id=Xen., Plut. II. προμνᾶται τί μοι γνώμα *my mind forebodeth* somewhat, Soph.

προμνηστεύομαι promnhsteuomai promna/omai, Luc.

προμνηστῖνοι promnhstinoi *one by one, one after the other*, Od. Perh. from μένω, for προμενετῖνοι -- *each waiting for the one before*.

προμνήστρια promnhstria προμνάομαι *a woman who woos or courts for another, a match-maker*, Ar., Plat.; metaph., κακῶν πρ. *of one who brings about evil*, Eur.

πρόμοιος promoirojμοῖρα *before the destined term, i. e. untimely*, of death, Anth.

προμολή promolh *an approach, of the foot* of a mountain, Anth.; *the mouth* of a river, id=Anth.

πρόμος **promoj**πρό *the foremost man*, πρόμαχος, Hom.; πρ. τινί *opposed to another in the front rank*, Il. - generally, *a chief*, Lat. *primus, princeps*, Trag.; πάντων θεῶν θεὸς πρόμος, *of the Sun*, Soph.

προμοχθέω **promoxqewfut.** ήσω *to work beforehand*, Eur.

πρόναος **pronaoj**ναός I. *before a temple*, esp. of gods whose shrines or statues stood before the temple, as of Athena at Delphi, Hdt.; Παλλὰς προναία Aesch. II. as Subst., πρόναος, πρόδομος, *the hall* of a temple, through which one went to the ναός or *cella*, Hdt.

προναυμαχέω **pronaumaxewfut.** ήσω *to fight at sea for or in defence of*, c. gen., Hdt.

προνέμω **pronemwfut.** -νεμῶ I. *to assign beforehand*, τί τινι Pind.; καθαρὰς χειρᾶς πρ. *to present unspotted hands*, Aesch. II. Mid. *to go forward in grazing hence to gain ground, creep onward*, of war, etc.

προνεύω **proneuwfut.** σω *to stoop or bend forward*, Plat.; of a rider, Xen.; of rowers, id=Xen.

προνηστεύω **prnhsteuwfut.** σω *to fast before*, Hdt.

προνικάω **pronikawfut.** ήσω *to gain a victory beforehand*, Thuc.

προνοέω **pronoewfut.** ήσω I. *to perceive before, foresee*, Il., Thuc., Arist.; προνοῶν ὅτι.. *foreseeing that..*, Xen. II. *to think of or plan beforehand, provide*, Od. -absol. *to be provident, take measures of precaution*, Eur., Thuc. --pr. ο(/ti.., *to provide, take care that..*, Thuc.; ὅπως.., Xen., etc. 2. c. gen. *to provide for, take thought for*, id=Xen. B. in same sense, Dep. προνοοῦμαι fut. ήσομαι aor1 mid. προύνοησάμην and pass. προύνοήθην perf. προενόημαι 1. Act. *to provide*, Thuc., etc. -c. inf. *to take care to do*, Eur. 2. c. gen. *to provide for*, Thuc., etc.

προνοητέος **pronohteoj**verb. adj. from προνοοῦμαι *one must provide*, Xen.

προνοητικός **pronohtikoj**from προνοοῦμαι I. *provident, cautious, wary*, Xen. II. of things, *shewing forethought or design*, id=Xen. adv. -κῶς, id=Xen.

πρόνοια **pronoia**πρόνοος I. *foresight, foreknowledge*, Aesch., Soph. II. *foresight, forethought, forecast*, Soph.; ἐκ προνοίας *with forethought, purposely*, Lat. *consulto*, Hdt.; ἀπὸ προνοίας τίνων *by their precautions*, Thuc. -esp. of crimes committed *with*

design or malice prepense, ἐκ προνοίας τραύματα Aeschin.; τὰ ἐκ πρ., **opp. to** ἀκούσια, Arist. - πρόνοιαν ἔχειν [1or ἴσχειν]1 τινός **to take *thought* for.., shew *care* for.., Eur., etc.;** περί τινος Soph.; **c. inf., πολλήν πρ. εἶχεν εὐσχήμως πεσεῖν Eur. 2. *divine providence*, Hdt., attic**

προνομαία pronomaia pronomh/ II, Plut.; of a fly, Luc.

προνομεύω pronomeuwfut. σω **to go out for foraging**, Polyb.

προνομή pronomhπρονέμω I. **a foraging, a foraging expedition, foray**, Xen. in pl., **foraging parties**, id=Xen. II. **an elephant's trunk**, Polyb. III. προ-νομία, Luc.

προνομία pronomiaνόμος **a privilege**, Strab., Luc.

προνόμιον pronomionπρονέμω **earnest-money**, Luc.

πρόνους pronouj promhqh/s **careful**, Hdt. -comp. προνούστερος, Soph.

προνωπής pronwphjπρό, ὤψ, with ν inserted 1. **stooping forwards, with head inclined**, Lat. **pronus**, στείχει πρ., **of one in deep grief**, Eur.; πρ. ἐστι, **of one dying**, id=Eur.; so, πρ. λαβεῖν **to take her as she fell fainting forward**, Aesch. 2. **metaph. inclined, ready**, πρ. ἐς τὸ λοιδορεῖν Eur.

προνώπια pronwpiafrom προνωπής I. **the front of a house** [1cf. ἐνώπια]1, Eur. **metaph. in sg., χώρας Πελοπίας πρ., of Troezen, the outer portal of Peloponnesus**, id=Eur. II. **as adj. in front, before the door**, id=Eur.

προξενία proceniaπρόξενος 1. **proxeny, i. e. a compact between a State and a foreigner**, Lat. **hospitium**, Thuc., etc.; προξενία πέποιθα I **trust my public friendship**, Pind.; τινὰ πρ. ἐξευρήσεις; **what protector wilt thou find** Eur. 2. **the privileges of a πρόξενος** Dem.

πρόξενος procenoj I. **a public ξένος, public guest or friend**, made so by an act of the State, such as was the King of Macedon to the Athenians, Hdt.; --the word expressed the same relation **between a State and an individual** of another State, that ξένος expressed **between individuals** of different States.--The πρόξενος enjoyed his **privileges on the condition of entertaining and assisting the ambassadors and citizens of the State** which he represented, so that the πρόξενοι answered to **our Consuls, Agents**,

Residents, though the πρόξενος was always a member of the foreign State. II. generally, a patron, protector, Aesch. as fem. a patroness, Soph.

προοδεύω proodeuwfut. σω *to travel before, Luc.*

προοδοιπορέω proodoiporewfut. ήσω *to travel before, Luc.*

προοδοποιέω proodopoiwfut. ήσω perf. προωδοποίηκα I. *to prepare the way before, prepare or pave the way, τινί for another, Arist. II. c. acc. to prepare beforehand, Plut. - Pass. to be prepared before, Arist. part. προωδοποιημένος, η, ον, prepared, ready, id=Arist.*

πρόξ proc *the roe-deer, Od. cf. προκάς.*

προξενέω procenewfut. ήσω imperf. προϋξένουν fut. -ήσω perf. προϋξένηκα I. *to be any one's πρόξενος, διὰ τὸ προξενεῖν ὑμῶν because he is your πρόξενος, Xen.; πρ. τῶν πρέσβεων to act as πρ. to the envoys of a friendly State, Dem. -generally, to be one's protector, patron, Eur. II. from the duties of a πρόξενος [1signf. II]1, 1. to manage or effect anything for another, id=Eur.; πρ. θράσος to lend daring, Soph.; πρ. τιμὴν τινι to procure it for him, Plut. -also in bad sense, πρ. κίνδυνόν τινι to put danger upon one, Xen. -also, c. dat. et inf., πρ. τινὶ ὄρᾶν to be the means of his seeing, Soph.; πρ. τινὶ καταλῦσαι βίον to grant one to die, Xen. -also, πρ. τινὶ to be one's guide, Soph. 2. to introduce or recommend to another, Plat., Dem.*

πρόδος¹ proodoj *going before oi(pr. a party of soldiers in advance, Xen.*

πρόδος² proodoj *a going on, advance, progress, Xen.*

πρόοιδα prooidacf. προεῖδον inf. -εἰδέναι part. -εἰδώς plup. -οῆδη, -ῆδειν fut. - εἶσομαι *to know beforehand, Hdt., attic*

προοικοδομέω prooikodomewfut. ήσω *to build before -Pass., Luc.*

προοιμιάζομαι prooimiazomaiattic contr. φροιμιάζομαι fut. άσομαι perf. πεφροιμιάσμαι I. Dep. - *to make a prelude, preamble or preface, Aesch., Xen. II. c. acc. to say by way of preface, premise, φροιμιάζομαι θεούς begin by invoking them, Aesch.; τί φροιμιάζει; Eur. -perf. in pass. sense, πεφροιμιάσθω τοσαῦτα let so much be said by way of preface, Arist. from προοίμιον*

προοίμιον **prooimion**οἶμος I. *an opening or introduction to a thing*; in Music, *a prelude, overture*, Pind.; in poems and speeches, *a proem, preface, preamble, introduction*, Lat. *exordium*, id=Pind., Xen. 2. metaph. of *any prelude or beginning*, προίμιον χορεύσομαι Aesch.; μηδέπω 'ν προοιμίους *only just beginning*, id=Aesch.; εἴ τι τοῦδε φρ. ματᾶ *if any part of this presage be vain*, id=Aesch. II. generally, *a hymn*, Thuc., Plat.

προοίχομαι **prooixomai** Dep. *to have gone on before*, Xen.

προόμνυμι **proomnumi**attic aor1 προὔμοσα 1. *to swear before or beforehand*, Dem. 2. *to testify on oath before that..*, c. acc. et inf., Aesch., Dem.

προομολογέω **proomologew**fut. ἤσω *to grant or concede beforehand*, Plat. -Pass., προωμολόγηται τι εἶναι id=Plat.

προοπτέος **proopteo**verb. adj. of προοράω *one must look to, be careful of*, c. gen., Hdt.

πρόοπτος **proopto**verb. adj. of προοράω fut. -όψομαι *foreseen, manifest*, Hdt., attic

προορατός **proorato**verb. adj. *to be foreseen*, Xen.

προοράω **prooraw**fut. -όψομαι perf. -εόρᾱκα cf. aor2 προεἶδον I. *to see before one, see what is just before the eyes*, Thuc. *to look forward to*, Xen. -absol. *to look before one or forward*, id=Xen. 2. *to see before, foresee*, τὸ μέλλον Hdt., attic -absol., τὸ προορᾶν σευ *your foresight*, Hdt. 3. c. gen. *to provide or make provision for*, id=Hdt. II. in attic also in Mid., with perf. and plup. pass., *to look before one*, Xen. 2. *to foresee*, Thuc., Dem. 3. *to provide for*, Thuc., Dem.

προορίζω **proorizw**fut. σω *to determine beforehand, to predetermine, pre-ordain*, Ntest.

προορμάω **proormaw**fut. ἤσω *to drive forward* -Pass. *to move forward, push on*, Xen.; -so intr. in Act., id=Xen.

προορχηστήρ **proorxhsthr** *one who leads the dance*, Luc.

προοφείλω **proofoilw**attic contr. προῦφ- fut. ἤσω I. *to owe beforehand pr. kako/n tini to owe one an ill turn, i. e. to deserve evil at his hands*, Eur.; πρ. κακὸν ταῖς πλευραῖς *to owe one's ribs a mischief, i. e. deserve a beating*, Ar. -Pass. *to be due beforehand, of debts*, ὁ προοφειλόμενος φόρος *the arrears of tribute*, Hdt.; ἔχθη προοφειλομένη

εἷς τινα **the hatred one has long had reason to feel**, id=Hdt.; εὐεργεσία
προϋφειλομένη **a kindness that has long remained as a debt**, Thuc. II. ὀφείλω I, **to be
due beforehand**, Eur.

προόψις **prooyij a foreseeing**, Thuc.; οὐκ οὔσης τῆς προόψεως **since there was no
seeing**, id=Thuc.

προπαγῆς **propaghjπήγνυμι prominent**, Luc.

προπαιδεία **propaideia preparatory teaching**, Plat. from προπαιδεύω

προπαιδεύω **propaideuwfut. σω to teach beforehand -Pass.**, Plat.

πρόπαλαι **propalai very long ago**, Ar.

πρόπαππος **propappoj a great-grandfather**, Oratt.

προπάρριθε **proparoiqe I. prep. with gen., before, in front of**, Hom.; πρ. ποδῶν **at
one's feet, i. e. close at hand**, id=Hom.; ἠιόνος πρ. **before, i. e. along the shore**, II.; πρ.
νεός **before, i. e. beyond the ship**, Od. 2. **before the time of**, Aesch. II. as adv., 1. of Place,
in front, in advance, forward, before, Hom., Hes. 2. of Time, **before, formerly**, Hom.,
Aesch.

πρόπαρ **proparπαρά I. prep. with gen. before, in front of**, Hes., Eur. II. adv., **before,
sooner**, Aesch.

προπαραβάλλω **proparaballw to put beside beforehand -Mid. to do so for oneself,
Thuc.**

προπαρασκευάζω **proparaskeuazwfut. σω to prepare beforehand**, Thuc., etc. -Mid. **to
prepare for oneself**, id=Thuc. -Pass., ἐκ πολλοῦ προπαρεσκευασμένοι id=Thuc.

προπαρέχω **proparexwfut. -παρέξω I. to offer before**, Xen. II. **to supply before**, id=Xen.

πρόπας **propajstrengthd. poet. form for πᾶς πρόπαν ἡμαρ all day long**, Hom.; νῆας
προπάσας **all the ships together**, II.; πρόπασα χώρα, γαῖα Aesch.; πρόπαντος
χρόνου id=Aesch.; πρ. στόλος Soph.; πρόπαντα κακὰ κακῶν id=Soph. neut.
πρόπαν, as adv., Eur.

προπάσχω **propasxw to suffer first or beforehand**, Hdt., Thuc., etc. **to be ill-
treated before**, ὑπό τινος Thuc. -also, ἀγαθὸν πρ. Xen.

προπάτωρ *propatwr* παῶτήρ *the first founder of a family, forefather*, Hdt., Eur. -in pl. *ancestors, forefathers*, Hdt., etc.; ὦ Ζεῦ, προγόνων προπάτωρ *Soph.*

προπείθω *propeiqw* *to persuade beforehand*, Luc.

πρό *pro* *before*, Lat. *prae* A. PREP. WITH GENIT. I. of Place, *before, in front of*, πρό ἄστεος, πρό πυλάων *Hom.*; οὐρανόθι πρό *Il.*; χωρεῖν πρό δόμων *to come out in front of*, *Soph.* 2. *before, in front of, for the purpose of shielding or guarding*, στήναι πρό Τρώων *Il.* - *in defence of, for*, μάχεσθαι πρό γυναικῶν *id=Il.*; ὀλέσθαι πρό πόλης, Lat. *pro patria mori*, *id=Il.* 3. πρό ὁδοῦ *further on the road, i. e. forwards, onward*, *Il.* [1hence φροῦδος] 1. II. of Time, *before*, πρό γάμοιο *Od.*; πρό ὁ τοῦ [1 ὁ πρό τοῦ] 1 ἐνόησεν *one before the other*, *Il.*; πρό τοῦ θανάτου *Plat., etc.*; πρό πολλοῦ *long before*, *Hdt.*; τὸ πρό τούτου *before this, before*, *Thuc.*; πρό τοῦ [1often written προτοῦ] 1 *before*, *Hdt.*, *attic III.* in other relations 1. of Preference, *before, sooner or rather than*, κέρδος πρό δίκας αἰνῆσαι *to praise sleight before right*, *Pind.*; πᾶν πρό τῆς παρεούσης λύπης *anything before, rather than their actual grievance*, *Hdt.*; πρό πολλοῦ ποιεῖσθαι *to esteem above much, i. e. very highly*, *Isocr.*; so, πρό πολλῶν χρημάτων τιμᾶσθαι *Thuc. redundant, after a comp., ἡ τυραννίς πρό ἐλευθερίας ἀσπαστότερον* *Hdt.* 2. of Cause or Motive, Lat. *prae, for, out of, from*, πρό φόβοιο *for fear*, *Il.*; πρό τῶνδε *there fore*, *Soph.* B. POSITION never after its case, except after the epic gen. Ἰλιόθι πρό, οὐρανόθι πρό, ἠῶθι πρό. C. πρό, absol. as adv. I. of Place, *before, in front, forth, forward*, *Il.* II. of Time, *before, beforehand*, *Od. before, earlier*, *Hes. prematurely*, *Aesch.* III. with other Preps. ἀποπρό, διαπρό, ἐπιπρό, περιπρό, προπρό, it strengthens the first prep. D. πρό IN COMPOS. I. with Substs., to denote 1. *position before or in front*, πρόθυρον, προπύλαια. 2. *priority of rank*, πρόεδρος; or of *order*, προοίμιον. 3. *standing in another's place*, πρόμαντις, πρόξενος. II. with Adjs., to denote 1. *proximity, readiness*, πρόχειρος, πρόθυμος. 2. *forth from*, προθέλυμος, πρόρριζος. 3. *prematureness*, πρόμοιρος, πρόωρος. III. with Verbs, 1. of Place, *before, forwards*, προβαίνω, προβάλλω also *before, in defence*, προκινδυνεύω. 2. *forth*, προέλω, προφέρω -also *publicly*, προειπεῖν. 3. *giving away*, προδίδωμι. 4. *before, in preference*, προαιροῦμαι, προτιμάω. 5. *before, beforehand*, προαισθάνομαι, προνοέω, προοράω.

προαγγέλλω *proaggellw* fut. -αγγελῶ *to announce beforehand*, Xen.

πρόπειρα *propeira* *a previous trial or venture*, πρόπειραν ποιεῖσθαι ἔν τινι, Lat. *periculum facere in.*, *Hdt.*; προ. ποιεῖσθαι εἰ., *Thuc.*

πρόπεμπος **propemptoj** only in neut. pl. πρόπεμπα as adv. *five days before, on the fifth day*, Lex ap. Dem.

προπέμπω **propempwfut.** ψω aor1 προέπεμψα contr. προὔπεμψα I. *to send before, send on or forward*, Hom., Hdt., attic; πρ. ἄχη *to cause them*, Soph. 2. *of things, to send forth*, Aesch.; ἰοὺς πρ. *to shoot forth arrows*, Soph. II. *to conduct, attend, escort*, Hdt., attic -- *to follow a corpse to the grave*, Aesch.; τιμὰς θεοῖς πρ. *to carry offerings in procession*, id=Aesch.; jocosely, τὸν ἕνα ψωμὸν ἐνὶ ὄψῳ πρ. *to let one piece of bread be attended by one condiment*, Xen. 2. *to pursue*, id=Xen.

προπέρουσι **properusi** two years ago, Plat., Dem., etc.

προπετάννυμι **propetannumiand** -ύω fut. -πετάσω *to spread out before*, Xen.

προπέτεια **propeteia** reckless haste, vehemence, rashness, indiscretion, Dem., etc. from προπετής

προπετής **propethj**προπεσεῖν I. *falling forwards, inclined forward*, Lat. *proclivis*, Xen. 2. *thrown away*, κεῖται προπετές [τὸ κάταγμα] Soph. 3. *drooping, at the point of death*, id=Soph.; cf. προνωπής. II. metaph., 1. *being upon the point of*, πρ. ἐπὶ πολιᾶς χαίτας Eur.; τύμβου πρ. παρθένος id=Eur. 2. *ready for, prone to a thing*, ἐπί or εἰς τι Xen.; πρὸς τι Plat. 3. *headlong, precipitate, rash, reckless, violent*, Aeschin.; ἢ πρ. ἀκρασία Arist.; of a lot, *drawn at random*, Pind. -of persons, οἱ θρασεῖς προπετεῖς Arist. III. adv. -τῶς, *forwards*, Xen. 2. *headlong hastily*, id=Xen., etc.; πρ. ἔχειν *to be rash*, id=Xen.

προπηδάω **prophdawfut.** ἦσομαι 1. *to spring before*, τῶν ἄλλων Luc. 2. *to spring forward from*, c. gen., Babr.

προπηλακίζω **prophlakizwfut.** attic ἰῶ from πῆλαξ πηλός I. *to bespatter with mud or to trample in the mire* metaph. *to treat with contumely, to abuse foully*, τινά Soph., Thuc., etc. -Pass., ἰδὼν προπεπηλακισμένην [τὴν φιλοσοφίαν] Plat. II. c. acc. rei, *to throw in one's teeth*, Dem.

προπηλάκισις **prophlakisij**from προπηλακίζω *contumelious treatment*, Hdt., Plat. Dem.

προπηλακιστικῶς **prophlakistikwj**from προπηλακίζω *contumeliously*, Dem.

προπίνω **propinwimperf.** προὔπῑνον fut. -πίομαι aor2 προὔπιον perf. προπέπωκα I. *to drink before another, c. gen., Luc. II. to drink to another, drink to his health, pledge him, Lat. propinare, because the custom was to drink first oneself and then pass the cup to the person pledged, προπίνω σοι Xen.; also, πρ. φιλοτησίας τινί [1v. φιλοτήσιος II]1, Dem. 2. on festal occasions it was a custom to make a present of the cup to the person pledged, τὰ ἐκπώματα ἐμπιμπλάς προὔπινε καὶ ἔδωρεῖτο Xen. hence, simply, to give freely, make a present of, πρ. τὴν ἐλευθερίαν Φιλίππῳ to make liberty a drinking-present to Philip, give it carelessly to him, Dem.; Pass., c. gen. pretii, προπέποται τῆς αὐτίκα χάριτος τὰ τῆς πόλεως πράγματα the interests of the state have been sacrificed for mere present pleasure, id=Dem.*

προπίπτω **propiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι aor2 προὔπεσον I. *to fall or throw oneself forward, as in rowing, προπεσόντες ἔρεσον, like Lat. incumbere remis, Od. -of suppliants, to fall prostrate, Eur. II. to rush forward, rush headlong, Soph., Theocr. III. to move forwards, advance before the rest, Polyb. to project, id=Polyb. B. προπίτνω poet. for προπίπτω 1. to fall prostrate, ἐς γᾶν Aesch., Soph.*

προπιστεύω **propisteuwfut.** σω *to trust or believe beforehand, Xen., Dem.*

προπλέω **proplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι *to sail before, Thuc.*

πρόπλους **proplouj** *sailing before or in advance, αἱ πρόπλοι νῆες the leading ships, Thuc.*

προποδίζω **propodizwonly in pres** πούς *to advance the foot, Il.*

προποδών **propodwn** better written **divisim** πρὸ ποδῶν.

προποιέω **propoiewfut.** ἤσω I. *to do before or beforehand, Hdt.; absol., προποιῆσαι to make the first move, Thuc. II. to prepare beforehand, plup. pass. προεπεποίητο Hdt.*

προπολεμέω **propolemewfut.** ἤσω *to make war for or in defence of another, τινός Isocr., etc.; ὑπέρ τινος Plat. absol., οἱ προπολεμοῦντες the guards or defenders of a country, id=Plat.; τὸ προπολεμῆσον the body intended to act as guards, Arist.*

προπόλευμα **propoleuma** *service done, πρ. δάφνης its service or use, πρόπολος δάφνη, Eur. from προπολεύω*

προπολεύω **propoleuw** πρόπολος *to minister*

πρόπολος **propolōj** πολέω I. *employing oneself before* 1. *a servant that goes before one, an attendant, minister, Aesch., Eur., etc. a rower, Pind.* 2. *one who serves a god, a minister, Hhymn., Ar. -generally, a temple-servant, bedel, like νεωκόρος, Hdt., Ar., etc.* II. as adj. *ministering to a thing, devoted to it, Pind.*

προπομπεύω **propompeuw** fut. σω προπομπός *to go before in a procession, τινός before him or it, Luc.*

προπομπή **propomph** προπέμπω *an attending, escorting, Xen. - a processional escort, Plut.*

προπομπός **propompoj** προπέμπω I. *escorting, esp. in a procession, Xen. c. acc., προχοάς carrying drink-offerings in procession, Aesch.* II. as Subst. *a conductor, escort, attendant, id=Aesch., Xen.*

προπονέω **proponew** fut. ήσω I. *to work or labour beforehand, Xen.* 2. *to work for or instead of another τινός id=Xen.* 3. c. gen. rei, *to work for, work so as to obtain, τῶν εὐφροσυνῶν id=Xen.* 4. c. acc. rei, *to obtain by previous labour, Luc. -Pass., τὰ προπεπονημένα the things so obtained, Xen.* II. Mid. *to sink under affliction, Soph.*

Προποντίς **Propontij** *the fore-sea, i. e. the Sea of Marmora, that leads into the Pontus, Hdt., Aesch.*

προπορεύομαι **proporeuomai** 1. Pass., with aor1 mid., *to go before or forward, Xen.* 2. *to come forward, Polyb.* 3. *to be promoted, advance, id=Polyb.*

προπορίζομαι **proporizomai** Pass. *to be provided beforehand, Luc.*

πρόποσις **proposij** προπίνω *a drinking to one, Polyb.*

προπότης **propothj** προπίνω *one who drinks healths, προπόται θίασοι bands of revellers, Eur.*

πρόπους **propouj** *the projecting foot of a mountain, its lowest part, Polyb., etc.*

προπράσσω **proprassw** attic -ττω fut. ξω I. *to do before, Arist., Luc.* II. *to exact, Aesch.*

προπρεών **proprewn** προπρηγής *metaph. friendly, kindly, Pind.*

προπρηνής **proprhnhj** stronger form of προρηνής *with the face downwards*, Lat. *pronus*, II.; φασγάνῳ προπρηνεί *with the edge of the sword*, Od. -neut. προπρηνές as adv., *forward*, II.

προπροκυλίνδομαι **proprokulindomai** Pass. *to keep rolling before another, roll at his feet*, c. gen., προπροκυλινδόμενος πατρὸς Διός II.; absol. *roaming on for ever*, Od.

πρόπρυμνα **proprumna** *away from the stern*, πρ. ἐκβολὰν φέρει, of throwing over the freight to save the vessel, metaph. in Aesch.

προπύλαιος **propulaioj** πύλη I. *before the gate*, of the statues of gods, Ar. II.

προπύλαια, ων, τά, *the gateway of temples*, Hdt., Ar., etc. -in sg., Anth.

πρόπυλον **propulon** πύλη in pl., like προπύλαια, Hdt., Soph., etc.; in sg., Anth.

προπυνθάνομαι **propunqanomaifut.** -πεύσομαι aor2 προὔπυϑόμην Dep. - *to learn by inquiring before, hear beforehand*, Hdt., Thuc.

πρόπυργος **propurgoj** *offered for the towers, i. e. for the city*, θυσίαί Aesch.

προρρέω **prorewfut.** -ρεύσομαι *to flow forward, flow amain*, of rivers, Hom.

πρόρρησις **prorrhij** I. *a foretelling, prediction, a previous instruction or warning*, Thuc. II. *public notice, a proclamation*, πολεμείν ἐκ προρρήσεως Dem.

πρόρρητος **prorrhtoj** *proclaimed, commanded*, Soph.

πρόρριζος **prorrizoj** ρίζα *by the roots, root and branch, utterly*, Lat. *radicitus*, II.;

πρόρριζόν τινα ἀνατρέπειν Hdt.; ἐκτριβείν Eur.; πρόρριζος ἔφθαρται Soph.

προσάββατον **prosabbaton** *the fore-sabbath, eve of the sabbath*, Ntest.

προσαγγέλλω **prosaggellwfut.** -αγγελῶ I. *to announce*, τινά τι Luc. II. *to denounce*, τῇ βουλῇ τινά Plut.

προσαγορευτέος **prosagoreuteoj** verb. adj. from προσαϑγορεύω I. *to be called or named*, Plat. II. προσαγορευτέον, *one must call*, τινά τι Arist.

προσαγορεύω **prosagoreuwfut.** σω aor1 -ηγόρευσα theAtt. aor. is προσεῖπον fut. and perf. προσεῶ, προσείρηκα aor1 pass. προσηγορεύθην 1. *to address, greet, accost*, Lat. *salutare*, Hdt. Pass., δυστυχούντες οὐ προσαγορευόμεθα in misfortune we are

not spoken to, Thuc. 2. c. dupl. acc. *to address or greet as so and so*, Δίκαν δέ νιν προσαγορεύομεν Aesch.; τὸν αὐτὸν πατέρα πρ. Xen. --c. inf., πρ. τινὰ χαίρειν *to bid one hail or farewell*, Ar. 3. *to call by name, call so and so*, τὸν Ἀγαμέμνονα πρ. ποιμένα λαῶν Xen.; τί τὴν πόλιν προσαγορεύεις; Plat.

προσάγω prosagwfut. ξω aor2 προσήγα^ωγον rarely aor1 προσῆξα fut. mid. προσάξομαι in pass. sense προσάξομαι I. *to bring to or upon*, τίς δαίμων τόδε πῆμα προσήγαγε; Od.; θυσίας πρ. τινί Hdt.; πρ. πάντα *to furnish, supply*, Xen. 2. *to put to, add*, ἅμα ἠγόρευε καὶ ἔργον προσῆγε Hdt. 3. *to put to, bring to, move towards, apply, like Lat. applicare*, τὴν ἄνω γνάθον πρ. τῇ κάτω id=Hdt.; ὀφθαλμὸν πρ. κεγχρώμασι *to apply the eye closely to the eyelet-holes*, Eur. 4. of meats, *to set before*, βρώματά τινα Xen. 5. metaph., πρ. ὄρκον τινί *to put an oath to him, make him take it*, Hdt. 6. in military sense, *to bring up for the attack, move on towards*, τῇ Ποτιδαίᾳ τὸν στρατόν Thuc.; στρατιὰν πρ. πρὸς πολεμίους, πρ. μηχανὰς πόλει id=Thuc. 7. metaph., τὰς ἀνάγκας id=Thuc.; πρ. τόλμαν *to apply or put forth daring*, Eur. 8. πρ. φόρον *to bring in tribute*, Thuc. 9. *to bring to or before*, τῷ Κύρῳ τοὺς αἰχμαλώτους Xen. *to introduce*, τινὰ πρὸς τὸν δῆμον, πρὸς τὴν βουλήν Thuc.; πρ. τοὺς πρέσβεις Dem. 0. *to bring hither, lead on*, ἐλπὶς μ' αἰεὶ προσῆγε Eur. -Pass., οἴκτῳ καὶ ἐπιεικείᾳ προσάγεσθαι Thuc. II. Pass. *to attach oneself to*, τινι id=Thuc. II. seemingly intr. [1sub. ἑαυτὸν, στρατόν, etc.]1, *to draw near, approach*, esp. in a hostile sense, Xen. 2. [1sub. ναῦν]1 *to bring to, come to land*, Polyb. B. Mid. *to bring or draw to oneself, attach to oneself, bring over to one's side*, Lat. *sibi conciliare*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; πάντων πρ. ὄμματα *to draw all eyes upon oneself*, Xen. 2. absol. *to draw to oneself, embrace*, Eur., Ar. 3. c. inf. *to induce one to do a thing*, ἡ Σφίγξ σκοπεῖν ἡμᾶς προσῆγετο Soph.; προσάξομαι δάμαρτ' ἔαν σε *will induce her to suffer thee*, Eur. II. *to take to oneself, to take up*, ὅστᾳ id=Eur.; τὰ ναυάγια Thuc. - *to procure, import*, Xen.; τὰ προσαχθέντα *imports*, id=Xen.

προσαγωγεὺς prosagwgeujfrom προσάγω *one who brings to pr. lhma/twn one who hunts for another's profit, a jackal*, Dem.

προσαγωγή prosagwghfrom προσάγω I. *a bringing to or up to, a bringing up*, Polyb. 2. *a bringing to, acquisition*, ξυμμάχων Thuc. II. [1intr.]1 *a solemn approach*, as at festivals or in supplication, Hdt. 2. *approach, access to a person*, esp. to a king's presence, Xen., Ntest.

προσαγωγός prosagwojfrom προσάγω *attractive, persuasive*, Thuc., Luc.

προσάδω **prosadwfut.** -άσομαι **doric** ποτ-αείσομαι I. *to sing to*, Theocr. 2. πρ. τραγῳδίαν *to sing the songs in a Tragedy to music*, Ar. II. *to harmonise, chime in*, τινί *with one*, Soph.; absol., Plat.

προσαιθρίζω **prosaigrizw** *to raise high in air*, Aesch.

προσαιρέομαι **prosaireomai** I. Mid. *to choose for oneself*, ἑαυτῷ πρ. τινά *to take for one's companion or ally*, Lat. *cooptare*, Hdt. II. generally, *to choose in addition to*, τινά τινι Thuc., Xen.

προσαίσσω **prosaisswattic** -άσσω fut. ξω *to rush to*, Od.; ὀμίχλη πρ. ὄσσοις *a cloud comes over my eyes*, Aesch.

προσαιτέω **prosaitewfut.** ἦσω I. *to ask besides*, αἷμα πρ. *to demand more blood*, Aesch.; πρ. μισθόν *to demand higher pay*, Xen. II. c. acc. pers. *to importune, ask an alms of*, Hdt. c. acc. rei, *to beg for a thing*, Eur. c. dupl. acc. *to beg somewhat of one*, id=Eur., Xen. -absol. *to beg hard, to be importunate*, Eur., Ar.

προσαίτης **prosaithjfrom** προσαιτέω *a beggar*, Luc.

προσαιτιάομαι **prosaitiaomai** *to accuse besides*, τινά Plut.

προσακοντίζω **prosakontizwfut.** σω *to shoot like a javelin*, Luc.

προσακούω **prosakouwfut.** -ακούσομαι *to hear besides*, Xen.

προσακροβολίζομαι **prosakrobolizomai** Dep. *to skirmish with besides*, Polyb.

προσακτέος **prosakteojverb. adj.** of προσάγω 1. *one must bring to or near*, Plat. 2. *one must introduce*, Arist.

προσαλείφω **prosaleifwfut.** ψω *to rub or smear upon*, τί τινι Od.

προσάλλομαι **prosallomai** Dep. *to jump up at one, like a dog*, Xen.

προσάλπειος **prosalpeioj** Ἄλπειος *near the Alps*, Strab.

προσάμβασις **prosambasijpoetic** for προσανάβασις.

προσαμείβομαι **prosameibomaidoric** ποτ Mid., *to answer*, τινά Theocr.

προσαμέλγομαι **prosamelgomaidoric** ποτ Pass, with fut. mid. *to yield milk besides*, Theocr.

προσαμύνω **prosamunwfut.** -αμυῶνῶ *to come to aid*, τινί II.

προσαμφιέννυμι **prosamfiennumiattic fut.** -αμφιῶ *to put on over*, τί τινα Ar.

προσαναβαίνω **prosanabainwfut.** -βήσομαι *to go up or mount besides*, Xen. - *to rise higher*, as a swollen river, Polyb. metaph., πρ. τῶ Ῥωμύλῳ *to go back to Romulus*, Plut.

προσανάβασις **prosanabasij** *a going up, ascent*, κλίμακος προσαμβάσεις *ascent by means of ladders*, i. e. *scaling ladders*, Aesch., Eur.; πρ. Eur.; τειχέων πρ. *a place where they may be approached*, id=Eur.; δωμάτων πρ. i. e. *the steps leading to the house*, id=Eur.

προσαναγιγνώσκω **prosanagignwskwfut.** -γνώσομαι *to read besides*, Aeschin.

προσαναγκάζω **prosanagkazwfut.** σω epic aor1 -ηνάγκασσα I. *to force or constrain besides*, Thuc. 2. *to bring under command or discipline*, id=Thuc. II. c. acc. et inf. *to force one to do*, Hhymn.; πρ. τινὰ παρεῖναι, ὁμολογεῖν Xen.; but inf. omitted, τοὺς μὴ δεχομένους τὰς σπονδὰς πρ. [1sc. δέχεσθαι]1 Thuc.

προσαναγορεύω **prosanagoreuw** *to announce besides*, Plat.

προσαναγράφω **prosanagrafw** *to record besides*, Luc.

προσανάγω **prosanagwfut.** ξω seemingly intr. πρ. τῇ γῇ *to put back to land*, Plut.

προσαναιρέω **prosanairewfut.** ἤσω I. *to lift up besides* Mid. *to take upon oneself besides*, πόλεμον Thuc. II. *to destroy besides*, τὰληθές Arist. III. of an oracle, *to give an answer besides*, Plat.; πρ. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Dem.

προσαναισιμόομαι **prosanaisimoomai** Pass. *to be spent besides*, Hdt.

προσανακαλύπτω **prosanakaluptwfut.** ψω *to disclose besides*, Strab.

προσανάκλιμα **prosanaklima** *that on which one leans*, Anth.

προσαναλαμβάνω **prosanalambanwfut.** -λήψομαι I. *to take in besides*, Dem. -Pass., πλειόνων προσαναλαμβανομένων εἰς τὴν σύγκλητον, of a batch of new senators, Plut. II. *to recal to strength* intr. *to recover*, Polyb.

προσαναλίσκω **prosanaliskwfut.** -ανᾶλώσω *to lavish or consume besides*, Plat., Dem.

προσαναπαύομαι **prosanapauomaifut.** σω Mid. or Pass. *to sleep beside*, τινι Plut.

προσαναπληρόω **prosanaplhrowfut.** ὠσω *to fill up or replenish besides*, Arist., Ntest. - Mid. *to add so as to fill up*, Plat.

προσαναρρήγνυμι **prosanarrhgnumifut.** -ρήξω *to break off besides*, Plut.

προσανασείω **prosanaseiwfut.** σω *to shake up or about besides* - Pass. *to be roused still further*, Polyb.; δίκαι αὐτῷ προσανεσεῖοντο *were being promoted against him*, Plut.

προσαναστέλλω **prosanastellw** *to hold back besides*, τὸν ἵππον Plut.

προσανατέλλω **prosanatellwpoet.** προσ-αντ *to rise up towards*, Eur.

προσανατίθεμαι **prosanatigemai** I. Mid. *to take an additional burthen on oneself*, Xen.; but, πρ. τί τινι *to contribute of oneself to another*, Ntest. II. προσανατίθεσθαι τινι *to take counsel with one*, id=Ntest.

προσανατρέχω **prosanatrexwfut.** -δραῶμοῦμαι *to run back, retrace past events*, Polyb.

προσανατρίβομαι **prosanatribomai** Mid. *to rub oneself upon or against a thing, to frequent the gymnasium*, Theophr.

προσανεῖπον **prosanaipepon** or **prosanaipepon2** of προσαναγορεύω *to declare, publish, order besides*, Xen.

προσανέρπω **prosanerpwfut.** ψω *to creep up to*, Plut.

προσανερωτάω **prosanerwtawfut.** ἦσω *to ask or inquire further*, Plat.

προσανευρίσκω **prosaneuriskwfut.** -ευρήσω *to find out besides*, Strab.

προσανέχω **prosanexwfut.** -ανέξω *to wait patiently for a thing*, c. dat., Polyb. -also c. acc., id=Polyb.

προσανής **prosanhdoric** for προσηνής.

προσάντης **prosanthj**άντην I. *rising up against, uphill, steep*, Lat. *adversus*, Pind., Thuc. II. metaph. *arduous, irksome, adverse*, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. of persons, *adverse, hostile*, τινί *to one*, Eur.; πρ. πρὸς τι *setting oneself against it*, Xen.

προσαντιλαμβάνομαι **prosantilambanomai** Mid. *to take hold of one another*, τῶν χειρῶν *by the hands*, Strab.

προσαξιόω **prosaciowfut.** ὥσω *to demand besides*, Polyb.

προσαπαγγέλλω **prosapaggellwfut.** ἀγγελῶ *to announce besides*, Xen.

προσαπαιτέω **prosapaitewfut.** ἤσω *to require from as a duty besides*, Luc.

προσαπατάω **prosapatawfut.** ἤσω *to deceive besides*, Strab.

προσαπειλέω **prosapeilewfut.** ἤσω *to threaten besides*, ap. Dem.

προσαπερείδομαι **prosapereidomai** Pass. *to rely mainly upon*, Polyb.

προσαποβάλλω **prosapoballwfut.** -βαῶ *to throw away besides*, Ar.

προσαποδείκνυμι **prosapodeiknumifut.** -δείξω I. *to demonstrate besides*, Plat. II. *to declare besides*, Strab.

προσαποδίδωμι **prosapodidwmifut.** -δώσω I. *to pay as a debt besides*, Dem. II. *to add by way of completing*, Strab.

προσαποκρίνομαι **prosapokrinomai** Dep. *to answer with some addition*, Plat.

προσαποκτείνω **prosapokteinwfut.** -κτενῶ *to kill besides*, Xen.

προσαπόλλυμι **prosapollumiand** -ύω fut. -ολέσω I. *to destroy besides or also*, Hdt., Eur. -Mid. aor2 -ωλόμην perf. -όλωλα - *to perish besides or with others*, Hdt., Dem. II. *to lose besides*, τὴν ἀρχὴν Hdt., Plat.

προσαποπέμπω **prosapopempwfut.** ψω *to send away or off besides*, Ar.

προσαπορέω **prosaporew** *to propose a further difficulty*, Arist.

προσαποστέλλω **prosapostellwfut.** -στελῶ *to despatch besides*, Thuc.

προσαποστερέω **prosaposterew** *to defraud of besides*, τῆς νίκης Dem.

προσαποτιμάω **prosapotimawfut.** ἤσω *to estimate besides*, Dem.

προσαποτίνω **prosapotinwfut.** -τίσω *to pay besides*, Plat.

προσαποφέρω **prosapoferwfut.** -αποίσω *to carry off besides* -Pass. *to be returned besides* as liable to taxation, Dem.

προσαπτέος **prosapteojverb. adj. from** προσάπτω *one must apply*, τινί τι Plat.

προσάπτω **prosaptwdoric** προτι-άπτω fut. ψω I. *to fasten or attach to, attribute*, τί τινι II., Soph., etc. -in bad sense, *to fix upon*, μή τι χρέος ἐμᾶ πόλει προσάψης Soph. 2. c. acc. only, *to apply*, Eur. 3. *to deliver or confide to*, ναυτικόν τινι Xen. II. intr. *to be added*, εἰ κακοῖς κακὰ προσάψει Soph. III. Mid. *to fasten oneself upon, to lay hold of, reach, touch*, Xen. 2. *to meddle with*, c. gen., Aeschin.

προσαρρίσκω **prosarariskwperf. 2** προσάρᾶρα ionic -άρηρα *to fit to* -intr., *to be fitted to*, ἐπίσσωτρα προσαρηρότα *tires firmly fitted*, II. an ionic perf. pass.

προσαρήρεται Hes.

προσαράσσω **prosarasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to dash against*, πρ. ναῦς σκοπέλοις Plut.

προσαρκέω **prosarkewfut.** ἔσω *to yield needful aid, succour, assist*, τινί Soph.; absol., id=Soph., Eur.

προσάρκτιος **prosarktioj** ἄρκτος *towards the north*, Strab.

προσαρμόζω **prosarmozwnew attic** -όττω fut. ὀσω I. *to fit to, attach closely to*, τί τινι Eur.; εἷς τι Plat. 2. metaph. *to adapt*, id=Plat. 3. c. acc. only, πρ. τὴν χεῖρα *to fit it on to the stump*, Xen.; πρ. δῶρα *to add fitting gifts*, Soph. II. intr. *to attach oneself to suit or agree with a thing*, τινί Plat.; πρὸς τι Xen.

προσαρτάω **prosartawfut.** ἤσω *to fasten or attach to*, τί τινι Babr. -Pass. *to be fastened or attached to*, προσηρτημένον τῷ καλῷ τὸ ἀγαθόν Xen. *to accrue to one*, λῆμμα προσήρτηται Dem.

προσατιμόω **prosatimowfut.** ὠσω *to deprive of civil rights besides*, Dem. Pass., perf. part. προσητιμωμένος id=Dem.

προσαυαίνομαι **prosauainomai** Pass. *to wither away upon*, πέτραις Aesch.

προσαυδάω **prosaudawfut.** ήσω I. *to speak to, address, accost*, τινά II., Trag. 2. c. acc. *to address words to one*, II. II. *to speak of*, τύχαν σέθεν Eur. -Pass., ἀδελφή προσηυδώμην *was addressed as sister*, Soph.

προσαύλειος **prosauleioj** *near a farm-yard, rustic*, Eur.

προσαύω **prosauwfut.** -άύσω *to burn against*, πρὶν πυρὶ θερμῶ πόδα τις προσάυση Soph.

προσαφαιρέομαι **prosafaireomaifut.** ήσομαι *to take away besides*, Dem.

προσαφικνέομαι **prosafikneomaifut.** -αφίξομαι I. Dep. *to arrive at a place or to arrive and join a force*, Thuc. II. *to approach*, τινά Anth.

προσαφίστημι **prosafisthmi** *to cause to revolt besides*, Thuc.

προσβαίνω **prosbainwfut.** -βήσομαι aor2 προσέβην 3rd sg. aor1 mid. προσεβήσατο epic -ετο 1. *to step upon*, Hom., II.; πρὸς τὸ κάτω τοῦ τόξου τῷ ἀριστερῷ ποδὶ πρ., so as to get a purchase in drawing it, Xen. 2. *to go to or towards, approach*, c. acc. loci, Hom., etc.; --c. dat., Plat. 3. *to mount, ascend*, Hdt., Soph. 4. absol. *to step on, advance*, Soph. 5. metaph. *to come upon*, τίς σε προσέβα μανία; id=Soph.; ἄλλοις ἄλλα πρ. ὀδύνα Eur.

προσβάλλω **prosbaldworic** προτι-βάλλω fut. -βαῶλω I. *to strike or dash against*, τί τινι II.; ἀψίδα πέτρῳ πρ. *letting it dash against*, Eur.; τὸν πρὶν ὄλβον ἔρματι πρ. *to wreck his happiness on a rock*, Aesch.; πρ. θηρία τινί *to set them on him*, Dem.; πρ. δόρυ τινί Eur. -without any notion of violence, *to put to, apply*, μαλακὰν χεῖρα πρ. [ἔλκει] of a surgeon, Pind.; πρ. παρειὰν παρηίδι Eur.; ὄμματα τέκνοις id=Eur. 2. *to assign to, procure for*, κέρδος τινί Hdt.; πρ. Λακεδαιμονίοις Ὀλυμπιάδα *to give them the honour of an Olympic victory*, id=Hdt.; πρ. κακὸν τῇ πόλει Aesch.; εὐκλειαν σαυτῇ Soph.; πρ. δεῖμά τινι, Lat. *incutere timorem alicui*, Eur. 3. with acc. of the object struck, ἀρούρας προσβάλλειν, of the Sun, *to strike the earth with his rays*, Hom.; of smells, βροτοῦ [ὀσμῆ] με προσέβαλε Ar. 4. metaph. *to attend to a thing or to add*, Soph. 5. μή μ' ἀνάγκη προσβάλης τάδ' εἰκαθεῖν *do not drive me by force to give way*, id=Soph. II. intr. *to strike against, to make an attack or assault upon*, τινί Aesch., etc.; πρὸς τὸ τεῖχος Hdt. -absol. *to attack, charge*, id=Hdt.; προσβαλὼν αἰρεῖ τὴν πόλιν *by assault*, Xen. 2. *to put in with a ship*, ἐς τὸν λιμένα Thuc.; πρὸς Τάραντα id=Thuc.; c. dat., Σικελία id=Thuc. B. Mid. *to throw oneself upon, attack*, τινά II.

πρόσβασις **prosbasij** προσβαίνω *a means of approach, access*, Hdt., Thuc.;

προσβάσεις πύργων *means of approaching the towers*, Eur.

προσβατός **prosbatoj** προσβαίνω *accessible*, τινι Xen.; χωρίον ἔνθα οὐ προσβατὸν θανάτῳ *where was no point accessible by death*, id=Xen.

προσβιάζομαι **prosbiazomaifut.** άσομαι I. Dep. *to compel, constrain*, τινά Ar. II. aor1 προσβιασθῆναι, in pass. sense, *to be forced or hard pressed*, Thuc.

προσβιβάζω **prosbibazwfut.** attic -βιβῶ Causal of προσβαίνω 1. *to make to approach, bring nearer*, τινά Plat. 2. metaph. *to bring over, persuade*, εὔ προσβιβάζεις με Ar., Xen. of things, πρ. τι κατὰ τὸ εἰκός *to bring it into accordance with probability*, Plat.

προσβιόω **prosbiowfut.** βιώσομαι *to live longer*, Plut.

προσβλέπω **prosblepwdoric** ποτι-βλέπω fut. -βλέψω fut. ψομαι 1. *to look at or upon*, τινά Trag. -rarely c. dat., Xen., Plut. 2. of things, *to regard*, Soph., Dem.

προσβοάομαι **prosboaomaionic aor1** -εβωσάμην Mid. *to call to oneself, call in*, Hdt.

προσβοηθέω **prosbohqewionic** -βωθέω fut. ήσω *to come to aid, come up with succour*, προσβωθῆσαι ἐς τὴν Βοιωτίην Hdt. absol., Thuc.

προσβολή **prosbolh** προσβάλλω I. *a putting to, application, e. g. of the touchstone* [1v. βάσανοσ]1, Aesch.; of the cupping-glass, Arist.; φίλιαι πρ. προσώπων, of kisses, Eur.; absol. *a kiss or embrace*, id=Eur. II. [1from intr. sense]1 *a falling upon, an attack, assault*, Hdt., etc.; πρ. Ἀχαιῖς *an assault of the Achaeans*, Aesch. 2. generally, *attacks, assaults, visitations*, προσβολαὶ Ἐρινύων id=Aesch.; μισμάτων id=Aesch. 3. without any hostile sense, *an approach, a means of approach*, προσβολὴν ἔχειν τῆς Σικελίας *to afford a means of entering Sicily*, Thuc. -of ships, *a landing-place, place to touch at*, id=Thuc.; ἐν προσβολῇ εἶναι *to be a place for ships to touch at*, id=Thuc.

πρόσβορος **prosborroj** βοροῶς *exposed to the north*, Eur.

προσβραχής **prosbрахj** βράχος *somewhat shallow*, Strab.

πρόσγειος **prosgείοj** γῆ *near the earth, near the ground*, Luc.

προσγελάω **prosgelawfut.** άσομαι 1. *to look laughing at one*, τινά Hdt., Eur., etc.; c. acc. cogn., προσγελάτε τὸν πανύστατον γέλων *smile your last smile upon me*, Eur. 2. metaph., like Lat. *arrideo, to delight*, ὁσμὴ βροτείων αἱμάτων με προσγελά̄ Aesch.

προσγίγνομαι **prosgignomai**ionic and later -γίνομαι fut. -φενήσομαι perf. -γεγέννημαι Dep. 1. *to come or go to, to attach oneself to another*, τινι Hdt., etc.; τοῖς προσγιγνομένοις *by the reinforcements*, Thuc. 2. generally, *to be added, accrue*, Lat. *accedere*, Hdt., Eur., etc. 3. *to come to, happen to*, τινι Soph.

προσγράφω **prosgrafwfut.** ψω *to write besides, add in writing*, Dem. -Pass., τὰ προσγεγραμμένα *conditions added to a treaty*, Xen. -Mid. *to cause to be registered besides*, Dem.

προσγυμνάζω **prosgumnazwfut.** σω *to exercise at or in a thing*, Plat. -Pass., προσγεγυμνασμένος πολέμῳ **Plut.**

προσδανείζω **prosdaneizwfut.** σω *to lend besides* Mid. *to have lent one, i. e. to borrow, besides*, Xen.

προσδαπανάω **prosdapanawfut.** ήσω *to spend besides*, Luc.

πρόσδεγμα **prosdegma**προσδέχομαι *a reception*, Soph.

προσδεής **prosdehj**δέω² *needing besides, yet lacking*, τινος Plat.

προσδέρομαι **prosderkomai**δορικ ποτι-δέρομαι fut. -δέρομαι aor2 act. -έδρα^ωκον aor1 pass. -εδέρχθην perf. -δέδορκα Dep. I. *to look at, behold*, Od., Aesch., etc. II. *to look closely*, Soph.

πρόσδετος **prosdetoj** *tied to a thing*, τινι Eur.

προσδέχομαι **prosdexomai**ionic -δέκομαι fut. -δέξομαι epic aor2 part. sync. ποτιδέγμενος Dep. I. *to receive favourably, accept*, Hdt. *to receive hospitably*, Soph., etc. *to admit into a place*, Thuc. *to admit to citizenship*, Plat. 2. *to admit an argument*, id=Thuc. II. epic part. ποτιδέγμενος, *waiting for or expecting*, Hom.; so, προσδεκομένους τοιοῦτο οὐδέν Hdt.; τῷ Νικία προσδεχομένῳ ἦν *was according to his expectation*, Thuc. --c. acc. et inf. fut. *to expect that..*, Hdt., etc. 2. absol. *to wait patiently*, Hom.

προσδέω¹ **prosdew**δέω¹ fut. -δήσω, *to bind on or to attach*, Hdt.

προσδέω² **prosdewdēw² fut.** -δεήσω, A. act. 1. *to need besides*, c. gen., Eur. 2. impers. προσδεῖ *there is still need of*, c. gen. rei, Thuc., Xen., etc.; c. inf., ἔτι προσδεῖ ἐρέσθαι Plat. B. dep. προσ-δέομαι. doric ποτι-δεύομαι fut. -δεήσομαι aor. -εδεήθην I. *to be in want of, stand in need of, require besides*, τινος Thuc., etc.; ἦν τι προσδέωμαι if I be at all in want, Xen. c. inf. *to desire also to do a thing*, id=Xen. 2. rarely impers. προσδεῖ, id=Xen. II. *to beg or ask of another*, τί τινος Hdt. --c. acc. pers. et inf. *to intreat one to do*, id=Hdt.; c. gen. pers. et inf. *to beg of one to do*, id=Hdt.

προσδηλέομαι **prosdhleomai** Dep. *to ruin or destroy besides*, Hdt.

προσδιαβάλλω **prosdiallawfut.** βαῶλω 1. *to insinuate besides*, Plut. 2. *to slander besides*, id=Plut.

προσδιαιρέομαι **prosdiaireomai** Mid. *to distinguish further*, Arist.

προσδιαλέγομαι **prosdialegomai** Dep. *to answer in conversation or disputation*, Hdt.

προσδιαμαρτυρέω **prosdiamarturew** *to testify in addition*, Aeschin.

προσδιανέμω **prosdianemwfut.** -νεμῶ *to distribute besides*, Plut. --Mid., in pl., *to divide among themselves besides*, Dem.

προσδιαπράσσω **prosdiaprasswfut.** ξω *to accomplish besides*, Xen.

προσδιασαφέω **prosdiasafewfut.** ήσω *to add by way of explanation*, Polyb.

προσδιαφθείρω **prosdiafqeirwfut.** -φθερῶ *to destroy besides*, Soph. --Pass. *to perish besides*, Isocr.

προσδιδάσκω **prosdidaskwfut.** άξω *to teach besides*, Plat.

προσδίδωμι **prosdidwmifut.** -δώσω *to give besides*, Soph., Eur., etc.

προσδιηγέομαι **prosdihgeomai** Dep. *to narrate besides*, Theophr.

προσδικάζομαι **prosdikazomai** Mid. *to engage in a lawsuit*, Dem.

προσδιορθόομαι **prosdiorqoomai** Mid. *to correct besides*, Aeschin.

προσδιορίζω **prosdiorizwfut.** attic ιῶ *to define or specify besides*, Dem. -so in Mid., Arist.

προσδοκάω **prosdokawion** -έω fut. ήσω aor1 εδόκησα *to expect* 1. c. inf. fut. *to expect that one will do* or that a thing *will be*, Hdt., etc.; so, c. inf. aor. and ἄν, that one *would do* or that a thing *would be*, Ar., etc.; without ἄν, Μενελέων προσδόκα μολεῖν *expect his arrival*, Aesch. 2. c. inf. praes. *to think, suppose that one is doing* or that a thing *is*, Eur. 3. c. acc. rei, *to expect, look for a thing*, Aesch., etc.; πρ. τινά *to expect, wait for a person*, Eur., etc. 4. Pass., τὸ προσδοκώμενον, opp. to τὸ ἄελλτον, Plat., etc.

προσδοκέω **prosdokewaor1** -έδοξα *to be thought besides*, c. inf., ἀπειρόκαλος προσέδοξεν εἶναι Dem.

προσδοκητός **prosdokhtoj** προσδοκάω *expected*, Aesch.

προσδοκία **prosdokia** προσδοκάω 1. *a looking for, expectation*, μέλλοντος κακοῦ, θανάτου Plat. -absol. Dem. -foll. by a relat. word, προσδοκία ἦν μή. or μή οὐ., Thuc.; προσδοκίαν παρέχειν ὡς., id=Thuc. 2. with Preps., πρὸς προσδοκίαν *according to expectation*, id=Thuc.

προσδόκιμος **prosdokimoj** 1. *expected, looked for, or to be expected*, Hdt. 2. often of persons, προσδόκιμος ἐς τὴν Κύπρον, ἐπὶ τὴν Μίλητον πρ. *expected to come to Cyprus, against Miletus*, Hdt.; τοῦ βαρβάρου προσδοκίμου ὄντος Thuc.

προσεάω **proseawfut.** -εάσω *to suffer to go further*, τινά Ntest.

προσεγγίζω **prosegizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to approach*, τινί Anth.

προσεγγράφω **proseggrafwfut.** ψω *to inscribe besides upon a pillar*, Hdt. *to add a limiting clause*, Aeschin.

προσεγγυάομαι **prosegguaomaifut.** ήσομαι Mid. *to become surety besides*, πρ. τινα ὀφλήματος *to become his surety also for the sum owed*, Dem.

προσεγκελεύομαι **prosegkeleuomai** Mid. *to exhort besides*, Plut.

προσεγχρίω **prosegxriw** *to besmear besides* or *once more*, Anth.

προσεδαφίζω **prosedafizw** *to fasten to the ground* Pass., perf., κύτος προσηδάφισται *the shield is made solid*, Aesch.

προσεδρεία **prosedreia** *a sitting by* 1. *a besieging, blockade*, Lat. *obsessio*, Thuc. 2. *a sitting by a sick-bed*, Eur. from προσεδρεύω

προσεδρεύω **prosedreuwfut.** σω πρόσεδρος 1. *to sit near, be always at his side*, c. dat., Eur., Dem.; πρ. τῷ διδασκαλείῳ *to be in regular attendance at the school*, id=Dem. 2. **metaph.** *to sit by and watch*, τοῖς πράγμασι id=Dem.

προσεδρία **prosedriav.** προσεδρεία.

πρόεδρος **prosedroj** ἔδρα *sitting near*, πρ. λιγνύς *smoke hanging about*, Soph.

προσεθίζω **proseqizw** *to accustom or inure one to a thing*, τινά τι Xen.; c. acc. et inf., id=Xen. -Pass. *to accustom oneself to a thing*, τινι id=Xen.

προσεῖδον **proseidoninf.** -ἰδέειν part. -ἰδών aor2 without any pres. in use, προσοράω being used instead. I. *to look at or upon*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. -also in Mid. προσιδέσθαι, Pind., Aesch. II. Pass. προσείδομαι, *to be like*, Aesch.

προσεικάζω **proseikazwfut.** άσω aor1 -ήκασα I. *to make like, assimilate*, τί τινι Xen. -Pass. *to be like, resemble*, τινι Aeschin. II. **metaph.** *to compare*, τί τινι Aesch., Eur.; κακῶ δέ τῳ προσεικάζω τόδε *I think this looks like mischief*, Aesch. *to guess by comparison, conjecture*, id=Aesch.

προσείκελος **proseikeloj** *somewhat like*, c. dat., Hdt.

προσειλέω **proseilewdoric** ποτι-ειλέω fut. ήσω *to press or force towards*, Il.; μή προσείλει χεῖρα *press not your hand against me*, Eur.

πρόσειλος **proseiloj** εἴλη *towards the sun, sunny*, Aesch.

πρόσειμι1 **proseimiinf.** -εῖναι εἰμί *sum* 1. *to be added to, be attached to, belong to*, τινι Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. **absol.** *to be there, be at hand, be present*, Aesch., etc.; οὐδὲν ἄλλο προσῆν *there was nothing else in the world*, Dem.; τὰ προσόνθ' ἑαυτῶ *one's own properties*, id=Dem.; ταῦτα πρόσεσται *this too will be ours*, Xen.; τὸ προσόν *the surplus*, Dem.

πρόσειμι2 **proseimiinf.** -ιέναι εἶμι *ibo* πρόσσειμι used in attic as fut. of προσέρχομαι προσήειν used in attic as imperf. of προσέρχομαι προσήειν I. *to go to or towards, approach*, **absol.**, Hom., attic -c. dat. pers. *to go to, approach one*, Hdt., etc.; πρ. Σωκράτει *to visit him as teacher*, Xen. -c. acc. loci, δῶμα, δόμους Aesch., Eur.; πρ.

εἰς., πρὸς., Soph., etc. 2. in hostile sense, *to go or come against, attack*, τῇ πόλει Xen.; πρὸς τινα Hdt.; ἐπὶ τινα Xen. 3. *to come over to the side of, in war*, Thuc. 4. *to come forward to speak*, πρ. τῷ δήμῳ Xen.; τῇ βουλῇ Dem.; πρὸς τὰς ἀρχάς Thuc. 5. of things, *to be added*, ἐλπίς προσήει *hope alone was left*, Aesch. II. of Time, *to come on, be at hand*, ἐπεὰν προσίη ἡ ὥρη Hdt.; ἐσπέρα προσήει Xen. III. *to come in, of revenue*, Hdt., Thuc.; τὰ προσιόντα *the revenue*, Ar.

προσεῖπον **proseiponinf.** -ειπεῖν used as aor2 of προσαγορεύω epic προσ-έειπον **doric**, 3rd sg. opt. ποτιείποι **attic aor1** προσεῖπα cf. προσερέω 1. *to speak to one, to address, accost*, Hom., etc.; πρ. ὀνόματί τινα Dem. -c. **dupl. acc.**, τί προσείπω σ' ἔπος; Ar. 2. *to address as so and so*, πρ. τινὰ ὡς ἀλλότριον Plat.; πρ. τινὰ χαίρειν *to bid him greeting*, Eur. 3. *to call so and so, to name*, τί νιν προσείπω; Aesch.; τοῦτο γάρ σ' ἔχω μόνον προσειπεῖν Soph.; ὄν μοι προσεῖπας πόσιν *whom thou didst name my husband*, Eur.

προσεισπράσσω **proseisprasswfut.** ξω *to exact besides*, Plut.

προσεῖω **proseiwfut.** σω *to hold out and shake*, πρ. χεῖρα *to shake it threateningly*, Eur.; προσεῖειν ἀνασεῖειν τε [τὸν πλόκαμον] *to wave it up and down*, id=Eur. **metaph.**, πρ. φόβον *to hold a thing out as a bugbear*, Thuc.

προσεκβάλλω **prosekbawfut.** -βαῶ I. *to cast out besides*, Dem. II. *to draw out further, prolong*, Strab.

προσεκπέμπω **prosekpempwfut.** ψω *to send away besides*, Xen.

προσεκπυρόω **prosekpurowfut.** ὠσω *to set on fire besides*, Luc.

προσεκτέος **prosekteojverb. adj.** of προσέχω *one must apply*, Plat. **absol.** *one must attend*, τινί *to a thing*, Aeschin.

προσεκτικός **prosektikoj** προσέχω *attentive*, Xen.

προσεκτίλλω **prosektillwfut.** -τιῶ I. *to pluck out besides*, τὰ πτερά Ar.

προσεκτίνω **prosektinwfut.** -τίσω *to pay in addition*, Plut.

προσεκχλευάζω **prosekleuazwfut.** σω *to ridicule besides*, τινά Dem.

προσελαύνω **proselauw** fut. -ελάσω **attic** -ελῶ **aor1** -ήλαῶσα **I. to drive or chase to a place, Thuc. -Pass. to be driven or fixed to, πρὸς τι Plut. II. seemingly intr., 1. [1sub. ἵππον]1, to ride towards, ride up, Hdt., Xen.; οἱ προσελαύνοντες the cavalry, Xen. 2. [1sub. στρατόν]1, to march up, arrive, id=Xen.**

προσέλκω **proselkw** fut. -έλξω **fut.** -ελκύσω **to draw towards, draw on, τινά -Mid. to draw towards oneself, attract, Theogn.; aor1 προσειλκυσάμην Eur.**

προσελλείπω **proselleipw** **to be still wanting, Anth.**

προσεμβαίνω **prosembainw** **to step upon, trample on, τινί Soph.**

προσεμβάλλω **prosemballw** **to throw or put into besides, Plut.**

προσεμβλέπω **prosemblepw** fut. ψω **to look into besides, Xen.**

προσεμπικραίνομαι **prosempikrainomai** **Pass. to be yet more angry with, τινί Hdt.**

προσεμφερής **prosemferhj** **resembling, Hdt., Xen.**

προσενεχυράζω **prosenexurazw** fut. σω **to seize as an additional pledge for payment, Dem.**

προσεννέπω **prosennepw** **1. to address, accost, Pind., Trag.; τάδε σ' ἐγὼ πρ. I address these words to thee, Aesch. 2. c. inf. to intreat or command, τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Pind. 3. πρ. τινά τι to call by a name, Aesch.**

προσεννοέω **prosennoew** fut. ήσω **to think on, observe besides, Xen.**

προσεντείνω **prosenteinw** fut. -τενῶ **to strain still more, πρ. πληγὰς τινι to lay more blows on one, Dem.**

προσεντέλλομαι **prosentellomai** **Dep. to enjoin besides, Xen.**

προσεξαίρεομαι **prosecaireomai** **Mid. to choose besides, Hdt.**

προσεξαμαρτάνω **prosecamartanw** fut. -αμαρτήσομαι **to err besides or still more, Dem.**

προσεξανδραποδίζομαι **prosecandrapodizomai** **Dep. to enslave besides, Dem.**

προσεξανίσταμαι **prosecanistamai** Pass. with aor2 act. -ανέστην *to rise up to*, πρὸς τι
Plut.

προσεξαπατάω **prosecapataw** *to deceive besides*, Arist.

προσεξελίσσω **prosecelisswfut.** ξω *to unrol besides of soldiers, to wheel them half-
round*, Polyb.

προσεξεργάζομαι **prosecergazomaifut.** -άσομαι Dep. *to accomplish besides*, Dem.;
perf. -εξείργασμαι in pass. sense, id=Dem.

προσεξεριίδομαι **prosecereidomai** Pass. *to support oneself by*, ταῖς χερσί Polyb.

προσεξετάζω **prosecetazwfut.** σω *to search into besides*, Dem.

προσεξευρίσκω **proseceuriskw** *to find out or devise besides*, Ar.

προσεξηπειρώω **prosechpeirowfut.** ώσω *to turn still more into dry land*, Strab.

πρόσεξις **prosecij** προσέχω *attention*, Plat.

προσέοικα **proseoikaperf.** with pres. sense no pres. προσείκω is in use attic inf.

προσεικέναι doric plup. ποτώκειν 2nd sg. perf. pass. προσήϊξει I. in Eur. - *to be like, resemble*, c. dat., id=Eur., etc. II. *to seem fit*, τὰ μὴ προσεϊκότα *things not fit and seemly*, Soph.; so, οὐκ ἔμοι προσεϊκότα id=Soph. III. *to seem to do*, c. inf., Dem.

προσεπαινέω **prosepainewfut.** -έσομαι *to praise besides*, Aeschin.

προσεπαιτιάομαι **prosepaitiaomai** Dep. *to accuse besides*, Plut.

προσεπεῖπον **prosepeipon** *to say besides*, Plut.

προσεπεξευρίσκω **prosepeceuriskwfut.** -ευρήσω *to invent for any purpose besides*,
Thuc.

προσεπιβάλλω **prosepiballw** *to add over and above*, Isocr.

προσεπιγράφω **prosepigrafwfut.** ψω *to write on besides*, Theophr.

προσεπίκειμαι **prosepikeimai** Pass. *to be urgent besides*, Dem.

προσεπικοσμέω **prosepikosmew** *to embellish besides*, Polyb.

προσεπικτάομαι **prosepiktaomaifut.** -κτήσομαι **Dep. to acquire besides**, Arist.; πρ. Λυδοῖσι [τινας] **to add them to the Lydian realm**, Hdt.

προσεπιλαμβάνομαι **prosepilambanomaifut.** -λήψομαι **Mid. to take part with another in a thing, to help one in a thing besides**, προσεπιλαβέσθαι τινὶ τοῦ πολέμου **Hdt.**

προσεπιπλήσσω **prosepiphlsswattic** -πτω **fut. ξω to rebuke besides**, τινί **Arist.**

προσεπιπνέω **prosepipnewfut.** -πνεύσομαι **to blow favourably besides**, **Plut.**

προσεπιπονέω **prosepiponewfut.** ἤσω **to work still more**, προσεπιπονεῖν ἀκούοντας **to take the additional trouble of listening**, **Aeschin.**

προσεπιρρίπτω **prosepirriptwfut.** ψω **to throw to besides**, **Aesop.**

προσεπισιτίζομαι **prosepisitizomai** **Mid. to provide oneself with further supplies of corn**, **Polyb.**

προσεπισκώπτω **prosepiskwptwfut.** ψω **to joke besides**, **Plut.**

προσεπίσταμαι **prosepistamai** **Dep. to know besides**, **Plat.**

προσεπιστέλλω **prosepistellwfut.** -στελῶ **to notify, enjoin, command besides**, esp. by letter [1v. ἐπιστολή]1, **Thuc., Xen.**

προσεπισφραγίζομαι **prosepisfragizomai** **Dep. to set one's seal to a thing besides, to testify besides**, πρ. τι εἶναι **Dem.**

προσεπιτάσσομαι **prosepitassomai** **Mid. to take one's post**, **Polyb.**

προσεπιτείνω **prosepiteinwfut.** -τενῶ **I. to stretch still further, to lay more stress upon, τι Polyb. II. to torture or punish yet more**, τινά **id=Polyb.**

προσεπιτέρπομαι **prosepiterpomaifut.** ψομαι **Pass. to enjoy oneself still more**, **Ar.**

προσεπιτίθημι **prosepitihmifut.** -θήσω **to add further**, **Arist.**

προσεπιτροπέομαι **prosepitropeuomai** **Pass. to be under guardianship**, **Dem.**

προσεπιφέρω **prosepiferw** **to bear or produce besides**, **Xen.**

προσεπιφωνέω **prosepifwnewfut.** ήσω *to say besides, add*, Plut.

προσεπιχαρίζομαι **prosepixarizomai** Dep. *to gratify besides*, τιτι Xen.

προσεργάζομαι **prosergazomaifut.** -άσομαι 1. Dep. *to work in addition to*, τί τιτι Eur., Plut.; ἀγαθὰ πρ. τιτι *to do good service to one besides*, Hdt. 2. *to make or earn in addition*, Xen.

πρόσεργον **prosergon** earnings, the interest of money, Dem.

προσερείδω **prosereidwfut.** σω I. *to thrust against*, Polyb., Plut. II. intr. *to press against*, Polyb.

προσερέσθαι **proseresqaifut.** -ερήσομαι Mid. *to ask besides*, Plat.

προσερεύγομαι **prosereugomai** Dep. *to belch at or against* metaph., of waves, *to break foaming against*, Hom.

προσερέω **proserewattic contr.** -ερω̄ aor2 προσείπον as fut. of προσ-αγορεύω, προσείπον being aor2 perf. προσείρηκα Pass., fut. προσρηθήσομαι aor1 προσερρήθην perf. -είρημαι 1. *to speak to, address, accost*, τινά Eur., etc. 2. c. dupl. acc. *to call or name*, πολίτας πρ. ἀλλήλους Plat.

προσερίζω **proserizwdoric** ποτ-ερίσδω fut. σω *to strive with or against*, Theocr.

προσέρπω **proserpwdoric** ποθ-έρπω fut. ψω aor1 προσείρπυ^ωσα *to creep to* 1. absol. *to creep or steal on*, Soph., Ar. -metaph., ὁ πρ. χρόνος, i. e. the time *that's coming*, Pind.; πᾶν τὸ πρ. everything *that approaches*, Aesch.; τὸ πρ. *what is coming, the coming event*, Soph.; αἰ προσέρπουσαι τύχαι Aesch. 2. *to come to or upon*, c. acc. pers., Pind.; c. dat. pers., σοὶ πρόσσερπον τοῦτ' ἐγὼ τὸ φάρμακον ὄρω, of punishment, Soph.

προσέρχομαι **proserxomaiimperf.** -ηρχόμεν fut. -ελεύσομαι the attic imperf. and fut. are προσήειν, πρόσσειμι aor2 -ήλυθον aor2 -ήλθον perf. -ελήλυθα Dep. I. *to come or go to*, c. dat., Aesch., etc.; πρ. Σωκράτει *to visit him as teacher*, Xen. -c. dat. loci, Aesch., Eur.; also c. acc. loci, Eur.; often also with Preps., ἐπί, εἰς, πρόσ and with Advs., δεῦρο, πέλας -absol. *to approach, draw nigh, be nigh at hand*, Hdt., Soph. 2. in hostile sense, πρ. πρὸς τινα Xen. 3. *to come in, surrender, capitulate*, Thuc. 4. *to come forward*

to speak, πρ. τῷ δήμῳ Dem.; πρὸς τὸν δῆμον Aeschin. 5. *to associate with one*, πρὸς τινα Dem. II. *to come in*, of revenue, Lat. *redire*, Hdt., Xen.

προσερωτάω *proserwtawfut.* ἦσῶ 1. *to question besides*, τινά Plat.; Pass., Xen. 2. c. acc. rei, *to ask besides*, Arist.

προσεσπέριος *prosesperioj* *towards the west, western*, Polyb.

προσέσπερος *prosesperoj* προσ-εσπέριος *ta\ poqe/spera*, as adv. *towards evening*, Theocr.

προσεταιρίζομαι *prosetairizomai* Mid. *to take to oneself as a friend, associate with oneself*, τινα Hdt.

προσεταιριστός *prosetairistoj* from προσεταιρίζομαι *joined with as a companion, attached to the same* ἐταιρεία or club, Thuc.

προσέτι *proseti* *over and above, besides*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

προσευθύνω *proseuqunw* *to bring to an account besides*, Arist.

προσευπορέω *proseuporewfut.* ἦσῶ *to provide besides*, Dem.

προσευρίσκω *proseuriskwfut.* -ευρήσω *to find besides or also*, Soph.

προσευχή *proseuxh* I. *prayer*, οἶκος προσευχῆς, of the Temple, Ntest. II. *a place of prayer, an oratory or chapel*, id=Ntest., Juven.

προσεύχομαι *proseuxomaifut.* ξομαι Dep. I. *to offer prayers or vows*, Aesch., Eur., etc. 2. c. acc., πρ. τὸν θεόν *to address him in prayer*, Ar. 3. absol. *to offer prayers, to worship*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. πρ. τι *to pray for a thing*, Xen.

προσεφέλκομαι *prosefelkomai* Mid. *to draw after one besides* metaph. *to invite persons* [1to be citizens]1, Arist.

προσεχής *prosexhj* προσέχω 1. of Place, *next to*, πρ. ἐστάναι τινί in battle, Hdt. -in geogr. sense, *bordering upon, marching with, adjoining*, c. dat., id=Hdt.; οἱ προσεχέες *their next neighbours*, id=Hdt. 2. *exposed to the wind*, Strab.

προσέχω *prosexwand* προσ-ίσχω fut. ξω aor2 προσέσχον I. *to hold to, offer*, Aesch. *to bring to*, τὴν ἀσπίδα προσίσχειν πρὸς τὸ δάπεδον Hdt. 2. πρ. ναῦν *to bring a ship*

near a place, bring it to port, Hdt.; Μαλέα προσίσχων προῶραν Eur.; τίς σε προσέσχε χρεία; *what need brought thee to land here* Soph.; *alone, to put in, touch at a place*, προσσχεῖν ἐς τὴν Σάμον, πρὸς τὰς νήσους Hdt.;--also c. dat. loci, πρ. τῆ νήσῳ, etc., id=Hdt.; also c. acc. loci, προσέσχες τήνδε γῆν Soph. - absol. *to land*, Hdt., etc. 3. *to turn to or towards a thing*, πρ. ὄμμα Eur.; πρ. τὸν νοῦν *to turn one's mind to a thing, be intent on it*, Lat. *animadvertere*, τινί or πρὸς τινι Ar., etc.; πρ. τὸν νοῦν πρὸς τινι id=Ar. -absol., πρόσσεχε τὸν νοῦν *take heed*, id=Ar.; so, πρ. τὴν γνώμην Thuc. 4. *without τὸν νοῦν*, πρ. ἑαυτῷ *to give heed to oneself*, Ar., Xen.; πρ. ἑαυτοῖς ἀπὸ τινος *to be on one's guard against*, Ntest. -absol., προσέχων ἀκουσάτω *attentively*, Dem. b. *to devote oneself to a thing*, Lat. *totus esse in illo*, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc., etc. c. c. inf. *to expect to do*, Hdt. 5. Mid. *to attach oneself to a thing, cleave to it*, c. dat., id=Hdt., Ar. 6. Pass. *to be held fast by a thing*, ὑπὸ τινος Eur. -metaph. *to be implicated in a thing*, c. dat., Thuc. II. *to have besides or in addition*, Plat., Dem.

προσεῶρος *prosewoj towards the east*, Strab.

προσζεύγνυμαι *proszeugnumai* Pass. *to be attached to*, τινι Luc.

προσζημιώω *proszhmiowfut.* ὡσω *to punish besides*, Plat.

πρόσηβος *proshbojḥβη* *near manhood*, Xen.

προσηγορέω *proshgorewfut.* ἦσω *to address*, Soph. *to console*, Eur.

προσηγόρημα *proshgorhma*from προσηγορέω *the object of one's address*, Eur.

προσηγορία *proshgoria*from προσηγορέω *an appellation, name*, Isocr., Dem.

προσηγορικός *proshgorikoj*from προσηγορέω *of or for addressing*, πρ. ὄνομα *the Roman praenomen or cognomen*, Plut.

προσήγορος *proshgoroj*ἀγορεύω I. *addressing, accosting*, αἱ πρ. δρῦες *the speaking oaks*, Aesch.; τί ἐμοὶ προσήγορον; *what word addressing me, i. e. addressed to me* Soph.; c. dupl. gen., Παλλάδος εὐγμάτων προσήγορος *addressing prayers to her*, id=Soph. 2. *generally, conversable, mutually agreeable*, Plat. 3. *of things, agreeing*, id=Plat. II. pass. τῷ προσήγορος; *by whom accosted* Soph.

προσηκόντως *proshkontwj* *suitably, fitly, duly*, πρ. τῆ πόλει *as beseems the dignity of the state*, Thuc. from προσήκω

προσήκω **proshkw**doric ποθ-ήκω **fut.** ξω I. *to have arrived at a place, to have come, be near at hand, be present, Trag.;* πρ. ἐπὶ τὸν ποταμόν *to reach to the river, Xen.* II. **metaph. to belong to,** εἰ τῷ ξένῳ προσήκει Λαῖῳ τι συγγενές *if to the stranger there belongs any kin with Laius, Soph.;* τῷ γὰρ προσήκει τόδε; *whom does this concern id=Soph.;* so οὐδὲν πρὸς τὸ Πέρσας πρ. τὸ πάθος **Hdt.** -**of persons, to belong to, be related to,** τινί **Eur.;** πρ. γένει **Ar.** -**c. inf.,** οὐ προσήκομεν κολάζειν τοῖσδε *we do not belong to them to punish, i. e. it is not for them to punish us, Eur.* 2. **impers. it belongs to, concerns,** τί οὖν προσήκει ἐμοὶ Κορινθίων; *what have I to do with the Corinthians Ar., etc.* **b. c. dat. pers. et inf. it belongs to, beseems,** οἷς προσῆκε πενθῆσαι **Aesch.;** οὐ σοι προσήκει προσφωνεῖν **Soph.** --**also c. acc. pers.,** οὐ σε προσήκει λέγειν *'tis not meet that thou should'st speak, Aesch.* III. **in Partic. belonging to one,** αἰτία οὐδέν μοι προσήκουσα **Dem.;** τὸ προσῆκον ἐκάστῳ ἀποδιδόναι, *suum cuique reddere, Plat.* - **absol.,** τὴν προσήκουσαν σωτηρίαν *one's own safety, Thuc.;* τὰ μὴ προσήκοντα, ἀλλότρια, **id=Thuc.** 2. **befitting, beseeming, proper, meet, id=Thuc.** - τὰ προσήκοντα *what is fit, seemly, one's duties, Xen.* - τὸ προσῆκον *fitness, propriety, ἐκτὸς τοῦ προσήκοντος Eur.;* μᾶλλον τοῦ πρ., παρὰ τὸ πρ. **Plat.** 3. **of persons, related, akin,** τοῖσι Κυψελίδασι οὐδὲν ἦν προσήκων **Hdt.;** προσήκων βασιλεῖ **Xen.;**--**and as Subst.,** οἱ πρ. τινος *one's relations, Thuc.;* or οἱ πρ. alone, **Hdt.** --**hence, αἱ προσήκουσαι ἀρεταί hereditary fair fame, Thuc.** **b.** οὐδὲν προσήκων *one who has nothing to do with the matter, Plat.;* **c. inf.,** οὐδὲν προσήκων ἐν γόοις παραστατεῖν *having no concern with assisting one in sorrows, Aesch.* 4. **absol. in neut.,** οὐ προσῆκον *though or since it is not fitting, Thuc., Plat.*

προσήλιος **proshlioj** *towards the sun, exposed to the sun, sunny, Xen.*

προσηλόω **proshlowfut.** ὦσω I. *to nail, pin, or fix to, τί τινι, τι πρὸς τι Plat.* II. *to nail up, τὰ παρασκήνια Dem.* -**Pass. to be nailed to a plank, id=Dem.**

προσήλυτος **proshlutoj**προσελήλυθα *one that has arrived at a place, a sojourner, Lat. advena one who has come over to Judaism, a convert, proselyte, Ntest.*

πρόσημαι **proshmaiproperly perf. of προσέζομαι I. to be seated upon or close to, c. dat., Aesch., Soph.;** rarely **c. acc.,** καρδίαν προσήμενος **Aesch.** -**generally, to be or lie near, νᾶσοι τᾶδε γὰρ προσήμεναι id=Aesch.** II. *to besiege, Lat. obsidere, Eur.*

προσημαίνω **proshmainwfut.** αῶνῶ I. *to presignify, foretell, announce, of the gods, Hdt., Eur., etc.* II. *to declare beforehand, proclaim, τί τινα Eur.;* πρ. τινα ποιεῖν τι *to give them public notice to do., Hdt.*

προσημασία **proshmasia** *a foretoken, prognostic, Strab.*

προσήνεμος **proshnemoj** ἄνεμος *towards the wind, to windward, opp. to ὑπήνεμος, Xen.*

προσηνής **proshnhj** I. *soft, gentle, kindly, Pind.;* προσηνές τι λέγειν **Thuc. 2. c. dat.,** λύχνῳ προσηνές, *i. e. suitable for burning, Hdt. [1For deriv., v. ἀπηνήσ]1. II. adv. - νῶς, Theophr.*

προσηχέω **proshxewfut.** ἦσω *to resound or re-echo, Plut.*

προσηῶος **proshwojionic** for προσεῶος, **doric** ποταῶος *towards the East, Theocr., Plut.*

προσθακέω **prosqakewfut.** ἦσω *to sit beside or upon, ἔδραν Soph.*

πρόσθεν **prosqen** πρὸ, πρὸς **A. prep. with gen. I. of Place, before, πρόσθ' ἵππων II., etc.;** πρ. ποδῶν **Od.;** πρ. πυλάων, πρ. πόλιος *before, i. e. outside, II.;* --in attic with **Art.,** ἐν τῷ πρ. τοῦ στρατεύματος *in front of., Xen.;* εἰς τὸ πρ. τῶν ὀπλῶν *καθέζεσθαι id=Xen. b. with collat. notion of defence, στὰς πρόσθε νεκύων II.;* πρόσθε φίλων τοκέων **id=II. 2. with Verbs of motion, πρ. ἔθεν φεύγοντα id=II., etc.** **3. metaph. before, in preference to, πρ. τιθέναι τί τινος Eur. II. of Time, before, πρόσθ' ἄλλων II.;** τοῦ χρόνου πρ. θανοῦμαι **Soph. B. as adv. I. of Place, before, in front, πρόσθε λέων ὄπιθεν δὲ δράκων II. - οἱ πρ. the frontrank men, opp. to οἱ ὄπισθεν, id=II. -attic, ὁ πρ. Xen.;** τὰ πρ. **id=Xen. 2. with Verbs of motion, on, forward, πρ. ἡγεμονεύειν Od.;** πάριτε ἐς τὸ πρ. **Ar. II. of Time, before, formerly, erst, Hom., etc.;** οἱ πρόσθεν ἄνδρες **the men of old, II.;** so, τοῦ πρ. Κάδμου **Soph.;** ἡ πρ. **the elder, Eur.;** so, οἱ πρ. πόνοι **the former, earlier labours, Aesch.;** ἡ πρ. ἡμέρα **Xen. -also, τὸ πρ., as adv., formerly, Hom.;** τὰ πρ., **Aesch. C. foll. by a Relat., πρόσθεν, πρὶν., Lat. priusquam, mostly with a negat., Od., Xen. -also, πρόσθεν ἤ.. Soph.;** πρόσθεν πρὶν ἢ **Xen. 2. like Lat. potius, πρ. ἀποθανεῖν ἤ.. to die sooner than., id=Xen.**

πρόσθεσις **prosqesij** **I. a putting to, application of ladders to a wall, Thuc.;** of the cupping-glass, **Arist. II. an adding, addition, Plat.**

προσθετέος **prosqeteoj**verb. adj. *one must attribute*, τινί τι Xen.

πρόσθετος **prosqetoj**verb. adj. of προστίθημι I. *added, put on*, of false hair, Xen. II. Lat. *addictus, given up to the creditor*, Plut.

προσθέω **prosqewfut.** -θεύσομαι *to run towards or to one*, c. dat., τινί Thuc., Xen.; absol., Xen.

προσθήκη **prosqhkh**προστίθημι I. *an addition, appendage, appendix*, Hdt., Aesch.; ἐν προσθήκης μέρει *by way of appendage*, Dem. 2. *something added, an accident*, id=Dem. II. *assistance*, προσθήκη θεοῦ Soph.

πρόσθημα **prosqhma** **prosqh/kh** I, Eur., Xen.

προσθιγγάνω **prosqigganwfut.** -θίζομαι aor2 -έθι^ωγον *to touch*, τινός Soph., Eur.; absol., προσθιγών *by his touch*, Aesch.

πρόσθιος **prosqioj**πρόσθεν *the foremost*, opp. to ὀπίσθιος, οἱ πρ. πόδες *the fore-feet*, Hdt., etc.;-- οἱ πρ. ὀδόντες, Arist.; χοροὶ οἱ πρ. *the front rows of teeth*, Ar.

προσθόδομος **prosqodomoj** *the former lord of a house*, Aesch.

προσθροέω **prosqroewfut.** ἦσω *to address, call by a name*, τινά Aesch.

προσθύμιος **prosqumioj**θυμός *according to one's mind, welcome*, τινι Anth.

προσιζάνω **prosizanw** *to sit by or near*, c. acc., πρὸς ἄλλοτ' ἄλλον πημονή πρ. Aesch. -metaph., c. dat., *to cleave to, cling to*, ἀρά μοι πρ. id=Aesch.

προσίζω **prosizwfut.** -ιζήσω *to sit by*, c. acc., Eur.

προσίημι **prosihmifut.** προσήσω mid. -ήσομαι aor1 προσήκα mid. -ηκάμην I. *to send to or towards, let come to*, τινὰ πρὸς τὸ πῦρ Xen. *to apply*, τί τινι id=Xen. II. Mid.

προσίεμαι, *to let come to or near one, admit*, πρ. τινὰ εἰς τὴν ὀμίλιαν Plat.; πρ. τοὺς βαρβάρους *to let them approach*, Xen. 2. *to admit, allow, believe*, τοῦτο μὲν οὐ προσίεμαι Hdt.; προσηκάμην τὸ ῥηθέν Eur. b. *to admit, accept, submit to*, ξεινικὰ νόμαια Hdt.; πρ. τὰ προκεκηρυγμένα *to accept the proposals*, Thuc.; πρ. φάρμακον *to take it*, Xen. c. *to allow, approve*, τὴν προδοσίην Hdt.; οὐδαμῆ πρ. οἱ θεοὶ τὸν πόλεμον Xen. 3. c. inf. *to undertake or venture to do*, id=Xen. -also, *to allow that*, id=Xen. 4. c. acc. pers. *to attach to oneself, attract, win, please*, οὐδὲν προσίετό μιν

nothing moved or pleased him, Hdt.; ἐν δ' οὐ προσίεταιί με **one thing pleases me not, Ar.;** τοῦτ' οὐ δύναταιί με προσέσθαι **id=Ar.**

προσικνέομαι **prosikneomaifut.** -ίξομαι **Dep. 1. to come to, reach, c. gen. to reach so far as, come at, Aesch., Ar.;** also, **πρ. ἐφ' ἧπαρ Aesch. 2. to approach as a suppliant, c. acc. loci, id=Aesch.**

προσίκτωρ **prosiktwrfrom** προσικνέομαι **I. one that comes to a god, a suppliant, Aesch. II. pass. he to whom one comes as a suppliant, a protector, of a god, id=Aesch.**

προσιππεύω **prosippeuwfut.** σω **to ride up to, charge, Thuc., Plut.**

προσίστημι **prosisthmifut.** -στήσω **I. to place near, bring near, πρῶραν πρὸς κῦμα Eur. II. Pass. προσίσταμαι, with aor2 and perf. act., to stand near to or by, c. dat., Hdt., attic -c. acc. with a notion of approaching, βωμόν προσέστην Aesch. -with a prep., πρ. πρὸς τῷ δικαστηρίῳ Aeschin. -c. gen., καρδίας προσίσταται is in the region of the heart, Aesch. -absol., Xen., etc. 2. metaph., προσίσταταιί μοι it comes into my head, occurs to me, ὅ σοι προσέστη Plat.;** also **c. acc., ὡς ἄρα μιν προσέστη τοῦτο Hdt. 3. to set oneself against, to give offence to, τοῖς ἀκούουσιν Dem.**

προσιστορέω **prosistorew** **to narrate besides, c. acc. et inf., Plut.**

προσίσχω **prosisxw** **prose/xw.**

προσιτέος **prositeoj** **verb. adj. of πρόσσειμι εἶμι ibo one must go to or approach, Xen.**

προσκαθέζομαι **proskaqezomaifut.** -εδοῦμαι **aor2 -καθεζόμεν 1. to sit down before a town, besiege it, Lat. obsidere, πόλιν Thuc.;** **absol., id=Thuc. 2. to sit by, watch, τοῖς πράγμασιν Dem.**

προσκαθέλκω **proskaqelkwaor1** -εἰλκυῶσα **to haul down besides, πλοῖα Plut.**

προσκάθημαι **proskaqhmaiionic** -κάτημαι **properly perf. of προσκαθέζομαι I. to be seated by or near, live with, τινι Hdt., Theophr. II. to sit down against a town, besiege it, Lat. obsidere, Hdt., Thuc., etc.**

προσκαθίζω **proskaqizw** **I. to sit down by or near, c. acc., θᾶκον οὐκ εὐδαίμονα Eur.;** **absol., Plat. -Mid. to sit idle, Aeschin. II. to sit down before a town, Polyb.**

προσκαθίστημι **proskaqisthmifut.** -στήσω **to appoint besides, Plut.**

πρόσκαιρος **proskairoj** *for a season, temporary, Ntest., Luc.*

προσκαίω **proskaiwattic** -κάω fut. -καύσω *to set on fire or burn besides -Pass., σκεύη προσκεκαυμένα pots burnt at the fire, Ar. metaph., προσκαίεσθαί τινι to be in love with., Xen.*

προσκαλέω **proskalewfut.** έσω I. *to call to, call on, summon, Thuc., etc. 2. to call on, invoke, Soph. II. Mid., with perf. pass., to call to oneself, call to one, call to one's aid, Hdt., attic -c. dupl. acc., ό προσκέκλημαι αυτους to which I have called them, Ntest. 2. in attic, of an accuser, to cite or summon into court, Ar., etc.; ύβρεως for an assault, id=Ar. -Pass. to be summoned, φόνου on a charge of murder, Dem., etc.; προσκληθεις δικην εις Άρειον πάγον to have one's cause called before the Areopagus, Arist.; ό προσκληθεις the party summoned, Dem.; so, ό προσκεκλημένος Ar. 3. to cite as witness, Dem.*

προσκάρδιος **proskardiojdoric** ποτι-κ-, ον *at the heart, Bion.*

προσκαρτερέω **proskarterewfut.** ήσω 1. *to persist obstinately in, Xen., etc. 2. to adhere firmly to a man, be faithful to him, τινί Dem.*

προσκαρτέρησις **proskarterhsijfrom** προσκαρτερέω *perseverance, Ntest.*

προσκαταβαίνω **proskatabainwfut.** -βήσομαι *to descend besides, Anth.*

προσκατάβλημα **proskatablhmakataβάλλω** *that which is paid besides in pl. sums paid to make up a deficiency in the revenue, Dem.*

προσκαταγιγνώσκω **proskatagignwskwfut.** -γνώσομαι I. *to condemn besides, Antipho. II. to award to, τί τινι Dem.*

προσκαταισχύνω **proskataisxunwfut.** υῤῥῶ *to disgrace still further, Plut.*

προσκατακλείω **proskatakleiw** *to shut up besides aor1 pass. -κατεκλείσθην Aesop.*

προσκαταλέγω **proskatalegwfut.** ξω I. *to enrol besides or in addition to, τινάς τισι Plut. -Pass., id=Plut. II. to reckon as belonging to, Strab.*

προσκαταλείπω **proskataleipwfut.** ψω I. *to leave besides as a legacy, αρχήν τινι Thuc. II. to lose besides, τὰ αυτων id=Thuc.*

προσκαταλλάττομαι *proskatallattomaifut.* mid. -άξομαι *Pass. to become reconciled besides, Arist.*

προσκατανέμω *proskatanemwfut.* -νεμῶ *to assign besides, Plut.*

προσκαταριθμέω *proskatariqmewfut.* ἤσω *to count besides, Plut.*

προσκατασκευάζω *proskataskeuazwfut.* σω *to furnish besides, Dem.*

προσκατασύρω *proskatasurw* *to pull down besides, Anth.*

προσκατατάσσω *proskatatasswfut.* ξω *to append, subjoin, Polyb.*

προσκατατίθημι *proskatatiqhmifut.* -θήσω *to pay down besides or as a further deposit, Ar.*

προσκατηγορέω *proskathgorewfut.* ἤσω *to accuse besides, ἐπίδειξιν πρ. to accuse one also of making a display, Thuc.; πρ. τινὸς ὅτι. Xen.*

πρόσκειμαι *proskeimaifut.* -κείσομαι *on the ionic forms v. κείμαι serving as Pass. to προστίθημι I. to be placed or laid by or upon, to lie by or upon, οὐατα προσέκειτο handles were upon it, Il.; τῇ θύρᾳ προσκεῖσθαι to keep close to the door, Ar.; δοκοὶ τῶ τείχει προσκείμεναι lying near the wall, Thuc. - ὁ προσκείμενος ἵππος the inside horse [1turning a corner]1, Soph. 2. to lie beside, cling to, id=Soph. of a woman, to be given to wife, τινί Hdt. II. generally, to be involved in or bound up with good or evil, c. dat., Soph. 2. to be attached or devoted to, τινί Hdt., Thuc., etc.; πρ. τῷ λεγομένῳ to put faith in a story, Hdt.; πρ. οἴνῳ to be addicted to wine, id=Hdt.; ἄγραις hunting, Soph., etc. 3. to press upon, be urgent with a person, c. dat., Hdt., Xen.; προσκείμενος with zeal, Thuc. b. in military sense, to press close or hard, pursue closely, τινί id=Thuc.; absol. to follow close, Ar.; τὸ προσκείμενον the enemy, Hdt. III. with a thing for the subject, to fall to, belong to, τοῖσι θεῶν τιμὴ αὕτη προσκέαται id=Hdt.; πρ. τινι δοῦλος Eur. - to be laid upon as a charge, to do something, c. inf., Hdt., Eur. 2. to be added or attached to, Soph., Eur. -absol., ἡ χάρις προσκείσεται Soph.*

προσκερδαίνω *proskerdainwfut.* ἀϞνῶ *to gain besides, Dem.*

προσκεφάλαιον *proskefalaion* *a cushion for the head, pillow, Ar., etc. -then, generally, any cushion, Theophr.*

προσκηδής **proskhdhjēdos** I. *bringing into alliance or kindred, or, as others, kind, affectionate*, Od. II. *akin to*, τινί Hdt.; προσκηδέες *kinsfolk*, Anth.

προσκηρυκεύομαι **proskhrukeuomai** Dep. *to send a herald to one*, Thuc.

προσκηρύσσω **proskhrusswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to summon also*, Luc.

προσκιγκλίζομαι **proskigklizomai** Pass. *to wag one's tail*, εὔ ποτεκιγκλίσδευ [1doric for -ίζου]1 *how nimbly didst thou twist about* Theocr.

προσκλάομαι **prosklaomai** Pass. *to be shivered against*, Xen.

προσκληρόομαι **prosklhroomaiaor1** -εκληρώθην Pass *to be attached to, keep company with*, Ntest.

πρόσκλησις **prosklhsij** προσκαλέω *a judicial summons or citation*, Ar., Dem.

προσκλίνω **prosklinwfut.** -κλιῶνῶ I. *to make to lean against, put against*, Od. -Pass., θρόνος ποτικέκλιῶται [1doric perf. pass.]1 αὐτῇ [κίονι] *leans or stands against the pillar, id=Od.*; νῶτον ποτικεκλιμένον *his back thereon reclined*, Pind. II. Pass. *to incline towards, to be attached to one*, Ntest.

πρόσκλισις **prosklisij**from προσκλίνω *inclination, proclivity*, Polyb.; κατὰ πρόσκλισιν *with partiality*, Ntest.

προσκλύζω **proskluzwdoric** ποτι fut. σω *to wash with waves*, Xen. c. dat. *to dash against*, Orac. ap. Aeschin.

προσκνάομαι **prosknaomaiinf.** -κνήσθαι Pass. or Mid. *to rub oneself against*, τινι Xen.

προσκοιμίζομαι **proskoimizomai** Pass. *to lie down and sleep beside*, ταῖς κόπαις Xen.

προσκοινωνέω **proskoinwnewfut.** ήσω *to give one a share of a thing*, τινὶ ἀπό τινος Dem.

προσκολλάω **proskollawfut.** ήσω *to glue on or to -Pass. to stick or cleave to*, Plat., Ntest.; πρὸς τινα Ntest.

προσκομίζω **proskomizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to carry or convey to a place*, πρὸς τόπον Thuc., Xen.; πρ. τὴν μηχανὴν *to bring up the engine to assault the wall*, Thuc. -Mid. *to bring*

with one, bring home, id=Thuc. *to import*, Xen. - Pass., of ships, *to be brought to a place*, Thuc.

πρόσκομμα **proskomma** προσκόπτω *a stumble, stumbling*, Ntest. *an occasion of stumbling*, id=Ntest. *an offence, obstacle*, id=Ntest.

προσκοπέω **proskopewfut.** -κέψομαι aor1 προῦσκεψάμην 3rd sg. **plup.** προῦσκεπτο I. *to see or consider beforehand, weigh well, look to, provide for*, προσκεψάμενος ἐπί σεωυτοῦ Hdt.; πάντα προσκοπεῖν Soph.; μὴ παθεῖν προεσκόπουν *were making provision against suffering*, Thuc. -so in Mid., τὸ σὸν προσκοπούμενος Eur. 2. *to watch* [I like a πρόσκοπος or spy] I, τινά Ar. -so in Mid., προσκοπούμενη πόσιν Eur. 3. *to prefer before*, τί τινος id=Eur. II. perf. and plup. in pass. sense, *to be considered beforehand*, Thuc., Plat.

προσκοπή **proskoph** pro/skomma *an offence*, Polyb.

προσκοπή **proskoph** from προσκοπέω *a looking out for*, Thuc.

πρόσκοπος **proskopoj** *seeing beforehand* as Subst. *an outpost, vidette*, Xen.; in pl. *a reconnoitring party*, id=Xen.

προσκόπτω **proskoptwfut.** ψω I. *to strike one thing against another*, τι πρὸς τι Ntest.; so, πρ. τὸν δακτυλὸν που Arist. II. intr. *to stumble or strike against*, τινί Xen. - metaph. *to take offence at*, τινί Polyb.

προσκορῆς **proskorhj** κόρος *satiating, palling*, Luc.

προσκοτόω **proskotowfut.** ὥσω *to darken or cloud over beforehand*, Polyb.

πρόσκρανον **proskranonv.** ποτί-κρανον

πρόσκρουσις **proskrousij** from προσκρούω *a dashing against a thing an offence*, Plut.

πρόσκρουσμα **proskrousma** *that against which one strikes, a stumbling-block, offence*, Dem. from προσκρούω

προσκρούω **proskrouwfut.** σω I. *to strike against*, τινί Plat. *bsol. to stumble, fail*, Plut. II. *to have a collision with another, give offence*, Dem.; πρ. τινί Plut. 2. *to take offence at, be angry with*, τινί Dem., etc. --absol. *to take offence*, Plat.

προσκτάομαι **prosktaomaifut.** ήσομαι **Dep. 1. to gain, get or win besides,** γῆν ἄλλην
πρ. τῆ ἐωυτῶν **Hdt.;** χῶραν πρ. **Thuc.;** πρ. πρὸς τὴν ἐωυτοῦ μοῖραν **to gain and add**
to his own portion, Hdt.; βραχύ τι πρ. αὐτῇ [τῆ ἀρχῇ] **to make a small addition to it,**
Thuc.; **perf. part. in pass. sense,** τὰ προσκεκτημένα **id=Thuc. 2. of persons, to gain or**
win over, πρ. τινα φίλον **Hdt.;** πρ. τὸν Καλλίμαχον **to win over Callimachus to his**
side, id=Hdt.

προσκιζω **prosktizwfut.** σω **to build or found besides,** πόλιν **Strab.**

προσκυλίνδω **proskulindwfut.** ἴσω **to roll to, roll up, Ar. proskuli/sas li/qon Ntest.**

προσκυνέω **proskunewfut.** -ήσω **aor1** -εκύνησα **poet.** -έκυῶσα **imperat.** πρόσκυσον
inf. -κύσαι **part.** -κύσας **perf.** -κεκύνηκα **1. Plut. - to make obeisance to the gods, fall**
down and worship, to worship, adore, c. acc., Hdt., Aesch., etc. -proverb., οἱ
προσκυνοῦντες τὴν Ἀδράστειαν σοφοί, **of deprecating the wrath of Nemesis, Aesch.;**
so, τὸν φθόνον δὲ πρόσκυσον **Soph. -also of sacred places, to do reverence to,** ἔδη
θεῶν **id=Soph.;** τὴν γῆν **Ar. 2. of the Oriental fashion of making the salam or**
prostrating oneself before kings and superiors, absol., Hdt.; **c. acc.,** πρ. τὸν Δαρεῖον ὡς
βασιλέα **to make obeisance to him as king, id=Hdt.;** πάντες σε προσκυνοῦμεν **Soph.,**
etc. -later, c. dat., Ntest.

προσκύνησις **proskunhsij**from πρόσκυῶνέω **adoration, obeisance, a salam, Arist.,**
Plut.

προσκυνητής **proskunthj**from πρόσκυῶνέω **a worshipper, Ntest.**

προσκύπτω **proskuptwfut.** ψω **perf.** -κέκυῶφα **to stoop to or over one, Ar.;** πρ. τινὶ τὸ
οὔς **to lean towards one and whisper in his ear, Plat.**

προσκυρέω **proskurew**with **imperf.** -έκυῶρον **fut.** -κύρωω **aor1** -έκυρσα **as if from -**
κύρω 1. to reach, touch, arrive at, c. dat., Hes. 2. to meet with, fall upon, τινί **Theogn.;**
also c. acc. rei, ὅσ' ἐγὼ προσέκυρσ' **Soph. -reversely, δόμοισι πῆμα προσκυρεῖ**
woe betides the house, Aesch.

πρόσκωπος **proskwpoj**κωπή **at the oar, a rower, Thuc.**

προσλαγχάνω **proslagxanwfut.** -λήξομαι **perf.** -εἶληχα **to obtain by lot besides,** δίκην
πρ. **to obtain leave to bring an action also, Dem.**

προσλάζυμαι **proslazumai** Dep. *to take hold of besides*, τινος Eur.

προσλαλέω **proslalewfut.** ήσω *to talk to or with*, τινί Theophr.

προσλαμβάνω **proslambanwfut.** -λήψομαι aor2 -έλαῶβον I. *to take or receive besides, get over and above*, πρὸς τοῖς παροῦσιν ἄλλα [κακὰ] πρ. Aesch.; πρ. αἰσχύνην Thuc., etc. -so in Mid., Eur., etc. 2. c. acc. pers. *to take to oneself, take as one's helper or partner*, Trag., Xen., etc. -acc., πρ. τινὰ σύμμαχον Xen. -also in Mid., Polyb., etc. II. like συλλαμβάνω, *to take hold of*, τινά Soph. -Mid. *to take hold of*, τινος Ar. 2. in Mid., πρ. τινος *to take part in a work, be accessory to it*, Xen.; προσελάβετο τοῦ πάθεος *he was partly the author of the calamity*, Hdt.; πρ. τινι *to help, assist*, Ar.

προσλάμπω **proslampwfut.** ψω *to shine with or upon*, Plat.

προσλέγομαι **proslegomai** I. Pass. *to lie beside*, προσέλεκτο [13rd sg. aor2 syncop.]1 *she lay beside or by me*, Od. II. Mid. *to speak to, address, accost*, τινά Theocr. metaph., κακὰ προσελέξατο θυμῶ *he took evil counsel with himself, meditated evil*, Hes.

προσλείπω **proslaipwfut.** ψω *to be lacking*, Arist.

προσλεύσσω **proslauswonly** in pres. *to look on or at*, c. acc., Soph.; absol., id=Soph.

προσληπτέος **proslhpteojverb. adj.** *one must add*, Strab.

προσλιπαρέω **prosliparewfut.** ήσω *to persevere or persist in*, τοῖς χρήμασι in money-making, Plut. - *to importune*, τινί Luc. absol. *to be importunate*, Plut.

προσλιπάρησις **prosliparhsij**from προσλιπαῶρέω *importunity*, Luc.

προσλογίζομαι **proslogizomai** Dep. 1. *to reckon or count in addition to*, τί τινι Hdt. 2. *to impute*, τί τινι Plut.

προσλογιστέος **proslogisteojverb. adj. of** προσλογίζομαι, Hdt.

προσμαθητέος **prosmaqhteojverb. adj. of** προσμανθάνω *one must learn besides*, Xen.

προσμανθάνω **prosmantanwfut.** -μαῶθήσομαι aor2 -έμαῶθον *to learn besides*, Aesch., Ar.

προσμαρτυρέω **prosmarturewfut.** ήσω I. *to confirm by evidence*, Dem. II. intr., πρ. τινί *to bear additional witness to a thing*, Polyb.

προσμάσσω **prosmasswfut.** ξω *to knead one thing to or with another; to attach closely to*, πρ. τὸν Πειραιᾶ τῇ πόλει **Ar. -in Pass.**, πλευραῖσι προσμαχθέν *sticking close to his sides, of the poisoned robe*, **Soph. aor1 mid. part.**, τηλέφιλον ποτιμαζάμενον *the leaf having attached itself closely to [the hand], sticking close*, **Theocr.**

προσμάχομαι **prosmachomifut.** attic -μαχοῦμαι **Dep. to fight against**, τινι **Plat. to assault a town**, **Xen.**

προσμειδιάω **prosmeidiawfut.** άσω *to smile upon, with a sense of approving*, **Lat. arrideo**, **Luc.**

προσμένω **prosmenwfut.** -μενῶ **I. to bide or wait still longer**, **Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. c. dat. to remain attached to, to cleave to**, τινί **Aesch.**; πρ. ταῖς δεήσεσιν *to continue in supplications*, **Ntest. II. trans. to wait for, await, c. acc., Theogn., Soph., etc. - to wait for one in battle, i. e. to stand one's ground against**, **Pind. --also c. acc. et inf. fut., Ὁρέστην προσμενοῦσ' αἰεὶ ἐφήξειν Soph.**

προσμεταπέμπομαι **prosmetapempomai** **Mid. to send for or send to fetch besides**, **Thuc., Aeschin.**

προσμηχανάομαι **prosmhxanaomai** **I. Pass. to be cunningly fastened to or upon**, **Aesch. II. Mid. to contrive or procure for oneself**, αὐτοῖς ἀσφάλειαν **Plat.**

προσμίγνυμι **prosmignumior** -μίσγω **fut. -μίξω aor1 -έμιξα I. to mingle or join to**, τί τινι **Plut. -metaph.**, πρ. δεσπότην κράτει *to lead him to sure victory*, **Pind.**; and reversely, πρ. κίνδυνόν τινι **Aeschin. II. intr. to hold intercourse with, approach**, τινί **Soph. -of things**, προσέμιξεν τοῦπος ἡμῖν *came suddenly upon us*, **id=Soph. 2. in hostile sense, to go against, meet in battle, engage with**, τινί **Hdt.**; πρὸς τινα **Thuc. - absol. to engage**, **Xen.**; ἄποροι προσμίσγειν *difficult to come to close quarters with*, **Hdt. 3. to come or go close up to**, προσέμιξαν τῷ τείχει **Thuc.**; πρὸς τὰς ἐπάλλξεις **id=Thuc.**; but, πρὸς τὰς ἐντὸς [νέασ] προσμίξαι *to form a junction with them*, **id=Thuc.**; προσέμιξεν ἐγγὺς τοῦ στρατεύματος *came near the army*, **id=Thuc. -poet. c. acc., μέλαθρα πρ. Eur. 4. προσέμιξαν τῇ Νάξῳ, τῇ Πελοποννήσῳ put to shore at, landed in**, **Hdt.**; τῷ Τάραντι προσμίσγει **Thuc.**

πρόσμιξις **prosmicijfrom** προσμίγνυμι *a coming near to*, and [**in hostile sense**]**1 an attack, assault**, **Thuc.**

προσμισθῶ **prosmisqowfut.** ὠσω *to let out for hire besides*, πρ. ἀφορμήν *to put capital out at interest*, Dem. -Mid. *to take into one's pay, to hire*, Thuc., Xen., etc.

προσμολεῖν **prosmoleininf.** aor. of pres. προσβλώσκω which does not occur. *to come or to go, reach, arrive at*, c. acc., Soph.; absol. *to approach*, id=Soph.

πρόσμορος **prosmoroj** *doomed to woe*, Aesch.

προσμυθέομαι **prosmuqeomai** Dep. *to address, accost*, Od. epic and doric aor1 inf. προτιμυθήσασθαι; c. dat., Theocr.

προσμυθεύω **prosmuqeufut.** σω *to add further fictions*, Strab.

προσμυθολογέω **prosmuqologewfut.** ἤσω *to talk or prattle with one*, τινί Luc.

προσμυθοποιέω **prosmuqopoiew** *to invent mythically besides*, Strab.

προσμύρομαι **prosmuromai** Dep. *to flow to or with*, Anth.

προσναυπηγέω **prosnauphgewfut.** ἤσω *to build in addition* Pass., ἑτέρας [νέας] ἔδει ναυπηγέεσθαι, Hdt.

προσνέμω **prosnemwfut.** -νεμῶ I. *to assign, attach or dedicate to*, ἑαυτόν τινι Dem. - *to add*, id=Dem. -Pass. *to be assigned, attributed*, id=Dem. -Mid. *to grant on one's own part*, πρόσνειμαι χάριν *grant a further favour*, Soph.; προσνείμασθαί τινα θεῷ *to devote him to the god*, Ar. II. πρ. ποιμένας *to drive his flocks to pasture*, Eur.

πρόσνευσις **prosneusij** *a nodding to, decision*, Cic. from προσνεύω

προσνεύω **prosneufut.** σω *to nod to, assent*, Plut.

προσνέω **prosnewfut.** -νεύσομαι *to swim to or towards*, Thuc.

προσνήχομαι **prosnhxomai** Dep. I. *to swim towards*, τινι Plut. II. intr. in Act. *to dash upon*, προσένᾶχε θάλασσα Theocr.

προσνίσσομαι **prosnissomaidoric** ποτι-νίσσομαι only in pres. Dep. I. *to come or go to*, II., Pind.; θεοὺς θοίνας ποτιν. *to approach them with sacrifices*, Aesch. II. *to come against*, Soph.

προσνοέω **prosnoewfut.** ἤσω *to perceive besides*, Xen.

προσνωμάω **prosnwmawfut.** ἤσω *to put to one's lips*, ὕδωρ [1to be supplied]1, Soph.

προσοδεύομαι **prosodeuomai** Mid. *to receive income or revenue*, Strab.

προσοδικός **prosodikoj** πρόσσδος II *productive*, Strab.

προσόδιος **prosodioj** *belonging to or used in processions, processional*, Plut. - *a processional hymn, a thanksgiving*, Lat. *supplicatio*, Ar.

πρόσσδος **prosodoj** I. *a going or coming to, an approach*, ἡ πρ. μάλιστα ταύτη ἐγένετο *the approach was most feasible on this part*, Hdt.; ἀπείπατο τὴν πρ. *rejected his advances*, id=Hdt.; πρ. μελάθρων *approach to the halls*, Eur. 2. *an onset*, πρόσσδοι τῆς μάχης *onsets or attacks*, id=Eur. 3. like πομπή II, *a solemn procession to a temple with singing and music*, Ar., Xen. 4. *the coming forward of a speaker in a public assembly*, γράφεσθαι πρόσσδον *to petition for a hearing*, Dem.; πρ. ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς τὸν δῆμον *Aeschin. II. income, rent, as opp. to principal*, Dem.; often in pl., Oratt. 2. *of the public revenue*, φόρων πρόσσδος Hdt.; χρημάτων πρ. Thuc.; mostly in pl. *the returns, revenue*, Lat. *reditus*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

προσόςζω **prosozwdoric** ποτι-όσδω intr. *to smell of, be redolent of*, c. gen., Theocr.

πρόσσιδα **prosoidaperf.** without any pres. in use v. ei)/dw B *to know besides*;

προσειδέναί χάριν *to owe thanks besides*, Ar., Plat.

προσοικειόω **prosoikeiowfut.** ὠσω *to assign to one as his own*, τί τινι Strab. -

προσωκείου ἑαυτὸν Ἀντώνιος Ἡρακλεῖ *associated himself with Hercules*, Plut.

προσοικέω **prosoikewfut.** ἤσω 1. *to dwell by or near*, τινί Xen. absol., οἱ

προσοικοῦντες *neighbouring tribes*, Isocr. 2. c. acc. *to dwell in or near*, Ἐπίδαμνον Thuc.

προσοικοδομέω **prosoikodomewfut.** ἤσω *to build besides*, πρ. [τεῖχος] *to build another wall*, Thuc.; τῷ μὲν ἐν τῇ ἀγορᾷ [βωμῶ] *προσοικοδομήσας μεῖζον μῆκος having built an additional length to the altar in the agora, i. e. having added to its length*, id=Thuc.

πρόσοικος **prosoikoj** *dwelling near to, bordering on, neighbouring*, Hdt., Thuc.;

οἱ πρόσσοικοι *neighbours*, Thuc.

προσοιστέος **prosoisteoj**verb. adj. of προσφέρω I. *to be added to*, τινί Eur. II. προσοιστέον *one must add*, Plat., etc. 2. *one must apply, use*, γυμνάσια Arist.

προσοίχομαι **prosoixomai** Dep. *to have gone to a place*, Pind.

προσοκέλλω **prosokellw** 1. *to run a ship on shore*, Luc. 2. absol. of the ship, *to run ashore*, id=Luc.

προσολοφύρομαι **prosolofuromai** Dep. *to wail to, vent one's griefs to another*, τινί Thuc.; πρ. ἀλλήλοις *to wail to one another*, Plut.

προσομαρτέω **prosomartewfut.** ήσω *to go along with*, τινί Theogn., etc.

προσομιλέω **proso-milewfut.** ήσω I. *to hold intercourse with, live or associate with, converse with*, τινί Theogn., Eur., etc.; πρὸς τινα Xen.; τὰ ἴδια προσομιλοῦντες *conducting our private intercourse*, Thuc. II. *to be attached*, ποτὶ πέτρῃ Theogn. III. *to be conversant with*, πείρα Soph.; τῷ πολέμῳ Thuc.

προσόμνυμι **prosomnumifut.** -ομοῦμαι *to swear besides*, Xen.

προσόμοιος **proso-moioj** *much like*, τινι Eur., Ar.

προσομοιόω **proso-moiowfut.** ὡσω *to be like, resemble*, τὴν σύνεσιν ἀνθρώπῳ, τὴν ἀλκὴν δὲ δράκοντι Dem.

προσομολογέω **proso-mologewfut.** ήσω 1. *to concede or grant besides*, τί τινι Plat. *to acknowledge a further debt*, Dem. -- c. acc. et inf. *to grant also that..*, Plat. -Pass., παλαιὰ καὶ λίαν προσωμολογημένα Aeschin. 2. *to promise further*, c. inf. fut., Dem. 3. *to come to terms, surrender*, Xen.

προσομολογία **proso-mologia**from προσομολογέω *a further admission*, Dem.

προσομόργνυμι **proso-morgnumi** *to wipe upon another, impart*; so in Mid., Plut.

προσόμουρος **proso-mouroj**ionic for προσόμορος [1which does not occur]1 *adjoining, adjacent*, τινί Hdt.

προσονομάζω **proso-nomazwfut.** σω *to call by a name*, πρ. θεούς *to give them the name* θεοί, Hdt.

προσοράω **prosorawfut.** -όψομαι **doric** ποθ-όρημι **inf.** -ορῆν *to look at, behold*, **Mimnerm., Soph., etc.;** cf. **aor2** προσεῖδον **-so in Mid.,** προσορωμένα **Soph.**

προσορέγομαι **prosoregomai** **Mid.** *to stretch oneself towards, to be urgent with*, τινί **Hdt.**

πρόσορθρος **prosorqroj** *towards morning doric* τὸ πτόρθρον, **as adv., Theocr.**

προσορίζω **prosorizwfut.** **attic** ἰῶ **1.** *to include within the boundaries, add to a dominion*, **Strab. 2.** *to determine or fix besides*, **Plut. 3.** **in Mid.** **as attic law-term,** προσωρίσατο τὴν οἰκίαν δισχιλίων *he had the house marked with other stones* [1v. ὄρος II] **1** *to the amount of 2000 drachmae, i. e. mortgaged it anew to that amount*, **Dem.**

προσορμάω **prosormawfut.** ἦσω **intr.** *to rush on*, **Xen.**

προσορμίζομαι **prosormizomaifut.** **attic** ἰοῦμαι **Mid.** *to come to anchor near a place*, **Hdt., Dem.;** **so in aor1 pass.** προσωρμίσθην, **Ntest.**

προσόρμισις **prosormisijfrom** προσορμίζομαι *a coming to anchor or to land*, **Thuc.**

πρόσορμος **prosormoj** *a landing-place*, **Strab.**

προσορχέομαι **prosorxeomaifut.** ἦσομαι **Dep.** *to dance to or with*, **Luc.**

προσουδίζω **prosoudizwfut.** σω οὔδας *to dash to earth*, **Hdt., etc.**

προσουρέω **prosourewimperf.** -εούρουν **fut.** ἦσω *to make water upon*, τινί **Dem.;** **metaph.,** πρ. τῇ τραγωδίᾳ, **i. e. to trifle with it**, **Ar.**

πρόσουρος **prosourojionic for** πρόσσορος *adjoining, bordering on*, τῆ Ἀραβίῃ **Hdt. absol.,** τὰ πρόσσορα *the neighbouring parts*, **Xen. -in Soph.,** ἴν' αὐτὸς ἦν πρόσσορος *where he had no neighbour but himself, i. e. lived in solitude*, **Soph.**

προσοφείλω **prosofeilwfut.** ἦσω **aor2** -ῶφλον *to owe besides or still*, **Thuc., Xen. absol.,** προσοφείλοντας ἡμᾶς ἐνέγραψεν **Dem. -Pass.** *to be still owing, be still due*, **Thuc.;** **so,** ἡ ἔχθρη ἡ προσοφειλομένη ἐς Ἀθηναίους ἐκ τῶν Αἰγινητέων *the hatred which was still due from the Aeginetans to the Athenians, i. e. their ancient feud*, **Hdt.**

προσοφλισκάνω **prosofliskanwfut.** -οφλήσω aor2 -ῶφλον inf. -οφλεῖν 1. *to owe besides*, Dem. absol. *to incur a debt*, Arist. 2. as law-term, *to lose one's suit and incur a penalty besides*, Aeschin. 3. generally, *to incur or deserve besides*, αἰσχύνην Dem.

προσοχή **prosoxh** προσέχω *attention*, Luc.

προσόψιος **prosoyioj** like ἐπ-όψιος, *full in view*, Soph.

πρόσοψις **prosoyij** I. *appearance, aspect, mien*, Pind.; periphr., σὴ πρ. thy *presence*, i. e. *thyself*, Soph. II. *a seeing, beholding, sight, view*, Eur., Thuc.

προσπαίζω **prospaizwfut.** -παίξομαι aor1 -έπαισα aor1 -έπαιξα I. *to play or sport with*, τινί Xen., Plat. 2. absol. *to sport, jest*, Plat. II. c. acc., πρ. θεούς *to sing to the gods*, ὕμνον πρ. τὸν Ἔρωτα *sang a hymn in praise of Eros*, id=Plat. 2. *to banter*, id=Plat.

πρόσπαιος **prospaioj** παίω *striking upon hence, sudden*, Aesch. - ἐκ προσπαίου *suddenly*, Arist.

προσπαλαίω **prospalaiwfut.** σω *to wrestle or struggle with*, τινί Pind., Plat.

Προσπαλτόθεν **Prospaltoqen** *from Prospalta*, Dem.

προσπαραγράφω **prosparagrafwfut.** ψω *to write besides, add yet besides*, Plat., Dem.

προσπαρακαλέω **prosparakalewfut.** έσω 1. *to call in besides, invite*, Thuc. 2. *to exhort besides*, τινὰ εἶναι έτοιμον Polyb.

προσπαραμένω **prosparamenwfut.** -μενῶ *to remain by besides*, Aesop.

προσπαρασκευάζω **prosparaskeuazwfut.** σω *to prepare besides*, έτέραν δύναμιν Dem. -Mid. *to prepare for oneself besides*, id=Dem.

προσπαρατίθημι **prosparatihmi** *to put before one besides*, Polyb.

προσπαρέχω **prosparexfut.** -έξω *to furnish or supply besides*, τί τινι Thuc.; so in Mid., Plat.

προσπαροξύνω **prosparocunwfut.** υῶνῶ *to provoke besides*, Strab.

προσπαρτός **prospartoj** πείρω *fixed to [1the rock]1*, Aesch.

προσπασσαλεύω *prospassaleuwattic* προσ-παττ fut. σω I. *to nail fast to a place*, τινά τινι *Aesch.*; πρόσ τι Ar. *-reversely*, σανίδα προσπασσαλεύσαντες [1sc. αὐτῶ]1 *Hdt.* II. *to nail up or hang upon a peg*, τὸν τρίποδα id=*Hdt.*

προσπάσχω *prospasxw* I. *to have an additional or special feeling*, *Plat.*; τινί *for a thing*, *Luc.*, etc. II. *to feel passionate love*, *Isocr.*

πρός *proj* prep. with gen., implying *motion from* a place; with dat., *abiding at a place*; with acc., *motion to* a place A. WITH GEN., I. of Place, *from, from forth*, *Hom.*, *Soph.* 2. *on the side or quarter of*, νήσοισι πρόσ'Ἡλίδος *islands looking [1as it were]1 from Elis, i. e. towards Elis, Od.*; πρόσ τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου ἴδρυνται μάλλον ἢ τοῦ Στρυμόνος *lies more towards [1i. e. nearer]1 the Hellespont than the Strymon, Hdt.*; ἐστρατοπεδεύοντο πρόσ'Ολύμπου *Thuc.*, etc. *-often with words denoting the points of the compass*, δύο θύραι εἰσίν, αἱ μὲν πρόσ βορέαο, αἱ δ' αὖ πρόσ νότου *one looking north wards, the other south wards, Od.*; so, οἰκέουσι πρόσ νότου ἀνέμου *Hdt.*, etc. 3. *before, in presence of, in the eyes of*, πρόσ τε θεῶν μακάρων πρόσ τε θνητῶν ἀνθρώπων II. a)/*dikon ou)/te pro\ls qew=n ou)/te pro\ls a)nqrw/pwn Thuc.* 4. *in supplication, adjuration, protestation, oaths, before, by*, *Lat. per*, γουνάζομαί σε πρόσ τ' ἀλόχου καὶ πατρός *Od.*; ἐπιορκεῖν πρόσ δαίμονος *to forswear oneself by the god, II.*; πρόσ θεῶν *attic -the Trag. sometimes insert the pron. σε between the prep. and its case, as in Lat. per te omnes deos oro*, πρόσ νύν σε πατρός πρόσ τε μητρός ἴκνουμαι *Soph.*; μὴ πρόσ σε γούνων *Eur.* 5. *of origin or descent, from, on the side of* τὰ πρόσ πατρός *by the father's side, Hdt.*; Ἀθηναῖον καὶ τὰ πρόσ πατρός καὶ τὰ πρόσ μητρός *Dem.*; πρόσ αἵματος *blood-relations, Soph.* II. *proceeding from some cause, from, at the hand of*, τιμὴν πρόσ Ζηνός ἔχοντες *Od.*; τυγχάνειν τινός πρόσ θεῶν *Aesch.* *-so with all Passive Verbs*, προτὶ Ἀχιλλῆος δεδιδάχθαι *to be taught by Achilles, II.*; τὸ ποιούμενον πρόσ Λακεδαιμονίων *Hdt.*, etc. *- by means or agency of*, πρόσ ἀλλήλοιιν θανεῖν *Eur.* *-also of things*, πρόσ τίνος ποτ' αἰτίας τέθνηκεν; *from or by what cause Soph.* III. *of dependence or close connexion; and so, 1. dependent on one, under one's protection*, πρόσ Διός εἰσι ξεῖνοι *Od.*; πρόσ ἄλλης ἰστὸν ὑφαίνειν *to weave a web at the beck of another woman, II.* 2. *on one's side, in one's favour*, πρόσ σοῦ *Soph.*; πρόσ τῶν ἐχόντων τὸν νόμον τίθης *Eur.* 3. *with, by*, μνήμην πρόσ τίνος λείπεσθαι *Hdt.* IV. *fitting, suitable*, οὐ πρόσ τοῦ ἅπαντος ἀνδρός, *not befitting every man, id=Hdt.*; ἢ κάρτα πρόσ γυναικός ἐστιν 'tis very like a woman, *Aesch.*; οὐ πρόσ ἰατροῦ σοφοῦ θρηνεῖν *Soph.* *-also of qualities*, πρόσ δίκης *agreeable to justice, id=Soph.*; οὐ πρόσ τῆς ὑμετέρας δόξης *Thuc.* B. WITH DAT., *hard by, near, at, on, in,*

ποτὶ γαίῃ **Od.**; ποτὶ δρυσίν *among the oaks*, **Il.**; ἄγκυραν ποτὶ ναῖ κρημνάντων **id=Il.**; πρὸς μέση ἀγορᾶ **Soph.**; πρὸς τῇ γῇ ναυμαχεῖν **Thuc.**; αἰ πρὸς θαλάττη πόλεις **Xen.**; τὰ πρὸς ποσί *that which is close to the feet, before one*, **Soph. 2. before, in the presence of**, πρὸς τοῖς θεσμοθέταις λέγειν **Dem. 3. with Verbs denoting motion, followed by rest in or by a place, upon, against**, ποτὶ δὲ σκῆπτρον βάλε γαίῃ **Hom.**; βάλλειν τινὰ πρὸς πέτρῃ **Od. 4. with a notion of clinging closely**, πρὸς ἀλλήλησιν ἔχεσθαι **id=Od.**; προσπεπλασμένας πρὸς οὐρεσι **Hdt.**; **so, to express close employment, in, upon**, πρὸς αὐτῷ γ' εἰμί τῷ δεινῷ λέγειν **Soph.**; εἶναι **or γίγνεσθαι** πρὸς τινι **to be employed in or on a thing, Plat.**; ὅλον εἶναι πρὸς τινι **Dem. II. in addition to, besides**, πρὸς τοῖς παροῦσιν ἄλλα **Aesch.**; δέκα μῆνας πρὸς ἄλλοις πέντε **Soph.**; πρὸς τῇ σκυτοτομίᾳ *in addition to his trade of leather-cutter*, **Plat.**; πρὸς τούτοις *besides this*, **Lat. praeterea, Hdt., etc.**; πρὸς τοῖς ἄλλοις *besides all the rest*, **Thuc. C. WITH ACCUS., I. of Place, towards, to, Lat. versus**, ἰέναι πρὸς Ὀλυμπον **Il.**; πρὸς ἡῶτ' ἠελίον τε, ποτὶ ζόφον **id=Il. 2. with Verbs implying previous motion, upon, against**, ἐστάναι πρὸς κίονα **Od.**; ποτὶ τοῖχον ἀρηρότες, ποτὶ βωμόν ἴζεσθαι **id=Od.**; ἐστάναι πρὸς σφαγᾶς **to stand ready for slaughter, Aesch. 3. with Verbs of seeing, etc., towards**, ἰδεῖν πρὸς τινα **Od.**; **so, στήναι ποτὶ πνοιήν to stand so as to face it, Il.**; κλαίειν πρὸς οὐρανόν **to cry to heaven, id=Il. -of points of the compass**, πρὸς ζόφον κεῖσθαι **to lie towards the West, Od.**; ναίειν πρὸς Ἡῶ τ' ἠελίον τε **id=Od.**; πρὸς ἐσπέραν, ἄρκτον *towards the West, etc. 4. in hostile sense, against*, πρὸς Τρῶας μάχεσθαι **Il.**; πρὸς θεὸν ἐρίζειν **Pind.**; χωρεῖν πρὸς τινα **Soph.**; **--in speeches, πρὸς τινα in reply to, Lat. adversus, less strong than κατά τινος against, Lat. in, Dem. 5. without any hostile sense, ἀγορεύειν, εἰπεῖν πρὸς τινα to address oneself to him, Il.**; ἀμείβεσθαι πρὸς τινα **Hdt.**; **also of communing with oneself, εἶπε πρὸς ὄν μεγαλήτορα θυμόν, προτὶ ὄν μυθήσατο θυμόν Il. -of all sorts of intercourse, ὀμόσαι πρὸς τινα to take an oath to him, Od.**; σπονδάς, συνθήκας ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς τινα **Thuc.**; ἢ πρὸς τινα ξυμμαχία **id=Thuc.**; ἢ πρὸς τινα φιλία, πίστις **Xen., etc.**; **but also, πρὸς τινα ἔχθρα, ἀπιστία, μῖσος, πόλεμος Aesch., Xen., etc. 6. of transactions, πρὸς Τυδείδην τεύχε' ἀμειβεν changed arms with Tydeides, Il. of matters brought before a magistrate, λαγχάνειν πρὸς τὸν ἄρχοντα, γράφεσθαι πρὸς τοὺς θεσμοθέτας ap. Dem. 7. εἶναι πρὸς τι to be engaged in., Plut. II. of Time, towards or near, at or about, ποτὶ ἔσπερα at even, Od.**; ἐπεὶ πρὸς ἐσπέραν ἦν **Xen.**; πρὸς ἡῶ **Theocr.**; πρὸς γῆρας *for or in old age*, **Eur. III. of Relation between two objects, 1. in reference to, in respect of, touching, τὰ πρὸς τὸν πόλεμον, i. e. military matters, Thuc.**; τὰ πρὸς τὸν βασιλέα *our relations to the King*, **Dem.**; τὰ πρὸς τοὺς

θεούς *our duties to the gods*, Soph.; ὁ λόγος οὐδὲν πρὸς ἐμέ *is nothing to me, concerns me not*, Dem.; οὐδὲν αὐτῷ πρὸς τὴν πόλιν ἐστίν *he has nothing to do with it*, id=Dem. -often with Adv., ἀσφαλῶς ἔχειν πρὸς τι Xen. 2. *in reference to, in consequence of*, πρὸς τοῦτο τὸ κήρυγμα Hdt.; ἀθύμως ἔχειν πρὸς τι Xen. -often with neut. Pron., πρὸς τί; *wherefore to what end* Soph.; πρὸς οὐδέν *for nothing, in vain*, id=Soph.; πρὸς ταῦτα *therefore, this being so*, Hdt., attic 3. *for a purpose*, ὡς πρὸς τι χρείας; Soph.; ἔτοιμος πρὸς τι Xen. 4. *in proportion or relation to, in comparison of*, κοῖός τις ἀνὴρ δοκέει εἶναι πρὸς τὸν πατέρα Hdt.; *implying Superiority*, πρὸς πάντας τοὺς ἄλλους, Lat. *prae aliis omnibus*, id=Hdt.; πρὸς τὰς μεγίστας καὶ ἐλαχίστας ναῦς τὸ μέσον σκοπεῖν *the mean between the largest and smallest ships*, Thuc. 5. *in reference to, according to*, πρὸς τὸ παρεὸν βουλευέσθαι Hdt.; πρὸς τὴν δύναμιν *according to one's power*, Dem.; πρὸς τὰς τύχας *agreeably to one's fortunes*, Eur. 6. *in accompaniment to musical instruments*, πρὸς κάλαμον Pind.; πρὸς αὐλὸν or τὸν αὐλὸν Eur. 7. *often merely periph. for adv., as* πρὸς βίαν βιαίως, *by force, forcibly*, Aesch.; πρὸς τὸ καρτερόν id=Aesch.; πρὸς ἰσχύος κράτος Soph. - πρὸς ἡδονὴν λέγειν, δημηγορεῖν *so as to please*, Thuc.; πρὸς τὸ τερπνόν *calculated to delight*, id=Thuc.; πρὸς χάριν *so as to gratify*, Dem.;--and c. gen. rei, πρὸς χάριν τινός, like χάριν alone, Lat. *gratia, for the sake of*, πρὸς χ. βορᾶς Soph.; πρὸς ἰσχύος χ. *by means of*, Eur.; also, πρὸς ὀργὴν *with anger, angrily*, Soph., etc.; πρὸς τὸ λιπαρές *importunately*, id=Soph.; πρὸς καιρόν *seasonably*, id=Soph. D. ABSOL. AS ADV., πρὸς B. II, *besides, over and above*, πρὸς δέ or ποτὶ δέ II., Hdt., etc.; πρὸς δὲ καί, πρὸς δὲ ἔτι, καὶ πρὸς Hdt., etc.; καὶ πρὸς γε Eur.; καὶ δὴ πρὸς Hdt. E. IN COMPOS., it expresses I. *motion towards*, προσάγω, προσέρχομαι. II. *addition, besides*, προσκτάομαι, προστίθημι. III. *connexion and engagement with anything*, as πρόσσειμι, προσγίγνομαι.

πρόσπεινος *prospeinoj* πείνα *hungry, a-hungered*, Ntest.

προσπελάζω *prospelazwfut*. ἄσω I. *to make to approach, bring near to*, νέα ἄκρη προσπελάσας *having driven the ship against the headland*, Od. -Pass. *to approach*, c. gen., Πανὸς προσπελασθεῖσα *having had intercourse with Pan*. Soph. II. *intr. to draw nigh to, approach*, τινί Plat.

προσπέμπω *prospempwfut*. ψω *to send to*, esp. of messengers or ambassadors, Ar., Thuc.; πρ. τινά τινι *to send or conduct one person to another*, Soph., Thuc.; simply, πρ. τινί *to send to one* [1sc. ἄγγελον]1, Thuc., etc.; also, πρ. λόγους ἔς τινας id=Thuc.; absol., Hdt., Thuc.

προσπεριβάλλω **prosperiballw** fut. -βαῶ I. *to put round besides*, περιτείχισμα τῆ πόλει Thuc. -Mid. *to throw or draw round oneself*, τείχη Isocr. -Pass. *to be drawn round*, στρατοπέδω ἐρύματος προσπεριβαλλομένου Thuc. 2. Mid. *to surround*, τὸν πεζὸν στρατὸν ταῖς ναυσὶ πρ. Plut. II. Mid., also, *to grasp at*, Dem.

προσπεριγίγνομαι **prosperigignomai** Dep. *to remain over and above as surplus or net profit*, Dem., Plut.

προσπεριλαμβάνω **prosperilambanw** *to embrace besides*, Dem.

προσπεριοδεύω **prosperiodeuw** fut. σω *to describe besides*, Strab.

προσπεριποιέω **prosperipoiew** fut. ἦσω *to lay by or save besides*, Dem.

προσπερονάω **prosperonaw** fut. ἦσω *to fasten by means of a pin* [1περόνη]1, and, generally, *to fasten on*, τι πρὸς τι Plat.; πρὸς τινι Xen.

προσπέτομαι **prospetomaif** fut. -πτήσομαι aor2 -επτάμην poetic aor2 act. προσέπτῃν I. Dep. - *to fly to or towards*, Ar., Xen. II. generally, *to come upon one suddenly, come over one*, ὀδμὰ προσέπτα με Aesch.; μέλος προσέπτα μοι or με *music stole over my sense*, id=Aesch.; τίς ἀρχὴ τοῦ κακοῦ προσέπτατο; Soph.

προσπεύθομαι **prospeuqomaipoet.** for προσπυνθάνομαι, Soph.

προσπήγνυμι **prosphgnumi** and -ύω fut. -πήξω *to fix to or on*, τί τινι Eur. -absol. *to affix to the cross, crucify*, Ntest.

προσπίλναμαι **prospilnamai** Pass. *to approach quickly*, νήσω Od.

προσπίπτω **prospiptw** fut. -πεσοῦμαι for ποτιπεπτηῖαι v. προσπτήσω see also the poetic form προσπίτνω. I. *to fall upon, strike against*, ἔς τι Soph.; τινί Xen. - *to fall against*, as a mound against a wall, Thuc. 2. *to fall upon, attack, assault*, τινί id=Thuc., Xen., etc.; absol., Thuc., Xen. 3. simply *to run to*, Hdt., Xen. 4. *to fall upon, embrace*, τινί Eur.; hence, πρ. τινί *to join the party of another*, Xen. 5. *to fall in with, light upon, meet with, encounter*, μὴ λάθη με προσπесών Soph.; c. dat. rei, *to fall in with*, Eur., Xen.; -c. acc., μείζω βροτείας πρ. ὀμιλίας Eur. II. of things, 1. of accidents, *to come suddenly upon, befall one*, τινί Hdt., Eur., etc. - absol. *to occur*, Hdt., Thuc.; πρὸς τὰ προσπίπτοντα according to circumstances, Arist. 2. of expenses, *to fall upon*, Thuc. 3. *to come to one's ears, be told as news*, Aeschin. III. *to fall down at another's feet*,

prostrate oneself, Hdt., Soph. c. dat., πρ. βωμοῖσι Soph.; γόνασί τινος Eur.; θεῶν πρὸς βρέτας Ar. 2. c. acc. *to fall down to, supplicate*, Eur.

προσπίτνω *prospitnwpoet.* for προσπίπτω I. *to fall upon a person's neck*, τινί Eur.; ἀμφὶ σὰν γενειάδα id=Eur. 2. *to come in, come upon the scene*, id=Eur. II. *of things, to fall upon, of arrows*, Aesch.; *of anger*, Eur. III. *to fall down to or before, supplicate*, Soph.; c. dat., προσπίτνομέν σοι id=Soph.; but more commonly c. acc., Aesch., etc.; προσπίτνω σε γόνασι Soph. -c. inf., πρ. σε μὴ θανεῖν *I beseech thee that I may not die*, id=Soph.

προσπλάζω *prosplazwpoet. shortd.* for προσπελάζω intr. *to come near, approach*, II.; c. dat., Od.

προσπλάσσω *prosplasswattic* -ττω fut. ἄσω *to form or mould upon* Pass., perf. part., νεοσσιαὶ προσπεπλασμέναι ἐκ πηλοῦ πρὸς ἀποκρήμνοισι οὔρεσι *nests formed of clay and attached to precipitous mountains*, Hdt.

πρόσπλατος *prosplatoj* προσπλάζω *approachable*, Aesch.

προσπλέκω *prosplekwxw* *to connect with* -Pass. *to cling to, be implicated with*, τινὶ Strab.

προσπλέω *prosplewfut.* -πλεύσομαι ionic pres. -πλώω aor.1 προσέπλωσα *to sail towards or against*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; τινὶ *against one*, Thuc.; *of ships*, Xen.

προσπληρώω *prosplhrowfut.* ὠσω 1. *to fill up or complete a number*, ἵππέας πρ. εἰς δισχιλίους Xen. 2. *to equip ships besides, man still more ships*, Thuc.; so in Mid., Xen.

προσπλωτός *prosplwtoj* *accessible from the sea, i. e. navigable*, Hdt.

προσπνέω *prospnewepic* -πνεύω fut. -πνεύσομαι I. *to breathe upon, inspire*, Theocr. II. impers., c. gen., προσπνεῖ μοι κρεῶν *a smell of meat comes to me*, Ar.

προσποιέω *prospoiewfut.* ἤσω I. *to make over to*, Lat. *tradere alicui in manus*, πρ. τινὶ τὴν Κέρκυραν Thuc.; πρ. Λέσβον τῇ πόλει Xen. II. Mid., with aor. mid. and pass., *to attach to oneself, win, or gain over*, τινά Hdt., Thuc., etc.; τὸν δῆμον Ar.; with a second acc. added, φίλους πρ. τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους *as friends*, Hdt.; ὑπηκόους πρ. τὰς πόλεις Thuc. 2. *to take what does not belong to one, pretend to, lay claim to*, τὴν τῶν γεφυρῶν διάλυσιν id=Thuc. 3. *to pretend, feign, affect, simulate, ὀργὴν* Hdt.; πρ.

ἔχθραν *to use it as a pretence, allege*, Thuc. 4. c. inf. *to pretend to do or to be*, Hdt., etc.;
πρ. μὲν εἰδέναι, εἰδότες δὲ οὐδέν Plat. -c. inf. fut. *to make as if one would*, Xen. 5.
with a negat., Lat. *dissimulare*, δεῖ δέ, εἰ καὶ ἠδίκησαν, μὴ προσποιεῖσθαι *one must
make as if it were not so*, Thuc.

προσποίημα *prospoihma* from προσποιέω *a pretence, assumption*, Arist.

προσποίησις *prospoihsij* 1. *a taking something to oneself, acquisition*, Thuc. 2. *a
pretension or claim to a thing*, c. gen., id=Thuc. 3. absol. *pretension*, Arist.

προσποιητικός *prospoihtikoj* *making pretence to*, τινός Arist.

προσποιητός *prospoihtoj* *taken to oneself, assumed, affected, pretended*, Dem. -adv. -
τῶς or -τως, opp. to τῶ ὄντι, Plat.; also προσποιητά as adv., Babr.

προσπολεμέω *prospolemewfut.* ἦσω *to carry on war against, be at war with another*,
Thuc., Xen.

προσπολεμέομαι *prospolemoomai* Mid. *to make one's enemy or go to war with
besides*, τινά Thuc.

προσπολέω *prospolewfut.* ἦσω πρόσπολος I. *to attend, serve*, τινί Eur. II. Pass. *to be
escorted by a train of attendants*, Soph.

πρόσπολος *prospoloj* πολέω 1. *a servant*, Soph., Eur.; *a ministering priest*, Trag.; πρ.
φόνου *minister of death*, Aesch. 2. fem. *a handmaid*, Soph.

προσπορίζω *prosporizwfut.* attic ἰῶ *to procure or supply besides*, Xen., Dem.

προσπορπατός *prosporpatoj* πορπάω *fastened on with a πόρπη, pinned down*, Aesch.

πρόσπταισμα *prosptaismaa* *stumble against something, a stumble*, Arist. from
προσπταίω

προσπταίω *prosptaiwfut.* σω I. *to strike against a thing, to sprain*, τὸ γόνυ Hdt.; πρ.
τὸν πόδα *to stumble along, halt, limp*, Plut. -absol. *to stumble, limp*, Ar., Xen. -c. dat.
to stumble upon, strike against, τινί Dem. -of ships, *to be wrecked*, Hdt. II. metaph. *to
fail, esp. in war, to suffer a defeat*, id=Hdt. III. πρ. τινί *to offend, clash with*, Plut.

προσπτήσσω **prospthsswfut.** ξω *to crouch or cower towards*, ἀκταὶ λιμένος
ποτιπεπτῦῖαι [1epic perf. part. for προσπεπτηκυῖαι]1 *headlands, verging towards the
harbour, i. e. shutting it in*, Od.

πρόσπτυγμα **prospugma** *the object of embraces*, Eur. from προσπτύσσω

προσπτύσσω **prospusswfut.** ξω A. *to embrace*, Eur. B. mostly as Dep. -of a garment, *to
fold itself close to*, προσπτύσσετο πλευραῖσιν χιτῶν Soph. II. of persons, 1. *to fold to
one's bosom, clasp, embrace*, Od., Eur., etc.; στόμα γε σὸν προσπτύξομαι *will press it
to my lips*, Eur. -Pass., c. dat. *to cling to*, Soph. 2. metaph. *to embrace, greet warmly,
welcome*, Od.; c. dupl. acc., πρ. τινά τι *to address a friendly greeting to one*, id=Od.;
προσπτύσσεσθαι μύθῳ *to entreat warmly, importune*, id=Od.; θεῶν δαῖτας
προσπτύσσεσθαι *to welcome the feasts of the gods*, Pind.

προσπτύω **prospuwfut.** -πτύσω -πτύσομαι 1. *to spit upon*, τινί Theophr., Luc. 2.
metaph., πρ. τῷ καλῷ **absol.**, προσπτύσας Plut.

προσραίνω **prosrainw** *to sprinkle on one*, τινί τι Strab.

προσραπτέος **prosrapteojverb. adj.** of προσράπτω *one must sew on*, ap. Plut.

προσράπτω **prosraptwfut.** ψω *to stitch on* Pass., perf. part. τρίβωνες
προσερραμμένοι *patched coats*, Plut.

προσρέω **prosrewfut.** -ρεύσομαι aor2 pass. -ερρύην 1. *to flow towards a point, to
stream in, assemble*, Hdt. 2. *to rush up to*, τινί Plut.

προσρήγνυμι **prosrhgnumiand** -ύω fut. -ρήξω *to dash or beat against* [1intr.]1,
προσέρρηξεν ὁ ποταμὸς τῇ οἰκίᾳ Ntest.

πρόσρημα **prosrhma** I. *an address, salutation*, Plat. II. *that by which one is
addressed, a name, designation*, id=Plat., Dem.

πρόσρησις **prosrhsij** *an addressing, accosting*, πρόσρησιν δίδόναι τινί *to accost
him*, Eur.; ἔνεκ' ἐμῆς πρόσρησεως *to enable me to address thee*, id=Eur.

προσρητέος **prosrhteojverb. adj.** I. *to be addressed, called*, Plat. II. *προσρητέον, one
must call*, id=Plat.

προσρίπτω **prosrriptwfut.** ψω pres προσ-ριπτέω *to throw to*, τί or τινά τι Plut.

προσσαίνω **prossainwdoric** ποτι-σαίνω **aor1** -έσηνα **1. to fawn upon, properly of dogs; metaph.,** φῶτα προσσαίνειν κακόν **Aesch. 2. of things, to please, like Lat. arridere, τινά id=Aesch., Eur.**

προσσεβώ **prossebw** *to worship or honour besides, Aesch.*

προσσημαίνω **prosshmainwfut.** ἀϜνῶ *to connote, Arist.*

πρόσσοθεν **prossogenepic for** πρόσθεν, **Il.**

προσσοτέρω **prossoterwpoet. for** προσωτέρω.

προσστάζω **prosstazwdoric** ποτι-στ **fut.** ξω *to drop on, shed over, Pind.;* πρᾶϞν ποτιστάζων ὄαρον *letting fall mild words, id=Pind.*

προσσταυρόω **prosstaurowfut.** ὠσω *to draw a stockade along or before a place, c. acc., Thuc.*

προσστείχω **prossteixwfut.** ξω **aor2** -έστιϜχον *to go or come towards, Od.;* δεῦρο **πρ. Soph.**

προσπέλλω **prostellwfut.** -στελῶ **I. to lay upon Mid. to keep close to, τοῖς ὀρεινοῖς, of a general, Plut. II. in perf. pass. to be tight-drawn, close tucked in, ἰσχία προσεσταλμένα loins tucked up, of dogs, Xen.**

προσστρατοπεδεύω **prosstratopedeuwfut.** σω *to encamp near, τόπω Polyb.*

προσσυκοφαντέω **prossukofantewfut.** ἦσω *to slander besides, Dem.*

προσσυμβάλλομαι **prossumballomai** **Mid. to contribute to besides or at the same time, προσσυνεβάλετο τῆς ὀρμῆς contributed to their eagerness, Thuc.**

προσσυνοικέω **prossunoikewfut.** ἦσω *to settle with others in a place, join with others in a settlement, c. dat. pers., Thuc.*

προσσφάζω **prossfazwor** -πτω *to slay at a place, c. dat., Plut.*

προσσωρεύω **prosswreuwfut.** σω *to store up besides, Luc.*

πρόσταγμα **prostagma** προστάσσω *an ordinance, command, Plat., etc.;* ἐκ προστάγματος **Dem.**

προστακτέος **prostakteoj**verb. adj. of προστασσω *one must order*, Plat.

προστακτικός **prostaktikoj**προστακτός *of or for commanding, imperative*, Plut.

προστακτός **prostaktoj**προστασσω *ordained, ordinary*, Decr. ap. Dem.

προσταλαιπωρέω **prostalaipwrewfut.** ήσω *to persist or persevere still further in a thing, c. dat.*, Thuc.

πρόσταξις **prostacij**προστασσω I. *an ordaining, an ordinance, command*, Plat. II. *an assessment*, Thuc.

προστασία **prostasia**προστήναι I. *a standing before, leadership*, τοῦ δήμου, τοῦ πλήθους Thuc. -absol. *chieftainship, presidency*, id=Thuc. II. *a standing up for, patronage*; and in bad sense, *partisanship*, Dem. 2. Roman *patronatus*, Plut. III. *a place before a building, a court or area*, Aeschin.

πρόστασις **prostasij**προστήναι *outward dignity, pompous appearance, pomp*, Plat.

προστάσσω **prostasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω I. c. acc. pers., 1. *to place or post at a place, χωρεῖτε οἱ προστασσομεν [1sc. ὑμᾶς]*1 Eur. -Pass., προσταχθεῖς πύλαις Aesch., etc. 2. *to attach to, assign to*, Hdt.; πρ. τινάς τινι *to assign them to his command*, Thuc. - Pass., Ἴνδοι προσετέταχάτο Φαρναζάθρη Hdt. 3. *reversely*, πρ. ἄρχοντα *to appoint as commander over others*, id=Hdt. II. c. acc. rei, *to give as a command, prescribe, enjoin*, ἔργον, πόνον πρ. τινί id=Hdt., etc. -Pass., τοῖσι δὲ ἵππος προσετέτακτο *to others orders had been given to supply cavalry*, id=Hdt.; τὰ προσταχθέντα *orders given*, id=Hdt.; τὸ προστεταγμένον id=Hdt.; τὰ προσταχθησόμενα *orders that will be given*, Xen. -absol., προσταχθέν μοι *the order having been given me*, Dem. 2. c. dat. pers. et inf. *to command, order one to do*, Hdt., etc. -Pass., impers., προσετέτακτό τινι πρήσσειν id=Hdt. 3. c. acc. et inf., Eur. -Pass. *to be ordered to do*, Hdt. absol. *to receive orders*, Thuc.

προστατεία **prostateia**προστάτης **prostasi/a** II, Xen.

προστατεύω **prostateuw** **prostate/w** I. *to be leader or ruler of*, c. gen., Xen.; absol. *to exercise authority*, id=Xen. II. πρ. ὅπως., *to provide or take care that.*, id=Xen.

προστατέω **prostatewfut.** ήσω προστατής I. *to stand before, be ruler over, domineer over*, χθονός, δωμάτων Eur.; πρ. τοῦ ἀγῶνος *to be steward of the games*, Xen.; absol.,

ὁ προστατῶν *he that acts as chief*, id=Xen. II. *to stand before as a defender, to be guardian or protector of*, πυλῶν Aesch.; Ἀργείων Eur. III. ὁ προστατῶν χρόνος *the time that's close at hand*, Soph.

προστατήριος *prostathrioj* from προσταῶτέω I. *standing before*, δεῖμα πρ. καρδίας *fear hovering before, or domineering over, my heart*, Aesch. II. *standing before, protecting*, id=Aesch., Soph.

προστάτης *prostathj* προστῆναι I. *one who stands before, a front-rank-man*, Xen. II. *a chief, leader of a party*, Hdt.; ὁ πρ. τοῦ δήμου Thuc. 2. *generally, a president, ruler*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; προστάται τῆς εἰρήνης *its chief authors*, Xen. III. *one who stands before, a protector, guard, champion*, πυλωμάτων Aesch., Soph., etc. 2. *at Athens, of a citizen who took care of the μέτοικοι, as the Rom. patronus took care of his clientes*; προστάτην γράφεσθαι τινα *to choose as one's patron*, Ar.; but, γράφεσθαι προστάτου *to enter oneself by one's patron's name, attach oneself to a patron*, Soph. IV. προστάτης θεοῦ *one who stands before a god to entreat him, a suppliant*, id=Soph.

προστατικός *prostatikoj* 1. *of or for a προστάτης* [1signf. II]1 Plat. 2. *of or for rank or honour*, Polyb.

προστάτις *prostatijfem.* of προστάτης, Luc.

προσταυρόω *prostaurowfut.* ὠσω *to draw a stockade in front of or along*, τὴν θάλασσαν Thuc.

προστειχίζω *prosteixizwfut.* σω *to add to a fortification, include in the city-wall*, Thuc.

προστεκταίνομαι *prostektainomai* Mid. *to add of oneself*, Plut.

προστελέω *prostelewfut.* ἔσω *to pay or spend besides*, Xen.

προστέλλω *prostellwfut.* -στελῶ *to guard or cover in front*, Thuc. -Mid., προστέλλεσθαι τινα *to send armed into the field*, Aesch. -Pass., προῦστάλης ὁδόν *wast equipt for, didst undertake, a journey*, Soph.

προστένω *prostenwto* *sigh or grieve beforehand*, Aesch.

προστερνίδιον *prosternidion* στέρνον *a covering for the breast, of horses*, Xen.

πρόστερνος **prosternoj**στέρνων *before or on the breast*, Aesch.

προστέρω **prosterpdoric** ποτι-τέρω fut. ψω *to delight or please besides*, II.

προστεχνάομαι **prostexnaomaifut.** ήσομαι Dep. *to devise besides*, Plut.

προστήκομαι **prosthkomaifut.** -τήξομαι perf. προστέτηκα *to stick fast to, cling to*, προσταῶ κέντος ἰοῦ, *of the poisoned robe clinging to Hercules*, Soph.; and he is said to be ὕδρας προστεταῶκώς φάσματι, id=Soph.

προστίθημι **prostiḗmidoric** ποιτ imperat. προστίθει fut. -θήσω aor1 -έθηκα aor2 -έθην subj. -θῶ Mid., aor1 -εθηκάμην aor2 -εθέμην subj. -θῶμαι 3rd sg. opt. -θεῖτο Pass., aor1 -ετέθην I. *to put to*, Lat. *apponere*, Od.; πρ. τὰς θύρας *to put to the door*, Hdt.; πρ. κλίμακας τοῖς πύργοις Thuc. 2. *to hand over or deliver to*, θεῶν γέρα ἐφημέροισι προστίθει Aesch.; γυναῖκα πρ. τινί *to give her to him as wife*, Hdt., etc. 3. *simply, to give, bestow*, φερνάς Eur.; χρήματα Dem. II. πρ. πρῆγμά τινι *to impose further business on a man*, Hdt.; also c. inf., πρ. τινὶ πρήσσειν τι id=Hdt. -then, πρ. τινὶ ἀτιμίην *to impose disgrace upon him*, id=Hdt.; λύπην, πόνους Eur.; ζημίας τινί Thuc. 2. *to attribute or impute to*, αἰτίαν τινί Eur.; θράσος τινί id=Eur. III. *to add*, πρ. τι τῷ νόμῳ Hdt.; ὄρκῳ πρ. [1sc. τὸν λόγον]1, i. e. *to make oath and then add the statement*, Soph. -absol. *to make additions, to augment*, Thuc. 2. esp. of adding articles to documents, πρ. τι περὶ τῆς ξυμμαχίας id=Thuc.; πρ. τῷ δικαίῳ *to add to the definition of right*, Plat. 3. c. acc. pers., πρ. ἑαυτὸν τινι *to join his party*, Thuc. B. Mid., προστίθεσθαι τὴν γνώμην τινί *to associate one's opinion to another, i. e. agree with him*, Dem. absol. *to associate oneself to*, οἷς ἂν σὺ προσθῆ Soph.; πρ. τῷ ἀστῶ *to be well-inclined to him*, Hdt. -absol. *to come in, submit*, ap. Dem. 2. *to give one's assent, agree to a thing*, c. dat., Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. ψῆφον δ' Ὀρέστη τήνδ' ἐγὼ προσθήσομαι, *literally, will deposit this vote in favour of Orestes*, Aesch.; so, μὴ μιᾶ ψήφῳ προστίθεσθαι [1sc. τὴν γνώμην]1, ἀλλὰ δυοῖν Thuc. II. c. acc. pers. *to associate with oneself, i. e. take to one as a friend or ally, win over*, Hdt., Thuc.; φίλον πρ. τινά Hdt.; ταύτην προσθοῦ δάμαρτα *take her to wife*, Soph. 2. c. acc. rei, *to add to oneself, gain*, πρ. πλεόν *to be profited*, id=Soph.; πρ. χάριν ἐπιχαρίζεσθαι, id=Soph.; of evils, *to bring upon oneself*, Trag., etc. b. *to bring upon others*, προσεθήκαντο πόλεμον *made war*, Hdt.; μῆνιν προσθέσθαι τινί *to vent wrath upon him*, id=Hdt.

προστιλάω **prostilawfut.** ήσω *to befoul with dung*, Ar.

προστιμάω **prostimawfut.** ήσω *to award further penalty* besides the regular one, Plat., Dem.; πρ. τῷ δημοσίῳ *to adjudge to the treasury as a debt*, Dem. -the Act. was used of the Court, the Mid. of the individual who proposed the penalty, Lex ap. Dem.

προστίμημα **prostimhma**from προστίμᾶω *that which is awarded over and above the regular penalty, a fine*, Dem.

προστραγῶδέω **prostragwdew** *to exaggerate in tragic style*, Strab.

προστρέπω **prostrepwfut.** ψω 1. *to turn towards a god, to approach with prayer, supplicate*, Soph.; c. acc. pers. et inf. *to entreat one to do*, id=Soph.; c. acc. rei et inf. *to pray that*, Eur. -so in Mid., Aesch. 2. *to approach* [1as an enemy]1, Pind.

προστρέφω **prostrefwfut.** -θρέψω *to bring up in Pass.*, aor1 προσεθρέφθην, Aesch.

προστρέχω **prostrexwfut.** -δραῶμοῦμαι aor2 -έδραῶμον 1. *to run to or towards, come to one*, πρὸς τινα Plat.; τινί Ar. absol. *to run up*, Xen., etc. 2. in hostile sense, *to run at, make a sally*, πρὸς τινα id=Xen.

προστρίβω **prostribwfut.** ψω 1. *to rub against* -Pass., προστετριμμένος τισί *worn down by intercourse with others*, Aesch. Mid., mostly in bad sense, *to inflict or cause to be inflicted*, πληγὰς τινι Ar. Pass. *to be inflicted upon*, τινί Aesch. 2. in good sense, πλούτου δόξαν προστρίβεσθαι τινι *to attach to one the reputation of wealth*, Dem.

πρόστριμμα **prostrimma**from προστρίβω *that which is rubbed on metaph. an affliction*, Aesch.

προστροπῆος **prostropaioj**προστροπή I. *turning oneself towards*, hence 1. one who [1having incurred pollution by sin or crime]1 *turns to a god for purification, a suppliant*, Soph., etc.; as adj. *suppliant*, πρ. λιταί id=Soph. 2. of one who has not yet been purified, *a polluted person*, Lat. *homo piacularis*, Aesch., Eur. 3. of the pollution incurred, πρ. αἷμα *blood-guiltiness*, Eur. II. *a suppliant for vengeance*, Aesch. 2. pass. *to whom the murdered person turns for vengeance*, i. e. *an avenger*, Aeschin., etc.

προστροπή **prostroph**προστρέπω 1. *a turning oneself towards a god for purification, the supplication of a polluted person*, Aesch. - *any address to a god, prayers*, id=Aesch., Eur.; προστροπήν θεᾶς *the duty of praying to the goddess, the priestly office*, Eur.; πόλεως προστροπήν *a petition to the city*, Soph. 2. πρ. γυναικῶν *a suppliant band of women*, Aesch.

πρόστροπος **prostropoj** προστρέπω like προστρόπαιος, *a suppliant*, τινος Soph.; absol., id=Soph.

προστυγχάνω **prostugxanwfut.** -τεύξομαι *to obtain one's share of a thing*, c. gen., Soph. c. dat. *to meet with, hit upon, light upon*, Plat. - ὁ προστυγχάνων, ὁ προστυχών *the first person one meets, the first that offers, any body*, id=Plat.; τὰ προστυχόντα ξένια *the guests' fare set before him*, Eur.

προστώρον **prostwon** στοά *a portico*, Plat.

προσυβρίζω **prosubrizwfut.** -σω *to maltreat besides*, Dem.

προσυγγίγνομαι **prosuggignomai** old attic προ-ξυγγ Dep. *to speak with one before*, τινι Thuc.

προσυμμίσγω **prosummisgw** *to intermix first*, τὸ ὕδωρ ἐς τὸ αὐτό Hdt.

προσυνουικέω **prosunoikew** *to cohabit with before*, τινί Hdt.

προσυπάρχω **prosuparxwfut.** ξω *to exist besides*, οὐδὲ ταφῆναι προσυπῆρχεν ἐμοί and *besides I could not have been buried*, Dem.

προσυπέχω **prosupexw** [1sc. λόγον]1, *to be answerable also for*, τῆς τύχης Dem.

προσφάγιον **prosfagion** φαγεῖν *anything eaten with other food generally, something to eat*, Ntest.

πρόσφαγμα **prosfagma** I. *a victim sacrificed for others*, Eur.; of the victim's blood, id=Eur. II. *sacrifice, slaughter*, Aesch., Eur. from προσφάζω

προσφάζω **prosfazw** later attic -σφάττω fut. ξω *to sacrifice beforehand*, τινί Eur.

προσφαίνομαι **prosfainomai** Pass. *to appear besides*, Xen.

πρόσφατος **prosfatoj** πέφαμαι, perf. pass. of fe/nw I. *lately slain, fresh-slain*, II., Hdt. II. *generally, fresh, recent*, Aesch., Dem. III. πρόσφατον as adv. of Time, *recently, lately*, Pind.

προσφερής **prosfershj** προσφέρω I. *brought near, approaching metaph. resembling, similar*, τινι Hdt., Aesch., etc.; τὸ σῶμα προσφερῆς τῇ ψυχῇ Plat. -rarely c. gen., πατρός προσφερεῖς ὀμμάτων Eur.; cf. ἐμφερής. II. πρόσφορος, *serviceable*, τινι Hdt.

προσφέρω **prosferdoric** ποτι-φέρω **fut.** προσοίσω **ionic aor. pass.** -ενείχθην **I. to bring to or upon, apply to, Lat. applicare, Hdt., Eur., etc.; but, πρ. χειρά τινι to lay hands upon one, Pind.; also to offer one's hand, as a friend, Xen. -without dat. to apply, exhibit, employ, use, βίην Hdt.; πρ. τόλμαν to bring it to bear, Pind. also, πρ. πόλεμον Hdt. 2. to add, τί τινι Soph., Eur.; τι πρὸς τι Hdt. 3. to present, offer, give, λουτρὰ πατρὶ Soph.; δῶρα Thuc.; θυσίας Ntest. b. esp. of meat and drink, to offer, to set before one, Xen.; πρ. τινὶ ἐμπιεῖν καὶ φαγεῖν id=Xen. 4. to bring forward, quote, cite, Pind. 5. to bring forward proposals, make an offer, πρ. λόγον or λόγους τινι Hdt., Thuc. absol., πρ. περὶ ὁμολογίας Hdt., Thuc. II. to contribute, bring in, yield, ἑκατὸν τάλαντα Hdt., etc. III. to bring one thing near another, make it like, πρ. νόον ἀθανάτοις Pind. B. Pass., with fut. mid. προσοίσομαι, to be borne towards, of ships, to put in, Xen. 2. to go against, attack, assault, τινι or πρὸς τινα Hdt., etc.; absol. to rush on, make an onset, id=Hdt.; προσφέρεσθαι ἄποροι difficult to engage, id=Hdt. 3. simply, to go to or towards, ἐκ τοῦ Ἰκαρίου πελάγεος προσφερόμενοι sailing, id=Hdt. 4. to deal with, behave oneself in a certain way towards one, id=Hdt., Thuc.;-- προσφέρεσθαι πρὸς λόγον to answer it, Xen. 5. προσφέρεσθαί τινι to come near one, be like him, Hdt. II. προσφέρεσθαί τινι to be put or imposed upon one, τὰ προσφερόμενα πρήγματα id=Hdt. C. Mid., προσφέρεσθαί τι to take to oneself as meat or drink, Xen. -Pass., τὰ προσφερόμενα meat or drink, food, id=Xen. 2. to exhibit, φιλοτιμίαν ὑμῖν Ntest. 3. to apply or cause to be applied, Polyb.**

προσφεύγω **prosfegwfut.** -φεύξομαι **to flee for refuge to, τινί Plut.**

προσφευκτέος **prosfektojverb. adj.** of προσφεύγω **one must be liable to a prosecution besides, Dem.**

πρόσφημι **prosfhmimostly used in 3rd sg. aor2** προσέφη **rd sg. aor2** προσέφη **to speak to, address, τινά Hom., Hes.; absol., Hom.;-- also inf. mid. προσφάσθαι, Od.**

προσφθέγγομαι **prosfqeggomaidoric** ποτι-φθ **Dep. 1. to call to, address, accost, salute, τινα Eur. 2. to call by a name, call so and so, Pind.**

προσφθεγκτός **prosfqegktojfrom** προσφθέγγομαι **I. addressed, saluted, σοῦ φωνῆς by thy voice, Soph. II. act. saluting, Anth.**

πρόσφθεγμα **prosfqegmafrom** προσφθέγγομαι **an address, salutation, Trag.**

πρόσφθογγος **prosfqoggoj** **addressing, saluting, μῦθοι πρ. words of salutation, Aesch.**

προσφθονέω **prosfqonewfut.** ήσω *to oppose through envy*, Plut.

προσφίλεια **prosfleia** *kindness, good-will*, Aesch. from προσφι^ῶλής

προσφιλήs **prosfilhj**φιλέω I. *dear, beloved*, τῶν ήλίκων προσφιλεστάτῳ Hdt.; προσφιλέες τῷ βασιλεῖ *dear or friendly to him*, id=Hdt.;--of things, *pleasing, agreeable, grateful, dear*, Lat. *gratus*, Aesch., Soph. II. act., of persons, *kindly affectioned, grateful, well-disposed*, Soph., Thuc. -adv. -λῶς, *kindly*, Soph.; πρ. ἔχειν τινί *to be kindly affectioned to one*, Xen.

προσφιλοκαλέω **prosfilokalewfut.** ήσω *to add from a love of splendour*, Strab.

προσφιλονεικέω **prosfiloneikewfut.** ήσω *to vie with another in anything*, τινι πρὸς τι Polyb.

προσφιλοσοφέω **prosfilosofewfut.** ήσω I. *to speculate further upon*, τινί Luc. II. *to philosophise with another*, c. dat. pers., id=Luc.

προσφοιτάω **prosfoitawfut.** ήσω *to go or come to frequently, to resort to a place*, Dem., etc.; πρ. τινί *to visit constantly*, Strab.

προσφορά **prosfora**προσφέρω I. *a bringing to, applying, application*, Plat. II. [1from Pass.]1 *that which is brought to a person or thing, an addition*, Soph. 2. *advantage, profit*, id=Soph. - *a bounty, gift*, Theophr. *an offering*, Ntest.

προσφορέω **prosforewfrom** προσφορά *to bring to, bring in*, Hdt., Xen.

προσφόρημα **prosforhma** *that which is set before one, victuals*, Eur.

πρόσφορος **prosforoj**προσφέρω 1. *serviceable, useful, profitable*, Hdt., Soph.; absol., ἔχοντας τὰ πρ. Hdt., Thuc. 2. *suitable, fitting, worthy*, Pind.; c. dat., id=Pind., Eur., etc. -c. inf., οὐ πρόσφορον μολεῖν *'tis not fit or meet to go*, Aesch. 3. πρόσφορον, ου, *what is fitting or suitable*, Arist. - πρόσφορα, ων, τά, *fitting service*, Aesch.; τὰ πρόσφορα *all things meet or due*, Eur.; τὰ πρ. as adv., *fitly*, id=Eur.

προσφυής **prosfuhj**προσφύω 1. *growing upon or from, attached to*, ἔκ τινος Od. 2. πρ. τινι *attached or devoted to*, Plat. -adv. -ῶς, ionic -έως, προσφυέως λέγειν *to speak suitably*, Hdt.

προσφύω **prosfuwfut.** -φύσω aor1 -έφϋσα I. *to make to grow to metaph. to make sure, confirm, Aesch., Ar. II. Pass. or Mid., to grow to or upon, c. dat., Eur. -metaph. to cling to, τῷ προσφϋς ἐχόμενῃ Od.; and absol., προσφϋσα II.; of a fish, τῷ γκίστρῳ ποτεφύετο Theocr.*

προσφώνέω **prosfwnewfut.** ἤσω I. *to call or speak to, address, accost, τινά Hom., etc.; absol., Od.; τοῖσιν προσεφώνεε addressed [them] in these words, id=Od.; [1but c. dat. pers., Ntest.]1 -c. dupl. acc. to address words to a person, II., Eur. 2. to call by name, Eur. II. c. acc. rei, to pronounce, utter, Soph.*

προσφωνήεις **prosfwnheijfrom** προσφώνέω *addressing, capable of addressing, Od.*

προσφώνημα **prosfwnhmafrom** προσφώνέω *that which is addressed to another, an address, Soph., Eur.*

προσφώνησις **prosfwnhsijfrom** προσφώνέω *an address a dedication, Plut.*

προσχαίρω **prosxairw** *to rejoice at, τινί Plut.*

προσχαρίζομαι **prosxarizomai** Dep. *to gratify or satisfy besides, τινί Xen.; τινί τι to give freely besides, Strab.*

προσχάσκω **prosxaskwaor2** -έχαϝνον perf. προσκέχηνα *to gape or stare open-mouthed at one, μή χαμαιπετές βόαμα προσχάνης ἐμοί fall not prostrate before me with loud cries, Aesch.*

προσχεθεῖν **prosxeqeinaor2** inf. of προέχω v. σχέθω *to hold before -Mid. to ward off from oneself, Theocr.*

προσχέω **prosxewfut.** -χεῶ *to pour to or on, Luc.*

πρόσχημα **prosxhma** προέχω *that which is held before hence, I. a screen, cloak, Thuc. a plea, pretence, pretext, ostensible cause, Soph.; so, πρ. τοῦ λόγου Hdt.; πρ. ποιεῖσθαι ὡς ἐπ' Ἀθήνας ἐλαύνει to make a pretence or show of marching against Athens, id=Hdt.; c. inf., πρ. ποιούμενοι μή προδώσειν to pretend that they will not betray, Thuc.; also, πρ. ποιεῖσθαί τι to put forward as a screen or disguise, Plat. - πρόσχημα, acc. absol., by way of pretext, Hdt. II. outward show, ornament, as Miletus is called πρ. τῆς Ἰωνίης, Ionia's chief ornament, id=Hdt.; and the Pythian games τὸ*

κλεινὸν Ἑλλάδος πρ. ἀγῶνος, **Soph.**; πρ. τῆς τραγωδίας *the outward show of tragedy*, **Ar.**

πρόσχισμα **proxisma** *the forepart of the shoe, from its being slit*, **Arist.**

προσχρήζω **prosrhzwfut.** ἦσω **ionic** -χρηίζω **fut.** -ήισω *to require or desire besides*, **c. gen., Hdt., Soph. c. gen. pers. et inf.,** προσχρηίζω ὑμέων πείθεσθαι *I request you to obey*, **Hdt.; c. inf. only,** τί προσχρηίζων μαθεῖν; **Soph.;** πᾶν ὅπερ προσχρηίζετε [1sc. πυθέσθαι]1 **Aesch.**

προσχρίπτω **prosrimptwdoric** ποτι **fut.** ψω *to come near*, **Aesch.**

πρόσχυσις **proxusij** προσχέω *a sprinkling*, **Ntest.**

πρόσχωμα **proxwma** *a deposit made by water*, πρ. Νείλου, *of the Delta of the Nile*, **Aesch. from** προσχώννυμι

προσχώννυμι **proxwnnumiand** -ύω **aor1** προσέχωσα **pres.** προσ-χόω *to heap up besides* I. πρ. ταῦτα τὰ χωρία *to form these new lands by deposition*, *of rivers*, **Hdt. 2. to choke up with mud, silt up, τὸν ἀγκῶνα [τοῦ Νείλου] **id=Hdt. absol.,** ὁ ποταμὸς προσχοῖ ἀεὶ *continually forms fresh deposits*, **Thuc. II. to throw earth against** Pass., ἧ προσεχοῦτο [τὸ τεῖχος] *where [the wall] had earth thrown against it*, **id=Thuc.****

προσχωρέω **proxwrewfut.** ἦσω **fut.** -ήισομαι I. *to go to, approach*, **c. dat., Hdt., Thuc.; absol., Xen. II. to come or go over to, come in, join, τινί or πρὸς τινα **Hdt., attic; absol., Thuc.;** also, πρ. ἐς ὁμολογίαν or ὁμολογία **Hdt., Thuc. 2. to accede to an opinion**, **Hdt.;** πρ. λόγοις τινός **Soph. to make concessions**, **Eur. 3. to approach, i. e. to agree with, be like**, τινί or πρὸς τινα **Hdt. 4. to put faith in, believe**, τινί **id=Hdt.****

προσχώρησις **proxwrhsij**from προσχωρέω *a going towards, approach*, **Xen.**

πρόσχωρος **proxwroj**χώρα I. *lying near, neighbouring*, **Aesch., Soph. II. as Subst., a neighbour**, **Hdt.**

πρόσχωσις **proxwsij** I. πρόσχωμα, **Thuc. II. a bank or mound raised against a place**, **id=Thuc.**

προσψαύω **prosyauwdoric** ποτι **fut.** σω *to touch upon, touch*, τινί **Pind.;** **absol., Soph.**

προσψηφίζομαι **prosyhfizomaifut.** attic ιοῦμαι Mid. *to vote besides, grant by a majority of votes, Plut.*

προσψύχω **prosyuxwψυχή** *to devote oneself heart and soul, Anth.*

προσῳδία **proswdiaῶδή** I. *a song sung to music.* II. *the tone or accent of a syllable, Plat.*

προσῳδός **proswdojῶδή** *in accord, in tune, harmonious, Eur.;* c. dat., προσῳδός ἡ τύχη τῶμῶ πάθει id=Eur.

πρόσωθεν **proswqen**πρόσω *from afar, Il., Trag., etc.*

προσωνυμία **proswnumia**ῶνομα *a surname, Plut.*

προσωπεῖον **proswpeion**πρόσωπον *a mask, Luc.*

προσωποληπτέω **proswpolhptew** *to be a respecter of persons, Ntest.*

προσωπολήπτῃς **proswpolhpthj**λαμβάνω *a respecter of persons, Ntest.*

προσωποληψία **proswpolhyia**from προσωπολήπτῃς *respect of persons, Ntest.*

πρόσωπον **proswpon**ῶψ I. *the face, visage, countenance, mostly in pl., even of a single person, Hom., Soph., etc.;* βλέπειν τινὰ εἰς πρ. Eur.; ἐς πρ. τινὸς ἀφικέσθαι *to come before him, id=Eur.* - κατὰ πρ. *in front, facing, Thuc., etc.;* ἢ κατὰ πρ. ἔντευξις *a tete-a-tete, Plut.;* also, πρὸς τὸ πρ. Xen.; λαμβάνειν πρ. τινος, προσωποληπτεῖν τινα, Ntest. -metaph., ἀρχομένου πρ. ἔργου Pind. II. *one's look, countenance, Lat. vultus Aesch., etc.;* οὐ τὸ σὸν δείσας πρ., cf. Hor. *vultus instantis tyranni, Soph.* III. προσωπεῖον, *a mask, Dem., Arist. 2. outward appearance, beauty, Pind. IV. a person, Ntest., etc.;* πρόσωπον *in bodily presence, id=Ntest.*

πρόσω **prosw**πρό poet. πόρσιον, πόρσιστα, Pind. A. absol. I. of Place, *forwards, onwards, further, Hom., etc.;* μὴ πόρσω φωνεῖν *to speak no further, id=Hom.;* μηκέτι πάπταινε πόρσιον Pind. -also with the Art., πορεύεσθαι αἰεὶ τὸ πρόσω Hdt.; ἰέναι τοῦ πρ. Xen. II. of Distance, *far off, far away, Pind.;* ἐγγύς, οὐ πρόσω βεβηκώς Eur. 2. *too far, Plat.* III. of Time, *forward, πρόσσω καὶ ὀπίσσω, v. sub. ὀπίσω - henceforth, hereafter, Aesch.;* ὡς πόρσιστα *as late as possible, Pind.;* ἤδη πόρρω τῆς ἡμέρας οὔσης *far spent, Aeschin.* B. c. gen. I. of Place, *forwards to, further into, πρ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ Xen. -metaph., πρ. ἀρετῆς ἀνήκειν to have reached a high point of virtue, Hdt.;* πόρρω τῆς μοχθηρίας *far in wickedness, Xen., etc. - also with the Art.,*

προβήσομαι ἐς τὸ πρ. τοῦ λόγου **Hdt.**; ἐς τὸ πρ. μεγάθεος τιμᾶσθαι **to be honoured to a high point of greatness, i. e. very greatly, id=Hdt. II. of Distance, far from, οὐ πρ. τοῦ Ἑλλησπόντου id=Hdt. metaph., πρ. δικαίων Aesch.**; πόρρω εἶναι τοῦ οἴεσθαι **Plat.; also foll. by ἀπό, πρ. ἀπὸ τῶν φορτίων Hdt.**; ἀπὸ τοῦ τείχους **Xen. III. of Time, πρόσω τῆς νυκτός far into the night, Hdt., Plat.**; μέχρι π. τῆς ἡμέρας **Xen.**

προσωτέρω **proswterwcomp. and superl. of πρόσω I. further on, further, Hdt. -c. gen. further than, id=Hdt.**; πορρ. τοῦ καιροῦ **Xen. -also with the Art., τὸ προσωτέρω Hdt. 2. further from, τῶν πυλῶν Plut. II. Sup. προσωτάτω, attic πορρωτάτω furthest, Xen.**; τὰ προσωτάτω **the furthest parts, Hdt.**; also προσώτατα, **id=Hdt. - ὡς προσωτάτω as far as possible, Soph. 2. c. gen. furthest from, Plat.**

προσωφελέω **proswfelewfut. ἦσω to help or assist besides, contribute to assist, τινά Hdt., Eur.**; also **c. dat., like ἐπωφελέω, Hdt., Eur.**

προσωφέλημα **proswfelhmafrom προσωφελέω help or aid in a thing, c. gen., Eur.**

προσωφέλησις **proswfelhsijπροσωφελέω help, aid, advantage, Soph.**

προσωφελητέος **proswfelhteojverb. adj. of προσωφελέω one must assist, Xen.**

πρόταγμα **protagmaπροτάσσω the van, Plut.**

προταινί **protainiπρό in front of, c. gen., Eur.**

προτακτέος **protakteojverb. adj. of προτάσσω 1. one must place in front, Xen. 2. one must prefer, τί τινος Aeschin.**

πρότακτος **protaktoj posted in front, οἱ πρ. the van, Plut.**

προταμιεῖον **protamieion a room before a storeroom, Xen.**

προταμιεύω **protamieuwfut. σω to lay in beforehand, Luc.**

προταρβέω **protarbewfut. ἦσω I. to fear beforehand, Aesch.; c. inf., Eur. II. to be anxious for one, τινος Soph.**

πρότασις **protasijπροτείνομαι a proposition, the premiss of a syllogism, Arist.**

προτάσσω **protasswattic -ττω fut. ξω I. to place or post in front, πρ. σφῶν αὐτῶν Ἀστύμαχον put him at their head, as speaker, Thuc. -Mid., προετάξατο τῆς**

φάλαγγος τοὺς ἵππους *he posted his horse in front of it*, Xen. - Pass. *to stand before one, so as to protect*, Aesch.; τὸ προταχθέν, οἱ προτεταγμένοι *the front ranks, van*, Xen. II. generally, *to appoint or determine beforehand*, χρόνον Soph.

προτέγιον protegionτέγος *the forepart of a roof*, Plut.

προτείνω proteinfut. -τενῶ I. *to stretch out before, hold before*, Xen. 2. *to expose to danger*, Soph. 3. metaph. *to hold out as a pretext or excuse*, Hdt., Soph., etc. II. *to stretch forth the hands, as a suppliant*; Hdt., etc.; [1so also in Mid., id=Hdt.]; πρ. τινὶ χειρᾶ Soph. --intr. *to stretch forward*, εἰς τὸ πέλαγος Plat. 2. πρ. δεξιάν *to offer it as a pledge*, Soph., etc.; so, πρ. πίστιν Dem. 3. *to hold out, tender, shew at a distance*, Lat. *ostentare*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. -so in Mid., Hdt., Plat. 4. *to put forward as an objection*, Dem.; so in Mid., Plat. 5. in Mid., μισθὸν προτείνεσθαι *to demand as a reward*, Hdt.

προτέλειος proteleiojτέλος I. *before consecration -as Subst.*, προ-τέλεια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *a sacrifice offered before any solemnity*, προτέλεια ναῶν *as an offering in behalf of the ships*, Aesch.; προτέλεια παιδός *a sacrifice before her marriage*, Eur. II. generally, *a beginning*, ἐν προτελείοις κάμακος *in the preliminary conflicts*, Aesch.; ἐν βίπτου πρ. id=Aesch.

προτελέω protelewfut. ἔσω I. *to pay as toll or tribute, and generally to pay or expend beforehand*, τί τινι Xen. II. *to initiate or instruct beforehand*, Luc.

προτελίζω protelizw *to present as an offering preliminary to marriage*, Eur.

προτεμένισμα protemenismatέμενος *the precincts or entrance of a τέμενος*, Thuc.

προτέμνω protemnwionic and epic -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ aor2 προὔταῶμον I. *to cut up beforehand*, II. II. *to cut off in front, cut short*, Lat. *praecidere*, Od. III. Mid. *to cut forward or in front of one*, εἰ ὄλκα διηνεκέα προταμοίμην *if in ploughing I cut a long furrow before me*, id=Od.

προτενθεύω protenqeuw *to taste and take out the tid-bits; generally, to have the pick of a thing*, Ar. from προτένθης

προτένθης protenqhj *one who picks out the tid-bits, a dainty fellow, gourmand*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

προτεραῖος **proteraios** πρότερος *on the day before*, τῆ προτεραίᾳ ἡμέρᾳ Plat.; c. gen., τῆ περ. ἡμέρᾳ τῆς μάχης Thuc. -more commonly alone, τῆ προτεραίᾳ [1sub. ἡμέρᾳ]1, Lat. *pridie*, Hdt., etc.

προτερῆω **proterew** πρότερος 1. *to be before, be in advance*, Hdt.; περ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *to be forward on the way*, id=Hdt. 2. *to be beforehand, take the lead*, Thuc. 3. *to gain an advantage*, Philipp. ap. Dem.

προτέρημα **proterhma** from προτερῆω *an advantage, victory*, Polyb.

πρότερος **proteroj** πρότερος and προῶτος comp. and Sup. formed from πρό as Lat. *prior, primus*, from *prae*. A. comp. πρότερος, η, ον I. of Place, *before, in front, forward*, Il.; πόδες περ. the *fore feet*, Od. II. of Time, *before, former, sooner*, Hom., etc.; οἱ πρότεροι *men of former times*, Il.; πρότερος γενεῆ id=Il.; but, περ. παῖδες *children by the first or a former marriage*, Od.; τῆ προτέρῃ [1sc. ἡμέρᾳ]1 *on the day before*, Lat. *pridie*, id=Od.; ὁ πρότερος Διονύσιος *Dionysius the elder*, Xen. -the adj. is often used where we use the adv., ὁ με πρότερος κάκ' ἔοργεν Il., etc. 2. as a regular comp., c. gen., id=Il., Hdt., etc.; also foll. by ἦ, τῶ προτέρῳ ἔτει ἢ κρητῆρα [ἐληίσαντο] Hdt. III. of Rank, Worth, and generally of Precedence, *before, above, superior*, Dem.; περ. τινος πρὸς τι *superior to him in a thing*, Plat. IV. after Hom., neut. πρότερον as adv. *before, sooner, earlier*, Hdt., etc.; ὀλίγον περ. Plat. -c. gen., ὀλίγω τι περ. τούτων Hdt., etc.; most commonly foll. by ἦ, id=Hdt., attic; also by πρὶν, πρὶν ἄν, πρὶν ἦ, Hdt., attic; also used with the Art., τὸ περ. τῶν ἀνδρῶν τούτων Hdt. adv. often between Art. and Subst., e. g. ὁ πρότερον βασιλεύς id=Hdt. B. Sup. προῶτος, η, ον, contr. from pro/atos, doric προᾶτος, I. adj. *first*, serving as the ordinal to the cardinal εἷς, Hom. 2. of Place, *first, foremost*, ἐν πρώτοισι or μετὰ πρώτοισι alone, Il.; ἐν πρώτῳ ῥυμῶ *at the front or end of the pole*, id=Il.; πρώτησι θύρῃσι *at the first or outermost doors*, id=Il. 3. of Time, πρὸς πρώτην ἔω *at first dawn*, Soph. 4. of Order, προῶτοι πάντων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.; τῆ πρώτῃ τῶν ἡμερῶν id=Hdt. - ἐν πρώτοις, *among the first*, then like Lat. *imprimis, above all, especially, greatly*, id=Hdt.; in attic, ἐν τοῖς προῶτοι [1v. τό A. IV. 7]1 -in late Greek it is even foll. by a gen., προῶτός μου Ntest. 5. of Rank, μετὰ πρώτοισιν *among the first men of the state*, Od., etc. II. neut. pl. πρώτα, ων, τά, 1. [1sc. ἄθλα]1, *the first prize*, Il., Soph. 2. *the first part, beginning*, τῆς Ἰλιάδος τὰ περ. Plat., etc. 3. *the first, highest, in degree*, τὰ περ. τᾶς λιμῶ [1doric]1 *the extremities of famine*, Ar.; ἐς τὰ πρώτα τιμᾶσθαι Thuc. -of persons, ἐὼν τῶν Ἐρετριέων τὰ πρώτα Hdt.; τὰ πρώτα τῆς ἐκεῖ μοχθηρίας *the chief of the rascality down there*, Ar. III. as adv., 1. τὴν πρώτην [1sc. ὦραν, ὁδόν]1 *first, at present, just now*, Hdt., etc.; so, τὴν

πρώτην εἶναι, **like** ἐκὼν εἶναι, **at first**, id=Hdt. 2. with Preps., ἀπὸ πρώτης [1sc. ἀρχῆς]1, Thuc. 3. **most commonly in neut. sg. and pl.**, πρῶτον, πρῶτα, a. **first, in the first place**, Lat. *primum*, Hom., etc. b. πρότερον, **before**, Xen., Anth. 4. **first, for the first time**, Soph., etc.; ἐπεὶ πρῶτον, Lat. *quum primum*, **as soon as**, Hom.; **so**, ὀππότε κε πρῶτον Od.; ὅτε or ὅταν πρ. Dem.; ἐὰν or ἦν πρ. Plat. IV. adv. πρώτως, Arist., etc.

προτέρω **proterw**from πρό, as ἀποτέρω from ἀπό **further, forwards**, Hom.; καί νύ κε δὴ πρότέρω ἔτ' ἔρις γένετ' **the quarrel would have gone further**, Il.

προτέρωσε **proterwse**from πρότέρω **toward the front, forward**, H. Hom.

προτεύχω **proteuxw**to do **beforehand** -perf. pass. inf. προτετύχθαι, **to have happened beforehand, to be past**, Il.

προτίθημι **protiqhmi** 3rd pl. προθέουσι fut. -θήσω aor1 προὔθηκα Mid., aor1 προεθηκάμην Pass., aor1 προὔτέθην **the pres. and imperf. pass. are supplied by** πρόκειμαι I. **to place or set before, set out**, esp. of meals, τραπέζας πρότιθεν [1epic for προὔτιθесαν]1 Od.; δαῖτά τινα προθεῖναι Hdt., etc. -Mid. **to have set before one**, δαῖτα id=Hdt. 2. **like** Lat. *projicere*, πρ. τινὰ κυσίν **to throw him to the dogs**, Il.; πρ. τινὰ θηρσίν ἀρπαγὴν Eur. 3. **generally to hand over to, give over to**, τί τινα Soph. 4. **to expose a child**, Hdt., etc. 5. **to set up as a mark or prize, propose**, ἀέθλους id=Hdt.; ἄμιλλαν Eur. -Pass., προὔτέθην ἄθλον δορός id=Eur. b. **to propose as a penalty, θάνατον πρ. ζημίαν** Thuc., etc. 6. **to set forth, fix, set**, ἐς ἑβδομήκοντα ἔτεα οὔρον τῆς ζῆς πρ. Hdt.; **so in** Mid., οὔρον πρ. ἐνιαυτόν id=Hdt. 7. **to propose as a task**, τί τινα Soph. -Mid. **to propose to oneself as a task or object**, Plat. 8. Mid. also, **to put forth on one's own part, display, shew**, εὐλάβειαν Soph. 9. προτίθεσθαί τινα ἐν οἴκτῳ **to set before oneself in pity, i. e. compassionate**, Aesch. II. πρ. νεκρόν **to lay out a dead body, let it lie in state**, Hdt.; **so in** Mid., Eur., etc. 2. **to set out wares for show or sale**, Luc. 3. **to propose, bring forward a thing to be debated**, Lat. *in medium afferre*, προθεῖναι πρῆγμα, λόγον Hdt.; γνώμας Thuc. --c. inf., προθεῖναι λέγειν **to propose a discussion**, id=Thuc. -Mid., πένθος προεθήκαντο **proposed to themselves, observed mourning**, Hdt. -Pass., ψῆφος περὶ ἡμῶν προτεθεῖσα Dem. 4. **to appoint, hold a meeting**, Luc. -Mid., προὔθετο λέσχην **appointed a council**, Soph. 5. Pass., οὐ προὔτέθη σφίσι λόγος **speech was not allowed them**, Xen. III. **to put forward, as one foot before the other**, Eur. 2. **to hold out as a pretext**, Soph. IV. **to put before or first**, τι Plat. -Mid. **to put in front**, τοὺς γροσφομάχους Polyb. 2. **to put before or over**, πέπλον

ὀμμάτων Eur. 3. *to prefer one to another*, τί τινος Hdt., Eur.; ἡδονὴν ἀντὶ τοῦ καλοῦ Eur. -Mid., πάρος τοῦμοῦ πόθου προὔθεντο τὴν τυραννίδα Soph.

προτιμάω protimawfut. ἦσω 1. *to honour one before or above another, to prefer one to another*, τινά or τί τινος Plat., etc.; τινὰ ἀντί τινος or πρό τινος id=Plat. 2. c. acc. only, *to prefer in honour or esteem*, Aesch., etc. - Pass. *to be so preferred*, Thuc., etc.; προτιμᾶσθαι ἀποθανεῖν *to be selected as a victim to be put to death*, id=Thuc. 3. c. gen. only, *to care for, take heed of, reckon of*, Aesch.; οὐδὲν πρ. τινός Eur., etc. 4. c. inf. foll. by ἦ, *to wish rather, prefer*, προτιμῶντες καθαροὶ εἶναι ἢ εὐπρεπέστεροι Hdt. c. inf. only, *to wish greatly, wish much to do or be*, Soph., Eur.; πρ. πολλοῦ ἐμοὶ ξεῖνος γενέσθαι *to value at a great price the privilege of becoming my friend*, Hdt. 5. c. partic., πρ. τυπτόμενος *to care greatly about being beaten*, Ar.

προτίμησις protimhsijfrom προτιμάω *an honouring before others, preference*, Thuc.

προτιμωρέω protimwrewfut. ἦσω *to help beforehand or first*, τινί Thuc. -Mid. *to revenge oneself before*, id=Thuc.

προτιόσσομαι protiossomaiepic Dep., only in pres. and imperf., never in the common form προσ-όσσομαι I. *to look at or upon*, Od. II. of the mind, *to look on, look steadfastly on*, θάνατον id=Od.; ἦ σ' εὖ γιγνώσκων προτιόσσομαι *from thorough knowledge of thee I look on my fate*, Il.

προτίω protiwfut. -τίσω *to prefer in honour*, Aesch., Soph.

προτολμάομαι protolmaomaiaor2 -ετολμήθην Pass. *to be first ventured or risked*, Thuc.

προτομή protomhπροτέμνω 1. *the foremost or upper part of anything a bust or half-figure*, Anth. 2. *the forepart of a ship*, id=Anth.

προτονίζω protonizw *to haul up with* πρότονοι, Anth. from πρότονοι

πρότονοι protonoiπροτείνω I. *two ropes from the masthead to the forepart of a ship, the forestays, which kept the mast from falling back* [1opp. to ἐπίτονοι the backstays]1, Hom. -in sg., σωτήρα ναός πρότονον Aesch. II. in Eur., the πρότονοι are *sail-ropes, braces*.

προτοῦ **protou** for πρὸ τοῦ *ere this, aforesaid, erst, formerly*, Hdt., attic; ὁ προτοῦ [1sc. χρόνος]1 Thuc.

προτρεπτικός **protreptikoj** *persuasive*, ἡ πρ. σοφία *skill in oratory*, Plat.; κήρυγμα προτρεπτικώτατον πρὸς ἀρετὴν Aeschin. adv. -κῶς, *persuasively*, Luc. from προτρέπω

προτρέπω **protrepwfut.** -τρέψω I. *to urge forwards* Mid. *to turn in headlong flight* [1cf. προτροπάδην]1, προτρέποντο μελαινάων ἐπὶ νηῶν II.; of the sun, ὅτ' ἂν ἄψ ἐπὶ γαῖαν ἀπ' οὐρανόθεν προτράπηται Od.; metaph., ἄχει προτραπέσθαι *to give oneself up to grief*, Il. II. *to urge on, impel*, Soph.;--c. acc. pers. et inf. *to urge on, impel, persuade one to do a thing*, Hdt., attic; προτρ. τινὰ εἰς or ἐπὶ φιλοσοφίαν Plat. -so in Mid., c. acc. pers. et inf., Aesch., etc.; τὰ κατὰ τὸν Τέλλον προετρέψατο ὁ Σόλων τὸν Κροῖσον Solon. *roused Croesus to enquire about Tellus*, Hdt.; προτρέψομαι *I will exhort or urge thee*, Soph. -Pass. *to be persuaded*, Xen.

προτρέχω **protrexfut.** -δραῶμοῦμαι aor2 προὔδραῶμον I. *to run forward*, Xen. II. *to run before, outrun*, τινός id=Xen.

πρότριτα **protritatriotos** *three days before, or for three successive days*, Thuc.

προτροπάδην **protropadhn** προτρέπω *headforemost, with headlong speed*, Il., Plat.

προτροπή **protroph** προτρέπω *exhortation*, Arist.

προτυγχάνω **protugxanwaor2** -έτυῶχον *to come before one*, τὸ προτυῶχόν *the first thing that came to hand*, Pind.

προτυπόω **protupowfut.** ὡσω *to mould beforehand* Mid. *to figure to oneself, conceive*, Luc.

προτύπτω **protuptwfut.** ψω intr. *to press forwards*, Τρῶες δὲ προὔτυψαν II.; ἀνὰ ῥίνας προὔτυψε *shot through his nostrils*, Od. -so in Pass., προτυπέν *driven on* [1against Troy]1, or perh. *stricken by an untimely blow*, Aesch.

προυπαρχή **prouparxh** *a previous service*, Arist.

προυπάρχω **prouparxfut.** ξω I. *to be beforehand in a thing, to make a beginning of*, c. gen., ἀδικίας Thuc. c. dat. *to begin with*, πρ. τῷ ποιεῖν εὖ Dem. -Pass., τὰ

προϋπηργμένα *benefits formerly received*, id=Dem. II. intr. *to exist or be there before*, Thuc., etc.; προϋπάρξαντα *what happened before, past events*, Dem.

προυπεξορμάω *proupecormawfut.* ήσω *to go out secretly before*, Luc.

προυποβάλλω *proupoballwfut.* -βαῶλῶ *to put under as a foundation* -Pass. *to be prepared as materials*, Luc.

προυπογράφω *proupografw* *to sketch out before* in Mid., Plut.

προυπόκειμαι *proupokeimai* *Pass. to be mortgaged before*, Plut.

προυπολαμβάνω *proupolambanwfut.* -λήψομαι *to assume beforehand*, Arist.

προϋργου *prourgoucontr.* for *πρὸ ἔργου* I. *servicing for or towards a work, serviceable, profitable, useful*, τι τῶν προϋργου *something useful*, Ar.; *πρ.* ἐστὶ εἷς or *πρὸς* τι 'tis *a step towards gaining one's end*, Plat.; οὐδὲν *πρ.* ἐστὶ, c. inf., id=Plat. -also as adv. *conveniently, opportunity*, προϋργου πεσεῖν Eur. II. comp. προϋργιαίτερος, α, ον, *more serviceable*, *πρ.* ποιεῖσθαί τι *to deem of more consequence*, Thuc.; *πρ.* γίγνεται, Plat.

προυσελέω *prouselew* *to maltreat, insult*, only in two passages, ὄρῶν ἑμαυτὸν ᾧδε προυσελούμενον Aesch.; οὓς μὲν ἴσμεν εὐγενεῖς προυσελοῦμεν *we insult those whom we know to be noble*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

προυφαιρέω *proufairewfut.* ήσω *to filch beforehand*, *πρ.* τὴν ἐκκλησίαν, i. e. *get it held* [without notice] *before* the expected time, Aeschin.

προφαίνω *profainwfut.* -φαῶνῶ aor1 -έφηνα Pass., aor2 προῦφάνην part.

προφαῶνεις 3rd pl. perf. προπέφανται I. *to bring forth, bring to light, shew forth, manifest, display*, Soph. metaph., Ἀχιλεὺς Αἰγίναν *πρ.* brought it into light, made it illustrious, Pind. -Pass. *to be shewn forth, come to light, appear*, Hom., Soph.; impers., οὐδὲ προῦφαίνετ' ἰδέσθαι nor *was there light enough* for us to see, Od. -aor2 pass. part. προφαῶνεις, εἶσα, *coming forward, appearing*, id=Od. 2. *to indicate or declare before*, Soph., Dem. 3. προτίθημι I. 5, *to propose*, ἄθλα Xen. 4. Pass., metaph. of sound, *to be plainly heard*, προῦφάνη κτύπος Soph. II. *to shew beforehand, foreshew*, of oracles, Hdt., Soph.; ὅπως στρατὴν πέμψεις, οὐ προφαίνεις *holdest out no hope that thou wilt send*, Hdt. --Pass. or Mid. *to shew itself or appear before*, Xen. III. seeminly

intr. [1the cognate acc. φάος or φῶς being understood]1, *to give forth light, shine forth*, οὐδὲ σελήνη προὔφαινε **Od.**; **of a torch**, **Plut.**; ὁ προφαίνων *a torch-bearer*, **id=Plut.**

προφανής **profanhj**from προφαίνω **I. shewing itself or seen beforehand**, **Arist. II. seen clearly or plainly, conspicuous**, **Xen. 2. metaph. quite plain or clear**, **Plat.**; ἀπὸ or ἐκ τοῦ προφανοῦς *openly*, **Thuc. -adv. -νῶς**, **Polyb.**

πρόφαντος **profantoj**προφαίνω **I. far seen, hence far-famed**, **Pind. II. foreshewn**, as by an oracle, **Hdt., Soph.**; πρόφαντα δέ σφι ἐγίνετο *oracles were delivered to them*, **Hdt.**

προφασίζομαι **profasizomai**imperf. προὔφασίζομην **fut. attic προφασιοῦμαι aor1 προὔφασισάμην Dep. I. to set up as a pretext or excuse, allege by way of excuse, plead in excuse, c. acc., Theogn., Thuc., etc.; c. inf. to allege as an excuse that., Dem. -absol. to make excuses, Thuc. -aor1 προφασισθῆναι in pass. sense, to be used as a pretext, id=Thuc. II. to allege [1by way of accusation]1 that, Plat. from πρόφασις**

πρόφασις **profasij**προφαίνω or πρόφημι **1. that which is alleged as the cause, an allegation, plea**, καὶ ἐπὶ μεγάλη καὶ ἐπὶ βραχεία ὁμοίως προφάσει *to great or small plea alike*, **Thuc.**; **πρ. ἀληθεστάτη id=Thuc. 2. mostly in bad sense, a mere pretext, a pretence, excuse, Hdt., etc.; opp. to the true cause [1αἰτία]1, Thuc. c. gen. the pretext or pretence for a thing, Hdt., etc. -absol. in acc., πρόφασιν in pretence, Il., attic; πρόφασιν μὲν, opp. to τὸ δ' ἀληθές, Thuc.; so in dat., προφάσει id=Thuc. -- ἀπὸ προφάσιος τοιῆσδε from or on some such pretext as this, Hdt., etc. - προφάσιος εἵνεκεν id=Hdt. - ἐπὶ προφάσει by way of excuse, Theogn., Thuc.; so, ἐπὶ προφάσιος Hdt.; κατὰ πρόφασιν id=Hdt. -foll. by an inf., αὕτη ἦν σοι πρ. ἐκβαλεῖν ἐμέ for casting me out, Soph.; πρόφασιν ἔχει τοῖς δειλαίοις μὴ ἰέναι gives them an excuse for not going, Plat. 3. phrases, πρόφασιν διδόναι, ἐνδιδόναι to give occasion, make an excuse, Dem.; πρ. ἐνδοῦναί τινι Thuc.; πρ. προτείνειν, προῖσχεσθαι to put forward an excuse, Hdt.; παρέχειν Ar.; προφάσιος ἔλκειν to keep making pretences, Hdt., etc.; elliptically, μή μοι πρόφασιν [1sc. πάρεχε]1 no excuse, no shuffling, Ar. II. Pind. personifies Πρόφασις, as daughter of Epimetheus [1Afterthought]1. III. in Soph. it must mean suggestion.**

προφερής **proferhj**προφέρω **I. carried before, placed before, excelling, c. gen., Hes. - comp., more excellent, superior, surpassing**, τῶν ἄλλων προφερέστερος **Od.**; **c. inf., [ἡμίονοι] βοῶν προφερέστεραί εἰσιν ἐλκόμενα are better than oxen in drawing, Il. -**

Sup. προφερέστατος id=Il., Hes. -also comp. and Sup., προφέρτερος, προφέρτατος
Soph. II. *looking older than one is, well-grown, precocious*, Plat., Aeschin.

προφέρω proferwfut. -οίσω aor1 -ήνεγκα aor2 -ήνεγκον --epic 3rd sg. pres. subj.
προφέρησι I. *to bring before one, bring to, present, offer*, Il., Thuc. 2. of words, πρ.
ὄνειδέα τινί *to throw reproaches in his teeth*, Il. and so, πρ. τινί *to throw in one's teeth*,
bring forward, allege, Lat. *obicere*, μή μοι δῶρα πρόφερε Ἀφροδίτης id=Il. 3. simply,
to utter, αὐδάν, μῦθον Eur.; πρ. Αἴγιναν πάτρᾳν *to proclaim* it as their country,
Pind. 4. *to bring forward, cite*, Thuc.; προφέρων Ἄρτεμιν *pleading* Artemis as
authority, Aesch. 5. of an oracle, *to propose as a task*, Hdt. -Pass., πρὸννεχθέντος τινί
[1gen. absol.] *if it were commanded one to do so*, Aesch. II. *to bring forward, display*,
Il.; ἔριδα πρ. *to shew*, i. e. engage in, rivalry, Od.; πόλεμόν τινι πρ. *to declare war*
against one, Hdt. -Mid., ξεινοδόκῳ ἔριδα προφέρεσθαι *to offer* quarrel to one's host,
Od. III. *to bear on or away, to carry off, sweep away*, of a storm, Hom. IV. *to move*
forward, πόδα Eur. -then, *to promote, further, assist*, ἡὼς προφέρει ὁδοῦ *morning*
*further*s one on the road, Hes.; πρ. εἷς τι *to conduce, help* towards gaining an object,
Thuc. 2. intr. *to surpass, excel* another, c. gen., Hdt., Thuc.

προφεύγω profeugwfut. -φεύξομαι aor2 προὔφυγον I. *to flee forwards, flee away*,
Il. II. c. acc. *to flee from, shun, avoid*, Hom.

προφητεία profhteia I. *the gift of interpreting the will of the gods*, Orac. ap. Luc.
II. in Ntest., *the gift of expounding scripture, of speaking and preaching*.

προφητεύω profhteudoric προφᾶτεύω fut. -εύσω aor1 ἐπροφήτευσα I. *to be an*
interpreter of the gods, μαντεύω, Μοῖσα, προφατεύσω δ' ἐγώ Pind.; τίς προφητεύει
θεοῦ *who is his interpreter* Eur.; ὅστις σοι προφητεύσει τάδε *who will give thee this*
oracular advice, id=Eur. II. in Ntest. *to expound scripture, to speak and preach under*
the influence of the Holy Spirit.

προφήτης profhthj πρόφημι I. *one who speaks for a God and interprets his will to man*,
a prophet; so Teiresias is πρ. Διός, Jove's *interpreter*, Pind.; and of Apollo, Διὸς
προφήτης ἐστὶ Λοξίας πατρός Aesch.; while the Pythia, in turn, became the
προφήτις of Apollo, Hdt.; so Poets are called οἱ τῶν Μουσῶν προφήται *interpreters*
of the Muses, Plat. 2. generally, *an interpreter, declarer*, ἐγώ πρ. σοι λόγων
γενήσομαι Eur.; so, the bowl is called κώμου προφάτης, Pind. II. in Ntest., 1. *one who*
possesses the gift of προφητεία, *an inspired preacher and teacher*. 2. *the revealer of*

God's counsel for the future, a prophet [1in the modern sense of the word]1, *a predictor of future events.*

προφητικός **profhtikoj**from προφήτης *oracular*, Luc.

προφήτις **profhtijfem.** of προφήτης of the Pythia, Eur.

προφθάνω **profqanwfut.** -φθάσω **fut.** -φθήσομαι **aor1** -έφθα^ωσα **aor2** προὔφθην **1.** *to outrun, anticipate, c. acc., Aesch., Plat. 2. absol. to be beforehand*, Eur.

προφθίμενος **profqimenoj** *dead or killed before*, Anth.

προφοβέομαι **profobeomaifut.** ήσομαι **Pass.** *to fear beforehand, fear at the thought of*, Xen.

προφοβητικός **profobhtikoj**from προφοβέομαι *apt to fear beforehand*, Arist.

προφορέομαι **proforeomai** **Mid.,** *in weaving, to carry on the web by passing the weft across the warp metaph., τὴν ὁδὸν προφορεῖσθαι to run to and fro*, Ar.

προφράζω **profrazwfut.** σω *to foretell*, Hdt. **perf. pass. part.** προπεφραδμένα ἄθλα **Hes.**

πρόφρασσα **profrassaepic fem.** of πρόφρων *kindly, gracious*, Hom.

πρόφρων **profrwn**φρήν **I.** *with forward mind, hence zealous, willing, ready, glad to do a thing*, Hom., etc. **2.** of acts, efforts, *earnest, zealous, id=Hom. II. epic adv.*

προφρονέως, *readily, earnestly, zealously*, II.; later προφρόνως **Theogn., attic**

προφυλακή **profulakh**προφυλάσσω *a guard in front; in pl. outposts, videttes, piquets*, Xen.; **in sg.,** ή πρ. αὐτοῦ *his advanced guard, id=Xen.;* διὰ προφυλακῆς *with an advanced guard*, Thuc.

προφυλακίς **profulakij** προφυ^ωλα^ωκίς, ναῦς, ή, *a look-out ship*, Thuc. **from** προφύ^ωλαξ

προφύλαξ **profulac** *an advanced guard oi (profu/lakes* αἱ προφυλακαί, Thuc., Xen.

προφυλάσσω **profulasswattic** -ττω **fut.** ξω *to keep guard before, to guard a place or house, c. acc., Hhymn. [1in the epic 2nd pl. imperat. προφύλαχθε, for προφυλάσσετε]1, Xen.;* προφυλάσσειν ἐπί τινι *to keep guard over a person or place,*

Hdt. -absol. *to be on guard, keep watch*, ἡ προφυλάσσουσα [1sc. ναῦσ]1 προφυλακίς, id=Hdt. --Mid. *to guard oneself, to be on one's guard, take precautions*, id=Hdt., Thuc. - c. acc. *to be on one's guard or take precautions against*, Lat. *cavere*, Hdt., Xen.

προφυράω profurawfut. ἦσω *to mix up or knead beforehand* metaph. in Pass., προπεφύραται λόγος *the speech is all ready concocted or brewed*, Ar.

προφυτεύω profuteuwfut. σω *to plant beforehand* metaph. *to engender*, Soph.

προφωνέω profwnewfut. ἦσω I. *to utter beforehand*, Aesch.; προφωνεῖ τόνδε λόγον *gives this order beforehand*, id=Aesch. II. *to order beforehand or publicly*, c. dat. et inf., καί σοι προφωνῶ τόνδε μὴ θάπτειν Soph.; with inf. omitted, ὑμῖν προφωνῶ τάδε id=Soph.

προχαίρω proxairw I. *to rejoice beforehand*, Plat. II. in 3rd sg. imperat. προχαίρετω, *far be it from me away with it* Aesch.

προχαλκεύω proxalkeuwfut. σω *to forge beforehand*, Aesch.

πρόχειλος proxeiloj *with prominent lips*, Strab.

προχειρίζω proxeirizwfut. attic ἰῶ I. *to put into the hand, have ready at hand*, Polyb. - Pass., in perf. part., *taken in hand, undertaken*, Plat., Dem. II. as Dep. προχειρίζομαι, fut. attic -χειριοῦμαι - *to take into one's hand, prepare for oneself*, Dem. 2. *to choose, elect*, id=Dem. 3. c. inf. *to determine to do*, Polyb.

πρόχειρος proxeiroj χεῖρ I. *at hand, ready*, Aesch., Soph.; of a drawn sword or knife, Soph., Eur.; λίθοις καὶ ἀκοντίοις, ὡς ἕκαστός τι πρόχειρον εἶχε Thuc.; ὁ προχειρότατον ἔχω εἰπεῖν Dem. 2. πρόχειρόν [ἔστι] *it is easy*, c. inf., Plat., etc. II. of persons, *ready to do*, c. inf., Soph.; c. dat., πρ. τῇ φυγῇ *ready for flight*, Eur. III. adv. - ρως, *off-hand, readily*, Plat.

προχειροτονέω proxeirotoneuwfut. ἦσω 1. *to choose or elect before*, Plat., Aeschin. 2. *to give a previous vote*, Dem.

προχέω proxewfut. -χεῶ aor1 -έχεα *to pour forth or forward*, Il., Pind.; σπονδάς προχέαι Hdt. -metaph., ὄπα γλυκεῖαν Pind. -Pass., metaph. of large bodies of men *pouring over a plain*, Il.

πρόχνη **proxnu**πρό, γόνυ *with the knees forward, i. e. kneeling, on one's knees, Il.*; **metaph.**, ὥς κεν ἀπόλωνται πρόχνη *that they may perish on their knees, i. e. may be brought low and perish, id=Il.*; so, πρόχνη ὀλέσθαι **Od.**

προχόη **proxoh** pro/xoos, **Anth.**

προχοή **proxoh**προχέω **mostly in pl., the outpouring, i. e. the mouth, of a river, Hom., Pind., etc.; sg. in Hes.**

προχοίς **proxoi**jDim. of πρόχοος *a chamberpot, Xen.*

πρόχοος **proxoo**jπροχέω *a vessel for pouring out, a ewer for pouring water on the hands of guests, Hom., Soph.;-- a wine-jug from which the cupbearer pours into the cups, Od.*

προχορεύω **proxoreu**wfut. σω *to dance before in a chorus, πρ. κῶμον to lead a κῶμος or festive band, Eur.*

προχρίω **proxri**wfut. σω *to smear before, πρ. τί τινι to smear or rub with a thing, Soph.*

πρόχρονος **proxrono**j *of former time, Luc.*

πρόχυσις **proxusi**jπροχέω *a pouring out, πρ. τῆς γῆς a deposition of mud by a river, Lat. alluvies, Hdt. --in οὐλὰς κριθῶν πρόχυσιν ἐποιέετο [1cf. προχύται]1, πρόχυσιν ἐποιέετο must be taken as a simple Verb proe/xee, id=Hdt.*

προχύται **proxutai** [1sc. κριθαί]1, αἶ οὐλο-χύται, **Eur.**

προχύτης **proxuth**j pro/xoos *an urn for libations, Eur.*

προχυτός **proxuto**j *poured out in front - Προχύτη νῆσος the island of Procida, formed by eruption from Vesuvius, Strab.*

πρόχωλος **proxwlo**j *very lame or halt, Luc.*

προχωρέω **proxwre**wfut. ήσω I. *to go or come forward, advance, πρὸς ἐμὴν χεῖρα as my hand guides thee, Soph.; of troops, Thuc. -of Time, to go on, Xen. II. metaph. of States, wars, enterprises, etc., to proceed, advance, go on, often with some word to denote a good or bad issue, εὖ προχωρήσαι Eur.; προχωρησάντων ἐπὶ μέγα τῶν πραγμάτων Thuc.; τούτων προκεχωρηκότων ὡς ἐβούλοντο Xen. -absol. to go on well, prosper, Hdt., etc. 2. impers., προχωρεῖ μοι it goes on well for me, I have success,*

ὡς οἱ δόλω οὐ προεχώρει *when he could not succeed by craft, id=Hdt.; c. inf., ἦν μὴ προχωρήσει ἀπελθεῖν if it be not possible to depart, Thuc. -absol. in part., προκεχωρηκότων when things went on well, Xen. 3. later, of persons, to advance, Luc.*

προωθέω *prowqewfut. -ωθήσω fut. -ώσω aor1 -έωσα part. πρῶσας to push forward, push or urge on, Plat.; πρ. αὐτόν to rush on, Xen.*

προώλης *prowlhjōllumi ruined beforehand, Dem.*

πρόωρος *prowrojōra before the time, untimely, Anth.*

προυλέες *pruleej men-at-arms, foot-soldiers, opp. to chiefs fighting from chariots, Il. deriv. uncertain*

πρυμναῖος *prumnaioj of a ship-stern, Anth.*

πρύμνα *prumnafem. of πρυμνός I. [1sub. ναῦσ]1 the hindmost part of a ship, the stern, poop, Lat. puppis, Hom., etc.; he sometimes has it in full, νηὶ πάρα πρύμνη, ἐπὶ πρύμνη νηί, νηὶ ἐνὶ πρ., and in pl., νηυσὶν ἐπὶ πρύμνησι; though he also has πρύμνη νηός Od. - ἐπὶ πρύμνην ἀνακρούεσθαι to back a ship [1v. ἀνακρούω II]1; so, χωρεῖν πρύμναν to retire, draw back, Eur.; ἐπείγει κατὰ πρύμναν, of a fair wind, Soph.; κατὰ πρ. ἴσταται τὸ πνεῦμα Thuc.--Ships were fastened or drawn up on land by the stern, Il. hence, πρύμνας λῦσαι Eur.; cf. πρυμνήσιος. 2. metaph. of the vessel of the State, Aesch. II. generally the bottom, πρ. Ὀσσα the foot of mount Ossa, Eur.*

Πρυμνεύς *Prumneuj steersman, name of a Phaeacian, Od.*

πρύμνηθεν *prumnhqenadverb of πρύμνη from the stern, Il., Aesch., Eur.*

πρυμνήσιος *prumnhsioj πρύμνα of or from a ship's stern, κάλως Eur. -neut. pl.*

πρυμνήσια [1sc. δεσμά]1 *stern-cables, Lat. retinacula navis, Hom.*

πρυμνήτης *prumnhthj πρύμνα I. the steersman -metaph., χώρας πρ. ἀναξ " the pilot" of the State, Aesch. II. as masc. adj. πρυμνήσιος, πρ. κάλως Eur.*

πρυμνόθεν *prumnoqen πρυμνόν from the bottom, hence like Lat. funditus, utterly, root and branch, Aesch.*

πρυμνόν *prumnon the lower part, end, Il.; πρυμνοῖς ἀγορᾶς ἐπι at the far end of the agora, Pind.*

πρυμνός *prumnoj* *the hindmost, undermost, end-most* in Hom. always of *the end of the limb next the body, the root*, πρυμνός βραχίων, πρυμνή γλῶσσα, etc.; so, πρυμνήν ὕλην ἐκτάμνειν *to cut off the wood at the root*, Il.; δόρυ πρυμνόν *the part of a spear-head where it joins the shaft*, id=Il.; λαῶς πρυμνός παχύς *a stone broad at base*, opp. to ὑπερθεν ὀξύς [1which follows]1, id=Il.; Sup. πρυμνότατος Od. -for πρύμνη ναῦς, v. πρύμνα. deriv. uncertain

πρυμνοῦχος *prumnouchoj* ἔχω I. *holding the ship's stern*, Anth. II. *detaining the ships* [1because they were anchored by the stern]1, Ἀῦλις Eur.

πρυμνώρεια *prumnwreia* ὄρος *the foot of a mountain*, Il.

πρυτανεία *prutaneia* πρυτανεύω I. *the prytany or presidency*, at Athens a period of 35 or 36 days, about 1/10 of a year, during which the *prytanes* of each φυλή in turn presided in the βουλή and ἐκκλησία, Oratt.; ἑνδεκάτη τῆς πρυτανείας [1sc. τῆς Πανδιονίδου]1 on the 11th of the presidency of the Tribe Pandionis, Dem. II. *any public office held by rotation*, πρ. τῆς ἡμέρας *the chief command* for the day, held by each general in turn, Hdt.

πρυτανεῖον *prutaneion* πρύτανις I. *the presidents' hall, town-hall*, Lat. *curia*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; consecrated to Hestia or Vesta, to whom a perpetual fire was kept burning in it, which in Colonies was brought from the Prytaneion of the mother-city at Athens the Prytanes had their meals there, and there they entertained foreign ambassadors, Ar., Dem. citizens also of high merit, and the children of those who had fallen in battle, were rewarded by a seat at this public table, ἐν πρυτανείῳ δειπνεῖν, σιτεῖσθαι Ar., Plat. II. *a law-court* at Athens, Dem., Plut. 2. πρυτανεῖα, τά, *a sum of money deposited by each party to a lawsuit before the suit began*, Ar., etc.; τιθέναι πρυτανεῖά τινι, i. e. *bring an action against*, id=Ar.; ἴν' αἱ θέσεις γίγνοιτο τῇ νομηνίᾳ [1sc. τῶν πρυτανείων]1 id=Ar.; δέχεσθαι τὰ πρ. *to receive this deposit*, i. e. *to allow the action to be brought*, id=Ar.

πρυτανεύω *prutaneuw* I. *to be πρύτανις or president, to hold sway*, Hhymn. II. at Athens, *to hold office as Prytanis*, properly used of the presiding φυλή [1v. πρύτανις II]1, ἔτυχεν ἡ φυλή Ἀκαμαντις πρυτανεύουσα Plat., etc. 2. πρ. περὶ εἰρήνης *to put the question on a motion for peace*, this being the duty of the Prytanes, Ar., etc. III. *generally, to manage, regulate*, Dem. -Pass., πρυτανεύεσθαι παρὰ τινος *to suffer oneself to be guided by one*, id=Dem.

πρύτανις **prutanij**prob. from πρύ I. *a prince, ruler, lord, chief*, of Hiero, Pind.; of Zeus, id=Pind., Aesch. II. at Athens, *a Prytanis* or *President* the πρυτάνεις were a committee of 50, chosen by lot from each of the 10 φυλαί, so that each set formed 1/10 part of the βουλή or Council of 500; out of these 50 πρυτάνεις one was chosen by lot as *chief-president* [1ἐπιστάτης]1; he chose 9 πρόεδροι; and the real business was in the hands of this smaller body, with a secretary [1γραμματεύς]1 added.--The φυλή which first entered office every year was determined by lot; and their term of office [1πρυτανεία]1 was about five weeks. During this time all treaties and public acts ran in their name, in this form)akamanti\s [fulh\] e)pruta/neue, Fai/nippos e)gramma/teue, Nikia/dhs e)pesta/tei the Tribe Acamantis were the Presidency, Phaenippus the Secretary, Niciades the Chief-president, Thuc.

πρώην **prwhn**πρωί I. *lately, just now*, Lat. *nuper*, Il., etc. II. *the day before yesterday*, οὐ χθές, ἀλλὰ πρ. Thuc.; πρώην τε καὶ χθές *till yesterday or the day before, i. e. till very lately*, Hdt.; so, χθές τε καὶ πρώην Ar.; πρώην καὶ χθές Dem.

πρωθήβης **prwqhbj**πρωῶτος *in the prime of youth*, Hom.; fem. πρωθήβη Od.

πρωιζός **prwioj** prw/i+os I. neut. pl. πρωιζά was used as adv., just like πρώην, χθιζά τε καὶ πρωιζά *yesterday or the day before*, II. II. οὕτω δὴ πρ. κατέδραθες *so very early*, Theocr.

πρωίμος **prwimoj** *early*, of fruits, Xen.

πρωινός **prwinoj**later form of πρώιος, Babr.

πρώιος **prwioj**πρωί, πρῶ *early*, I. *early in the day, at early morn*, Il.; also, περι δείλην πρώιην [1cf. δείλη]1 Hdt. - πρωία used alone as Subst., ἦν δὲ πρωία, πρωίας γενομένης Ntest. II. *early in the year*, πρώιος [ὁ στρατὸς] συνελέγετο Hdt.; πρῶα τῶν καρπίμων *early fruits*, Ar.

πρωί **prwi**πρό 1. *early in the day, early, at morn*, Il.; c. gen., πρωὶ ἔτι τῆς ἡμέρης Hdt.; ἐκάστης ἡμέρας τὸ πρῶ Xen.; πρῶ τῆ ὑστεραία *early next morning*, id=Xen.; ἅμα πρωί, ἀπὸ πρωί Ntest. 2. *generally, betimes, early, in good time*, Lat. *mature, tempestive*, Hes., Ar., etc.; c. gen., πρῶ τῆς ὥρας Thuc. 3. πρὸ καιροῦ, *too soon, too early*, πρῶ γε στενάξεις Aesch.; πρῶ ἐσβαλόντες, καὶ τοῦ σίτου ἔτι χλωροῦ ὄντος Thuc. --πρωί takes its degrees of comparison from its deriv. adj. πρώιος, comp. πρωιαίτερον, Sup. πρωιαίτατα, attic προφαίτερον, προφαίτατα, Thuc., etc.

πρωκτός **prwktoj** *the anus, generally, the hinder parts, tail, Ar.*

πρών **prwngen.** and **dat.** **πρῶνος, πρῶνι, not πρωνός, πρωνί** for it is **contr. from** **πρεών** *a foreland, headland, Lat. promontorium, Il.*; the **pl. is πρώνες** from the **lengthd. form πρώων, id=Il. -in Aesch. Pers. 132, ἀμφοτέρως πρῶνα κοινὸν αἴας** *the foreland common to both continents is perh. the Chersonese; and id=Aesch. 879, πρῶν ἄλιος* *the peninsula of Asia Minor.*

πρώξ **prwc** *a dewdrop, Theocr.*

πρώραθεν **prwraenionic -ηθεν, in Poets before a consonant** **πρώρα** *from the ship's head, from the front, Pind., Thuc., etc. -it is an old gen., and is so used ἐκ πρώραθεν, by Theocr.*

πρῶρα **prwranot** **πρώρα, for it is contr. from πρῶειρα** **πρό 1. the forepart of a ship, a ship's head, prow, bow, Lat. prora, Od., etc.; πνεῦμα τοῦκ πρώρας** *a contrary wind, opp. to κατὰ πρύμναν, Soph. 2. metaph., πρῶρα βίотου* *the prow of life's vessel, i. e. early youth, Eur.; πάροιθεν πρώρας καρδίας* *before my heart's prow, in front of my heart, Aesch.*

πρωρατεύω **prwrateuw** *to be a πρωράτης, Ar.*

πρωράτης **prwrathj prw|reu/s, Xen.**

πρωρεύς **prwreuj** **πρῶρα** *the officer in command at the bow, the look-out man, Xen., etc.*

πρωτάγγελος **prwtaggeloj** *announcing first, c. gen., Anth.*

πρωτάγριον **prwtagrion** **ἄγρα** *the first fruits of the chase mostly in pl., Anth.*

πρωταγωνιστέω **prwtagwnistew** *to be πρωταγωνιστής, Plut. - metaph. to play first fiddle, to take the lead, Arist.*

πρωταγωνιστής **prwtagwnisthj** *one who plays the first part, the chief actor, Lat. primarum partium actor, Arist.*

πρώταρχος **prwtarxoj** *first-beginning, primal, πρ. ἄτα Aesch.*

πρωτεῖον **prwteion** **πρωτεύω** *the chief rank, first place, Dem. -mostly in pl. the first prize, first part or place, Plat., Dem.*

Πρωτεσιλάειον Prwtesilaeion *monument of Protesilaus, Strab.*

Πρωτεσίλαος Prwtesilaoj *Protesilaus, first-of-the-people, name of the hero who first leaped ashore at Troy, Il.*

πρωτεύω prwteuwπρῶτος 1. *to be the first, hold the first place, Plat., etc. - to be first in a thing, καρτερία Xen.; βδελυρία Aeschin.; περὶ κακίαν id=Aeschin.* 2. *c. gen. pers. to be first of or among, τῶν ῥητόρων id=Aeschin.*

πρωτηρότης prwthrothj *the earliest plougher, Hes.*

πρώτιστος prwtistojoet. Sup. of πρῶτος *the very first, first of the first, Hom.;* πολὺ πρῶτιστος *id=Hom. neut. πρῶτιστον as adv. first of all, Od., Ar., etc. --so πρῶτιστα, Hom., attic; --τὸ πρῶτιστον Eur.; τὰ πρῶτιστα Od.*

πρωτόβολος prwtobolojβάλλω *first struck, Eur.*

πρωτόγονος prwtogonojγίγνομαι 1. *first-born, firstling, Il., Hes.;* φοῖνιξ πρ. *first-created, Eur.* 2. *of rank, πρ. οἴκοι high-born houses, Soph.* 3. *first-ordained, Luc.*

πρωτόζυξ prwtozucζεύγνυμι *newly wedded, Anth.*

πρωτοκαθεδρία prwtokaqedriakaθέδρα *the first seat, Ntest.*

πρωτοκλισία prwtoklisiakλίνω *the first seat at table, Ntest.*

πρωτοκτόνος prwtoktonojκτείνω *committing the first murder, the first homicide, of Ixion, Aesch.*

πρωτοκύων prwtokuwn *first dog, i. e. chief of the Cynics, Anth.*

πρωτόλεια prwtoleialεία *the first spoils in war, the firstfruits; τῶν σῶν γονάτων πρωτόλεια as the first act of my supplication, Eur.*

πρωτόμαντις prwtomantij *the first prophet or seer, Aesch.*

πρωτόμορος prwtomoroj *dying or dead first, Aesch.*

πρωτοπήμων prwtophmwn *first cause of ill, Aesch.*

πρωτόπλους prwtoplouj I. *going to sea for the first time, Od., Eur.;* πρ. πλάτα *the firstplied oar [1of the ship Argo]1, Eur.* II. *sailing first or foremost, Xen.*

πρωτοπορεία prwtoporeia *the advanced guard, vanguard*, Polyb.

πρωτοστάτης prwtostathjστῆναι I. *one who stands first, on the right, the right-hand man*, Thuc.; but οἱ πρ. *the front-rank men*, Xen. II. metaph. *the leader of a party*, Ntest.

πρωτοτόκια prwtotokia *the rights of the first-born, birthright*, Ntest. from
πρωτοτόκος

πρωτοτόκος prwtotokojcf. πρωτότοκος τίκτω *bearing her first-born*, Il., Theocr.

πρωτότοκος prwtotokojcf. πρωτοτόκος τίκτω pass. *first-born*, Anth., Ntest.

πρωτότομος prwtotomojτέμνω *first cut*, Anth.

πρωῦδᾶν prwudancontr. for προαυδᾶν, Ar.

πταίρω ptairwthe pres. in use was the Dep. πτάρνυμαι *to sneeze*, μέγ' ἔπταῶρε *he sneezed aloud*, Od., Ar.; "Ζεῦ σῶσον," ἐὰν πτάρῃ, as we say "God bless you," Anth. -of a lamp, *to sputter*, id=Anth.

πταῖσμα ptaisma I. *a stumble, trip, false step*, Theogn. II. *a failure, misfortune, defeat*, Hdt., Dem., etc. from πτάξ

πταίω ptaiw I. trans. *to make to stumble or fall*, τινὰ πρὸς τινι Pind.:--Pass., τὰ πταισθέντα *failures*, Luc. II. intr. *to stumble, trip, fall*, Soph., etc.; πτ. πρὸς τινι *to stumble against, fall over*, Aesch., Plat.; πρὸς τι Xen.; also, μὴ περὶ Μαρδονίῳ πταίσει ἢ Ἑλλάς *lest Hellas should get a fall over him, i.e. be defeated by him*, Hdt. 2. metaph. *to make a false step, to fail*, Thuc., Dem.; so, ἐλάχιστα, τὰ πλείω πτ. Thuc. etc.

πτάξ ptacπτήσσω ptw/c, Aesch.

πταρμός ptarmojπταίρω *a sneezing*, Ar., Thuc., etc.

πτάρνυμαι ptarnumai *to sneeze*, [1v. ptai/rw]1, Xen.

πτελέα ptelea *the elm*, Lat. *ulmus*, Il.

πτέρινος pterinojπτερόν I. *made of feathers*, πτ. κύκλος *a feather-fan*, Eur.; πτ. ῥίπιδις Anth. II. *feathered, winged*, Ar.

πτερίσκος pteriskoj Dim. of πτερόν, Babr.

πτέρνα pterna I. *the heel*, II. *the under part of the heel*, Aesch. II. *a ham*, Batr.

Πτερογλύφος Pternoglufoj γλύπτω *ham-scrapers*, Batr.

Πτεροτρώκτης Pternotrwkthj τρώγω *ham-nibbler*, Batr.

Πτεροφάγος Pternofagoj φαῖν γειν *ham-eater*, Batr.

πτεροδόνητος pterodonhtoj δονέω *moved by flapping wings metaph. high-soaring*, Ar.

πτερόεις pteroeij 1. *feathered, winged*, οἷστοί, ἰοί II.; πέδιλα Hes., etc. 2. *feather-like, light*, λαισήια II. 3. *metaph.*, ἔπεα πτερόεντα *winged words*, Hom., Hes.; so, πτ. ὕμνος Pind.; also, φυγή πτερόεσσα Eur.

πτερόν pteron πτέσθαι I. mostly in pl. *feathers*, Od., Hdt., etc.; in sg. *a feather*, Ar. 2. πτέρυξ, *a bird's wing*, in pl. *wings*, Hom., Aesch.; Παλλάδος ὑπὸ πτεροῖς ὄντας, *metaph. from chickens under the hen's wings*, Aesch. --tw=| ptera\ gi/gneto he got as it were *wings*, i. e. spirit, courage, II. 3. *the wings* of a bat [1v. πτίλον II]1, Hdt. II. *any winged creature*, as the Sphinx, Eur.; a beetle, Ar. 2. like οἰωνός, Lat. *avis, an augury, omen*, Pind., Soph. III. *anything like wings* as 1. *a ship's wings*, i. e. *oars* [1cf. πτερόω]1, ἔρετμά, τὰ τε πτερά νηυσὶ πέλονται Od.; νηὸς πτερά Hes., Eur. - hence birds are said πτεροῖς ἐρέσσειν, Eur. 2. ἀέθλων πτερά, i. e. *the wings* of victory, which lift the Poet to heaven, Pind. 3. *a feathered arrow*, Eur. 4. τοῦ πάγωνος τὰ πτερά *the points* of the beard, Luc. 5. in Architecture, of *the rows of columns along the sides* of Greek temples, v. ἄπτερος.

πτεροποίκιλος pteropoikiloj *motley-feathered*, Ar.

πτερόπους pteropouj *wing-footed*, of Hermes, Anth.

πτερορρῦέω pterorruew ῥέω *to shed the feathers, moult*, Ar. *metaph. to be plucked, fleeced, plundered*, id=Ar.

πτεροφόρος pteroforoj φέρω *feathered, winged*, Aesch., Eur.; πτ. φύλα *the feathered tribes*, Ar. -*metaph.*, πτ. Διὸς βέλος *the winged bolt* of Zeus, id=Ar.

πτεροφυέω pterofuew φύω *to grow feathers*, Plat.

πτεροφύτωρ pterofutwr *feather-producing*, Plat.

πτερόω pterowπτερόν I. *to furnish with feathers or wings, feather*, τινά Ar.; πτεροῦν βιβλίον *to tie a paper to a feathered arrow*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to be or become feathered, to be fledged*, Ar., Plat. 2. *to furnish a ship with oars: metaph. in Pass., σκάφος τάρσῳ ἐπτερωμένον winged with oars*, Eur. II. metaph. *to set on the wing, excite* [1cf. ἀναπτερόω]1, Ar.:--Pass. *to be excited*, Luc.

πτερυγίζω pterugizwπτέρυξ *to flutter with the wings*, like young birds trying to fly, Ar. *to flap the wings* like a cock crowing, id=Ar. -in Ar. Eq. the word alludes to a play by Magnes called Ὀρνιθεσ.

πτερύγιον pterugionDim. of πτέρυξ, Arist. II. *the wing of a building, a turret or pinnacle*, Ntest.

πτερυγωτός pterugwtōjas if from πτερυγώω πτερόω *having wings, winged*, Ar.

πτέρυξ pterucπτερόν I. *the wing of a bird*, II.; in pl. *wings*, Hom., etc. 2. *a winged creature, a bird*, Anth. II. *anything like a wing, the flap or skirt of a coat of armour*, Xen.; also of the doric χιτών, Ar. 2. *the broad edge of a knife or spear*, Plut. III. *anything that covers or protects like wings*, πτ. πέπλων Eur.; Εὐβοίης πτέρυξ, i. e. Aulis, id=Eur. IV. metaph., πτέρυγες γόων *the wings*, i. e. *the flight or flow*, of grief, Soph.; πτ. Πιερίδων Pind.

πτερούσσομαι pterussomai attic -ττομαι, fut. ξομαι, Dep. *to clap the wings* like a cock crowing, Babr., Luc.

πτέρωμα pterwmaπτερόω I. *that which is feathered*, e. g. *a feathered arrow*, Aesch. II. *plumage*, Plat.

πτέρωσις pterwsijπτερόω *plumage*, Ar.

πτερωτός pterwtōjπτερόω I. *feathered*, Hdt., Eur., etc. II. *winged*, Hdt., Trag.; so, πτ. φθόγγος, *a sound as of wings*, Ar. 2. πτερωτοί [1sc. ὄρνιθεσ]1 *feathered fowl, birds*, Eur.

πτηνολέτις pthnoletijὄλλυμι *bird-killing*, Anth.

πτηνός pthnojπτήναι I. *feathered, winged*, Trag., etc.; Διὸς πτ. κύνες, i. e. eagles, Aesch. 2. τὰ πτηνά *winged creatures, fowls, birds*, id=Aesch., Trag.; πτηνὸν ὄρνιθων

γένος Ar.; πταναι θῆραι *chase of winged game*, Soph. II. metaph., πτηνοὶ μῦθοι, like Homer's ἔπεα πτερόεντα, Eur.; πτ. ὄνειροι *fleeting dreams*, id=Eur.

πτῆσις pthsij πτῆναι *a flying, flight*, Aesch.

πτῆσσω pthsswcf. καταπτῆσσω I. *to frighten, scare, alarm*, Lat. *terrere*, Il., Theogn. II. intr. *to crouch or cower down for fear* [1cf. πτώσσω]1, properly of animals, Soph.; of men, Pind., attic; πτ. βωμόν ὑπο Eur.; also c. acc. loci, πτ. βωμόν *to flee cowering to the altar*, id=Eur. 2. *to crouch* like a wild beast ready to spring, id=Eur.;--so of men in ambush, ὑπὸ τεύχεσι πεπτηῶτες Od. 3. c. acc. rei, *to crouch for fear of*, ἀπειλάς Aesch.

πτίλον ptilon πτέσθαι I. used properly of *the soft feathers* or *down* under the true feathers, *a piece of down, a plumelet*, Ar.; cf. πτιλωτός. II. *a wing-like membrane* in a kind of serpent, Hdt.

πτιλόνωτος ptilonwtoj *with feathered back*, Anth.

πτιλωτός ptilwtoj πτίλον *with membranous wings*, opp. to πτερωτός, Arist.

πτισάνη ptisanh πτίσσω *peeled barley a drink made thereof, barley-water, a ptisan*, Ar.

πτίσσω ptissw *to winnow: to peel or to bray in a mortar*, Hdt.

πτιστής ptisthj *one who shells or pounds*, Anth.

πτόα ptoa *abject fear, terror*, Polyb.

πτοέω ptoew I. *to terrify, scare*, Anth.:--Pass. *to be scared, dismayed*, φρένες ἐπτοίηθεν Od.; ἐπτοημένος Aesch., Eur. II. metaph. *to flutter, excite* by any passion, τό μοι καρδίαν ἐπτόασεν Sapph.:--Pass. *to be in a flutter, be passionately excited*, Theogn.; ἐπτοημένοι φρένας Aesch.; ὡς ἐπτόηται Eur.:--generally, μέθ' ὀμήλικας ἐπτοίηται *he gapes like one distraught* after his fellows, Hes.; τὸ πτοηθέν *distraction*, Eur.

πτόησις ptohsij πτοέω *passionate excitement*, Plat.

Πτολεμαϊκός Ptolemaikoj *of or from Ptolemy*, Strab.

Πτολεμαίς Ptolemaij name of several cities, esp. of one in Phoenicia, now *Acre*, Strab.

πτολίεθρον ptoleqronepic lengthd. from πτόλις, Hom.

πτολιπόρθης ptoleporqhj ptoleporqos, Aesch.

πτολιπόρθιος ptoleporqioj πτολίπορθος, of Ulysses, Od.

πτολίπορθος ptoleporqojπέρθω *sacking or wasting cities*, Il., Pind.

πτόλις ptoleijepic for πόλις, Hom., Aesch., Eur.

πτόρθος ptoqoj I. *a young branch, shoot, sucker, sapling*, Od., Eur., etc.;-- πτ. μέγας, of Hercules' club, Anth. II. *a sprouting, budding*, Hes.

πτύγμα ptugmaπτύσσω *anything folded*, πέπλοιο πτύγμα a folded mantle, Il.

πτυκτός ptuktojπτύσσω *folded*, πτ. πίναξ *folding tablets*, Il.

πτύξ ptucnot in nom., πτυχή being used instead πτύσσω I. *a fold, leaf, plate*, mostly in pl., πτύχες σάκεος *plates of metal or leather used to form a shield*, Il. *the folds of a garment*, Hhymn., Eur.; of the entrails, Eur. -of writing tablets [1cf. πτυκτός]1, Trag. II. in pl. of *the sides of a hill* [1which viewed from a distance appears to be in *fold*]1, *a cleft, glen, corrie, combe*, Hom., etc.; also in sg., Il., Soph. -so also of the sky with its *cloud-clefts*, Eur. -metaph., ὕμνων πτυχαί *varied turns of poesy*, Pind.

πτύον ptuonπτύω *a winnowing-shovel or fan*, Lat. *vannus*, with which corn after threshing was thrown up against the wind to clear it of the chaff, Il. [1in poet. gen. πτύοφιν]1, Theocr.

πτύρομαι pturomai Pass. - *to be scared or frightened*, properly of horses, Plut.

πτυρτικός pturtikojfrom πτύρομαι *timorous*, Strab.

πτύσσω ptussw *to fold*, χιτῶνα, εἴματα πτύξαι *to fold up garments, and put them by*, Od.; χεῖρας πτύξαι ἐπί τινι *to fold one's arms over or round another*, Soph.; βιβλίον πτ. *to fold up or close a book*, Ntest.:--Pass. *to be folded, doubled up*, Il.; Mid. *to fold round oneself, wrap round one*, Ar.

πτυχή ptuxh ptu/c, Trag.

πτύω ptuw 1. *to spit out or up*, Il.: absol. *to spit*, Hdt., Xen. 2. of the sea, *to disgorge*, Anth.:--absol., ἐπ' αἰόνι πτύοντα, of waves, Theocr.; πτύσας *with a splash*, Anth. 3. **metaph.**, πτύσας *in token of abhorrence or loathing*, Soph.; πτύσας προσώπῳ *with loathing in his face*, id=Soph. 4. εἰς κόλπον πτύειν, Lat. *in sinum spuere*, done three times to avert a bad omen, Theocr.

πτωκάς ptwkajπτώσσω *cowering, timorous*, epic Hom.: πτωκάδες in Soph. seem to be *timorous creatures, birds*.

πτῶμα ptwmaπίπτω, πέπτωκα I. *a fall*, πεσεῖν πτώματ' οὐκ ἀνασχετά Aesch.; πίπτουσι πτώματ' αἰσχροῖά Soph. 2. **metaph.** *a fall, calamity*, Lat. *casus*, Eur. II. of persons, *a fallen body, corpse, carcase*, πτῶμα Ἑλένης, Ἐτεοκλέους id=Eur.; also πτώματα alone, Aesch.

πτῶξ ptwcπτώσσω like πτάξ *the cowering animal, i. e. the hare*, Il., Theocr.; also, πτῶκα λαγῶν [1the two Substs. being joined, as in ἰσηξ κίρκος, σῦς κάπροσ]1, Il.

πτῶσιμος ptwsimojπίπτω, πέπτωκα *having fallen*, Aesch.

πτῶσις ptwsijπίπτω, πέπτωκα I. *a falling, fall*, Plat. II. Lat. *casus*, the case of a noun, Arist.

πτωσκάζω ptwskazwpoetic for πτώσσω, Il.

πτώσσω ptwsswcollat. form of πτήσσω only in pres. I. *to crouch or cower from fear*, properly of animals [1cf. πτάξ, πτώξ, πτωκάσ]1, Od.; πτώσσουσι καθ' ὕδωρ *flee cowering into the water*, id=Od.; of men, id=Od.; πτ. ὑφ' Ἑκτορι *fly cowering before Hector*, id=Od.; so, εἰς ἐρημίαν πτ. Eur. 2. *to go cowering or cringing about*, like a beggar, Od., Hes. II. c. acc. pers., οὐδ' ἔτι ἀλλήλους πτώσσοιμεν *let us no longer flee from one another*, Il.; ποῖ καί με φυγᾶ πτώσσουσι; *whither have they fled for fear of me* Eur.

πτωχεία ptwxeia *beggary, mendacity*, Hdt., Ar.

πτωχεύω ptwxeuw I. *to be a beggar, go begging, beg*, Od., Ar., etc. II. trans. *to get by begging*, δαῖτα Od. 2. c. acc. pers. *to beg or ask an alms of*, Theogn.

πτωχικός ptwxikojπτωχός *of or fit for a beggar, beggarly*, Eur., Plat., etc.

πτωχίστερος ptwxisterojirreg. comp. of πτωχός.

πτωχόμουσος ptwxomousoj a *beggar-poet*, Gorg. ap. Arist.

πτωχοποιός ptwxopoioj 1. *drawing beggarly characters*, of a poet, Ar. 2. *making poor*, Plut.

πτωχός ptwxoj πτώσσω I. *one who crouches or cringes, a beggar* [1v. πτώσσω 1. 2]1, Od., Hes., etc.; πτωχὸς ἀνὴρ a *beggar-man*, Od., etc.; πτωχή a *beggar-woman*, Soph., Ntest. II. as adj. *beggarly*, like πτωχικός, Soph., Ntest. c. gen., *poor in a thing*, Anth. 2. comp. πτωχότερος, irreg. πτωχίστερος, Ar. Sup. πτωχότατος, Anth. 3. adv. -χῶς, *poorly, scantily*, Babr.

Πυανέψια Puaneyia [1sc. ἱερά]1, *the Pyanepsia*, an Athenian festival in the month Πυανεψιών, in honour of Apollo; said to be so called from the custom of cooking beans at the feast [1πύανον ἔψειν]1, Plut.

Πυανεψιών Puaneyiwn the fourth month of the attic year, so named from the festival Πυανέψια, latter part of October and former of November, Theophr.

πύανος puanoj a kind of *bean*.

πυγαῖος pugaioj πυγή of or on the *rump to \ pugai=on h(pugh/, the rump*, Hdt.

πύγαργος pugargoj πῦγή I. *white-rump*, the name of a kind of antelope, Hdt. II. *the white-tailed eagle, the erne*, Soph., etc.

πυγή pugh the *rump, buttocks*, Ar., etc.

πυγίδιον pugidion Dim. of πυγή a *thin rump*, Ar.

πυγμαῖος pugmaioj πυγμή II a πυγμή *long or tall of men, dwarfish*, Hdt. - Πυγμαῖοι, οἱ, *the Pygmies*, a race of dwarfs on the upper Nile, said to have been warred on and destroyed by cranes, Il.

πυγμαχέω pugmaxew from πυγμάχῳχος to *practise boxing, be a boxer*, Inscr. in Hdt., Anth.

πυγμαχία pugmaxia *boxing*, Lat. *pugilatus*, Il., Pind. from πυγμάχῳχος

πυγμάχος pugmaxoj πυγμή, μάχομαι *one who fights with the fist, a boxer*, Lat. *pugil*, Od., Pind., etc.

πυγμή pugmh πύξ I. *a fist*, Lat. *pugnus*, πυγμῆ νικήσαντα *having conquered with the fist, in boxing*, II.; later, πυγμῆν νικᾶν Eur.; πυγμαῖς ἄεθλα Pind. 2. πυγμῆ νίψασθαι in Ntest., is interpr. πύκα, *diligently*; or πυκνά, *often, with*; cf. πυκνός B. II. and III. II. a measure of length, *the distance from the elbow to the knuckles*, 18 δάκτυλοι, about 13 1/2 inches.

πυγοστόλος pugostoloj στολή *with sweeping train*, Hes.

πυγούσιος pugousioj poetic for πυγονιαῖος *of the length of a πυγών*, Od.

πυγών pugwn *the distance from the elbows to the first joint of the fingers*, 20 δάκτυλοι or 5 παλαισταί, rather more than 15 inches, Hdt., Xen.

πυέλος pueloj *an oblong trough, for feeding animals*, Od. *a bathing-tub*, Ar. - *a vat, kitchen-boiler*, id=Ar.

Πυθαγόρας Puqagoraj *the philosopher Pythagoras*, Hdt., etc.

Πυθαγόρειος Puqagoreioj *of Pythagoras*, Arist.

Πυθαγορίζω Puqagorizw *to be a disciple of Pythagoras*, Arist., etc.

Πυθαεὺς Puqaeuj *a name of Apollo at Delphi*

Πυθαιστής Puqaisthj *one who consults Apollo's oracle*, Strab.

Πύθια Puqia [1sc. ἱερά]1, *the Pythian games*, celebrated every four years [1prob. in the 3rd Olympian year]1 at *Pytho* or *Delphi* in honour of *Pythian Apollo*, Pind., etc.

Πυθία Puqia [1sc. ἱέρεια]1, *the Pythia, priestess of Pythian Apollo* at *Delphi*, Hdt., etc.

Πυθιάς Puqiaj pecul. fem. of Πύθιος 1. [1sub. ἱέρεια]1, ἡ Πυθία, *the Pythian priestess*, Aesch. 2. [1sub. ἑορτή]1, *the celebration of the Pythian games*, Pind. 3. [1sub. πομπή]1, *a sacred mission from Athens to Pytho or Delphi*, Strab.

Πυθικός Puqikoj *of or for Pytho, Pythian*, Trag., etc.

Πυθιονίκης Puqionikhj νικάω *a conqueror in the Pythian games*, Pind.

Πυθιονικός Puqionikoj νίκη *of or a belonging to a Pythian victory*, Pind.

Πύθιον Puqion Πυθῶ *the temple of Pythian Apollo*, Thuc.

Πύθιος **Pythios** Πυθῶ I. *Pythian, i. e. Delphian, of Apollo, Hymn., Pind., attic; Π. alone, Eur.; ἐν Πυθίου in his temple, Thuc. 2. Πυθικός, Pind., Soph., etc. II. οἱ Πύθιοι, Lacon. Ποίθιοι, at Sparta, four persons whose office it was to consult the Delphic oracle on affairs of state, Hdt., Xen.*

πυθμῆν **Pythmēn** I. *the hollow bottom or stand of a cup, Lat. fundus, Il., Hes., etc. 2. of the sea, the bottom, depth, Hes., Solon., etc. 3. the bottom or foundation of a thing, in pl., χθόνα ἐκ πυθμένων κραδαίνειν Aesch.; ἐκ π. ἔκλινε κληῖθρα Soph.; δίκας π. the anvil-stand on which is forged the sword of retribution, id=Soph. II. the bottom, stock, root of a tree, Od., Solon. -metaph. the stem or stock of a family, Aesch.; σμικροῦ γένοιτ' ἂν σπέρματος π. μέγας, i. e. great things might come from small, id=Aesch.*

Πυθοῖ **Pythoi** Πυθῶ 1. *at Pytho or Delphi, Pind., Xen., etc. 2. to Pytho or Delphi, Plut.*

Πυθόκραντος **Pythokranton** κραίνω *confirmed by the Pythian god ta\ Pytho/kranta the Pythian oracles, Aesch.*

Πυθόμαντις **Pythomantij** *the Pythian prophet, Aesch., --Π. ἐστία the prophetic seat at Pytho, Soph.*

Πυθόνικος **Pythonikos** **Pythio/nikos**, Pind.

Πυθοχρήστης **Pythorhsthj** χράω *sent by the Pythian oracle, Aesch.*

Πυθόχρηστος **Pythorhstoj** χράω I. *delivered by the Pythian god, Aesch., Xen. II. Πυθοχρήστης, Eur.*

Πυθῶδε **Pythwde** Πυθῶ *to Pytho, Od., Soph., Ar., etc.*

Πυθῶθεν **Pythwqen** Πυθῶ *from Pytho, Pind.*

Πυθῶνάδε **Pythwnade** **Pythw/de**, Pind.

Πυθωνόθεν **Pythwnoqen** **Pythw/qen**, Tyrtae., Pind.

Πυθῶν **Pythwn** **Pythw/**, Il., Pind., Soph., etc.

Πύθων **Pythwncf**. Πυθῶ I. *the serpent Python, slain by Apollo. II. πνεῦμα Πύθωνος a spirit of divination, Ntest. ventriloquists [1ἐγγαστρίμυθοι]1 were called Πύθωνες, Plut.*

Πυθώ *Pytho*, older name of that part of Phocis at the foot of Parnassus, in which lay the city of Delphi, Hom., etc.

πύθω *pythw* *to make rot, to rot*, Il., Hes. -Pass. *to become rotten, to decay*, Hom.

πυκαεῖς *pukaeij* πύξ *i) sxuro/s vehement*, Aesch.

πυκάζω *pukazw* πύκα, πύξ I. *to make close, cover or wrap up, enwrap*, Il.; π. νῆα λίθοισι *to surround* a ship with stones, *so as to protect* it when laid up, Hes. - *to cover thickly*, of a youth's chin, Od.; πυκ. στεφάνοις *to cover thick* with crowns, Eur., Theocr.; **so in Mid.**, στεφάνοις κεφαλὰς πυκασώμεθα Anth.; also without στεφάνοις, *to crown, deck with garlands*, Eur. -Pass., στέμμασι πυκασθεῖς Hdt.; δάφνη πυκασθεῖς Eur.; perf. part. πεπυκασμένος, *thickly covered*, ὄρος πεπυκασμένον *a hill well-clothed* with wood, Hes. -Mid., πυκάζου *cover thyself*, Eur. 2. **metaph.**, Ἔκτορα ἄχος πύκασε φρένας *threw a shadow over* his heart, Il. -Pass., νόον πεπυκασμένος, *close, cautious* of mind, Hes. II. *to close, shut, shut up*, ἐντὸς πυκάζειν σφέας αὐτούς *to shut themselves close up* within, Od.; πύκαζε [1sc. τὸ δῶμα]1 *shut it close*, Soph.

πύκα *puka* poet. adv., v. πυκνός B. III.

πυκιμηδῆς *pukimhdhj* πύκα, μηδὸς *of close or cautious mind, shrewd*, Hom.

πυκινόφρων *pukinofrwn* πυκιμηδῆ/s, Hhymn.

πυκνίτης *puknithj* *assembled in the Pnyx*, Ar.; cf. πνύξ.

πυκνόπτερος *puknopteroj* πτερόν *thick-feathered*, π. ἀηδόνες, where it seems to be a poet. periphr. for πυκναί, *multitudinous*, Soph.

πυκνορράξ *puknorrac* ράξ *thick with berries*, Anth.

πυκνός *puknoj* πύξ *close, compact* and so, A. of consistency, *close, firm, solid*, opp. to what is loose and porous [1μανός, ἀραιός]1, Hom.; πυκινὸν λέχος *a well-stuffed bed*, id=Hom. II. *close-packed, crowded, thick, close, dense*, id=Hom.; of the plumage of a sea-bird, id=Hom.; of foliage, id=Hom.; of a shower of darts or stones, id=Hom., Hdt.; of hair, Aesch., etc. 2. *frequent, many*, Lat. *creber*, id=Aesch., Eur., etc. III. *well put together, compact, fast, strong*, Il. IV. *close, concealed*, δόλος id=Il. V. generally, *strong* of its kind, *great, sore, excessive*, ἄτη id=Il. VI. metaph. of the mind, *sagacious, shrewd*,

wise, Hom.; πυκινοί *the wise*, Soph.; of a fox, Ar. B. adv. πυκινῶς, and after Hom. πυκνῶς, θύραι or σάνιδες πυκινῶς ἀραρυῖαι *close or fast shut*, Hom. 2. *very much, constantly, sorely, greatly*, id=Hom. 3. *sagaciously, shrewdly, craftily*, id=Hom. II. Hom. also uses neuters πυκνόν and πυκνά, πυκινόν and πυκινά as adv., *much, often*; so also in attic; comp. πυκνότερον, πυκνότερα; Sup. πυκνότατα. III. poet. adv. πύκα (q. v.), as if from πύκος, *strongly*, Hom. 2. πύκα βάλλετο with *thick-falling* darts, Il. 3. *carefully, diligently*, id=II.

πυκνόςτικτος puknostiktoj *thick-spotted, dappled*, ἔλαφοι Soph.

πυκνότης puknothj πυκνός I. *closeness, thickness, denseness*, Ar., Thuc., etc. II. *frequency*, Isocr., etc. III. metaph. *sagacity, shrewdness, craft*, Ar.

πυκνῶω puknow πυκνός I. *to make close or solid, to pack close*, π. ἑαυτοῦς *to close their ranks*, Hdt.; σαυτὸν στρόβει πυκνώσας *spin yourself round and concentrate your thoughts*, Ar. -Pass. *to be compressed*, πυκνουμένῳ πνεύματι, i. e. *without taking breath*, Plut. II. Pass. *to be thickly covered*, Xen.

πύκνωμα puknwma from πυκνῶω 1. *close order or array*, Plut. 2. in pl. *combined notes, or recurrent notes*, in music, Plat.

πυκτεύω pukteuw *to practise boxing, box, spar*, Xen., etc.; εἰς κροῖα π. *to strike with the fist on the head*, Eur. from πύκτης

πύκτης pukthj πύξ *a boxer, pugilist*, Pind., Soph.

πυκτικός puktikoj 1. *skilled in boxing*, Plat. --h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 *the art of boxing*, id=Plat. 2. *of or for boxers*, id=Plat.

πυκτίς1 puktij ptukti/on *a writing tablet*, Anth.

πυκτίς2 puktij prob. an unknown animal, perh. *the beaver*, Ar.

Πυλαγορέω Pulagorew *to be or act as a* Πυλαγόρας, Dem.

Πυλαγόρης Pulagorhj Πύλαι, ἀγείρω *one sent as a deputy to Pylae*, where the Amphictyonic Council was held, *the deputy of a Greek State to that Council*, Dem., Aeschin.

Πυλαία **Pulaia**fem. of πυλαῖος I. [1sc. σύνοδος]1, *the autumn-meeting of the Amphictyons at Pylae*, Hdt.; then, generally, *the Amphictyonic Council*, id=Hdt. 2. *the right of sending deputies to this Council*, Dem. II. *a promiscuous crowd*, such as was found at these meetings, Plut. then, *idle jesting, trifling*, id=Plut.

πυλαϊκός **pulaiko**jfrom Πυῶλαία *jesting, silly*, Plut.

πυλαιμάχος **pulaimaxo**jμάχομαι *fighting at the gates, or at Pylos*, Ar.

πυλαῖος **pulaio**jΠύλαι *at Pylae*, Anth.

Πύλα **Pulav**. πύλη II. 2.

πυλάρτης **pularthj**ἄρω *gate-fastener, he that keeps the gates of hell*, Hom.

πυλάτις **pulatij** *at the gates*, Soph.

πυλαωρός **pulawro**jepic for πυλωρός *keeping the gate, a gate-keeper*, Il. [1Altered, to suit the epic metre, from πυλαορός, cf. τιμάρως, τιμωρός, and v. οὔρος *custos*.]1

Πυληγενής **Pulhgenhj** Puloigenh/s.

Πυληγόρος **Pulhgoro**jionic for Πυλαγόρας, Hdt.

πυληδόκος **pulhdoko**jδέχομαι *watching at the door*, of Hermes, Hhymn.

πύλη **pulh** I. *one wing of a pair of double gates*, Hdt. mostly in pl. *the gates of a town*, opp. to θύρα [1a house-door]1, Il., attic 2. in Trag., sometimes, of the *house-door*. 3. Ἄϊδαο πύλαι, periph. for *the nether world, hell*, Hom., Aesch., etc. II. generally, *an entrance*, of the liver, π. καὶ δοχαὶ χολῆς *the orifice and receptacle of gall*, Eur. 2. *an entrance into a country through mountains, a mountain-pass*, Hdt. esp. Πύλαι, ὦν, αἶ, the common name for Θερμοπύλαι, *the pass round the mountains from Thessaly to Locris*, considered *the gates of Greece*, id=Hdt.; so, of *the pass from Syria into Cilicia*, Xen., etc. 3. also of *narrow straits*, by which one enters a broad sea, ἐπ' αὐταῖς λίμνης π., of the Thracian Bosphorus, Aesch.; ἐν πύλαις, of the Euripus, Eur.

πυλῖς **pulij**Dim. of πύλη *a postern*, Hdt., Thuc.

Πυλόθεν **Puloqen** *from Pylos*, Od.

Πυλοισγενής **Puloigenhj**γίγνομαι *sprung from Pylos*, Il.

Πυλόνδε Pulonde *to or towards Pylos*, Hom.

Πύλος Puloj *Pylos*, a town and district of Triphylia in Peloponnesus, where Nestor ruled, Hom. Two towns of the same name, in Elis and Messenia, are often confounded with Triphylian Pylos.

πύλος puloj pu/lh, Il.

πυλουρός pulourojουῖρος *custos pulwro/s*, Hdt.

πυλώ pulowπύλη *to furnish with gates*, Xen. - Pass. *to be so furnished*, Ar.

πύλωμα pulwmafrom πυῶλόω *a gate, gateway*, Aesch., Eur.

πυλών pulwnπύλη *a gateway, gate-house*, Polyb., etc.

πυλωρέω pulwrew *to be a πυλωρός, keep the gate*, Luc., etc.

πυλωρός pulwroj *a gate-keeper, warder, porter* [1v. πυλαωρός]1, Aesch., Eur.; also as fem., ἡ π. δωμαίων γυνή Eur. -*metaph.*, τοῖον πυλωρὸν φύλακα τροφῆς *such a watchful guardian of thy life*, Soph.

πυματηγός pumathgorojἀγορεύω *last-speaking*, ἠχώ Anth.

πύματος pumatoj 1. *hindmost, last*, Il. - also *outermost*, id=Il. - *nethermost*, φάρος Plat.; π. Ταρτάρου βάθη Luc. 2. of Time, *last*, Hom. -*neut.* πύματον and πύματα as *adv.*, *at the last, for the last time*, Hom. 3. of Degree, ὅ τι πύματον *whatever is the last, worst fate*, Soph.

πύνδαξ pundaccf. πυθμὴν *the bottom of a vessel*, Theophr.

πυνθάνομαι punqanomai *to learn by hearsay or by inquiry*, Hdt. 1. πυνθ. τί τις *to learn something from a person*, Hom., etc.; τι ἀπό τις Aesch.; ἔκ τις Soph.; παρὰ τις Hdt. 2. c. acc. rei only, *to hear or learn a thing*, Od., attic 3. c. gen. *to hear of, hear tell of, hear news of*, Od., etc. 4. π. τινά τις *to inquire about one person of or from another*, Ar.; so, π. περί τις Hdt., attic 5. c. part., πυθόμην ὀρμαίνοντα ὁδὸν *I heard that he was starting*, Od.; π. τὸ Πλημμύριον ἐαλωκός *to hear that Plemmyrium had been taken*, Thuc.:--so, οὐπω πυθέσθην Πατρόκλοιο θανόντος *they had not yet heard of his being dead*, Il. 6. c. inf. *to hear or learn that*, Soph., etc.

πύξινος **pucinoj** πύξος *made of box-wood*, Il., Theocr.

πυξίον **pucion** *a tablet of box-wood*, Luc. from πυξίς

πυξίς **pucij** *a box of box-wood*, Luc.

πύξος **pucoj** *the box-tree or box-wood*, Lat. *buxus*.

πύξ **puc** *with clenched fist*, πύξ ἀγαθὸς Πολυδεύκης *good at the fist*, i. e. *at boxing*, Hom., etc.; πύξ μάχεσθαι *with the fists*, Il.; πύξ πατάσσειν, παίειν Ar.

πυός **puoj** *the first milk after the birth, beestings*, Lat. *colostrum*, Ar.

πύππαξ **puppac** *an exclamation of surprise, bravo* Plat.

πυράγρα **puragra** *a pair of fire-tongs*, Hom.

πυραγρέτης **puragrethj** from πυῤῥάγρα *serving for tongues*, Anth.

πυρακτέω **puraktew** ἄγω *to turn in the fire, to harden in the fire, char*, Od.

πυραμῖς **puramij** *a pyramid*, Hdt. Prob. an Egypt. word.

πυραμοῦς **puramouj** πυρός *a cake of wheat and honey, given as a prize*, Ar.

πυρά **pura** *watch-fires, mostly in acc., καίωμεν πυρά πολλά* Il.; πυρά ἐκκαίειν Hdt. - *beacon-fires*, Thuc. -- ἄτιμος ἐν πυροῖσι, *of sacrificial fires*, Aesch. The accent, as well as the dat. πυροῖς, shews that it does not belong to πῦρ.

πυραυγής **poraughj** αὐγή *fiery bright*, Hhymn., Anth.

πυργηδόν **purghdon** *like a tower -of soldiers, in columns, in close array*, Il. v. πύργος Il.

πυργηρέομαι **purghreomai** *Pass. to be shut up as in a tower, to be beleaguered*, Aesch., Eur. from πυργήρης

πυργήρης **purghrhj** a)/rw of a place, *fortified*, ap. Paus.

πυργίδιον **purgidion** Dim. of πύργος, Ar.

πύργινος **purginoj** πύργος *tower-like*, Aesch.

πυργοδαίικτος *purgodaiktoj*δαΐζω *destroying towers*, Aesch.

πυργομαχέω *purgomaxew*μάχομαι *to assault a tower*, Xen.

πύργος *purgoj* I. *a tower*, Il., Hdt., etc. -in pl. *the city walls with towers*, Il.; so, collectively, in sg., Od., Eur. b. *a movable tower for storming towns*, Xen. 2. metaph. *a tower of defence*, as Ajax is called πύργος Ἀχαιοῖς, Od.; παῖς ἄρσῆν πατέρ' ἔχει πύργον μέγαν Eur.; θανάτων π. *a tower of defence from deaths*, Soph. 3. *the highest part of any building*, where the women lived, Il. II. *troops drawn up in close order, a column*, id=Il.; cf. πυργηδόν.

πυργοφορέω *purgoforew* *to bear a tower or towers*, Luc. from πυργοφόρος

πυργοφόρος *purgoforoj* *bearing a tower*, of Cybele, Anth.

πυργοφύλαξ *purgofulac* *a tower-guard, warder*, Aesch.

πυργόω *purgow*πύργος I. *to gird or fence with towers*, Od., Eur.:--Mid. *to build towers*, Xen.:--Pass., πυργωθεῖς *furnished with a tower*, of an elephant, Anth. II. metaph. *to raise up to a towering height*, πυργῶσαι ῥήματα σεμνά "to build the lofty rhyme," Ar.; so, αἰοιδὰς ἐπύργωσε Eur.:--hence, *to exalt, lift up*, id=Ar.; so, π. χάριν *to exalt, exaggerate it*, id=Ar.:--Pass. *to exalt oneself*, Aesch.; πεπύργωσαι θράσει, λόγοις Eur.

πυργώδης *purgwdhj*εἶδος *like a tower*, Soph.

πύργωμα *purgwma*πυργόω *that which is furnished with towers, a fenced city*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Eur. -in pl. *fenced walls*, Aesch., Eur.

πυργῶτις *purgwtij* fem. adj. *towering*, Aesch.

πυρδαής *purdahj*δαίω *burning with fire, incendiary*, Aesch.

πυρεῖον *pureion* mostly in pl. *pieces of wood*, rubbed one against another to produce fire, Hhymn., Soph., etc.

πυρέσσω *puressw*πυρετός *to be ill of a fever*, Eur., Ar.

πυρετός *puretoj*πῦρ I. *burning heat, fiery heat*, Il. II. *feverish heat, a fever*, Ar., etc.

πυρεύς *pureuj*πῦρ *a fire-proof vessel*, Anth.

πυρήνεμος **purhnemoj** ἄνεμος *fanning fire*, Anth.

πυρήν **purhn** *the stone of stone-fruit, as of the olive*, Hdt.

πυρή **purh** *any place where fire is kindled, 1. a funeral-pyre*, Lat. *bustum*, Il., Hdt., etc. *2. a mound raised on the place of the pyre*, Soph., Eur. *3. an altar for burnt sacrifice*, Hdt., Eur. -also *the fire burning thereon*, Hdt.

πυρητόκος **purhtokoj** πῦρ, τεκεῖν *producing fire*, Anth.

πυρήφατος **purhfatoj** πυρός, πέφαται 3rd sg. perf. pass. of fe/nw π. λάτρις Δήμητρος *the wheat-slaying servant of Demeter, i. e. a millstone*, Anth.

πυρηφόρος **purhforoj** πυρός, φέρω poetic for πυροφόρος *wheat-bearing*, Od.

πυριάη **puriah** πυός *beestings-pudding*, Ar.

πυρία **puria** πῦρ *a vapour-bath, made by throwing scented substances on hot embers confined under a cloth*, Hdt.

πυριατήριον **puriathrion** πυριάω *a vapour-bath, heated by a furnace underneath*, Plut.

πυριγενέτης **purigenethj** πυῤριῤγενής *fire-wrought*, Aesch.

πυριγενής **purigenhj** γίγνομαι πυῤριῤγενέτης *born in fire of instruments, wrought by fire*, Eur.

πυριγόνος **purigonoj** *producing fire*, Plut.

πυρίδαπτος **puridaptoj** δάπτω *devoured by fire*, Aesch.

πυριηκής **purihkhj** ἀκή *with fiery point*, Od.

πυριθαλπής **puriqalphj** θάλπω *heated in the fire*, Anth.

πυρिकाής **purikahj** puri/kaustos, Anth.

πυρίκαυστος **purikaustoj** or -καυτος, *burnt in fire*, Il.

πυρικοίτης **purikoithj** κοίτη *wherein fire lies asleep*, νάρθηξ π., of the cane of Prometheus, Anth.

πυριλαμπής **purilamphj** λάμπω *bright with fire*, Plut.

πυρίληπτος **purilhptoj** *seized by fire, volcanic*, Strab.

πυριμανέω **purimanew** μαίνομαι *to break out into a furious blaze*, Plut.

πύρινος **purinoj** πῦρός *of wheat, wheaten*, Xen., etc.

πύρινος **purinoj** πῦρ *of fire, fiery, hot*, Anth.

πυριπνέων **puripnewn** πυρῖ-πνέων, ουσα, ον, part. with no Verb in use
firebreathing, Eur.

πυρίπνους **puripnouj** πνέω *fire-breathing, fiery*, Anth.

πυρισμάραγος **purismaragoj** *roaring with fire*, Theocr.

πυρίσπαρτος **purispartoj** σπείρω *sowing fire, inflaming*, Anth.

πυρίστακτος **puristaktoj** *fire-streaming*, Eur.

πυρίτης **purithj** πῦρ *of or in fire*, Luc.

πυριτρόφος **puritrofoj** τρέφω *cherishing fire, of billows*.

πυριφλεγέθων **puriflegeqwn** *fire-blazing as Subst., Pyriphlegethon, one of the rivers of hell*, Od.

πυριφλεγής **purifleghj** φλέγω *flaming with fire, blazing*, Eur., Xen.

πυριφλέγων **puriflegwn**

πυρίφλεκτος **puriflektoj** φλέγω *blazing with fire*, Eur.

πυρίχη **purixh** poetic for πυρρίχη, Anth.

πυρίχρως **purixrwj** *fire-coloured*, Alcidam. ap. Arist.

πυρκαϊά **purkaia** καΐω 1. *any place where fire is kindled, a funeral pyre*, Il. 2. *a fire, conflagration*, Hdt. arson, Lex ap. Dem. 3. metaph. *the flame of love*, Anth.

πυρναῖος **purnaioj** πύρνον *fit for eating*, Theocr.

πύρνον **purnon** πύρινος *wheaten bread*, Od.

πυροβόλος **puroboloj** βάλλω *giving forth fire* - τὰ πυροβόλα *bolts or arrows tipped with fire*, Plut.

πυρογενής **purogenhj** πυρός, γίγνομαι *made from wheat*, Anth.

πυρόεις **puroeij** πῦρ 1. *fiery*, Anth. 2. ὁ Πυρόεις *the planet Mars, from his fiery colour*, Arist.

πυροκλοπία **puroklopi** κλοπή *a theft of fire*, Anth.

πυρολόγος **purologoj** πύρος, λέγω *reaping wheat*, Anth.

πυροπωλέω **puropwlew** *to deal in wheat*, Dem. from πυροπώλης

πυροπώλης **puropwlhj** πωλέω *a wheat-merchant*.

πυρορραγής **purorrajhj** ῥήγνυμι *bursting in the fire, fire-flawed, cracked*, Ar.

πυρός **puroj** *wheat*, Hom.; also in pl., Od., etc.

πυροφόρος **puroforoj** πυρός, φέρω *wheat-bearing*, Il., Eur.

πυρώ **purow** πῦρ I. *to burn with fire, burn up*, Hdt., Soph. *to burn as a burnt sacrifice*, Aesch., Eur.; π. Κύκλωπος ὄψιν *to burn out his eye*, Eur. -Mid., παῖδα πυρωσαμένη *having placed one's son on the pyre*, Anth. -Pass. *to set on fire, to be burnt*, Pind., Eur. 2. metaph. in Pass. *to be inflamed or excited*, Aesch. II. Pass. also, of gold, *to be proved or tested by fire*, Ntest. III. *to fumigate*, Theocr.

πυρπαλαμάω **purpalamaw** *to play tricks with fire, play mischievous tricks*, Hhom. from πυρπάλαμος

πυρπάλαμος **purpalamoj** παλάμη *wrought from fire, of a thunderbolt*, Pind.

πύρπνους **purpnouj** puri/pnoos *firebreathing*, Τυφών Aesch., Eur.

πῦρ **purnot** used in pl. v. πυρά I. *fire*, Hom., etc.; πῦρ καίειν or δαίειν *to kindle fire*, id=Hom.; πῦρ ἀνακαίειν, ἄπτειν, ἐξάπτειν, αἶθειν, ἐναύειν, v. sub vocc.; πῦρ ἐμβάλλειν νηυσί II. 2. *the funeral-fire* [1cf. πυρά]1, id=Il. 3. *the fire of the hearth*, πυρὶ δέχεσθαι τινα Eur.; π. ἄσβεστον or ἀθάνατον *the fire of Vesta in the*

Prytaneion, Plut. II. as a symbol of *things irresistible or terrible*, μάρναντο δέμας πυρός αἰθομένοιο **they were fighting like burning fire**, Il.; κρεῖσσον ἀμαιμακέτου πυρός **Soph.**; διὰ πυρός ἰέναι [1as we say] **1 to go through fire and water**, Xen.; but, διὰ πυρός ἦλθε ἐτέρω λέκτρῳ **she raged furiously against the other partner of the bed**, Eur. -of persons, ὦ πῦρ σύ **Soph.** -rarely as an image of warmth and comfort, Aesch.

πυρπολέω **purpolew** πυρπόλος I. **to light and keep up a fire, watch a fire**, Od., Xen.; π. τοὺς ἄνθρακας **to stir up the fire**, Ar. II. **to waste with fire, burn and destroy**, id=Ar.;-- **Mid.**, πυρπολέεσθαι πᾶσαν τὴν Ἀττικὴν **to cause it to be burnt with fire**, Hdt.

πυρπόλημα **purpolhma** from πυρπολέω **a watchfire, beacon**, Eur.

πυρπόλος **purpoloj** πολέω **wasting with fire, burning**, κεραυνός Eur.

πυρράζω **purrazw** πυρρός **to be fiery red, of the sky**, Ntest.

Πυρρικός **Purrikoj** **named after Pyrrhus**, Theocr.

πυρρίχη **purrixh** 1. [1sc. ὄρχησις] **1, the pyrrhic dance, a kind of war-dance**, Ar., Xen.;--attributed to one Πύρριχος **the inventor**. 2. generally, δειναὶ π. **strange contortions**, Eur. -proverb., πυρρίχην βλέπειν **"to look daggers,"** Ar.

πυρριχίζω **purrixizw** **to dance the pyrrhic dance**, Luc.

πυρρίχιος **purrixioj** I. **of or belonging to the pyrrhic dance**, Luc. II. ποὺς π. **a pyrrhic, i. e. a foot consisting of two short syllables, used in the πυρρίχη or war-song.**

πυρριχιστής **purrixisthj** **a dancer of the πυρρίχη οἱ π. the chorus of Pyrrhic dancers**, Lys., Isae.

πύρριχος **purrixoj** doric for πυρρός **red**, Theocr.

πυρρογένειος **purrogeneioj** γένειον **red-bearded**, Anth.

πυρρόθριξ **purroqric** **red-haired**, Solon.

πυρροκόραξ **purrokorac** **a crow with a red beak**, Plin.

πυρρόομαι **purroomai** **Pass. to become red**, Arist.

πυρροπίτης **purropiphj** ὀπιπτεύω *one that ogles young boys with a play upon* πυροπίτης, *ogling wheat* [1i. e. dinner in the Prytaneium]1, Ar.

πυρρός **purroj** πῦρ 1. *flame-coloured, yellowish-red* of persons with red hair, like the Scythians, Lat. *rufus*, Hdt.; of the colour of the first beard, Aesch., Eur. 2. generally, *red, tawny*, Lat. *fulvus*, λέων Eur., Xen. 3. of persons also, *red with blushes*, Ar.; but, κύων πυρσ' ἔχουσα δέργματα *glaring with red eyes*, Eur.

πυρρότριχος **purrotrioxj** πυρο/γρις, Theocr.

πυρσαίνω **pursainw** πυρσός *to make red, tinge with red*, Eur.

πυρσεύω **purseuw** πυρσός I. *to light up, kindle*, πυρσεύσας σέλας Εὐβοίαν *having lit up* Euboea with beacon-fires [1σέλας combining with the notion of the Verb]1, Eur. II. *to make signals by torches or beacon-fires*, Xen. *metaph.*, πυρσεύετε κραυγὴν ἀγῶνος *give a shout in signal of battle*, Eur. -Pass., δόξα ὥσπερ ἀπὸ σκοπιῆς πυρσεύεται Plut. *impers.*, πυρσεύεται *fire-signals are made*, Luc.

πυρσοβόλος **pursoboloj** βάλλω *shooting forth fire*, Anth.

πυρσόνωτος **pursonwtoj** *red-backed*, Eur.

πυρσός **pursoj** πῦρ I. *a firebrand, torch*, Il., Eur. -in pl. *fires*, Anth. -*metaph.*, πυρσὸς ὕμνων Pind.; pl. *the fires of love*, Theocr. II. *a beacon or signal-fire, bale-fire*, Hdt. 2. pl. πύρσα, *watch-fires*, Eur.

πυρσοτόκος **pursotokoj** τίκτω *fire-producing*, π. λίθος *a flint*, Anth.

πυρσώδης **purswdhj** εἶδος *like a firebrand*, Eur.

πυρφορέω **purforew** I. *to be a* πυρφόρος, *to carry a torch*, Eur. II. *to set on fire*, Aesch.

πυρφόρος **purforoj** φέρω I. *fire-bearing*, Aesch.; of lightning, Pind., Aesch. - πυρφόροι ὀϊστοί *arrows with combustibles tied to them*, Thuc. II. in special senses, 1. *epith. of Zeus in reference to his lightnings*, Soph.; of Demeter, in reference to the torches used by her worshippers, Eur.; of Artemis, Soph.; --but θεὸς πυρφόρος *the fire-bearing god, the god who produces plague or fever*, id=Soph. 2. ὁ πυρφόρος, in the Lacedaemonian army, was *the priest who kept the sacrificial fire, which was never allowed to go out*, Xen.; hence proverb. of a total defeat, ἔδεε δὲ μηδὲ πυρφόρον περιγενέσθαι Hdt.

πυρώδης **purwdhj**εἶδος *like fire, fiery*, Ar., etc.

πυρωπός **purwpoj**ᾧψ *fiery-eyed, fiery*, Aesch.

πύστις **pustij**πυθέσθαι I. *enquiry*, τὰς πύστεις ἐρωτῶντες, εἰ.. *introducing the questions whether.*, Thuc. rarer form of **πεῦσις** II. *that which is learnt by asking, tidings*, Aesch., Eur.; κατὰ πύστιν ἢ χωροίη *according as they learnt which way he was gone*, Thuc.; πύστει τῶν προγενομένων *by hearing of what was done before*, id=Thuc.

πυτιναῖος **putinaioj** *plaited with osier*, πτερὰ πυτιναῖα *are given to Diitrephes, because he had grown rich by his trade of a basket-maker*, Ar. from **πυτίνη**

πυτίνη **putinh** *a flask covered with plaited osier.*

πωγώνιον **pwgnion**Dim. of **πῶγων**, Luc., Anth.

πωγωνοφόρος **pwgnoforoj**φέρω *wearing a beard*, Anth.

πῶγων **pwgn** *the beard*, Hdt., Ar., etc. -metaph., πῶγων πυρός *a beard or tail of fire*, Aesch.

πωλεία **pwleia** *a breeding of foals, stud, breed*, Xen.

πῶλειος **pwleioj** *of a foal*, χαίτη Suid.

πωλέομαι **pwleomai**Frequent. of **πολέομαι** *to go up and down, go to and fro*, Lat. *versari in loco* hence, *to go or come frequently*, εἰς ἀγορῆν **πωλέσκετο** II.; εἰς ἡμέτερον [δῶμα] **πωλεύμενοι** Od.

πῶλευσις **pwleusij** *horsebreaking*, Xen. from **πωλεύω**

πωλεύω **pwleuw****πῶλος** *to break in a young horse*, Xen.

πωλέω **pwlew** 1. *to exchange or barter goods, to sell or offer for sale*, Hdt., attic; c. gen. **pretii**, ἐς Σάρδις χρημάτων μεγάλων π. *to sell at a high price for exportation to Sardis*, Hdt.; ἐπώλεε οὐδενὸς χρήματος *refused to sell it at any price*, id=Hdt.; ἐρέσθαι ὁπόσου **πωλεῖ** *to ask what he wants for it*, Xen.; absol., π. πρὸς τινα *to deal with one*, Ar. 2. π. τέλη *to let out the taxes*, Lat. *locare*, Aeschin. 3. *to sell, i. e. give up, betray*, Dem. -of persons, *to be bought and sold*, Ar.

πώλησις **pwlhsij**from πωλέω *a selling, sale*, Xen.

πώλης **pwlhj**from πωλέω *a seller, dealer*, Ar.

πωλητήριον **pwlhthrion**πωλέω I. *a place where wares are sold, an auction-room, shop*, Xen. II. *the office of the* πωληταί, Dem.

πωλητής **pwlhthj**from πωλέω *one who sells*; at Athens, the πωληταί were ten officers, who let out [*locabant*]¹ the taxes and revenues to the highest bidders, Dem.

πωλικός **pwlkoj**πῶλος 1. *of foals, fillies, or young horses*, ἀπήνη π. *a chariot drawn by horses*, Soph., Eur.; π. διώγματα *pursuit in chariot drawn by horses*, Eur. 2. *of any young animal*, π. ἐδώλια *the girls' apartments*, Aesch.

πωλίον **pwlion**Dim. of πῶλος *a pony*, Ar.

πωλοδαμνέω **pwlodamnew** 1. *to break young horses*, Eur., Xen. 2. *metaph. to train up*, Soph. from πωλοδάμνης

πωλοδάμνης **pwlodamnhj**δαμάω *a horsebreaker*, Xen.

πωλομάχος **pwlomaxoj**μάχομαι *fighting on horseback or in a chariot*, Anth.

πῶλος **pwoj** 1. *a foal, young horse, whether colt or filly*, Hom. in Poets generally for ἵππος, Soph., etc. 2. *a young animal, a puppy*, Anth. 3. in Poets, in fem., *a young girl, maiden*, like δάμαλις, μόσχος, πόρτις, Lat. *juvenca*, Eur. -more rarely masc., *a young man*, Aesch.

πωλοτρόφος **pwlotrofoj**τρέφω *rearing young horses*, Anth.

πῶμα¹ **pwma** *a lid, cover*, Hom. Of unknown origin.

πῶμα² **pwma**ΠΟ, Root of some tenses of πίνω *a drink, a draught*, Trag., Plat., etc.

πωμάζω **pwmazw**πῶμα *to furnish with a lid, cover up*, Babr.

πώμαλα **pwmalav**. πῶ.

πω **pw**I. *up to this time, yet, almost always with a negat.* [*like Lat. -dum in nondum*]¹, with which it forms one word, οὐπω, μήπω. II. after Hom., with questions which imply a negative, Soph., Thuc.

πώποτε **pwποτε** πω, ποτέ *ever yet*, mostly with negat., οὐ πώποτε, μὴ πώποτε, Hom., etc.

πῶ **pw** Sicil. doric for ποῦ I. *where* Aesch. II. πῶ μάλα; or πώμαλα; *where in the world how in the name of fortune i. e. not a whit*, Ar., Dem.

πῶρινος **pwrinojv**. πῶρος.

πῶρος **pwroj** Lat. *tophus*, Ital. *tufa*, a porous stone; the πῶρινος λίθος of Hdt.

πωρόω **pwrow** from πῶρος *to petrify, turn into stone metaph. in Pass. to become hardened*, of the heart, Ntest.

πῶρωσις **pwrowsij** from πωρόω *petrification metaph. hardness*, Ntest.

πῶς2 **pwj** not enclitic *in a certain way*, opp. to ἀπλῶς, Arist.

πως **pwj** *in any way, at all, by any means*, Hom.; ὧδέ πως *somehow so*, Xen.; ἄλλως πως *in some other way*, id=Xen. -after hypothet. Particles, εἴπως, εἴαν or ἤν πως, Lat. *si qua, si forte*, Od., etc.

πῶς **pwj** I. interrog. adv. of manner, *how in what way or manner* Lat. *qui quomodo* used in direct questions, as ὅπως in indirect, Hom., etc. -with a second interrog. in the same clause, πῶς ἐκ τίνος νεῶς.. ἦκετε; *how and by what ship came ye* Eur. -c. gen., πῶς ἀγῶνος ἦκομεν; *how are we come off in it* id=Eur. 2. with Verbs of selling, *how at what price* **pw=s o** (*si=tos w*)/nios; Ar. 3. πῶς δοκεῖς; v. δοκέω 1. 2. II. with other Particles, πῶς ἄν..; epic πῶς κε or κεν..; *how possibly*.. Hom., Eur. --in Trag., πῶς ἄν with opt. expresses a wish, *O how might it be i. e. would that it were*.. Lat. *O si.. O utinam*.. **pw=s a**)\n *qa/noimi*; **pw=s a**)\n *o/loi/mhn*, etc. 2. πῶς ἄρα..; in reply, *how then*.. Hom. 3. πῶς γὰρ..; also in reply, as if something had gone before, [*that cannot be*], *for how can*.. id=Hom., Soph. 4. πῶς δῆ; *how in the world* Il., etc. -also, πῶς γὰρ δῆ; Od.; πῶς δῆτα..; Aesch., etc. 5. καὶ πῶς..; to introduce an objection, yet *how can it be* attic 6. πῶς οὐ..; *how not so*..; i. e. *surely it is so*.., Thuc., etc. 7. πῶς οὖν..; like πῶς ἄρα..; Aesch., etc. 8. πῶς ποτε..; *how ever*.. Soph.

πωτάομαι **pwtaomai**--epic form of ποτάομαι *to fly about*, Il., Hapoll.

πώτημα **pwthmav**. πότημα.

πῶν **pwuv**. ποιμήν *a flock, of sheep*, opp. to ἀγέλη [*1a herd of oxen*]1, Hom., Hes.

ράββι **rabbi** *o my master*, Hebr. words in Ntest.

ράβδιον **rabdion** Dim. of **ράβδος** *a little rod, a wand*, Babr.

ράβδομαχία **rabdomaxia** μάχομαι *a fighting with a staff or foil*, Plut.

ράβδονομέω **rabdonomew** *to sit as umpire*, Soph. from **ράβδονόμος**

ράβδονόμος **rabdonomoj** νέμω *holding a rod or wand*; hence, like **ράβδουῦχος**, of the Rom. *lictors*, Plut.

ράβδος **rabdoj** I. *a rod, wand, stick, switch*, Lat. *virga*, Hom., Xen. 2. *a magic wand*, as that of Circe or Hermes, Hom. 3. *a fishing-rod*, Od. -also *a limed twig*, for catching birds, Ar. 4. *a spear-staff or shaft*, Xen. 5. *a staff of office*, like the earlier σκῆπτρον, Pind. 6. *the wand borne by the* **ράψωδός** hence, κατὰ **ράβδον** ἐπέων according to *the measure* of his [1Homer's]1 verses, Pind. 7. *a rod for chastisement*, Plat.; αἱ **ράβδοι** *the fasces* of the Roman *lictors*, Plut. II. *a stripe or strip*, Il.

ράβδουχέω **rabdouxew** from **ράβδουῦχος** *to carry a rod or wand*, as a badge of office - Pass., at Rome, *to have the fasces borne before one*, Plut.

ράβδουχία **rabdouxia** at Rome, *the fasces*, Plut. from **ράβδουῦχος**

ράβδουῦχος **rabdouxoj** ἔχω *one who carries a rod or staff of office* 1. *a judge, umpire at a contest*, Plat. 2. *a magistrate's attendant, a beadle*, Ar. -so, at Rome, *of the lictors who carried the fasces*, Polyb., etc.

ράβδοφορέω **rabdoforew** *to carry a wand or stick*, Strab. from **ράβδοφόρος**

ράβδοφόρος **rabdoforoj** φέρω **r(abdou=xos 2**, Polyb.

ράβδωσις **rabdwsijas** if from **ράβδώ** *the fluting* of columns, Arist. cf. **ράβδωτός**

ράβδωτός **rabdwtojas** if from **ράβδώ** cf. **ράβδος** II *striped*, Xen.

ράγας **ragaj** **ράγη**ναι *a rent, chink*, Anth.

ράγδαϊος **ragdaioj** **ράγη**ν *tearing, furious*, Plut., Luc.

ράγίζω **ragizw** **ράξ** *to gather grapes*, Theocr.

ράγολόγος **ragologoj** **ράξ**, λέγω *gathering berries*, Anth.

ράδινάκη radinakh the Persian name for *a black strong smelling petroleum*, Hdt.

ράδινός radinoj 1. *slender, taper*, Il., Theogn., etc. 2. of the limbs or body, *taper, slim*, Hes., Theogn. 3. generally, *tender or mobile*, ὄσσε Aesch.

ράδιος radioj I. *easy, ready, easy to make or do*, opp. to χαλεπός, Hom., etc.; ῥηϊδίον τοι ἔπος a word *easy for thee to understand*, Od. -c. inf., τάφρος ῥηϊδίη περῆσαι *easy to pass over*, Il.; ῥηϊτέροι πολεμίζειν *easier to fight with*, id=Il. 2. ῥάδιον ἐστι it is *easy to do a thing*, c. inf., Pind., Thuc.; c. acc. et inf., τύραννον εὐσεβεῖν οὐ ῥάδιον Soph.; also, ῥᾶστοί εἰσιν ἀμύνεσθαι ῥάδιον ἐστὶν αὐτοὺς ἀμύνεσθαι, Thuc. b. also, ῥάδιον ἐστι it is *a light matter, you think little of doing*, παρ' ὑμῖν ῥ. ξενοκτονεῖν Eur. II. of persons, *easy, complaisant*, Lat. *facilis, commodus*, Dem. -in bad sense, *reckless*, Luc. B. adv. ῥαδίως, epic and ionic ῥηϊδίως, *easily, lightly, readily, willingly*, Hom., etc.; ῥαδίως φέρειν to bear *lightly, make light of a thing*, Eur., etc. 2. in bad sense, *lightly, recklessly, rashly*, Thuc.; ῥαδίως οὕτω *in this easy, thoughtless way*, Plat. II. comp., ῥᾶον φέρειν Thuc. III. Sup. ῥᾶστα, *esp. in phrases*, ῥᾶστα φέρειν Soph.; ὡς ῥᾶστα φέρειν Aesch.

ράδιουργέω radiourgew ῥαδιουργός I. *to do things with ease or off-hand*, Luc. II. *to live an easy, lazy life, take things easily*, Xen. 2. *to act thoughtlessly or recklessly, to do wrong, misbehave*, id=Xen.

ράδιούργημα radiourghma from ῥαδιουργέω *a reckless act, crime*, Plut.

ράδιουργία radiourgia I. *ease in doing, facility*, Xen. II. *easiness, laziness, sloth*, id=Xen. 2. *recklessness, want of principle, wickedness, lewdness*, id=Xen. *fraud*, Plut.

ράδιουργός radiourgoj e)/rgw 1. *properly, doing things easily*; in bad sense, *unscrupulous, reckless*, Arist. 2. of things, *impure*, Xen.

ράθάμιγξ raqamigc I. *a drop*, Il., Hes. II. of solids, *a grain, bit*, Il. deriv. uncertain

ράθαπυγίζω raqapugizw ῥάσσω, πυγή *to give one a slap on the buttocks*, Ar.

ράθυμέω raqumew *to leave off work, to be remiss*, Xen.

ράθυμία raqumia I. *easiness of temper, a taking things easily*, Thuc. 2. *recreation, relaxation, amusement*, Eur. II. in bad sense, *indifference, sluggishness, laziness*, Xen., etc.; ῥ. κτήσασθαι *to get a name for laziness*, Eur. 2. *heedlessness, rashness*, Plat.

ῥάθυμος raqumoj I. *taking things easy, indifferent, lazy, sluggish*, Lat. *socors*, Soph., etc. II. *of things, easy*, Lat. *securus*, Isocr., Plat. -adv. -μως, Plat. 2. adv. also, like ῥαδίως, *lightly, with equanimity*, id=Plat.; comp. -ότερον, Isocr.; -οτέρως, Arist.

ῥαιβόκρανος raibokranoj κράνιον *with crooked head*, Anth.

ῥαιβοσκελής raiboskelhj σκέλος *crook-legged*, Anth.

ῥαιβός raiboj *crooked, bent*, Arist.

ῥαίζω raizw ῥάδιος *to grow easier, find relief, recover from illness*, Plat., Dem. - *to take one's rest*, Xen.

ῥαίνω rainw I. *to sprinkle, besprinkle*, ῥάσσατε [1 sc. δῶμα ὕδατι]1 Od.; αἵματι βωμόν Eur.:-Pass., πύργοι αἵματι ἐρράδατ' II.; αἵματι δ' ἐρράδαται τοῖχοι Od.:-of dust, ἵπποι ῥαίνοντο κονίηι II. 2. metaph., ῥ. τινὰ ὕμνωι Pind. II. *to sprinkle*, with acc. of the thing sprinkled, ῥαίνειν ἐς τὰ βλέφαρα *to sprinkle* [1vinegar]1 in their eyes, Ar.

ῥαιστήρ raisthr ῥαίω *a hammer*, Il., Aesch.

ῥαίω raiw I. *to break, shiver, shatter, wreck*, Od.:- Pass., ῥαιόμενος *one shipwrecked*, id=Od.; φάσγανον ἐρραίσθη *was shivered*, Il. II. *to crush, destroy*, in Pass., Aesch., Soph.

ῥακά raka Hebr. word expressive of utter contempt, Ntest.

ῥάκιον rakion Dim. of ῥάκος *a rag*, in pl. rags, Ar.

ῥακιοσυρραπτάδης rakiosurraptadhj *a rag-stitcher*, Ar.

ῥακόδυτος rakodutoj δύω *ragged*, Eur.

ῥακόεις rakoeij I. *ragged, torn, tattered*, Anth. II. *wrinkled*, id=Anth. from ῥάϠκος

ῥάκος rakoj I. *a ragged garment, a rag*, Od., Ar. in pl. ῥάκεα, attic ῥάκη, *rags, tatters*, Od., Hdt., etc. 2. generally, *a strip of cloth*, Hdt. *a strip of flesh*, Aesch. II. in pl. *rents in the face, wrinkles*, Ar. III. metaph. *a rag, remnant*, Anon. ap. Arist.; of an old seaman, ἄλιόιο βίου ῥάκος Anth.

ῥακόω rakow from ῥάϠκος *to tear in strips*, Plut.

ράκωμα rakwma from **ράϝκόω** in pl., **ράκη**, *rags*, Ar.

ράμφοϛ ramfoj *a beak, bill, neb*, Ar.

ράνιϛ ranij **ράίνω** *a drop*, Eur.; *a rain-drop*, Ar.

ράντήριοϛ ranthrioj **ράίνω** *of or for sprinkling* -in Aesch., it seems to be *bedabbled, reeking*.

ράντίζω rantizw I. **ράίνω**, Ntest. II. of the effect, *to purify*, id=Ntest.

ράντισμοϛ rantismoj from **ράντίζω** *a sprinkling*, Ntest.

ράξ rac *a grape*, Lat. *racemus*, Plat.

ράπίζω rapizw **ράπιϛ** I. *to strike with a stick, to cudgel, flog, bastinado*, Hdt., Dem. II. *to slap in the face*, Ntest.

ράπισμα rapisma **ράπίζω** *a stroke, a slap on the face*, Luc.

ράπιϛ rapij r(a/bdos).

ράπτοϛ raptoj **ράπτω** I. *stitched, patched*, Od. 2. metaph. *strung together, continuous, of verses*, Pind. II. *worked with the needle* r(apto/n, ou=, *an embroidered carpet*, Xen.; **ράπτῆ** σφαῖρα *a stitched ball*, of divers colours, Anth.

ράπτω raptw I. *to sew or stitch together, stich*, Il., Ar.:-- Mid., **ράπτεσθαι** ὀχετὸν δερμάτων *to make oneself a pipe of leather*, Hdt.; **ράψάμενοϛ** τουτί [1 sc. τὸ προσκεφάλαιον]1 *having got it stitched*, Ar.; but also, *to sew on or to one*, id=Ar.:-- Pass., **ἐρράφθαι** τὸ χεῖλοϛ *to have one's lip sewed up*, Dem. II. metaph. *to devise, contrive, plot*, Hom., etc.; proverb., τὸ ὑπόδημα ἔρραψαϛ μὲν σύ, ὑπεδήσατο δὲ Ἄρισταγόρηϛ *you made the shoe, but Aristagoras put it on*, Hdt.

ρά raepic for ἄρα enclit. Particle, Hom., and in lyric passages of Trag.

Ῥάριον Rarion from Ῥᾶροϛ τὸ Ῥάριον [1sc. πεδῖον]1 *the field of Rarus*, sacred to Demeter, where tillage was first practised, Hhymn.

Ῥᾶροϛ Raroj *Raros*, father of Triptolemus.

ράστωναεύω rastwneuw r(aqume/w *to be idle, listless*, Xen. from **ράστῶνη**

ῥαστώνη *rastwnh* ῥᾶστος I. *easiness or an easy way of doing anything*, Plat.; ῥαστώνη or μετὰ ῥαστώνης *with ease, easily, lightly*, id=Plat.; ῥαστώνην φυγῆς παρέχειν to provide *an easy way of escape*, Plut. II. *easiness of temper, good nature, kindness*, Lat. *facilitas*, τινός *to or towards* a person, Hdt. III. *relief or recovery from*, τῆς πόσεως *from the effects of drinking*, Plat. absol. *rest leisure, ease*, id=Plat.; διὰ ῥαστώνην for the sake of *resting*, Xen. --also *luxurious ease, indolence, carelessness*, Thuc., Dem.

ῥαφανιδώω *rafanidow* to thrust a radish up the fundament, a punishment of adulterers in Athens, Ar. from ῥαϞφαϞνίς

ῥαφανίς *rafanij* the radish, Lat. *raphanus*, Ar.

ῥαφεύς *rafeuj* ῥάπτω *a stitcher, patcher* metaph., ῥ. φόνου *a planner of murder*, Aesch.

ῥαφή *rafh* ῥάπτω 1. *a seam*, Lat. *sutura*, Od. 2. *the suture of the skull*, Hdt.; so, ῥαφαὶ ὀστέων Eur.

ῥαφίς *rafij* ῥάπτω *a needle*, Anth.

ῥαχία *raxia* ῥήγνυμι, cf. ῥηγμίν I. *the sea breaking on the shore, esp. the flood-tide*, opp. to ἄμπωτις, Hdt. II. *a rocky shore or beach*, Aesch., Thuc.

ῥαχίζω *raxizw* to cut through the spine, to cleave in twain, Aesch., Soph. from ῥαϞχίς

ῥάχιν *raxij* I. *the lower part of the back, the chine*, II. then, *the spine or backbone*, ὑπὸ ῥάχιν παγῆναι to be impaled, Aesch. II. *anything ridged like the backbone, a mountain-ridge*, Hdt.

ῥαχιώδης *raxiwdhj* ῥαχία, εἶδος *with surf*, Strab.

ῥαχός *raxoj* a thorn-bush, briar, Xen. - collectively, *a thorn-hedge, a wattled fence*, Hdt.

ῥαψωδέω *raywdew* ῥαψωδός 1. *to recite epic poems*, Plat. 2. in contemptuous sense, *to repeat by heart or rote, to declaim*, Dem., Luc.; c. inf. *to keep saying that..*, Dem.

ῥαψωδία raywdia ῥαψωδός I. *recitation of epic poetry*, Plat. 2. *epic composition*, opp. to lyric [1κιθαρωδία]1, id=Plat. II. *a portion of an epic poem fit for recitation at one time*, e. g. *a book of the Iliad or Odyssey, a lay, canto*, Plut., Luc.

ῥαψωδικός raywdikoj *of or for a rhapsodist h(-kh/ [1with and without τέχνη]1, the rhapsodist's art*, Plat. from ῥαψωδός

ῥαψωδός raywdoj ῥάπτω, ῥάδη I. *properly one who stitches or strings songs together; esp. a person who recited epic poems, a rhapsodist*, applied to Homer, Plat.; but ῥαψωδοί commonly meant *a class of persons who got their living by reciting the poems of Homer*, Hdt., Plat.; v. ῥαψωδία II. II. Soph. calls the Sphinx ῥαψωδὸς κύων, because she proposed her riddle publicly, as the rhapsodists did their lays.

Ῥέα Rea *Rhea*, daughter of Uranus and Gaia, wife of Cronus, mother of the gods, Hom., etc.

ῥέα rea r(ei=a *easily, lightly*, Il. Sometimes used as one long syll.

ῥέγκω regkw *to snore*, Lat. *sterto*, Aesch., Ar.; of horses, *to snort*, Eur. Formed from the sound.

ῥέζω rezw I. *to do, act, deal*, Od.:--absol., Hom.:--c. acc. rei, *to do, accomplish, make*, id=Hom., etc.: --Pass., μῆχος ῥεχθέντος κακοῦ *a remedy for mischief once done*, Il. 2. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, *to do something to one*, κακὸν ῥέζειν τινά Hom.; ἀγαθὰ ῥ. τινά id=Hom.; also more rarely c. dat. pers., μηκέτι μοι κακὰ ῥέζετε *do me no more mischiefs*, Od.; ὅσα βροτοῖς ἔρεξας κακά Eur. 3. with strengthd. signif., εἴ τι ῥέξει if it *shall avail aught, be of any service*, Il. II. in spec. sense, *to perform sacrifices*, Hom., Soph.; absol. *to do sacrifice*, Lat. *operari, facere*, ῥέζειν θεῶι Hom.:--sometimes with the victim in acc., ῥέξω βοῦν ἦνιν *will sacrifice it*, id=Soph.

ῥέθος reqoj I. *a limb*, in pl. *the limbs, body*, Il. II. in sg. *the face, countenance*, Soph., Eur.

ῥεῖα reia adverb of ῥάδιος *easily, lightly*, Hom.; θεοὶ ῥεῖα ζῶοντες *the gods who live at ease*, Lat. *securum agentes aevom*, id=Hom.; strengthd. ῥεῖα μάλ' Il.

ῥεῖθρον reiqron ῥέω I. *that which flows, a river, stream*, mostly in pl., ποταμοῖο ῥέεθρα Il.; Στυγὸς ὕδατος αἰπὰ ῥ. id=Il.; *streams of blood*, Aesch. -sg., Hdt., Aesch. II. *the bed or channel of a river*, Il., Hdt.

ῥεκτήρ rekth^ρῥέζω *a worker, doer*, Hes.

ῥέκτης rekthj r(ekth/r *active*, Plut.

ῥέμβομαι rembomai Dep. *to roam, rove, roll about*, Plut. metaph. *to be unsteady, act at random*, id=Plut.

ῥεμβώδης rembwdhjεῖδος *roving, rolling*, Plut.

ῥέος reojῥέω r(eu=ma *a stream*, Aesch.

ῥέπω repw 1. properly of the descending scale, *to incline downwards, to sink, fall*, Lat. *vergere, inclinare*, Il., Ar.:--of things, *to incline one way or the other, to be always shifting*, Pind.; ὕπνος ἐπὶ βλεφάροις ῥέπων *sleep falling upon the eyes*, id=Pind. 2. of one of two contending parties, *to preponderate, prevail*, Hdt., Plat. 3. of persons, εὖ ῥέπει θεός *is favourably inclined*, Aesch.; ῥέπειν ἐπὶ τι *to incline towards a thing*, Dem.; εἰς or πρὸς τι Plat., Arist.; εἰς τινα Luc. 4. of duties, ῥ. εἰς τινα *to fall or devolve upon one*, Aesch., Soph. 5. of events, *to fall, happen in a certain way*, Soph.; r[1. εἰς τι *to turn or come to something*, Aesch., Ar.

ῥεῦμα reumaῥέω I. *that which flows, a flow, stream, current*, Aesch., Soph., etc. 2. *the stream of a river*, mostly in pl., Hdt., Eur.; *a stream of lava*, Thuc. metaph. *a stream or flood of men*, Trag., Soph. 3. *a flood*, Thuc. II. *a discharge from the body, a flux, rheum*, Luc.

ῥευματίζομαι reumatizomai from ῥεῦμα Pass. *to flow as a current*, Strab.

ῥευματίον reumationDim. of ῥεῦμα *a rivulet*, Plut.

ῥευστικός reustikojῥέω *flowing, liquid*, Plut.

ῥέω rew I. *to flow, run, stream, gush*, Hom., etc.:--with dat. of that which flows, πηγή ῥέει ὕδατι *the fountain runs with water*, Il.; ῥέεν αἵματι γαῖα id=Il.; ῥεῖ γάλακτι πέδον Eur.; of a river, μέγας ῥεῖ *runs with full stream*, Hdt.; so, πολὺς ῥεῖ, metaph. of men, Aesch.; of a river, also, ῥ. ἀπὸ χιόνος *to derive its stream from melted snow*, Hdt.:--proverb., ἄνω ῥέειν *to flow backwards, of impossibilities*, Eur. 2. metaph. of things, ἐκ χειρῶν βέλεα ῥέον *from their hands rained darts*, Il.; of a flow of words, ἀπὸ γλώσσης μέλιτος γλυκίων ῥέεν αὐδὴ id=Il.; absol., of the tongue, *to run glibly*, Aesch. [1cf. Hor., *salso multoque fluenti*]1: of words or sentiments, *to be current*, Soph.

3. *to fall, drop off*, e. g. of hair, Od., Theocr.: then, generally, *to flow or melt away, perish*, Soph., Plat. 4. of persons, ῥ. ἐπί or εἷς τι *to be inclined, given to a thing*, Isocr., Plat. II. very rarely trans. *to let flow, pour*, ἔρρει χοάς Eur. 2. c. acc. cogn., ῥεῖτω γάλα, μέλι *let the land run milk, honey*, Theocr.; οἶνον ῥέων Luc.

ῥήγμα rhgma ῥήγνυμι *a breakage, fracture*, Dem.

ῥηγμῖν rhgmin *the sea breaking on the beach, the line of breakers, surf*, Hom.; ἐπὶ or παρὰ ῥηγμῖνι θαλάσσης *by the edge of the sea*, id=Hom.

ῥήγνυμι rhgnumi I. *to break, break asunder or in pieces, rend, shiver, shatter*, Hom., etc.:--*to rend garments*, in sign of grief, Aesch.:--Mid. *to break for oneself, get broken*, Il. 2. *to break a line of battle or body of men*, id=Il., Hdt.; in Mid., ῥήξασθαι φάλαγγας, στίχας *to break oneself a way through the lines*, Il.; absol., ῥήξασθαι *to break or force one's way*, id=Il. 3. *to let break loose, let loose*, id=Il. 4. ῥῆξαι φωνήν *to let loose the voice*, of children and persons who have been dumb *breaking into speech*, Hdt.: then *to speak freely, speak out* [I like *rumpere vocem*, Virgil]1, id=Hdt., Ar., etc. 5. δακρῶν ῥήξασα νάματα *having let loose floods of tears*, Soph.; so, ῥ. κλαυθμόν Plut. II. absol. in the form ῥήσσω, *to beat the ground, dance*, Il. III. later, as a term of fighters, *to fell, knock down*, Dem. B. Pass., mostly used in aor2 ἔρράγην [α], *to break, burst*, of waves, Il.; of clouds, Ar. 2. *to break asunder, be rent*, of the earth in an earthquake, Plat.; of garments, Xen. 3. *to burst forth*, like lightning, Ar. 4. of ships, *to be wrecked*, Dem.: metaph. of hopes, Aesch. C. intr., like Pass., *to break forth*, of a river, *to break its bounds*, Hdt.:--metaph. of sudden misfortunes, bursts of passion, Soph. II. in this intr. sense the perf. ἔρρωγα is commonly used of tears, id=Soph.; metaph., κακῶν πέλαγος ἔρρωγεν Aesch., etc.

ῥήγος rhgoj *a rug, blanket*, used as *the covering of a bed or seat*, Hom.; or as *a garment*, Od.

ῥηκτός rhktoj ῥήγνυμι *that can be broken or rent, penetrable*, Il.

ῥῆμα rhma ῥέω, ἔρῳ I. *that which is said or spoken, a word, saying*, Theogn., Hdt., etc.; κατὰ ῥῆμα *word for word*, Aeschin. 2. *a phrase*, opp. to ὄνομα [1a single word]1, Plat. 3. *the subject of speech, a thing*, Ntest. II. in Gramm., *a verb*, opp. to ὄνομα [1a noun]1, ῥήματα καὶ ὀνόματα Plat.

ῥημάτιον rhmation Dim. of ῥῆμα *a pet phrase, phrasicle*, Ar.

ῥηνοφορεύς rhnoforeujfrom ῥήν φέρω *clad in sheepskin*, Anth.

ῥήν rhnlate word a)/rs, a)rno/s.

ῥηξηνορία rhchnoria *might to break through armed ranks* Od. from ῥηξήνωρ

ῥηξήνωρ rhchnwrῥήγνυμι, ἀνήρ *breaking through armed ranks*, Hom.

ῥηξικέλευθος rhcikeleuqoj *opening a path*, of Apollo, Anth.

ῥηξίνους rhcinouj *breaking the spirit*, of Bacchus, Anth.

ῥήξις rhcijῥήγνυμαι *a breaking, bursting*, ῥήξεις *broken flames*, a bad omen, Eur.

ῥῆσις rhsijῥέω, ἐρῶ I. *a saying, speaking, speech*, Od., Hdt., etc.; ἡ ἀπὸ Σκυθῶν ῥῆσις *the Scythian phrase*, Hdt. 2. *a resolution, declaration*, id=Hdt. II. *a tale, legend*, Pind. III. *a phrase or passage, a speech in a play*, Ar.

ῥητέος rhteojverb. adj. *one must mention*, Plat.

ῥητήρ rhthrῥέω, ἐρῶ *a speaker*, Il.

ῥητορεία rhetoreia I. *skill in public speaking, eloquence, oratory, rhetoric*, Plat. II. *a piece of oratory, set speech*, Isocr. from ῥητορεύω

ῥητορεύω rhetoreuwῥήτωρ I. *to speak in public, to use or practise oratory*, Plat. -Pass., *of the speech, to be spoken*, Isocr. II. *to teach oratory*, Strab.

ῥητορικός rhetorikojῥήτωρ 1. *oratorical, rhetorical*, ἡ ῥητορική [1sc. τέχνη]1 *rhetoric, the art of speaking*, Plat.; ῥητορική δειλία *an orator's timidity*, Aeschin. - adv. -κῶς, Plat. 2. *of persons, skilled in speaking, fit to be an orator*, id=Plat., etc.

ῥητός rhojverb. adj. of r(e/w, e)rw= I. *stated, specified*, Il.; ἐς χρόνον ῥητόν *at a set or stated time*, Hdt.; ἡμέραι ῥ. Thuc.; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς γέρασι *with fixed prerogatives*, id=Thuc.; ῥ. ἀργύριον *a stated sum*, id=Thuc.; ἐπὶ ῥητοῖς *on stated terms, on certain conditions*, Hdt., Eur. -adv. ῥητῶς, *expressly, distinctly*, Ntest. 2. *spoken of, known, famous*, Hes. II. *that may be spoken or told*, Aesch., Soph.; ῥητόν ἄρρητόν τ' ἔπος, Lat. *fas nefasque*, Soph. III. in Mathem., ῥητά *are rational quantities, opp. to surds* [1ἄλογα]1, Plat.

ρήτρα *rhtra* ῥέω, ἐρῶ I. *a verbal agreement, bargain, covenant, Od.*; παρὰ τὴν ῥήτραν Xen. II. *the unwritten laws of Lycurgus were called ῥήτραι, Lex ap. Plut. generally, a decree, ordinance, Tyrtae., Xen. III. speech, a word, Luc.*

ρήτωρ *rhtwr* ἔρῳ, ἐρῶ *a public speaker, pleader, Lat. orator, Eur., etc.*

ῥιγεδανός *rigedanoj* *making one shudder with cold, chilling metaph.,*
ῥιγεδανὴ Ἑλένη Helen *at whose name one shudders, horrible, Il. from ῥιγέω*

ῥιγέω *rigew* ῥίγος note ἐρρίγοντι for ἐρριγότε. I. *to shiver or shudder with cold: metaph. to shudder with fear or horror, Il., Soph.--c. inf. to shudder to do, shrink from doing, Il.; also, ῥ. μή., Od. 2. to cool or slacken in zeal, Pind. 3. to bristle with arms, Theocr. II. trans. to shudder at anything, Il.*

ῥιγηλός *righloj* *making to shiver, chilling, Hes.*

ῥίγιον *rigionneut. comp. adj. formed from ῥίγος more frosty, colder, Od. -metaph. more horrible, Hom.*

ῥίγιστος *rigistoj* Sup. *adj. formed from ῥίγος [1as κῦδιστος from κῦδος]1 coldest most horrible, Il.*

ῥιγομάχης *rigomaxhjmáxomai* *fighting with cold, Anth.*

ῥίγος *rigoj* *frost, cold, Lat. frigus, Od., etc.*

ῥιγῶω *rigow* this word, like ἰδρῶω, has an irreg. contr. into ω, ωι, for ου, οι, *to be cold, shiver from cold, Od., Hdt.*

ρίζα *riza* I. *a root, Od., attic in pl. the roots, Hom. 2. metaph. the roots of the eye, Od.; the roots or foundations of the earth, Hes., Aesch., etc. 3. ἐκ ῥιζῶν, Lat. radicitus, Plut. II. anything that grows like a root from one stem, whence Pindar calls Libya the τρίτη ῥίζα χθονός, considering the earth as divided into three continents. III. metaph. the root or stock from which a family springs, Lat. stirps, Pind., Aesch., etc.; and so a race, family, Aesch., Eur., etc.*

ρίζιον *rizion* Dim. of ῥίζα *a little root, Ar.*

ρίζοβολέω *rizobolew* *to strike root, Anth. from ῥίζοβόλος*

ρίζοβόλος *rizoboloj* βάλλω *striking root.*

ρίζοθεν rizoqenρίζα *by, from the roots*, Luc.

ρίζοτόμος rizotomojτέμνω *one who cuts roots*, Luc.

ρίζοφαγέω rizofagew *to eat roots*, Strab.; ῥ. τὰ σπέρματα *to destroy them by nibbling the roots*, id=Strab. from ῥίζοφάϜγος

ρίζοφάγος rizofagojφαγεῖν *eating roots*, Arist.

ρίζω rizowρίζα I. *to make to strike root metaph. to root in the ground, plant*, Od.; ἐρρίζωσε τὴν τυραννίδα Hdt. --Pass. *to take root, strike root*, Xen. metaph. *to be rooted, firmly fixed*, Soph., Ntest. II. Pass. also of land, *to be planted with trees*, Od.

ρίζωμα rizwmafrom ῥίζώω *a root metaph. a stem, race* Aesch.

ρίζωρύχος rizwruxoj *root-grubbing*, of grammarians, Anth.

ρίζωσις rizwsij *a taking root, beginning life*, Plut.

ῥικνός riknoj*shrivelled with cold generally, shrivelled, crooked*, Hhymn., Anth.

ρίμφα rimfaρίπτω adv. *lightly, swiftly, fleetly*, Il., Aesch.

ρίμφάρματος rimfarmatojἄρμα *of a swift chariot*, Pind.; ῥ. ἀμίλλαις *with the swift racing of chariots*, Soph.

ρίνάω rinawρίνη *to file*, Anth.

ρίνεγκαταπηξιγένειος rinegkataphcigeneiojῥίς, ἐγκαταπήγνυμι *with a nose reaching to the chin*, Anth.

ρίνηλατέω rinhlatew *to track by scent*, Aesch. from ῥῖνηλάτης

ρίνηλάτης rinhlathjἐλαύνω *one who tracks by scent*, of hounds.

ρίνη rinh *a file or rasp*, Xen.

ρίνόβολος rinobolojβάλλω *emitted through the nose*, of a snorting sound, Anth.

ρίνόκερως rinokerwjῥίς, κέρασ *the rhinoceros or nosehorn*, Strab.

ρίνόν rinon r(ino/s II. 1 1. *a hide*, II. 2. ῥινός II. 2, *a shield*, Od.

ρίνóσιμος rinosimojρίς *snub-nosed*, Luc.

ρίνός rinoj I. *the skin of a man*, Hom. II. *the hide of a beast, esp. an ox-hide*, id=Hom. 2. *an ox-hide shield*, id=Hom.

ρίνοτόρος rinotorojτείρω *shield-piercing*, Il., Hes.

ρίνουῦχος rinouxojojρίς II *a sewer*, Lat. *cloaca*, Strab.

ρίον rion 1. *any jutting part of a mountain*, 1. *the peak*, Hom. 2. *a headland, foreland*, Od., Thuc.

ρίπή riphρίπτω 1. *the swing or force with which anything is thrown*, Lat. *impetus*, αἰγανέης ρίπή *the flight of a javelin*, Il.; ρίπή βορέαο *the sweep or rush of the N. wind*, id=Il.; ρίπή Διόθεν, of a storm, Aesch.; ἐν νυχιᾶν ἀπὸ ριπᾶν prob. means from *the quarter of the night storms*, i.e. from *the North*, Soph.; ῥ. πυρός *the rush of fire*, Il. 2. ῥ. πτερύγων *a flapping of wings*, Aesch.; of *the buzz of a gnat's wing*, id=Aesch.; of *quivering light*, ῥιπαὶ ἀστρῶν Soph.; of any *rapid movement*, ῥ. ποδῶν Eur.; ἐν ριπῇ ὀφθαλμοῦ in *the twinkling of an eye*, Ntest.

ρίπιζω ripizwρίπις *to fan the flame*, Lat. *conflare*, Ar. -Pass. *to be blown about*, Ntest.

ρίπις ripijρίς I. *a fan for raising the fire*, Ar. II. *a lady's fan*, Anth.

ρίπτάζω riptazwFrequentative of ρίπτω *to throw to and fro, toss about*, Lat. *jactare*, Il.; ὀφρύσι ριπτάζειν *to move the eyebrows up and down*, Hhymn. -Pass. *to be tossed about*, Plut.

ρίπτός riptojobverb. adj. of ρίπτω *thrown*, ῥ. μόρος *death by being thrown down* [1a precipice]1, Soph.

ρίπτω riptw I. *to throw, cast, hurl*, Hom., etc.; ῥ. χθονί *to throw on the ground*, Soph.: - *to cast a net*, Pass., ἔρριπται ὁ βόλος *the cast has been made*, Orac. ap. Hdt.: - *to throw or toss about*, πλοκάμους Eur. II. *to cast out of house or land*, Soph.: - Pass., μὴ ριφθῶ *κυσίν* id=Soph. III. *to throw off or away*, of arms, clothes, Eur., etc. IV. ῥ. λόγους *to cast them forth, hurl them*, Aesch., Eur.: -but also, *to throw them away, waste them*, Aesch., Eur.: Pass., οἴχεται ταῦτ' ἔρριμμένα Soph. V. *to cast lots or dice*, Eur., Plat. VI. ῥ. ἑαυτὸν *to throw or cast oneself down*, Xen.; -then absol. *to fling oneself*, ἐς πόντον Theogn.; ἐς τάφρον Eur.

ῥίς rij I. *the nose*, Lat. *nasus*, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. in pl. *the nostrils, nose*, Lat. *nares*, Il., etc. II. *a pipe or conduit*.

ῥίψασπις riyaspij *throwing away his shield in battle, a recreant*, Ar.

ῥίψις riyij I. *a throwing, casting, hurling*, Plat. 2. *a casting about of the eyes*, Plut. II. *a being thrown or hurled*, Plat.

ῥίψοκίνδυνος riyokindunoj *running needless risks, fool-hardy, reckless*, Xen.

ῥίψοπλος riyoploj *throwing away one's arms*, Aesch.

ῥίψ riyplaited work, wicker-work, a mat, Lat. *crates*, Od., etc.

ῥόα roa I. ionic and epic ῥοιή, *a pomegranate-tree*, Od. II. *the fruit, a pomegranate*, Hhymn., Ar. 2. *a knob shaped like a pomegranate*, Hdt.

ῥοδάνη rodanh *the woof or weft*, Batr. from ῥοδαῶνος

ῥοδανός rodanoj *waving, flickering*, Il. deriv. uncertain

ῥόδεος rodeoj ῥόδον I. *of roses*, Eur. II. *like a rose, rosy*, Anth.

ῥοδῆ rodh *a rose-tree, rose-bush*, Archil.

Ῥοδιακός Rodiakoj Ῥόδος *Rhodian, of Rhodes*, Strab. --also Ῥόδιος, η, ον, Il., Xen.

ῥοδοδάκτυλος rododaktuloj *rosy-fingered, of Aurora*, Hom.

ῥοδοειδής rodoeidhj εἶδος *rose-like, rosy*, Anth.

ῥοδόεις rodoeij ῥόδον I. *of roses*, Il., Eur. II. *rose-coloured*, Anth.

ῥοδόμηλον rodomhlon *a rose-apple metaph. of a rosy cheek*, Theocr.

ῥόδον rodon *the rose*, Lat. *rosa*, Hhymn., Theogn., etc.; aeolic βρόδον, Sapph. - metaph., ῥόδα μ' εἶρηκας *you've spoken roses of me, have said all things sweet and lovely*, Ar.

ῥοδόπηχυς rodophxuj *rosy-armed*, Hhymn., Hes., etc.

Ῥόδος Rodoj *the isle of Rhodes*, Il., etc.

ρόδοχρως *rodoxrwj* ροδόπηχυσ, Theocr.

ρόδωνιά *rodwnia* ρόδον *a rose-bed, garden of roses*, Lat. *rosarium*, Dem., etc.

ροή *rohḗew* *a river, stream, flood*, Hom., etc.; mostly in pl., ἐπ'Ὀκεανοῖο ροάων II.; ἀμπέλου ροαί *the juice of the grape*, Eur. -metaph. *the stream of song or poesy*, Pind.; also, ροαί *the tide of affairs*, id=Pind.

ροθέω *roqew* ρόθος *to make a rushing noise, to dash*, of waves or the stroke of oars hence, of any confused noise, ταῦτα ἐρρόθουν ἐμοί such *clamours they raised against me*, Soph.; λόγοι ἐρρόθουν *there was a noise of words*, id=Soph.

ροθιάζω *roqiazw* strengthd. form of ροθέω of pigs, *to make a guttling noise*, Ar.

ροθιάς *roqiaj* *dashing*, Aesch. poet. fem. of ρόθιος

ρόθιος *roqioj* ρόθος I. *rushing, roaring, dashing*, of waves, Od.; of oars, Eur. II. as Subst. ρόθια, τὰ, *waves dashing on the beach, breakers, waves*, Soph., etc.;--collectively in sg. *the surf, surge*, Aesch., Eur. 2. *a shout of applause*, Ar.; generally, *a tumult, riot*, Eur.

ρόθος *roqoj* 1. *a rushing noise, dash of waves or of oars*, ἐξ ἑνὸς ρόθου with one *stroke*, i. e. all at once, Aesch. 2. of any confused, inarticulate sound, Περσίδος γλώσσης ῥ. *the noise of the Persian [i. e. barbarian] tongue*, id=Aesch. Formed from the sound.

ροιά *roialater* attic for ροά *mulberry*.

ροιβδέω *roibdew* I. *to swallow with a noise, suck down*, of Charybdis, Od.; cf. ἀναρροιβδέω. II. like ροιζέω, *to move with a rustling sound, make to rustle*, Aesch.

ροίβδησις *roibdhsij* *a whistling, piping*, Eur.

ροῖβδος *roibdoj* *any rushing noise*, πτεροῶν ῥ. *the whirring of wings*, Soph.; ἀνέμου ῥ. *whistling of the wind*, Ar. Formed from the sound.

ροιζέω *roizew* ροῖζος *to whistle*, Lat. *stridere*, II.; of a snake, *to hiss*, Hes. -Pass. *to rush through the air*, ἐρροίζητο [13rd sg. plup.] Anth.

ροίζημα *roizhma* from ροιζέω *a rushing, whirring noise or motion*, as of birds, Ar.

ροῖζος roizoj I. *the whistling or whizzing of an arrow*, II. -any *whistling or piping sound*, as of a shepherd, Od. II. *rushing motion, a rush, swing*, Plut. Formed from the sound.

ροικός roikoj *crooked*, Theocr.

ρομβητός rombhtoj *spun round like a top*, Anth.

ρομβοειδής romboeidhjεἶδος *rhomboidal*, Strab.; ῥ. σχῆμα *a rhomboid*, a four-sided figure with the *opposite* sides and angles equal.

ρόμβος rombojρέμβω I. *a spinning-top or wheel*, Lat. *turbo*, Eur., Anth. 2. *a magic wheel*, used by sorcerers to aid their spells, Theocr., Hor. II. *a spinning, whirling motion*, of a top or wheel, ἰέντα ῥόμβον ἀκόντων *shooting forth whirling darts*, Pind.; ῥ. αἰετοῦ *the eagle's swoop*, id=Pind. III. *a rhomb, lozenge*, i. e. a four-sided figure with *all* the sides, but only the *opposite* angles, equal, Euclid. 2. a fish, *the turbot, brill*.

ρόμβωτός rombwtojverb. adj. ῥόμβος III *lozenge-shaped*, Anth.

ρομφαία romfaia *a large sword, scymitar*, used by the Thracians, Plut., Ntest. Foreign word.

ῥόος roojῥέω *a stream, flow, current*, Hom., etc.; ποταμούς ἔτρεψε νέεσθαι κὰρ ῥόον *to flow in their own bed*, II.; κατὰ ῥόον *down stream*, Od., Hdt., etc.; πρὸς ῥόον *against stream*, II. - *a current at sea*, Thuc.

ῥόπαλον ropalonῥέπω I. *a club, cudgel*, thicker at the buttend; used to cudgel an ass, II.; to walk with, Od., etc. - *a war-club or mace*, shod with metal, id=Od., Hdt. II.

ῥόπτρον III, Xen.

ῥοπή rophῥέπω I. *inclination downwards, the sinking of the scale*, Aesch.; διαφέρειν τὴν ῥ. *to disturb the balance*, Plut. 2. metaph. *the turn of the scale, the critical moment*, Lat. *momentum*, ἔχεται ῥοπᾶς [1sc. ἡ πόλις]1 *is at a crisis of her fortunes*, Alcae. ap. Ar.; ῥ. Δίκας *the balance or critical turn of Justice*, Aesch.; σμικρὰ παλαιὰ σώματ' εὐνάζει ῥοπή *a slight turn of the scale lays aged bodies to rest*, Soph.; ἐπὶ σμικρᾶς ῥοπῆς *dependent on a slight turn of the scale*, of one dying, Eur.; ἐπὶ ῥοπῆς μιᾶς ὄντες *depending on a single turn of the scale*, Thuc.; ῥ. βίου *the turning point of life*, i. e. death, Soph. II. metaph. *influence*, Dem.

ρόπτρον *roptron* ρέπω I. *the wood in a mouse-trap* which springs up when touched, Archil.; metaph., δίκης ρόπτρον Eur. II. *a tambourine or kettledrum*, Luc., Anth. III. *the knocker on a housedoor*, Eur.

ρούσιος *rousioj* *reddish*, Lat. *russus*, Anth.

ρόφέω *rofew* 1. *to sup greedily up, gulp down*, Aesch., Ar. 2. *to drain dry, empty*, Ar.; so, ῥ. ἀρτηρίας, of the poison on the robe of Hercules, Soph.

ρόφητικός *rofhtikoj* from ροφέω *drawing in, absorbing*, Strab.

ρόφητός *rofhtoj* from ροφέω *that can be or is supped up*, Strab.

ρόχθέω *roxqew* *to dash with a roaring sound*, of the sea, Od. from ῥόχθος

ῥόχθος *roxqoj* *a roaring of the sea*.

ῥοώδης *rowdhjeĩdos* *with a strong stream*, of a sea in which there are strong currents, Thuc. of rocks, *exposed to such seas*, Strab.

ῥύαξ *ruacróew* *a rushing stream, a torrent*, Thuc.; ὁ ῥ. τοῦ πυρός, of a stream of lava, id=Thuc.

ῥύγχιον *rugxion* Dim. of ῥύγχος, Ar.

ῥύγχος *rugxoj* ῥύζω *a snout, muzzle*, of swine, Stesich.; of dogs, Theocr. of birds, *a beak, neb*, Ar.

ῥύδην *rudhn* ῥέω *flowingly, abundantly*, Plut.

ῥυδόν *rudon* ῥύϞδην *abundantly*, Od.

ῥύζω *ruzw* *to growl, snarl*, ῥύζει ἐπικλαυτον νόμον *snarls its melancholy ditty*, Ar. Formed from the sound.

ῥύθμιζω *ruqmizw* ῥύθμός *to bring into measure or proportion generally, to order, to educate, train*, Xen., etc. -metaph., ῥ. λύπην ὅπου *to define the place of grief*, Soph. -Mid., ῥ. πλόκαμον *to arrange one's hair*, Eur. -Pass., νηλεῶς ᾧδ' ἐρρύθμισμαι *thus ruthlessly am I brought to order*, Aesch.

ῥυθμός *ruqmoj* ῥέω I. *measured motion, time, rhythm*, Lat. *numerus*, Ar., Plat., etc. --
e)n r(uqmw=| in *time*, Virgil's *in numerum*, Xen.; μετὰ ῥυθμοῦ Thuc.; θάπτονα
ῥυθμὸν ἐπάγειν to play in quicker *time*, Xen. II. *proportion* or symmetry of parts, Plat.
III. generally, *arrangement, order*, Eur. IV. *the state or condition of the soul, temper,*
disposition, Theogn., etc. V. *the form or shape* of a thing, Hdt.; of a breastplate, Xen. VI.
the wise, manner or fashion of a thing, Eur.; τίς ῥ. φόνου; what *kind* of slaughter
id=Eur.

ῥυκάνη *rukanh* a *plane*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

ῥῦμα *ruma* r(u/w e)ru/w I. *that which is drawn* 1. τόξου ῥῦμα, i. e. the Persian *archers*,
opp. to λόγχης ἰσχύς, i. e. the Greek *spearmen*, Aesch.; ἐκ τόξου ῥύματος from the
distance of a bow- *shot*, Xen. 2. a *towing-line*, Polyb. II. [1ῥύομαι]1 a *defence,*
protection, Eur.; πύργου ῥ. a *tower of defence*, Soph.

ῥύμη *rumh* r(u/w e)ru/w 1. *the force, swing, rush* of a body in motion, Lat. *impetus*,
ῥύμη with a *swing*, Thuc.; πτερυγῶν ῥύμη *the rush* of wings, Ar.; ἡ ῥ. τῶν ἵππων Xen.
-*metaph.*, εὐτυχεῖ ῥύμη θεοῦ Eur.; ἡ ῥ. τῆς ὀργῆς *the vehemence of passion*, Dem. 2.
absol. a *rush, charge*, of soldiers, Thuc., Xen. II. a *street*, Lat. *vicus*, Polyb., Ntest.

ῥύμμα *rumma* ῥύπτω *anything for washing, soap*, Plat.

ῥυμός *rumoj* r(u/w e)ru/w *the pole of a carriage*, Il., Hdt.; ἐν πρώτῳ ῥυμῶ at the end of
the pole, Il.

ῥυμουλκέω *rumoulkew* ῥῦμα I. 2, ἔλκω *to tow*, Polyb., etc.

ῥύομαι *ruomai* I. *to draw to oneself, i. e. draw out of danger, to rescue, save,*
deliver, Hom., Hes., etc.; ῥ. τινα ὑπὲκ θανάτου, ὑπὲκ κακοῦ *to save from.*, Hom.;--so
c. gen., ῥ. τινα τοῦ μὴ κατακαυθῆναι Hdt.; or c. inf. alone, ῥ. τινα θανεῖν or μὴ
κατθανεῖν Eur.: also, *to save from an illness, cure*, Hdt.: *to set free, redeem*, Il.; ἐκ
δουλοσύνης Hdt. II. generally, *to shield, guard, protect*, of guardian gods, chiefs, etc.,
Il. etc.:--of defensive armour, id=Il. 2. Soph. has ῥῦσαι in a double sense, ῥῦσαι
σεαυτὸν., ῥῦσαι δὲ μίαισμα τοῦ τεθνηκότος *deliver thyself,--and deliver us from the*
pollution; so, ῥ. τὰς αἰτίας *to remove the charges*, Thuc. III. *to draw back, to hold back,*
check, Od., Pind. IV. *to keep off*, Pind.

ῥυπαίνω *rupainw* ῥύπος *to defile, disfigure, disparage*, Arist. -Pass. *to be or become*
foul, Xen.

ρύπαρῖα **ruparia** *dirt, filth sordidness*, Critias, Plut.

ρύπαρός **ruparōj**ρύσιος *foul, filthy, dirty -metaph. dirty, sordid*, Arist. -adv. -ρῶς, Anth.

ρύπάω **rupaw**ρύπος *to be foul, filthy, dirty*, Od.; imperf. ἐρρούπων, Ar.

ρύπόεις **rupoeij** ρ(uparo/s, Anth.

ρύπόομαι **rupoomai** Pass. *to be foul*, perf. part. ῥερυῶπώμενος, epic for ἐρρυπωμένοι, *fouled, soiled*, Od. from ῥύῶπος

ρύπος **rupoj** *dirt, filth, dirtiness, uncleanness*, heterocl. pl. ῥύπα, Od.; in sg., Plat., etc.

ρύππαπαί **ruppapai** a cry of the Athenian rowers, like ῶόπ, *yoho* Ar.; hence, τὸ ῥύππαπαί *one's messmates*, id=Ar.

ρύπτω **ruptw**ρύπος *to remove dirt from garments, to wash*, Arist.:--Pass. *to wash oneself*, ἐξ ὅτου ἐγὼ ῥύπτομαι *ever since I began to wash*, i. e. from childhood, Ar.

ρύσαίνομαι **rusainomai**ῥυσός Pass. *to be wrinkled*, Anth.

ρύσιάζω **rusiazw**ρύσιον *to seize as a pledge, to drag away*, Eur. -Pass. *to be so dragged away*, id=Eur.

ρύσίβωμος **rusibwmoj** *defending altars*, Aesch.

ρύσίδιφρος **rusidifroj** *preserving the chariot*, Pind.

ρύσιον **rusion**ῥύομαι *that which is dragged away* I. *booty, prey*, ῥύσια ἐλάυνεσθαι, of cattle, II.; τοῦ ῥυσίου θ' ἤμαρτε, i. e. Helen., Aesch. II. *that which is seized as a pledge, a pledge, surety*, ῥύσια δοῦναι Solon.; ῥύσιον τιθέναι Soph. III. *that which is seized by way of reprisal*, φόνον φόνου ῥύσιον τῖσαι *to suffer death in reprisal for death*, id=Soph. IV. in pl. *offerings for deliverance*, Anth.

ρύσιος **rusioj**ῥύομαι *delivering, saving*, Aesch., Anth.

ρύσίπολις **rusipolij** *saving the city*, Aesch.

ρύσίπνονος **rusiponoj** *setting free from trouble*, Anth.

ρύσις **rusij**ῥέω I. *a flowing, flow*, Plat. II. *the course of a river, stream*, Polyb.

ῥύσκομαι ruskomai r(u/omai r(u/skeu, epic 2nd sg. imperf., Il.

ῥυσός rusoj r(u/w, e)ru/w *drawn up, shrivelled, wrinkled*, Il., Eur., etc.; ῥ. ἐπισκύνιον, of a frown, Anth.

ῥυσότης rusothjfrom ῥῦσός *wrinkledness, wrinkles*, Plut.

ῥυστάζω rustazwFrequentat. of r(u/w e)ru/w *to drag about*, πολλά ῥυστάζεσκεν [13rd sg. ionic imperf.]1 περὶ σῆμα *he dragged* it many times round the grave of Patroclus, Il.; δμῶας ῥυστάζειν κατὰ δώματα, Od.

ῥυστακτύς rustaktujfrom ῥυστάζω *a dragging about, maltreatment*, Od.

ῥυταγωγεύς rutagwgeuj *the rope of a horse's halter*, Xen.

ῥυτήρ ruthr r(u/w, e)ru/w I. *one who draws or stretches*, ῥ. βιοῦ, ὀϊστῶν *drawer of the bow, of arrows*, Od. 2. like ἰμάς, *the strap by which a horse draws, a trace*, Il. -also a *rein, id=Il.*; ἀπὸ ῥυτήρος *with loose rein*, Lat. *immissis habenis, at full galop* -used as a *strap to flog with*, Dem., Aeschin. II. [ῥύομαι]1 *a saver, guard, defender*, Od.

ῥυτιδόφλοιος rutidofloioj *with shrivelled rind*, σῦκον Anth.

ῥυτιδῶ rutidowῥυτίς *to make wrinkled* -Pass. *to be so*, perf. part. ἐρρυτιδωμένος Luc.

ῥυτίς rutijῥύω, ἐρύω *a fold or pucker in the face, a wrinkle*, Lat. *ruga*, Ar., Plat.

ῥυτόν ruton r(u/w, e)ru/w r(uth/r I. *a rein*, Hes. II. [ῥέω]1 *a drinking-cup*, running to a point with a small hole, through which the wine ran, Dem.

ῥυτός rutoj r(u/w, e)ru/w *dragged along*, ῥυτοὶ λάεες *stones dragged along*, i. e. too large to carry, Od.

ῥυτός rutojῥέω *flowing, running, fluid, liquid*, Trag.

ῥύτωρ rutwrῥύομαι *a saviour, deliverer*, Aesch., Anth.; τινός from a thing, id=Anth.

ῥύω ruw *whence* ἐρύω, *to draw* v. ῥύομαι.

ῥωγαλέος rwgaleojῥώξ *broken, cleft, rent, torn*, Hom.

ῥωγάς rwgajῥώξ ῥωγαῶλέος *ragged*, Babr.; ῥ. πέτρα *a cloven rock*, Theocr.

ῥώθων *rwqwn* *the nose in pl. the nostrils, Strab.*

Ῥωμαϊκός *Rwmaikoj* *Roman, a Roman, Polyb., etc.; adv. -κῶς, in Latin, Anth.*

Ῥωμαιστί *Rwmaisti* *in Latin, Plut.*

ῥωμαλέος *rwmaleoj* ῥώμη 1. *strong of body, Plat. 2.]o things, mighty, strong, Hdt.*

ῥώμη *rwmh* ῥώομαι I. *bodily strength, strength, might, Hdt., Trag., etc.; οὐ μιᾷ ῥώμη not single-handed, Soph. II. a force, i. e. army, Xen.*

ῥώννυμι *rwnnumi* ῥώομαι I. *to strengthen, make strong and mighty, Plut. II. mostly in perf. pass. [1with pres. sense]1 ἔρρωμαι, and plup. ἐρρώμην [1 as imperf.]1:-- to put forth strength, have strength or might, Eur., Thuc.:--c. inf. to have strength to do, be eager to do, Thuc. 2. often in imperat., ἔρρωσο, farewell, Lat. vale, Xen.; also, φράζειν τινὶ ἐρρῶσθαι, Lat. valere jubere, Plat. 3. part. ἐρρωμένος, ῥωμαλέος, v. sub voce.*

ῥώξ *rw* ῥήγνυμι *a cleft in Od., ῥώγες μεγάροιο are narrow passages leading to the hall.*

ῥώομαι *rwomai* *to move with speed or violence, to dart, rush, rush on, Hom.; ῥ. περὶ πυρήν Od.; ἀμφ' Ἀχελώιον ἐρρώσαντο danced about Achelous, Il.; χορὸν ἐρρώσαντο plied the lusty dance, Hhymn.; ὑπὸ ῥώοντο ἄνακτι lustily they moved under the king's weight, Il.; so, γούνατα ἐρρώσαντο Od.; also of the hair, ἐρρώοντο μετὰ πνοιῆς ἀνέμοιο it waved streaming in the wind, Il.*

ῥῶ *rw* I. P, ρ, ῥῶ, τό, indecl., seventeenth letter of Gr. Alphabet, as numeral ρα 100, but α22ρ 100, 000. Διαλεξιτιξ ανδ στηερ ξηανγεσ 1. aeolic, at the end of words ς passed into ρ, as οὔτορ, ἵππορ for οὔτος, ἵππος; cf. Lat. *arbor arbos, honor honos*. 2. in attic, ρρ replaced the ionic and old attic ρς, as ἄρρην, θάρρως for ἄρσην, θάρσος. 3. in some words ρ is transposed, as κάρτος epic for κράτος, ἀταρπός for ἀτραπός, κραδίη for καρδία --mostly in Poets. II. ρ at the beginning of a word was pronounced so as to make a short vowel at the end of the word before long by position, as, ψυχρῆ ὑπὸ ῥιπῆς II. 2. by reason of this pronunc., ρ was doubled after a prep. or α privat., and after the augment, as ἀπορρίπτω, ἄρρωστος, ἔρριψα. 3. if ρ begins a word, it takes the rough breathing, except in aeolic

ῥωπήιον *rwphion* ῥώψ only in pl. ῥωπήια *brushes, brushwood, Il.*

ῥωπικός *rwpi koj* ῥῶπος *of or for petty wares, trumpery, worthless*, Plut.; ῥωπικὰ γράψασθαι *to paint poorly, coarsely*, Anth.

ῥῶπος *rwpoj* *petty wares*, Aesch., Dem.

ῥωχμός *rxm oj* ῥώξ *a cleft*, ῥωχμός γαίης *a gutter scooped out by heavy rains*, Il.

ῥώψ *rwj* *a shrub, bush only pl. bushes, underwood, brushwood*, Od. Od.

Σαβάζιος *Sabazioj* Σαβός *a Phrygian deity, identified with Bacchus*, Ar. - τὰ Σαβάζια *Bacchic orgies*, Strab.

σαβακός *sabako j* *shattered; metaph. enervated*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

σαβάκτης *sabakth j* *a shatterer, destroyer*, of a goblin who broke pots, epic Hom. deriv. uncertain

σαβᾶθ *sabawq* Hebr. pl. *hosts, armies*, Ntest.

Σαββατίζω *Sabbatizw* Σάββατον *to keep the Sabbath*, Lxx.

Σαββατισμός *Sabbatismoj* *a keeping of days of rest*, Ntest.

Σάββατον *Sabbaton* 1. the Hebrew *sabbath*, i. e. *rest*, Ntest.; also in pl. of the single day, heterocl. dat. pl. Σάββασι [1as if from Σάββασ]1, id=Ntest. 2. *a period of seven days, a week*, μία τῶν σαββάτων *the first day of the week*, id=Ntest.

σαβοῖ *saboi* *a cry at the feast of Sabazios*, Dem.

σαβχθανί *sabxqani* *a Chaldaean phrase, hast thou forsaken me* Ntest.

σάγαρις *sagari j* *a single edged axe or bill*, a weapon used by the Scythian tribes, Hdt., Xen. Foreign word.

σαγηναῖος *saghnaioj* σαγήνη *of or for a drag-net*, Anth.

σαγηνευτήρ *saghneuthr* from σαῶγηνεύω *one who fishes with a drag-net*, of a comb, τριχῶν σαγ. Anth., Plut.

σαγηνεύω *saghneuw* I. *to take fish with a drag-net* [1σαγήνη]1, Luc. II. metaph. *to sweep as with a drag-net*, i. e. *to sweep the population off the face of a country by*

forming a line and marching over it, a Persian practice, Hdt., etc. Pass., σαγηνευθεῖς ὑπ' ἔρωτι Anth.

σαγήνη saghnh *a large drag-net for taking fish, a seine*, Ital. *sagena*, Luc., Ntest. deriv. uncertain

σαγηνοβόλος saghnoboloj βάλλω *one who casts a drag-net, a fisherman*, Anth.

σαγηνόδετος saghnodetoj *attached to a drag-net*, Anth.

σαγή sagh σάπτω I. *a man's pack, baggage*, αὐτόφορτος οἰκεία σαγή, i. e. *carrying his own baggage*, Aesch. generally, *harness, equipment*, id=Aesch., Eur. II. σάγμα II, *a pack-saddle*, Babr.

σαγηφορέω saghforew σάγος *to wear a cloak*, Strab.

σάγμα sagma σάπτω I. mostly in pl. *covering the covering of a shield*, Eur., Ar. *a large cloak*, Ar. II. *a pack-saddle*, Strab., Plut. III. *a pile*, ὀπλων Plut.

σάγος sagoj *a coarse cloak, used by the Gauls*, Polyb. Perh. a Gallic word.

Σαδδουκαῖοι Saddoukaioi *Sadducees*, name of a Jewish sect, Ntest.

σαθρός saqroj 1. *rotten, decayed, unsound, cracked*, Plat., Dem.--adv., σαθρῶς ἰδρυμένος *built on unsound foundations*, Arist. 2. metaph., πρὶν τι καὶ σαθρὸν ἐγγίνεσθαι σφι *before any unsound thought comes into their heads*, i. e. *before they prove traitors*, Hdt.; ζ. λόγοι Eur. deriv. uncertain

σαίνω sainw I. of dogs, *to wag the tail, fawn*, Od.; οὐρῆι ἔσηνε, of the dog Argus, id=Od. II. metaph. *to fawn, cringe*, Pind., Aesch. III. c. acc. pers. *to fawn upon*, Ar.: *to pay court to, greet*, Pind., Soph.; σα. μόνον *to deprecate, shrink from death*, Aesch.--Pass., σαίνομαι ὑπ' ἐλπίδος id=Aesch. 2. *to beguile, cozen, deceive*, id=Aesch. 3. in Ntest., σαίνεσθαι ἐν ταῖς θλίψεσι *seems to mean to be moved, disturbed*.

σαίρω sairwperf. with pres. sense σέσηρα. I. in perf. *to draw back the lips and shew the teeth, to grin like a dog*, Lat. *ringi*, σεσαρυῖα [1 epic for σεσηρυῖα]1 Hes.; σεσηρῶς Ar.:--in good sense, *smiling*, Theocr.:--the neut. is used in adv. sense, σεσαρὸς γελᾶν *to laugh with open mouth*, Theocr.; σεσηρὸς αἰκάλλειν, of a fox, Babr. II. in pres. and aor1, *to sweep a floor*, Eur. 2. c. acc. rei, *to sweep up or away*, Soph.

σακέσπαλος *sakespaloj* πάλλω *wielding a shield*, Il.

σακεσφόρος *sakesforoj* φέρω *shield-bearing*, Soph., Eur.

σακκίον *sakkion* Dim. of σάκκος or σάκος 1. *a small bag*, Xen. 2. *sackcloth, mourning*, Menand.

σακκογενειοτρόφος *sakkogeneiotrofoj* σάκκος III, τρέφω *cherishing a huge beard*, Anth.

σάκκος *sakkoj* I. *a coarse hair-cloth, sackcloth*, Lat. *cilicium*, Ntest. II. *anything made of this cloth, a sack, bag*, Hdt., Ar. III. *a coarse beard*, Ar. Prob. a Phoenician word.

σάκος *sakoj* σάπτω *a shield*, Hom., etc. The earliest shields were of wicker-work or of wood, covered with ox-hides, and sometimes with metal-plates, [1that of Ajax had seven hides and an eighth layer of metal]1; it was concave, so as to hold liquid, Aesch.

σάκτης *sakthj* σάπτω *a sack*, Ar.

σάκτωρ *saktwr* σάπτω *a packer*; Ἄιδου σάκτωρ *who crowds the nether world* [1with dead men]1, Aesch.

σακχυφάντης *sakxufanthj* σάκκος, ὑφαίνω *one who weaves sackcloth, a sailmaker*, Dem.

σαλάκων *salakwn* a word of uncertain origin, denoting *a swaggerer*, Arist.

Σαλαμιναφέτης *Salaminafethj* *betrayed of Salamis*, Solon.

Σαλαμίνιος *Salaminioj* I. *Salaminian, of or from Salamis*, Hdt. II. Σαλαμινία [1sub. ναῦσ]1, ἡ, *one of the Athen. sacred ships*, Ar., Thuc.; v. πάραλος III.

Σαλαμῖς *Salamij* I. *Salamis, an island opposite Athens*, Il., etc. II. *a town of Cyprus founded by Teucer of Salamis*, Hhymn., Hdt.

σάλασσα *salassadoric* for θάλασσα.

σαλάσσω *salassw* *to overload, cram full*, σεσαλαγμένος Anth.

σαλεύω saleuwsάλος I. *to cause to rock, make to oscillate, shake to and fro*, Eur., Anth.; σα. τοὺς ὄχλους *to stir them up*, Ntest.:--Pass. *to be shaken to and fro, totter, reel*, χθῶν σεσάλευται Aesch. II. intr. *to move up and down, to roll, toss, as on the sea*, Xen.:--metaph. *to toss like a ship at sea, to be tempest-tost, be in sore distress*, Soph., Eur. 2. of a ship also, *to ride at anchor*: metaph., σα. ἐπὶ τινι *to ride at anchor on one's friend, depend upon him*, Plut.

σάλος saloj I. *any unsteady, tossing motion, of an earthquake*, Eur. *the tossing or rolling swell of the sea*, id=Eur.; so in pl., πόντιοι σάλοι id=Eur. II. of ships or persons in them, *a tossing on the sea*, Soph. --metaph. of the ship of the state, *tempest-tossing*, id=Soph.; σάλον ἔχειν *to be in distress*, Plut.

σαλπυγολογχυπηνάδαι salpiggologxuphnadaiσάλπιγξ, λόγχη, ὑπήνη *lancer-whiskered-trumpeters*, Ar.

σαλπικτής salpigkthj *a trumpeter*, Thuc., Xen. from σάλπιγξ

σάλπιγξ salpigc I. *a war-trumpet, trump*, Il., Trag., etc. -metaph., Πιερικὰ ς., of Pindar, Anth. II. *a trumpet-call*, ap. Arist. from σαλπίζω

σαλπίζω salpizwDeriv. uncertain. *to sound the trumpet, give signal by trumpet*, Xen.: c. acc. cogn., σα. ῥυθμούς id=Xen.; cf. ἀνακλητικός: metaph., ἀμφὶ δὲ σάλπιγξεν οὐρανός *heaven trumpeted around, of thunder as if a signal for battle*, Il.:--impers., ἐπεὶ ἐσάλπιγξε [1 sc. ὁ σαλπικτής]1 *when the trumpet sounded*, Xen.

Σάμαινα Samainaσάμος *a ship of Samian build*, Plut.

Σαμαρεία Samareia *Samaria*, a city of Palestine

Σαμαρείτης Samareithj *a Samaritan*, Ntest., etc.;fem. -εἴτις, ἰδος, id=Ntest.

σάμβαλον sambalonaeolic for σάνδαλον, Anth.

σαμβύκη sambukh I. *a triangular musical instrument with four strings*, Lat. *sambuca*, Arist. II. *an engine of like form used in sieges*, Plut.

σαμβυκιστής sambukisthj *a player on the sambuca* -fem. σαμβυκίστρια, Plut.

Σάμη Samh Sa/mos Il.

Σαμοθράκη **Samoqrakh** *Samothrace*, an island near Thrace, the seat of the mysteries of the Cabiri, Hdt. -the inhabitants were Σαμοθρήικες, id=Hdt.; adj. Σα^ωμοθράκιος, η, ον, ionic -θρηίκιος, η, ον, id=Hdt.

Σάμος **Samoj***Samos*, the name of several Greek islands 1. an old name for Κεφαλληνία, Hom. 2. Σάμος Θρηική, Σαμοθράκη, Il. 3. *Samos*, the large island over against Ephesus, Hhymn., etc. hence adj. Σάμιος, η, ον, Hdt.

σαμπῖ **sampiv.** ζ. ζ 1.

σαμφόρης **samforhj**φέρω *a horse branded with the letter* σάν [1v. sub ζ, σ]1, Ar.; cf. κοππατίας.

σανδάλιον **sandalion**Dim. of σάνδαλον, Hdt.

σανδαλίσκος **sandaliskoj**Dim. of σάνδαλον, Ar.

σάνδαλον **sandalon** *a wooden sole*, bound by straps round the instep and ankle, mostly in pl. *sandals*, Hhymn., etc. Prob. a Persian word.

σανδαράκη **sandarakh** *red or orange-coloured mineral*, Arist. deriv. uncertain

σανδαράκινος **sandarakinoj**from σα^ωνδα^ωράκη *of orange colour*, Hdt.

σανδαρακουργεῖον **sandarakourgeion** e)/rgw *a pit whence* σανδαράκη *is dug*, Strab.

σάνδυξ **sanduc** *a bright red colour*, also called ἀρμένιον, Strab.

σανίδιον **sanidion**Dim. of σανίς I. *a small trencher*, Ar. II. like πινάκιον, *a tablet*, Aeschin.

σανιδόω **sanidow** *to cover with planks*. from σα^ωνίδωμα

σανίδωμα **sanidwma** *a planking, framework*, Polyb.

σανίς **sanij** I. *a board, plank*, Anth., etc. II. *anything made of planks* 1. *a door*, in pl. *folding doors*, Lat. *fores*, Hom. -rare in sg., Eur. 2. *a wooden platform, scaffold or stage*, Od. *a ship's deck*, Eur. 3. in pl. *wooden tablets* for writing on, id=Eur. -at Athens, *tablets* on which were written public notices, Ar., etc. 4. *a plank to which offenders were bound or nailed*, Hdt.; so perh. in Od. 22. 174.

σάν sanv. ζ, ζ 1.

σάος saojas Posit., found only in the contr. form σῶς, σᾶ comp. σαώτερος Il., Xen., etc. comp. adv. σαώτερον, Anth.

σαπρία sapria sapro/this, Anth.

σαπρός saprojσαῶπιῆναι I. rotten, putrid, Theogn., Ar.; of fish, stale, rancid, τάριχος Ar. II. generally, stale, worn out, Lat. *obsoletus*, id=Ar. -of persons, id=Ar. 2. of wine, in good sense, mellow, id=Ar.

σαπρότης saprothjfrom σαπρός rottenness, putridity, Plat.

σάπφειρος sapfeiroj a blue gem, the sapphire, or [1as others think]1 lapis lazuli. Prob. a Phoenician word.

Σαπφώ Sapfw Sapph..

σαργάνη sarganh 1. a plait, braid, Aesch. 2. a basket, Ntest. deriv. uncertain

σαρδάνιος sardaniojσαίρω used of bitter or scornful laughter, σαρδάνιον γελᾶν [1sc. γέλωτα]1; μείδησε σαρδάνιον he laughed a bitter laugh, Od.; so, ἀνεκάγχασε σαρδάνιον Plat.; ridere γέλωτα σαρδάνιον Cic.--Others write Σαρδόνιον, deriving it from Σαρδώ, because such laughter resembled the effect produced by a Sardinian plant, which screwed up the face of the eater, Plut. [1hence our form sardonic]1.

Σάρδεις Sardeij Sardes, the capital of Lydia, dat. Σάρδεσι, Aesch. -adj. Σαρδιᾶνός, ionic -ηνός, ή, όν, Hdt.; and Σαρδιᾶνικός, ή, όν, Ar.

σάρδιον sardion the Sardinian stone, carnelian, Plat.

σαρδόνιον sardonion the rope sustaining the upper-edge of a hunting-net, Xen.

σαρδόνιος sardoniojv. Σαρδάνιος.

σαρδόνυξ sardonucσάρδιον the sardonyx, Anth.

Σαρδώ Sardw Sardinia, Hdt., Ar.; the obl. cases are sometimes Σαρδόνοος, -όνι, -όνα [1as if from Σαρδών]1, Polyb. -adj. Σαρδόνιος, η, ον, and Σαρδονικός, ή, όν, Hdt.

σάρισα sarisa *the sarissa, a long pike used in the Macedonian phalanx, Polyb. A foreign word.*

σαρκάζω sarkazw σάρξ *to tear flesh like dogs, Ar.*

σαρκάω sarkaw sarka/zw, Ar.

σαρκίζω sarkizw *to strip off the flesh, scrape it out, Hdt.*

σαρκικός sarkikoj σάρξ *fleshly, sensual, Anth.*

σάρκινος sarkinoj σάρξ I. *of flesh, in the flesh, Theocr. 2. σαρκικός, opp. to πνευματικός, Ntest. II. fleshy, corpulent, Plat.*

σαρκολιπής sarkoliphj λιπεῖν *forsaken by flesh, lean, Anth.*

σαρκοπαγής sarkopaghj παγῆναι *compact of flesh, Anth.*

σαρκοφάγος sarkofagoj φαῶγειν I. *eating flesh, carnivorous, Arist. II. λίθος ς. a limestone found at Assos in Troas, remarkable for consuming the flesh of corpses laid in it; coffins were made of it, and such a coffin was called a σαρκοφάγος, Juven.*

σαρκόω sarkow σάρξ *to make to look like flesh, of a sculptor, Anth.*

σαρκώδης sarkwdhj εἶδος *fleshy, Xen., etc.; θεοὶ ἔναιμοι καὶ σαρκώδεις gods of flesh and blood, Hdt.*

σάρξ sarc σαρκός I. *flesh, Lat. caro, Hom., etc. in pl. the flesh or muscles of the body, ἔγκατά τε σάρκας τε καὶ ὀστέα Hom.; so in Hes., Aesch., etc. -so sometimes in sg., the flesh, the body, γέροντα τὸν νοῦν, σάρκα δ' ἠβῶσαν φέρει Aesch. II. the flesh, as opp. to the spirit, Ntest.; also for man's nature generally, id=Ntest.; πᾶσα σάρξ all human kind, id=Ntest.*

σάρον saron σαίρω II *a broom, besom, Anth.*

σαρώω sarowfrom σαῖρον sai/rw II *to sweep clean, Ntest. - Pass., perf. part. σεσαρωμένος id=Ntest.*

Σαρπηδών Sarphdwn Σαρπεδον.

Σατάν Satan Satan, i. e. *an adversary, enemy name for the Devil, Ntest. Hebr. word.*

σατίνη *satinh* a *war-chariot, chariot, car*, Hhymn., Eur. deriv. uncertain

σάτον *saton* a Hebrew measure, 1/30 of a κόρος, about 1 1/2 modii or 24 *sextarii*, Ntest.

σατραπεία *satrapeia* from σα^ϝτράπης a *satrapy, the office or province of a satrap*, Hdt., Xen.

σατραπεύω *satrapeuw* 1. *to be a satrap, exercise the authority of one*, Xen. 2. c. gen. *to rule as a satrap*, ς. τῆς χώρας id=Xen.;--also c. acc., id=Xen. from σα^ϝτράπης

σατράπης *satraphj* a *satrap, viceroy*, Lat. *satrapa*, Xen. Persian word.

σάτρα *satraprob.* for σάρτα *gold*, Ar. Pers. word.

σάττω *sattw* The Root is !σαγ, as in perf. pass., σάγμα, σάγος, σάγη. *to pack or load, properly of putting the packsaddle on beasts of burthen: hence, I. of warriors, in Pass. to be fully armed*, Hdt.; χαλκῶι σεσαγμένοι Theocr. 2. *to furnish with all things needful*, σάξαντες ὕδατι [τὴν ἐσβολήν] *having furnished the entrance [into Egypt]* 1 with water, Hdt. II. *generally, to load heavily, fill quite full of a thing: Pass., c. gen., πημάτων σεσαγμένος laden with woes*, Aesch.; τριήρης σεσαγμένη ἀνθρώπων Xen.:--also c. dat. *to fill full with a thing*, Luc.; so in Mid., χρυσῶι σαξάμενος πῆρην id=Luc.:--Pass., σεσαγμένος πλούτου τὴν ψυχὴν *having his fill of riches*, Xen. III. *to pack close, press down*, id=Xen.

Σατυρικός *Saturikoj* Σάτυρος 1. *like a Satyr*, Plut. 2. *of or resembling the Satyric drama*, Plat., Arist. - σατυρικόν, οὔ, a *Satyric drama*, Xen.

Σατυρίσκος *Saturiskoj* Dim. of Σάτυρος, Theocr.

Σάτυρος *Saturoj* I. *a Satyr, companion of Bacchus*, Hes., etc. the Satyrs were represented with pointed ears, snub nose, goat's tail, and budding horns later, goats' legs were added. They differed from Pan and Fauns by the want of real horns. II. *a play in which the chorus consisted of Satyrs, the Satyric drama* [1not to be confounded with the Rom. *Satura* or *Satira*] 1, Ar. It formed the fourth piece of a Tragic tetralogy the only Satyric drama extant is the Cyclops of Eur. deriv. uncertain

σαυλόομαι *sauloomai* σαῦλος Pass. *to swagger, dance affectedly*, Eur.

σαυλοπρωκτιάω *sauloprwtiaw* *to walk in a swaggering way*, Ar.

σαῦλος sauloj *swaggering, straddling*, Hhymn., etc.

σαῦνιον saunion *a javelin*, Menand., Strab. Foreign word.

σαύρα saura *a lizard*, Lat. *lacerta*, Hdt.

σαυροκτόνος sauroktonoj *κτείνω lizard-killer*, epith. of Apollo, Plin.

Σαυρομάτης Sauromathj *a Sarmatian*, Hdt. -fem. Σαυρομάτις, id=Hdt.

σαῦρος sauroj *σαύρα*, Lat. *lacertus*, Hdt.

σαυρωτήρ saurwthr *a spike at the butt-end of a spear, by which it was stuck into the ground*, Il., Hdt. deriv. uncertain

σαφανής safanhjdoric for σαφηνής.

σάφα safapoet. adv. of σαφής *clearly, plainly, assuredly, of a surety, with Verbs of knowing*, σάφα οἶδα, σάφα εἰδώς, Hom.; also in Trag., σάφ' οἶδα, σάφ' ἴσθι, etc.; σάφ' ἴσθι, ὅτι. Ar.; also with Verbs of speaking, σάφα εἰπεῖν Hom., Pind.

σαφηγορίς safhgorij *ἀγορεύω speaking clearly or truly*, Anth.

σαφήνεια safhneia *distinctness, perspicuity*, Plat., etc.

σαφηνέω safhnew *to tell distinctly*, Aesch. from σαφηνής

σαφηνής safhnhj safh/s, Aesch., Soph. τὸ σαφανές *the plain truth*, Pind. adv. -νῶς, Theogn., Aesch.; ionic -νέως, Hdt.

σαφηνίζω safhnizw *from σαφηνής to make clear or plain, point out clearly, explain*, Aesch., Xen.

σαφηνιστικός safhnistikoj *from σαφηνίζω explanatory, τινος of a thing*, Luc.

σαφής safhj I. *clear, plain, distinct, manifest*, Hhymn., Aesch., etc.; τὸ σαφές *the clear truth*, Eur., etc. 2. of persons, Aesch., Eur. of oracles and prophets, as in Virgil *certus Apollo, sure, unerring*, Soph. II. adv. σαφῶς, ionic -έως, *plainly, distinctly, well*, ζ. φράσαι, δεικνύναι, εἰδέναι, Hdt., attic - *certainly, manifestly*, Aesch., etc.; ἦν ζ. was *manifest*, id=Aesch. -comp. -έστερον, Sup. -έστατα, id=Aesch., etc.

σάω saw *to sift, bolt*, Hdt., in 3rd pl. σῶσι.

σαώτης sawthjσαάω poetic for σωτήρ, Anth.

σβέννυμι sbennumi I. *to quench, put out*, Lat. *extinguere*, Hdt., Pind. 2. generally, *to quench, quell, check*, σβ. χόλον, μένος II.; ὕβριν Simon.; κύματα Ar., etc. II. Pass. σβέννυμαι [1 with intr. tenses of Act., v. supr.]1, *to be quenched, go out*, Lat. *extingui*, of fire, II.: metaph. of men, *to become extinct, die*, Anth. 2. generally, *to be quelled or lulled*, of wind, Od.

σβεστήριος sbesthrioj *serving to quench fire*, Thuc.

σεαυτοῦ seautou *of thyself*, only in gen., dat. and acc. sg., masc. and fem., Hdt., attic; ἐν σαυτῷ γενοῦ contain thyself, Soph. -in pl. separated, ὑμῶν αὐτῶν, etc. and orig. it was separated in sg., as in Hom., who always says σοὶ αὐτῷ, σ' αὐτόν.

σεβάζομαι sebazomai *to be afraid of*, τι II.

σέβασμα sebasma *an object of awe or worship*, Ntest.

σέβας sebaonly in nom., acc., and voc. sg. σέβομαι I. *reverential awe, a feeling of awe*, Hom., etc. -generally, *reverence, worship*, Trag.; c. gen. objecti, Διὸς σέβας *reverence for Jove*, Aesch. II. *the object of awe, holiness, majesty*, Eur. periph. for persons, ζ. κηρύκων, i. e. Hermes, Aesch. 2. *an object of wonder, a wonder*, Hhymn., Soph. *an honour conferred on one, as the arms of Achilles on Ulysses*, Soph.

Σεβαστιάς Sebastiaj Lat. *Augusta, the Empress*, Anth.

σεβαστός Sebastojσεβάζομαι *reverenced, august* used to render the imperial name *Augustus*, Strab., Ntest.

σεβίζω sebizw fut. attic σεβιῶ aor1 ἐσέβισα -like σεβάζομαι, *to worship, honour*, Lat. *revereor*, Pind., Trag.; καινὰ λέχη ζ. *to devote oneself to a new wife*, Eur. -- also in Mid., οὐδὲν σεβίζει ἀράς *standest not in awe of curses*, Aesch.; aor1 pass. part., ἀγὼ σεβισθεὶς Soph.

σέβομαι seboaimostly in pres. Dep. 1. *to feel awe or fear before God, to feel religious awe, feel shame*, II., Ar.; σεφθεῖσα *awe-stricken*, Plat. c. inf. *to dread or fear to do a thing*, Aesch., Plat. 2. c. acc. pers. *to honour with pious awe, to worship*, Lat. *veneror*, Pind., Hdt., etc. -then, *to do homage to, pay honour or respect to*, Trag.

σέβος seboj se/bas, in pl. σέβη, Aesch.

σέβω *sebw* the older form σέβομαι used only in pres. and imperf. 1. *to worship, honour*, Pind., attic; εὐ σέβειν τινά for εὐσεβεῖν εἰς τινά, Eur.:--c. inf., ὑβρίζειν οὐ σέβω, i. e. τὸ ὑβρίζειν, I do not *respect, approve of insolence*, Aesch.; τὸ μὴ ἀδικεῖν σέβοντες id=Aesch.--then, σέβομαι as Pass. *to be revered*, Soph. 2. absol. *to worship, be religious*, Aesch., Soph.

Σειληνός *Seilhnoj Silenus*, companion of Bacchus, Hdt.; father of the Satyrs, Eur.

Σειληνώδης *Seilhnwdhjēidos like Silenus*, Plat.

σεῖος *seiojLacon.* for θεῖος.

σειραῖος *seiraiojσειρά* 1. *joined by a cord or band*, ἵππος ζ. σειραφόρος, Soph. 2. *of cord, twisted*, βρόχοι Eur.

σειρά *seiraῖρω*, αἰέρω 1. *a cord, rope, string, band*, Hom.; ζ. χρυσεῖη *a cord or chain of gold*, Il. 2. *a cord with a noose*, like the *lasso*, used by the Sagartians and Sarmatians to entangle and drag away their enemies, Hdt.

σειραφόρος *seiraforojφέρω* 1. *led by a rope*, Hdt. 2. σειραφόρος [1sc. ἵππος]1, *a horse which draws by the trace only* [1being harnessed by the side of the yoke-horses, ζύγιοι]1, *a trace-horse, outrigger metaph.*, sometimes *a yoke-mate, coadjutor*, Aesch.; sometimes for *one who has light work*, id=Aesch.

Σειρήν *Seirhn* I. *a Siren in pl.* Σειρήνες, αἶ, *the Sirens*, mythical sisters on the south coast of Italy, who enticed seamen by their songs, and then slew them, Od. Hom. only knows of *two*, whence epic dual. gen. Σειρήνου. II. metaph. *a Siren, deceitful woman*, Eur. *the Siren charm of eloquence*, Aeschin. deriv. uncertain

σειριόκαυτος *seiriokautoj scorched by the sun or dog-star*, Anth.

σεῖριος *seiriojσειρός* *the scorcher*, name of the *dog-star*, Lat. *Sirius*, which marks the season of greatest heat, i. e. Aug. 24 to Sept. 24, Hes., Eur.; called Σείριος κύων Aesch.; Σείριος ἀστήρ Hes.

σειρίς *seirijDim.* of σειρά II, Xen.

σειρομάστιξ *seiomastic a knotted scourge*, Eccl., Byz.

σειροφόρος *seiroforoj seirafo/ros* 1, Eur.

σεισάχθεια seisaxqeiaσειώ, ἄχθος *a shaking off of burdens*, Plut. a name for *the disburdening ordinance* of Solon., by which all debts were lowered, id=Solon.

σεισίχθων seisixqwnσειώ *earth-shaker*, epith. of Poseidon, Pind.

σεισματίης seismatihj of earthquakes, σεισμ. τάφος a burial *in the ruins caused by an earthquake*, Plut.

σεισμός seismojσειώ 1. *a shaking, shock*, γῆς, χθονὸς ς. *an earthquake*, Eur.; absol., Hdt., attic 2. generally, *a shock, agitation, commotion*, Plat., Ntest.

σειστός seistojσειώ *shaken*, Ar.

σειώ seiw I. *to shake, move to and fro*, Hom.; σε. ἔγχος, μελίην *to shake the poised spear*, Il.; κάρα σει., in sign of discontent, Soph.:--also, σεῖειν τῆι οὐρᾷ Xen. 2. of earthquakes, which were attributed to Poseidon, Hdt.; absol., σείσας *by an earthquake*, Ar.: impers., σεῖει *there is an earthquake*, Thuc., Xen. 3. metaph. *to shake, agitate, disturb*, Pind., Soph. 4. in attic, *to accuse falsely or spitefully*, so as to extort hush-money, Ar.; cf. Lat. *concutio*. II. Pass. *to shake, heave, quake*, of the earth, Il., Hdt.:--metaph. *to be shaken to its foundation*, τὸ τερπνὸν πίτνει σεσεισμένον Pind.; οἷς ἂν σεισθῆι θεόθεν δόμος Soph. 2. generally, *to move to and fro*, Il.: Pass., ὀδόντες ἐσειόντο *his teeth were loosened*, Hdt.; σεισθῆναι σάλωι Eur. III. Mid. *to shake something of one's own*, Theocr., Anth. 2. like Pass. *to shake oneself, to shake*, Il.

σελαγέω selagewσέλας *to enlighten, illumine* -Pass. *to beam brightly*, Ar.

σελαηγενέτης selahgenethj *father of light*, Anth.

σέλας selaj *a bright flame, blaze, light*, ς. πυρός Il.; alone, id=Il. - *lightning, a flash of lightning*, id=Il., Hdt., etc. - *a torch*, Hhymn. - *the flash* of an angry eye, Aesch. metaph., ἔρωτος ς. Theocr.

σελασφόρος selasforojφέρω *light-bringing*, Aesch.

σελευκίς seleukij *a cup, named after Seleucus*, Plut.

σεληναίη selhnaihpoetic for σελήνη, Ar.; doric σελαναία Eur.

σεληναῖος selhnaioj*lighted by the moon*, ς. νύξ *a moonlight night*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Anth. from σελήνη

σελήνη selnhσελάς I. *the moon*, Lat. *luna*, Hom.; ζ. πλήθουσα *the full- moon*, Il.;
νουμηνία κατά σελήνην, i. e. *by the lunar month*, Thuc.; πρὸς τὴν σελήνην *by
moonlight*, Xen.; so, εἰς τὴν ζ. Aeschin. - τὴν ζ. καθαιρεῖν, Hor.'s *lunam deducere*, of
witches, Ar.; δεκάτη σελήνη *in the tenth moon* [i. e. month]1, Eur. II. as fem. prop. n.,
Selene, the goddess of the moon, Hes., etc.

σεληνιάζομαι selhniazomaifrom σελήνη Dep. *to be moonstruck*, i. e. *epileptic*, Ntest.

σεληνιακός selhniakojfrom σεληνιάζομαι *of or for the moon, lunar*, Plut.

σελιδηφάγος selidhfagojσελῖς, φαῶγεῖν *devouring leaves of books*, of a bookworm,
Anth.

σέλινον selinon *parsley*, Lat. *apium*, Hom., etc. -with its leaves victors at the
Isthmian and Nemean games were crowned, Pind. -from its being planted in garden
borders came the prov., οὐδ' ἐν σελίῳ οὐδ' ἐν πηγάνῳ "*tis scarcely begun yet*," Ar.
deriv. uncertain

σελῖς selij *a plank metaph. a leaf of papyrus* -- generally, *the page of a book*, Anth.

Σελλοί Selloi *the Selli*, guardians of the oracle of Zeus at Dodona, bound to live a
rough, austere life, Il., Soph.,

σέλμα selmaσελῖς 1. *the deck of a ship*, Hhymn., Eur. 2. in pl. σέλματα, *rowing-
benches*, Lat. *transtra*, Trag. 3. generally, *a seat, throne*, Aesch. 4. σέλματα πύργων
scaffolds behind the parapet, on which the defenders of the wall stood, id=Aesch. 5. *logs
of building timber*, Strab.

σεμίδαλις semidalij *the finest wheaten flour*, Lat. *simila*, *similago*, Ar.

σεμνολογέω semnologew *to speak gravely and solemnly*, Aeschin. -also as Dep.

σεμνολογέομαι, *to talk in solemn phrases*, Dem. from σεμνολόγος

σεμνολόγος semnologojλέγω *a grave or solemn talker*, Dem.

σεμνόμαντις semnomantij*a grave and reverend seer*, Soph.

σεμνομυθέω semnomuqewμῦθος semnologue/w, Eur.

σεμνοποιέω semnopoiew *to make august, to magnify*, Strab.

σεμνοπροσωπέω *semnoproswpew* πρόσωπον *to assume a grave, solemn countenance*, Ar.

σεμνός *semnoj* σέβομαι *revered, august, holy, awful* I. properly of certain gods; at Athens esp. of the Furies, σεμναὶ θεαί or Σεμναί, Trag.; ζ. τέλη their rites, id=Trag. 2. then of things divine, Hhymn., Trag.; ζ. βίος a life *devoted to the gods*, Eur.; σεμνὰ φθέγγεσθαι εὐφημα, Aesch.; τὸ ζ. *holiness*, Dem. II. of human beings, *reverend, august, solemn, stately, majestic*, Hdt., attic 2. of things, Aesch., etc.; οὐδὲν ζ. nothing *very wonderful*, Arist.; σεμνὸν ἔστι, c. inf., 'tis a *noble, fine* thing to., Plat. III. in bad sense, *proud, haughty*, Trag. --in contempt or irony, *solemn, pompous, grand*, Aesch., etc.; σεμνὸν βλέπειν *to look grave and solemn*, Eur.; ὡς ζ. οὐπίτριπτος how *grand* the rascal is Ar.; ὡς ζ. ὁ κατάρατος id=Ar. IV. adv. -νῶς, Eur., etc. comp. -ότερον, Xen.

σεμνόστομος *semnostomoj* στόμα *solemnly spoken*, Aesch.

σεμνότης *semnothj* σεμνός I. *gravity, solemnity, dignity, majesty*, Eur., Xen. II. in bad sense, *solemnity, pompousness*, Luc.; of a girl, *prudery*, Eur.

σεμνότιμος *semnotimoj* τιμή *reverenced with awe*, Aesch.

σεμνώω *semnow* *to make solemn or grand, to exalt, magnify, embellish*, Hdt.

σεμνύνω *semnunw* I. σεμνώω *to exalt, magnify*, Hdt., attic:--Pass. *to be in high repute*, Plat. II. Mid. *to be grave, solemn, to affect a grave and solemn air*, Eur., Ar.; ζ.ε ἐπί τινι *to be proud of a thing, to pique oneself on it*, Dem.; ἔν τινι id=Dem.

σε *se* adverbial Suffix, denoting *motion towards*, e. g. ἄλλοσε *to some other place*.

σεπτός *septoj* verb. adj. of σέβομαι *august*, Aesch.

σέρις *serij* a kind of *endive* or *chicory*, Anth.

σέρφος *serfoj* a kind of *gnat* or *winged ant*, Ar.

σεσοφισμένως *sesofismenwj* adverb from part. perf. pass. of σοφίζομαι *cunningly*, Xen.

σεῦτλον *seutlon* ionic and late attic for τεῦτλον.

σεύω *seuwnote that we have* ἐσσύμενος **not** ἐσσυμένος. I. *to put in quick motion: to drive, hunt, chase away*, Hom.; so in Mid., Il. 2. *to set on, let loose at*, κύνας σε. ἐπὶ συῖ id=Il.:--c. inf. *to urge on*, Od. 3. of things, *to throw, hurl*, Il. II. Pass. and Mid. *to run, rush, dart or shoot along*, Hom., Trag.:--c. inf. *to hasten, speed to do a thing*, Il. 2. metaph. *to be eager, have longings*, Od.; v. ἐσσύμενος.

σηκάζω *shkazw*σηκός *to shut up in a pen* Pass., σήκασθεν [1for ἐσηκάσθησαν]1 κατὰ Ἴλιον *were cooped up in Ilium*, Il.; ἐν αὐλίῳ σηκασθέντες Xen.

σηκίς *shkij*σηκός *a housekeeper, portress*, Ar.

σηκίτης *shkithj*σηκός *kept in the fold, sucking, of a lamb*, Theocr.

σηκοκόρος *shkokoroj*κορέω *cleaning a byre or pen, a herdsman*, Od.

σηκός *shkoj* I. *a pen, fold, for lambs, kids, calves*, Hom., Hes.; ζ. δράκοντος *the dragon's den*, Eur. II. *a sacred enclosure, chapel, shrine*, Soph., Eur. 2. *a sepulchre, burial-place*, Simon. III. *the trunk of an old olive-tree*, Lys.

σηκόω *shkow* *to weigh, balance*, Plut.

σήκωμα *shkwma* I. *in the balance*, μικρὸν τὸ σὸν ζ. προστίθης *slight is the weight that you throw into the scale*, Eur. II. σηκός II, *a sacred enclosure*, id=Eur.

σημαία *shmaia*σηῖμα *a standard*, Polyb. - *a band under one standard, the Roman manipulus*, id=Polyb.

σημαίνω *shmainw*σηῖμα I. *to shew by a sign, indicate, make known, point out*, Hom., etc. 2. absol. *to give signs, make signals*, Il., Trag. II. *to give a sign or signal to do a thing*, Il.; c. inf., Hdt., etc.; μὴ σημῖναντός σου *without any order from you*, Plat.:--c. gen. *to bear command over*, τινός or ἐπὶ τισι Hom.: absol. *to give orders*, id=Hom.; σημαίνων σημάντωρ, Soph. 2. *in war, to give the signal of attack*, Thuc.; ση. τῆι σάλπιγγι Xen.; ση. ἀναχώρησιν *to make signal for retreat*, Thuc.:--impers., σημαίνει [1 sc. ὁ σαλπικτής]1 *signal is given*, τοῖς Ἕλλησι ὡς ἐσήμηνε *when signal was given for the Greeks to attack*, Hdt.; ἐσήμηνε πάντα παραρτέεσθαι *signal was given to make all ready*, id=Hdt. III. *to signify, indicate, announce, declare*, Eur., Hdt., attic 2. generally, *to signify, interpret, explain*, Hdt., Aesch.; absol., σημαίνει *tell*, Soph. IV. σφραγίζω, *to stamp with a sign or mark, to seal*, Lat. *obsignare*, mostly in Mid., Xen.:--Pass., εὔσσημαίνθαι *to be well sealed up*, Ar.; τὰ σσημασμένα, opp. τὰ ἀσημαντα, Dem.

B. Mid. σημαίνομαι, like τεκμαίρομαι, *to give oneself a token, i. e. conclude from signs, conjecture, Soph. II. to mark for oneself, σημαίνεσθαι βύβλωι [1 sc. βούν]1, i. e. by sealing a strip of byblus round his horn, Hdt.*

σημαιοφόρος *shmaioforoj*σημαία, φέρω Lat. *signifer, a standard-bearer, Polyb.*

σημαντήριον *shmanthriona* *mark or seal upon anything to be kept, Aesch.*

σημαντρίς *shmantrij* σημαντρίς γῆ, clay *used for sealing, like our wax, Hdt.*

σήμαντρον *shmantron* *shmanth/rion* *a seal, Hdt., Eur.; metaph., δεινοῖς σημαντριοῖσιν ἐσφραγισμένοι, i. e. wounded, Eur.*

σημάντωρ *shmantwr*σημαίνω II 1. *one who gives a signal, a leader, commander, Hom.; of a horse, a driver; of a herd, a herdsman, Il. a subordinate officer, Hdt. 2. an informer, guide, indicator, Anth.*

σηῖμα *shma* 1. *a sign, mark, token, Hom., etc.; the star on a horse's forehead, Il. 2. a sign from heaven, an omen, portent, Hom., etc. 3. generally, a sign to do or begin something, Od.; a watchword, Eur.; a battle-sign, signal, id=Eur. 4. the sign by which a grave is known, a mound, cairn, barrow, Lat. tumulus, Hom., etc. -generally, a grave, tomb, Hdt., attic 5. a token by which any one's identity was certified the σημάτα λυγρὰ of Bellerophon were pictorial, not written, tokens [1v. γράφω init.]1, Il. - the mark on the lot of Ajax, id=Il. the device or bearing on a shield, Aesch.; the seal impressed on a letter, Soph. 6. a constellation, Il., Eur.*

σηματόεις *shmatoeij*σηῖμα 4 *full of tombs, Anth.*

σηματουργός *shmatourgoj e)/rgw* *one who makes devices for shields, Aesch.*

σημειογράφος *shmeiografoj* *a shorthand writer, Plut.*

σημεῖον *shmeion*σηῖμα I. *a sign, a mark, token, Hdt., attic 2. a sign from the gods, an omen, Soph., Plat. esp. of the constellations, Eur. 3. a sign or signal to do a thing made by flags, Hdt.; αἶρειν, κατασπᾶν τὸ ζ. to make or take down the signal for battle, Thuc.; τὰ σημεῖα ἤρθη the signals agreed upon were made, id=Thuc. 4. an ensign or flag, on the admiral's ship, Hdt.; on the general's tent, Xen. -then, generally, a standard, ensign, Eur. hence, a boundary, limit, Dem. 5. a device upon a shield, Hdt., Eur.; upon ships, a figure-head, Ar. 6. a signal, watchword, Thuc. II. in reasoning, a sign or proof,*

Ar., Thuc., etc. - σημειῖον δέ· or σημειῖον γάρ· [1to introduce an argument]1 this is a *proof* of it, Dem., etc.

σημειῶ shmeiow shmai/nw I. *to mark* [1by milestones]1, Polyb. II. Mid. *to interpret as a sign*, Strab.

σημειώδης shmeiwdhjεῖδος *marked, remarkable*, Strab.

σήμερον shmeronἡμέρα with ς prefixed *to-day*, Hom., Pind. -the common attic form was τήμερον, Ar., etc.; εἰς τήμερον Plat.; ἡ τ. ἡμέρα Dem.

σημικίνθιον shmikinqion the Lat. *semicinctium, an apron or kerchief*, Ntest.

σημόθετος shmoqetoj *having a mark set or affixed*, Anth.

σηπεδῶν shpedwn *rottenness, putrefaction*, Plat.

σηπία shpia *the cuttle-fish, which when pursued darkens the water by ejecting a liquid*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

σήπω shpw I. *to make rotten or putrid, make to fester*, of a serpent's poison, Aesch. 2. *metaph. to corrupt, waste*, Plat. II. Pass., the perf. σέσηπα being used in pres. sense for σήπομαι aor2 ἐσάπην [short αῶ] - *to be or become rotten, to rot, moulder*, of dead bodies, Il.; of timber, Hdt., Il. 2. of live flesh, *to mortify*, Hdt., Plat.

σηραγξ shragc *a hollow rock, cave*, Plat.; of a lion's den, Theocr. deriv. uncertain

σηρικός shrikojΣήρ *Seric, silken*, Luc. -Subst., σηρικόν, or σιρικόν, οὔ, *a silken robe, silk*, Ntest.

Σήρ Shrmostly in pl. Σῆρες *the Seres, an Indian people from whom the ancients got silk*, Strab.

σησαμαῖος shsamaioj *made of sesame*, Luc.

σησαμῆ shsamh *a sesame pudding*, Ar.

σησάμη shsamh *sesame, a plant, from the fruit of which [1σήσαμον]1 an oil was pressed. deriv. uncertain*

σησάμινος shsaminoj *made of sesame*, Xen.

σησαμόεις shsamoeij *of sesame* -as Subst. [1contr.]1 σησαμοῦς, *a sesame-cake*, Ar.

σήσαμον shsamon I. *the seed or fruit of the sesame-plant* [1σησάμη]1, Hdt., Ar. II. σησάμη, Ar., Xen.

σησαμότυρον shsamoturion *a mess of sesame and cheese*, Batr.

σής shj *a moth which eats woollen stuff*, Lat. *tinea*, Ar. -metaph. for a *bookworm*, Anth.

Σηστός Shstoj *Sestos, a town on the European side of the Hellespont, over against Abydos*, Il.

σητόβρωτος shtobrwtojsḥs, βιβρώσκω *eaten by moths*, Ntest.

σθα sqa an ancient ending of 2 pers. sg. act., in Hom. and other Poets, mostly in subj., as ἐθέλησθα, ἔχησθα, εἴπησθα, rarely in opt. as κλαίοισθα. In attic it was retained in some irreg. Verbs, ἦσθα, οἶσθα, ἦδησθα.

σθENAPOC sqenaroj *strong, mighty*, Il., Eur. -comp. σθENAPOC SOPH. from σθένος

σθένος sqennoj I. *strength, might*, Il., Pind. -c. inf., σθ. πολεμίζειν *strength to war*, Il.; σθ. ὥστε καθελεῖν Eur.; σθένει *by force*, Soph.; λόγω τε καὶ σθένει *both by right and might*, id=Soph.; so, ὑπὸ σθένους Eur.; παντὶ σθένει *with all one's might*, Thuc. 2. *strength, might*, of all kinds moral as well as physical, σθένος τῆς ἀληθείας Soph.; ἀγγέλων σθ. *their might or authority*, Aesch. II. *a force of men*, like δύναμις, Il., Soph. 2. metaph., like Lat. *vis for copia, a quantity, profusion*, Pind. III. periphr., like βίη, ἴς, μένος, as σθένος Ἰδομενεῖος, Ὠρίωνος, for *Idomeneus, Orion, themselves*, Il., Hes.

σθένω sqenwonly in pres. and imperf. σθένος 1. *to have strength or might, be strong or mighty*, Soph., Eur.; σθ. χερί, ποσί *to be strong in hand, in foot*, Soph., Eur.; σθένοντος ἐν πλούτῳ Soph.; τοσοῦτον σθένει id=Soph.; ὅσονπερ ἂν σθένη id=Soph.; οἱ κάτω σθένοντες *they who have power below*, Eur. 2. c. inf. *to have strength or power to do, be able*, Soph., Eur.

σιαγών siagwn *the jawbone, jaw*, Soph. deriv. uncertain

σίαλον sialon *spittle, saliva*, Xen., etc.

σίαλος *sialoj a fat hog, with or without* σῦς, Hom.

Σίβυλλα *Sibulla a Sibyl, prophetess, Ar., Plat. deriv. uncertain*

Σιβύλλειος *Sibulleiojfrom Σίβυλλα Sibylline, Plut.*

Σιβυλλιάω *Sibulliaawfrom Σίβυλλα to play the Sibyl metaph. to be like an old Sibyl, old womanish, Ar.*

Σιβυλλιστής *Sibullisthjfrom Σίβυλλα a believer in the Sibyl, a seer, diviner, Plut.*

σιβύνη *sibunh a hunting spear, a spear, pike, Anth.*

σιβύνιον *sibunionDim. of σιῶβύνη, Polyb.*

σιγάζω *sigazwσιγή to bid one be silent, τινά Xen.*

σιγαλέος *sigaleojσιγή silent, still, Anth.*

σιγαλόεις *sigaloeij glossy, glittering, shining, splendid, Hom. From σίαλος, with γ inserted, and ι made long metri grat.*

σίγα *sigασιγή 1. silently, σίγα ἔχειν to be silent, Soph.; κάθησο σίγα Ar.; alone, σίγα hush be still Aesch. -the public crier proclaiming silence said σίγα πᾶς [1sc. ἔστω]1 Ar. 2. under one's breath, in a whisper, secretly, Aesch., Soph.*

σιγάς *sigajσιγή silent, Aesch.*

σιγάω *sigaw I. to be silent or still, to keep silence, Hdt., attic; σίγα, hush be still Hom.:-Pass., τί σεσίγηται δόμος; why is the house hushed? Eur. II. trans. to hold silent, to keep secret, Hdt., Aesch., etc.:-Pass. to be kept silent or secret, Lat. taceri, Hdt., Eur., etc.; ἔσιγήθη σιωπή silence was kept, Eur.*

σιγηλός *sighloj disposed to silence, silent, mute, Soph.; τὰ σιγηλά silence, Eur.*

σιγή *sigh I. silence, σιγήν ἔχειν to keep silence, Hdt.; σιγήν ποιεῖσθαι to make silence, id=Hdt.; σιγήν φυλάσσειν Eur. -in pl., σιγαί ἀνέμων id=Eur. II. σιγή, as adv. in silence, Hom.; also like σίγα, as an exclam., σιγή νυν [1sc. ἔστε]1 be silent now Od.;also, in an under tone, in a whisper, Hdt.; σιγή βουλευέσθαι Xen. 2. secretly, σιγή ἔχειν τι to keep it secret, like σιωπᾶν, Hdt.; σιγᾶ καλύψαι, στέγειν, κεύθειν Pind., Soph. 3. c. gen., σιγῆ τινος unknown to him, Hdt., Eur.*

σιγηρός **sighrojlater form for σιγηλός, Menand.**

σιγητέος **sighteojverb. adj. of σιγάω one must be silent, Eur.**

σίγλος **sigloj 1. the Hebr. shekel, a weight and coin, 4 attic δραχμαί, Ntest. 2. the Persian ς. was 7 1/2 attic ὀβολοί, Xen.**

σίγμα **sigma ς, ς, σῖγμα, τό, indecl., a semi-vowel, eighteenth letter of the Gr. Alph. as numeral σα 200, but α22σ 200, 000. I. beside the form ς, it was written as a semicircle. In the written character, final ς became σ from which must be distinguished the character ς41 6. There was also a Doric name σάν [αῶ] [1cf. σαμ-φόρασ]1, which appeared at the end of the alphabet as σαμπί or σαμπῖψ, 900. II. dialectic and other changes 1. aeolic and ionic into δ, as ὀδμή ἴδμεν for ὀσμή ἴσμεν. 2.] aeolic and doric into τ, τύ ἴττω Ποτίδαν ποτί φατί for σύ ἴστω Ποσειδῶν πρὸς φησί -so in later attic, as μέταυλος τήμερον for μέσαυλος σήμερον -in later attic, also ςς passed into ττ, πρᾶττω τάττω for πρᾶσσω τάσσω, θάλαττα ἤττων for θάλασσα ἤσσων. 3. in aeolic and doric, and in Poets, ς was often doubled, as ὄσσοις μέσσοις ὀπίσσω for ὄσσοις μέσσοις ὀπίσω, and in fut. and aor. 1 forms, as δαμάσσω ὀλέσσω, etc. for δαμάσω ὀλέσω, etc. 4. ς sometimes passed into πτ or vice versa, as πέσσω and πέπτω, ὄψομαι (ο)/πτω) and ὄσσομαι, ἐνίσσω and ἐνίπτω. 5. doric into ξ, in fut. and aor1 of Verbs, with their deriv. Nouns, as ἐργάξομαι χειρίζεις for ἐργάσομαι χείρισις -so in ionic, διξός τριξός for δισός τρισός; and in old attic, the prep. σύν, with all its Compds., was written ξύν. 6. attic ς and ςς sometimes passed into ψ, cf. Ψ ψ III. 7. in aeolic, as in Lat., ς represents the aspirate, Σαλμυδησός Ἀλμυδησός, σῦς (Lat. sus) ὕς, ἄλς sal, ἕξ sex, ἑπτὰ septem, ἔρπω serpo, ὕλη sylva. 8. prefixed to words beginning with μ and τ, μύραινα σμύραινα, μικρός σμικρός, τέγος στέγω, Lat. tego; more rarely before κ and φ, σκίδναμαι κίδναμαι, σφάλλω fallo, σφενδόνη funda. 9. ς was inserted in the middle of words before θ, esp. by Poets in the 1 pers. pl. pass. and mid., as τυπτόμεσθα for τυπτόμεθα; so ὀπισθεν for ὀπιθεν. 10. conversely, the Lacon. used to throw out ς between two vowels, writing Μῶα for Μοῦσα. II. ς changed into ρ, doric and attic, when another ρ goes before, as ἄρρην for ἄρσην, θάρρος for θάρσος. 12. Lacon., ς is substituted for θ, as σιός Ἀσάνα παρσένος for θεός Ἀθήνη παρθένος. 13. doric, σδ for ζ, as μασδός τράπεσδα for μαζός τράπεζα. 14. ς is appended to οὔτω ἄχρι μέχρι before a vowel.**

σίγμα **sigma the letter sigma, v. sub ς, ς.**

σιγύνης sigunj I. Cyprian word for *a spear*, Hdt. II. σιγύνης among the Ligyes near Marseilles was used for κάπηλος, id=Hdt. III. the Σιγῦναι were a people on the Middle Danube, id=Hdt.

σίδη sidh *a pomegranate.*

σιδηρεία sidhreia σίδηρος *a working in iron*, Xen.

σιδηρεῖα sidhreia *iron-works, iron-mines*, Arist.

σιδήρεος sidhreoj σίδηρος I. *made of iron or steel, iron*, Lat. *ferreus*, Hom., etc.; χεῖρ σιδηρᾶ *a grappling-iron*, Thuc. - σιδήρειος ὄρουμαγδός, i. e. *the clang of arms*, Il.; σιδήρεος οὐρανός *the iron sky, the firmament, which the ancients held to be of metal*, Od. 2. *metaph.*, σιδήρεος ἐν φρεσὶ θυμός *a soul of iron, i. e. hard as iron*, Hom.; οἱ κραδίη σιδηρῆ Od.; σοὶ γε σιδήρεα πάντα τέτυκται *thou art iron all* id=Od. -of Hercules, *the ironside*, Simon.; ὦ σιδήρειοι *O ye ironhearted* Aeschin. II. σιδάριοι, οἱ, *a Byzantine iron coin, always in doric form*, Ar.

σιδηρεὺς sidhreu j *a worker in iron, a smith*, Xen.

σιδήριον sidhrion σίδηρος *an implement or tool of iron*, σιδηρίων ἐπαῖειν *to feel iron, not to be proof against it*, Hdt.; θερμὰ σιδήρια *hot irons*, id=Hdt.

σιδηρίτης sidhrith j 1. *of iron*, ς. πόλεμος *iron war*, Pind. 2. ἡ σιδηρίτις λίθος *the loadstone*, Strab.

σιδηροβρώς sidhrobrwj βιβρώσκω *iron-eating*, Soph.

σιδηροδάκτυλος sidhrodaktuloj *iron-fingered*, Anth.

σιδηρόδετος sidhrodetoj *iron-bound*, ἐν ξύλῳ σιδηροδέτω, i. e. *in the stocks*, Hdt.

σιδηροκμής sidhrokmhj κάμνω *slain by iron, i. e. by the sword*, used with the neut. dat. βοτοῖς, Soph.

σιδηρομήτωρ sidhromhtwr μήτηρ *mother of iron*, Aesch.

σιδηρονόμος sidhronomoj νέμω *distributing with iron, i. e. with the sword*, Aesch.

σιδηρόνωτος sidhronwtoj *iron-backed*, Eur.

σιδηρόπλαστος *sidhroplasto*j *moulded of iron*, Luc.

σιδηρόπληκτος *sidhroplhko*j *smitten by iron*, Aesch.

σιδηρόσπαρτος *sidhrosparto*j *sown or produced by iron*, Luc.

σίδηρος *sidhroj* I. *iron*, Lat. *ferrum*, Hom., etc. *iron was the last of the metals brought into common use by the Greeks hence it is πολύκμητος, wrought with much toil*, Hom. and was of high value, pieces of it being given as prizes, II. It mostly came from the north and east of the Euxine, Σκύθης ς. Aesch. II. like Lat. *ferrum*, *anything made of iron, an iron tool or weapon, a sword or knife, an axe-head*, etc., Hom., etc. III. *a place for selling iron, a smithy, a cutler's shop*, Xen.

σιδηροτέκτων *sidhrotektnw* *a worker in iron*, Aesch.

σιδηροτόκος *sidhrotoko*jτίκτω *producing iron*, Anth.

σιδηροτομέω *sidhrotomew*τέμνω *to cut or cleave with iron*, Anth.

σιδηρουργεῖον *sidhrourgeion e*/rgw *iron-works*, Strab.

σιδηροφορέω *sidhroforew* I. *to bear iron, wear arms, go armed*, Thuc. -Mid., id=Thuc. II. Mid. *to go with an armed escort*, Plut. from σιῶδηροφόρος

σιδηροφόρος *sidhroforo*jφέρω *bearing arms or tools*, Anth.

σιδηρόφρων *sidhrofrwn* *of iron heart*, Aesch., Eur.

σιδηρόχαλκος *sidhroxalkoj* *of iron and copper*, τομή Luc.

σιδηροχάρμης *sidhroxarmhj* *fighting [1or perhaps exulting]1 in iron*, epith. of war-horses, Pind.

σιδηρώ *sidhrow*σίδηρος *to overlay with iron*, Luc. --Pass., έσεσιδήρωτο έπί μέγα και του̅ άλλου ξύλου *iron had been laid over a great part of the rest of the wood*, Thuc.

σίδιον *sidion*σίδη *pomegranate-peel*, Ar.

Σιδόνες *Sidonej* *men of Sidon*, Il.; also Σιδόνιοι Od.

Σιδονίηθεν *Sidonihqen*Σιδών *from Sidon*, Il.

Σιδών Sidwn *Sidon*, one of the oldest cities of Phoenicia, Od., Hdt. hence adj.
Σιδόνιος, η, ον, Il., Aesch.; Σιδονίη [1sc. γῆ]1 Od.; Σιδόνιοι *men of Sidon*, Od.;
Σιδώνιος, Hdt., attic; fem. Σιδωνιάς, άδος, Eur.

σίζω sizw only in pres. and imperf. *to hiss*, of hot metal plunged into water, to which is compared the hissing of the Cyclops' eye when the burnt stake was thrust into it, Od.; so, of a pot boiling, Ar.; of fish frying, id=Ar. Formed from the sound.

Σιθωνία Siqwnia *Sithonia*, a part of Thrace, Hdt.

Σικανία Sikania *Sicania*, i. e. the part of Sicily near Agrigentum also Sikeli/a, Od.

Σικανός Sikanoj *a Sicanian*, Thuc. adj. Σικανικός, ή, όν, id=Thuc.

σικάριος sikarioj *the Lat. sicarius, an assassin*, Ntest.

Σικελία Sikelia *Sicily*, Hdt., etc.

Σικελίδης Sikelidhj from Σικελία *Sicilian*, Theocr. Σικελί, metri grat.

Σικελικός Sikelikoj from Σικελία *Sicilian*, Ar., etc.

Σικελιώτης Sikeliwthj *a Sicilian Greek*, as distinguished from a native Σικελός, Thuc. from Σικελός

Σικελός Sikeloj I. *Sicilian, of or from Sicily*, Lat. *Siculus*, Od., Eur., etc. II. Σικελοί, οί, *the Siceli*, the old inhabitants of Sicily, Od., Hdt.

σίκερα sikeraa *fermented liquor*, Ntest. Hebr. word.

σίκιννις sikinnij *the Sicinnis*, a dance of Satyrs used in the Satyrical drama, Eur., Luc. deriv. uncertain

σικύα sikua I. a fruit like *the cucumber or gourd*, perh. *the melon*, Arist. II. *a cupping-glass*, because it was shaped like the gourd, *cucurbita*, id=Arist.

σίκυος sikuoja *cucumber or gourd*, Ar.

Σικυώνια Sikuwnia [1sc. ύποδήματα]1, τά, *Sicyonians*, a kind of *women's shoes*, Luc.

Σικυώνοθε Sikuwnoqe *of or from Sicyon*, Pind.

Σικυών **Sikuwn** *Sicyon*, Il.; also Xen.;--as adj., γῆς. Anth. -regul. adj. Σικυώνιος, η, ον *Sicyonian*, Thuc.

Σιληνός **Silhnoj** later form of Σειληνός.

σίλι **sili** κρότων or κίκι, called in Hdt. σιλλικύπριον, τό.

σιλλαίνω **sillainw** σίλλος *to insult, mock, jeer, banter*, Luc.

σίλλος **silloj** I. *squint-eyed*, Luc. II. *a satirical poem or lampoon* in hexam. verse, such as those written by Timon of Phlius, who was called ὁ σιλλο-γράφος.

σίλλυβος **silluboj** *a parchment-label* [1Lat. *index*] appended to the outside of a book, Cic. deriv. uncertain

σίλουρος **silouroj** a large river fish, Lat. *silurus*, perh. the *sheat* Juvenal. deriv. uncertain

σίλφη **silfh** *an insect, blatta*, Luc. also *tinea, a book-worm*, id=Luc., Anth.

σίλφιον **silfion** Lat. *laserpitium*, a plant, used in food and medicine, *assafoetida*, Solon., Hdt.

σιλφιοφόρος **silfioforoj** φέρω *bearing silphium*, Strab.

σιμβλεύω **simbleuw** intr. *to grow in a hive, of honey*, Anth.

σιμβλήιος **simblhioj** of or from the hive fem. σιμβληίς, ίδος, Anth.

σίμβλος **simbloj** 1. *a beehive*, Hes., Theocr. 2. metaph. *any store or hoard*, Ar.

σιμικίνθιον **simikinqion** shmiki/nqion.

Σιμόεις **Simoeij** *the river Simois*, Il.; contr. Σιμόμους, οὔντος, Hes.; adj.

Σιμοέντιος, contr. Σιμούντιος, α, ον, or ος, ον, Eur.; poet. fem. Σιμοεντίς, ίδος, id=Eur.; also Σιμοείσιος, ον, Strab.

σιμός **simoj** I. *snub-nosed, flat-nosed*, like the Tartars [1or Scythians, as the Ancients called them]1, Hdt., etc. --of the nose, *snub, flat*, opp. to γρυπός, Xen.;--as this kind of nose gives a pert expression, σιμά as adv. means *sneeringly*, Anth. II. metaph. *bent*

upwards, up-hill, πρὸς τὸ σιμὸν διώκειν *to pursue uphill*, Xen. -generally, *hollow, concave*, id=Xen.

Σῆμος *Simoj* masc. prop. n. *flat-nose*, Anth.

σιμότης *simothj*σιμός I. *the shape of a snub nose, snubbiness*, Xen. II. metaph., τὴν ῥ. τῶν ὀδόντων *the upward curve of a boar's tusks*, id=Xen.

σιμόω *simow*σιμός *to turn up the nose, and generally, to bend upwards*.

σίωμα *simwma* *the upturned bow of a ship*, Plut.

σινάμωρέω *sinamwrew*σινάμωρος *to ravage or destroy wantonly*, Hdt. -Pass. *to be treated wantonly*, Ar.

σινάμωρία *sinamwria* *mischievousness*, Arist. from σινάμωρος

σινάμωρος *sinamwroj*From σίνομαι, -μωρος, v. ἰόμωροι *mischievous*, c. gen. rei, τῶν ἑωυτοῦ ῥ. *ruining his own affairs*, Hdt.

σίναπι *sinapi* attic νᾶπυ *mustard*, Ntest.

σινδῶν *sindwn* 1. *sendon, a fine cloth, a kind of cambric or muslin*, [1prob. derived from Ἰνδός, *Sind*]1, Hdt.; σινδῶν βυσσίνη, used for mummy-cloth, id=Hdt. generally, *fine linen*, Soph., Thuc. 2. *a muslin garment*, Luc.

σινιάζω *siniazw*σινίον σήθω, *to sift, winnow*, Ntest. from σινίον

σινίον *sinion* *a sieve*. deriv. uncertain

σίνις *sinij*σίνομαι I. *a ravager, plunderer*, Aesch. -as adj. *destroying*, ῥ. ἀνήρ as an example of a γλῶσσα, Poeta ap. Arist. II. as prop. n., Σίνις, *the destroyer, a famous robber of the Isthmus of Corinth*, called ὁ Πιτυοκάμπτης, Eur., Xen.

σίνομαι *sinomai* I. *to do one harm or mischief, to plunder*, Od.; *to destroy*, id=Od.; *to pillage or waste a country, to waste or destroy the crops*, Hdt. II. generally, *to hurt, harm, damage*, Hes., Hdt.: in war, *to injure, harass*, Hdt., Xen.

σίνος *sinoj* I. *hurt, harm, mischief, injury*, Hdt. II. of things, *a mischief, bane, plague*, Aesch.

σίντης *sinthj* σίνομαι *destructive, ravenous, of wild beasts*, Il.

Σίντιες *Sintiej* σίνομαι *the Sintians, early inhabitants of Lemnos, who were pirates*, Hom.

σίντωρ *sintwr* *si/nths*, Anth.

Σίνων *Sinwn* σίνομαι *Sinon, i. e. the Mischievous, the Greek who persuaded the Trojans to receive the wooden horse*, Soph.

Σινωπεύς *Sinwpeuj* *an inhabitant of Sinope*, Xen., etc.

Σινώπη *Sinwph* *Sinope, a town of Paphlagonia on the Black Sea*, Hdt.

Σινωπίς *Sinwpij* *the country of Sinope*, Strab.

σίον *sion* *the water-parsnep or marsh-wort*, Theocr.

σίπυδνος *sipudnoj* *sipu/h*, Poeta ap. Luc.

σιπύη *sipuhnever* σιπύα *a meal-tub, meal-jar, flour bin*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

σίραιον *siraion* *new wine boiled down, Lat. defrutum*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

σιρικόν *sirikon* *silk*, v. σηρικός.

σιρός *siroj* *a pit or vessel for keeping corn*, Dem.

σίσυμβρον *sisumbron* *mint or thyme*, Ar., Anth.

σισύρα *sisura* *a cloak of goats-hair, which served as a garment by day and a coverlet by night*, Ar.

σισυριγχίον *sisurigxion* *a plant of the Iris kind*, Theophr.

σίσυρνα *sisurna* *sisu/ra* *a garment of skin*, Hdt.

σισυρνοφόρος *sisurnoforoj* from σίσυρνα, φέρω *wearing a coat of skin*, Hdt.

Σισύφειος *Sisufeioj* *Sisyphian*, Eur., etc.; fem. Σισυφίς, Theocr.

Σίσυφος *Sisufoj* Prob. a redupl. form of σοφός [1 with aeolic υ for ο *the crafty*.] 1 a king of Corinth, noted as *the craftiest of men, punished in the shades below*, Hom., etc.

σιταγωγέω **sitagwgew**from σῖταῶγωγός *to convey corn*, Luc.

σιταγωγία **sitagwgia** *conveyance of corn*, Luc. from σῖταῶγωγός

σιταγωγός **sitagwgoj** *conveying or transporting corn*, ζ. πλοῖα *provision-ships*, Hdt.; ζ. ναῦς Thuc.

σιτέομαι **siteomai**σῖτος 1. *to take food, eat*, Od., Hdt. 2. c. acc. *to feed on, eat*, Hdt. *metaph.*, ζ. ἐλπίδας Aesch.; τὴν σοφίαν Ar.

σιτευτός **siteutoj** *fed up, fattened*, Xen., Ntest. from σιτεύω

σιτεύω **siteuw**σῖτος *to feed, fatten*, Hdt. -Pass. *to feed on, to eat*, Plut.

σιτηγέω **sithgew**from σιτηγός σιταγωγέω, *to convey or transport corn*, Dem. *to import corn*, παρὰ τινος id=Dem.

σιτηγία **sithgia** *the conveyance or importation of corn*, Dem. from σιτηγός

σιτηγός **sithgoj**ἄγω **sitagwo/s**, Dem.

σιτηρέσιον **sithresion** *provisions, victuals, esp. of soldiers' provision-money*, Xen., Dem. -at Rome, σιτ. ἔμμηνον *a monthly allowance of grain to the poorer citizens*, Lat. *tessera frumentaria*, Plut. from σῖτηρός

σιτηρός **sithroj** *of corn*, μέτρα ζ. *corn-measures*, Arist.

σίτησις **sithsij**σῖτέω I. *an eating, feeding*, ἐπὶ σιτήσει *for home consumption*, Hdt.; ζ. ἐν Πρυτανείῳ *public maintenance in the Prytaneum*, Ar., Plat. II. *food*, Hdt.

σιτίζω **sitizw**σῖτος *to feed, nourish, fatten*, Hdt., Ar. -Pass. σιτέομαι, *to eat*, Theocr.

σιτικός **sitikoj**σῖτος *of wheat or corn*, ζ. τροφή Strab.; ό ζ. νόμος *lex frumentaria*, Plut.

σιτίον **sition**σῖτος *mostly in pl.* σιτία 1. *grain, corn food made from grain, bread*, ποιεῖσθαι σιτία ἀπὸ ὄλυρέων *to feed off spelt*, Hdt. 2. *generally, food, victuals, provisions*, id=Hdt.; σιτία ἡμερῶν τριῶν *three days' provision, of soldiers*, Ar.; σιτία καὶ ποτά *meat and drink*, Plat., Xen. 3. τὰν Πρυτανείῳ σιτία *public maintenance in the Prytaneum*, Ar.; cf. σίτησις. 4. *rarely food for dogs*, Xen.

σιτιστός **sitistoj**verb. adj. of σιτίζω, σιτευτός, Ntest.

σιτοδεία **sitodeia**δέομαι *want of corn or food*, Hdt., Thuc.

σιτοδόκος **sitodokoj**δέχομαι *holding food*, Anth.

σιτοδοτέω **sitodotew** *to furnish with provisions* -Pass. *to be provisioned or victualled*, Thuc. from σῖτοδότης

σιτοδότης **sitodothj**δίδωμι *a furnisher of corn*.

σιτολογέω **sitologew** *to collect corn, to forage*, Polyb.

σιτολογία **sitologia** *a collecting of corn, a foraging*, Plut.

σιτολόγος **sitologoj**λέγω *a collector of corn or provisions*.

σιτομέτρης **sitometrjhj**μετρέω *one who measures out corn a magistrate who had to inspect the corn measures*, Arist.

σιτομετρία **sitometria**from σῖτομέτρης *the office of σιτομέτρης*, Plut.

σιτομέτριον **sitometrion**from σῖτομέτρης *a measured portion of corn*, Ntest.

σιτονόμος **sitonomoj**νέμω *dealing out corn or food*, ς. ἐλπίς *the hope of getting food*, Soph.

σιτοποιέω **sitopoiew**from σῖτοποιός *to prepare corn for food, to make bread*, Eur.; ς. τινί *to give victuals to any one*, Xen. -Mid. *to prepare food for oneself, take food*, id=Xen.

σιτοποιία **sitopoiia**from σῖτοποιός *breadmaking, the preparation of food*, Xen.

σιτοποιικός **sitopoiikoj** *for breadmaking*, Xen. from σῖτοποιός

σιτοποιός **sitopoiój** I. ς. ἀνάγκη *the task of grinding and baking*, Eur. II. as Subst. *one that ground the corn in the handmill*, Thuc.; mostly fem. *a baking-woman*, Hdt.; γυναῖκες ς. id=Hdt., Thuc.

σιτοπομπία **sitopompia**πέμπω *the conveyance or convoy of corn*, Dem.

σῖτος **sitój** I. *corn, grain, comprehending both wheat [1πυρόσ]1 and barley [1κριθή]1*, Od., Thuc.; ς. ἀληθεσμένος *ground corn*, Hdt., Thuc. 2. *food made from grain, bread*, as opp. to flesh-meat, Od., Hdt.; σῖτον ἔδοντες, a general epith. of men as

opp. to beasts, Od.; hence of savages, who eat flesh only, οὐδέ τι σῖτον ἤσθιον Hes. 3. in wider sense, *meat*, as opp. to *drink*, σῖτος ἠδὲ ποτῆς Hom.; σῖτα καὶ ποτά Hdt., etc. 4. rarely of beasts, *food, fodder*, Hes., Eur. II. in attic Law, *the public allowance of grain made to widows and orphans*, Dem.

σιτουργός *sitourgoj e)/rgw sitopoio/s*, Plat.

σιτοφάγος *sitofagoj eating corn or bread*, Od., Hdt.

σιτοφόρος *sitoforojφέρω carrying corn or provisions*, Hdt.

σιτοφύλακες *sitofulakej corn-inspectors*, Athenian officers, originally three in number, but afterwards ten in the City and five in Peiraeus, *who registered imports of corn*, and saw that the corn-measures were right, Dem.

σίττα *sitta* a cry of drovers to their flocks; when ἀπό follows, to call them off; *sht chit* when πρὸς, to lead them on, Theocr.

σιτώνης *sitwnhjώνέομαι a buyer of corn, a commissary for buying it*, Dem.

σιτωνία *sitwnia*from σῖτωνης *purchase of corn, the office of σιτώνης*, Dem.

σιφλός *sifloj crippled, maimed*, Lat. *mancus*.

σιφλώω *siflow*from σιφλός *to maim, cripple, bring to misery*, Il.

Σίφνιος *Sifnioj Siphnian*, Hdt.

Σίφνος *Sifnoj Siphnos*, one of the Cyclades, Hdt.

σίφων *sifwn a tube, pipe, siphon*, used for drawing wine out of the cask, Hippon. - *a service-pipe for water in houses*, Strab. deriv. uncertain

σιωπάω *siwpaw*σιωπή I. *to be silent or still, keep silence*, Hdt., attic; φησὶν σιωπῶν, i. e. *his silence gives consent*, Eur. II. trans. *to hold silent, keep secret, not to speak of*, Xen., etc. -Pass. *to be kept silent or secret*, σιγῶσ' ὧν σιωπᾶσθαι χρεῶν *keeping secret things which ought to be kept secret*, Eur.

σιωπηλός *siwphloj*σιωπάω *silent, still, quiet*, Eur.

σιωπή **siwph** I. *silence*, Soph., Eur., etc.; σιωπήν ποιεῖν Xen.; ἦν ς. *there was a hush or calm*, Soph. 2. *the habit of silence*, Dem. II. dat. σιωπῆ as adv., *in silence*, Hom., attic deriv. uncertain

σιωπητέος **siwphteo**verb. adj. of σιωπάω I. *to be passed over in silence*, Luc. II. σιωπητέον, *one must pass over in silence*, id=Luc.

σκάζω **skazw**only in pres. and imperf. I. *to limp, halt*, II. metaph., σκ. πρὸς τὴν θεραπείαν Luc. II. ὁ σκάζων, also *χωλίαμβος*, the iambic verse of Hippon., being a regular senarius, with a spondee or trochee in the last place, Anth.

σκαῖός **skaioj**I. Lat. *scaevus, left, on the left hand or side*, σκαῖῃ [1sc. χειρὶ]1 *with the left hand*, II.; χειρὶ σκαῖῃ Hes. II. *western, westward*, for the Greek *auspex* turned his face northward, and so *had the west on his left*; hence, Σκαῖαὶ πύλαι *the west gate of Troy*, II.; σκαῖὸν ῥίον *the western headland*, Od. 2. *unlucky, ill-omened, mischievous* [1because birds of ill omen *appeared on the left or in the west*, birds of good omen on the right or in the East]1, Hdt., Soph. III. metaph. of persons, like French *gauche, lefthanded, awkward, clumsy*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

σκαῖότης **skaiothj**σκαῖός III. *lefthandedness, awkwardness*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

σκαίουργέω **skaiouργew e)/rgw** *to behave amiss*, Ar.

σκαίρω **skairw**only in pres. and imperf. *to skip, frisk*, Hom.

σκαλάθυρμα **skalaqurma** *a quibble*

σκαλαθυρμάτιον **skalaqurmat**Dim. of σκαῖλάθυρμα *a petty quibble*, Ar.

σκαλεύς **skaleuj**σκάλλω *a hoer*, Xen.

σκαλεύω **skaleuw** *to stir, poke*, ἄνθρακας Ar., Luc. ska/llw

σκαληνός **skalhnoj** *uneven, unequal*, ἀριθμός σκ. *an odd number*, Plat.; τρίγωνον σκ. *a triangle with unequal sides*, Arist.; of a path, *uneven*, Anth.

σκάλλω **skallw**only in pres. and imperf. *to stir up, hoe*, Hdt.

σκαλμός **skalmoj** *the pin or thole to which the Greek oar was fastened by a thong* [1τροπωτήρ]1, Aesch., Eur.

σκάλοψ **skaloy**σκάλλω *the digger, i. e. the mole*, Ar.

Σκαμάνδριος **Skamandrioj***Scamandrian*, id=Il., Soph., etc.

Σκάμανδρος **Skamandroj** *the Scamander*, the famous river of Troy, ὃν Ξάνθον καλέουσι θεοί, ἄνδρες δὲ Σκάμανδρον Il.

σκανδάληθρον **skandalhqron** *the stick in a trap on which the bait is placed, and which, when touched by the animal, springs up and shuts the trap, the trap-spring metaph.*, σκανδάληθρ' ἰστάς ἐπῶν *setting word-traps*, i. e. words which one's adversary will catch at, and be caught himself, Ar.

σκανδαλίζω **skandalizw** *to make to stumble, give offence to any one*, τινά Ntest. - Pass. *to take offence*, id=Ntest. from σκάνδα^ϛλον

σκάνδαλον **skandalon** *a trap or snare laid for an enemy*, Ntest. -metaph. *a stumbling-block, offence, scandal*, id=Ntest. deriv. uncertain

σκάνδιξ **skandic** *chervil* [i. e. *chaerophyllum*]¹, Ar.

σκαπανεύς **skapaneuj** skafeu/s, Luc.

σκαπάνη **skapanh**σκάπτω I. *a digging tool, mattock*, Theocr., Anth. II. *the act of digging*, Anth.

σκάπτειρα **skapteirafem.** of σκαπτήρ, Anth.

σκαπτήρ **skapthr** *a digger, delver*, Hom. ap. Arist.

σκάπτων **skaptondoric** for σκῆπτρον.

σκαπτός **skaptoj**σκάπτω *dug that may be dug* --*Skapth* \ u(/lh a district in Thrace, Hdt.

σκάπτω **skaptw**Root !σκαφ I. *to dig, delve*, μοχθεῖν καὶ σκ. Ar.; proverb., σκάπτειν οὐκ ἐπίσταμαι id=Ar. II. c. acc., 1. *to dig the ground*, Xen., Luc. 2. *to dig about*, φυτὰ σκ. [1 as we say *to hoe turnips*]¹, Hhymn.: metaph. *to dig up*, Eur. 3. σκ. τάφρον *to dig a trench*, Thuc.:--Pass., τὰ ἐσκαμμένα *scores to mark a leap*, metaph., ὑπὲρ τὰ ἐσκαμμένα ἄλλεσθαι *to overleap the mark*, Plat.

σκαρδαμύσσω **skardamussw** *to blink, wink*, Eur., Xen. deriv. uncertain

σκαριφισμός *skarifismoj* a *scratching up*, σκαριφισμοὶ λήρων *small criticisms, petty quibbles*, Ar.

σκατοφάγος *skatofagoj* φαγεῖν *eating dirt*, Ar.

σκαφεύς *skafeuj* σκάπτω *a digger, delver, ditcher*, Eur.

σκάφη *skafh* σκάπτω *anything dug or scooped out*, 1. *a trough or tub, basin or bowl*, Hdt. 2. *a light boat, skiff*, Ar. 3. proverb., τὴν σκάφην σκάφην λέγειν "to call a spade a spade," to call things by their right names, Luc.

σκαφίδιον *skafidion* Dim. of σκαφίς I. 2 *a small skiff*, Strab.

σκαφίς *skafij* Dim. of σκάφη Dim. of σκάφη esp. 1. *a bowl, milk-pail*, Od. - *a pot for honey*, Theocr. 2. *a small boat, skiff, canoe*, Anth. II. *a shovel*, id=Anth.

σκάφος¹ *skafoj* σκάπτω *a digging, hoeing*, σκάφος οἰνέων *the time for hoeing vines*, Hes.

σκάφος² *skafoj* σκάπτω I. *the hull of a ship*, Lat. *alveus*, Hdt., Trag. -generally, *a ship*, Aesch., Ar., etc. II. *skafi/s* II, Anth.

σκεδάννυμι *skedannumi* I. *to scatter, disperse*, Hom. II. Pass. *to be scattered, to disperse*, of men, Hdt., Thuc.; of the rays of the sun, Aesch.; of a report, *to be spread abroad*, Hdt.

σκέδασις *skedasijs* a *scattering*, Od.

σκεθρός *skeqroj* exact, careful adv., -ῶς Aesch.

σκελετός *skeletoj* σκέλλω *dried up, withered* as Subst. σκελετός, οὔ, *a dried body, mummy*, Anth., Plut.

σκελετώδης *skeletwdhj* εἶδος *like a mummy*, Luc.

σκέλλω *skellw* I. *to dry, dry up, make dry, parch*, II. II. Pass., σκέλλομαι, with intr. perf. act. ἔσκληκα, *to be parched, lean, dry*, v. κατασκέλλομαι.

σκέλος *skeloj* I. *the leg from the hip downwards*, Hdt., etc.; πρυμνὸν σκέλος *the ham or buttock*, II.:-as a military phrase, ἐπὶ σκέλος πάλιν χωρεῖν, ἀνάγειν *to retreat with the face towards the enemy*, Lat. *pedetentim*, Eur., Ar. II. metaph., τὰ

σκέλη *the legs*, i. e. *the two long walls* between Athens and Peiraeus, Strab.; τὰ μακρὰ σκ. Plut.

σκέμμα skemmaσκέπτομαι I. *a subject for speculation, a question*, Plat. II. *speculation*, id=Plat.

σκεπάζω skepazwσκέπω *to cover, shelter*, Xen.

σκέπανον skepanonσκέπω *a covering*, Anth.

σκεπανός skepanojσκέπω *sheltered or sheltering*, Anth.

σκέπαρνον skeparnon *a carpenter's axe or adze*, used for smoothing the trunks of trees, different from the πέλεκυς, Od. deriv. uncertain

σκέπασμα skepasmaσκέπαζω *a covering, shelter*, Plat.

σκέπας skepajσκέπω *a covering, shelter*, ἐπὶ σκέπας *in or under shelter*, Od.; σκέπας ἀνέμοιο *shelter from the wind*, id=Od.; nom. and acc. pl. σκέπαῶ, Hes.

σκεπάω skepawonly in pres. σκέπω *to cover, shelter*, ἀνέμων σκεπόωσι κῦμα [1epic for σκεπάουσι]1 *they ward off [1provide shelter against]1 the sea raised by the wind*, Od.; κόρυν σκεπάουσιν ἔθειραι Theocr.

σκέπη skephσκέπω *a covering, shelter, protection*, Xen. -c. gen., ἐν σκέπη τοῦ πολέμου *under shelter from war*, Hdt.; ὑπὸ τὴν Ῥωμαίων σκέπην *under their protection*, Polyb.

σκεπτέος skepteojverb. adj. of σκέπτομαι 1. *one must reflect or consider*, Ar., Thuc., etc. 2. σκεπτέος, η, ον, *to be considered, examined*, Antipho.

σκεπτικός skeptikojσκέψις *reflective oi(skeptikoi/, the Sceptics or philosophers who asserted nothing, but only opined*, Cic. opinatores, Luc.

σκέπτομαι skeptomaiin Att. σκοπῶ or σκοποῦμαι are used in the present I. *to look about, look carefully*, followed by prep. εἰς, Od., Eur.:--c. acc. *to look after, watch*, Il., Hdt., attic:--absol. *to look out, reconnoitre*, Hdt.; σκέψαι *look*, Aesch.; σκέψασθε *look out*, Ar. II. *of the mind, to look to, view, examine, consider, think on*, Soph., Thuc., etc.:--σκέψασθε δέ *only consider*, Thuc. 2. *to think of beforehand, premeditate*, Dem. 3. perf.

also in pass. sense, ἔσκεμμένα *things well-considered*, Thuc.; σκοπεῖτε οὖν. Answ. ἔσκεπται Plat.; so 3 fut. pass. ἐσκέψεται id=Plat.

σκέπω skepw skepa/zw, Luc.

σκερβόλλω skerbollw *to scold, abuse*, σκ. πονηρά *to use foul abuse*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

σκευαγωγέω skeuagwgew *to carry away goods and chattels*, Dem., Aeschin. from σκευαῶγωγός

σκευαγωγός skeuagwojσκεῦος I. *conveying goods* - τὰ σκ. *baggage-wagons*, Plut.; *transport vessels*, Strab. II. as Subst. *a baggage-master*, Xen.

σκευάζω skeuazwσκεῦος I. *to prepare, make ready*, esp. *to prepare or dress food*, Hdt., Ar.; σκ. ἔκ τινος περικόμματα *to make mincemeat of him*, Ar.:--Mid. *to prepare for oneself*, Eur., Plat. 2. generally *to make ready*, Hhymn.; σκ. ἡδονάς *to provide, procure*, Plat.:--Mid., like μηχανάομαι, *to contrive, bring about*, Hdt. II. of persons, *to furnish, supply*:--Pass., σιτίοισι εὖ ἐσκευασμένος id=Hdt.; ποταμοῖσι Σκύθαι ἐσκευάδαται id=Hdt. 2. *to dress up, dress out*, id=Hdt., Ar., etc.:-- Pass., ἐσκευασμένοι *fully accoutred*, Thuc.; of things, τὰ προπύλαια τύποισι ἐσκευάδαται *are decorated with figures*, Hdt.

σκευάριον skeuariondiminutive of σκεῦος *a small vessel or utensil*, Ar. -*implements of gaming*, Aeschin.

σκευασία skeuasiasκευάζω *a preparing, dressing*, Plat.

σκευαστέος skeuasteojverb. adj. of σκευάζω *one must prepare to do a thing*, c. inf., Ar.

σκευαστός skeuastojverb. adj. of σκευάζω *prepared by art, artificial*, Plat.

σκευή skeuhσκεῦος I. *equipment, attire, apparel, dress*, Lat. *apparatus*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. *a fashion, style of dress or equipment*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *tackle*, as of a net, Pind.

σκευοθήκη skeuoqhkh *a tool-chest, arms-chest*, Aeschin.

σκευοποιέω skeupoiewσκευοποιός *to fabricate*, Plut.

σκευοποίημα skeuopoihma *in pl. the dress of a tragic actor*, Plut.

σκευοποιός skeuopoioj ποιέω *a maker of masks and other stage-properties*, Ar.

σκεῦος skeuoj 1. *a vessel or implement of any kind*, Ar., Thuc., etc. -pl. in collective sense, *furniture, house-gear, utensils, chattels*, Ar. -esp. of military *accoutrements, equipment*, Thuc., Xen. *baggage, luggage*, Lat. *impedimenta*, Ar., Xen. - *the tackling or gear of ships*, Xen., Ntest. 2. *an inanimate object, a thing*, Plat. 3. *metaph.*, τὸ σκεῦος, *the body*, as *the vessel of the soul*, Ntest.; σκεῦος ἐκλογῆς a *chosen vessel*, of St. Paul, id=Ntest.

σκευοφορέω skeuoforew *to carry baggage*, Xen. -Pass. *to have one's baggage carried*, Plut.

σκευοφορικός skeuoforikoj *of or for baggage-carrying*, Xen.; βάρος σκ. *the load for one animal, a beast's load*, id=Xen.

σκευοφόρος skeuoforoj φέρω I. *carrying* σκεύη, αἱ σκ. κάμηλοι *the baggage-camels*, Hdt.; τὰ σκ. [1sc. κτήνη]1 *the beasts of burden in an army*, Thuc., etc. II. as Subst., of *persons, a baggage-carrier, porter*, Ar.; οἱ σκ. *the sutlers, camp-followers*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

σκευοφυλακέω skeuofulakew *to watch the baggage*, Plut. from σκευῶ φύλαξ

σκευοφύλαξ skeuofulac *a storekeeper*.

σκευωρέομαι skeuwreomai σκευωρός Dep. I. *to look after the baggage* [1τὰ σκεύη]1 *hence, generally, to examine thoroughly, ransack it*, Plut. II. *to fabricate, make up*, Dem.; with a sense of *fraud or intrigue*, id=Dem. -absol. *to act knavishly*, id=Dem.

σκευώρημα skeuwrhma from σκευωρέομαι *a fabrication, fraud*, Dem.

σκευωρία skeuwria I. *attention to baggage* hence, generally, *great care, excessive care*, Arist. II. *fabrication, knavery, intrigue*, Dem. from σκευωρός

σκευωρός skeuwroj ὥρα cura skeuofu/lac.

σκέψις skeyij σκέπτομαι I. *a viewing, perception by the senses*, Plat. II. *speculation, consideration*, id=Plat.; νέμειν σκέψιν *to take thought of a thing*, Eur.; ἐνθεις τῇ τέχνῃ σκέψιν Ar.; σκ. περί τινος or τι *inquiry into, speculation on a thing*, Plat. 2. *hesitation, doubt* [1v. σκεπτικός]1, Anth.

σκηνάω **skhnaw** I. σκηνέω, Xen. II. σκηνάομαι Dep., with perf. and plup. pass., *to dwell, live*, Plat.; ἐσκηνημένοι *in covered carriages* [1v. σκήνη III]1, Ar.; ἰερά, ἐν οἷς ἐσκήνηντο *in which they found harbourage*, Thuc. 2. c. acc., σκηνησάμενος καλύβην *having built him a hut or cottage*, id=Thuc.

σκηνέω **skhnew** σκηνή *to be or dwell in a tent, to be encamped*, Xen. generally, *to be quartered or billeted*, ἐν οἰκίαις Thuc.; ἐν κώμαις, κατὰ τὰς κώμας Xen.; σκ. εἰς τὰς κώμας *to go to the villages and quarter themselves there*, id=Xen.

σκήνημα **skhnhma** σκηνέω **skhnh/** *a dwelling-place*, Xen. in pl. *a nest*, Aesch.

σκηνή **skhnh** I. *a covered place, a tent*, Hdt., Soph., etc. --in pl. *a camp*, Lat. *castra*, Aesch., Xen. 2. generally, *a dwelling-place, house, temple*, Eur. II. *a wooden stage for actors*, Plat. -in the regular theatre, the σκηνή was a wall at the back of the stage, with doors for entrance and exit; *the stage* [1in our sense]1 was προσκήνιον or λογεῖον, the sides or wings παρασκήνια, and the wall under the stage, fronting the orchestra, ὑποσκήνια. 2. οἱ ἀπὸ σκηνης, *the actors, players*, Dem. 3. τὸ ἐπὶ σκηνης μέρος *that which is actually represented on the stage*, Arist.; τὰ ἀπὸ τῆς σκηνης [1sc. ἄσματα]1, *odes sung on the stage*, id=Arist. 4. metaph. *stage-effect, unreality*, σκηνή πᾶς ὁ βίος "all the world's a stage," Anth. III. *the tented cover, tilt of a wagon*, Aesch., Xen. also *a bed-tester*, Dem. IV. *an entertainment given in tents, a banquet*, Xen.

σκηνίδιον **skhnidion** Dim. of σκηνή, Thuc.

σκηνίς **skhni** skhnh/, Plut.

σκηνίτης **skhni**thj *a dweller in tents*, Strab. metaph. *a low fellow*, Isocr.

σκηνοβατέω **skhno**batew *to bring on the stage*, Strab.

σκηνογραφία **skhno**grafia from σκηνογράφος *scene-painting*, Arist.

σκηνογραφικός **skhno**grafikoj *for or in the manner of scene-painting*, Strab. from σκηνογράφος

σκηνογράφος **skhno**grafoj γράφω *a scene-painter*.

σκηνοπηγία **skhno**phgia πήγνυμι *a setting up of tents the Feast of Tents or Tabernacles*, Ntest.

σκηνοποιία skhnopoiia *a pitching of tents*, Polyb. from σκηνοποιός

σκηνοποιός skhnopoiōjποιέω *tent-making* -as Subst. *a tentmaker*, Ntest.

σκήνος skhnoj skhnh/ *metaph. the body* [1as the tabernacle of the soul]1, Ntest.

σκηνοφύλαξ skhnofulac *a watcher in a tent*, Xen.

σκηνώω skhnowσκηνή I. *to pitch tents, encamp*, Xen. 2. σκηνέω, *to dwell in a tent*, id=Xen. generally, *to settle, take up one's abode*, id=Xen. -in perf. pass. *to live or be*, Plat. II. *to occupy with tents*, Plut.

σκηνύδριον skhnuδrionDim. of σκηνή, Plut.

σκήνωμα skhnwma skh/nhma, Eur.; soldiers' 1. *quarters*, Xen. 2. *metaph. the body*, Ntest.

σκηπτός skhptōjσκήπτω *a thunder-bolt*, Soph., Xen. - *metaph. of pestilence*, Aesch.; *of war*, Eur., Dem.

σκηπτουχία skhptouxia *the bearing a staff or sceptre as the badge of command, military command*, Aesch. - generally, *command, power*, Anth. from σκηπτούχος

σκηπτούχος skhptouchojσκήπτον, ἔχω 1. *bearing a staff or sceptre as the badge of command*, σκ. βασιλεύς *a sceptred king*, Hom. 2. as Subst. *a wand-bearer, an officer in the Persian court*, Xen.

σκηπτοφόρος skhptoforojφέρω skhptrofo/ros, Anth.

σκήπτρον skhptronσκήπτω I. *a staff or stick to lean upon, a walking-stick*, Hom., Aesch. *metaph. of the daughters of Oedipus*, σκήπτρα φωτός *his staffs or supports*, Soph. II. *a staff*, as the badge of command, *a sceptre* in Hom. borne by chiefs, and transmitted from father to son, whence the passage in Il. 2 is called ἡ τοῦ σκήπτρου παράδοσις, Thuc. -also borne by judges, by heralds, by speakers, who on rising to speak received it from the herald, Hom. 2. *the sceptre, i. e. royalty, kingly power, rule*, Il., Trag.

σκηπτροφορέω skhptroforew *to rule over*, c. gen., Anth. from σκηπτροφόρος

σκηπτροφόρος skhptroforoj *bearing a sceptre, kingly*, Anth.

σκήπτω skhptw I. *to prop, stay one thing against or upon another*: Pass. and Mid. *to lean upon a staff*, Hom.: metaph. *to lean upon a person or thing*, Dem. 2. c. acc. rei, *to put forward by way of support, allege in excuse*, Eur.:--in Mid. *to allege on one's own behalf*, Hdt., Thuc.; c. inf. *to pretend to be*, Ar., Dem. II. *to hurl, dart*, Aesch.; metaph., σκ. ἀλάστορα εἶς τινα Eur. 2. intr. *to fall heavily*, Aesch., Soph.

σκηρίπτομαι skhriptomai only in pres. Mid., *to support oneself*, Od.; σκηριπτόμενος χερσίν τε ποσίν τε *pressing with hands and feet*, id=Od.

σκήψις skhyij σκήπτω *a pretext, plea, excuse, pretence*, Trag.; c. gen., κατὰ φόνου τινὰ σκήψιν *on some pretence of murder*, Hdt.; σκ. τοῦ μὴ ποιεῖν *a plea, excuse for not doing*, Dem.

σκιαγραφέω skiagrafew σκιᾶγράφος *to draw with gradations of light and shade to sketch out*, Lat. *adumbrare* -Pass., τὰ ἐσκιαγραφημένα Plat.

σκιαγράφημα skiagrafhma from σκιᾶγράφω *a mere sketch*, Plat.

σκιαγραφία skiagrafia σκιαγράφος *a sketch or rough painting, such as to produce an effect at a distance, scene-painting*, Plat. from σκιᾶγράφος

σκιαγράφος skiagrafoj γράφω *drawing in light and shade, sketching*.

σκιάδειον skiadeion σκιά *a sunshade, parasol*, Ar.

σκιάζω skiazw σκιά I. *to overshadow, shade*, Il., Eur. II. generally, *to overshadow, cover*, Hes., Hdt.:--Pass., Eur. III. *to shade in painting*, Luc.

σκιαμαχέω skiamaxew μάχομαι *to fight in the shade, i. e. in the school* [1for practice] *to fight with a shadow, to fight in vain*, Plat.

Σκιάποδες Skiapodej *shade-footed, a fabulous people in Libya, with immense feet which they used as sunshades*, Ar.

σκιά skia I. *a shadow*, Od.; σκιά ἀντίστοιχος ὡς like *the shadow that is one's double*, Eur. 2. *the shade of one who is dead, a phantom*, Od., Trag.; so of *one worn to a shadow*, Aesch. -in proverbs of man's mortal estate, σκιᾶς ὄναρ ἄνθρωπος Pind.; εἶδωλον σκιᾶς Aesch., etc. II. *the shade of trees, etc.*, πετραίη σκιή *the shade of a rock*, Hes.; ἐν σκιῇ id=Hes.; ὑπὸ σκιῇ Hdt.; ὑπὸ σκιᾶς Eur.; σκιὰν Σειρίου κυνός *shade from its heat*, Aesch.

σκιαρόκομος **skiarokomoj** κόμη *with shading leaves*, Eur.

σκιαρός **skiarojv**. σκιερός.

σκιάς **skiaj** σκιά *any thing serving as a shade, a canopy, pavilion*, Theocr., Plut.

σκιατραφής **skiatrafhj** τρέφω *brought up in the shade*.

σκιατραφία **skiatrafia** *a being brought up in the shade, a sedentary, effeminate life*, Plut.

σκιατροφέω **skiatrofew** τρέφω I. *to rear in the shade -Pass. to keep in the shade, shun heat and labour*, Hdt., Xen. II. intr. in Act. *to wear a shade, cover one's head*, Hdt.; ἔσκιατροφηκώς, *of an effeminate man*, Plat.

σκιατροφία **skiatrofia** skiatrafi/a.

σκιάω **skiaw** skia/zw *to overshadow -Pass. to be shaded or become dark*, σκιάωντο ἄγυιαι [1epic 3rd pl. imperf.] I Od.

σκίδνημι **skidnhmicollat.** form of σκεδάννυμι *to disperse - Pass. σκίδναμαι, only in pres. and imperf. to be scattered, to disperse, of a crowd*, Hom.; *of foam or spray, of a cloud of dust*, Il.; σκιδναμένης Δημήτερος *when the corn is being scattered, i. e. at seedtime*, Orac. ap. Hdt.; ἄμα ἡλίω σκιδναμένω *as the sun begins to spread his light, i. e. soon after sunrise*, id=Hdt.

σκιερός **skieroj** σκιά 1. *shady, giving shade*, Hom., Pind., etc. 2. *shady, shaded*, Hes., Pind. 3. *dark-coloured*, Anth.

σκίλλα **skilla** *a squill, sea-onion*, Theogn., Theocr.

σκιμαλίζω **skimalizw** *to jeer at, flout*, τινά Ar. deriv. uncertain

σκίμπους **skimpouj** *a small couch, low bed*, Ar., Xen. deriv. uncertain

σκίμπτομαι **skimptomai** skh/ptomai *to allege*, Pind.

σκινδάλαμος **skindalamoj** *a splinter*, Lat. *scindula* -metaph., λόγων σχινδάλαμοι *straw-splittings, quibbles*, Ar.

σκινδαλαμοφράστης **skindalamofrasthj** *a straw-splitter*, Anth.

σκιοειδής skioeidhjεἶδος *fleeting like a shadow, shadowy*, Ar., Plat.

σκιόεις skioeijσκιὰ I. *shady, shadowy*, οὐρεα σκιοέντα i. e. *thickly wooded*, Hom.; σκ. μέγαρα *dark chambers*, Od. 2. act., νέφεα σκ. *overshadowing clouds*, Hom. II. *shadowy, unsubstantial*, Anth.

σκήπτων skipwn skh=ptron *a staff*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

Σκίρα Skira *the festival of Athena* Σκιράς, held in the month Pyanepsion, Ar.; **different from the** Σκιροφόρια, which fell in Scirophorion.

Σκιράς Skirajv. σκίρον name of Athena, Strab.

σκισφειον skirafeion *a gambling-house*, Isocr. from σκίραῶφος

σκισφος skirafoj *a dice-box -metaph. trickery, cheating*, Hippon. deriv. uncertain

Σκιρῖται Skiritai *the Scirites*, a division of the Spartan army, consisting of 600 foot they fought on the left wing near the king, and were [1originally at least]1 περίοικοι, from the Arcadian district Σκιρῖτις, Thuc., Xen.

σκῖρον skiron *the hard rind of cheese, cheese-parings*, Ar.

σκίρον skiron *the white sunshade* which was borne from the Acropolis, in the festivals of Athena Σκιράς [1τὰ Σκίρα]1, Plut.

σκῖρος skiroj *stucco any hard covering*, v. σκῖρον.

Σκιροφοριών Skiroforiwn *Scirophorion*, the 12th Attic month, the latter part of June and former of July, so called from the festival Σκιροφόρια, Antipho., etc.

σκιστάω skirtawσκαίρω *to spring, leap, bound*, Il., Eur., etc. -metaph. of gusts of wind, Aesch.

σκίρτημα skirthmafrom σκιστάω *a bound, leap*, Aesch., Eur.

σκίρτησις skirthsijfrom σκιστάω *a bounding, leaping*, Plut.

σκιστητής skirththjfrom σκιστάω *a leaper*, Mosch.

σκιστοπόδης skirtopodhjσκιστάω, πούς *spring-footed*, Anth.

Σκίρτος **Skirtoj**σκιορτάω *leaper*, name of a Satyr, Anth.

Σκίρων **Skirwn** I. the wind *which blew from the Scironian rocks* in the Isthmus, Strab. II. a robber who haunted the rocks between Attica and Megara, killed by Theseus, Xen.; Σκείρωνος ἀκταί *the coast* near these rocks, Eur.; the adjacent sea was Σκιρωνικόν, οἶδμα θαλάσσης Simon. in Anth.; the rocks themselves Σκιρωνίδες πέτραι Eur.; Σκιρωνίς ὁδός the road from Athens to Megara, Hdt.

Σκίταλοι **Skitaloi** invoked as *the powers of impudence*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

σκιώδης **skiwdhj**contr. from σκιοείδης *shady*, Eur.

σκληραγωγέω **sklhragwgew**ἀγωγή *to bring up hardy*, Luc.

σκληροκαρδία **sklhrokardia** *hardness of heart*, Ntest.

σκληρός **sklhroj**σκέλλω I. *hard*, Lat. *durus*, Theogn., Aesch., etc. 2. of sound, *hard, harsh, crashing*, Lat. *aridus*, Hes., Hdt. 3. *hard, stiff, unyielding*, Lat. *rigidus*, Ar., Xen. - of boys who look old for their age, *stiff, sturdy*, Plut., Luc. II. metaph. of things, *hard, austere, severe*, Soph., Eur.; σκληρὰ μαλθακῶς λέγων Soph. III. adv., σκληρῶς καθῆσθαι, i. e. *on a hard seat*, Ar.

σκληρότης **sklhrothj**from σκληρός I. *hardness*, Plat. II. of persons, *hardness, harshness, austerity*, id=Plat.

σκληροτράχηλος **sklhrotraxhloj** *stiff-necked*, Ntest.

σκληρύνω **sklhrunw**σκληρός *to harden* -metaph. *to harden the heart*, Ntest.

σκληφρός **sklhfroj**σκέλλω *slender, slight, thin*, Plat.

σκνιπαῖος **sknipaioj** *dark*, σκν. ὀδίτης a wanderer *in the twilight*, Theocr. from σκνῖπος

σκνιπός **sknipoj** *dim-sighted*. deriv. uncertain

σκολιόθριξ **skolioqric** *with curled hair or leaves*, Anth.

σκόλιον **skolion**neut. of σκολιός sub. μέλος *a song which went round at banquets*, sung to the lyre by the guests, Ar.; so called from its *zigzag course*-- each guest who

sung holding a myrtle-branch [1μυρρίνη]1, which he passed across the table to any one he chose.

σκολιός skolioj *curved, winding, twisted, tangled*, Lat. *obliquus*, Hdt., Eur., etc. - *bent sideways*, δουλείη κεφαλή σκολιή [1Hor. *stat capite obstipo*]1 Theogn. metaph. *crooked*, i. e. *unjust, unrighteous*, Il., Hes., etc.; σκολιά πράττειν, εἰπεῖν Plat. -so adv. σκολιῶς, Hes.

σκολιότης skoliothjfrom σκολιός *crookedness*, Plut. in pl. *the windings* of a stream, etc., Strab.

σκολίωμα skoliwmaσκολιός *a bend, curve*, Strab.

σκολοπίζω skolopizwσκόλοψ *to impale*.

σκόλυμος skolumoj an edible kind of *thistle, an artichoke*, Hes. deriv. uncertain

σκόμβρος skombroj a sea-fish, a kind of *tunny*, Ar.

σκοπάρχης skoparxhjἄρχω *the chief scout, the leader of a reconnoitring party*, Xen.

σκοπελοδρόμος skopelodromoj *running over rocks*, Anth.

σκόπελος skopelojσκοπέω *a look-out place, a peak, headland or promontory*, Lat. *scopulus*, Hom., etc.

σκοπεύω skopeuwlater form for σκοπέω, Strab., etc.

σκοπέω skopewσκοπός used by Att. writers only in pres. and impf., the other tenses being supplied by σκέπτομαι. I. *to look at or after a thing: to behold, contemplate*, Pind., Soph., etc.:--absol. *to look out, watch*, Soph., etc. 2. metaph. *to look to, consider, examine*, Hdt., attic; σκ. τι Thuc., etc.; σκ. περί τινος or τι Plat.: absol., ὀρθῶς σκοπεῖν Eur., etc. 3. *to look out for*, c. acc., Xen., etc. II. Mid., used just like Act., Soph., Eur. III. Pass., σκοπῶν καὶ σκοπούμενος *considering and being considered*, Plat.

σκοπή skoph skopia/ I, in pl., Aesch., Xen.

σκοπιάζω skopiazwσκοπιά only in pres. and imperf. I. *to look about one, spy from a high place or watchtower*, II. *to spy, explore*, Od. II. trans. *to spy out, search out, discover*, c. acc., Il., Anth., etc. -so in Mid. *to look out for*, Theocr.

σκοπιά **skopia**σκοπέω I. *a lookout-place, a mountain-peak*, Hom. of the Trojan acropolis, Eur. cf. σκόπελος. 2. *metaph. the height or highest point of anything*, Pind. II. *a watchtower*, Lat. *specula*, Hdt., Plat. III. *a look-out, watch*, σκοπιήν ἔχειν *to keep watch*, Od., Hdt.

σκοπιήτης **skopihthj**σκοπιά *a highlander*, of Pan, Anth.

σκοπιωρέομαι **skopiwreomai** Dep. *to look out for, watch*, Ar.

σκοπιωρός **skopiwroj**ῶρα, *cura* *a watcher*.

σκοπός **skopoj**σκέπτομαι I. *one that watches, one that looks after things*, Hom.; of gods and kings, *a guardian, protector*, Ὀλύμπου σκ. Pind. 2. *a lookout-man, watchman*, stationed on a σκοπιά, Lat. *speculator*, Hom., Xen. *one who marks game*, Xen. 3. *a spy, scout*, Il., Trag. II. *the object on which one fixes the eye, a mark*, Lat. *scopus*, Od.; ἀπὸ σκοποῦ *away from the mark*, id=Od.; so, παρὰ σκοπόν Pind.; σκοποῦ τυχεῖν *to hit the mark*, id=Pind.; ἐπὶ σκοπόν βάλλειν Xen. 2. *metaph. an aim, end, object*, Plat.

σκορακίζω **skorakizw**ές κόρακας, v. κόραξ *to dismiss contemptuously*, Luc. -Pass. *to be treated contemptuously*, Dem.

σκορδινάομαι **skordinaomai** Dep. *to stretch one's limbs, yawn, gape*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

σκοροδάλη **skorodalmh** *a sauce of brine and garlic*, Ar.

σκοροδίζω **skorodizw** *to prime game-cocks with garlic before fighting*, Ar. -Pass., ἔσκοροδισμένος *primed with garlic*, id=Ar.

σκορόδιον **skorodion**Dim. of σκόροδον, Ar.

Σκοροδομάχοι **Skorodomaxoi**μάχομαι *garlic-fighters*, Luc.

σκόροδον **skorodon** *garlic*, Lat. *allium*, the root of which consists of several separate cloves [1γελγῖθεσ]1, and is thus distinguished from the onion [1κρόμμυον]1, and leek [1πράσον]1, Hdt.; in pl., Ar.

σκορπίζω **skorpizw** *to scatter, disperse*, Strab., Ntest. deriv. uncertain

σκορπίος *skorpioj* I. *a scorpion*, Plat., Dem. II. an engine of war for discharging arrows, Plut. deriv. uncertain

σκοταῖος *skotaioj*σκότος I. *in the dark*, i.e. before daybreak or after nightfall, Xen. II. of things, *dark, obscure*, Plut.

σκοτεινός *skoteinoj*σκότος I. *dark*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; ἀνά τὸ σκοτεινόν *in the darkness*, Thuc. 2. of a person, *darkling, blind*, Soph., Eur. II. metaph. *dark, obscure*, Eur., Plat. -so adv. -νῶς, Plat.

σκοτία *skotia*σκότος *darkness, gloom*, Anth.

σκοτίζω *skotizw* to make dark -Pass. to be darkened, Ntest.

σκότιος *skotioj*σκότος *dark*, I. of persons, *in the dark, darkling*, σκότιον δέ ἐ γείνατο μήτηρ, i. e. not in open wedlock, II.; so, σκότιοι παῖδες Eur.; σκ. εὐνάϊ *clandestine* Loves, id=Eur., etc. II. of things and places, *dark*, id=Eur. 2. metaph., like σκοτεινός, *dark, obscure*, Ar.

σκοτοδασυπυκνόθριξ *skotodasupuknoqric* dark with shaggy thick hair, κυνῆ σκ., of a "cap of darkness," Ar.

σκοτοδινιάω *skotodiniaw*δίνη only in pres. to suffer from dizziness or vertigo, Ar., Plat.

σκοτοειδής *skotoeidhj*εἶδος *dark-looking*, Plat.

σκοτόεις *skotoeij*σκότος *dark*, Hes.

σκοτόμαινα *skotomaina* skotomh/nh, Anth.

σκοτομήνη *skotomhnh* a moonless night.

σκοτομήνιος *skotomhnioj*from σκοτομήνη *dark and moonless*, Od.

σκότος *skotoj* 1. *darkness, gloom*, Od., attic 2. *the darkness of death*, II., Eur. 3. of blindness, σκότον βλέπειν Soph.; σκότον δεδορκώς Eur. 4. metaph., σκότῳ κρύπτειν, like Hor.'s *nocte premere*, to hide in darkness, Soph.; so, διὰ σκότους ἐστί it is dark and uncertain, Xen.; κατὰ σκότον, ὑπὸ σκότου Soph., etc.

σκοτόω *skotow*from σκότος to make dark, to blind -Pass. to be in darkness also to suffer from vertigo, Plat.

σκοτώδης skotwdhjcontr. for σκοτοειδής *dark*, Plat.

σκύβαλον skubalon *dung, filth, refuse*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

σκυδμαίνω skudmainwonly in pres. *to be angry*, τινί with one, Il.

σκύζομαι skuzomai *to be angry or wrath with one*, τινί Hom. absol. *to be wrath*, Il.

Σκύθης Skuqhj 1. *a Scythian proverb.*, Σκυθῶν ἐρημία, as we might say "the desert of Africa," Ar. --fem. Σκύθαινα^ῶ. 2. as adj. *Scythian*, Aesch. II at Athens, *a policeman, one of the city-guard*, which was mostly composed of Scythian slaves, Ar.

Σκυθίζω Skuqizw *to behave like a Scythian*: hence, from the Scythian practice of scalping slain enemies, *to shave the head*, ἐσκυθισμένος ξυρῶι Eur.

Σκυθίζω Skuqizwfrom Σκύ^ῶθης *to behave like a Scythian* hence, from the Scythian practice of scalping slain enemies, *to shave the head*, ἐσκυθισμένος ξυρῶ Eur.

Σκυθικός Skuqikoj I. *Scythian*, Aesch., etc. - ἡ Σκυθική [1sc. γῆ]1 Hdt., etc. -fem.

Σκυθίς, ἴδος, acc. ἴν, Aeschin. II. adv. -κῶς, Strab., Plut.

Σκυθιστί Skuqisti *in the Scythian tongue*, Hdt.

Σκυθοτοξότης Skuqotocothj *a Scythian bowman*, Xen.

σκυθράζω skuqrazw *to be angry, peevish*, Eur. from σκυθρός

σκυθρός skuqrojσκύζομαι *angry, sullen*, Menand.

σκυθρωπάζω skuqrwpazw *to look angry or sullen, be of a sad countenance*, Ar., Xen., etc. from σκυθρωπός

σκυθρωπός skuqrwpojσκυθρός, ὤψ I. *angry-looking, of sad countenance, sullen*, Eur., Aesch., etc. - τὸ σκυθρωπόν, σκυλάκαινα, Eur.--adv., σκυθρωπῶς ἔχειν Xen. II. of things, *gloomy, sad, melancholy*, Eur.

σκυλάκαινα skulakainafem. of σκύλαξ, Anth.

σκυλακεία skulakeia *a breeding of dogs*, Plut.

σκυλάκευμα skulakeuma *a whelp, cub*, Anth.

σκυλακεύω skulakeuω σκύλαξ I. *to pair dogs for breeding*, Xen. II. Pass. *to be suckled*, Strab.

σκυλάκιον skulakion Dim. of σκύλαξ, Plat., Xen.

σκυλακώδης skulakwdhjεἶδος *like a young dog to \ skulakw=des the nature of puppies*, Xen.

σκύλαξ skulac σκύλλω 1. *a young dog, whelp, puppy*, Lat. *catulus*, Od., Hes. -generally, *a dog*, Soph., etc. 2. σκύμνος, Eur.

σκύλευμα skuleuma mostly in pl. *the arms stript off a slain enemy, spoils*, Eur., Thuc. from σκυλεύω

σκυλεύω skuleuω σκυῶλον 1. *to strip or despoil a slain enemy of his arms*, Hes., Hdt.; c. acc. pers. et rei, Κύκνον σκυλεύσαντες ἀπ' ὤμων τεύχεα *having stript the arms of Cycnus from his shoulders*, Hes. 2. c. acc. rei et gen. pers. *to strip the arms off an enemy*, Xen.; so, ἀπὸ τῶν νεκρῶν σκ. ψέλια Hdt.

σκυληφόρος skulhforojpoetic for σκυλοφόρος, Anth.

Σκύλλα Skulla σκύλλω *Scylla*, a monster barking like a dog, who inhabited a cavern in the Straits, of Sicily, and rent unwary mariners, Od.

σκύλλω skullw 1. *to rend, mangle* -Pass., Aesch. 2. metaph. *to trouble, annoy*, Lat. *vexare*, Ntest. -Pass. or Mid., μὴ σκύλλου *trouble not thyself*, id=Ntest.; ἐσκυλμένοι *troubled, distressed*, id=Ntest.

σκυλοδεψέω skulodeyew *to tan hides*, Ar. from σκυῶλοδέψης

σκυλοδέψης skulodeyhjδέφω, fut. δέψω *a tanner of hides*, Ar. -so σκυῶλό-δεψος, ό, Dem.

σκυῶλον skulon mostly in pl. σκυῶλα, *the arms stript off a slain enemy, spoils*, Soph., Thuc.; εἰς σκυῶλα γράφειν *to write one's name on arms taken as spoil*, Eur. -- rarely in sg., *booty, spoil, prey*, id=Eur.

σκύλος skuloj *a skin, hide*, Theocr., Anth.

σκυλοφόρος skuloforojφέρω *receiving the spoil*, Anth.

σκυλοχαρής *skuloxarh* χαίρω *delighting in spoils*, Anth.

σκύμνος *skumnoj* *a cub, whelp, esp. a lion's whelp*, Il., Hdt., attic; of other animals, Eur., Plut.; in poets also of men, Ἀχίλλειος σκ. Eur.

Σκυῖρος *Skuroj* the isle of *Scyros*, one of the *Sporades*, not far from *Euboea*, Hom. -adj. Σκύριος, *a Scyrian*, Hdt. -adv., Σκυῖρόθεν *from Scyros*, Il.

σκυτάλη *skutalh* I. *a staff, cudgel, club*, Anth. II. at *Sparta*, *a staff or baton*, used as a *cypher* for writing dispatches -a strip of leather was rolled slantwise round it, on which the dispatches were written lengthwise, so that when unrolled they were unintelligible commanders abroad had a staff of like thickness, round which they rolled these papers, and so were able to read the dispatches -hence σκυτάλη came to mean *a Spartan dispatch*, Thuc., Xen.; and generally *a message*, Pind. deriv. uncertain

σκυταληφορέω *skutalhforew* to carry *a club*, Strab. from σκυῖταῖληφόρος

σκυταληφόρος *skutalhforo* φέρω *carrying a club*, Strab.

σκυταλῖς *skutalij* Dim. of σκυτάλη *a stick*, Hdt.

σκούταλον *skutalon* skuta/lh I, Pind., Hdt., Xen.

σκυτεύς *skuteuj* σκῦτος *skutoto/mos*, Ar., Plat., etc.

σκυτεύω *skuteuw* to be *a shoemaker*, Xen.

σκυτικός *skutiko* σκῦτος *skilled in shoemaking* - ἡ -κή [1sub. τέχνη]1 σκυτοτομία, Plat.

σκούτινος *skutino* σκῦτος 1. *leathern, made of leather*, Hdt., Ar. 2. metaph. *skinny, gaunt*, Anth.

σκυτοδέψης *skutodeyh* δέψω, fut. δέψω *a leather-dresser, currier*, Theophr. so, σκυτόδεψος, ό, Plat., Luc.

σκῦτος *skutoj* I. *a skin, hide, esp. a dressed or tanned hide*, Od., Ar., etc. like κύτος II. *a leather thong, a whip*, Dem.; σκύτη βλέπειν to look whips, i. e. as if one was going to be whipt, Ar.

σκυτοτομέω **skutotomew**from σκῡτοτόμος *to cut leather for shoes, to be a shoemaker, Ar., Plat.*

σκυτοτομία **skutotomia**from σκῡτοτόμος *shoemaking, Plat.*

σκυτοτομικός **skutotomikoj** *of or for a shoemaker, Ar.;* ὁ σκ. ὁ σκυτοτόμος, **Plat. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1, σκυτοτομία, id=Plat. from σκῡτοτόμος**

σκυτοτόμος **skutotomoj**τέμνω *a leather-cutter, a worker in leather, Il., Xen., etc. esp. a shoemaker, cobbler, Ar.*

σκυτοτραγέω **skutotragew**τραγεῖν *to gnaw leather, Luc.*

σκούφος **skufoj** *a cup, can, Od., Eur., etc. a milk-pail, Theocr.*

σκαληκόβρωτος **skwlhkobrwtōj**βιβρώσκω *eaten of worms, Ntest.*

σκάληξ **skwlhc** **1. a worm, Lat. lumbricus, Il. 2. of the grubs, of insects, Ar., etc. deriv. uncertain**

σκῶλος **skwloj** **like σκόλοψ, a pointed stake, Il.**

σκῶμμα **skwmma**σκώπτω *a jest, joke, gibe, scoff, Ar.;* ἐν σκῶμματος μέρει **by way of a joke, Aeschin.;** σκ. παρὰ γράμμα *a pun, Arist.*

σκωμμάτιον **skwmmation****Dim. of σκῶμμα, Ar.**

σκωπτικός **skwptikoj**from σκώπτω *mocking, jesting, Plut., Luc.*

σκωπτόλης **skwptolhj**from σκώπτω *a mocker, jester, Ar.*

σκώπτω **skwptw** **1. to hoot, mock, jeer, scoff at, τινά Ar.;** also, σκ. εἰς τὰ ῥάκια *to jest at his rags, id=Ar.;* εἷς τινά **Aeschin. b. in good sense, to joke with, τινά Hdt. 2. absol. to jest, joke, be funny, Ar., Xen., etc.**

σκωρία **skwria**from σκῶρ *the dross of metal, slag, scoria, Strab.*

σκῶρ **skwr** *dung, Ar.*

σκῶψ **skwy**σκώπτω *a small kind of owl, Od., Theocr.*

σμάραγδινος **smaragdinoj** *of smaragdus, Ntest. from σμάραγδος*

σμάραγδος *smaragdoj* Lat. *smaragdus*, a precious stone of a green colour, a name given to the *emerald* and to *malachite*, Hdt. deriv. uncertain

σμαραγέω *smaragew* to crash, as thunder, Il.; of the sea, to roar, id=Il.; of cranes, to scream, id=Il. Formed from the sound.

σμάω *smaw* to wipe or cleanse with soap or unguent; [1but the Act. is mostly found in compds. δια-, ἐκ-, ἐπι-σμάω]1 -- Mid., σμᾶσθαι τὴν κεφαλὴν to wash or anoint one's head, Hdt.

σμερδαλέος *smerdaleoj* 1. terrible to look on, fearful, awful, direful, Hom. 2. terrible to hear, in neut. as adv., terribly, id=Hom.; so in pl. σμερδαλέα, Il. deriv. uncertain

σμερδνός *smerdnoj smerda/leos* Il., Aesch. -as adv., σμερδνόν Il.

σμήγμα *smhgma* σμήχω soap or unguent, Plut.

σμηνοδόκος *smhnodokoj*δέχομαι holding a swarm of bees, Anth.

σμήνος *smhnoj* I. a beehive, Hes., Plat. II. a swarm of bees, Aesch., etc.; of wasps, Ar. -metaph., of clouds, id=Ar., etc.

σμήχω *smhxw* longer form of σμάω I. to wipe off by help of soap or unguent, to wash off, Od. II. to wipe clean, Babr.: proverb., Αἰθίοπα σμ. "to wash a black man white," Luc.: --Mid., σμηχομένα κρόταφον wiping her brow clean, Anth.

σμικρός *smikrojonic* and old attic for μικρός.

σμίλαξ *smilac* I. Lat. *taxus*, the yew, Plat. II. the convolvulus, or perh. bryony, Trag., Ar.

σμίλα *smila smi/lh*, Anth.

σμίλευμα *smileumaa* piece of carved work metaph., σμιλεύματα ἔργων finely carved works, Ar.

σμιλευτός *smileutoj* cut, carved, Anth.

σμιλεύω *smileuw* to carve finely. from σμίλη

σμίλη **smilh** *a knife for cutting, carving or pruning, Plat., etc. a graving tool, chisel, Anth.*

σμιλίον **smilion** Dim. of σμίλη, Lat. *scalpellum*, Luc.

Σμινθεύς **Sminqueuj** name of Apollo [1from Σμίνθος or Σμίνθη a town in Troas]1, *the Sminthian*, Il.

σμίνθος **sminqoj** *a mouse* [1a Cretan word]1, Anth.

σμινύη **sminuh** *a two-pronged hoe or mattock, Lat. bidens*, Ar., Plat.

σμυγερός **smugeroj**poet. for μογερός *with pain, painful*, Soph. adv. -ρῶς, id=Soph.

Σμυρναῖος **Smurnaioj** *of Smyrna*, Pind.

σμυρναῖος **smurnaioj**σμύρνα *of myrrh*, Anth.

Σμύρνα **Smurna** *Smyrna*, in Ionia, Hdt., etc.

σμύρνα **smurna** like μύρρα, *myrrh*, the resinous gum of an Arabian tree, used for **embalming the dead**, Hdt.; called σμύρνης ἰδρῶς by Eur.; also used for anointing, Ar.; and a salve, Hdt. A foreign word.

σμυρνίζω **smurnizw**σμύρνα *to flavour or drug with myrrh* Pass., οἶνος ἐσμυρνισμένος Ntest.

σμυρνοφόρος **smurnoforoj**φέρω *bearing myrrh*, Strab.

σμύχω **smuxw** *to burn in a mouldering fire - Pass. to smoulder away*, Il., Mosch.

σμῶδιξ **smwdic** *a weal, swollen bruise, caused by a blow*, Il. deriv. uncertain

σμάχω **smwxw**σμάω *to rub down, grind down*, Ar.

σοβαρός **sobaroj**σοβέω **properly, scaring birds away -- and so, I. rushing, rapid**, Ar. - adv. -ρῶς, id=Ar. II. *swaggering, pompous, haughty*, id=Ar.; of a horse, Xen. -adv. -ρῶς, Plut.; also neut. as adv., Theocr. 2. of things, Ar.

σοβέω **sobew**σοῦ, σοῦ I. *to scare away birds*, Ar., etc. 2. generally, *to drive away, clear away*, Xen. II. *to move rapidly*, πόδα σοβεῖν, of dancing, Ar.:--metaph. in Pass. *to be*

much agitated, vehemently excited, Anth., Plut. III. intr. *to strut, swagger, bustle*, Dem., Plut.; σόβει ἐς Ἄργος *bustle off to Argos*, Luc.

σολοικίζω *soloikizw* σόλοικος *to speak incorrectly, commit a solecism*, φωνῆ Σκυθικῆ σολ. *to speak bad Scythian*, Hdt.

σολοικισμός *soloikismoj* from σολοικίζω *incorrectness in the use of language, a solecism*, Luc.

σολοικιστής *soloikisthj* from σολοικίζω *one who speaks incorrectly*, Luc.

σόλοικος *soloikoj* I. *speaking incorrectly, using provincialisms*, Anacr., etc. II. *metaph. erring against good manners, awkward, clumsy*, Xen., Arist. Said to come from the corruption of the Attic dialect by the Athenian colonists of Σόλοι in Cilicia.

σόλος *soloj* *a mass or lump of iron, used in throwing*, Il.; distinguished from the flat δίσκος or quoit.

σόος *soojepic and ionic form of σῶος, σῶσ v. σῶς*.

σοροπηγός *sorophgoj* πήγνυμι *a coffin-maker*, Ar., Anth.

σορός *soroj* I. *a vessel for holding anything, esp. a cinerary urn*, Il. - *a coffin*, Hdt., Ar. II. *as nickname of an old man or woman*, Ar.

σός *soj* possessive adj. of pers. Pron. σύ, the earlier form being τεός I. *thy, thine, of thee*, Lat. *tuus, tua, tuum*, Hom., etc.; epic gen. σοῖο;-- in attic often with the Art., δέμας τὸ σόν, τὸ σὸν κάρα -σὸν ἔργον, c. inf., 'tis *thy business to..*, Soph.; so, σόν [ἔστι] *alone*, Aesch. - οἱ σοί *thy kinsfolk, people*, Soph. - τὸ σόν *what concerns thee, thy interest, words, purpose, id=Soph.* - τὰ σά *thy property*, Od.; *thy interests*, Soph. 2. with a gen. added, τὰ σ' αὐτῆς ἔργα Il.; σὸν μόνης δώρημα Soph. II. *objective, for thee*, σῆ ποθῆ Il.; σός τε πόθος σά τε μήδεα Od.; σῆ προμηθία Soph.

σουδάριον *soudarion* the Lat. *suda rium, a kerchief*, Ntest.

Σουνιάρατος *Souniaratoj* Σούνιον *worshipped at Sunium*, Ar.

Σουνιέρακος *Sounierakoj* ιέραξ *hawk-of-sunium*, Ar.

Σουνιεύς *Sounieuj* *a man of Sunium*, Decret. ap. Dem.

Σούνιον **Sounion** *Sunium*, the southern headland of Attica, Od., etc. -adj.,
Σουνιακός, ή, όν, Hdt. -

σοῦ **sou** σοῦ, σοῦ, *shoo shoo* a cry to scare away birds, Ar.

Σουσιγενής **Sousigenh** γίγνομαι *born at Susa*, Aesch.

Σούσιος **Sousioj** *a man of Susa*, Xen.

Σουσίς **Sousij** Σοῦς Aesch.; but ζ. γυνή *a woman of Susa*, Xen.

σοῦσον **souson** I. *the lily*, a Phoen. word. II. Σοῦσα, τά, *Susa*, in the province of
Susiana or Shushan, winter residence of the King of Persia, Hdt., Xen.

σοφία **sofia** 1. *skill in handicraft and art*, Il., Xen., etc. - ζ. τινός or περί τινος
knowledge of, acquaintance with a thing, Plat. 2. *sound judgment, intelligence, practical
wisdom*, such as was attributed to the Seven Wise men, Theogn., Hdt.; in not so good a
sense, *cunning, shrewdness, craft*, like δεινότης, Hdt. 3. *wisdom, philosophy*, Theogn.,
attic

σοφίζω **sofizw** σοφός I. *to make wise, instruct*, Ntest. 2. Pass. *to be clever or skilled in a
thing*, c. gen., ναυτιλίας σεσοφισμένος *skilled in seamanship*, Hes. -absol. *to pursue
wisdom, be well instructed*, Xen. 3. Mid. *to teach oneself, learn*, τι id=Xen. II.

σοφίζομαι, as Dep., with aor1 mid. and perf. pass. *to play subtle tricks, deal subtly*,
Theogn., Eur., etc.; οὐδέν σοφίζόμεσθα τοῖσι δαίμοσι *we argue not subtly about the
gods*, Eur. -in speaking, *to use sophistical arguments, to quibble*, περί τι Plat.; καίπερ
οὔτω τούτου σεσοφισμένου *though this man has dealt thus craftily*, Dem. 2. c. acc.
rei, *to devise cleverly or skilfully*, Hdt., Ar.; ἀλλότρια ζ. *to meddle with other men's
craft*, Ar.; τὸ τοῦτο δεῖ σοφισθῆναι *this one must gain by craft*, Soph. -perf. part.
σεσοφισμένος in pass. sense, *craftily devised*, Ntest. 3. c. acc. pers. *to deceive*, Anth.

σόφισμα **sofisma** from σοφίζω I. *any skilful act, the skilful dressing of food*, Xen. II. *a
clever device, contrivance*, Hdt., Trag. 2. in less good sense, *a sly trick, artifice*, Eur.,
Thuc.; *a stage-trick, claptrap*, Ar. 3. *a captious argument, a quibble, fallacy, sophism*,
Plat., etc.

σοφισμάτιον **sofismation** from σοφίζω Luc.

σοφιστέος **sofisteoj** from σοφίζω verb. adj. *one must contrive*, Arist.

σοφιστεύω *sofisteuw* 1. *to play the sophist, argue as one*, Dem. 2. *to give lectures, of the Sophists*, Plut.

σοφιστής *sofisthj* σοφίζομαι I. *a master of one's craft or art, an adept*, of a diviner, Hdt.; of poets, Pind.; of the Creator, Plat.; metaph., ζ. πημάτων *an adept in misery*, Eur. 2. like φρόνιμος, *one who is clever in matters of life, a wise man*, in which sense the seven Sages are called σοφισταί, Hdt.; of Prometheus, Aesch. II. at Athens, *a Sophist*, i. e. *a professor of grammar, rhetoric, politics, mathematics*, such as Prodicus, Gorgias, Protagoras, Thuc., Plat., etc. At first the Sophists were held in honour; but from their loose principles they fell into ill repute, and the word came to mean, 2. *a sophist* [in bad sense] 1, *a quibbler, cheat*, Ar., Dem., etc.

σοφιστικός *sofistikoj* σοφιστής 1. *of or for a sophist*, Plat. 2. *like a sophist, sophistical*, Xen., etc. adv. -κῶς, Plat.

σοφίστρια *sofistria* fem. of σοφιστής, Plat.

Σοφοκλῆς *Sofoklehj* *Sophocles*, Ar., etc.

σοφόνους *sofonouj* *wise-minded*, Luc.

σοφός *sofoj* I. properly, *skilled in any handicraft or art, cunning in his craft*, Theogn., etc; of a charioteer, Pind.; of poets and musicians, id=Pind.; of a soothsayer, Soph., etc. 2. *clever in matters of common life, wise, prudent, shrewd*, ζ. ἄνδρες Θεσσαλοί *shrewd fellows, the Thessalians* Hdt.; πολλὰ σοφός Aesch.; μείζω σοφίαν σοφός Plat., etc.; τῶν σοφῶν κρείσσω *better than all craft*, Soph.; σοφόν [ἔστι] c. inf., Eur. 3. *skilled in the sciences, learned, profound, wise*, id=Eur., Plat., etc.; hence, ironically, *abstruse, obscure*, Ar., etc. II. pass., of things, *cleverly devised, wise*, Hdt., etc.; σοφώτερον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα συμβαλεῖν *things too clever for man to understand*, Eur. III. adv. σοφῶς, *cleverly, wisely*, Soph., Eur., etc. -comp. -ώτερον, Eur. Sup. -ώτατα, id=Eur.

σόω *sow* *to preserve, save, deliver*, 2nd sg. subj. σόης, 3rd sg. and pl. σόη, σόωσι, II. rare epic Verb for σαόω, σώζω

σπαδίζω *spadizw* σπάω *to draw off*, Hdt.

σπάδων *spadwn* σπάω *an eunuch*, Lat. *spado*, Plut.

σπαθάω **spaqa**only in pres. in weaving, *to strike home the woof with the σπάθη*; metaph., *λίαν σπαθᾶν to go too fast*, a cant phrase for throwing away money, Ar.; so, σπ. τὰ χρήματα Plut. -Pass., *ἐσπαθᾶτο ταῦτα these were the prodigalities indulged in*, Dem.

σπάθη **spaha** *flat blade used by weavers in the upright loom [instead of the comb [1κτεῖς]1 used in the horizontal]1*, for striking the threads of the woof home, so as to make the web close, Aesch.

σπαθίον **spaqion**Dim. of σπάθη, Anth.

σπαίρω **spairw** *to gasp, of dying fish*, Anth.; cf. ἀσπαίρω.

σπάκα **spaka**Median for κύνα, Hdt.

σπανίζω **spanizw** 1. of things, *to be rare, scarce, scanty*, Pind., Ar. 2. of persons, *to lack or be in want of*, τινός Hdt., Aesch., etc.;--so in Pass., *ἐσπανίσμεθ' ἀρωγῶν* Aesch. absol. *to be in want*, Eur.

σπάνιος **spanioj**σπάνις I. *rare, scarce, scanty*, Hdt., Eur.; σπάνιον ἑαυτὸν παρέχειν, Lat. *difficiles aditus habere*, Plat.; ὕδατι σπανίῳ χρώμενοι *having a scanty supply of water*, Thuc.; c. inf., σπ. ἰδεῖν *rare to behold*, Xen. of persons in an adv. sense, σπάνιος ἐπιφουιᾶ *he seldom visits*, Hdt. - σπάνιόν ἐστι, c. inf., *it is seldom that.*, Xen. - τὸ σπάνιον σπάνις, Aeschin. II. comp. σπανιώτερος, Hdt., Thuc. --Sup. -ώτατος, attic III. adv. -ίως, *seldom*, Xen.; so σπανία, Plat. comp. -ιώτερον, Thuc.

σπανιότης **spaniothj** σπάνις *lack of a thing*, Isocr.

σπάνις **spanij** *scarcity, rareness, dearth, lack of a thing*, Eur., Dem. - οὐ σπάνις [ἐστι] οὐ σπάνιον, *there is no lack, no difficulty*, Eur.

σπανιστός **spanistoj**σπανίζω of things, *scanty*, Soph.

σπανοσιτία **spanositia**σιῖτος *lack of corn or food*, Xen.

σπάρραγμα **sparagma** I. *a piece torn off, a piece, shred, fragment*, ὄσων σπαράγματα *all whose mangled corpses*, Soph.; σπάρραγμα κόμας Eur. II. σπαράγμος, *a tearing, rending*, id=Eur.

σπαραγμός sparagmoj I. *a tearing, rending, mangling*, Eur. II. *a convulsion, spasm*,
Soph. from σπαράσσω

σπαράσσω sparasswakin to σπαίρω 1. *to tear, rend in pieces, mangle*, Lat. *lacerare*,
Eur., Ar.:--Mid., σπαράσσεσθαι κόμας *to tear one's hair*, Eur. 2. *to rend asunder*,
Aesch. 3. metaph. *to pull to pieces, attack*, Lat. *conviciis lacerare*, Ar., Plat.

σπαργανιώτης sparganiwthj *a child in swaddling-clothes*, Hhymn. from
σπάργαϝνον

σπάργανον sparganon σπάργω *a swathing band*, and in pl. *swaddling-clothes*,
Hhymn., Pind.; παῖς ἔτ' ὦν ἐν σπαργάνοις Aesch.; *tokens by which a person is*
identified, Lat. *monumenta, crepundia*, Soph., Ar.

σπαργανόω sparganow from σπάργαϝνον like σπάργω *to wrap in swaddling-clothes*,
swathe, Eur. -Pass., perf. part. ἐσπαργανωμένος Ntest.

σπαργάω spargaw I. *to be full to bursting, to swell, be ripe*, Eur. II. metaph., like Lat.
turgere, to swell with passion, Plat. -absol. *to wax wanton, be insolent*, Plut. Prob. from
same Root as σφρῆγάω.

σπάργω spargw spargano/w, Hhymn.

σπαρνός sparnojo poetic for σπανός, σπάνιος, Aesch.

Σπαρτάκειος Spartakeioj *of Spartacus*, Plut.

Σπάρτηθεν Sparthqen *from Sparta*, Od.

Σπάρτηνδε Sparthnde *to Sparta*, id=Od.

Σπάρτη Sparth *Sparta*, Hom., etc.

σπάρτη sparth spa/rton, Ar. with a play upon *Sparta*

Σπαρτιάτης Spartiathj *a Spartan*, Eur., Thuc.

σπαρτιᾶτις spartiatij [1sub. γυνή]1 *a Spartan woman*, Eur., etc.; [1sub. χώρα]1
Laconia, Plut.; also as adj., Σπ. γυνή, χθών, γῆ Eur.

σπαρτίον spartion Dim. of σπάρτον *a small cord*, Ar.

σπάρτον *sparton* I. *a rope, cable*, II., etc.; [1prob. akin to σπεῖρα]1. II. *a rope made from broom* [1σπάρτοσ]1.

σπαρτός *spartoj*σπείρω I. *sown, grown from seed metaph.*, σπαρτῶν γένος *children of men*, Aesch. II. at Thebes, Σπαρτοί, οἱ, *the sown-men*, those who claimed descent from the dragon's teeth sown by Cadmus, *the Cadmeans, Thebans*, Pind., Eur.; λόγχη σπαρτός *the Theban spear*, Eur. III. *scattered*, of the limbs of a corpse, Anth.

σπάρτος *spartoj* *Spanish broom, esparto*, Xen., etc.

σπαρτοφόρος *spartoforoj*φέρω *bearing broom*, Strab.

σπάσμα *spasma*σπάω I. *a spasm, convulsion*, τῶν ὑστερῶν Arist. II. *a piece torn off; shred*, Plut.

σπασμός *spasmoj*σπάω *a convulsion, spasm*, Hdt., Soph.

σπαταλάω *spatalaw* *to live lewdly, to run riot*, Ntest. from σπαῶτάλη

σπατάλη *spatalh* *lewdness, wantonness, riot, luxury*, Anth.

σπατίλη *spatilh* *excrement*, Ar. Perh. akin to σκῶρ, σκατός.

σπάω *spaw* 1. of a sword, *to draw*, Eur.;--mostly in Mid., Hom.:--Pass. *to be drawn*, II.; ἐσπασμένοι τὰ ξίφη *having their swords drawn*, Xen. 2. πάλον σπᾶν *to draw a lot* [1out of a helmet]1, Aesch. 3. absol., σπᾶτ' ἀνδρείως *pull, hoist away*, like men. II. of violent actions, *to pluck off or out*, κόμην Soph. 2. like σπαράσσω, *to tear, rend*, of beasts, id=Soph. 3. *to wrench, sprain*:--Pass., τὸν μηρὸν σπασθῆναι Hdt. 4. *to snatch, tear or drag away*, Eur. 5. metaph. *to carry away, draw aside*, Soph., Plat. 6. Pass. *to be convulsed*, Soph. III. *to draw in, suck in, quaff*, Aesch., Eur. IV. *to draw tight, pull the reins*, Xen. 2. of angling: hence, proverb., οὐκ ἔσπασεν ταύτηι γε " he took nothing by his motion," Ar. V. *to adopt, appropriate*, Anth.

σπεῖος *speioj*epic for σπέος.

σπεῖραμα *speirama* *a coil, spire, convolution*, Aesch. ai)w=nos sp. *a period, cycle*, Anth. from σπειράομαι

σπειράομαι *speiraomai*σπεῖρα Pass. *to be coiled or folded round*.

σπειῖρα speira I. Lat. *spira*, anything wound or coiled in pl. *the coils* or *spires* of a serpent, Eur.; also σπείραις δικτυοκλώστοις with the net's meshy folds, Soph. 2. σπειῖραι βόειαι *thongs* or *straps* of ox-hide bound round a boxer's fist, the *caestus*, Theocr. II. *a body of men-at-arms*, the Roman *manipulus*, two centuries, Polyb. -also *a cohort*, Ntest.

σπειρηδόν speirhdon I. *in coils* or *spires*, *spirally*, Anth. II. [1σπειῖρα II]1 of troops, *in maniples*, Polyb.

σπειρίον speirion Dim. of σπειῖρον *a light*, *summer-garment*, Xen.

σπειῖρον speiron *a piece of cloth*, εἴλυμα σπειῖρων *a wrapping cloth*, Od.; κακὰ σπειῖρα sorry *wraps*, id=Od.; ἄτερ σπειῖρου without a *shroud*, id=Od.; also *a sail*, id=Od.

σπειροῦχος speirouchoj ἔχω *forming a circle*, Anth.

σπείρω speirw *to sow* I. *to sow seed*, Hes., attic 2. *to sow children*, *to engender*, *beget them*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be born*, id=Soph., Eur. 3. *to scatter like seed*, *strew*, *throw about*, χρυσὸν καὶ ἄργυρον Hdt.; δρόσον Eur.:--*to spread abroad*, as Virgil *spargere voces*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be scattered*, *dispersed*, Eur., Thuc. II. *to sow a field*, Hes., Hdt., etc.: Pass., ἡ σπειρομένη Αἴγυπτος *the arable part of Egypt*, Hdt. 2. proverb., πόντον σπείρειν, *of lost labour*, Theogn.

σπεκουλάτωρ spekoulatwr Latin *speculator*, *one of the body-guard*, Ntest.

σπένδω spendw I. *to pour* or *make a drink-offering* before drinking, Lat. *libare*, Hom.:--σπ. οἶνον *to pour wine*, Hom.; λοιβάς Soph.; σπονδάς, χοάς Eur.; ellipt., σπ. ἀγαθοῦ δαίμονος [1 sc. σπονδήν] 1 *to pour a libation* in honour of the good genius, Ar.:--rarely c. dat. rei, ὕδατι σπ. *to make a drink-offering with water*, Od.:--in Ntest. the Pass. is used metaph. of a person, σπένδομαι ἐπὶ τῇ θυσίᾳ *I am offered* [1as a drink-offering] 1 over the sacrifice. 2. without any religious sense, *to pour*, Hdt., Xen., etc. II. Mid. *to pour libations one with another*, and, as this was the custom in making treaties, *to make a treaty*, *make peace*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; σπένδεσθαί τινι *to make peace with one*, Eur., etc.; so, σπ. πρὸς τινά Thuc., etc.:-- σπένδεσθαι τῇ πρεσβείᾳ *to give it pledges of safe conduct*, Aeschin.: c. acc., εἰρήνην σπεισάμενοι Λακεδαιμονίοισι *having concluded a peace with them*, Hdt.; ἐσπειῖσθαι νεῖκος *to make up a quarrel*, Eur.; σπ.

ἀναίρεσιν τοῖς νεκροῖς *to make a truce for taking up the dead*, Thuc.:--Pass., of a treaty, *to be concluded*, id=Thuc.

σπέος speoj *a cave, cavern, grotto*, Hom. of the form σπέος, Hom. uses only nom. and acc. sg., with epic dat. σπῆι; of the form σπεῖος, acc. sg., gen. σπείους, dat. pl. σπέσσι and σπήεσσι; gen. pl. σπείων Hhymn.

σπερμαίνω spermaw *to sow with seed to beget*, Hes.

σπέρμα spermaσπεῖρω *that which is sown* I. *the seed* of plants, Hes., Hdt., attic -also of animals, Pind., Eur. 2. metaph. of *the germ, origin, element of anything*, σπ. πυρός Od.; φλογός Pind.; κακῶν Dem. II. *seed, offspring, issue*, Trag., etc. 2. *race, origin, descent*, id=Trag.

σπερμολογία spermologia *babbling, gossip*, Plut. from σπερμολόγος

σπερμολόγος spermologojλέγω I. *picking up seeds*, of granivorous birds, Plut. II. metaph. *one who picks up scraps of knowledge, a babbler*, Dem., Ntest.

σπερμοφόρος spermoforojφέρω *bearing seed*, Anth.

Σπερχειός Sperxeioj *the Spercheius, i. e. rapid* [1from σπέρχω]1, a river of Thessaly, Il.

σπερχνός sperxnoj *hasty, rapid, hurried*, Hes., Aesch.

σπέρχω sperxw I. *to set in rapid motion* -Pass. *to be in haste to do a thing*, c. inf., Il.; σπ. ἔρετμοῖς *to hasten with oars, to ply them rapidly*, Od. part. σπερχόμενος as adv., *in haste, hastily, hurriedly*, Hom., Eur. 2. metaph. *to be hasty and angry*, Il., Hdt.; μὴ σπέρχου *be not hasty*, Eur. II. intr. Pass., ὅτε σπέρχωσιν ἄελλαι *when storms are driven rapidly*, Hom.

σπεύδω speudw I. trans. *to set a-going, to urge on, hasten, quicken*, Hom., etc.:--also, *to seek eagerly, strive after*, Theogn.; *promote zealously, to press or urge on*, Soph., etc.; so in Mid., Aesch.:--Pass., *to be urged on*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. et inf., σπεύσατε Τεῦκρον μολεῖν *urge him to come*, Soph. II. intr. *to press on, hasten, to exert oneself, strive eagerly or anxiously*, Il., attic; ὡς σὺ σπεύδεις *as you urge, contend*, Plat.: part. σπεύδων as adv. *in haste, eagerly*, Il., Aesch. 2. c. inf. *to be eager to do a thing*, Hes.,

Hdt., etc.; so in Mid., σπευδόμεναι ἀφελεῖν Aesch. 3. c. acc. rei et inf. *to be anxious that..*, Hdt., Xen.

σπήλαιον sphlaion σπέος *a grotto, cave, cavern*, Plat.

σπηλαιώδης sphlaiwdhjεῖδος *cavern-like*, Plat.

σπιδής spidhderiv. unknown. Found nowhere else *wide, broad*, διὰ σπιδέος πεδίοιο II.

σπιθαμή spiqamh *the space one can span with the thumb and little finger, a span*, Lat. *dodrans*, about 7 1/2 inches, Hdt., Plat. deriv. uncertain

σπιλαδώδης spiladwdhjεῖδος *rock-like rocky*, Strab.

σπιλάς spilaj *a rock over which the sea dashes, a ledge of rock*, Od. -generally, *a slab*, Soph.

σπίλος spiloj *a spot, stain, blemish*, Ntest.

σπιλώ spilowfrom σπῖλος *to stain, soil*, Ntest. -Pass., perf. part. ἐσπιλωμένος id=Ntest.

σπινθαρίς spinqarij spinqh/r *a spark*, Hhymn.

σπινθήρ spinqhr *a spark*, Lat. *scintilla*, II., Ar.

σπίνος spinoj *a bird of the finch kind, the siskin*, Ar.

σπλαγχνεύω splagxneuw I. *to eat the inwards* [1σπλάγχνα]1 *of a victim* after a sacrifice, Ar. II. *to prophesy from the inwards*, Strab.

σπλαγχνίζομαι splagxnizomai Dep. *to feel compassion, mercy*, Ntest.

σπλάγχνον splagxnon I. mostly in pl. σπλάγχνα, *the inward parts*, esp. the *viscera thoracis*, i. e. heart, lungs, liver, kidneys, which in sacrifices were reserved to be eaten by the sacrificers, Hom., etc. -hence *the sacrificial feast*, Lat. *visceratio*, Ar. -also as used in divination, Aesch., etc. 2. *any part of the inwards, the womb*, Pind., Soph. so in sg., Aesch. II. metaph., like our *heart, the seat of the feelings and affections*, id=Aesch., Eur., etc. -so in sg., Soph., Eur.; ἀνδρὸς σπλάγχνον ἐκμαθεῖν *to learn a man's inward nature*, Eur. deriv. uncertain

σπλήν *splhn the milt, spleen*, Hdt.

σπογγιά *spoggia spo/ggos a sponge*, Ar.

σπογγίζω *spoggizwσπόγγος to wipe with a sponge*, Dem.

σπογγίον *spoggionDim. of σπόγγος*, Ar.

σπόγγος *spoggoj a sponge*, Hom., etc.

σποδεύνης *spodeunhjεὺνή lying on ashes*, Anth.

σποδέω *spodewDeriv. uncertain. to pound, smite, crush*, Ar. -Pass., σποδούμενος
νιφάδι *pelted by the storm*, Eur.; πρὸς πέτρας σπ. *dashed against the rocks*, id=Eur.;
absol., στρατὸς κακῶς σπ. *handled roughly, in sorry plight*, Aesch.

σποδιά *spodiaσποδός I. a heap of ashes, ashes*, Od., Eur. II. *metaph.*, σποδός III, Anth.

σποδίζω *spodizwσποδός to roast or bake in the ashes, burn to ashes*, Ar., Plat.

σποδόομαι *spodoomai Pass. to be burnt to ashes*, Anth.

σποδός *spodoj I. wood-ashes, embers, and generally, ashes*, Od., Hdt., attic *the ashes of the dead*, Aesch., Soph., etc. II. *dust*, Hdt. III. *metaph.*, σπ. κυλίκων, *of a bibulous old woman, "a sponge,"* Anth.

σπολάς *spolajaeolic for στολή a leathern garment, buff-jerkin*, Ar., Xen.

σπονδαρχία *spondarxia the beginning of the libation, the right of beginning it*, Hdt.
from σπόνδαρχος

σπόνδαρχος *spondarxojἄρχω beginning the drink-offering.*

σπονδεῖος *spondeioj used at a libation - σπονδεῖος [1sc. πούσ]1, in metre, a spondee, a foot consisting of two long syllables, being the metre proper to the slow melodies used at σπονδαί [1a treaty]1.*

σπονδή *spondhσπένδω I. a drink-offering, i. e. the wine poured out to the gods before drinking*, Lat. *libatio*, Hes., Hdt.; σπονδὰς θεοῖς λείβειν, σπένδειν Aesch., Eur. II. in pl., σπονδαί was *a solemn treaty or truce*, [1because *solemn drink-offerings* were made on concluding them]1; σπονδαὶ ἄκρητοι *the truce made by pouring unmixed wine*, II.;

αί Λακεδαιμονίων σπ. *the truce with them*. Thuc.; σπονδὰς παραδιδόναι Ar.; δέχεσθαι Thuc.; τυχεῖν Xen.; σπ. ποιεῖσθαι τινι *to make a truce with one*, Hdt.; πρὸς τινα Ar.; σπ. τέμνειν [*I like ὄρκια τέμνειν*]1 Eur.; σπ. ἄγειν πρὸς τινας Thuc. 2. αἱ Ὀλυμπικαὶ σπ. *the solemn truce or armistice during the Olympic games*, id=Thuc. 3. *the treaty itself*, εἴρηται ἐν ταῖς σπ. id=Thuc.

σπονδίτις *sponditij making a σπονδή*, Anth.

σπονδοφόρος *spondoforoj φέρω* I. *one who brings proposals for a truce or treaty of peace* [1σπονδαί]1, Ar. II. *a herald or officer who published the sacred σπονδαί of the Olympic and other games*, Pind., etc.

σποράδην *sporadhē scatteredly, here and there*, Lat. *sparsim*, Thuc., Plat. *casually*, Anth.

σποραδικός *sporadikoj scattered*, τὰ σπ. ζῶα, *opp. to τὰ ἀγελαῖα [Igregarious]*1, Arist.

σποραῖος *sporaioj spo/rimos σποραῖα, ὠν, τὰ seeds*, Babr.

σπορά *sporaspeíρω* I. *a sowing of seed*, Plat. of children, *origin, birth*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *seed-time*, Eur. II. *the seed sown*, id=Eur. -of persons, *seed, offspring*, Soph. generally, θηλὺς σπ. *the female race*, Eur. Hence.

σποράς *sporajspeíρω* mostly in pl. *scattered, dispersed*, Hdt., Thuc.; of men, σποράδες ᾤκουν, i. e. *not in communities*, Arist.; αἱ Σποράδες [1sc. νῆσοι]1 *the islands off the west coast of Asia Minor*, *opp. to αἱ Κυκλάδες*, Strab.

σπορητός *sporhtojσπορά* 1. *sown corn, growing corn*, Aesch. 2. *a sowing of corn*, Xen.

σπόριμος *sporimojσπείρω* *sown, to be sown, fit for sowing*, Xen., Theocr.; τὰ σπόριμα *the corn-fields*, Ntest.; μέτρον σπ. *a measure of seed-corn*, Anth.

σπόρος *sporojσπείρω* I. *a sowing*, Hdt., Xen., etc. 2. *seed-time*, Xen., Theocr. II. *seed*, Theocr. 2. *produce, fruit, harvest, crop*, Hdt., Soph.

σπουδάζω *spoudazw* I. *intr. to make haste*, 1. of things, *to be busy, eager, zealous, earnest to do a thing*, c. inf., Soph., etc.; also, σπ. περί τινος or τι Xen., Plat.; εἰς or πρὸς τι Dem.; ἐπὶ τινι Xen. 2. of persons, σπ. πρὸς τινα *to be busy with him*, Plat.; σπ. περί τινα *to be anxious for his success, canvass for him*, Xen.; ὑπέρ τινος Dem. 3.

absol. *to be serious or earnest*, Ar., etc.; ἐσπουδακότι προσώπῳ *with a grave face*, Xen. II. trans., 1. c. acc. rei, *to do anything hastily or earnestly*, Eur., Plat., etc.:--Pass. *to be zealously pursued*, Eur., etc.:--esp. in perf. part., *serious*, Plat., etc. 2. Pass., also, of persons, *to be treated with respect, to be courted*, Arist., etc.

σπουδαιολογέω spoudaiologew λέγω *to speak seriously, talk on serious subjects*, Xen.; so in Mid., id=Xen. -Pass., *to be treated seriously*, id=Xen.

σπουδαῖος spoudaioj σπουδῆ I. of persons, *earnest, serious*, Xen.; *active, zealous*, Plut. 2. *good, excellent*, Hdt., Plat.; σπουδαῖος τὴν τέχνην Xen. 3. of men of character and importance, id=Xen. 4. in moral sense, *good, opp. to πονηρός*, id=Xen. II. of things, *worth one's serious attention, serious, weighty*, Theogn., Hdt., attic 2. *good of its kind, excellent*, Hdt., etc. III. adv. σπουδαίως, *seriously, earnestly, well*, Xen., etc. -comp., -ότερον, id=Xen.; Sup. -ότατα, *most carefully, in the best way*, Hdt.--There are also irreg. comp. and Sup. σπουδαι-έστερος, -έστατος.

σπουδάρχης spoudarxhj ἄρχω *one who canvasses for office, a place-man*, Xen.

σπουδαρχία spoudarxia from σπουδάρχης *canvassing for office*, Lat. *ambitus*, Plut.

σπουδαρχιάω spoudarxiaw from σπουδάρχης *to canvass for office*, Arist.

σπουδαρχίδης spoudarxidhj from σπουδάρχης comic Patronymic of σπουδάρχης, *son of placeman*, Ar.

σπούδασμα spoudasma σπουδάζω *a thing or work done with zeal, a pursuit*, Plat.

σπουδαστέος spoudasteoj verb. adj. of σπουδάζω I. *to be sought for zealously*, Xen. II. σπουδαστέον, *one must bestir oneself, be earnest or anxious*, Eur., etc.

σπουδαστής spoudasthj σπουδάζω *one who wishes well to another, a supporter, partisan*, Lat. *fautor*, Plut.

σπουδαστικός spoudastikoj from σπουδαστής *zealous, earnest, serious*, Plat.

σπουδαστός spoudastoj σπουδάζω *that deserves to be sought or tried zealously*, Plat.

σπουδῆ spoudh σπεύδω I. *haste, speed*, Hdt., etc.; ὅκως σπουδῆς ἔχει τις *according as one makes speed*, id=Hdt. II. *zeal, pains, exertion, trouble*, Od., attic --spoudh\n poiei=sqai, c. inf., *to take pains to do a thing*, Hdt.; c. gen., σπουδῆν τινοσ ποιήσασθαι

to make *much ado about* a thing, id=Hdt.; so, σπ. ἔχειν τινός or εἶς τι Eur.; σπουδῇ ὄπλων *with great attention to the arms*, Thuc. -in pl. *zealous exertions*, Hdt., Eur.; also *party feelings, rivalries*, Hdt., Ar. III. *zeal, earnestness, seriousness*, Eur., etc. 2. *an object of attention, a serious engagement*, Eur. IV. σπουδῇ, as adv. *in haste, hastily*, Od., Hdt., attic 2. *with great exertion, with difficulty, hardly, scarcely*, Hom. 3. *earnestly, seriously, urgently*, Eur., etc.; πολλῇ σπ. *very busily*, Hdt., etc.; so with Preps., ἀπὸ σπουδῆς *in earnest, seriously*, Il.; μετὰ σπουδῆς Xen.

σποῦ spou in Scythian, *an eye*, Hdt.

σπυράς spuraj a ball of dung, as that of sheep or goats pl. *sheeps' or goats' dung*, Ar.

σπυρίδιον spuridionDim. of σπυρίς, Ar.

σπυρίς spurija large basket, a creel [1v. κόφινος]1, Hdt., Ar., etc. deriv. uncertain

Σταγειρείτης Stageireithj a Stagyrite, of Aristotle.

Στάγειρος Stageiroj a city in Macedonia, Hdt., etc.

στάγμα stagmaστάζω a drop, distilment, Aesch.

σταγών stagwnστάζω a drop, Trag.

σταδαῖος stadaiojστάδην standing erect or upright, Aesch.; στ. ἔγχη pikes for close fight, opp. to missiles [1cf. στάδιος 1]1, id=Aesch.

σταδιασμός stadiasmoj a measuring by stades, Strab.

σταδιεύς stadiuej stadiodro/mos, Anth.

σταδίη stadihv. στάδιος.

σταδιοδρομέω stadiodromew to run in the stadium, Dem. from σταῶδιοδρομός

σταδιοδρόμος stadiodromoj one who runs the stadium, one who runs for a prize, Simon., Aeschin.

στάδιον stadionpl. στάδια and στάδιοι, but never στάδιος in sg. στήναι I. a fixed standard of length, a stade, 100 ὀργυιαί or 6 πλέθρα, i. e. 600 Greek or 606 3/4

English feet, about 1/8 of a *Roman mile*, Polyb. --e(kato\n stadi/oisin a)/ristos "*best by a hundred miles*," Ar.; πλεῖν ἢ σταδίῳ λαλίστερος *more loquacious than a mile and more*, id=Ar. II. *a race-course* [1that of Olympia being a stade long]1, Pind., etc.; ἀγωνίζεσθαι στ. *to run a race*, Hdt.; στ. νικᾶν *to win one*, Xen.

στάδιος stadiosστῆναι 1. *standing firm*, σταδίη ὑσμίνη *close fight*, Lat. *pugna stataria*, Il.; ἐν σταδίῳ [1sc. ὑσμίνη]1 id=Il. 2. *firm, strong*, Pind.

στάζω stazw I. of persons, 1. c. acc. rei, *to drop, let fall or shed drop by drop*, Il., Aesch., etc. 2. c. dat. rei, αἷματι στ. *to drip with blood*, Aesch.; στάζων ἰδρῶτι Soph.;--rarely c. gen., id=Aesch. II. intr. of things, *to drop, fall in drops, drip, trickle*, Hdt., Soph., Eur.; metaph., στάζει ἐν ὕπνῳ πόνος Aesch.

σταθερός staqerojστῆναι 1. *standing fast, steadfast*, ἡ σταθερή [1sc. γῆ]1, *terra firma*, Anth.;--of the sea, *calm, still*, id=Anth. 2. στ. μεσημβρία *high noon*, when the sun seems to *stand still* in the meridian, Plat. 3. metaph. *steady, deliberate*, Anth.

σταθευτός staqeutoj *scorched, burnt*, Aesch. from σταῶθεύω

σταθεύω staqeuw *to scorch, roast, fry*, Ar.

σταθμάω staqmawστάθμη I. *to measure by rule*, Eur. --Pass., with fut. mid. -ήσομαι, *to be measured, estimated*, Ar. II. as Dep. [1v. σταθμῶ]1, *to estimate* distance or size, without actual measurement, Hdt., Plat. metaph. *to estimate one thing by another*, τί τιτι Plat.; absol. *to conjecture*, Soph. 2. *to attach weight to a thing, value it*, Plat.

στάθμη staqmhστῆναι I. *a carpenter's line*, Hom., Theogn.; --properly *a line rubbed with chalk*, distinguished from the rule [1κανών]1 Xen., etc. -proverb., παρὰ στάθμην *by the rule*, Lat. *ad amussim*, Theogn.; but in Aesch., παρὰ στ. *beside the line, beyond measure*; κατὰ στ. νοεῖν *to guess aright*, Theocr. II. *the plummet or the plumbline*, Anth. III. *the line which bounds the racecourse, the goal*, Lat. *meta*, Pind., Eur. IV. metaph. *a law, rule*, Ὑλλίδος στάθμας ἐν νόμοις, i. e. according to laws of Dorian rule, Pind.

σταθμητός staqmhtojστάθμῳ *to be measured*, Plat.

σταθμόνδε staqmonde *to the stall, homewards*, Od.

σταθμός *staqmoj*στῆναι I. *a standing place* for animals, Lat. *stabulum, a stable, fold*, II. *a sty*, Od. of men, *a dwelling, abode*, Hes., Soph. 2. *quarters, lodgings* for travellers or soldiers, Lat. *statio*, Xen. 3. in Persia, σταθμοί were *stations* on the royal road, where the king rested, Hdt. hence *a day's journey, day's march*, averaging about 5 parasangs or 15 miles, id=Hdt., Xen. 4. like Lat. *statio, a station* for ships, Eur. II. *an upright post, the bearing pillar* of the roof, Od. *a door-post*, esp. in pl., Hom., attic III. *the balance*, Ar., II.; ἴσταν σταθμῶ τι πρὸς τι *to weigh one thing against another*, Hdt. 2. *weight*, σταθμὸν ἔχειν τάλαντον *to weigh a talent*, id=Hdt.; absol. in acc., ἴσα σταθμὸν *equal in weight*, id=Hdt.; ἡμιπλίνθια σταθμὸν διτάλαντα *two talents in or by weight*, id=Hdt. -in pl. *weights*, Eur., etc.

σταθμῶ *staqmow*the aor1 mid. σταθμῶσασθαι is *staqmh/sasqai* v. σταθμάω II *to form an estimate, to judge or conclude by or from a thing*, Hdt.

σταῖς *staij* *flour of spelt mixed and made into dough*, Hdt.

σταίτινος *staitinoj*from σταῖς *of flour or dough of spelt*, Hdt., Plut.

στακτός *staktoj*στάζω *oozing out in drops, trickling, dropping, distilling*, Ar.

στάλαγμα *stalagm**that which drops, a drop*, Aesch., Soph.

σταλαγμός *stalagmoj*σταλάσσω *a dropping, dripping*, Aesch., Eur.; στ. εἰρήνης *the least drop of peace*, Ar.

σταλάσσω *stalassw* I. *to let drop*, δάκρυ Eur. II. intr. of things, *to drop, drip*, id=Eur.; c. acc. cogn., στ. φόνον *to drop blood*, id=Eur. Akin to στάζω.

σταλάω *stalaw stala/ssw* *to drop, let fall*, δάκρυ Anth.

στάλιξ *stalic*σταῶλῆναι *a stake to which nets are fastened*, Xen., Theocr.

σταλουργός *stalourgoj*doric for στηλουργός ῥγω *furnished with a στήλη or gravestone*, Anth.

σταμίνες *staminej*στῆναι *the ribs of a ship, which stand up from the keel*, Lat. *statumina*, Od.

σταμνίον *stamnion*Dim. of στάμνος *a wine-jar*, Ar.

στάμνος *stamnoj*στῆναι *an earthen jar for racking off wine*, Ar. cf. ἀμφορεύς.

στασιάζω stasiazw στάσις I. intr. *to rebel, revolt, rise in rebellion*, τινί *against one*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; πρὸς τινα Xen. 2. *in the Greek states, to form a party or faction, be at odds, quarrel*, Hdt., etc. 3. *of the states themselves, to be at discord, be distracted by factions*, Ar., Thuc., etc. II. trans. *to revolutionise, throw into confusion*, τὴν πόλιν Lys., etc.

στασιαστικός stasiastikoj *sedition, factious*, Plat., etc. Adv., στασιαστικῶς ἔχειν *to be factious*, Dem.

στάσιμος stasimoj στάσις I. *standing, stationary; of water, stagnant*, Xen. 2. *stable, steadfast, steady, firm*, Plat. -of men, *steadfast, steady, solid*, Lat. *constans*, id=Plat. -of music, Arist. II. στάσιμον [1with or without μέλος]1, *in Tragedy, a regular song of the chorus*, prob. so named because it was not sung till the chorus *had taken its stand* in the orchestra.

στάσις stasij στήναι I. *a standing, the posture of standing*, Aesch., Plat. 2. *a position, posture. post, station*, Hdt., Eur.; τῆς στάσεως παρασύρων τὰς δρυῖς *tearing the oaks from their ground*, Ar. 3. *a point of the compass*, ἡ στ. τῆς μεσαμβρίας Hdt. 4. *the position, state or condition of a person*, Lat. *status*, Plat. II. *a party, company, band*, Aesch. *a sect of philosophers*, Plut. III. esp. *a party formed for seditious purposes, a faction*, Solon., Hdt., attic 2. *sedition, discord*, Hdt., attic; στάσιν ποιεῖσθαι Isocr.; πόλιν εἰς στάσιν ἐμβάλλειν Xen.

στασιώδης stasiwdhj *factious*, Arist. *quarrelsome*, Xen.

στασιωρός stasiwroj ὄρα *watcher of the station or fold*, Eur.

στασιωτεία stasiwteia *a state of faction*, Plat. from στασιώτης

στασιώτης stasiwthj στάσις mostly in pl. *the members of a party or faction, partisans*, Hdt., attic

στασιωτικός stasiwtikoj from στασιώτης *factious, seditious*, Thuc.

στατέος stateoj verb. adj. of ἴστημι *one must appoint*, Plat.

στατήρ stathr στήναι a weight, λίτρα then a coin of various values 1. *the gold stater best known at Athens was the Persian, called στατήρ Δαρεικός or simply Δαρεικός*,

Daric, from Darius Hystaspes, worth about 1 l. 2s., Hdt., Thuc. 2. later a *silver stater* was in use, τετράδραχμον, Ntest., Xen.

στατίζω statizw poetic for ἴστημι *to place* Pass. ἴσταμαι, *to stand*, Eur. -so also intr. in Act., id=Eur.

στατός statoj verb. adj. of ἴστημι *placed, standing*, στατός ἵππος *a stalled horse*, Il., Soph. --stato\ s xitw/n *a tunic reaching to the feet*, Plut.

σταυρός stauroj στῆναι I. *an upright pale or stake*, Hom., etc. of *piles* driven in to serve as a foundation, Hdt., Thuc. II. *the Cross*, Ntest. its form was represented by the Greek letter T, Luc.

σταυροφόρος stauroforoj φέρω *bearing the cross*, Anth.

σταυρώω staurow σταυρός I. *to fence with pales, impalisade*, Thuc. II. *to crucify*, Polyb., Ntest.

σταύρωμα staurwma *a palisade or stockade*, Lat. *vallum*, Thuc., Xen.

σταύρωσις staurwsij *a palisading*, Thuc.

σταφίς stafij a)stafi/s, Theocr.

σταφυλή stafulh I. *a bunch of grapes*, Hom., Theocr. II. parox. σταφυλή, *the plummet of a level*, ἵπποι σταφυλῆ ἐπὶ νῶτον ἕϊσαι *horses matched in height by the level, matched to a nicety*, Il. deriv. uncertain

σταφυλῖς stafulij stafulh/ *a bunch of grapes*, Theocr.

σταφυλοκλοπίδης stafuloklopidh κλέπτω *a grape-stealer*, Anth.

σταχυητόμος staxuhtomoj τέμνω *cutting ears of corn*, Anth.

σταχυητρόφος staxuhtrofoj *nourishing ears of corn*, Anth.

σταχυμήτωρ staxumhtwr *mother of ears of corn*, Anth.

σταχυοστέφανος staxuostefanoj *crowned with ears of corn*, Anth.

στάχυς staxuj 1. *an ear of corn*, Lat. *spica*, Il., Hes., etc. -metaph., στ. ἄτης Aesch.; of the Theban Σπαρτοί, Eur. 2. generally, *a scion, child, progeny*, Anth.

στέαρ *steargen*. στέατος [as trochee] prob. from *sta*, Root of ἴστημι *stiff fat, tallow, suet*, Lat. *sebum*, opp. to πιμελή [1Lat. *adepts, soft fat*]1, Od., Xen.

στεγάζω *stegazw* στέγω *to cover*, Xen.: metaph., ὕπνος στ. τινά *covers, embraces one*, Soph.:--Pass., πλοῖον ἐστεγασμένον *a decked vessel*, Antipho.

στεγάνη *steganh*στέγω *a covering*, Anth.

στεγανός *steganoj*στέγω I. *covering so as to keep out water, water-tight, waterproof*, Xen., Anth. 2. *generally, covering, enclosing, confining*, of a net, Aesch. II. *closely covered*, λευκῆς χιόνος πτέρυγι στεγανός, of Polynices, represented as an eagle, *covered by his white Argive shield* [1v. λεύκασπις]1, Soph.; of a building, *roofed*, Thuc. 2. metaph., τὸ οὐ στεγανόν *leakiness*, Plat. III. adv. -νῶς, *confinedly, through a tube*, Thuc.

στέγαρχος *stegarxoj*στέγη *master of the house*, Hdt.

στέγασμα *stegasma*στεγάζω *anything which covers, a covering*, Xen. - *a roof*, Lat. *tectum*, Plat.

στεγαστέος *stegasteoj*verb. adj. from στεγάζω *one must cover*, Xen.

στεγαστός *stegastoj*στεγάζω *covered, sheltered*, Strab.

στεγαστρίς *stegastrij*στεγάζω *that serves for covering*, Hdt.

στέγαστρον *stegastron*στεγάζω *a covering, cover, wrapper*, Aesch., Plut.

στέγη *stegh*στέγω I. *a roof*, Lat. *tectum*, Hdt., Aesch., Xen., etc. II. *a roofed place, a chamber, room*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; ἔρκεϊος στ., of *a tent*, Soph.; ἐκ κατώρουχος στέγη, of *the grave*, id=Soph. 2. often in pl., like Lat. *tecta, a house, dwelling*, Aesch.; κατὰ στέγας *at home*, Soph.

στεγνός *stegnoj*contr. from στεγανός 1. *waterproof*, Hdt.; στεγνὰ οἰκήματα, of *a cave*, Eur. 2. as Subst., στεγνόν, οὐ, *a covered dwelling*, Xen.

στεγνοφυής *stegnofuhj*φυή *of thick nature*, Anth.

στέγος *stegoja* *roof* then, like στέγη, *a house, mansion*, Aesch., Soph., etc. -of an *urn* containing ashes, Soph.

στέγω *stegw* to cover closely, so as to keep water either out or in A. to keep water out, νῆες οὐδὲν στέγουσαι not *watertight*, Thuc.:--so in Mid., στέγεσθαι ὄμβρους to keep off rain from oneself, Pind.; ναῦς οὐκ ἐστέξατο κῦμα Anth. 2. generally, to keep off, fend off weapons, etc., δόρυ στέγειν Aesch.; στ. τὰς πληγὰς Ar. 3. later, to bear up against, endure, Polyb., Ntest.:--absol. to contain oneself, hold out, Ntest. II. with acc. of the thing covered, to cover, shelter, protect, Soph., Xen. 2. to cover, conceal, keep hidden, Soph., Eur.:--Pass. to be kept secret, Thuc.; παρ' ὑμῶν εὖ στεγοίμεθ' let my counsel be kept secret by you, Soph. B. to keep water in, hold water, keep in, Eur., Plat. II. generally, to contain, hold, Soph., Eur.

στείβω *steibw* I. to tread on, tread under foot, Hom. 2. c. acc. cogn. to tread or walk on a path, Eur.; also, χοροὺς στείβειν to tread measures, id=Eur. 3. absol. to tread, id=Eur. II. to stamp down, in Pass., Theocr.; αἶ στειβόμεναι ὁδοί the beaten roads, Xen.

στειλεῖη *steileih* the hole for the handle of an axe, Od. deriv. uncertain

στειλεῖον *steileion* from στειλεῖη the handle or helve of an axe, Od.

στειναύχην *steinauxhn* narrow-necked, Anth.

στεῖνος *steinoj* στείνω I. a narrow, strait, confined space, Hom.; στεῖνος ὁδοῦ II. II. generally, pressure, straits, distress, Hhymn.; σωφρονεῖν ὑπὸ στένει to learn wisdom by suffering, Aesch.

στείνω *steinw* only in pres. and imperf. στενός 1. to straiten Pass. to become strait, to be narrowed, Od.; of persons, to be straitened for room, Il. 2. to be or become full, be thronged, c. gen., στείνοντο δὲ σηκοὶ ἀρνῶν the folds were crowded with lambs, Od.; c. dat., ποταμὸς στεινόμενος νεκύεσσι II. -metaph., ἀρνειὸς λάχνῳ στεινόμενος burdened with its wool, Od.

στειῖρα¹ *steira* a ship's keel, esp. the curved part of it, cutwater, Lat. *carina*, Hom.

στειῖρα² *steira* a cow that has not calved, Od. of a woman, barren, Ntest., Anth. from στειῖρος

στειῖρος *steiroj* sterro/s II barren, Lat. *sterilis*, Eur.

στείχω *steixw* 1. *to walk, march, go or come*, Od., Hdt., Trag.:--c. acc. loci, *to go to, approach*, Trag. 2. *to go after one another, go in line or order* [1whence στίχος, στίχες, στοῖχος]1, Il., Hdt. 3. c. acc. cogn., στ. ὁδόν Aesch., Soph.

στελεόν *steleon steileio/n a handle*, Babr., Anth.

στελεόω *steleow*from στελεόν *to furnish with a handle*, Anth.

στελεχητόμος *stelexhtomojτέμνω cutting stems*, Anth.

στελεχόομαι *stelexoomai* Pass. *to grow into a stem*, Strab.

στέλεχος *stelexoj*στέλλω *the crown of the root, stump*, whence the trunk springs, Lat. *codex*, Pind., Dem.

στέλιδιον *stelidion*Dim. of στελεόν, Babr.

στέλλω *stellw* I. *to set in order, to arrange, array, equip, make ready*, Hom., Hdt., attic:--also, στέλλειν τινὰ ἐσθῆτι *to furnish with a garment*, Hdt.; so c. dupl. acc., στολήν στ. τινά Eur.:--Mid., στείλασθαι πέπλους *to put on robes*, id=Hdt.; metaph., ἐπὶ θήρας πόθον ἐστέλλου *didst set thy heart upon the chase*, id=Hdt.:--Pass. *to fit oneself out, get ready*, Il., Hdt.; στολήν ἐσταλμένος *equipt in a dress*, Hdt.; ἐστ. ἐπὶ πόλεμον Xen.; metaph., ἐπὶ τυραννίδ' ἐστάλης Ar. II. *to despatch on an expedition, and, generally, to despatch, send*, Aesch., Soph.:--Pass. *to get ready for an expedition, to start, set out*, Hdt.; and in aor2 pass. *to have set out, to be on one's way*, id=Hdt.; c. acc. cogn., ὁδὸν στέλλεσθαι Soph.; στέλλου *begone* Aesch. 2. in attic the Act. has sometimes the intr. sense of the Pass., like Lat. *trajicere, to prepare to go, start, set forth*, where στόλον may be supplied, ἔστελλε ἐς ἀποικίην Hdt., etc.:--reversely, ἡ ὁδὸς εἰς Κόρινθον στέλλει *leads to Corinth*, Luc. III. Mid. in sense of μεταπέμπομαι, *to send for one*, Soph.: also *to fetch, bring a person to a place*, id=Soph. IV. *to bring together, gather up*, ἰστία στείλαν *took in, furled the sails*, Od.: and in Mid., ἰστία μὲν στείλαντο *they furled their sails*, Il.; χιτῶνας ἐστάλατο *they girded up their clothes to work*, Hes. 2. in Mid. also *to check, repress*, λόγον στέλλεσθαι *to draw in one's words, i. e. not speak out the whole truth*, Eur. 3. also in Mid. *to shrink from a thing, avoid it*, Ntest.

στελμονία *stelmonia* *broad belts* put round dogs when used to hunt wild beasts, Xen.

στέμβω *stembw* *to shake, agitate, Aesch.*

στέμμα *stemma*στέφω *a wreath, garland, wound by suppliants round a staff or olive branch, Il., Soph.; sometimes worn on the head, Hdt.*

στέμφυλον *stemfulon*στέμβω *a mass of olives from which the oil has been pressed, olive-cake, Ar.*

στέναγμα *stenagma* *a sigh, groan, moan, Soph., Eur.*

στεναγμός *stenagmoj* *a sighing, groaning, moaning, Trag.*

στενάζω *stenazw*στένω **1.** *to sigh often, sigh deeply, generally, to sigh, groan, moan, Trag.; τί ἐστέναξας τοῦτο; why utterdst thou this moan? Eur.; c. acc. cogn., παιᾶνα στ. id=Eur. 2. trans. to bemoan, bewail, Soph., etc.*

στενακτέος *stenakteoj*verb. adj. of στενάζω *one must bewail, Eur.*

στενακτός *stenaktoj*from στενάζω **1.** *to be mourned, giving cause for grief, Soph., Eur. 2. mournful, Eur.*

στεναχίζω *stenaxizw*epic lengthd. form of στενάχω **I.** *only in pres. and imperf. to sigh, groan, wail, Hom.:--so in Mid., Il. II. trans. to bewail, lament, Od.*

στενάχω *stenaxw*lengthd. form of στένω **I.** *to sigh, groan, wail, Hom.: so in Mid., Il., Aesch., Soph.:--metaph. of the roar of torrents, Il.; the loud breathing of horses galloping, id=Il.; στοᾶς στεναχούσης groaning from being overcrowded, Ar. II. trans. to bewail, lament, Il., Aesch.; so in Mid., Od.*

στενολεσχέω *stenolessxew* *to talk subtly, quibble, Ar.*

στενολέσχης *stenolessxhj* *a quibbler.*

στενόπορθμος *stenoporqmoj* *at or on a strait, Eur.*

στενοπορία *stenoporia* *a narrow way or pass, Xen. from στενόπορος*

στενόπορος *stenoporoj* **1.** *with a narrow pass or outlet, Hdt., Aesch., Eur. 2. as Subst. στενόπορα, ionic στειν-, τά, narrow passes, defiles, Hdt., Thuc. --in sg. στενόπορον, ου, a strait, narrow, Xen.*

στενός **stenoj**στένω I. *narrow, strait*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; ἐν στενῶ, ionic στεινῶ, in a narrow compass, Hdt., Aesch. 2. as Subst., τὰ στενά *the straits*, of a pass, Hdt.; of a sea, Thuc.; also, ἡ στενή *a narrow strip of land*, id=Thuc. II. metaph. *narrow, close, confined*, ἀπειληθῆναι ἐς στεινόν to be driven into *a corner*, Hdt.; εἰς στ. καταστῆναι Dem. 2. *scanty, little, petty*, Plat.--From old ionic forms στεινότερος, -ότατος, come irr. attic στενότερος, -ότατος but reg. στενώτερος also occurs.

στένος **stenoj**cf. ionic στεῖνος.

στενόστομος **stenostomoj**στόμα *narrow-mouthed*, Strab.

στενότης **stenoθj**στένος *narrowness, straitness*, Hdt., Thuc.

στενοχωρέω **stenoχwrew** to straiten for room, Luc. -Pass. to be crowded together metaph. to be straitened, Ntest.

στενοχωρία **stenoχwria** narrowness of space want of room, Thuc., etc. -metaph., ἡ στ. τοῦ ποταμοῦ *the difficulty of passing the river*, Xen. from στενόχωρος

στενόχωρος **stenoχwroj** of narrow space, strait.

στενώω **stenoω** to straiten:--in Pass., Anth.

Στεντόρειος **Stentoreioj** Stentorian, with a voice like Stentor's, Arist.

Στέντωρ **Stentwr** Stentor, a Greek at Troy, famous for his loud voice, Il.

στένω **stenw**only in pres. and impf 1. to moan, sigh, groan, Hom., Trag.; so in Mid., Aesch., Eur. 2. c. gen. to moan or sigh for, Eur.; ὑπὲρ τινος Aesch.; τινί or ἐπὶ τινι Eur.; c. acc. cogn., πένθος οἰκεῖον στ. Soph.:--Mid., Aesch. 3. c. acc. to bewail, lament, id=Aesch., etc.; στένειν τινὰ τῆς τύχης to pity him for his ill fortune, id=Aesch.: so in Mid., στένεσθαί τινα Eur.

στενωπός **stenwpoj**στενός, ὥψ I. *narrow-looking, narrow, strait, confined*, Il. II. as Subst., στενωπός [1sc. ὁδός]1, *a narrow passage or way, strait*, Od., etc.

στεπτός **steptoj**στέφω *crowned*, Anth.

στέργηθρον **sterghqron**στέργω *a love-charm, love, affection*, in sg. and pl., Aesch., Eur.

στέργημα *sterghma a love-charm*, τινος **to influence him**, Soph. from στέργω

στέργω *stergw* I. **to love**, of the mutual love of parents and children, Soph., Eur., etc.; of king and people, Hdt., Soph.; of a country and her colonies, Thuc.; of brothers and sisters, Eur.; of friends, Soph.; of husband and wife, Hdt., Soph. II. generally, **to be fond of, shew liking for**, Theogn., Soph., etc.:--also of things, **to accept gladly**, Hdt., etc. III. **to be content or satisfied, acquiesce**, Soph., Dem.; στέρξον *oblige me, do me the favour*, Soph. 2. c. acc. **to be content with, acquiesce in, submit to, bear with**, Hdt.; στ. τὴν τυραννίδα *bear with it*, Aesch.; στ. κακά Soph.:--also c. dat., στ. τοῖσι σοῖς Eur.; τῆι ἐμῆι τύχηι Plat.:--c. part., πῶς ἂν στέρξαιμι κακὸν τόδε λεύσσω Soph.; στ. ξυμφορᾷ νικώμενοι Eur.:--rarely c. inf., οὐκ ἔστεργέ σοι ὅμοιος εἶναι id=Eur. IV. **to entreat one to do**, Ἀπόλλω στέργω μολεῖν Soph.

στερεός *stereoj* I. **stiff, stark, firm, solid**, Hom., etc.; αἰχμὴ στερεή πᾶσα χρυσή *all of solid gold*, Hdt.:--adv. -εῶς, **firmly, fast**, Hom. 2. metaph. **stiff, stubborn, harsh**, id=Hom., etc.: so in adv., id=Hom. II. στ. ἀριθμός *a cubic number*, Arist.

στερεόφρων *stereofrwnφρήν* **stubborn-hearted**, Soph.

στερεόω *stereoω* **to make firm or solid**, Xen. - **to strengthen**, Ntest. -Pass. **to be made strong**, Xen.

στερέωμα *sterewma*στερεόω **a solid body, foundation** metaph. **steadfastness**, Ntest.

στερέω *sterew* I. **to deprive, bereave, rob of anything**, c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, Od., Trag., etc. -Pass. **to be deprived, bereaved or robbed of anything**, c. gen., Hdt., attic II. c. acc. rei, **to take away**, Anth. -Pass. **to have taken from one**, βίον στερεῖς Eur.

στέρησις *sterhsij*στερέω **deprivation, privation**, of a thing, Thuc. absol. **negation, privation**, Arist.

στερίσκω *steriskw* στερέω **only in pres. to deprive of a thing**, Thuc.:--Pass. **to be deprived of a thing**, Hdt., attic

στέριφος *sterifoj* stereo/s, sterro/s I. **firm, solid**, Thuc. II. στείρος, Lat. *sterilis, barren*, Plat.

στερκτός *sterktoj*verb. adj. of στέργω **to be loved, amiable, loved**, Soph.

στέρνον sternon 1. *the breast, chest*, both in sg. and pl., Hom., Trag. 2. *the breast as the seat of the affections, the heart*, Trag.

στερνοτυπής sternotuphῆτύπτω *of or from beaten breasts*, Eur., Anth.

στερνοτυπία sternotupiafrom στερνοτυῶπής *a beating of the breast for grief*, Luc.

στερνοῦχος sternouxojἔχω *broad-swelling, of a plain*, Soph.

στέρομαι steromaionly in pres. and imperf. stere/omai *to be wanting in, to lack, want*, Lat. *carere*, c. gen., Hes., Hdt., attic -absol. *to suffer loss*, Soph., Xen.

στεροπηγερέτης sterophgerethῆἀγείρω, ἐγείρω either [1from ἀγείρω, cf. νεφεληγερέτα]1 *he who gathers the lightning*, or [1from ἐγείρω]1 *who rouses the lightning*, Il.

στεροπή steroph like ἀστεροπή, ἀστραπή *a flash of lightning*, Il., Hes., etc. -generally *flash, gleam, sheen*, Hom.

Στερόπης Sterophῆ *lightner*, name of one of the three Cyclopes, Hes.

στέροψ steroyστεροπή *flashing*, Soph.

στερρόγιος sterroguioῖγυῖον *with strong limbs*, Anth.

στερρός sterroj stereo/s 1. *stiff, firm, solid, strong*, Eur. *stiff with age*, Ar. 2. *hard, rugged, uneasy*, λέκτρα Eur. 3. metaph. *stubborn, obdurate, hard*, Aesch., Eur., etc. -adv., στερρῶς, *stiffly, obstinately*, Xen.

στεῦμαι steumaiused by Hom. only in 3rd sg. pres. and imperf. στεῦται, στεῦτο, and once by Aesch. in 3rd pl. στεῦνται Dep., *to make as if one would, to promise or threaten that one will*, Il.; also with aor. inf., στεῦται ἀκοῦσαι Od.; so, στεῦται ἀμφιβαλεῖν Aesch. --absol., στεῦτο *he made eager efforts*, Od. deriv. uncertain

στεφανηπλόκια stefanhplokia *a place where wreaths are plaited or sold*, Anth. from στεφαῶνηπλόκος

στεφανηπλόκος stefanhplokoiπλέκω *plaiting wreaths*, Plut.

στεφάνη stefanhστέφω *anything that encircles the head, for defence or ornament* I. *the brim of the helmet, projecting behind as well as before*, Il. 2. part of a woman's

head-dress, *a diadem, coronal*, id=Il., Hes., etc. -metaph., of a city, ἀπὸ στεφάναν κέκαρσαι πύργων *thou hast been shorn of thy coronal of towers*, Eur. II. *the brim or edge of anything, the brow of a hill, edge of a cliff*, Il.; of a basket, Mosch.

στεφανηφορέω stefanhforewfrom στεφαῶνηφόρος *to wear a wreath*, Eur., Dem.

στεφανηφορία stefanhforia I. *the wearing a wreath*, esp. of victory, Pind., Eur. II. *the right of wearing a crown*, Dem. from στεφαῶνηφόρος

στεφανηφόρος stefanhforojφέρω I. *wearing a crown or wreath, crowned*, Eur.; στ. ἄγων στεφανίτης ἄγων, Hdt. II. *the title of certain magistrates who had the right of wearing crowns*, as the Archons, Aeschin.

στεφανίζω stefanizw *to crown*, Ar.

στεφανίτης stefanithj *of a crown st. a)gw/n acontest in which the prize was a crown*, Xen., Dem. from στέφαῶνος

στέφανος stefanojστέφω I. *properly, that which surrounds*, στ. πολέμοιο *the circling crowd of fight*, Il.; of *the wall round a town*, Pind.; καλλίπαις στ. *a circle of fair children*, Eur. II. *a crown, wreath, garland, chaplet*, Hes., etc. esp. at the public games, *a crown of victory*, Pind., Hdt., etc. - these *prize-crowns* were mostly of *leaves*, of κότινος at the Olympic games, δάφνη at the Pythian, σέλινον at the Nemean, κισσός or πίτυς at the Isthmian. 2. generally, *the meed of victory, the prize, victory*, like Lat. *palma*, Soph.; στέφανον προτιθέναι *to propose a prize*, Thuc. 3. generally, *a crown of glory, an honour, glory*, Inscr. ap. Hdt. - *a crown as a badge of office or distinction*, Dem.

στεφανόω stefanowστέφανος I. used by Hom. in Pass., *to be put round*, Lat. *circumdari*, ἦν περὶ μὲν φόβος ἔστεφάνωται *round about which [the shield]1 is Terror wreathed*, Il.; ἀμφὶ δέ μιν νέφος ἔστεφάνωτο *all round about him was a cloud*, id=Il.; περὶ νῆσον πόντος ἔστεφάνωται *the sea lies round about the island*, Od. 2. *to be surrounded*, Lat. *cingi*, ἔστεφανωμένος τήρην μυρσίνην *having his tiara wreathed with myrtle*, Hdt. II. Act. *to crown, wreath*, χαίτην Pind.; στ. τινά Eur., etc.: c. dupl. acc., εὐαγγέλια στεφανοῦν τινά *to crown one for good tidings*, Ar.:--Pass. *to be crowned or rewarded with a crown*, Hdt., Pind.:--Mid. *to crown oneself*, στεφανοῦσθε κισσῶι Eur., Ar. 2. in Mid. *to win a crown*, of the victor at the games, Pind. 3. *to crown as an honour or reward*, Eur., Lys.:--*to crown or honour with libations*, Eur. 4. Pass. *to wear a crown as a badge of office*, Xen., Dem.

στεφανώδης stefanwdhjεῖδος *like a wreath, wreathed*, Eur.

στεφάνωμα stefanwma 1. *that which surrounds, a crown or wreath*, Theogn., Pind.;
στ. πύργων [the city's] *coronal of towers*, Soph. 2. *a crown as the prize of victory*, Pind.
3. *an honour, glory*, id=Pind.

στέφος stefojστέφω 1. *a crown, wreath, garland*, Eur.; pl. στέφη, στέμματα, Aesch.,
Soph. 2. *of libations*, Aesch.

στέφω stefw I. *to put round*, Lat. *circumdare*, ἀμφὶ κεφαλῇι νέφος ἔστεφε διὰ
θεάων II.; θεὸς μορφὴν ἔπεσι στέφει Od.:--Mid. *to put round one's head*, Anth. II. *to
surround, crown, wreath*, τινὰ ἄνθεσι Hes.; μυρσίνης κλάδοις Eur.:--Mid., στέφου
κάρα *crown thy head*, id=Eur.:--Pass. *to be crowned*, Aesch. 2. *to crown with libations*,
Soph.

στήδην sthdhn sta/dhn II *by weight*.

στήθος sthqoj I. *the breast*, Lat. *pectus*, Hom., Xen. II. *metaph. the breast as the
seat of feeling, the heart*, Hom. [1always in pl.]1, Aesch.

στήκω sthkwlate pres. formed from ἔστηκα perf. of ἵστημι *to stand*, Ntest.

στήλη sthlhστέλλω I. *a block of stone used as a prop or buttress to a wall*, II. *a block of
rockcrystal, in which the Egyptian mummies were cased*, Hdt. II. *a block or slab,
bearing an inscription; and so, 1. a gravestone*, Hom., attic 2. *a block or slab, inscribed
with record of victories, dedications, treaties, decrees, etc.*, Hdt., attic; γράφειν τινὰ
εἰς στήλην, ἀναγράφειν ἐν στήλη, *whether for honour, or for infamy*, Hdt., Dem. -
also the record itself, a contract, agreement, κατὰ τὴν στήλην *according to agreement*,
Ar.; στήλαι αἱ πρὸς Θηβαίους Dem. 3. *a boundary post*, Xen. - *the turning-post at the
end of the racecourse*, Lat. *meta*, Soph., Xen. 4. for Στήλαι Ἡρακλήϊαι, v. Ἡράκλειος.

στηλίδιον sthlidionDim. of στήλη, Theophr.

στηλῖς sthlijDim. of στήλη, Strab.

στηλίτης sthlithj I. *of or like a στήλη*, Luc., Anth. II. *inscribed on a στήλη, posted
or placarded as infamous*, στηλίτην τινὰ ἀναγράφειν, ποιεῖν Isocr., Dem.

στηλόω sthlow *to set up as a monument*, Anth.

στημόνιον *sthmonion* Dim. of στήμων signf. I, Arist.

στημορραγέω *sthmorragew* intr. *to be torn to shreds*, Aesch.

στήμων *sthmwn* στήναι I. *the warp* in the ancient upright loom, Hes., Plat. II. *a thread*, Batr.

στήριγμα *sthigma* 1. *a support*, Eur. 2. *sth=rigc* 2, Plut.

στηριγμός *sthigmoj* *a propping, supporting*; and [1in pass. sense] *fixedness, steadfastness*, Ntest.

στήριγξ *sthric* 1. *a support, prop, stay*, Xen. 2. *the fork with which the pole of a two-wheeled chariot was propped*, Lat. *furca*, Lys.

στηρίζω *sthrizw* στήναι I. *to make fast, prop, fix, set*, Il.; λίθον κατὰ χθονὸς ἔστ. *he set the stone fast in the ground*, Hes.:--Mid. *to fix for oneself*, Anth. 2. *metaph. to confirm, establish*, Ntest. II. intr. Pass., στήριξαι ποσὶν ἔμπεδον Od.; κῦμα οὐρανῶι στήριζον *a wave rising up to heaven*, Eur.; and *metaph.*, κλέος οὐρανῶι στήριζον *id=Eur.* 2. *of diseases, to fix, settle, determine to a particular part*, ὅποτε εἰς τὴν καρδίαν στήριξαι [1 sc. ἡ νόσος]1 Thuc. B. Pass. and Mid. *to be firmly set or fixed, to stand fast or steady*, στήριξασθαι *to get a firm footing*, Il.; δώματα πρὸς οὐρανὸν ἔστηρικται *the house is lifted up to heaven*, Hes.; so, ὀρθὴ δ' ἐς ὀρθὴν αἰθέρ' ἔστηρίξατο Eur. 2. *metaph.*, ὅπου στήριζει ποτέ *wheresoever thou art tarrying, art settled*, Soph.

στήσιος *sthsioj* στήναι Ζεὺς Στ. *Jupiter Stator*, Plut.

Στησίχορος *Sthsixoroj* the Lyric poet *Stesichorus*, whose real name was *Tisias*, Simon.

στησίχορος *sthsixoroj* *establishing* χοροί.

στιβάδιον *stibadion* Dim. of στιβάς, Plut., Luc.

στιβαδοκοιτέω *stibadokoitew* κοιτή *to sleep on litter*, Polyb.

στιβαρός *stibaroj* στείβω *compact, strong, stout, sturdy*, Hom., Hes.

στιβάς *stibaj* στείβω 1. *a bed of straw, rushes, or leaves*, Eur., Theocr. 2. *a mattress, pallet*, Hdt., Ar.

στιβέω **stibew**στίβος *to tread, traverse: Pass., πᾶν ἐστίβηται πλευρόν every side has been traversed, Soph.*

στίβη **stibh**στείβω *frozen dew, rime, hoar frost, Od.*

στιβίζομαι **stibizomai** Mid. or Pass. *to paint one's eyelids and eyebrows with black paint* [1στίβι]1, Strab.

στίβι **stibi** Lat. *stibium, sti/mmi.*

στίβος **stiboj**στείβω I. *a trodden way, track, path, Hhymn., Soph., etc.* II. *a track, footstep, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; κατὰ στίβον on the track or trail, Hdt.; στίβοι φιλάνορες traces of her who had lain in the bed, Aesch.* III. *a going, gait, Soph.*

στιγεύς **stigeuj**στίζω *one who tattoos, a tattooer, Hdt.*

στίγμα **stigma**στίζω *the mark of a pointed instrument, a tattoo-mark, brand, Hdt., Ntest.*

στιγματηφορέω **stigmathforew** *to bear tattoo-marks, Luc. from στιγμαῶτηφόρος*

στιγματηφόρος **stigmathforoj**φέρω *bearing tattoo-marks.*

στιγματίης **stigmatihj** *one who bears tattoo-marks, a branded culprit, runaway slave, Xen., etc.*

στιγμή **stigmh**στίζω **sti/gma** *a spot, point, Arist. - metaph. a jot, tittle, Dem.; ἐν στ. χρόνου in a moment, Ntest.*

στίζω **stizw**the Root is !στιγ, cf. ἔστιγμαι, στιγμή, etc. 1. *to mark with a pointed instrument, to tattoo, Hdt., Xen.* 2. *to brand, as a mark of disgrace, Hdt., Ar.; ἔστιζον στίγματα βασιλῆια branded them with the royal brand-marks, Hdt.; esp. of runaways, δραπέτης ἐστιγμένος Ar.* 3. c. dupl. acc., στίγματα στίζειν τινά *to brand one with a mark, Hdt.* 4. metaph., βακτηρίαι στ. *to beat black and blue, Ar.* 5. *to mark with a full stop, Lat. interpungere, Anth.*

στικτός **stiktoj**verb. adj. of στίζω *punctured, Anth.:-generally, spotted, dappled, Soph., Eur.; στικτὰ ὄμματα, of the hundred eyes of Argus, Eur.*

στίλβω *stilbw* chiefly in pres. and imperf. *to glisten*, Hom., Eur.; c. acc. cogn., στ. ἀστραπᾶς *to flash lightning*, Eur.:--metaph. *to shine, be bright*, id=Eur.

στίλη *stilh* a drop, Lat. *stilla* metaph. *a little bit, a moment*, Ar.

στιλπνός *stilpnoj* στίλβω *glittering, glistening*, Il.

στίξ *stic* στείχω the other cases are taken from στίχος *a row, line, rank or file*, esp. of soldiers, Il., Aesch., etc. -metaph., ἐπέων στίχες *verses, lays*, Pind.

στιπτός *stipto* στείβω *trodden down, close-pressed*, Lat. *stipatus*, Soph.; στιπτοὶ γέροντες *tough, sturdy old fellows*, Ar.

στίφος *stifo* στείβω *a close-pressed or compact body a body of men in close array, a column, mass*, Hdt., Aesch.; νεῶν στίφος *the close array of ships*, Aesch.

στιφρός *stifroj* like στιβαρός *firm, solid*, Xen.

στιχάοιδος *stixaoidoj* one who sings verses, a poet, Anth.

στιχάομαι *stixaomai* τίξ Dep. *to march in rows or ranks*, esp. of soldiers, Il.; of ships in line, id=Il.; of shepherds with their herds, id=Il. later, we have epic 3rd pl. στιχόωσι in same sense, Mosch.

στίχινος *stixinoj* στίχος *of lines or verses*, στ. θάνατος *of one who was rhymed to death*, Anth.

στιχογράφος *stixografoj* γράφω *writing verse*, Anth.

στίχος *stixo* στείχω I. *a row or file of soldiers*, Xen. II. *a line of poetry, a verse*, Ar.

στλεγγίς *stleggij* I. *a scraper*, to remove the oil and dirt [1γλοῖος]1 from the skin in the bath, Plat., etc. II. *a tiara*, Xen. deriv. uncertain

στοά *stoa* I. *a roofed colonnade, piazza, cloister*, Lat. *porticus*, Hdt., Xen. II. at Athens this name was given to various public buildings 1. *a storehouse, magazine, warehouse* for corn, Ar. 2. ἡ βασιλείος or ἡ τοῦ βασιλέως στοά *the court where the ἄρχων βασιλεύς sat*, id=Ar., Plat. 3. the *Poecile or Painted Chamber*, in which Zeno of Citium taught, and so his school was called οἱ ἐκ τῆς στοᾶς or Στωικοί, Luc. III. *a shed to protect besiegers*, Polyb.

στοιβάζω stoibazw *to pile up, pack together*, Luc.

στοιβή stoibhστείβω *a plant used for stuffing or padding; and metaph. "padding, " an expletive*, Ar.

Στοιικός Stoikojpoetic for Στωικός, Anth.

στοιχάς stoixajστοῖχος *in rows* - αἱ Στοιχάδες [1sc. νῆσοι]1 *a row of islands off Marseilles, now les Isles d' Hieres*, Strab.

στοιχεῖον stoixeionστοῖχος properly, *one of a row* hence, I. *in the sun-dial, the shadow of the gnomon*, Ar. II. generally, *one of a series, an elementary sound of the voice, a letter*, Plat. - κατὰ στοιχεῖον *in the order of the letters, alphabetically*, Anth. 2. *in pl. the elements*, Plat., etc. 3. *the elements of knowledge, rudiments*, ἀρξάμενοι ἀπὸ τῶν στ. Xen.

στοιχέω stoixewστοῖχος I. *to go in a line or row: to go in battle-order*, Xen. II. c. dat. *to be in line with, walk by rule or principle*, c. dat., Ntest.

στοιχηγορέω stoixhgorew *to tell in regular order*, Aesch.

στοιχίζω stoixizw I. *to set a row of poles with nets to drive the game into*, Xen. II. *to order or arrange in system*, Aesch.

στοῖχος stoixojστείχω I. *a row*, στοῖχοι τῶν ἀναβαθμῶν, *of a flight of steps*, Hdt.; κατὰ στοῖχον *in a row*, Thuc. *of ships, a column*, ἐν στοίχοις τρισί Aesch.; *of soldiers, a file*, Thuc. II. *a line of poles supporting hunting-nets*, Xen.

στολάς stolajστόλος *moving in close array*, Eur.

στολή stolhστέλλω I. *an equipment, armament*, Aesch. II. *equipment, raiment, apparel*, Hdt., Trag. 2. *a piece of dress, a garment, robe*, Soph., Eur., etc.; στ. θηρός, *of the lion's skin which Hercules wore*, Eur.

στολιδόομαι stolidoomai Mid. *to dress oneself in a garment*, c. acc., Eur.

στολιδωτός stolidwtojverb. adj. of στολιδόομαι στ. χιτῶν *a tunic hanging in folds*, Xen.

στολίζω stolizwστολίζω 1. *to put in trim*, στολίσας νηὸς πτερά *having trimmed the sails*, Hes. 2. *to equip, dress* -Pass., ἐστολισμένος δορὶ *armed with spear*, Eur. 3. *metaph. to deck, adorn*, Anth.

στόλιον stolionDim. of στολή II *a scanty garment*, Anth.

στόλισμα stolismaστολίζω *a garment, mantle*, Eur.

στολίζω stolij stolh/ II I. *a garment, robe*, Eur., etc.; νεβρῶν στολίδες, i. e. *fawnskins worn as garments*, id=Eur. 2. νηῶν στολίδες *sails*, Anth. II. in pl. *folds in a garment*, Eur.

στολμός stolmoj stolh/ II, Aesch., Eur.

στόλος stolojστέλλω I. *an equipment for warlike purposes, an expedition by land or sea*, Hdt., Trag., etc.; τεθριπποβάμων στ. *an equipage with four horses*, Eur. 2. *generally, a journey or voyage*, Soph., etc.; ἰδίῳ στόλῳ *in a journey on one's own account, opp. to δημοσίῳ or κοινῷ στ. [1on behalf of the state]1*, Hdt., Thuc. 3. *the purpose or cause of a journey, a mission, errand*, Soph., Ar. 4. *an armament, army, or, a sea-force, fleet*, attic; οὐ πολλῶ στόλῳ, i. e. *in one ship*, Soph.; πρόπας στόλος *all the host*, id=Soph. 5. παγκρατίου στ., *periphr. for παγκράτιον*, Pind. II. ἔμβολον, *a ship's beak*, id=Pind., Aesch.

στομαλίμνη stomalimnh *a salt-water lake, estuary*, Strab. so, στομάλιμνον, ου, τό, Theocr.

στόμα stoma I. *the mouth*, Lat. *os*, Hom., etc. 2. *the mouth as the organ of speech*, δέκα μὲν γλῶσσαι, δέκα δὲ στόματ' II.; στ. τὸ δῖον *the mouth of Jove*, Aesch.; Μοισᾶν στόμα *their mouthpiece*, Theocr.;--with Preps., ἀνὰ στόμα ἔχειν *to have always in one's mouth*, Eur. a)πο\ sto/matos *by word of mouth*, Xen., etc. dia\ sto/ma *was in every one's mouth*, Aesch.; πᾶσι διὰ στόματος 'tis *the common talk*, Theocr. e) c e(no\s st. *with one voice*, Ar.; κατὰ στόμα *face to face*, Hdt., attic II. στ. ποταμοῦ *the mouth of a river*, Lat. *ostia*, Hom., etc.; so, ἠϊόνος στ. μακρὸν *the wide mouth of the bay*, II.; στ. τοῦ Πόντου, Lat. *fauces Ponti*, Hdt. -also, *a chasm or cleft in the earth with a stream gushing out*, id=Hdt.; τὸ ἄνω, τὸ κάτω στόμα τοῦ ὀρύγματος *the opening or width of the trench at top, at bottom*, id=Hdt. 2. *any outlet or entrance*, Od., Xen. III. *the foremost part, face, front* 1. of weapons, *the point*, II.; *the edge of a sword*, Ntest. -also like Lat. *acies, the front*, στόμα πολέμοιο, ὑσμίνης II.; so alone, Xen. 2. *generally*,

ἄκρον στ. πύργων *the top of the towers*, Eur.; τὸ στόμα τοῦ βίου *the verge of life*, Xen.

στόμαργος *stomargoj* *busy with the tongue, loud-tongued*, Aesch., Soph.; στ. γλωσσαλία *wearisome wordiness*, Eur.

στοματουργός *stomatourgoj* ῥγω *word-making*, Ar.

στόμαχος *stomaxoj* στόμα *properly, a mouth, opening hence, 1. the throat, gullet, Il. 2. in late Gr. the orifice of the stomach, the stomach.*

στόμιον *stomion* Dim. of στόμα I. *the mouth of a cave*, Soph. *a cave, vault*, Aesch. *the socket of a bolt*, Anth. II. *a bridle-bit, bit*, Hdt., Trag.; metaph., στ. Τροίας *a bit or curb for Troy, i. e. the Greek army*, Aesch.

στομόω *stomow* στόμα I. *to muzzle or gag*, Hdt. II. [1στόμα II]1 *to furnish with an edge: metaph. to steel, harden, train for anything*, Ar.:--Pass., Plut. III. *to fringe, fence*, id=Plut.; Pass., [δράκαινα] ἐχίδναις ἐστομωμένη Eur.

στομφάζω *stomfazw* στόμφος *to mouth, rant, vaunt*, Ar.

στόμφαξ *stomfac* στόμφος *a mouther, ranter*, Ar.

στόμφος *stomfoj* στόμα *mouthing, bombast, rant.*

στόμωμα *stomwma* στομόω *a mouth, entrance*, Aesch.

στόμωσις *stomwsij* στομόω *a furnishing with a sharp edge metaph.*, πολλήν στόμωσιν ἔχειν *to have a sharp edge*, Soph.

στοναχέω *stonaxewlike* στενάχω I. *to groan, sigh*, Il. II. trans. *to sigh, groan over or for*, τινά Soph., Mosch. from στοναχῆ

στοναχή *stonaxh* στενάχω *a groaning, wailing*, Hom., Eur.; in pl. *groans, sighs*, Il., Soph.

στονόεις *stonoeij* στόνος 1. *causing groans or sighs*, Hom., Aesch., etc. 2. generally, *mournful, sad, wretched*, Hom., Soph.; neut. as adv., Aesch.

στόνος *stonoj* στένω *a sighing, groaning, lamentation*, Hom.; of the sea, Soph.

στόνυξ stonuc *any sharp point, as of a rock, Eur. a pen-knife, Anth. deriv.*
uncertain

στοργή storghστέργω *love, affection, of parents and children, Antipho.*

στορέννυμι storennumiThe Root is ἵστορ. I. *to spread the clothes over a bed, λέχος*
στορέσαι, Lat. *lectum sternere, to make up a bed, II.*; κλίνην ἔστρωσαν Hdt.; *absol. to*
make a bed, χαμάδις στορέσας Od. b. generally to spread, strew, ἀνθρακιὴν στ. II.;
στιβάδας Ntest. 2. *to spread smooth, level, πόντον στ., Lat. sternere aequor, Od.:--*
metaph. to calm, soothe, στορέσας ὀργὴν Aesch. b. to level, lay low a tree, Anth.:
metaph., λῆμα στ., Eur.; φρόνημα Thuc. 3. ὁδὸν στ. to pave a road, Lat. viam
sternere:--Pass., ἐστρωμένη ὁδός Hdt. II. to strew or spread with a thing, μυρσίνησι
τὴν ὁδὸν id=Hdt.:--Pass., of a room, to be ready furnished, Ntest.; cf. στρῶμα.

στόρθυξ storqugc *a point, the tyme of a deer's horn, Anth.*

στοχάζομαι stoxazomaiστόχος I. *to aim or shoot at, c. gen., τοῦ σκοποῦ Plat., etc. 2.*
metaph. to aim at, endeavour after, id=Plat.; στ. φίλων κριτῶν to aim at having
friends as judges, Xen. II. to endeavour to make out, to guess at a thing, c. gen., Isocr. -
absol. to make guesses, conjecture, Soph., Xen.

στόχασμα stoxasma *the thing aimed, a javelin, Eur.*

στοχαστέος stoxasteojverb. adj. from στοχάζομαι *one must aim at, τοῦ μέσου Arist.*

στοχαστικός stoxastikoj 1. *skilful in aiming at, able to hit, c. gen., Arist. 2. able to*
guess, sagacious, Plat. adv., στοχαστικῶς ἔχειν to be sagacious, Arist.

στόχος stoxoj *an aim, shot, Eur.*

στραγγαλίζω straggalizwστράγξ *to strangle, Strab.*

στραγγεύομαι straggeuomaiστράγξ Mid. *to squeeze oneself up, twist oneself, metaph.*
to keep loitering about, Ar.

στραγγουρία straggouriaστράγξ, οὐρέω *retention of the urine, strangury, Ar.*

στράγξ stragc *that which is squeezed out, a drop, Anth.*

στράπτω straptw a)stra/ptw *to lighten, Soph.*

στρατάρχησ *stratarxhj* *the general of an army*, Hdt.

στράταρχος *stratarxoj* *strata/rxhs*, Pind.

στράτω *strataw* assumed as pres. of the epic 3rd pl. imperf. ἐστράτόωντο *they were encamped*, Il.

στρατεία *strateia* στρατεύω 1. *an expedition, campaign*, στρατηήν or -εῖαν ποιῆσθαι Hdt., Thuc.; ἀπὸ στρατείας *coming from war, after service done*, Aesch.; κατὰ τὴν Σιτάλκου στρατείαν *about the time of his expedition*, Thuc.; ἐπὶ στρατείας or ἐν στρατεία εἶναι *to be on foreign service*, Plat., Xen. pl. *military service, warfare*, Plat. 2. στρ. ἢ ἐν τοῖς μέρεσιν, *an expedition for special service, to train the young soldiers next after serving as περίπολοι*, Aeschin.

στράτευμα *strateuma* στραϝτεύω I. *an expedition, campaign*, Hdt., attic II. *an armament, army*, Hdt., attic -also *a naval armament*, Soph., Thuc. 2. στρατός, *the host, people*, Eur.

στρατεύσιμος *strateusimoj* *fit for service, serviceable*, Xen.

στράτευσις *strateusij* στρατεύω *an expedition*, Hdt.

στρατευτέος *strateuteoj* verb. adj. from στρατεύω *one must make an expedition*, Xen.

στρατεύω *strateuw* στρατός I. *to serve in war, serve as a soldier, do military service, take the field, march*, Hdt., attic; c. acc. cogn., στρ. στρατείαν Eur. II. Dep.

στρατεύομαι, fut. -εύσομαι: aor1 ἐστρατευσάμην and ἐστρατεύθην: perf. ἐστράτευμαι:--*to serve, take the field*, Lat. *militari*, Hdt.; ἐστρατευμένος *having been a soldier*, Ar. 2. *to lead an army, march*, Hdt., attic

στρατηγέω *strathgew* στρατηγός 1. *to be general*, Hdt., attic:--c. gen. *to be general of an army*, Hdt., attic:--*to lead as general*, c. dat., ἐστρατήγησε Λακεδαιμονίοισι Hdt.; c. acc. cogn., στρ. πόλεμον *to conduct war*, Dem.: with neut. adj., *to do a thing as general*, τοῦτο Xen.; πάντα Dem.:--Pass. *to be conducted*, Plat., Dem. 2. metaph., ποῦ σὺ στρατηγεῖς τοῦδε; *how claim'st thou to command this man?* Soph.

στρατηγία *strathgia* στρατηγός I. *the office, dignity, or post of general, command*, Hdt., attic; of naval command, Xen. 2. *the office of στρατηγός at Athens, a sort of war-*

minister, Ar., Plat. -at Rome *the Praetorship*, Plut. 3. *a period of command, campaign*, Xen. II. *the qualities or skill of a general, generalship*, id=Xen.

στρατηγιάω *strathgiaw* *to wish to be a general, wish to make war*, Xen., Dem.
Desiderat. of στρατηγέω

στρατηγικός *strathgikoj*στρατηγός I. *of or for a general*, Plat. -ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1
στρατηγία II, id=Plat.;so, τὰ στρ. Xen. II. *of persons, fitted for command, versed in generalship*, id=Xen., etc. -adv. -κῶς, εὖ καὶ στρ. Ar. 2. *at Rome, praetorian*, Strab.

στρατήγιον *strathgion* 1. *the general's tent*, Lat. *praetorium*, Soph., Dem. 2. *at Athens, the place where the στρατηγοί held their sittings*, Aeschin.

στρατηγίς *strathgij* *of the general*, πύλαι στρ. *the entrance of the general's tent*, Soph.;
ναῦς στρ. *the admiral's ship, flag-ship*, Thuc.; so, ἡ στρ. *alone*, Hdt. *at Rome, σπεῖρα*
στρ. *the praetorian cohort*, Plut.

στρατηγός *strathgoj* I. *the leader or commander of an army, a general*, Hdt.,
attic generally, *a commander, governor*, Soph. II. *at Athens, the title of 10 officers*
elected yearly to command the army and navy, and conduct the war-department, with
the Polemarch at their head, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; when distinguished from ναύαρχος and
ἵππαρχος the στρατηγός is *commander of the infantry*, Dem. 2. *one of the chief*
magistrates of several Greek cities, Hdt., Polyb. 3. στρ. ὑπάτος, or στρατηγός *alone*,
the Roman Consul, Polyb.; στρ. ἐξαπέλεκτος *the Praetor*, id=Polyb. -also *one of the*
duumviri or chief magistrates of Roman colonies, Ntest. 4. *an officer who had the*
custody of the Temple at Jerusalem, id=Ntest.

στρατηλασία *strathlasia* I. *an expedition, campaign*, Hdt. II. *the army itself*, id=Hdt.
from στραῶτηλαῶτέω

στρατηλατέω *strathlatew* I. *to lead an army into the field*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. c. gen.
to be commander of, to command, Eur.; c. dat., id=Eur. from στραῶτηλάτης

στρατηλάτης *strathlathj*ἐλαύνω *a leader of an army, a general, commander*, Soph.,
Eur., etc.; *of an admiral*, στρ. νεῶν Aesch.

στρατία *stratia* strato/s I. *an army*, Aesch., Thuc., etc. absol. *a land force, as*
distinguished from a fleet, Hdt. 2. generally, *a host, company, band*, Pind. II. στρατεία,
an expedition, Ar., Thuc.

στρατάρχος *stratiarxoj* *stra/tarxos*, Xen.

στράτιος *stratioj*στρατός *warlike*, Hdt.

στρατιώτης *stratiwthj*στρατιά *a citizen bound to military service; generally, a soldier*, Hdt., attic; collectively, ὁ στρατιώτης *the soldiers*, Thuc.

στρατιωτικός *stratiwtikoj*from στραῶτιώτης I. *of or for soldiers*, Xen., etc. - τὸ στρ. [1sc. ἀργύριον]1 *the pay of the forces*, Dem.; but, τὸ στρ. [1sc. πλῆθος]1 *the soldiery*, Thuc.; τὰ στρατιωτικά [1sc. πράγματα]1 *military affairs*, Xen. 2. *fit for a soldier, military*, στρ. ἡλικία *the military age*, id=Xen. 3. *warlike, soldierlike*, γένη Arist. II. *adv. like a soldier*, Isocr. -of ships, στρατιωτικώτερον παρεσκευασμένοι *equipped rather as troop-ships* than for battle, Thuc.

στρατιῶτις *stratiwtijfem.* of στρατιώτης 1. *as adj.*, στρ. ἀρωγὰ *the martial aid*, Aesch. 2. στρ. [1sc. ναῦς]1, *a troop-ship, transport*, Thuc., Xen.

στρατολογέω *stratologew*λέγω *to levy soldiers* Pass., Plut.

στρατομάντις *stratomantij* *prophet to the army*, Aesch.

στρατοπεδάρχης *stratopedarxhj* *a military commander*, Lat. *tribunus legionis*, Luc.

στρατοπεδεία *stratopedeia* *stratope/deusis*, Xen.

στρατοπέδευσις *stratopedeusij* 1. *an encamping*, Xen. 2. *an encampment, the position of an army*, id=Xen.

στρατοπεδευτικός *stratopedeutikoj* *of an encampment*, Polyb.

στρατοπεδεύω *stratopedeuw* I. *to encamp, bivouac, take up a position*, Xen. II as Dep. στρατοπεδεύομαι, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; perf. ἐστρατοπεδεῦσθαι *to be in camp*, Xen.: of a fleet, *to be stationed*, Hdt.

στρατόπεδον *stratopedon* I. *the ground on which soldiers are encamped, a camp, encampment*, Hdt., Aesch. - hence, *a camp, encamped army*, Hdt., Thuc. II. generally, *an army*, Hdt.; also, *a squadron* of ships, id=Hdt., Thuc. 2. the Roman *legion*, Polyb.

στρατός *stratoj* 1. *an encamped army, generally, an army, host*, ἀνὰ στρατόν or κατὰ στρ. *throughout the army*, Hom.; epic gen. στρατόφι II.; of a naval force, Aesch.,

etc. 2. *the soldiery, people*, exclusive of the chiefs, Hom. so, *the commons, people*, Pind., Aesch. 3. *any band or body* of men, Pind.

στρατοφύλαξ *stratofulac* *a commanding officer*, Strab.

στρατόω *stratow* *to lead to war*; only found in aor1 pass. part. στρατωθέν [1sc. στόμιον]1 *the curb formed by the army*, Aesch. v. στρατάω.

Στρατωνίδης *Stratwnidhj* *Comic patronymic, son of the army*, Ar.

στρεβλός *strebloj*στρέφω *twisted, crooked*, Arist.; of the brows, *knit, wrinkled*, Anth. metaph., στρεβλοῖσι παλαίσμασι *by cunning dodges in wrestling*, Ar.

στρεβλότης *streblothj* *crookedness*, Plut.

στρεβλόω *streblow*στρεβλός I. *to twist or strain tight*, στρ. τὰ ὅπλα ὄνοισι *to draw the cables taut* with windlasses, Hdt. *to screw up* the strings of an instrument, Plat. II. *to twist or wrench* a dislocated limb, with a view to setting it, Hdt. 2. *to stretch on the wheel or rack, to rack, torture*, Ar. -Pass., στρεβλοῦσθαι ἐπὶ τροχοῦ id=Ar. 3. metaph. *to pervert or distort* words, Ntest.

στρέμμα *stremma*στρέφω *a wrench, strain, sprain*, Dem.

στρέπταιγλος *streptaigloj*αἴγλη *whirling-bright*, Ar.

στρεπτός *streptoj*verb. adj. of στρέφω I. *flexible, pliant* στρεπτός χιτών *a shirt of chain-armour*, Lat. *lorica annulata*, II.; στρεπταὶ λύγιοι *pliant withs*, Eur. *twined, wreathed*, Anth. 2. στρεπτός, οὔ, *a collar of twisted or linked metal*, Lat. *torques*, Hdt., Xen., etc. 3. of pastry, *a twist or roll*, Dem. II. metaph. *to be bent or turned*, στρεπτοὶ καὶ θεοὶ αὐτοὶ *the gods themselves may be turned* [1by prayer]1, II.; στρ. γλῶσσα *a glib, pliant tongue*, id=II. III. *bent, curved*, of a pick-axe, Eur.; of a bow, Theocr.

στρεπτοφόρος *streptoforoj*στρεπτός I. 2, φέρω *wearing a collar*, Lat. *torquatus*, Hdt.

στρεύγομαι *streugomai* Pass. *to be squeezed out in drops* metaph. *to be drained of one's strength, exhausted*, Hom.

στρεφεδινέω *strefedinew* *to spin or whirl something round* Pass., ὄσσε οἱ στρεφεδίνηθεν [1for -νήθησαν]1 *his eyes span round*, of one stunned by a blow on the nape of the neck, II.

στρέφω *strefw* I. *to turn about or aside, turn, Hom., etc.*; στρ. ἵππους *to turn or guide horses, Il.*; στρ. σάκος *to sway the shield, Soph. II.* ἄνω καὶ κάτω στρ. *to turn upside down, Aesch., Plat.*; so, κάτω στρ. *Soph.*; so, στρέφειν alone, *to overturn, upset, Eur. III.* *to twist a rope, Xen. 2.* metaph. of pain, *to twist, torture, Ar., Plat. IV.* *to twist, plait, ἐστραμμένα Xen.: to spin, Luc. V.* metaph. *to turn a thing over in one's mind, τί στρέφω τάδε; Eur., Dem. VI.* *to turn from the right course, divert, embezzle, Lys. B.* Pass. and Mid. *to turn oneself, to turn round or about, turn to and fro, Il.*; ἔνθα καὶ ἔνθα στρέφεσθαι, of one *tossing in bed, id=Il. 2.* *to turn to or from an object, to turn back, return, id=Il., Soph.*; στραφέντες ἔφευγον *Xen. 3.* of the heavenly bodies, *to revolve, Od.*; of the distaff, *Plat. II.* *to twist about, like a wrestler trying to elude his adversary; so, in argument, to twist and turn, shuffle, τί ταῦτα στρέφει; why d'ye shuffle so? Ar.*; τί δῆτα ἔχων στρέφει; *why then do you keep shuffling, Plat.*; πάσας στροφὰς στρέφεσθαι *to twist every way, id=Plat. 2.* *to turn and change, Soph.*; τοῦ δὲ σοῦ ψόφου οὐκ ἂν στραφείην *I would not turn for any noise of thine, id=Soph. III.* *to twist oneself up with a thing, stick close to it, Od.:--then, like Lat. versari, to be always engaged, Plat. 2.* generally, *to be at large, go about Soph. 3.* ἐστραμμένος, η, ον, of places, ἐστρ. ἐπὶ τόπον *turned towards, Polyb. C.* in strict Mid. sense, *to turn about with oneself, take back, Soph. D.* intr. in Act., like Pass. *to turn about, Il.*; of soldiers, *to wheel about, Xen.*

στρεψοδικέω *streyodikewdίκη to twist justice, Ar.*

στρεψοδικοπανουργία *streyodikopanourgia cunning in the perversion of justice, Ar.*

στρηνής *strhnhj strong, hard, rough, harsh neut. as adv., Anth. deriv. uncertain*

στρηνιάω *strhniaw* from στρηνής *to run riot, wax wanton, Ntest.*

στρῆνος *strhnoj* στρηνής *wantonness, Ntest.*

στριβλικίγξ *stribilikigc Comic word, οὐδ' ἂν στριβλικίγξ not the least, not a fraction, Ar.*

στροβέω *strobew* στρόβος *to twist, twirl or whirl about, Ar. -metaph. to make dizzy, distract, Aesch. --Pass. to whirl about, id=Aesch.*

στροβιλίζω *strobilizw to twist about, Anth.*

στροβιλοειδής *strobiloeidhj* εἶδος *conical, Strab.*

στροβιλός **strobiloj**στρόβος *spinning, whirling*, Anth.

στρόβιλος **strobiloj**στρόβος 1. *anything twisted or whirled a top*, Plat. 2. *a whirlpool, whirlwind*, Luc. 3. *a whirling dance, pirouette*, Ar.

στροβιλώδης **strobilwdhj**contr. for στροβιλοειδής, Plut.

στρόβος **stroboj**στρέφω *a twisting or whirling round*, of the effect of a whirlwind, Aesch.

στρογγύλλω **stroggullw** *to twirl, spin*, Anth. from στρογγύϝλος

στρογγύλος **strogguloj**στράγγω I. *round, spherical*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; λίθοι στρ. *pebbles*, Xen. 2. *circular*, Plat. 3. *round, compactly formed*, Xen. 4. *of ships*, στρ. ναῦς, στρ. πλοῖον, *a merchant-ship, from its round shape*, as opp. to the long narrow ship-of-war [1μακρὰ ναῦς]1, Hdt., Thuc., etc. II. *metaph. of phrases, well-rounded, compact, pithy, terse*, Ar., Plat. -adv., στρογγυλώτατα *as tersely as possible*, Arist.

στρογγυλότης **stroggulothj**from στρογγύϝλος *roundness*, Plat.

στρομβηδόν **strombhdon** *like a top, whirling*, Anth. from στρόμβος

στρόμβος **stromboj**στρέφω *a body rounded or spun round* hence, 1. *a top*, Lat. *turbo*, II. 2. *a whirlwind*, Aesch. 3. *a snail*, Theocr.

στρούθειον **strouqeion** στρούθειον μῆλον, ου, τό, *a kind of quince*, Anth.

στρουθοκάμηλος **strouqokamhloj** *an ostrich, from its camel-like neck*, Strab.

στρουθός **strouqoj** 1. *the sparrow*, Il., etc. 2. ὁ μέγας στρ. *the large bird, i. e. the ostrich, Struthio*, Xen. also called στρουθὸς κατάγαιος [i. e. *the bird that runs on the ground, does not fly*]1, Hdt.; also simply στρουθός, like στρουθοκάμηλος, Ar.

στρουθοφάγος **strouqofagoj** *feeding on birds*, Strab.

στροφαῖος **strofaioj**στροφεύς *epith. of Hermes, standing as porter at the door-hinges, with a play on the sense of twisty, shifty*, Ar.

στροφάλιγξ **strofalgic**στροφαλίζω *a whirl, eddy*, Hom. -*metaph.*, στρ. μάχης Anth.

στροφαλίζω **strofalizw** ἠλάκατα στρ. *to turn the spindle*, Od. Frequent. of στρέφω

στροφάς **strofaj**στρέφω I. *turning round*, Ἄρκτου στροφάδες κέλευθοι *the Bear's revolving path*, Soph. II. Στροφάδες [1sc. νῆσοι]1, αἶ, *the drifting isles*, a group not far from Zacynthus, supposed to have been once floating.

στροφεῖον **strofeion**στρέφω 1. *a twisted noose, cord*, Xen. 2. *a windlass, capstan, on which a cable runs*, Luc.

στροφεύς **strofeuj**στρέφω *the socket in which the pivot of a door* [1ό στρόφιγξ]1 moved, Ar.

στροφέω **strofew** *to have the colic* [1v. στρόφος II]1, Ar.

στροφή **stroph**στρέφω I. *a turning*, e.g. of a horse, Xen.; ἐν στροφαῖσιν ὀμμάτων *with rolling of the eyes*, Eur. 2. *a twist*, such as wrestlers make to elude their adversary, Plat. -metaph. *a trick, dodge*, Ar. II. *the turning of the Chorus as they danced from right to left of the ὀρχήστρα the strain sung during this evolution, the strophe*, to which the ἀντιστροφή answers.

στρόφιγξ **strofigc**στρέφω 1. *the pivot, axle or pin on which a body turns*, Eur. 2.

στρόφιγγες were *pivots working in sockets*, at top and bottom of a door, which served instead of hinges, Plut. 3. metaph., στρ. γλώττης, of a *well-hung tongue*, Ar.

στρόφιον **strofion**Dim. of στρόφος I. *a band worn by women round the breast*, Ar. II. *a headband worn by priests*, Plut.

στροφίς **strofij** stro/fion, Eur.

στρόφισ **strofij**στρέφω *a twisting, slippery fellow*, Ar.

στροφοδινέομαι **strodineomai**δινέω Pass. *to wheel eddying round*, of vultures wheeling round their nest, Aesch.

στρόφος **strofoj**στρέφω I. *a twisted band or cord*, used as a sword-belt, Od. generally, *a cord, rope*, Hdt. 2. στρόφιον, *a maiden-zone*, Aesch. 3. *a swathing-cloth, swaddling-band*, Hhymn. II. *a twisting of the bowels, colic*, Lat. *tormina*, Ar.

Στρυμονίας Strumoniaj [1sc. ἄνεμος]1, *a wind blowing from the Strymon, i. e. a NNE. wind*, Hdt.

Στρυμών Strumwn *the Strymon, a river of Thrace*, Hes., Hdt. -adj. Στρυμόνιος, η, ον *of the Strymon*, Aesch., Eur.; and Στρυμονικός, ἦ, όν, Strab.

στρυφνός strufnojστύφω I. *of a taste which draws up the mouth, rough, harsh, astringent*, Xen., Anth. II. *metaph. of temper or manner, harsh, austere*, Ar., Xen.

στρυφνότης strufnothj *a rough, harsh taste metaph. harshness of temper*, Plut.

στρώμα strwmaστρώννυμι 1. *anything spread or laid out for lying or sitting upon, a mattress, bed*, Lat. *stragulum, vestis stragula*, Theogn. -in pl. *the bedclothes, the coverings of a dinner-couch*, Ar., etc. 2. *a horsecloth, horse-trappings*, Xen.

στρωματόδεσμον strwmatodesmon *a leathern or linen sack in which slaves had to tie up the bedclothes* [1στρώματα]1, Xen., Aeschin.

στρωματοφύλαξ strwmatofulac *one who has the care of the bedding*, Plut.

στρωμνή strwmnh *a bed spread or prepared; generally, a bed, couch*, Pind., Aesch., etc. *a mattress, bedding*, Xen.; στρ. ἄφθιτος, *of the golden fleece*, Pind. from στρώτης

στρώτης strwthj *one that gets couches ready*, Plut.

στρωτός strwtoj *spread, laid, covered*, Hes., Eur.; στρωτὰ φάρη *bed clothes*, Soph.

στρωφάω strwfaw *Frequent. of στρέφω, as τρωπάω of τρέπω, to turn constantly*, στρ. ἠλάκατα *to keep turning the spindle, i. e. spin*, Od.:--Pass. *to keep turning, so as to face the enemy, Il.: to roam about, wander, id=Il.*; στρ. ἀνά τὴν πόλιν Hdt.; hence, like Lat. *versari in loco, to move freely in a place, live there, Il.*; ἐν λέχει στρωφώμενος, i. e. *claiming a husband's rights*, Aesch.

στυγάνωρ stuganwrστυγέω, ἀνήρ *hating a man or the male sex*, Aesch.

στυγερός stugerojστυγέω I. *poet. adj. hated, abominated, loathed, or hateful, abominable, loathsome*, Hom., Trag. -c. dat. *bearing hatred or malice towards one*, στυγερός δέ οἱ ἔπλετο θυμῷ II. 2. *hateful, wretched, miserable*, Soph., Ar. II. adv. -ρῶς, *to one's sorrow, miserably*, Hom., Soph.

στυγερώπης stugerwphjῶψ *of hateful look, horrible*, Hes.

στυῴγέω stugew I. *to hate, abominate, abhor*, stronger than μισέω, Hom., Trag. -c. inf. *to hate or fear to do a thing*, Il., Soph. -Pass. *to be abhorred, detested*, Aesch.; τί δ' ἔστι πρὸς γ' ἔμοῦ στυγούμενον; *what is the horrid thing that I have done* Soph. II. in aor1, *to make hateful*, Od.

στύγημα stughma *an abomination*, Eur.

στυγητός stughtoj *hated, abominated, hateful*, Aesch., Ntest.

Στύγιος StugiojΣτύξ I. *Stygian*, Aesch., Soph. II. stughto/s, *hateful, abominable*, Eur.

στυγνάζω stugnazw *to look gloomy, be sorrowful*, Ntest.; of weather, *to be gloomy, lowering*, id=Ntest.

στυγνός stugnojστυγέω I. *hated, abhorred, hateful*, Aesch., Soph. -c. dat. *hateful or hostile to one*, Aesch., Soph. II. *gloomy, sullen*, Lat. *tristis*, Aesch., Eur.; ὄρᾶν στυγνός *gloominess to behold*, Xen.;- στυγνός εἰκῶν *yielding sullenly, with an ill grace*, Soph.; neut. as adv., id=Soph.

στυγνότης stugnothj *gloominess, sullenness*, Plut.

στυγνώω stugnow *to make gloomy* -Pass. *to be gloomy*, Anth.

στυγόδεμος stugodemnojδέμνιον *hating marriage*, Anth.

στύγος stugojστυγέω I. *hatred*, as expressed in looks, *sullenness, gloom*, Aesch. II. *an object of hatred, an abomination*, id=Aesch.; of persons, δεσπότης στ. *thy hated lord*, id=Aesch.; στύγη θεῶν, of the Erinyes, id=Aesch. - *a deed of horror*, id=Aesch.

στυλίσκος stuliskojDim. of στῦλος *a staff or rod*, Strab.

στυλῖς stulijDim. of στῦλος like στηλῖς *a mast to carry a sail at the stern*, as in a yawl, Plut.

στυλοπινάκιον stulopinakion *a pillar with figures on it*, Anth.

στῦλος stuloja *pillar*, as *a support or bearing*, Hdt., etc.

στυλόω stulow *to prop with pillars*; metaph. in Mid., ζῶην στυλώσασθαι *to support one's life* [1by means of children]1, Anth.

στύμα **stumaeolic** for στόμα.

Στύμφαλος **Stumfalos** a city and mountain of Arcadia, Il. -adj. Στυμφάλιος, η, ον, ionic -ήλιος, η, ον, Hdt., etc.; fem. Στυμφᾶλις, ἴδος, Strab.

Στύξ **Stucstugéw** *the Styx, i. e. the hateful*, a river of the nether world, by which the gods in Homer swore their most sacred oaths, Il.

στυππεῖον **stuppeion** *the coarse fibre of flax or hemp, tow, oakum*, Lat. *stuppa*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

στυππειοπώλης **stuppeiopwlhj** πωλέω *a dealer in oakum*, Ar.

στυπτηρία **stupthria** στύφω *an astringent earth, alum or vitriol*, Hdt.

στυράκινος **sturakinoj** στύραξ *made of the wood of the tree* στύραξ, Strab.

στυράκιον **sturakion** Dim. of στύραξ² στ. ἀκοντίου Thuc.

στύραξ¹ **sturac** I. *storax*, a fragrant gum, Arist. II. ἡ στ., *the tree producing this gum*, Hdt.

στύραξ² **sturac** *the spike at the lower end of a spear-shaft*, Xen., Plat.

στυφελιγμός **stufeligmoj** *ill-usage, abuse*, Ar. from στυϕέλός

στυφελίζω **stufelizw** στυφελός 1. *to strike hard, smite*, Il.; of the wind, *to drive away clouds*, id=Il.; ἐξ ἐδέων στυφελίζαι *to thrust him from his seat*, id=Il. 2. generally, *to treat roughly, misuse, maltreat*, Hom.

στυφελός **stufeloj** στύφω I. *hard, rough*, Aesch. II. metaph. *harsh, severe, cruel*, id=Aesch.

στυφοκόπος **stufokopoj** στύπος, κόπτω *striking with a stick*; used, like ὀρτυγοκόπος, of a game, in which they put quails in a ring, and hit them with little sticks; if a quail ran out of the ring, it was beaten, Ar.

στύφω **stufw** *to draw together* Pass., χεῖλεα στυφθεῖς *having his lips drawn up* by the taste, Anth.

στωικός *stwikoj* στοά *of a colonnade or piazza - hence, Stoic, of or belonging to the Stoics* [1because Zeno taught in the στοά Ποικίλη]1, Ntest.; cf. Στοϊκός.

στωμυλία *stwmulia wordiness, Ar. small talk, Anth.*

στωμυλιοσυλλεκτάδης *stwmuliosullektadhj a gossip-gleaner, Ar.*

στωμύλλω *stwmullw* from στωμύλος, as στρογγύλλω from στρογγύλος *to be talkative, to chatter, babble, Ar. -so as Dep. στωμύλλομαι, fut. στωμυλοῦμαι, aor1 ἐστωμυλάμην, id=Ar.*

στώμυλμα *stwmulma* from στωμύλλω *stwmuli/a, Ar.*

στωμύλος *stwmuloj* στόμα *mouthy, wordy, talkative, chattering, glib, Ar., Theocr.; τὰ στ. ταῦτα this nonsense, Anth.*

συναγρεσία *suagresia* σῦς, ἄγρα *a boar-hunt, Anth.*

Συβαρίζω *Subarizw to live like a Sybarite, Ar.*

Σύβαρις *Subarij Sybaris, a city of Magna Graecia, on a river of the same name, noted for luxury, Hdt., etc.*

Συβαρίτης *Subarithj* from Σύβαρις *a Sybarite, Hdt., Ar. -fem. Συβαριτις, ιδος, Ar.; and as adj., Theocr.*

Συβαριτικός *Subaritikoj of Sybaris lo/goi S. a class of fables among the Greeks, Ar.*

συβόσιον *subosion* σῦς, βόσκω *a herd of swine, Hom.*

Σύβοτα *Subota* σῦς, βόσκω *swine-pastures, name of some islets near Corcyra, Thuc.*

συβότης *subothj subw/this, Arist.*

συβώτης *subwthj* σῦς, βόσκω *a swineherd, Od., Hdt.*

σύγγαμος *suggamoj* 1. *united in wedlock, married, ἄλλω to another, Eur. - generally, connected by marriage, id=Eur. 2. ξύγγαμός σοι Ζεύς sharing thy marriage-bed, of Amphitryon, id=Eur. pl. the rival wives of one man, id=Eur.*

συγγείτων *suggeitwn bordering, neighbouring, Eur.*

συγγένεια **suggeneia** συγγενής I. *sameness of descent or family, relationship, kin*, Eur., etc. c. gen. *kin, relationship with or to another*, ἡ ξ. τοῦ θεοῦ Plat.; also, ἡ πρὸς τοὺς παῖδας ζ. Isocr. 2. *ties of kindred, family connexion, influence*, Plat. II. *one's kin, kinsfolk, kinsmen*, Eur.; in pl. *families*, Dem.

συγγενής **suggenhj** γίγνομαι I. *born with, congenital, natural, in-born*, Pind., Aesch.; συγγενεῖς μῆνες *the months of my natural life*, Soph. -so in adv., συγγενῶς δύστηνος *miserable from my birth*, Eur. II. *of the same kin, descent or family with another, akin to him*, τινι Hdt., attic -absol. *akin, cognate*, Trag., etc. -as Subst. *a kinsman, relative*, τινος *of another*, Ar., Plat. -in pl., οἱ συγγενεῖς *kinsfolk, kinsmen*, Hdt., etc. - τὸ συγγενές, συγγένεια, Aesch., etc.; εἰ τούτῳ προσήκει Λαΐῳ τι ζ. *if this man had any connexion with Laius*, Soph. 2. metaph. *akin, cognate, of like kind*, Ar., Plat. III. *at the Persian court*, συγγενής was a title bestowed by the king as a mark of honour [*I like Cousin*]¹, Xen.

συγγενικός **suggenikoj** from συγγενής I. *congenital, hereditary*, Plut. II. *of or for kinsmen*, ζ. φιλία *between kinsfolk*, Arist. --adv. -κῶς, *like kinsfolk*, Dem.

συγγέρων **suggerwn** *a co-mate in old age*, Babr.

συγγεωργέω **suggewrgewfut.** ἦσω *to be a fellow-labourer*, Isae. from συγγέωργος

συγγέωργος **suggewrgoj** *a fellow-labourer*, Ar.

συγγηθέω **sugghqewperf.** -γέγηθα *to rejoice with*, τινί Eur.

συγγηράσκω **sugghraskwfut.** -γηράσομαι aor1 -εγήρασα *to grow old together with*, τινί Hdt.; absol., Aesch.

σύγγηρος **sugghroj** γήρας *growing old together*, Anth.

συγγίγνομαι **suggignomai** Ionic συγγίν- fut. -γενήσομαι aor2 -εγενόμην perf. - γέγονα Dep. 1. *to be with any one, hold converse or communication with, associate or keep company with*, τινί Hdt., attic; so, also, ζ. ἐς λόγους τινί Ar. 2. *of disciples or pupils, to hold converse with a master, consult him*, id=Ar., etc. 3. *to come to assist*, τινί or πρὸς τινα Aesch.; absol., Soph. 4. *to come together, meet*, Hdt., etc.; οἱ συγγιγνόμενοι *comrades*, Xen.

συγγιγνώσκω **suggignwskw**ionic συγγιγῶν fut. -γνώσομαι aor.2 -έγνων perf. -έγνωκα
I. *to think with, agree with*, τινί Xen.; c. acc., τὴν ἀμαρτίαν ξυνέγνωσαν *shared the error*, Thuc. -absol. *to consent, agree*, Hdt., Thuc.; so in Mid., Hdt. II. ζ. ἐαυτῶ *to be conscious*, καὶ αὐτοὶ ξυνέγνωσαν σφίσις ὡς ἡδίκηκότες Lys. -so in Mid.,
συνεγινώσκετο ἐωυτῶ οὐκέτι εἶναι δυνατός Hdt. 2. *to allow, acknowledge, own, confess*, τι id=Hdt., attic; c. acc. et inf., Hdt.; c. part., ξυγγοῖμεν ἂν ἡμαρτηκότες Soph. -absol. *to confess one's error*, in Act. and Mid., id=Soph. III. *to have a fellow-feeling with another and so, to make allowance for him, excuse, pardon, forgive*, τινί id=Soph., etc.; ζ. τινὶ τὴν ἀμαρτίαν, Lat. *ignoscere alicui culpam*, Eur.; also c. gen. rei, Plut.

σύγγοια **suggnoia** suggnw/mh II. 2, Soph.

συγγνώμη **suggnwmh** I. *acknowledgment, confession*, συγγνώμην ἔχειν, ὅτι.. *to acknowledge that..*, Hdt. II. *a fellow-feeling with another, a lenient judgment, allowance*, Ar., Ntest. 2. *pardon, forgiveness*, συγγνώμην ἔχειν *to pardon*, τινί Hdt., attic; τινός *for a thing*, Hdt., attic -opp. *to συγγνώμης τυγχάνειν, to obtain forgiveness*, Xen., etc.; ξυγγνώμην λήψονται, *will be pardoned*, Thuc. 3. *of acts, συγγνώμην ἔχει admit of excuse, are excusable*, Soph.; ἔχειν τι ξυγγνώμης Thuc.

συγγνωμονικός **suggnwmonikoj**from συγγνώμων I. *inclined to pardon, indulgent*, Arist. II. *of things, pardonable*, id=Arist.

συγγνωμοσύνη **suggnwmosunh** suggnw/mh, Soph. from συγγνώμων

συγγνώμων **suggnwmwn**συγγιγνώσκω III 1. *disposed to pardon, indulgent*, Xen.; ζ. εἶναί τινος *to be disposed to forgive a thing*, Eur. 2. *pass. pardoned, deserving pardon or indulgence, allowable*, Thuc.

συγγνωστέος **suggnwsteoj**verb. adj. of συγγιγνώσκω *one must pardon, indulge*, τινί Plat.

συγγνωστός **suggnwstoj**verb. adj. *to be pardoned, pardonable, allowable*, Eur., etc. - συγγνωστόν or συγγνωστά ἐστι, c. inf., id=Eur.

συγγομφόω **suggomfow** fut. ὠσω *to fasten together with nails*, Plut.

σύγγονος *suggonoj* I. poet. adj. συγγενής, *born with, congenital, inborn, natural*, Pind., Aesch. II. *connected by blood, akin*, Lat. *cognatus*, Pind., Eur. - as Subst. *a brother, sister*, Eur.; σύγγονοι *kinsfolk, cousins*, Pind.

σύγγραμμα *suggramma* συγγράφω I. *a writing, a written paper*, Hdt., Plat., etc. - *a written composition, book, work*, Xen., etc.; esp. *a prose work, treatise, a written speech*, id=Xen., Isocr. II. *a clause of a law*, Aeschin. 2. *a physician's prescription*, Xen.

συγγραφεύς *suggrafeuj* συγγράφω I. *one who collects and writes down historic facts, an historian*, Xen. generally, *an author, a prose-writer*, Ar., Plat. II. συγγραφεῖς, οἱ, at Athens [1in the 21st year of Pelop. war]1 *commissioners appointed to draw up measures for altering the constitution*, Thuc.

συγγραφή *suggrafh* συγγράφω I. *a writing or noting down*, Hdt. II. *that which is written, a writing, book a history, narrative*, Thuc., etc. 2. *a written contract, a covenant, bond*, Lat. *syngrapha*, id=Thuc.; συγγ. ναυτικά *a bond to secure money lent on bottomry*, Dem.; ἀνδριάντα ἐκδεδωκώς κατὰ συγγραφὴν *having contracted for its execution*, id=Dem.

συγγραφικός *suggrafikoj* from συγγραφή *given to writing*, esp. *in prose*, Luc. adv., συγγραφικῶς ἐρεῖν *to speak like a book*, i. e. with great precision, Plat.

συγγράφω *suggrafwfut.* ψω I. *to write or note down*, Lat. *conscribere*, Xen.;--so in Mid. *to have a thing written down, take care that it is written down*, Hdt. 2. *to describe*, id=Hdt. II. *to compose a writing or a work in writing*, Lat. *conscribere*, πόλεμον ξ. *to write the history of the war*, Thuc. -esp. *to write in prose*, Plat. 2. *to compose a speech to be delivered by another*, Isocr., Plat. -Mid. *to get speeches composed*, Plat. III. *to compile, draw up*, τοὺς πατρίους νόμους Xen. -Mid., συγγράφεσθαι τι *to draw up a contract or bond*, id=Xen.; συγγράφεσθαι εἰρήνην πρὸς τινα *to make a treaty of peace with another*, Isocr.; absol. *to sign a treaty*, Thuc. - πατέρες συγγεγραμμένοι the Rom. *Patres conscripti*, Plut. 2. *to draw up a form of motion to be submitted to vote*, Xen. so in Mid., Plat. IV. *to paint by contract*, Ar.

συγγυμνάζω *suggumnazwfut.* σω *to exercise together* -Pass. *to exercise oneself with or together*, Plat.

συγγυμναστής *suggumnasthj* from συγγυμνάζω *a companion in bodily exercises*, Plat., Xen.

συγκαθαγίζω sugkaqagizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to burn up together*, Plut.

συγκαθαιρέω sugkaqairewionic συγκατ fut. ἦσω aor2 συγκαθεῖλον I. *to put down together, to join in putting down*, τὸν βάρβαρον Thuc. II. *to accomplish a thing with any one*, τί τινι Hdt.

συγκαθαρμόζω sugkaqarmozwfut. σω *to join in composing the limbs of a dead man, to join in preparing for burial*, Soph.

συγκαθέζομαι sugkaqezomaifut. -εδοῦμαι *to sit down together*, Plat.

συγκαθειργώ sugkaqeirgwattic for -κατείργω *to shut up with another*, τινά τινι Xen., etc. -Pass. *to be shut up with*, τινί Aeschin.

συγκαθέλκω sugkaqelkwfut. ξω aor1 -εἰλκυῶσα *to drag down together* -fut. pass. συγκαθελκυσθήσεται Aesch.

συγκαθεύδω sugkaqeudwfut. -ευδήσω *to sleep with*, τινί Aesch.

συγκάθημαι sugkaqhmaiproperly perf. of συγκαθέζομαι *to be seated or sit with or by the side of*, Hdt., Eur. of a number of persons, *to sit together, sit in conclave*, Ar., Thuc.

συγκαθειρώω sugkaqierowfut. ὠσω *to join in dedicating*, Plut.

συγκαθίζω sugkaqizwfut. -ιζήσω I. *to make to sit together* -Mid. or Pass. *to sit in conclave, meet for deliberation*, Xen. II. intr., Mid. *to sit with one*, Luc.

συγκαθήμι sugkaqihmifut. -καθήσω *to let down with or together, to deposit together*, Eur. - ζ. ἑαυτόν *to let oneself down, lower oneself*, εἰς τι Plat.; and absol. [1sub. ἑαυτόν]1 *to stoop, condescend, accommodate oneself to others*, c. dat., id=Plat.

συγκαθίστημι sugkaqisthmifut. -καταστήσω aor1 -κατέστησα 1. *to bring into place together*, ap. Dem. 2. *to join in setting up*, Lat. *constituere*, τὴν τυραννίδα Aesch., etc. - of settling disturbed countries, Thuc. - *to help in arranging, managing, treating*, Eur.

συγκαίω sugkaiwattic -κάω fut. -καύσω *set on fire with or at once, burn up*, Lat. *comburare*, Plat.

συγκακοπαθέω sugkakopaqewfut. ἦσω *to partake in sufferings*, Ntest.

συγκακουχέομαι sugkakouxeomai Pass. *to endure adversity with another*, τινι Ntest.

συγκαλέω sugkalewfut. -καλέσω attic -καλῶ 1. *to call to council, convoke, convene*, Il., Hdt., attic -so in Mid., Hdt., Ntest. 2. *to invite with others to a feast*, Xen.

συγκαλυπτέος sugkalupteojfrom συγκαλύπτω *to be veiled, concealed*, Aesch.

συγκαλυπτός sugkaluptoj *wrapped up*, Aesch. from συγκαλύπτω

συγκαλύπτω sugkaluptwfut. ψω *to cover or veil completely*, Od., Eur. Pass., συγκεκαλυμμένη *muffled up*, Plut. - Mid. *to wrap oneself up, cover one's face*, Xen.

συγκάμνω sugkamnwfut. -καμοῦμαι aor2 συνέκαμνον 1. *to labour or suffer with, sympathise with*, τινί Aesch., Eur. 2. *to work, toil or travail with another*, τινί Soph., Eur. absol. *to join in labour*, Soph.

συγκαμπή sugkamph *a bight, joint*, Xen.

συγκάμπτω sugkamptwfut. ψω *to bend together, bend the knee*, Plat. Pass., συγκεκαμμένω τῷ σκέλει, of a person mounting a horse, Xen. of the action of sitting down, συγκαμφθεὶς κάθημαι Plat.

συγκασιγνήτη sugkasignhth *an own sister*, Eur.

σύγκασις sugkasij *an own brother or sister*, Eur.

συγκαταβαίνω sugkatabainwfut. -βήσομαι aor2 -έβην 1. *to go or come down with*, τινί Eur. 2. *to go down together, esp. to the sea-side*, Thuc. 3. *to come down to one's aid*, Aesch. 4. *to come down to, agree to*, Polyb.

συγκαταβάλλω sugkataballwfut. -βαλῶ *to throw down along with*, ἑαυτὸν τινι Plut.

συγκαταγηράσκω sugkataghraskwfut. -γηράσομαι aor1 -εγήρασα *to grow old together with*, τινί Hdt.

συγκατάγω sugkatagwfut. ξω *to join in bringing back*, τὸν δῆμον Aeschin.

συγκαταδιώκω sugkatadiwkwfut. ξω *to pursue with or together*, Thuc.

συγκαταδουλόω sugkatadoulōfut. ὠσω *to join in enslaving*, τινά τινι Thuc.; so in Mid., id=Thuc.

συγκαταδύνω sugkatadunwā -δύω aor2 -κατέδυν *to sink or set together with*, Theocr.

συγκατάδυσις sugkatadusijfrom συγκαταδύνω *a sinking together*, Strab.

συγκαταζεύγνυμι sugkatazeugnumifut. ξω *to yoke together, join in marriage*, τινά τινι Plut. -Pass., ἄτη συγκατέζευκται *has become a yoke-fellow with misery*, Soph.

συγκαταθάπτω sugkataqptwfut. ψω *to bury along with*, Hdt.

συγκατάθεσις sugkataqesijσυγκατατίθημι I. *approval, agreement, concord*, Ntest. II. *submission*, Plut.

συγκαταθέω sugkataqew *to make an inroad with another*, Xen.

συγκαταθνήσκω sugkataqnhskw *to die along with*, τινί Mosch.

συγκαταίθω sugkataiqw *to burn together*, Soph.

συγκαταινέω sugkatainewfut. έσω I. *to agree with, favour*, τινί Xen. II. c. acc. rei, *to sanction, approve*, Plut.

συγκαταίρω sugkatairw *to come to land together*, Plut.

συγκατακαίω sugkatakaiwattic -κάω fut. -καύσω *to burn together or also*, τὰς σκηνάς Xen. -Pass. *to be burnt with*, τινί Hdt.

συγκατάκειμαι sugkatakeimai *Pass. to lie with or together*, Plat.

συγκατακλείω sugkatakleiwionic -κλήϊω fut. -κλείσω *to shut in or enclose with or together*, Hdt.

συγκατακλίνω sugkataklinwfut. -κλιῶνῶ 1. *to make to lie with -- Pass. to lie together*, Ar. 2. Pass., also, *to lie on the same couch with another at table*, id=Ar.

συγκατακόπτω sugkatakoptw *to cut up together* -Pass., Plut.

συγκατακτάομαι sugkataktaomai *Dep. to join with another in acquiring*, ς. Φιλίππῳ τὴν ἀρχὴν Dem.

συγκατακτείνω sugkatakteinwaor2 -κατέκτα^ωνον irr. part. -κατακτάς *to slay together*, Soph., Eur.

συγκαταλαμβάνω sugkatalambanwfut. -λήψομαι *to seize, take possession of together*, Xen. *to occupy at the same time, in a military sense*, Thuc.

συγκαταλείπω sugkataleipwfut. ψω *to leave together*, ς. φρουράν *to leave a joint garrison in a place*, Thuc.

συγκαταλύω sugkataluwfut. σω *to join or help in undoing or putting down*, τὸν δῆμον Thuc., etc.

συγκαταμίγνυμι sugkatamignumiand -ύω fut. -μίξω *to mix in with, mingle, blend with*, Χάριτας Μούσαις συγκαταμιγνύς Eur. -Pass. *to be absorbed in a thing*, Xen.

συγκαταμύω sugkatamuwfut. σω *to be quite closed up*, Anth.

συγκαταναυμαχέω sugkatanaumaxewfut. ήσω *to assist in conquering by sea*, τινά Aeschin.

συγκατανέμω sugkatanemwfut. -νεμῶ *to assign also -Mid. to divide jointly among themselves*, τὴν γῆν Thuc.

συγκατανεύω sugkataneuwfut. σω *to consent to a thing*, τινί Polyb.

συγκαταπίμπλημι sugkatapimphlmifut. -πλήσω *to infect likewise*, Antipho.

συγκαταπλέκω sugkataplekwfut. ξω *to intertwine or intermix with*, τί τινι Plut.

συγκαταπράσσω sugkataprasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to join in accomplishing*, Act. and Mid., Dem.

συγκαταρρίπτω sugkatarriptwfut. ψω *to throw down together*, Luc.

συγκατασκάπτω sugkataskaptwfut. ψω *to demolish with another or altogether*, Eur.

συγκατασκεδάννυμαι sugkataskedannumai Mid. *to pour over at the same time*, Xen.

συγκατασκευάζω sugkataskeuazwfut. σω *to help in establishing or framing*, Thuc., etc.; ς. τὸν πόλεμον *to join in promoting the war*, Dem.

συγκατασκηνώ sugkataskhnowfut. ὤσω *to bring into one dwelling with others*, Xen.

συγκατασκήπτω sugkataskhptwfut. ψω *to dart down together*, Plut.

συγκατασπάω sugkataspawfut. ἄσω I. *to pull down with oneself*, Luc. -Pass., τὰ φρούρια τὰ εἰς τὴν Σύρων ἐπικράτειαν συγκατασπασθέντα *which were at the same time brought under their dominion*, Xen. II. *to gulp down together*, Luc.

συγκαταστασιάζω sugkatastasiazwfut. σω *to help in stirring up*, Plut.

συγκαταστρέφω sugkatastrefwf ψω I. *to bring to an end together*, Plut. II. Mid. *to conquer together or at the same time*, Thuc., etc.

συγκατατάσσω sugkatatasswattic -πτω fut. ξω *to arrange or draw up together*, Xen.

συγκατατίθημι sugkatatikhmifut. -θήσω *to deposit together or at the same time* Mid., ς. τινι τὴν αὐτὴν δόξαν *to deliver the same opinion with another*, Plat. -then, with dat. only, *to agree with, assent to*, Philipp. ap. Dem.

συγκατατρώγω sugkatatrwgw *to eat at the same time*, Plut.

συγκαταφλέγω sugkataflegwfut. ξω *to burn with or together*, Luc.

συγκαταψεύδομαι sugkatayeudomaifut. -ψεύσομαι Dep. *to join in a lie against*, τινός Aeschin.

συγκαταψηφίζομαι sugkatayhfizomaifut. attic -ιοῦμαι Dep. I. *to condemn with or together*, Plut. II. Pass. *to be reckoned along with others*, Ntest.

συγκατεργάζομαι sugkatergazomaifut. -άσομαι perf. pass. -εἰργασμαι Dep. 1. *to help or assist any one in accomplishing a work*, τί τινι Hdt., Eur. c. dat. only, *to cooperate with*, Hdt. 2. *to help to conquer a country*, Plut. 3. *to join in murdering*, Eur.

συγκατέρχομαι sugkaterxomai Dep. with aor. and perf. act., *to come back together, return from exile together*, Lys., etc.

συγκατεσθίω sugkatesqiwfut. -έδομαι perf. -εδήδοκα aor1 κατέφαῶγον *to eat up, devour with or together*, Plut.

συγκατεύχομαι sugkateuxomaifut. -εύξομαι Dep. *to join in praying for a thing*, Soph.

συγκατηγορέω sugkathgorew *to join in accusing*, τινός Dem.

συγκατοικέω sugkatoikewfut. ήσω *to dwell with one*, τινί Soph.

συγκατοικίζω sugkatoikizwfut. σω I. *to colonise jointly, join in colonising*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to plant in a place along with others*, Eur. III. metaph. *to establish jointly*, Thuc.

συγκατοικτίζομαι sugkatoiktizomaifut. attic -ιοῦμαι Mid. *to lament with or together*, Soph.

συγκατορθόω sugkatorqowfut. ώσω *to help in righting*, Isocr.

συγκατορούσσω sugkatorusswattic -ττω *to bury with*, τί τινι Plut.

συγκαττώ sugkattuw *to patch up, cobble*, of leather-workers Pass., θώραξ ἐκ δερμάτων συγκεκαττυμένος Luc.

σύκειμαι sugkeimai I. Pass. *to lie together*, Soph. II. as Pass. of συντίθημι, *to be composed or compounded*, ἐκ τινων of certain parts, Plat., etc. 2. of written works, *to be composed*, Thuc., Plat., etc. 3. *to be contrived, concocted*, Eur., etc. III. *to be agreed on by two parties*, Thuc. in part. *agreed on, arranged*, αἱ συγκείμεναι ήμέραι Hdt.; κατὰ τὰ συγκείμενα according to the terms agreed on, id=Hdt.; ἐκ τῶν συγκειμένων Thuc. 2. impers. σύκειται, *it has been or is agreed on*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; so, συκειμένου σφι, c. inf., *since they had agreed to.*, Hdt.

συγκεκροτημένως sugkekrothmenwjadverb from perf. pass. part. of συγκροτέω *in a finished way*, Luc.

συγκελεύω sugkeleuwfut. σω *to join in ordering*, Eur., Thuc.

συγκεντέω sugkentewfut. ήσω *to pierce together, to stab at once*, Lat. *telis confodere*, Hdt. -Pass., ἔμελλε συγκεντηθήσασθαι id=Hdt.

συγκεράννυμι sugkerannumior -ύω fut. -κεράσω perf. -κέκρᾱκα Pass., fut. -κρᾱθήσομαι aor1 -εκράθην ionic -εκρήθην perf. -κεκρᾱμαι I. *to mix up with, commingle or blend with, temper by mixing with*, τί τινι Plat. 2. *to mix together, commingle*, πολλά id=Plat.; ἐξ ἀμφοτέρων ξ. *to make a mixture of both*, id=Plat. 3. *to attemper, compose*, Ntest. II. Pass. *to be commingled, blended together*, Aesch., Eur., etc. 2. of friendships, *to be formed by close union*, Hdt. -Mid., συγκεράσασθαι φιλίαν *to form a close friendship*, id=Hdt. 3. of persons, *to be closely attached to*, τινι Xen. *to*

become involved in misfortune, Soph., etc.; οἴκτω συγκεκραμένη *deeply affected by...*,
id=Soph.

συγκεραυνόω sugkeraunowfut. ὦσω *to strike with or as with a thunderbolt, shiver in pieces, Eur.*

συγκεφαλαίω sugkefalaiowfut. ὦσω *to bring together under one head, to sum up, Xen. -Pass. to be brought under one head, summed up, Aeschin.; of business, to be summarily done, Xen.*

συγκεχυμένως sugkexumenwjadverb from perf. pass. part. of συγχέω *confusedly, indiscriminately, Arist.*

συγκινδυνεύω sugkinduneuwfut. σω *to incur danger along with, τινί Thuc., etc.;-- absol. to be partners in danger, Xen., Dem., etc.*

συγκινέω sugkinewfut. ἦσω *to stir up together, Ntest.*

συγκλαίω sugklaiwfut. -κλαύσομαι *to weep with, τινί Anth.*

συγκλάω sugklawfut. -κλάσω *to break off -Pass. to be cramped, Plat.*

σύγκλεισις sugkleisijσυγκλείω I. *a shutting up, closing up [1of a line of battle]1, Thuc. II. a narrow pass, defile, Plut.*

συγκλείω sugkleiwfut. -κλείσω ionic -κλήϊω fut. -κλήϊσω attic ξυγ-κλήϊω fut. -κλήϊσω Pass., aor1 συνεκλείσθην old attic ξυνεκλήϊσθην perf. συγκεκλείμαι or -εισμαι attic ξυνκέκλειμαι, ionic συνεκκλήϊμαι I. *to shut or coop up, hem in, enclose, Hdt.; ἐς τόπον Thuc.; ξυνέκληε διὰ μέσου shut off and intercepted them, id=Thuc. - Pass., λίμνη συγκεκλημένη οὔρεσι Hdt.; συγκεκλημένη muffled, Eur. 2. to set together to fight as in the lists, id=Eur. II. to shut close, to close, ὄμμα id=Eur.; τὰς πύλας Thuc. absol., σύγκλειε shut the doors, Ar. III. ζ. τὰς ἀσπίδας to lock their shields, Xen. absol. to close up the ranks of an army, Thuc. Pass., τὸ οὐ ξυγκλησθέν the part that was not closed up, of a gap in the line, id=Thuc. 2. Pass. to be well linked, Eur.*

συγκλέπτω sugkleptwfut. ψω *to steal along with, Antipho.*

συγκληρονόμος sugklhronomoj *a joint-heir with, τινός Ntest.*

σύγκληρος sugklhroj *having portions that join, bordering, neighbouring, Eur.*

συγκληρώ **sugklhrowfut.** ὡσω I. *to embrace in one lot, choose by lot*, Plut. II. *to assign by the same lot*, τί τινι Dem. *to couple with one*, τινά τινι Aeschin.

συγκλητικός **sugklhtikoj** *of senatorial rank*, Lat. *senatorius*, Plut. from σύγκλητος

σύγκλητος **sugklhtoj** I. *called together, summoned*, Soph. II. ζ. ἐκκλησία at Athens, an assembly *especially summoned* by the στρατηγός [Iopp. *to the ordinary meetings*, αἱ κυρίαι]1, Decret. ap. Dem. -generally, σύγκλητος [Isc. ἐκκλησία]1, *a legislative body*, Arist.

συγκλινία **sugklinia** *the meeting-line at the foot of two mountain slopes*, Plut. from συγκλίνω

συγκλίνω **sugklinwfut.** -κλιῶνῶ *to lay together* -Pass. *to lie with another*, c. dat., Hdt., Eur.

συγκλονέω **sugklonew** *to dash together, confound utterly*, Il.

σύγκλυς **sugkluj** κλύζω *washed together* by the waves; metaph., ἄνθρωποι σύγκλυδες *a promiscuous crowd, a mob, rabble*, Lat. *colluvies hominum*, Thuc.; so σύγκλυδες alone, Plat.

συγκοιμάομαι **sugkoimaomai** Pass., with fut. -ήσομαι perf. -κεκοίμημαι *to sleep with, lie with another*, c. dat., Hdt., Trag.

συγκοίμημα **sugkoimhma** from συγκοιμάω *partner of one's bed*, in pl., Eur.

συγκοίμησις **sugkoimhsij** from συγκοιμάω *a sleeping together*, Plat.

συγκοιμίζω **sugkoimizwfut.** σω *to join in wedlock*, τινά τινι Ar.

συγκοινόομαι **sugkoinoomaifut.** ὡσομαι Mid. *to communicate, impart*, τί τινι Thuc.

συγκοινωνέω **sugkoinwnewfut.** ήσω 1. *to have a joint share of a thing*, c. gen., Dem. 2. c. dat. *to take part in, have fellowship with*, Ntest.

συγκοινωνός **sugkoinwnoj** *partaking jointly of a thing*, c. gen., Ntest.

σύγκοιτος **sugkoitoj** κοίτη *a bedfellow, partner*, Pind.

συγκολλάω **sugkollaw** *to glue or cement together*, Ar., Plat.

συγκολλητής sugkollhthj *one who glues together, a fabricator, Ar.*

σύγκολλος sugkollojκόλλα *glued together adv., συγκόλλως ἔχειν to fit exactly, Aesch.*

συγκομιδή sugkomidh 1. *a gathering in of harvest, Thuc., Xen.* 2. *in pass. sense, a being gathered together, crowding into a place, Thuc.*

συγκομίζω sugkomizwfut. attic -ιῶ I. *to carry or bring together, collect, Hdt. -Mid., with perf. pass., to bring together to oneself, collect, id=Hdt., Xen.;* ζ. *πρὸς ἑαυτὸν to claim as one's own, Xen. -Pass. to be heaped together, Hdt.; metaph., ταῦτα συγκομίζεται are gained both at once, Soph.* 2. *of the harvest, to gather in, store up, house it, in Act. and Mid., Xen. -Pass., of the harvest, ὀργᾶ συγκομίζεσθαι it is ripe for carrying, Hdt. II. to help in burying, Soph.*

συγκοπή sugkoph *a cutting short in Gramm. syncope, i. e. a cutting a word short by striking out one or more letters, Plut. from συγκόπτω*

συγκόπτω sugkoptwfut. ψω perf. -κέκοφα 1. *to break up, cut up, Hdt., Xen.* 2. *to thrash soundly, pound well, Xen.;* -Pass., perf. inf. *συγκεκόφθαι Ar.; part. συγκεκομμένος Eur.*

συγκοσμῆω sugkosmewfut. ἦσω *to confer honour on, to be an ornament to, Xen.*

συγκουφίζω sugkoufizwfut. attic ιῶ *to help to lighten, help to keep above water, Luc.*

σύγκρασις sugkrasij *a mixing together, commixture, blending, tempering, Thuc., Plat., etc.*

συγκρατέω sugkratewfut. ἦσω *to keep troops together, Plut.*

σύγκρατος sugkratojκεράννυμι *mixed together, closely united, Eur.*

συγκρίνω sugkrinwfut. -κριῶνῶ I. *to compound, Plat. II. to compare, τι πρὸς τι Arist., etc. to measure, estimate, Anth.*

σύγκρισις sugkrisijfrom συγκρίνω I. *a compounding, Plat., etc. II. a comparing, comparison, Arist., etc.*

συγκριτέος sugkriteojverb. adj. of συγκρίνω *one must compare, Arist.*

συγκροτέω sugkrotewfut. ήσω I. *to strike together*; ζ. τῶ χειρῶ *to clap the hands for joy*, Xen.; but also *to smite them together* in grief, Luc. -Pass. *to be applauded*, Xen. II. *to hammer or weld together*, Ar. hence, *to weld a number of men into one body*, i. e. *organise them*, Dem., etc. -perf. pass. part. συγκεκροτημένος *well-trained, in good discipline*, Xen., Dem.

σύγκρουσις sugkrouzij *collision a conflict*, Plut. from συγκρούω

συγκρούω sugkrouwfut. σω 1. *to strike together*, Lat. *collido*, ζ. τῶ χειρῶ *to clap the hands*, Ar. 2. metaph. *to bring into collision*, Dem.; ζ. τινὰς ἀλλήλοις *to wear out by collision*, Thuc. 3. intr. *to clash together, come into collision*, id=Thuc., etc.

συγκρύπτω sugkruptwfut. ψω *to cover up or completely*, Eur. - *to conceal utterly*, id=Eur., Xen., etc.

συγκτάομαι sugktaomaifut. ήσομαι Dep. *to win or gain along with another*, c. dat., Thuc.; τὴν ὅλην χώραν συγκτήσασθαι *to have gained joint possession of it*, Arist.

συγκτίζω sugktizwfut. ίσω perf. -έκτιϝκα I. *to join with another in founding or colonising*, Hdt., Thuc. II. Pass., perf. part. συνεκτισμένος *well-cultivated*.

συγκτίστης sugktisthjfrom συγκτίζω *a joint-founder or coloniser*, Hdt.

συγκυβευτής sugkubethj *a fellow-gamster*, Aeschin. from συγκυϝβεύω

συγκυβεύω sugkubewfut. σω *to play at dice with*, τινί Hdt.

συγκυκάω sugkukawfut. ήσω *to confound utterly*, Ar.

συγκυλινδέομαι sugkulindeomai Pass. *to roll about or wallow together*, Xen.

συγκυνηγέτης sugkunhgethj sugkunhgo/s, Xen., Aeschin.

συγκυνηγέω sugkunhgewfut. ήσω sugkunhgete/w, Arist. from συγκυϝνηγός

συγκυνηγός sugkunhgojdoric and attic συγ-κυϝνᾱγός, οὔ, ὁ *a fellow-hunter*, Eur.; fem. *a fellow-huntress*, id=Eur.

συγκύπτω sugkuptwfut. ψω *to bend forwards, stoop and lay heads together*, Ar. - metaph., συγκύψαντες ποιοῦσι *they do it in concert, in conspiracy*, Hdt.; ἐς ἔν

συγκεκυφέναι *to be acting in concert*, Ar. -generally, *to draw together*, of the wings of an army, Xen.

συγκυρέω sugkurewaor1 -εκύρησα aor1 -έκυρσα I. *to come together by chance*, Il., Hdt. *to meet with an accident*, συγκύρσαι τύχη Soph.; εἰς ἓν μοίρας ξυνέκυρσας *art involved in one and the same fate*, Eur. 2. c. part., like τυγχάνω, συνεκύρησε παραπεσοῦσα νηῦς *fell in the way by chance*, Hdt. II. of events and accidents, like συμβαίνω, *to happen, occur*, id=Hdt., Eur. --impers., c. inf., συνεκύρησε γενέσθαι *it came to pass that..*, Hdt. -so, in Pass., τὸ ἐς Λακεδαιμονίους συγκεκυρημένον id=Hdt. III. of places, *to be contiguous to*, τινί Polyb.

συγκυρία sugkuriafrom συγκυῶρέω *coincidence*, κατὰ συγκυρίαν *by chance*, Ntest.

σύγκωλος sugkwlojkῶλον *with limbs close together*, Xen.

συγκωμάζω sugkwmazwfut. άσω doric άξω *to march together in a κῶμος or band of revellers*, Pind.

σύγκωμος sugkwmoj *a fellow-reveller*, Eur., Ar.

συγκωμωδέω sugkwmdew *to satirise as in a comedy*, Luc.

συγχαίρω sugxairwfut. -χαῶρήσομαι I. *to rejoice with, take part in joy*, Aesch., Ar.; τινί *with another*, Arist. II. *to wish one joy, congratulate*, ς. τινὶ τῶν γεγενημένων *to wish one joy of the events*, Dem.

συγχειμάζομαι sugxeimazomai Mid. *to go through the winters with one*, Ar.

συγχειρουργέω sugxeiourgewfut. ήσω *to put hand to a thing together, to accomplish*, Isae.

συγχέω sugxewfut. -χεῶ, εἶς, εἶ aor1 -έχεα epic -έχευα inf. -χεῦαι Pass., aor1 -εχύθην epic3 sg. aor2 σύγχυῶτο I. *to pour together, commingle, confound*, Il., Dem., etc. -Pass. *to be in confusion*, Il. 2. like συγχώννυμι, *to make ruinous, destroy, obliterate, demolish*, Hdt., Eur. II. of the mind, *to confound, trouble*, Hom., Hdt., etc. -Pass., Eur. 2. *to confound, make of none effect, frustrate*, Il., Hdt., attic

συγχορευτής sugxoreuthj *a companion in a dance*, Xen.

συγχορεύω sugxoreuwfut. σω *to join in the dance*, Ar. - *to be of the same chorus*, Arist.

συγχορηγέω sugxorhgewfut. ήσω I. *to furnish as supplies*, Plut. II. *to contribute towards a thing*, c. dat., id=Plut.

συγχορηγός sugxorhgoj *a fellow-choragus generally, sharing with a partner in the expense*, Dem.

σύγχορτος sugxortoj *with the grass joining, i. e. bordering upon*, c. gen., Eur.; Φαρσαλίας σύγχορτα πεδία i. e. *the marches or boundaries of Pharsalia*, id=Eur.

συγχράομαι sugxraomaifut. ήσομαι Dep. I. *to make joint use of, avail oneself of*, c. dat., Polyb. generally *to have dealings with*, τινι Ntest. II. *to borrow jointly*, τί τινος something *from* another, Polyb.

σύγχρους sugxroujχρόα *of like colour or look*, Polyb.

συγχύνω sugxunwonly in pres., συγχέω *to confound*, Ntest.

σύγχυσις sugxusijσυγχέω I. *a commixture, confusion*, Eur.; ζ. ἔχειν *to be confounded*, id=Eur. II. *of contracts and treaties, a violation*, Thuc., etc.

συγχωνεύω sugxwneuwfut. σω *to melt down*, Dem.

συγχώννυμι sugxwnnumi -ύω συγχόω inf. συγχοῦν fut. -χώσω perf. pass. - κέχωσμαι I. *to heap all together, to heap with earth, cover with a mound, bank up*, Hdt. II. *to make into ruinous heaps, demolish*, id=Hdt. 2. generally, *to confound*, Aesch.

συγχωρέω sugxwrewfut. ήσω fut. -ήσομαι I. *to come together, meet*, πέτραι συγχωροῦσαι the Symplegades, Eur.; συγχωρεῖν λόγοις *to meet in argument*, id=Eur. II. *to make way, give place, yield or defer to*, Lat. *concedere*, τινί Ar., etc.; Συρηκοσίοισι τῆς ήγεμονίης συγχ. *to make concessions to them about the command*, Hdt.; in bad sense, *to be in collusion with, connive at*, τοῖς πονηροῖς Dem.; ξ. πρὸς τινὰς *to come to terms with them*, Thuc. 2. *to accede or agree, assent to, acquiesce in another's opinion*, Hdt., attic -absol. *to agree, acquiesce, consent, assent*, Soph.; τὸ συγκεχωρηκὸς τῆς εὐσεβείας *a yielding, unexacting temper of piety*, Dem. 3. c. acc. rei, *to concede, give up, yield*, Hdt., attic -Pass., τὰ συγχωρηθέντα χρήματα Dem. 4. *to concede or grant in argument*, Plat.; c. acc. et inf. *to grant that*, id=Plat. 5. impers. συγχωρεῖ, *it is agreed, it may be done*, ὅπη ἂν ξυγχωρῆ *as may be agreed*, Thuc.

συγχώρημα sugxwrhmafrom συγχωρέω *a concession*, Plut.

συγχωρητέος sugxwrhteojverb. adj. of συγχωρέω 1. *to be conceded*, Luc. 2. neut., συγχωρητέον *one must concede*, Plat. so in pl. συγχωρητέα, Soph.

σύδην sudhnσεύω *impetuously, hurriedly*, Aesch.

σύειος sueiojsῶς *of swine*, Lat. *suillus*, Xen., Luc.

συζάω suzawfut. -ζήσω *to live with another*, c. dat., Dem., etc.; c. dat. rei, ζ.

φιλοπραγμοσύνη *to pass one's life in meddling*, id=Dem. -absol. *to live together*, Arist.

συζεύγνυμι suzeugnumifut. -ζεύξω *to yoke together, couple or pair together*, Hdt., Zen. esp. in marriage, Eur., etc. - Mid. *to yoke for oneself*, Xen. -Pass. *to be yoked or coupled with*, τινί Eur. absol., συζυγέντες ὀμιλοῦσι *they live in close familiarity*, Xen.

σύζευξις suzeucijfrom συζεύγνυμι *a being yoked together, esp. of wedded union*, Plat. -of things, *close union, combination*, id=Plat.

συζητέω suzhtewfut. ἦσω I. *to search or examine together with another*, c. dat., Plat. II. ζ. τινί or πρὸς τινα *to dispute with a person*, Ntest.

συζητητής suzhththjfrom συζητέω *a joint inquirer a disputer*, Ntest.

συζοφώω suzofowfut. ὠσω *to darken utterly*, Anth.

συζυγία suzugia I. σύζευξις, Eur. II. *a yoke of animals, a pair*, id=Eur., Plat.

συζύγιος suzugiojpoetic for σύζυγος *joined, united*, Eur.

σύζυγος suzugojsυζεύγνυμι 1. *yoked together, paired*, ζ. ὀμαυλῖαι *wedded union*, Aesch. 2. as fem. Subst. *a wife*, Eur.; masc. *a yoke-fellow, comrade*, id=Eur., Ar.

σύζυξ suzuc su/zugos, of a wedded pair, Eur.

συζωποιέω suzwopoiew *to quicken together with*, τινά τιτι Ntest.

σुकάζω sukazwσुकη *to pluck ripe figs*, Ar., Xen.

σुकάμινον sukaminon *the fruit of the σुकάμινος, a mulberry*, Lat. *morum*, Arist.

σुकάμινος sukaminoj I. *the mulberry-tree*, Lat. *morus*, Theophr. II. suko/moros, Ntest.

συκῆ **sukh**σῦκον 1. *the fig-tree*, Lat. *ficus* [1the fruit being σῦκον]1, Od. 2. σῦκον I, *a fig*, Ar.

συκίδιον **sukidion**Dim. of σῦκον, Ar.

συκίζω **sukizw**fut. ἴσω σῦκον *to fatten with figs*, Anth.

σύκινος **sukinoj**συκῆ 1. *of the fig-tree*, ζ. ξύλον *fig wood*, Ar. -the wood of the fig was spongy and useless [1Horace's *inutile lignum*]1, Plat. -hence, 2. metaph., σύκινοι ἄνδρες *worthless, good-for-nothing fellows*, Theocr.; ζ. σύζυγος *a false, treacherous comrade*, with a play on συκοφαντικός, Ar.

συκίς **sukij**συκῆ *a slip or cutting from a fig-tree, a young fig-tree*, Ar.

συκολογέω **sukologew**fut. ἦσω *to gather figs*, Ar. from συκόλογος

συκόλογος **sukologoj**λέγω *gathering figs*.

συκομορέα **sukomorea** suko/moros, Ntest.

συκόμορον **sukomoron** *the fruit of the* συκόμορος, Strab.

συκόμορος **sukomoroj**μόρον *the fig-mulberry*, an Egyptian kind that bears its fruit on the branches, called also συκάμινος ἢ Αἰγυπτία, Theophr.

σῦκον **sukon** I. *the fruit of the* συκῆ, *a fig*, Lat. *ficus*, Od., etc. proverb., σῦκα αἰτεῖν, i. e. *to be dainty*, Ar. II. *a wart on the eyelid*, id=Ar.

συκόομαι **sukoomai**from σῦκον Pass. *to be fed with figs*, Anth.

συκοτραγέω **sukotragew**fut. ἦσω τραγεῖν *to eat figs*, Theophr.

συκοφαντέω **sukofantew**συκοφάντης 1. c. acc. pers. *to accuse falsely, slander, calumniate*, Ar., Plat. - Pass. *to be falsely accused*, Xen., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to misrepresent*, Dem. -but also, *to extort by false accusations*, Lys., Ntest. 3. absol. *to deal in false accusations*, Ar., Plat. generally, *to deal falsely, to give false counsel*, Dem.

συκοφάντημα **sukofanthma**from συκοφαντέω *a sycophant's trick, false accusation, calumny*, Aeschin.

συκοφάντης *sukofanthj* φαίνω *a false accuser, slanderer*, Ar., etc.; [I never used in the modern sense of *sycophant*, i. e. κόλαξ]1 -generally, *a false adviser*, Dem. [I commonly derived from σῦκον, φαίνω, *one who informed against persons exporting figs from Attica* better perh. *a fig-shewer*, i. e. *one who brings figs to light by shaking the tree* [I the figs having been hidden in the thick foliage]1; and then, metaph., *one who makes rich men yield up their fruit by false accusations*]1.

συκοφαντία *sukofantia* from σῦκοφάντης I. *false accusation, slander, calumny*, Xen., etc. II. *a sophism*, Arist.

συκοφαντίης *sukofantihj* from σῦκοφάντης *the Sycophant-wind* [I cf. καυκίασ]1 Ar.

συκοφαντικός *sukofantikoj* from σῦκοφάντης *slanderos, calumnious*, Dem. adv. - κῶς, Isocr.

συκοφάντρια *sukofantria* fem. of συκοφάντης, Ar.

συκόφασις *sukofasij* used metri grat. for συκοφαντία, Anth.

συκοφορέω *sukoforew* fut. ἤσω *to carry figs*, Anth. from σῦκοφόρος

συκοφόρος *sukoforoj* φέρω *fig-bearing*, Strab.

συλαγωγέω *sulagwgew* σῦλον, ἀγωγός *to carry off as booty, lead captive*, Ntest.

σῦλα *sulav*. σύλη

συλάω *sulaw* σύλη I. *to strip off*, esp. *to strip off* the arms of a slain enemy c. acc. pers. et rei, *to strip off from another, strip him of his arms*, Il., Eur. -Pass., c. acc. rei, *to be stript, robbed, deprived of a thing*, Trag. II. c. acc. pers. only, *to strip a man of his arms, to strip bare, pillage, plunder*, Il., Hdt., etc. III. c. acc. rei only, *to strip off*, τεύχεα ἐσύλα II. -also *to take off or out*, ἐσύλα τόξον *took out the bow* [from its case], id=Il.; σύλα πῶμα φαρέτρης *took the lid off the quiver*, id=Il. 2. *to carry off, seize as spoil or booty*, Hdt., attic -Pass. *to be carried off as spoil*, Hdt.; *to be taken away*, Eur.; c. gen. rei, τίς σε συλᾶ πάτρας; *who carries thee away from this country* id=Eur.

συλεύω *suleuwepic* for συλάω, used in pres. and imperf. *to despoil of arms*, Il. also, *to despoil secretly, to trick, cheat*, id=Il.

συλέω **sulew sula/w** -Mid. *to steal for oneself*, κηρίον ἐκ σίμβλων συλεύμενος [1doric for -ούμενος]1 Theocr.

σύλη **sulh** *the right of seizing the ship or cargo of a foreign merchant, to cover losses received through him generally, the right of seizure, right of reprisal, mostly in pl.*

σῦλαι or σῦλα; σύλας διδόναι τινὶ κατὰ τινος Dem.; ὅπου σῦλαι μὴ ᾧσιν Ἀθηναίοις where the Athenians have [to fear] no *right of seizure*, ap. Dem.; σῦλα ποιῆσθαι *to exercise this right*, Lys.

συλήτειρα **sulhteira** *a robber*, Eur. fem. as if from συλητήρ

συλλαβή **sullabh** 1. *that which holds together*, Aesch. 2. Pass. *that which is held together, of several letters taken together, so as to form one sound, a syllable*, id=Aesch., Plat., etc.

συλλαβίζω **sullabizw** from συλλαβή *to join letters into syllables, to pronounce letters together*, Luc.

συλλαγχάνω **sullagxanw** fut. -λήξομαι perf. -είληχα *to be chosen by lot with others*, Plut.

συλλαλέω **sullalew** fut. ήσω *to talk or converse with another*, Ntest.

συλλαμβάνω **sullambanw** fut. -λήψομαι perf. συνείληφα pass. -είλημμαι aor1 συνέλαβον inf. συλλαβεῖν Pass., fut. -ληφθήσομαι I. *to collect, gather together, esp. to rally scattered troops*, Hdt., Xen., etc. 2. simply, *to take with one, take up and carry off*, Soph., Ar. *to buy up*, Ar. 3. *to put together, close the mouth of a corpse*, Plat.; ς. αὐτοῦ τὸ στόμα *to shut his mouth*, Ar. 4. in speaking, *to comprehend, comprise*, Hdt., Plat. II. *to lay hold of, seize, grasp*, c. acc., Hdt., Soph.; c. gen., ς. τῶν σχοινίων *to lay hold of them*, Ar.; absol. in part., ξυλλαβῶν *quickly, in a hurry*, id=Ar. -also in Mid., c. gen., ξυλλαβέσθαι τοῦ ξύλου id=Ar. 2. *to apprehend, arrest*, Hdt., attic - Pass., πρὶν ξυλληφθῆναι *before they were arrested*, Thuc. 3. of the mind, *to comprehend, understand*, Hdt., Pind. III. *to receive at the same time, enjoy together*, Hdt. IV. of females, *to conceive*, Luc. V. c. dat. pers. *to take part with, assist*, Hdt., attic - absol. *to assist*, Aesch., etc. 2. c. dat. pers. et c. gen. rei, *to take part with one in a thing*, Eur., Ar. -so in Mid., συνελάβετο τοῦ στρατεύματος Hdt.; νόσου συλλαβέσθαι Soph. *to contribute towards a thing*, Thuc.

συλλέγω **sullegwfut.** -λέξω **aor1** συνέλεξα **perf.** -είλοχα **Mid., fut.** -λέξομαι **aor1** -ελεξάμην **Pass., fut.** -λεγήσομαι **aor1** -ελέχθην **aor2** -ελέγην **perf.** -είλεγμαι **I. to collect, gather, Il., Hdt., attic --s. me/lh to compile, scrape together tunes, Ar.;** ζ. ὕβρεις αὐτοῦ **to compile a list of them, Dem.** -**Mid. to collect for oneself, for one's own use, Il., etc.** 2. ζ. σθένος **to collect one's powers, make a rally, Eur.** -**Pass. to be collected, of the mind, Plat.** 3. **Pass. to come together, become customary, Xen. II. of persons, to call together, Eur.** -**so in Mid., Od., etc. --Pass. to come together, assemble, Hdt., attic 2. to collect, get together, στασιώτας Hdt.;** ζ. στρατόν **to levy an army, Lat. conscribere, Thuc.**

σύλλεκτρος **sullektrōj**λέκτρον **partner of the bed, Eur.**

συλλήβδην **sullhbdhn**συλλαμβάνω **adv. collectively, in sum, in short, Theogn., Aesch., etc.**

συλλήγω **sullhgwfut.** ξω **to finish together with, c. dat., Anth.**

συλληπτέος¹ **sullhpteoj**verb. adj. of συλλαμβάνω **one must seize together, Eur.**

συλληπτέος² **sullhpteoj** **to be seized, Luc.**

συλλήπτωρ **sullhptwr** **a partner, accomplice, assistant, Aesch.;** τινός **in a thing, Eur., etc.**

σύλληψις **sullhyij** **I. a taking together a seizing, arresting, ποιεισθαι ξύλληψιν to arrest, Thuc. II. conception, Plut.**

συλλογή **sullogh**συλλέγω **I. a gathering, collecting, Thuc. metaph., ἐν γενείου ξυλλογῇ τριχώματος in the first harvest of a beard, i. e. in early manhood, Aesch. 2. a levying of soldiers, Lat. conscriptio, Xen. 3. a summary, recapitulation, Dem. II. [1from Pass.]1 an assembly, meeting, Hdt., Lys.**

συλλογίζομαι **sullogizomai**from συλλογή **aor1** συνελογισάμην **aor1** -ελογίσθην **perf.** -λελόγισμαι **Dep. I. to collect and bring at once before the mind, to compute fully, sum up, Hdt., Dem. II. to collect or conclude from premisses, Lat. colligere, Plat., Dem. 2. to conclude by way of syllogism, Arist. -perf. in pass. sense, συλλελογισμένα logically concluded, id=Arist.**

συλλογισμαῖος **sullogimaioj** **collected from divers places, Luc.**

συλλογισμός **sullogismoj** συλλογίζομαι I. *computation*, Plat. II. *a conclusion, inference from premisses*, id=Plat.

συλλογιστέος **sullogisteoj** verb. adj. of συλλογίζομαι I. *to be concluded*, Plat. II. neut. συλλογιστέον *one must compute or conclude*, Arist.

συλλογιστικός **sullogistikoj** συλλογίζομαι *of or for concluding, syllogistic*, Arist. -adv. -κῶς, id=Arist.

σύλλογος **sullogoj** λέγω I. *an assembly*, Hdt., attic; σύλλογον ποιεῖσθαι *to convene an assembly*, opp. to διαλύειν, Hdt., etc. - *a muster of forces*, Xen. II. metaph. *collectedness, presence of mind*, Eur.

συλλούομαι **sullouomai** Mid. or Pass. *to bathe together*, Plut.

συλλοχίζω **sulloxizw** fut. σω *to incorporate soldiers*, Plut.

συλλοχίτης **sulloxithj** *a soldier of the same λόχος*, Hdt.

συλλυπέω **sullupew** fut. ήσω I. *to hurt or mortify together*, ζ. τινα αὐτῶ *to make him share one's grief*, Arist. II. Pass., fut. -λυπηθήσομαι and in mid. form -λυπήσομαι -- *to sympathise or condole with*, τινί Hdt., attic

συλλυσσάομαι **sullussaomai** Pass. *to go mad with*, τινι, Anth.

συλλύω **sulluw** fut. ύσω I. *to help in loosing*, Eur. - *to help to solve a difficulty or end a quarrel*, Soph. II. *to rest under the same roof*, Aesch.; cf. καταλύω.

συλόνηξ **sulonuc** συλάω *paring the nails*, Anth.

σῦμα **suma** Lacon. for θῦμα

συμβαίνω **sumbainw** fut. -βήσομαι perf. -βέβηκα 3rd pl. sync. -βεβᾶσι ionic inf. -βεβάναι aor2 συνέβην inf. συμβῆναι 3rd sg. aor1 subj. ξυμβαῶθῆ perf. inf. βεβάσθαι I. Pass., *to stand with the feet together*, opp. to διαβαίνειν, Xen. 2. *to stand with, so as to assist*, Soph.; ζ. κακοῖς, i. e. increase them, Eur. 3. *to meet*, τινί Xen.; συμβέβηκεν οὐδαμοῦ *has never come in my way, has had naught to do with me*, Eur. II. metaph. *to come together, come to an agreement, come to terms*, Lat. *convenire*, τινί with another, Hdt., attic; c. inf., ζ. ὑπήκοοι εἶναι Thuc.; Pass., of the terms, *to be agreed on*, id=Thuc. 2. of things, *to coincide or correspond with*, c. dat., Hdt., attic -

absol., Trag., etc. 3. *to fall to one's lot*, c. dat. pers., Eur., Dem. III. of events, *to come to pass, happen*, Lat. *contingere*, Aesch., Plat., etc. -impers., συνέβη μοι, c. inf., *it happened to me to do a thing*, Hdt., etc.; also c. acc. *it happened that I did*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. cumbai/nei c. inf. *it happens to be*, i. e. *it is so and so*, Plat. --to\ sumbebhko/s *a chance event, contingency*, Dem.; so, τὰ συμβαίνοντα Xen.; τὰ συμβάντα id=Xen. 2. joined with Adverbs or Adjectives, *to turn out in a certain way*, ὀρθῶς συνέβαινε Hdt.; κακῶς, καλῶς συμβῆναι Xen., etc. 3. of consequences, *to result, follow*, Thuc. so, of logical conclusions, Plat.

συμβακχεύω sumbakxeuwfut. σω *to join in the feast of Bacchus or Bacchic revelry*, Eur., Plat.

σύμβακχος sumbakxoj *joining in Bacchic revelry*, Eur.

συμβάλλω sumballwfut. -βαῶλῶ aor2 -έβαῶλον inf. -βαῶλεῖν fut. -βέβληκα Pass., aor1 -εβλήθην συμβλήτην, -βλήμεναι, intr. in Hom. aor2 συμβλήτην, -βλήμεναι, Mid. σύμβλητο, -βληντο, -βληται, -βλήμενος with fut. συμβλήσομαι 2nd sg. συμβλήσεαι I. *to throw together, dash together*, Il., Eur., etc. *to unite* their streams, of rivers, Il. --so in Mid., Hdt. 2. *to throw together, collect*, Xen. 3. intr. *to come together, meet*, Aesch., Soph., Xen. 4. *to close the eyes, in sleep or death*, Aesch.; but, ποῖον ὄμμα συμβαλῶ; *how shall I meet her eyes with mine* Eur. 5. generally, *to join, unite*, ζ. σχοινία *to twist ropes*, Ar.; ξ. δεξιάς *to join hands*, Eur.; ζ. λόγους id=Eur. -Pass., κριθὰς ἵπποις συμβεβλημένας *barley thrown in heaps before them*, Xen. 6. ζ. συμβόλαιά τι or πρὸς τινα *to make a contract with a person, to lend him money on bond*, Dem.; συμβόλαιον εἰς τὰνδράποδα συμβεβλημένον *money lent on the security of the slaves*, id=Dem.; absol., in same sense, Plat. 7. *to contribute, lend*, Xen. -so in Mid., Hdt., etc.; τὸ μὴ ἀγανακτεῖν ἄλλα πολλὰ συμβάλλεται many circumstances *contribute to my feeling no vexation*, Plat.; συμβάλλεσθαι εἰς or πρὸς τι *to contribute towards*, Hdt., attic; c. gen. partit., ξυμβάλλεται πολλὰ τοῦδε δείματος many things *contribute [their share] of this fear*, i. e. *join in causing it*, Eur. 8. συμβάλλεσθαι γνώμας *to add one's opinion to that of others*, Hdt. 9 συμβάλλειν λόγους *to converse*, and συμβάλλειν, absol., like Lat. *conferre* for *conferre sermonem*, ζ. πρὸς τινα Ntest. -so in Mid., συμβάλλεσθαι λόγους Xen.; συμβάλλεσθαί τι *to have something to say*, Plat., etc. II. *to bring men together in hostile sense, to set them together, match them*, Il., etc. -Mid. *to join in fight*. 2. intr. *to come together, engage*, Il. *to come to blows*, τινί with another, Hdt., Aesch. 3. ζ. μάχην, Lat. *committere pugnam*, Eur.; ἔχθραν ζ. τινί id=Eur.;-- metaph., συμβαλεῖν ἔπη κακά *to bandy reproaches*,

Soph. 4. Mid. *to fall in with one, meet him by chance*, c. dat., Hom., who uses epic aor2 ξύμβλητο and fut. συμβλήσομαι solely in this sense. III. *to put together*, and in Pass. *to correspond, tally*, Aesch. 2. *to compare*, τί τινι Hdt.; ἐν πρὸς ἓν id=Hdt.; τι πρὸς τι Plat. -Pass., τὸ Βαβυλώνιον τάλαντον συμβαλλόμενον πρὸς τὸ Εὐβοικόν the Babyl. talent *being compared with, reduced to*, the Euboic, Hdt. 3. in Mid. *to put together, reckon, compute*, id=Hdt. 4. *to compare one's own opinion with facts*, and so *to conclude, infer, conjecture, interpret*, Pind., Soph., etc. -so in Mid. *to make out, understand*, Hdt. IV. in Mid. *to agree upon, fix, settle*, Xen.

σύμβαμα **sumbama**συμβαίνω III *a chance, casualty*, Luc.

συμβασειώ **sumbaseiw**Desiderat. of συμβαίνω II, *to wish to make a league or covenant with another*, τινί Thuc.

συμβασιλεύω **sumbasileuw**fut. σω *to rule or reign together with*, τινί Luc.

σύμβασις **sumbasij**συμβαίνω II *an agreement, arrangement, treaty*, Hdt., Eur.; δὸς ξύμβασιν τέκνοις **make them friends**, Eur.

συμβατικός **sumbatikoj**συμβαίνω II *tending to agreement, conciliatory*, ξυμβ. λόγοι Thuc.; οὐδὲν πράξαντες ξυμβατικόν **having effected nothing towards an agreement**, id=Thuc. -adv., -κῶς ἔχειν *to be inclined to agreement*, Plut.

συμβελής **sumbelhj** *hit by several arrows at once*, Polyb.

συμβιάζομαι **sumbiazoma**perf. -βεβιάσμαι Pass. *to be forced together, to be reduced or extorted by force*, Dem.

συμβιβάζω **sumbibazw**Causal of συμβαίνω I. *to bring together* Pass. *to be joined or knit together, framed*, Ntest. 2. metaph. *to bring together, reconcile*, Hdt.; ζ. τινά τινι *to reconcile one to another*, Thuc. II. *to put together, compare, examine*, Plat. III. *to prove logically*, Arist., Ntest. 2. *to teach, instruct*, Ntest.

συμβιβαστικός **sumbibastikoj**from συμβιῶβάζω *leading to reconciliation*, Plut.

σύμβιος **sumbioj** *a companion, partner*, Arist. *a husband or wife*, Anth.

συμβιώω **sumbiow**fut. -βιώσομαι perf. -βεβίωκα aor2 -εβίων inf. -βιῶναι *to live with another*, c. dat., Dem.; in pl. *to live together*, ὡς κοινῇ συμβιωσόμενοι Plat.

συμβιωτέος *sumbiwteoj*verb. adj. *one must live with*, τινί Arist.

συμβλητός *sumblhtoj*verb. adj. of συμβάλλω *comparable, capable of being compared*, absol. or c. dat., Arist.

συμβοάω *sumboawf*ut. ήσομαι I. *to shout together with*, τινί Xen. II. c. acc. *to call on others at once*, id=Xen.

συμβοηθεία *sumbohqeia* *joint aid or assistance*, Thuc. from συμβοηθέω

συμβοηθέω *sumbohqewf*ut. ήσω *to render joint aid, join in assisting*, Thuc., Xen.

συμβόλαιον *sumbolaion* I. like σύμβολον, *a mark or sign to conclude from, a token*, Hdt. *a symptom*, Soph. II. at Athens, *a contract, covenant, bond*, in acknowledgment of a loan, Oratt.; in pl., of *a single contract*, Plat., etc.; τὰ Ἀθήναζε καὶ τὰ Ἀθήνηθεν συμβ. *a bond for money lent on freights to and from Athens*, Dem. 2. generally, *an engagement*, Eur. III. *intercourse*, Plut.

συμβόλαιος *sumbolaioj*from συμβόλαιον *of or concerning contracts*, Thuc.

συμβολέω *sumbolew* *to meet or fall in with*, τινί Aesch. from συμβολή

συμβολή *sumbolh*συμβάλλομαι I. *a coming together, meeting, joining*, Xen. *the juncture of two parts, the end*, Lat. *commissura*, Hdt., Plat. II. in hostile sense, *an encounter, engagement, battle*, Hdt., Aesch. III. συμβόλαιον II, *a contract, covenant*, Arist.; in Ar. Ach. there is a play on signfs. II and III, *encounter and accounts, charge and charges*. IV. in pl., συμβολαί were *contributions* for a common meal, πίνειν ἀπὸ συμβολῶν, like *de symbolis esse* in Terent., attic; *the entertainment itself, a picnic*, Xen.

συμβολικός *sumbolikoj*σύμβολον *signifying by a sign or symbol*, symbolical, figurative, Luc. from σύμβολον

σύμβολον *sumbolon*συμβάλλω III I. *a sign or token by which one infers a thing*, Trag.; λαμπάδος τὸ σύμβολον *the token of the beacon-fire*, Aesch. -often in pl., of *marks on the body*, Eur.; of *omens*, Aesch. 2. *a pledge or pawn*, on which money was advanced, Lys. 3. in pl. *tallies*, Lat. *tesserae hospitales*, i.e. *the halves of a bone or coin*, which two persons broke between them, each keeping one piece, Hdt., Eur., etc. 4. at Athens, *a ticket, counter*, Lat. *tessera*, such as were given to the dicasts, on presenting which they received their fee, Dem. 5. *a permit or licence to reside, given to aliens*, Ar.; *a ticket*

given by each person who joined in a picnic, to be presented for payment at the end [1cf. συμβολή IV]1, id=Ar. 6. in Eccl. *the distinctive mark of Christians, a confession of faith, a creed*, Lat. *symbolum*. II. in legal phrase, σύμβολα were *covenants between two states for protection of commerce*, Dem., etc.; σύμβολα ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς πόλιν to make *a commercial treaty with a state*, τὰς συγχέειν to violate *such treaty*, id=Dem.

σύμβολος *sumbолоj su/mbolon*, I. 1 *an augury, omen*, Aesch., Xen.

συμβούλευμα *sumbouleuma* from συμβουλεύω *advice given*, Xen., Arist.

συμβουλευτέος *sumbouleuteoj* verb. adj. of συμβουλεύω I. *to be given as advice*, Thuc. II. -τέον, *one must advise*, τινί Isocr.

συμβουλευτικός *sumbouleitikoj* of or for advising, *deliberative*, of orators, Arist. from συμβουλεύω

συμβουλεύω *sumbouleuwfut.* σω I. *to advise, counsel*, Lat. *consulere alicui*, c. dat. pers. et inf., *to advise one to do a thing*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. without the inf., εἰς τινί τι Hdt., Plat.; εἰς τι *to recommend a measure*, Hdt., attic -Pass., τὰ συμβουλευόμενα *the advice given*, Xen. 3. absol. *to advise, give advice*, Soph.; ὁ συμβουλεύων or -εὐσας, *an adviser*, Lat. *auctor sententiae*, Arist. II. Mid. *to consult with a person*, i. e. *ask his advice*, Lat. *consulere aliquem*, c. dat., Hdt., etc. absol. *to consult, deliberate*, Xen.

συμβουλή *sumboulh* *sumbouli/a*, Hdt., Xen., etc. II. *counsel, consultation, deliberation, debate*, Plat.

συμβουλία *sumboulia* βουλή *advice or counsel given*, Hdt., Xen.; in pl. *counsels*, Xen.

συμβούλιον *sumboulion* βουλή I. *counsel*, Ntest. II. *a council*, Plut.

συμβούλομαι *sumboulomaifut.* ἤσομαι perf. -βεβούλημαι Dep. 1. *to will or to wish with another*, c. dat., Eur. 2. *to agree with*, τινί Plat. -absol. *to consent*, id=Plat.

σύμβουλος *sumbouloj* βουλή *an adviser, counsellor*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; as fem., Xen. -c. gen. pers. *one's adviser*, Aesch., etc.; also, εἰς τινί Ar., etc. -but c. gen. rei, εἰς λόγου τοῦδε μοι γένεσθε *be my counsellors in this matter*, Aesch.; also, περὶ or ὑπέρ τινος id=Aesch., Isocr. - ξύμβουλος εἶμι συμβουλεύω, *to advise*, c. inf., Aesch.

συμβύω *sumbuwfut.* ὕσω *to cram or huddle together*, Ar.

σύμβωμος *sumbwmoj* *worshipped on a common altar, Strab.*

συμμαθητής *summaqthhj* *a fellow-disciple, Plat.*

συμμαίνομαι *summainomaiaor*. 2 συνεμάνην *intr. perf. act. συμμέμνηα Pass., to be mad together, join in madness, τινι with one, Luc.*

συμμανθάνω *summanqanwfut*. -μαῶθήσομαι *aor2 συνέμαῶθον to learn along with another, c. dat., Xen. absol. to share in the knowledge of a thing, Soph.;* ὁ συμμαθῶν *one that is accustomed to a thing, Xen.*

συμμάρπτω *summarptwfut*. ψω *to seize or grasp together, Hom.*

συμμαρτυρέω *summarturewfut*. ήσω *to bear witness with or in support of another, c. dat., Soph., Thuc.;* τι *to a fact, Solon., Xen.;* also, ς. *τινι πάντα ὡς ἀληθῆ λέγει Xen.*

συμμάρτυς *summartuj* *a fellow-witness, Soph.*

συμμαστιγῶ *summastigowfut*. ὠσω *to whip or lash along with or together, Luc.*

συμμαχέω *summaxewfut*. ήσω σύμμαχος *to be an ally, to be in alliance, Aesch., Thuc. -generally, to help, aid, succour, τινί Soph., etc. -Pass. to be assisted, Luc.*

συμμαχία *summaxia* I. *an alliance offensive and defensive [1opp. to an ἐπιμαχία, defensive]1, Hdt., etc. summaxi/an poiei=sqai pro/s tina id=Hdt.;* τινί *Thuc.* 2. *generally, the duty of an ally, Aesch.* II. τὸ συμμαχικόν, *the body of allies, Hdt., Thuc. also, the country of one's allies, Thuc.* 2. *an allied or auxiliary force, id=Thuc., Xen.*

συμμαχικός *summaxikoj* σύμμαχος I. *of or for alliance, θεοὶ ξ. the gods invoked at the making of an alliance, Thuc.* II. τὸ συμμαχικόν, *the auxiliaries, allied forces, Hdt., Thuc.* 2. *a treaty of alliance, Thuc. ta\ -ka/ matters respecting alliances, Xen.* III. *adv. -κῶς, like an ally, Isocr.*

συμμαχίς *summaxijfem.* of σύμμαχος I. *allied, Thuc., Xen.;* ξ. πόλις *an allied state, Thuc.;* also ή ς. [1without πόλις]1 *id=Thuc.* II. τὸ ξυμμαχικόν, *the body of allies, id=Thuc.*

συμμάχομαι **summaxomaifut.** οὔμαι **aor1** συνεμαχεσάμην **perf.** συμμεμάχημαι
Dep. - *to fight along with others, to be an ally, auxiliary, Xen. generally, to help, succour, τινι id=Xen.;* τὸ οἶκός ἐμοὶ συμμαχεται **probability is on my side, Hdt.**

σύμμαχος **summaxojμάχη** 1. *fighting along with, allied with, τινι Hdt., attic as Subst. an ally, and in pl. allies, Hdt., attic* 2. *of things, συμμαχῶ δορί Aesch.;* νόμος σύμμαχος τῶ θέλοντι **Hdt.;** **c. gen. rei, ἀρετὴ τῶν ἔργων σύμμαχος Xen.**

συμμεθέπω **summeqepw** *to sway jointly, Anth.*

συμμεθίστημι **summeqisthmi** I. *to help in changing, 3rd sg. συμμεθιστᾶ [1from -ιστάω]1 Strab. II. Pass., with aor2 et perf. act., to change places along with another, Plut.*

συμμελετάω **summeletawfut.** ἦσω *to exercise or practise with or together, Anth.*

συμμένω **summenwfut.** μενῶ *to hold together, keep together, Thuc., etc. of treaties or agreements, to hold, continue, Hdt., Thuc.*

συμμερίζω **summerizwfut.** σω *to distribute in shares Mid. to take share in or with, c. dat., Ntest.*

συμμεσουράνησις **summesouranhsijούραῶνός** *a being in the same meridian, Strab.*

συμμεταβάλλω **summetaballwfut.** -βαῶ I. *to change along with other things, τί τινι Anth., Plut. -Pass. to change sides and take part with, τινί Aeschin. II. intr. in Act. to change with or together, Arist.*

συμμετακοσμέομαι **summetakosmeomai** **Pass.** *to change one's habits along with another, c. dat., Plut.*

συμμεταπίπτω **summetapiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι *to change along with others, c. dat., Aeschin.*

συμμεταφέρομαι **summetaferomai** **Pass.** *to be borne off together, Plut.*

συμμεταχειρίζομαι **summetaxeirizomai** **Dep.** *to take charge of a thing with others, Isae.*

συμμετέχω **summetexwfut.** -μεθέξω *to partake of a thing with others, take part in it with others, c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, Eur.;* with **gen. rei only, id=Eur., Xen.**

συμμετεωρίζομαι *summetewrizomai* Pass. *to be raised together*, Strab.

συμμετίσχω *summetisxw* *summete/xw*, Soph.

συμμετοικέω *summetoikewfut.* ήσω *to emigrate along with* another, c. dat., Plut.

συμμέτοχος *summetoxoj* *partaking with* another *in* a thing, the *partner* of another, Ntest.

συμμετρέω *summetrewfut.* ήσω σύμμετρος I. *to measure by comparison with* another thing -Pass., 1. ήμαρ *συμμετρούμενον χρόνω* *this day measured by calculation of time*, Soph. 2. absol. *to be commensurate with*, id=Soph. 3. οἷς ὁ βίος *ξυνεμετροήθη* *who had their life measured out*, Thuc. II. Mid. *to measure for oneself, compute exactly*, Hdt.; *ξυνεμετροήσαντο [τὸ τεῖχος] ταῖς ἐπιβολαῖς τῶν πλίνθων* *calculated its height by counting* the courses of bricks, Thuc.

συμμέτρησις *summetrhisijfrom* *συμμετρέω* *commensuration*, Thuc.

συμμετρία *summetriafrom* *συμμετρέω* I. *commensurability*, Arist. II. *symmetry, due proportion*, Plat., etc.

σύμμετρος *summetrojμέτρον* I. *commensurate with* another thing, Eur. *exactly fitting*, Aesch.; τῶδε τὰνδρὶ ξ. *being of like age with*, Soph.; ποία σύμμετρος τύχη; *coincident with* what chance i. e. *in the very nick of time*, id=Soph.; v. infr. III. 2. 2. *commensurable*, Arist. II. *in measure with, proportionable, exactly suitable*, Isocr., etc. 2. absol. *in right measure, in due proportion, symmetrical*, opp. to ὑπερβάλλων and ἐλλείπων, Plat., etc. 3. generally, *fitting, meet, due*, Aesch.;- σύμμετρος ὡς κλύειν *within fit distance* for hearing, Soph. III. adv. -τρως, Isocr., etc. 2. *in due time*, Eur.

συμμητιάομαι *summhthiaomai* Dep. *to take counsel with or together*, II.

συμμηχανάομαι *summhxanaomaifut.* ήσομαι Dep. 1. *to help to provide or procure*, Xen. 2. *to form plans with* another, c. dat., Plut.

σύμμιγα *summiga* *promiscuously with* others, c. dat., Hdt.

συμμιγής *summighjμίγνυμι* 1. *commingled, promiscuous*, Soph., Eur., etc. 2. c. dat. *commingled with*, Aesch.

συμμίγνυμι *summignumi* and -ύω 3rd sg. imperat. συμμίγνυ *epic and ionic, pres.*
 συμμίσγω *fut.* -μίξω *Mid., fut.* -μίξομαι *Mid., fut.* -μίξομαι also in pass. sense I. *to mix together, commingle, Hhymn.; to mix one thing with another, τί τιτι Hdt., attic; c. acc. only, συμμίξαντες τὰ στρατόπεδα having combined them, Hdt. -Pass., of a river, to be mingled with another river, c. dat., Il. to join forces, of two armies, Thuc. -metaph., οὐδείς [ἔστι] τῷ κακὸν οὐ συνεμίχθη there is none who has not misery as an ingredient in his nature, Hdt.; συμμιγέντων τούτων πάντων when all these things happened together, id=Hdt. 2. to unite, θεοὺς γυναιξί Hhymn. -Pass. to have intercourse with, c. dat., Hdt., Aesch. 3. metaph., ζ. τινὰ τύχῃ to make him acquainted with fortune, Pind.; προῆγμα συμμιξαί τιτι to communicate a matter to another, Hdt. II. intr. in Act. to have intercourse with, to associate or communicate with others, c. dat., Theogn., Hdt., etc.; ζ. πρὸς τινα to join him, Xen. -generally, to meet for conversation or traffic, Hdt.; ζ. τινί to converse with, id=Hdt., Eur. 2. in hostile sense, to meet in close fight, come to blows, engage, τινί with one, Hdt., etc. 3. generally, to meet, Xen.*

σύμμικτος *summiktoj* *commingled, promiscuous, Hes., Soph. esp. of troops, irregular, Hdt., Thuc. adv. -τως, Strab.*

συμμιμητής *summimhthj* *a joint-imitator, Ntest.*

συμμιμνήσκομαι *summimnhskomai* *Pass. to bear in mind with, Dem.*

σύμμιξις *summicij* I. *commixture, τινος πρὸς τι Plat. II. intercourse, Plut.*

συμμισέω *summisewfut.* ἦσω *to join with in hating, Polyb.*

συμμίσγω *summisgw summi/gnumi, Hom., etc.*

σύμμολος *summolpoj* *μολοπή sunw|do/s, Eur.*

συμμορία *summoriameros* *a co-partnership or company at Athens, after 377 B. C., the 1200 wealthiest citizens were divided into 20 συμμορίαι or companies, 2 in each tribe [1φυλή]1; each being called on in its turn to discharge extraordinary expenses, Xen., Dem.*

σύμμορος *summoroj* *united for purposes of taxation, Thuc.*

συμμορφόομαι *summorfoomai* *Pass. to be conformed to, τιτι Ntest.*

σύμμορφος **summorfojμορφή** *conformed to*, c. gen., Ntest.

συμμοχθέω **summoxqewfut.** ήσω *to share in toil with*, τινί Eur.

συμμυέω **summuewfut.** ήσω *to initiate together*, Plut.

συμμύω **summuwfut.** -μύσω *to be shut up, to close, be closed*, of wounds, Il.;

συμμεμυκώς *with closed eyes*, Plat.

συμπάθεια **sumpaqeia** *fellow-feeling, sympathy*, Arist.

συμπαθέω **sumpaqewfut.** ήσω *to sympathise*, Isocr., etc.

συμπαθής **sumpaqhjπαθεῖν** *sympathizing with*, τινί Arist. absol. *sympathetic*, id=Arist.

συμπαθία **sumpaqiapoetic** for συμπάθεια, Anth.

συμπαιανίζω **sumpaianizwfut.** σω *to sing paeans with*, τινί Dem.

συμπαιδεύω **sumpaideufut.** σω *to teach together, educate at the same time*, Xen. Pass. *to be educated with others*, Isocr.

συμπαίζω **sumpaizwfut.** ξομαι *to play or sport with* another, c. dat., Soph.; absol., Hdt.; c. acc. cogn., μετ' ἐμοῦ σύμπαιζε τὴν ἑορτήν *keep the feast together with me*, Ar.

συμπαίκτηρ **sumpaiktwr** *sumpaisth/s*, Xen., Anth.

συμπαιστής **sumpaisthj** *a playmate, playfellow*, Plat. - fem. συμπαίστρια, ή, Ar.

συμπαίω **sumpaiwfut.** -παίω I. *to dash against*, τί τινι Soph. II. intr. *to dash together*, Eur.

συμπανηγυρίζω **sumpanhgurizwfut.** σω *to attend a solemn assembly with* another, c. dat., Plut.

συμπαρὰβύω **sumparabuw** *to cram in along with*, τινά τινι Luc.

συμπαραγγέλλω **sumparaggellwfut.** ελῶ *to help in canvassing for* an office, c. dat., Plut.

συμπαραγίγνομαι *sumparagignomaifut.* -γενήσομαι Dep. I. *to be ready at the same time, of fruit ripening, Hdt. II. to stand by another, to come in to assist, Thuc.*

συμπαραδηλώω *sumparadhlowfut.* ὤσω *to shew incidentally at the same time, Strab.*

συμπαραθέω *sumparaqewfut.* -θεύσομαι *to run along together, Dem.*

συμπαραινέω *sumparainewfut.* ἔσω *to join in recommending, τί τινι Ar. to join in approving, τι id=Ar.*

συμπαρακαθίζω *sumparakaqizw* I. *to make to sit beside so in Mid., Dem. II. Mid. also to sit close beside, Plat.*

συμπαρακαλέω *sumparakalewfut.* ἔσω I. *to invite together or at the same time, Xen., Plat. II. to ask for at the same time, τι ἀπό τινος Xen.*

συμπαρακελεύομαι *sumparakeleuomai* Dep. *to join in exciting, Isocr.*

συμπαρακολουθέω *sumparakolouqewfut.* ἦσω *to follow in a parallel line with, keep up with, τινί Isocr., etc. absol., Xen.*

συμπαρακομίζω *sumparakomizwfut.* attic -κομιῶ *to carry along the coast with one, of a commander, Thuc.; Pass. of the ships, id=Thuc.*

συμπαρακύπτω *sumparakuptwfut.* ψω *to bend oneself along with, Luc.*

συμπαραλαμβάνω *sumparalambanwfut.* -λήψομαι *to take along with one, take in as an adjunct, Plat.*

συμπαραμένω *sumparamenwfut.* μενῶ *to stay along with or among others, c. dat., Thuc.*

συμπαραμιγνύω *sumparamignuw* *to mix in together, Ar.*

συμπαρανεύω *sumparaneuwfut.* σω *to express assent also, Arist.*

συμπαρانهχομαι *sumparanhxomai* Dep. *to swim beside together, Luc.*

συμπαραπέμπω *sumparapempwfut.* ψω *to escort along with others, τὴν παραπομπήν Aeschin.; τὴν ὄψιν ς. τινί to follow him with one's eyes, Plut.*

συμπαρὰπόλλυμαι **sumparapollumai**perf. -όλωλα *to perish along with or besides*, Dem.

συμπαρὰσκευάζω **sumparaskeuazwfut.** σω *to assist in getting ready or bringing about*, Xen., Dem.

συμπαρὰστατέω **sumparastatewfut.** ἦσω *to stand by so as to assist*, c. dat., Aesch.; **absol., Ar. from** συμπαρὰστάτης

συμπαρὰστάτης **sumparastathj** *one who stands by to aid, a joint helper or assistant*, Soph., Ar.

συμπαρὰτάσσομαι **sumparatassomai**attic -ττομαι **Pass.** *to be set in array with others, fight along with them*, c. dat., Isocr.

συμπαρὰτηρέω **sumparathrew** *to keep watch together*, Dem.

συμπαρὰτίθημι **sumparatiqhmi** *to place alongside of others*, Polyb.

συμπαρὰτρέφω **sumparatrefwfut.** -θρέψω *to bring up or keep at the same time, of dogs and other animals*, Xen.

συμπαρὰτρέχω **sumparatrexwfut.** -δραῶμῶμαι *to run along with*, Plut.

συμπαρὰφέρω **sumparaferwfut.** -παροίσω *to carry along together -- Pass. to rush along together*, Xen.

συμπάρειμι1 **sumpareimi**εἰμί **sum 1.** *to be present also or at the same time*, Xen., etc. 2. *to stand by, to come to help*, τινι **id=Xen.**, Dem.

συμπάρειμι2 **sumpareimi**εἶμι **ibo** *to go beside also or together*, 3 sg. imperf. συμπαρήει, Xen., Aeschin.

συμπαρὰεισέρχομαι **sumpareiserxomai** **Dep.** *to go in along with*, Luc.

συμπαρὰέπομαι **sumparepomaifut.** -έψομαι **Dep.** *to go along with, accompany*, c. dat., Xen., etc.

συμπαρὰέχω **sumparexwfut.** -παρέξω *to assist in causing, φόβον τινί Xen.; in procuring, ἀσφάλειάν τινι id=Xen.*

συμπαρίπταμαι **sumpariptamai** Dep. *to fly along with*, Luc.

συμπαρίστημι **sumparisthmi** I. *to place beside one also*, Pind. II. Pass., c. aor2 et perf. act., *to stand beside, assist*, τιμι Soph.

συμπαρομαρτέω **sumparomartewfut.** ήσω *συμπαρέπομαι*, Xen.

συμπαροξύνω **sumparocunwfut.** υῶνῶ *to provoke with or together*, Xen.

συμπαρορμάω **sumparormawfut.** ήσω *to urge on with or together*, Plut.

σύμπειρος **sumpeiroj**πεῖρα *acquainted with*, τιμι Pind.

συμπείρω **sumpeirw** *to pierce through together*, Plut.

συμπέμπω **sumpempwfut.** ψω I. *to send with or at the same time*, Hdt., attic 2. *to help in conducting*, Lys.

συμπενθέω **sumpenqewfut.** ήσω I. trans. *to join in mourning for a thing*, τι Isocr. II. intr. *to mourn together with*, τιμί Aesch.; absol., Eur.

συμπένομαι **sumpenomai** Dep. *to be poor along with another in a thing*, τιμί τινος Plat.

συμπεραίνω **sumperainwfut.** αῶνῶ I. *to join or assist in accomplishing*, Eur. -Mid., συμπεραίνεσθαί τιμι ἔχθραν *to join fully in enmity with another*, Dem. II. *to decide or conclude absolutely*, ς. φροντίδα *to make up one's mind*, Eur.; κληῖθρα μοχλοῖς ς. *to make the doors doubly sure by bars*, id=Eur. -Pass. *to be quite finished*, Xen.

συμπέρασμα **sumperasma**from συμπεραίνω *a conclusion*, Arist.

συμπερασματικός **sumperasmatikoj** *conclusive adv.* -κῶς, Arist.

συμπέρθω **sumperqwfut.** σω *to destroy with or together*, Eur.

συμπεριάγω **sumperiagwfut.** ξω *to carry about with or together*, Xen. -Pass. *to go round with or together*, id=Xen. - Mid. *to lead about with oneself*, id=Xen.

συμπεριαγωγός **sumperiagwgoj** *an assistant in converting others*, Plat.

συμπερίειμι **sumperieimi** *to go round with another*, c. dat., Xen.

συμπεριθέω **sumperiqewfut.** -θεύσομαι *to run about together*, Luc.

συμπεριλαμβάνω **sumperilambanwfut.** -λήψομαι I. *to comprehend in a treaty with others*, Philipp. ap. Dem. II. Mid. *to take part together in a thing*, c. gen., Luc.

συμπερινοστέω **sumperinostewfut.** ήσω *to go round together with, follow along with*, τινί Luc.

συμπεριπατέω **sumperipatewfut.** ήσω *to walk round or about with*, τινί Plat. absol., οί συμπεριπατοῦντες *their companions in walking round*, Arist.

συμπεριπλοκή **sumperiplokh** περιπλέκω *inter-connexion*, Luc.

συμπεριποιέω **sumperipoiewfut.** ήσω *to help in procuring*, Polyb.

συμπεριτρέχω **sumperitrexwfut.** -δραῶμαι *to run round together*, Luc.

συμπεριφέρω **sumperiferwfut.** -οίσω I. *to carry round along with or together*, Plat. II. Pass. *to be carried round together*, id=Plat. 2. συμπεριφέρεσθαί τινι *to have intercourse with one*, Polyb. *to adapt oneself to circumstances*, c. dat., Aeschin. 3. *to be well acquainted with things*, Polyb.

συμπεριφθείρομαι **sumperifqeiromai** Pass. *to go about with any one to one's own ruin*, Luc.

συμπερονάω **sumperonawfut.** ήσω *to pin together*, Plut.

συμπέτομαι **sumpetomai** Dep. *to fly with or together*, Luc.

συμπήγνυμι **sumphgnumiand** -ύω fut. -πήξω I. *to put together, construct, frame*, Pind., Eur., etc. -Mid. *to construct for oneself*, Luc. II. *to make solid, congeal, condense*, II.

σύμπηκτος **sumphktoj** *put together, constructed, framed*, Hdt., Ar.

συμπιέζω **sumpiezwfut.** σω *to press or squeeze together, to grasp closely*, Plat. -Pass. *to be squeezed up*, Xen.

συμπίνω **sumpinwfut.** -πίομαι aor2 συνέπιον *to drink together, join in a drinking bout*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

συμπίπτω **sumpiptw** fut. -πεσοῦμαι perf. -πέπτωκα aor2 συνέπεσον I. *to fall together, meet in battle, come to blows*, Lat. *concurrere*, Hom., Hdt. s. e)s nei/kea Hdt. *to encounter*, κλύδωνι Eur.; νηί Thuc. 2. generally, *to fall in with, meet with accidents, misfortunes*, c. dat., Hdt., Soph. II. of ailments, events, *to fall upon, happen to*, c. dat. pers., Aesch., Isocr.; also ἔς τινα Hdt. 2. absol. *to happen or fall out at the same time, concur*, id=Hdt. 3. c. part, like τυγχάνω, τόδε συνέπεσε γενόμενον id=Hdt. 4. impers., συνέπεσε, *it happened, fell out, came to pass*, c. inf., id=Hdt.; ξυνέπεσεν εἰς τοῦτο ἀνάγκης ὥστε.. *matters came to such a pass that.*, Thuc.; or c. acc. et inf., id=Thuc. III. *to coincide, agree or be in accordance with*, τινί Hdt. absol. *to agree exactly*, id=Hdt.; ἔμοι σὺ συμπέπτωκας ἔς ταῦτόν λόγου *have come to exactly the same point with me*, Eur. IV. *to fall together, i. e. fall in, collapse*, of a house, Lat. *concidere*, id=Eur., Thuc.; σῶμα συμπεσόν a frame *having collapsed* from disease, Plat. B. συμπίτνω poet. for συμπίπτω, when the penult. is to be short I. *to fall or dash together*, of waves, Aesch. II. *to concur*, id=Aesch.; c. dat., Eur.

συμπλανάομαι **sumplanaomai** Pass. *to wander about with*, Polyb.

συμπλάσσω **sumplassw** attic -ττω aor1 συνέπλαῶσα 1. *to mould or fashion together*, γαίης of clay, Hes. -Pass., Ar. 2. of speakers and writers, ξυνομολογούντες καὶ ξ. *by agreeing on an hypothesis and a fiction*, Plat. 3. metaph. *to feign or fabricate together*, Dem.

συμπλαταγέω **sumplatagew** fut. ἤσω *to sound by striking together*, ς. χερσὶ *to clap with the hands*, Il.

συμπλείονες **sumpleionej** *several together*, Lat. *complures*, Arist.

συμπλέκω **sumplekw** fut. ξω I. *to twine or plait together*, Plat.; τινί with a thing, Theocr.; συμπλέκοντες τῷ χειρὶ εἰς τοῦπίσω *joining* their hands behind them, Thuc. II. Pass. *to be twined together, entwined, entangled*, Eur.; ἵχνη συμπεπλεγμένα *tracks entangled, crossing in different directions*, Xen. 2. of persons wrestling, *to be locked together with another*, c. dat., Hdt. generally, *to be engaged in close fight*, Dem. of a ship, *to be entangled with her opponent*, Hdt. -then, metaph. *to be entangled in*, τῇ Σκυθῶν ἐρημία συμπλακῆναι Ar.; συμπεπλεγμεθα ξένῳ *we are entangled or engaged with him*, Eur.; of war, *to be engaged in*, Dem. III. intr. in Act., Pass., Eur.

σύμπλεος **sumpleoj** *quite full*, Xen.

συμπλέω **sumplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι **ionic** -πλώω, -πλώσομαι *to sail in company with*, τινί **Hdt.**, etc.; **absol.**, **Thuc.**

συμπληγᾶς **sumplhgaj** συμπλήσσω *striking or dashing together*, ξυμπληγάδες πέτραι **the justling rocks, i. e. the Κυάνεαι νῆσοι, which were supposed to close in on all who sailed between them, Eur.;** also **Ξυμπληγάδες [1without πέτραι]1 id=Eur.;** also in **sg.**, **id=Eur.**

συμπλήγηδην **sumplhgdh** πλήσσω *with clapping of hands*, **Theocr.**

συμπληθύνω **sumplhqunw** *to multiply or increase together*, **Xen.**

συμπληθύω **sumplhquw** *to help to fill or increase*, **Hdt.**

συμπληρώω **sumplhrowfut.** ὠσω **I. to help to fill**, **ς. τοῖσι Ἀθηναίοισι τὰς νέας to help them in manning the ships, Hdt. II. to fill up**, **ξ. ἐξήκοντα ναῦς to man them fully, Thuc.**

συμπλοικός **sumploikoj** σύμπλοος *sailing with or together*, συμπλ. φιλία **friendship of shipmates, Arist.**

συμπλοκή **sumplokh** συμπλέκω **1. an intertwining, complication, Plat. 2. a close struggle or engagement, id=Plat.**

σύμπλους **sumplouj** συμπλέω **1. sailing with one in a ship, a shipmate, Hdt.;** **c. dat. pers., Eur. -poet. of ships, Anth. 2. metaph. a partner or comrade in a thing, c. gen., Soph.**

συμπνέω **sumpnewfut.** -πνεύσομαι **1. to breathe together with**, τινί **Anth. metaph., ἐμπαίοις τύχαισι ς. to go along with the sudden blasts of fortune, to yield or bow to them, Aesch. 2. absol. to agree together, conspire, Dem.**

συμπνίγω **sumpnigwfut.** -πνίξομαι *to throttle, choke, press closely*, **Ntest.**

σύμπνους **sumpnouj** συμπνέω *animated by one breath, in accord with*, τινί **Anth.**

συμποδίζω **sumpodizwfut.** σω **I. to tie the feet together, bind hand and foot, Ar. -Pass. to be entangled in a net, Xen. II. metaph. to entangle, Lat. impedire, Plat.**

συμποιέω **sumpoiiewfut.** ἤσω *to help in doing a thing*, **Isae.**

συμποιμαίνομαι **sumpoimainomai** Pass. *to feed together*, Eur.

συμπολεμέω **sumpolemewfut.** ήσω *to join in war*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; τινί *with one*, Xen.

συμπολίζω **sumpolizw** *to unite into one city* -Pass., Strab.

συμπολιορκέω **sumpoliorkefut.** ήσω *to join in besieging, to besiege jointly*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

συμπολιτεία **sumpoliteia** *a federal union of states, a confederacy, league*, Polyb.

συμπολιτεύω **sumpoliteuwfut.** σω *to live as fellow-citizens or members of one state*, τισί *with others*, Thuc. -Mid., οί συμπολιτευόμενοι *one's fellow-citizens*, Isocr.

συμπολίτης **sumpolithj** *a fellow-citizen*, Eur.

σύμπολλοι **sumpolloi** *many together*, Plat.

συμπομπεύω **sumpompeuwfut.** σω *to accompany in a procession, to escort*, Aeschin.

συμπονέω **sumponewfut.** ήσω, *to work with or together, to take part in labouring*, τινί *with one*, Aesch., Soph., etc. also, ς. κακοῖς *to take part in evils*, Eur. -absol. *to labour or suffer together*, Soph., etc.

συμπονηρεύομαι **sumponhreuomai** Dep. *to join others in villainy*, c. dat. pers., Isocr.

συμπορεύομαι **sumporeuomaifut.** -εύσομαι aor1 συνεπορεύθην I. Dep. *to go or journey together*, Eur.; τινι *with one*, Xen., etc. II. *to come together*, of the Senate, Polyb.

συμπορθέω **sumporqewfut.** ήσω *to help to destroy*, c. dat. pers., Eur.; οί συμπεπορθημένοι *involved in like ruin*, Strab.

συμπορίζω **sumporizwfut.** σω *to help in procuring*, Thuc. - Mid. *to do so for oneself*, id=Thuc.

συμποσία **sumposia** πόσις *a drinking together*, Pind.

συμποσιαρχέω **sumposiarxew** *to be a συμποσίαρχος*, Arist.

συμποσίαρχος **sumposiarchoj** *the president of a drinking-party, toastmaster, Lat. magister bibendi, Xen., etc.*

συμπόσιον **sumposion** συμπίνω I. *a drinking-party, symposium, Theogn., Hdt., etc.* II. *the room in which such parties were given, drinking-room, Luc.*

συμπότης **sumpothj** συμπίνω *a fellow-drinker, boon-companion, Hdt., Eur.*

συμποτικός **sumpotikoj** from συμπότης *of or for a συμπόσιον, convivial, jolly, Ar.; ζ. ἄρμονίαι airs suited for drinking songs, Plat. - συμποτικός a jolly fellow, Ar. -comp. -ώτερος, Sup. -ώτατος, Luc.*

συμπραγματεύομαι **sumpragmateuomaifut.** -εύσομαι **Dep.** *to assist in transacting business, c. dat. pers., Plut.*

σύμπ **sump** I. *all together, all at once, all in a body, Hom., Hdt., attic; in attic, the Art. is often added in the case of Numerals, πέντ' ἦσαν οἱ ξύμπαντες Soph. II. with collective nouns, the whole, ὁ ζ. στρατός Hdt.; στρατός ζ. Soph.; ξύμπασα πόλις the state as a whole, Thuc.; ξ. γνώμη the general scope [1 of a speech]1, id=Thuc. 2. τὸ σύμπαν the whole together, the sum of the matter, Hdt.; τὸ ξύμπαν εἰπεῖν Thuc. III. τὸ σύμπαν, as adv. altogether, on the whole, in general, id=Thuc., etc.*

σμπάσχω **sumpasxwfut.** -πείσομαι **perf.** -πέπονθα **aor2** συνεπάθον I. *to suffer together, be affected by the same thing, Plat. II. to have a fellow-feeling, sympathise, feel sympathy, id=Plat.*

σμπατάσσω **sumpatasswfut.** ξω *to strike with or together, Eur.*

σμπατέω **sumpatewfut.** ἦσω *to tread together, trample under foot, Babr. -Pass. to be trampled under foot, Aeschin.*

σμπεδάω **sumpedawfut.** ἦσω *to bind together -metaph. of frost, to benumb, Xen.*

σμπείθω **sumpeiqwfut.** σω *to join or assist in persuading, Xen.;--also, ζ. τοῦ μὴ ἄθυμειν to help in persuading against despair, Thuc. -Pass. to allow oneself to be persuaded at the same time, Aeschin.*

σμπράκτωρ **sumpraktwr** *a helper, assistant, Hdt., Xen. c. gen. rei, ζ. ὁδοῦ a companion in travel, Soph.*

συμπράσσω **sumprasswattic** -ττω **ionic** -πρήσσω **fut.** ξω I. *to join or help in doing*, τί τινι **Aesch., Eur., etc.**; ζ. τινὶ τὰγαθὰ *to assist one in procuring what is good*, **Arist.** --c. **acc. rei only**, **Soph.**; ζ. εἰρήνην *to help in negotiating peace*, **Xen.**; c. **dat. pers. only**, *to act with, cooperate with*, τινὶ **Thuc., etc.** 2. **absol.** *to lend aid, cooperate*, **Soph., Xen., etc.**; οἱ ξυμπράσσοντες *the confederates*, **Thuc. II. intr.**, σὺν κακῶς πράσσοντι *συμπράσσειν κακῶς to share in another's woe*, **Eur. III. Mid.** *to assist in avenging*, συνεπρήξαντο Μενέλεω τῆς Ἑλένης ἀρπαγᾶς **Hdt.**

συμπρεπής **sumprephj** πρέπω *befitting*, **Aesch.**

συμπρέπω **sumprepw** *to benefit, beseem*, **Pind.**

συμπρεσβευτής **sumpresbeuthj** *a fellow-ambassador*, **Aeschin.**

συμπρεσβεύω **sumpresbeuwfut.** σω *to be a fellow-ambassador, be joined or associated with on an embassy*, **Dem., Aeschin. Mid.** *to join in sending an embassy*, **Thuc.**

σύμπρεσβυς **sumpresbuj** **sumpresbeuth/s**, but only in pl., **Thuc., Dem., etc.**

συμπρεσβύτερος **sumpresbuteroj** *a fellow-presbyter*, **Ntest.**

συμπρίασθαι **sumpriasqai** aor2 **inf.**, no pres. in use, cf **pri/amai** *to buy together, buy up*, **Arist.**

συμπροάγω **sumproagwfut.** ξω *to lead forward together* **intr.** *to move forward with or together*, **Plut.**

συμπρόεδρος **sumproedroj** *a joint-president*, **Aeschin.**

συμπροθυμέομαι **sumproqumeomai** 1. **Dep.** *to have equal desire with, share in eagerness with*, τινὶ **Thuc. absol.**, **Xen.** 2. **c. acc. rei**, *to join zealously in promoting*, **id=Xen.** 3. **c. dat. rei**, *to take zealous part in*, **Luc.** 4. **c. inf.** *to share in the desire that..*, **Thuc., Xen., etc.**

συμπροξενέω **sumprocenewfut.** ἤσω *to help in furnishing with means*, **Eur.**

συμπροπέμπω **sumpropempwfut.** ψω *to join in escorting*, **Hdt., Ar., etc.**; ζ. τινὰ ναυσὶν **Thuc.**

συμπροσψάύω **sumprosyauwfut.** σω *to clash against*, τινὶ **Aesop.**

συμπτύσσω *sumptusswfut.* ξω *to fold together, fold up and lay by*, Soph.

σύμπτωμα *sumptwma* συμπίπτω *a chance, casualty*, Arist. in bad sense, *a mishap, mischance*, Thuc.

σύμπτωσις *sumptwsij* συμπίπτω I. *a collapsing*, Strab. II. *a meeting*, Polyb. in hostile sense, *an attack*, id=Polyb.

σύμπυκνος *sumpuknoj* *pressed together, compressed*, Xen.

συμπυθάνομαι *sumpunqanomaiaor2* συνεπυθόμεν Dep. *to inquire about with another*, τί τινι Eur.

συμπυρόω *sumpurow* *to burn up with or together*, Eur.

συμφανής *sumfanhj* φανῆναι *manifest at the same time, quite manifest*, Arist.

συμφερόντως *sumferontwjadverb* from part. pres. of συμφέρω *profitably*, Isocr.

συμφερός *sumfertoj* *united, banded together*, Il.

συμφέρω *sumferwfut.* συνοίσω *aor1* συνήνεγκα *ionic* -ήνεικα *aor2* -ήνεγκον *perf.* -ενήνοχα A. Act., I. *to bring together, gather, collect*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. *to contribute*, Aesch., Eur. 3. *to bring into conflict*, Aesch. 4. *to bear along with or together*, Xen. -of sufferings and labours, *to bear jointly, help to bear*, Soph., Eur. *to bear with, excuse*, Aesch. II. intr. *to confer a benefit, be useful or profitable*, Hdt., attic 2. impers. *it is of use, is profitable, expedient*, c. inf., Aesch., etc. 3. part. συμφέρων, ουσα, ον, *useful, expedient, fitting*, Soph., etc. -in neut. as Subst., συμφέρον, οντος, τό, *use, profit, advantage, expediency*, Lat. *utile*, id=Soph., Thuc., etc. -also in pl., τὰ συμφέροντα Soph., etc.; also in aor. part., τό τῷ ξυνενεγκόν Thuc. III. intr., also, 1. *to work with, agree with, assist*, τινί Soph., Eur., etc. -- *to bear with, give way*, τινί Soph. 2. *to fit, suit*, τινί Ar., Xen. 3. of events, *to happen, take place, turn out*, c. inf., Hdt. B. Pass.

συμφέρομαι, fut. συνοίσομαι *aor1* -ηνέχθην, *ionic* -είχθην *perf.* -ενήνεγμαi - *to come together, to meet in battle, engage*, Lat. *congrēdi*, Il., Thuc. simply, *to meet*, Plat. II. *to come to terms, be of one mind or to agree with*, τινι Hdt. --absol. *to agree together, be of one mind, concur, come to terms*, id=Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. c. dat. rei, *to adapt oneself to, acquiesce in*, Plat.;--also, συμφέρεται αὐτὸς εἶναι *is found to be one and the same*, Hdt.; οὐ συμφέρεται περὶ τίνος *does not agree with their story*, id=Hdt. III. of events,

to happen, turn out, occur, come to pass, id=Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. impers. it happens, falls out, Hdt.

συμφεύγω **sumfeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι **1. to flee along with, τινί Hdt., Eur., etc.; σὺν φεύγουσι συμφεύγειν Eur. 2. to be banished along with or together, ξυνέφυγε τὴν φυγὴν ταύτην shared in this banishment, Plat.**

σύμφημι **sumfhmifut.** -φήσω **aor1 συνέφησα aor2 συνέφην 1. to assent, approve, or agree fully, Aesch., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, to concede, agree to, grant, Plat., Xen.; absol., ξύμφημί σοι I grant you, Plat.; ξύμφαθι ἢ ἄπειπε say yes or no, id=Plat. 3. c. acc. et inf. to agree that., Soph., Plat. 4. c. inf. fut. to promise, Xen.**

συμφθέγγομαι **sumfqeggomai** Dep. *to sound with, accord with, τινι Plut.*

συμφθείρω **sumfqeirw** *to destroy together or altogether, Eur., Luc.*

συμφθίνω **sumfqinw** *to decay along with, poet. aor2 pass. συνέφθι~~ω~~το, Anth.*

σύμφθογγος **sumfqoggoj** *sounding together, in concert, Aesch.*

συμφιλέω **sumfilewfut.** ήσω *to love mutually, Soph.*

συμφιλοκαλέω **sumfilokalewfut.** ήσω *to be candidate for an honour along with another, Plut.*

συμφιλονεικέω **sumfiloneikewfut.** ήσω **1. to take part in a dispute with, side with, τινί Plat., etc. 2. absol. to join in a disputation, Plut.**

συμφιλοσοφέω **sumfilosofew** *to join in philosophic study, Arist.*

συμφιλοτιμέομαι **sumfilotimeomaifut.** ήσομαι Dep. *to join in zealous efforts, Plut.*

συμφλέγω **sumflegwfut.** ξω *to burn to cinders, Eur., Theocr.*

συμφοβέω **sumfobewfut.** ήσω *to frighten at the same time -- Pass. to be afraid at the same time, Thuc.*

συμφοιτάω **sumfoitawionic** -έω **fut. ήσω to go regularly to a place together, Hdt. esp. to go to school together, Ar., Dem., etc.; τινί with one, Luc.**

συμφοίτησις **sumfoithsijfrom** συμφοιτάω *a going to school together, Aeschin.*

συμφοιτητής **sumfoiththj**from συμφοιτάω *a school-fellow*, Plat., Xen.

συμφονεύω **sumfoneuwfut.** σω *to join another in killing*, c. dat., Eur.

συμφορά **sumfora**συμφέρω III 1. *an event, circumstance, chance, hap*, Hdt., attic; αἱ ξ. τῶν βουλευμάτων *the results, issues of the counsels*, Soph.; ξυμφορᾶς ἴν' ἔσταμεν *in what a hazardous state we are*, id=Soph. 2. esp. *a mishap, mischance, misfortune*, Hdt., attic; συμφορῇ χρησθαι *to be unfortunate*, Hdt. 3. *in good sense, good luck, a happy issue*, Trag.

συμφορεύς **sumforeuj**συμφέρω *a Lacedaemonian officer, a sort of aide-de-camp*, Xen.

συμφορέω **sumforewfut.** ἦσω *to bring together, to gather, collect, heap up*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. -Pass. *to be collected*, Plat.

συμφόρησις **sumforhsij**from συμφορέω *a bringing together*, Plut.

συμφορητός **sumforhtoj**from συμφορέω *brought together, collected*, ς. δεῖπνον, ς. ἐστίασις *a meal to which each guest contributes*, Lat. *coena collatitia*, Arist.

σύμφορος **sumforoj**συμφέρω III I. *happening with, accompanying*, λιμὸς ἀεργῶ σύμφορος ἀνδρὶ *hunger is the sluggard's companion*, Hes.; c. gen., πενήης σύμφορα id=Hes. II. *useful, profitable, expedient, suitable, good*, c. dat., id=Hes., Thuc. - σύμφορόν ἐστι συμφέρει, c. inf., Hdt.; Πλούτῳ συμφορώτατον Ar. - τὰ σύμφορα *what is expedient*, Soph., Thuc., etc.; τὸ ὑμέτερον ξ. *your plea of expediency*, Thuc. - adv., συμφόρως ἔχειν *to be expedient*, Xen.; comp. συμφορώτερον, Thuc.; Sup. - ῶτατα, Eur., etc. 2. *rarely of persons*, ξυμφορώτατοι προσπολεμησαι *most convenient to make war upon*, Thuc.

συμφράδμων **sumfradmwn** I. *one who joins in considering, a counsellor*, II. II. *in accord with*, c. gen., Anth.

συμφράζομαι **sumfrazomai**act. συμ-φράζω fut. -άσομαι epic -άσσομαι perf. -πέφρασμαι I. Mid. - *to join in considering, to take counsel with*, c. dat., Od. 2. τίς τοι συμφράσσατο βουλάς; *who imparted his counsels to thee* id=Od. 3. *to contrive*, Hes., Soph. II. Act. *to mention at the same time*, Strab.

συμφράσσω **sumfrasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω I. *to press or pack closely together*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *absol. of troops, to close their ranks, form in close order*, Xen. II. *to block up, close*, id=Xen.

συμφρονέω **sumfronewfut**. ήσω σύμφρων I. *to be of one mind with, to agree*, Polyb. II. *to consider well*, ἂ δέον ἦν ποιεῖν Plut. 2. *to collect oneself*, id=Plut.

συμφρόνησις **sumfronhsij** *agreement, union*.

συμφροντίζω **sumfrontizwfut**. σω *to have a joint care for*, τινός Luc.

σύμφρουρος **sumfrouroj**φρουρά *watching with*, μέλαθρον σύμφρουρον ἐμοί the chamber *that keeps watch with me, i. e. in which I lie sleepless*, Soph.

σύμφρων **sumfrwn**φρήν *of one mind, brotherly*, Aesch. - *favouring, propitious*, id=Aesch.

συμφυγᾶς **sumfugaj** *a fellow-exile*, Eur., Thuc.

συμφυής **sumfuhj**φύομαι I. *born with one, congenital, natural*, Plat., etc. 2. *adapted by nature*, Plut. II. *attached, adhering*, τινί *to a thing*, Anth.

συμφύλαξ **sumfulac** *a fellow-watchman or guard*, Thuc., Plat., Xen., etc.

συμφυλάσσω **sumfulasswfut**. ξω *to keep guard along with others*, Hdt. *to guard with others*, τι Xen.

συμφυλέτης **sumfulethj** *of the same φυλή*, Lat. *contribulis* generally, *a fellow-countryman*, Ntest.

σύμφυλος **sumfuloj**φῦλον *of the same stock or race*, οἱ σύμφυλοι *his congeners*, Babr.

σύμφυρτος **sumfurtoj** *commingled, confounded*, Eur. from συμφῦρω

συμφύρω **sumfurwperf**. pass. -πέφυρμαι *to knead together beat black and blue*, Theocr. -Pass., Eur.; ψυχή συμπέφυρται μετὰ τοῦ κακοῦ Plat.

συμφυσάω **sumfusawfut**. ήσω I. *to blow together -hence, like Lat. conflare, to beat up, contrive*, Ar. II. Pass., of the wind, *to blow at the same time*, Plut.

συμφυτεύω sumfuteuwfut. σω *to plant along with or together* metaph. *to have a hand in contriving*, Soph. -Pass. *to be implanted also*, Xen.

σύμφυτος sumfutojσυμφύομαι 1. *born with one, congenital, innate, natural, inborn, inbred*, Pind., Plat.; ζ. αἰών *our natural age, i. e. old age*, Aesch.; νεικέων ζ. τέκτων *the natural author of strife, i. e. cause of strife natural to the race, id=Aesch.*; ἐς τὸ ζ. *according to one's nature*, Eur. 2. c. dat. *natural to*, Lys.

συμφύω sumfuwfut. -φύσω I. *to make to grow together*, Plat. II. Pass., with perf. act. συμπέφυκα, aor2 συνέφυν - *to grow together, id=Plat., Xen.* 2. *to grow to or into*, ζ. ἀλλήλοις Plat. 3. *to grow up with one, to become natural*, Arist.

συμφωνέω sumfwnewfut. ήσω I. *to agree in sound, be in harmony*, Plat. II. metaph. *to agree with, hold the same opinions with*, τινί id=Plat. 2. *to make an agreement or bargain with any one*, πρὸς τινα Xen.; ζ. τινί δηναρίου *to agree with one for a denarius*, Ntest. Pass., συνεφωνήθη ὑμῖν *it was agreed between you, id=Ntest.* 3. *to conspire*, Arist.

συμφωνία sumfwniafrom συμφωνέω I. *concord or unison of sound*, Plat. II. metaph. *harmony, agreement, id=Plat.*

σύμφωνος sumfwnojφωνή 1. *agreeing in sound, in unison*, Hhymn., Ar. generally, *echoing to cries*, Soph. 2. metaph. *harmonious, friendly*, Pind., Soph.; ζ. τινι *in harmony or agreement with*, Plat.

συμψαύω sumyauwfut. σω *to touch one another*, Xen.

συμψάω sumyawfut. ήσω *to sweep away*, of a rapid river, Hdt.

συμψηφίζω sumyhfizwfut. σω *to reckon together, count up*, Ntest.

σύμψηφος sumyhfoj *voting with*, τινι Plat., etc.; ζ. τινί τινος *voting with one for a thing, id=Plat.* -absol. *voting together, of the same opinion*, Dem.

συμψοφέω sumyofewfut. ήσω *to make a noise together*, Polyb.

σύμψυχος sumyuxojψυχή *of one mind, at unity*, Ntest.

συνάγγελος sunaggeloj *a fellow messenger or ambassador*, Hdt.

συναγγία sunaggiaἄγγος *a confined space*, Babr.

συναγείρω *sunageirw* fut. -αγερω̄ aor1 *συνήγειρα* epic *ξυνάγειρα* Pass., 3rd pl. aor1 *συνάγερθεν* 1. *to gather together, assemble*, Il., Hdt. -esp. *to collect an army*, Hdt. - Pass. *to gather together, come together, assemble*, Il.; *συναγρόμενοι*, epic syncop. aor2 pass. part., *those assembled, an assembly*, id=Il. 2. *to collect the means of living*, Od.; and in Mid. *to collect for oneself*, id=Od. 3. metaph., ζ. *ἑαυτόν* *to collect oneself*, Plat. - so in Pass., id=Plat.

συνάγκεια *sunagkeia misga/gkeia*, Anth.

συνάγνυμι *sunagnumia* aor1 *συνέαξα* *to break together, break to pieces, shiver, shatter*, Hom.

συναγορεύω *sunagoreuw* the fut. in use is *συνερω̄* aor2 *συνεῖπον* perf. *συνείρηκα* 1. *to join in advocating, advocate the same thing with*, τί τινι Thuc., Xen. 2. *to join in advising another*, τινί Lys. 3. ζ. τινί *to speak with or in behalf of a person, support him, advocate his cause*, Thuc. so, c. dat. rei, ζ. τινός *σωτηρία* Dem.

συναγρεύω *sunagreuw* *to join in the chase*, Anth.

συνάγω *sunagwim* perf. -ῆγον doric -ᾶγον epic -ᾶγον fut. *συνάξω* aor2 *συνήγαγον* perf. *συνῆχα* and *συναγήοχα* Pass. *συνῆγμαι* I. *to bring together, gather together, collect, convene*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. in hostile sense, *to join battle, begin the battle-strife*, Il. -also like *συμβάλλω*, *to match two warriors one against the other*, Aesch. -hence intr., ζ. εἰς μέσον *to engage in fight*, Theocr. 3. *to bring together, join in one, unite*, Hhymn. [1 i.e., h. Merc.]1, Aesch.;- ζ. γάμους *to contract a marriage*, Xen. 4. *to receive into one's house*, Ntest. II. *to gather together stores, crops, etc.*, Xen., etc. III. *to draw together*, so as to make the extremities meet, Hdt., Thuc. also *to draw together, narrow, contract*, Hdt. 2. *to contract the brows*, Ar.; ζ. τὰ ὦτα *to prick the ears, of dogs*, Xen. IV. *to collect from premises, i. e. to conclude, infer*, Lat. *colligere*, Arist.

συναγωγεύς *sunagwgeuj* from *συνάγω* I. *one who brings together, a convener*, Lys. II. *one who unites*, Plat.

συναγωγή *sunagwgh* from *συνάγω* I. *a bringing together, uniting*, Plat. 2. *a place of assembly, synagogue*, Ntest. II. ζ. πολέμου *a levying of war*, Thuc. 2. *a gathering in of harvest*, Polyb. 3. *a drawing together, contracting*, ζ. στρατιᾶς *a forming an army in*

column, Plat.; ζ. τοῦ προσώπου *a pursing up or wrinkling of the face*, Isocr. 4. *a collection of writings*, Arist. III. *a conclusion, inference*, id=Arist.

συναγωγός *sunagwoj* *bringing together, uniting*, Plat.

συναγωνιάω *sunagwniaw* *to share in the anxiety*, Polyb.

συναγωνίζομαι *sunagwnizomaifut. attic* ἰοῦμαι Dep. 1. *to contend along with, to share in a contest*, τινι *with one*, Thuc., etc. -generally, ξ. τινι *to share in the fortunes of another*, id=Thuc. 2. *to help, succour*, τινι Dem. 3. absol. *to fight on the same side*, Thuc.

συναγωνιστής *sunagwnisthj* *one who shares with another in a contest, a fellow-combatant, coadjutor*, Plat., etc.; τινός *for a thing*, Aeschin., Dem.

συνάδελφος *sunadelfoj* *one that has a brother or sister*, Xen.

συναδικέω *sunadikewfut. ήσω* *to join in wrong or injury*, τινί *with another*, Thuc., Xen.; absol., Thuc., Xen. - Pass. *to be wronged alike*, Dem.

συνάδω *sunadwfut. -άσομαι* I. *to sing with or together*, Aeschin.; ζ. ᾠδάν Ar. 2. generally, *to be in accord with*, τινί Soph., Plat. II. trans. *to celebrate together*, τινά Theocr.

συναείδω *sunaeidwpoet. for* συνάδω, Theocr.

συναείρω *sunaeirwaor1 -ήειρα* *sunai/rw* I. *to raise up together*, II. II. *to bind or yoke together*, id=II.; --Mid., συναίρεται ἵππους id=II.

συναθλέω *sunaqlwfwfut. ήσω* 1. *to strive together*, τινί *for a thing*, Ntest. 2. *to strive or labour with others*, τισί id=Ntest.

συναθροίζω *sunaqroizwfut. σω* 1. *to gather together, assemble, of soldiers*, Xen., Plat., etc. 2. *of things, in Pass.*, τὸ κεφάλαιον τούτων *ξυνηθροισμένων the sum of these collected amounts*, Plat. 3. *of a single person*, οὐ *ξυνήθροισται στρατῶ has not joined the main army*, Eur.

συναθροισμός *sunaqroismoj* *a collection, union*, Babr.

συναθύρω *sunaqurw* *to play with*, τινί Mosch.

συναίγδην *sunaighdnάίσω* *pressing violently together*, Hes.

σύναιμος sunaimoj **αἷμα** 1. *of common blood, kindred*, Soph., Eur. 2. as Subst. *a kinsman, kinswoman, esp. a brother, sister*, Soph. 3. Ζεὺς ξ. as *presiding over kindred*, id=Soph.; νεῖκος ξ. *strife between kinsmen*, id=Soph.

συναίνέω sunainewfut. ἔσω I. *to join in praising*, Aesch. II. *to consent*, absol., id=Aesch., Soph., etc.; ς. τινί *to agree with a person*, Hdt. 2. c. acc. rei, *to agree to, promise*, Soph., Xen., etc. *to grant at once*, Xen. 3. c. inf. *to agree or consent to do*, id=Xen.

συναίνυμαι sunainumai Dep. *to take up*, II.

συναίρω sunairewfut. ἦσω fut. 2 **συνελῶ** aor2 **συνεῖλον** epic **σύνελον** I. *to grasp or seize together, to seize at once*, Od., Thuc. 2. *to bring together, bring into small compass; in speaking*, **ξυνελών** λέγω *briefly, in a word*, Thuc.; ὡς **συνελόντι** εἰπεῖν Xen.; so, **συνελόντι** alone, Dem. II. *to make away with, crush*, ὀφρῦς **σύνελεν** λίθος II. - **metaph.** *to make an end of*, τὸν πόλεμον Plut. -Pass., Thuc. 2. *to help to take or conquer*, Hdt., Thuc.

συναίρω sunairwpoet. συναείρω aor1 **συνῆρα** I. *to take up together*, Arist., Plut.; ς. λόγον μετὰ τινος *to balance accounts with another*, Ntest. II. Mid. *to take part in a thing*, c. gen., Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to help in bearing*, id=Thuc., Dem.; also *to engage in a thing, undertake it*, Aesch., Eur. 3. τῶν σκελῶν ς. *to catch by both legs*, Plut. III. Pass., **συναίρεσθαι** εἰς τὸ αὐτό *to be joined together, unite*, Xen. 2. *to contribute, assist*, Dem.

συναισθάνομαι sunaisqanomaiaor2 -ησθόμην Dep. *to perceive also or at the same time*, Arist.

συναιτιάομαι sunaitiaomaifut. ἄσομαι Dep. *to accuse along with*, Plut.

συναίτιος sunaitioj 1. c. gen. rei et dat. pers. *being the cause of a thing jointly with another*, ς. τινί ἀθανασίας *helping him towards immortality*, Isocr.; ς. τινος γενέσθαι τινί *to share in the guilt of a thing with another*, id=Isocr. 2. c. gen. rei only, *being joint-cause of, accessory to, contributing to*, Dem., etc. -as Subst., ἡ **ξυναιτία** φόνου *accomplice in murder*, Aesch. -absol., οὐκ αἰτίων, ἀλλ' ἴσως **ξυναιτίων** Plat.

συναιχμάζω sunaixmazwfut. σω *to fight with or together*, Anth.

συναιχμάλωτος sunaixmalwtoj *a fellow-prisoner*, Ntest.

συναιωρέομαι sunaiwreomai Pass. *to be held suspended together with*, c. dat., Plat.

συνακμάζω sunakmazwfut. σω *to bloom at the same time*, Anth.

συνακολασταίνω sunakolastainw *to live dissolutely with another*, Plut.

συνακολουθέω sunakolouqewfut. ήσω 1. *to follow closely, to accompany*, τινί Ar., Thuc. 2. ζ. λόγω *to follow an argument completely*, Plat.

συνακοντίζω sunakontizwfut. σω I. *to throw a javelin along with or at once*, Antipho. II. *to shoot down*, τινά Polyb.

συνακούω sunakouwfut. ούσομαι *to hear along with or at the same time*, Xen.; ζ. ἀλλήλων *to hear each other*, id=Xen.

συνακροάομαι sunakroaomaifut. άσομαι Dep. *to be a fellow-hearer*, Plat.

συνακτέος sunakteojverb. adj. of συνάγω I. *one must bring together*, Plat. II. *one must conclude*, Arist.

συνακτικός sunaktikoj *able to bring together*, τὸ ζ. *power of accumulation in oratory*, Luc.

συναλαλάζω sunalalazw I. *to cry aloud together*, Polyb. II. c. acc. *to greet aloud*, Eur.

συναλγέω sunalgewfut. ήσω 1. *to share in suffering, sympathise*, Soph. -absol., οί ξυναλγοῦντες *those who are partners in sorrow*, id=Soph. 2. c. dat. rei, *to sympathise, shew sympathy at or in*, Aesch., Eur.

συναλγηδών sunalghdwnfrom συναλγέω *joint grief -in pl.*, ai(sunalgou=sai, *partners in pain*, Eur.

συναλείφω sunaleifwfut. ψω *to smear or gloss over*, Arist.

συναλίζω sunalizwaor2 συνήλιστα *to bring together, collect*, Hdt. -Pass. *to come together, assemble*, id=Hdt., Xen., etc.; of a single person, *to associate with others*, Ntest.

συναλλαγή sunallagh I. *an interchange of words for purposes of conciliation*, Soph., Eur. absol. *a reconciliation, making of peace*, Thuc. pl. *a treaty of peace*, Xen. 2. *generally, commerce, intercourse*, Eur. II. *intervention*, δαιμόνων ξυναλλαγαῖς *by special interventions of the deities*, Soph.; νόσου ξυναλλαγῆ *by intervention of*

disease, id=Soph. generally, *the issue of intervention, a contingency, incident*, id=Soph.;
ὄλεθρίασι συναλλ. with destructive *issues*, id=Soph.

συνάλλαγμα sunallagma from συναλλάσσω *a mutual agreement, covenant, contract*,
Dem., etc. in pl. *dealings between men*, Arist.

συνάλλαξις sunallacij *exchange*, Plat. from συναλλάσσω

συναλλάσσω sunallasswattic -πτω fut. ξω I. *to bring into intercourse with, associate with*, τινά τινι Aesch. -Pass. *to have intercourse with*, τινί Soph., Eur. 2. *to reconcile*, τινά τινι Thuc. -Pass. and Mid. *to be reconciled, to make a league or alliance with*, πρὸς τινά id=Thuc., Xen.; absol. *to make peace*, Thuc., Xen. II. intr. *to have dealings with another*, Soph., Eur. 2. *to enter into engagements or contracts*, Dem., Arist.

συνάλλομαι sunallomai Dep. *to leap together*, Luc.

συναλοάω sunaloawaor1 -ηλοίησα *to thresh out together, to grind to powder, crush, shiver*, Theocr.

συναλύω sunaluw *to wander about with another*, c. dat., Plut.

συνάμα sunamaadverb for σὺν ἅμα *together*, Anth., Luc.; τινί *with one*, Theocr.

συναμιλλάομαι sunamillaomaifut. ἡσομαι Dep. *to contend or struggle together*, Eur.

συναμπέχω sunampexw-αμπίσχω *to cover up closely, to wrap up*, Aesch. -Mid., τί συναμπίσχει κόρας; *why dost veil thine eyes* Eur.

συναμφότεροι sunamfoteroi *both together*, Theogn., Hdt., attic -sg. in collective sense, τὸ ξ. συναμφότεροι, Plat.; τοῦτο συναμφότερον *this united power*, Dem.

συνάμφω sunamfw *both together*, Plat., etc.

συναναβαίνω sunanabainw *to go up with or together into central Asia*, Hdt., Xen.; τινί *with one*, Xen.

συναναβοάω sunanaboawfut. βοήσομαι *to cry out together*, Xen.

συναναγκάζω sunanagkazwfut. σω I. *to join or assist in compelling*, Isocr., Dem. - Pass. *to be compelled at the same time*, Dem. II. *to execute by force also*, Isocr. - Pass., ὄρκοι συνηναγκασμένοι *extorted oaths*, Eur.

συναναγράφω **sunanagrafwfut.** ψω *to register or record together* - Pass.,
συναναγραφήναι ἐν τοῖς συμμάχοις Aeschin.

συνανάγω **sunanagwfut.** ξω I. *to carry back together* -Pass. *to retire together*, Polyb. II.
Pass. also, *to go to sea together*, Dem.

συναναδίδωμι **sunanadidwmifut.** -δώσω *to give back along with*, Luc.

συναναζεύγνυμι **sunanazeugnumifut.** -ζεύξω *to set out along with*, Plut.

συναναιρέω **sunanairewfut.** -ήσω aor2 -ανείλον I. *to destroy together with*, τινά τινι
Polyb. 2. *to destroy altogether or utterly*, Isocr. -Pass., Thuc. II. *to give the same answer*,
Plat.

συνανάκειμαι **sunanakeimai** Pass. *to recline together at table*, Ntest.

συνανακεράννυμαι **sunanakerannumaiaor1** -εκράθην Pass. *to be mixed up with*, τινι
Luc.

συναναλίσκω **sunanaliskwfut.** -ανᾶλώσω I. *to expend together or in company*, Dem.
II. *to help by spending money*, Xen.

συναναμίγνυμι **sunanamignumifut.** -μίξω *to mix up together* Pass. *to be associated
with others*, c. dat., Luc.

συναναπαύομαι **sunanapauomai** Pass. *to take rest with others*, Ntest.

συναναπείθω **sunanapeiqwfut.** σω *to assist in persuading*, τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Thuc., etc.

συναναπέμπω **sunanapempwfut.** ψω *to send up together*, Plut.

συναναπλέκω **sunanaplekew** *to entwine together with*, τί τινι Luc.

συναναπράσσω **sunanaprasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to join in exacting payment*, Xen.

συναναρριπτέω **sunanarriptew** *to throw up together*, Luc.

συνανασκάπτω **sunanaskaptwfut.** ψω *to dig up besides*, Strab.

συνανασπάω **sunanaspawfut.** -σπάσω *to draw up together*, Luc.

συνανάσσω **sunanasswfut.** ξω *to rule with*, Anth.

συναναστρέφω sunanastrefwfut. ψω I. *to turn back together*, intr., Plut. II. Pass. and Mid. *to live along with* or among others, c. dat., id=Plut.

συνανατήκω sunanathkwfut. ξω *to melt with* or together, Plut.

συνανατίθημι sunanatiqhmfut. -θήσω *to dedicate along with*, Luc.

συνανατολή sunanatolh *a rising together*, Strab.

συνανατρέχω sunanatrexwfut. -δραῶμοῦμαι *to run up with*, Plut.

συναναφθέγγομαι sunanafqeggomaifut. ξομαι Dep. *to cry out* or *speak together*, Plut.

συναναφύρω sunanafurw aor2 -εφύρην *to knead up together* -Pass *to wallow together*, Luc.

συναναχρέμπτομαι sunanaxremptomai Dep. *to cough up together*, Luc.

συνανίστημι sunanisthmifut. -στήσω I. *to make to stand up* or *rise together*, Xen. *to assist in restoring*, id=Xen. II. Pass. with aor2 act., *to rise at the same time*, id=Xen.; τινί *with one*, id=Xen.

συναντάω sunantawepic 3rd dual imperf. -αντήτην fut. -ήσω aor1 -ήντησα perf. -ήντηκα I. *to meet face to face*, of two persons, Od.; of many persons, *to meet together, assemble*, Philipp. ap. Dem. II. like ἀντάω, *to meet with, meet*, τινί Eur., Ar.; so in Mid., II. -c. acc. cogn., συναντᾶν συνάντησιν Eur. 2. c. dat. rei, *to come in contact with*, φόνω id=Eur. III. *to befall*, of accidents, etc., τινί Plut., Ntest.

συνάντησις sunanthsijsfrom συναντάω *a meeting*, Eur.

συναντιάζω sunantiazw sunanta/w, tini/, Soph.

συναντλέω sunantlewfut. ήσω *to drain along with*, ζ. πόνους τινί *to join him in bearing all his sufferings*, Lat. *una exhaurire labores*, Eur.

συνάντομαι sunantomaionly in pres. and imperf. Dep. *to fall in with, meet*, absol. or c. dat., Hom., etc.; in hostile sense, *to meet* in battle, Il. metaph., φόρμιγγι ζ. *to approach* [1i. e. use]1 the lyre, Pind.

συνανύτω sunanutw 1. συνανύτω, *to come to an end with*, c. dat., Aesch. 2.

συνανύω *to arrive together*, Plut.

συναξιόω sunaciowfut. ὠσω *to join in requiring*, Xen.

συναοιδός sunaoidoj sunw|do/s, Eur.

συναπάγω sunapagwfut. ξω I. *to lead away with another*, c. dat., Xen.; absol., id=Xen.
II. Pass. *to be led away likewise*, Ntest. 2. *to accommodate oneself to a thing*, c. dat.,
id=Ntest.

συναπαίρω sunapairw intr. *to sail or march away together*, Luc.

συναπαρτίζω sunapartizwfut. σω *to correspond exactly with, lie over against*, τινί
Strab.

συνάπας sunapajlike σύμπας strengthd. for πᾶς, πᾶσα, πᾶν *all together*, mostly in
pl., Hdt., etc. -in sg., with collective Nouns, τὸ συνάπαν στράτευμα id=Hdt.

συναπειλέω sunapeilewfut. ἤσω *to threaten at the same time*, Luc.

συναπεργάζομαι sunapergazomai Dep. *to help in completing*, Plat.

συναπεχθάνομαι sunapexqanomai Dep. *to become an enemy together*, Plut.

συναποβαίνω sunapobainwfut. -βήσομαι *to disembark together with*, τινί Hdt.

συναπογράφομαι sunapografomai Mid. *to enter one's name together with others,*
as a candidate, Plut.

συναποδημέω sunapodhmewfut. ἤσω *to be abroad together*, Arist.

συναπόδημοι sunapodhmoi *those who live abroad together*, Arist.

συναποδιδράσκω sunapodidraskw *to run away along with*, συναποδρᾶναί τινι
[1aor2 inf.]1, Ar.

συναποδοκιμάζω sunapodokimazwfut. σω *to join in reprobating*, τι, Xen.

συναποθνήσκω sunapoqhnskwwfut. -θαῶνοῦμαι *to die together with another*, c. dat.,
Hdt. absol. *to die with one*, Plat.

συναποικίζω sunapoikizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to go as colonists together*, Luc.

συναποκάμνω sunapokamnwfut. -καῶμοῦμαι *to cease from weariness together*, Eur.

συναποκτείνω **sunapokteinwfut.** -κτενῶ *to kill together*, Aeschin.

συναπολαμβάνω **sunapolambanwfut.** -λήψομαι *to receive in common or at once*, Xen.

συναπολάμπω **sunapolampwfut.** ψω *to shine forth together*, Luc.

συναπόλλυμι **sunapollumifut.** -ολέσω *to destroy together*, ζ. τοὺς φίλους *to destroy one's friends as well as oneself*, Thuc.; ζ. τὰ χρήματα *to lose the money also*, Dem. - *Pass. to perish together*, Thuc.; τινι *with one*, Hdt.

συναπολογέομαι **sunapologeomai** Dep. *to join in defending*, Dem.

συναπομαραίνομαι **sunapomarainomai** *Pass. to fade away and die together*, Xen.

συναπονεύω **sunaponeuwfut.** σω *to bend away together*, τοῖς σώμασιν αὐτοῖς ἴσα τῇ δόξῃ *ξυναπονεύοντες swerving with their bodies in sympathy with their thought*, Thuc.

συναποπέμπω **sunapopempwfut.** ψω *to send off together*, Xen.

συναπορρήγνυμι **sunaporrhgnumifut.** -ρήξω *to break together*, Plut.

συναποσβέννυμι **sunaposbennumifut.** -σβέσω aor2 act. -έσβην perf. -έσβηκα *to put out with or together*, τί τινι Anth. -*Pass.*, with aor2 act. -έσβην, perf. -έσβηκα, *to be put out together*, Plut.

συναποστέλλω **sunapostellwfut.** -στελῶ *to despatch together with another*, c. dat., Thuc., Xen.

συναποστερέω **sunaposterewfut.** ἤσω *to help to strip or cheat*, τινὰ τινος *one of a thing*, Dem.

συναποφαίνομαι **sunapofainomaifut.** -φασῶνοῦμαι Mid. *to assert likewise or together, to agree in asserting*, Isocr., etc.

συνάπτω **sunaptwfut.** -άψω I. *to tie or bind together, to join together, unite*, ζ. χέρα, *in sign of friendship*, Eur.; ἰδού, ξύναψον [1sc. τὴν χέρα]1 id=Eur.; but, ζ. χεῖρά τινος ἐν βρόχοις *to bind it fast*, id=Eur. - ζ. πόδα or ἵχνος τινί *to meet him*, id=Eur.; ζ. κῶλον τάφῳ *to approach the grave*, id=Eur.; so, φόνος ζ. τινὰ γὰρ id=Eur. - ξ. βλέφαρα *to close the eyes*, id=Eur.; ζ. στόμα *to kiss one*, id=Eur. - ζ. κακὰ κακοῖς *to link misery*

with misery, id=Eur.; but, ζ. κακόν τινι *to link him with misery*, id=Eur. s. tini\ dai=ta *to give one a meal*, id=Eur. proverb., ζ. λίνον λίνω *to join thread to thread*, i. e. to compare things of the same sort, Plat. 2. *to connect in thought, to combine*, id=Plat. s. mhxanh/n *to frame a plan*, Aesch.; ζ. ὄναρ εἰς τινα *to connect it with him, refer it to him*, Eur.; ξυνῆψε πάντας ἐς μίαν βλάβην *involved them in one loss*, id=Eur. II. in hostile sense, ζ. εἰς μάχην *to bring into action*, Hdt.; ἐλπὶς πόλεις ξυνῆψε *engaged them in conflict*, Eur. 2. ζ. μάχην *to join battle*, Hdt.; τινί with one, Aesch.; πρὸς τινα Thuc. also [1without μάχην]1 *to engage*, Hdt., Ar. -Pass., νεῖκος συνῆπταί τινι πρὸς τινα Hdt. III. in friendly sense, *to unite*, Xen. --Pass., συνάπτεσθαί τινι *to have intercourse with*, Anth. 2. c. acc. rei, ζ. μῦθον, ὄρκους Eur.; ζ. τινὶ γάμους, λέκτρα, κῆδος *to form an alliance by marriage*, id=Eur. cuna/ptesqai kh=dos th=s qugatro/s *to get one's daughter married*, Thuc. B. intr. I. in local sense, *to border on, lie next to*, Hdt.; Τήνω συνάπτει Ἄνδρος Aesch. 2. of Time, *to be nigh at hand*, Pind.; so of events, λύπη ζ. τινί Eur. 3. metaph. of thoughts, *to meet together*, Arist. - *to be connected with*, πρὸς τι id=Arist. II. of persons, ζ. λόγοισι *to enter into conversation*, Soph.; so, ἐς λόγους ξ. τινί Eur.; also, ζ. εἰς χορεύματα *to join in the dance*, id=Eur.; ζ. ἐς χεῖρα γῆ, i. e. *to come close to land*, id=Eur. 2. τύχα ποδὸς ξυνάπτει μοι, i. e. *I have come in good time*, id=Eur. C. Mid. *to be next to, connected with*, τινι Xen. 2. *to take part with one, to assist*, τινι Eur.; absol., Aesch. 3. *to bring upon oneself*, πληγὰς Dem.

συναπωθέω sunapwqewfut. ἦσω *to push away together*, Luc.

συναραρίσκω sunarariskw I. *to join together*. II. intr. in perf. συνάρηρα, *to hang together*, Hhymn.

συναράσσω sunarasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to dash together, dash in pieces, shiver, shatter*, Hom.; ζ. οἶκον, πόλιν Eur. --Pass. *to be shattered*, Od., Hdt.; συναράσσεσθαι κεφαλὰς *to have their heads dashed together*, Hdt.

συναρέσκω sunareskwfut. -αρέσω 1. *to please or satisfy together*, c. dat., Dem. 2. impers., like Lat. *placet*, συναρέσκει μοι *I am content also*, Xen.

σύναρθρος sunarqrojǎrθρον *linked together with*, Aesch.

συναριθμέω sunariqmewfut. ἦσω *to reckon in, to take into the account, enumerate*, Isae.; so in Mid., Aeschin. -Pass. *to be counted with others, to be taken into account*, Arist.

συναριστάω sunaristawfut. ήσω *to take breakfast or luncheon with*, τινί Ar., Aeschin.

συναριστεύω sunaristeuwfut. σω *to do brave deeds together*, Eur.

συναρκέομαι sunarkeomai Dep. *to acquiesce along with*, τινι Theophr.

συναρμόζω sunarmozwattic -όττω doric fut. -όξω Pass., perf. -ήρμοσμαι aor1 -ηρμόσθην 1. in physical sense, *to fit together*, Thuc.; συναρμόζειν βλέφαρα *to close them*, Eur. -Pass., λίθοι εὔσυνηρμοσμένοι Hdt. 2. *to put together*, so as to make a whole, σκάφος, ἵππον Eur. -Pass., οὐ καλῶς συνηρμοσμένα Dem. 3. *to combine in act or thought*, Solon., Plat. 4. metaph. *to adapt one thing to another*, εὐχερείαι ζ. βροτούς, i. e. *to make them indifferent to crime*, Aesch. -Pass., πρὸς παρόντα συνηρμοσμένος Xen. II. intr. *to fit together, agree*, Plat., Xen.

συναρμολογέομαι sunarmologeomai Pass. *to be fitted or framed together*, Ntest.

συναρμοστής sunarmosthjI. *one who fits together*, λίθων Luc. II. *a joint-governor*, id=Luc.

συναρπάζω sunarpazwfut. -άσω fut. -άσομαι aor1 -ήρπασα and -αξα 1. *to seize and carry clean away*, Trag., etc. - Pass., Soph. 2. ξ. χεῖρας *to seize and pin them together*, Eur. 3. metaph., ζ. φρενί *to seize with the mind, grasp*, Soph., Ar.

συναρτάω sunartawfut. ήσω *to knit or join together*, Eur., Luc. -Pass. *to be closely engaged or entangled*, Thuc. *to be attached to, combined with*, τινί Arist. *to hang close on an enemy's rear*, Plut.

συναρχία sunarxiaάρχη I. *joint administration*, Strab. II. in pl., αἱ συναρχίαι, *the collective magistracy*, Arist.

σύναρχος sunarxoj *a partner in office, colleague*, Arist.

συνάρχω sunarxwfut. ξω 1. *to rule jointly with*, τινί Hdt. 2. absol. *to be a colleague in office*, Thuc. ο(suna/rxwn *a colleague*, id=Thuc.

συνασκέω sunaskewfut. ήσω *to join in practising*, Isocr., Dem.

συνασπιδόω sunaspidowfut. ώσω *to keep the shields close together, stand in close order*, Xen.

συνασπίζω **sunaspizwfut. attic** ἰῶ I. *to be a shield-fellow or comrade*, Eur. II.

συνασπιδόω, Luc.

συνασπιστής **sunaspisthj** *a shield-fellow, comrade*, Soph.

συνασχαλάω **sunasxalawonly in pres.** *to sympathise indignantly with a thing*, c. dat., Aesch.

συνασχάλλω **sunasxallwfut.** -αῶλῶ συνασχαῶλάω, Aesch.

συνασχολέομαι **sunasxoleomai** Pass. *to do business with*, τινι Plut.

συνατιμάζομαι **sunatimazomai** συναῶτιμόομαι Pass. *to be disgraced with*, τινι Plut.

συναυαίνω **sunauainwfut.** αῶνῶ *to dry quite up*, Eur. -Pass. *to be dried up also*, Plat.

συναυδάω **sunaudawfut.** ἦσω *to speak together to agree, confess, allow*, Soph.

συναυλέω **sunaulewfut.** ἦσω *to accompany on the flute*, Luc.

συναυλία **sunaulia** I. *a concert of flutes*, Ar. 2. metaph., δύσορnis ἄδε ξ. δορός **this ill-omened concert of battle. of the single combat of the brothers**, Aesch. II. [1from αὐλή]1 *a dwelling together*, Arist.

συναυλίζομαι **sunaulizomai** Pass. *to congregate*, Babr.

σύναυλος **sunauloj** αὐλή *dwelling with, living in the folds with* [1sc. ταῖς ποιίμναισ]1, Soph. metaph., θεία μανία ξ., i. e. **afflicted with madness**, id=Soph.

συναυξάνω **sunaucanwand** -αύξω fut. -αυξήσω 1. *to increase or enlarge along with or together*, Xen. -Pass. *to increase or wax larger together with a thing*, c. dat., Hdt., Eur. 2. *to join or assist in increasing*, Xen., Arist.

σύναυλος **sunauloj** αὐλός *in concert with the flute generally, sounding in unison*, Ar. **generally, in harmony with**, τινι Eur.

συναύξησις **sunauchsij**from συναυξάνω *common growth*, Polyb.

συναφαιρέω **sunafairewfut.** ἦσω *to take away together* -Mid. *to assist in rescuing*, Thuc.

συναφανίζομαι **sunafanizomai** Pass. *to perish with*, τινι Strab.

συναφίστημι sunafisthmiionic συν-απ aor1 συναπέστησα *to draw into revolt together*, Thuc. -Pass., ionic συναπίσταμαι, with aor2 and perf. act., *to fall off or revolt along with others*, c. dat., or absol., Hdt., Thuc.

συνάχθομαι sunaxqomaifut. -αχθέσομαι fut. -αχθεσθήσομαι aor1 opt. -αχθεσθείην Dep. - *to be grieved with or together, to condole with*, τινι Hdt., Dem., etc.; c. dat. rei, *at a thing*, Xen.

συνδαίζω sundaizwfut. ξω *to kill with the rest, kill also*, Soph.

συνδαίνυμι sundainumifut. -δαίσω *to entertain together*, ζ. γάμους τινί *to share a marriage feast with one*, Eur.

συνδαίτης sundaithj sundai/twr, Luc.

συνδαίτωρ sundaitwr *a companion at table*, Aesch.

συνδάκνω sundaknwfut. -δήξομαι *to bite together*, συνδ. τὸ στόμιον of a horse, *to take the bit in his teeth*, Xen.

συνδακρύω sundakruwfut. σω I. *to weep with or together*, Eur. II. c. acc. *to lament together*, Plut.

συνδανείζομαι sundaneizomai Mid. *to collect by borrowing*, Plut.

συνδειπνέω sundeipnewfut. ήσω *to dine or sup with another*, c. dat., Xen.; μετά τινων Dem. -absol. *to dine or sup with others*, Xen., etc.; οί ξυνδειπνοῦντες *the members of a picnic party*, id=Xen.

σύνδειπνον sundeipnon *a common meal or banquet*, Lat. *convivium*, Plat.

σύνδειπνος sundeipnojδεῖπνον *a companion at table*, Lat. *conviva*, Eur., Xen.

συνδεκάζω sundekazwfut. σω *to bribe all together*, Xen., Aeschin.

σύνδενδρος sundendrojδένδρον *thickly-wooded*, Babr.

συνδέομαι sundeomai Dep. *to join in begging*, τί τινος *something of a person*, Dem.

σύνδεσμος **sundesmoj** 1. heterog. pl. σύνδεσμα, *a bond of union, bond, fastening*, Eur., Thuc. metaph., good men are called ὁ ξ. τῆς πόλεως *the bond that keeps the state together*, Plat. 2. in Grammar, *a conjunction*, Arist.

συνδεσμώτης **sundesmwthj** *a fellow-prisoner*, Thuc., Plat.

σύνδετος **sundetoj** I. *bound hand and foot*, Soph. II. as Subst. σύνδετον, ου, *a band*, Eur.

συνδέω **sundewattic** ξυν-δέω fut. -δήσω I. *to bind or tie together, of two or more things*, συνέδησα πόδας Od.; τοὺς πόδας καὶ τὰς χεῖρας Plat.; δέλτον ς. *to fasten up the tablets*, Eur. -Pass., ἰσχία μὴ συνδεδεμένα *flanks not drawn up*, of dogs, Xen. 2. of persons, *to bind hand and foot*, Il., Hdt., etc. 3. *to bind up* a wound, Il. 4. generally, *to bind together, unite*, Eur., Plat. II. Mid., σύνδησαι πέπλους *gird up thy robes*, Eur.

σύνδηλος **sundhloj** *quite clear or manifest*, Arist.

συνδηλόω **sundhlowfut.** ὤσω *to make altogether clear*, Arist.

συνδημαγωγέω **sundhmagwgew** *to join in seeking popularity*, Plut.

συνδιαβαίνω **sundiabainwfut.** -βήσομαι *to go through or cross over together*, Thuc., Xen.

συνδιαβάλλω **sundiaballwfut.** -βαῶ I. *to convey over together* absol., Lat. *una trajicere*, συνδ. τὸν κόλπον *to cross the gulf together*, Thuc. II. *to accuse along with*, Dem. -Pass. *to be accused together*, Thuc.

συνδιαβιβάζω **sundiabibazw**Causal of συνδιαβαίνω *to carry through or over together*, Xen.

συνδιαγιγνώσκω **sundiagignwskwfut.** -γνώσομαι *to join with others in determining or decreeing*, Thuc.

συνδιάγω **sundiagwfut.** ἄξω *to go through together* absol. [1sc. τὸν βίον]1 *to live together*, Arist.

συνδιαιτάομαι **sundiaitaomai** Pass. *to dwell with or together*, Thuc., Isocr.

συνδιαίτησις **sundiaithsij**from συνδιαιτάομαι *a living together, intercourse*, Plut.

συνδιαιτητής **sundiaiththj** I. *a joint arbitrator*, Dem. II. *one who lives with another, a companion*, Luc.

συνδιακινδυνεύω **sundiakinduneuwfut.** σω *to share in danger*, Hdt., Plat.

συνδιακομίζομαι **sundiakomizomai** Pass. *to cross over together*, Plut.

συνδιακοσμέω **sundiakosmew** *to set in order together*, Plat., Plut.

συνδιάκτορος **sundiaktoroj** *a fellow* -διάκτορος, i. e. *a mate of Hermes*, Luc.

συνδιαλλάσσω **sundiallasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to help in reconciling*, τινὰ πρὸς τινὰ Dem.

συνδιαλύω **sundialuwfut.** -λύσω 1. *to help in putting an end to*, Isocr. 2. *to help in reconciling*, Dem. 3. Mid. *to help to pay*, Luc.

συνδιαμένω **sundiamenw** *to stand one's ground with others*, Xen.

συνδιαμνημονεύω **sundiamnhmoneuwfut.** σω *to call to remembrance along with or together*, Dem., Aeschin.

συνδιανεύω **sundianeuwfut.** σω *to turn every way together*, Polyb.

συνδιανοέομαι **sundianoeomai** Dep. *to deliberate with*, τινι Polyb.

συνδιαπλέω **sundiaplew** *to sail through together*, Luc.

συνδιαπολεμέω **sundiapolemewfut.** ήσω *to carry on a war along with*, νήες αί ξυνδιαπολεμήσασαι *ships which remained with him throughout the war*, Thuc.

συνδιαπορέω **sundiaporewfut.** ήσω *to start doubts or questions together*, Plut.

συνδιαπράσσω **sundiaprasswattic** -ττω fut. ξω I. *to accomplish together, or besides*, Isocr., Luc., etc. II. Mid. *to negotiate at the same time*, Xen.

συνδιασκοπέω **sundiaskopewfut.** -σκέψομαι *to look through or examine along with*, τί τινι or μετά τινος Plat. -so in pres. mid., id=Plat.

συνδιαστρέφω **sundiastrefwfut.** ψω *to distort together* -Pass. *to be twisted together with*, τινί Plut.

συνδιασώζω **sundiaswzw** *to assist in preserving*, Thuc., Dem.

συνδιαταλαιπωρέω **sundiatalaipwrefut.** ἦσω *to endure hardship with or together*, Plat.

συνδιατελέω **sundiatelewfut.** attic -τελῶ *to continue with to the end*, Plat.

συνδιατηρέω **sundiathrefut.** ἦσω *to assist in maintaining*, Polyb.

συνδιατριβίω **sundiatribwfut.** ψω I. *to pass or spend time with or together*, Aeschin. 2. **absol.** [1sub. βίον]1 *to live constantly with*, οἱ τῷ Σωκράτει συνδιατριβόντες **his disciples**, Xen. II. *to occupy oneself with a thing*, c. dat., Isocr.

συνδιαφέρω **sundiaferwfut.** -διοίσω I. *to bear along with one*, Luc. II. *to bear to the end along with, help in maintaining*, Hdt., Ar.

συνδιαφθείρομαι **sundiafpeiromai** Pass. *to perish along with*, τινι Isocr.

συνδιαχειμάζω **sundiaxeimazwfut.** σω *to be in winter quarters along with or together*, Plut.

συνδιαχειρίζω **sundiaxeirizwfut.** σω *to assist in accomplishing*, Hdt.

συνδιεκπίπτω **sundiekiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι *to rush out through together*, Plut.

συνδιέξιμι **sundieceimiεἶμι** *ibo to go through together with*, Xen.

συνδιημερεύω **sundihmereuwfut.** σω *to spend the day with*, τινί Xen.

συνδικάζω **sundikazwfut.** άσω *to be assessor to a judge*, Lys.

συνδικαστής **sundikasthj** *a fellow-dicast or juryman*, Ar.

συνδικέω **sundikewfut.** ἦσω 1. *to act as one's advocate*, Aesch., Xen., etc.; ζ. τινί Plat.; Ζεὺς σοι τόδε συνδικήσει **Zeus will be thy advocate herein**, Eur. 2. *to be one of the public advocates*, Dem. from σύνδιϝκος

σύνδικος **sundikojδίκη** I. *one who helps in a court of justice, an advocate*, Lat. *patronus*, Aesch., Dem. 2. at Athens, the σύνδικοι were *public advocates appointed to represent the state*, Dem. 3. after the 30 Tyrants, the σύνδικοι were *judges to determine disputes about confiscated property*, Lys. II. *belonging jointly to*, ζ. Ἀπόλλωνος καὶ Μοισᾶν

κτέανον **their joint possession**, Pind. -adv. συνδίκως, *with joint sentence, jointly*, Aesch.

συνδιοικέω **sundioikewfut.** ήσω *to administer together with another*, c. dat., Dem.

συνδιοράω **sundioraw** *to examine together*, Isocr.

συνδιορίζομαι **sundiorizomai** *Pass. to be determined also*, Strab.

συνδισκεύω **sundiskeuwfut.** σω *to play at quoits with*, τινί Luc.

συνδιώκω **sundiwkwfut.** attic -διώξομαι I. *to chase away together, join in the chase*, Thuc. II. as law-term, *to join in the prosecution*, Lex ap. Dem.

συνδοκέω **sundokewfut.** -δόξω fut. -δοκήσω I. *to seem good also*, ταῦτα κάμοι συνδοκεῖ Ar.; ταῦτα ξυνέδοξε τοῖς ἄλλοις Thuc. -absol., in answers, ξυνεδόκει ἡμῖν ταῦτα; *were we agreed on these points i. e. we were agreed*, Plat. 2. impers. it seems good also, Eur., Ar., etc. -so, absol., in part., συνδοκοῦν ἅπασιν ὑμῖν *since you all agree*, Xen.; συνδόξαν τῷ πατρὶ *since the father approved*, id=Xen. II. so in perf. pass. part., λόγος τοῖς ἐπιεικεστάτοις συνδεδογμένος *in which they also agree*, Plat.

συνδοκιμάζω **sundokimazwfut.** σω *to examine together*, Isocr.

συνδοξάζω **sundocazwfut.** σω I. *to join in approving*, Arist. 2. *to agree with*, τῷ σώματι Porph. in Stob. II. Pass. *to be glorified together*, Ntest.

συνδουλεύω **sundouleuwfut.** σω *to be a fellow-slave with*, τινί Eur.

σύνδουλος **sundouloj** *a fellow-slave*, Hdt., Eur., etc. a special fem. συνδούλη in Babr.

συνδράω **sundrawfut.** άσω *to do together, help in doing*, Soph., Thuc.; ζ. τί τινι Eur.; ξ. αἷμα καὶ φόνον *to help in bloodshed and murder*, id=Eur.; τὸ συνδρῶν χρέος *the joint necessity*, id=Eur.

συνδρομάς **sundromajfem.** of σύνδρομος αί ζ. πέτραι, συμπληγάδες, Eur.; ζ. Κυάνεαι Theocr.

συνδρομή **sundromhδρόμος** 1. *a tumultuous concourse of people*, ap. Arist. 2. of things, ή ζ. τοῦ λόγου *its conclusion, moral*, Anth.

σύνδρομος **sundromoj** I. *running together, meeting*, ζ. πέτραι, συνδρομάδες, Pind. 2. as Subst. *a place where several roads meet*, Strab. II. *running along with, close-following*, Anth. -adv. συνδρόμως Aesch.

συνδύαζω **sunduazwfut.** άσω 1. *to join two and two, couple*, Arist. --Pass. *to be coupled with something else*, id=Arist. 2. in Pass. *to be coupled, to pair*, Xen.

συνδυασμός **sunduasmoj**συνδυάζομαι 1. *a being taken two together*, Arist. 2. *a coupling, pairing*, id=Arist.

συνδυάς **sunduaijδύο** *paired*, ζ. άλλοχος *one's wedded wife*, Eur.

συνδυαστικός **sunduastikoj** *disposed to live in pairs*, Arist.

σύνδυο **sunduo** *two together, two and two, in pairs*, Lat. *bini*, Hhymn., Hdt., Plat.

συνδυστυχέω **sundustuxewfut.** ήσω *to share in misfortune*, Eur.

συνδώδεκα **sundwdeka** *twelve in all*, Eur.

συνεγγίζω **suneggizwfut.** σω *to draw near together*, Polyb.

συνεγγισμός **suneggismoj**from συνεγγίζω *a drawing near together*, of constellations, Strab.

συνεγγυάω **sunegguawfut.** ήσω *to join in betrothing*, Plut.

σύνεγγυς **sunegguj** 1. of Place, *near together*, Thuc., etc.; ζ. ἀλλήλων or ἀλλήλοις Arist. - τὸ ζ. *nearness, proximity*, id=Arist. 2. of Time, id=Arist. 3. of Quality, οἱ ζ. *persons of similar rank*, id=Arist.; ή ζ. αἰτία the *proximate* cause, id=Arist.

συνεγείρω **sunegeirwfut.** -εγερω̄ *to help in raising*, Ntest. -Pass. *to rise together*, id=Ntest.

συνεδρεία **sunedreia** **sunedri/a**, Arist.

συνεδρεύω **sunedreuwfut.** σω σύνεδρος 1. *to sit together, sit in council*, Aeschin.; οἱ συνεδρεύοντες *members of council*, Dem. 2. *to hold a council, deliberate*, id=Dem.

συνεδρία **sunedria**from σύνεδρος I. *a sitting together, a circle of friends*, Xen. - *gregariousness*, which in birds was a favourable omen, Aesch. II. *a council*, Aeschin.

συνέδριον **sunedrion** 1. *a body of men assembled in council, a council-board, council, Xen., etc.; of the Roman Senate, Polyb.; the Jewish Sanhedrim, Ntest. -esp. of a congress of Allies or Confederates, Hdt., Dem., etc. 2. a council-chamber, Hdt., Xen. from σύνεδρος*

σύεδρος **sunedroj** ἔδρα I. *sitting with in council, of persons, Hdt.; ἐκ ξυνέδρου καὶ τυραννικοῦ κύκλου, ἐκ κύκλου τῶν συνεδρευόντων τυράννων, Soph. II. as Subst. one who sits with others, a councillor, id=Soph.; σύνεδροι select commissioners, Thuc., etc.*

συνεείκοσι **suneeikosiepic** for συνεείκοσι *twenty together, by twenties, Lat. viceni, Od.*

συνεθέλω **suneqelwto** *have the same wish, to consent, Xen. --in Poets συνθέλω, Soph., Eur.*

συνεθίζω **suneqizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to accustom, ζ. τινὰ ποιεῖν τι to accustom him to do., Dem., Aeschin. -Pass. to become used or habituated, and in aor1 and perf. to have become so, be so, Thuc., Plat.; c. inf., συνειθίσθην ποιεῖν τι Xen. -also impers., συνειθισμένον ἦν it had become the custom, Lys.*

συνεθιστέος **suneqisteoj**from συνεθίζω verb. adj. *one must accustom oneself, Plat.*

συνείδησις **suneidhsij**from συνειδένα inf. of σύνοιδα *self-consciousness conscience, Ntest.*

συνειλέω **suneilewfut.** ἦσω *to crowd together, Hdt.; of things, to bind tight together, id=Hdt. -Pass. to be crowded or pressed together, Xen., etc.*

σύνειμι1 **suneimifut.** ἔσομαι εἰμί *sum* I. *to be with, be joined or linked with a thing, c. dat., Od.; periphr. for a simple Verb, ζ. ὀνειράσιν to dream, Aesch.; ζ. νόσῳ νοσεῖν, Soph.; κακοῖς πολλοῖς ξ. to be acquainted with miseries, id=Soph.; ζ. πράγμασι to be engaged in business, Ar.; ζ. ἡδοναῖς, λύπαις, δαίμασι Plat.;--reversely, ἐμοὶ ξύνεστιν ἐλπίς Eur.; and absol., ἄται ἀεὶ ξυνοῦσαι Soph.; ὁ χρόνος ξυνῶν μακρός id=Soph. II. to have intercourse with a person, live with, τινι id=Soph., Eur., etc.; μετὰ τινος Ar. 2. to live with a husband, συνοικέω, Hdt. 3. to attend, as to a pupil attends a master, Xen., etc.; of the teacher, id=Xen. - οἱ συνόντες associates, disciples, partisans, Plat. 4. to have dealings with, τινι Thuc.; ζ. ἵπποις to have to do with them, Plat. 5. to take part with, τινι Aesch., etc.*

σύνειμι² *suneimi*εἶμι *ibo* I. *to go or come together, to assemble*, Il., Hdt., Thuc. 2. in hostile sense, *to meet in battle*, Il., etc. of states, *to engage in war*, Thuc. 3. in peaceable sense, *to come together, meet to deliberate*, id=Thuc. II. of revenue, *to come in*, Hdt.

συνεῖπον *suneiponaor*² of συναγορεύω or σύμφημι 1. *to speak with any one, confirm what another says*, Isocr. *to agree with*, τινί Xen. 2. *to advocate another's cause*, Dem.; generally, *to help, further*, Isocr. 3. *to help to tell*, Eur.

συνείργνυμι *suneirgnumi* *sune/rgw*, Plut.

συνείρω *suneirwon* only in pres. and imperf. I. *to string together*, Lat. *connectere*, Ar., Plat. II. *to string words together*, Dem., etc. then, seemingly intr. [1sub. λόγουσ]1 *to speak on and on, go on without pausing*, Xen.

συνεισάγω *suneisagw* fut. ξω *to bring in together*, Xen.

συνεισβαίνω *suneisbainw* fut. -βήσομαι *to embark in a ship with others*, ς. πλοῖον ναύταισι Aesch.; ς. ταῦτόν σκάφος Eur.

συνεισβάλλω *suneisballw* fut. -βαῶλῶ intr. *to make an inroad into a country together, join in an inroad*, Hdt., Thuc.

συνεισέρχομαι *suneiserxomai* Dep. *to enter along with or together*, δόμους Eur.; ἐς οἴκους id=Eur., etc.

συνεισπίπτω *suneispiptw* fut. -πεσοῦμαι I. *to fall or be thrown into with others*, Xen. II. *to rush in together*, of soldiers pursuing the besieged to the gates and getting in with them, Hdt., Thuc.

συνεισπλέω *suneisplew* fut. -πλεύσομαι *to sail into together*, Xen.

συνεισπράσσω *suneisprassw* fut. -πρω fut. ξω *to help one* [1τινί]1 *in exacting money from another* [1τινά]1, Dem.

συνεισφέρω *suneisferw* fut. -εισοίσω *to join in paying the war-tax* [1εἰσφορά]1, Xen.

συνεκβαίνω *sunekbainw* fut. -βήσομαι *to go out together*, Xen.

συνεκβάλλω *sunekballw* fut. -βαῶλῶ 1. *to cast out along with*, τί τιτι Hdt. 2. *to assist in casting out or expelling*, Xen.

συνεκβιβάζω *sunekbibazwfut.* -βιῶβῶ Causal of συνεκβαίνω *to help in bringing out*, Xen.

συνεκδημέω *sunekdhmewfut.* ἦσω *to be abroad with*, τινί Plut.

συνέκδημος *sunekdhmoj* *a fellow-traveller*, Ntest.

συνεκδίδωμι *sunekdidwmifut.* -δώσω 1. *to give out or give up together* Plut. 2. *to help a poor man in portioning out his daughter*, Dem.

συνεκδύομαι *sunekduomaifut.* -δύσομαι Mid. *to put off at the same time*, Hdt.

συνεκθνήσκω *sunekqnhskwfut.* -θαῶνοῦμαι *to faint along with*, ζ. τῷ πώματι, i. e. *to drink till wine and drinker fail together*, Eur.

συνεκκαίδεκα *sunekkaideka* *sixteen together, by sixteens*, Dem.

συνεκκαίω *sunekkaiwfut.* -καύσω *to set on fire together*, Plut.

συνεκκλέπτω *sunekkleptwfut.* ψω *to help to steal away*, Eur.; ζ. γάμους *to help in concealing the marriage*, id=Eur.

συνεκκλησιάζω *sunekklhsiazwfut.* σω *to frequent the ἐκκλησία together*, Plut.

συνεκκομίζω *sunekomizwfut.* attic ἰῶ I. *to carry out along with*, Plut. II. *to help in carrying out, help in achieving*, Eur.; ζ. τινὶ κακὰ *to help one in bearing evils*, id=Eur.

συνεκκόπτω *sunekkoptwfut.* ψω *to help to cut away*, Xen.

συνεκκρούομαι *sunekkrouomai* Pass. *to be driven from one's purpose together*, Plut.

συνεκλεκτός *suneklektoj* *chosen along with*, τισί Ntest.

συνεκλύομαι *sunekluomai* Pass. *to be dissolved together*, Anth.

συνεκπέμπω *sunekpempwfut.* ψω *to send out together*, Xen.

συνεκπεράω *sunekperawfut.* άσω *to come out together*, Xen.

συνεκπίνω *sunekpinwfut.* -πίομαι *to drink off together*, Xen.

συνεκπίπτω **sunekpiptw** fut. -πεσοῦμαι I. *to rush out together with others*, c. dat., Plut. 2. *to be driven out or banished together*, id=Plut. 3. *to disappear together*, Luc. II. of voting tablets, *to come out in agreement, to happen to agree*, Hdt.; αἱ πλεῖσται γνῶμαι συνέπιπτον ναυμαχέειν *agreed in advising to fight*, id=Hdt.; then of persons, οἱ πολλοὶ ς. Θεμιστοκλέα κρίνοντες *agreed in choosing*, id=Hdt. 2. c. dat. *to come out equal to another, run a dead heat with him*, συνεξέπιπτε τῷ πρώτῳ id=Hdt. III. *to be thrown out together, to be rejected*, Luc.

συνεκπλέω **sunekplew** ionic -πλώω fut. -πλεύσομαι *to sail out along with*, τινί Hdt., Thuc.

συνεκπνέω **sunekpnew** fut. -πνεύσομαι *to breathe one's last along with another*, c. dat., Eur.

συνεκπονέω **sunekponew** fut. ἤσω I. *to help in working out*, Eur. *to help in achieving or effecting*, id=Eur. 2. without acc., ς. τινί *to assist to the utmost*, id=Eur. II. *to assist in supporting*, συνεκπονοῦσα κῶλον id=Eur.

συνεκπορίζω **sunekporizw** fut. attic ἰῶ *to help in procuring or supplying*, τί τινι Xen.

συνεκποτέα **sunekpotea** verb. adj. of συνεκπίνω *one must drink off at the same time*, Ar.

συνεκπράσσομαι **sunekprassomai** ionic -πρήσσομαι Mid. *to assist in avenging*, Hdt.

συνεκσώζω **sunekswzw** fut. σω *to help in delivering*, Soph.

συνεκτάσσω **sunektassw** attic -ττω *to arrange in line with*, Xen.

συνεκτέος **sunekteoj** verb. adj. *one must keep together*, Xen.

συνεκτίκτω **sunektiktw** *to bring forth together*, Arist.

συνεκτίνω **sunektinw** fut. -τίσω *to pay along with or together, to help in paying*, Dem.

συνεκτραχύνομαι **sunektraxunomai** Pass. *to be furious together*, Plut.

συνεκτρέφω **sunektrefw** fut. -θρέψω *to rear up along with or together*, Plat. -Pass. *to grow up with*, τινί Eur.

συνεκτρέχω **sunektrexw** fut. -δραῶμαι *to sally out together*, Xen.

συνεκφέρω **sunekferw** fut. -εξοίσω *to carry out together, esp. to burial, to attend a funeral, Thuc.*

συνεκχέω **sunekxew** fut. -χεῶ *to pour out together, Anth.*

συνέλαβον **sunelabonaor2** of συλλαμβάνω

συνελάλουν **sunelalounimperf.** of συλλαλέω

συνελαύνω **sunelaunw** fut. -ελάσω aor1 -ήλαῶσα epic -έλασσα I. *to drive together, II., Xen.; σύν δ' ἤλασ' ὀδόντας gnashed his teeth together, Od. II. to match in combat, set to fight, Hom. -intr., ἔριδι ξυνελαυνέμεν to meet in quarrel, II.*

συνελευθερόω **suneleuqerow** fut. ὠσω *to join in freeing from another, c. gen., Hdt. - absol. to join in freeing, id=Hdt., Thuc.*

συνελίσσω **sunelissw** ionic συν-ειλ attic -ττω fut. ξω 1. *to roll together -Pass. to involve oneself in a thing, c. dat., Soph. 2. intr. to coil itself up, of a serpent, Eur.*

συνελκυστέος **sunelkusteojverb. adj.** *one must draw together, Xen. from συνέλκω*

συνέλκω **sunelkw** fut. ξω aor1 -είλκυῶσα I. *to draw together, to draw up, contract, Ar. II. to draw out along with, to help to draw out, id=Ar., Xen.*

συνεμβαίνω **sunembainw** fut. -βήσομαι *to embark together, τινί with one, Luc.*

συνεμβάλλω **sunemballw** fut. -βαῶλω I. *to help in applying, Ar. II. intr. to fall upon also, to join in attacking, Xen.; to make a joint inroad, Dem.*

συνεμβολή **sunembolh** I. *a throwing in together, ς. κώπης the regular dip of all the oars together, to the sound of the κέλευσμα, Aesch. II. a junction, fastening, id=Aesch.*

συνεμπίπρημι **sunempiprh** mifut. -πρήσω *to burn together, Eur.*

συνεμπίπτω **sunempiptw** fut. -πεσοῦμαι 1. *to fall in or upon together, Luc. 2. to fall on or attack together, Plut.*

συνέμπορος **sunemporoj** *a fellow-traveller, companion, attendant, Trag., Plat. - metaph., λύπη δ' ἄμισθος ἐστὶ σοι ξ. Aesch.; c. gen. rei, ς. χορείας partner in the dance, Ar.*

συνενδίδωμι **sunendidwmifut.** -δώσω *to give in together*, Plut.

συνενείκομαι **suneneikomaiepic** for συμφέρομαι *to strike or dash against a thing*, c. dat., Hes.

συνεξάγω **sunecagwfut.** ξω *to lead out together*, Hdt. Pass. *to be carried away together*, Anth.

συνεξαίρω **sunecairewfut.** ήσω aor2 -εξεῖλον ionic inf. -εξελέειν 1. *to take out together, to help in removing*, Hdt. - Mid., Eur. *to take away also*, Xen. 2. *to help in taking*, Eur., Xen.

συνεξαίρω **sunecairw** *to assist in raising* Pass., aor1 part. συνεξαρθείς *being lifted up at once*, Plut.; *being excited at the same time*, Luc.

συνεξακολουθέω **sunecakolouqewfut.** ήσω *to follow constantly, to attend everywhere*, Polyb.

συνεξακούω **sunecakouwfut.** ούσομαι *to hear all together*, Soph.

συνεξαλείφω **sunecaleifwfut.** ψω *to abolish together*, Plut.

συνεξαμαρτάνω **sunecamartanwfut.** -αμαρτήσομαι *to have part in a fault*, Thuc., etc.; τινί *with one*, Dem., etc.

συνεξαμείβω **sunecameibwfut.** ψω *to remove together*, Babr.

συνεξανίστημι **sunecanisthmifut.** -αναστήσω I. *to stir up together*, Plut. II. Pass., with aor2 and perf. act., *to rise up at the same time, rise and come forth with*, id=Plut. 2. *to rise in rebellion, revolt together*, id=Plut.

συνεξαπατάω **sunecapatawfut.** ήσω *to cheat together or also*, Dem.

συνέξειμι **suneceimiεῖμι** *ibo to go out along with or together*, Thuc.; c. dat., Xen.

συνεξελαύνω **sunecelaunwfut.** attic -ελῶ *to drive out along with or together*, Aesch.

συνεξερύω **suneceruwfut.** σω *to draw out together*, Anth.

συνεξέρχομαι **sunecerxomaiaor2** -εξηλθον Dep. - *to go or come out with*, τινι Hdt., Eur.

συνεξετάζω **sunecetazwfut.** σω *to search out and examine along with or together*, Plat.
-Pass., οί συνεξεταζόμενοι μετά τινος or τινι *his party or adherents*, Dem.

συνεξευρίσκω **suneceuriskw** *to assist in finding out*, Eur., Isocr.

συνεξημερόομαι **sunchmeroomai** *Pass. to be civilised together*, Plut.

συνεξιχνεύω **sunecixneufut.** σω *to trace out along with*, τί τινι Plut.

συνεξορμάω **sunecormawfut.** ήσω I. *to help to urge on*, Isocr. II. intr. *to rush forth or sally out together*, Xen.

συνεξωθέω **sunecwqewfut.** ήσω *to thrust out together*, Strab.

συνεοχμός **suneoxmojpoetic for** συνοχμός, συνοχή *a joining, joint*, Il.

συνεπάγω **sunepagwfut.** ξω 1. *to lead together against*, Thuc. 2. *to join in bringing in a foreign force to aid*, id=Thuc.

συνεπαγωνίζομαι **sunepagwnizomaifut.** -ιοῦμαι Dep. *to join in stirring up a contest besides*, Polyb.

συνεπάδω **sunepadwpoet.** -αείδω fut. -άσομαι *to join in celebrating*, Eur.

συνεπαινέω **sunepainewfut.** έσω epic ήσω I. *to approve, together, give joint assent, consent*, Aesch., Xen.;-c. inf., ζ. μάχεσθαι *to join in the recommendation to fight*, Thuc.;- ζ. τι *to consent or agree to*, id=Thuc. II. *to join in praising*, τινα Xen., Plat.

συνέπαινος **sunepainoj** *joining in approbation of a thing*, συν. εἶναι *to give one's consent to a thing*, τινι or absol., Hdt.; c. acc. et inf. *to consent that..*, id=Hdt.

συνεπαίρω **sunepairwfut.** -αῶ I. *to raise or lift at the same time*, Xen. -Pass. *to be elevated together with*, τινί Luc. II. *to urge on together or also*, Xen. - Pass. *to rise together with others*, c. dat., Plut.

συνεπαιτιάομαι **sunepaitiaomaifut.** -σομαι Dep. *to accuse also of a thing*, τινά τινος Thuc.

συνεπαιωρέομαι **sunepaiwreomai** *Pass. to continue soaring over*, Plut.

συνεπακολουθέω **sunepakolouqewfut.** ήσω *to follow closely*, Plat.

συνεπαμύνω *sunepamunw* fut. -υῶνῶ *to join in repelling*, τινά Thuc.

συνεπανίστημι *sunepanisthmi* I. *to make to rise up against together*. II. Pass., with aor2 act., *to join in a revolt*, Hdt., Thuc.; τινι or ἅμα τινι Hdt.

συνεπανορθόω *sunepanorqowaor1* συνεπηνώρθωσα v. ἀνορθόω *to join in reestablishing*, Dem.

συνέπειμι *sunepeimi* εἶμι *ibo to join in attacking*, τινι Thuc.

συνεπεισπίπτω *sunepaispiptw* *to rush in upon together*, Plut.

συνεπεισφέρομαι *sunepaisferomai* Mid. *to help to bring in*, Xen.

συνεπεκπίνω *sunepekpinw* fut. -πίομαι *to drink off together*, Anth.

συνεπελαφρύνω *sunepelafrunw* fut. υῶνῶ *to help to make light, i. e. to assist in bearing*, Hdt.

συνεπερείδω *sunepereidw* fut. σω I. *to help in inflicting*, πληγὴν Plut.; ζ. ὑπόνοιάν τινι *to help to fix a suspicion on him*, id=Plut. II. c. acc. pers. *to transfix*, συνεπερείσας τῇ ῥύμῃ τοῦ ἵππου *charging him with all the force of his horse*, id=Plut.

συνεπεριζῶ *suneperizw* fut. σω *to contend also with*, τινί Anth.

συνεπευθύνω *sunepeuqunw* fut. υῶνῶ *to help to direct or guide*, τι Plut.

συνεπεύχομαι *sunepeuxomaifut*. ξομαι Dep. *to join in prayer*, Thuc.; but c. inf. fut. *to make a vow also to do a thing*, Xen.

συνεπηχέω *sunephxew* fut. ἦσω I. *to join in a chant or chorus*, Xen. II. *to resound with a thing*, Luc.

συνεπιβαίνω *sunepibainw* fut. -βήσομαι *to mount together*, τοῦ τείχους *on the wall*, Plut.

συνεπιβάλλω *sunepiballw* fut. -βαῶλῶ I. *to apply one's mind also, to consider a thing together*, Polyb. II. *to coincide with*, καιροῖς id=Polyb.

συνεπιβλάπτομαι *sunepiblaptomai* Pass. *to be damaged together with*, τινι Arist.

συνεπιβουλεύω *sunepibouleuw* fut. σω *to join in plotting against another*, Xen.

συνεπιγραφεύς *sunepigrafeuj* *a fellow-registrar, fellow-clerk, Isocr.*

συνεπιδείκνυμι *sunepideiknumior* -ύω *to point out together, Polyb.*

συνεπιθειάζω *sunepiqeiazw* *to ascribe to divine interposition, Plut.*

συνεπιθυμέω *sunepiqumewfut.* ήσω *to desire along with, τινί τινος Xen.*

συνεπικίμαι *sunepikeimai* *Pass. to join in attacking, Ar.*

συνεπικλάω *sunepiklaw* *to break down at once, Plut.*

συνεπικοσμέω *sunepikosmewfut.* ήσω *to help to adorn, Xen., Arist.*

συνεπικουρέω *sunepikourewfut.* ήσω *to join as an ally, help to relieve, Xen.*

συνεπικουφίζω *sunepikoufizwfut.* σω I. *to lighten at the same time, Plut. II. to help in relieving, id=Plut.*

συνεπικραδίνω *sunepikradainw* *to move backwards and forwards together with, Xen.*

συνεπικρύπτω *sunepikruptwfut.* ψω *to help to conceal, Plut.*

συνεπιλαμβάνομαι *sunepilambanomai* I. Mid. *to take part in together, have a share in, partake in, c. gen. rei, Hdt., Thuc. s. tini/ tinos to take part with or assist one in a thing, Luc.; ζ. τινι του φόβου to contribute towards increasing their fear, Thuc. 2. c. gen. pers. to take the part of, Plut. II. Act. in same sense, λόγω και έργω*
συνεπιλαμβάνειν τινί *to take part with him in word and deed, Thuc.*

συνεπιμελέομαι *sunepimeleomai* μέλομαι Dep. *to join in taking care of or attending to, τινος Thuc., Xen.; ζ. τῆς στρατιᾶς to have joint charge of the army, Xen.; absol., id=Xen.*

συνεπιμελητής *sunepimelhthj* *a coadjutor, Xen.*

συνεπιρρέπω *sunepirrepwfut.* ψω *to incline towards together, Plut.*

συνεπιρρώννυμι *sunepirrwnumi* *to help to strengthen, Plut.*

συνεπισκοπέω *sunepiskopewfut.* -σκέψομαι *to examine together with, τί τινι Xen.*

συνεπισπάω **sunepispawfut**. σπάσω I. *to draw on together*, Plut. II. Mid. *to draw on along with one*, esp. *to ruin*, Plat., Dem., etc.

συνεπισπεύδω **sunepispeudwfut**. σω *to join in forcing onward*, Xen.

συνεπίσταμαι **sunepistamai** Dep. *to be privy to*, Xen., Luc.

συνεπιστατέω **sunepistatewfut**. ήσω *to act as a common patron*, Plat.

συνεπιστέλλω **sunepistellw** *to send with or together*, Luc.

συνεπιστρατεύω **sunepistrateuwfut**. σω *to join in making war*, τινί *with another*, Thuc., Dem.

συνεπιστρέφω **sunepistrefwfut**. ψω 1. *to turn at the same time*, Plat. 2. *to help to make attentive*, Plut.

συνεπισχύω **sunepisxuwfut**. ύσω *to join in supporting*, Xen.

συνεπιτείνω **sunepiteinwfut**. -τενῶ *to help to aggravate*, Polyb.

συνεπιτελέω **sunepitelewfut**. έσω 1. *to help to accomplish*, Plut. 2. *to join in performing*, παιᾶνα θεῶ Xen.

συνεπιτίθημι **sunepitihmifut**. -θήσω I. *to help in putting on*, Plut. II. Mid. *to join in attacking*, τινι Thuc.; ξ. τῶ ἔργῳ ἕδτο *fall to the work together*, id=Thuc.

συνεπιτιμάω **sunepitimawfut**. ήσω *to join in chiding*, Plut.

συνεπιτριβώ **sunepitribwfut**. ψω *to destroy at once*, Xen.

συνεπίτροπος **sunepitropoj** *a joint guardian*, Dem.

συνεπιφέρω **sunepiferwfut**. -εποίσω *to join in applying*, Plut.

συνεπιχειρέω **sunepixeirew** *to attack together*, Polyb.

συνεπιψεύδομαι **sunepiyeudomai** Dep. *to join in lying*, Luc.

συνεπιψηφίζω **sunepiyhfizw** *to join in ratifying a law*, Arist.

συνέπομαι **sunepomaiaor2** -εσπόμην **Dep. 1.** *to follow along with, follow closely, absol., Od., Thuc., etc.; c. dat., Hdt., etc.; οὐ σοὶ τῷ βίῳ ξυνέσπετο* [1thy fortunes]1 *remained not constant to thy life, Soph. 2.* ζ. τῷ λόγῳ *to follow the argument to its consequences, Plat. --absol., ξυνέπομαι I follow, i. e. understand, id=Plat.*

συνεπόμνυμι **sunepomnumifut.** -ομόσω *to swear besides, Xen.*

συνερανίζω **suneranizwfut.** σω *to join in contributing, to collect, Luc. -Mid. to receive contributions, Plut.*

συνεραστής **sunerasthj** *a joint lover, Xen.*

συνεράω1 **sunerawfut.** άσω *to pour together, gather together, συνεράσαι τοὺς λόγους Isocr.*

συνεράω2 **sunerawimperf.** -ήρων, *to love together with, τινί Eur.;* so in epic mid. inf. *συνέρασθαι, Bion.*

συνεργάζομαι **sunergazomaifut.** -άσομαι **Dep. I.** *to work with, cooperate, Soph.;* ζ. *πρὸς τι to contribute towards or to a thing, Xen. II. aor1 -ειργάσθην, perf. -είργασμαι in pass. sense, λίθοι ξυνειργασμένοι stones wrought so as to fit together, i. e. in ashlar-work, Thuc.;* *συνειργάσθη ἔργον it was wrought, Anth.*

συνεργάτης **sunergathj** *a fellow-workman, helpmate, coadjutor, Soph., Eur.;* c. gen. *an accomplice or assistant in a thing, Eur.*

συνεργατίνης **sunergatinhjpoetic for** *συνεργάτης, Anth.*

συνεργάτις **sunergatijfem. of** *συνεργάτης.*

συνεργέω **sunergewimperf.** -ήρουν *συνεργός to work together with, help in work, cooperate, Eur., Xen., etc.;* -- generally, *to cooperate with, assist, τινί Dem.*

συνέργημα **sunerghma**from *συνεργέω assistance, support, Polyb.*

συνεργήτης **sunerghthjpoetic for** *συνεργάτης, Anth.*

συνεργία **sunergia***συνεργέω joint working, cooperation, Arist.;* in bad sense, *conspiracy, collusion, Dem.*

συνεργός sunergoj ἔργω I. *working together, joining or helping in work*, and as Subst. *a fellow-workman, helpmate, coadjutor, accomplice*, Eur., Thuc., etc.; c. dat. pers., Eur., Thuc. -c. gen. rei, ζ. τείχεος *helping to make it*, Pind.; ζ. ἀδίκων ἔργων, ἀρετᾶς *helping towards them*, Eur.; ζ. τινί τινος *helping a person in a thing*, Xen.; εἰς or πρὸς τι id=Xen. II. *of the same trade as another, a fellow-workman, colleague*, Dem.

συνέργω sunergwold form of attic συνείργω fut. συνείρξω epic συνεέργω imperf. συνέεργον or συνέεργα ὄθον I. *to shut up or enclose together*, Hom., Soph. II. *to fasten together*, Od. - *to unite*, Plat.

συνέρδω sunerdwfut. ξω *to join in a work, help*, τινί Soph.

συνερείδω sunereidwfut. σω I. *to set firmly together*, Od. *to bind together, bind fast*, Eur. -Pass., συνερεισθεις χέρας δεσμοῖς *with one's hands tight bound*, id=Eur. 2. ζ. τὸν λογισμόν *to reason closely*, Plut. II. intr. *to meet in close conflict*, id=Plut.

συνερέω sunerewattic -ερῶ no pres. in use for pres., v. συναγορεύω perf. -εἶρηκα *to speak with or together, advocate, support in a speech*, c. dat., Xen., Dem.

συνέριθος suneriqoj *a helpmate*, Od., Ar.; ζ. τέχνη assistant arts, Plat.; ζ. ἄτρακτος Anth.

συνερκτικός sunerktikojσυνέργω of a speaker, *driving his opponent into a corner, cogent*, Ar.

σύνεργις sunercijσυνέργω *close union, wedlock*, Plat.

συνέρχομαι sunerxomaifut. -ελεύσομαι the attic fut. is σύνειμι εἶμι *ibo* I. Dep. with aor2 and perf. act. - *to go together or in company*, II. II. *to come together, assemble*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; ζ. ἐς τὸν τόπον Hdt.; ζ. ἐς λόγους τινί id=Hdt.; simply, ζ. τινί *to have dealings or intercourse with*, Soph. 2. in hostile sense, *to meet in battle*, Hdt.; also of the battle, μάχη ὑπὸ τινῶν ξυνελθοῦσα *engaged in, contested by them*, Thuc. 3. *to come together, be bonded together*, Eur., Plat. *to form a league*, Dem. 4. c. acc. cogn., ταύτην τὴν στρατείαν ξυνῆλθον *joined in this expedition*, Thuc.; so, τὸ σὸν λέχος ξυνῆλθον *shared thy bed*, Soph. III. of things, *to be joined in one*, id=Soph., Eur.; of numbers, *to make up a sum*, Hdt. 2. of events, *to concur, happen together*, id=Hdt.

συνερωτάω sunerwtawfut. ἦσω I. *to ask with or at the same time*, Luc. II. *to establish a point by means of question and answer*, id=Luc.

σύνεσις **sunesijattic** ξύνεσις, εως σύνειμι [1εῖμι *ibo*]1, σύνιημι I. [1εῖμι *ibo*]1 *a coming together, union*, ξύνεσις δύνω ποταμῶν Od. II. [1συνήμι]1 *quick comprehension, mother-wit, intelligence, sagacity*, Thuc.; of animals, Plat. 2. c. gen. rei, *intelligence in a thing, sagacity in respect to it, id=Plat.*; περί τινος Thuc. III. *conscience, sunei/dhsis*, Eur. IV. *a branch of art or science*, Arist.

συνεστέος **sunestej** verb. adj. of σύνειμι εἰμί *sum one must associate with*, τινί Plat.

συνεστηκότως **sunesthkotwj** *steadfastly, gravely*, Arist.

συνεστιάω **sunestiawfut.** ἄσω *to entertain in one's house*, Anth. -Pass. *to feast along with or together*, Dem.

συνέστιος **sunestioj**ἑστία 1. *sharing one's hearth or house, a fellow-lodger, guest*, Lat. *contubernalis*, Soph., Eur.; --ξυνέστιοι πόλεος his fellow-citizens, Aesch. -c. dat. pers., ς. σοι καὶ ὄμοτροπέζος Plat.; c. dat. rei, ξ. ἐμοὶ θοίνη *associates with me in the feast*, Eur. 2. of Zeus, *guardian of the hearth*, Aesch.

συνεστραμμένως **sunestrammenwj** *in a close packed manner, tersely*, Arist.

συνεστώ **sunestw**σύνειμι **sunousi/a** II *a party, banquet*, Hdt.

συνέταιρος **sunetairoj** *a companion, partner, comrade*, Hdt.

συνετός **sunetoj**συνήμι I. *intelligent, sagacious, wise*, Lat. *prudens*, Hdt., Pind., etc.; τὸ συνετόν σύνεσις, Eur., Thuc. -c. gen. rei, *intelligent in a thing*, ξυνετὸς πολέμου Eur.; also c. acc., τὰ οἰκτρὰ ξ. id=Eur. II. pass. *intelligible*, Theogn., Hdt., etc; act. and pass. *senses conjoined*, εὐξύνετος ξυνετοῖσι βοά Eur. III. adv. -τῶς, *intelligently, id=Eur. 2. intelligibly*, Plut.

συνευδαιμονέω **suneudaimonewfut.** ἦσω *to share in happiness*, Xen.

συνευδοκέω **suneudokewfut.** ἦσω 1. *to consent to a thing*, c. dat., Ntest. 2. *to sympathise with*, τινί id=Ntest.

συνεύδω **suneudw**fut. -ευδήσω I. *to sleep with*, Hdt., Soph. II. τοῦ ξυνεύδοντος χρόνου *in the time coincident with sleep*, Aesch.

συνευημερέω **suneuhmerewfut.** ἦσω *to enjoy the day or be happy together*, Plut.

συνευνάζομαι *suneunazomai* Pass. *to lie with*, Pind., Soph.

συνευνάομαι *suneunaomai* Pass., συνευνάζω, Hdt., Luc.

συνευνέτης *suneunethj* *a bed-fellow, husband, consort*, Eur.

συνευνέτις *suneunetij* *a wife or concubine*, id=Eur.

σύνευνος *suneunoj* εὐνή *a consort*, Pind., Trag.

συνευπάσχω *suneupasxw* *to derive profit together*, Dem.

συνευπορέω *suneuporewfut.* ήσω 1. *to help to contribute*, Dem. 2. c. gen. rei, *to assist by contributing towards*, id=Dem. 3. *to help in contriving*, Plut.

συνευτυχέω *suneutuxewfut.* ήσω *to be fortunate together*, Eur.

συνεύχομαι *suneuxomaifut.* ξομαι Dep. *to pray with or together*, Eur.; ταῦτὰ δὴ ξ. *I join in the same prayer*, id=Eur.

συνευωχέομαι *suneuwxeomai* Pass. *to fare sumptuously or feast together*, τιμι with one, Luc.

συνεφάπτομαι *sunefaptomai* ionic συνεπ fut. -άψομαι Dep. 1. c. gen. rei, *to take part in*, έργου Pind.; τοὺς συνεφαπτομένους *those who take part in* [the war], Aeschin. 2. c. gen. pers. *to join one in attacking*, Hdt.

συνεφεδρεύω *sunefedreuwfut.* σω *to wait to fight the conqueror*, Polyb. - ς. τιμί *to watch closely*, id=Polyb.

συνεφέλκω *sunefelkwaor1* -είλκυῶσα cf. ἔλκω *to draw after or along with one together*, Plat.

συνεφέπομαι *sunefepomaiaor2* -εφεσπόμην ionic -επεσπόμην Dep. - *to follow together*, Hdt.; τιμι *with one*, Xen.

συνέφηβος *sunefhboj* *at the age of youth together, a young comrade*, Aeschin.

συνεφίστημι *sunefisthmifut.* -επιστήσω aor1 -επέστησα I. *to set on the watch together, make attentive*, Polyb. -then [1sub. τὸν νοῦν]1, *to attend to, observe along*

with, id=Polyb. II. Pass. συνεφίστα^ωμαι, with aor2 act. *to stand over, superintend along with or together*, Thuc. 2. *to rise up together*, κατά τινος *against one*, Ntest.

συνέχεια sunexeiaσυνεχής I. *continuity*, Arist. 2. *connexion or sequence of words or arguments*, Luc. II. *continued attention, perseverance*, Dem.

συνεχής sunexhjσυνέχω *holding together* I. of space, *continuous, contiguous*, Thuc., Plat. -c. dat. *continuous with or contiguous to, in a line with*, Hdt., Eur. II. of Time, *continuous, unintermitting*, Xen.; τὸ ξυνεχές συνέχεια, Thuc. III. of persons, *constant, persevering*, Xen. B. adv. συ^ωνεχῶς, ionic -έως I. of Time, *continually*, Hes.; Sup. -έστατα Xen. 2. with Numbers, *continuously*, Ar., Thuc. II. in epic συνεχές as adv., II.; συνεχές αἰεὶ *unceasing ever*, Od. σῦνεχές Hom., and σῦνεχέως Hes., the first syll. being lengthd.

συνεχθαίρω sunexqairwfut. α^ωρῶ *to join in hating*, Anth.

συνέχω sunexwfut. ξω aor2 συνέσχον fut. mid. in pass. sense, Dem. I. *to hold or keep together*, II. *to enclose, encompass, embrace*, Hes., Plat. 2. *to keep together, keep from dispersing*, of soldiers, Xen., Dem. --then, ζ. πόλιν *to keep the state together, keep it from falling to pieces*, Eur.; καὶ θεοὺς καὶ ἀνθρώπους ἢ κοινωνία ξ. Plat.; ζ. τὴν πολιτείαν Dem.; so, ξ.τὴν εἰρεσίαν *to keep the rowers together, make them pull in time*, Thuc. 3. *to constrain or force one to a thing*, Ntest. 4. *to compress, oppress*, id=Ntest. Pass. *to be constrained, oppressed, afflicted*, Hdt., attic II. intr. *to meet*, εἰς ἔν Arist.

συνηβολέω sunhbolewβα^ωλεῖν, with η inserted *to fall in with*, c. dat., Babr.

σύνηβος sunhbojῆβη *a young friend*, Eur.

συνηγορέω sunhgorewfut. ἦσω συνήγορος I. *to be an advocate*, ζ. τινί *to be his advocate, plead his cause*, Ar., Aeschin.; also ζ. ὑπέρ τινος Dem.; περί τινος Arist. II. ζ. τῷ κατηγορῶ *to second the accuser*, Soph.

συνηγορία sunhgoriafrom συνηγορέω *advocacy of another's cause, a speech in his behalf*, Aeschin.

συνηγορικός sunhgorikojfrom συνηγορέω *of or for a συνήγορος* -τὸ συνηγορικόν *the advocate's fee*, being a drachma per diem paid to the public συνήγοροι, Ar.

συνήγορος **sunhgoroj** ἄγορά I. *speaking with, of the same tenor with*, Soph. II. as Subst. *one who speaks with another, an advocate*, Aesch. -at Athens the **συνήγοροι** were of two kinds, 1. *public advocates*, ten being appointed annually to represent the state, Ar., Dem., etc. 2. *private advocates, counsel*, who were not allowed to take a fee, Dem.

συνήδομαι **sunhdomaifut**. -ησθήσομαι aor1 -ήσθην Dep. 1. *to rejoice together*, Plat., Xen., etc. --s. *tini to rejoice with, sympathise with*, Hdt., attic 2. c. dat. rei, *to rejoice at a thing, be pleased, gratified*, Arist.; ἐπί τινι Xen. 3. c. dat. pers. et rei, Soph.

συνηδύνω **sunhdunwfut**. **σὺνῶ** *to make pleasant to the taste - generally, to help in cheering*, Arist.

συνήθεια **sunhqeia** συνήθης I. *habitual intercourse, acquaintance, society, intimacy*, Lat. *consuetudo*, Aeschin., etc. II. *habit, custom, habituation*, Hhymn., Plat. c. gen., ἔργου *habituation to a thing*, Dem. 2. *the customary use of a phrase*, Aeschin.

συνήθης **sunhqhjēthos** I. *dwelling or living together, accustomed or used to each other*, Hes. *like each other in habits*, Thuc., Plat. -ς. τινί *intimate with one*, Plat. II. *habituated, accustomed*, τινί to a thing, id=Plat. 2. of things, *habitual, customary, usual, ordinary*, Soph., Thuc.; τὸ ξύνηθες ἤσυχον *your habitual quietness*, Thuc.; τὸ σύνηθες *custom*, Xen. III. adv. -θως, *habitually, as is usual*, Aeschin.

συνήκω **sunhkwfut**. ξω I. *to have come together, to be assembled, to meet*, Thuc. II. ς. εἰς ἓν *to meet in a point*, Xen.

συνῆλιξ **sunhlic** *of like or equal age*, Lat. *aequalis, a playmate, comrade*, Aesch., Anth.

συνηλυσίη **sunhlusih** from same root as ἤλυθον, aor2 of ἔρχομαι *a meeting, assembly*, Anth.

συνημερευτής **sunhmerethj** *a daily companion*, Arist. from **συνημερεύω**

συνημερεύω **sunhmerewfut**. σω *to pass the day together or with*, τινί Xen., etc.

συνημοσύνη **sunhmosunh** used in pl., like συνθήκαι, *agreements, covenants, solemn promises*, II. from **συνήμων**

συνήμων **sunhmwn** **συνήμι** *united*.

συνήορος *sunhoroj* συναείρω 1. *linked with, accompanying, c. dat., Od., Pind.* 2. *absol. joined in wedlock, and as Subst. a consort, Eur.*

συνηρετέω *sunhretewfut.* ήσω έρέτης *to assist in rowing generally, to assist, befriend, τινί Soph.*

συνηρεφής *sunhrefhj* έρέφω *thickly covered, Hdt., Plut. - metaph., ξυνηρεφές πρόσωπον her clouded face, Eur.*

συνησάομαι *sunhssaomai* αττικ -ττάομαι *Pass. to be conquered together, Xen.*

συνηχέω *sunhxewfut.* ήσω I. *to sound together or in unison, Plut. II. to ring with, echo to, c. dat., Theophr.*

συνθακέω *sunqakewfut.* ήσω *to sit with, ζ. νυκτί to take counsel with the night, Eur. from σύνθακος*

σύνθακος *sunqakoj* *sitting with or together with, Ζηνί σύνθακος θρόνων partner with Zeus of his throne, Soph. - generally, a partner, Eur.*

συνθάλλω *sunqalpwfut.* ψω *to warm together -metaph. to warm or soothe by flattery besides, Aesch.*

συνθάπτω *sunqaptwfut.* ψω *to bury together, join in burying, Aesch., Trag., Plat., etc.; τινά τινι one with another, Eur. -Pass. to be buried with, τινί Hdt., Thuc., etc.*

συνθεάομαι *sunqeaomai* Dep. 1. *to view together, of spectators at games, Plat., Xen. 2. to examine together, Xen.*

συνθεατής *sunqeathj* *a fellow-spectator, Plat.*

συνθερίζω *sunqerizw* *to reap together, Ar.*

συνθεσία *sunqesia* συντίθημι *mostly in pl., like συνθηκαι, a covenant, treaty, Il.; epic gen. pl. συνθεσιών id=Il.*

σύνθεσις *sunqesij* συντίθημι I. *a putting together, composition, combination, Plat.; γραμμάτων συνθέσεις, i. e. syllables and words, Aesch. -also, of an author's composition, Isocr. II. metaph., like συνθεσία, an agreement, treaty, Pind., Plut. III. Lat. synthesis was a suit of clothes, Mart.; esp. a loose gown, worn at dinner-parties, id=Mart.*

συνθετός *sunqeteoj* verb. adj. *one must compound*, Plat.

συνθετικός *sunqetikoj* συντίθημι *skilled in putting together, constructive*, Plat., Luc.

σύνθετος *sunqetoj* I. *put together, composite, compound*, Plat., Xen. *complex*, Arist. II. *put together, fictitious*, Aesch. III. *metaph. agreed upon*, ἐκ συνθέτου *by agreement*, Lat. *ex composito*, Hdt.

συνθέω *sunqewfut.* -θεύσομαι I. *to run together with metaph.*, οὐχ ἡμῖν συνθεύσεται ἦδε γε βουλή *this counsel will not run smoothly, will not succeed, for us*, Od. II. *to run together, meet in one point*, Xen.

συνθεωρέω *sunqewrewfut.* ἦσω *to act as θεωρός or go to a festival together*, Lys.; τινί *with one*, Ar.

συνθήκη *sunqhkh* συντίθημι I. *a composition, of words and sentences*, Luc. II. *a conventional agreement, convention, compact*, Plat., Arist.; ἐκ συνθήκης, *ex composito, by agreement*, Plat.; κατὰ συνθήκην *conventionally*, Arist. 2. *the article of a compact or treaty*, Thuc. -mostly in pl. *the articles of agreement, and collectively, a contract, compact, covenant, treaty*, Hdt., attic; συνθήκας ποιέεσθαι τινι Hdt., Ar.; ἐκ τῶν συνθηκῶν *according to the covenant*, Isocr.; κατὰ τὰς ς. Thuc.

σύνθημα *sunqhma* συντίθημι 1. *anything agreed upon, a preconcerted signal*, Hdt., Thuc.; so, δέλτον ἐγγεγραμμένην ξυνθήματα *having symbols inscribed upon it*, Soph. 2. *a watchword*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ς. παρέρχεται *the word is passed round*, Xen.; ς. παραδιδόναι, παραγγέλλειν *to pass it, id=Xen.* 3. *any token or sign*, Soph. 4. συνθήκαι, *an agreement, covenant*, Plat.; ς. ποιέισθαι Xen.; ἀπὸ συνθήματος *by agreement*, Lat. *ex composito*, Hdt., Thuc.; so, ἐκ ς. Hdt.

συνθηρατής *sunqhrathj* *one who joins in quest of*, τινός Xen. from συνθηράω

συνθηράω *sunqhrawfut.* άσω 1. *to hunt together, join in the chase*, Xen.; τινί *with one, id=Xen.* 2. *to catch or find together, in Mid., Soph.* -Pass., χεῖρες συνθηρώμεναι *hands caught and bound together, id=Soph.*

συνθηρευτής *sunqhreuthj* *sunqhrath/s*, Xen. from συνθηρεύω

συνθηρεύω *sunqhreuwfut.* σω *sunqhra/w*, Plat.

σύνθηρος *sunqhroj*θήρα 1. *hunting with*, τιτι Xen. absol. *hunting in company*, Anth.
2. c. gen. *joining in quest of*, Xen.

συνθιασώτης *sunqiaswthj* a partner in the θίασος generally, a fellow, comrade, Ar.

συνθλάω *sunqlawfut.* άσω to crush together -Pass. to be broken in pieces, Ntest.

συνθλίβω *sunqlibwfut.* ψω to press together, compress, Arist.

συνθνήσκω *sunqnhskwfut.* -θαῶνοῦμαι to die with or together, Aesch., Soph., etc.; c. dat., θανόντι συνθανεῖν Soph. -of things, συνθνήσκουσα σποδός embers expiring with [the flames]1, Aesch.; ή γὰρ εὐσέβεια ς. βροστοῖς accompanies them even in death, Soph.

συνθοινάτωρ *sunqoinatwr* a partaker in a feast, Eur.

συνθρανόομαι *sunqranoomai* Pass. to be broken in pieces, shivered, Eur. deriv. uncertain

συνθραύω *sunqrauwfut.* ώσω to break in pieces, shiver, Eur.

σύνθηρος *sunqrhnoj* mourning with, τιτι Anth. a partner in mourning, Arist.

συνθριαμβεύω *sunqriambeuwfut.* σω to share in a triumph, Plut.

σύνθρονος *sunqronoj* enthroned with, τιτι Anth.

σύνθρους *sunqrouj* sounding together with, accompanying, c. dat., Anth.

συνθρύπτω *sunqruptwfut.* ψω to break in pieces to crush, Ntest.

συνθύω *sunquwfut.* -θύσω to offer sacrifice together, join in sacrifice, Aeschin.; τιτι with one, Eur.

συνιερέυς *suniereuj* a fellow-priest, Plut.

συνιζάνω *sunizanwonly* in pres. and imperf. 1. to sink in, collapse, Theocr., Plut. 2. to sink, of the wind, Luc.

συνίζησις *sunizhsij* a settlement, collapse, Plut.

συνίζω *sunizwfut.* -ιζήσω to sit together, to hold a sitting, Hdt.

συνήμι sunihmiattic ξυν 2 pers. -ίης 3rd sg. and pl. -εῑ, -ιοῦσι imperat. ξυνίει 3rd sg. subj. -ίη inf. -εῑ epic -ῖμεν part. -εῖς imperf. συνήν or -είν 3rd pl. ξυνίεσαν epic ξύνιεν fut. συνήσω aor1 συνήκα epic ξυνέηκα aor2 imperat. συνές part. συνεῖς Mid., 3 sg. aor2 ξύνετο, 1st pl. subj. συνώμεθα I. *to bring or set together, in hostile sense, like Lat. committere, ἔριδι ξυνέηκε μάχεσθαι* II. 2. Mid. *to come together, come to an agreement, id=II. II. metaph. to perceive, hear, c. acc. rei, Hom., etc.; c. gen. pers., II.; rarely c. gen. rei, id=II. 2. to understand, ξ. ἀλλήλων to understand one another's language, Hdt.; mostly c. acc. rei, id=Hdt., attic -absol., τοῖς ξυνειῖσι to the intelligent, Theogn.*

συνικνέομαι sunikneomaifut. -ίξομαι aor2 -ῖκόμην *to pertain to, interest, Arist.*

συνίππαρχος sunipparchoj *a joint commander of horse, Hdt.*

συνιππεύς sunippeuj *a comrade in cavalry service, Dem.*

συνιστάω sunistaw suni/sthmi III, Ntest.

συνίστημι sunisthmiimperf. -ίστην fut. συστήσω aor1 συνέστησα I. *to set together, combine, associate, unite, band together, Hdt., Thuc.;* μαντικὴν ἑαυτῷ συστήσαι *to bring prophetic art into union with himself, i. e. to win, acquire it, Hdt. II. to put together, organise, frame, Thuc., Dem. - to contrive, ζ. θάνατον ἐπὶ τινι Hdt.;* ζ. τιμὰς *to settle prices, Dem.;* so in aor1 mid., Isocr. III. *to bring together as friends, introduce or recommend one to another, τινά τινι Plat., etc. Pass., συνεστάθη Κύρω Xen. 2. of a debtor, to offer another as a guarantee, τινά τινι Isocr. B. Pass., with aor2 act.*

συνεστάθη Κύρω Xen. 2. of part. συνεστηκώς, contr. συνεστώς, ῶσα, ὡς or ὅς, ionic συνεστεώς, εῶσα, εῶσ also fut. mid. συστήσομαι - *to stand together, Hdt., Xen.;* of soldiers, *to form in order of battle, Xen. II. in hostile sense, πολέμοιο συνεσταότος when battle is joined, II. -so, of persons, συνίστασθαί τινι to meet him in fight, be engaged with, Hdt., attic -absol., συνεστηκῶτων τῶν στρατηγῶν when the generals were at issue, Hdt. 2. to be involved in a thing, λιμῶ καὶ καμάτῳ id=Hdt.;* συνεστῶτες ἀγῶνι Thuc. III. *to form a league or union, id=Thuc.;* τὸ ξυνιστάμενον *the conspirators, Ar.;* so, οἱ ξυνεστῶτες, τὸ συνεστηκός Thuc., Aeschin. 2. generally, *to be connected or allied, as by marriage, c. acc. cogn., λέχος Ἡρακλεῖ ξυστᾶσα Soph. IV. to be put together, organised, framed, Xen. 2. to arise, become, take place, Dem. 3. to hold together, endure, continue, Hdt. in military sense, ξυνεστῶς στρατός a well-disciplined army, Eur.;* στρατεῦμα συνεστηκός *a standing army, Dem. V. to be*

compact, solid, firm, Xen. VI. *to be contracted*, ξυνεστὸς φρενῶν σύστασις B. II. 2, Eur.

συνίστωρ *sunistwr* 1. *knowing along with another, conscious*, ὡς θεοὶ ξυνίστορες *as the gods are witnesses*, Soph., etc. 2. c. acc. [1with the verbal constr.]1, πολλὰ συνίστορα κακὰ *conscious of many evils*, Aesch.

συνισχναίνω *sunisxnainwfut*. ἀϝνῶ *to help to dry up -metaph. to join with in reducing*, Eur.

συνισχυρίζω *sunisxurizwfut*. σω *to help to strengthen*, Xen.

συνίσχω *sunisxw sune/xw -Pass. to be afflicted*, Plat.

συνναίω *sunnaiw to dwell with others*, c. dat., Aesch., Soph.

συννάσσω *sunnasswfut*. ξω *to pack tight together*, Hdt.

συνναυβάτης *sunnaubathja shipmate*, Soph.

συνναυμαχέω *sunnaumaxewfut*. ήσω *to engage in a sea-fight along with others*, c. dat., Hdt., Ar.

συνναύτης *sunnauthj a shipmate*, Soph., Eur.

συννέμω *sunnemwfut*. -νεμῶ *to tend together*, of the shepherd generally, *to make one's associate*, Plut.

συννεύω *sunneuwfut*. σω I. *to incline to a point, converge*, Plut. II. *to consent, agree*, Soph.

συννέφελος *sunnefelojνεφέλη cloudy, overcast*, Thuc.

συννεφέω *sunnefewperf*. -νένοφα I. *to collect clouds*, Ar. -impers. συννεφεῖ *it is cloudy* [1cf. ὕει]1, Arist. II. *metaph. of persons*, συννεφοῦσα ὄμματα *wearing a clouded look*, Eur. from συννεφής

συννεφής *sunnefhjνέφος clouded over, cloudy -of persons, gloomy*, Eur.

συννέω¹ *sunnewfut*. -νήσω *to pile or heap together, heap up*, Hdt. -Pass., perf. part. ξυννενημένος Thuc.; ionic 3rd pl. perf. pass. συννενέαϝται Hdt.

συννέω² sunnewfut. -νεύσομαι *to swim together or with*, Luc.

συννήχομαι sunnhxomaifut. -ξομαι Dep. *to swim with*, τινι Luc.

συννικάω sunnikawto *to have part in a victory with*, τινί Eur.

συννοέω sunnoewfut. ήσω I. *to meditate or reflect upon a thing*, Soph., Plat. -so in Mid., Eur. II. *to perceive by thinking, comprehend, understand*, Plat., etc. - so in Mid., Ar.

σύννοια sunnoiafrom συννοέω 1. *meditation, deep thought*, Soph., etc.; συννοίη έχόμενος *wrapt in thought*, Hdt. 2. *anxious thought, anxiety*, Aesch., Eur.; συννοία οἶον δέδρακε *by remorse for the deed*, Eur.

σύννομος sunnomojνέμομαι 1. *feeding together, gregarious*, Ar., etc. metaph., ἄταισι σύννομοι *associated with miseries*, Aesch. 2. ζ. τινί τινος *partner with one in a thing*, λέκτρων ξύννομε *partner of the bed*, id=Aesch. metaph., θαλάσσης σύννομοι πέτραι, *of the Symplegades which lie between two seas*, Eur. 3. absol. as Subst., σύννομος, *a partner, mate*, of soldiers, Aesch., Soph.; of a wife, Soph.

σύννους sunnouj 1. *in deep thought, thoughtful*, Isocr. 2. *thoughtful, circumspect*, Arist.

συννοσέω sunnosewfut. ήσω *to be sick or ill together*, Eur.; τινί *with one*, id=Eur.

συννυμφοκόμος sunnumfokomoj*helping to deck a bride*, Eur.

συνοδεύω sunodeuwfut. σω *to travel in company*, Plut.

συνοδία sunodia I. *a journey in company*, Cic. II. *a party of travellers, caravan*, Strab., Ntest.

συνοδίτης sunodithj *the member of a* σύνοδος, Anth.

συνοδοιπορέω sunodoiporewfut. ήσω from συνοδοίπορος *to travel together*, τινί *with one*, Luc.

συνοδοιπορία sunodoiporia *a travelling together*, Babr. from συνοδοίπορος

συνοδοίπορος sunodoiporoj *a fellow-traveller*, Xen., Luc.

σύνοδος¹ sunodoj sunodoipo/ros, Anth.

σύνοδος² sunodoj I. *an assembly, meeting*, Hdt., attic; ξύνοδοι *political unions*, Ar., Thuc. 2. *a national meeting*, like πανήγυρις, Thuc., Arist. 3. in hostile sense, *a meeting of two armies*, Ar., Thuc., etc. II. of things, *a coming together, in-coming*, χρημάτων σύνοδοι Hdt. 2. *a meeting, junction*, κυάνεαι σύνοδοι θαλάσσης, of the *straits of the Hellespont*, Eur.; ή ξ. τοῦ πλησίον ἀλλήλων τεθῆναι the *junction* resulting from approximation, Plat.

σύνοιδα sunoidaperf. with pres. sense, there being no pres. συνείδω 1st pl. ξύνισμεν 3rd pl. -ισᾶσι imperat. ξύνισθι inf. -ειδέναι plup. with imperf. sense, συνήδειν attic -ήδη dual -ήστην pl. -ῆσμεν, -ῆστε, -ῆσαν ionic 2nd pl. -ηδέα^ωτε fut. συνείσομαι rarely συνειδήσω 1. *to share in knowledge, be cognisant of a thing, be privy to it*, Lat. *consciūs esse*, Hdt., attic 2. *ἐαυτῶ συνειδέναι τι to be conscious of a thing*, Ar., Plat., etc. -with part., which may be a. in nom., ξ. *ἐμαυτῶ οὐδ' ὀτιοῦν σοφὸς ὢν* Plat.; without the reflex. Pron. *to be conscious that*, ξύνοισθά γ' εἰς ἔμ' οὐκ εὔορκος ὢν Eur. b. in dat., ξ. *ἐμαυτῶ οὐδὲν ἐπισταμένῳ I am conscious that I know nothing*, Plat. c. in acc., ξύνοιδ' Ὀρέστην σε ἐκπαγλουμένην *I know well that thou admirest him*, Aesch. 3. absol. *ξυνειδώς, an accomplice*, ξ. τις Thuc.; also, ὁ ξ. τινι id=Thuc. b. neut. τὸ συνειδὸς συνειδήσις, *joint knowledge, consciousness*, Dem.

συνοικειῶ sunoikeiowfut. ὠσω *to bind together as friends or kinsmen, to associate or combine with*, τινά τινι Plut., etc. Pass. *to be closely united*, Arist.

συνοικέω sunoikewfut. ἦσω I. *to dwell together*, Plat., etc.; ζ. τινί *to live with*, Aesch., etc. 2. *to live together in wedlock, cohabit*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; τούτων συνοικησάντων γίνεται Κλεισθένης from their *marriage sprang Cleisthenes*, Hdt. 3. metaph., ἄχθος ᾧ ξυνοικεῖ the *grief with which he is associated*, Soph.; so, ζ. φόβῳ Eur.; ἡδοναῖς, ἀμαθία Plat.; ἵππικοῖς ἐν ἤθεσι ξ. *being versed in the ways of horses*, Eur. b. reversely, with the thing as subject, γῆρας ἵνα πάντα κακὰ κακῶν ξυνοικεῖ old age with which all evils are associated, Soph.; of the poisoned robe of Hercules, *to cling closely*, id=Soph. II. c. acc. loci, *to colonise jointly with*, Κυρηναίοισι ζ. Λιβύην Hdt. -Pass., of a country, *to be thickly peopled*, Xen.

συνοίκημα sunoikhmafrom συνοικέω from συνοικέω *that with which one lives, a housefellow*, Hdt.

συνοίκησις **sunoikhsij**from συνοικέω *cohabitation*, πωλέεσθαι ἐπὶ συνοικήσι [1ionic for -ήσει]1, Hdt.

συνοικήτωρ **sunoikhtwr** *a house-fellow*, Aesch.

συνοικία **sunoikia** I συνοίκησις, Παλλάδος δέξομαι ξυνοικίαν **will accept the offer of living with her**, Aesch. II. *a body of people living together, a settlement, community*, Plat. III. *a house in which several families live, a house divided into flats*, Lat. *insula*, opp. to οἰκία [1a dwelling occupied by one family]1, Thuc., Xen., etc. 2. *a back-room, outhouse*, Ar.

συνοικίζω **sunoikizw** fut. attic ἰῶ perf. -ώκικα I. *to make to live with*, Isocr.; ζ. τινὶ τὴν θυγατέρα *to give him one's daughter in marriage*, Hdt. II. *to combine in one city, unite under a capital or metropolis*, ξ. πάντας [1sc. ἐς τὰς Ἀθήνας]1 Thuc. -Pass., ξυνοικισθείσης πόλεως **the city having been regularly formed**, opp. to κατὰ κώμας οἰκίζεσθαι, id=Thuc. III. *to join in peopling or colonising a country*, Eur., Thuc. IV. **generally to unite, associate**, Plut.

συνοίκιον **sunoikion** σύνοικος *a joint lodging* pl. συνοίκια [1sc. ἱερά]1, τά, *a public feast in memory of Theseus' uniting all Attica under Athens, celebrated on the 17th Boedromion*, Thuc.

συνοίκισις **sunoikisij**from συνοικίζω *union with the capital*, Thuc.

συνοικισμός **sunoikismoj**from συνοικίζω I. *a living together, marriage*, Plut. II. συνοίκισις, id=Plut.

συνοικιστήρ **sunoikisthr**from συνοικίζω *a fellow-colonist*, Pind.

συνοικοδομέω **sunoikodomew** fut. ήσω 1. *to build together*, Plut. - metaph. in Pass. *to be edified together*, of believers, Ntest. 2. Pass. *to be built in with other materials*, λίθοι ξυνοικοδομημένοι Thuc.

σύνοικος **sunoikoj** 1. *dwelling in the same house with others*, c. dat., Aesch.; ξ. εἰστέναι *to enter the house as an inmate*, Soph. -of persons *living in the same country, a fellow-inhabitant, denizen*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. metaph. *associated with, wedded to, used to*, of persons, ξ. ἀλλαγᾶ βίου Soph.; κακῶ Plat. -of things, *associated with*, σκότῳ λιμὸς ξύνοικος Aesch., etc.

συνοικουρός **sunoukouroj** *living at home together* c. gen., ζ. κακῶν *a partner in mischief*, Eur.

συνοικτίζω **sunouiktizw** fut. σω *to have compassion on*, τινά Xen.

συνοίομαι **sunoiomaiaor1** -φήθη Dep. *to hold the same opinion with others, to assent*, Plat.

συνολισθαίνω **sunolisqainw** -άνω fut. -ολισθήσω *to slip and fall together*, Plut., etc.

συνόλλυμι **sunollumi** *to destroy together*, Bion. -Mid., aor2 -ωλόμην, *to perish along with*, τινι Eur.

συνολολύζω **sunololuzw** fut. ξω *to raise a loud cry together*, Xen.

σύνολος **sunoloj** I. *all together*, Plat., etc. II. τὸ σύνολον, as adv. *on the whole, in general, altogether*, id=Plat., etc. -reg. adv. συνόλω, Isocr.

συνομαίμων **sunomaimwn** *none of the same blood, a brother or sister*, Aesch., Eur.

συνομαλύνω **sunomalunw** fut. ὑψώνω *to make quite level*, Plut.

συνομαρτέω **sunomartew** fut. ήσω *to follow along with, attend on*, τινί Solon.; absol., Eur.

συνομήτης **sunomhthj** sunh/qhs, Anth.

συνομηλιξ **sunomhlic** *a comrade*, Theocr.

συνομιλέω **sunomilew** fut. ήσω *to converse with*, τινί Ntest.

συνόμνυμι **sunomnumior** -ύω fut. -ομόσω I. *to swear together*, Xen., Plut. 2. *to promise by oath*, τί τινι Soph.; ξυνώμοσαν θάνατον πατρί *joined in swearing death against him*, Aesch. II. *to join in a league or confederacy*, id=Aesch., Thuc. 2. *to form a confederacy with others*, c. dat., Thuc. in bad sense, *to conspire*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

συνομοιοπαθέω **sunomoiopeqew** fut. ήσω *to be similarly affected with*, τινί Arist.

συνομολογέω **sunomologew** fut. ήσω I. *to say the same thing with, to agree with*, τινί Hdt., Xen., etc. - *to confess together, confess, concede*, αὐτὰ ταῦτα Thuc. -of disputants, *to agree upon certain points*, c. acc., Xen., Plat.;- so in Mid., Plat. -Pass., τὰ ἄλλα

συνωμολόγηται Xen., etc. II. *to agree to do, promise*, τί τινι id=Xen. III. *to come to terms with, make a covenant with*, id=Xen.

συνομορέω sunomorewfut. ήσω *to abut upon* a place, c. dat., Ntest.

συνομώνυμος sunomwnumoj *having the same name with*, c. gen., Anth.

συνοπαδός sunopadoj *a companion*, Plat.

σύνοπλος sunoploj ὄπλον *under arms together, allied*, Eur.

συνοπτικός sunoptikojfrom συνοράω ὄψομαι *seeing the whole together, taking a comprehensive view*, Plat.

σύνοπτος sunoptoj ὄψομαι *that can be seen at a glance, in full view*, Arist. from συνοράω

συνοράω sunorawfut. -όψομαι aor2 -εἶδον inf. -ὠδεῖν cf. σύννοϊδα I. *to see together or at the same time*, Xen. II. *to see in one view, see at a glance*, whether with the eyes or mind, Plat., Dem. -in speaking, *to take a general view*, Isocr., etc.

συνοργίζομαι sunorgizomaiaor1 -ωργίσθην Dep. - *to be angry together with*, τινι Isocr., Dem., etc.

συνορέω sunorewfut. ήσω σύνορος *to be conterminous*, Polyb.

σύνορθρος sunorqroj *dawning along with*, σύνορθρον ἀγχαῖς *dawning with the first beams of day*, Aesch.

συνορίνω sunorinwonly in pres. *to rouse or stir up together*, Il. -Pass., συνορινόμεναι φάλαγγες *the lines with one impulse*, id=Il.

σύνορκος sunorkoj *bound together by oath*, Xen.

συνορμίζω sunormizwfut. ίσω *to bring to anchor together*, Xen.

συνόρηνυμαι sunornumai sunori/nomai Pass. *to start or set forth together*, [1in poet. aor2 part. συνόρμενος]1, Aesch.

σύνορος sunoroj *conterminous with*, τῆ Ἀττική or τῆς Ἀττικῆς Plut. metaph., κόνις πηλοῦ κάσις ξύνουρος *dust twin-sister of mud*, Aesch.

συνουσία **sunousia**συνών, συνοῦσα **part. of σύνειμι I. a being with, social intercourse, society, conversation, communion, Hdt., attic; ἡ τοῦ θεοῦ ζ. communion with the divinity, Plat.; so, τῆς νόσου ξυνουσία by long intercourse with the disease, Soph.; ἡ πρὸς Σωκράτην ζ. αὐτοῖν their intercourse with him, Xen.; in pl., ξυνουσίαι θηρῶν, οἱ ξυνόντες θῆρες, Soph. 2. intercourse with a teacher, attendance on his lectures, Xen. 3. cohabitation, Plat., Xen. II. a society, company, party, Hdt., Plat., etc.**

συνουσιαστής **sunousiasthj**from συνοῦσα **a companion, disciple, Xen.**

συνουσιαστικός **sunousiastikoj** **suited for society, sociable, Ar.**

συνωφρῦομαι **sunofruomaifut.** -ωφρῦωμαι ὀφρῦς **Pass. to have the brow knitted, ξυνωφρῦωμένη with knitted brow, Soph.; ξυνωφρῦωμένῳ προσώπῳ with frowning countenance, Eur.**

σύνοφρος **sunofruj** **with meeting eyebrows, Theocr.**

συνοχέομαι **sunoxeomai** **Pass. to travel together in a chariot, Plut.**

συνοχηδόν **sunoxhdon**συνέχω **holding together, Anth.**

συνοχή **sunoxh**συνέχομαι **I. a being held together, ἐν ξυνοχηῖσιν ὁδοῦ at a narrow part of the road, II. II. constraint, affliction, anguish, Ntest.**

σύνοχος **sunoxoj**συνέχω **joined together metaph. agreeing with, suiting, Eur.**

συνόκωκα **sunoxwkaepic** **intr. perf. of συνέχω, for συνόκωχα to be held together, ὤμῳ ἐπὶ στῆθος συνοχωκότε shoulders contracted upon the chest, II.**

σύνοψις **sunoyij** **a general view, Plat.**

σύν **sun** **prep. with dat., Lat. cum I. along with, in company with, together with, δεῦρ' ἤλυθε σὺν Μενελάῳ II. 2. with collat. notion of help, σὺν θεῷ with God's help or blessing, [1the God being conceived as standing with one]1, Hom., etc.; σὺν θεῷ εἰρημένον spoken as by inspiration, Hdt. so, σὺν δαίμονι, σὺν Δί, σὺν Ἀθήνῃ II.; so also, σὺν τινι εἶναι or γίγνεσθαι to be with another, i. e. on his side, of his party, Xen.; οἱ σὺν τινι any one's friends, followers, id=Xen. 3. endowed with, ἄκοιτις σὺν μεγάλῃ ἀρετῇ Od. of things that belong or are attached to a person, στῆ σὺν δουρί II.; σκηπτρον, σὺν τῷ ἔβῃ id=II.; αὐτῇ σὺν φόρμιγγι id=II. [1here, in attic, the σύν is often omitted]1. 4. of two or more things taken together, θύελλαι σὺν βορέῃ, ἄνεμος**

σὺν λαίλαπι id=Il.; also of coincidence in point of time, ἄκροα σὺν ἐσπέροα Pind. 5. of connexion or consequence, σὺν μεγάλῳ ἀποτίσαι to pay *with* a great loss, i. e. suffer greatly, Il.; σὺν τῷ σῷ ἀγαθῷ to your advantage, Lat. *tuo cum commodo*, Xen.; σὺν μιάσματι *attended with* pollution, Soph. - and, generally, *in accordance with*; σὺν δίκῃ Pind., σὺν κόσμῳ, σὺν τάχει, etc., nearly Advs. δικαίως, κοσμίως, ταχέως, attic. 6. *with, by means of*, σὺν νεφέεσσι κάλυψεν γαῖαν Od., Pind.; πλοῦτον ἐκτήσω σὺν αἰχμῇ Aesch. 7. with Ordin. Numerals, ἐμοὶ σὺν ἑβδόμῳ, i. e. myself *with* six others, id=Aesch. B. σὺν AS ADV. *together*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *besides, also, likewise*, Od., Trag. C. IN COMPOS. 1. *with, along with, together*, Lat. *con-* -in Compos. with a trans. Verb, as κτείνω, σὺν may refer to two things, *to kill one person as well as another, or, to join with another in killing*. 2. of the completion of an action, *altogether, completely*, as in συμπληρόω, συντέμνω. 3. *joined with numerals*, σύνδυο *two together or by twos, two and two*; so σύντρεις, σύμπεντε, etc., like Lat. *bini, terni*, etc. II. συν- before β μ π φ ψ, becomes συμ-; before γ κ ξ χ, συγ-; before λ, συλ-; before ς, συσ-, but before στ, συ-, as συστήναι.

συναγανακτέω sunaganaktew *to be vexed along with*, τινί Polyb.

συναγαπάω sunagapawfut. ἦσω *to love along with*, τινί Polyb.

σύνταγμα suntagma *that which is put together in order* 1. *a body of troops, squadron, contingent*, Xen. 2. *the constitution of a state*, ς. πολιτείας *a form of constitution*, Isocr. 3. *an arrangement of musical notes*, Arist. 4. *a regular collection of writings, a work, book, doctrine*, Plut. 5. σύνταξις II. 3, Aeschin.

συνταγματάρχης suntagmatarxhj *the leader of a σύνταγμα* [II]1, Luc.

συνταλαιπωρέω suntalaipwrewfut. ἦσω *to endure hardships together, share in misery*, Soph.

συντανύω suntanuwfut. ὑσω suntei/nw *to stretch together*, πολλῶν πείρατα συντανύσαις [1doric for -ύσασ]1 *bringing together* the issues of many events, Pind.

σύνταξις suntacijσυντάσσω I. *a putting together, arranging, arrangement, organisation, order*, Thuc., Xen. *rule*, Dem. 2. *a systematic treatise*, Arist. *a narrative*, Polyb. 3. *grammatical construction, syntax*, Luc. II. *a body of troops*, ἡ εἰς μυρίους ς. *their contingent* towards 10, 000, Xen. 2. *a covenant, contract*, Dem. 3. *an assigned impost, contribution*, id=Dem., Aeschin. 4. *a payment, allowance, pension*, Dem.

συνταράσσω *suntarasswattic* -ττω fut. ξω *to throw all together into confusion, to confound, disturb, trouble*, Lat. *conturbare*, Il., Hdt., attic -Pass., αἰθήρ πόντω ξυντετάρακται *air is confounded with sea*, Aesch. *to be thrown into confusion*, of soldiers, Thuc.; of social order, Soph., Thuc.; metaph. of persons, *to be confounded, greatly troubled, much distressed*, Hdt.

συντάσσω *suntasswattic* -ττω fut. ξω I. *to put in order together, esp. of soldiers, to draw up, put in array*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ζ. πεζοὺς τῷ ἵππικῷ *to draw up the foot in line with the horse*, Xen. -Pass. *to be drawn up in line*, Eur., etc.; μάλιστα ξυντεταγμένοι παντὸς τοῦ στρατοῦ *in the best order of all the army*, Thuc. --so in Mid. *to form in line*, συνταξάμενοι τισι or μετὰ τινων *with others*, Xen.;--but the Mid. is also trans., συνταξάμενος τὴν φάλαγγα *having drawn up his phalanx*, id=Xen. 2. in Pass., of single persons, *to be collected, resolute, steady*, Thuc., Xen. II. *to arrange, organise*, Plat. -in bad sense, *to concoct*, Aeschin. -Pass. *to be organised*, Arist.; οἱ συντεταγμένοι *the conspirators*, Xen. 2. of taxation, *to fix or assess a payment*, Aeschin. -Pass. *to be organised for paying contributions*, Dem. -Mid. *to agree to such assessment*, id=Dem. 3. c. inf. *to ordain, prescribe*, τινὰ ποιεῖν τι Xen., Aeschin.; of a physician, θεραπείαν ζ. τινί Plut. -Pass. *to be prescribed*, ταῦτα τῷ ναυάρχῳ συνετάχθη Dem. III. Mid. *to agree together*, id=Dem. IV. Mid. also, ζ. τινί *to take leave of one, bid him farewell*, Anth.

συνταχύνω *suntaxunwfut.* ὑψυνῶ I. *to hurry on*, τι Hdt. II. intr., ὁ βίος συνταχύνει *life hastens to an end*, id=Hdt.

συντείνω *sunteinwfut.* -τενῶ I. *to stretch together, strain, draw tight, brace up*, Eur., Plat. 2. *to strain to the uttermost, urge on, exert*, Eur.; γνώμη συντεταμένη *with earnest purpose*, Xen. 3. intr. in Act. *to exert oneself, strive, hasten*, Lat. *contendere*, Plat., Plut. II. *to direct earnestly to one point*, Plat. 2. intr. *to direct all one's powers to one object, to be bent upon doing a thing*, c. inf., Eur.; ζ. εἰς τι Dem.; πρὸς τι Isocr., etc.

συντειχίζω *sunteixizwfut.* attic ἰῶ *to help to build a wall or fortification*, Thuc., Xen.

συντεκμαίρομαι *suntekmairomai* Dep. *to conjecture from signs or symptoms, to calculate*, Thuc., Xen.

συντεκνοποιέω *sunteknopoiew* *to breed children with*, ἀνδρὶ Xen.

συντελέθω *sunteleqw* *suntele/w* III *to belong to*, Pind.

συντέλεια *sunteleia*συντελέω II I. *a joint payment, joint contribution for public burdens*, Dem.; εἰς ζ. ἄγειν τὰς χορηγίας, i. e. *to leave the choregia to be defrayed by subscription*, id=Dem. II. *at Athens, a partnership for bearing public burdens*, Decret. ap. Dem. 2. *generally, a company*, of the gods, who separately were called τέλειοι, Aesch. III. *combination of efforts, the consummation of a scheme*, Polyb.

συντελέω *suntelew*fut. ἔσω I. *to bring quite to an end, complete, accomplish*, ζ. τὴν δαπάνην *to make up the whole expense*, Dem.; ζ. εἰς τὰ ἑκατὸν ἄρματα *to make up the number of 100 chariots*, Xen. -so in Mid., Polyb. II. *to pay towards common expenses, contribute*, Aeschin., Dem. III. *since at Athens all citizens were classed acc. to the contributions to which they were liable*, ζ. εἰς.. *meant to belong to a class, be counted in it*, ζ. εἰς ἄνδρας Isocr.; εἰς τοὺς νόθους Dem. -hence ζ. εἰς Ἀθήνας, εἰς τὸ Ἀρκαδικόν, *used of a number of small states tributary or subject to a larger*, Thuc.; c. dat., ζ. Θηβαίοις Isocr.

συντελής *suntelh*τέλος I. *joining in payment, a contributor*, Dem. 2. *belonging to the same* συντέλεια [III]1 *or company*, id=Dem. -metaph., [οὔτε] Πάρις, οὔτε ζ. πόλις *neither Paris nor his associate city*, Aesch. II. *tributary*, Dem.

συντέμνω *suntemnw*from συντελής ionic -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ aor2 -έτεμον aor2 inf. -τεμεῖν I. *to cut in pieces to cut down, cut short*, Lat. *conci dere*, Thuc. -metaph. *to curtail, abridge*, Aesch., Ar. -esp. of expenses, Thuc., Xen. of persons, *to cut off*, Soph. 2. ζ. χιτῶνας *to cut out, shape them*, Xen. II. *seemingly intr.* [1sub. ὁδόν]1 *to cut the road short, cut across*, Hdt. -so, of speech, *to cut the matter short, speak briefly*, Eur. III. *really intr.*, τοῦ χρόνου συντάμνοντος *as the time became short*, Hdt.

συντερετίζω *sunteretizw* *to whistle an accompaniment*, Theophr.

συντερμονέω *suntermonew*fut. ἦσω *to border on*, τινί Polyb. from συντέρμων

συντέρμων *suntermwn* *bordering on, close together*, Anth.

συντεταγμένως *suntetagmenw*adverb from part. perf. pass. of συντάσσω *in set terms*, Plat.

συντεταμένως *suntetamenw*adverb from part. perf. pass. of συντείνω *earnestly, eagerly, vigorously*, Ar., Plat.

συντετραίνω *suntetrainwfut.* -τρέσω *aor2* -έτρησα *perf. pass.* -τέτρημαι *I.* *to bore through so as to meet*, *ς.* τοὺς μυχοὺς ἀλλήλοις *carrying their creeks through so as to meet one another*, *Hdt.*; ἕτερον [μέταλλον] συντρέῃσαι εἰς τὰ τῶν πλησίον *to run another gallery into one's neighbour's mines*, *Dem.* -*Pass.* *to be carried by a connecting channel or duct*, *Plat.*, *Arist. II. metaph.*, δι' ὠτων συντέτραινε μῦθον *let the word pierce through thy ears*, *Aesch.*

συντεχνάζω *suntexnazwfut.* *σω* *to join in plots with*, *τινί* *Plut.*

σύντεχνος *suntexnojτέχνη* *practising the same art*, *c. gen. one's mate or fellow-workman*, *Ar.*

συντήκω *sunthkwfut.* *ξω* *I.* *to fuse into one mass, to weld together*, *Lat. conflare*, *Plat. 2. to melt down, dissolve* *metaph. to make to waste or pine away*, *Eur. II. Pass.*

συντήκομαι, *aor1* -ετήχθην, *aor2* -ετάκην [αῶ] *and in same sense intr. perf. act.*

συντέτηκα - *to be fused into one mass* *metaph.*, *ς.* τινι *to become absolutely one with another*, *c. dat.*, *Eur.*, *Plat. 2. to melt away, disappear*, *Xen.* - *metaph. to waste or fall away*, *Eur.*

συντηρέω *sunthrewfut.* ἦσω *1. to preserve together* *Pass.*, *Ntest. 2. to watch one's opportunity*, *Plut.*

συντίθημι *suntiqhmifut.* -θήσω *I.* *to put together*, *Hdt.*, *Xen.*, *etc.*; *ς.* ἄρθρα στόματος *to close the lips*, *Eur. 2. in Arithm. to add together*, *Hdt.*, *Eur.*, *etc.* also *συντιθεῖς γέλων* *adding laughter*, *Soph. II. to put together*, *of builders*, *Thuc.*, *Xen. 2. to construct, frame, build*, *Hdt.* - *ς.* τι ἀπό *or* ἔκ τινος *to compose or make one thing of another*, *id=Hdt. 3. to construct or frame a story*, *Eur.*, *Ar.*, *etc.* -*of an author, to compose*, *Thuc. 4. to frame, devise, contrive*, ὁ συνθεῖς τάδε *the framer of this plot*, *Soph.*; *ς.* ψευδεῖς αἰτίας *Dem. 5. to put together, take in, comprise*, *Eur.*; ἐν βραχεῖ ξυνθεῖς λόγῳ *putting things shortly together*, *Soph. B. Mid.* *συντίθεμαι, to put together for oneself, i. e. to observe, take heed to*, σύνθετο βουλήν, ἀοιδὴν *Hom.*; *and, simply, to perceive, hear*, ὅπα σύνθετο *Od. absol.*, σύνθεο *take heed*, *Hom. 2. to set in order, organise*, *Xen. II. to conclude, form*, ἄνδρεςσι κακοῖς συνθέμενοι φιλίην *Theogn.*; *συντίθεσθαι συμμαχίην* *Hdt.*; *ς.* ναῦλον *to agree upon the fare*, *Xen.* -*Pass.*, τοῦ συντεθέντος χρόνου *at the time agreed upon*, *Plat. 2. c. inf. to covenant or agree to do*, *Hdt.*, *Thuc. 3. absol. to make a covenant*, *Hdt.*, *Xen.*

συντιμάω *suntimawfut.* ήσω I. *to honour together or alike*, Lys. II. *to estimate together* -Mid., συντετιμήσαντο ὑπὲρ ἐμοῦ ταύτην τὴν εἰσφορὰν *they fixed this as the estimate of my contribution*, Dem.

συντινάσσω *suntinasswfut.* ξω *to shake to the foundations*, σὺν δὲ μάχαν ἐτίναξε, i. e. *closed with him*, Theocr.

συντιτρώσκω *suntitrwskwfut.* -τρώσω *to wound in many places*, Xen.

συντολμάω *suntolmawfut.* ήσω *to venture together* -doric 2nd sg. aor2 συν-έτλας, Eur.

συντομία *suntomia conciseness*, Plat., Arist. from σύντομος

σύντομος *suntomoj*συντέμνω I. Lat. *concisus, cut short, abridged, shortened*, esp. of a road, ζ. ἀτραπός *a short cut*, Ar.; συντομώτατον *the shortest cut*, Hdt.; τὰ ξυντομώτατα Thuc.; ή σύντομος [Isub. ὁδός]1 Hdt. 2. of language, *concise, brief, curt, short*, Aesch., Eur., etc. 3. of Time, ξυντομωτάτη διαπολέμησις Thuc. II. adv. -μως, *concisely, shortly, briefly*, Aesch., etc. -so also neut. pl. σύντομα Soph. comp. and Sup. -ώτερον, -ώτατα, Isocr.; also -ωτάτως, Soph. 2. of Time, *shortly, immediately*, id=Soph., Xen., etc.

συντονία *suntonia intense application or exertion*, Arist.

σύντονος *suntonoj*συντείνω I. *strained tight*, ἔχειν τὸ ζ. *to be strained tight*, Xen. II. *intense, impetuous, violent*, Soph. 2. of persons, *earnest, serious, severe, vehement*, Plat., etc. so of Music, *severe*, Arist. -adv. -νῶς, *intensely, eagerly, severely*, Plat.; so neut. pl., σύντονα Eur. -comp. -ώτερον, Arist.

συντραγωδέω *suntragdwefut.* ήσω *to act tragedy together*, Luc.

συντραπέζος *suntrapezoj*τραπέζα *a messmate*, Xen.; βίον ζ. ἔχειν *to live with one*, Eur.

σύντρεις *suntreij* *three together, by threes*, Od.

συντρέφω *suntrefwfut.* -θρέψω I. *to feed together or besides*, Xen. II. Pass. *to grow up together*, id=Xen.; τινι *with one*, Eur. 2. of feelings or sentiments, *to grow up with*, Arist., Plut. *to be organised*, of bodies, Plat.

συντρέχω *suntrexw* fut. -θρέξομαι fut. -δραῶμοῦμαι aor2 -έδραῶμον I. *to run together so as to meet, to encounter*, Il. -*metaph.*, εἰπέ τῷ μόρῳ συντρέχει *say with what death she has met*, Soph. 2. *to assemble, gather together*, Hdt.; of clouds, *to gather*, id=Hdt.; of liquids, *to be mingled with*, c. dat., Soph. 3. *to come together, concur, agree*, Hdt., Xen. 4. *to concur, coincide*, of time, Eur., Dem.; ζ. τινί *to concur or coincide with*, Soph. II. *to run alongside*, Xen.

συντριάινώω *suntriainow* fut. ὠσω *to shatter as with a trident*, Eur.

συντριβῶ *suntribw* fut. ψω Pass., fut. -τριῶβήσομαι aor2 -ετριβήν I. *to rub together*, ζ. τὰ πυρεῖα *to rub dry sticks together to procure a light*, Luc. II. *to shiver to atoms*, Ar., etc.; ζ. τὰς ναῦς *to stave them in*, by running them aground, Thuc. 2. of persons, *to beat to a jelly, crush*, Lat. *contundere*, Eur. -c. gen. partis, συντριβείν τῆς κεφαλῆς Isocr.; and in Pass., συντριβῆναι τῆς κεφαλῆς *to have one's head broken*, Ar.

συντριήραρχος *suntriharxoj* *a partner in the equipment of a trireme*, Dem.

συντριήραρχέω *suntriharxew* *to be a συντριήραρχος*, Lys.

συντροφία *suntrofia* I. *a being reared together, common nurture*, Plut. II. *a brood*, Anth. from σύντροφος

σύντροφος *suntrofoj* συντρέφω I. *brought up together with* another, c. dat., Hdt., Ar. - often of domestic animals, Hdt., Xen. -absol., τὸ ζ. γένος *the people bred up with me*, Soph. 2. generally, *living with*, id=Soph.; ζ. ὄμμα *the eye or presence of a companion*, id=Soph.; ζ. ὦν [1sc. ἀνάγκαισ]1 *being born to difficulties*, Eur. 3. of things, *having grown up with one, congenital, natural*, Soph.; τὰ ξύντροφα *every-day evils*, Thuc. - ζ. τινι *natural or habitual to*, τῇ Ἑλλάδι πενίη σύντροφος Hdt. II. act. *a helping in the preservation*, τίνος *of a thing*, Xen.

συντροχάζω *suntroxazw* like συντρέχω *to run together*, Plut.

συντυγχάνω *suntugxanw* fut. -τεύξομαι aor2 -έτυῶχον I. *to meet with, fall in with*, τινί Hdt., Soph., etc. oi(*suntuxo/ntes*, of two persons *meeting*, Hdt.; but, ὁ συντυχών, like ὁ τυχών, *the first that meets one, any one*, Eur.; ὁ ἀεὶ ξυντυχών id=Eur.; so of things, τὸ συντυχόν *what first comes to hand, anything common, mean, bad*, Hdt., Xen. 2. rarely, like τυγχάνω, c. gen., which is governed by σύν, συντυχών κακῶν ἀνδρῶν *having like others met with evil men*, Soph. II. of accidents, *to happen to, befall*, τὰ

συντυχόντα σφι Hdt. -absol. *to happen, fall out*, εὖ συντυχόντων *if things go well*, Aesch.; ὁ ξ. κίνδυνος Thuc. -impers., συνετύγχανε, συνέτυχε *it happened that..*, c. inf., id=Thuc.

συντυραννοκτονέω *sunturannoktonew to join in slaying tyrants*, Luc.

συντυρόω *sunturowfut. ὠσω to make into cheese together hence, comically*, τὰκ Βοιωτῶν συντυρούμενα *the troubles that are being concocted on the part of the Boeotians*, Ar.

συντυχία *suntuxia*συντυγχάνω 1. *an occurrence, a hap, chance, event, incident*, Solon., Hdt., attic; ὡς ἐκάστοις τῆς ξυντυχίας ἔσχεν *according to the circumstances of each party*, Thuc.; κατὰ συντυχίην *by chance*, Hdt. -in pl. *the chances of life, circumstances*, Thuc. 2. *sometimes a happy chance, success*, Pind., Hdt.;--or *a mishap, misfortune*, Eur.

συνύπατος *sunupatoj a colleague in the consulship*.

συνυποδείκνυμι *sunupodeiknumifrom συνύπα^ῶτος and -ύω fut. -δείξω to indicate together*, τί τιτι Polyb.

συνυποδύομαι *sunupoduomai Mid. to undergo together*, Plut.

συνυποκρίνομαι *sunupokrinomai Dep. to play a part along with others to help another in maintaining a thing*, Plut.

συνυποτίθεμαι *sunupotiqemai Mid. to help in composing*, Plut.

συνυπουργέω *sunupourgewfut. ἦσω to cooperate with*, τινί Ntest., Luc.

συνυφαίνω *sunufainwperf. -ύφαγκα aor1 -ύφηνα to weave together metaph. to frame with art, devise cunningly*, Od., Luc. -Pass., ὥστε ταῦτα συνυφανθῆναι *so that this web was woven*, i. e. *this business undertaken*, Hdt.

συνωδίνω *sunwdinw to be in travail together*, Eur.

συνωδός *sunwdoj*ᾠδή I. *singing or sounding in unison with, responsive*, Eur. 2. *absol. in harmony, accordant*, Plat. II. *metaph. according with, in harmony with*, τινί Hdt., Eur., etc.

συνωθέω *sunwqewfut. -ωθήσω fut. -ώσω to force together, compress forcibly*, Xen.

συνωμοσία **sunwmosia**συνόμνυμι I. *a being leagued by oath, conspiracy*, Ar., Thuc., etc.; ξ. δήμου καταλύσεως *for putting down the democracy*, Thuc. 2. *a confederacy*, id=Thuc. II. *a body of men leagued by oath, a political union or club*, id=Thuc., Plat.

συνωμότης **sunwmothj**συνόμνυμι *a fellow-conspirator, confederate*, Hdt., attic

συνώμοτος **sunwmotoj**συνόμνυμι *leagued by oath cunw/moton, to/, a confederacy*, Thuc.

συνωνέομαι **sunwneomaifut.** ήσομαι I. Dep. *to collect by offering money*, ζ. ἵππων *to hire a body of cavalry*, Hdt. II. *to buy up*, Lat. *coemere*, Xen., etc. -the perf. συνεώνημαι **is pass.**, ὁ συνεωνημένος σῖτος *corn bought up* Lys.; but act. in Dem.

συνωνυμία **sunwnumia** *a synonym*, Arist. from συνώνυμ^ωμος

συνώνυμος **sunwnumoj**ὄνομα *of like name*, Eur., Arist.

συνωριαστής **sunwriasthj** *one who drives a* συνωρίς, Luc. from συνωρίζω

συνωρίζω **sunwrizwfut.** σω from συνωρίς *to yoke together* -Mid., ξυνωρίζου χέρα *join thy hand with mine*, Eur.

συνωρικεύομαι **sunwrikeuomai** Dep. *to drive a pair*, Ar. from συνωρίς

συνωρίς **sunwrij**συνήρως 1. *a pair of horses*, Lat. *biga*, Eur., Ar. 2. generally, *a pair or couple of anything*, Trag.; ποδοῖν ξυνωρίς *a coupling fetter for the feet*, Aesch.

συνωφελέω **sunwfelewfut.** ήσω *to join in aiding or relieving*, τινά Xen.; rarely τινί, Soph.

συνωχαδόν **sunwxadon**συνέχω poet. for συνοχηδόν of Time, *perpetually, continually*, Hes.

σuoκτασία **suoktasia**σῦς, κτείνω *slaughter of swine*, Anth.

σuoφόντης **suofonthj**σῦς, ένω *swine-slayer; fem.* σuoφόντις, Anth.

συ **su** I. subst. Pron. of the second pers., *thou, you*. 2. strengthd. by compos. with the enclit. γε, σύγε, [Ilike ἔγωγε]1 *thou at least, for thy part*, in Hom., etc., doric τύγα Theocr. II. Dual nom. and acc. σφῶι, *you two, both of you*, Hom. III. Pl. ye, you, Hom., etc.,

Συρακοσία Surakosia [χώρα] *the territory of Syracuse*, Thuc.

Συρακόσιος Surakosioj *Syracusan*, and as Subst. *a Syracusan*.

Συράκουσα Surakousa ionic Συρήκουσαι, doric Συράκοσαι, and Συῶράκοσσαι, *Syracuse*, Hdt., etc.

Σύρα Surafem. of Σύρας *a Syrian woman*, Ar.

σύργαστρος surgastrojσύρω, γαστήρ properly συρόγαστρος, *trailing the belly*, as a worm, Anth.

σύρδην surdhnsύρω *dragging, in a long line*, Aesch.

Συρία Suria [isc. γῆ]1 *Syria*, Hdt., etc. S. h(Palaisti/nh *Palestine*, id=Hdt. Koi/lh S. **the district between Libanus and Anti-libanus**, Strab.

σύριγμα surigmaσυρίζω *the sound of a pipe*, Eur., Ar.

συριγμός surigmojσυρίζω *a whistling, hissing*, Xen.

σῦριγξ surigc *a pipe* I. *a musical pipe, a shepherd's pipe, Panspipe*, Il., Hes., attic II. *anything like a pipe* 1. *a spear-case, δορατοθήκη*, Il. 2. *the hole in the nave of a wheel*, Trag. 3. *a duct or channel in the body*, in pl. *the nostrils*, Soph.

συρίζω surizw I. *to play the σῦριγξ, to pipe*, Eur., Theocr.; c. acc. cogn., συρίζων ὑμεναίους Eur. II. *to whistle, hiss*, Aesch., Ar.:-c. acc. cogn., συρίζων φόνον *hissing forth murder*, Aesch. 2. *to hiss an actor*, Lat. *explodere*, Dem.

Συρίζω Surizwfut. σω Σύρος *to speak like a Syrian*, Luc.

Συρίζω SurizwΣύρος *to speak like a Syrian*, Luc.

Συριηγενής Surihgenhjγενέσθαι *Syrian-born*, Orac. ap. Hdt.

συρικτήρ surikthr suristh/s, Anth.

συρικτής surikthj suristh/s, Theocr.

Σύριος Suriojof or from *Syria*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.

συρισμός surismoj surigmo/s, Luc.

συριστής *suristhj*συρίζω *a piper*, Luc.

Συριστί *Suristi*Σύρος *adv. in the Syrian language*, ζ. ἐπίστασθαι *to understand Syrian*, Xen.

συρμαία *surmaia*συρμός *purge-plant*, a name given to *the radish*, as used by the Egyptians [1ν. μελανοσυρμαῖος]1, Hdt., Ar.

συρμαίζω *surmaizw*from συρμαία fut. σω *to take a purge*, Hdt.

σύρμα *surma*σύρω *anything trailed or dragged* 1. *a theatric robe with a long train*, *syрма* in Juven. - *periphr.*, ζ. τερηδόνος *a long woodworm*, Anth. 2. *sweepings, refuse, litter*, Heraclit. ap. Arist.

συρμός *surmoj*σύρω *any lengthened sweeping motion*, Lat. *tractus*, *the track of meteors*, Plat.; of storms, Anth.; *the trail of a serpent*, Plut.

Σύρος *Suroj* *a Syrian*, Hdt., attic

Σῦρος *Suroj* *Syros*, one of the Cyclades, Strab.; called ΣυϞρή, in Od.

Συροφοῖνιξ *Surofoinic* *a Syro-phoenician*, Luc. fem. Συροφοίνισσα, Ntest.

σύρραξις *surracij*συρράσσω *a dashing together*, Plut.

συρράπτω *surraptw*fut. ψω *to sew or stitch together, sew up*, Lat. *consuo*, Hes., Hdt.

συρρέζω *surrez*wfut. ξω *to do sacrifice together*, Anth.

συρρέω *surrew*fut. -ρεύσομαι perf. -ερρύηκα aor2 pass. -ερρύην I. *to flow together or in one stream*, Plat. -*metaph.* of men, *to flow or stream together*, Hdt., Xen. II. *to float together with*, Luc.

συρρήγνυμι *surrhgnum*ior -ύω fut. -ρήξω Pass., perf. -έρρηγμαι aor2 -ερράγην intr. perf. 2 -έρρωγα I. *to break in pieces*, Plut. -Pass., κακοῖσι συνέρρηκται *he is broken down by sufferings*, Od. 2. *to dash together* Pass., of war, *to break out*, Plut. II. intr. *to break out together, break forth*, of rivers, συρρήγνυσι ἐς τὸν Ἑρμον *break into the Hermus, join it*, Hdt. so perf. συνέρρωγα [1in pres. signif.]1 and plup. [1in imperf.]1, ὁ πόλεμος ξυνέρρωγει *the war broke out*, Thuc. 2. like συρράσσω, *to meet in battle, engage*, Plut.

συρριζόομαι *surrizoomai* Pass. *to have the roots united*, Luc.

Σύρτις *Surtijsúrow* *the Syrtis*, name of two large sand-banks [1Major and Minor]1 on the coast of Libya, Hdt., etc.

σύρφαξ *surfac surfeto/s* 1, Ar.

συρφετός *surfetoj*σύρω 1. *anything swept together, sweepings, refuse, rubbish, litter*, Lat. *quisquiliae*, Hes. 2. metaph. *a mixed crowd, mob, rabble*, Plat. of a single person, *one of the mob* [1cf. Hor. *plebs eris*]1, id=Plat.

συρφετώδης *surfetwdhj*συρφετός, εἶδος *jumbled together, promiscuous*, Luc.

συσκεδάννυμι *suskedannumifut*. -σκεδῶ *to help in scattering, to toss about*, Ar.

συσκευάζω *suskeuazwfut*. άσω I. *to make ready by putting together, to pack up baggage for another*, Xen. 2. *to help in preparing*, τὸ δεῖπνόν τιμι Ar. -in bad sense, *to contrive, concert, get up*, Dem. II. Mid., with perf. pass. συσκεύασθαι, *to pack up one's baggage, to pack up*, Lat. *convasare, vasa colligere*, Thuc., Xen., etc. part. aor1 mid. and perf. pass. *all packed up, in marching order, ready for a start*, Xen.; also c. acc., συσκευασμένος τὰ ἑαυτοῦ ἐνθάδε *with all his goods packed up and brought hither*, Lys. 2. *to contrive, get up, organise*, Dem. 3. *to bring together, scrape up for one's own use or advantage*, ς. χρήματα Lycurg. 4. *to arrange for one's own interests, band together*, Dem.

σύρω *surw* 1. *to draw, drag, or trail along*, Theocr.:--Pass. *to trail along*, Anth. 2. *to drag by force, hale*, Theocr.:--of rivers, *to sweep or carry down with them*, Anth.:--Pass. *to be swept away*, Plut.

συσκευασία *suskeuasias*from συσκευάζω *a packing up, getting ready, for a journey or march*, Xen.

συσκευωρέομαι *suskeuwreomai* Dep. *to contrive, organise*, Dem.

συσκηνέω *suskhnewfut*. ήσω *to live in the same tent with another, to mess together*, Xen.; τινί *with one*, id=Xen.

συσκηνία *suskhnia* *a dwelling in one tent of soldiers, a messing together*, Xen.

συσκήνια *suskhnia* the Spartan φιλίτια, Xen.

σύσκηνος *suskhnoj*σκηνή *one who lives in the same tent, a messmate*, Lat. *contubernalis*, Thuc., Xen.

συσκηνόω *suskhnōw*fut. ὤσω, *suskhne/w*, Xen.

συσκιάζω *suskiazw*fut. ἄσω I. *to shade quite over, throw a shade over, shade closely or thickly*, Hes.; γένυιν ζ., i. e. *to get a beard*, Eur. metaph., συσκηνώσαι τὰς ἁμαρτίας Dem. II. intr. *to be thick-shaded*, Eur.

σύσκιος *suskioj*σκιά *closely shaded, thickly shaded*, Xen.; σύσκιόν τι *a closely-shaded place*, Luc.

συσκοπέω *suskopew*fut. -σκέψομαι *to contemplate along with or together*, Plat.

συσκοτάζω *suskotazw*fut. σω *to grow quite dark* impers., συσκοτάζει *it grows dark*, Thuc., Xen.

συσκυθροπάζω *suskuqrwpazw*fut. σω *to look gloomy together*, Xen.

συσπαράσσω *susparassw*attic -ττω fut. ξω *to tear in pieces*, Ntest.

σύσπαστος *suspastoj* *drawn together, closed by drawing together*, Plat. from συσπάω

συσπάω *suspaw*fut. -σπάσω I. *to draw together, draw up, contract*, Plat., Luc. II. *to draw together by stitching, sew together*, Xen. III. in Mid. *to draw along with one*, Plut.

συσπειράομαι *suspeiraoma*perf. -εσπείραμαι 1. Pass., of soldiers, *to be formed in close order* [1v. σπειρα II]1, Xen.; ζ. ἐπὶ τόπον *to march in such order to a place*, id=Xen. 2. *to be coiled up*, Luc.

συσπείρω *suspeirw*fut. ερω *to sow together*, Luc.

συσπένδω *suspendw*fut. -σπείσω *to join in making a libation*, Dem., Aeschin.

συσπεύδω *suspeudw*fut. σω *to assist zealously*, τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Hdt.

συσπλαγχνεύω *susplagxneuw*fut. σω *to join in eating the sacrificial meat* [1τὰ σπλάγχνα]1, Ar.

σύσπονδος *suspondoj*σπονδή ο(mo/spondos, Aeschin.

συσπουδάζω *suspoudazwfut.* άσω *to make haste together, to join in zealous exertion,* Ar., Xen. c. acc. rei, *to pursue or execute zealously together with,* τί τιτι Xen.

συσσαίνομαι *sussainomai* Pass. *to feel flattered by a thing,* Polyb.

συσσεβίζω *sussebizw* *to join in celebrating,* θυσίας θεῶ Eur.

συσσεύω *susseuw* *to urge on together,* βοῶν κάρηνα Hhymn.

συσσημαίνομαι *susshmainomai* Mid. *to join in singing,* Dem.

σύσημον *susshmon*σημα 1. *a fixed sign or signal,* Ntest. 2. *a pledge,* Anth.

συσσιτέω *sussitewfut.* ήσω *to mess with,* τινί Ar. -absol. in pl. *to mess together,* Plat., Dem.

συσσίτησις *sussithsij*from συσσιτέω συσσίτιον, Plut. *a messing together, a public mess,* Xen.

συσσίτιον *sussition*mostly in pl I. *a common meal, public mess,* such as were used in Crete and Lacedaemon, Hdt., Plat., etc. II. *a messroom, common-hall,* Eur., Plat.

σύσσιτος *sussitoj* *one who eats together, a messmate,* Theogn., Hdt., attic

συσσώζω *susswzwfut.* σω *to help to save or preserve,* Eur., Thuc.

σύσσωμος *susswmoj*σῶμα *united in one body,* Ntest.

συσσωφρονέω *susswfronewfut.* ήσω *to be a partner in temperance,* Eur.

συσταδόν *sustadon*συστηῆναι *standing close together, hand to hand,* Thuc.

συστασιαστής *sustasiasthj* *a fellow-rioter,* Ntest.

σύστασις *sustasij*συνίστημι I. *a putting together, composition,* Arist.; ζ. προσώπου *a studied expression of countenance,* of Pericles, Plut. II. *a bringing together, introduction, recommendation,* Polyb., Plut. B. [1συνίσταμαι]1 *a standing together, meeting in hostile sense, close combat, conflict,* Hdt.; metaph., ζ. γνώμης *a conflict of mind, intense anxiety,* Thuc. 2. *a meeting, a knot of men,* Eur.; κατὰ ξυστάσεις γιγνόμενοι *forming into knots,* Thuc. *a political union,* Dem. 3. *friendship or alliance,* Polyb. *a conspiracy,* Plut. II. *construction, structure, constitution,* Plat., Arist. absol. *a*

political constitution, Plat. 2. metaph. of the mind, ζ. φρενῶν *contraction, sternness, sullenness*, Eur.

συστασιώτης *sustasiwthj* a member of the same faction, a partisan, Hdt.

συστάς *sustaj*συστήναι *standing together, planted closely*, Arist.

συστασιάζω *sustasiazwfut.* σω *to join in faction or sedition, take part therein*, Thuc.

συστατικός *sustatikoj*συνίστημι III *introductory*, ζ. ἐπιστολή *a letter of introduction*, Ntest.

συσταυρόομαι *sustauroomai* Pass. *to be crucified with*, τινί Ntest.

συστεγάζω *sustegazwfut.* σω *to cover entirely*, τινί *with a thing*, Plat. -Pass., Xen.

συστέλλω *sustellwfut.* -στελῶ perf. -έσταλκα I. *to draw together, draw in to shorten sail* [1sub. τὰ ἰστία]1, Ar. *to draw soldiers into a fort*, Plut. 2. *to contract, reduce*, Plat., Dem. -Pass. *to cower together*, Eur.; ξυστέλλεσθαι ἐς εὐτέλειαν *to retrench*, Thuc. 3. metaph. *to lower, humble, abase*, Isocr. -Pass., Eur. II. Pass., also, *to be wrapped up, shrouded*, id=Eur.; aor2 part. συσταλείς, *tucked up, ready for action*, Ar.

συστενάζω *sustenazw* to lament with, τινί Eur.; absol., Ntest.

συστένω *sustenw sustena/zw*, Arist.

συστεφανόομαι *sustefanoomai* Pass. *to wear a crown with*, τινί Dem.

σύστημα *susthma*συστήναι 1. *a whole compounded of parts, a system*, Plat. - a composition, Arist. 2. *an organised government, constitution*, id=Arist. 3. *a body of soldiers, a corps*, Polyb. 4. of the Roman Senate, Plut.

συστοιχέω *sustoixew*from σύστοιχος *to correspond to*, τινί Ntest.

συστοιχία *sustoixia* a coordinate series, Arist. from σύστοιχος

σύστοιχος *sustoixoj* *standing in the same row, coordinate, correspondent*, opp. to ἀντίστοιχος [1standing in opposite rows]1, Arist.

συστολή *sustolh*συστέλλω *a drawing together, contraction, limitation*, Plut.

συστολίζω *sustolizw suste/llw* I. *to put together, fabricate*, Eur. II. *to unite*, τινά τινι Anth.

συστρατεία *sustrateia* *a common campaign*, Xen.

συστρατεύω *sustrateuwfut.* -εύσω and as Dep. *συστρατεύομαι fut.* -εύσομαι act. and Dep. *to make a campaign or serve together, to join or share in an expedition*, absol., Hdt., Thuc., etc.; τινί *with another*, Hdt., Thuc.

συστρατηγέω *sustrathgew* *to be the fellow-general of*, τινός Dem.

συστράτηγος *sustrathgoj* *a joint-commander*, Eur., Thuc., etc.

συστρατιώτης *sustratiwthja* *fellow-soldier*, Lat. *commilito*, Xen., etc.

συστρατοπεδεύομαι *sustratopedeuomai* Dep. *to encamp along with*, τινι or σύν τινι Xen.

σύστρεμμα *sustremma* *anything twisted up together a body of men, a crowd, concourse*, Polyb. from συστρέφω

συστρέφω *sustrefwfut.* ψω I. *to twist up into a ball*, Lat. *conglobare* of animals, *to gather themselves together*, in preparing to spring, Plat. of soldiers, ζ. έωυτούς *to collect themselves, rally*, Hdt. Pass., συστραφέντες *in a body*, id=Hdt.; ἐπὶ πεντήκοντα ἀσπίδων συνεστραμμένοι ἦσαν *they were formed in a mass 50 deep*, Xen. II. of soldiers, also, συστρέφειν ἐπὶ δόρυ *to wheel them to the right*, id=Xen.; ζ. τὸν ἵππον *to turn him sharply*, Plut. III. *to form into an organised whole, unite*, Hdt. - Pass. *to unite, club together, conspire*, Thuc., Aeschin. IV. of sentences, narratives, and the like, *to compress*, Arist. absol., συστρέψας γράφει *writes briefly, curtly*, Aeschin. - Pass., ῥῆμα βραχὺ καὶ συνεστραμμένον *a short and pithy saying*, Plat.

συστροφή *sustrofh* from συστρέφω 1. *a dense mass of men, a gathering of people*, Hdt. 2. *a sudden storm*, Polyb.

συσφάζω *susfazw* *to slay along with* Pass., aor2 inf. συσφαγήναι *to be slain with another*, τινι Eur.

συσφίγγω *susfiggw* *to condense* -Pass., Anth.

συσχηματίζω *susxhmatizw* *to conform one thing to another*, τι πρὸς τι Arist. - Pass. *to form oneself after another, to be conformed to his example*, Ntest.

συσχολάζω *susxolazw* fut. σω *to be a fellow-pupil or companion in philosophy, to pass one's time with or together*, Plut.

συφεός *sufeo* and συφείος, οὐ, ὁ σῦς *a hog-sty*, Od.; συφεόνδε *to the sty*, id=Od.

συφόρβιον *suforbion* σῦς, φέρβω *a herd of swine*, Anth.

συφορβός *suforboj* σῦς, φέρβω *a swineherd*, Hom.

συχνός *suxnoj* I. of Time, *long*, Hdt., etc.; ζ. λόγος *a long speech*, Plat. II. of Number, *many*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; *many days together*, Ar. -c. gen., συχναὶ τῶν νήσων Hdt. -absol., συχνοὶ *many people together*, Ar., etc. -with sg. nouns, *much, great*, id=Ar., Plat., etc.; τὸ πολίχνιον συχνὸν ποιεῖν *to make the small town large*, Plat. -c. gen., τῆς μαρίλης συχνήν Ar. B. the adv. συχνῶς [1Antipho.]1 is rare, the neut. συχνόν, συχνά *being used instead, often, much*, Plat. *far*, Xen. II. dat. συχνῶ with comp. adj., νεώτερος ἐμοῦ καὶ συχνῶ *younger by a good deal*, Dem.

σφαγεῖον *sfageion* σφάζω I. *a bowl for catching the blood of the victim in sacrifices*, Eur. II. σφάγιον, *the victim*, id=Eur.

σφαγεύς *sfageuj* σφάζω *a slayer, butcher*, Eur. *a murderer, cut-throat*, Dem. -in Soph., ὁ σφαγεύς ἔστηκε *the slayer is set*, i. e. the sword on which Ajax is about to throw himself - *a sacrificial knife*, Eur.

σφαγή *sfagh* σφάζω I. *slaughter, butchery*, in sg. and pl., Trag., Plat., etc.; αἵματος σφαγή *the blood gushing from the wound*, Aesch.; καθάρμοσον σφαγᾶς *close the gaping wound*, Eur. II. *the throat*, the spot where the victim is struck [1cf. Lat. *jugulum, jugulari*]1, in pl., id=Eur., Thuc.

σφαγιάζομαι *sfagiazomai* σφάγιον I. Dep. *to slay a victim, sacrifice*, Hdt., Xen. II. in Act. Ar., Plut. -hence aor1 pass. part. σφαγιασθεῖς, *slain, sacrificed*, Hdt., Xen.

σφαγιασμός *sfagiasmoj* from σφαγιάζομαι *a slaying, sacrificing*, Eur., Plut.

σφάγιον *sfagion* σφάζω 1. *a victim, offering*, Soph., Eur. --mostly in pl., Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. *slaughter, sacrifice*, in pl., Eur.

σφάγιος **sfagioj**σφάζω *slaying, slaughtering*, σφ. μόρος *slaughter*, Soph.

σφαγίς **sfagij**σφάζω *a sacrificial knife*, Eur.

σφαδάζω **sfadazw** 1. only in pres. and imperf. *to struggle, plunge*, of horses, Aesch., Xen.; cf. ἀσφάδαστος. 2. *to struggle, shew impatience*, Plut.

σφαδασμός **sfadasmoj**from σφαῶδάζω *a spasm, convulsion*, Plat.

σφάζω **sfazw**Root !σφαγ I. *to slay, slaughter, properly by cutting the throat* [1v. σφαγή II]1, Hom. II. esp. *to slaughter* victims for sacrifice, II., Eur. 2. generally *to slay, kill*, first applied to human victims, Pind., Trag.; σφ. τινὰ ἐς τὸν κρητῆρα so that the blood run into the bowl, Hdt.

σφαῖρα **sfaira** 1. *a ball, playing-ball*, Od., Plat. 2. *any ball the terrestrial globe, the earth*, Strab.

σφαιρηδόν **sfairhdon** *like a globe or ball*, ἦκε δέ μιν σφαιρηδὸν ἐλιξάμενος II.

σφαιρίζω **sfairizw** *to play at ball*, Plat.

σφαιρικός **sfairikoj** *globular, spherical ta\ sfairika/ the doctrine of the spheres, astronomy*, Anth.

σφαίρισις **sfairisij**σφαιρίζω *a playing at ball*, Arist.

σφαιριστήριον **sfairisthrion**σφαιρίζω *a ball-court*, Theophr.

σφαιροειδής **sfairoeidhj**εἶδος *ball-like, spherical*, Plat.; σφαιροειδές, τό, *a rounded end* [1cf. σφαιρώω II]1, Xen.

σφαιροποιέω **sfairopoiew** *to make spherical*, Strab.

σφαιρώω **sfairow**σφαῖρα I. *to make spherical -Pass. to be rounded*, στήθεα ἐσφαίρωτο *his chest was round and arched*, Theocr. II. Pass., also, ἀκόντια ἐσφαιρωμένα *spears with buttons at the point, like our foils*, Xen., Arist.

σφαιρωτός **sfairwtoj**from σφαιρώω *with a button at the end*, Xen.

σφακελίζω **sfakelizw** *to be gangrened*, ἐσφακέλισε τὸ ὀστέον Hdt.

σφάκελος *sfakeloj* *gangrene* -generally, *a spasm, convulsion*, Aesch., Eur. metaph., σφ. ἀνέμων *the convulsive fury of winds*, Aesch.

σφαλερός *sfaleroj*σφάλω I. *likely to make one stumble or trip* metaph. *slippery, perilous, dangerous*, Lat. *lubricus*, Hdt., Eur., etc. - σφαλερόν [ἐστι], c. inf., it is *dangerous to..*, Plat., etc. II. [1σφάλλομαι]1 *ready to fall, tottering, reeling, staggering*, Aesch., Soph.; σφ. σύμμαχοι Dem.

σφάλω *sfallw*Root !σφαλ I. Lat. *fall-o* [1the sigma being lost]1:--*to make to fall, throw down, overthrow, properly by tripping up, to trip up in wrestling*, Hom., Pind., Eur., etc.; σφ. ναῦς *to throw her on her beam-ends*, Plut.; ἵππος σφ. τὸν ἀναβάτην *throws him*, Xen.:--Pass. *to be tripped up*, Ar.; of a drunken man, σφαλλόμενος *reeling, staggering*, id=Ar. II. generally, *to cause to fall, overthrow, defeat*, Hdt., Soph., Thuc.:--Pass. *to be overthrown, to fall, fail, be undone, become helpless*, Hdt., attic; τόδ' ἐσφάλη *this mishap took place*, Soph.; οὐ τι μὴ σφαλῶ γ' ἐν σοί *I shall not fail in thy business*, id=Soph. III. *to baffle, foil, balk, disappoint*, Hdt., Soph.:--Pass. *to err, go wrong, be mistaken*, Hdt., Soph. 2. the Pass. is also used c. gen. rei, *to be balked of or foiled in a thing*, ἢ καὶ πατήρ τι σφάλλεται βουλευμάτων; Aesch.; σφάλλεσθαι γάμου Eur.; τῆς δόξης Thuc.

σφαραγέομαι *sfarageoma*only in pres. and imperf. from σφάραγος I. Dep., *to burst with a noise, to crackle, sputter*, ῥίζαι σφαραγεῦντο *the roots of his eye crackled or hissed* [1when Ulysses burnt them with the hot stake]1, Od. II. *to be full even to bursting*, id=Od.

σφαραγίζω *sfaragizw*from σφάραγος only in epic imperf. σφαραγίζον *to stir up with noise and bustle*, Hes.

σφάραγος *sfaragoj* *a bursting with a noise*.

σφεδανός *sfedanoj* *sfodro/s* I. *furious*, Anth. II. in Hom. only as adv. *vehemently, eagerly*.

σφεῖς *sfeijcf*. σφε the use of σφι, σφιν as dat. sg. for οἱ is rare, Hhymn., Aesch., Soph. Acc. σφέα^ω, mostly enclit. pronounced as a *long syllable*, Hom., Hdt. I. masc. and fem. pl. of the Pron. of 3rd person, *they*, αὐτοί, Hdt., attic II. in Hom. this Pron. is always personal, and therefore he uses no neut.; but Hdt. has neut. pl. σφέα. 2. this Pron. is used both for the demonstr. αὐτοί, *they*, and for the reflex. αὐτῶν, etc.,

themselves;-- in the latter case often strengthd. σφῶν αὐτῶν, σφέας αὐτούς, σφᾶς αὐτούς, Hes.; sometimes for ἀλλήλους, id=Hes. III. rarely for 2nd pers. pl., μετὰ σφίσιν for μεθ' ὑμῖν, II.; σφέας for ὑμᾶς, Hdt.

σφέλας *sfelaj* a *footstool*, Od. epic pl. σφέλα id=Od.

σφενδάμνινος *sfendamninoj* of *maple wood* metaph. of persons, "hearts of oak," Ar. from σφένδαμνος

σφένδαμνος *sfendamnoj* the *maple*, Lat. *acer*, Theophr.

σφενδονάω *sfendonaw* I. to *sling*, to use the *sling*, Thuc., Xen. 2. to *strike by slinging*, Babr. II. to *throw as from a sling* -Pass., Eur. 2. to *move like a swing*, to *swing to and fro*, id=Eur. from σφενδόνη

σφενδόνη *sfendonh* I. Lat. *funda* [1the *ς* being lost]1, a *sling*, II. metaph., σφενδόνας ἀπ' εὐμέτρου with well-measured *throw*, as from a *sling*, Aesch. 2. the *hoop* of a ring in which the stone was set as in a *sling*, esp. the *broader part round the stone*, as in Lat. *funda* for *pala annuli*, Eur., Plat. II. the *stone or bullet of the sling*, Xen.; τοιαύταις σφ., of *hailstones*, Ar.

σφενδονήτης *sfendonhthj* σφενδονάω a *slinger*, Hdt., Thuc.

σφενδονητικός *sfendonhtikoj* of or for *slinging*. -ή -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, the *art of slinging*, Plat.

σφετερίζω *sfeterizw* σφέτερος to *make one's own*, *appropriate*, *usurp*, Plat. -so, as Dep. σφετερίζομαι, Xen., Dem.

σφετερισμός *sfeterismoj* from σφετερίζω *appropriation*, ἐπὶ σφετερισμῶ ἑαυτοῦ for *one's own use and advantage*, Arist.

σφετεριστής *sfeteristhj* from σφετερίζω an *appropriator*, Arist.

σφέτερος *sfeteroj* possessive adj. of 3rd pers. pl. σφείς I. *their own*, *their*, Lat. *suus*, Hom., etc; strengthd., αὐτῶν σφετέρησιν ἀτασθαλίησιν Od.;--in Prose, the gen. ἑαυτῶν is more common, but σφέτερος occurs in Thuc., etc.; τὸ σφέτερον *their own feelings*, *their own business*, id=Thuc., Plat.; οἱ σφέτεροι *their own people*, Thuc. 2. also of 3rd sg., *his or her own*, *his*, *her*, for ἑός, ὅς, Hes., Pind., Aesch. II. in Poets sometimes of other persons 1. of 2nd pl., ὑμέτερος, *your own*, *your*, Lat. *vester*, II., Hes. 2. of 2nd

sg., σός, *thine own, tuus*, Theocr. 3. of 1st sg., ἐμός, *mine own, meus*, id=Theocr. 4. of the 1st pl., ἡμέτερος, *our own, noster*, Xen.

σφηκιά sfhkiasφήξ *a wasps' nest*, Eur., Ar.

σφηκίσκος sfhkiskojσφήξ *a piece of wood pointed like a wasp's tail, a pointed stick or stake*, Ar.

σφηκώω sfhkowσφήξ I. *to make like a wasp, i. e. to pinch in at the waist generally, to bind tightly*, Anth. II. Pass., πλοχμοί, οἱ χρυσῶ τε καὶ ἀργύρῳ ἐσφήκωντο [13rd pl. plup.] *1 braids of hair, which were bound tightly with gold and silver*, Il.

σφηκώδης sfhkwdhj *wasp-like, pinched in at the waist like a wasp*, Ar.

σφήκωμα sfhkwna *the point of a helmet where the plume is fixed in*, Ar.

σφηνοκέφαλος sfhnokefalojκεφαλή *with peaked head*, Strab.

σφηνοπώγων sfhnopwgn *with peaked beard*, Luc.

σφήν sfhn *a wedge*, Ar., etc.;--used as *an instrument of torture*, Aesch.

σφήξ sfhc *a wasp*, Lat. *vespa*, Il., Hdt., attic

Σφήττιος Sfhttioj *a Sphettian*, Ar. Aeschin.

Σφήττοϊ Sfhttoi *in or at Sphettos*, Aeschin.; Σφήττόθεν *from Sphettos*, Plut.

Σφήττος Sfhttoj *a deme of the Acamantian φυλή in Attica*, Strab.

σφίγγιον sfiggion *a bracelet, necklace*, Luc. from σφίγγω

σφίγγω sfiggw *to bind tight, bind fast*, Aesch., Theocr.:--Pass., Theocr.

σφίγκτήρ sfigkthrfrom σφίγγω *a band, lace*, Anth.

σφίγκτός sfigktojverb. adj. of σφίγγω *tight-bound neut. pl. σφίγκτά as adv.*, Anth.

σφίγκτωρ sfigktrpoetic for σφίγκτήρ, Anth.

Σφίγξ Sfigc *Sphinx*, a she-monster, Hes.; in Trag. represented as proposing a riddle to the Thebans, and murdering all who failed to guess it; Oedipus guessed it, and she thereupon killed herself. [1Prob. form σφίγγω, *the throttler*.]1

σφογγίον sfoggionattic for σπόγγος.

σφόδρα sfodra I. *very, very much, exceedingly, violently*, Hdt., Soph., etc. with Adjs., σφ. ὑπέρτεροι *far superior*, Pind.; σφ. ἄδικος Plat. -with a Subst., τὴν σφόδρα φιλίαν id=Plat. II. σφόδρα γε, καὶ σφ. γε, in answers, *most certainly*, id=Plat. from σφοδρός

σφοδρός sfodroj 1. *vehement, violent, excessive*, Thuc., etc. 2. of men, *violent, impetuous*, Plat. also *strong, robust*, Xen.

σφοδρότης sfodrothjfrom σφοδρός *vehemence, violence*, Xen.

σφοδρύνομαι sfodrunomaifrom σφοδρός Pass. *to be or become vehement*, σφοδρύνεσθαι τινί *to put unbounded trust in a thing*, Aesch.

σφονδύλη sfondulh a kind of *beetle*, Ar.

σφονδύλιος sfondulioj like σφόνδυλος, *a vertebra*, Il.

σφονδυλοδίνητος sfondulodinhtoj *twirled on a spindle*, Anth.

σφόνδυλος sfonduloj I. *a vertebra*, Ar. -in pl. *the backbone, spine, or the neck*, Eur. II. Lat. *verticillus*, *the round weight attached to a spindle*, Plat.

σφός sfojσφεῖς poetic for σφέτερος 1. *their, their own, belonging to them*, Il., etc. 2. in sg. *his or her, his own or her own*, Theogn.

σφραγιδονυχαργοκομήτης sfragidonuxargokomhthjσφραγίς, ὄνυξ, ἀργός Comic name for a coxcomb, *a long-haired fop with rings and natty nails*, Ar.

σφραγίζω sfragizw I. *to seal*, Eur. -Mid. *to seal for oneself, have sealed*, Plut. --Pass., perf. part. ἐσφραγισμένος *sealed up, kept under seal*, Aesch. II. *to mark as with a seal, to mark*, Anth.; δεινοῖς σημάτωντροισιν ἐσφραγισμένοι, of wounded persons, Eur. III. metaph. *to set a seal on, confirm, stamp with approval*, Ntest., Anth. Mid. *to assure of a thing, c. acc. rei, Ntest. to limit*, Anth. 2. *to seal or accredit as a faithful servant, as a believer*, τινά Ntest. from σφραγίς

σφράγισμα sfragismaσφραγίζω *an impression of a signet-ring, a seal*, Eur., Xen.

σφραγίς sfragij I. *a seal, signet, seal-ring*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. *the gem or stone for a ring*, Hdt., Luc. II. *the impression of a signet-ring, a seal*, Soph., Thuc. -metaph., σφρηγίς ἐπικείσθω τοῖσδε, *as a warrant*, Theogn.; γλώσση σφρ. ἐπικείσθω Anth.

σφριγᾶω sfrigawσπαργᾶω **only in pres.** 1. *to be full to bursting of young persons, high-fed horses, etc., to be plump, fresh, vigorous, to be in full health and strength*, Lat. *vigere*, Eur., Ar., etc. 2. *metaph., σφριγῶν μῦθος a vigorous, violent speech*, Eur.

σφυγμός sfugmojσφύζω *a throbbing of parts, pulsation, vibration*, Plut.

σφυγμώδης sfugmwdhjεἶδος *like the pulse*, Arist.

σφυδάω sfudaw**only in pres.** sfu/zw *metaph. to be in full vigour*, Aesch.

σφύζω sfuzwRoot sfug **only in pres. and imperf.** *to throb, beat, of the pulse*, Plat. *to be feverish*, Theocr.

σφῦρα sfura 1. *a hammer*, Od., Hdt. 2. *a beetle, mallet, for breaking clods of earth*, Hes., Ar.

σφυρήλατος sfurhlatojἐλαύνω I. *wrought with the hammer, beaten out*, as opp. to *cast metal* [1χωνευτός]1, Hdt., Aesch., etc. II. *metaph. wrought as of iron, rigid*, Luc.

σφυρόν sfuron I. *the ankle*, II., attic II. *metaph, the foot of a mountain*, Pind., Anth.; also, Λιβύας ἄκρον σφυρόν *the very furthest part of Libya*, Theocr.

σφώιτερος sfwiterojpossess. adj. of σφῶι, Pron. of 2nd pers. dual 1. *of you two*, σφώιτερον ἔπος *the word of you two*, II.; for 2nd pers. sg., *thine own, thine, thy*, Theocr. 2. of 3rd pers. sg., *his or her own*, Lat. *suus*, id=Theocr.

σχαδών sxadwn *a honey-cell, and in pl. a honeycomb*, Lat. *favus*, Ar., Theocr.

σχάζω sxazwI. properly *to let loose: hence to slit, open*, Ar.; σχ. φλέβα *to open a vein*, Xen., etc.:--of flowers, σχ. κάλυκας Anth. II. *to let fall, drop*, Xen. 2. *to let go*, σχάσας τὴν φροντίδα *having let the mind go, given it play*, Ar.; σχ. τὰς μηχανάς *to let off the engines*, Plut. 3. *to check, stop, stay*, Lat. *inhibere*, κώπαν σχάσον, i. e. *cease rowing*, Pind.; σχάσον ὄμμα *lower thine eyes*, Eur.:--Mid., σχασάμενος τὴν ἵππικὴν *having dropt one's horsemanship, "given up the turf,"* Ar.

σχαλίς *sxalij* *a forked stick used to prop nets*, Xen.

σχεδὴν *sxedhn*σχεῖν, aor2 of ἔχω *gently, thoughtfully*, Xen.

σχεδιάζω *sxediazw*σχεδῖος *to do a thing off-hand*, Plat.

σχεδία *sxedia* 1. *a raft, float* [1such as was *made off-hand*, cf. σχεδῖος II]1, Od., Thuc.; generally, *a boat, ship*, Eur., Theocr. 2. *a bridge of boats*, of the bridge of Xerxes, Hdt., Aesch.

σχεδίην *sxedihn*acc. fem. of σχεδῖος I. of Place, *near, close at hand*, Lat. *cominus*, Il. II. of Time, *straightway, at once*, Babr.

σχεδῖος *sxedioj*σχεδόν I. of Place, *hand to hand, in or for close combat*, Aesch. II. of Time, *on the spur of the moment, off-hand*, Anth.

σχεδόθεν *sxedoqen*from σχεδόν *properly, from nigh at hand, nigh at hand, near*, Lat. *cominus*, Hom.; c. gen., Od.

σχεδόν *sxedon*σχεῖν, aor2 of σχεδῖος I. of Place, *close, near, hard by, nigh*, Lat. *cominus*, Hom., Hes.; σχεδόν οὐτασε II.; c. gen., γαίης σχ. Od.; c. dat., νῆσοι σχεδόν ἀλλήλησι II. 2. with Verbs of motion, σχ. ἐλθεῖν, ἰέναι Hom. II. metaph. of relationship, Od. III. of Time, [θάνατος] δὴ τοι σχ. ἐστιν II.; σοὶ δὲ γάμος σχ. ἐστι Od. IV. of Degree, *nearly, all but, almost, just*, σχ. ταῦτά Hdt.; σχ. πάντες id=Hdt., etc. 2. with Verbs, esp. of saying or knowing, σχ. ἐπίσταμαι *satis scio*, Soph.; σχ. οἶδα Eur.

σχεθῶ *sxeqw e)/xw sxe/qw* assumed as a pres. I. *to hold*, Hom. 2. *simply to have*, Pind., Aesch. II. *to hold back, keep away or off*, Hom.; αἶμα ἔσχεθον *staunched* the blood, Il.

σχελίς *sxelij* *ribs of beef*, Ar.

σχένδυλα *sxendula*σχεῖν *a pair of pincers or tongs*, Anth.

Σχερία *Sxeria* *Scheria*, the island of the Phaeacians, Od. supposed to be the same as *Corcyra, Corfu*.

σχερός *sxeroj*σχεῖν found only in dat., ἐν σχερῶ *in a line, one after another, uninterruptedly, successively*, Pind.; cf. ἐπισχερῶ.

σχέσις *sxesij*σχεῖν 1. *a state, condition*, Luc. 2. *generally, the nature quality, fashion of a thing*, Aesch., Xen., etc.

σχετήριον *sxethrion*σχεῖν *a check, remedy*, λιμοῦ *against hunger*, Eur.

σχετλιάζω *sxetliazw* *to complain of hardship, to complain angrily, inveigh bitterly*, Ar., Oratt.

σχετλιασμός *sxetliasmoj*from σχετλιάζω *passionate complaint*, Thuc., Arist.

σχέτιος *sxetioj* I. of persons, properly, *unwearying*, σχέτιος ἔσσι II. 2. in bad sense, *unflinching, cruel, merciless*, Hom. --so in attic, *wicked*, Dem., etc. -of beasts, *savage*, Hdt. 3. like τλήμων, *miserable, wretched, unhappy*, Aesch., Eur.; often with a notion of contempt, ὦ σχετλιώτατε ἀνδρῶν *O most wretched fool* Hdt.; ὦ σχέτλιε Soph.; c. gen., ὦ σχετλία τῶν πόνων *O wretched for thy sufferings*, Eur. II. of things, σχ. ὕπνος *cruel sleep*, during which Odysseus was abandoned by his companions, Od.; σχέτλια ἔργα *cruel, shocking doings*, id=Od.; σχέτλια παθεῖν Eur., etc.; σχ. καὶ δεινά Ar. also, σχέτλια [ἔστί], c. acc. et inf., Soph. III. adv. -ίως, Isocr.

σχῆμα *sxhma*σχεῖν 1. like Lat. *habitus, form, shape, figure*, Eur., Ar., etc.; as a periphr., σχῆμα πέτρας πέτρα, Soph.; σχ. δόμων Eur. 2. *form, figure, appearance*, as opp. to the reality *a show, pretence*, Thuc.; ἔχει τι σχῆμα Eur. 3. *the bearing, look, air, mien* of a person, Hdt., Soph. in pl. *gestures*, Xen. 4. *the fashion, manner, way* of a thing, σχ. στολῆς *fashion of dress*, Soph.; σχ. βίου, μάχης Eur. absol. *dress, equipment*, Ar., Plat. 5. *the form, character, characteristic property* of a thing, Thuc.; βασιλείας σχ. *the form of monarchy*, Arist. 6. *a figure* in dancing, Ar. in pl. *pantomimic gestures, postures*, id=Ar., etc.

σηματίζω *sxhmatizw*from σχῆμα Pass., perf. ἐσημάτισμαι Arist., v. infr. II.; but in sense of Mid., v. I. 2 I. intr. *to assume a certain form, figure, posture or position*, Plat. absol. *to gesticulate, dance figures*, Ar. -Mid., προστάσεως ἦν σηματίζονται of the pompous appearance which *they assume*, Plat. 2. in Mid. also, *to demean oneself* in a certain way, *make a show of being or doing*, ὡς εἰδὼς ἐσημάτισται *he made as if he knew him*, id=Plat.; c. inf., σηματίζονται ἀμαθεῖς εἶναι *they pretend to be ignorant*, id=Plat. II. trans. *to give a certain form to a thing, to form, fashion*, Plut. -Mid., σηματίζεσθαι κόμην *to arrange one's hair*, Eur. -Pass. *to be fashioned*, Aesch.; also *to deck out, dress up, embellish*, Luc.; *to gesticulate*, Xen.

σηματίον **sxhmatio**Dim. of σχῆμα in pl. *the figures of a dance*, Hdt.

σηματισμός **sxhmatismoj**1. *the assumption of a certain form or appearance, deportment*, Plat. 2. in bad sense, *assumption of manner, pretence*, id=Plat.

σηματοποιέω **sxhmatopoiew** to bring into a certain form Pass. to take a certain shape or posture, Xen.

σχίδαξ **sxidac** sxi/za, Anth.

σχίζα **sxiza**σχίζω 1. *a piece of wood cleft off, a lath, splinter*, Lat. *scindula*, Od., Ar. in pl. *cleft wood, fire-wood*, Hom. 2. *an arrow*, Anth.

σχίζω **sxizw**Root !σχιδ 1. *to split, cleave*, Hes.; ἔσχισε δώδεκα μοίρας, i. e. *divided them into twelve parts*, Hhymn.; σχ. κάρα πελέκει Soph. 2. generally, *to part, separate*, Νεῖλος μέσῃν Αἴγυπτον σχίζων Hdt.:--Pass., ἐσχίσθη ὁ ποταμός id=Soph.; Νεῖλος σχίζεται τριφασίας ὁδοῦς *branches into three channels*, id=Soph.; ἐσχίζοντό σφεων αἰ γνῶμαι *their opinions were divided*, id=Soph.

σχिनοκέφαλος **sxinokefaloj**σχῖνος II *with a squill-shaped [1i. e. peaked]1 head*, epith. of Pericles, Plut.

σχῖνος **sxinoj**I. *the mastich-tree*, Lat. *lentiscus*, Theocr. 2. *its fruit*, Hdt. II. *a squill*, σκίλλα, Ar.

σχίσις **sxisij**σχίζω *a cleaving, cleavage, parting, division*, Plat.

σχίσμα **sxisma**σχίζω I. *a cleft, a rent* in a garment, Ntest. II. *division of opinion, schism*, id=Ntest.

σχισμός **sxismoj**σχίζω *a cleaving*, Aesch.

σχιστός **sxistoj**σχίζω *parted, divided*, Soph., Eur.

σχοίνινος **sxoininoj**σχοῖνος *made of rushes*, Eur.

σχοινίον **sxoinion**Dim. of σχοῖνος III *a cord*, Hdt., etc.

σχοινισμός **sxoinismoj**σχοῖνος *a fencing with ropes* in pl. *roping, rope-fences*, Plut.

σχοινίς **sxoinij** sxoini/on, Theocr.

σχοινῖτις *sxoinitij*σχοῖνος *made of rushes*, Anth.

σχοινίων *sxoiniwn* I. *the sedge-bird*, Arist. II. *an effeminate air on the flute*, Plut.

σχοινοβάτης *sxoinobathj*βαίνω *a rope-dancer*, *schoenobates* in Juven.

σχοῖνος *sxoinoj* I. *a rush*, Lat. *juncus*, *scirpus*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. *a reed*, used as *an arrow* or *javelin*, Batr., Ar. II. *a place where rushes grow*, *a rushbed*, Od., Pind. III. *a rush-rope*, and generally, *a rope*, *cord*, Orac. ap. Hdt. 2. *a fence* round a garden, Anth. IV. *a land-measure*, 2 Persian parasangs, 60 stades, Hdt.

σχοινοτενής *sxoinotenhj*σχοῖνος IV, τείνω *stretched outlike a measuring line*, *drawn in a straight line*, Hdt.; σχοινοτενές ποιήσασθαι *to draw a straight line*, id=Hdt.

σχολάζω *sxolazw*σχολή I. *to have leisure* or *spare time*, *to be at leisure*, Thuc., etc. -c. inf. *to have leisure* or *time to do a thing*, Xen. 2. *to loiter*, *linger*, *delay*, Eur., Dem. II. σχ. ἀπό τινος, Lat. *vacare a re*, *to have rest* or *respite from a thing*, *cease from doing*, Xen. III. σχολάζειν τινί, Lat. *vacare rei*, *to have leisure* or *opportunity for a thing*, *to devote one's time to it*, Dem.; πρὸς τι Xen. 2. also c. dat. pers. *to devote himself to*, τοῖς φίλοις id=Xen. esp. of scholars, σχ. τινί *to devote oneself to a master*, *attend his lectures*, id=Xen.; and absol. *to give lectures*, Plut. IV. of a place, *to be vacant* or *unoccupied*, id=Plut.

σχολαῖος *sxolaioj*σχολή *at one's leisure*, *leisurely*, *tardy*, Thuc., Xen. -adv. -ως, id=Xen.; comp. σχολαίτερα Hdt.; or -αίτερον, Thuc.; Sup. -αίτατα, Xen.

σχολαιότης *sxolaiothj* *leisureliness*, *laziness*, Thuc.

σχολαστήριον *sxolasthriwn* *a place for passing leisure in*, Plut.

σχολαστής *sxolasthj*σχολάζω I. *one who lives at ease*, Plut. II. as adj. *leisurely*, *idle*, βίος id=Plut.

σχολαστικός *sxolastikoj*σχολάζω I. *enjoying leisure*, Lat. *otiosus*, Arist.; τὸ σχολαστικόν *leisure*, id=Arist. II. *devoting one's leisure to learning*, *a scholar*, Plut. --in bad sense, *a pedant*, *simpleton*, Luc.

σχολή *sxolh* I. *spare time*, *leisure*, *rest*, *ease*, Lat. *otium*, Hdt., etc.; σχολὴν ἄγειν and ἔχειν *to be at leisure*, *keep quiet*, Eur., etc.; σχ. ποιεῖσθαι *to find leisure*, Xen.; σχ. λαβεῖν Eur.; σχολή [ἐστὶ] μοι I have *time*, Ar., etc. -with a prep., ἐπὶ σχολῆς *at leisure*,

at *a fit time*, Eur.; κατὰ σχολήν id=Eur. 2. c. gen. *rest from a thing*, σχολῆ κακοῦ Soph.; so, σχ. ἀπό τινος Plat. 3. *idleness*, Eur. II. *that in which leisure is employed*, esp. *a learned discussion, lecture*, Plat., etc. 2. *a place for lectures, a school*, Arist., etc. B. σχολῆ as adv. *in a leisurely way, tardily*, like σχολαίως, Soph., Thuc., etc. 2. *at one's leisure*, i. e. *scarcely, hardly, not at all*, Soph., etc.; σχολῆ γε id=Soph. -to introduce an *a fortiori* argument, εἰ αὐταὶ μὴ ἀκριβεῖς εἰσί, σχολῆ αἰ ἄλλαι if these are not exact, *hardly* can the rest be so, Plat.

σχόλιον sxolionσχολή II *a short note, scholium*, Luc.

σώζω swzwσῶς *to save, keep* 1. of persons, *to save from death, keep alive, preserve*, Hom., attic 2. of things, *to keep safe, preserve*, Hom.:--Mid. *to keep or preserve for oneself*, Soph., etc. 3. *to keep, observe, maintain laws*, etc., Trag.:--Pass., Thuc. 4. *to keep in mind, remember*, Eur., Plat.:--so in Mid., Soph., Plat. II. with a sense of motion to a place, *to bring one safe to*, τὸν δ' ἐσάωσεν ἐς ποταμοῦ προχοάς Od.; σω. τινὰ πρὸς ἡπειρον Aesch.:--in Pass. *to come safe, escape to a place*, ἐς οἶκον Hdt.; ἐπὶ θάλατταν Xen. 2. *to carry off safe, rescue from danger*, ἐκ πολέμου II; ἐκ θανάτοιο Od.; ἀπὸ στρατείας Aesch.:--c. gen., ἐχθρῶν σῶσαι χθόνα *to rescue the land from enemies*, Soph.; Pass., σωθῆναι κακῶν Eur. 3. c. inf., αἶ σε σώζουσιν θανεῖν *who save thee from dying*, id=Eur. 4. absol., τὰ σώσοντα *what is likely to save*, Dem.

σωκέω swkewonly in pres. 1. *to have strength*, Aesch. 2. c. inf. *to be in a condition to do*, Soph.

σῶκος swkoj *the stout, strong one*, of Hermes, II.

Σωκρατέω Swkratew *to do like Socrates, to Socratize*, Ar.

Σωκράτης Swkrathjσῶς, κράτος *Socrates* gen. Σωκράτους acc. Σωκράτην Xen., but also [1as if of 3rd decl.]1 Σωκράτη Ar., Plat.

Σωκρατίδιον SwkratidionDim. from Σωκράτης *dear little Socrates*, Ar.

Σωκρατικός Swkratikoj *Socratic, of Socrates*, Arist., etc.; οἱ Σωκρ. *the philosophers of his school*, Luc. adv. -κῶς, *more Socratico*, Cic.

σωλήν swlhna *channel, gutter, pipe*, Hdt.

σῶμα swmaderiv. uncertain I. *the body* of a man in Hom. always *the dead body, corpse, carcase*, whereas *the living body* is δέμας. 2. *the living body*, Hes., Hdt., attic; τὸ σ. σώζειν or -εσθαι *to save one's life*, Dem., Thuc.; ἔχειν τὸ σ. κακῶς, ὡς βέλτιστα, *to be in a bad, a good state of body*, Xen. 3. *body*, as opp. to the *soul* [1ψυχή]1, Plat., etc.; τὰ τοῦ σ. ἔργα *bodily labours*, Xen.; τὰ εἰς τὸ σ. τιμήματα *bodily punishments*, Aeschin. II. periphr., ἀνθρώπου σῶμα ἄνθρωπος, Hdt.; esp. in Trag., σῶμα θηρός ὁ θῆρ, Soph., etc. -often of slaves, σ. αἰχμάλωτα Dem., etc III. generally, *a body*, i. e. *any material substance*, Plat., etc. IV. *the whole body or mass of a thing*, ὑπὸ σώματι γῆς Aesch.; τὸ σ. τῆς πίστεως *the body of the proof*, Arist.

σωμασκέω swmaskew *to exercise the body*, Xen. - metaph., σ. τὸν πόλεμον *to train oneself* for war, Plut.

σωμασκία swmaskia *bodily exercise, training of the body*, esp. of an *athletic kind*, Xen., etc.

σωματικός swmatikojσῶμα 1. *of or for the body, bodily*, Lat. *corporeus*, Arist. -adv. -κῶς, Ntest. 2. *bodily, corporeal, material*, Arist.

σωμάτιον swmationDim. of σῶμα *a poor body*, Isocr.

σωματοειδής swmatoeidhjεἶδος *of the nature of a body, bodily, material*, Plat.

σωματοποιέω swmatopoiew I. *to make into a body, to consolidate, organise*, Polyb. II. *to provide with bodily strength, to recruit*, id=Polyb.

σωματοφθορέω swmatofqorewφθείρω *to corrupt the body*, Aesch.

σωματοφυλάκιον swmatofulakionφυλακή *a place where a body is kept, a sepulchre*, Luc.

σωπάω swpawdoric and poet. for σιωπάω.

σώρακος swrakojsωρός *a basket or box*, Babr.

σωρείτης swreithjσωρός masc. adj. *heaped up o(swrei/this [sullogismo/s] a sorites or heap of syllogisms*, the conclusion of one forming the premiss of the next, Luc.

σώρευμα swreuma *a heap, pile*, Xen. from σωρεύω

σωρεύω swreuwsωρός I. *to heap one thing on another*, Lat. *coacervare*, Arist., Ntest. II. *to heap with something*, c. dat., Anth.

σωρηδόν swrhdon *by heaps, in heaps*, Anth. from σωρός

σωρός swrojσορός 1. *a heap*, Lat. *acervus*, Hes., etc. 2. generally, *a heap, quantity*, Ar.

σωσίπολις swsipolij *saving the city*, Ar.

σῶς swjthe ionic σόος, is used by Hom. in all cases except the nom. sg. σῶς. σῶος, used by attic writers only in pl. σῶοι, σῶοι, σῶα. the radic. form σάος, occurs in the comp. σαῶώτερος, v. sub σάος. I. radic. sense *safe and sound, alive and well, in good case*, Lat. *salvus*, Hom., Hdt., Thuc. II. of things, *sound, whole, safe*, Hom. 2. of events, *safe, sure, certain*, νῦν σῶς αἰπὺς ὄλεθρος II.

σωστέος swsteojverb. adj. of σώζω *one must save*, Eur.

σῶστρα swstraσώζω 1. *a reward for saving one's life, a thankoffering for deliverance*, σῶστρα τοῦ παιδὸς θύειν Hdt.; ζ. τίνειν Luc. 2. *a reward for bringing back lost cattle or slaves*, Hdt., Xen.

σώτειρα swteiraσωτήρ 1. fem. of σωτήρ, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. epith. of goddesses [1cf. *Juno Sospita*]¹, Pind., Ar.

σωτηρία swthria I. *a saving, deliverance, preservation, safety*, Lat. *salus*, Hdt., attic; ζ. τινὶ διδόναι, φέρειν Eur.; σωτηρίαν ἔχειν Soph., etc. 2. *a way or means of safety*, Aesch., Eur., etc. 3. *a safe return*, ἢ ἐς τὴν πατρίδα ζ. Thuc.; ἢ οἴκαδε σωτηρία Dem.; also, νόστιμος ζ. Aesch. II. of things, *a keeping safe, preservation*, τινός of anything, Hdt., Aesch., etc. 2. *security, guarantee for safety*, ζ. ἔστω τινός *guarantee for the safe keeping of a thing*, ap. Dem.; σωτηρίαί τῆς πολιτείας *ways of preserving it*, Arist. 3. *security, safety*, Thuc.

σωτήριος swthriojσωτήρ I. *saving, delivering*, Thuc., Plat., etc.; ἐλπίς σπέρματος σωτηρίου *hope of seed to preserve the race*, Aesch. -c. dat. *bringing safety or deliverance to one*, id=Aesch., Eur. -comp. -ιώτερος, η, ον, *more likely to bring safety*, Xen. 2. of persons, much like σωτήρ, Soph., Eur. II. as Subst., σωτήρια, ων, τά, like σωτηρία, *deliverance, safety*, Aesch., Soph.; so in sg., πόλεως ζ. Aesch. 2. σωτήρια [1sc. ἰερά]¹, τά, *a thankoffering for deliverance*, Xen.

σωτήρ swthrsōzō I. *a saviour, deliverer, preserver*, c. gen. subjecti, τῆς Ἑλλάδος *saviour of Greece*, Hdt.; also c. gen. objecti, ζ. νόσου, κακῶν *a preserver from disease, ills*, Soph., Eur. 2. epith. of *protecting gods*, esp. of Ζεὺς Σωτήρ, Pind., Trag. to him *the third cup of wine was dedicated*, τρίτον Σωτηρι σπένδειν Pind., etc.; proverb., τὸ τρίτον τῷ σωτηρι the third [i. e. the lucky] 1 time, Plat.; of other gods, as of Apollo, Hermes, Aesch.; even with fem. deities, Τύχη σωτήρ, for σώτειρα, id=Aesch. 3. in Ntest. *the Saviour*. II. in Poets, as an adj., *saving*, Aesch.; with fem. Subst., σωτήρες τιμαί the office or prerogative of *saving*, of the Dioscuri, Eur.

σωφρονέω swfronēsōφρων 1. *to be sound of mind*, Hdt. 2. *to be temperate, discreet, shew self-control*, Aesch., Ar., etc.; ζ. περὶ τοὺς θεοὺς Xen. 3. *to come to one's senses, learn self-control*, Hdt., etc. 4. Pass., τὰ σεσωφρονημένα μοι *things I had done with discretion*, Aeschin.

σωφρόνημα swfronhmafrom σωφρονέω *an instance of temperance*, Xen.

σωφρονητέος swfronhteojverb. adj. of σωφρονέω *one must be temperate*, Luc.

σωφρονητικός swfronhtikoj swfroniko/s, Xen.

σωφρονίζω swfronizōσώφρων 1. *to recal a person to his senses, to chasten*, Eur., Xen., etc. -Pass. *to be chastened, to learn self-control*, Thuc., etc. 2. of passions, *to correct, moderate*, Xen.; so, ζ. ἀμπνοάς *to pant less violently*, Eur.; ἐς εὐτέλειαν ζ. *to reduce expenses*, Thuc.

σωφρονικός swfronikojσώφρων *naturally temperate, moderate, sober*, Xen., etc. -adv. -κῶς, Ar.

σωφρονιστήρ swfronisthr swfronisth/s, Plat.

σωφρονιστής swfronisthjσωφρονίζω *one that makes temperate, a chastener, chastiser*, Thuc., Plat., etc.

σωφροσύνη swfrosunh 1. *soundness of mind, moderation, discretion*, Od., Theogn., attic 2. *moderation in desires, self-control, temperance, chastity, sobriety*, Lat. *temperantia, modestia*, Ar., Plat., etc. from σώφρων

σώφρων swfrwnσῶς, φρήν I. *of sound mind*, Lat. *sanae mentis* - hence *sensible, discreet, wise*, Hom., Hdt., Xen. 2. of things, σώφρονα εἶπεῖν Eur.; ἄλλο τι

σωφρονέστερον γιγνώσκειν Thuc. - σῶφρόν ἐστι, c. inf., id=Thuc. II. *having control over the sensual desires, temperate, self-controlled, moderate, chaste, sober*, Trag., Plat., etc. -so, ς. γνώμη Aesch.; ς. ἀριστοκρατία Thuc. 2. τὸ σῶφρον σωφροσύνη, Eur., Thuc., etc. III. adv. -όνως, Hdt.--comp. σωφρονέστερον, Thuc.; so, ἐπὶ τὸ σωφρονέστερον Hdt. -but -εστέρως, Eur. -Sup. -έστατα, Isocr.

σώχω swxwionic for ψώχω *to rub* cf. κατασώχω.

σώω swwepic for σώζω.

τάβλα *tabla* Lat. *tabula, a dice-table*, Anth.

ταβλιόπη *tablioph* comic word, formed after Καλλιόπη, *a game at dice*, Anth.

ταγεία *tageia* the office or rank of ταγός, Xen.

ταγεύω *tageuwtagós* I. *to be Chief of Thessaly*, Xen. - Pass. *to be united under one ταγός*, id=Xen. II. Mid. *to let soldiers be posted or stationed*, Aesch.

ταγέω *tagew* *to be ruler*, ἀπάσης Ἀσίδος τ. Aesch.

τάγηνον *taghnon* *a frying-pan, saucepan*, Ar., Luc.

ταγή *tagh* ταγός *an array, command* - collectively, ξύμφρων ταγά *the chiefs of one mind*, Aesch.

τάγης *taghj ta/gos*, Xen.

τάγμα *tagmatáσσω* *that which has been ordered or arranged* esp., I. *an ordinance*, ἐκ δυοῖν τ. from a combination of two constitutions, Arist. II. *a body of soldiers, a regiment or brigade*, Xen., etc. --the Roman *manipulus*, Polyb.

ταγός *tagoj* τάσσω I. *a commander, chief*, Aesch., Eur. II. esp. *the Chief of Thessaly*, Xen.

ταγοῦχος *tagouxo* ἔχω *holding command*, Aesch.

Ταίναρος *Tainaroj Taenarus*, the southern point of Laconia, Pind., etc. neut.

Ταίναρον, ου, τό, Strab.

ταινία *tainia* τανύω, τείνω I. *a band, riband, fillet, esp. a head-band, worn in sign of victory, Xen., Plat., etc.* II. *a strip or tongue of land, Plut., etc.*

ταινιόπωλις *tainiopwlij* *a dealer in ταινίαι, Dem.*

ταινιόω *tainiow* ταινία *to bind with a head-band, as a conqueror, Thuc., Xen. Pass. to be crowned, Ar.*

τακερός *takeroj* τήκω *melting in the mouth, tender, Com. of eyes, melting, languishing, Anth.*

τακτικός *taktikoj* τάσσω *fit for ordering or arranging, esp. in war, τ. ἀνὴρ a tactician, Xen.;* τακτικὸν ἡγεῖσθαι τι *to think it a good piece of tactics, id=Xen.;* οἱ τ. ἀριθμοί *the regular battalions, id=Xen. ta\ taktika/ the art of drawing up soldiers in array, tactics, id=Xen.*

τακτός *taktoj* verb. adj. of τάσσω *ordered, prescribed, τ. ἀργύριον a stated sum, Thuc.;* σῆτος τ. *a fixed quantity of corn, id=Thuc.;* τ. ὁδός *a prescribed way, Dem.*

ταλαεργός *talaergoj* tla/w, ve/rgon *enduring labour, drudging, of mules, Hom., Hes.;* of Hercules, Theocr.

ταλαιπωρέω *talaipwrew* from ταῖλαίπωρος I. *to go through hard labour, to suffer hardship or distress, Eur., Thuc., etc.* II. trans. *to weary, wear out, Isocr. -in Pass. to be worn out, be sore distressed, Ar., etc.*

ταλαιπωρία *talaipwria* 1. *hard work, hardship, suffering, distress, Thuc.;* in pl. *hardships, Hdt.* 2. *bodily suffering or pain, caused by disease, Thuc. from ταῖλαίπωρος*

ταλαίπωρος *talaipwroj* prob. a form of ταλαπείριος 1. *suffering, miserable, Aesch., etc. -adv. -ρως, Thuc.* 2. *of things, τ. βίος Soph.;* πράγματα Ar.

ταλαίφρων *talaifrwn* tla/w, frh/n *suffering in mind, wretched, Soph., Eur. daring, Soph. -voc. ταλαῖφρον, id=Soph.*

ταλακάρδιος *talakardioj* tla/w *patient of heart, stouthearted, of Hercules, Hes. of Oedipus, much-enduring, miserable, Soph.*

ταλαντεύω *talanteuw* *to weigh or measure out, Anth.*

ταλαντιαῖος *talantiaioj* *worth a talent*, Dem. from τάλαντον

τάλαντον *talanton tla/w* I. *a balance*, Theogn., Ar. -in pl. *a pair of scales*, Il., etc. II. *anything weighed*, 1. *a definite weight, a talent*, in Hom. of gold; but the weight of the Homeric talent is unknown. 2. in later times the τάλαντον was both *a weight* and *a sum of money* represented by that weight of silver -the Attic talent weighed about 57.75 lbs. avoird., and its value in our money was about 200 *l*. There was, of course, no such *coin* as a talent. For purposes of coinage, a talent of silver was coined into 6000 *drachmae*.

ταλαντουῦχος *talantouchoj* ἔχω *holding the balance metaph.*, Ἄρης τ. *who turns the scale in battle*, Aesch.

ταλαός *talaøj tla/w tlh/mwn*, Ar.

ταλαπεῖριος *talapeirioj tla/w*, pei=ra *subject to many trials, much-suffering*, of Ulysses, Od. -hence, *vagrant, vagabond*, Anth.

ταλαπενθής *talapenqhj tla/w*, pe/nqos *patient in woe*, Od.

ταλαρίσκος *talariskoj* Dim. of τῶλαῶρος *quasillus*, Theocr., Anth.

τάλαρος *talarøj* *a basket*, Lat. *qualus*, Od.; πλεκτός τάλ. *a basket* of wicker-work, in which new-made cheeses were placed so as to let the whey run off, Hom.

ταλασία *talasia* *wool-spinning*, Xen., etc.

ταλάσιος *talasioj* from ταῶλαῶσία *tla/w* of or for *wool-spinning*, Xen.

ταλασιουργέω *talasiourgew* from ταῶλαῶσιουργός *to spin wool*, Xen., Luc.

ταλασιουργικός *talasiourgikoj* of or for *wool-spinning*, Xen. from ταῶλαῶσιουργός

ταλασιουργός *talasiourgoj e)/rgw* *a wool-spinner*, Plat.

ταλασίφρων *talasifrwn tla/w*, frh/n *patient of mind, stout-hearted*, Il.; epith. of Ulysses, Hom.

τάλας *talaj tla/w* *suffering, wretched*, Lat. *miser*, Od., Trag.; ὦ τάλας ἐγώ Soph.; ὦ τάλαιν' ἐγώ Aesch.; ὦ τάλαν Soph.;--c. gen. *causae*, τάλαιν' ἐγώ τῆς ὕβρεως

wretched that I am for this insolence, Ar. -in bad sense, τάλαν *wretch* Od.--comp.

ταῖλαντερος, η, ον Sup. ταῖλάντατος, η, ον, Ar. ταῖλᾶς; doric also ταῖλαῖς voc. τάλαῖν.

ταλαύρινος *talaurinoj tla/w, r(ino/s with shield of tough bull's-hide, Il.; τ. χρώς a thick tough hide, Anth. - neut. as adv., ταλαύρινον πολεμίζειν to fight toughly, stoutly, Il.*

ταλάφρων *talafrwns* shortd. for *ταλασίφρων, Il.*

τᾶλις *talij a marriageable maiden, Soph. deriv. uncertain*

ταμεῖον *tameion tamiei=on, Babr.*

ταμεσίχρως *tamesixrwjτέμνω cutting the skin, wounding, Il.*

ταμία *tamia a housekeeper, housewife, Hom., Xen.*

ταμίας *tamiajτέμνω I. one who carves and distributes, a dispenser, Il., Pind., Ar. -of Zeus, as the dispenser of all things to men, Il.; so Aeolus is τ. ἀνέμων Od. -of kings or rulers, a controller, director, Pind.; τ. κώμων master of the revels, id=Pind.; τ. Διός the priest of Zeus, id=Pind. t. Moisa=n, i. e. a poet, id=Pind.; οἶκος τ. στεφάνων that hath store of crowns, id=Pind.; τῆς τε ἐπιθυμίας καὶ τῆς τύχης τ. controller both of his desire and of fortune, Thuc.; τ. τριαίνης, of Poseidon, Ar. II. in Prose, a controller of payments, treasurer, Hdt.; τ. τοῦ ἱεροῦ the controller of the sacred treasure in the citadel of Athens, id=Hdt. 2. at Rome, the quaestor, Plut.*

ταμεία *tamieia*ταμιεύω I. *stewardship, management, economy, Xen. II. the office of paymaster, as a polit. term, Arist. 2. at Rome, the quaestorship, Plut.*

ταμεῖον *tamieion*ταμιεύω 1. *a treasury, Thuc., etc. 2. a magazine, Xen.*

ταμίευμα *tamieuma tamiei/a, Xen.*

ταμιευτικός *tamieutikoj of or for stewardship -at Rome, belonging to the quaestorship, Plut.*

ταμιεύω *tamieuw*ταμίας I. *to be controller of receipts and expenditure, to be treasurer, paymaster, Ar., Dem. -c. gen., τ. τῆς Παράλου to be paymaster of the Paralus, Dem. 2. at Rome, to be quaestor, Plut. II. trans. to deal out, dispense, Plat., etc. -Pass., τοὺς νόμους τεταμιεύμεθα we have the laws dealt out, Lys. -Mid., ταμιεύεσθαι εἰς ὅσον*

βουλόμεθα ἄρχειν *to control the limits to which we mean to extend our sway*, Thuc. 2. of keeping house, *to regulate, manage*, Ar., Xen. - Pass., χώρα ταμειυομένα τινί *governed or possessed by one*, Pind. 3. *to store up*, Dem.; Ζηνὸς ταμειύεσκε γονάς *she was the depository of it*, Soph.

τάμισος *tamisoj* *rennet*, Theocr.

Ταναγραϊκή *Tanagraikh* *the district of Tanagra*, Plut.

Ταναγραῖος *Tanagraioj* *a man of Tanagra*, Xen.

Τάναγρα *Tanagra* *a town of Boeotia*, Hdt., etc.

Ταναγρικός *Tanagrikoj* *of Tanagra*, Hdt.

ταναήκης *tanahkhjakḗ* *with long point or edge*, Il.

ταναίμυκος *tanaimukoj* *far-bellowing*, Anth.

ταναόδειρος *tanaodeiroj* *δειρῆ long-necked*, Ar.

ταναός *tanaoj* *τείνω stretched, outstretched, tall, long, taper*, Il.; *πλόκαμος τ. long flowing locks*, Eur.; *τ. αἰθήρ outspread ether, id=Eur.*; *τ. γῆρας long old age*, Anth.

ταναύπους *tanaupouji*. *ε. τανάηπους old epic form for τανύπους stretching the feet, long-striding, longshanked*, Hhymn., Od.

ταναῶπις *tanawpij* *ὤψ far-sighted*, Emped.

τανηλεγῆς *tanhleghj* *ταναός, λέγω laying one out at length, epith. of death*, Hom.

Τάνις *Tanij* *a town in lower Egypt, the Hebrew Zoan*, Strab. - *ὁ Τανίτης, νόμος the Tanite nome*, Hdt.

τᾶν *tanonly in phrase, ὦ τᾶν or ὦ τάν sir, my good friend*, Soph., Eur., Plat., etc.; *used in addressing several persons, ὦ τᾶν, ἀπαλλαχθῆτον Ar. Origin uncertain.*

Ταντάλειος *Tantaleioj* *of or belonging to Tantalus*, Eur.

Τανταλίδης *Tantalidhj* *son of Tantalus*, Aesch.

Τανταλῖς **Tantalij** *daughter of Tantalus, i. e. Niobe, Anth. From tla/w, prob. in relation to his long endurance of torment.*

τανταλόομαι **tantaloomaifor** ταλαντόομαι τάλαντον **Pass. to be balanced or swung, ἐπὶ γᾶ πέσε τανταλωθεῖς fell with a swing upon earth, Soph.**

Τάνταλος **Tantaloj** *Tantalus, king of Phrygia, ancestor of the Pelopidae, Od.*

τανύγλωσσος **tanuglwssoj**τανύω, γλῶσσα *long-tongued, chattering, Od.*

τανυγλώχης **tanuglwxijs**τανύω *with long point, Il.*

τανύδρομος **tanudromoj** *running at full stretch, Aesch.*

τανυέθειρα **tanueqeira**τανύω *with flowing hair, Pind.*

τανυήκης **tanuhkhjs**τανύω, ἀκή **I. like** ταναήκης, *with long point or edge, Hom. II. tapering, Il.*

τανυῆλιξ **tanuhlic**τανύω *of extended age, Anth.*

τανύθριξ **tanuqric**τανύω *long-haired, shaggy, Hes.*

τάνυμαι **tanumai tanu/omai** **Pass., to be stretched, Il.**

τανυμήκης **tanumhkhjs**τανύω, μῆκος *long-stretched, tall, ἰτέαι Anth.*

τανῦν **tanunadverb** for νῦν *now, at present, v. νῦν I.*

τανύπεπλος **tanupeplojs**τανύω *with flowing peplos, Hom.*

τανύπλεκτος **tanuplektojs**τανύω *in long plaits, Anth.*

τανύπλευρος **tanupleurojs**τανύω, πλευρά *long-sided, enormous, Anth.*

τανύπους **tanupouj tanau/pous**, **Soph.**

τανύπτερος **tanupterojs**shorter form of τανυσίπτερος, **Hes., Pind.**

τανυπτέρυξ **tanufteruc tanu/pteros**, **Il.**

τανύρριζος **tanurrizojs**τανύω, ῥίζα *with far-stretching roots, Hes.*

τανυσίπτερος **tanusipteroj**τανύω, πτερόν *with extended wings, long-winged*, Od., Hes., Ar.

τανυστός **tanustuj**τανύω *a stretching, stringing*, Od.

τανύσφυρος **tanusfuroj**τανύω, σφυρόν *with taper angles*, Hes.

τανύφλοιος **tanufloioj**τανύω *of trees, with long-stretched bark, i. e. of tall or slender growth*, Il.

τανύφυλλος **tanufulloj**τανύω, φύλλον I. *with long-pointed leaves, of the olive*, Od. II. *with thick foliage, leafy*, Theocr.

τανύω **tanuw**τείνω I. *to stretch, strain, stretch out*, Il.; τ. βιόν *to string a bow*, Od.; and in Mid., τόξον τανυσσάμενος *having strung his bow*, Il.:--of putting the strings to a harp, ἐτάνυσσε χορδήν Od.; τ. κανόνα *to push the weaving-bar tight, i. e. to weave*, Il.; ὅπως τανύσηι *when he reins in [the horses]*, id=Il.; ἐπιἈκράγαντι τανύσσας [1 sc. οἰστούς]1 *having aimed them*, Pind.:--Pass., γναθμοὶ τάνυσθεν [1 for ἐτανύσθησαν]1 *the hollow cheeks filled out*, Od.; *to run at full stretch, of horses galloping*, Hom. 2. *metaph. to strain, make more intense*, μάχην Il.; ἔριδα πολέμοιο πείραρ τάνυσσαν *strained the tug of war*, id=Il. II. *to stretch out, lay along, lay*, Hom.; τ. τινὰ ἐν κονίηις, ἐπὶ γαίηι *to lay one in the dust, stretch him at his length*, id=Hom.:--Pass. *to lie stretched out*, id=Hom.: *to extend*, Od.; ἐπὶ χθονὶ κεῖτο τανυσθεῖς Il.:--also, τρίβος τετάνυστο *the path stretched away*, Theocr.

ταξιαρχέω **taciarxew** *to be a taxiarch*, Ar., Thuc., etc. from ταξίαρχης

ταξίαρχης **taciarxhj** taci/arxos, Hdt.

ταξιαρχία **taciarxia** *the office of taxiarch*, Arist. from ταξίαρχος

ταξίαρχος **taciarxoj** I. *the commander of a squadron*, Hdt. II. at Athens, *the commander of a τάξις* [1 I. 4]1, the corresponding *cavalry-* officers being φύλαρχοι, Ar. generally *an officer*, Xen.

ταξίλοχος **taciloxoj** *commanding a λόχος or division*, Anth.

ταξίομαι **tacioomai** *Pass. to engage in battle*, Pind.

τάξις *tacij* τάσσω *an arranging* I. in military sense 1. *a drawing up, the order or disposition of an army*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; τὰ ἀμφὶ τάξεις *tactics*, Xen. 2. *battle array, order of battle*, Lat. *acies*, κατὰ τάξιν Hdt.; ἐν τάξει Thuc., etc. 3. *a single rank or line of soldiers*, Lat. *ordo*, ἐπὶ τάξεις ὀλίγας γίνεσθαι *to be drawn up a few lines deep*, id=Thuc. 4. *a body of soldiers, a squadron*, Aesch., Soph. at Athens, *the quota of infantry furnished by each φυλή* [1cf. ταξίαρχος II]1, Lys. of smaller bodies, *a company, cohort*, Xen.; so of ships, *a squadron*, Aesch. -generally, *a band, company*, id=Aesch. 5. *a post or place in the line of battle*, Lat. *statio*, Hdt.; μένειν ἐν τῇ ἑωυτοῦ τάξει, *opp. to ἐκλείπειν τὴν τ.*, id=Hdt. II. generally, *an arrangement, order*, Plat., etc. 2. *order, regularity*, id=Plat. 3. τ. τοῦ φόρου *an assessment of tribute*, Xen. *an arrangement with creditors*, Lex ap. Dem. 4. *a political order, a constitution*, Arist. III. metaph. from I. 5, *the post or position one holds*, Aesch., etc.; ἐν Θετταλῶν τάξει, ἐν ἐχθροῦ τ. *viewed as Thessalians, as an enemy*, Dem.; ἐν ἐπηρείας τάξει *by way of insult*, id=Dem. 2. *one's duty towards another*, ἡ ὑπὲρ τινος τ. id=Dem.; ἡ εὐνοίας τ. *the duty of good-will*, id=Dem. IV. *a class of men, as of magistrates*, Xen., Dem.

τάξος *tacoj* *the yew-tree*, Lat. *taxus*.

ταπεινός *tapeinoj* *low* 1. of Place, *lying low*, Hdt.; ταπεινὰ νέμεσθαι *to live in low regions*, Pind.; of stature or size, *low*, Xen. 2. of the condition of persons, *brought down, humbled, submissive*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. of *low rank, lowly, mean*, Lat. *vilis*, Eur., etc. *small, poor, weak*, id=Eur., Dem. -adv., ταπεινῶς πράττειν *to be poorly off*, Isocr. 3. of the spirits, *humbled, dejected*, Thuc., Xen. 4. in moral sense, partly bad, *mean, base, abject*, Xen., etc.; partly good, *lowly, humble*, id=Xen., Ntest. 5. of things, *mean, low, poor*, τ. σχῆμα *mean apparel*, Xen. of style, *low, poor*, Arist.; adv., ταπεινῶς λέγειν id=Arist.

ταπεινότης *tapeinothj* from ταπεινός 1. *lowness of stature*, Hdt. 2. of condition, *low estate, abasement*, Thuc., Isocr. 3. *lowness of spirits, dejection*, Xen. 4. in moral sense, *baseness, vileness*, Plat.

ταπεινοφροσύνη *tapeinofrosunh* *lowliness, humility*, Ntest. from ταπεινόφρων

ταπεινόφρων *tapeinofrwn* φρόνην *lowly in mind*, Plut.

ταπεινώω *tapeinow* ταπεινός I. *to lower* -Pass., πᾶν ὄρος ταπεινωθήσεται Ntest. II. metaph. *to lessen*, τὸν φθόνον Plut. *to disparage*, Polyb. 2. *to humble, abase*, Xen.,

Aeschin. -Pass., Plat., Xen. 3. in moral sense, *to make lowly, to humble*, Ntest. -Pass. *to humble oneself*, id=Ntest.

ταπείνωσις tapeinwsijfrom ταῖς πεινώω 1. *humiliation, abasement, defeat*, Plat. 2. *low estate, low condition*, Ntest.

τάπησ τaphj *a carpet, rug*, Lat. *tapes*, Hom., Ar.

τάπις tapij da/pis, ta/phs, Xen.

ταπρῶτα taprwtafor τὰ πρῶτα *at first*, Il.

τάραγμα taragmataράσσω *disquietude*, Eur.

ταραγμός taragmoj *disturbance, confusion*, Aesch., Eur.

ταρακτικός taraktikojταράσσω *disturbing*, c. gen., τῆς ψυχῆς Plut.

τάρακτρον taraktronταράσσω *a tool for stirring with*, Ar. ταῖς ῥάκτωρ, ὄ, poet. for ταρακτής, Aesch.

Ταραντινίδιον Tarantinidiondim. of Ταραντῖνον Luc.

Ταραντῖνον Tarantinon *a fine Tarentine woman's garment*.

Ταραντινός Tarantinoj *Tarentine*, Strab.; T., *a Tarentine*, Hdt.

ταραξικάρδιος taracikardiojκαρδία *heart-troubling*, Ar.

ταραξιππόστρατος taracippostratoj *troubling the horse-array*, of Cleon as a foe to the Ἴππεῖς, Ar.

Τάρας Taraj *Tarentum*, a town of Magna Graecia, Hdt., Thuc.

ταράσσω tarasswcf. θράσσω Root !ταραχ I. *to stir, stir up, trouble*, in a physical sense, ἐτάραξε πόντον Od.; ὁμοῦ τ. τήν τε γῆν καὶ τὴν θάλατταν Ar.; βροντήμασι κυκάτω πάντα Aesch.; πάντα τ., of a speaker, *to jumble up*, Dem.; δεινὰ τ. makes "confusion worse confounded," Soph. 2. *to trouble the mind, confound, agitate, disturb, disquiet*, Trag., Plat., etc.: absol. *to cause confusion*, Plat. 3. of an army, *to throw into disorder*, Hdt., Xen., etc.:--Pass. *to be in disorder*, Hdt., Thuc. 4. of political matters, *to agitate, distract*, Ar.:--Pass. *to be in a state of disorder or anarchy*, Thuc., Dem. 5.

ταράττεσθαι ἐπὶ τῶν ἵππων *to be shaken in one's seat on horseback*, Xen. II. *to stir up mud, raise by stirring up*, Ar.: *metaph.*, τ. νεῖκος, πόλεμον Soph., Plat.; Pass., πόλεμος ἐταράχθη Dem. III. *intr. perf. τέτρηχα, to be in disorder or confusion, be in an uproar*, τετρήχει δ' ἀγορή II.; ἀγορὴ τετρηχυῖα id=II.

ταραχή taraxh 1. *trouble, disorder, confusion*, Pind., Thuc., etc. 2. *of an army or fleet*, Thuc., etc.; ἐν τῇ ταραχῇ *in the confusion*, Hdt. 3. *political confusion, tumult, and in pl. tumults, troubles*, id=Hdt., attic; τ. γίγνεται τῶν ξυμμάχων πρὸς τοὺς Λακεδαιμονίους Thuc.

τάραχος taraxoj taraxh/, Xen.

ταραχώδης taraxwdhjεῖδος I. *troublous, turbulent*, Hdt.; ἴχνη τ. *uncertain, baffling*, Xen. II. *troubled, disordered*, Arist. 2. *of an army*, Thuc., Xen. III. *adv., ταραχωδῶς ζῆν to live in a state of confusion*, Isocr.; τ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα *to be rebelliously disposed*, Dem.; Sup. -έστατα Isocr.

ταρβαλέος tarbaleoj *frighted, fearful*, Hhymn., Soph.

ταρβέω tarbewτάρβος I. *intr. to be frightened, alarmed, terrified*, Hom.; τ. φόβῳ Soph., Eur. - *absol. to shew fear*, Il., Aesch.; τὸ ταρβεῖν *a state of fear*, Eur.; μή με ταρβήσας προδῶς *from fear*, Soph.; τεταρβηκῶς *fear-stricken*, Eur. II. c. *acc. to fear, dread*, Il., Aesch., etc. 2. *to stand in awe of, revere*, Aesch.

τάρβος tarboj 1. *fright, alarm, terror*, Il., Trag., etc. 2. *awe, reverence*, τινός *for one*, Aesch. II. *an object of alarm, a fear, alarm*, Soph., Eur.

ταρβοσύνη tarbosunhepic for τάρβος, Od.

ταρβόσυνος tarbosunoj *affrighted or affrighting*, Aesch.

ταριχεία tarixeia *a preserving, pickling in pl.*, αἱ Ταριχεῖαι *factories for salting fish*, Hdt., Strab.

ταρίχευσις tarixeusijfrom ταῤῥιχεύω 1. *embalming*, of mummies, Hdt. 2. *pickling, salting*, of fish, id=Hdt.

ταριχευτής tarixeuthjfrom ταῤῥιχεύω *an embalmer*, of mummies, Hdt.

ταριχεύω tarixeuwτάριχος I. *to preserve the body by artificial means, to embalm, of the Egyptian mummies, Hdt., Plat.* II. *to preserve meat or fish by salting, pickling, or smoking, Plat. -Pass., [ιχθύασ] ἔξ ἄλμης τεταριχευμένους Hdt.; τεμάχη τεταριχευμένα preserved meat, Xen. III. metaph. in Pass. to shrivel up, Aesch.; τεταριχευμένος stale, Dem.*

ταρίχιον tarixionDim. of τάριχος, Ar.

ταριχοπωλεῖον tarixopwleion *the salt-fish market, Theophr.*

ταριχοπωλέω tarixopwlewI. *to sell salt fish, Plat.* II. *to be engaged with the embalming of corpses, Luc. from ταῤῥιχοπώλης*

ταριχοπώλης tarixopwlhjπωλέω *a dealer in salt fish, Plut., etc.*

τάριχος1 tarixoj I. *a dead body preserved by embalming, a mummy, Hdt.* II. *meat or fish preserved by salting, pickling, or smoking, id=Hdt.*

τάριχος2 tarixoj τάῤῥιχος1 II, Ar., etc.

ταρσός tarsojτέρσομαι I. *a stand or frame of wicker-work, a crate, Lat. cratis, Od., Thuc. - generally, a basket, Ar. 2. a mat of reeds, built into brickwork to bind it together, Hdt.* II. *any broad flat surface, as, 1. τ. ποδός the flat of the foot, the part between the toes and the heel, Il., Hdt. 2. τ. κωπέως the flat or blade of an oar, Lat. palmula, Hdt. absol. an oar, Eur. -in collective sense, the oars on one side of a ship, Thuc. 3. τ. πτέρυγος the flat of the wing, a wing, Anth. of a peacock's tail, Mosch.*

Ταρτάρειος Tartareioj *Tartarean, horrible, Eur., Luc.*

Τάρταρος Tartaroj *Tartarus, a dark abyss, as deep below Hades as earth below heaven, the prison of the Titans, Il., Hes., etc. -later, the nether world, like Ἄιδης, Hes., Aesch. deriv. uncertain*

Ταρταρόω Tartarowfrom Τάρταῤῥος *to cast into Tartarus or hell, Ntest.*

Ταρτήσσιος TARTHSSIOJ *Tartessian, Hdt., Ar.*

Τάρτησσος TARTHSSOJ *a city of Spain at the mouth of the Baetis, the Tarshish of Scripture, Hdt., Strab.*

ταρφειός tarfeiojv. ταρφύς.

τάρφος tarfoj *a thicket*, Il. From τρέφω *to thicken*.

ταρφύς tarfuj *thick, close*, Aesch.; pl. masc. and neut., like Lat. *frequentes*,
ταρφέες ἰοί *thick-flying arrows*, Il.; ταρφέα δροάγματα id=Il. - neut. pl. ταρφέα as adv.
ofttimes, often, Hom. - ταρφειαί in Il. must belong to a nom. ταρφειός, unless we write
ταρφεῖαι, from ταρφύς.

ταρχύω tarxuw *to bury solemnly*, Il.

τάσις tasi|τείνω *tension, intensity, force*, Plut.; Ὀφρύων τ. *a raising of the eye-brows*,
Anth.

τάσσω tasswRoot !ταγ I. *to arrange, put in order*, Hdt., etc.: esp. *to draw up in order of battle, to form, array, marshal*, both of troops and ships, Hdt., Thuc., etc.:--Pass. *to be drawn up*, Hdt.; ἐπὶ τετάρων ταχθῆναι in four lines, Xen.; κατὰ μίαν τεταγμένοι in single column, Thuc.: absol., τεταγμένοι in rank and file, opp. to ἄτακτοι, id=Thuc., etc.:--Mid. *to fall in, form in order of battle*, id=Thuc. 2. *to post, station*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.:--Pass., Hdt., etc.; ἐς τὸ πεζόν or ἐς π. τετάχθαι or ταχθῆναι to serve among the infantry, id=Hdt.; c. acc. cogn., τάξιν τινὰ ταχθῆναι Plat. II. *to appoint to any service, military or civil*, τ. τινὰ ἐπὶ τίνος one over a thing, to a service or task, Dem., etc.; ἐπὶ τινι Aesch., etc.; ἐπὶ τι Ar., etc.; πρὸς τι Xen.:--Pass., τετάχθαι ἐπὶ τινι to be appointed to a service, Hdt., etc.; ἐπὶ τι Ar. 2. c. acc. et inf. *to appoint one to do a thing*, Xen.; and in Pass. *to be appointed to do* Aesch., etc.:--also [1sine inf.]1, οἱ τεταγμένοι βραβεῖς Soph.; πρέσβεις ταχθέντες Dem. 3. c. acc. et inf. also, *to order one to do a thing*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; also, τ. τινὶ ποιεῖν τι Hdt., etc.:--Pass., ἐτάχθην or τέταγμα ποιεῖν τι id=Hdt.:--also impers., ἴωμεν, ἴν' ἡμῖν τέτακται [1 sc. ἰέναι]1 Soph.; οἷς ἐτέτακτο βοηθεῖν Thuc. 4. *to assign to a class*, τ. εἰς τάξιν τινὰ Xen.; τ. ἑαυτὸν τινῶν to act as one of a set, Dem.:--Pass., πρὸς τὴν ξυμμαχίαν ταχθῆναι to join it, Thuc. III. c. acc. rei, *to place in a certain order*, χωρὶς τ. τι Hdt.; πρῶτον τ. τι Xen. 2. *to appoint, ordain, order, prescribe*, Soph., Plat.:--Pass., τὸ ταχθέν Soph.; τὰ τεταγμένα Xen. 3. of taxes or payments, *to appoint or fix a certain payment*, τ. τινὶ φόρον Aeschin., etc.; with an inf. added, χρήματα τάξαντες φέρειν Thuc.; τάσσειν ἀργυρίου to fix the price, id=Thuc.:--Pass., τὸ ταχθέν τίμημα Plat.:--Mid. *to take a payment on oneself, i. e. agree to pay it*, φόρον τάξασθαι Hdt.; χρήματα ἀποδοῦναι ταξάμενοι Thuc. 4. in Mid., also, generally, *to agree upon, settle*, Plat. 5. *to impose punishments*, τ. δίκην Ar.; τιμωρίαν Dem.:--so in Mid., Hdt. 6. in perf. part. pass. *fixed, prescribed*, ὁ τεταγμένος χρόνος id=Hdt., etc.; ἡ τετ. ἡμέρα, ἔτος Xen., etc.; ἡ τετ. χώρα id=Xen.

τάτα tata te/tta, Anth.

Τάυγετον Taugeton *Mount Taygetus*, between Laconia and Messenia, Od., Hdt., etc.

ταῦ tau T, τ, ταῦ, τό, indecl., nineteenth letter of the Gr. alphabet as numeral τϰ 300, but α22τ 300, 000. I. τ is the tenuis dental mute, related to the medial δ and the aspirate θ. II. Changes of τ 1. aeolic and doric, τ for ϰ, as τύ [1Lat. *tu, thou*]1 for σύ; τοί τέ τῦκον φατί for σοί σέ σῦκον φησί. 2. in new attic, as in doric and Boeot., ττ for σς, mostly in Verbs, πράττω for πράσσω, etc. 3. in ionic the tenuis τ for its aspirate θ, as αὔτις for αῦθις; so, the tenuis remains unchanged before an aspirate, as κατεῖλον, κατ' ἥσυχίην. 4. the Poets, metri grat., insert τ after π at the beginning of some words, e. g. πτόλις, πτόλεμος.

ταῦ tau the letter τ, Plat.

ταύρειος taureioj ταῦρος I. of *bulls, oxen, or cows*, Lat. *taurinus*, Trag. II. of *bull's-hide*, II.

ταυρελάτης taurelathj ἐλαύνω a *bull-driver* -a Thessalian *bull-fighter, tauridor*, Anth.

ταύρεος taureoj tau/reios epith. of Poseidon in Boeotia, because bulls were offered to him, Hes.

ταυρηδόν taurhdon like a *bull, savagely*, Ar., Plat.

ταυροβόλος tauroboloj βάλλω *slaughtering bulls*, τελετή τ. a *sacrifice of a bull*, Anth.

ταυροβόρος tauroboroj βιβρώσκω *devouring bulls*, Anth.

ταυρογάστωρ taurogastwr γαστήρ with *bull's paunch* metaph. *enormous*, Anth.

ταυροδέτης taurodethj δέω *bull-binder*, in fem. -δέτις, ιδος, Anth.

ταυρόκερως taurokerwj κέρας *bull-horned*, Eur.

ταυρόκρανος taurokranoj κράνιον tauroke/falos, Eur.

ταυροκτονέω tauroktonew to *slaughter bulls*, Aesch. from ταυροκτόνος

ταυροκτόνος tauroktonoj κτείνω *slaughtering bulls*, Soph.

ταυρόμορφος taumorfoj μορφή *bull-formed*, Eur.

ταυρόομαι **tauroomaionly** in pres. Pass. *to become savage as a bull*, Aesch., Eur.;
ταυροῦσθαι ὄμμα τινί *to cast savage glances on one*, Eur.

ταυροπάτωρ **tauropatwr**πατήρ *sprung from a bull*, of bees, Theocr.

ταυροπόλος **tauropoloj**πολέω *a name of Artemis, --either worshipped at Tauris, or hunting bulls*, Eur.;;--so ταυροπόλα [1doric for -πόλη]1, Soph.

ταυρόπους **tauropouj** *bull-footed*, Eur.

ταῦρος **tauroj** *a bull*, Hom., etc. also ταῦρος βοῦς, like σῦς κάπρος, κίρκος ἴριξ, Il. - ἄπεχε τῆς βοῦς τὸν ταῦρον, oracularly of Agamemnon and his wife, Aesch.

ταυροσφαγέω **taurosfaqew** *to cut a bull's throat*, τ. ἐς σάκος *to cut its throat [1so that the blood runs]1 into a hollow shield*, Aesch. from ταυροσφάγος

ταυροσφάγος **taurosfaqoj**σφάττω *bull-slaughtering, sacrificial*, Soph.

ταυροφάγος **taurofaqoj**φαῶγειν *bull-eating*, Ar.

ταυροφόνος **taurofonoj** taurosfa/gos, Pind., Theocr., etc.

ταυτάζω **tautazwv**. τευτάζω.

ταύτη **tauthdat**. fem. sg. of οὔτος *in this way*.

ταυτοκλινής **tautoklinhj**κλίνω *under the same climate*, Strab.

ταυτολόγος **tautologoj** *tautologous*, Anth.

ταυτόματον **tautomaton**crasis for τὸ αὐτόματον *a chance*, ἀπὸ ταύτομάτου *spontaneously, by chance*, Thuc., Plat.

ταυτοποιέω **tautopoiew** *to do the same with*, τινί Arist.

ταυτότης **tautothj**τὸ αὐτό *identity*, Arist.

ταφεύς **tafeuj**θάπτω *a burier*, Lat. *vespillo*, Soph.

ταφήιος **tafhioj**ionic for ταφεῖος which is not used. *of or for a burial*, τ. φᾶρος *a winding-sheet, shroud*, Od.

ταφή tafhθάπτω 1. *burial*, Lat. *sepultura*, Hdt. 3 mode of burial, id=Hdt. 2. in pl. also, *a burial-place*, Hdt., Soph.;--in sg., σῆς εἰ στερήσομαι ταφῆς, of *the urn* supposed to contain the ashes of Orestes, Soph. 3. *payment for burial, a burial-fee*, Dem.

τάφιος tafioj ταῶφῆιος τ. λίθος *a grave stone*. Anth.

τάφος1 tafojθάπτω I. *a burial, funeral*, Lat. *funus* Hom., Soph., etc.; δαινύναι τάφον to give *a funeral-feast*, Hom. 2. *the act of burying*, Soph. II. *the grave itself, tomb*, Hes., Hdt., etc.;--in pl. of *a single grave*, Hdt., Soph.; ὄντες ἐν τάφοις though *dead and buried*, Aesch.; οἱ πατρὸς τάφοι *his being buried*, Soph. 2. ἔμψυχός τις τ. a "*living skeleton*," Luc.

τάφος2 tafojτέθηπα *astonishment, amazement*, Od.

ταφρεία tafreia *a making of ditches or trenches*, Dem. from ταφρεύω

ταφρεύω tafreuwτάφρος to make *a ditch*, Xen., Aeschin.

τάφρη tafrhionic for τάφρος, Hdt.

τάφρος tafrojθάπτω *a ditch, trench*, Hom., etc.; τάφρον ὀρύσσειν Il., etc.; τ. ἐλαύνειν to draw *a trench*, id=Il.

τάχα taxataῶχύς I. *quickly, presently, forthwith*, Lat. *statim*, Hom., etc II. *perhaps*, Plat., etc. -so also τάχ' ἄν *probably, perhaps, may be*, with opt., Hdt., attic - τάχ' ἄν alone, in answers, Plat., etc. - strengthd., ἴσως τάχα Xen.; τάχα τοίνυν ἴσως Dem.; τάχ' ἄν ἴσως Soph., etc. III. for comp. τάχιον, Sup. τάχιστα, v. ταχύς c.

ταχέως taxewjadverb of ταχύς.

ταχινός taxinojpoetic for ταχύς, Theocr. neut. pl. ταχινά, τάχα, Theocr.

τάχος taxojταῶχύς I. *swiftness, speed, fleetness, velocity*, Il., Plat. 2. τ. φρενῶν *quickness of temper, hastiness*, Eur. II. τάχος is often used in Adverbial phrases for ταχέως, absol. in acc., Aesch., etc. --with Preps., ἀπὸ τάχους Xen.; διὰ τάχους Soph., etc.; ἐν τάχει Aesch., etc.; εἰς τάχος Xen., etc.; κατὰ τάχος Hdt., Thuc.; μετὰ τάχους Plat.; σὺν τάχει Soph. -also with relatives, ὡς τάχος, like ὡς τάχιστα, Hdt., Aesch.; so, ὅ τι τάχος Hdt., Soph.; ὅσον τάχος Soph. -also, ὡς τάχεος εἶχεν ἕκαστος as each was off for *speed*, i. e. as quickly as they could, Hdt.; ὡς εἶχον τάχους Thuc.

ταχύάλωτος *taxualwtoj* *conquered quickly or easily*, Hdt.

ταχυβάτης *taxubathj*βαίνω *fast-walking*, Eur.

ταχύβουλος *taxubouloj*βουλή *hasty in counsel*, Ar.

ταχύδακρυς *taxudakruj* *soon moved to tears*, Luc.

ταχυεργία *taxuergia* *quickness in working*, Xen. from ταῦχχυεργός

ταχυεργός *taxuergoj e)/rgw* *working quickly*.

ταχύμηνις *taxumhni* *swift to anger*, Anth.

ταχύμορος *taxumoroj* *quickly dying, shortlived*, Aesch.

ταχύναυτέω *taxunautew*ναύτης *to sail fast*, Thuc.

ταχύνω *taxunw*ταχύς I. *to make quickly*, Soph.; τοῖα σπερχόμενος ταχύνει *such are the words which in his eager haste he speaks*, Eur. II. *intr. to be quick, to make haste, speed, hurry*, Aesch., Soph., Xen.

ταχυπειθής *taxupeiqhj* *soon persuaded, credulous*, Theocr.

ταχύπορος *taxuporoj* *quick of motion*, Aesch., Eur.

ταχύποτμος *taxupotmoj* *taxu/moros*, Pind.

ταχύπους *taxupouj* *swift-footed*, Eur., Ar.

ταχύπτερονος *taxupternoj*πτέρωνα *swift-footed*, Theogn.

ταχύπτερος *taxupteroj*πτερόν *swift-winged*, Aesch.

ταχύπωλος *taxupwloj* *with fleet, swift horses*, Il.

ταχύρροθος *taxurroqoj* *swift-rushing*, Aesch.

ταχύρρωστος *taxurrwstoj*ῥώομαι *swift-rushing*, Soph.

ταχύς *taxuj* I. of motion, *quick, swift, fleet*, opp. to βραδύς, Hom., etc.; ταχύς πόδας II.; ταχύς θεΐειν Hom. II. of thought and purpose, *quick, rapid, hasty*, φρονεῖν γὰρ οἱ ταχεῖς οὐκ ἀσφαλεῖς Soph.; c. inf., βλάπτειν τ. Ar.; τὸ ταχύ *speed, haste*, Eur. 2. so of

actions, events, *quick, rapid, sudden*, πήδημα Soph.; πόλεμος Thuc.; τ. ἐλπίδες *fleeting hopes*, Pind. B. adv., 1. regul. form ταῦχέως, *quickly*, Il., attic 2. the adv. is also expressed by periphr., διὰ ταχέων *in haste*, Thuc., etc.; ἐκ ταχείας Soph.; cf. τάχος II. 3. neut. ταχύ as adv., id=Soph., etc.; more often τάχα [1q. v.]1. C. Degrees of Comparison I. comp. 1. regul. form ταῦχύτερος, η, ον, Hdt. 2. θάσσων, neut. θᾶσσον, gen. ονος, new attic θάπτων, neut. θᾶπτον, Hom., attic -neut. as adv., Hom., etc.; θᾶσσον ἄν κλύοιμι *sooner, i. e. rather, would I hear*, Soph.; θᾶσσον also, like Lat. *ocius*, often stands for the Positive, οὐ θᾶσσον οἴσεις; i. e. *make haste and bring*, id=Soph.; ὅ τι θᾶσσον, like ὅ τι τάχιστα, Theocr.; ἐπειδὴν θ. Plat. 3. the form ταχίων [1], neut. ιον, is rare in good attic II. the regular Sup. ταχύτατος, is rare, Pind.; ταχύτατα as adv., Xen. 2. the usual form is τάχιστος, η, ον, mostly in neut. pl. τάχιστα as adv., ὅτι τάχιστα *as soon as possible*, Lat. *quam celerrime*, Il.; attic ὅ τι τάχιστα Soph., etc. -so, ὅσον τ. Aesch.; ὡς τ. Hdt., attic; ὅπως τ. Aesch., etc. -these are ellipt. phrases, for ὡς δυνατόν τ. Hdt.; ὡς or ἢ ἄν δύνωμαι τ. Xen., etc. -also after Particles of Time, like Lat. *quum primum*, ἐπεὶ [Ionic ἐπεὶ τε]1 τάχιστα Hdt., attic; ἐπειδὴ τ. Plat., etc.; ἐπεὶ ἄν or ἐπὶ ἄν, ἐπὶ ἄν, ἐπειδὴν τ. Hdt., etc.; ὅταν τ. Xen. 3. often also in Prose, τὴν ταχίστην [1sc. ὁδόν]1, as adv. *by the quickest way, i. e. most quickly*, Hdt., etc.

ταχυτής taxuthj from ταῦχύϝς *quickness, swiftness*, Hom., Hdt., Plat.

ταώνιος tawnioj *of a peacock*, Luc. from ταώς

ταώς tawj *a peacock*, Lat. *pavo*, Ar., etc. metaph. of *coxcombs*, id=Ar.

τέγγω teggw I. *to wet, moisten*, Pind., etc.; of tears, Trag.:-Pass. τέγγομαι, *I weep*, Aesch.; τ. βλέφαρα Eur. 2. c. acc. cogn., τ. δάκρυα *to shed tears*, Pind.; τέγγει δακρύων ἄχνην Soph.:-Pass., ὄμβρος ἐτέγγετο *a shower fell*, id=Pind. II. *to soften* [1properly, *by soaking or bathing*]1, Pind.:-metaph. in Pass., τέγγει γὰρ οὐδέν *thou art no whit softened*, Aesch.; οὔτε λόγοις ἐτέγγεθ' ἦδε Eur. III. *to dye, stain*, Lat. *tingere*; metaph., like Lat. *imbuere*, Pind.

Τεγέα Tegea *Tegea* in Arcadia, Il., Pind., etc.

Τεγεάτης Tegeathj *of Tegea*, Hdt., etc.

Τεγεατικός Tegeatikoj *of or belonging to Tegea*, Hdt.

Τεγεαῖτις **Tegeatij** *the Tegeate country*, Thuc.

τέγεος **tegeoj**τέγος *at or near the roof*, τ. θάλαμοι, *of the women's chambers*, ὑπερῶν, Il.

τέγος **tegoj** I. like στέγος, *a roof*, Lat. *tectum*, Od., Ar., etc.; οὐπὶ τοῦ τέγους *you on the roof* Od., Ar. II. *any covered part of a house, a hall, room, chamber*, Od., Pind.

τεθαρρηκῶτως **teqarrhkotwjad**verb from perf. part. of θαρρέω *boldly*, Polyb.

τέθηπα **teqhpā**Root !θαπ perf. with pres. sense [1no pres. is found]1 I. intr. *to be astonished, astounded, amazed*, Od., Hdt.; mostly in part. τεθηπῶς *amazed, astonished*, Il.:-to this belongs also aor2 ἔταφον, used by Hom. only in part. ταφῶν, in the phrases ταφῶν ἀνόρουσε, στῆ δὲ ταφῶν; but 3 sg. τάφε [1 for ἔταφε]1 occurs in Pind.; and 1st sg. ἔταφον in Aesch. 2. c. acc. *to be amazed at*, Luc.

τέθμιος **teqmioj**doric for θέσμιος *settled, regular*, Lat. *solemnis*, Pind. - τέθμιον, ου, τεθμός, id=Pind.

τεθμός **teqmoj**doric for θεσμός *a law, custom*, Pind.

τεθορυβημένως **teqorubhmenwjad**verb from part. perf. pass. ofθορυβέω *tumultuously*, Xen.

τεθριπποβάμων **teqrippobamwn** τ. στόλος, τέθριππον, Eur.

τεθριπποβάτης **teqrippobathj** *driver of a four-horse chariot*, Hdt.

τέθριππος **teqrippoj**τέτταρες, ἵππος I. *with four horses abreast, four-horsed*, Pind., Eur.; ἄμιλλαι τ. *the chariot-race*, Eur. II. τέθριππον [1sc. ἄρμα]1, *a four-horse chariot*, Hdt., Eur.; τ. ἵππων *a team of four abreast*, Ar.

τεθριπποτροφέω **teqrippotrofew** *to keep a team of four horses*, Hdt.

τεθριπποτρόφος **teqrippotrofoj**τρέφω *keeping a team of four horses*, τ. οἰκία, i. e. *a wealthy family that could support this contest in the games*, Hdt.

τείνω **teinw**Root !ταν, cf. τανύω I. *to stretch by main force, to stretch to the uttermost*, τόξον ἔτεινεν *stretched it to its full*, Il.; ἐξ ἄντυγος ἠνία τείνας *having tied the reins tight to the chariot-rail*, id=Il.:-Pass., [ίμασ] τέτατο *the strap was made tight*, id=Il.;

ἰστία τέτατο *the sails were stretched*, Od.:--absol., μὴ τείνειν ἄγαν *not to strain the cord too tight*, Soph. 2. metaph., ἴσον τείνειν πολέμου τέλος *to strain the even tug of war*, Il.:--Pass., ἐπὶ ἴσα μάχη τέτατο id=Il.; ἵπποισι τάθη δρόμος *their pace was strained to the utmost*, id=Il.: also, *to exert oneself, be anxious*, Pind. 3. *to stretch out, spread*, Ζεὺς λαίλαπα τείνει Il.; νύξ τέταται βροτοῖσιν *night is spread over mankind*, Od.; so, of light, τέτατο φάος Soph.; of sound, ἀμφὶ νῶτ' ἐτάθη πάταγος Soph. 4. *to aim at, direct towards a point, properly from the bow*, τείνειν βέλη id=Soph.: then, metaph., τ. φόνον εἰς τινα *to aim death to one, design it for him*, Eur.; τ. λόγον εἰς τινα Plat. II. *to stretch out in length*, Hdt.:--Pass. *to lie out at length, lie stretched*, ταθεῖς ἐπὶ γαίῃ Il.; ταθεῖς ἐνὶ δεσμῶι *lying stretched in chains*, Od. 2. *to stretch or hold out, present*, τινὰ ἐπὶ σφαγάν Eur.:--Mid., τείνεσθαι χεῖρε *to stretch out one's hands, etc.*, Theocr. 3. *to extend, lengthen, of Time*, Aesch., Eur.; τείνειν λόγον Aesch. B. intr., of geographical position, *to stretch out or extend*, Hdt., Xen.:--of Time, τείνοντα χρόνον *lengthening time*, Aesch. II. *to exert oneself, struggle, ἐναντία τινί Plat.: to hurry on, hasten*, Eur., Xen. III. *to extend to, reach*, Lat. *pertinere*, ἐπὶ τὴν ψυχὴν Plat. 2. *to tend, refer, belong to*, Lat. *spectare ad*, τείνει ἐς σέ *it refers to, concerns you*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; ποῖ τείνει; *to what tends it?* Plat.; ἐγγύς τι τείνειν τοῦ θανάτου id=Plat.

τεῖρος teirojēpic form for τέρας *the heavenly constellations, signs, only once in hom., τὰ τεῖρεα πάντα, τὰ τ' οὐρανὸς ἐστεφάνωται Il.; ἐνὶ τεῖρεσιν αἰθέρος Hhymn.*

τείρω teirwRoot !τερ only in pres. and imperf. act. and pass. I. *to rub hard of the effects of pain, sorrow, to wear away, wear out, distress*, Hom., Aesch. -Pass., τείροντο καμάτῳ τε καὶ ἰδρῶ Il.; τείρετο δ' αἰνῶς *she was sore distressed*, id=Il., etc. II. intr. *to suffer distress*, ἦ μάλα δὴ τείρουσι υἱεσὶ Ἀχαιῶν id=Il.

τειχεσιπλήτης teixesiplhthjπελάζω *approacher of walls, i. e. stormer of cities*, Il.

τειχέω teixew teixi/zw I. *to build walls*, Hdt.; τεῖχος τ. id=Hdt. II. trans. *to fortify*, τὸν Ἴσθμόν id=Hdt.

τειχῆεις teixheij teixio/eis, Strab.

τειχῆρης teixhrhjἀραρίσκω *enclosed by walls, beleaguered, besieged*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

τειχίζω teixizwτεῖχος I. *to build a wall*, Ar., etc.: c. acc. cogn., τ. τεῖχος *to build it*, Thuc.; so in Mid., τεῖχος ἐτειχίσσαντο *they built them a wall*, Il.:--Pass. *to be built*,

Pind. 3rd sg. plup. τετείχιστο, impers., *buildings had been erected, there were buildings*, Hdt. II. trans. *to wall or fortify*, τὸ οὔρος id=Hdt.; τὴν πόλιν Thuc., Dem.: in Mid., τειχίζεσθαι τὸ χωρίον Thuc.:--Pass. *to be walled or fenced with walls*, id=Thuc.; τὰ τετειχισμένα *the fortified parts*, id=Thuc.

τειχιόεις teixioeij τεῖχος *walled, high-walled*, Il.

τειχίον teixion τεῖχος *a wall*, Od. -any dimin. sense it has consists in its being commonly limited to private buildings, as opp. to *city-walls*.

τείχισις teixisij τειχίζω *the work of walling, wall-building*, Thuc., Xen.

τείχισμα teixisma τειχίζω *a wall or fort, fortification*, Eur., Thuc.

τειχισμός teixismoj τείχισις, Thuc.

τειχοδομέω teixodomew from τεichoδόμος *to build a wall*, Anth.

τειχοδομία teixodomia *a building of walls*, Plut. from τεichoδόμος

τειχοδόμος teixodomoj δέμω *building walls*.

τειχολέτις teixoletij *destroyer of walls*, ap. Plut.

τειχομαχέω teixomaxew *to fight the walls*, i. e. *to besiege*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; τ. τινί Ar.; πρὸς τινά Plut. from τεichoμάχης

τειχομάχης teixomaxhij μάχομαι *storming walls, an engineer*, Ar.

τειχομαχία teixomaxia from τεichoμάχης *a battle with walls*, i. e. *a siege*, Hdt. the 12th Iliad was so called, Plat.

τειχομελής teixomelhj μέλος *walling by music*, of Amphion's lyre, Anth.

τειχοποιοός teixopoioj ποιέω I. *building walls or forts*, Luc. II. οἱ τεichoποιοί, at Athens, *officers chosen to repair the city-walls*, Dem., Aeschin.

τεῖχος teixoj I. *a wall*, esp. *a wall round a city, town-wall*, in sg. and pl., Hom.; τειχέων κιθῶνες *coats of walls*, i. e. *walls one within the other*, Hdt.; τεῖχος ἐλαύνειν, δέμειν II., etc.; οἰκοδομεῖν Hdt.; τ. περιβάλλεσθαι *moenia sibi circumdare*, id=Hdt.; also, τ. περιβάλλεσθαι τὴν πόλιν id=Hdt.; τ. ῥήξασθαι *to breach the wall*, Il.; so in Prose, τ.

καθαιρῆν, κατασκάπτειν Hdt., etc. 2. τὰ μακρὰ τείχη at Athens were lines of wall connecting the city-wall with the harbours, called respectively τὸ βόρειον or Peiraic, and τὸ νότιον or Phaleric wall.-- τεῖχος, τείχη differ from τοῖχος, as Lat. *murus*, *moenia* from *paries*, *city-walls* from a *house-wall*; cf. τεῖχίον. II. *any fortification, a castle, fort*, Hdt. pl. of a *single fort, fortifications*, id=Hdt. III. *a fortified town*, id=Hdt., Xen., etc.; so in pl. deriv. uncertain

τειχοφυλακέω teixofulakew *to guard the walls*, Plut. from τεῖχος + φύλαξ

τειχοφύλαξ teixofulac *a guard of the walls*, Hdt.

τειχύδριον teixudrion Dim. of τεῖχος, Xen.

τείως teiwjpic and ionic for τέως.

τεκμαίρομαι tekmaïromaitékmarō I. *to fix by a mark or boundary, to ordain, decree*, Hom.: *to lay a task upon a person, enjoin, appoint*, Od.:--c. inf. *to design, purpose to do*, Hhymn. II. *to judge from signs and tokens, to form a judgment respecting a thing, calculate*, Eur.: absol. *to conjecture*, Xen.:--the reason is added in the dat., ἐμπύροις τεκμαίρεσθαι *to judge by the burnt-offering*, Pind.; τεκμ. ἔργωι κού λόγωι τ. Aesch.; τὰ καινὰ τοῖς πάλαι Soph., etc.:--c. inf., τ. τοῦτο οὕτω ἔξειν Xen. B. an Act. τεκμαίρω occurs in Poets, *to shew by a sign or token*, τεκμαίρει χρῆμ' ἕκαστον *circumstance proves the man*, Pind.; τεκμαίρει ἰδεῖν *gives signs [for men] to see*, id=Pind.; τέκμηρον, ὅ τι μ' ἐπαμμένει παθεῖν *shew me what it awaits me to suffer*, Aesch.

τέκμαρ tekmar I. *a fixed mark or boundary, goal, end*, II.; τέκμωρ Ἰλίου *the end of Ilium*, id=II. 2. *an end, object, purpose*, Pind. II. like τεκμήριον, *a fixed sign, sure sign or token*, as Zeus says that his nod is μέγιστον τέκμωρ ἐξ ἐμέθεν *the highest, surest pledge I can give*, II.; ἦν δ' οὐδὲν αὐτοῖς οὔτε χειμῶνος τ. οὔτ' ἦρος Aesch., etc.

τέκμαρσις tekmarsijτεκμαίρομαι *a judging from sure signs*.

τεκμήριον tekmhriοντεκμαίρομαι I. like τέκμαρ II, *a sure signs. or token*, Hdt., attic II. *a positive proof*, Aesch., Plat., etc. -in attic Prose τεκμήριον δέ as an independent clause, *now the proof of it is this* [1which follows]1, Thuc., etc.

τεκμηριώω **tekmhriow**from τεκμήριον *to prove positively*, Thuc.; εἶ τῶ ἰκανὸς τεκμηριῶσαι *if he seem a sufficient voucher*, id=Thuc.; τοσαῦτα ἔτεκμηρίωσε ὅτι.. *thus much evidence he gave to the fact that..*, id=Thuc.

τεκμηριώδης **tekmhriwdhj** *of the nature of a τεκμήριον*, Arist.

τεκνίον **teknion**Dim. of τέκνον *a little child*, Anth., Ntest.

τεκνογονέω **teknogonew**from τεκνογόνος *to bear young, bear children*, Anth., Ntest.

τεκνογονία **teknogonia** *child-bearing*, Ntest. from τεκνογόνος

τεκνογόνος **teknogonoj** *begetting or bearing children*, Aesch.

τεκνοκτόνος **teknoktonoj**κτείνω *murdering children*, Eur.

τεκνολέτειρα **teknoleteira** *having lost one's young*, of the nightingale, Soph.

τέκνον **teknon**τίκτω 1. *that which is borne or born, a child* [1cf. Scottish *bairn*, from Anglo-S. *beran*, *to bear*]1, Hom., etc.; *my son, my child*, sometimes with masc. adj., φίλε τέκνον id=Hom.; the relat. Pron. or Participle often follows in masc. or fem. 2. of animals, *the young*, id=Hom., etc. 3. metaph., flowers are γαίας τέκνα Aesch.; birds αἰθέρος τέκνα Eur. The penult. is long in Hom., in Trag. more often short.

τεκνοποιέω **teknopoiew**τεκνοποιός in Act., of the woman, *to bear children*, in Mid., of the man, *to beget them*, Xen. in Mid. of both parents, *to breed children*, id=Xen.

τεκνοποιητικός **teknopoihtikoj** *of or for the production of children* h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1 Arist.

τεκνοποιία **teknopoiia** *production of children*, Xen.,

τεκνόποινος **teknopoinoj**ποιινή *child-avenging*, Aesch.

τεκνοποιός **teknopoioj**ποιέω of the wife, *child-bearing*, Hdt.; of the husband, *child-begetting*, Eur.

τεκνοσπορία **teknosporia** *a begetting of children*, Anth.

τεκνοῦς **teknouj** *having borne children*, Soph.

τεκνοφάγος **teknofagoj**φαγεῖν *eating children*.

τεκνοφαγοσφαγία *teknofagosfagia* from τεκνοφάγος *a devouring of children*, Luc.

τεκνοφονέω *teknofonew* *to murder children*, Anth. from τεκνοφόνος

τεκνοφόνος *teknofonoj* *fe/nw child-murdering*.

τεκνώω *teknow* I. *to furnish or stock with children*, Eur. --Pass. *to be furnished with children*, i. e. *to have them*, id=Eur. II. Act., of the man, *to beget children*, id=Eur.;--Mid., of the female, *to bear them metaph.*, ὄλβος τεκνοῦται *it has offspring*, Aesch.; χθῶν ἔτεκνώσατο φάσματα Eur. -Pass. *to be born*, Trag.; γάμον τεκνοῦντα καὶ τεκνούμενον, i. e. *a marriage where husband and son are one*, Soph.

τέκνωσις *teknwsij* from τεκνώω *a begetting, bearing*, τέκνωσιν ποιεῖσθαι *to have children*, Thuc.

τέκος *tekoj* τίκτω 1. poetic for τέκνον, Hom., etc. 2. of animals, Il., etc.; in pl. *the young*, id=Il.

τεκταίνομαι *tektainomai* [0]Dep. I. of a carpenter, *to make, work, frame*, Il. -absol. *to do joiners' work*, opp. to smiths' work, Ar., Xen. 2. of other artificers, Hhymn., Plat. 3. metaph. *to devise, plan, contrive*, esp. by craft, Lat. *machinari*, ἔτεκτήναντ' ἀπόφθεγκτόν μ' *they kept me from speech of them*, Eur.; πᾶν ἐπ' ἐμοὶ τεκταινέσθω [1sc. Cleon] 1 Ar. II. later, Act. τεκταίνω, in same sense, Anth., Luc.; hence partic. pass. τεκταινόμενος, Ar., Dem.

τεκτονεῖον *tektoneion* *workshop of a carpenter*, Aeschin.

τεκτονία *tektioniatékτων* *carpentry*, Anth.

τεκτονικός *tektionikoj* τέκτων *practised or skilled in building*, Plat. as Subst. *a good carpenter or builder*, opp. to a smith, Xen. --h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη] 1 *joiners' work, carpentry*, Plat., etc.

τεκτοσύνη *tektosunh* *the art of a joiner, carpentry*, ἀνήρ εὔ εἰδῶς τεκτοσυνάων Od.; ἄτιμον χεῖρα τεκτοσύνας *hand unhonoured in its art*, Eur. from τέκτων

τέκτων *tektwn* τίκτω 1. *any worker in wood*, esp. *a carpenter, joiner*, Hom., etc.; opp. to *a smith* [1χαλκεύς] 1, Plat., Xen.; to *a mason* [1λιθολόγος] 1, Thuc., etc. 2. generally, *any craftsman or workman*, τ. κεραξόος *a worker in horn*, Il.; of a *metal-worker*, Eur.;

a sculptor, Soph., Eur. 3. *a master in any art*, Pind.; τ. νωδυνιᾶν, i. e. *a physician*, id=Pind. 4. metaph. *a maker, author*, νεικέων Aesch.; κακῶν Eur.

τελαμών telamwn 1. *a broad strap for bearing anything* from Root !πλα, tla/w, whence also the hero Telamon took his name, cf. Ἄπλας 1. *a leathern strap or belt*, for bearing both shield or sword, Hom. 2. *a broad linen bandage* for wounds, Il., Hdt., Eur.; for swathing mummies, Hdt.

τελέθω teleq̄w to come into being, to be quite or fully so and so, νύξ τελέθει Il. -- then simply to be so and so, ἀριπρεπέες τελέθουσι, μινυνθάδιοι τελ. Hom., Trag.

τέλειος teleiojτέλος I. *having reached its end, finished, complete*, Il., etc. of victims, *perfect, without spot or blemish*, id=Il.; τὰ τέλεα τῶν προβάτων Hdt.; of sacrifices, ἱερὰ τέλεια of full tale or number, or performed with all rites, Thuc.; so, αἰετὸς τελειότατος πετεηνῶν is prob. *the surest bird of augury*, Il. 2. of animals, *fullgrown*, Xen., etc. 3. of persons, *absolute, complete, accomplished, perfect in his or its kind*, Plat., etc. --so of things, φάρμακον τελεώτατον id=Plat.; τ. ἀρετή, φιλία, etc., Arist. 4. of prayers, vows, etc., *fulfilled, accomplished*, Pind., Aesch.; ὄψις οὐ τελέη a vision which imported nothing, Hdt.; τ. ψῆφος a fixed resolve, Soph. 5. in Arithm., those numbers are τέλειοι, which are equal to the sum of their divisors, as 6 3 + 2 + 1, Plat. II. of the gods, *fulfilling prayer*, Ζεὺς τ. Zeus the fulfiller, Pind., Aesch.; of Hera ζυγία, Lat. Juno pronuba, the presiding goddess of marriage, Pind., Aesch., etc. -so, τέλειος ἀνήρ, Lat. paterfamilias, the lord of the house, Aesch. III. τελευταῖος, last, Soph. IV. τέλειον [1not τέλεον]1, τό, a royal banquet, as a transl. of the Pers. tycta, Hdt. V. adv. τελέως, at last, Aesch., Plat., etc. 2. perfectly, absolutely, thoroughly, Hdt. 3. the neut. τέλεον is also used as adv., Luc. VI. comp. and Sup. Hom. uses τελεώτερος, -εώτατος or τελειότερος, -ειότατος, as his metre requires in attic τελεώτερος, -ώτατος prevail.

τελειόω teleiow to make perfect, complete I. of things, to make it perfect, complete, accomplish, Hdt., Thuc., etc. -Pass. to be accomplished, Hdt., Soph.; τελεωθέντων ἀμφοτέρωσι when both parties had their wishes accomplished, Hdt. - of prophecies, to be fulfilled, Ntest. II. of persons, to bring one to perfection, Hdt.; τελειῶσαι λόχον to make the ambush successful, Soph. -Pass. to attain perfection, come to the end of one's labours, id=Soph. to reach maturity, Plat.

τελειώσις teleiwsijτελειόω accomplishment, fulfilment, Ntest.

τελειωτής teleiwthj an accomplisher, finisher, Ntest.

τελεόμηνος teleomhnojμήν *with full complement of months*, τ. ἄροτος, i. e. *a full twelvemonth*, Soph.

Τελέοντες Teleontej one of the four old Attic Tribes, prob. from τελέω III *the Consecrators, Priests*; or [1from τελέω II]1 *the Payers, Farmers*, Hdt.

τελεσιούργημα telesiouorghma *an accomplished purpose*, Polyb.

τελεσιουργός tesiurgoj *working out its end, effective*, Plat.

τέλεσμα telesmateλέω *money paid or to be paid, a payment, outlay*, Luc.

τελεσιδώτειρα telessidwteira *she that gives completeness or accomplishment*, Eur.

τελεσίφρων telessifrownφρήν poetic for τελεσίφρων *working its will*, Aesch.

τελεστήριον telesthrionteλέω III I. *a place for initiation*, as the temple of Eleusis, Plut. II. τελεστήρια, ων, τά, *a thank-offering for success*, Xen.

τελεστικός telestikojτελέω III *initiatory, mystical*, Plat.

τελέστωρ telestwrtελέω III *a priest*, Anth.

τελεσφορέω telesforew I. *to bring fruit to perfection*, Ntest. II. *to pay toll or custom*, Xen.

τελεσφόρος telesforojτέλος, φέρω I. *bringing to an end*, τελεσφόρον εἰς ἐνιαυτόν for *a year completing its round, for a complete year*, Hom.; τελεσφόροι ἄραί, εὐχαί *tending to accomplishment*, Aesch., Eur.; φάσματα δὸς τελεσφόρα *grant accomplishment to the visions*, Soph.; τ. χάριν δοῦναι *to grant the favour of fulfilment*, id=Soph. II. *accomplishing one's purpose*, Μοῖρα Aesch.; Δίκη Soph.; πεσεῖν ἐς τὸ μὴ τελεσφόρον *to fall powerless to the ground*, Aesch. 2. *bringing fruit to perfection*, δένδρον Plut. *having the ordering of a thing, c. gen.*, Aesch.

τελετή telethτελέω I. *initiation in the mysteries*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; ἐς χειῖρας ἄγεσθαι τὴν τελετὴν *to take in hand the matter of initiation*, Hdt. -in pl. *mystic rites at initiation*, Eur., Ar., etc. II. *a festival accompanied by such rites*, in pl., Pind.; in sg., Eur.

τελευταῖος teleutaiojτελευτή I. *last*, Lat. *ultimus*, Hdt.; τὰ τ. *the endings or terminations*, id=Hdt.; τελευταίους στηῆσαι *to station in the rear ranks*, Xen. 2. of

Time, ἡ τελευταία, with or without ἡμέρα, the *last* day allowed for payment, Dem.; *one's last day*, Soph. 3. *last, uttermost*, ὑβρις id=Soph. II. τὸ τελευταῖον, as adv. *the last time, last of all*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; or τελευταῖον Plat., etc.; and τὰ τελευταῖα Thuc. 2. *at last, in the last place*, Ar., etc. but, 3. the adj. is often used with Verbs, where we should use the adv., ὁ τελευταῖος δραμών Aesch.; παρελθόντες τελευταῖοι Thuc.

τελευτάω teleutaw I. *to complete, finish, accomplish*, Lat. *perficere*, Hom. 3 to fulfil an oath or *promise*, id=Hom.; τελευτᾶν τινι κακὸν ἡμᾶρ *to bring about* an evil day for one, Od. -so in attic, ποῖ τελευτῆσαί με χορή; *to what end* must I bring it Soph.; Ζεὺς ὅ τι νεύση, τοῦτο τελευτᾶ Eur., etc. -Pass. *to be fulfilled, to come to pass, happen*, Hom., Eur. 2. *to bring to an end*, esp., τ. τὸν αἰῶνα *to finish* life, i. e. *to die*, Hdt.; τ. βίον Aesch. -also, c. gen., τελευτᾶν βίου *to make an end of* life, Xen.; so, λόγου τ. Thuc. -- also without βίον, *to end life, to die*, Hdt., attic; τ. ὑπό τινος *to die* by another's hand or means, Hdt. II. intr. 1. *to be accomplished*, id=Hdt. 2. *to come to an end, to end*, Lat. *finire*, id=Hdt., attic - foll. by a prep., τ. ἕς τι *to come to a certain end, issue in*, Hdt., attic; ποῖ [1 ἕς τί]1 τελευτᾶ; *in what* does it end Aesch. 3. *to die*, v. supr. 4. the part. τελευτῶν, ὦσα, ὦν, was used as adv., *at the end, at last*, τελευτῶν ἔλεγε Hdt.; κἄν ἐγίγνετο πληγὴ τελευτῶσα *there would have been a fray to finish with*, Soph.; τὰς ὀλοφύρσεις τελευτῶντες ἐξέκαμνον *at last* they got tired of mourning, Thuc. 5. of a country, *to come to an end*, Hdt.

τελευτή teleuthτελέω I. *a finishing, completion, accomplishment*, Od. 2. *a termination, end*, Il., attic; τῆς ὁδοῦ Ar.; ἡ τ. τοῦ πολέμου Thuc. 3. esp. *an end of life*, βιότοιο τ. Il.; βίου Hdt., etc -also periphr., θανάτοιο τ. *the end* that death brings, Lat. *mortis exitus*, Hes. 4. *the end, event, issue*, Pind., Aesch. 5. with Preps., in adv. sense, ἕς τελευτήν, *at the end, at last*, Hes., Soph.; ἐπὶ τελευτῆς Plat.; ἐν τελευτῇ Aesch. II. *the end, extremity* of any thing, τελευταὶ Λιβύης *the extremities* of Libya, Hdt. 2. *the end* of a sentence, Arist.

τελέω telew 1. *to complete, fulfil, accomplish*, and, generally, *to execute, perform*, Lat. *perficere*, Hom. --Pass., id=Hom.; ἄμα μῦθος ἔην, τετέλεστο δὲ ἔργον "no sooner said than done," Il. 2. *to fulfil* one's word, Hom. 3 to grant one *the fulfilment of* anything, τί τινι id=Hom.; τ. νόον τινί *to fulfil* his wish, Il.; τελέσαι κότον, χόλον *to glut* his fury, wrath, id=Il. c. inf., οὐδ' ἐτέλεσσε φέρειν *he succeeded* not in bringing, id=Il.; ὄρκια τελεῖν, like ὄρκον τελευτᾶν, *to complete* or *confirm* an oath, id=Il. 3. *to make perfect*, ἀρετάν Pind.; τ. τινα *to bless* him with perfect happiness, id=Pind.; so, τελεσθεῖς ὄλβος Aesch. -also, *to bring* a child to maturity, *bring it to the birth*, Eur. 4.

to bring to an end, finish, end, ὁδόν II., etc.; without ὁδόν, *to finish one's course to a place, arrive at it*, Thuc. 5. of Time, Od., etc. - Pass., ἤματα μακρὰ τελέσθη id=Od. of men, *to come to one's end*, Aesch. 6. intr. like Pass. *to be fulfilled, turn out so and so*, id=Aesch., Soph. II. *to pay what one owes, pay one's dues*, II. generally, *to pay, present*, Hom., attic absol. *to pay tax*, Hdt. -Pass., of money, *to be paid*, id=Hdt.; of persons, *to be subject to tax or tribute*, Dem. 2. *to lay out, spend*, Hdt. -Pass. *to be spent or expended*, id=Hdt.; ἐς τὸ δεῖπνον τετρακόσια τάλαντα τετελεσμένα *laid out upon the supper*, id=Hdt. 3. since, in many Greek cities, the citizens were distributed into classes acc. to their taxable property, τ. εἷς τινὰς meant *to be rated as belonging to a class*, Lat. *censeri inter*, τ. ἐς Ἑλληνας, ἐς Βοιωτούς *to belong to the Greeks, the Boeotians*, id=Hdt.; εἰς ἀστούς τ. *to become a citizen*, Soph.; εἰς γυναῖκας ἐξ ἀνδρῶν τ. *to become a woman instead of a man*, Eur. hence, πρὸς τὸν πατέρα τελέσαι *to compare with his father*, Hdt. III. like τελειῶ II, *to make perfect, i. e. to initiate in the mysteries*, Plat., Dem. -Pass. *to have oneself initiated*, Lat. *initiari*, Ar., Plat., etc.; Διονύσῳ τελεσθῆναι *to be consecrated to Dionysus, initiated in his mysteries*, Hdt. -c. acc., τελεσθῆναι Βακχεῖα Ar. 2. metaph., στρατηγὸς τελεσθῆναι *to be formally appointed general*, Dem.; τετελεσμένος σωφροσύνη *a votary of temperance*, Xen. 3. also of sacred rites, *to perform*, Eur., Anth.

τελήεις telheijτελέω te/leios I. *perfect, complete, of victims*, ἔρδειν or ῥέζειν τεληέσσας ἑκατόμβας *to offer hecatombs, either of full tale or number, or of full-grown beasts, or of beasts without blemish*, II.; τελήεντες οἰωνοί *birds of sure augury*, Hhymn. II. τελήεις ποταμός, of Ocean, the river *in which all others end, or ever-circling*, Hes.

τέλλω tellw I. *to make to arise, accomplish*, Pind.:--Pass. *to come forth, arise*, id=Pind. II. intr. in Act., ἡλίου τέλλοντος *at sunrise*, Soph.

τέλμα telma I. *standing water, a pool, pond, marsh, swamp*, Ar., Plat. in pl. *low land subject to inundation, water-meads*, Hdt. II. *the mud of a pool, mud for building with, mortar*, id=Hdt. deriv. uncertain

τελματώδης telmatwdhjεἶδος *marshy, muddy*, ὕδωρ Plut.

τέλοσδε telosde *towards the end or term*, II.

τέλος teloj I. *the fulfilment or completion of anything*, Lat. *effectus*, i.e. its *consummation, issue, result, end*, Hom., etc.; τ. πολέμου its *issue*, II.; τ. ἐπιτιθέναι τινί

to put *a finish* to a thing, i. e. give it effect, id=Il.; τ. ἐπιγίγνεται ἀρῆσι one's prayers are *accomplished*, Od. - τέλος ἔχειν to have reached *the end*, to be finished or ready, Il.; τ. ἔχει δαίμων ὅπα θέλει the deity keeps *the result* in his own power, Eur. - τ. λαβεῖν to be *completed*, Plat. 2. esp. of *the end* of life, τὸ τ. βίου, Soph., Eur.; and without βίου, *the end*, death, Hdt. 3. periphr. in various phrases, τέλος θανάτου *the point* or *term* of death, Lat. *exitus mortis*, Hom.; so, τ. γάμοιο γάμος, Od., etc. 4. Adverbial usages a. τέλος *at last*, Hdt., Thuc. so, εἰς or ἐς τέλος Hdt. - διὰ τέλους *throughout*, *for ever*, *completely*, Trag. - τέλει, Lat. *omnino*, *at all*, Soph. II. *the end proposed*, *chief matter*, μύθου τ. II. 2. *the end of action*, Plat. -hence τὸ ἀγαθόν, *the chief good*, Cicero's *finis bonorum*, Arist. 3. *perfection*, *full age*, ἀνδρός τ. man's *full age*, man hood, Plat.; τέλος ἔχειν or λαμβάνειν *to be grown up*, id=Plat. 4. *a final decision*, *determination*, Aesch. 5. *the prize* at games, Pind. III. *supreme authority*, Eur., etc. 2. *a magistracy*, *office*, οἱ ἐν τέλει *men in office*, *magistrates*, Soph., Thuc., etc.; οἱ ἐν τέλει βεβῶτες Soph. -then, τὸ τέλος *the government*, Aesch.; τὰ τέλη *the magistrates*, Thuc., Xen., etc. 3. generally, *a task*, *office*, Aesch.; ὀμμάτων τέλη *the duties* of the eyes, Eur. IV. *a body of soldiers*, Il.; ἐν τελέεσσιν *in squadrons*, Il.; so, κατὰ τέλεα Hdt. --di/rruma te/lh *troops* of chariots, Aesch.; and of ships, τρία τέλη τῶν νεῶν Thuc. V. *that which is paid for state purposes*, *a toll*, *tax*, *duty*, Ar., Plat., etc.; ἀγορᾶς τ. a market- *due*, Ar.; τέλος πρίασθαι, πωλεῖν *to farm a tax*, or *let it*, Dem., Aeschin.; for λύειν τέλη, v. λύω V. 2 - generally, *outlay*, *expense*, Thuc. -hence, at Athens, *the property at which a citizen was rated for taxation*, Lat. *census*; and then, *a class*, *order*, of citizens, Dem., etc. VI. in pl. *offerings* or *sacred rites* due to the gods, Trag. -esp. of the Eleusinian mysteries, Soph., Eur., etc. 2. of marriage, *as the consummation of life*, Aesch., Soph.

τέλσον telson *a boundary, limit*, τέλος ἀρούρης Il. deriv. uncertain

Τελχίν Telxin I. *one of the Telchines*, the first inhabitants of Crete, and the first workers in metal, Aesch. II. as appellat. τελχίν, *a mischievous elf*, Anth.

τελωνέω telwnew *to be a tax-gatherer*, Luc. from τελώνης

τελώνης telwnhj τέλος V *a farmer* or *collector of the taxes*, Ar., Aeschin. in Ntest. Lat. *publicanus*.

τελωνία telwnia *the office of* τελώνης, Dem.

τελωνιάς telwniaj *of tolls* or *customs*, μάζα τ. the good fare of the tax-gatherers, Anth.

τελωνικός telwnikoj *of or for* τελωνία, τ. νόμοι *the excise and custom laws*, Dem.

τελώνιον telwnionτελώνης *a custom-house*, Ntest.

τεμάχιον temaxionDim. of τέμα^Ϝχος, Plat.

τέμαχος temaxojτέμνω *a slice of salt-fish*, Ar., Xen., etc. generally, *a slice of meat*, Luc.

τεμενίζω temenizw *to make a sacred grove* [1τέμενοσ]1, *to consecrate*, Plat.

τεμένιος temenioj *of or in the sacred precincts*, Soph.

τεμενίτης temenithj τεμένιος at Syracuse *Apollo of the Temenos*, Thuc. -fem., ἡ ἄκρα ἢ Τεμενίτις *the height on which was the Temenos of Apollo*, id=Thuc.

τέμενος temenojτέμνω III. 2 I. *a piece of land cut off, assigned as a domain to kings and chiefs*, Hom. II. *a piece of land dedicated to a god, the sacred precincts*, id=Hom. in it stood the temple, Hdt. -metaph., *the sacred valley of the Nile is the τέμ. Νείλοιο*, Pind.; *the Acropolis is the ἱερόν τ. of Pallas*, Ar.

τέμνω temnwRoot !τεμ, cf. τέμω I. *to cut, hew*, Hom., etc.; ὀδόντας οἴους τέμνειν *teeth fit for cutting*, Xen. 2. *to cut, wound, maim*, Il.; πρὸς δέρην τ. *to wound her in the neck*, Aesch. 3. *of a surgeon, to cut*, Il.: absol. *to use the knife*, as opp. to cautery [1κᾶειν]1, Aesch., Xen., etc.:--Pass. *to be operated upon*, Plat. II. *to cut up, cut to pieces*, Hom., etc.:--*to slaughter, sacrifice*, Il., Eur. 2. ὄρκια τάμνειν *to sacrifice in attestation of an oath, and so to take solemn oaths*, Hom.; θάνατόν νύ τοι ὄρκι' ἔταμνον *I made a truce which was death to thee*, Il.:--Mid., of two parties, ὄρκια τάμνεσθαι Hdt.:--cf. Lat. *foedus ferire*. 3. φάρμακον τέμνειν *to cut or chop up a plant for purposes of medicine or witchcraft*, Aesch., etc.; ἄκος τέμνειν *to contrive a means or remedy*, Eur. 4. *to divide*, of a river, μέσσην τ. Λιβύην *to cut it in twain*, Hdt.; δίχα τ. *to cut in two, bisect*, Plat. III. *to cut asunder, cut off, sever*, κεφαλὴν ἀπὸ δειρῆς Il., etc.; with double acc., ἐρινεὸν τάμνε ὄρπηκας *cut the branches off the fig-tree*, id=Il.; and in Pass., τρίχας ἐτμήθην *had them cut off*, Eur. 2. *to part off, mark off*, τέμενος Il. IV. *to cut down, fell trees*, id=Il., etc.:--Mid., δοῦρα τάμνεσθαι *to fell oneself timber*, Od., Hdt. 2. λίθον τ. *to hew stone*, Plat.: Mid., λίθους τάμνεσθαι *to have them wrought or hewn*, Hdt. 3. *to cut down for purposes of destruction*, Eur., etc.; τ. τὴν γῆν *to ravage the country by felling the trees and cutting the corn*, Hdt., Thuc.; with partit. gen., τῆς γῆς τ. *to waste*

part of it, Thuc. V. *to cut or hew into shape*, δούρατα Od., etc. VI. *to cut lengthwise, to plough*, Solon. 2. τ. ὁδόν *to cut or make a road*, Thuc.:--Pass., τέτμηνται κέλευθοι Pind. 3. also *to make one's way, advance*, τ. ὁδόν Eur.; τὴν μεσόγαιαν τ. τῆς ὁδοῦ *to take the middle road, strike through the interior*, Hdt.; μέσον τέμνειν *to hold a middle course*, Plat. 4. of ships, *to cut through the waves, plough the sea*, Od.:--so of birds, *to cleave the air*, Ar. VII. *to bring to a decision*, Lat. *decidere*, Pind., Eur.

τεναγίζω tenagizw τέναγος *to be covered with shoal water, stand in pools*, Plut.

τεναγῖτις tenagitij fem. adj. *shallow*, Anth. from τέναγος

τέναγος tenagoj τείνω *shoal-water, a shoal, shallow, lagoon*, Lat. *vadum*, Hdt., Thuc.

τεναγώδης tenagwdhj εἶδος *covered with shoal-water, standing in pools*, Polyb.

τένδω tendw *to gnaw, gnaw at*, Hes.

τενθεία tenqeia *lickerishness, gluttony*, Ar. from τένθης

τένθης tenqhj τένθω *a dainty feeder, gourmand*, Ar.

τένων tenwn τείνω *any tight-stretched band, a sinew, tendon*, Hom.; τ. ποδός *the outstretched foot*, Eur. -absol. *the foot*, Aesch., Eur.

τεός teoj epic and ionic for σός Lat. *tuus*, Hom., Hes., Hdt. doric, Pind., and Trag. Chorus.

τε te I. *and*, answering to Lat. *que*, as καί to *et*. It may simply join clauses, as ὁς Χρύσην ἀμφιβέβηκας Κίλλαν τε ζαθήην, Τενέδοιό τε Ἴφι ἀνάσσεις II.; or it may be repeated as τε,.. τε.., *both.. and..*, as πατήρ ἀνδρῶν τε θεῶν τε Hom. So also τε.., καί.., as διαστήτην Ἄτρεΐδης τε καὶ δῖος Ἀχιλλεύς II., etc. --used to show coincidence of Time, μεσαμβρή τέ ἐστι καὶ τὸ κάρτα γίγνεται ψυχρόν Hdt., etc. 2. the combination καί τε is peculiar to epic, *and also*, Hom. II. in epic Poetry, τε is attached to many relative Pronouns or Particles, without altering their sense, as ὅσπερ, ὅσος τε, γάρ τε, δέ τε, μὲν τε, ἔνθα τε, ἵνα τε, etc. in attic, this τε was dropped, except in a few words, as ἄτε, ὥσπερ, ἐφ' ᾧ τε, οἷός τε, ἔστε.

τεράζω terazw only in pres. τέρας *to interpret portents or prodigies*, Aesch.

τέραμνον teramnonin pl., *chambers, a house*, Eur.

τερασκόπος **teraskopoj** poetic for τερατοσκόπος, Aesch., Soph. καρδία τ. "my *prophetic* soul," Aesch.

τέρας **teraj** I. *a sign, wonder, marvel*, Lat. *portentum, prodigium*, Hom.; esp. of signs in heaven, II. [1cf. τεῖροσ]1, etc. II. in concrete sense, *a monster*, Διὸς τ. αἰγιόχοιο, of the Gorgon's head, id=II.; of a serpent, id=II.; of Typhoeus, Aesch.; of Cerberus, Soph.

τεράστιος **terastioj** τέρας *monstrous*, Theophr., Luc.

τερατεία **terateia** *a talking marvels, jugglery*, Ar. from τεραῶτεύομαι

τερατεύομαι **terateuomai** τέρας *Dep. to talk marvels*, Lat. *portenta loqui*, Ar., Aeschin.; τ. τῶ σχήματι *to indulge in marvellous gesticulation*, Aeschin.

τερατολογέω **teratologew** from τεραῶτολόγος *to tell of marvels*, Luc.

τερατολογία **teratologia** *a telling of marvels, marvellous tales*, Isocr., Luc. from τεραῶτολόγος

τερατολόγος **teratologoj** λέγω *of which marvellous things are told, portentous*, Plat.

τερατουργάς **teratourgaj e)**/rgw *a wonder-worker*, Luc.

τερατουργία **teratourgia** *love of the marvellous*, Luc. from τεραῶτουργάς

τερατώδης **teratwdhj** εἶδος *portentous*, Ar., Plat.

τερατωπός **teratwpoj** ᾧψ *marvellous-looking*, Hhymn.

τερέβινθος **terebinqjv**. τέρμινθος.

τερεβινθώδης **terebinqwdhj** εἶδος *full of terebinth-trees*, Anth.

τερετίζω **teretizw** *to whistle*, Babr. Formed from the sound.

τερέτισμα **teretisma** from τερετίζω *a whistling, trilling*, Anth.

τέρετρον **teretron** τείρω *a borer, gimlet*, Lat. *terebra*, Od.

τερηδών **terhdwn** τείρω *the wood-worm*, Lat. *teredo*, Ar.

τέρην *terhntείρω* properly *rubbed smooth*, and so *smooth, soft, delicate*, Lat. *tener*, Hom., etc.; ὄψις τέρεινα a *tender sight*, i. e. one *that causes tender feelings*, Eur. -comp. *τερεινότερος*, Sapph.

τερθρεύομαι *terqreuomai* Dep. *to use claptraps*, Dem. Prob. contr. from *τερατεύομαι*.

τέρθριος *terqrioj* *the rope from the end of a sail-yard* [1τέρθρον]1, *the brace*, Ar.

τέρθρον *terqron* *the end of the sail-yard, cornu antennae generally, an extremity, summit*, Hhymn.

τέρμα *terma* I. *an end, boundary*, Lat. *terminus* 1. *the goal round which chariots had to turn at races*, Lat. *meta*, Il.; δρόμου τέρματα Soph. 2. *the mark set to shew how far a quoit was thrown*, Od. 3. metaph. *an end, issue, event*, Aesch. II. generally, *an end, limit*, id=Aesch.; so in pl. *boundaries*, Hdt. 2. *an end*, πρὸς τέρμα εἶναι, ἐπὶ τέρμ' ἀφικέσθαι *to have reached the limit, be at the end*, Aesch., Soph.; τ. βίου *the term or end of life, death*, Soph., Eur., etc.; ἐπὶ τέρματι *at last*, Aesch. 3. *the end or highest point*, κακῶν Eur.; πρὸς τέρμασιν ὥρας Ar. 4. *periphr.*, τέρμα ὑγείας ὑγεία, Aesch.; τ. τῆς σωτηρίας Soph. 5. *the highest power, supremacy*, τ. Κορίνθου ἔχειν *to be sovereign of Corinth*, Simon.; θεοὶ ἀπάντων τέρμ' ἔχοντες Eur.

Τερμέρειον *Termereion* Τερμέρειον, or Τερμέριον, κακόν, *proverb. of a misfortune one brings on oneself*, said to be derived from one Τέρμερος a *highwayman*, Plut.

τερμίνθινος *terminqinoj* *of the terebinth-tree*, Xen.

τέρμινθος *terminqoj* *the terebinth or turpentine tree*, Theophr., Anth.

τερμιόεις *termioeij* τέρμα *going even to the end*, ἀσπίς *τερμιόεσσα* a *shield that reaches from head to foot*, Il.; so, χιτῶν τ. Od.

τέρμιος *termioj* τέρμα *at the end, last*, always of Time, τ. ἡμέραι *the day of death*, Soph.; *τερμία χώρα* *the spot where one is destined to end life*, id=Soph.

τερμόνιος *termonioj* *at the world's end*, Aesch. from τέρμων

τέρμων *termwn* *te/rma* I. *a boundary*, Eur.; and in pl., id=Eur. 2. Lat. *Terminus*, Plut. II. *an end*, βίου Eur.

Τερπιάδης Terpiadhjτέρπω *son of delight*, name of the minstrel Phemius, Od.

τερπικέραυνος terpikeraunoj *delighting in thunder*, Il., Hes.

τερπνός terpnojτέρπω 1. *delightful, delightful, pleasant, agreeable, glad*, Theogn., Aesch., etc.; τὸ τερπνόν *delight, pleasure*, Thuc.; τὰ τερπνά *delights, pleasures*, Xen. 2. *of persons*, αὐτῷ τερπνός *with joy to himself*, Soph. -comp. and Sup. τερπνότερος, -ότατος, Theogn.; later, -ιστος -adv. τερπνῶς, id=Theogn.

τερπωλή terpwlhpoetic for τέρψις, Od., Theogn.

τέρπω terpw I. *to satisfy, delight, gladden, cheer*, Hom., Hdt., attic -absol. *to give delight*, Od.; τὰ τέρποντα *delights*, Soph. II. Pass. and Mid., 1. c. gen. rei, *to have full enjoyment of a thing, have enough of it*, Hom.; metaph., τεταρπώμεσθα γόοιο *let us take our fill of lamentation*, id=Hom. 2. *to enjoy oneself, make merry*, c. dat. modi, φόρμιγγι, μύθοισι, etc., id=Hom., etc.; so, τ. ἐν θαλίῃς Od., etc. - also c. part., τέρψει κλύων Soph.; τέρπεται τιμώμενος Eur. -absol., πῖνε καὶ τέρπου *drink and be merry*, Hdt. 3. c. acc. cogn. *to enjoy*, τ. ὄνησιν Eur.

τερσαίνω tersainwfrom τέρσομαι *to dry up, wipe up*, Il.

τέρσομαι tersomaiepic aor2 inf. τερσήναι, τερσήμεναι, as if from ἐτέρσην fut 3rd sg τέρσει as if from τέρω. I. *to be or become dry, to dry up*, ἔλκος ἐτέρσετο *the wound dried up*, Il.; θειλόπεδον τέρσεται ἠελίῳ *the plain is baked by the sun*, Od.; c. gen., ὄσσε δακρυόφιν τέρσοντο *eyes became dry of tears*, id=Od. II. Act. intr. in 3rd sg. fut. τέρσει [1 as if from τέρω]1, Theocr.

τερψίμβροτος teryimbrotosj *gladdening the heart of man*, Ἥλιος Od.

τερψίνους teryinouj*heart-gladdening*, Anth.

τέρψις teryijτέρπω *enjoyment, delight*, τινός *from or in a thing*, Hes., Trag.; τέρψις ἐστί μοι, c. inf., *it is my pleasure to do*, Soph. -absol. *gladness, joy, delight, pleasure*, Theogn., Aesch.

Τερψιχόρη Teryixorh *Terpsichore, dance-enjoying*, one of the nine Muses, Hes.

τερψίχορος teryixoroj *enjoying the dance*, Anth.

τεσσαράβοιος tessaraboiojβουῖς *worth four steers*, Il.

τεσσαρακαιδεκάδωρος tessarakaidekadwroj *fourteen hand-breadths long*, Anth.

τεσσαρακονταετής tessarakontaethj ἔτος *forty years old*, Hes. - attic fem.

τετταρακονταετίς, ἴδος, Plat.

τεσσαράκοντα tessarakonta τέσσαρες I. *forty*, Hom., etc. II. οἱ τ. *the Forty*, a body of justices who went round the Attic demes to hear causes, Dem.

τεσσαρακοντόργυιος tessarakontorguioj *forty fathoms high*, Hdt.

τεσσαρακοντούτης tessarakontouthj tessarakontaeth/s, Luc.

τεσσαρακοστός tessarakostoj I. *fortieth*, Lat. *quadragessimus*, Thuc. II.

τεσσαρακοστή [μοῖρα], *a fortieth*, a coin of Chios, id=Thuc.

τεσσαρεσκαίδεκα tessareskaideka *fourteen*, Lat. *quatuordecim*, the first part remaining unaltered with a neut. Subst., as, τεσσερεσκαίδεκα ἔτη Hdt.

τεσσαρεσκαιδέκατος tessareskaidekatoj *fourteenth*, Hdt., etc.

τεσσαρεσκαιδεκέτης tessareskaidekethj *fourteen years old*, Plut.

τέσσαρες tessarej *four*, Lat. *quatuor*, Hom., etc.

τεταγμένως tetagmenwjadverb from part. perf. pass. of τάσσω *in orderly manner*, Xen.

τεταγών tetagwn From Root !ταγ, cf. Lat. *tango*, *tetigi*. τεταγών, ὄντος, ὄ, epic redupl. aor2 part., with no pres. in use ῥίψε ποδὸς τεταγών *having seized him by the foot*, Il.; ῥίπτασκον τεταγών id=Il.

τετανόθριξ tetanoqric *with long straight hair*, Plat.

τετανός tetanoj τείνω *straightened, smooth*, Anth.

τεταραγμένως tetaragmenwjadverb from perf. pass. part. *confusedly*, Isocr.

τεταρταῖος tetartaioj 1. *on the fourth day*, τ. γενέσθαι *to be four days dead*, Hdt.; ἀφικνεῖσθαι τεταρταίους Plat. 2. τ. πυρετός *a quartan fever*, id=Plat.

τεταρτημόριον tetarthmorion *a fourth part, quadrans*, Hdt.

τέταρτος tetartoj I. *fourth*, Lat. *quartus*, Hom. II. τὸ τέταρτον, as adv. *the fourth time*, id=Hom. as adv., without Art., *fourthly*, Plat. III. ἡ τέταρτη 1. [1sub. ἡμέρα]1, *the fourth day*, Hes., Xen. 2. [1sub. μοῖρα]1, *a liquid measure* [1cf. our *quart*]1, Hdt.

τετευχῆσθαι teteuxhsqai from the Subst. τεύχεα epic perf. pass. inf. with pres. sense, formed no pres. in use *to be armed*, Od.

τετήμαι tetihmaiepic perf. formed as if from τιέω, but with no pres. in use I. *to be sorrowful, to sorrow, mourn*, τετίησθον II.; τετημένος [1τετημένη] 1 ἦτορ *sorrowful at heart*, Hom. II. so also in act. perf. part., τετηότι θυμῶι with *sorrowing heart*, II.; δὴν δ' ἄνεω ἦσαν τετηότες *they were long silent from grief*, id=II.

τέτμον tetmon 1. *to overtake, reach, come up to, find*, Hom.; of old age, *to come upon one*, Od. 2. c. gen. *to partake of*, Hes.

τετολμηκότως tetolmhkotwjadverb from perf. part. of τολμάω, Polyb.

τετραβάμων tetrabamwnβαίνω *four-footed*, Eur.; τ. χηλαί, ψάλια *the hoofs, trappings of horses*, id=Eur.; τετραβάμοσι γυίοις *in the shape of a quadruped*, id=Eur.

τετραγλώχισ tetraglwxiij *with four angles, square*, Anth.

τετράγυος tetraguojγύα *containing four measures of land*, Od.

τετραγωνίζω tetragwnizw *to make square*, Plat.

τετραγωνοπρόσωπος tetragwnoproswoj *square-faced*, Hdt.

τετράγωνος tetragwnojγωνία I. *with four equal angles, rectangular or square*, Lat. *quadratus*, Hdt.; δοκοί τ. *squared beams*, Thuc. - τετράγωνον, ου, *a square*, Plat. *a body of men drawn up in square*, Lat. *agmen quadratum*, Xen. 2. τ. ἀριθμός *a square number*, i. e. a number *multiplied into itself*, Plat. II. metaph. *square*, i. e. *perfect*, Simon. ap. Plat.

τετραδεῖον tetradeionτετράς *a number of four, a quarternion*, Ntest.

τετράδραχμον tetradraxmon *a coin of four drachms, a tetradrachm, worth about s. 2d.*, Plut.

τετραέλικτος tetraeliktoj *four times wound round*, Anth.

τετραένης **tetraenhj**ἔνος *of four years, four years old*, Lat. *quadrimus*, Theocr.

τετραετής **tetraethj**ἔτος I. *four years old*, Hdt. II. *of four years*, χρόνος id=Hdt.

τετραετία **tetraetia**from τετραετής *a term of four years*, Plut.

τετράζυγος **tetrazugoj**ζυγόν *four-yoked*, Eur.

τετραθέλυμνος **tetraqelumnoj**θέλυμνον *of four layers*, τ. σάκος *a shield of four ox-hides*, Hom.

τετραίνω **tetrainw** *to bore through, pierce, perforate*, Hom.:--Pass., λίθος τετρημένος Hdt.; ὁ οὐρανὸς τέτρηται *the sky has holes in it*, id=Hdt.; χάσμα τῆς γῆς τετρημένον *a chasm formed by perforating the earth*, Plat.

τετρακαιδεκαέτης **tetrakaidekaethj** *of fourteen years fem.* τετραῶκαιδεκέτις, ἴδος, *fourteen years old*, Isocr.

τετράκερως **tetrakerwj**κέρας *four-horned*, Anth.

τετρακισμύριοι **tetrakismurioi** *four times ten thousand, forty thousand*, Xen.

τετράκις **tetrakij** *four times*, Lat. *quater*, Od., Hdt., attic - τετράκι, Pind.

τετρακισχίλιοι **tetrakisxilioi** *four thousand*, Hdt., attic

τετράκλιнос **tetraklinoj**κλίνη *with four couches*, Luc.

τετράκναμος **tetraknamoj**doric for τετρακνημος *four-spoked, of a wheel*, Pind.

τετρακόρυμβος **tetrakorumboj** *with four clusters, i. e. thick clustering*, Anth.

τετρακόσιοι **tetrakosioi**τέσσαρες I. *four hundred*, Hdt., etc.; in sg., τετρακοσία ἀσπίς Xen. II. οἱ τ., at Athens, the oligarchy established in 411 B. C., Thuc.

τετράκυκλος **tetrakukloj** *four-wheeled*, Hom., Hdt.

τετρακωμία **tetrakwmiak**ώμη *a union of four villages*, Strab.

τετραλογία **tetralogia**λόγος *a series of four dramas, three Tragedies and one Satyric play, exhibited at the festivals of Dionysus the three Tragedies were called τριλογία, as the Oresteia of Aesch.*

τετράμετρος tetrametroj μέτρον *consisting of four metres, i. e. in iambic or trochaic verse, consisting of four double feet or syzygies to \ tetra/metron is generally the trochaic tetrameter, Ar., Xen.*

τετράμηνος tetramhnoj μήν *of four months, lasting four months, Thuc.*

τετραμοιρία tetramoiria *a four-fold portion, Xen. from τετράμοιρος*

τετράμοιρος tetramoiroj μοῖρα *fourfold, Eur.*

τέτραξ tetracperh. *the pheasant, Ar.*

τετραορία tetraoria *a four-horsed chariot, Pind.*

τετράορος tetraoroj ἀείρω I. *yoked four together, Od.; τ. ἄρμα a four-horsed chariot, Pind. II. four-legged, Soph.*

τετραπάλαστος tetrapalastoj *four spans long or broad, Hdt.*

τετράπηχυς tetraphxuj *gen. εως, four cubits [1six feet]1 long, Hdt., Plat.; of men, six feet high, Ar.*

τετραπλάσιος tetraplasioj *fourfold, four times as much, Lat. quadruplex, Plat.*

τετράπλεθρος tetrapleqroj *consisting of four plethra, Polyb.*

τετράπλευρος tetrapleuroj πλευρόν *four-sided, Anth.*

τετραπλή tetraplh *in a fourfold manner, fourfold, Il.*

τετραπλόος tetraplooj *fourfold, Lat. quadruplus, Plut.; τὸ τ., τετραμοιρία, Xen.*

τετραποδηδόν tetrapodhdon πούς *on four feet, Ar.*

τετραποδιστί tetrapodisti πούς *on all fours, Luc.*

τετράπολις tetrapolij *of or with four cities, λαὸς τ., of the northern part of Attica, Eur.*

τετράπολος tetrapoloj πολέω *turned up or ploughed four times, Theocr.*

τετράπορος tetraporoi I. *with four passages or openings*, Anth. II. *coming four ways*, id=Anth.

τετράπους tetrapouj I. *four-footed*, Lat. *quadrupes*, Hdt. - τετράπουν, *a quadruped*, pl. τετράποδα id=Hdt., Ar., etc. II. *of things, four feet in length*, Plat.

τετραπτερυλλίς tetrapterullij πτερόν *a four-wing*, i. e. *a grasshopper or locust*, Ar.

τετράπτερος tetraptiloj πτίλον *four-winged*, Ar.

τετράρρυμος tetrarrumoj *with four poles*, i. e. *eight-horsed*, Xen.

τετραρχέω tetrarxew *to be tetrarch*, τῆς Γαλιλαίας Ntest.

τετράρχης tetrarxhja *tetrarch*, i. e. *a ruler of one of four provinces*, Strab., etc.

τετραρχία tetrarxia 1. *a tetrarchy, the province of a tetrarch*, esp. in Thessaly, the four provinces being Thessalotis, Phthiotis, Pelasgiotis, Hestiaeotis, Eur., Dem. 2. under the Romans the name *tetrarchy* was given to any division of a country, as to Palestine, which after Herod was divided into *three* tetrarchies, Plut., etc.

τετρασκελής tetraskelhj σκέλος *four-legged, four-footed*, τ. οἰωνός, *of a kind of griffin*, Aesch.; τ. ὕβρισμα *the wanton violence of Centaurs*, Eur.

τετράς tetraj *the fourth day of the month*, Hes., Ar.

τετραστάδιος tetrastadioj στάδιον *four stades in length*, Strab. tetrasta/dion, ou, *a length of four stades*, id=Strab.

τετράσχοινος tetrasxoinoj *four σχοῖνοι long*, Strab.

τέτρατος tetratoj poetic for τέταρτος *fourth*, Hom., etc.; τὸ τέτρατον *the fourth time*, Il., Hes.

τετράτρυφος tetratrufoj θρύπτω *broken into four pieces*, Hes.

τετραφάληρος tetrafalhroj ἐπιθ. *of a helmet*, prob. *with four crests or plumes*, Il.

τετράφυλος tetrafuloj φυλή *divided into four tribes*, Hdt.

τέτραχα tetraxa τέσσαρες *in four parts*, Plat.

τετραχθά *tetraxqapoetic* for τέτραχα, Hom.

τετράχους *tetraxouj* *holding four* χόες, Anth.

τετράχυτρος *tetraxutroj* χύτρα *made of four pots*, Batr.

τετρεμαίνω *tetremainw* redupl. form of τρέμω, Ar.

τετρήμερος *tetrhmeroj* *of four days meta\ th\ n tetrh/meron* [1sc. ἡμέραν]1 after *the fourth day*, Arist.

τετρήρης *tetrhrhj* [1sc. ναῦς]1, *a quadrireme*, Polyb.

τετρόργυιος *tetrorguioj* ὄργυια *of four fathoms*, Anth.

τετρώβολον *tetrwbolon* *a four-obol piece*, a soldier's daily pay, Ar.

τετρώβολος *tetrwboloj* ὄβολος *of four obols*

τέτρωρος *tetrwroj* contr. for τετράορος.

τετρώροφος *tetrwrofoj* ὄροφή *of four stories*, Hdt.

τετρώρυγος *tetrwrugoj* τетро/ργυιος, Xen.

τέττα *tetta* a friendly or respectful address of youths to their elders, *Father*, Il.

τεττιγοφόρης *tettigoforhj* φέρω *wearing a τέττιξ* epith. of the Athenians [1cf. τέττιξ 1. 2]1, Ar.

τεττιγώδης *tettigwdhj* εἶδος *like a τέττιξ*, Luc.

τέττιξ *tettic* 1. *a kind of grasshopper, the cicala*, Lat. *cicada*, an insect fond of basking on bushes, when the male makes a chirping noise by striking the wing against the breast, Il., etc. 2. χρύσεος τ. *a golden cicada*, worn by the Athenians before Solon.'s time, as an emblem of their claim to being αὐτόχθονες [1for such was the supposed origin of the insect]1, Ar., Thuc.

τετυφωμένως *tetufwmenwj* adverb from pass. perf. part. of τυφώω *stupidly*, Dem.

τεῦγμα *teugmateύχω* *that which is made, a work*, Anth.

τευθίς *teuqij a cuttle-fish, Ar.*

τευκτικός *teuktikoj τυγχάνω able to gain, τινός Arist.*

τεῦξις *teucij attainment also ἔντευξις, Anth.*

τευτάζω *teutazwfor ταῦτάζω to say or do the same thing, τ. περί τι to dwell upon a thing, be wholly engaged in it, Plat.*

τευτλίον *teutlion Dim. of τεῦτλον, Ar.*

τευτλόεις *teutloeij of or full of beet hence Τεύτλουσσα, Beet-island, Thuc.*

τεῦτλον *teutlon beet, Lat. beta, Batr., Ar., etc.*

τευχεσφόρος *teuxesforoj φέρω wearing armour, Aesch., Eur.*

τευχηστήρ *teuxhsthr τεῦχος an armed man, warrior, Aesch.*

τεῦχος *teuxoj τεύχω I. a tool, implement -mostly in pl. τεύχεα, 1. implements of war, armour, arms, harness, Hom., Hes.;--so τεύχη in Trag. 2. in pl., also, the gear of a ship, tackle, Od. II. in sg. a vessel of any kind, a bathing-tub, Aesch.; a cinerary urn, id=Aesch., Soph.; a balloting-urn, Aesch.; a vase for libations, id=Aesch.; a vase or ewer for water, Eur.; a pot or jar, Xen.; ξύλινα τ. chests, id=Xen. III. the human frame, body, Arist. IV. a book, Anth.; hence πεντάτευχος, the Pentateuch.*

τευχοφόρος *teuxoforoj φέρω bearing arms, armed, Eur.*

τεύχω *teuxw I. to make ready, make, build, work, Hom., Hes., Trag.;--of a cook, δεῖπνον τετυκεῖν to dress or prepare a meal, Od.; and in Mid., δεῖπνον τετυκέσθαι to have a meal prepared, Hom.:--Pass., δώματα τετεύχεται II.; θεῶν ἐτετεύχαστο βωμοί id=II.; c. gen., χρυσοῖο τετεύχεται are wrought of gold, id=II.; also, τετυγμένα δώματα λάεσσιν built with stones, Od.; but, δόμος αἰθούσησι τετυγμένος built or furnished with vestibules, II. 2. the perf. part. τετυγμένος often passes into the sense of an adj., τυκτός, well-made, well-wrought, Hom.; ἀγρός καλὸν τετ. well wrought, well tilled, Od.;--metaph., νόος τετυγμένος a ready, constant mind, id=Hom. 3. perf. act. part. once in pass. sense, ῥινοῖο τετευχώς made of hide, id=Hom. II. of events, to cause, make, bring to pass, bring about, ὄμβρον ἠὲ χάλαζαν II.; τ. βοήν to make a cry, Od.; τ. γάμον to bring it about, id=Od.:--Pass., esp. in perf., to be caused, and so to arise, occur, happen, exist, Hom., etc. III. c. acc. pers. to make so and so, ἄγνωστον τ.*

τινά Od.; τ. τινὰ μέγαν, εὐδαίμονα Aesch., Eur.; c. dupl. acc., τί σε τεύξω; *what shall I make of thee?* Soph.;--hence in perf. pass. simply for γίγνεσθαι or εἶναι, Ζεὺς ταμίης πολέμοιο τέτυκται II.; γυναικὸς ἄφ' ἂντι τέτυξο *thou wast like a woman*, id=II.

τέφρα tefra *ashes*, II., Ar. also a kind of *pungent dust* or *snuff*, Ar.

τεφρός tefrojfrom τέφρα *ash-coloured*, Babr.

τεφρώδης tefrdhjeídos tefro/s, Babr., Plut.

τεχνάζω texnazwtέχνη I. *to employ art*, Arist. II. *to use art* or *cunning*, *deal subtly*, *use shifts* or *subterfuges*, Hdt., Ar., etc.;--c. inf. *to contrive cunningly that*, Arist. so aor1 mid. ἐτεχνασάμην, Hdt.

τεχνάομαι texnaomaitέχνη I. *to make by art*, *to execute skilfully*, Od. 2. also as Pass. *to be made by art*, Xen. II. *to contrive* or *execute cunningly*, II., Soph.:--absol., θεοῦ τεχνωμένου if *God contrives*, Soph.:--c. inf. *to contrive how to do*, Thuc.

τέχνασμα texnasmateχνάζω I. *anything made* or *done by art*, *a handiwork*, κέδρου τεχνάσματα, of a cedar-coffin, Eur. II. *an artifice*, *trick*, id=Eur., Xen.

τεχνήεις texnheijfrom τέχνη I. *cunningly wrought*, Od. --adv. τεχνηέντως, *artfully*, *skilfully*, id=Od. II. of persons, γυναῖκες ἰσθὸν τεχνηῆσαι [1contr. from -ήεσαι]1 *skilful* at the loom. id=Od.

τέχνημα texnhmateχνάομαι 1. τέχνασμα, Soph. 2. of a man, the abstr. for the concr., πανουργίας τέχνημα *a masterpiece* of villainy, id=Soph. II. *an artful device*, *trick*, *artifice*, Eur. -generally *a device*, *invention*, Plat.

τεχνήμων texnhmwntέχνη *cunningly wrought*, ἀυλοῖ Anth.

τέχνη texnhτίκτω I. *art*, *skill*, *craft in work*, *cunning of hand*, esp. of metal-working, Od.; of a shipwright, II.; of a soothsayer, Aesch., Soph. 2. *art*, *craft*, *cunning*, in bad sense, δολίη τ. Od.; in pl. *arts*, *wiles*, *cunning devices*, id=Od., etc. 3. *the way*, *manner* or *means whereby a thing is gained*, without any sense of art or craft, μηδεμιῇ τέχνη in no wise, Hdt.; πάση τέχνη by all means, Ar.; παντοίη τ. Soph. II. *an art*, *craft*, *trade*, ἐπίστασθαι τὴν τ. *to know his craft*, Hdt.; ἐν τῇ τέχνη εἶναι *to practise it*, Soph.; ἐπὶ τέχνη μαθάνειν τι *to learn a thing professionally*, Plat.; τέχνην ποιεῖσθαι τι *to make a trade* of it, Dem. III. *an art*, i. e. *a system* or *method of making* or *doing*, Plat., Arist.; ἢ

φύσει ἢ τέχνη Plat.; μετὰ τέχνης, ἄνευ τέχνης id=Plat. IV. τέχνημα, *a work of art, handiwork*, Soph.

τεχνητός texnhtoj τεχνάομαι *artificial*, Plut.

τεχνικός texnikoj τέχνη I. of persons, *artistic, skilful, workmanlike*, Plat., etc. II. of things, *made or done by art, artistic, systematic*, id=Plat. III. adv. -κῶς, *by rules of art, in a workmanlike manner*, id=Plat.

τεχνίον texnion Dim. of τέχνη, Plat.

τεχνίτης texnithj τέχνη I. *an artificer, artisan, craftsman, skilled workman*, Plat., etc. - c. gen. rei, *skilled in a thing*, Xen.; also τι or περί τι id=Xen. II. *a trickster, intriguer*, Luc.

τεχνίτις texnitij fem. of τεχνίτης, Anth.

τεχνολογέω texnologew *to bring under rules of art, to systematize*, Arist. from τεχνολόγος

τεχνολόγος texnologoj *treating by rules of art.*

τεχνοσύνη texnosunhpoeitic for τέχνη, Anth.

τεχνύδριον texnudrion Dim. of τέχνη, Plat.

τέως tewjadverb of Time I. *so long, meanwhile, the while, correlat. to* ἕως, ἕως ἐγὼ ἠλώμην, *τείως.. while I was wandering, meantime..* Od.; ἐσθίων τέως, ἕως.. Ar. II. *for a time, a while*, *τείως μὲν.., αὐτὰρ νῦν* Od.; *τέως μὲν.., εἶτα δὲ..* Ar., etc. III. *up to this time, hitherto*, Hdt., Ar.

τῆδε thdedat. fem. of ὅδε, as adv. *here, thus*, Hom.

τήθη thqh *a grandmother*, Ar., Plat., etc.

τηθίς thqij *a father's or mother's sister, aunt*, Dem.

τῆθος thqoj *an oyster*, τῆθεα διφῶν *diving for oysters*, Il.

Τηθύς Thquj I. *Tethys*, wife of Oceanus, II.; daughter of Uranus and Gaia, mother of the river-gods and Oceanides, Hes. II. in Virgil, Tethys is *the sea* itself. Prob. from τήθη, *the allmother*.

τηκεδών thkedwnτήκομαι *a melting away a wasting away, consumption, decline*, Od.

τηκτός thktojverb. adj. of τήκομαι I. *melted, molten*, Eur. II. *soluble*, Plat.

τήκω thkwRoot. !τακ in classic Gr. the perf. and plup. pass. are supplied by the intr. act. perf. τέτηκα, έτετήκειν I. Act. *to melt, melt down* [1trans.]1, of metals, Hdt., etc.: *to dissipate* clouds, id=Hdt. 2. metaph. *to cause to waste or pine away*, Od., Eur. II. Pass., with intr. perf. act. τέτηκα, *to be dissolved, melt away*, of snow, *to thaw*, Od., Hdt., attic; of metals, Hes.; ἄλφιστα πυρὶ τ. *is consumed*, Theocr.; of a corpse, *to fall away*, Soph.; πῦρ τετακός a *dead fire*, Eur. 2. metaph. *to melt or waste away, pine*, Hom., Hdt., attic; βλέμμα τηκόμενον a *languishing look*, Plut.

τηλαυγής thlaughjtḥλε, αὐγή I. *far-shining, far-beaming*, Hhymn., Ar. II. of distant objects, *far-seen, conspicuous*, Theogn., Soph. III. adv. -γῶς, *clearly, distinctly*, Ntest.

τηλεβόλος thlebolojβάλλω *striking from afar*, Pind.

τηλέγονος thlegonojγίγνομαι *born far from one's father or fatherland*, Hes.

τηλεδαπός thledapojτḥλε, -δαπος being a termin. *from a far country*, Od. of places, *far off, distant*, Il.

τηλεθάω thleqawlengthd. for θάλλω, cf. τέθηλα mostly in pres. part. *luxuriant-growing, blooming, flourishing*, ὕλη τηλεθόωσα II.; ἔλαϊαι τηλεθόωσαι Od.; χαίτη τηλεθόωσα *luxuriant hair*, Il.

τηλεκλειτός thlekleitoj *far-famed*, Hom.

τηλεκλητός thleklhtoj *summoned from afar*, Il.

τηλεκλυτός thleklutoj thlekleito/s, Hom.

τηλεμάχος thlemaxojμάχομαι I. *fighting from afar*. II. as prop. n. proparox., Τηλέμαχος, son of Ulysses, Od.

τηλέπλανος thleplanoj *far-wandering, devious*, Aesch.

τηλέπομπος **thlepompoj** *far-sent, far-journeying*, Aesch.

τηλέπορος **thleporoj** 1. *far-travelling, far-reaching*, ap. Ar. 2. *far-distant*, Soph.

τηλέπυλος **thlepuloj** πύλη *with gates far apart*, Od.

τῆλε **thlelike** τηλοῦ *at a distance, far off, far away*, Hom., Hes. -c. gen. *far from*, Hom.

τηλεσκόπος **thleskopoj** σκοπέω *far-seeing*, Ar.

τηλέσκοπος **thleskopoj** σκοπέω *pass. far-seen, conspicuous*, Hes., Anth.

τηλεφανής **thlefanhj** φαίνομαι 1. *appearing afar, far-seen, conspicuous*, Od., Ar. 2. *of sound, heard plainly from afar*, Soph.

τηλέφιλον **thlefilon** *faraway-love, love-in-absence*, a plant used by lovers to try whether their love was returned; the leaf being laid on the hand was struck smartly, and a loud crack was a favourable omen, Theocr.

τηλία **thlia** 1. *a board or table with a raised edge, a baker's board*, ap. Arist. 2. *a table or stage whereon gamecocks and quails were set to fight*, Aeschin. 3. *a chimney-board*, Ar. 4. *the hoop of a corn-sieve*, id=Ar.

τηλικόσδε **thlikosdestrengthd.** forms of τηλίκος as ὄδε, οὗτος of ὁ I. of persons, *of such an age*, τηλικόσδ' ὢν Soph., etc.; *old as I am*, Eur.; νοῦς τηλικούτος *the mind of one so old as he is*, Soph. -of extreme youth, *so young*, τηλικάσδ' ὄρων πάντων ἐρήμους *girls of so tender age*, id=Soph., etc. -repeated in opp. senses, οἱ τηλικοῖδε καὶ διδαξόμεσθα δὴ φρονεῖν ὑπ' ἀνδρὸς τηλικούδε *we old as we are shall take lessons forsooth from one so young*, id=Soph. II. of things, *so great, so large*, Lat. *tantus*, Plat., etc.

τηλίκος **thlikoj** I. *of such an age, so old or so young*, antecedent to the relat. ἡλίκος, Hom. -c. inf., οὐ ἐπὶ σταθμοῖσι μένειν τηλίκος *not so young as to stay at home*, Od. II. *so great*, Lat. *tantus*, Anth.

τηλικούτος **thlikoutoj** thliko/sde

τηλόθεν **thloqen** τηλοῦ 1. *from afar, from a foreign land*, Il., Soph.;-- τηλόθε in Pind. 2. *sometimes* τῆλε, τηλοῦ, Hom.; c. gen., τηλόθεν Πελειάδων *far from them*, Pind.

τηλόθι **thloqi** th=le, thlou=, Hom. c. gen., τηλόθι πάτρης Il.

τηλοπέτης **thlopethj**πέτομαι *far-flying*, Anth.

τηλορός **thloroj thlouro/s**, Eur.

τηλόσε **thlose**τηλοῦ *to a distance, far away*, Il., Eur.

τηλοτάτω **thlotatw**Sup. of τηλοῦ *farthest away*, Od.

τηλοῦ **thloulike** τῆλε 1. *afar, far off or away, in a far country*, Hom., Hes.; τηλοῦ ἄγρῶν *in a far corner of the country*, Ar. 2. c. gen., mostly, *far from*, Od.; τ. σέθεν *far from thee*, Eur.

τηλουρός **thlouroj**όρος *with distant boundaries; hence far-away, distant, remote*, Aesch., Eur.

τηλύγετος **thlugetojan** *only child, a darling child*, Hom.; once of two sons, perhaps twins, Il. -in Eur., τηλύγετος χθονὸς ἀπὸ πατρίδος, *it means born far away, living away from*, as if a compd. of τῆλυ [1 τῆλε]1, γενέσθαι but the Homeric sense is opposed to this; and the deriv. remains uncertain.

τηλωπός **thlwpoj**ᾠψ 1. *seen from afar, far away*, Soph. 2. metaph. of sound, *heard from afar*, id=Soph.

τημελέω **thmelew** *to protect, look after*, c. acc., Eur.; c. gen. *to take care of*, id=Eur. deriv. uncertain

τημόσδε **thmosde** th=mos, Theocr.

τῆμος **thmoj** *then, thereupon*, of past time, answering to the relat. ἦμος, Il., Soph., Theocr.

τημοῦτος **thmoutoj** thmo/sde, th=mos, Hes.

τηνάλλως **thnallwj** 1. elliptic for τὴν ἄλλως ἄγουσαν ὁδὸν *in the way leading differently*, i. e. *in no particular way*, Plat. 2. *to no purpose, in vain*, Dem.

τηνεῖ **thneidoric** for ἐκεῖ *there*, Theocr. -also ὧδε, *here*, id=Theocr.

τήνελλα **thnella** I. a word formed by Archilochus to imitate the twang of a guitar-string from his hymn beginning with τήνελλα καλλίνικε, these words became the

mode of saluting conquerors, Ar. II. so in adj. form, ἐὰν νικᾶς, τήνελλος εἶ you will be greeted with huzzas, id=Ar.

τηνικάδε thnikade at this time of day, so early, Plat.

τηνίκα thnikatῆνος 1. antec. to Relat. ἡνίκα, at that time, then; also with the Art. [1often written τοτηνίκα]1, Soph. 2. absol. at that time [of day], Theocr.

τηνικαῦτα thnikautacommoner form for τηνίκα I. at that time, then, Hdt., Soph., Xen.; c. gen., τ. τοῦ θέρους at this time of summer, Ar. II. under these circumstances, in this case, id=Ar., Xen.

τηνόθι thnoqiadverb of τῆνος in that case, then, Theocr.

τῆνος thnojadic for κεῖνος, ἐκεῖνος 1. he, she, it, Theocr. 2. like Lat. ille, iste, the famous, or the notorious, id=Theocr.

τηνώθεν thnwqenadverb of τῆνος, doric for ἐκεῖθεν, Ar., Theocr.

τηνώ thnwdoric for ἐκεῖ there, Theocr.

τηξιμελής thcimelhj wasting the limbs, νοῦσος Anth.

τῆ thold epic imperat. λάβε Perh. akin to τεταγών. take, in Hom. always followed by a second imperat., τῆ, σπεῖσον Δί II.; τῆ, πίε οἶνον Od.; τῆ νῦν, καί σοι τοῦτο κειμήλιον ἔστω II.

τῆ thdat. fem. of ὅ like ταύτη, here, there, Hom.

τηρέω threwtῆρος I. to watch over, protect, guard, Pind., Ar. -Pass. to be constantly guarded, Thuc.; fut. mid. τηρήσομαι in pass. sense, id=Thuc. 2. to take care that., Arist., Ar., Plat. II. to give heed to, watch narrowly, observe, Ar.; τὰς ἀμαρτίας Thuc. 2. to watch for, c. acc., Soph., Ar.; παραστείχοντα τηρήσας having watched for him as he was passing by, Soph. 3. absol. to watch, keep watch, Arist. -c. inf. to watch or look out, so as to., Thuc. III. to observe or keep an engagement, Isocr., etc.; τ. εἰρήνην Dem.

τήρησις thrhsijfrom τηρέω I. a watching, keeping, guarding, Arist. 2. vigilance, Thuc. II. a means of keeping, a place of custody, id=Thuc.

τηρητέος thrhteojverb. adj. of τηρέω one must watch, Plat.

τηρός throj *a warden, guard, Aesch.*

τητάομαι thtaomaitḗτη only used in pres. 1. Pass., *to be in want, suffer want, Hes.*; τὸ τητᾶσθαι *privation, Soph.* 2. c. gen. *to be in want of, be deprived or bereft of, id=Soph., Eur.*

τῆτες thtej *this year, of or in this year, Ar.* [1τῆτες is related to σῆτες, ἔτος, as τῆμερον to σῆμερον, ἡμέρα.]¹

τηύσιος thusioj *idle, vain, undertaken to no purpose, Od.* -adv. τηυσίως, Theocr.

τιάρα tiara *a tiara, the Persian head-dress, Hdt.*; worn by the great king, Aesch., Xen.

τιαρειδής tiaroeidhj *shaped like or like a tiara, Xen.*

τίγρις tigrij *a tiger, unknown in Greece till after Alexander's time.*

τίη tihstrengthd. form of τί *why wherefore Hom., Hes., and attic Comedy; cf. ὅτιη.*

τιθαιβώσσω tiqai bwssw *of bees, to store up honey, Od.* Akin to τιθήνη

τιθασευτής tiqaseuthj *one who tames, Ar.* from τιϞθαϞσεύω

τιθασεύω tiqaseu wonly in pres. 1. *to tame, domesticate, Plat., Xen.* 2. *of trees, to reclaim, cultivate, Plut.*

τιθασός tiqasoj 1. *of animals, tame, domestic, Lat. cicur, Plat.; of plants, cultivated, Plut.* 2. *metaph. domestic, intestine, Ἄρης Aesch. deriv. uncertain*

τιθάς tiqaj τιϞθαϞ ὄρνις, *barn-door fowl, hen, Anth.*

τίθημι tiqhmi from Root !θε A. in local sense, *to set, put, place, Hom., etc.*:-in attic, πόδα τ. *to plant the foot, i. e. walk, run, Aesch.*; τετράποδος βάσιν θηρός τίθεσθαι, i. e. *to go on all fours, Eur.*: θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν χερσίν *to put it in his hands, Il.*; ἐς χειρᾶ τινος *into his hand, Soph.* 2. θέσθαι τὴν ψῆφον *to lay one's voting-pebble on the altar, put it into the urn, Aesch.*; so, τίθεσθαι τὴν γνώμην *to give one's opinion, Hdt.*; and τίθεσθαι absol. *to vote, Soph.* 3. θεῖναί τινί τι ἐν φρεσί, ἐν στήθεσσι *to put or plant it in his heart, Hom.*; ἐν στήθεσσι τιθεῖ νόον Il., etc.: Mid., θέσθαι θυμὸν ἐν στήθεσσι *to lay up wrath in one's heart, id=Il.*; θέσθαι τινὶ κότον *to harbour enmity against him, id=Il.* 4. *to deposit, as in a bank, Hdt., Xen.*; also, ἐγγύην θέσθαι Aesch.:--Pass., τὰ

τεθέντα *the deposits*, Dem.:--metaph., χάριν or χάριτα θέσθαι τινί *to deposit a claim for favour with one, to lay an obligation on one*, Hdt., etc. 5. *to pay down, pay*, Dem. 6. *to place to account, put down, reckon, in rationes referre*, id=Dem. 7. in military language, τίθεσθαι τὰ ὄπλα has three senses, a. *to pile arms, as in a camp, to bivouac*, Thuc.:--hence, *to take up a position, draw up in order of battle*, Hdt., etc. b. *to lay down one's arms, surrender*, Xen.; so, πόλεμον θέσθαι *to settle, end it*, Thuc. c. εὖ θέσθαι ὄπλα *to keep one's arms in good order*, Xen.; like εὖ ἀσπίδα θέσθω, Il. 8. *to lay in the grave, bury*, id=Il., Aesch., etc. 9. τίθεναι τὰ γόνατα *to kneel down*, Ntest. II. *to set up prizes in games*, Lat. *proponere*, Il., etc.:-- Pass., τὰ τιθέμενα *the prizes*, Dem. 2. θεῖναι ἐς μέσον, Lat. *in medio ponere*, *to lay before people*, Hdt.; so, τ. εἰς τὸ κοινόν Xen. 3. *to set up in a temple, to devote, dedicate*, Hom., Eur. III. *to assign, award*, τιμὴν τινι Il.:--Mid., ὄνομα θέσθαι *to give a name*, Od., Hdt., etc. IV. τίθεναι νόμον *to lay down or give a law, of a legislator*, Soph., etc.: Mid., of republican legislatures, *to give oneself a law, make a law*, Hdt., etc.:--so, θεῖναι θεσμόν Aesch.; σκῆψιν θεῖναι *to allege an excuse*, Soph. V. *to establish, institute, ἀγῶνα* Aesch., Xen. VI. *to ordain, command*, c. acc. et inf., Xen.; γυναιξὶ σωφρονεῖν θήσει Eur.; so, with Adv., οὕτω νῦν Ζεὺς θεῖη *so may he ordain*, Od.; ὡς ἄρ' ἔμελλον θησέμεναι Il. B. *to put in a certain state, to make so and so*, θεῖναί τινα αἰχμητήν, μάντιν Hom.; θεῖναί τινα ἄλοχόν τινος *to make her another's wife*, Il.; τοῖόν με ἔθηκε ὅπως ἐθέλει *has made me such as she will*, Od.; σὺς ἔθηκας ἐταίρους *thou didst make my comrades swine*, id=Od.; ναῦν λᾶαν ἔθηκε id=Od.:--so, with an adj., θεῖναί τινα ἀθάνατον *to make him immortal*, id=Od.; also of things, ὄλεθρον ἀπευθέα θῆκε *left it unknown*, id=Od.:--often in Mid., γυναῖκα or ἄκοιτιν θέσθαι τινά *to make her one's wife*, Od.; παῖδα or υἰὸν τίθεσθαί τινα, like ποιεῖσθαι, *to make her one's child, adopt him*, Plat. 2. c. inf. *to make one do so and so*, τίθεναι τινὰ νικῆσαι *to make him conquer*, Pind., etc. II. in reference to mental action, mostly in Mid., *to lay down, assume, hold, reckon or regard as so and so*, τί δ' ἐλέγχεα ταῦτα τίθεσθε; Od.; εὐεργέτημα τ. τι Dem. 2. foll. by Adv., ποῦ χρὴ τίθεσθαι ταῦτα; *in what light must we regard these things?* Soph.; οὐδαμοῦ τίθεναι τι *to hold of no account, nullo in numero habere*, Eur. 3. foll. by Preps., τ. τινὰ ἐν τοῖς φίλοις Xen.; τίθεσθαί τινα ἐν τιμῇ Hdt.; θέσθαι παρ' οὐδέν *to set at naught*, Aesch., etc. 4. with an inf., οὐ τίθημι' ἐγὼ ζῆν τοῦτον I *hold not that he lives, count him not as living*, Soph. 5. *to lay down, assume*, Plat., etc. III. *to make, work, execute*, Lat. *ponere*, of an artist, ἐν δ' ἐτίθει νεῖον Il. 2. *to make, cause, bring to pass*, ἔργα id=Il.; ὄρυμαγδόν Od., etc. 3. in Mid. *to make for oneself*, θέσθαι κέλευθον *to make oneself a road*, Il.; μεγάλην ἐπιγουνίδα θέσθαι *to get a large thigh*,

Od.; θέσθαι πόνον *to work oneself annoy*, Aesch. 4. *periphr. for a single Verb.*
σκεδάσιν θεῖναι σκεδάσαι, *to make a scattering*, Od.; so in Mid., θέσθαι μάχην for
μάχεσθαι, Il.; σπουδήν, πρόνοιαν θέσθαι Soph. IV. εὖ θέσθαι *to settle, arrange, or*
manage well, τὰ σεωυτοῦ Hdt.; τὸ παρόν Thuc.:--also, καλῶς θεῖναι or θέσθαι
Soph., Eur.; εὖ θέσθαι Soph.

τιθηνέομαι *tiqhneomai* Mid. 1. *to nurse, suckle, tend as nurse*, Theogn., Xen. 2. *to keep*
up, maintain, Soph.

τιθήνη *tiqhnh qa/w*, with redupl. *a nurse*, Il., Soph.

τιθηνητήριος *tiqhnhthrioj* from τιθήνη *nursing*, Anth.

τιθηνητή *tiqhnhthr* τιθηνός, Anth. -fem. -τειρα, τιθήνη, id=Anth.

τιθηνός *tiqhnoj qa/w*, with redupl. *nursing*, πόνων τιθηνούς ἀποδιδούσά σοι τροφάς
repaying thee nursing tendance for nursing labours, Eur.

τιθύμαλος *tiqumaloj* *spurge, euphorbia; heterocl. pl.* τιθύμαλα, Anth. deriv.
uncertain

Τιθωνός *Tiqwnoj* *Tithonus*, brother of Priam, husband of Eos [1Aurora]1, and father
of Memnon, Hom. -metaph. of a decrepit old man, because Aurora begged Zeus to
grant immortality to Tithonus, but forgot to ask for eternal youth, Ar.; ὑπὲρ τὸν
Τιθωνὸν ζῆν Luc.

τίκτω *tiktw* Root !τεκ I. *to bring into the world; of the father, to beget, of the mother, to*
bring forth, Hom., attic; so also in Mid., Il.; οἱ τεκόμενοι of the mother, Aesch. 2. the
3rd pl. aor2 τέκον, ἔτεκον is used of both parents, Hom.: hence οἱ τεκόντες *the*
parents, Aesch., Soph. 3. separately, ὁ τεκῶν *the father*, Aesch.; ἡ τεκοῦσα *the mother*,
id=Aesch.; and as Subst., c. gen., ὁ κείνου τεκῶν Eur. II. of female animals, *to bear*
young, breed, Hom.; ὠὰ τ. *to lay eggs*, Hdt. III. of vegetable produce, *to bear, produce*,
[γαῖα] τίκτει ἔμπεδα μῆλα Od.:--so in Mid., γαῖαν ἢ τὰ πάντα τίκτεται Aesch. IV.
metaph. *to generate, produce*, τὸ δυσσεβὲς ἔργον πλείονα τίκτει id=Aesch.; of Night
as the mother of Day, τῆς τεκούσης φῶς τόδ' εὐφρόνης id=Aesch.; τ. αἰοιδάς Eur.;
πόλεμον Plat.

τίλλω *tillw* I. *to pluck or pull out hair*, Lat. *vello*, Il.; so in Mid., χαίτας τίλλεσθαι *to*
pluck out one's hair, Od. 2. with acc. of that *from which the hair or feathers are plucked*,

τίλλειν πέλειαν id=Od.; κάρα τ. Aesch.; τ. πλάτανον *to pluck its leaves off*, Plut.:--
Pass. *to have one's hair plucked out*, Ar. II. Mid., τίλλεσθαί τινα *to tear one's hair in
sorrow for any one*, Il. III. metaph. *to pluck, vex, annoy*, Lat. *vellicare*, Pass., Ar.

τίλισις tilsij *a plucking out*, Arist.

τίλων tilwn *a fish of the Thracian lake Prasias*, Hdt.

τιμαλφέω timalfew *to do honour to*, Aesch.

τιμαλφής timalfhjτιμή, ἀλφεῖν *fetching a prize, costly, precious*, Plat.

τιμάορος timaoroj *doric for τιμωρός*.

τιμάοχος timaoxojἔχω *having honour*, Hhymn.

τιμάω timawτιμή I. *to pay honour to, hold in honour, to honour, revere, reverence*,
Hom., Hdt., attic:-- absol. *to bestow honours*, Dem.:--hence, simply, *to reward*, Hdt.,
Xen.:--Pass. *to be honoured, held in honour*, id=Hdt.; c. gen. rei, τιμῆς τετιμῆσθαι *to
be held worthy of honour*, Il. II. of things, *to hold in honour, value, prize*, Pind., Eur.:--
also προτιμάω, *to prefer*, Aesch. 2. c. gen. pretii, *to estimate, value or assess at a certain
price*, Thuc.:--so in Mid., Xen., etc. 3. rarely, *to give as an honour*, Pind., Soph. III. as
attic law-term 1. in Act., of the judge, *to estimate the amount of punishment due to the
criminals, award the penalty*, Lat. *litem aestimare*, Plat.; τ. τὴν μακρὰν τιμὴν *to award
him the long line, i. e. sentence of death*, Ar.; absol., τιμᾶν βλέπω I carry *penalty in my
eyes*, id=Ar.:--the sentence awarded in gen., τ. τινὶ θανάτου [1 sc. δίκην]1 *to give
sentence of death against a man, i. e. to condemn him to death*, Plat., Dem.; τίνος
τιμήσειν αὐτῷ προσδοκᾶς τὸ δικαστήριον; *at what do you expect the court to fix
his penalty?* Dem.:--Pass., τιμᾶσθαι ἀργυρίου *to be condemned to a fine*, τίνος *for a
thing*, Lex ap. Dem., etc. 2. Mid., of the parties before the court [1cf. τίμημα 2]1, a. of
the accuser, τιμᾶταί μοι ὁ ἀνὴρ θανάτου [1 sc. τὴν δίκην]1 *he estimates the penalty
due to me at death* [1gen. pretii]1, Plat., etc. b. of the person accused, τιμήσεσθαι
τοιούτου τινὸς ἑμαυτῷ *to estimate the penalty due to me at so high a rate*, id=Plat. c.
with acc. of the penalty or offence, πέντε μυριάδων τιμησάμενος τὴν δίκην Plut., etc.

τιμήεις timheij 1. *honoured, esteemed*, Hom. -comp., τιμηέστερος Od. 2. of
things, *prized, costly*, Hom. Sup. τιμηέστατος Od.

τίμημα timhmatīmāw 1. *an estimate, valuation*, Eur., Dem. 2. *an estimate of damages, a penalty*, Lat. *litis aestimatio*, Ar., Plat. -generally *a payment*, τύμβου for neglect of his tomb, Aesch. 3. *estimate of property for taxation, rateable property*, Lat. *census*, Plat., etc.; ἡ ἀπὸ τιμημάτων πολιτεία, τιμοκρατία, Xen.

τιμήρορος timhorojionic for τιμάρορος, τιωρός.

τιμή timhtīw I. *that which is paid in token of worth or value* 1. *worship, esteem, honour, and in pl. honours*, Hom., etc.; ἐν τ. ἄγεσθαι, τίθεσθαι τινά Hdt.; ἀπονέμειν, ἀποδοῦναι Soph., Plat. -c. gen., ἡ τ. θεῶν *the honour due to them*, Aesch. 2. *honour, dignity, lordship*, Hom. - *the prerogative of a king, and in pl. prerogatives*, Od., Trag. 3. *a dignity, office, magistracy, and in pl., like Lat. honores, civil honours*, Hdt., attic; οἱ ἐν τιμαῖς *men in office*, Eur.; τιμὴ ἄχαρις *a thankless office*, Hdt. 4. *an authority, magistracy*, τ. δίσκηπτος, of the Atridae, Aesch., Soph. 5. *a present of honour, offering*, Hes., Aesch. *a reward, present*, Lat. *honorarium*, Soph. II. of things, *worth, value, or price*, Lat. *pretium*, ἐξευρίσκειν τιμῆς τι *to get a thing at a price* [i. e. a high price]1, Hdt.; ἐμοὶ δὲ τιμὰ τᾶσδε πᾶ γενήσεται; *how shall I get payment for this* Ar. III. *an estimate of damages, compensation*, ἄρυσσθαί τι τιμὴν *to get one compensation*, II.; τίνειν or ἀποτίνειν τιμὴν τινι *to pay or make it, id=II.*; οὐ σὴ ἡ τιμὴ *not yours the penalty*, Plat. 2. *a valuation, estimate, for purposes of assessment, τοῦ κλήρου id=Plat.*

τίμησις timhsijtimāw 1. *a valuation of property, value*, Plat. 2. *an assessment of damages*, Aeschin., etc.; *a rating or assessment*, Arist.

τιμητεία timhteiatimhtēs II *the censorship*, Lat. *censura*, Plut.

τιμητέος timhteojverb. adj. of τιμάω I. *to be honoured, valued*, Eur., Plat., etc. II. τιμητέον, *one must honour, esteem, estimate*, Xen., etc.

τιμητεύω timhteuw *to be censor*, Plut. from τιμητής

τιμητής timhthjtimāw I. *a valuer, estimator*, Plat. II. at Rome, *the censor, who assessed the property of the citizens*, Polyb.

τιμητικός timhtikoj *forming an estimate*, 1. *for determining the amount of punishment*, πινάκιον τ. Ar. 2. *for determining the amount of property*, ἡ τιμητικὴ ἀρχὴ τιμητεία, Plut. timhtiko/s, ou=, Lat. *vir censorius, one who has been censor* [1τιμητήσ]1, id=Plut.

τιμητός timhtojverb. adj. of τιμάω *rateable*, v. ἀτίμητος.

τίμιος timiojτιμή *valued* I. of persons, *held in honour, honoured, worthy*, Od., Hdt., attic II. of things, *costly, prized*, Trag. also *costly, dear*, Hdt. 2. *conferring honour, honourable*, Aesch., Xen. - τὰ τιμιώτατα τὰ φίλτατα, Dem.

τιμιότης timiothj *worth, value, preciousness*, Arist.

τιμοκρατία timokratiakρατέω I. *a state in which the love of honour is the ruling principle*, Plat. II. *a state in which honours are distributed according to property, timocracy*, Arist.

τιμοκρατικός timokratikojfrom τιμοκρατία I. *of or for a τιμοκρατία* 1, Plat. II. ἡ τ. πολιτεία, τιμοκρατία II, Arist.

τίμος timojpoetic form of τιμή II, Aesch.

τιμωρέω timwrewτιμωρός I. *to help, aid, succour*, τινί Hdt., Soph., etc.:--absol. *to lend aid, give succour*, Hdt. II. *to assist one who has suffered wrong, to avenge him*, c. dat., id=Hdt.:--so in Mid., Soph., Eur.:--in full construction *the person avenged* is in dat., *the person on whom vengeance is taken* in acc., and *the crime avenged* in gen., τιμωρεῖν τινι τοῦ παιδὸς τὸν φονέα *to avenge him on the murderer for [the murder of] his son*, Xen.:--also, c. acc. rei, τ. τὸν φόνον *to avenge his slaughter*, Plat.:--Pass. *to be visited with vengeance*, id=Soph., etc.; impers., τετιμώρηται τῷ Λεωνίδῃ *vengeance has been taken for him, he has been avenged*, Hdt. 2. τιμωρεῖν τινά *to take vengeance on him*, Soph.:--in Mid. *to exact vengeance from, visit with punishment*, τινά Hdt., attic; Ἐαυτὸν τιμωρούμενος *Self-tormentor*, name of a play by Menander:--c. gen. rei, τιμωρεῖσθαι τινά τινος *to take vengeance on one for a thing*, Hdt., attic:--so, also, τ. τινά ἀντί τινος Hdt.: --c. acc. rei, σ' ἀδελφῆς αἷμα τιμωρήσεται *will visit thy sister's blood on thee*, Eur. 3. in Mid. also absol. *to avenge oneself, seek vengeance*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; τὸ τιμωρησόμενον *the probability of vengeance*, Dem.; ἐς Λεωνίδα τετιμώρησεται *thou wilt have vengeance taken in respect to Leonidas*, Hdt.

τιμώρημα timwrhmafrom τιμωρέω I. *help, aid, succour given*, c. dat., Hdt. II. *an act of vengeance a penalty*, Plat.

τιμωρητέος timwrhteojverb. adj. of τιμωρέω I. *one must assist*, Hdt.; so in pl.

τιμωρητέα, Thuc. II. *one must visit with vengeance, punish*, τινά Isocr. III.

τιμωρητέος, α, ον, *that ought to be punished*, Dem.

τιμωρητήρ **timwrhthr**from τιμωρέω *an avenger*, Hdt.

τιμωρητικός **timwrhtikoj**from τιμωρέω *vengeful*, Arist.; τὰ τιμωρητικά *acts of revenge*, id=Arist.

τιμωρία **timwria**from τιμωρός I. *help, aid, assistance, succour*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *assistance to one who has suffered wrong, retribution, vengeance, punishment*, Hdt., etc.; πατρὸς τ. *vengeance taken for him*, Eur.; ἐπὶ τῇ ἡμετέρῃ τ. *for the purpose of punishing us*, Thuc.; ποιεῖσθαι τιμωρίαν *to execute vengeance*, Dem.; τ. εὐρεῖν τινος *to find vengeance at his hand*, Aesch.; τιμωρίαν λαμβάνειν, τιμωρίας τυγχάνειν *are used both of the avenger and the sufferer*, Plat., Thuc. -in pl., *penalties*, Plat. from τῖμωρός

τιμωρός **timwroj**τιμή, ἀείρω *upholding honour*; and so, I. *helping, aiding, succouring*, and as Subst. *a helper, aider*, Hdt., Thuc.; τὸν ἐμὸν τιμάρορον *my tutelary god*, Aesch. II. *assisting one who has suffered wrong, avenging*, and as Subst. *an avenger*, id=Aesch., Soph., etc.; c. gen. rei, *helping one to vengeance for a thing*, Soph. - λόγος τ. *a plea or argument for vengeance*, Hdt.

τίναγμα **tinagma** *a shake, quake*, Anth.

τινάκτειρα **tinakteira**τινακτής *is not in use a shaker*, τῆς τινάκτειρα νόσος, of Poseidon's trident, Aesch.

τινάκτωρ **tinaktwr** *a shaker*, τ. γαίας, of Poseidon, Soph.

τινάσσω **tinassw** 1. *to shake or brandish a weapon or shield*, Il., Aesch., etc. 2. *generally, to shake*, τ. γαῖαν, of Poseidon, Il.; θρόνον ἐτίναξε *upset the seat*, Od.: of wind, *to scatter*, id=Od.:--Mid., τινάξασθην πτερά *they shook their wings*, id=Od.:--Pass., ἐτινάσσετο Ὀλυμπος *shook or quaked*, Hes.

τίνυμαι **tinumaipoet.** for τίνομαι [1v. τίνω II]1 *to punish, chastise*, c. acc. rei, λώβην τινύμενος *chastising insolence*, Od. absol. *to avenge oneself*, Hdt. 2. *to avenge, take vengeance for a thing*, c. acc., Hes., Eur. 3. *to exact as penalty*, δις τόσα Hes.

τίνω **tinw**with tenses formed from τίω I. Act. *to pay a price by way of return, to pay a penalty* [1whereas τίω means *to pay, honour*]1, Hom., Soph., etc.:--also *to pay a debt, acquit oneself of an obligation*, τίσειν αἴσιμα πάντα Od.; τ. χάριν τινί *to render one thanks*, Aesch.; τ. ἰατροῖς μισθόν Xen.:--also *to pay for, repay*, εὐαγγέλιον Od.;

τροφάς τινι Eur.:--with gen. of the thing *for which one pays*, τ. ἀμοιβήν βοῶν τινί *to pay compensation for the oxen*, Od.; also, τ. πληγὴν ἀντὶ πληγῆς Aesch.:--but also with acc. of the thing *for which one pays*, the price being omitted, *to pay or atone for a thing*, τίνειν ὕβριον Hom.; τ. μητρὸς δίκας *for thy mother*, Eur.:--more rarely c. acc. pers., τίσεις γνωτὸν τὸν ἔπεφνες *thou shalt make atonement for the son thou hast slain*, Il. 2. absol. *to make return or requital*, Solon, Soph. II. Mid. *to have a price paid one, make another pay for a thing, avenge oneself on him, to chastise, punish*, Lat. *poenas sumere de aliquo*, c. acc. pers., Hom., Trag., etc. 2. c. gen. criminis, τίσεσθαι Ἀλέξανδρον κακότητος *to punish him for his wickedness*, Hom., Hdt. 3. c. acc. rei, *to take vengeance for a thing*, Hom. 4. c. dupl. acc. pers. et rei, ἐτίσατο ἔργον ἀεικὲς ἀντίθεον Νηληϊᾶ *he made Neleus pay for the misdeed, visited it on his head*, Od.; also, τίσασθαί τινα δίκην *to exact retribution from a person*, Eur. 5. absol. *to repay oneself, take vengeance*, Hom.

τιό τιο τιό, τιό, *imitation of a bird's note*, Ar.

τίποτε tipote τίποτε, or τί ποτε; *what or why, tell me* Lat. *quid tandem* Soph.

τίπτε tipteepic syncop. form for τίποτε; Hom., Aesch. before an aspirate, τίφθ' Il.

τίσις tisijτίνω 1. *payment by way of return or recompense, retribution, vengeance*, Hom., etc.; τίσιν δοῦναί τινος *to suffer punishment for an act*, Lat. *poenas dare*, Hdt.; κασιγνήτου τίσις *for him*, Soph.; in pl., Ὅροίτεα τίσιες μετῆλθον [1where it may be personified, *avengers*, like Ἐρίνυες]1, Hdt. 2. *power to repay or requite*, both in bad and good sense, Theogn.

τίς tij I. in direct questions, *who which* neut. *what which* Lat. *quis, quae, quid* Hom., etc. relating to other words in the same case, τίς δ' οὗτος ἔρχεαι; *who art thou that comest* Il.; τί ν' ὄψιν σὴν προσδέρομαι; *what face is this I see of thine* Eur. - τίς ἄν or κεν, with the opt., expresses doubt, *who could, who would* do so Hom. --in double questions, τί λαβόντα τί δεῖ ποιεῖν; *what has one received and what must one do* Dem.; so, τίς πόθεν εἰς ἀνδρῶν; *who and whence art thou* Od. 2. τίς with Particles ti/s ga/r; Lat. *quisnam why who who possibly* Il., etc.; τίς δῆ; *who then* Theogn.; τίς δῆτα; Soph.; τίς ποτε; *who in the world who ever* Xen. 3. neut. τί; as a simple question, *what* Aesch.; also, *why* Il. b. τί μοι; τί σοι; *what is it to me to thee* Soph., etc.; c. gen., τί μοι ἔριδος; *what have I to do with the quarrel* Il.; τί ἐμοὶ καὶ σοί; *what is there [1in common]1 to me and thee what have I to do with thee* Ntest. c. τί with Particles - τί

γάρ; *why not how else* Lat. *quid enim quidni* i. e. *of course, no doubt*, Aesch., etc.; τί δέ; Lat. *quid vero* Plat.; τί δέ, εἰ.; but *what, if.* Eur.; τί δή; τί δήποτε; *why ever why* in the world Plat. - τί μή; *why not* Lat. *quidni* Trag. - τί μή; i. e. *yes certainly*, Plat., etc. II. τίς is sometimes used for ὅστις in indirect questions, ἠρώτα δὴ ἔπειτα, τίς εἶη καὶ πόθεν ἔλθοι Od.; οὐκ ἔχω τί φῶ Aesch. 2. τίς; τί; with part., followed by a verbal clause, forms one sentence in Greek where we use two, εἶρετο τίνες ἐόντες προαγορεύουσι; *who they were that proclaim* Hdt.; καταμεμάθηκας τοὺς τί ποιῶντας τοῦνομα τοῦτ' ἀποκαλοῦσιν; *have you learnt what they do whom men call so and so* Xen. III. τίς; ποῖος; Soph. IV. τί was never elided; but the hiatus is allowed in attic, τί οὖν; Ar.; τί ἔστιν; Soph.; τί εἶπας; id=Soph.

τις tij I. Indef. Pron. *any one, any thing, some one, some thing*; and as adj. *any, some*, and serving as the Indef. Art. *a, an* in the latter case it agrees with its Subst., φίλος τις *a friend*, θεός τις *a god*, i. e. *not a man*; in the former it is followed by gen. pl., φίλων τις *one of thy friends*, θεῶν τις *one of the gods*. II. special usages 1. *some one* [1of many]1, i. e. *many a one*, ὧδε δέ τις εἶπεσκεν *so men said*, Hom. 2. *any one concerned, each one*, II.; τοὺς ξυμμάχους αὐτόν τινα κολάζειν *that every man should himself chastise his own allies*, Thuc.; ἄμεινόν τινος *better than any others*, Dem. -this is more fully expressed by adding other pronominal words, τις ἕκαστος Od., etc.; πᾶς τις Hdt., etc.; οὐδεὶς or μηδεὶς τις Eur., Xen. 3. in reference to a person, whom one avoids naming, δώσει τις δίκην *some one I know will suffer*, Ar.; so euphem. for something bad, ἦν τι ποιῶμεν, ἦν τι πάθωμεν Thuc. 4. indefinitely, where we say *they*, French *on*, μισεῖ τις ἐκεῖνον *they hate him*, Dem. 5. τις, τι, emphat. of a person or thing, *some great one, some great thing*, ἠύχεις τις εἶναι *you boasted that you were somebody*, Eur.; δοκοῦσι τινὲς εἶναι Dem.; κηγῶν τις φαίνομαι ἡμεῖς *I too seem to be somebody*, Theocr.; so in neut., οἶονταί τι εἶναι Plat.; so, λέγειν τι *to be near the mark*, opp. to οὐδὲν λέγειν, id=Plat. 6. emphat. *a man*, opp. to *a brute*, τις ἢ κύων Ar. reversely, with sense of contempt, Θερσίτης τις ἦν *there was one Thersites*, Soph. 7. with prop. names τις commonly signifies *one of the same sort*, as, ἢ τις Ἀπόλλων ἢ Πάν either *an Apollo or a Pan*, Aesch.; Ἀφροδίτη τις Eur. 8. with Adjs. τις takes a restrictive sense, ὥς τις θαρσαλέος ἐσσι *a bold kind of fellow*, i. e. *very bold*, Od.; δυσμαθής τις *a dull sort of person*, Plat. 9. with numerals, ἐπτὰ τινες *some seven, seven or so*, Thuc.; ἐς διακοσίους τινὰς id=Thuc.; so without numeral, ἡμέρας τινὰς *some days*, i. e. *several*, id=Thuc.; ἐνιαυτόν τινα *a year or so*, id=Thuc.; so, οὐ πολλοὶ τινες, τινες οὐ πολλοί, ὀλίγοι τινὲς id=Thuc. -so also ὅσος τις χρυσός *what a store of gold*, Od. 10.]with Pronominal words, οἷός τις *what sort of a man*, II.; ποῖός and ὁποῖός τις Soph., Xen.,

etc.; τις τοιόσδε Hdt.; τοιοῦτός τις Xen. - ὅταν δ' ὁ κύριος παρῆ τις **when the lord, whoever he be, is here**, Soph. -in opposed clauses, ὁ μὲν τις., ὁ δὲ.. Eur., Plat., etc. 11. the neut. τι is used as adv. *somewhat, in any degree, at all*, Il., etc. 12. ἦ τις ἢ οὐδείς few or none, *next to none*, Hdt.; ἦ τι ἢ οὐδέν *little or nothing*, Plat.

τιταίνω **titainwepic redupl. for τείνω, τανύω** 1. *to stretch*, τόξα τιταίνων *bending his bow*, Il.; so in Mid., ἐτιταίνετο τόξα *was bending his bow*, Hom. 2. *to stretch out*, ἐτίταινε τάλαντα *was holding them out*, Il.; ἐτίταινε τραπέζας *was laying them out*, Od. 3. *to draw at full stretch, of horses, etc.*, ἄρμα τιταίνειν Il.; ἄροτρον τιταίνετον id=Il.; absol., τιταίνετον *haste along*, id=Il. 4. Pass. *to strain or exert oneself, chiefly in part.*, τιταινόμενος *with vehement effort*, Od.; of a horse galloping, τιταινόμενος πεδίοιο *stretching over the plain [I ventre a terre]1*, Il.; so of birds, τιταينوμένω πτερόγεσσι Od.

Τιτανίς **Titanijfem. of Τιτάν**, Aesch.

Τιτανοκράτωρ **Titanokratwrκρατέω** *conqueror of the Titans*, Luc.

Τιτανοκτόνος **Titanoktonojκτείνω** *slaying Titans*, Batr.

τίτανος **titanoj** a white earth, *chalk or gypsum*, Hes.

Τιτάν **Titan** *the Titans*, a race of gods placed beneath Tartarus, Il. [1where two are named--Iapetus and Cronus]1, acc. to Hes., six sons and six daughters of Uranus and Gaia; hurled from Olympus into nether darkness, Hes. other names are given by later Poets, as Atlas, Aesch.; Prometheus, Soph.; Θέμις Aesch.; and in Lat. Poets *Titan* is the Sun-god. The oldest deriv. of the name is given in Hes., *the stretchers, strivers*; others connect it with τίτας [1from τίνω]1, *avengers*.

Τιτανώδης **Titanwdhjεῖδος** *Titan-like, Titanic*, Τιτανῶδες βλέπειν Luc.

τίτης **tithjdoric for τίτης timwro/s**, *avenger*, Aesch.

τιτθεία **titqeia** *an acting as a nurse, nursing*, Dem. from τιτθεύω

τιτθεύω **titqeuw** I. *to be a nurse, act as a nurse*, Dem. II. trans. *to suckle, nurse*, id=Dem. from τίθη

τίθη **titqh qa/w** *a nurse*, Ar.

τιτθίον titqion Dim. of τιτθός, Ar.

τιτθός titqoj qa/w *a teat, nipple*, Lys..

τίτλος titloj the Lat. *titulus, a title, inscription*, Ntest.

τιτρώσκω titrwskw Root !τρω, whence the tenses are formed 1. *to wound*, Hom.:--Pass., τετρώσθαι τὸν μηρόν *to have a wound in the thigh*, Hdt.: --c. acc. cogn., τιτρώσκειν φόνον *to inflict a death wound*, Eur. 2. generally, *to damage, cripple*, of ships, Hdt., Thuc. 3. metaph., of wine, *to do one a mischief*, Eur., Xen.

Τιτυοκτόνος Tituoktonoj κτείνω *slaying Tityus*, Anth.

Τιτύος Tituoj *Tityus*, son of Gaia, a giant, Od.

Τίτυρος Tituroj doric for Σάτυρος *an ape*, Theophr.

τιτύσκομαι tituskomaionly in pres. and imperf. combines the senses of τεύχω, τυγχάνω I. like τεύχω, *to make, make ready, prepare*, τιτύσκετο πῦρ II.; ὑπ' ὄχεσφι τιτύσκετο ἵππῳ *he put two horses to the chariot*, id=II. II. like τυγχάνω, *to aim, shoot*, τινός *at a person*, id=II. -absol., βάλλε τιτυσκόμενος Od.; ἅντα τιτύσκεσθαι *to aim at a mark right opposite*, id=Od.; so, of one putting a key into a lock, ἅντα τιτυσκομένη id=Od. 2. metaph., φρεσὶ τιτύσκεσθαι *to aim at doing a thing*, i. e. *to purpose, design*, c. inf., Hom.

τίφη tifh an insect, perh. *the water-spider*, that runs on the top of smooth water, Lat. *tipula*, Ar.

τίφος tifoj *standing water, a pond, pool, marsh*, Theocr. deriv. uncertain

τίω tiw I. *to pay honour to a person* [whereas τίνω means *to pay a price*], *to honour*, Hom., Aesch., Eur.:--Pass., perf. pass. part. τετιμένος *honoured*, Hom. II. τιμάω II, τὸν δὲ [τρίποδα] *to value*, τρίποδα δωδεκάβοιον τῖον *they valued the tripod at twelve steers' worth*, II.; τῖον δὲ ἑτεσσαράβοιον *valued her at four steers' worth*, id=II. III. for fut. and aor1 τίσω, ἔτισα, v. τίνω.

τλάω tlaw perfect forms are used with pres. sense I. *to take upon oneself, to bear, suffer, undergo*: c. acc. rei, ἔτλην οἱ οὐπω καὶ ἄλλος II.; ἔτλην ἀνέρος εὐνήν *I submitted to be wedded to a man*, id=II.; τληῖ οἰστόν *submitted to be wounded by it*, id=II.; ἔτλα πένθος Pind., etc. 2. absol. *to hold out, endure, be patient, submit*, Hom.; esp. in

imperat., τέτλαθι, μήτερον ἐμή II.; τλήτε, φίλοι Od.; in part., τετληότι θυμῶι with *patient* soul, id=Od.; κραδίη τετληυῖα id=Od. II. c. inf. *to dare* or *venture* to do, id=Od., Pind., etc.:--in attic Poets, *to dare to do* a thing good or bad, hence either *to have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty*, or *to have the grace, patience*, to do anything, ἔς τε δὴ ἔτλην γεγωνεῖν till *I took courage to tell*, Aesch.; ἔτλα ἀλλάξαι *submitted to exchange*, Soph.; οὐδ' ἔτλης ἐφύβρῖσαι nor *hadst thou the cruelty to insult*, id=Soph.; οὐ γὰρ ἄν τλαίην ἰδεῖν I could not *bear to see*, Ar. 2. c. acc. rei, *to dare* a thing, i. e. *dare to do it*, ἄτλητα τλάσα Aesch.; εἰ καὶ τοῦτ' ἔτλη Soph. 3. c. part., τάδε τέτλαμεν εἰσορόωντες Od.

τλήθυμος tlhqumoj *stout-hearted*, Anth.

τλημόνως tlhmonwjadverb of τλήμων.

τλημοσύνη tlhmosunh I. *that which is to be endured, misery, distress*, in pl., Hhymn. II. *endurance*, Plut.

τλήμων tlhmwn tla/w I. *suffering, enduring, patient, stout-hearted*, of Ulysses, II.; so Pind., etc. 2. *bold, daring, hardy, reckless*, II., Trag. II. *suffering, wretched, miserable*, Trag., Xen. III. adv. τλημόνως, *patiently*, Aesch., Eur., etc.

τλησικάρδιος tlhsikardiojκαρδία I. *hard-hearted*, Aesch. II. *miserable*, Aesch.

τλητός tlhtojverb. adj.of tla/w I. act. *suffering, enduring, patient, steadfast*, II. II. pass., with a negat., οὐ τλ. *not to be endured, intolerable*, Trag.

τμήγω tmhgwepic form of τέμνω 1. *to cut, cleave*: Mid., ὁδὸν ἐτμήξαντο *cut their way*, Anth. 2. metaph. in aor2 pass. *to be divided or dispersed, to part*, II.

τμήδην tmhdhnτέμνω *by cutting, so as to cut*, II.

τμήμα tmhmatέμνω, τμήγω 1. *a part cut off; a section, piece*, Plat. 2. *a cut, incision, wound*, id=Plat.

τμήσις tmhsijτέμνω I. *a cutting h(tm. th=s gh=s the ravaging of a country*, Plat. II. τμήμα, *a section*, id=Plat.

τμητέος tmhteojverb. adj. of τέμνω *one must cut*, Plat.

τμητοσίδηρος tmhtosidhroj *cut down with iron*, Anth.

τμητός tmhto|τέμνω 1. *cut, shaped by cutting*, Soph., Eur. 2. *that can be cut or severed*, Theocr.

Τμῶλος Tmwloj Mt. *Tmolus* in Lydia, Il., etc.

τόθεν toqen I. antecedent to relat. ὅθεν [1being an old gen. of ὅ]1 - *hence, thence*, Hes. 2. for relat. ὅθεν, Aesch. II. *thereafter, thereupon*, id=Aesch.

τόθι toqi 1. antecedent to relat. ὅθι [1being an old locat. case of ὅ]1 - *there, in that place*, Od., Pind. 2. also for relat. ὅθι, *where*, Pind.

τοιγάρ toigar toi/ ge a)/ra 1. *so then, wherefore, therefore, accordingly*, Hom., attic 2. **strengthd.** τοιγαροῦν, ionic τοιγαρῶν, *so for example*, Xen. also in Poets, Soph. 3. τοιγάροι, Plat.

τοίνυν toinun 1. *therefore, accordingly*, Hdt., Trag. 2. to resume or continue a speech, *moreover*, Soph., Xen.

τοιόσδε toiosde stronger form of τοῖος anteced. to οἶος, as ἀοιδοῦ τοιοῦδ' οἶος ὅδ' ἐστί of *such a* minstrel as is this one, Od.; absol., ἀλλ' ὅδ' ἐγὼ τοιόσδε here am I *such as you see*, id=Od. -also, *so great, so noble, so bad*, τοιάδε λαίφη *such* clothes, i. e. *so bad*, id=Od.; τοσόσδε καὶ τοιόσδε Hdt. -also with a qualifying word, τοιόσδ' ἡμὲν δέμας ἦδὲ καὶ ἔργα *such* both in form and works, Od. -with the Art., ὁ τ. ἀνήρ Aesch., etc.; οἱ τοιοῖδε Soph.; ἐν τῷ τοιῶδὲ in *such* circumstances, Hdt. -the sense is made more indef. in τοιόσδε τις *such a one*, Thuc. -neut. pl. τοιάδε *as follows*, τοιαῦτα *as aforesaid*, Hdt.

τοῖος toioj I. demonstr. Pron., antecedent to relat. οἶος, Lat. *talis*, of *such kind or quality, such, such-like*, τοῖος ἔων, οἶος οὗτις Ἀχαιῶν [1sc. ἐστίν]1 Il., etc. - τοῖος in Hom. mostly refers to something gone before, *such as is said*, id=Hom. 2. with qualifying words, τοῖος χειρᾶς *such* in his hands, Od.; τεύχεσι τοῖος Il.; τοῖος, c. inf., *such as to do*, i. e. *fit or able to do*, Od. II. with an adj. of the same gender and case, it increases the sense of the adj., ἐπιεικῆς τοῖος *just of moderate size*, Il.; πέλαγος μέγα τοῖον a sea *so large*, Od.; κερδαλέος τοῖος *so very crafty*, id=Od. III. neut. τοῖον as adv. *so, thus, so very, so much*, Hom.; --so, τοίως, Theocr.

τοιούτος toiuotoj stronger form of τοῖος 1. *such as this*, anteced. to οἶος, Od., etc.; to ὅσος, Il. absol., with an intensive sense, *so great, so noble, so bad*, etc., id=Il., attic; τοιούτος ὢν being *such a wretch*, Soph. -c. gen., τοιούτος Ἀχαιῶν *such a man among them*, Il. - τοιούτός ἐστι or γίγνεται εἰς or περὶ τινα he is *so disposed* towards any

one, Xen., etc. -strengthd., τ. ἕτερος *just such* another, Hdt.; ἄλλους τοιούτους id=Hdt. --with the Art., οἱ τοιοῦτοι Aesch., etc. 2. the sense is made more indef. in τοιοῦτός τις or τις τοιοῦτος *such a one*, Pind., Thuc., etc.; τοιαῦτ' ἅττα Plat. 3. τοιοῦτον or τὸ τ. *such a proceeding*, Thuc.; διὰ τὸτ. for *such a reason*, id=Thuc., etc. 4. in narrative, τοιαῦτα properly refers to *what goes before*, Aesch., etc. -after a question, τοιαῦτα affirms like ταῦτα, *just so, even so*, Eur. 5. τοιαῦτα absol., τὰ πλοῖα, τὰ τοιαῦτα *ships and such-like*, Dem. 6. τοιαῦτα as an adv., *in such wise*, Soph.

τοιουτότροπος *toioutotropoj* of *such kind, such like*, Hdt., Thuc.

τοιουτώδης *toioutwdhjēidos* of *such kind*, Luc.

τοι *toi* I. enclit. Particle, serving to express belief in an assertion, *let me tell you, surely, verily*, used to express an inference, *then, consequently*, Hom.; and in Trag., to introduce a general sentiment. II. to strengthen other Particles, γάρ *τοι*, ἦ *τοι*, καί *τοι*, μέν *τοι*, τοιγάρ *τοι*, etc. cf. τᾶρα, τᾶν, μεντᾶν.

τοιῖχος *toixojteĩchos* 1. *the wall of a house or court*, Lat. *paries*, Hom., attic -in pl. *the sides of a ship*, Od., Eur., etc. -of the human body, Eur. 2. proverb., ὁ εὖ πρᾶττων τοῖχος "the right side of the hedge," Ar.

τοιχωρῦχέω *toixwruxew* 1. *to dig through a wall like a thief, to be a housebreaker*, Ar., Xen. 2. metaph., οἷα ἐτοιχωρῦχησαν περὶ τὸ δάνειον *what thievish tricks they played with their loan*, Dem. from τοιχωρῦχος

τοιχωρῦχος *toixwruxojóroussw* *one who digs through the wall, i. e. a housebreaker, burglar, robber*, Ar.

τοκάς *tokajtíktw* 1. *of or for breeding*, Od. 2. *having just brought forth*, Lat. *feta*, τ. λέαινα *a lioness with cubs*, Eur.; also of women, id=Eur. - *τοκάδα τὴν κεφαλὴν ἔχειν, of Zeus in labour of Athena*, Luc.

τοκετός *toketoj toko/s* *birth, delivery*, Anth.

τοκεύς *tokeujtíktw* *one who begets, a father*, Hes.; generally, *a parent*, Aesch. -mostly, in pl. τοκεῖς epic τοκῆες, *parents*, Hom., Hdt., Trag., etc.;--in dual, τοκῆε δύω Od.

τοκίζω *tokizwtókos* II. 2 *to lend on interest*, Lat. *faenerari*, Dem.; τ. τόκον *to practise usury*, Anth.

τοκισμός tokismojfrom τοκίζω *the practice of usury*, Xen.

τοκιστής tokisthjfrom τοκίζω *an usurer*, Plat., Arist.

τοκογλυφέω tokoglufew *to practise sordid usury*, Luc.

τοκογλύφος tokoglufojγλύφω *one who carves out interest, a sordid usurer*, Luc.

τόκος tokojτίκτω I. *a bringing forth, childbirth, parturition*, II.; in pl., Soph., Eur. 2. *the time of parturition*, Hdt. II. *the offspring, young, a child, son*, Hom., Aesch., etc. 2. *metaph. the produce of money lent out, interest*, Lat. *usura*, Ar., etc.; ἐπὶ τόκῳ or ἐπὶ τόκον δανείζεσθαι *to borrow at interest*, Dem.; τόκοι τόκων *compound interest*, Ar. 3. *the produce of land*, Xen.

τοκοφορέω tokoforew *to bring in interest*, Dem.

τόλμα tolma tla/w I. *courage, to undertake or venture a thing, boldness, daring, hardihood, courage*, Pind., Hdt., attic; τῶνδε τόλμαν σχεθεῖν *to have courage for this business*, Aesch. 2. *in bad sense, over-boldness, recklessness*, Lat. *audacia*, Trag., etc. II. *a bold or daring act*, id=Trag.

τολμάω tolma I. *to undertake, take heart either to do or bear anything terrible or difficult*, Hom., etc.--absol. *to hold out, endure, be patient, submit*, id=Hom., attic--c. acc. rei, *to endure, undergo*, Theogn., Eur. II. c. inf. *to have the courage, hardihood, effrontery, cruelty, or the grace, patience, to do a thing in spite of any natural feeling, to venture, dare to do*, Hom., attic 2. sometimes c. part., ἐτόλμα βαλλόμενος *he submitted to be struck*, Od.; τόλμα ἐρῶσα Eur. 3. c. acc., τολμᾶν πόλεμον *to undertake, venture on it*, Od.; τοιαῦτα, πάντα τ. Trag.; also, τ. τὰ βέλτιστα Thuc.: Pass., οἱ ἐτολμήθη πατήρ *such things as my father had dared [1or done]1 against him*, Eur.

τόλμημα tolmhmaτολμάω *an adventure, enterprise, deed of daring*, Eur., etc.

τολμηρός tolmhrojτολμάω tolmh/eis, Thuc. τὸ τολμηρόν τινος *his hardihood*, id=Thuc.; adv. -ρῶς, id=Thuc.; comp. -ότερον, id=Thuc.

τολμητέος tolmhteojverb. adj. of τολμάω *one must venture*, Eur.

τολμητής tolmhthjτολμάω *a bold, venturesome man*, Thuc.

τολμητός *tolmhtoj*verb. adj. of *τολμάω* *to be ventured*; ἔστ' ἐκείνω πάντα *τολμητά* **all things are within the compass of his daring**, Soph.; ἐλπὶς τ. Eur.

τολοιπὸν *toloipon* *for the rest, for the future* -better *divisim* τὸ λοιπὸν.

τολυπεύω *tolupeuw*properly, *to wind off wool into a clew for spinning* metaph. *to wind off, achieve, accomplish*, ἐγὼ δὲ δόλους *τολυπεύω*, of Penelope's web [1where there is a play on the literal sense]1, Od.; τ. πόλεμον Hom. from *τολύω*πη

τολύπη *toluph* *a clew or ball of wool*, Lat. *glomus*, Ar., Anth. deriv. uncertain

τομαῖος *tomaioj*τομή I. *cut, cut off*, Aesch., Eur. II. *cut in pieces, cut or shredded ready for use*, Aesch.

τομάω *tomaw*τομή *only in part. to need cutting*, πρὸς *τομῶντι* πῆματι *for a disease that needs the knife*, Soph.

τομεύς *tomeuj*τεμεῖν *one that cuts, a shoemaker's knife*, Plat. *the edge of a knife*, Xen.

τομή *tomh*τέμνω I. *the end left after cutting, the stump of a tree*, II.; δοκοῦ τ. *the end of a beam*, Thuc.; λίθοι ἐν *τομῇ* ἐγγώνιοι *stones cut square*, id=Thuc.; so, *τομῇ προσθεῖσα βόστρυχον* *having fitted the lock to the place from which it was cut*, Aesch. II. *a cutting, hewing, cleaving*, ἐν *τομᾷ* σιδήρου *by stroke of iron*, Soph.; φασγάνου *τομαί* Eur. -as a surgical operation, *τομῇ* χρῆσθαι Plat.; διὰ *καύσεών τε καὶ τομῶν* *by cautery and the knife*, id=Plat.

τόμιον *tomion*τομή *a victim cut up for sacrifice*; τὰ *τόμια* *the parts of the victim*, Dem.

τομός *tomoj*verb. adj. of *τέμνω* *cutting*, ἔστηκεν ἡ *τομώτατος* *is placed as it will cut sharpest*, Soph.

τόμος *tomoj*τέμνω I. *a cut, slice*, Batr., Ar. II. *part of a book, a tome, volume*,

τονάριον *tonarion*τόνος *a pitch-pipe*, Plut.

τονθορούζω *tonqoruzw*only in pres. *to speak inarticulately, mutter, babble*, Ar. Formed from the sound.

τόνος *tonoj*τείνω I. *that by which a thing is stretched, a rope, cord, brace*, οἱ *τόνοι* τῶν *κλινέων* *the cords of beds*, Hdt.; ἐκ *τριῶν* *τόνων* of three *plies or strands*, of ropes, Xen. -in machines, *straining-cords*, Plut. II. *a stretching, tightening, straining, strain*,

tension, Hdt. 2. of sounds, *a straining, raising of the voice*, Aeschin., Dem. - *the pitch of the voice*, Plat., etc. 3. *measure, metre*, Hdt. b. in Music, τόνοι were *modes or keys differing in pitch*, of which in early Greek music there were three, *the Dorian, Lydian, and Phrygian*. III. *exertion of force, mental exertion, energy*, Luc. - generally, *force, strength, intensity*, Plut. IV. metaph. *the tenour of one's way, a course*, Pind., Plut.

τονῦν tonun to\ nu=n for the present, v. νῦν 1.

τοξάζομαι tocazomai τόξον Dep. to shoot with a bow, Od.; c. gen. to shoot at, id=Od.

τοξαλκέτης tocalkeithj ἄλκη mighty with the bow, Anth.

τοξάριον tocarion Dim. of τόξον, Luc.

τόξαρχος tocarxoj I. lord of the bow, bowman, archer, Aesch. II. captain of the archers, Thuc.

τόξευμα toceuma from τοξεύω I. that which is shot, an arrow, Hdt., Eur., etc.; ὅσον τ. ἐξικνέεται the distance of a bowshot, Hdt.; πρὶν τ. ἐξικνεῖσθαι before an arrow reached them, Xen.; ἐντὸς τοξεύματος within bow-shot, id=Xen.; ἔξω τοξεύματος Thuc. -metaph., καρδίας τοξεύματα Soph. II. collective in pl. for οἱ τοξόται, the archery, Hdt.

τοξευτός toceutoj from τοξεύω struck by an arrow, Soph.

τοξεύω toceuw I. to shoot with the bow, τινός at a mark, II., Soph.; εἰς τινα Hdt.:--metaph. to aim at, c. gen., Eur.:--absol. to use the bow, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; καθ' ὑπερβολὰν τοξεύσας having shot too high, Soph. II. c. acc. to shoot or hit with an arrow, τινά Eur., Xen.:--Pass. to be struck by an arrow, Thuc. 2. c. acc. rei, to shoot from a bow: metaph., to discharge, send forth, ὕμνους Pind.; ταῦτα ἐτόξευσεν μάτην hath shot these arrows in vain, Eur.: --Pass., πᾶν τετόξευται βέλος Aesch.

τοξήρης tochrhj ἄραρίσκω 1. furnished with the bow, Eur. 2. τοξικός, id=Eur.; τ. ψαλμός the twang of the bowstring, id=Eur.

τοξικός tocikoj τόξον I. of or for the bow, Aesch. - ἡ τοξική [1sc. τέχνη]1 archery, Plat. II. of persons, skilled in the use of the bow, τοξικώτατος Xen.

τοξοβόλος tocoboloj βάλω shooting with the bow, Anth.

τοξόδαμνος *tocodamnoj* δαμάω *subduing with the bow*, τ. Ἄρης *the war of archers*, i. e. *the Persians*, Aesch.; τ. Ἄρτεμις Eur.

τόξον *tocontyghanō* I. *a bow*, Hom.; often in pl., because the ancient bow was of two pieces of horn joined by the πῆχυς in the middle; τόξα τιταίνειν or ἔλκειν *to draw the bow*, II. -as the *bow* was specially the Oriental weapon, τόξου ῥῦμα meant the Persians, opp. to λόγχης ἰσχύς [*the Greek spearmen*], Aesch. --metaph., τόξω *by guess*, id=Aesch. II. in pl. also, *bow and arrows*, Hom., Hdt., etc. III. metaph., τόξα ἡλίου its *rays*, Eur.

τοξοποιέω *tocopoiew* from τόξον *to make like a bow, to arch*, τ. τὰς ὀφρῦς, of a *supercilious person*, Ar.

τοξοσύνη *tocosunh* *bowmanship, archery*, II., Eur.

τοξότης *tothj* τόξον I. *a Bowman, archer*, II., Hdt., Trag., etc. 2. *the Archer, Sagittarius*, a sign in the Zodiac, Luc. II. at Athens, οἱ τοξόται were *the city-guard*, also called Σκύθαι, because they were slaves bought from the parts north of Greece, Ar., etc.

τοξουλκός *tocoulkoj* ἔλκω I. *drawing the bow*, Aesch. II. ἀίχμη τ. *the bowstretching arrow*, id=Aesch.

τοξοφορέω *tocoforew* *to bear a bow*, of Eros, Anth.

τοξοφόρος *toforoj* φέρω *bow-bearing*, II., Eur., etc. -- ὁ τοξοφόρος τοξότης, Hdt.

τόπαζος *topazoj* *the topaz*, Anth.

τοπάζω *topazwtōpos* *to aim at, guess*, Aesch., Ar.

τοπάλαι *topalai* *better written divisim τὸ πάλαι, τὸ παλαιόν*, etc.

τόπαρχος *toparxoj* *ruling over a place*, γυνή τ. *the mistress*, Aesch.

τοπικός *topikoj* *concerning τόποι or common-places*, Arist.

τοπογραφέω *topografew* *to determine the site*, Strab. from τοπογράφος

τοπογράφος *topografoj* γράφω *a topographer*.

τοποθετέω topoqetewτίθημι *to mark the site of a place*, Strab.

τοπομαχέω topomaxewμάχομαι *to wage war by holding strong positions*, Plut.

τόπος topoj I. *a place*, Lat. *locus*, Aesch., etc.; periphr., χθονὸς πᾶς τόπος, i. e. *the whole earth*, id=Aesch.; Πέλοπος ἐν τόποις in Peloponnesus, id=Aesch., etc.; ὁ τόπος τῆς χώρας *the local circumstances of the district*, Dem. 2. *place, position*, Aeschin. 3. *a place or passage in an author*, Ntest., etc. II. *a topic*, Aeschin. *a common-place in Rhetoric*, Arist. III. metaph. *a place, occasion, opportunity*, Thuc.

τοπρίν toprin better written divisim τὸ πρίν, etc.

τορεία toreiaτορεύω *a carving in relief*, Plut.

τορεύς toreujτείρω *a borer, piercer*, Anth.

τορευτός toreutoj *worked in relief* metaph. *elaborate*, Anth. from τορεύω

τορεύω toreuwτόρος *to work in relief*, Strab. -c. acc. *to represent in this manner*, Anth.

τορέω torewτόρος I. *to bore through, pierce*, II. 2. metaph. *to proclaim in shrill piercing tones*, in redupl. fut. τετορήσω, Ar.: cf. τορός. II. like τορνεύω, *to work, shape*, Anth.

τόρμος tormoj *any hole or socket, in which a pin or peg is stuck*, Hdt. deriv. uncertain

τορνευτολυρασπιδοπηγός torneutoluraspido-phgojτορνεύω, λύρα, ἀσπίς, πήγνυμι *lyre-turner and shield-maker*, Ar.

τορνεύω torneuwτόρνος I. *to work with a lathe-chisel* metaph. *of verses, to turn neatly, to round off*, Ar. II. *to turn round*, as an auger, Eur.

τορνόομαι tornoomai Dep. *to mark off with the τόρνος, to make round*,

τορνώσαντο σῆμα *they rounded off the barrow*, II.; ὅσπον τίς τ' ἔδαφος νηὸς

τορνώσεται large as the bottom of a ship which a man *shall round off*, with allusion to the round shape of a merchant-vessel [1cf. γαυλόσ]1, Od.

τόρνος tornojτείρω *a carpenter's tool for drawing a circle, compasses*, Theogn., Hdt., Eur.

τορός *torojteírw* I. *piercing* 1. of the voice, *piercing, thrilling*, Luc.; so in adv., *τορῶς γεγωνεῖν* Eur. -*metaph.*, τ. φόβος *thrilling fear*, Aesch. 2. *metaph. clear, distinct, plain*, id=Aesch. -so in adv., *τορῶς τεκμαίρειν, λέγειν* id=Aesch., etc. II. of persons, *sharp, ready, smart*, Xen. -so in adv., *ἐπερείδεσθαι τορῶς* Ar.

τοροτίξ *torotic* imitation of a bird's note, Ar.

τορούνη *torunhtóros* a stirrer, ladle, Ar. from *τορούνω*

τορούνω *torunwtorós* to stir, stir up or about, Ar.

τοσάκις *tosakijtósos* so many times, so often, Il.

τοσαυτάκις *tosautakij tosa/kis*, Plat.

τοσήμερον *toshmeron sh/meron* to-day, Bion.

τοσόσδε *tososde to/sos* in all senses, Hom. I. c. inf. *so strong, so able*, to do a thing, Od. II. neut. *τοσόνδε*, epic *τοσσόνδε*, as adv. *so very, so much*, Hom., etc.; of Time, *so long*, Aesch. 2. as Subst., *τοσόνδ' ἔχεις τόλμης* Soph.

τοσοσδί *tososdi tosoutosi/*, Plat.

τόσος *tosoj* I. antecedent to relat. ὅσος; Lat. *tantus* of Size, Space, Quantity, *so great, so vast* of Time, *so long* of Number, in pl., *so many* of Sound, *so loud* of Degree, *so much, so very* - often in Hom. and Hes., οὔτι τόσος γε ὅσος Αἴας not so huge as Ajax, II. absol. *just so much* or *just so many*, Od.; τρίς τόσσα δῶρα thrice as many gifts, Il.; δις τόσα κακά Soph. 2. used for ὅσος, Lat. *quantus*, Pind. II. τόσον and τόσσον as adv., *so much, so far, so very*, Lat. *tantum*, τ. πλέες *so many more*, Il., etc. 2. ἐκ τόσου *so long since*, Hdt. 3. τόσῳ with a comp., and *by so much more*, Thuc. III. regul. adv., δις τόσως Eur.

τοσουτάριθμος *tosoutariqmoj* of so large a number, Aesch.

τοσουτοσί *tosoutosilater* attic for *τοσουῶτος*, with a stronger demonstr. force, Ar., Plat., etc.

τοσουῶτος *tosoutoj* I. τόσος in all senses, but with a stronger demonstr. force, Hom., etc.; of persons, *so large, so tall*, καί σε τοσουῶτον ἔθηκα Il.; *so great* in rank, skill, or character, Soph., etc. -in pl. *so many*, Hom., etc. -also *τοσουῶτος μέγαθος* so large, Hdt.;

τοσοῦτος τὸ βάθος *so deep*, Xen. -with numeral Advs., δις τ.,πολλάκις τ., etc., Thuc., etc.; ἕτερον τοσοῦτο *as large again*, Hdt. II. neut. as Subst., *so much, thus much*, τοσοῦτον ὀνήσιος Od.; τοσαῦτ' ἔλεξε Aesch.; --with Preps., διὰ τοσοῦτου *at so small a distance*, Thuc.;-- ἐς τοσοῦτο *so far*, Lat. *hactenus, eatenus*, Hdt., etc.;-- ἐκ τ. *from so far, so far off*, Xen.;-- ἐν τοσοῦτω *in the meantime*, Ar.;-- ἐπὶ τοσοῦτο *so far*, Hdt.;-- κατὰ τοσοῦτον *so far*, Plat.;-- μέχρι τοσοῦτου *so far, so long*, Thuc.;-- παρὰ τοσοῦτον κινδύνου *into such imminent danger, id=Thuc. III. neut. also as adv., so much, so far*, Od., Soph., etc. 2. *so much*, Hom., Thuc., etc. -but τοσοῦτω is more common with Comparatives, Hdt., etc.

τόσσαις tossaij τυχών aor1 part. of an unknown pres. *to happen to be*, Pind.

τοσσάτιος tossatiojepic for τόσος *so great, much*, Anth. in pl. *so many*, id=Anth.

τοσσηνος tosshnojdic for τοσοῦτος, Theocr.

τοτελευταῖον toteleutaion better written divisim τὸ τελευταῖον, etc.

τοτέ tote *at times, now and then*, τοτέ μὲν., τοτέ δὲ., *at one time., at another.,* Od., Aesch., etc.; τοτ' ἄλλος, ἄλλοθ' ἄτερος Soph.; τοτέ μὲν., αὖθις δὲ., Plat.

τότε tote 1. *at that time, then*, Lat. *tunc*, Antec. to Relat. ὅτε or ὁπότε, opp. to νῦν, Il., Hom., etc. -also in indef. sense, *in those times, formerly*, Soph., etc.; τότ' ἢ τότε *at one time or other*, Aesch., Eur. 2. joined with other Particles, καὶ τότε δή Hom.; καὶ τότ' ἔπειτα Il.; τότε δή ῥα Od., etc.; τότ' ἤδη *then at length*, Hes. 3. with the Article, οἱ τότε *the men of that time*, Il., etc.; οἱ τότε ἄνθρωποι Hdt.; τῇ τόθ' ἡμέρᾳ Soph.; ἐν τῷ τότε [1sc. χρόνῳ]1 Thuc. 4. εἰς τότε *until then*, Dem.; ἐκ τότε or ἐκτότε *since then*, Plut.

τοτοβρίξ totobric *imitation of a bird's note*, Ar.

τοτοῖ toti an exclam., Aesch.; τοτοτοῖ, Soph.

τοτρίτον totriton better written divisim τὸ τρίτον.

τοῦνεκα tounekacrisis for τοῦ ἔνεκα I. *for that reason, therefore*, Hom., etc. II. *interrog., for τίνος ἔνεκα; wherefore* Anth.

τουτεί touteidoric for ταύτη, Theocr.

τουτόθεν *toutoqen hence, thence*, Theocr.

τόφρα *tofra* 1. demonstr. adv. of Time, *up to or during that time, so long*, antecedent to relat. ὄφρα, Il. 2. absol. *meanwhile*, Hom.

Τραγασαῖος *Tragasaioj* of or from the Epirotic city Τραγασαί, Strab. -of swine, Τραγασαῖα *in Tragasaean fashion*, with a play on τραγεῖν, Ar.; Τραγασαίου πατρός, with a play on τράγος, id=Ar.

τράγειος *trageioj* τράγος of or from a he-goat ο(*tragei/h* [1sc. δορά]1 *a goat's skin*, Theocr.

τραγέλαφος *tragelafoj* the goat-stag, as the Greeks called a fantastic animal, represented on Eastern carpets and the like, Ar.

τράγεος *trageoj tra/geios*, Anth.

τράγημα *traghma* properly *that which is eaten for eating's sake*, mostly in pl., *dried fruits or sweetmeats*, eaten as dessert, Lat. *bellaria*, Ar., Xen.

τραγηματίζω *traghmatizw* from τράγῳγημα *to eat sweetmeats*, Arist. so Mid., τραγηματίζομαι, Theophr.

τραγικός *tragikoj* τράγος I. of or like a goat, goatish, Plut., etc. II. of or for tragedy, *tragic* [1cf. τραγωδία]1, Hdt., Xen., etc.; τρ. λῆρος *tragic* trumpetry, Ar. 2. generally, *tragic, stately, majestic*, id=Ar., Plat. 3. in bad sense, *in tragic style, plaintive*, Dem. III. adv. -κῶς, *in tragic style or fashion*, Plat. 2. οἰκεῖν τρ. to live *in splendour*, Plut.

τράγινος *traginoj* like τράγειος of a he-goat, Anth.

τραγίσκος *tragiskoj* Dim. of τράγος a young he-goat, Theocr., Anth.

τραγοκουρικός *tragokourikoj* κουρά for shearing he-goats, Luc.

τραγόκτονος *tragoktonoj* κτείνω of slaughtered goats, Eur.

τραγομάσχαλος *tragomasxaloj* μασχάλη with armpits smelling like a he-goat, Ar.

τραγόπους *tragopouj* goat-footed, Anth.

τραγοσκελής *tragoskelhj* σκέλος goat-shanked, Hdt., Luc.

τράγος **tragoj** τρᾶγειν *a he-goat*, Lat. *hircus*, Od., etc.

τραγοφαγέω **tragofagew** φᾶγειν *to eat he-goats*, Strab.

τραγωδέω **tragwdew** τραγωδός I. *to act a tragedy*, Ar. 2. c. acc. objecti, *to represent in tragedy*, Luc. -Pass. *to be the subject of a tragedy*, Isocr., etc. II. metaph. *to tell in tragic phrase, to declaim*, Dem.

τραγωδία **tragwdia** τραγωδός I. *a tragedy*, invented by the Dorians, and at first of lyric character [1τραγικοί χοροί Hdt.]1; then transplanted to Athens, where it assumed its dramatic form, Ar., etc. Its proper sense is *goat-song*, because in early times a goat was the prize, or because the actors were clothed in goat-skins. II. generally, *any grave, serious poetry*, Plat.

τραγωδικός **tragwdikoj** *befitting tragedy*, χοροί Hdt., Ar.; τραγωδικὸν βλέπειν *to look tragic*, Ar.; ὠδυνήθην τραγωδικὸν *suffered a tragic woe*, id=Ar.

τραγωδιογράφος **tragwdiografoj** γράφω *writing tragedies*, Polyb.

τραγωδοδιδάσκαλος **tragwdodidaskaloj** *a tragic poet*, who trained his own chorus and actors, Ar.

τραγωδοποιός **tragwdopoioj** ποιέω *a maker of tragedies, a tragic poet, tragedian*, Ar., Plat., etc.

τραγωδός **tragwdoj** αἰδός, ᾠδός I. *properly, a goat-singer* [1v. τραγωδία]1, i. e. *a tragic poet and singer*, these characters being orig. one, Ar. -later, when the poets ceased to *act*, the term meant *a tragedian or tragic actor, the tragic poet* being called τραγωδοποιός or τραγωδοδιδάσκαλος. 2. *of members of the tragic chorus*, Ar. II. the pl. is often used τραγωδία, ἐν τοῖσι τραγωδοῖς *in tragedy*, id=Ar., Dem., etc.

τράγω **tragwdoric** for τρώγω.

Τράλλεις **Tralleij** *Trallians*, Thracian barbarians, Plut.

τρανής **tranhj** τετραίνω *piercing metaph. clear, distinct -adv.*, τρανῶς εἰδέναι, μανθάνειν Aesch., Eur.; comp. τρανότερον, Anth.

τρανώω **tranow** from τρανής *to make clear, plain, distinct*, Anth.

τράπεζα trapezprob. for τετράπεζα I. *four-legged a table, esp. a dining-table*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; ξενίη τρ. *the hospitable board*, Od.; τραπέζη και κοίτη δέκεσθαι *to entertain at bed and board*, Hdt.; Περσικήν τράπεζαν παρετίθετο *he kept a table in the Persian fashion*, Thuc.; εἰς ἀλλοτρίαν τράπεζαν βλέπειν *to live at other men's table*, Xen. 2. *a table, as implying what is upon it, a dinner, meal*, Hdt., etc.; Συρακοσία τρ., *proverb. of luxurious living*, Hor. *Siculae dapes*, Plat. II. *a money-changer's table, a bank*, Lat. *mensa argentaria*, id=Plat., etc.; ἡ ἐγγύη ἢ ἐπὶ τὴν τρ. *security given to the bank*, Dem.; οἱ ἐπὶ ταῖς τραπέζαις *bankers*, Isocr.

τραπεζεύς trapezeujfrom τράπεζα *at, of a table*, κύνες τραπεζῆες [1ionic for τραπεζεῖσ]1 *dogs fed from their master's table*, Hom.

τραπεζιτεύω trapeziteuw *to be engaged in banking*, Dem.

τραπεζίτης trapezithjτράπεζα II *one who keeps a bank, a banker*, Lat. *argentarius*, Dem.

τραπεζιτικός trapezitikojfrom τραπέζιτης *of or for the banker*, Isocr.

τραπεζοποιία trapezopoiia *table-making*, Strab.

τραπέω trapewonly in pres. *to tread grapes*, Od., Hes. Deriv. uncertain cf. Lat. *trapetum*.

τραπητέος traphteojverb. adj. of τρέπω *one must turn*, Luc.

τρασιά trasiαταρσός *a crate, whereon to dry figs*, Ar.

τραυλίζω traulizwτραυλός *to lisp*, Lat. *balbutire*, as Alcibiades made *r* into *l*, Ar.; of children, id=Ar.

τραυλός trauloj I. *lisp*, Lat. *balbus*, esp. of children, Hdt. II. of the swallow, *twittering*, Anth. Prob. from the sound.

τραυλότης traulothjfrom τραυλός *a lisp*, Plut.

τραῦμα traumateíρω I. *a wound, hurt*, Hdt., attic; τραῦμα λαβεῖν ὑπό τινος Dem.; λαβεῖν και δοῦναι Plut. II. of things, *a hurt, damage*, as of ships, Hdt. III. in war, *a blow, defeat*, id=Hdt. IV. ἡ τραύματος γραφή *an indictment for wounding* [1with intent to murder]1, Aeschin.

τραυματίζω *traumatizw* τραῦμα *to wound*, Hdt., attic

τραυματῆς *traumatihj* from τραυμαῖος *a wounded man*, οἱ τρ. *the wounded of an army*, Hdt., Thuc.

τραφερός *traferoj* τρέφω I. *properly, well-fed*, οἱ τραφεροί or τὰ τραφερά *the fat ones, i.e. fishes*, Theocr. II. τραφερῆ [1sub. γῆ]1, as Subst. *the dry land, land*, ἐπὶ τραφερῆν τε καὶ ὑγρῆν Hom.

τραχηλιαῖος *traxhliaioj* *of, on, or from the neck*, Strab.

τραχήλια *traxhliat* τράχηλος *scraps of meat and gristle about the neck, scraps, offal*, Ar.

τραχηλίζω *traxhlizw* τράχηλος *of wrestlers, to bend the neck back, and so to overpower*, Theophr. -Pass. *to have one's neck bent back so that the throat gapes when cut hence, to be laid open*, Ntest.

τραχηλοδεσμότης *traxhlodesmothj* *chaining the neck*, Anth.

τράχηλος *traxhloj* *the neck, throat*, Hdt., Eur., etc. deriv. uncertain

Τραχίς *Traxij* *Trachis*, in Thessaly, named from the *ruggedness* [1τραχύτης]1 of the district, Il., etc. -adj. Τραχίνιος, η, ον, ionic Τρηχ-, Hdt., etc.; also ος, ον, Theocr. - οἱ Τραχίνιοι *the people of Trachis*, Hdt., etc. - ἡ Τραχινία *the country*, id=Hdt., Soph., etc.; also called Τραχίς, Thuc.

τραχύνω *traxunw* τραχύς I. *to make rough, rugged, uneven*, Plat. -Pass. *to become rough*, id=Plat.; τρ. τῆ φωνῆ *to use rough harsh tones*, Plut. 2. in Aesch. Theb., τράχυνε *refers to τραχύς γε μέντοι δῆμος* [1just before]1 *call them rough*, I care not. 3. metaph. in Pass. *to be exasperated*, Plat. II. intr. *to be rough*, Plut.

τραχύς *traxuj* I. *rugged, rough*, Lat. *asper*, Hom., etc.; as epith. of Ithaca, Od.; cf. Τραχίς -also, *rough, shaggy*, Xen. -of a bit, *rough, sharp*, id=Xen. of the voice of boys, when it breaks, Plut. 2. *rough, harsh, savage*, Pind., Aesch., etc. II. adv. τραχέως, ionic τρηχέως, *roughly*, Hdt.; τραχέως ἔχειν *to be rough*, Isocr.; τρ. φέρειν, Lat. *aegre ferre*, Plut.

τραχύστομος *traxustomoj* στόμα *of rough speech or pronunciation*, Strab.

τραχύτης *traxuthj*τραχύς 1. *roughness, ruggedness*, Xen.; *sharpness*, of a bit, id=Xen. 2. of persons, *roughness, harshness*, ὀργῆς Aesch.

τραχῶν *traxwn* a *rugged, stony tract*, Luc.; so Τραχωνῆτις, ἶδος, Ntest., etc.

τρεῖσκαίδεκα *treiskaideka thirteen*, Hdt., attic; also written *divisim*, gen. τριῶν καὶ δέκα, dat. τρισὶ καὶ δέκα, etc. -an indecl. form τρεῖσκαίδεκα occurs, in all genders and cases, Hom., Ar., etc.

τρεῖς *treij* Lat. *tres, tria, three*, Hom., etc.

τρέμω *tremw*Lat. *tremo, to tremble, quake, quiver*, Il., Eur.:--c. inf. *to tremble or fear to do*, Aesch., Soph.:--c. acc. *to tremble at, fear*, Soph., Eur., etc.

τρεπτέος *trepteoj*verb. adj. of τρέπω *one must turn*, Ar.

τρέπω *trepw* I. *to turn or direct towards a thing*, Hom., etc.; mostly followed by a prep., τρ. τινὰ εἰς εὐνὴν *to shew him to bed*, Od.; τρ. πόλεις ἐς ὕβριν Thuc.; τρ. κεφαλὴν πρὸς ἠέλιον Od. 2. Pass. *to turn one's steps, turn in a certain direction*, τραφθῆναι ἀν'Ἑλλάδα *to roam up and down Greece*, Od.; c. acc. cogn., τρέπεσθαι ὁδὸν *to take a course*, Hdt. 3. Pass. also *to turn or betake oneself*, εἰς ἀοιδίην Od.; ἐπὶ ἔργα Il.; ἐφ' ἀρπαγὴν Thuc.; πρὸς ληιστείαν id=Thuc. 4. Pass. and Mid., of places, *to be turned or look in a certain direction*, πρὸς ζόφον Od.; πρὸς ἄρκτον, πρὸς νότον Hdt., etc. II. *to turn, i. e. turn about*, τρέπειν ἵππους Il.; τὰ καλὰ τρ. ἔζω *to turn the best side outmost*, Pind.:--Pass., αἰχμὴ τράπετο *the point bent back*, Il.; of the solstice, ἐπειδὴν ἐν χειμῶνι τράπηται ἥλιος [1 v. τροπή I]1 Xen. 2. τρ. τὴν αἰτίαν, τὴν ὀργὴν εἰς τινα *to divert the blame, the anger upon another*, Isae., Dem.:--Pass., in imprecations, ἐς κεφαλὴν τρέποιτο ἐμοί *on my head be it* Ar. 3. *to turn another way, to alter, change*, νόον, φρένας Hom., etc.; ἐς γέλων τρ. τὸ πρᾶγμα Ar.:--Pass. *to be changed, change*, Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., τρεπόμενος τροπᾶς *undergoing changes*, Aeschin. III. *to turn or put to flight, rout, defeat*, Il., Hdt., etc.; τρ. φύγαδε, Lat. *convertere in fugam*, Il.; τρ. ἐς φυγὴν Eur.:--so, in aor1 mid., *to put an enemy to flight*, Xen.:--Pass. *to be put to flight, turn and flee*, Aesch., Xen., etc.; so in Mid., ἐς φυγὴν τραπέσθαι Hdt., Thuc.:--also intr. in Act., φύγαδ' ἔτραπε Il. IV. *to turn away, keep off, hinder*, τρ. τινὰ ἀπὸ τείχεος id=Il.; βέλος ἔτραπεν ἄλλῃ id=Il. V. *to overturn, like ἀνατρέπω*, Aesch. VI. *to turn, apply*, τρ. τι ἐς ἄλλο τι Hdt.; ποῦ τέτροφας τὰς ἐμβάδας; *what have you made of your shoes?* Ar.:--Pass., ποῖ τρέπεται τὰ χρήματα; id=Ar.

τρέφω trefw I. *to thicken or congeal a liquid*, γάλα θρέψαι *to curdle it*. Od.; τυρόν τρέφειν Theocr.:--Pass., with intr. perf. act. τέτροφα, *to become firm*, περι χροῖ τέτροφεν ἄλκη Od. II. *to make to grow or increase, to bring up, breed, rear*, Hom., etc.; c. acc. cogn., τρ. τινὰ τροφήν τινα *to bring up in a certain way*, Hdt.:--Mid. *to rear for oneself*, Od., etc.:--Pass. *to reared, grow up*, Hom.; κάρτιστοι τράφεν ἄνδρες *grew up the strongest men*, Il.; ἐξ ὅτου 'τράφην ἐγώ *from the time when I left the nursery*, Ar.; μιᾶς τρέφει πρὸς νυκτός, i. e. art a child of night, Soph. 2. of slaves, horses, dogs and the like, *to rear and keep them*, Hom., etc.; τρ. παιδαγωγούς Aeschin.; τρ. γυναῖκα Eur.:--metaph., αἰγιαλὸν ἔνδον τρέφει *he keeps quite a sea-beach in the house*, Ar.:--Pass. *to bred, reared*, Soph. 3. *to let grow, cherish, foster*, χαίτην τρέφε Il.; τρ. ὑπήνην Ar.; τρ. κόμην κομᾶν, Hdt.:--also, τάδ' ὕεσσι τρέφει ἀλοιφήν *this is what puts fat on swine*, Od. 4. of earth and sea, *to produce, teem with*, χθῶν τρέφει φάρμακα id=Od.; θάλασσα τρέφουσα πορφύραν Aesch. 5. *to have within oneself, to contain, keep, have*, ὅ τι πόλις τέτροφεν ἄφιλον Soph.; τρέφειν τὴν γλῶσσαν ἡσυχωτέραν *to keep his tongue more quiet*, id=Soph.; νόσον τρ. id=Soph.; οἴας λατρείας τρέφει *what services she constantly performs*, id=Soph. III. *maintain, support*, τρ. Ἥλιος χθονὸς φύσιν Aesch.; τρ. τὸν πατέρα Aeschin.: esp. *to maintain an army or navy*, Thuc., Xen. IV. aor2 act. in intr. sense, ἔτραφον pass. ἐτράφην, ὃς ἔτραφ' ἄριστος Il.; τραφόμεν [1 ionic for τραφεῖν] 1 Hom. 2. so perf. τέτροφα, v. supr. I.

τρέχνος trexnoj a twig, Anth. deriv. uncertain

τρέχνος trexnoj Deriv. unknown. a twig, Anth.

τρέχω trexwδραμοῦμαι and ἔδραμον from Root !δρεμ or !δραμ I. *to run*, Lat. *curro*, Hom., etc.:--of horses, Il.:--of things, *to run, move quickly*, Hom., etc. II. c. acc. loci, *to run over*, Eur., Xen. III. c. acc. cogn., τρ. δρόμον, ἀγῶνα *to run a course, a heat*, Eur., etc.: often metaph., ἀγῶνα δρ. *to run a risk*, id=Eur.; πολλοὺς ἀγῶνας δραμεῖν περι σφέων αὐτέων *to run many risks for their lives*, Hdt.:--sometimes the acc. is omitted, τρ. περι ἑωυτοῦ *to run the risk of his life*, id=Eur.; τρ. περι τῆς νίκης Xen. 2. παρ' ἐν πάλαισμα ἔδραμε νικᾶν *he was within one bout of carrying off the victory*, Hdt.

τρέω trewthis Verb is never contracted, except when the contraction is into ει I. *to flee from fear, flee away*, Il.; μὴ τρέσας without *fear*, Aesch.; οὐδὲν τρέσας Plat.:-- τρέσας is used like a Subst., a runaway, coward, Il.; Ἀριστόδημος ὁ τρέσας Hdt. II. trans. *to flee from, fear, dread, be afraid of*, c. acc., Il., Trag., Xen.

τρῆμα trhmatetraínw *a perforation, hole, aperture, orifice*, Lat. *foramen*, Ar., Plat.

τρηματόεις trhmatoeijfrom τρῆμα *porous*, Anth.

τρήρων trhrwntρέω *timorous, shy*, Hom.

τρητός trhtojverb. adj. of τετραίνω *perforated, with a hole in it*, Od.; τρητὰ λέχεια, prob. *inlaid bedsteads, or having holes through which the cords that supported the bedding were drawn* - τρητός μελισσῶν πόνος, i. e. *the honeycomb*, Pind.; τρ. λίθαξ *pumice-stone*, Anth.

τρηχάλεος trhxaleojpoetic for τρηχύς, Anth.

τρηχύνω trhxunw

τρίαίνα triaina *a trident, the badge of Poseidon*, Hom.

τριάινώ triainow I. *to heave with the trident generally, to heave or prise up, overthrow*, Eur. II. τρ. τὴν γῆν δικέλλη *to break it up with a mattock*, Ar.

τριάκας triakajcontr. for obsol. τριάκοντάς τρεῖς, τρίς I. *the number thirty*, Aesch. II. *the thirtieth day of the month*, Hes. hence, *a month, containing 30 days*, Luc. III. *a political division, containing thirty families*.

τριάκονθάμματος triakonqammatojἄμμα *with or of thirty knots*, Xen.

τριάκονθήμερος triakonqhmeroj *of thirty days*, Hdt.

τριάκονταετής triakontaethj I. *thirty years old*, Plat.; in contr. form, οἱ τριάκοντοῦται *the men of thirty years*, id=Plat.; fem. τριάκοντοῦτις Isae. II. τριάκονταέτης, ες, *of or for thirty years*, Thuc.;--in fem. form, σπονδαὶ τριάκοντούτιδες Hdt.; αἱ τριάκοντούτιδες σπονδαί Ar.

τριάκοντάζυγος triakontazugoj *with thirty benches*, Theocr.

τριάκοντάκις triakontakij *thirty times*, Plut.

τριάκοντα triakontaindecl., with a gen. τριάκοντων in Hes.; dat. τριάκοντεσσιν Anth. I. *thirty*, Lat. *triginta*, Hom., etc. II. οἱ τριάκοντα, 1. at Sparta, *the council of thirty, assigned to the kings*, Xen. 2. at Athens, *the Thirty, commonly called the thirty tyrants, appointed on the taking of Athens* [1B C. 404]1, Plat., etc.

τριακονταρχία triakontarxia *the rule of the Thirty*, at Athens, Xen.

τριακοντάχους triakontaxouj *producing thirtyfold*, Strab.

τριακόντορος triakontoroj [1sc. ναῦσ]1, *a thirty-oared ship*, Thuc., Xen.; in Hdt. written τριηκόντερος.,

τριακοντώρυγος triakontwrujoj ὀργυία *of thirty fathoms*, Xen.

τριακόσιοι triakosioi I. *three hundred*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; also with collective noun in sg., ἵππος τρ. Xen. II. οἱ τρ. at Athens, the richest members of the συμμορίαι, who managed their affairs, Dem. 2. *the Three Hundred*, who fell at Thermopylae, Hdt.

τριακοσιομέδιμνοι triakosiomedimnoi *those whose property produced 300 medimni*, i. e. *the Ἴππεῖς*.

τριακοσιόχους triakosioxouj *bearing three hundredfold*, Strab.

τριακοστός triakostoj I. *the thirtieth*, Hdt., etc. II. τριακοστή, *a duty of one-thirtieth*, Dem.

τριακτήρ triakthrtριάζω *a victor*, Aesch.

τριάξω triacwtρία *to vanquish*, of a wrestler, who did not win until *he had* conquered *in three bouts* [1παλαίσματα]1.

τριάρμενος triarmenoj *with three sails or masts*, Luc.

τριάς triajtρεῖς *the number three, a triad*, Plat.

τριβακός tribakojτρίβω *rubbed, worn*, Anth., Luc.

Τριβαλλοί Triballoi *the Triballi*, a people on the borders of Thrace; as a Comic name for barbarian gods, Ar. -adj. Τριβαλλικός, ή, όν, Hdt.

τριβελής tribelhjβέλος *three-pointed*, Anth.

τριβή tribhτρίβω I. *a rubbing or wearing away, wasting*, Aesch. II. *practice*, as opp. to theory, Xen. also *mere practice, routine*, as opp. to true art, Plat. III. *that about which one is busied, an object of care*, Lat. cura, Aesch. IV. of Time, *a spending*, Soph., Plat.; ἀξίαν τριβήν ἔχει 'tis time well spend, Aesch.; βίος οὐκ ἄχαρις ἐς τήν τριβήν a life

pleasant enough in *the spending*, Ar. 2. *delay, putting off*, ἐς τριβὰς ἐλᾶν to seek *delays*, Soph.; τριβὰς πορίζειν Ar.; and with the Verb omitted, μὴ τριβὰς ἔτι no more *delays*, Soph.

τριβολεκτράπελος tribolektrapeloj in Ar. τριβολεκτράπελα στωμύλλειν to deal in *coarse rude jests*.

τρίβολος triboloj tri^belh/s I. as Subst. *a caltrop, i. e. a three-spiked implement, formed so that one of the spikes must point upwards, used to lame the enemy's horses*, Plut. 2. *a prickly plant, a burr, thistle*, Ntest. II. τρίβολοι, οἶ, *a threshing-machine, boards with sharp stones fixed in the bottom*, Anth.

τρίβος triboj I. *a worn or beaten track, the high road, highway*, Hdt., Eur. *a footpath*, Xen. II. *rubbing, attrition*, Aesch. III. metaph. *delay*, id=Aesch.

τριβωνικῶς tribwnikw̄j like a τρίβων, *cloak-wise*, Ar.

τριβώνιον tribwnionDim. of τρίβων, Ar.

τρίβων tribwn 1. as adj. *practised or skilled in a thing*, c. gen., Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. absol., *a hackneyed, crafty fellow, rogue*, Ar.

τρίβω tribw I. *to rub: to rub or thresh corn*, Il.; μοχλὸν τριψαί ἐν ὀφθαλμῶϊ *to work round the stake in his eye*, Od.; χρυσὸν βασάνωι τρ. *to rub it on a touchstone, so as to test its purity* [1cf. παρατρίβω]1, Theogn.:--Mid., χρηστηρίοις ἐν τοῖσδε τρίβεσθαι μύσος *to rub one's pollution upon these shrines, pollute them with it*, Aesch. 2. *to rub down, grind, pound*, Ar., etc. 3. *to crush*, βότρυν id=Ar. II. *to wear out by rubbing*: Pass., of a road, *to wear or tread it smooth*, ἀτραπὸς τετριμμένη id=Ar. 2. of Time, *to wear away, spend*, Lat. *terere vitam*, Soph., Eur.:-- absol. *to waste time, tarry*, Aesch. 3. *to waste or ravage a country*, Eur. III. metaph., 1. of persons, *to wear out*, Hes.: Pass. *to be worn out*, Il., Thuc.:--Mid., τριψεσθαι αὐτήν περὶ αὐτήν *to wear itself out by internal struggles*, id=Thuc.:--Pass., τριβόμενος λῆός *an oppressed people*, Hdt. 2. of money and property, *to waste, squander it*, id=Hdt. 3. *to use constantly*, Ar. 4. Pass. *to be much busied or engrossed with a thing*, Hdt.

τριγένεια trigeneia *a third generation*, Strab.

τριγέρων trigerwnfrom τριῶγένεια *triple old*, τρ. μῦθος τάδε φωνεῖ 'tis a *thrice-told tale*, Aesch.

τριγίγας **trigigaj** *a triple [1i. e. huge]1 giant, Orph.*

τριγληνος **triglhoj** γλήνη *with three pupils then, of earrings, with three bright drops, Hom.*

τριγλη **triglh** *the red mullet also* τρίγλα^ῶ, Anth.

τριγλοφόρος **trigloforoj** φέρω *bearing mullets, τρ. χιτών a net for catching them, Anth.*

τριγλυφος **triglufoj** in Doric architecture, *the triglyph, a three-grooved tablet placed at equal distances along the frieze, Eur. -also* τρίγλυφον, ου, τό, Arist.

τριγλυφος **triglufoj** γλύφω *thrice-cloven.*

τριγλώχης **triglwxi** *three-barbed, Il.*

τριγμός **trigmoj** τρίζω *a scream, squeak, Plut.*

τριγονία **trigonia** *the third generation, Dem. from* τρίγονος

τρίγονος **trigonoj** γίγνομαι *thrice-born in pl. simply* τρεῖς, *three, Eur.*

τριγωνοειδής **trigwnoeidhj** εἶδος *triangular-shaped, Polyb.*

τρίγωνος **trigwnoj** γωνία I. *three-cornered, triangular, Aesch. II. as Subst.,* τρίγωνον, ου, *a triangle, Plat. name of a musical instrument, id=Plat.*

τρίδουλος **tridouloj** *a slave through three generations, thrice a slave, Soph.*

τρίδραχμος **tridraxmoj** *worth or weighing three drachms, Ar.*

τριέλικτος **trieliktoj** *thrice coiled, Orac. ap. Hdt., Anth.*

τριέμβολος **triemboloj** ἐμβολή *like three ships' beaks, Ar.*

τριετηρίς **triethrij** 1. [1sc. ἑορτή]1 *a triennial festival, Hdt., Eur. 2. [1sub. περίοδος]1, a period of three years, Hhymn., Arist.*

τριέτης **triethj** ἔτος *of or for three years, Hdt., Theocr. netut. τριέτες as adv. for three years, Od.*

τριζυγής **trizughj** and τρίζυξ, *three yoked, three in union, of the Graces, Eur., Anth.*

τριζώ **trizw**Root !τριγ Formed from the sound epic part. τετριγῶτες, for τετριγότες 1. of animals, *to utter a shrill cry, to scream, cry*, of young birds, Il.; of bats, Od.; of ghosts [1 which, in Shaks., "squeak and gibber"] 1, Hom., etc. 2. of other sounds, νῶτα τετριγίει [1 epic plup.] 1 the wrestlers' backs *cracked*, Il.; τρ. τοὺς ὀδόντας *to gnash the teeth*, Ntest.; of a musical string, *to twang*, Anth.

τριημιπόδιον **trihmipodion** πούς *a length of three half-feet, a foot and a-half*, Xen.

τριηραρχέω **trihrarxew** I. *to be a* τριήραρχος, *to command a trireme*, Hdt., Thuc. c. gen., τρ. νηός Hdt. II. at Athens, *to be trierarch, i. e. fit out a trireme for the public service*, Ar.; Pass., τριηραρχοῦσιν οἱ πλούσιοι, ὁ δὲ δῆμος τριηραρχεῖται *the rich find trierarchs, the people has trierarchs found it*, Xen.

τριηράρχημα **trihrarxhma** from τριηραρχέω *the trierarch's crew*, Dem.

τριηραρχία **trihrarxia** from τριηραρχέω I. *the command of a trireme*, Arist. II. at Athens, *the fitting out of a trireme for the public service, a trierarchy*, Xen.

τριηραρχικός **trihrarxikoj** from τριηραρχία *of or for the trierarchy*, Dem.

τριήραρχος **trihrarxoj** I. *the captain of a trireme*, Hdt., attic II. at Athens, *a trierarch, who had to fit out a trireme for the public service*, Ar., Thuc.

τριηραύλης **trihraulhja** αὐλός *the flute-player, who gave the time to the rowers in the trireme*, Dem.

τριήρης **trihrhj** sub. ναῦς τρίς, -ήρης Lat. *triremis, a galley with three banks of oars, the common form of the Greek ship-of-war*, Hdt., etc. first built by the Corinthians, Thuc. - cf. θαλάμιος, ζυγίτης, θρανίτης.

τριηρικός **trihrikoj** from τριήρης *of or for a trireme*, Dem.

τριηρίτης **trihrithj** *a trireme-man*, Hdt., Thuc.

τριηροποιός **trihropoioj** ποιέω *building triremes*, Dem.

τριθάλασσος **triqalassoj** *touching on or connected with three seas*, Strab.

Τρικάρανος **Trikaranoj** *the Three-headed, a satirical attack on three cities, Sparta, Athens, Thebes*, Luc. from τριῶκάῳρηνος

τρικάρηνος **trikarhnoj**κάρηνον *three-headed*, Hes., Hdt.

τρικέφαλος **trikefaloj**κεφαλή *three-headed*, Luc.

τρίκλινος **triklinoj**κλίνη *with three couches* as Subst., τρίκλινος [1sub. οἶκος]1, *a dining-room with three couches*, the Roman *triclinium*.

τρίκλωστος **triklwstoj** *thrice-spun, three-twisted*, Anth.

τρικόλωνος **trikolwnoj**κολώνη *three-hilled*, Orac. in Strab.

τρικόρουθος **trikoruqoj** *with triple plume*, Eur.

τρικόρουφος **trikorufoj**κορυφή *three-topped*, Strab.

τρικόρωνος **trikorwnoj**κορώνη *thrice a crow's age*, Anth.

τρίκρανος **trikranoj** *three-headed*, of Cerberus, Soph., Eur.

τρικυμία **trikumia**κῦμα *the third wave, a huge wave*, for the third was supposed to be the largest [1as in Lat. the *fluctus decumanus*]1, Plat. -metaph., τρ. κακῶν Aesch.

τρίλλιστος **trillistoj**poetic for τρίλιστος λίσσομαι *thrice* [1i. e. *often or earnestly*]1 *prayed for*, Il.

τριλογία **trilogia** *a trilogy*, v. τετραλογία.

τριλοφία **trilofia** *a triple crest*, Ar.

τριμάκαιρα **trimakairafem.** as if from τρίμακαρ *thrice-blest*, Anth.

τρίμετρος **trimetroj**μέτρον of verses, *consisting of three metres*; i. e. in iambics, trochaics, and anapaestics, *of three syzygies* [1of two feet each]1; but in dactyls of three single feet tr. i)/ambos an iambic verse *of three metres or six feet, versus senarius*, Hdt.; so τόνος τρίμετρος *trimeter* verse, id=Hdt.; τρίμετρον, ου, Ar.

τρίμηνος **trimhnoj**μήν *of three months*, Soph.; so, ἡ τρίμηνος *a period of three months*, Hdt.

τριμμα **trimmat**τριβω *that which is rubbed* metaph., like τρίβων II. 2, *a practised knave*, Ar.

τριμμός trimmoj τρίβω *a beaten road*, Xen.

τριμοιρία trimoiria μοῖρα *a triple portion, triple pay*, Xen.

τρίμοιρος trimoiroj μοῖρα *threefold, triple*, Aesch.

τρίμορφος trimorfoj μορφή *three-formed -in pl.* τρεῖς, Μοῖραι τρ. *the three fates*, Aesch.

Τρινακρία Trinakria *Sicily, a later form of Θρινακίη*, Thuc.

τρίναξ trinacákĥ *a trident or three-pronged mattock*, Anth.

τριξός tricojionic for τρισσός.

τριόδος triodoj 1. *a meeting of three roads*, Lat. *trivium*, Theogn., Eur., etc. 2. *Hecate*, Lat. *Trivia*, ἅ θεὸς ἐν τριόδοισι Theocr.; οἶος ἐκ τριόδου i. e. vulgar, Luc.

τριόδους triodouj *with three teeth, three-pronged as Subst., a trident*, Pind.

Τριόπιον Triopion *a headland of Caria, on which was a temple consecrated to Apollo*, τὸ Τριοπικὸν ἶρόν, ὁ Τριόπιος Ἀπολλῶν Hdt.

τριόρχης triorxĥj ὄρχις *a kind of hawk, perh. the buzzard*, Ar.

τριοτό trioto *a sound imitative of a bird's voice*, Ar.

τρίπαις tripaij *having three children*, Plut.

τρίπαλαι tripalai *long long ago*, Ar.

τριπάλαιστος tripalaistoj *three hands broad, long, etc.*, Hdt.

τρίπαλτος tripaltoj πάλλω *thrice-brandished; metaph. threefold, manifold*, Aesch.

τριπάνουργος tripanourgoj *triply-base, an arch-rogue*, Anth.

τριπάχυιος tripaxuiοj παχύς πάχυνω *thrice-fattened, thrice-gorged*, Aesch.

τρι tri Prefix, from τρίς or τρίαϞ, in compds. *three times, thrice*, Lat. *ter*.

τριπέτηλος tripethloj πέτηλον *three-leafed*, Hhymn.

τρίπηχυς **triphxuj** *three cubits long or tall*, Hdt., attic

τριπιθήκινος **tripiḡhkinoj** *thrice or thoroughly apish*, Anth.

τρίπλαξ **triplactoj** *triple, threefold*, Lat. *triplex*, Il.

τριπλασιάζω **triplasiazw** *to triple, take three times*, Plut.

τριπλάσιος **triplasioj** I. *thrice as many, thrice as much, thrice as great as*, c. gen.,

Ar., Plat., etc. --absol., τριπλασίαν δύναμιν εἶχε [1sc. τῆς προτέρας]1 Xen. II.

τριπλάσιον as adv., τριπλάσιον *thrice as much*, Ar.

τρίπλεθρος **tripleqroj** πλέθρον *three πλέθρα wide*, Xen.

τρίπλευρος **tripleuroj** πλευρά *three-sided*.

τριπλόος **triplooj** τρεῖς *triple, threefold*, ἐν τριπλαῖς ἀμαξιτοῖς ἐν τριόδῳ, Soph.;

ὄνομα τρ. *compounded of three*, Arist. -attic neut. pl. τριπλᾶ, Aesch. -dat. fem. τριπλῆ as adv., Il., Luc.

τριπόδης **tripodhj** πούς *three feet long*, Hes.

τριποδηφορέω **tripodhforew** *to bring a tripod, offer it as a sign of victory*, Strab.

τριπόθητος **tripoḡtoj** *thrice [1i. e. much]longed for*, Bion., Mosch.

τρίπολις **tripolij** *with three cities*, Pind.

τριπόλιστος **tripolistoj** πολίζω *thrice-repeated*, Soph.

τρίπολος **tripoloj** πολέω *thrice ploughed*, Hom., Hes.

τριπόνητος **triponhtoj** τριῶπόνητος, ἔρις, ἢ, a contest *between three labouring women*, Anth.

τρίπορθος **tripoqoj** πέρθω *thrice-wasted*, Anth.

τρίπους **tripouj** *three-footed, of or with three feet and so I. measuring three feet*, Hdt., Plat. II. *going on three feet*, of an old man who leans on a staff, Hes.; so, τρίποδας ὁδοῦς στείχει Aesch. III. *with three feet, three-legged* 1. *a tripod, a three-footed brass kettle or caldron*, Hom. --from *a tripod of this kind* [1Lat. *cortina*]1 the Delphic Priestess delivered her oracles, Eur., Ar. 2. *a three-legged table*, Xen.

τριπτήρ **tripthr** τρίβω τρίπτης *the vat into which the oil runs when pressed out metaph.*, τρ. δικῶν *a vat to receive the juice of law-suits*, Ar.

τρίπτης **tripthj** τρίβω *a rubber, shampooer*, Plut.

τρίπτυχος **triptuxoj** πτυχή *threefold*, Lat. *triplex*, Il., Eur.

τρίπωλος **tripwloj** *of or with three horses tr. a(/rma daimo/nwn, of the three goddesses on Mount Ida*, Eur.

τρίρρυμος **trirrumoj** *with three poles, i. e. with four horses abreast*, Aesch.

τρίσάθλιος **trisaqlioj** *thrice-unhappy*, Soph., etc.

τρίσάλαστος **trisalastoj** *thrice-tormented*, Anth.

τρίσαμος **trisamoj** doric for τρίσημος.

τρίσάριθμος **trisariqmoj** *thrice-numbered*, Orac. ap. Luc.

τρίσάσμενος **trisasmenoj** *thrice-pleased, most willing*, Xen.

τρίσάωρος **trisawroj** *thrice-untimely*, Anth.

τρίσδειλαιος **trisdeilaioj** trisa/qlios, Anth.

τρίσεινάς **triseinaj** [1sc. ἡμέρα]1, ἄδος, *the third ninth day in a month; i. e. the ninth day* [1ῆ ἔννεάσ]1 *of the third decad, the 29th*, Hes.

τρίσέπαρχος **triseparxoj** *thrice an ἑπαρχος, i. e. Praetor*, Anth.

τρίσευδαίμων **triseudaimwn** *thrice-happy*, Luc.

τρίσκαϊδεκάπηχυσ **triskaidekaphxuj** *thirteen cubits high*, ἀνήρ τρ., *of a long lazy loon*, Theocr.

τρίσκαϊδεκαστάσιος **triskaidekastasioj** ἴσθημι *of thirteen times the value of silver*, Hdt.

τρίσκαϊδέκατος **triskaidekatoj** *thirteenth*, Hom., etc.; ἡ τρίσκαϊδεκάτη [1sc. ἡμέρα]1 *the 13 th day*, Od.

τρίσκαϊδεκαφόρος **triskaidekaforoj** *fruiting thirteen times*, Luc.

τρισκαιδεκέτης **triskaidekethj**ἔτος *thirteen years old*, Lys.

τρισκακοδαίμων **triskakodaimwn***thrice unlucky*, Ar.

τρίσκαλμος **triskalmoj** *with three oarpins; but* νᾶες αἱ τρ. *are simply* τριήρεις, Aesch.

τρισκατάρατος **triskataratoj** *thrice-accursed*, Dem.

τρισκελής **triskelhj** *three-legged*, ξόανον Theocr.

τρισκοπάνιστος **triskopanistoj** *thrice-kneaded*, Batr.

τρισμακάριστος **trismakaristoj** *tri/smakar*, Luc.

τρίσμακαρ **trismakar** *thrice-blest*, Od., Ar., etc.

τρισμύριοι **trismurioi** *thrice ten thousand, 30, 000*, Hdt., Ar., etc. -in sg. with a **collective Subst.**, τρισμαυρία ἵππος *thirty thousand horse*, Aesch.

τρισμαυριόπαλαι **trismuriopalai** *thirty thousand times long-ago*, Ar.

τρισόλβιος **trisolbioj** *thrice happy or fortunate*, Anth.

τρισολυμπιονίκης **trisolumpionikhj**νικάω *thrice victorious at Olympia*, Pind.

τρισπίθαμος **trispigamoj**σπιθαμή *three spans long*, Hes., Xen.

τρίσπονδος **trispondojs**πονδή *thrice-poured*, τρ. χοαί *a triple drink-offering, of honey, milk, and wine*, Soph.

τρίς **trijadverb** of τρεῖς *thrice, three times*, Lat. *ter*, Hom., etc.; τρίς τόσος *thrice as much or many*, Il., etc.; ἕς τρίς *up to three times, even thrice*, Hdt., attic --used to add force to a word in compds., such as τρισάθλιος, τρίσμακαρ, like Lat. *ter beatus, thrice blest* -- proverb., τρίς ἕξ βάλλειν *to throw thrice six, i. e. the highest throw [1there being three dice]*1, Aesch.

τρισσάτιος **trissatioj**poetic for τρισσός, Anth.

τρισσόθεν **trissoqen** *from three sides*, Anth. from τρισσός

τρισός *trissoj* τρίς I. *threefold*, Lat. *triplex*, Eur., etc. -adv. -ῶς, Anth. II. in pl., τρεῖς, Pind., Soph., etc.

τρίστεγος *tristegoj* στέγη *of or with three stories to* \ *tr.* [1sc. οἴκημα]1 *the third story*, Ntest.

τριστοιχί *tristoixi* *in three rows*, Il., Hes. from τριστοιχος

τρίστοιχος *tristoixoj* *in three rows*, Od. - *threefold*, Anth.

τρίστομος *tristomoj* στόμα *three-edged or -pointed*, Anth.

τρισύλλαβος *trisullaboj* συλλαβή *trisyllabic*, Luc.

τρισχίλιοι *trisxilioi* *three thousand*, Il., etc.

τρισχιλιοστός *trisxiliostoj* *the three-thousandth*, Plat.

τρισώματος *triswmatoj* *three-bodied*, Lat. *tricorpor*, Aesch.

τριταγωνιστέω *tritagnnistew* *to be a* τριταγωνιστής, Dem. from

τριῶταῶγωνιστής

τριταγωνιστής *tritagnnisthj* *on the stage, the player who took the third part, a third-rate actor*, Dem.

τριταῖος *tritaioj* τρίτος I. *on the third day*, used with Verbs so as to agree with the subject, τριταῖοι ἐγένοντο ἐν τῇ Ἀττικῇ Hdt.; ἐσβεβληκῶς τριταῖος ἐς Μηλιέας *having invaded Melis three days before*, id=Hdt.; τρ. γενόμενος *after being three days dead*, id=Hdt. - τριταῖος [1sc. πυρετός]1, *a tertian fever*, Plat. II. of events, *lasting three days*, Eur. III. generally for τρίτος, id=Eur.

τριτάλαντος *tritalantoj* τάλαντον 1. *of three talents*, Ar. 2. *worth three talents*, Isae.

τριτάλας *tritalaj* *thrice-wretched*, Eur., Anth.

τριτάνυστος *tritanustoj* *thrice-stretched, very long*, Anth.

τρίτατος *tritatoj* poet. lengthd. for τρίτος, Il.

τριτημόριος *trithmorioj* μόριον I. *forming a third part of*, c. gen., Hdt. II. as Subst.,

τριτημόριον, ου, *a third part, a third*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc.

τριτημορίς trithmorij trithmo/rion, Hdt.

τριτοβάμων tritobamwnβαίνω *forming a third foot*, Eur.

Τριτογένεια Tritogeneiaγίγνομαι *Trito-born*, a name of Athena, Hom., Hes., Hhymn., Orac. ap. Hdt. From the Lake Τριτωνίς in Libya, near which the goddess was born, Eur. Others interpret τριτογένεια *born on the third day* of the month, or *the third child* after Apollo and Artemis.

τρίτοκος tritokojτίκτω *bearing three times or three at a time*, Anth.

τριτόσπονδος tritospondojσπονδή τρ. αίων a life *in which one has poured the third libation* [1to Ζεὺς Σωτήρ]1, i. e. *complete felicity*, Aesch.

τριτόσπορος tritosporojσπείρω *sown for the third time*, τρ. γονή *the third generation*, Aesch.

τρίτος tritojτρεις I. *the third*, Lat. *tertius*, Hom., etc.; τρίτος ἦλθε *he came himself the third*, i. e. *with two others*, Od.; so, τρίτος αὐτός, attic - *the third* often appears as *completing the tale*, τρίτην ἐπενδίδωμι [1sub. πληγὴν]1 *the third and finishing stroke*, Aesch.; cf. σωτήρ I. 2. II. τρίτη, with or without ἡμέρα, *the day after tomorrow*, ἐς τρίτην ἡμέραν Ar.; τῇ τρίτῃ Xen.;--but, χθὲς καὶ τρ. ἡμέραν *yesterday and the day before*, id=Xen. III. τρίτον as adv., *thirdly*, Soph., Eur., etc.; also, τὸ τρίτον Hom., attic IV. τρίτα, ων, τά, 1. [1sub. ἱερά]1 *a sacrifice to the dead, offered the third day after the funeral*, Isae. 2. τὰ τρίτα λέγειν τινί *to play the third part to any one*, Dem.

τριπύς trittuj I. *the number three*, Lat. *ternio* esp. *a sacrifice of three animals*, a boar, goat, and ram, Ar. II. at Athens, *a third of the φυλή*, Dem., Aeschin.

Τριτωνιάς Tritwniaj Τριτωνιάς λίμνη, ἡ, *the Libyan lake Tritonis*, Eur.

Τριτωνίς Tritwnij *Tritonis*, a lake in Libya famous for old Greek legends, Pind., Hdt.; cf. Τριτογένεια.

Τρίτων Tritwn I. *Triton*, a sea-god, son of Poseidon and Amphitrite, Hes. -pl. Τρίτωνες, *Tritons*, a lower race of sea-gods, Mosch. 2. the god of the Libyan lake Tritonis, Hdt. II. a river in Libya, joining the lake Tritonis with the sea, id=Hdt., Aesch.

Τριτώ Tritw Tritoge/nea, Anth.

τριφάσιος *trifasioj* τρεῖς *threefold*, Lat. *triplex*, Hdt. -in pl., much the same as τρεῖς, id=Hdt.

τριφίλητος *trifilhtoj* *thrice-beloved*, Theocr.

τρίφυλλον *trifullon* a plant, *tre-foil, clover*, Hdt.

τρίφυλος *trifuloj* φυλή *of three tribes*, τριφύλους ποιέειν *to divide into three tribes*, Hdt.

τριχάικες *trixaikej* *the threefold people*, i. e. the Dorians, so called from their three tribes, Od. deriv. uncertain

τριχάλεπτος *trixaleptoj* χαῖλέπτω *very angry*, Anth.

τριχαλκον *trixalkon* a coin worth three χαλκοῖ, Theophr.

τριχαλος *trixaloidoric* for τρίχηλος χηλή *cloven in three*, Aesch.

τρίχα *trixatris* *threefold, in three parts*, Lat. *trifariam*, Hom.; c. gen., τρ. νυκτὸς ἔην 'twas *in the third watch* of the night, Od.; τρίχα σχίζειν τι Hdt.

τριχη̄ *trixh* common Prose form of τρίχα I. *in or into three parts*, Hdt., Xen. II. *in three ways, triply*, Plat.

τριχθά *trixqaepic* lengthd. form of τρίχα *in or into three parts*, Hom.

τρίχινος *trixinoj* θρίξ, τριχός *of hair*, Xen.

τριχίς *trixij* θρίξ a kind of anchovy full of small hair-like bones, Ar.

τριχόβρωσ *trixobrwj* eating hair hence τριχόβρωτες, σῆτες or θριῖτες, *moths*, Ar.

τριχοίνικος *trixoinikoj* χοῖνιξ *holding or measuring three* χοίνικες, Xen. Comic phrase, τρ. ἔπος a *most capacious* word, Ar.

τριχόλωτος *trixolwtoj* *thrice-detested*, Anth.

τριχόμαλλος *trixomalloj* *hair-fleeced*, Anth.

τριχόομαι *trixoomai* θρίξ, τριχός Pass. *to be furnished with hair*, Arist.

τριχορρυέω trixorruew *to shed the hair*, Ar. from τριῶχορρυής

τριχορρυής trixorruhjρέω *shedding the hair*.

τριχοῦ trixoutρίχα *in three places*, Hdt.

τριχόφοιτος trixofojtoj τριῶχό-φοιτος ἴουλος, *the first down of youth just passing into hair*, Anth.

τρίχωμα trixwmatριχόομαι *a growth of hair, hair*, Hdt., Xen.; ἐν γενείου συλλογῇ τριχώματος, i. e. *just at the age of manhood*, Aesch.

τριψημερέω triyhmerewτριῦσαι, ἡμέρα *to waste the day*, Lat. *terere tempus*, Ar.

τριῦσις triyijτριῦω I. *rubbing, friction*, Plat., etc. II. *resistance to the touch when rubbed, firmness*, Hdt. III. *potting meats*, Anth.

τριῶβολον triwbolonὀβολός 1. *a three-obol-piece, a half-drachma*, at Athens, *the pay of the dicasts* for a day's sitting, first given by Pericles, Ar. 2. *the pay of the marine soldiery* [ἐπιβάται]1, Thuc.

τριῶροφος triwrofojὄροφος *of three stories or floors*, Hdt.

τριῶρυγος triwrufojὄρυγιά *of three fathoms*, Xen.

Τροίαθεν Troiaqen *from Troy*, Od.; ἀπὸ Τροίηθε Il.; doric Τρωιάθεν Pind.

Τροίανδε Troiande *to Troy*, Il., etc.; doric Τρώανδε Pind.

Τροία Troia *Troy*, whether of the city, "*Troytown*," Hom., etc.; or the country, *the Troad*, Il. - also Τροῖα, as trisyll., Soph.; doric Τρωία, Pind., Aesch.; contr. Τρώα, Pind.

Τροιζήνιος Troizhnoj *of Troezen*, οἱ Τροιζήνιοι *the people of Troezen*, Hdt.

Τροιζήν Troizhn *Troezen* in Argolis, Il., Hdt., etc.

τρομερός tromerojτρέμω I. *trembling*, Eur. *trembling for fear, quaking*, id=Eur. II. *fearful*, id=Eur.

τρομέω tromewτρόμος I. *to tremble, quake, quiver*, esp. from fear, Il.--c. inf. *to fear to do*, Theocr. II. c. acc. *to tremble before or at a person, to stand in awe of*, Hom. In each

sense Hom. uses both Act. and Mid., but only in pres. and imperf.; epic and ionic τρομεοίατο for τρομέοιντο, Il.; ionic part. τρομεύμενος Solon.

τρόμος tromojτρέμω 1. *a trembling, quaking, quivering, esp. from fear*, Il., Aesch. 2. *from cold*, Plat.

τροπαία tropaia [1sc. πνοή]1, *an alternating wind -metaph.*, λήματος, φρενός τροπαία *a change in the spirit of one's mind*, Aesch.; τρ. κακῶν *a release from evils*, id=Aesch.

τρόπαιον tropaion *a trophy*, Lat. *tropaeum*, Trag., etc.; i. e. *a monument of the enemy's defeat* [1τροπή II]1, consisting of arms taken from the enemy, hung on trees or posts; the common phrase was στήσαι or στήσασθαι τρ. to set up trophies, Eur., Thuc.; ίδρῦσαι Eur.; c. gen. pers., τροπαῖα τῶν πολεμίων *a trophy won from the enemy*, id=Eur.; so, τροπαῖ' ἔστησε τῶν ἐμῶν χειρῶν Soph.; and, στήσαι τροπαῖα κατὰ or ἀπὸ τῶν πολεμίων, Lat. *triumphare de aliquo*, Oratt.

τροπαῖος tropaioj I. *of or for defeat* [1τροπή II]1, ἐχθρῶν θύειν τροπαῖα [1sc. ἱερά]1 *a sacrifice for their defeat*, Eur.; Ζεὺς Τρ., as *giver of victory*, Soph. 2. *causing rout*, Ἐκτορος ὄμμασι τροπαῖοι, i. e. *terrible to the eyes of Hector*, Eur. II. like ἀποτρόπαιος, *averting*, Lat. *averruncus*, Ζεὺς Soph.

τροπαιοφόρος tropaioforojφέρω *bearing trophies*, Plut.

τρόπαλις tropalij *a bundle, bunch*, σκοροδῶν τρ. *a bunch of garlic*, Ar. deriv. uncertain

τροπέω tropewpoetic form for τρέπω *to turn*, Il.

τροπή trophτρέπω I. *a turn, turning* 1. τροπαὶ ἡελίοιο *the tropics or solstices*, i. e. *midsummer and midwinter*, Lat. *solstitium* and *bruma*, when the sun appears to turn his course and cross the ecliptic. Hom. speaks of τροπαὶ ἡελίοιο as denoting a point in the heavens, prob. to the westward, Od.; τροπαὶ θεριναί and χειμεριναί, Hdt., attic - when τροπαὶ is used alone, it mostly refers to *the winter solstice*, περὶ ἡλίου τροπᾶς [1sc. χειμερινᾶς]1 Thuc. 2. *a turn, change, μεταβολή*, Aeschin., Plut. 3. τροπαὶ λέξεως *a change of speech by figures or tropes* [1τρόποι]1, Luc. II. *the turning of the enemy, putting him to flight, a rout*, τροπήν [1or τροπᾶς]1 τινος ποιεῖν or ποιεῖσθαι to put one to flight, Hdt., Ar., etc.; τροπή γίνεται Hdt.; ἐν τροπῇ δορός *in the rout caused by the spear*, Soph.

τροπικός tropikojτροπή I. *of the solstice*, ὁ τροπικός [1sc. κύκλος]1 *the tropic or solstice*, Arist.; αἱ τρ. ἡμέραι id=Arist. II. in Rhetoric, *tropical, figurative*.

τρόπις tropijτρέπω *a ship's keel*, Od., Hdt.; τρόπεις θέσθαι *to lay the keel*, Plut.; and **metaph.**, λέγε τὴν τρόπιν τοῦ πράγματος Ar.

τρόπος tropojτρέπω I. *a turn, direction, course, way*, Hdt. II. *a way, manner, fashion*, τρόπῳ τοιῶδε *in such wise*, Hdt.; τίνι τρόπῳ; Lat. *quomodo how* Aesch., etc.; ποίῳ τρ.; id=Aesch.; ἐνί γε τῷ τρ. *in one way or other*, Ar.; παντὶ τρόπῳ *by all means*, Aesch.; οὐδενὶ τρ., μηδενὶ τρ. *in no wise, by no means, on no account*, Hdt., etc. -so in pl., τρόποισι ποίοις; Soph.; ναυκλήρου τρόποις id=Soph. 2. **absol. in acc.**, τίνα τρόπον; *how* Ar.; τρ. τινά *in a manner*, Eur.; οὐδένα, μηδένα τρ. Xen.; πίτυος τρόπον *after the manner of a pine*, Hdt.; in pl., κεχώρισται τοὺς τρόπους *in its ways*, id=Hdt.; πάντας τρόπους *in all ways*, Plat. 3. **with Preps.**, γυναικὸς ἐν τρόποις, ἐν τρ. Ίξίονος Aesch. - ἐς ὄρνιθος τρ. Luc.; κατὰ πάντα τρ. Ar., etc.; κατὰ πάντας τρόπους id=Ar. - κατὰ τρόπον, **absol.**, *fitly, duly*, Lat. *rite*, Isocr. III. *of persons, a way of life, habit, custom*, Pind.; μῶν ἡλιαστά; Answ. μάλλ' ἠατέρου τρ. *are you a Heliast* -No, but of the other sort, Ar. -*a man's character, temper*, τρόπου ἡσυχίου *of a quiet temper*, Hdt.; οὐ τοῦμοῦ τρόπου *not to my taste*, Ar.; πρὸς τοῦ Κύρου τρόπου Xen.; **so in pl. ways, habits**, σκληρὸς τοὺς τρόπους Ar.; ὑπηρετεῖν τοῖς τρόποις τινός id=Ar. IV. in Music, τρ. Λύδιος Pind.; ᾠδῆς τρόπος Plat. V. in speaking or writing, *manner, style*, Isocr. - **but in Rhetoric, tropes, figures**, Cic.

τροπός tropojτρέπω *a twisted leathern thong*, with which the oar was fastened to the thole, Od.

τροποφορέω tropoforew *to bear with*, τινά Ntest.

τροπόω tropowτροπός *to furnish the oar with its thong* Mid., τροποῦτο κώπην ἀμφὶ σκαλμόν *fastened his oar by its thong round the thole*, Aesch. -Pass., of the oar, *to be furnished with its thong*, Ar.

τροπωτήρ tropwthrfrom τροπόω tropo/s, Ar., Thuc.

τροφαλῖς trofalijτρέφω I *a piece of cheese*, Ar.

τροφεῖα trofeiatροφεύω I. *pay for bringing up, the wages of a nurse or rearer*, Aesch., etc. II. βίου τροφεῖα *one's living, food*, Soph.; τροφεῖα ματρὸς *mother's milk*, Eur.

τροφεύς **trofeuj** τροφή *one who rears or brings up, a foster-father*, Soph., Eur.; of a woman, *a nurse*, Aesch. -metaph. of the plains and fountains of Troy, *χαίρετ' ὦ τροφῆς ἐμοί ye who reared me*, Soph.; πάσης κακίας *τρ. one who fosters all wickedness*, Plat.

τροφή **trofh** τρέφω I. *nourishment, food, victuals*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; ἡ καθ' ἡμέραν *τρ. one's daily bread*, Thuc.; τροφήν παρέχειν *to furnish provisions, forage*, id=Thuc. 2. βίου τροφή or τροφαί *a way of life, livelihood, living*, Soph.; so, τροφή alone, *δουλίαν ἔξειν τροφήν id=Soph.*; then, simply, *a mode of life, life*, Plat. 3. *that which provides sustenance*, as the bow of Philoctetes, Soph. II. *nurture, rearing, bringing up*, Hdt., Trag.; in pl., ἐν τροφαῖσιν *while in the nursery*, Aesch., etc. 2. *education*, Eur., etc. III. sometimes, in Poets, *a brood*, νέα τροφή, of young people, Soph.; ἀρνῶν τροφαί, i. e. young lambs, Eur.

τροφίης **trofihj** τρέφω *brought up in the house, stall-fed*, Plut.

τρόφιμος **trofimoj** τροφή I. *nourishing c. gen.*, γὰρ τρόφιμε τῶν ἐμῶν τέκνων Eur. 2. as Subst., *τρόφιμος, the master of the house*, ἡ τροφίμη *the mistress*, Anth. II. pass. *nourished and reared up, a nursling, foster-child*, Eur.; οἱ τρόφιμοι *our nurslings, pupils*, Plat., Xen.

τρόφεις **trofij** τρέφω *well-fed, stout, large*, τρόφι κῦμα *a huge, swollen wave*, Il.; of men, ἐπεὶ ἂν γένωνται *τρόφιες οἱ παῖδες when the children grow big*, Hdt.

τροφόεις **trofoeij** τρέφω *well-fed hence large, big*, of waves, Hom.

τροφός **trofoj** τρέφω *a feeder, rearer, nurse*, Od., Hdt., attic metaph., of a city, Pind., Aesch.

τροφοφορέω **trofoforew** *to bring one nourishment, maintain, sustain*, Ntest.

Τροφώνιος **Trofwnioj** *the builder of the temple of Apollo at Delphi*, Hhymn., Hdt.; καταβαίνων ὥσπερ ἐς Τροφωνίου [1sc. ἄντρον]1 Ar.

τροχάζω **troxazw** τροχός *to run like a wheel, to run along, run quickly*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; *τρ. ἵπποις*, of a charioteer, Eur.

τροχαῖος **troxaioj** I. *running, tripping*, Anth. II. *τροχαῖος* [1sc. πούσ]1, *a trochee or foot consisting of a long and short syllable*, used in quick time, Plat., Arist.

τροχαλός troxalōjτρέχω *running*, τροχαλόν τινα τιθέναι *to make one run quick*, Hes.; τρ. ὄχοι *swift-rolling*, Eur.

τροχερός troxerojτροχός *running, tripping*, Arist.

τροχηλατέω troxhlatew *to drive a chariot to drive about, drive round and round*, Eur.

τροχηλάτης troxhlathjἐλαύνω *one who guides wheels, i. e. a charioteer*, Soph., Eur.

τροχήλατος troxhlatojἐλαύνω 1. *driven on wheels, wheel-drawn*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *dragged by or at the wheels*, Eur. 3. *metaph. hurried along like a wheel or chariot*, id=Eur.; μανία τρ. *whirling madness*, id=Eur.

τροχιά troxiatτροχός *the round of a wheel*, Anth.

τροχίζω troxizwτροχός *to turn round on the wheel, torture*, Arist.

τροχιλία troxilia *the sheaf of a pulley, roller of a windlass, and the like*, Lat. *trochlea*, Ar.

τροχίλος troxilojτρέχω *a small bird, the sandpiper, said to pick leeches out of the crocodile's throat*, Hdt.

τροχιός troxioj troxo/eis *round*, Anth.

τρόχισ troxijτρέχω *a runner, messenger*, Aesch.

τροχοδινέομαι troxodineomai *Pass. to whirl or roll round*, Aesch.

τροχοειδής troxoeidhjεἶδος *round as a wheel, circular*, Theogn., Hdt.

τροχόεις troxoeij *round as a wheel, round*, Anth.

τροχοποιέω troxopoiew *to make wheels*, Ar.

τροχός troxojτρέχω *anything that runs round* I. *a round cake*, Od. II. *a wheel*, Il., Soph.; τροχούς μιμεῖσθαι *to imitate wheels*, of one who bends back so as to form a wheel, Xen. 2. *a potter's wheel*, Il. 3. *the wheel of a stage-machine*, Ar. 4. *the wheel of torture*, ἐπὶ τοῦ τροχοῦ στρεβλοῦσθαι id=Ar., etc.; τῷ τροχῷ τινα προσδεῖν Luc. III. *a boy's hoop*, the *Graecus trochus* of Hor. IV. τροχοὶ γῆς, θαλάσσης *circles or zones of*

land, sea, Plat. V. *a ring on the bit* of a bridle, Xen. B. τρόχος, *a running, course*, μὴ πολλοὺς τρόχους ἀμιλλητήρας ἡλίου **not many racing courses of the sun, i. e. not many days**, Soph.; παῖδες ἐκ τρόχων πεπαυμένοι Eur. 2. *a race-course*, id=Eur.

τρούβλιον **trublion** *a cup, bowl*, Ar.

τρουγάω **trugaw**τρούγη I. with acc. of the fruit or crop, *to gather in*, Lat. *vindemiare*, ἑτέρας [σταφυλάσ] τρυγώσιν Od.; καρπὸν Hdt. -**metaph.**, τρυγήσομεν αὐτήν [1sc. Εἰρήνην]1 Ar. -**Pass.**, τετρυγημένοι καθ' ὥραν *gathered in due season*, Luc. 2. **absol.**, Ar. II. with acc. of the trees or ground, ὅτε τρυγώφεν ἀλωήν [1epic opt. for τρυγῶεν]1 when *they gathered fruit off the vineyard*, Il. 2. **proverb.**, ἐρήμας τρυγᾶν [1sc. ἀμπέλουσ]1 *to strip unwatched vines, i. e. to be bold where there is nothing to fear*, Ar.

τρούγη **trugh** 1. *ripe fruit, a grain-crop, corn*, οὐδὲ τρούγην οἴσεις Hhymn. 2. *the vintage*, Anth.

τρουγητήρ **trughthr** *one who gathers grapes*, Lat. *vindemiator*, Hes. [with υ].

τρούγητος **trughtoj**τροῦγάω 1. *a vintage, harvest*, Plut., Luc. 2. *the time thereof, the harvest or vintage*, Thuc.

τρουγηφόρος **trughforoj**φέρω *bearing fruits, esp. wine*, Hhymn.

τρουγικός **trugikoj** *of lees*, κωμωδικός, Ar.

τρουγοδαίμων **trugodaimwn** **Com. word for τρυγωδός**, with a play on κακοδαίμων, *a poor-devil poet*, Ar.

τρούγοιπος **trugoipoj**τροῦξ, ἵπος *a straining-cloth for wine*, Ar.

τρουγόνιον **trugonion**Dim. of τρυγών, Anth.

τρουγωδία **trugwdia** kwmw|di/a, Ar.

τρουγωδικός **trugwdikoj** kwmw|diko/s, Ar. from τρυγωδός

τρουγωδός **trugdwoj**τροῦξ, ῶδή *a lees-singer*, κωμωδός, **because the singers smeared their faces with lees** [1peruncti faecibus ora, Hor.]1, Ar.

τρουγών **trugwn**From τρούζω *the turtle-dove*, Ar.

τρουμαλιά trumaliatρύω tru/mh *a hole*, ή τρ. τῆς ῥαφίδος *the eye of the needle*, Ntest.

τρύμη trumhτρύω *a hole metaph. a sharp fellow, sly knave*, Ar.

τρύξ trucakin to τρύγη I. *new wine not yet fermented, wine with the lees in it, must*, Lat. *mustum*, Hdt., Ar. II. *the lees of wine*, Lat. *faex*, Hdt., Ar. -*metaph. of an old man or woman*, Ar.

τρύπανον trupanona *carpenter's tool, a borer, auger*, Lat. *terebra*, worked by a thong, Od., Eur.

τροπάω trupawτρύω 1. *to bore, pierce through*, Od. -*Pass.*, τὰ ὦτα τετροπημένος *having one's ears pierced for earrings*, Xen.; ψῆφος τετροπημένη *the pebble of condemnation which had a hole in it*, Aeschin. 2. τρ. τῶ ποδὶ τὴν βελόνην *to force the point through the foot*, Anth.

τρύπημα truphmatρύω *a hole*, τρ. νεώς, i. e. *one of the holes through which the oars worked*, Ar. like τρομαλιά, *the eye of a needle*, Ntest.

τρύπη truphτρύω *a hole*, Anth.

τροσάνωρ trusanwrτρύω *wearing a man*, Soph.

τροσίβιος trusibiojτρύω *wearing out life*, Ar.

τροτάνη trutanh *the tongue of a balance, and generally, a balance, pair of scales*, Lat. *trutina*, Ar., Dem. deriv. uncertain

τροφάλεια trufaleia *a helmet*, Il. deriv. uncertain

τροφάω trufawτρυφή I. *to live softly, delicately, luxuriously, to fare sumptuously*, Eur. -*part.* τρυφῶν as adj. *delicate, effeminate, luxurious, voluptuous*, Ar., Plat.; τὸ τρυφῶν, as Subst., *effeminacy*, Ar. II. *to be licentious, revel, run riot, wax wanton*, Eur., etc.; *to be extravagant*, Arist. III. *to give oneself airs, be fastidious*, Eur., Plat.

τροφεραίνομαι trufereinomai *Pass. to be fastidious*, τρυφερανθεῖς *with a coxcomb's airs*, Ar.

τροφερός truferojτρυφή I. *delicate, dainty*, Eur., Anth. II. *of persons, effeminate, luxurious, voluptuous*, Ar., etc. - τὸ τρυφερόν *effeminacy*, ἐς τὸ τρυφερώτερον *to*

more effeminate habits, Thuc. -neut. as adv., τρυφερόν *voluptuously*, Ar.; τρ. λαλεῖν to *speak softly*, Theocr.

τρυφήλος *trufhlojrare poet. form of τρυφερός*, Anth.

τρύφημα *trufhma that in which one takes pride, a pride*, Eur.

τρυφή *trufh* θρύπτω I. *softness, delicacy, daintiness*, Eur., Plat., etc. -in pl. *luxuries, daintinesses*, Lat. *deliciae*, Eur. II. *luxuriousness, wantonness*, Plat. III. *daintiness, insolence, fastidiousness*, id=Plat.

τρύφος *trufoj* θρύπτω *that which is broken off, a piece, morsel, lump*, Od., Hdt.

τρυχηρός *truxhroj* τρυχος *ragged, tattered*, Eur.

τρύχνος *truxnoj nightshade, used as a symbol of sweet forgetfulness*, Theocr.

τρυχόομαι *truxoomai to be worn out, perf. part. τετρυχωμένος* Thuc.

τρυχος *truxoj* τρύω *a worn out garment, a rag, shred*, Eur.;--in pl. *rags, tatters*, id=Eur.

τρύχω *truxw* τρύω *to wear out, waste, consume*, Od., Hes.; πτωχὸν τρύξοντά ἐ αὐτόν *a beggar to eat him out of house and home*, Od.; τρύχει ψυχάν *distresses, afflicts the soul*, Soph.; τρ. στρατείας τὴν πόλιν Xen. -Pass. *to be worn out*, Od., Soph., etc. - τρύχεσθαί τινος *to pine away for some one*, Eur.

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τρύω *truw to rub down, wear out*, Aesch.:--Pass. *to be worn out*, τετρυσθαί ἐς τὸ ἔσχατον κακοῦ Hdt.; τετρυμένος ταλαιπωρήισι id=Hdt.

Τρωάς *Trwajfem. of Τρώιος* I. *Trojan*, Od.; Τρωιάδες γυναῖκες, or alone, Τρωιάδες II. γῆ Τρωάς *the Troad*, Soph.; so ἡ Τρωάς Hdt.

τρωγάλια *trwgalia* τρώγω *fruits eaten at dessert, figs, nuts, sweetmeats*, Ar.

τρώγλη *trwglh* τρώγω *a hole formed by gnawing, a mouse's hole*, Batr., Babr.

τρογλοδύτης trwgloduthjδύω *one who creeps into holes* - Τρωγλοδύται, ὦν, οἱ, *Troglodytes, cave-men, an Aethiopian tribe, Hdt.*

τρογλοδύων trwglodownpart. with no ind. in use *creeping into a hole, of a mouse, Batr.*

τρώγω trwgw I. *to gnaw, nibble, munch, of herbivorous animals, as mules, Od.; of swine, Ar.; of cattle, Theocr. II. of men, to eat vegetables or fruit, Hdt., Ar.*

Τρωίαθεν Trwiaqen*from Troy, Pind.*

Τρωικός TrwikojΤρώς *Trojan, Il., Soph., etc.; τὰ Τρωικά the times of Troy, Hdt.*

Τρωίος Trwioj I. *of Tros, Il. II. Trojan, id=Il.*

τρώκτης trwkthjτρώγω *a gnawer, nibbler* Phoenician traffickers are called τρώκται, *greedy knaves, Od.; so, τρώκται χεῖρες greedy hands, Anth.*

τρωκτός trwktojverb. adj. of τρώγω I. *to be eaten raw eatable, Hdt. II. τρωκτά, τά, τρωγάλια, id=Hdt.*

τρώμα trwmadoric for trau/mh trau=ma, Pind.

Τρωξάρτης Trwcarthjἄρτος *bread-gnawer, Batr.*

τρώξιμος trwcimoj trwkto/s, Theocr.

τρώξις trwcijτρώγω *a biting, τῶν ὀνύχων Arist.*

Τρωοφθόρος Trwofqorojφθείρω *destructive to the Trojans or to Troy, Anth.*

τρωπάω trwpawFrequent. of τρέπω *to turn constantly, change its notes, of the nightingale, Od. -Mid. to turn oneself, turn about, Hom.*

Τρώς Trwj I. *Tros, the mythic founder of Troy, Il. II. pl. Τρώες, Τρώων, οἱ, Trojans, Hom., etc.*

τρωτός trwtojverb. adj. of τιτρώσκω *to be wounded, vulnerable, Il., attic*

τρωχάω trwxaw *to run fast, gallop, Hom. Frequent. of τρέχω*

τυγχάνω tugxanwRoot !τυκ A. *to hit*, esp. *to hit a mark* with an arrow, Hom., etc.: he mostly constructs it with acc., when the object hit is alive, with gen. when it is lifeless; so, τ. τοῦ σκοποῦ Xen.;--a prep. is sometimes added, κατὰ κληῖδα, κατὰ ζωστήρα τυχήσας [τινά] II.;--absol., ἤμβροτες οὐδ' ἔτυχες id=Hom.; the part. τυχών is often joined with βάλλειν, οὐτᾶν, etc., id=Hom. II. *to hit upon, light upon* 1. *to meet by chance, meet with, fall in with* a person, absol., Od.; c. gen., Aesch., etc.:--aor2 part. ὁ τυχών, *the first one meets, any one*, Lat. *quivis*, Hes., Plat., etc.; οἱ τυχόντες *every-day men, the vulgar*, Xen.; so, τὸ τυχόν *any chance thing*, Plat. 2. *to meet with, hit, reach, gain, get, obtain* a thing, and in the past tenses [like κέκτημαι]1, *to be in possession of, to have*, c. gen., Od., etc.:--after Hom. also c. acc., τ. μισθόν Hdt.; τὰ πρόσφορα Aesch., etc.:--gen. pers. added, *to obtain a thing from* a person, τ. τί τινος Soph.; τινὸς παρὰ τινος Od. 3. also in bad sense, βίης τυχεῖν *to meet with, suffer violence*, Hdt.; τ. κακῶν Eur. 4. absol. *to hit the mark, to make a hit*, Il., attic; so, τυχόντες καλῶς Aesch. 5. *to have the lot or fate*, ὅς κε τύχηι *whoever draws the lot* [1to die]1, Il. B. intr. *to happen to be at* a place, εἶπερ τύχησι μάλα σχεδόν *if by chance she be quite near*, Il. etc. 2. of events, and things generally, *to happen to one, befall one, fall to one's lot*, c. dat. pers., id=Il., attic; also *to turn out well*, Od. 3. impers., ὅπως ἐτύχχανεν *as it chanced, i. e. without any rule, indefinitely*, Eur.; ὡς or ὥσπερ ἔτυχεν Xen.; ὁπότε τύχοι *when it chanced, sometimes*, Plat. II. joined with a part., τὰ νοέων τυγχάνω *which I have just now in my mind*, Hdt.; ὁ τυγχάνω μαθών *which I have just learnt*, Soph.; ἔτυχον στρατευόμενοι *they were just then engaged in an expedition*, Thuc.;--in phrase τυγχάνω ὦν, simply εἰμί, Aesch., Soph., etc. 2. the part. is often omitted, ἔνδον γὰρ ἄρτι τυγχάνει [1 sc. ὦν]1 Soph.; εἰ σὺ τυγχάνεις ἐπιστήμων Plat.:--sometimes indeed τυγχάνειν is used very much like εἶναι, τ. ἐν ἐμπύροις *to be engaged in sacrifice*, Eur.; ὡς ἕκαστοι ἐτύχχανον *just as they all were*, Xen. 3. in many phrases it is easy to supply a part., ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι, τοῦτο λέγουσι *they say whatever comes uppermost* [1i. e. ὅ τι ἂν τύχωσι λέγοντες]1, Plat. III. neut. part. τυχόν, absol. like παρόν, *since it so befall*, Luc. 2. as adv. *perchance, perhaps*, Xen., Plat.

Τυδεύς Tudeuj the hero *Tydeus*, one of the Seven against Thebes, Hom.

τυίδε tuidedoric for τῆδε 1. *here*, Theocr. 2. for δεῦρο, with Verbs of motion, id=Theocr.

τύκη tukhtúkos *mason's work*, Eur.

τυκίζω tukizwτύκος *to work stones*, Ar.

τύκισμα tukisma *a working of stones in pl., κανόνων τυκίσματα, i. e. walls of stone worked by rule, opp. to the rude Cyclopean building, Eur.*

τύκον tukon Boeot. for σῦκον.

τύκος tukoj τεύχω I. *an instrument for working stones with, a mason's hammer or pick, Eur. II. a battle-axe, Hdt.*

τυκτά tuktaa Persian word a Persian word [Itacht]I, which Hdt. translates by τέλειον δειπνον βασιλήιον.

τυκτός tuktoj verb. adj. of τεύχω τυκτὸν κακόν *created to be an evil, a born plague, II;* τυκτὴ κρήνη *a fountain made by man's hand, Od. then, like εὐτυκτος, well-made, well-wrought, Hom.*

τύλη tulh 1. like τύλος, *any callous lump a porter's shoulder, which has grown callous from carrying weights, Ar. 2. a cushion, bolster, Anth.*

τυλίσσω tulissw *to twist up: to bend: aor1 pass. ἐτυλίχθη Theocr.*

τύλος tuloj tu/lh 1 I. *a knot or callus, Xen.; esp. inside the hands, Luc. II. a knob or knot; a knobbed bolt, a ship-bolt, trenail, Ar.*

τυλώ tulow τύλος I. *to make knobby -Pass., ῥόπαλα σιδήρῳ τετυλωμένα clubs knobbed with iron, Hdt. II. to make callous, Xen. -Pass. to be callous, Theocr.*

τυλωτός tulwtoj verb. adj. ῥόπαλα τυλωτά, *knobbed clubs, like τετυλωμένα, Hdt.*

τύμβευμα tumbeuma I. *a tomb, grave, Soph. II. that which is or is to be buried, a body, Eur. from τυμβεύω*

τυμβεύω tumbeuw τύμβος I. *to bury, entomb, Soph., Eur. 2. χοὰς τυμβεῦσαι τινι to pour libations on one's grave, Soph. II. intr. to dwell entombed, id=Soph.*

τυμβήρης tumbhrhj I. *entombed, Soph. II. grave-like, sepulchral, id=Soph.*

τυμβίτης tumbithj τύμβος *in or at the grave, Anth.*

τυμβολέτης tumbolethj tumbw/ruxos, Anth.

τύμβος **tumboj** I. *a sepulchral mound, cairn, barrow*, Lat. *tumulus*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. generally, *a tomb, grave*, Aesch.; ὡσπερ ἀπὸ τύμβου πεσών like *an old grave-man*, Ar. 3. also *the tombstone* with the figure of the dead, Eur. II. of an *old man*, Eur., Ar.

τυμβούχος **tumbouchoj** ἔχω *sepulchral*, Anth.

τυμβοφόνος **tumbofonoj** *grave-murdering, disturbing the dead*, Anth.

τυμβοχοέω **tumboxoew** from τυμβοχόος *to throw up a cairn or barrow*, Hdt.

τυμβοχόη **tumboxoh** *the throwing up a cairn*, II. from τυμβοχόος

τυμβοχόος **tumboxooj** χέω I. *throwing up a cairn or barrow*, Anth. II. τ. χειρώματα *cairns thrown up by work of hand*, Aesch.

τυμβόχωστος **tumboxwstoj** χώννυμι *heaped up into a cairn, high-heaped*, Soph.

τυμβωρυχία **tumbwruxia** *grave-robbing*, Anth. from τυμβωρύχος

τυμβωρύχος **tumbwruxoj** ὀρύσσω *one who digs up graves, a grave-robber*, Ar.

τύμμα **tummatý** πτω *a blow*, Aesch., Theocr.

τυμπανίζω **tumpanizw** τύπανον I. *to beat a drum* -Pass., τυμπανίζεσθαι κατὰ τὰς ἐξόδους *to march out to the sound of drums*, Strab. II. Pass. *to be beaten to death*, *bastinadoed*, Ntest.

τυμπάνιον **tumpanion** Dim. of τύπανον, Strab.

τυμπανιστής **tumpanisthj** τυμπανίζω of a priestess of Cybele, Dem.

τύπανον **tumpanon** τύπτω I. *a kettledrum*, such as was used esp. in the worship of Cybele, Hdt., Eur. II. *a drum-stick* generally, *a staff, cudgel*, Ar. III. in Virgil *tympana* are *wheels of solid wood*.

Τυνδάρεος **Tundareoj** *Tyndareos* or *Tyndarus*, husband of Leda, Od., Eur. attic patron. Τυνδαρίδης, [ιδί], ου, ό, Pind.; pl. οί Τυνδαρίδαι, Castor and Pollux, Hdt., etc.--adj. Τυνδάρειος, α,ον, andος, ον, Eur. -fem. patron. Τυνδαρίς, ίδος, ή, Id.

τυννός **tunnoj** doric for μικρός *so small, so little*, Lat. *tantillus*, Theocr.

τυννοῦτος *tunnouto* lengthd. form of τυννός, Lat. *tantillus*, Ar.; with ι demonstr., τυννουτοσί, -ονί, id=Ar.; gen. and dat. τυννουτούι, -φί, id=Ar.

τυντλάζω *tuntlazw* to work in the mud hence, to grub round the roots of a vine, Ar.

τύπανον *tupanon* τύπτω poetic for τύμπανον a drum, Hhymn., Eur.

τυπή *tuph* τύπτω a blow, wound, in pl., Il.

τύπος *tupoj* τύπτω I. a blow, Orac. ap. Hdt. II. the effect of a blow, the print or impress of a seal, Eur.; στίβου τύπος the print of a footstep, Soph. - τύποι marks, letters, Plat. - ό τ. τῶν ἵππων the sound of their tread, Xen. 2. anything wrought of metal or stone, in pl. figures worked in relief, Hdt., Eur. -then, simply, a figure, image, statue, Hdt., Eur. 3. τύπος τινός a man's form, i. e. himself, Ἴππομέδοντος τ. Aesch.; βραχιόνων τ. βραχίονες, Eur. 4. general form or character, the type or model of a thing, Plat. - an example, Ntest. 5. an outline, sketch, draught, Plat.; so, τύπω, ἐν τύπῳ in outline, in general, id=Plat.

τυπόω *tupow* to form, mould, model, Plat.: so in Mid., Anth.

τύπτω *tuptw* Root !τυπ I. to beat, strike, smite, Il., etc.; ἄλα τύπτον ἐρετμοῖς Od.; ἵχνια τύπτειν to tread in his very track, Il.:--absol., Ζέφυρος λαίλαπι τύπτων the west wind beating, lashing with fury, id=Il. 2. metaph., ἄχος κατὰ φρένα τύψε sharp grief smote him to the heart, id=Il.; ἡ ἀληθινή ἔτυψε Καμβύσεα Hdt., etc. II. Mid., like κόπτομαι, Lat. *plangor*, to beat one's breast for grief, id=Hdt.; c. acc. pers. to mourn for a person, id=Hdt. III. Pass. to be beaten, struck or wounded, Hom., etc.; to be stung, Xen. 2. c. acc. cogn. to receive blows or wounds, ἔλκεα, ὅσσ' ἐτύπη Il.; τύπτομαι πολλάς [1 sc. πληγὰς] I I get many blows, Ar.; so c. dat., καιρίηι [1 sc. πληγῆι] I τετύφθαι Hdt.

τυπώδης *tupwdhj* τύπος II. 5, εἶδος like an outline -adv. -δῶς, summarily, Strab.

τύπωμα *tupwma* τυπόω that which is moulded, τ. χαλκόπλευρον, of a brazen urn, Soph. a figure, outline, Eur.

τύπωσις *tupwsij* τυπόω a mould, model, Plut.

τυραννεύω *turanneuw* τυραννεύω always in Hdt.; both in attic Poets, as the metre required. Pass., fut. mid. τυραννήσομαι in pass. sense I. to be a τύραννος, an absolute

sovereign or *despot*, and in aor. *to become such*, Hdt., etc. *to be a prince* or *princess*, Eur. 2. c. gen. *to be despotic ruler* of a people or place, Solon, Hdt., attic 3. c. acc. *to govern*, Luc. -Pass. *to be governed despotically*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to be tyrannical, imperious*, Plat.

τυραννίζω turannizw *to take the part of tyrants*, Dem.

τυραννικός turannikoj τύραννος 1. *of or for a despotic ruler, royal, princely*, Trag.; κύκλος τ. *the circle or assembly of kings*, Soph. 2. *befitting a tyrant, despotic, imperious*, τυραννικὰ φρονεῖν Ar.; τ. ξυνωμοσία *in favour of tyranny*, Thuc.; τὰ τυραννικά *the times of despotic government*, Arist. -adv. -κῶς, Plat.; comp. -ώτερον, Arist.

τυραννίς turannij τύραννος I. *kingly power, sovereignty*, Pind., Trag. II. *absolute power, despotic rule*, Hdt., attic; τ. ὑμῶν *lordship over you*, Dem. 2. pl., αἱ τυραννίδες, οἱ τύρανοι, Hdt.

τυραννοκτονέω turannoktonew *to slay a tyrant*, Luc. -Pass. *to be slain as a tyrant*, id=Luc.

τυραννοκτονία turannoktonia *the slaying of a tyrant*, Luc. from τυραννοκτόνος
τυραννοκτόνος turannoktonoj κτείνω *slayer of a tyrant*, Luc.

τυραννοποιός turannopoioj ποιέω *a maker of tyrants*, Plat.

τύραννος turannoj I. *an absolute sovereign*, unlimited by law or constitution, Hdt., Aesch., etc. not applied to old hereditary sovereignties [1βασιλειᾱι]1 such as those of Hom. or of Sparta; for the term rather regards the irregular way in which the power was *gained*, than the way in which it was *exercised*, being applied to the mild Pisistratus, but not to the despotic kings of Persia. However, the word soon came to imply reproach, like our *tyrant*, Plat., etc. 2. in a wider sense, *the tyrant's son*, or *any member of his family*, Soph. -so, ἡ τύραννος was both *the queen herself* or *a princess*, Eur. II. τύραννος, ον, as adj. *kingly, royal*, Trag. 2. *imperious, despotic*, Thuc.; τύραννα δρᾶν Soph. τύραννος is prob. from same Root as κύριος, κοίρανος.

τυραννοφόνος turannofonoj fe/nw *slaying tyrants*, Anth.

τυρβάζω turbazw *to trouble, stir up*, Lat. turbare, Ar.: --Pass., τ. περί τι *to be troubled about a thing*, id=Ar.

τύρβη **turbh** *disorder, tumult*, Lat. *turba*, Xen.

τύρευμα **tureuma** *that which is curdled, cheese*, Eur.

τυρευτήρ **tureuthr** *one who makes cheese*, of Hermes as god of goatherds, Anth. from
τυρέυω

τυρεύω **tureuw** τυρός *to make cheese -metaph. to make a mess of anything*, Dem.

Τύριος **Turioj** Τύρος *of Tyre, Tyrian*, Hdt., etc.

τυρίσδω **turisdw** doric for συρίζω.

Τυρογλύφος **Turoglufoj** *cheese-scooper, a mouse*, Batr.

τυρόεις **turoeij** τυρός *like cheese turo/eis* [1sc. πλακοῦσ]1, *a cheese*, Theocr.

τυρόκνηστις **turoknhstij** *a cheese-scraper, cheese-grater*, Ar.

τυρόνωτος **turonwtoj** *cheese-backed, spread with cheese*, Ar.

τυροποιέω **turopoiew** *to make cheese*, Strab.

τυροπώλέω **turopwlew** *to sell like cheese*, Ar.

τυροπώλης **turopwlhj** πωλέω *a cheesemonger*, Ar.

Τύρος **Turoj** *Tyre, in Phoenicia*, Hdt., etc.

τυρός **turoj** *cheese*, Hom., Ar., etc.

Τυροφάγος **Turofagoj** φαῶγειν *cheese-eater, name of a mouse* in Batr.

τυροφόρος **turoforoj** φέρω *with cheese on it*, Anth.

Τυρρηνολέτης **Turrhnolethj** ὄλλυμι *destroyer of Tyrrhenians*, Anth.

Τυρσηνός **Turshnoj** *Tyrrhenian, Etruscan*, Hes., Hdt., Trag. -also, Τυρσηνικός, ἡ, ὄν, Aesch.

τύρσις **tursij** *a tower*, Lat. *turris*, Pind., Xen.

τυτθός **tutqoj** I. *little, small*, of children, Hom., Aesch.; τ. θηρίον of a bee, Theocr., etc. II. τυτθόν, as adv. *a little, a bit*, Hom.; τ. ἔτι ζώων *breathing yet a little*, II.; τ. ἐδεύησεν *it wanted a little*, Od. -of the voice, *softly, gently*, II. 2. *by a little, scarcely, hardly*, Lat. *vix*; id=II.; so neut. pl., Aesch. III. τυτθὰ διατμηῆσαι, κεάσσαι *to cut small*, Od.

τυφεδανός **tufedanoj**τύφω *one with cloudy wits, a stupid fellow, dullard*, Ar.

τύφη **tufh** a plant used for stuffing beds.

τυφήρης **tufhrhj**from τύφη *made from* τύφη, Anth.

τυφλόπους **tuflopouj** *with blind foot*, of Oedipus, Eur.

τυφλός **tufloj**τύφω I. *blind*, II., etc. -c. gen., τ. τινος *blind to a thing*, Xen. - τὰ τυφλὰ τοῦ σώματος, i. e. *one's back*, id=Xen. -of the limbs of the blind, τ. πούς, χεῖρ Eur.; cf. τυφλόπους. II. of things, *blind, dark, obscure*, Aesch., Soph.; τ. σπιλάδες *blind rocks*, Anth. 2. of channels, *blind*, i. e. *closed, choked with mud*, Plut. III. adv., τυφλῶς ἔχειν πρὸς τι *to be blind to it*, Plat.

τυφλόστομος **tuflostomoj** *with blind mouth*, of rivers, Strab.

τυφλότης **tuflothj**τυφλός *blindness*, Plat.

τυφλόω **tuflow** 1. *to blind, make blind*, Hdt., Eur. - Pass. *to be or become blind*, Hdt., Eur. 2. metaph. in Pass., μόχθος τετύφλωται *is baffled*, Pind.; τῶν μελλόντων τετύφλωνται φραδαί *wisdom is blind as to the future*, id=Pind.

τύφλωσις **tufwsi**from τυφλόω *a making blind, blinding*, Isocr.

τυφλώττω **tufwttw**τυφλός *to be blind*, Luc.

τυφογέρων **tufogerwn**τύφω *an old man dim and dull with age, a dullard, dotard*, Ar.

τῦφος **tufoj**τύφω *smoke, vapour*, Anth. -metaph. *conceit, vanity*, Plut.

τυφώω **tufow**τῦφος *to wrap in smoke*; metaph. in perf. pass. τετύφωμαι, *to be in the clouds, to be crazed, demented*, Plat., Dem.

Τυφωεύς **Tufweuj** *Typhoeus or Typhos*, a giant buried by Zeus in Cilicia, II., Pind.

Τυφωνικός Tufwnikoj from Τυφῶν *tempestuous*, Ntest.

τυφωνοειδῶς tufwnoeidwj Τυφῶν *like a whirlwind*, Strab.

Τυφῶν Tufwn *Typhon*, son of Typhoeus and father of the Winds, Hes.

τύφω tufw I. *to raise a smoke*, καπνὸν τ. Hdt.:--absol. *to smoke*, Soph. II. trans. *to smoke out*, τοὺς σφῆκας Ar. 2. metaph., καπνῶι τ. πόλιν *to fill the town with smoke*, id=Ar. 3. *to consume in smoke, to burn slowly*, Eur.:--Pass. *to smoulder*, id=Eur.:--metaph., τυφόμενος πόλεμος *smouldering*, but not yet broken out, Plut.; so of *concealed love*, Anth.

τυφῶς tufwj *a whirlwind, typhoon*, Aesch., etc.

Τυφῶς Tufwj I. Τυφῶς, ῶ, ὁ contr. for Τυφωεύς, q. v. II. as appellat. τυφῶς, gen. τυφῶ, dat. τυφῶι, *a whirlwind, typhoon*, Aesch., etc.

τυχαῖος tuxaioj τύχη *accidental, chance*, Plut.

τύχη tuxhcf. τυγχάνω I. *the good which man obtains* [1 τυγχάνει]1 *by the favour of the gods, good fortune, luck, success*, Theogn., Hdt., etc.; σὺν τύχη Soph.; θεία τύχη, Lat. *divinitus*, Hdt., etc. - hence Τύχη was deified, like Lat. *Fortuna*, Τύχη Σώτειρα Pind.; T. Σωτήρ Aesch. II. generally, *fortune, chance, good or bad*, in sg. and pl., Hdt., attic 2. rarely of positive *ill fortune*, ἦν χροῖσονται τύχη, i. e. *if they are killed*, Eur.; τύχη *by ill-luck*, Antipho. 3. esp., ἀγαθὴ τ. Aesch., etc.; in dat. ἀγαθῇ τύχη "*in God's name*," Dem., etc.; by crasis, τύχ' ἀγαθῇ Ar.:--this formula was also introduced into treaties, like Lat. *quod felix faustumque sit*, Λάχης εἶπε, τύχη ἀγαθῇ τῶν Ἀθηναίων ποιεῖσθαι τὴν ἐκεχειρίαν Decret. in Thuc. -so ἐπ' ἀγαθῇ τύχη Ar., etc. 4. Adverbial usages, τύχη *by chance*, Lat. *forte, forte fortuna*, Soph., etc.; ἀπὸ τύχης Arist.; ἐκ τύχης Plat.; διὰ τύχην Isocr., etc.; κατὰ τύχην Thuc., etc. III. *a chance, hap, accident*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; τῆς τύχης, τὸ ἐμὲ τυχεῖν.. *what a piece of ill-luck, that.* Xen.; mostly of *mishaps, misfortunes*, Aesch., etc.

τυχηρός tuxhroj from τύχῃ *lucky, fortunate*, Aesch. -adv. -ρῶς, Ar.

τυχόν tuxonv. τυγχάνω B. III. 2.

τυχόντως tuxontwj adverb from aor2 part. of τυγχάνω *by chance*, Arist.

τύχος tuxoj τεύχω tu/kos, Theogn.

τωθάζω twqazw 1. *to mock, scoff or jeer at, flout*, Hdt., Ar.: --Pass. *to be jeered*, Plat.
2. *absol. to jeer*, Ar.

τωθασμός twqasmoj *scoffing, jeering*, Arist.

τῶ twdat. sg. neut. of ὅ, ἡ, τό, used absol. I. *therefore, in this wise, thereupon*, Hom. II.
τῶ; for τίνι; dat. sg. of τίς; *who* 2. τῶ, enclit. for τινί, dat. sg. of τις, *some one*.

τῶς twj w(/s, ou(/tws I. demonstr. adv., *so, in this wise*, Hom., Hes., Aesch. II. doric οὔ,
where, Theocr.

´άδες Uadejύω *the Hyades, seven stars in the head of the bull, which threatened rain*
when they rose with the sun, Il., Hes. Commonly deriv. from ´ω, cf. Lat. *Pluviae* but
the genuine Lat. name was *suculae, piglings*, as if ´ς were the root; and this agrees with
the quantity, υ being short in ´άδες, long in ´ω Eur. however has ´άδες with ῡ.

´αινα uaina *the hyaena, an animal of the dog kind, with a bristly mane like a hog*
[1whence the name]1, Hdt.

´ακίνθια Uakinqia [1sc. ἱερά]1, τᾶ, a Lacedaemonian festival in honour of
Hyacinthus, held in the month Hecatombaeon, Hdt., Thuc., etc.

´ακινθινοβαφῆς uakinqinobafhῆβάπτω *dyed hyacinth-colour*, Xen.

´ακίνθινος uakinqinoj *hyacinthine*, Od., Eur.

´ακίνθος uakinqoj I. *the hyacinth*, Il., etc.;--a flower said to have sprung up from the
blood of Hyacinthus or of Ajax; and the petals were thought to bear the letters αἶ, or
αἶαι, Mosch.; hence the epithet γραπτᾶ in Theocr. The *hyacinth* seems to have
comprehended several *dark blue* flowers Hom. speaks of *dark hair* as ´ακινθίνῳ ἄνθει
ὀμοῖαι, and Theocr. calls it *black*. II. a precious stone, of blue colour, not [1prob.]1 our
jacinth, but *the sapphire*, Ntest.

´ακίνθος Uakinqoj *Hyacinthus*, a Laconian youth, beloved by Apollo, who killed him
by a cast of the discus, Eur.

´άλεος ualeoj´αλος u(a/linos *of glass*, Anth. --contr. ´αλοῦς, ᾶ, οῦν, *of glass*, Strab.,
Luc.

´άλινος ualinoj´αῶλος *of crystal or glass*, Ar. also ´έλινος, η, ον, Anth.

ύαλος ualoj I. *a clear, transparent stone, used by the Egyptians to enclose their mummies in, oriental alabaster, Hdt.* 2. *a convex lens of crystal, used as a burning-glass, Ar.* II. *glass, Lat. vitrum, Plat.* glass itself existed in the time of Hdt., but was not called ύαλος till Plato's time. The word is said to be Egyptian. Others refer it to ύω, as if the orig. sense were *raindrop*.

ύαλόχρους ualoxroujχρόα *glass-coloured, Anth.*

ύβός uboj *hump-backed, Theocr.*

ύβρίζω ubrizwύβρις I. *to wax wanton, run riot, Od., Aesch., etc.; opp. to σωφρονεῖν, Xen.* 2. *of over-fed horses or asses, to neigh or bray and prance about, Lat. lascivire, Hdt., Xen.* 3. *metaph. of a rapid rushing river, Hdt.* II. *in dealing with other persons, ύβρ. τινά to treat him despitefully, to outrage, insult, affront, maltreat, Il., Aesch.; more commonly, ύβρ. εἰς τινά to commit an outrage upon or towards him, Eur., Plat.; ύβρ. ἐπί τινά to exult over a fallen foe, Eur.* 2. *c. acc. cogn., ύβρ. ύβριν Aesch., Eur., etc.: --with a neut. adj., ύβρ. τάδε to commit these outrages, Hdt.; so, τῶν ἀδικημάτων τῶν ἐςἈθηναίους ύβρισαν id=Hdt.; and with double acc., ύβριν ύβρίζειν τινά Eur.:--hence in Pass., ύβριν ύβρισθῆναι id=Eur., Dem.* 3. *at Athens in legal sense, to do one a personal outrage, to maltreat, assault, Oratt.:--Pass., γυναῖκες καὶ παῖδες ύβρίζονται Thuc.; ύβριζόμενος ἀποθνήσκει he dies of ill-treatment, Xen.;--and of acts, τὰ ύβρισμένα outrages, Lys.* 4. *perf. pass. part., of things, arrogant, ostentatious, σημεῖ' ἔχων ύβρισμένα Eur.; στολή ύβρισμένη Xen.*

ύβρισμα ubrismaύβρίζω I. *a wanton or insolent act, an outrage, Hdt., Eur., etc.; τόδ' ύβρισμ' ἐς ἡμᾶς ἠξίωσεν ύβρίσαι Eur., Xen.; τὰ τούτων ύβρίσματα εἰς ἐμέ Dem.* II. *an object of insolence, ύβρισμα θέσθαι τινά ύβρίζειν, Eur.* III. *ύβριστής, id=Eur.*

ύβρις ubrij I. *wantonness, wanton violence or insolence, Od., Hdt., etc.; of actions, ἄρ' οὐχ ύβρις τάδ'; Soph.; ταῦτ' οὐχ ύβρις ἐστί; Ar. -adv. usages, ύβρει in wantonness or insolence, Soph.; ἐφ' ύβρει Eur.; δι' ύβριν Dem.* 2. *of lewdness, opp. to σωφροσύνη. Theogn., Xen.* 3. *of over-fed horses, riotousness, restiveness, Hdt., Pind.* II. *ύβρισμα, Hom.; sometimes like ύβρίζω, foll. by a prep., Ἡρας μητέρ' εἰς ἐμὴν ύβρις her outrage towards., Eur.; ἡ κατ'Ἀργείους ύ. Soph.; ἡ πρὸς τοὺς δημότας ύ. Hdt.; also c. gen. objecti, ύ. τινός towards him, id=Hdt., etc. -in pl. wanton acts, outrages, Hes., Eur., etc.* 2. *an outrage on the person, violation, Pind., attic* 3. *in attic law, ύβρις comprehended all the more serious injuries done to the person, grievous assault, the slighter kind being*

αἰκία [ἴ] hence ὕβρις was remedied by *public indictment* [1γραφή]1, αἰκία by *private action* [1δίκη]1. III. *a loss, damage*, Ntest. B. as masc. ὕβριστής, *a violent, overbearing man*, ὕβριν ἀνέρα Hes.

ὕβριστέος ubristeojverb. adj. from ὕβρίζω *that may be insulted*, Dem.

ὕβριστής ubristhjύβρίζω 1. *a violent, overbearing person, a wanton, insolent man*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. opp. to σώφρων, *lustful, lewd*, Ar., Xen. 3. of animals, *wanton, restive, unruly*, Eur., Xen. 4. of natural forces, ὕβριστής ἄνεμος Hes.; ὕβριστής ποταμός Aesch.

ὕβριστικός ubristikojfrom ὕβριστής *given to wantonness, wanton, insolent, outrageous*, Plat., etc. - τὸ ὕβριστικόν *an insolent disposition*, Xen. -adv. -κῶς, Plat.; comp. -ώτερον, Dem.

ὕβριστος ubristojύβρίζω *wanton, insolent, outrageous* -- hence comp. ὕβριστότερος, Hdt., Xen.; Sup. ὕβριστότατος, Ar., Xen.

ὑγεία ugeialate form for ὑγίεια, Plut.

ὑγιάζομαι ugiazomai Pass. *to become healthy, get well*, Arist.

ὑγιαίνω ugiainwύγιής 1. *to be sound, healthy or in health*, Lat. *bene valere*, Hdt., Ar., etc. 2. *to be sound of mind*, Theogn., Ar., etc.; τὰς φρένας ὑγ. Hdt. 3. of soundness in political or religious opinion, τὸ ὑγιαῖνον τῆς Ἑλλάδος id=Hdt.

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ὑγεία ugieiaύγιής 1. *health, soundness of body*, Lat. *salus*, Hdt., attic -pl. ὑγίεια, *healthy states or conditions*, Plat. 2. of the mind, ὕ. φρενῶν *soundness of mind*, Aesch.

ὑγιεινός ugieinojύγιής I. *good for the health, wholesome, sound, healthy*, Xen., etc. 2. of persons, *healthy, sound*, Lat. *sanus*, Plat.; τὸ ὑγ. *health*, Arist. II. adv., ὑγιεινῶς ἔχειν, ὑγιαίνειν, Plat. --comp. ὑγιεινοτέρως and -ρον, Sup. -ότατα, Xen.

ὑγίεις ugieijBoeot. for ὑγιής, Pind.

ύγιηρός ugihojύγιής I. *good for the health, wholesome*, Pind. II. of persons, *healthy, hearty, sound*, Lat. *sanus*, Hdt.

ύγιής ugihj I. *comp. and Sup. ύγιέστερος, -ατος - sound, healthy, hearty, sound in body*, Lat. *sanus*, ύγιέα ἀποδέξει or ποιεῖν τινα *to restore him to health, make him sound*, Hdt.; ύγιής τὸ δῆγμα *cured of the bite*, Xen. 2. of condition, σῶς καὶ ύγιής *safe and sound, in good case*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *sound in mind, sound-minded*, Eur., Plat. 2. of words, opinions, and the like, *sound, wholesome, wise*, Il., Thuc., Plat. often with a *negat.*, λόγος οὐχ ύγ. Hdt.; μηδὲν ύγιές φρονῶν Soph.; οὐδὲν ύγ. λέγειν Eur., etc. III. *adv. ύγιῶς, healthily, soundly*, κρίνειν, Plat., Dem.

ύγραίνω ugrainwύγρός *to wet, moisten*, Eur., Xen. of a river, *to water* a country, Eur.

ύγρομελής ugrmelhjμέλος *with supple, soft limbs*, Xen.

ύγροπορέω ugro porew *to go through the water*, Anth.

ύγρός ugroj I. *wet, moist, running, fluid*, Hom., etc.; ύγρὸν ἔλαιον, i. e. *olive-oil*, as *opp. to fat*, id=Hom.; ύγρὸν ὕδωρ *running water*, Od.; άνεμοὶ ύγρὸν άνέντες *winds blowing moist or rainy*, as *opp. to dry, parching*, id=Od. 2. ἡ ύγρά, ionic ύγρή, *the moist*, i. e. *the sea*, Hom.; so, ύγρά κέλευθα *the watery ways*, i. e. *the sea*, id=Hom.; and ύγρά alone, *opp. to ἀπείρων γαῖα*, id=Hom. 3. τὸ ύγρὸν and τὰ ύγρά *wet, moisture, water*, Hdt. 4. μέτρα ύγρά καὶ ξηρά *liquid and dry measure*, Plat. 5. θῆρες ύγροί *water- animals*, *opp. to πεζοί*, Anth. II. *soft, pliant, supple, lithe*, Lat. *mollis*, of the eagle's back, Pind.; of youthful limbs, Plat.; ύγρά ἔχειν τὰ σκέλη, of a horse, Xen.; so of colts, γόνατα ύγρῶς κάμπτειν, ύγρῶς τοῖς σκέλεσι χρῆσθαι [1cf. Virgil's *mollia crura reponit*]¹, id=Xen.; so, ύ. ἄκανθος [1 Virg. *mollis acanthus*]¹, Theocr. 2. *languid, feeble*, of one dying, Soph., Eur. 3. of the eyes, *swimming, melting, languishing*, ὄμμασιν ύγρά δεδορκῶς Anth., etc. 4. *metaph. of persons, facile, soft-tempered, pliant, easy*, Plut. *luxurious*, ύ. πρὸς τὴν διαίταν id=Plut.

ύγρότης ugrothjύγρός I. *wetness, moisture*, Plat. II. *pliancy, suppleness*, Xen. of a flame, *flickering motion, lambency*, Eur. 2. *languor*, Plut.

ύγρόφθογγος ugrofthoggoj *making a gurgling sound*, Anth.

ύγρώσσω ugrwsswύγρός *to make wet, moisten*, Aesch.

ύδαρης udarhj ύδωρ of wine, *mixed with too much water, watery, washy*, Xen. -metaph. *washy, feeble, languid*, Aesch., Arist.

ύδασιστεγής udasisteghj *water-proof*, Anth.

ύδάτινος udatinoj ύδωρ I. *of water, watery*, ύδ. νάρκισσος *that loves the water*, Anth. II. like ύγρός II, *pliant, supple*, id=Anth.

ύδάτιον udation Dim. of ύδωρ *a rivulet*, Plat.

ύδατόεις udatoeij ύδωρ I. *watery, like water*, Anth. II. *transparent as water, thin, fine*, id=Anth.

ύδατοποσία udatoposia from ύδα^ωτοπότης *a drinking of water*, Luc.

ύδατοποτέω udatopotew *to drink water*, Luc. from ύδα^ωτοπότης

ύδατοπότης udatopothj *a water-drinker*.

ύδατοτρεφής udatotrefhj τρέφομαι *growing in or by the water*, Od.

ύδατώω udatow ύδωρ *to make watery* -Pass. *to be liquid, watery*, Anth.

ύδερος uderoj ύδωρ *dropsy*, Arist. like ύδρωψ

ύδνέω udnew *to nourish*.

ύδραίνω udrainw ύδωρ I. *to water the earth, of a river*, Eur.; ύδρ. τινά *to wash, sprinkle with water*, id=Eur.:--Mid. *to wash oneself, bathe*, ύδρηναμένη Od.; λουτρὰ ύδράνασθαι χροῖ *to pour water over one's body*, Eur. II. ύδραίνειν χοάς τινι *to pour libations to one*, id=Eur.

ύδρα udra ύδωρ *a hydra, water-serpent, of the Lernaean hydra*, Hes., Soph.; ύδραν τέμνειν, *proverb. of labour in vain*, because two heads sprang up for every one which was cut off, Plat.

ύδρεία udreia ύδρεύω I. *a drawing water, fetching water*, Thuc., etc. II. *a watering-place*, Plut.

ύδρεϊον udreion ύδρεύω I. *a water-bucket, well-bucket*, Hdt. II. *a water-tank*, Strab.

ύδρευώ *udreuw* ύδωρ *to draw, fetch or carry water*, Od., Theogn. -Mid. *to draw water for oneself, fetch water*, πολιται Od., Hdt., attic

ύδρηλός *udrhloj* ύδωρ *watery, wet*, Od., Aesch.; κρωσσοὶ ύδρ. *water pots*, Eur.

ύδρῖα *udria* ύδωρ I. *a water-pot, pitcher, urn*, Ar. - proverb., ἐπὶ θύραις τὴν ύδρῖαν *to break the pitcher at the door, "there's many a slip 'twixt cup and lip,* " Arist. II. *a vessel of any kind, a pot of money*, Ar. 2. *the balloting urn in the law-courts*, Isocr., Dem. 3. *a cinerary urn*, Ar., Luc.

ύδριάς *udriaj* ύδωρ *of the water*, Anth.

ύδροειδής *udroeidhj* εἶδος *like water, watery*, Eur.

ύδροεῖς *udroei* ύδωρ *fond of the water*, Eur.

Υδρομέδουσα *Udromedousa* *water-ruler, name of a frog in Batr.*

ύδροποσία *udroposia* from ύδροπότης *water-drinking*, Xen., etc.

ύδροποτέω *udropotew* *to drink water*, Hdt., Xen., etc. from ύδροπότης

ύδροπότης *udropothj* *a water-drinker*, Xen. in Comic phrase, *a thin-blooded, mean-spirited fellow*, Anth.

ύδρορρόα *udrorroa* but in attic also -ρόη *a water-course, whether on the ground, a conduit, canal, sluice*, Ar.; or on the roof, *a gutter, spout*, id=Ar.

ύδρος *udroj* ύδωρ *like ύδρα a water-snake*, Il., Hdt.

ύδροφορέω *udroforew* from ύδροφόρος *to carry water*, Xen.

ύδροφορία *udroforia* *a water-carrying, a festival of Apollo*, Luc. from ύδροφόρος

ύδροφόρος *udroforoj* φέρω I. *carrying water*, Plut. II. as Subst., ύδρ., *a water-carrier*, Hdt., Xen.

ύδροχόος *udroxooj* χέω *the water-pourer, name of the constellation Aquarius*, Anth.

ύδρόχυτος *udroxutoj* χέω *gushing with water*, Eur.

ύδρωπικός *udrwpikoj* *dropsical metaph.*, ναῦς ύδρ. Anth.

ὔδρωψ *udrwy* ὔδωρ I. *dropsy*. II. *a dropsical person*.

ὔδωρ *udwrepic* also ὔδει as if from ὔδος 1. *water*, of any kind, but in Hom. rarely of sea-water [1which he calls ἄλμυρὸν ὔδωρ]1;-- also in pl., ὔδατ' αἰενάοντα Od.; ὔδατα Καφίσιαι *the waters of Cephisos*, Pind. - ὔδωρ κατὰ χειρός *water for washing the hands*, Ar.; ὕ. ἐπὶ χειρῶν ἔχευαν Hom.--Proverbs., γράφειν τι εἰς ὔδωρ of anything untrustworthy, Soph.; ἐν ὔδατι γρ. Plat.; ὅταν τὸ ὔδωρ πνίγη, τί δεῖ ἐπιπίνειν; if *water chokes*, what more can be done of a desperate case, Arist. 2. *rain-water, rain*, Il., Hdt., attic;--more definitely, ὔδωρ ἐξ οὐρανοῦ Thuc., etc.; Ζεὺς ὔδωρ ὕει, ὁ θεὸς ὔδωρ ποιεῖ Ar. 3. for the phrase ἐν ὔδατι βρέχεσθαι, Hdt., v. βρέχω. 4. in attic law-phrase, τὸ ὔδωρ was *the water of the water-clock* [1κλεψύδρα]1, Dem.; ἐν τῷ ἐμῷ ὔδατι, ἐπὶ τοῦ ἐμοῦ ὔδατος in the time allowed me, id=Dem.; οὐκ ἐνδέχεται πρὸς τὸ αὐτὸ ὕ. εἰπεῖν one cannot say [1all]1 in one speech, id=Dem.; ἐπίλαβε τὸ ὕ. stop *the water* [1which was done while the speech was interrupted by the calling of evidence and reading of documents]1, id=Dem.; ἀποδιδόναι τινὶ τὸ ὕ. to give him the turn of speaking, Aeschin.

ὔειος *ueioj̄s* of or belonging to swine, ὑεῖα κοιλία *pig's tripe*, Ar. - θηρίον ὕ., as a type of brutish ignorance, Plat.

ὔελη *Uelh* *Velia* in Lower Italy, Hdt.

ὔετοεις *uetoeij* *rainy*, Anth. from ὕετός

ὔετός *uetoj̄w* I. *rain*, Lat. *pluvius*, Il., Hes., Ar. - esp. *a heavy shower*, Lat. *nimbus*, whereas ὄμβρος, Lat. *imber*, is *a lasting rain*, and ψεκάς or ψακάς *a drizzling rain*, Xen., etc. II. as adj. in Sup. ἄνεμοι ὑετώτατοι *the rainiest winds*, Hdt.

ὑηνία *uhnia* *swinishness, swinish stupidity*, Ar. from ὑηνός

ὑηνός *uhnoj̄s* *swinish*, Plat.

ὔρης *Uhj̄w* epith. of Ζεὺς ὄμβριος, and of Bacchus -to which of these the cry of ὔρης ἄττης in Dem. should be referred, is doubtful.

ὔθλέω *uqlew* to talk nonsense, trifle, prate, Lat. *nugari*, Ar. from ὕθλος

ὕθλος *uqloj* *idle talk, nonsense*, Plat., Dem.; in pl., ὕθλους λέγειν, like Lat. *nugae*, Plat.

ύιδιον **uidion** I. Dim. of ύς, Xen. II. Dim. of υίός, Ar.

ύιδους **uidoujυίός** like ύιδεύς *a grandson*, Xen., Dem.

ύιδεύς **uiideuj** u(i+dou=s, Isocr.

ύικός **uikoj** ύς *of or for swine*, ύϊκόν τι πάσχειν *to have something of the swine's nature*, Xen.

ύιοθεσία **uioqesi** τίθημι B. 1 *adoption as a son*, Ntest.

υίός **uioj** 1. etc. *A son*, Lat. *filius*, Hom., etc.; υίον ποιειῖσθαί τινα *to adopt him as a son*, Aeschin.; υίεις ἄνδρες *grown up sons*, Dem. -rarely of animals, Ntest. 2. **periphr.**, υίεις Ἀχαιοῶν, for Ἀχαιοί, Il.; cf. παῖς. Hom. sometimes makes the 1st syll. short, as if it were υός.

ύιώνός **uiwnojυίός** *a grandson*, Hom., Plut.

ύλαγμα **ulagma** ύλάω *the bark of a dog*, Eur. **metaph.**, νηπίοις ύλάγμασιν *with idle snarlings*, Aesch.

ύλαγμός **ulagmoj** ύλάω *a barking, baying*, Il., Xen.

ύλαγωγέω **ulagwgew** άγωγός *to carry wood*, Dem.

ύλαϊός **ulaioj** ύλη *of the forest, savage*, Theocr.

ύλακή **ulakh** ύλάω *a barking, howling*, Anth., Plut.

ύλακόμωρος **ulakomwroj** *always barking, still howling or yelling*, Od.

ύλακτέω **ulaktew** ύλάω I. *to bark, bay, howl*, of dogs, Il., Ar.; of hounds, *to give tongue*, Xen. 2. **metaph.**, κραδίη ύλακτεῖ *howls for rage*, Od.; c. acc. cogn. *to yell forth bold and shameless words*, Soph.; ἄμουσ' ύλακτῶν *howling his uncouth songs*, Eur. II. trans. *to bark at*, τινά Ar., Isocr.

ύλακτητής **ulakththj** from ύϙλακτέω *a barker*, Anth.

ύλάω **ulaw** only in pres. and imperf. I. *to howl, bark, bay*, of dogs, Od. so in Mid., κύνες ούχ ύλάοντο **id=Od.** II. trans. *to bark or bay at*, τινά Od., Theocr. Formed from the sound.

ύλειώτης **uleiwthj**ύλή *a forester*, Anth.

ύλήεις **ulheij**ύλη 1. *woody, wooded*, Hom., Soph., Eur.; άταροπος ύλ. *a path through the wood*, Anth. 2. *dwelling in the woods*, id=Anth.

ύληκοίτης **ulhkoithj***one who lodges in the wood*, Hes.

ύλη **ulh** I. Lat. *sylva, a wood, forest, woodland*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; τὰ δένδρα καὶ ύλη *fruit-trees and forest-trees*, Thuc. *copse, brushwood*, opp. to *timber-trees*, Xen. II. *wood cut down, firewood, fuel*, Hom., etc. III. like Lat. *materia, stuff of which a thing is made, the raw material, wood, timber*, Od., Hdt. 2. in Philosophy, *matter*, Arist. 3. *subject matter*, id=Arist.

ύλητόμος **ulhtomoj** u(loto/mos, Theocr.

ύληφόρος **ulhforoj** u(lofo/ros, Ar.

ύληωρός **ulhwroj**ούρος *watching the wood*, Anth.

ύλίζω **ulizw**Deriv. uncertain. *to filter, strain*: v. διυλίζω.

ύλοβάτης **ulobathj** *one who haunts the woods*, Anth.

ύλόκομος **ulokomoj**κόμη *thick grown with wood*, Eur.

ύλοσκόπος **uloskopoj** *watching over woods*, Anth.

ύλοτομέω **ulotomew**from ύλοτόμος *to cut or fell wood*, Hes.

ύλοτομία **ulotomia** *the cutting or felling of wood*, Arist. from ύλοτόμος

ύλοτόμος **ulotomoj**cf. ύλότομος τέμνω *cutting or felling wood*, Il. - as Subst.

ύλοτόμος, *a wood-cutter, woodman*, id=Il., Soph.

ύλότομος **ulotomoj**cf. ύλοτόμος τέμνω pass. *cut in the wood to \ u(lo/tomon a plant used as a charm*, Hhymn.

ύλουργός **ulourgoj**όργω *working wood* as Subst. ύλουργός, ό, *a carpenter or woodman*, Eur.

ύλοφάγος **ulofagoj**φαγειν *feeding in the woods*, Hes.

ύλοφορβός uloforbojφέρβομαι *feeding in the woods*, Eur.

ύλοφόρος uloforojφέρω *a wood-carrier*, Anth.

ύλώδης ulwdhjεῖδος I. *woody, wooded*, Thuc.; τὰ ύλώδη *wooded ground*, Xen. II. *turbid, muddy*, Plut.

ύλωρός ulwrojoῦρος a)grono/mos *a forester*, Arist.

ύμέναιος umenaiοjΥμήν I. *hymenaeus, the wedding or bridal song, sung by the bride's attendants as they led her to the bridegroom's house*, Il., Trag. 2. *a wedding*, Soph., Eur.; and in pl., Soph., Eur. II. □Υμήν, *Hymen, the god of marriage, addressed in wedding-songs*, Υμήν ὦΥμέναι' ἄναξ Eur.; doric Υμᾶν ὦΥμέναιε Theocr.

ύμεναιόω umenaiowfrom ύῶμέναιος 1. *to sing the wedding-song*, Aesch. 2. *to wed, take to wife*, Theocr.; proverb., πρίν κεν λύκος οἶν ύμεναιοῖ Ar.

ύμενήιος umenhiojΥμήν epith. of Bacchus, Anth.

ύμενόπτερος umenopterojπτερόν *membrane-winged*, Luc.

ύμέτερος umeterojuμέεις *your, yours*, Lat. *vester*, Hom., etc.; with a Pron. added in gen., ύμέτερος ἐκάστου θυμός *the courage of each of you*, Il.; ύμέτερος αὐτῶν θυμός *your own mind*, Od.;-- ύμέτερόνδε *to your house*, Il. - τὸ ύμέτερον *your part, your business*, Hdt.; τὸ δ' ύμ. πρᾶξαι *your character is to do so and so*, Thuc. -with the Article, αἱ ύμέτεραι ἐλπίδες *hopes raised by you*, id=Thuc.; τῇ ύμ. παρακελεύσει *for the purpose of advising you*, Plat.

ύμήν1 umhn *a thin skin, membrane*, Arist.

ύμήν2 umhn *Hymen, the god of marriages*, v. Υμέναιος. ὕ, whereas in Υμέναιος, υ is short.

ύμναγόρης umnagorhjἀγορεύω *a singer of hymns*, Anth.

ύμνέω umnewῦμνος I. with acc. *to sing, laud, sing of*, Lat. *canere*, c. acc., Hes., Trag.;-- also in Prose, *to celebrate, commemorate*, Hdt., Xen.;--c. dupl. acc., ἅ τὴν πόλιν ῦμνησα *the points wherein I praised our city*, Thuc.;--Pass. *to be sung of*, Ἀργεῖοι ύμνέαται [1 ionic for -ηνται]1 *have been praised*, Hdt.; ύμνηθήσεται πόλις Eur.; αἱ ύμνούμεναι φιλίαι *the famous friendships*, Arist. 2. c. acc. cogn. *to sing*, Aesch., Eur.

II. *to tell over and over and over again, to repeat, recite, rehearse*, Lat. *decantare*, Plat.; ὑμνήσεις κακά *wilt sing continually of thy ills*, Soph.; τὰν ἐμᾶν ὑμνεῦσαι [1 ionic for -οῦσαι] 1 ἀπιστοσύναν *ever singing of my want of faith*, Eur.:--Pass., βάλ', ἀεὶ δ' ὑμνούμενα *few words, but such as oft repeated*, Soph. III. intr. *to sing, chant*, Thuc., Xen. 2. in a pass. sense, φῆμαι ὑμνήσουσι περὶ τὰ ὦτα *will ring in their ears*, Plat. [In Eur. sometimes υ.]

ὑμνητέος *umnhteoj*verb. adj. *one must praise*, Plat., Luc.

ὑμνητήρ *umnhthr* u(mnhth/s, Anth.

ὑμνητής *umnhthj*ὑμνέω *a singer, praiser*, Plat.

ὑμνητός *umnhto*verb. adj. of ὑμνέω *sung of, praised, lauded*, Pind.

ὑμνοθέτης *umnoqethj* *a composer of hymns, a lyric poet*, Theocr., Anth.

ὑμνοποιός *umnopoioj*ποιέω *making hymns* as Subst., ὑμν., ὄ, *a minstrel*, Eur.

ὑμνοπόλος *umnopoloj*πολέω *busied with songs of praise* as Subst., ὑμν., ὄ, *a poet, minstrel*, Anth.

ῥυμνος *umnoj* *a hymn, festive song or ode, in praise of gods or heroes*, Od.; ῥυμνος θεῶν *to or in honour of the gods*, Aesch.; τιμῶν θεῶν ῥυμνοισιν Eur. -in Trag. also of *mournful songs*, Aesch., etc.

ὑμνωδέω *umnwdew*I. *to sing a hymn or song of praise generally, to sing*, ὑμν. θρηνον Aesch. II. χρησμοφδέω, Eur. [υῶ in Aesch.]

ὑμνωδία *umnwdia* I. *the singing of a hymn, hymning*, Eur. II. χρησμοφδία, *a prophetic strain*, id=Eur.

ὑμνωδός *umnwdoj*ῥωδή *singing hymns*, ὑμν. κόραι the *minstrel maids*, Eur.

ῥυμοῖος *umoioj*aeolic for ὄμοιος.

ῥυμός *umoj*doric and epic for ὑμέτερος I. *your*, Hom., Hes. II. in Pind. also for σός.

ῥυνίς *unij* *a ploughshare*, Babr., Plut.

ῥομουσία *uomousias**wine's music, swinish taste in music*, Ar.

ὕπρωρος uoprwroj of a ship, *having a beak turned up like a swine's snout*, Plut.

ὕοσκάμος uoskuamojῶς *hen-bane, hyoscyamus*, Xen.

ὕοφόρβιον uoforbion suofo/rbion *a herd of swine*, Strab.

ὕπάγγελος upaggeloj *summoned by messenger*, Aesch.

ὕπαγκαλίζω upagkalizwfut. ἴσω fut. ἰῶ *to clasp in the arms, embrace*, Eur. -Pass., γένος ὑπηγκαλισμένη *having them clasped in her arms*, id=Eur.

ὕπαγκάλισμα upagkalisma from ὑπαγκαῶλίζω *that which is clasped in the arms, a beloved one*, Soph., Eur.

ὕπαγορεύω upagoreuwaor. attic ὑπεῖπον perf. ὑπέειρα I. *to dictate*, Lat. *praeire verbis*, Xen., Dem. II. *to suggest*, Plut.

ὕπάγω upagwfut. ὑπάξω aor2 ὑπήγαγον A. trans. *to lead or bring under*, ὑπαγε ζυγὸν ἵππους *bring them under the yoke*, Il.; simply, ὑπάγειν ἡμιόνους Od. 2. metaph. *to bring under one's power*, Hdt., Luc. -Mid. *to bring under one's own power, reduce*, Thuc. II. *to bring a person before the judgment-seat* [1the ὑπό refers to his being set *beneath* the judge's seat]1, Hdt.; ὑπ. τινὰ εἰς δίκην Thuc.; ὑπ. τινὰ θανάτου on a capital charge, Xen. III. *to lead slowly on, to lead on by degrees*, τὰς κύνας id=Xen. - *to lead on by art or deceit*, Hdt., Xen.; ὑπ. τινὰ εἰς ἐλπίδα Eur. -so in Mid., Xen.; ὑπ. τοὺς Θηβαίους *to win* them, Dem. -in Mid. also *to suggest a thing so as to lead a person on*, Eur., Xen. IV. *to take away from under, withdraw*, Il. Pass., ὑπαγομένου τοῦ χώματος Thuc. 2. *to draw off*, τὸ στράτευμα id=Thuc. B. intr., of an army, *to draw off or retire slowly*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to go slowly forwards, draw on*, ὑπαγ' ὦ, ὑπαγ' ὦ *on with you* Eur.; ὑπαγε, τί μέλλεις; Ar. -of an army, *to come gradually on*, Xen.

ὕπαγωγή upagwgh I. *a leading on gradually*, Xen. II. [1from ὑπάγω intr.]1 *a retreat, withdrawal*, Thuc.

ὕπαίδω upaeidwcontr. -ἄδω aor1 ὑπ-ασα *to sing by way of accompaniment*, in tmesi, Λίνον δ' ὑπὸ καλὸν ἄειδεν Il.; ὑπ. μέλος Ar.; ὑπ. τινί *to accompany with the voice*, id=Ar.

ὕπαιδείδουκα upaideidoikaepic for ὑποδέδουκα, perf. of ὑποδείδω

ὕπαιδέομαι upaideomai *to shew some respect for*, τινὰ Xen.

ὑπαιθα **upaiqa** ὑπάϊ I. *out under, slipping away*, Il. II. prep. with gen. *under, at the side of*, id=Il.

ὑπαίθριος **upaiqrio** αἰθήρ *under the sky, in the open air, a-field*, ὑπ. κατακοιμηθῆναι, *of an army*, Hdt., Thuc.; ὑπ. δρόσοι Aesch.

ὑπαίθρος **upaiqroj** 1. as Subst., ἐν ὑπαίθρῳ, *sub Dio, in the open air*, Xen. 2. τὰ ὑπαίθρα, *the field, the open country*, Polyb.

ὑπαίθω **upaiqw** *to set on fire below or secretly*, Soph.

ὑπαινίσσομαι **upainissomai** αἴτιος -ττομαι Dep. *to intimate darkly, hint at*, Dem., Plut.

ὑπαίσσω **upaisswattic** -άσσω fut. ξω I. *to dart beneath*, c. acc., Il. II. *to dart from under*, c. gen., id=Il. -also, ὑπάξας διὰ θυρῶν Soph.

ὑπαισχύνομαι **upaisxunomai** Pass. *to be somewhat ashamed*, τινά τι *of a thing before a person*, Plat.

ὑπαίτιος **upaitioj** *under accusation, called to account, responsible*, τινός or ὑπέρ τινός *for a thing*, Antipho; τινί *to a person*, Xen.; ὑπαίτιόν ἐστί τί τινί *a charge is made against one*, id=Xen.

ὑπακοή **upakoh** ὑπακούω *obedience*, Ntest.

ὑπακούω **upakouwfut**. -ακούσομαι I. absol. *to listen, hearken, give ear*, Hom., Eur. 2. *to make answer when called*, Od., Theocr. 3. foll. by a case, *to listen or hearken to, give ear to, attend to*, τινός Ar., etc.; also, ὑπ. τινί Thuc., etc. II. Special senses 1. of porters, *to answer a knock at the door*, ὑπ. τινί Plat., Theophr.; ὁ ὑπακούσας *the porter*, Xen. 2. of a judge, *to listen to a complainant*, τινί id=Xen. -but of accused persons, *to answer to a charge*, Dem. 3. of dependents and subjects, *to submit to*, τινός Hdt., Xen.; τινί Ar., Thuc. also *to yield to, comply with*, τινί Plat. -c. gen. rei, *to give ear to*, Xen.; ὑπ. τῷ συμφόρῳ τινός *to comply with his interest*, Thuc. -absol. *to give way, submit, comply*, Hdt. 4. *to answer one's expectations, to succeed*, Luc. 5. metaph., ἀυγαῖς ἡλίου ὑπ. *to be subject to the sun's rays*, Pind.

ὑπαλείφω **upaleifwfut**. ψω I. *to lay thinly on, to spread like salve*; in Mid.,

ὑπαλείφεισθαι φάρμακον Plat. II. *to anoint*, τῷ ὀφθαλμῷ Ar. -in Mid. *to anoint*

oneself, id=Ar.; ὑπ. τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *to anoint one's eyes*, Xen. - Pass. of the eyes, ὑπαηλιμμένοι id=Xen.

ὑπαλεύομαι *upaleuomai* ἄλεύω *u(palu/skw epic Dep. ὑπαλευάμενος θάνατον Od.; ὑπαλεύεο φήμην [1imperat.]1 Hes.*

ὑπαλλαγή *upallagh an interchange, exchange, change*, Eur.

ὑπάλλαγμα *upallagma that which is exchanged*, νόμισμα ὑπάλλαγμα τῆς χρείας *money is the exchangeable representative of demand*, Arist. from ὑπαλλάσσω

ὑπαλλάσσω *upallasswattic -ττω fut. ξω to exchange*, Luc.

ὑπάλπειος *upalpeioj* Ἄλπεις *under the Alps*;-- ἡ ὑπαλπεία [1sc. χώρα]1 *sub-Alpine Italy*, Plut.

ὑπάλυξις *upalucij a shunning, escape*, Hom. from ὑπαῤλύσκω

ὑπαλύσκω *upaluskwepic aor1 ὑπ-άλυξα u(paleu/omai to avoid, shun, flee from, escape*, Hom.

ὑπαναγιγνώσκω *upanagignwskwfut. -γνώσομαι to read by way of preface, premise by reading*, Aeschin.

ὑπαναλίσκω *upanaliskwaor1 ὑπ-ανάλωσα to waste away, spend or consume gradually*, Thuc., Plut., etc.

ὑπανάστασις *upanastasij a rising up from one's seat*, Plat.

ὑπαναστατέος *upanastateojverb. adj. of ὑπανίσταμαι one must rise up*, Xen.

ὑπαναχωρέω *upanaxwrewfut. ἤσομαι to retire slowly*, Thuc.

ὑπανδρος *upandroj* ἀνήρ *under a man, subject to him, married*, Ntest., Plut.

ὑπάνειμι *upaneimi* εἶμι *ibo to come on, creep on*, Luc.

ὑπανιάομαι *upaniaomai Pass. to be somewhat distressed, opt. -ιῶντο Ar.*

ὑπανίημι *upanihmi to remit or relax a little*, Plut. -intr., τοῦ φόβου ὑπανέντος [1aor2 part.]1 id=Plut.

ὑπανίσταμαι upanistamai 1. Pass. with aor2 and perf. act. *to rise, stand up*, Theogn.; of game, *to start up, to be sprung*, Xen. 2. ὑπ. τῆς ἔδρης *to rise up from one's seat to make room or shew respect to another*, Lat. *assurgere alicui*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

ὑπανοίγω upanoigwor -γνυμι fut. ξω perf. ὑπανέωγα *to open from below to open underhand or secretly*, Dem.

ὑπαντάω upantawionic -έω fut. -ήσομαι aor1 -ήντησα I. *to come or go to meet*, either as a friend or in arms, τινί Xen., etc. -also c. gen., Soph. II. metaph. *to meet, reply or object to*, τινί Eur.

ὑπαντιάζω upantiazwfut. άσω *to come or go to meet, step forth to meet, encounter*, absol., Il., Aesch., etc. c. dat., Aesch., Xen., etc; also c. acc., Hdt., Plut.

ὑπαντρος upantroj *with caverns underneath*, Strab.

ὑπαπειλέω upapeilewfut. ήσω *to threaten underhand*, τινί Xen.

ὑπάπειμι upapeimiεἶμι *ibo to depart stealthily or slowly, to withdraw, retreat*, Thuc.

ὑπαποκινέω upapokinewfut. ήσω intr. *to move off secretly, sneak away from*, c. gen., Ar.

ὑπάργυρος uparguroj *having silver underneath; hence, I. containing silver, veined with silver*, πέτρα, χθών Eur. - *containing a proportion of silver*, metaph. of men, Plat. II. *sold or hired for silver, mercenary, venal*, Pind.

ὑπαρκτέος uparkteojverb. adj. of ὑπάρχω *one must begin*, Plat.

ὑπάρκτιος uparktiojἄρκτος *towards the north*, Plut.

ὑπαρνος uparnoj *with a lamb under it, i. e. suckling a lamb or [1metaph.]1 a babe*, Eur.

ὑπαρ upar I. *a waking vision, opp. to ὄναρ [1a dream]1, οὐκ ὄναρ, ἀλλ' ὑπαρ no illusive dream, but a reality*, Od.; so Pind., Aesch. II. the acc. is used as adv., *in a waking state, awake*, Plat.; ὄναρ ἢ ὑπαρ ζῆν *to pass life asleep or awake*, id=Plat. 2. ὑπαρ *in reality, actually*, id=Plat.

ὑπαρχή uparxh *the beginning e)c u(parxh=s, from the beginning, afresh, anew*, Lat. *denuo*, Soph., Dem.

ὑπαρχος *uparxoj* *commanding under another, a lieutenant, lieutenant-governor, viceroy, Hdt., etc.*

ὑπάρχω *uparxw* fut. ξω aor1 ὑπῆρξα Pass., perf. ὑπηργμαι ionic -αργμαι I. *to begin, make a beginning*, absol., Od., Eur., etc. 2. c. gen. *to make a beginning of*, ἀδικίης Hdt.; πολλῶν κακῶν Eur., etc. 3. c. part *to begin doing*, ὑπῆρξαν ἄδικα ποιεῦντες Hdt.; ὑπάρχει εὖ ποιῶν τινα Xen. 4. c. acc., ὑπ. εὐεργεσίας εἰς τινα or τινι *to begin [doing] kindnesses to one*, Dem., Aeschin. -Pass. *to be begun*, τὰ ἔκ τινος ὑπαρχμένα [Ionic for ὑπηργ-]1 Hdt. -impers., ὑπῆρκετο αὐτοῦ *a beginning of it had been made*, Thuc. B. *to begin to be, come into being, arise, spring up*, Aesch., etc. 2. *to be in existence, to be there, to be ready*, Hdt., attic;--c. gen., ὑπάρχει τῶνδε *there is store of these things*, Aesch. -oft. in part., ἡ ὑπάρχουσα οὐσία *the existing property*, Isocr.; τὰ ὑπ. ἀμαρτήματα Thuc.; τῆς ὑπ. τιμῆς *for the current price*, Dem. 3. *simply to be*, Trag., Thuc., etc. 4. *sometimes with a part., much like τυγχάνω, τοιαῦτα [αὐτῶ] ὑπῆρχε ἔόντα* Hdt.; ὑπ. ἐχθρὸς ὧν Dem. II. *like ὑπόκειμαι II. 2, to be laid down, to be taken for granted*, Plat.; τούτων ὑπαρχόντων *quae cum ita sint*, id=Plat. III. *to belong to, fall to one, accrue*, ὑπάρχει τινί τι *one has*, Hdt., Thuc.; ἡ ὑπάρχουσα φύσις *your own proper nature, its normal condition*, Thuc. 2. *of persons*, ὑπ. τινί *to be devoted to one*, Xen., Dem.; καθ' ὑμῶν ὑπάρξει ἐκείνῳ *he will be on his side against you*, Dem. IV. *often in neut. pl. part., τὰ ὑπάρχοντα, 1. existing circumstances, present advantages*, Thuc., Xen., etc. 2. *what belongs to one, one's possessions, means*, Thuc., etc. V. impers., ὑπάρχει, *the fact is that.*, c. acc. et inf., Soph. 2. *it is allowed, it is possible*, c. dat. et inf., ὑπ. μοι εἶναι or ποιεῖν τι Thuc., Plat. - absol., ὥσπερ ὑπῆρχε *as well as was possible*, Thuc. 3. in neut. part., like ἔξόν, παρόν, etc., ὑπάρχον ὑμῖν πολεμεῖν *since it is allowed you to make war*, id=Thuc.

ὑπασπίδιος *upaspidioj* ἀσπίς *under shield, covered with a shield*, τὸν ὑπ. κόσμον *the arms of Ajax*, Soph.; ὑπ. κοῖτον ἰαύειν *to sleep an armed sleep, sleep in arms*, Eur. neut. pl. ὑπασπίδια *as adv.*, Il.

ὑπασπίζω *upaspizw* *to serve as shield-bearer*, τινί Pind., Eur.

ὑπασπιστής *upaspisthj* *a shield-bearer, armour-bearer, esquire*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

ὑπατεύω *upateuw* fut. σω ὑπατος *to be consul*, Plut.

ὑπάτη *upath* [1sc. χορδή]1, *the lowest note of the three which formed the Gr. scale* [1v. μέση, νεάτη]1, Plat.

ὑπατικός upatikoj *of consular rank, Lat. consularis, Plut.*

ὑπατος upatojfor ὑπέρτατος I. like Lat. *summus* for *supremus, the highest, uppermost, of Zeus, ὑπατος κρειόντων, θεῶν ὑπ., Hom.; οἱ ὑπατοὶ the gods above, Lat. superi, opp. to οἱ χθόνιοι, Lat. inferi, Aesch.; ὑπατός τις some god above, id=Aesch. 2. simply of Place, ἐν πυρῇ ὑπάτη on the very top of the funeral pile, Il. 3. of Time, last, Lat. supremus, Soph., Anth. 4. of Quality, highest, best, Pind. II. c. gen., like the prep. ὑπό, ὑπατος χώρας supreme over the land, Aesch.; ὑπατοὶ λεχέων high above the nest, id=Aesch. III. as Subst., ὑπατος, the Roman consul, Polyb., etc.*

ὑπαυλέω upaulewfut. ἦσω *to play on the flute in accompaniment, Luc.*

ὑπαυλος upaulojaυλή *under or in the court, c. gen., σκηνῆς ὑπαυλος under shelter of the tent, Soph.*

ὑπαυχένιος upauxenioj *under the neck, Anth. as Subst., ὑπαυχένιον, ου, a cushion for the neck, Luc.*

ὑπαφίσταμαι upafistamai Pass., with aor2 and perf. act., *to step back slowly, to withdraw, Antipho.*

ὑπαφρος upafroj *somewhat frothy, ὄμμα ὑπ. an eye dim with tears, Eur.*

ὑπάφρων upafwrn *somewhat stupid, Hdt.*

ὕ u ὕ, ὕ, a sound to imitate a person snuffing a feast, Ar.

ὑπέγγυος upegguoj *having given surety, liable to be called to account or punished, responsible, Aesch.; ὑπ. πλὴν θανάτου liable to any punishment short of death, Hdt. c. dat., τὸ γὰρ ὑπέγγυον δίκαια καὶ θεοῖσιν liability to human and divine justice, Eur.*

ὑπεγχεῖω upegxewfut. -χεῶ *to pour in yet more, Plut.*

ὑπειδόμην upeidomhnaor2 mid. inf. -ιδέσθαι I. *to view from below, to behold, Eur. II. metaph. to mistrust, suspect, id=Eur. - ὑφοράω is used as pres.*

ὑπεικαθεῖν upeikaqeinaor2 of ὑπείκω opt. ὑπεικάθοιμι Soph., Plat.

ὑπεικτέος upeikteojverb. adj. from ὑπείκω *one must yield, Soph., Plat.*

ὑπέικω **upeikwepic** ὑπο-εἰκω **imperf.** ὑπόεικον **fut.** ὑπέιξω **epic** ὑπείξομαι, ὑποείξομαι **aor1** ὑπεἶξα **epic** ὑπόειξα **cf.** ὑπείκαθεῖν **1.** *to retire, withdraw, depart, νεῶν from the ships, Il.*; ὑπ. τινὶ ἔδρης *to retire from one's seat for another* [1cf. ὑπανίσταμαι]1, **Od.**; ὑπ. τινὶ λόγων, **i. e.** *to allow him to speak first, Xen. 2. to yield, give way, τιμαῖς ὑπ. to give way to authority, Soph.*; ὑπ. τινί **Xen. absol. to give way, comply, Hom., etc.**; τὸ ὑπεἶκον, οἱ ὑπέικοντες, **Eur. -c. inf.,** νῶν ὑπεἶκε τὸν κασίγνητον μολεῖν *concede to us that he may come, Soph. 3. c. acc.,* χεῖρας ἐμὰς ὑπόειξε *he scaped my hands, Il.*

ὑπειμι1 **upeimiειμί sum I.** *to be under, Lat. subesse, c. dat., Il.*; πολλῆσι [ἵπποισι] πῶλοι ὑπῆσαν *under many mares were sucking foals, id=Il.*; of horses, *to be under the yoke, to be yoked in the chariot, Hdt. II. to be or lie underneath, id=Hdt., Aesch. 2. to be laid down, ὑπόντος τοῦδε this being granted, Eur. 3. to remain concealed, lurk, Xen. 4. of things, to be left remaining, remain, be at command, Hdt., attic III. to be subjected or subject, Eur.*

ὑπειμι2 **upeimiειμί ibo** used as **fut. of ὑπέρχομαι I.** *to steal secretly upon one, Lat. subire, c. acc., Ar. II. to depart gradually or secretly, Hdt.*

ὑπεῖπον **upeiponaor2** with no **pres. in use,** ὑπαγορεύω **being used instead fut.** ὑπ-εῖρω **perf.** ὑπ-εἶρηκα **1.** *to say as a foundation or preface, to premise, suggest, Eur., Thuc., etc. 2. to subjoin, add, Ar., Dem. 3. to suggest an explanation, explain, interpret, Soph., Plat.*

ὑπεῖο **upeirepic** for ὑπέο used when a long syll. is needed before a vowel, e. g. ὑπεῖο ἄλα **Hom.**

ὑπεισδύομαι **upeisduomaiaor2 act.** -εισέδυν *to get in secretly, to slip or steal in, Hdt.*

ὑπεισέρχομαι **upeiserxomaiaor2** -εισηλθον **Dep.** *to enter secretly, to come into one's mind, Luc.*

ὑπέκκαυμα **upekkauma** ἐκκαίω *combustible matter, fuel, Xen. -metaph. an incentive, Lat. fomes, ἔρωτος id=Xen.*

ὑπέκκειμαι **upekkeimaifut.** -εκκέισομαι **Pass.** *to be carried out to a place of safety, to be stowed safe away, Hdt., Thuc.*

ὑπεκκλίνω **upekklinw**-εκκλιῶ **νῶ** *to bend aside, escape, Ar. c. acc. to shun, avoid, Plut.*

ὑπεκκομίζω **upekkomizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to carry out or away secretly*, Thuc., etc. -Mid., ὑπεκκομίσασθαι πάντα *to get all one's goods carried secretly out*, Hdt.

ὑπεκλαμβάνω **upeklambanwfut.** -λήψομαι *to carry off underhand*, Eur.

ὑπεκλύω **upekluwfut.** -λύσω *to loosen or weaken gradually*, Plut.

ὑπεκπέμπω **upekpempwfut.** ψω *to send out secretly*, Thuc., Eur. --Pass., c. acc. loci, τὸ Φωκῆων πέδον ὑπεξεπέμφθη *I was sent out secretly to Phocis*, Soph.

ὑπεκπλέω **upekplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι, *to sail out secretly*, Plut.

ὑπεκπροθέω **upekproqewfut.** -θεύσομαι *to run forth from under, outstrip*, Il. -absol. *to run on before*, Hom.

ὑπεκπρολύω **upekproluwfut.** -λύσω *to loose from under*, ἡμιόνους μὲν ὑπεκπροέλυσαν ἀπήνης *loosed the mules from under the carriage-yoke*, Od.

ὑπεκπρορέω **upekprorewfut.** -ρεύσομαι *to flow forth under*, Od.

ὑπεκπροφεύγω **upekprofeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι aor2 -έφυϞγον *to flee away secretly, escape and flee*, Hom.

ὑπεκρέω **upekrewfut.** -ρῆσομαι aor2 ὑπεξερρῆν *to flow out under -metaph. to pass away gradually*, Plat. *to slip out*, Plut.

ὑπεκρήγνυμαι **upekrhgnumai** Pass. *to be gradually broken away*, Plut.

ὑπεκρίπτω **upekriptwfut.** ψω *to cast down out of*, Plut.

ὑπεκσώζω **upekszwzfut.** σω *to save by drawing away from*, Aesch. absol., αὐτὸν ὑπεξεσάωσεν [1epic for -έσωσεν]1 Il.

ὑπεκτίθεμαι **upektiqemaiaor2** -εκθέμην Mid. *to bring one's goods to a place of safety, carry safely away*, ἔστ' ἂν τέκνα ὑπεκθέωνται [13rd pl. aor2 subj.]1 Hdt.; so in attic -Pass. *to be carried out to a place of safety*, Hdt.

ὑπεκτρέπω **upektrepwfut.** ψω *to turn gradually or secretly from a thing*, τί τινος Soph. -Mid. *to turn aside from*, c. acc., Plat.; c. inf., ὑπεκτραπέσθαι μὴ οὐ ξυνεκσώζειν *to decline the task of helping to save*, Soph.

ὑπεκτρέχω **upektrewfut.** -δραῶμαι aor2 ὑπεξέδραῶμον I. *to run out from under, escape from, c. acc., Hdt., Soph., etc.;--c. inf., ἦν ἐγὼ μὴ θανεῖν ὑπεκδράμω Eur. II. to run out beyond, Soph.*

ὑπεκφέρω **upekferwfut.** -εξοίσω I. *to carry out a little, ὑπεξέφερον σάκος lifted it a little outwards, so that Teucer could take shelter under it, II. II. to carry out from under, υἷον ὑπεξέφερε πολέμοιο id=II. to carry away, bear onward, Od. III. intr., ὑπ. ἡμέρης ὁδῶ to get the start by a day's journey, Hdt.*

ὑπεκφεύγω **upekfeugwfut.** -φεύξομαι aor2 -εξέφυγον I. *to flee away or escape secretly, Hom., Soph. II. mostly c. acc. to escape from, II., Thuc.*

ὑπεκχαλάω **upekxalawfut.** ἄσω *to slacken gradually, Anth.*

ὑπεκχωρέω **upekxwrewfut.** ἦσω *to withdraw or retire slowly or unnoticed, Hdt. -c. dat. pers. to retire and give place to another, Plat.; ὑπ. τῷ θανάτῳ to make way for death, i. e. to escape it, id=Plat.*

ὑπελαύνω **upelaunwfut.** -εξελῶ [1sub. τὸν ἵππον]1 *to ride up so as to meet, Xen.*

ὑπεμνήμυκε **upemnhmukeepic perf.** of ὑπ-ημύω *he hangs down his head, stands with head hung down, II.*

ὑπεναντιόομαι **upenantioomai** Dep. *to oppose secretly, Plut.*

ὑπέκ **upekýπό,** ἐκ poet. prep. with gen. *out from under, from beneath, away from, II.*

ὑπεκδέχομαι **upekdexomai** Dep. *to have under one, of a cow, πόρτιν μαστῶ ὑπ. to have a calf under her udder, Anth.*

ὑπεκδύομαι **upekduomai** Mid., with aor2 act., *to slip out of, escape, c. acc., Eur.; c. gen., Plut.; absol., ὑπεκδύς having slipped out, Hdt.*

ὑπεκθέω **upekqew** *to run off secretly or gradually, Plut.*

ὑπεκκαλύπτω **upekkaluptwfut.** ψω *to uncover below or a little, Anth.*

ὑπεναντίος **upenantioj** I. *set over against, meeting, ἀλλήλοισιν Hes. 2. set against, opposite, of enemies in battle, Thuc.; οἱ ὑπ. the enemy, Xen. 3. opposed, opposite c. dat. opposite or contrary to, Hdt., Xen. --as Subst., τὸ ὑπεναντίον τούτου πέφυκε the*

contrary hereto generally happens, Hdt.; τὰ ὑπ. τούτων *on the contrary*, id=Hdt. II. adv. -ίως, *in a manner contrary to*, τῷ νόμῳ Aeschin.

ὑπενδίδωμι upendidwmifut. -ενδώσω *to give way a little*, Thuc.

ὑπένδυμα upenduma *an undergarment*, Anth. from ὑπενδύομαι

ὑπενδύομαι upenduomai Pass., ὑπενδεδυμένοι χιτῶνας *having tunics on under their arms*, Plut.

ὑπένερθε upenerqe I. *underneath, beneath*, Hom., Ar. 2. *under the earth, in the nether world*, Lat. *apud inferos*, Od. II. as prep., c. gen., *under, beneath*, Hom., Pind.

ὑπεξάγω upecagwfut. ξω aor2 ὑπεξήγαγον I. *to carry out from under, esp. out of danger*, Hom., Hdt. II. ὑπ. πόδα *to withdraw gradually, retire slowly*, Eur.; and so, without πόδα, Hdt., Xen.

ὑπεξαίρει upecairewfut. ἦσω aor2 -έξειλον I. *to take away from below*, αἶμα ὑπ. *to drain away blood*, Soph. 2. *to make away with, to destroy gradually*, Eur.; τοῦπίκλημ' ὑπεξελῶν *having done away with the charge*, Soph. -Pass., Hdt., Thuc. II. Mid. *to take out privily for oneself, steal away*, Il. 2. *to put aside, except, exclude*, Plat., Dem.

ὑπεξακρίζω upecakrizwfut. σω *to ascend to the summit*, Eur.

ὑπεξαλέομαι upecaleomaiaor inf act ὑπ-εξαῶλέασθαι Hes. ὑπ-εξαῶλύσκω Dep. *to flee out from under, avoid*, c. acc., Il., Hes.

ὑπεξαναβαίνω upecanabainw *to step suddenly back*, Theocr.

ὑπεξανάγομαι upecanagomai Pass. *to put out to sea secretly*, Thuc.

ὑπεξαναδύομαι upecanaduomaiaor2 act. -έδυν *to come up from under, emerge*, ὑπεξαναδὺς ἄλός Il.; ὑπ. κεφαλῇ *to duck or stoop so as to avoid a blow*, Theocr.

ὑπεξανίσταμαι upecanistamai u(pani/stamai, Plut., Luc. ὑπ. τινι *to rise and make room for him*, Plut., Luc.

ὑπεξαντλέω upecantlew *to drain out from below, exhaust*, Eur.

ὑπέξειμι upeceimiεἶμι ibo *to go away secretly, withdraw gradually*, Hdt.; ὑπ. τινί *to make way for one, give way to him*, Dem. -of fire or snow, *to disappear gradually*, Plat.

ὑπεξελαύνω **upecelaunwfut.** -ελῶ *to drive away gradually*, Hdt.

ὑπεξερῶ **upeceruwionic** -ειρῶ **fut.** σω *to draw out from under, draw away underhand*, Hdt.

ὑπεξέρχομαι **upecerxomaiaor2 act.** -εξηλθον **perf.** -εξελήλυθα **I.** *to go out from under to go out secretly, withdraw, retire*, Thuc., Dem. -rarely **c. acc. pers.** *to withdraw from, escape from*, Thuc. **2.** *to rise up and quit one's settlements, to emigrate*, Hdt. **II.** *to go out to meet*, id=Hdt.

ὑπεξέχω **upecexw** **intr.** *to withdraw or retire secretly*, Hdt.

ὑπεξίσταμαι **upecistamai** **1.** **Pass., with aor2 and perf. act.,** *to depart secretly*, ὑπ. τῆς ἀρχῆς *to give up all claim to it*, like Lat. *abdicare se magistratu*, Hdt.; so **c. inf.**, ὑπ. ἄρχειν **Luc. 2. c. acc.** *to go out of the way of, to give place to, make way for*, Xen. **c. dat.** *to yield to, give way to*, Plut.

ὑπεραβέλτερος **uperabelteroj** *above measure simple or silly*, Dem.

ὑπεράγαμαι **uperagamai** **Dep. I.** *to be exceedingly pleased*, Plat. **II.** *to admire above measure*, τινος *for a thing*, Luc.

ὑπεραγανακτέω **uperaganaktewfut.** ἦσω *to be exceeding angry or vexed at a thing*, **c. gen.**, Plat.; **c. dat.**, Aeschin.

ὑπεραγαπάω **uperagapaw** *to love exceedingly, make much of*, Dem.

ὑπεραγωνιάω **uperagwniaw** *to be in great distress*, Plat., Dem.

ὑπεραῆς **uperahjǎhmi** *blowing hard*, Il.

ὑπεραιμῶ **uperaimowfut.** ὠσω αἶμα *to have over-much blood*, Xen.

ὑπεραίρω **uperairwfut.** -αῶ **I.** *to lift or raise up over*, Plat. - **Mid. or Pass.** *to lift oneself above, to exalt oneself, be exalted*, Ntest. **II. intr., 1. c. acc.** *to climb or get over, pass over*, Lat. *transcendere*, Xen.; ὑπ. τὴν ἄκραν *to double the cape*, id=Xen. -as **military term, to outflank**, id=Xen. **2. to transcend, excel, outdo**, τινά τι *one in a thing*, Dem. **3. to overshoot, go beyond, exceed**, καιρόν Aesch. **III. to overflow**, Dem.

ὑπέραισχος **uperaisxroj** *exceeding foul or ugly*, Xen.

ὑπεραισχύνομαι **uperaisxunomai** Pass. *to feel much ashamed*, Aeschin.

ὑπεραιωρέομαι **uperaiwreomai** 1. Pass. *to hang or be suspended over, project over*, τινος Hdt. 2. in nautical language, c. gen. loci, *to lie off a place*, τῆσι νηυσὶ ὑπεραιωρηθέντες Φαληροῦ Hdt.

ὑπέρακμος **uperakmoj** ἀκμή *past the bloom of youth*, Ntest.

ὑπερακοντίζω **uperakontizw** fut. attic *ἰῶ to overshoot, i. e. to outdo*, c. acc., Ar.; ὑπ. τινὰ κλέπτων *to outdo one in stealing*, id=Ar.

ὑπερακριβής **uperakribhj** *exceedingly exact*, Luc.

ὑπερακρίζω **uperakrizw** fut. σω I. *to mount and climb over*, c. acc., Xen. II. *to project, beetle over*, c. gen., Eur.

ὑπεράκριος **uperakrioj** ἄκρα 1. *over or upon the heights*, οἱ Ὑπεράκριοι, οἱ Διάκριοι, *the highlanders or inhabitants of the Attic uplands*, opp. to the richer classes of the plains and coasts, Hdt. 2. τὰ ὑπ. *the heights above the plain, the uplands*, id=Hdt.

ὑπέρακρος **uperakroj** *over or on the top* adv., ὑπεράκρως ζῆν *to carry everything to excess*, Dem.

ὑπεραλγέω **uperalgew** fut. ἦσω 1. *to feel pain for or because of*, τινός Soph., Eur. 2. *to grieve exceedingly*, τινί *at a thing*, Hdt., Arist. -absol., Eur.

ὑπεραλγής **uperalghj** *exceeding grievous*, Soph.

ὑπεραλκής **uperalkhj** ἀλκή *exceeding strong*, Plut.

ὑπεράλλομαι **uperallomaia** aor1 -ηλάμην syncop. 3rd sg. aor2 ὑπερ-ἄλτο part. -άλμενος Dep. - *to leap over or beyond*, c. gen., Il.; also c. acc., id=Il.; so Xen.

ὑπέραλλος **uperalloj** *above others, exceeding great*, Pind.

ὑπεράλπειος **uperalpeiōj** Ἄλπειος *transalpine*, Strab.

ὑπεραναιδεύομαι **uperanaideuomai** Pass. *to be surpassed in impudence*, Ar.

ὑπεραναισχυντος **uperanaisxuntoj** *exceeding impudent*, Dem.

ὑπερاناτείνομαι **uperanateinomai** Pass. *to exert oneself excessively*, Luc.

ὑπεράνθρωπος *uperanqrwpoj* *superhuman*, Luc.

ὑπερανίσταμαι *uperanistamai* Pass., with aor2 and perf. act. *to stand up or project beyond*, Luc.

ὑπεραντλέομαι *uperantleomai* Pass. *to be very leaky*, ὑπ. ἄλμη *to be water-logged*, Luc. from ὑπέραντλος

ὑπέραντλος *uperantloj* of a ship, *quite full of water* [1ἄντλοσ]1, *water-logged*, Plut. -*metaph. overcharged*, ὑπέραντλος συμφορᾶ Eur.; ταῖς φροντίσιν Plut.

ὑπεράνω *uperanw* *over, above*, Luc.

ὑπεραπατάομαι *uperapataomai* Pass. *to be deceived excessively*, Anth.

ὑπεραποθνήσκω *uperapoqhnskwt*. -θαῶνοῦμαι aor2 -έθαῶνον *to die for*, τινός Xen.; ὑπέρ τινος Plat.

ὑπεραποκρίνομαι *uperapokrinomai* Mid. *to answer for one, defend him*, τινος Ar.

ὑπεραπολογέομαι *uperapologeomai* Dep., with fut. and aor1 mid. *to speak in behalf of, defend*, τινος Hdt., Xen.

ὑπεραρρωδέω *uperarrwdewion* for ὑπερορρωδέω *to be exceeding afraid*, τῆ Ἑλλάδι for Hellas, Hdt.

ὑπέρα *upera* ὑπέρ *an upper rope* pl. ὑπέραι, *the braces* attached to the ends of the sailyards [1ἐπίκρια]1, by means of which the sails are shifted fore and aft, to catch the wind, Od.

ὑπερασθενής *uperasqenhj* *exceeding weak*, Arist.

ὑπέρασθμος *uperasqmoj* ἄσθμα *panting exceedingly*, Xen.

ὑπερασπάζομαι *uperaspazomai* Dep. *to be exceeding fond of*, τινά Xen.

ὑπεράτοπος *uperatopoj* *beyond measure, absurd*, Dem.

ὑπεραττικός *uperattikoj* *carrying the use of the Attic dialect to excess*, Luc. adv. -κῶς, id=Luc.

ὑπεραυγής *uperaughj* *shining exceedingly*, Luc.

ὑπεραυξάνω **uperaucanwand** -αύξω fut. -αυξήσω I. *to increase above measure* -Pass. *to be so increased*, Andoc. II. intr. *to increase exceedingly*, Ntest.

ὑπεραυχέω **uperauxewfut.** ήσω *to be overproud*, Thuc.

ὑπέραυχος **uperauxoj**αύχή *over-boastful, overproud*, Soph., Xen.; ὑπέραυχα βάζειν Aesch.

ὑπεράφανος **uperafanoidoric** for ὑπερήφανος.

ὑπεραχθής **uperaqhj**ἄχθος *overburdened*, Theocr.

ὑπεράχθομαι **uperaqhomai** Pass. *to be exceedingly grieved at a thing*, c. dat., Hdt., Soph.

ὑπερβαίνω **uperbainwfut.** -βήσομαι aor2 ὑπερ-έβην epic ὑπέρ-βην epic 3rd pl. ὑπέρβαῶσαν I. *to step over, mount, scale*, c. acc., ὑπ. τεῖχος II., etc.; ὑπ. δόμους *to step over the threshold of the house*, Eur.; ὑπ. τοὺς οὐρούς *to cross the boundaries*, Hdt. -of rivers, *to go over their banks, overflow*, id=Hdt. 2. *to overstep, transgress*, τοὺς νόμους id=Hdt., Soph.; τοὺς ὄρκους Dem. absol. *to transgress, trespass, sin*, ὅτε κέν τις ὑπερβήη [1epic aor2 subj.]1 II. 3. *to pass over, pass by, leave out, omit*, Hdt., Dem. II. *to go beyond, to surpass, outdo*, c. acc., Plat.; absol., Theogn. B. Causal in aor1, *to put over*, Xen.

ὑπερβαλλόντως **uperballontwjadverb** of ὑπερβάλλω *exceedingly*, Plat.

ὑπερβάλλω **uperballwfut.** -βαλῶ ionic -βαλέω epic aor2 ὑπειρέβαλον I. *to throw over or beyond a mark, to overshoot*, c. acc., II. 2. ὅτε μέλλοι ἄκρον [λόφον] ὑπερβαλέειν when he was just about *to force the stone over the top*, Od. 3. intr. *to run beyond, overrun the scent, of hounds*, Xen. 4. *to outstrip or pass*, τινάς Soph. II. metaph. 1. *to overshoot, outdo, surpass, prevail over*, c. gen., βροντῆς ὑπερβάλλοντα κτύπον Aesch.; also c. acc., ὑπ. τινά τι *to outdo one in a thing*, Eur. 2. *to go beyond, exceed*, c. acc., Hes., etc.; ὑπ. ἑκατὸν ἔτεα *to exceed 100 years, in age*, Hdt.; ὑπ. τὸν χρόνον, i. e. *be too late*, Xen. -also c. gen., Plat. 3. absol. *to exceed all bounds*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; οὐχ ὑπερβαλὼν *keeping within bounds*, Pind. *to be in excess*, Arist. -often in part., ὑπερβάλλων, οὔσα, ον, *exceeding, excessive*, Aesch., Plat.; τὰ ὑπερβάλλοντα *an over-high estate*, Eur.; τὸ ὑπ. αὐτῶν *such part of them as is extraordinary*, Thuc. 4. *to go on further and further*, προέβαινε ὑπερβάλλων he went on *bidding more and more*, Hdt.; ἤτει τοσαῦτα ὑπερβάλλων Thuc. III. *to pass over, cross mountains, rivers,*

etc., c. acc., Aesch., Eur.; also c. gen., Eur. -of ships, *to double* a headland, c. acc., Hdt., Thuc. -absol. *to cross over*, Hdt., Xen. 2. of water, *to run over, overflow*, c. acc., Hdt. 3. of the Sun, *to be at its height or its utmost heat*, id=Hdt. B. Mid., with perf. pass., A. II, *to outdo, overcome, conquer*, τινά Hdt., Soph., etc. -absol. *to be conqueror, to conquer*, Hdt. 2. *to exceed, surpass*, τινά id=Hdt., Ar., etc. -absol. *to exceed*, Hdt. -perf. pass. part., ὑπερβεβλημένη γυνή *an excellent, surpassing woman*, Eur. 3. *to overbid, outbid*, τινά Xen. II. *to put off, postpone*, Hdt.;-but, ἦν ὑπερβάλλονται κείνην τὴν ἡμέραν συμβολὴν μὴ ποιούμενοι *if they let that day pass without fighting*, id=Hdt. - absol. *to delay, linger*, id=Hdt., Plat.

ὑπερβάρης *uperbarh* βάρος *exceeding heavy*, Aesch.

ὑπερβασία *uperbasia* ὑπερβαίνω *a transgression of law, trespass*, Hom., Soph. also in pl., II.

ὑπέρβασις *uperbasij* *transgression*, Theogn.

ὑπερβατός *uperbatoj* verb. adj. of ὑπερβαίνω I. *to be passed or crossed, scaleable*, of a wall, Thuc. 2. *transposed*, of words, Plat. II. act. *going beyond*, τῶνδ' ὑπερβατώτερα *going far beyond these*, Aesch.

ὑπερβεβλημένως *uperbeblhmenw* jadv. of ὑπερβάλλω *beyond all measure, immoderately*, Arist.

ὑπερβιάζομαι *uperbiazomai* Dep. *to press exceeding heavily*, of the plague, Thuc.

ὑπερβιβάζω *uperbibazw* fut. -βιβῶ Causal of ὑπερβαίνω *to carry over*, c. dupl. acc., Luc.

ὑπέρβιος *uperbioj* βία I. *of overwhelming strength or might*, Pind. II. in bad sense, *overweening, lawless, wanton*, Hom. -neut. ὑπέρβιον as adv., II.

ὑπερβολάδην *uperboladh*n *immoderately, excessively*, Theogn. from ὑπερβολή

ὑπερβολή *uperbolh* ὑπερβάλλω I. *a throwing beyond others an overshooting, superiority*, Thuc. 2. *excess, over-great degree* of a thing, Plat.; in various phrases, χρημάτων ὑπερβολῇ πρῖασθαι *to buy at an extravagant price*, Eur.; οὐκ ἔχει ὑπερβολὴν *it can go no further*, Dem.; εἴ τις ὑπ. τούτου *if there's aught beyond [1worse than]1 this*, id=Dem.; ὑπερβολὴν ποιῆσθαι *to go to all extremities, to put an*

extreme case, id=Dem.; foll. by a gen., ὑπ. ποιῆσθαι ἐκείνων τῆς αὐτοῦ βδελυρίας *to carry his own rascality beyond theirs*, id=Dem.; ἐπέφερον τὴν ὑπ. τοῦ καινοῦσθαι *pushed on their extravagance in revolutionising*, Thuc. 3. with a prep. in Adverbial sense, ὑπερβαλλόντως, εἰς ὑπερβολὴν *in excess, exceedingly*; c. gen. *far beyond*, τοῦ πρόσθεν εἰς ὑπ. πανούργος, i. e. *far more wicked*, Eur. - καθ' ὑπερβολὴν τοξεύσας *with surpassing aim*, Soph.; καθ. ὑπ. *extravagantly*, Isocr., etc. 4. *overstrained phrase, hyperbole*, id=Isocr., Arist. II. *a crossing over mountains*, Xen. III. [1from Mid.] *a deferring, delay*, Hdt., Dem.

Ἵπερβόρειοι Uperboreoi Βορέας *the Hyperboreans, an imaginary people in the extreme north*, distinguished for piety and happiness, Pind., Hdt.;- τύχη ὑπερβόρειος, *proverb. of more than mortal fortune*, Aesch.

ὑπερβράζω uperbrazw *to boil or foam over*, in aor. pass., Anth.

ὑπερβριθῆς uperbriqhjbriθος u(perbarh/s, Soph.

ὑπερβρύω uperbruw *to be overfull*, Luc.

ὑπεργάζομαι upergazomaifut. ἄσομαι Dep. I. *to work under, plough up, prepare for sowing*, Xen. II. *to subdue, reduce* perf. in pass. sense, *to be subdued*, Eur. III. *to do underhand or secretly*, Plut. IV. ὑπηρετέω, *to do a service* perf. in pass. sense, πόλλ' ὑπείργασται φίλα *many kind acts have been done*, Eur.

ὑπεργέλοιος upergeloioj *above measure ridiculous*, Dem.

ὑπεργεμίζω upergemizwfut. ἰσω *to overfill, overload*, Xen.

ὑπέργηρος uperghrwj *exceeding old, of extreme age*, Luc. τὸ u(pe/rghrwn *extreme old age*, Aesch.

ὑπέρδασυς uperdasuj *very hairy*, Xen.

ὑπερδεής uperdehjepic acc. ὑπερδέαϝ, for ὑπερδεέα. δέος *above all fear, undaunted*, II.

ὑπερδείδω uperdeidwfut. -δείσω *to fear for one*, c. gen., Aesch., Soph. absol. *to be in exceeding fear*, Hdt.

ὑπερδειμαίνω uperdeimainw *to be much afraid of*, τινά Hdt.

ὑπέρδεινος *uperdeinoj* *exceeding alarming*, Dem., Luc.

ὑπερδέξιος *uperdecioj* 1. *lying above one on the right hand*, Xen. -*simply, lying above*, ὑπ. χωρίον *higher ground*, id=Xen.; τὰ ὑπερδέξια id=Xen.; ἐξ ὑπερδεξίου *from above*, id=Xen. --c. gen. *commanding from above*, Polyb. 2. *metaph. having the advantage in a thing*, id=Polyb. *victorious over*, τινός Plut.

ὑπερδέω *uperdew* *to bind over*, τί τινι Anth.

ὑπερδιατείνομαι *uperdiateinomai* Pass. *to exert oneself above measure*, Dem., Luc.

ὑπερδικέω *uperdikew* *to plead for, act as advocate for*, τινός Plat.; ὑπ. τὸ φεύγειν τινός *to advocate his acquittal*, Aesch.

ὑπέρδικος *uperdikoj* δίκη *more than just, severely just*, Pind.; κἄν ὑπέρδικ' ἦ *be they never so just*, Soph.; adv. -κως, Aesch.

ὑπερεθίζω *upereqizwfut. σω* *to stimulate a little*, Babr.

ὑπερείδω *upereidwfut. σω* I. *to put under as a support*, Pind., Plat. II. *to under-prop, support*, Plut.

Ἵπερείη *Upereih* *high-land*, of the Phaeacians, Od.

ὑπερείπω *upereipw* I. *to subvert* -Pass., Plut. II. intr. in aor2 ὑπήρι^ωπον, *to tumble, fall down*, Il.

ὑπερέκεινα *uperekeina* *on yon side, beyond*, c. gen., Ntest.

ὑπερεκθεραπεύω *uperekqerapeuwfut. σω* *to seek to win by excessive attention*, Aeschin.

ὑπερεκπερισσοῦ *uperekperissou* *super-abundantly*, Ntest.

ὑπερεκπίπτω *uperekpiptwfut. -πεσοῦμαι* *to go beyond all bounds*, Luc.

ὑπερεκπλήσσω *uperekplhsswfut. ξω* *to frighten beyond measure* - Pass. *to be in amazement*, Xen.; ὑπερεκπεπληγμένος Φίλιππον *admiring him exceedingly*, Dem.

ὑπερεκτείνω *uperekteinw* *to stretch beyond measure*, ἑαυτόν Ntest.

ὑπερεκτίνω **uperektinw** *to pay for any one, τινός Luc.*

ὑπερεκχύνομαι **uperekxunomai** ἐκχέω *Pass. to run over, Ntest.*

ὑπερέλαφρος **uperelafroj** *exceeding light or nimble, Xen.*

ὑπερεμπίπλημι **uperempiplhmi** *to fill over-full -Pass. to be overfull, τινος of a thing, Xen., Luc.*

ὑπερεμφορέομαι **uperemforeomai** *Pass. to be filled quite full, Luc.*

ὑπερεντυγχάνω **uperentugxanw** *to intercede, ὑπέρ τινος for one, Ntest.*

ὑπερεξακισχίλιοι **uperecakisxilioi** *above 6000, Dem.*

ὑπερεπαινέω **uperepainewto** *praise above measure, Hdt., Ar.*

ὑπερεπιθυμέω **uperepiqumewfut.** ἦσω *to desire exceedingly, Xen.*

ὑπερέπτω **upereptw** ἐρέπτομαι *to eat away from under, κονίην ὑπέρεπτε ποδοῖν Il.*

ὑπερέρχομαι **upererxomai** I. *Dep. with aor2 and perf. act. - to pass over a river, c. acc., Xen. II. to surpass, excel, Pind.*

ὑπερεσθίω **uperesqiwfut.** -έδομαι *to eat immoderately, Xen.*

ὑπερευγενής **upereugenhj** *exceeding noble, Arist.*

ὑπερευδαιμονέω **upereudaimonewfut.** ἦσω *to be exceeding happy, Arist.*

ὑπερευφραίνομαι **upereufrainomai** *Pass. to rejoice exceedingly, Luc.*

ὑπερεχθαίρω **uperexqairw** *to hate exceedingly, Soph.*

ὑπερέχω **uperexwepic** ὑπείρ-έχω **epic imperf.** ὑπείρ-εχον **aor2** ὑπερ-έσχον **poet.** -έσχεθον I. *to hold one thing over another, τί τινος Il., Ar.; ὑπ. χειρᾶ τινος to hold the hand over him, so as to protect, Il., Theogn.; also c. dat. pers., Hom. 2. to have or hold above, ὑπείρεχεν εὐρέας ὤμους he had his broad shoulders above the rest, i. e. overtopped them by the head and shoulders, Il. II. intr. to be above, rise above the horizon, Od. to be above water or the ground, Hdt.;-c. gen., ὑπερέσχεθε γαίης rose above, overlooked the earth, Il.; [σταυροῦσ] οὐχ ὑπερέχοντας τῆς θαλάσσης Thuc., etc. 2. in military phrase, to outflank, c. gen., Xen. 3. metaph. to overtop, exceed, outdo, c. acc.,*

Aesch., Eur. -also c. gen., Plat., etc. 4. absol. *to overtop the rest, be prominent*, Hdt., Xen. *to prevail*, οἱ ὑπερσχόντες *the more powerful*, Aesch.; ἐὰν ἡ θάλαττα ὑπέροσχη *to be too powerful*, Dem. III. c. gen. rei, *to rise above*, Ar. IV. c. acc. *to get over, cross*, Thuc.

ὑπερζέω *uperzewfut. -ζέσω to boil over metaph., of a man*, Ar.

ὑπερήδομαι *uperhdomai* Pass. *to be overjoyed at*, τινι Hdt.; c. part., ὑπερήδετο ἀκούων *he rejoiced much at hearing*, id=Hdt.

ὑπέρευ *upereu* *exceeding well, excellently*, Xen., Dem.

ὑπέρηδus *uperhduj* *exceeding sweet*, Luc. adv. -έως, Xen.; Sup. -ήδιστα, Luc.

ὑπερημερία *uperhmeria* 1. *a being over the day as law-term, the latest day for payment*, Dem. 2. *forfeiture of recognisances, a distress*, id=Dem. from ὑπερήμερος

ὑπερήμερος *uperhmerojhμέρα* I. *over the day for payment*, after which the debtor became liable to have his goods seized, Dem.; ὑπερήμερον λαμβάνων τινά, i. e. *having a right to distrain upon him*, id=Dem. II. metaph., ὑπ. τῆς ζωῆς *past the term of life*, Luc.; ὑπ. τοῦ βίου *beyond the term of human life*, id=Luc.

ὑπερήμισus *uperhmisuj* *above half, more than half*, Hdt.; τινος of a thing, Xen.

ὑπέρημος *uperhmoj* *somewhat desolate*, Plut.

ὑπερηνορέων *uperhnorewnpart.* with no pres. in use I. *exceedingly manly* -but always in bad sense, *overbearing, overweening*, Hom. II. in Com. phrase, *excelling men, thinking oneself more than man*, Ar. from ὑπερήνωρ

ὑπερήνωρ *uperhnwrἀνήρ* *overbearing, overweening*, Hes., Eur.

ὑπερηφανέω *uperhfanewused* by Hom. only in part. from ὑπερήφαῶνος I. *much like ὑπερηνορέων overweening, arrogant*, Il. II. trans. *to treat disdainfully*, Luc.

ὑπερηφάνια *uperhfanía* *arrogance, disdain*, Xen., Dem. -c. gen. objecti, *contempt towards or for another*, Plat., Dem. from ὑπερήφαῶνος

ὑπερήφανος *uperhfanojprob.* for ὑπερφανής, η being inserted. 1. in bad sense, *overweening, arrogant, haughty*, Hes., Aesch., Dem.; οἰκίαι ὑπερηφανώτεραι Dem.;--

so in adv., ὑπερηφάνως ἔχειν to bear oneself *haughtily*, Plat.; ὑπ. ζῆν to live *prodigally*, Isocr. 2. in good sense, *magnificent, splendid*, Plat.

ὑπερθαλασσίδιος *uperqalassidioj* *above the coast-land*, Hdt.

ὑπερθαυμάζω *uperqaumazw* ionic -θαυμάζω fut. -άσομαι to wonder *exceedingly*, Hdt., Luc.

ὑπερθαύμαστος *uperqaumastoj* *most admirable*, Anth.

ὑπερθεν *uperqen* ὑπερθε *metri grat.* ὑπέρ I. *from above* or merely *above*, Il. of the **body, above, in the upper parts**, opp. to ἔνερθε, id=Il. 2. *from heaven above*, i. e. from the gods, Hom. 3. of Degree, *yet more*, Soph. II. c. gen. *above, over*, Pind., Aesch., etc.; ὑπ. γίγνεσθαί τινος to get *the better* of one, Eur.; also, ὑπερθεν εἶναι ἤ., to be *above* or *beyond*, i. e. worse than., id=Eur.

ὑπέρθεσις *uperqesij* ὑπερτίθημι *postponement*, Polyb.

ὑπερθέω *uperqew* fut. θεύσομαι 1. to run *beyond*, ὑπ. ἄκραν to *double* the headland, proverb. of escaping from danger, Aesch. 2. to *outstrip, outdo*, c. acc., Eur.

ὑπερθνήσκω *uperqnhskw* to die for another, c. gen. or absol., Eur.

ὑπερθρώσκω *uperqrwskw* fut. -θοροῦμαι epic -θορέομαι aor2 -έθορον epic ὑπέρ-θορον inf. -θορεῖν ionic -θορέειν to *overleap, leap* or *spring over*, c. acc., Il., etc.;--also c. gen., Eur.

ὑπέρθυμος *uperqumoj* I. *high-spirited, high-minded, daring*, Hom., Hes., etc. II. in bad sense, *overdaring, overweening*, Hes. -- *overspirited*, of a horse, Xen. III. *vehemently angry* -adv., ὑπερθύμως ἄγαν in over- *vehement wrath*, Aesch.

ὑπερθύριον *uperqurion* θύρα the *lintel of a door* or gate, Lat. *superliminare*, Od., Hes.

ὑπεριάχω *uperiaxw* to shout above, *out-shout*, c. gen., Anth.

ὑπερίημι *uperihmifut.* -ήσω to *outdo*, Od.

ὑπερικταίνομαι *uperiktainomai* Pass., in the phrase, πόδες ὑπερικταίνοντο the feet went *exceeding swiftly*, Od. deriv. uncertain

Ὑπεριονίδης Uperionidhj patronym. of Ὑπερίων, *Hyperion's son*, i. e. Ἥλιος, Od., Hes.

ὑπερίπταμαι uperiptamailater form for ὑπερπέτομαι, Plut., Luc.

ὑπερίσταμαι uperistamai Pass., with aor2 and perf. act. - *to stand over another*, c. gen., Hdt. esp. *to stand over one for protection, protect*, τινός Soph.

ὑπερίστωρ uperistwr *knowing too well*, c. gen., Soph.

ὑπερίσχυρος uperisxuroj *exceeding strong*, Xen.

ὑπερίσχω uperisxw u(pere/xw, intr. I. *to be above, to prevail over*, c. gen., Hes. II. *to protect*, τινός Anth.

Ὑπερίων Uperiwn *Hyperion, the Sun-god*, joined with Ἥλιος, or alone for Ἥλιος, Hom. Some derive it from ὑπὲρ ἰών, *he that walks on high* others simply bring Ὑπερίων from ὑπέρ, *the God above*.

ὑπερκάθημαι uperkaqhmailproperly perf. pass. of -έζομαι *to sit over* or *upon*, ἐπί τινός Xen. -metaph. *to sit over and watch, keep an eye on*, τινός id=Xen.

ὑπέροκαλος uperkaloj *exceeding beautiful*, Arist.

ὑπερκάμνω uperkamnw *to suffer or labour for*, τινός Eur.

ὑπερκαταβαίνω uperkatabainwfut. -βήσομαι *to get down over, get quite over*, c. acc., II.; c. gen., Anth.

ὑπερκαταγέλαστος uperkatagelastoj *exceedingly absurd*, Aeschin.

ὑπερκατάκειμαι uperkatakeimai Pass. *to lie or sit above, at table*, c. gen., Plut., Luc.

ὑπερκατηφής uperkathfhj *very distressing*, Luc.

ὑπερκαχλάζω uperkaxlazwfut. σω *to run bubbling over*, Luc.

ὑπέρκειμαι uperkeimai Dep. I. *to lie or be situate above*, Isocr. II. *to be postponed*, Luc.

ὑπερκενόομαι uperkenoomai Pass. *to be quite empty*, Galen.

ὑπερκέρασις **uperkerasij** *an outflanking on one wing*, Polyb.

ὑπερκλύζω **uperkluzwfut.** σω *to overflow*, Strab.

ὑπερκολακεύω **uperkolakeuwfut.** σω *to flatter immoderately*, Dem.

ὑπερκομίζω **uperkomizwfut.** ἰῶ *to carry over*, Strab.

ὑπέροκομπος **uperkompoj** *overweening, arrogant*, Aesch.

ὑπέροκοπος **uperkopoj**κόπτω *overstepping all bounds, extravagant, arrogant*, Aesch., Soph. -adv. -πως, *excessively*, Aesch.

ὑπερκορέννυμι **uperkorennumifut.** -κορέσω *to over-fill or glut*, τινά τινος *one with a thing*, Theogn.

ὑπέροκος **uperkotoj** *exceeding angry, cruel*, Aesch. - adv. -τως, Eur.

ὑπερκορεμάννυμι **uperkremannumifut.** -κορεμάσω *to hang up over*, ὑπ. ἄτην τινί Pind. -Pass. *to impend*, Theogn.

ὑπερκτάομαι **uperktaomaifut.** -κτήσομαι Dep. *to acquire over and above*, Soph.

ὑπερκύδας **uperkudajkūdos** *exceeding famous or renowned*, only in acc.,

ὑπερκύδαντας Ἀχαιούς II.; ὑπερκύδαντα Μενοίτιον Hes.

ὑπερκύπτω **uperkuptwfut.** ψω I. *to stretch and peep over*, Plat.; c. gen., Luc. II. *to step beyond, overstep*, c. acc., Anth.

ὑπέρολαμπρος **uperlamproj** I. *exceeding bright*, Ar. II. *of sound, very clear or loud*, Dem.

ὑπερολαμπρύνομαι **uperlamprunomai** Pass. *to make a splendid show to shew great eagerness*, Xen.

ὑπερολίαν **uperlian** *exceedingly, beyond all doubt*, Ntest.

ὑπερολυπέομαι **uperlupeomai** Pass. *to be vexed beyond measure*, Hdt.

ὑπερμαζάω **upermazaw** *to be overfull of barley bread* [1μᾶζα]1, *to be wanton from high feeding*, Luc.

ὑπερμαίνομαι **upermainomaifut.** -μαῶνοῦμαι aor. -εμάνην Pass. *to be or go stark mad, Ar.*

ὑπερμάκης **upermakhjdoric** for ὑπερμήκης.

ὑπερμαχέω **upermaxewfut.** ἦσω *to fight for or on behalf of*, τινός Soph., Eur.; σὺ ταῦτα τοῦδ' ὑπερμαχεῖς ἐμοί; *dost thou fight thus for him against me Soph.*

ὑπερμαχητικός **upermaxhtikoj** *inclined to fight for*, Plut. from ὑπερμάχομαι

ὑπερμάχομαι **upermaxomai** Dep. ὑπερμαχέω, Plut.; τάδ' πατρὸς ὑπερμαχοῦμαι *will fight this battle for him, Soph.*

ὑπέρομαχος **upermaxoj** *a champion, defender, Anth.*

ὑπέρομεγας **upermegaj** *immensely great, Ar.*

ὑπερομεγέθης **upermegeqhj** u(pe/rmegas, Hdt., Dem.

ὑπερομεθύσκομαι **upermequskomaiaor1** -εμεθύσθην Pass. - *to get [land in aor. to be]1 excessively drunk, Hdt.*

ὑπερομενέτης **upermenethjpoetic** for ὑπερομενής, Hhymn.

ὑπερομενέων **upermenewn** part. with no pres. in use, *exceeding mighty*, Od. from ὑπερομενής

ὑπερομενής **upermenhjμένος** *exceeding mighty, exceeding strong*, Hom., Hes.

ὑπέρομετρος **upermetroj** *beyond all measure, excessive*, Plat.

ὑπερομήκης **upermhkhjμηῆκος** 1. *exceeding long*, Aesch.; ἡ βασιλέος χεὶρ ὑπ. *the king's arm is very long, reaches very far*, Hdt. 2. *exceeding high*, of mountains, id=Hdt. 3.

ὑπερμάκης βοά *a cry exceeding loud*, Pind.

ὑπέρομορον **upermoronv.** μόρος ὑπὲρ μόρον.

ὑπερονέφελος **upernefelojνεφέλη** *above the clouds*, Luc.

ὑπερονωλκέω **upernewlkewfut.** ἦσω *to haul ships over land*, Strab.

ὑπερονικάω **upernikawfut.** ἦσω *to be more than conqueror*, Ntest.

ὑπερνότιος **upernotioj** νότος *beyond the south wind, i. e. at the extreme south*, Hdt.

ὑπέρογκος **uperogkoj** 1. *of excessive bulk, swollen to a great size*, Xen., Dem. 2. *immoderate, excessive*, Plat.

ὑπεροιδαίνω **uperoidainw** *to be much swollen*, of a river, Anth.

ὑπεροικέω **uperoikewfut.** ἦσω *to dwell above or beyond*, c.gen., Hdt.; also c. acc., id=Hdt.

ὑπέροικος **uperoikoj** *dwelling above or beyond*, c. gen., Hdt.

ὑπεροπλία **uperoplia** ὑπέροπλος *overweening confidence in arms, proud defiance, presumptuousness*, ὑπεροπλήσι [epic dat. pl., with ἰ], Il.

ὑπεροπλίζομαι **uperoplizomaifut.** ἴσομαι 3rd sg. epic aor1 opt. -οπλίσσαιτο ὀπλίζω Dep. *to vanquish by force of arms*, or [1from ὑπέροπλος]1 *to treat scornfully*, Od.

ὑπέροπλος **uperoploj** ὄπλον I. *proudly trusting in force of arms, defiant, presumptuous*, ὑπέροπλον εἰπεῖν [1as adv.]1 *to speak defiantly, presumptuously*, Il.; ἠνορέη, βίη ὑπέροπλος Hes. II. *of conditions, excessive, overwhelming*, Pind.

ὑπερόπτῆς **uperopthj** ὑπερόψομαι *a contemner, disdainer of a thing*, c. gen., Soph., Thuc. absol. *disdainful, haughty*, Theocr., Arist.

ὑπεροπτικός **uperoptikoj** from ὑπερόπτῆς *disposed to despise others, contemptuous, disdainful*, Isocr., Dem. -adv. -κῶς, Xen.

ὑπέροπτος **uperoptoj** ὑπερόψομαι *disdainful*, Anth.; neut. pl. as adv., Soph.

ὑπεροράω **uperorawion**ic -έω fut. -όψομαι aor2 -εἶδον inf. -ἰδέειν aor1 pass.

ὑπερώφθην I. *to look over, look down upon*, c. acc., Hdt. II. *to overlook, slight, despise*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. -also c. gen. *to shew contempt for*, Xen.

ὑπερορία **uperoriav.** ὑπερόριος.

ὑπερορίζω **uperorizw** fut. σω *to drive beyond the frontier, banish*, Plat.; in Pass., Aeschin.

ὑπερόριος **uperorioj** ὄρος I. *over the boundaries or confines, living abroad*, Dem., Theocr.; ὑπ. ἀσχολία *occupation in foreign parts*, Thuc.; τὰ ὑπ. *foreign affairs*, Arist.

2. ἡ ὑπερορία [1sc. γῆ]1, *the country beyond one's own frontiers, a foreign country*, Plat., Xen. II. *foreign to the purpose, outlandish, out-of-the-way*, Aeschin.

ὑπερόρνυμαι *uperornumai* Pass. *to rise and hang over*, c. dat., Soph.

ὑπερορρωδέω *uperorrwdew* *to be much afraid*, τινός *for one*, Eur.

ὑπερος *uperoj* I. *a pestle to bray and pound with*, Hes., Hdt. II. *anything shaped like a pestle, a club, cudgel*, Plut., Luc.

ὑπερουράνιος *uperouranioj* *above the heavens*, Plat.

ὑπεροχή *uperoxh* ὑπερέχω II I. *a projection, an eminence*, Polyb. II. *metaph. preeminence, superiority*, ἡ δὲ νίκη ὑπεροχή τις Arist.

ὑπέροχος *uperoxoj* ὑπερέχω II *prominent, eminent, distinguished above others*, c. gen., II.; absol., Hdt.; ὑπέροχος βία *overbearing force*, Soph.

ὑπεροψία *uperoyia* *contempt, disdain for a person or thing*, c. gen., Thuc., etc. absol. *haughtiness, arrogance*, Isocr.

ὑπερπαγής *uperpaghj* πάγος *very frosty to \ u(p. excessive frost*, Xen.

ὑπερπαθέω *uperpaqewfut.* ἦσω *to be grievously distressed*, ὑπερπαθήσασ' Eur. from ὑπερπαῶθής

ὑπερπαθής *uperpaqhj* πάθος *grievously afflicted*.

ὑπερπαίω *uperpaiw* mostly in perf. -πέπαικα *to overstrike, i. e. to surpass, exceed*, c. gen., Ar.; c. acc., Dem.

ὑπερπαλύνω *uperpalunw* *to strew or scatter over*, Anth.

ὑπερπερισσεύομαι *uperperisseuomaifut.* σω Mid. *to abound more and more*, Ntest.

ὑπέρ *uper* Lat. *super* -hence are formed comp. and Sup. ὑπέριος, -τατος. A. WITH GENIT., I. of Place, *over, above* 1. in a state of rest, στέρον ὑπὲρ μαζοῖο II.; ὑπὲρ κεφαλῆς στήναί τινι *to stand over his head*, Hom. of countries, *above, further inland*, οἰκέοντες ὑπὲρ Ἀλικαρνησοῦ μεσόγαιαν Hdt. 2. in a state of motion, *over, across*, ὑπὲρ θαλάσσης καὶ χθονὸς ποτωμένοις Aesch. 3. *over, beyond*, ὑπὲρ πόντου Od. II. metaph., from the notion of *standing over to protect, for, for defence of, in behalf*

of; ἐκατόμβην ῥέξαι ὑπὲρ Δαναῶν II.; θύειν ὑπὲρ τῆς πόλεως Xen.; ὑπὲρ τῆς πατρίδος ἀμύνειν **to fight for one's country, etc. 2. for the sake of a person or thing, λίσσεσθαι ὑπὲρ τοκέων, ὑ. πατρὸς καὶ μητρὸς II. 3. c. inf. for the purpose of**; ὑπὲρ τοῦ μηδένα ἀποθνήσκειν **to prevent any one from dying, Xen. 4. for, instead of, in the name of**; ὑπὲρ ἑαυτοῦ Thuc.; στρατηγῶν ὑπὲρ ὑμῶν **acting as general by commission from you, Dem. III. like περί, on, of, concerning, Lat. de, ὑπὲρ σέθεν αἰσχεα ἀκούω II.; τὰ λεγόμενα ὑπὲρ τινος Hdt. B. WITH ACC., expressing that over and beyond which a thing goes, I. of Place, over, beyond, Hom., Plat. II. of Measure, over, above, exceeding, beyond, ὑπὲρ τὸ βέλτιστον Aesch.; ὑπὲρ ἐλπίδα Soph., etc. 2. of transgression, beyond, contrary to, ὑπὲρ αἴσαν, ὑπὲρ μοῖραν, ὑπὲρ ὄρκια II. III. of Number, above, upwards of, ὑπὲρ τεσσαράκοντα Hdt., Xen.; ὑπὲρ τὸ ἥμισυ more than half, Xen. IV. of Time, beyond, i. e. before, earlier than, ὁ ὑπὲρ τὰ Μηδικὰ πόλεμος Thuc. C. POSITION u(per/r may follow its Subst., but then by anastrophe becomes ὕπερ, Hom., Trag. D. AS ADV. over much, above measure, ὑπὲρ μὲν ἄγαν Eur.; written ὑπεράγαν, Strab., etc. E. IN COMPOS., 1. of Place, over, beyond, in ὑπερ-βαίνω, ὑπερ-πόντιος. 2. for, in defence of, in ὑπερ-ασπίζω, ὑπερ-αλγέω. 3. above measure, in ὑπερ-ήφανος, ὑπερ-φίαλος.**

ὑπερπερίσσω **uperperisswj** *beyond all measure, Ntest.*

ὑπερπέταμαι **uperpetamaiaor2** -επτάμην **and in act. form -έπτην doric -έπτᾶν u(perpe/tomai, Soph.**

ὑπερπετάννουμι **uperpetannumifut.** -πετάσω *to stretch over, Luc.*

ὑπερπετής **uperpethj** *flying over or above, Strab. -metaph. high-flying, Luc.*

ὑπερπέτομαι **uperpetomaifut.** -πτήσομαι **aor2** -επτόμεν **1. to fly over, of a spear, Hom. 2. c. acc. to fly over or beyond, Od.; also c. gen., Plut.**

ὑπερπηδάω **uperphdawfut.** ἤσομαι **I. to leap over, c. acc., Ar. II. metaph. to overleap, transgress, Dem., Aeschin.**

ὑπέροπικρος **uperpikroj** *exceeding sharp in temper, Aesch.*

ὑπερπίμπλημι **uperpimphmifut.** -πλήσω *to overfill Pass., aor1 ὑπερεπλήσθην, to be overfull, Arist.;-c. gen., ὑπερπλησθεῖς μέθης **Soph.***

ὑπερπίνω **uperpinwto** *drink overmuch, Xen.*

ὑπερπίπτω **uperpiptw**fut. -πεσοῦμαι I. *to fall over, run over, project*, Strab. II. of Time, *to be past, gone by*, Hdt.

ὑπερπλεονάζω **uperpleonazw**fut. σω *to abound exceedingly*, Ntest.

ὑπερπλήθης **uperplhqhj** *superabundant*, ὑπερπλήθη ἐξημαρτηκῶς *having done more misdeeds than enough*, Dem.

ὑπερπληρόω **uperplhrow**fut. ὠσω *to fill overfull*, Xen. -Pass. *to be overfull, to be gorged*, id=Xen.

ὑπερπλούσιος **uperplousioj** *over-wealthy, exceeding rich*, Arist.

ὑπερπλουτέω **uperploutew**fut. ἤσω *to be exceeding rich*, Ar. from ὑπέρπλουτος

ὑπέρπλουτος **uperploutoj** u(perplou/sios, Aesch., Plat.

ὑπερπολάζω **uperpolazw**πέλω *to overflow*, Strab.

ὑπέρολυς **uperpoluj** *overmuch, in pl. over many*, Aesch., Xen.

ὑπερπονέω **uperponew**fut. ἤσω I. *to labour beyond measure, take further trouble*, Xen. II. *to bear or endure for others*, Soph. 2. in Mid. c. gen. pers., id=Soph.

ὑπέρονος **uperponoj** *quite worn out*, Plut.

ὑπερόντιος **uperpontioj** 1. *over the sea*, Aesch.; φοιτᾶς ὑπερόντιος Soph. 2. *from beyond the sea, i. e. foreign, strange*, Pind.

ὑπέροπτωχος **uperptwtoj** *exceeding poor*, Arist.

ὑπερπυππάζω **uperpuppazw**τύππαξ *to make very much of one, to fondle and caress him*, Ar.

ὑπερπυρριάω **uperpurriaw**fut. ἄσω *to blush scarlet for another*, c. gen., Ar.

ὑπερσεμνύνομαι **upersemnunomai** Mid. *to be exceeding solemn or pompous*, Xen.

ὑπέροσοφος **upersofoj** *exceeding wise or clever*, Ar., Plat.

ὑπερσπουδάζω **uperspoudazw** *to take exceeding great pains*, Luc.

ὑπέρτατος *upertatojpoet.* Sup. of ὑπέρ I. *uppermost, highest, supreme*, II., etc. II. of age, *eldest*, Pind.

ὑπερτείνω *uperteinwfut.* -τενῶ I. trans. *to stretch or lay over*, Hdt. *to hold out over to*, τί τινι Eur.; ὑπ. σκιάν σειρίου κυνός *to stretch over* [the house] a shade from the sun, Aesch.; ὑπ. χειρᾶ τινος *to stretch the hand over one for protection*, Eur.; ὑπ. πόδα ἀκτῆς *to stretch one's foot over the beach*, i. e. pass over it, id=Eur. 2. *to strain to the uttermost*, Plut. II. intr. *to stretch or jut out over*, Thuc. -also c. acc., ὑπ. τὸ κέρασ *to outflank the enemy's wing*, Xen. 2. metaph. *to exceed the measure or number of*, c. gen., Dem.;- c. acc. *to exceed*, τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην φύσιν Arist.

ὑπερτελέω *uptelewfut.* ἔσω *to overleap*, c. acc., Aesch.

ὑπερτελής *upertelhjτέλος* 1. *leaping over the strait*, Aesch. 2. c. gen. *rising or appearing above*, Eur.; ἄθλων ὑπερτελής *having reached the end of labours*, Soph.

ὑπερτέλλω *upertellwfut.* -τελῶ *to appear above*, ὑπερτείλας ὁ ἥλιος *the sun when he is well above the horizon*, Hdt.; ὑπ. ἐκ γαίας *to start from the ground*, Eur.; c. gen., φαρέων μαστὸς ὑπερτέλλων *appearing above her dress*, id=Eur.; κορυφῆς ὑπερτέλλων πέτρος *hanging over the head* [of Tantalus], id=Eur.

ὑπερτενής *upertenhj* *stretching over, laid over*, Aesch.

ὑπερτερία *uperteriathe upper part or body of a carriage*, Od. from ὑπέρτερος

ὑπέρτερος *uperterojpoet.* comp. from ὑπέρ I. *over or above, upper*, κρέα ὑπέρτερα *flesh from the outer parts of a victim*, opp. to the σπλάγχνα or inwards, Od. 2. metaph. *higher, nobler, more excellent*, II. *stronger, mightier*, Soph. 3. c. gen. *victorious or triumphant over*, Pind., Eur.; οὐδὲν οἶδ' ὑπέρτερον I know nothing further, more certain, Soph. II. neut. as adv., *better than*, c. gen., id=Soph.

ὑπερτήκω *uperthkw* *to melt exceedingly*, Strab.

ὑπερτίθημι *upertiqhmifut.* -θήσω I. *to set higher, erect*, Anth. 2. *to set on the other side, carry over*, Plut. 3. in Mid. *to hold over*, so as to protect, Anth. II. metaph., παντὶ θεὸν ὑπερτιθέμεν *to set God over all*, Pind. 2. *to communicate a thing to another*, ὑπερετίθεα [Ionic imperf. for -ετίθην]1 τὰ ἔμελλον ποιήσῃν Hdt. -so in Mid., esp. in order to ask advice, id=Hdt.

ὑπερτιμάω **upertimawfut.** ἤσω *to honour exceedingly*, τινά Soph.

ὑπέρτονος **upertonoj** *overstrained, strained to the utmost, at full pitch, exceeding loud*, Aesch., Ar.

ὑπερτρέχω **uptrexfut.** -δραῶμοῦμαι aor2 -έδραῶμον I. *to run over or beyond, outrun, escape*, c. acc., Theogn., Eur. 2. *to excel, surpass*, τινά Eur. absol. *to prevail*, id=Eur. II. *to overstep, transgress a law*, Soph.

ὑπερϑριάω **uperuqriawfut.** ἄσω *to blush a little*, Ar.

ὑπέρϑρος **uperuqroj** *somewhat red, reddish*, Thuc., Plat.

ὑπερύψηλος **uperuyhloj** *exceeding high*, Xen.

ὑπερψώω **uperuyowfut.** ὠσω *to exalt exceedingly*, τινά Ntest.

ὑπερφαίνομαι **uperfainomai** Pass. *to shew oneself over or above a place*, c. gen., Thuc.

ὑπερφαλαγγέω **uperfalaggewfut.** ἤσω *to extend the phalanx so as to outflank the enemy generally, to outflank*, Xen.; c. gen., ὑπ. τοῦ στρατεύματος id=Xen.

ὑπερφανής **uperfanhj**φαίνομαι *appearing over or above, out-topping others*, Xen.

ὑπέρφατος **uperfatoj**φατός, φημί *above speech, unspeakable*, Pind.

ὑπερφέρω **uperferwfut.** -οίσω aor1 -ήνεγκα aor2 -ήνεγκον I. *to bear or carry over a place*, ὑπ. τὸν ἰσθμὸν τὰς ναῦς Thuc. -Pass., [αἱ ναῦς] αἱ ὑπερνεχθεῖσαι τὸν ἰσθμὸν id=Thuc. II. intr. *to rise above, to surpass, excel, have the advantage over*, τινός τινι *one in a thing*, Hdt., Ar.; also c. acc. pro gen., ὑπερφέρεις τόλμη τόλμαν Eur. absol. *to excel, have preeminence*, Hdt., Soph.

ὑπέρφευ **uperfeu** u(perfuw=s, Aesch., Eur.

ὑπερφθέγγομαι **uperfqeggomai** Dep. *to sound above*, τὰ ἔργα ὑπ. τοὺς λόγους Luc.

ὑπερφθίνομαι **uperfqinomai** Pass. *to die for or in behalf of*, ὑπερέφθιτο [1poet. aor2]1 πατρός Pind.

ὑπερφίαλος **uperfialoj** *overbearing, overweening, arrogant*, Hom. -adv. -λως, *exceedingly*, id=Hom. *arrogantly*, Od. Deriv. uncertain perh. an epic form either of ὑπέρβιος or of ὑπερφυής.

ὑπερφιλέω **uperfilewfut.** ἤσω *to love beyond measure*, Ar., Xen.

ὑπερφοβέομαι **uperfobeomai** Pass. with fut. mid., *to be overfrightened, fear exceedingly*, Aesch., Xen.

ὑπέρφοβος **uperfoboj** *very fearful, timid*, Xen.

ὑπερφορέω **uperforew** *to carry over*, Xen.

ὑπερφρονέω **uperfronewfut.** ἤσω 1. *to be over-proud, to have high thoughts*, Aesch.; ὑπ. τινί *to be proud in or of a thing*, Hdt., Plat. 2. c. acc. *to look down upon, despise*, Aesch., Ar. -Pass. *to be despised*, Thuc. 3. c. gen. *to think slightly of*, Eur., Ar.

ὑπέρφρων **uperfrwnφρήν** 1. *over-proud, haughty, disdainful, arrogant*, Aesch., Eur. neut. pl. ὑπέρφρονα as adv., Soph. 2. in good sense, ἐκ τοῦ ὑπέρφρονος *from a sense of superiority*, Thuc.

ὑπερφυής **uperfuhjφύομαι** 1. *overgrown, enormous*, Hdt., Ar. 2. *monstrous, marvellous, extraordinary*, Hdt., Ar. -joined with a relat., ὑπερφυής ὅσος *extraordinary how great, i. e. extraordinarily great*, Ar., Plat. II. adv. -ῶς, *over-much, marvellously, strangely, exceedingly*, Ar., Plat.; in affirm. answers, ὑπερφυῶς μὲν οὖν Plat.

ὑπερφύομαι **uperfuomai** Pass., with aor2 and perf. act., *to surpass, excel*, c. acc., Hdt.

ὑπερφυσάομαι **uperfusaomai** Pass. *to be inflated excessively*, Luc.

ὑπερφωνέω **uperfwnewfut.** ἤσω *to outbawl*, τινά Luc.

ὑπερχαίρω **uperxairwfut.** ἤσω *to rejoice exceedingly at a thing* c. dat., Eur.; c. part., μανθάνων ὑπ. Xen.

ὑπερχλίω **uperxliwor** -χλιδάω *to be over-wanton or arrogant*, Soph.

ὑπέρχομαι **uperxomaifut.** -ελεύσομαι I. Dep. with aor2 and perf. act. - *to go or come under, enter*, Lat. *subire*, c. acc., Od., Aesch. II. of involuntary feelings, *to come upon, steal over one*, c. acc., Τρωᾶς τρώμος ὑπήλυθε II.; ὑπήλθέ με φόβος Soph., etc. III. of

persons, *to creep into another's good graces, to fawn on, cringe to*, c. acc., Ar., Plat. 2. *to undermine, beguile*, Soph., Eur. IV. *to advance slowly*, of an army, Xen.

ὑπέρχρεως *uperxrewj* *over head and ears in debt*, Dem.

ὑπέρυψυχρος *uperyuxroj* *very frigid*, Luc.

ὑπερρώω *uperwewfut.* ἦσω *to start back, recoil*, Il.

ὑπερῶη *uperwh* *the upper part of the mouth, the palate*, Il. From ὑπέρ, v.

ὑπερῶος.

ὑπερωιόθεν *uperwioqen* *from an upper room*, Od. from ὑπερῶον

ὑπερῶον *uperwon* *the upper part of the house, the upper story or upper rooms, where the women resided*, Hom. -in attic, *an attic, garret*, Ar. [1v. ὑπερῶος] 1.

ὑπερῶος *uperwoj* *being above*, Plut. From ὑπέρ; -ῶος *being a term.*, as πατρῶος, μητρῶος *from* πατήρ, μήτηρ.

ὑπερώτατος *uperwtatoj* poetic for ὑπέρτατος, Pind.

ὑπερωτάω *uperwtawfut.* ἦσω *to reply by a question*, Plat.

ὑπεύθυνος *upeuqunoj* 1. *liable to give account for one's administration of an office, accountable, responsible*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. - ὑπεύθυνοι, οἵ, at Athens, magistrates who *had to submit their accounts to public auditors* [1λογισταί] 1, Ar., etc. 2. c. gen. *responsible for*, ὑπ. ἀρχῆς ἑτέρας ap. Dem.; of slaves, σῶμα ὑπ. ἀδικημάτων *their body is liable for their misdeeds, i. e. they must pay for them with their body*, id=Dem. 3. c. dat. *responsible to another, dependent on them*, Lat. *obnoxius*, id=Dem., Aeschin.

ὑπέχω *upexwfut.* ὑφ-έξω aor2 ὑπέσχον poet. ὑπέσχεθον I. *to hold or put under*, ὑποσχὼν θηλέας ἵππους [1cf. Virgil *supposita de matre*] 1, Il. *to hold out the hand to receive something*, id=Il., Dem. *to hold a cup under another vessel, while something is poured into it*, Hdt., Ar.; ὑπ. μαστόν, of the mother giving suck, Eur. 2. *to supply, afford, furnish*, Pind.; ὑπ. τινί [φόβον] *to occasion him fear*, Thuc. - ὑπ. ἑαυτόν *submit oneself to another*, Xen., Plat. II. *to uphold, support*, c. acc., Hdt. 2. Lat. *sustinere, to undergo, be subject to, suffer*, Soph., Eur.; ὑπ. δίκην τινός *to have to give an account of*

a thing, Hdt., attic; ὑπ. δίκην *to undergo a trial*, Thuc.; ὑπ. λόγον τινί *to render account to another*, Plat., Xen., etc. 3. *to sustain, maintain*, λόγον an argument, Arist.

ὑπήκους uphkoujάκοή I. *giving ear, listening to*, τινι Anth. II. *obedient, subject to another*, c. gen., Hdt., Aesch., etc.; so, c. dat., Eur., Xen. 2. c. dat. rei, ναυσὶν ὑπ. *liable to furnish ships*, Thuc. III. absol. as Subst., ὑπήκοοι, οἱ, *subjects*, id=Thuc., etc.; ἡ ὑπήκοος [1sc. χώρα]1; τὸ ὑπήκοον οἱ ὑπ., id=Thuc.

ὑπηνέμιος uphnemiojdoric ὑπ-ἄνέμιος, ον ἄνεμος I. *lifted or wafted by the wind*, Theocr. II. *full of wind*, ὑπ. ῥόν a *wind-egg, which produces no chicken*, Ar. - metaph. *vain, idle, empty*, Luc.; of men, *braggart*, Plut.

ὑπήνεμος uphnemojἄνεμος I. *under the wind, under shelter from it*, Soph., Theocr.; ἐκ τοῦ ὑπηνέμου *on the lee-side*, Xen. metaph. *gentle*, Eur. II. *swift as the wind*, Anth.

ὑπήνη uphnhὑπό *the hair on the under part of the face, the beard*, Ar.

ὑπηνήτης uphnhthj *one that is just getting a beard, with one's first beard*, Hom., Plat. - *generally bearded*, Anth.

ὑπηοῖος uphoiojἡώς *about dawn, towards morning, early*, Hom.; σίβη ὑπηοίη *morning frost*, Od.

ὑπηρεσία uphresiaὑπηρέτης I. *the body of rowers and sailors, the ship's crew*, Thuc., etc. II. *service*, Ar., etc.

ὑπηρέσιον uphresionὑπηρέτης I. *the cushion on a rower's bench*, Thuc. II. ὑπηρετικὸν πλοῖον, Strab.

ὑπηρετέω uphretewὑπηρέτης 1. *to do service on board ship, to do rower's service:-- hence to be a servant, do service, serve*, Soph., Ar. 2. c. dat. *to minister to, serve*, Lat. *inservire*, Hdt., attic; ὑπ. τοῖς τρόποις *to comply with, humour his ways*, Ar.; ὑπ. τῷ λόγῳ *to second, support it*, Eur. -- ὑπ. τινί τι *to help one in a thing*, Soph., Ar., etc. 3. absol. *to serve, lend aid*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be done as service*, Hdt., Isocr.

ὑπηρέτημα uphrethma *service rendered, service*, Plat.; ποδῶν ὑπ. *feet that serve one*, Soph.

ὑπηρέτησις uphrethsiὑπηρετέω *service*, Arist.

ὑπηρέτης **uphrethj**ἐρέτης I. properly *an under-rower, under-seaman*, v. ὑπηρεσία. II. generally *an underling, servant, attendant, assistant*, Lat. *apparitor*, Hdt., attic -c. gen. objecti, ὑπ. ἔργου *a helper in a work*, Xen. 2. at Athens, a. *the servant who attended each man-at-arms* [1ὀπλίτησ]1 to carry his baggage and shield, Thuc. b. ὁ τῶν ἕνδεκα ὑπ. *the assistant of the Eleven, employed in executions*, Plat.

ὑπηρετητέος **uphrehteoj**verb. adj. *one must serve*, τινί Arist.

ὑπηρετικός **uphretikoj** 1. *of or for the ὑπηρεταί, menial*, Plat.; ὅπλα ὑπ. *the arms of the hired soldiery*, Xen. 2. *of or for service, doing service*, Plat., etc. 3. *subordinate*, Arist. 4. κέλης ὑπ. *a cockboat, attending on a larger vessel*, Xen.; τὸ ὑπ. [1sc. πλοῖον]1 *an attendant vessel, despatch-boat, tender*, Dem.

ὑπηρέτις **uphretijfem.** of ὑπηρέτης II, Eur.

ὑπηχέω **uphxewfut.** ἤσω *to sound under or in answer, to echo, respond*, Hes.

ὑπίλλω **upillwaor**1 ὑπίλλα *to force underneath, properly of a dog putting its tail between the legs metaph.*, σοὶ ὑπίλλουσι στόμα *keep down their tongue before thee*, i. e. *fawn and cringe before thee*, Soph.

ὑπισχνέομαι **upisxneomaicontr.** -οὔμαι poet. ὑπίσχομαι fut. ὑποσχίσομαι aor2 ὑπεσχόμην perf. ὑπέσχημαι a collat. form of ὑπέχομαι 1. 3 sg. plup. ὑπέσχητο - *to promise or engage to do a thing*, Il., attic;--in attic also, sometimes, *to take upon oneself, i. e. to undertake to do, to promise a thing*, c. acc., Hom.; with inf. aor., Xen. 2. absol. *to promise, make promises*, Hdt. 3. with inf. pres. *to profess that one is, profess to be*, id=Hdt., Plat. also *to profess to do a thing*, Plat., Xen.

ὑπισχνέομαι **upisxneomaia** collat. form of ὑπέχομαι 1. *to promise or engage to do a thing*, Il., attic;--in attic also, sometimes, *to take upon oneself, i. e. to undertake to do, to promise a thing*, c. acc., Hom.; with inf. aor., Xen. 2. absol. *to promise, make promises*, Hdt. 3. with inf. pres. *to profess that one is, profess to be*, id=Hdt., Plat.: also *to profess to do a thing*, Plat., Xen.

ὑπνᾶω **upnawepic** ὑπνώω u(pnw/ssw *to sleep*, Hom.

ὑπνίδιος **upnidioj**ὑπνός *drowsy*, Anth.

ὑπνοδότειρα **upnodoteira** *she that gives sleep*, Eur.

ὑπνομαχέω **upnomaxewfut.** ἦσω μάχομαι *to fight with sleep, withstand sleep, Xen.*

ὑπνοδότης **upnodothj** *giver of sleep, Aesch.*

ὑπνος **upnoj** I. *sleep, slumber, Hom., etc.;* χάλκεος ὑπνος, i. e. *the sleep of death, Il.* - ὑπνος τινὰ ἐπέρχεται, ἐπορούει, ἰκάνει, αἰρεῖ, λαμβάνει **Hom., etc.;** εἰς ὑπνον πεσεῖν **Soph.** - ἐν ὑπνῷ *in sleep, Eur.;*-- καθ' ὑπνον **Soph.;**-- περὶ πρῶτον ὑπνον *about one's first sleep, Ar. II. Sleep, twin-brother of Death, Il.*

ὑπνοφόβης **upnofobhj**φοβέω *scaring in sleep, Anth.*

ὑπνώω **upnow**ὑπνος 0. *to put to sleep - Pass. to fall asleep, sleep, Hdt.*

ὑπνώδης **upnwdhj**εἶδος *sleepy, drowsy, Eur., Plat.*

ὑπνώσσω **upnwsswattic** -ττω ὑπνος *to be sleepy or drowsy, Aesch., Plat. simply, to sleep, Eur.*

ὑποάμουσος **upoamousoj** *somewhat estranged from the Muses, Plat.*

ὑπόβαθρον **upobaqron** *anything put under a framework to support a couch, a rocking apparatus, Xen.*

ὑποβαίνω **upobainwfut.** -βήσομαι *to go or stand under metaph.,* τεσσαράκοντα πόδας ὑποβάς τῆς ἑτέρης [πυραμίδος] τὸν μέγαθος *having gone 40 feet below the like size of the other pyramid, i. e. building it 40 feet lower, Hdt.;* μικρὸν ὑποβάς, *a little below [1in the book]1, Strab.*

ὑποβάλλω **upoballwepic** ὑβ-βάλλω fut. -βαλῶ perf. -βέβληκα I. *to throw, put or lay under, Od.;* τί τινι **Eur. 2. to lay under, as a foundation, Aeschin. 3. to subject, submit, ἐχθροῖς ἑμαυτόν Eur. II. Mid. to substitute another's child for one's own, Lat. supponere, Hdt., Plat., etc. III. to suggest, whisper, as a prompter does, Il., Plat., etc. Mid. to make false suggestions, Soph. IV. in Mid. to appropriate, Plut.**

ὑποβαρβαρίζω **upobarbarizw** *to speak a little like a foreigner, speak rather broken, Plat.*

ὑπόβασις **upobasij**ὑποβαίνω *a going down a crouching down, esp. of a horse that lowers itself to take up the rider, Xen.*

ὑποβένθιος **upobenqioj**βένθος *under the depths, Anth.*

ὑποβήσσω **upobhsswattic** -ττω *to have a slight cough*, Luc.

ὑποβιβάζω **upobibazwfut. attic** -βιβῶ Causal of ὑποβαίνω *to bring down* Mid. *to crouch down*, of a horse that stoops to take up the rider, Lat. *subsidere*, Xen.

ὑποβλέπω **upoblepwfut.** ψομαι *to look up from under the brows at, glance at, to look askance at, eye suspiciously or angrily*, Lat. *limis oculis suspicere*, Plat.; also ὑπ. ἔλεινά *to cast piteous glances*, Anth. -Pass. *to be looked at with suspicion*, Eur.

ὑποβλήδην **upoblhdhn** ὑποβάλλω I. adv. *throwing in covertly, i. e. by way of caution or reproof, or by way of interruption*, II. II. *askance*, Hhymn.

ὑποβλητέος **upoblhteojverb. adj.** from ὑποβάλλω *to be put under*, Xen.

ὑπόβλητος **upoblhto** ὑποβάλλω *put in another's place, counterfeit, suborned, false*, Soph.

ὑποβολή **upobolh** ὑποβάλλω I. actively, *a throwing or laying under*, Plat. 2. *a substitution by stealth, esp. of supposititious children*, id=Plat. 3. *a suggesting*, ἔξ ὑποβολῆς *by admonition*, Xen. II. *the subject-matter of a speech*, Luc.

ὑποβολιμαῖος **upobolimaio** ὑποβολή I. 2 *substituted by stealth, supposititious, of children*, Hdt., Plat.

ὑποβρέμω **upobremw** *to roar or rumble beneath*, Aesch.

ὑποβρέχω **upobrexw** *to wet or moisten a little* -Pass., perf. part.

ὑποβεβρεγμένος *somewhat drunk*, Luc.

ὑποβρύχιος **upobruxioj** *under water*, Hdt.

ὑπόβρυχος **upobruxoj** ὑπόβρυχος neut. pl. ὑπόβρυχα as adv., *under water*, Od., Hdt.

ὑπογάστριον **upogastrion** γαστήρ *the paunch*, Lat. *abdomen the paunch of the tunny, a favourite dish at Athens*, Ar.

ὑπόγειος **upogeiogē** *under the earth, subterraneous*, Hdt., etc.

ὑπογελάω **upogelawfut.** -γελάσομαι *to laugh sily*, Lat. *subridere*, Plat.

ὑπογενειάζω **upogeneiazw** *to entreat by touching the chin*, Aeschin.

ὑπογίγνομαι **upogignomai** *ionic and late Gr. -γίνομαι fut. -γενήσομαι Dep. - to grow up after or in succession*, Lat. *subnasci*, Il., Hdt.

ὑπόγλαυκος **upoglaukoj** *somewhat gray*, Xen.

ὑπογλαύσσω **upoglaussw** *to glance furtively*, Mosch.

ὑπογλυκαίνω **upoglukainw** *to sweeten a little metaph. to coax and smooth down*, τινά Ar.

ὑπογνάμπτω **upognamptw** *ψω to bend gradually*, Hhymn.

ὑπογραμματεύς **upogrammateuj** *an under-secretary*, Ar., etc.

ὑπογραμματεύω **upogrammateuw** *ψω to serve as under-secretary*, τινί Oratt.

ὑπογραφεύς **upografeuj** *one who writes under another's orders, a secretary, amanuensis*, Plut., Luc.

ὑπογραφή **upograph** I. *a signed bill of indictment*, Plat. II. *an outline*, ΤΕΝΟΝΤΩΝ ὑπογραφαί *traces of feet*, Aesch. -- *an outline, sketch*, Lat. *adumbratio*, Plat., etc. III. *a painting under of the eyelids*, Xen.

ὑπογράφω **upografw** *ψω I. to write under an inscription, subjoin or add to it*, Thuc.; ὑπογράψας ἐπιβουλεῦσαί με *having added [1 to the accusation] 1 that..*, Dem. - Mid. *to bring an additional accusation against him*, Eur. 2. *to sign, subscribe* -Mid., ὑπ. τὰς καταβολάς *to sign and so make oneself liable*, Dem. 3. *to write from dictation*, Plut. II. *to write under, i. e. to trace letters for children to write over*, Plat. metaph., νόμους ὑπ. *to trace out laws as guides of action*, id=Plat. 2. *to trace in outline, sketch out*, Lat. *adumbrare*, id=Plat., etc. III. ὑπογράφειν or -γράφεσθαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *to paint under the eyelids*, Luc.

ὑπόγυιος **upoguioj** *γυῖον I. under one's hand, nigh at hand*, Isocr., Dem. II. *just out of hand, fresh, new*, Lat. *recens*, Isocr., Dem.; ὑπόγυιόν ἐστι ἐξ οὗ.., *it is a very short time since..*, Isocr. III. *sudden*, Arist. - ἐξ ὑπογύου *off hand, on the spur of the moment*, Xen., Plat. 2. *of persons, ὑπ. τῇ ὀργῇ in the first burst of anger*, Arist.

ὑποδαίω **upodaiw** *to light, kindle under*, Il.

ὑποδακρύνω **upodakruwfut.** σω *to weep a little or secretly*, Luc.

ὑποδαμνάω **upodamnaw** *to master or weaken beneath one*, Il. - Pass.,

ὑποδάμνα^ωμαι [1as if from ὑποδάμνημι]1 *to be overcome, let oneself be overpowered or overcome*, Od.; aor1 part. ὑποδμηθεῖσα [1v. δαμάζω]1, *of a woman, subdued by a man, yielding to him*, Hhymn., Hes. --Mid., ἔρωσ φρένας ὑποδάμναται Theocr.

ὑποδεδιώς **upodediwi** **Comic name of a bird in Ar., fear-ling.**

ὑποδεής **upodehj**δέομαι *somewhat deficient, inferior; mostly in comp.* ὑποδεέστερος, Hdt., Plat.; ἐκ πολλῶ ὑποδεεστέρων *with resources much inferior*, Thuc. -adv. -εστέρως, id=Thuc.

ὑπόδειγμα **upodeigma** *a token, mark*, Xen. - *a pattern*, Polyb.

ὑποδείδω **upodeidwfut.** σω aor1 ὑπέδεισα **epic** -έδδεισα **epic perf.** ὑπαιδείδουκα **perf.** 2 ὑπο-δεΐδια 3rd pl. **plup.** ὑπεδεΐδισαν I. **trans.** *to cower under or before, or to fear secretly*, c. acc., Hom. -so of birds, *to cower beneath*, αἰγυπιὸν ὑποδείσαντες Soph. II. **absol.**, Od.; cf. ὑποδεδιώς.

ὑποδείκνυμι **upodeiknumi**-ύω **fut.** -δείξω **ionic** -δέξω I. *to shew secretly*, Hdt.; ὑποδέξας ὄλβον *having given a glimpse of happiness*, id=Hdt.; ὑπ. ἀρετήν *to make a shew of virtue*, Thuc. 2. **absol.** *to indicate one's will*, Xen. II. *to shew by tracing out, mark out*, Hdt. **absol.** *to set a pattern*, Xen. 2. *generally, to teach indirectly or by indication*, Isocr.; c. inf., Ntest.

ὑποδεικτέος **upodeikteojverb.** **adj.** from ὑποδείκνυμι *to be traced out*, Polyb.

ὑποδειλιάω **upodeiliaw** *to be somewhat cowardly*, Aeschin.

ὑποδειμαίνω **upodeimainw** *to stand in secret awe of*, τινά Hdt.

ὑποδέμω **upodemw** *to lay as a foundation*, Hdt.

ὑποδεξίη **upodecihlike** ὑποδοχή *the reception of a guest, means of entertainment*, πᾶσά τοι ἔσθ' ὑποδεξίη [ῥ, metri grat.], Il.

ὑποδέξιος **upodecioj**ὑποδέχομαι *capacious*, Hdt.

ὑπόδεσις **upodesij** ὑποδέομαι 1. *a putting on one's shoes*, Arist., Luc. 2. *as concrete, τὰ ὑποδήματα, footgear, boots and shoes*, Plat., Xen.

ὑποδέχομαι **upodexomai** ἰονικ -δέκομαι fut. -δέξομαι aor.1 -εδεξάμην and in pass. form -εδέχθην 3rd sg. epic aor2 ὑπέδεκτο 2nd pl. imperat. ὑπόδεχθε inf. ὑποδέχθαι part ὑποδέγμενος Dep. I. *to receive beneath the surface*, II. 2. *to receive into one's house, receive hospitably*, Hom., etc.; ὁ ὑποδεξάμενος *one's host*, Isocr. 3. *to give ear to, hearken to*, εὐχάς Hes.; τοὺς λόγους Hdt. 4. *to take in charge as a nurse*, Hhymn., Plat. 5. *metaph.*, πῆμα ὑπέδεκτό με *sorrow was my host*, Od.; στυγερός ὑπεδέξατο κοῖτος *a hateful nest awaited them, of ensnared birds, id=Od.* II. *to take upon oneself, undertake a task, promise*, Hom.; with inf. fut., Hdt., etc.; less often with inf. aor., id=Hdt.; ὑπ. μεγάλα τινί *to make him great promises, id=Hdt.* 2. *to admit, allow a charge, id=Hdt.*; οὐκ ὑπ. *to refuse to admit, deny, id=Hdt.* III. *to submit to, bear patiently*, Od. IV. like Lat. *excipere*, 1. *to wait for, abide the attack of*, Hes., Xen. -of hunters, *to lie in wait for game*, Xen. 2. *to come next to, border upon*, Hdt. V. of a woman, *to conceive*, Xen.

ὑποδέω **upodew** fut. -δήσω I. *to bind or fasten under*, Hdt. II. esp. *to underbind, i. e. to shoe*, because the sandals or shoes were bound on with straps, Plat. -Mid. *to bind under one's feet, put on shoes*, Ar., Xen., etc.; also c. acc., ὑποδησάμενος κοθόρνους Hdt. -so in perf. pass., ὑποδήματα ὑποδεδεμένος *with shoes on one's feet*, Plat.; and absol., ὑποδεδεμένοι *with their shoes on*, Xen.; so, ὑποδεδεμένοι τὸν ἀριστερὸν πόδα *with shoes on the left foot*, Thuc.

ὑποδηλώ **upodhlow** fut. ὤσω *to shew privately*, Plut.

ὑπόδημα **upodhma** ὑποδέω *a sole bound under the foot with straps, a sandal*, ποσὶν ὑποδήματα δοῦσα [1i. e. δέουσα]1 Od.; ποσὶν ὑποδήματα δοίην [1i. e. δεοίην]1 id=Od., etc.; ὑπόδημα κοῖλον, or ὑπόδημα alone, Lat. *calceus, a shoe or half-boot*, Ar., etc.

ὑποδιδάσκαλος **upodidaskaloj** *an under-teacher, of a chorus*, Plat.

ὑποδίδωμι **upodidwm** fut. -δώσω *to give way*, Arist.

ὑπόδικος **upodikoj** δίκη *brought to trial or liable to be tried*, Lys., etc. --tinof for a thing, Aesch., Oratt.; ὑπόδικός τινι *liable to action from a person*, Dem., etc.

ὑποδίφθερος **upodifqeroj** διφθέρα *clothed in skins*, Luc.

ὑποδμῶς **upodmwj** *an under-servant*, Od.

ὑπόδοσις **upodosij** ὑποδίδωμι *a remission*, Aesch.

ὑποδοχή **upodoxh** ὑποδέχομαι I. *a reception, entertainment*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; εἰς ὑποδοχὴν τοῦ στρατεύματος *for the reception of the army* [1in hostile sense]1, Thuc. 2. *a harbouring of runaway slaves*, id=Thuc. 3. *means for entertaining*, Plut. II. *acceptance, support*, Aeschin. III. *a supposition, assumption*, Dem. IV. *a receptacle, reservoir*, Arist.

ὑπόδρα **upodra** ὑπό adv. *only in phrase ὑπόδρα ἰδῶν looking from under the brows, looking askance, grimly*, Il.

ὑποδρηστήρ **upodrhsthr** ὑποδράω *an under-servant, attendant, assistant*, Od.

ὑποδρομή **upodromh** ὑποδραμεῖν *a running under or into the way of a thing*, Antipho.

ὑπόδρομος **upodromoj** ὑποδραμεῖν *running under*, πέτρος ὑπ. ἴχνους *a stone in the way of his foot*, Eur.

ὑπόδροσος **upodrosoj** *somewhat moistened or dewy*, Theocr.

ὑποδρώω **upodrwwepic** for ὑποδράω *to serve, be serviceable to*, τινί Od.

ὑποδύτης **upoduthj** *a garment under a coat of mail*, Plut.

ὑποδύω **upoduw**-δύνω A. ὑποδύω 1. *to put on under*, κιθῶνας ὑποδύνειν τοῖσι εἴμασι Hdt. 2. *to slip in under*, id=Hdt. -also *to assume secretly, slip into*, c. acc., id=Hdt. -also *to slip from under*, Xen. 3. metaph. *to undergo danger*, Hdt. B. Mid. ὑποδύομαι fut. -δύσομαι aor1 -εδυσάμην epic 3rd sg. -εδύσετο aor.2 act. -έδυν perf. -δέδυκα I. *to go under, get under, sink beneath*, Lat. *subire*, c. acc., Od.; ὑπ. ὑπὸ τὴν ζεύγλην Hdt. -so, ὑπ. ὑπὸ τῶν κεραμίδων *to creep under*, Ar.; φέρει τινὰ ὑποδευκότα *underneath it*, id=Ar.. 2. *to put one's feet under a shoe, to put it on*, id=Ar. 3. metaph. *to put on a character* [1because the actor's face was *put under a mask*]1, Plat., Arist. 4. c. gen. *to come from under, come forth from*, Od. II. *to go under so as to bear, to bear on one's shoulders*, Il. 2. *to enter into war*, Hdt. 3. metaph. *to undergo danger*, c. acc., Xen.; ὑπ. αἰτίαν *to make oneself subject to.*, Dem. 4. c. inf. *to undertake to do*, Hdt. 5. of feelings, *to steal over one*, c. acc., Aesch. -c. dat., πᾶσιν

ὑπέδου γόος *sorrow stole upon all*, Od. 6. absol. *to slip or slink away*, Dem. 7. absol., ὀφθαλμοὶ ὑποδεδυκότες *sunken eyes*, Luc.

ὑποζάκορος *upozakoroj an under-priest or priestess*, Hdt.

ὑποζεύγνυμι *upozeugnumi* and -ύω fut. -ζεύξω Pass., aor2 ὑπεζύγην perf. -έζευγμαί *to yoke under, put under the yoke*, ὑπ. ἵππους ἡμιόνους Od. -Pass. *to be yoked under, submit to*, ἀνάγκαις Aesch.; πόνω Soph.

ὑποζύγιον *upozugion* ζυγόν *a beast for the yoke, a beast of burden*, Lat. *jumentum*, Theogn., Hdt., etc.

ὑπόζωμα *upozwma* I. *the diaphragm, midriff*, Arist. II. in pl. *braces passed under the hull of a vessel, so as to undergird her* [1cf. ὑποζώννυμι II]1, Plat.

ὑποζώννυμι *upozwnnumi* and -ύω fut. -ζώσω Pass., perf. ὑπ-έζωσμαι I. *to undergird*, Plut. -Pass., ζειράς ὑπεζωσμένοι *girt with ζειράί*, Hdt. II. *to undergird or frap a ship* [1v. ὑπόζωμα II]1, Polyb., Ntest.

ὑπόζωσμα *upozwsma* less attic form for ὑπόζωμα [III]1, Plut.

ὑποθάλλω *upoqalp* fut. ψω *to heat inwardly*, Aesch. -Pass. *to glow under a thing, c. dat.*, Anth.

ὑποθερμαίνω *upoqermainw* Pass., aor1 ὑπ-εθερμάνθην *to heat a little* -Pass. *to grow somewhat hot, be heated*, II.

ὑπόθερμος *upoqermoj somewhat hot or passionate*, Hdt.

ὑπόθεσις *upoqesij* ὑποτίθημι I. *that which is placed under, a foundation, hypothesis, supposition*, Lat. *assumptio*, Plat. 2. *the subject under discussion, the question*, Xen., Dem., etc. II. *that which is laid down as a rule of action, a principle*, Dem. generally, *a purpose, plan, design*, Plat. III. *a cause, pretext*, Plut.

ὑποθετέος *upoqeteoj* verb. adj. *one must assume*, Arist.

ὑποθέω *upoqew* fut. -θεύσομαι I. *to run in under, make a secret attack*, Pind. 2. *to run in before, to supplant*, Ar. II. of dogs, *to run in too hastily*, Xen.

ὑποθήκη *upoqhkh* ὑποτίθημι I. *a suggestion, counsel, warning, piece of advice*, Hdt., Arist. II. *a pledge, a mortgage*, Dem.

ὑποθημοσύνη **upoqhmosunh** *a suggestion, hint, warning,*
ὑποθημοσύνησιν Ἀθήνης [1 epic dat. pl.] 1 Hom.; Ἐρμού ὑποθημοσύνη Xen. from
ὑποθήμων

ὑποθήμων **upoqhmwn** ὑποτίθημι *suggesting advice.*

ὑποθλίβω **upoqlibwfut.** ψω *to press under or gently,* Luc.

ὑποθορυβέω **upoqorubewfut.** ἦσω *to begin to make a clamour,* Thuc.

ὑποθράττω **upoqrattwattic** for ὑποταράσσω, Plut.

ὑποθρύπτομαι **upoqruptomai** Pass., *to be delicate or remiss,* Plut.

ὑποθυμῖς **upoqumij** an unknown bird, Ar.

ὑποθωπέω **upoqwpeuwfut.** σω *to flatter a little, win by flattery,* Ar. -absol. *to use flattery,* Hdt.

ὑποθωρήσσομαι **upoqwrhssomai** Mid. *to arm oneself in secret,* Il.

ὑποιάχω **upoiaxw** *to sound forth in answer,* Anth.

ὑποικέω **upoikewfut.** ἦσω ὑπ-οικίζομαι *to dwell under to lie hidden,* Anth.

ὑποικοδομέω **upoikodomew** *to build under a place, c. gen.,* Luc.

ὑποικουρέω **upoikourewfut.** ἦσω I. *to keep the house, stay at home -- metaph. to lurk, lie hidden,* Luc. II. trans. *to engage in or plot underhand,* Plut. 2. c. acc. pers. *to work secretly upon,* id=Plut.; νόσος ὑπ. αὐτούς *crept in among them,* id=Plut.

ὑποιμῶζω **upoimwzwfut.** -οιμῶξομαι *to wail softly, to whimper,* Luc.

ὑποκάθημαι **upokaqhmai** ionic -κάτημαι Dep. I. *to be seated in a place, station oneself,* Hdt. II. *to sit or lie in ambush,* Xen. 2. c. acc. pers. *to lie in wait for,* Hdt.

ὑποκαθίζω **upokaqizwfut.** attic ἰῶ *to place in ambush -Mid. to lie in ambush,* Xen.

ὑποκαίω **upokaiwattic** -κάω fut. -καύσω 1. *to burn by applying fire below,* Hdt. *to offer secret sacrifices,* Aesch. 2. *to light under,* Luc.

ὑποκάμπω upokamptwfut. ψω I. *to bend short back, turn in under*, Il. II. intr. *to turn short back, double as a hare*, Xen. -metaph., c. acc., *to fall short of*, καιρόν Aesch.

ὑποθυμῖς upoqumijθυμός *a garland worn on the neck*, Sapph..

ὑποκάρδιος upokardiojκαρδία *in the heart*, Theocr.

ὑποκαταβαίνω upokatabainwfut. -βήσομαι *to descend by degrees or stealthily*, Hdt., Thuc. *to come down a little*, Xen.

ὑποκατακλίνομαι upokataklinomai Pass. *to lie down under, to submit, yield*, τινι *to one*, Plat. -absol. *to give in*, Dem.

ὑποκάτω upokatw *below, under*, c. gen., Plat.

ὑπόκειμαι upokeimaiused as Pass. of ὑποτίθημι fut. ὑποκείσομαι aor1 ὑπετέθη I. *to lie under or beneath*, Il., Thuc.; c. dat., Plat. II. in various metaph. senses, 1. *to be put under the eyes or mind, i. e. to be submitted or proposed to one*, Pind.; αἱ ὑποκείμεναι ἐλπίδες *one's present hopes*, Dem.; ὑπόκειται μοι ὅτι.. *I have laid down the rule, that..*, Hdt. 2. *to be laid down or assumed as an hypothesis*, Plat., etc.; τούτων ὑποκειμένων Lat. *his positis*, id=Plat.; impers., ὑπόκειται *a rule is laid down*, Dem.; ὑποκείσθω ὅτι.. *let it be granted that..*, Arist. 3. *to be suggested*, Hdt. 4. *to be left at bottom, left remaining*, Thuc., Dem. 5. *to be subject to, submit to*, τινι Plat. absol. *to be submissive*, id=Plat. 6. *to be left behind in pledge, to be pledged or mortgaged*, τίνος *for a certain sum*, Dem., etc.; ὑποκείμενοι, of persons, *bound for payment of a sum of money*, id=Dem. 7. *to underlie*, as a substratum, Plat., etc. 8. *to be subordinate*, id=Plat.

ὑποκηρύσσομαι upokhrussomaiattic -ττομαι Mid. *to make known by voice of herald or crier, to have a thing proclaimed or cried, esp. for sale*, Aeschin.; σεαυτὸν ὑπ. *to advertise yourself*, Plat.

ὑποκινέω upokinewfut. ἦσω I. *to move lightly*, Ζεφύρου ὑποκινήσαντος [1sc. τὸ κυϞμα]1 Il. 2. metaph. *to urge gently on*, Plat. II. intr. *to move a little, stir a finger*, Hdt., Ar. 2. metaph. *to be deranged*, Plat.

ὑποκλαίω upoklaiwattic -κλάω *to shed secret tears*, Aesch.

ὑποκλέπτω upokleptwfut. ψω 1. *to steal underhand, filch*, Babr. --Pass. *to be stolen away*, Pind. 2. ὑποκλέπτεσθαί τι *to be defrauded of a thing*, Soph.

ὑποκλίνομαι **upoklinomai** Pass. *to recline or lie down under*, c. dat., σχοίνῳ
ὑπεκλίνθη Od.

ὑποκλονέομαι **upokloneomai** Pass. *to be driven in confusion before one*, τινί II.

ὑποκλοπέομαι **upoklopeomai** Pass. *to lurk in secret places*, Od.

ὑποκλύζω **upokluzwfut.** ὑσῶ *to wash from below*, Anth.

ὑποκνίζω **upoknizwfut.** σῶ *to tickle or excite a little*, Pind. - Pass. *to be somewhat excited*, Xen.

ὑποκόλπιος **upokolpioj** *under the folds of the robe*, Anth.

ὑπόκοπος **upokopoj** *somewhat tired*, Xen.

ὑποκόπτω **upokoptwfut.** ψῶ *to cut beneath, to hamstring*, Plut.

ὑποκορίζομαι **upokorizomaifut.** ἴσομαι Dep. I. *to talk child's language*, 1. trans. *to call by endearing names*, Ar. 2. *to call by a fair name, gloss over or palliate*, Plat., Dem. 3. *reversely, to call something good by a bad name, to nickname*, Xen. II. intr. *to use diminutives*, Arist.

ὑποκόρισμα **upokorisma** from ὑποκορίζομαι *a coaxing or endearing name*, Aeschin.

ὑποκορισμός **upokorismoj** I. ὑποκόρισμα, Plut. II. *the use of diminutives*, Arist.

ὑποκουρίζομαι **upokourizoma** ionic for -κορίζομαι *to soothe with soft names*, Pind.

ὑπόκουφος **upokoufoj** *somewhat light or fickle*, Plut.

ὑποκρατηρίδιον **upokrathridion** *the stand of a κρατήρ*, Hdt.

ὑποκρέκω **upokrekwfut.** ξῶ of stringed instruments, *to answer in sound*, i. e. *to sound in harmony with*, τινί Pind.

ὑποκρίνομαι **upokrinomaifut.** -κριῶνοῦμαι ionic -έομαι aor1 ὑπεκρίνᾶμην later also aor1 and perf. pass. in mid. sense I. *to reply, make answer, answer*, Hom., Hdt. 2. *to expound, interpret, explain*, Od., Ar. -the attic word in this sense is ἀπο-κρίνομαι. II. *of actors, to answer on the stage hence to play a part*, τὴν Ἀντιγόνην ὑποκέκρται Dem.; ὑπ. τὸ βασιλικόν *to take the king's part*, Arist.; ὑποκρ. τραγωδίαν, κωμωδίαν

to play a tragedy, a comedy, id=Arist.; absol. *to play a part, be an actor*, id=Arist. 2. *to represent dramatically* hence *to exaggerate*, Dem. 3. metaph. *to play a part, to feign, pretend*, c. inf., id=Dem.

ὑποκρισία upokrisiararer form for ὑπόκρισις II, Anth.

ὑπόκρισις upokrisij ὑποκρίνομαι I. in ionic *a reply, answer*, Hdt. II. in attic *the playing a part on the stage, the actor's art*, Arist. 2. an orator's *delivery, declamation*, id=Arist. 3. metaph. *the playing a part, hypocrisy*, Phocyl.

ὑποκριτής upokrithj ὑποκρίνομαι I. *an interpreter or expounder*, Plat., Luc. II. *one who plays a part on the stage, a player, actor*, Ar., Plat., etc. 2. metaph. *a pretender, dissembler, hypocrite*, Ntest.

ὑποκριτικός upokritikoj 1. *belonging to ὑπόκρισις [1II]1, having a good delivery*, Arist. 2. *suited for speaking or delivery*, ὑποκριτικωτάτη λέξις id=Arist. h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of delivery*, id=Arist. 3. metaph. *pretending to a thing*, c. gen., Luc.

ὑποκρούω upokrouwfut. σω I. *to strike gently*, Anth. *to beat time, give the time*, Plut. II. metaph. *to break in upon, interrupt*, c. acc., Ar. III. in Mid. *to find fault with, attack*, id=Ar.

ὑποκρύπτω upokruptwfut. ψω *to hide under or beneath*, ἄχνη ὑπεκρύφθη [the ship] *was hidden beneath the spray*, Il.

ὑποκρώζω upokrwzwfut. ξω *to croak faintly*, as a sick person, Luc.

ὑπόκυκλος upokukloj *running on wheels*, Od.

ὑποκύομαι upokuomai Mid. *to conceive, become pregnant*, ὑποκυῶσα ὤμηνη [1not - κυσσαμένη]1, Hom., Hes.

ὑποκύπτω upokuptwfut. ψω I. *to stoop under a yoke*, οἱ Μῆδοι ὑπέκυψαν Πέρσησι *bowed to the Persian yoke*, Hdt. absol., of suppliants, *to bow down*, Ar., Xen. II. c. acc., ὑπ. τὰν τύλαν *to stoop the shoulder so as to let a load be put on*, Ar.

ὑπόκυφος upokufoj *somewhat humped*, Strab.

ὑποκώλιον upokwlion κῶλον *the thigh of an animal*, Xen.

ὑποκωμῶδέω upokwmwdewfut. ἦσω *to ridicule a little*, Luc.

ὑπόκωφος upokwfoj *somewhat deaf*, Ar., Plat.

ὑπολαμβάνω upolambanwfut. -λήψομαι aor2 ὑπ-έλαϝβον perf. -είληφα I. *to take up by getting under*, as the dolphin did Arion, Hdt. *to receive into its bosom*, Ntest. b. *to bear up, support*, Hdt. c. *to take by the hand*, Plat. 2. *to seize or come suddenly upon*, of fear, Hom.; of a fit of madness, a pestilence, Hdt.; δυσχωρία ὑπελάμβανεν αὐτούς, i. e. they came suddenly into difficult ground, Xen.; then, of events, *to follow next, come next*, Hdt. 3. *to take up the discourse and answer, to reply, rejoin, retort*, Thuc., Plat., etc. - absol., in dialogue, ἔφη ὑπολαβών, ὑπ. ἔφη, ὑπ. εἶπεν he said *in answer*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. b. *to take up, interrupt*, Xen. 4. *to take up the conqueror, fight with him*, Lat. *excipere*, Thuc. 5. *to take up a charge*, id=Thuc. II. ὑποδέχομαι, *to receive and protect*, Xen. 2. *to accept or entertain a proposal*, Hdt., Dem. III. *to take up a notion, assume, suppose*, c. inf., Hdt., Plat. -the inf. omitted, *to conceive of a thing as being so and so*, Plat.; καίπερ ὑπειληφῶς ταῦτα though *I assume this to be so*, Dem. --Pass., τοιοῦτος ὑπολαμβάνομαι Isocr. 2. *to apprehend a thing*, Eur., Plat. 3. *to suspect, disbelieve*, Xen. IV. *to take secretly*, Thuc. 2. *to draw off from duty, seduce*, id=Thuc. V. ὑπ. ἵππον, as a term of horsemanship, *to hold up or to check the horse*, Xen.

ὑπολαμπής upolamphj *shining with inferior lustre*, Hes.

ὑπολάμπω upolampwfut. ψω I. *to shine under, shine in under*, Xen. -so in Mid., Anth. II. *to shine a little, begin to shine, just appear*, τὸ ἔαρ ὑπέλαμπε Hdt.; ὑπ. ἡ ἡμέρα Plut.

ὑπολείβω upoleibw *to pour secret libations*, Aesch.

ὑπολείπω upoleipwfut. ψω I. *to leave remaining*, Od., Thuc., etc. 2. of things, *to fail one*, ὑπολείψει ὑμᾶς ἡ μισθοφορά Lys. II. Pass., c. fut. mid., *to be left remaining*, Hom., Hdt. 2. of things, *to remain in force*, Thuc. 3. *to stay behind*, Od. c. gen., ὑπολείπεσθαι τοῦ στόλου *to stay behind the expedition*, i. e. not to go upon it, Hdt. 4. *to be left behind in a race*, Ar. of stragglers in an army, *to lag behind*, Xen.; ὑπ. μικρὸν τοῦ στόματος *to fall behind the front rank*, id=Xen. 5. metaph. *to be inferior to*, τινός Arist. 6. absol. *to fail, come to an end*, Soph. - ὑπ. τινά ὁ λόγος *fails him*, Arist. III. Mid. *to leave behind one*, Hdt.; ὑπολείπεσθαι αἰτίαν *to leave cause for reproach against oneself*, Thuc.

ὑπόλεπτος upoleptoj *somewhat fine*, Luc.

ὑπολευκαίνομαι **upoleukainomai** Pass. *to become white underneath or somewhat white*, Il.

ὑπολήνιον **upolhnion** ληνός *the vessel under a press to receive the wine or oil, a vat*, Lat. *lacus*, Ntest.

ὑποληπτέος **upolhpteoj** verb. adj. of ὑπολαμβάνω *one must suppose, understand, think of*, Plat.

ὑπόληψις **upolhyij** ὑπολαμβάνω I. *a taking up, esp. a taking up the word, taking up the matter where another leaves off*, Plat. - *a rejoinder, reply*, Isocr. II. *a taking in a certain sense, an assumption, conception*, Dem. 2. *a hasty judgment, suspicion*, Luc.

ὑπολίζων **upolizwn** *somewhat less or fewer*, Il.

ὑπόλιθος **upoliqoj** *somewhat stony*, Luc.

ὑπολιμπάνω **upolimpanw** later for ὑπολείπω *to leave behind*, Ntest.

ὑπολισθάνω **upolisqanwfut**. -ολισθήσω *to slip or slide gradually*, Luc.

ὑπόλισπος **upolispoj** *somewhat smooth, worn smooth*, Ar.

ὑπόλιχνος **upolixnoj** *somewhat lickerish or dainty*, Luc.

ὑπολογέω **upologewfut**. ήσω *to take account of*, τινός Arist.

ὑπολογίζομαι **upologizomaifut**. ίσομαι attic ιοῦμαι Dep. - *to take into account, take account of*, Plat., Dem.

ὑπολογιστέος **upologisteoj** verb. adj. from ὑπολογίζομαι *one must take into account*, Plat.

ὑπόλογος¹ **upologoj** *held accountable or liable*, Dem.; ὑπόλογον ποιεῖσθαι *to hold responsible*, Plat.; οὐδέν σοι ὑπόλογον τίθεμαι I put down nothing to your account, id=Plat.

ὑπόλογος² **upologoj** *a taking into account, a reckoning, account*, ὑπόλογον ποιεῖσθαί τινος, Lat. *rationem habere rei*, Dem.; ἐν ὑπολόγῳ ποιεῖσθαί τι Lys.

ὑπόλοιπος upoloipoj 1. *left behind, staying behind*, Hdt.; οἱ ὑπ. *those who remained alive*, id=Hdt. 2. *of things*, ὑπ. τὸ βάραθρον γίγνεται *the pit still remains*, Ar.; ὅσα ἦν ὑπ. *all that remained to be done*, Thuc.

ὑπολόχαγος upoloxagoj *an under-λοχαγός, a lieutenant*, Xen.

ὑπολύριος upolurioj λύρα *under the lyre*; δόναξ ὑπ. *a reed to which the lower ends of the strings were attached*, Ar.

ὑπολύω upoluwfut. σω aor1 ὑπ-έλυσα perf. ὑπο-λέλυκα Pass., perf. -λέλυμαι 3rd pl. epic aor2 ὑπ-έλυντο I. *to loosen beneath or below*, ὑπέλυσε γυῖα *made his limbs give way under him*, Il. -Pass., γυῖα ὑπέλυντο id=Il. II. *to loose from under the yoke*, Hom., Thuc. - *to loose from bonds*, Od.; in Mid., τὸν ὑπέλυσαο δεσμῶν *thou didst free him from bonds by stealth*, Il. 2. *to untie a person's sandals from under his feet, take off his shoes*, Aesch., Ar. -Mid. *to take off one's sandals or shoes, or to have them taken off*, Ar. b. c. acc. pers. *to unshoe him, take off his shoes*, Plat.

ὑπόμαζοι upomazoithe *parts under the breast*, Bion.

ὑπόμακρος upomakroj *somewhat long, longish*, Ar.

ὑπομαλακίζομαι upomalakizomai Pass. *to grow cowardly by degrees*, Xen.

ὑπόμαργος upomargoj *somewhat mad, in comp.* ὑπομαργότερος, Hdt.

ὑπομάσσω upomasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to smear or rub underneath*, Theocr.

ὑπομβρος upombroj *mixed with rain*, θέρος ὑπ. *a rainy summer*, Plut.

ὑπομειδιάω upomeidiaw *to smile a little or gently*, Anacreont.

ὑπομείων upomeiwn *somewhat less* - ὑπομείονες, *subordinate citizens*, opp. to ὅμοιοι, Xen.

ὑπομέμφομαι upomemfomai Dep. *to blame a little or secretly*, Plut.

ὑπομεμψίμοιρος upomemyimoiroj *somewhat discontented with his lot*, Cic.

ὑπομενετέος upomeneteojverb. adj. of ὑπομένω *one must sustain, abide, endure*, Thuc., etc.

ὑπομενετικός *upomenetikoj* *patient of*, τῶν δεινῶν Arist.

ὑπομένω *upomenwfut.* -μενῶ aor1 ὑπ-έμεινα I. *to stay behind, survive*, Od., Hdt., attic II. trans., 1. c. acc. pers. *to await another, to await his attack, bide the onset*, II., Hdt.; ὑπ. τὰς Σειριῆνας *to abide their presence*, Xen. 2. c. acc. rei, *to be patient under, abide patiently, submit to*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ὑπ. τὴν κρίσιν *to await one's trial*, Aeschin. *to wait for*, τὴν ἑορτὴν Thuc. 3. absol. *to stand one's ground, stand firm*, II., Hdt., etc.; ὑπομένων καρτερεῖν *to endure patiently*, Plat. 4. c. inf. *to submit or dare to do a thing, wait to do, persist in doing*, like Lat. *sustinere*, Od., Xen. 5. so with part. relating to the subject, εἰ ὑπομενέουσι χειρᾶς ἀνταειρόμενοι *if they shall dare to lift their hands*, Hdt.; ὑπομένει ὠφελούμενος *he submits to be helped*, Plat. -with part. relating to the object, ὑπ. Ξέρξεα ἐπιόντα *to await his attack*, Hdt., etc.

ὑπομίγνυμι *upomignumifut.* -μίξω I. *to add by mixing*, Lat. *admisceo*, τί τιτι Plat. II. intr. *to run close under a place*, c. dat., Thuc.

ὑπομιμνήσκω *upomimnhskwfut.* -μνήσω aor1 ὑπ-έμνήσα I. Act., 1. *to remind one of a person or thing*, τινά τινος Od., Thuc.; ὑπ. τινά τι Thuc., Xen. u(p. tina/ *to put him in mind*, Plat. 2. c. acc. rei, *to bring back to one's mind, mention, suggest*, τι Hdt., Soph., etc.; τινί τι Aesch. 3. c. gen. rei, *to remind one of, to make mention of*, Thuc., etc. II. Pass. or Mid. *to call to mind, remember*, Xen. 2. *to make mention*, περὶ τινος Aesch.

ὑπόμισθος *upomisqoj* *serving for pay, hired*, Luc.

ὑπομνάομαι *upomnaomai* Dep. *to court clandestinely*, ὑπεμνάσθε [1epic 2nd pl. imperf.]1 γυναῖκα Od.

ὑπόμνημα *upomnhma* 1. *a remembrance, memorial*, Thuc., etc. 2. *a note, memorandum*, Dem. -in pl. *memoranda, notes, minutes*, Lat. *commentarii*, Plat.

ὑπόμνησις *upomnhsij* 1. *a reminding*, Thuc., etc. 2. *a mentioning*, ὑπ. ποιεῖσθαί τινος *to make mention of a thing*, id=Thuc.; ὑπ. κακῶν *a tale of woe*, Eur.

ὑπομνηστεύομαι *upomnhsteuomai* Mid. *to betroth*, Arist. -Pass., ὑπομνηστευθεῖς *one betrothed*, id=Arist.

ὑπόμνυμαι *upomnumaifut.* -ομοῦμαι Mid. 1. *to make oath that a person cannot appear in court to apply for a postponement of the trial*, Dem. -Pass., ὑπομοσθέντος

τούτου *this affidavit being put in by way of excuse*, id=Dem. 2. *to bar proceedings by an affidavit in a* γραφή παρανόμων, Xen.

ύπομονή *upomonh* ύπομένω I. *a remaining behind*, Arist. II. *a holding out, patient endurance*, id=Arist. - *the enduring to do*, αἰσχροῶν ἔργων Theophr.

ύπόμωρος *upomwroj* *rather stupid or silly*, Luc.

ύποναίω *uponaiw* *to dwell under a place*, c. acc., Anth.

ύπονέμομαι *uponemomai* Mid. *to eat away beneath or secretly*, Anth.

ύπονέφελος *uponefeloj* νεφέλη *under the clouds*, Luc.

ύπονήιος *uponhioj* *under the promontory Neium, lying at its base*, Od.

ύπονήχομαι *uponhxomai* Dep. *to swim under water, dive*, Plut.

ύπονίφω *uponifw* *to snow a little* impers., *ύπένιφε it was snowing a little*, Thuc. - Pass., *νύξ ύπονιφομένη a snowy night*, id=Thuc.

ύπονοέω *uponoewfut.* ήσω I. *to think secretly, suspect*, Hdt., Eur., etc. -c. acc. pers. et inf. *to suspect that..*, Hdt.; τῶν λεγόντων *ύπενοεῖτε you feel suspicious of the speakers*, Thuc. II. generally, *to suspect, conjecture, form guesses about*, Ar. absol., *ύπονοοῦντες by conjecture*, Plat.

ύπόνοια *uponoia* *ύπονοέω a hidden thought hence*, I. *a suspicion, conjecture, guess, supposition*, Ar., etc.; *ύπόνοιαι τῶν μελλόντων notions formed of future events*, Thuc. II. *the real meaning of a thing, the true intent, deeper sense*, Xen., Plat., etc.

ύπονομηδόν *uponomhdon* *by means of pipes*, Thuc. from *ύπόνομος*

ύπόνομος *uponomoj* I. *underground*, Strab. II. *ύπόνομος, ό, as Subst. an underground passage, mine*, Thuc. 2. *a water-pipe*, Xen.

ύπονοσέω *uponosewfut.* ήσω *to be rather sickly*, Luc.

ύπονοστέω *uponostewfut.* ήσω *to go back, retire*, Hdt. - *to go down, sink, settle*, id=Hdt.

ύπονόστησις *uponosthsij* from *ύπονοστέω subsidence*, of the sea, Plut.

ὑπονύσσω uponusswfut. ξω *to prick or sting underneath generally, to sting*, Theocr.

ὑπονυστάζω uponustazwfut. ξω *to fall asleep gradually*, Plat.

ὑπόξυλος upoculojξύλον *wooden underneath, i. e. of wood covered with a coat of metal*, Xen.

ὑποξυράω upocuraw-έω *to shave or cut off some of the hair --Pass., perf. part.*

ὑπεξυρημένος *shorn or shaven*, Luc.

ὑποξύριος upocuriojξύρόν *under the razor*, Anth.

ὑποξύω upocuwfut. σω *to scrape slightly*, Anth.

ὑποπαλαίω upopalaiwfut. σω *to go down voluntarily in wrestling*, Luc.

ὑποπάσσω upopasswfut. -πάσω *to strew under*, Hdt.

ὑποπεινάω upopeinawfut. ήσω *to be hungry, to begin to be hungry*, Ar.

ὑπόπεμπτος upopemptojfrom ὑποπέμπω *sent covertly, as a spy*, Xen.

ὑποπέμπω upopempwfut. ψω I. *to send under* Pass. *to be sent beneath*, σκότον Eur. II. *to send secretly to send as a spy, send in a false character*, Thuc., Xen.

ὑποπέρομαι upoperdomaiDep., with aor2 act. ὑπέπαρδον *to break wind a little*, Ar.

ὑποπερκάζω upoperkazwonly in pres. *to begin to turn colour, of grapes*, Od.

ὑποπετάννυμι upopetannumifut. -πετάσω *to spread out under*, Od.

ὑπόπετρος upopetroj *somewhat rocky*, Hdt.

ὑποπιθηκίζω upopiqhkwfut. σω *to play the ape a little*, Ar.

ὑποπίμπλημι upopimphmifut. -πλήσω Pass., aor1 ὑπ-επλήσθην I. *to fill by degrees -* Pass., πώγωνος ἤδη ὑποπιμπλάμενος *now beginning to have a thick beard*, Plat.; ὑποπίμπλαμαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμοὺς δακρῦων *have my eyes filling with tears*, Luc. II. in Pass. of women, τέκνων ὑποπλησθῆναι *to become mothers of many children*, Hdt.

ὑποπίμπρημι upopimprhmifut. -πρήσω aor1 -έπρησα 1. *to set on fire below*, τὴν ὕλην Hdt. 2. *to burn as on a funeral-pyre*, τινάς id=Hdt.

ὑποπίνω **upopinwfut.** -πίομαι **aor2** ὑπ-έπινον **perf.** ὑποπέπωκα **1. to drink a little, drink moderately, Plat. 2. to drink slowly, go on drinking, Ar., Xen. 3. ὑπο-πεπωκώς rather tipsy, Ar., Xen.**

ὑποπίπτω **upopiptwfut.** -πεσοῦμαι **aor2** ὑπ-έπεσον **perf.** ὑποπέπτωκα **I. to fall under or down, to sink in, Plut. 2. to fall down before any one, c. acc., Plat. --hence, to be subject to him, fall under his power, Isocr.; of a flatterer, to cringe to, τινί Dem.; c. acc. ὑποπεσῶν τὸν δεσπότην Ar. 3. to fall behind another, Dem. II. to get in under or among, Thuc. III. of accidents, to happen, fall out, Isocr. 2. of persons, to fall under a punishment, c. dat., Plut. IV. of places, to lie under or below, c. dat., Polyb.**

ὑποπλάκιος **upoplakioj** *under mount Placus, in the Troad, Il.*

ὑπόπλεος **upopleoj** *pretty full, c.gen., δειματός εἰμι ὑπ. am somewhat afraid, Hdt.*

ὑποπλέω **upoplewfut.** -πλεύσομαι *to sail under, ὑπ. τὴν Κύπρον, i. e. under the lee of Cyprus, Ntest.*

ὑποπνέω **upopnewfut.** -πνεύσω *to blow gently, Ntest.*

ὑπό **upoepic** ὑπαί before δ, π **Lat. sub, prep. with gen., dat. and acc. A. WITH GEN., I. of Place, from under, ῥέει κρήνη ὑπὸ σπείους Od. of rescuing from under another's power, after the Verbs ἐρύεσθαι, ἀρπάζειν, Il.; ἵππους λῦσαν ὑπὸ ζυγοῦ they loosed the horses from under the yoke, Hom. 2. under, beneath, μοχλὸν ὑπὸ σποδοῦ ἤλασα thrust the bar in under the embers, Od.; ὑπὸ στέρνοιο τυχήσας having hit him under the breast, Il.; ὑπὸ χθονός Hom., etc. II. of the Agent, with pass. Verbs, by, Lat. a or ab, ὑπό τινος δαμῆναι Il.; ὑφ' ἑαυτοῦ by one's own action, i.e. of oneself, Thuc.; so also, with neut. verbs, φεύγειν ὑπό τινος, i. e. to flee before him, Il.; ἔπαινον ἔχειν ὑπό τινος Hdt. 2. of things as well as persons, ὡς διακείμαι ὑπὸ τῆς νόσου Thuc.; ἐνδακρῦειν χαρᾶς ὑπο Aesch.; μαίνεται ὑφ' ἡδονῆς Soph.; ὀρύσσειν ὑπὸ μαστίγων to dig under fear of scourges, Hdt. 3. of accompanying music, to the sound of, κωμάζειν ὑπ' αὐλοῦ Hes.; πίνειν ὑπὸ σάλπιγγος Ar. then, of anything attendant, δαΐδων ὑπὸ λαμπομενάων ἠγίνεον by torchlight, Il.; ὑπ' εὐφήμου βοῆς θῦσαι to offer a sacrifice accompanied by it, Soph.; ὑπὸ πομπῆς in or with solemn procession, Hdt. B. WITH DAT. of Place or Position, ὑπὸ ποσσί Il.; ὑπὸ πλατανίστῳ id=Il.; ὑπ' Ἰλίῳ under its walls, Eur.; ὑφ' ἄρμασι under, i. e. yoked to, the chariot, Il. 2. ὑπὸ χειρσί τινος δαμῆναι to be subdued under, i. e. by force of his arms, id=Il.; ὑπὸ δουρὶ δαμῆναι id=Il. II. of the person under whose power or influence a thing is done, φέβεσθαι ὑπό τινι to flee**

before him, id=Il.; ὑπὸ πομπῆ τινος βῆναι to go *under* his convoy, id=Il. 2. expressing *subjection*, ὑπὸ τινι *under one's power*, Od.; εἶναι ὑπὸ τινι to be *subject to him*, Thuc.; ἔχειν ὑφ' ἑαυτῶ to have *under one*, Xen. 3. of things coming *under a class*, ἐργασίαι ὑπὸ ταῖς τέχναϊς Plat. 4. as in A. II. 3, ὑπ' αὐλητῆρι πρόσθ' ἔκειον advanced to the *music* of the flute-player, Hes. generally, of attendant circumstances, ἐξ ἄλλος εἶσι πνοιῆ ὑπο Ζεφύροιο Od.; ὑπὸ σκότῳ, νυκτί Aesch. C. WITH ACCUS. of Place, *towards and under*, ὑπὸ σπέος ἤλασε μῆλα drove them *under*, i.e. *into*, the cave, Il.; ὑπὸ ζυγὸν ἤγαγεν Od.; ὑπὸ δικαστήριον ἄγειν to bring *under or before* the tribunal, Hdt. 2. like ὑπὸ c. dat. *without sense of motion*, ὑπ' ἡῶ τ' ἠέλιόν τε everywhere *under the sun*, Il.; ὑπὸ τὴν ἄρκτον Hdt.; τὸ ὑπὸ τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Thuc. II.]o *subjection*, ποιεῖσθαι ὑπὸ σφᾶς id=Thuc., etc. III. of Time, like Lat. *sub, just after, just about*, ὑπὸ νύκτα *towards night*, Il.; ὑπὸ ταῦτα *about that time*, Hdt.; ὑπὸ τὸν νηὸν κατακαέντα *about the time of its burning*, Il.; ὑπὸ τὸν σεισμόν *about the time of the earthquake*, Thuc. IV. of accompaniment, ὑπὸ αὐλὸν διαλέγεσθαι Xen. V. ὑπὸ τι, as adv. to a certain degree, in some measure, Lat. *aliquatenus*, Plat. D. POSITION u(po/ can always follow its Subst., becoming by anastrophe ὑπο. E. AS ADV., *under, below, beneath*, Hom. 2. *behind*, Hdt. II. *secretly, unnoticed*, Il. F. IN COMPOSITION I. *under*, both of rest and motion, as ὑπ-εἰμι, ὑπο-βαίνω. 2. of the *casings or coverings* of one thing with another, as ὑπό-χρυσος. 3. to express *subjection*, ὑπο-δαμνάω, ὑφ-ηνίοχος. II. *somewhat, a little*, ὑπο-κινέω, ὑπό-λευκος *underhand, secretly*, ὑπο-θωπεύω.

ὑποπόδιον upopodion πούς a *footstool*, Luc.

ὑποποιέω upopoiew I. to put *under* -Mid. to subject to oneself, Luc. 2. to produce *gradually*, Plut. 3. in Mid. to gain by *underhand tricks, to win over*, τινά Dem. II. in Mid. to assume, affect, Plut.

ὑποπόλιος upopolioj *somewhat gray*, Luc.

ὑποπορεύομαι upoporeuomai Dep. to go *beneath* the ground, Plut.

ὑπόπορτις upoportij *with a calf under her*, of a cow - metaph. of a woman, Hes.

ὑποπρίασθαι upopriasqai Dep. to buy *under the price*, Theophr.

ὑποπρίω upopriw to gnash the teeth *secretly*, Luc.

ὑπόπτερος upopterojπτερόν 1. *winged*, Hdt., Soph., etc.; of a ship, Pind. 2. metaph. *swift-flying, soaring*, id=Pind.; ὑπ. φροντίς *flighty, giddy* thought, Aesch.

ὑποπτεύω upopteuwfut. σω I. *to be suspicious*, Xen.; also, ὑπ. εἰς τινα *to have suspicions* of him, Thuc. 2. *to suspect, guess, suppose*, Xen. II. trans. *to suspect, hold in suspicion*, Soph., Thuc.; ὑπ. τινὰ εἰς τι of something, Hdt., etc. -Pass. *to be suspected, mistrusted*, Thuc.; impers., ὡς ὑπωπτεύετο *as was generally suspected*, Xen. 2. c. acc. pers. et inf. *to suspect that*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. c. acc. rei, *to look suspiciously on*, Thuc. - but also, ὑπ. τι *to suspect* something, Eur., Xen. from ὑπόπτῃς

ὑπόπτῃς upopthjὑπόψομαι *suspicious, jealous*, Soph., Thuc. of a horse, *shy*, Xen.

ὑποπτήσσω upopthsswfut. ξω I. *to crouch or cower beneath*, like hares or birds, πετάλοις ὑποπεπτηῶτες [1epic part. perf. for ὑποπεπτηκότες]1, II.; ὑποπτήξας τάφῳ Eur. II. metaph. *to crouch before another, bow down to*, τινί Xen.; also, ὑπ. τινὰ Aesch., Xen. -absol. *to be modest or shy*, Xen.

ὑποπτος upoptojὑπόψομαι I. *looked at from beneath* the brows, i. e. *viewed with suspicion or jealousy*, Lat. *suspectus*, Aesch., Thuc.; c. inf., ὑπ. αὐτοῖς μὴ πέμψαι *suspected* by them of not having sent, Thuc. 2. of things, τὰδ' ἦν ὑποπτα Eur.; ὑποπτον καθεστήκει *it was a matter of jealousy*, Thuc. 3. adv., ὑπόπτως διακεῖσθαι or ἔχειν *to lie under suspicion*, id=Thuc., Xen. II. act. *suspecting, suspicious* of a thing, c. gen., Eur. - τὸ ὑποπτον *suspicion, jealousy*, Thuc.; τῷ ὑπ. μου *from suspicion* of me, id=Thuc. -adv. *with suspicion*, id=Thuc.; ὑπ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα Dem.

ὑποπτυχίς upoptuxijπτυχή *a joint*, τοῦ θώρακος Plut.

ὑποπυθμίδιος upopuqmidiojπυθμῆν *under the bottom*, Anth.

ὑπόπωλος upopwloj *with a foal under* her, Strab.

ὑποριπίζω uporipizw *to fan from below or gently*, Anth.

ὑπόρυσμι upornumifut. -όρσω aor1 -ῶρσα *to rouse secretly or gradually*, Hom.; τοῖον γὰρ ὑπώρορε Μοῦσα *such was the Muse's power to move*, Od. -Pass. *to rise secretly or gradually*, id=Od.

ὑπόροφος uporofojῥοφος [1a reed]1 ὑπ. βοά *the soft note of the pipe*, Eur.

ὑπορράπτω **uporraptwfut**. ψω *to stitch underneath* metaph., ὑπ. λόγον *to make up a story*, Eur.

ὑπορρέω **uporrewfut**. -ρῆσομαι I. *to flow under or beneath*, Plut. 2. *to flow gradually away*, id=Plut. metaph. *to stream gradually to a place*, Luc. II. metaph. also, *to slip or glide into unperceived*, Lat. *subrepere*, Plat., Dem. 2. *to slip away*, of time, Ar.; of flowers, *to perish*, Theocr.; of the hair, *to fall off*, Luc.; and of friends, id=Luc.

ὑπορρήγνυμι **uporrhgnumi**-ύω *to make to burst downwards* -- Pass., οὐρανόθεν ὑπερράγη [1aor2]1 αἰθήρ *ether was cleft from beneath the sky*, Il.

ὑπόρρηνος **uporrhnoj**ρήν, ἀρήν *with a lamb under it*, Il.

ὑπορριπίζω **uporripizwfut**. σω *to fan from below or gently*, Anth.

ὑπορρίπτω **uporriptwfut**. ψω *to throw under*, ὑπ. τινὰ τοῖς θηρίοις *to throw him to the wild beasts*, Plut.

ὑπορούσσω **uporusswattic** -ττω fut. ξω *to dig under, undermine*, Hdt.

ὑπορχέομαι **uporxeomaifut**. ἦσομαι I. Dep. *to dance with or to music*, Aesch. -c. acc. cogn., ὄρχησιν ὑπ. Plut. II. *to sing and dance a character, of a pantomimic actor*, Luc.

ὑπόρχημα **uporxhma**from ὑπορχέομαι *a hyporcheme or choral hymn to Apollo, mostly in Cretic verses*, Plat.

ὑπόσαθρος **uposaqroj** *somewhat rotten*, Luc.

ὑποσαλπίζω **uposalpizwfut**. ξω *to prelude on the trumpet*, Anth.

ὑποσεύραιος **uposeiraioj** *dragged alongside*, Eur.

ὑποσεῖω **uposeiwepic** ὑποσ-σεῖω fut. σω *to shake below u(possei/ousin i(ma/nti they set it in motion below by the thong by which an auger is turned*, Od.

ὑποσημαίνω **uposhmainwfut**. ἀϙ̅νῶ 1. *to give secret signs of, to indicate or intimate*, Thuc. 2. in military sense, σάλπιγγι ὑπ. *to make signal by sound of trumpet*, id=Thuc.

ὑποσιγάω **uposigawfut**. -ἦσομαι *to be silent during*, Aeschin.

ὑποσίδηρος **uposidhroj** *having a mixture or proportion of iron in it*, Plat.

ὑποσιωπάω **uposiwpawfut.** -ήσομαι *to pass over in silence*, Aeschin.

ὑποσκάζω **uposkazwfut.** ἄσω *to halt a little*, Luc.

ὑποσκαλεύω **uposkaleuw** *to stir underneath, poke up*, τὸ πῦρ Ar.

ὑποσκάπτω **uposkaptwfut.** ψω *to dig under*, ὑπ. μακρὰ ἄλματα *to mark a long leap by a line*, Pind.

ὑποσκελίζω **uposkelizw** 1. *to trip up one's heels, upset*, Lat. *supplantare*, Dem., Luc. 2. **metaph.**, ὑπ. καὶ ἀνατρέπων Plat., Dem.

ὑπόσκιος **uposkioj**σκιά *under shade*, Plut.

ὑποσόλοικος **uposoloikoj** *guilty of a slight solecism*, Cic.

ὑποσπανίζομαι **upospanizomai**Pass., perf. part. ὑπεσπανισμένος 1. *to be scant or stinted of a thing*, c. gen., Aesch. 2. of things, *to be lacking, left undone*, Soph.

ὑποσπάω **upospawfut.** ἄσω 1. *to draw away from under*, Plat., Dem. 2. *to withdraw secretly*, ὑπέσπασε φυγῆ πόδα *withdrew his foot secretly, stole away*, Eur.

ὑποσπείρω **upospeirw** *to sow secretly*, Anth.

ὑπόσπονδος **upospondoj**σπονδή *under a treaty, bound or secured by treaty*, Hdt., Xen. -esp. of taking up the dead from a field of battle, τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑποσπόνδους ἀποδιδόναι *to allow a truce for taking up the dead*, Thuc.; τοὺς νεκροὺς ὑπ. κομίζεσθαι, ἀναιρεῖσθαι *to demand a truce for so doing, in acknowledgment of defeat*, Hdt., Xen., etc.

ὑποστάθμη **upostaqmh** u(po/stasis *sediment*, Plat.; ἐν τῇ Ῥωμύλου ὑποστάθμη, *in faece Romuli*, Plut.

ὑπόστασις **upostasij**ὑφίσταμαι I. *that which settles at the bottom, sediment*, Arist. II. *anything set under, subject-matter* of a speech or poem, Polyb., etc. 2. *the foundation or ground of hope, confidence, assurance*, Ntest. III. *substance, the real nature* of a thing, *essence*, id=Ntest.

ὑποστάτης **upostathj**ὑφίσταμαι *that which stands under, a support, prop*, Plut.

ὑποστατός **upostatoj**verb. adj. of ὑφίσταμαι *to be borne or endured*, Eur.

ὑποσταχύομαι **upostaxuomai**στάχυς **Pass.** *to grow up or wax gradually like ears of corn, Od.*

ὑποστεγάζω **upostegazw** *to support from underneath, Aesch.*

ὑπόστεγος **upostegoj**στέγη *under the roof, in or into the house, Soph.*

ὑποστέγω **upostegw** *to hide under, Xen.*

ὑποστέλλω **upostellw**fut. -στέλω aor1 -έστειλα perf. -έσταλκα I. *to draw in, ιστίον ὑπέστειλε made him furl his sail, Pind. 2. to draw back for shelter, Plut.;* ὑπ. ἑαυτόν *to shelter oneself behind, τινί id=Plut.;* also *to withdraw himself, Ntest. II. Mid., ὑποστέλλεσθαί τι to cloak a thing through fear, to prevaricate, dissemble, Eur., Plat., etc.;* μηδὲν ὑποστειλάμενος *without dissimulation, Dem.*

ὑποστενάζω **upostenazw** I. *to moan in an undertone, Soph. II. to groan under the weight of, τι Aesch.*

ὑποστεναχίζω **upostenaxizw**-στοναχίζω *to groan beneath one, c. dat., Il., Hes.*

ὑποστένω **upostenw** *to moan in a low tone, begin to moan, Soph. to grumble, Ar.*

ὑποστηρίζω **uposthrizw** *to underprop, sustain, Luc.*

ὑποστολή **upostolh** *a shrinking back, evasion, Ntest.*

ὑποστοναχίζω **upostonaxizw** u(postenaxi/zw).

ὑποστορέννυμι **upostorennumi**-στόρνυμι -στρώννυμι -ύω fut. -στορέσω aor1 -εστόρεσα also -στρώσω aor1 -έστρωσα perf. ὑπέστρωκα pass. ὑπέστρωμαι *to spread, lay or strew under, esp. of bed-clothes, δέμνια ὑποστορέσαι Od.;* λέκτρα ὑποστρώσαι τινί *to make his bed for a man, i. e. serve him as a wife, Eur. -Pass., αἰ εὐναὶ ὑποστόρνυνται Xen.;* ἧ χαλκὸς ὑπέστρωται *which has copper laid under it, ap. Hdt.*

ὑποστρατηγέω **upostrathgew** *to serve as lieutenant under another, c. dat., Xen. from ὑποστράτηγος*

ὑποστράτηγος **upostrathgoj** *a lieutenant-general, Xen.*

ὑποστρέφω **upostrefwfut.** ψω I. *to turn round about, turn back*, ἵππους II.; Βακχίαν ὑποστρέφων ἄμιλλαν *bringing back* the Bacchic struggle, i. e. changing sorrow into tumultuous joy, Soph. II. intr. *to turn about, turn short round*, II., Hdt., attic -so in Pass., αὔτις ὑποστρεφθεῖς II., etc. 2. generally, *to return*, Od., Hdt.; so in fut. mid., Od. 3. *to turn away*, and so *elude* an attack, Eur., Xen. 4. part. ὑποστρέψας as adv. *reversely*, Ar.

ὑποστροβέω **upostrobew** *to agitate inwardly*, Aesch.

ὑποστροφή **upostrofh** *a turning about, wheeling round*, Hdt. e) c u(postrofh=s, of the chariot, after *turning round* the meta at the end of the δίαυλος, i. e. *turning sharply round*, Soph. - *on the contrary*, ap. Dem.

ὑπόστρωμα **upostrwma** *that which is spread under, a bed, litter*, Xen.

ὑποστύφω **upostufwfut.** ψω *to be somewhat astringent*, Plut.

ὑποσυγχέω **uposugxewfut.** -χεῶ *to confuse a little* -Pass. *to be somewhat confused*, Luc.

ὑποσυρίζω **uposurizwattic** -ίττω fut. ξω *to whistle gently, rustle*, Aesch.

ὑποσύρω **uposurw** *to drag down*, Plut., Luc.

ὑποσφίγγω **uposfiggw** *to bind tight below*, Anth.

ὑποσχεσίη **uposxesihepic** for ὑπόσχεσις, II.

ὑπόσχεσις **uposxesij** ὑπισχνέομαι I. *an undertaking, engagement, promise*, Hom., Hdt., attic; ὑπ. ἀπολαβεῖν *to receive the fulfilment of a promise*, Xen.; ἀπαιτεῖν τὰς ὑπ. *to demand their fulfilment*, Arist.; ὑπ. ψεύδεσθαι *to fail in its performance*, Aeschin. II. *a profession* [1as a mode of life]1, Luc.

ὑποταγή **upotagh** *subordination, subjection, submission*, Ntest.

ὑποτανύω **upotanuw** u(potei/nw, II.

ὑποταράσσω **upotarasswcontr.** -θράσσω attic -ττω fut. ξω *to stir up, trouble from below or a little*, Ar. -Pass. *to be somewhat troubled*, Luc.

ὑποταρβέω **upotarbewfut.** ἦσω *to shrink before*, τινά II.

ὑποταρτάριος upotartarioj *under Tartarus, of the Titans, Il., Hes.*

ὑπότασις upotasij ὑποτείνω *extension, πεδίων ὑποτάσεις the plains that stretch below, Eur.*

ὑποτάσσω upotasswattic -ττω fut. ξω I. *to place or arrange under, τί τινι Plut. II. to post under, to subject, ἑαυτὸν τινι id=Plut.; ἑαυτῶ τὰ πάντα Ntest. -Pass. to be obedient, τινι id=Ntest.*

ὑποτείνω upoteinwfut. -τενω I. *to stretch under, put under, ἀντηρίδας ὑπ. πρὸς τοὺς τοίχους to fix stay-beams so as to strengthen the ship's sides, Thuc. 2. to strain tight, Ar. metaph. to intensify, Soph. II. to hold out hopes, to offer to do a thing, c. inf., Hdt., Thuc. -also, ὑπ. τινὶ μισθοῦς Ar.; ἐλπίδας Dem. 2. to suggest, ὑπ. τινὶ λέγειν Eur.*

ὑποτειχίζω upoteixizwfut. attic ἰῶ *to build a wall under or across, build a cross-wall, Thuc.*

ὑποτείχισις upoteixisij *from ὑποτειχίζω the building of a cross-wall, Thuc.*

ὑποτείχισμα upoteixisma *from ὑποτειχίζω a cross-wall, Thuc.*

ὑποτελέω upotelewfut. ἔσω *to pay off, discharge a payment, Hdt., Xen., etc.; absol. to pay tribute, Thuc.*

ὑποτελής upotelhjτέλος IV I. *subject to pay taxes, taxable, tributary, Lat. vectigalis, Thuc.; in full, ὑποτελής φόρου id=Thuc. II. act. receiving as payment, c. gen., Luc.*

ὑποτέμνω upotemnwfut. -τάμνω fut. -τεμῶ fut. -τεμοῦμαι aor2 ὑπ-έταῶμον epic inf. -ταμέειν perf. -τέτμηκα Pass., aor1 -ετμήθην perf. -τέτμημαι I. *to cut away under, cut away, Hom. Pass., Aeschin. 2. to cut underhand or unfairly, of a leather-seller, Ar. II. to cut off, intercept, Xen. so in Hdt.; ὑποτέμνεσθαι τὰς ὁδοὺς to cut off one's way, stop one short, Ar.; ὑποτέμνεσθαι τινά to intercept him, Xen.*

ὑποτίθημι upotiqhmifut. -θήσω aor1 ὑπ-έθηκα I. *to place under, τί τινι II. -Mid. to place under one's feet, Xen. 2. to place under as a foundation or beginning, id=Xen., Dem. -Pass. to be laid down, assumed, Plat. -Mid. to lay down as a principle, take for granted, assume, id=Plat., Dem.; c. acc. et inf. to assume or suppose that., Plat. II. to hold out under, present, Luc. metaph. to suggest, Eur., etc. -so in Mid. to suggest, hint a thing to one, ὑποθέσθαι τινὶ βουλήν II.; ἔπος, ἔργον ὑποθέσθαι τινὶ to suggest a*

speech, an action, to any one, *advise* or *counsel* him thereto, Hom., Hdt., etc. 2. c. dat. pers. only, ὑποθέσθαι τινί *to advise, admonish* one, Od., Ar., etc. c. inf. *to advise one to do a thing*, Hdt., Thuc. 3. *to propose*, σκοπὸν as a mark or aim, Arist. -Mid. *to propose to oneself*, Isocr. III. *to put down as a deposit or stake, to pawn, pledge, mortgage*, Hdt., Aeschin., etc. -in Mid., of the mortgagee, *to lend money on pledge*, Dem. 2. *to stake, hazard, venture*, Plat.; ὑποθεῖς τὸν ἴδιον κίνδυνον *at his own risk*, Dem.

ὑποτιμάομαι upotimaomai Mid. as law-term, much like ἀντιτιμάομαι *to propose a less penalty for oneself*, Xen.

ὑποτοβέω upotobew *to sound in answer, echo*, Aesch.

ὑποτονθορούζω upotonqoruzw *to murmur in an under-tone*, Luc.

ὑποτοπεύω upotopeuw ὑποτοπέω τινά Thuc.; c. acc. et inf., id=Thuc.

ὑποτοπέω upotopewaor1 -ετόπησα aor1 ὑπετοπήθη I. *to suspect, surmise*, Thuc.; c. acc. et inf., id=Thuc. 2. c. acc. pers. *to suspect him*, id=Thuc. II. so as Dep.

ὑποτοπέομαι *to suspect a thing*, Hdt., Ar.; c. acc. et inf. *to suspect that.*, Hdt., Ar.

ὑποτραυλίζω upotraulizwfut. σω *to lisp a little*, Luc.

ὑποτρέμω upotremw *to tremble a little*, Plat.

ὑποτρέφω upotrefwfut. -θρέψω *to bring up secretly* -Mid. *to cherish secretly*, Xen., Luc. -Pass. *to grow up in succession*, Lat. *subnasci*, Plat.

ὑποτρέχω upotrexwfut. -θρέξομαι fut. -δραῶμοῦμαι aor2 -έδραῶμον poet. perf. -δέδρομα I. *to run in under*, ὑπέδραμε καὶ λάβε γούνων *she ran in under the sword and clasped his knees*, Od.; ὑπὸ τοὺς πόδας τοῦ ἵππου ὑπέδραμε κύων Hdt. hence *to trip up*, Ar. II. *to run or stretch away under*, Hhymn. III. *to run in between, intercept*, Ar., Xen. 2. *to insinuate oneself into any one's good graces, flatter or deceive*, Eur., Plat.

ὑποτρέω upotrewfut. -τρέσω *to tremble a little, to shrink back, give ground*, Il. c. acc. *to flee before*, id=Il.

ὑποτριβώ upotribwfut. ψω *to rub down the ingredients of a dish*, Cratin.

ὑπότριμμα **upotrimma** from ὑποτριβῶ *a dish compounded of various ingredients, pounded up together*, Lat. *moretum*, Com.

ὑποτρομέω **upotromew** u(potre/mw *to tremble under one, of a man's limbs*, Il. from ὑπότρομος

ὑπότρομος **upotromoj** *somewhat afraid or timid*, Aeschin., Luc.

ὑποτροπή **upotroph** ὑποτρέπω I. *a turning back, repulse*, Plut. II. *a relapse, recurrence*, id=Plut.

ὑπότροπος **upotropoj** ὑποτρέπω 1. *returning*, Hom., Eur. 2. *rallying from the effect of a blow*, Theocr.

ὑποτροχάω **upotroxaw** poet. for ὑποτρέχω, Mosch.

ὑποτρύζω **upotruzw** *to murmur, hum in an undertone*, Anth.

ὑποτρώγω **upotrwgwfut.** ξομαι aor2 ὑπ-έτραϜγον *to eat by way of preparation*, Xen.

ὑποτυπώω **upotupow** *to sketch out*, Lat. *adumbrare*, Arist.

ὑποτύπτω **upotuptwfut.** ψω *to strike or push down*, κοντῶ ὑπ. ἐς λίμνην *to poke down into the lake with a pole*, Hdt.; ὑποτύπτουσα φιάλη ἐς τὴν θήκην *dipping with a cup into the chest*, id=Hdt.; ὑποτύψας τούτῳ [1sc. τῷ κηλωνηίῳ]1 ἀντλέει *he draws it dipping with the bucket into the water*, id=Hdt.; ὑπ. τοῖν ποδοῖν Ar.

ὑποτύπωσις **upotupwsij** from ὑποτύπτω *an outline, pattern*, Ntest.

ὑποτύφομαι **upotufomai** Pass. *to burn with a smouldering fire, burn secretly*, Plut., Luc.

ὑπότυφος **upotufoj** *somewhat arrogant*, Plut.

ὑπουθάτιος **upouqatioj** *under the udder, sucking*, Anth.

ὑπουλος **upouloj** οὐλή of wounds, *festering under the scar metaph. with festering sores underneath, unsound beneath*, Plat., etc.; ὑπ. αὐτονομία *a hollow independence*, Thuc.; κάλλος κακῶν ὑπουλον *a fair outside skinning over ills below*, Soph. -adv., ὑπούλως ἀκροᾶσθαι *to render a hollow obedience*, Plut.

ὑπουράνιος *upouranioj* I. *under heaven, under the sky*, Il. II. *reaching up to heaven*, Hom.

ὑπουργέω *upourgew* ὑπουργός *to render service or help to one, to serve, assist, succour*, τινί Hdt., etc.; χρηστὰ ὑπ. [1 sc. τοῖς Ἀθηναίοισι] 1 *to do them good service*, Hdt., etc.; ὑπ. χάριν τινί Aesch.:--Pass., τὰ ὑπουργημένα *services done or rendered*, Hdt.

ὑπούργημα *upourghma* ὑπουργός *a service done or rendered*, Hdt., Xen.

ὑπουργητέος *upourghteoj* verb. adj. *one must be kind to*, Luc.

ὑπουργία *upourgia* *service rendered*, Soph., Arist. from ὑπουργός

ὑπουργός *upourgoj* ἔργον *rendering service, serviceable, promoting, conducive to a thing*, c. dat., Xen.

ὑποφαίνω *upofainwfut.* -φάϞνῶ I. *to bring to light from under*, θρῆνυν ὑπέφηνε τραπέζης *he drew the stool from under the table*, Od. 2. *to shew a little, just shew*, Dem. II. Pass. *to be seen under*, ὑπὸ τὰς πύλας πόδες ὑποφαίνονται Thuc. 2. *to just shew oneself, be half seen*, Xen. III. Act. used intr. of the dawn of day, ὑποφαίνει ἡμέρα *day just begins to break*, id=Xen.; so, ὑποφαίνει ἕαρ id=Xen. -metaph., τὰ νῦν ὑποφαίνοντα *the difficulties now dawning upon us*, Plat.

ὑπόφασσις *upofausij* φαίνω *a light shewing through a small hole a narrow opening*, Hdt.

ὑποφείδομαι *upofeidomaifut.* σομαι Dep. *to spare a little*, Xen.

ὑποφειδομένως *upofeidomenwj* *somewhat sparingly, rarely*, Plut.

ὑποφέρω *upoferwfut.* ὑπ-οῖσω aor1 ὑπήνεγκα ionic ὑπήνεικα aor2 ὑπήνεγκον I. *to carry away under, esp. to bear out of danger*, Il. II. *to bear or carry by being under, to bear a burden*, Xen. metaph. *to support, bear, endure, submit to*, πόνους καὶ κινδύνους Isocr.; γῆρας καὶ πενίαν Aeschin., etc. III. *to hold out, suggest, proffer*, Soph.; *to pretend, allege*, Xen. IV. *to carry down* -Pass. *to be borne down by a stream*, Plut. metaph. *to slip or sink down, decay*, id=Plut.

ὑποφεύγω *upofeugwfut.* ξομαι I. *to flee from under, shun*, Il., Eur. *to withdraw from, endeavour to evade*, Thuc. II. absol. *to retire a little, withdraw*, Hdt., Thuc.

ὑποφητεύω **upofhteuw** *to hold the office of ὑποφήτης, Luc.*

ὑποφήτης **upofhthjφημί** *a suggester, interpreter, a priest who declares an oracle, Il.; Μουσάων ὑποφήται, i. e. poets, Theocr.*

ὑποφήτις **upofhtijfem.** *of ὑποφήτης, Pind., Anth.*

ὑποφήτωρ **upofhtwr** **u(pofh/ths,** *Anth.*

ὑποφθάνω **upofqanwaor2** ὑπ-έφθην *inf.* ὑπο-φθῆναι *part.* -φθάς *mid. part.* -φθάμενος *I. to haste before, be or get beforehand, Il.; ὑποφθάμενος κτεῖνεν Od. II. c. acc. to be beforehand with one, Plut.; Mid., τὸν ὑποφθαμένη φάτο μῦθον Od.*

ὑποφθέγγομαι **upofqeggomaifut.** ξομαι *Dep. 1. to speak in an undertone, of a ventriloquist, Plat. 2. to reply, Plut.*

ὑποφθονέω **upofqonewfut.** ἦσω *to feel secret envy at, τινί Xen.*

ὑπόφθονος **upofqonoj** *somewhat jealous adv., ὑποφθόνως ἔχειν to behave somewhat jealously, Xen.*

ὑποφλέγω **upoflegwfut.** ξω *to heat from below, Anth.*

ὑποφόνιος **upofonioj** *murdering secretly, Soph.*

ὑποφορά **upofora** ὑποφέρω *a holding under, putting forward, by way of excuse, Xen.*

ὑποφραδοσύνη **upofradmosunh** φράδμων *suggestion, counsel, Hes.*

ὑποφρίσσω **upofrisswattic** -ττω *fut.* ξω *to shudder slightly, Luc.*

ὑποφύω **upofuw** *to make to grow up, Il.*

ὑποφλεύω **upofwleuw** *to lie hidden under, τινί Anth.*

ὑποφωνέω **upofwnewfut.** ἦσω *to call out in answer, Plut. to sing in answer, Mosch.*

ὑποχάζομαι **upoxazomaiepic** *aor2* -κεκαδόμην *Dep. - to give way gradually or a little, Il.*

ὑποχαλινίδιος **upoxalinidioj** χαλινός *under the bridle - ἡ ὑποχαλινιδία [1sc. ἡνία]1, a chin-strap attached to the bit, Xen.*

ὑπόχαλκος upoxalkoj *containing a mixture of copper*, Plat.

ὑποχαράσσω upoxarasswattic -ττω fut. ξω *to engrave under*, Plut.

ὑποχαροπός upoxaropoj *somewhat bright-eyed*, Xen.

ὑποχάσκω upoxaskwaor2 ὑπ-έχα^ωνον perf. ὑποκέχηνα *to gape a little*, Ar., Xen.

ὑποχείριος upoxeirioj χείρ 1. *under the hand, in hand*, Od. 2. *of persons, under any one's hand, under command, subject*, τινι Hdt., etc.; λαβεῖν τινα ὑποχείριον *to get into one's power*, Eur.; ἔχειν τινὰ ὑπ. Thuc.

ὑποχέω upoxewfut. -χεῶ aor1 ὑπ-έχεα epic -έχευα Pass. perf. ὑπο-κέχυμαι *to pour into a cup placed under, to pour out; of dry things, to strew or spread under*, Hom. Pass., φύλλα ὑποκεχυμένα ὑπὸ τοῖς ποσὶ leaves *scattered under the feet*, Hdt. - *metaph.*, ἀπιστίη ὑπεκέχυτο αὐτῷ *distrust was poured secretly into him, i. e. stole over him*, id=Hdt.

ὑποχθόνιος upoxqonioj χθών *under the earth, subterranean*, Hes., Eur., Anth.

ὑπόχθων upoxqwn

ὑποχλέομαι upoxleomai Pass. *to be rolled beneath*, Il.

ὑποχορηγέω upoxorhgewfut. ἦσω *to supply*, Strab.

ὑποχορηγία upoxorhgiafrom ὑποχορηγέω *a supplying, succour*, Strab.

ὑποχος upoxoj ὑπέχω 1. *subject*, τινι Xen.; βασιλῆς βασιλέως ὑποχοι *king's subjects or officers, of the great king*, Aesch. 2. ἔνοχος, *liable to*, τινος Dem.

ὑπόχρεως upoxrewj χρέος 1. *indebted, in debt*, Ar.; ὑπ. τινος *his debtor*, Plut. 2. *of property, involved*, Lat. *obaeratus*, Dem. 3. c. gen., ὑπ. φιλίας *bound by ties of friendship*, Plut.

ὑποχρίω upoxriw *to smear under or upon*, τί τινι Hdt.; ὑπ. τινί *to paint his face under the eyes*, Xen. -Mid., ὑποχρίεσθαι τοὺς ὀφθαλμούς *to paint one's own eyes underneath*, id=Xen.

ὑπόχρυσος upoxrusoj *containing a mixture or proportion of gold metaph. of persons*, Plat.

ὑποχωρέω **upoxwrewfut.** ἴσομαι I. *to go back, retire, recoil*, Il., Thuc.; often in part., ὑποχωρήσας φεύγει Dem. 2. c. gen. *to retire from a place*, Hdt., Xen.; ὑπ. τινὶ τοῦ θρόνου *to withdraw from one's seat in honour of another, give it up to him*, Ar.; and, ὑπ. τινὶ *to give way to another*, Thuc. 3. c. acc. *to avoid, shun*, id=Thuc., Plat. II. *to go on in succession*, Pind.

ὑποχώρημα **upoxwrhma** *a downward evacuation*, Theophr.

ὑποχώρησις **upoxwrhsij** 1. *a going back, retirement, retreat*, Polyb. 2. *a retiring-place, retreat*, Luc.

ὑπόψαμμος **upojammoj** *having sand under*, γῆ ὑποψαμμοτέρη *somewhat sandy*, Hdt.

ὑπόψαρος **upojaroj** *somewhat dappled*, ἵππος Strab.

ὑποψία **upojia** ὑπόψομαι 1. *suspicion, jealousy*, ὑποψίην ἔχειν ἔς τινα Hdt., attic; πρὸς τινα Dem.; ἐν ὑπ. ποιεῖσθαι Aeschin. 2. *of the object*, ἔχειν ὑπ. *to admit of suspicion*, Plat.; ὑπ. παρέχειν Thuc.

ὑπόψιος **upojioj** ὑπόψομαι *viewed from beneath the brows*; ὑπόψιος ἄλλων *viewed with suspicion among others*, Il.

ὑποψωνέω **upojwnewfut.** ἴσω *to underbid in the purchase of victuals or to buy up underhand*, Ar.

ὑπτιάζω **uptiazwfut.** ἄσω ὑπτιος *to bend oneself back, to carry one's head high*, Aeschin. -Pass., κάρα ὑπτιάζεται *his head lies supine*, Soph.

ὑπτίασμα **uptiasma** from ὑπτιάζω *that which is laid back*, ὑπτίασματα χερῶν *supplication with hands upstretched*, Lat. *supinis manibus*, Aesch.; ὑπτίασμα κειμένου πατρός *his father's body as it lies supine*, id=Aesch.

ὑπτιασμός **uptiasmoj** from ὑπτιάζω *a laying oneself backwards*, Luc.

ὑπτιαστέος **uptiasteoj** verb. adj. of ὑπτιάζω *one must throw back*, ἑαυτόν Xen.

ὑπτιόομαι **uptioomai** Pass. *to be upset*, Aesch.

ὑπτιος **uptioj** from ὑπό, as Lat. *supinus* from *sub* I. *laid back, laid on one's back*, πέσεν ὑπτιος *he fell backwards, opp. to προηνής, Il.*; of a quadruped, ὀρθοῦ ἔστεῶτος καὶ ὑπτίου *rearing upright and falling backwards*, Hdt. II. generally *with the under side uppermost*, χεῖρ ὑπτία *the hollow of the hand*, Plut.; ἐξ ὑπτίου κράνους *from the upturned helmet, with the hollow uppermost*, Aesch.; so, παράθες ὑπτίαν [1τὴν ἀσπίδα]1 Ar.; ἀψὶς ὑπτία *a half-wheel with the concave side uppermost*, Hdt.; ὑπτιοὺς σέλμασιν ναυτίλλεται *he sails with the bottom uppermost, i. e. suffers shipwreck*, Soph.; ἐξ ὑπτίας νεῖν *to swim on the back [1in metaph. sense]1*, Plat. III. of land, *sloping evenly*, of Egypt, Hdt.

ὑπωθέω **upwqew** from ὑπτιος fut. -ώσω *to push or thrust away*, Il.

ὑπωλένιος **upwlenioj** *under the elbow*, Theocr.

ὑπωμοσία **upwmosia** 1. *an oath taken to delay proceedings* [1v. ὑπόμνημι II]1, *an application for postponement of a trial*, Dem. 2. *an oath taken by the prosecutor in a γραφή παρανόμων* [1v. παράνομος 2]1, with the effect of suspending the proposed decree, id=Dem.

ὑπωπιάζω **upwpiazw** fut. ἄσω I. *to strike one under the eye -Pass. to have a black eye*, ὑπωπιασμένος Ar. II. *metaph. to bruise, mortify*, Ntest. also, *to annoy greatly, wear out*, id=Ntest. from ὑπώπιον

ὑπώπιον **upwpion** ὠψ I. *the part of the face under the eyes generally the face, countenance*, Il. II. *a blow in the face, a black eye*, Ar.

ὑπώρεια **upwreia** *the foot of a mountain, the skirts of a mountain range*, Il., Hdt.

ὑπωρόφιος **upwrofoj** ὄροφος *under the roof, in the house*, Il., Pind., Ar.

ὑπώροφος **upwrofoj** ὑπωρόφιος Eur. of a swallow's nest, *under the eaves*, Anth.

ὑπωχρος **upwxroj** *pale yellow, sallow*, Luc.

ὑρχα **urxa** *a jar, for pickles*, Ar.

ὑσγη **usgh** *a shrub from which the dye ὑσγινον is derived.*

ὑσγίνοβαφής **usginobafhj** *dyed scarlet*, Xen., Luc.

ὑσγινον usginon a dye from the shrub ὑσγη, scarlet, Anth.

ὑσμίνη usminh a fight, battle, combat, Il.; metaplast. epic dat. ὑσμῖνι as if from ὑσμίν or ὑσμίς, id=Il.

ὑς uj 1. the wild swine, whether boar [Ihog]1 or sow, Hom., etc.; σῦς ἄγριος Il.; also σῦς κάπριος or κάπρος, v. sub vocc. 2. the domestic pig, Hom., etc.

ὑσπληγξ usplhgc I. a rope drawn across the racecourse, let down when the runners were to start, the starting-line, Plat., Anth. II. the snare or gin of a birdcatcher, Theocr. deriv. uncertain

ὑσσός ussoj a javelin, the Roman pilum, Polyb., etc.

ὑσσωπος usswpoj hyssop, prob. the caper-plant, Ntest.

ὑστάτιος ustatiojpoetic for ὑστατος, as μεσσάτιος for μέσσος, Hom. neut. as adv. at last, Il.

ὑστατος ustatojv. ὑστερος B.

ὑστεραῖος usteraiojὑστερος I. on the day after, the next day [1cf. προτεραῖος]1; τῇ ὑστεραία [1ionic -αία]1 ἡμέρα on the following day, next day, Lat. postridie, Hdt.; often without ἡμέρα, id=Hdt., attic; also, ἐς τὴν ὑστεραίην Hdt.; ἐν τῇ ὑστ. Plat. -c. gen., τῇ ὑστεραία τῆς μάχης on the day after the battle, id=Plat. II. ὑστερος, later, subsequent, Hdt., Xen.

ὑστέρα ustera the womb, mostly in pl. ὑστέραι, etc. deriv. uncertain

ὑστερέω usterewὑστερος I. to be behind or later, come late, Hdt., attic II. c. gen. rei, to come later than, come too late for, ὑστέρησαν ἡμέρη μιῇ τῆς συγκεκριμένης came one day after the appointed day, Hdt.; τῆς Μυτιλήνης ὑστερήκει had come too late to save Mytilene, Thuc.; ὑστ. τῆς πατρίδος to fail to assist it, Xen. 2. c. gen. pers. to come after him, id=Xen.; also c. dat. to come too late for him, Thuc. III. metaph. to come short of, be inferior to, τινός Plat., etc. IV. to come short of, fail to obtain -so in Mid., ὑστερεῖσθαι τινος Ntest. 2. absol. to be in want, id=Ntest. V. of things, to fail, be wanting, Lat. deficere, id=Ntest.

ὑστέρημα usterhmadeficiency, need, want, Ntest.

ὑστερίζω *usterizw* ὑστερος I. *to come after, come later or too late*, Thuc., Xen. II. c. gen. rei, *to come short of, come too late for*, Dem.; *to lag behind*, Xen. III. metaph. *to come short of, be inferior to any one*, c. gen., id=Xen. -absol., ὕστ. τὸ εἰδέναι *he falls short in knowledge*, id=Xen.

ὑστερόποινος *usteropoinoj* ποιινή *avenging after the act, late-avenging*, Aesch.

ὑστερόπους *usteropouj* *coming late*, Anth.

ὑστερος *usteroj* *latter, last*, comp. and Sup. without any Posit. adj. in use. A.

ὑστερος, η, ον *latter*, I. of Place, *latter, coming after, following*, Eur., Xen. -c. gen.,

ὑστεροι ἡμῶν *behind us*, Plat.; ὑστέρα νεώς *behind [1 slower than] 1 a ship*, Aesch. II.

of Time, *next*, Il.; τῷ ὑστέρω ἔτει *in the next year*, Xen.; ὑστέρω χρόνῳ *in after time*,

Aesch., etc. -c. gen. pers. *later than, after*, Il., Plat.; also ὑστέρω χρόνῳ τούτων Hdt. 2.

later, too late, Il., Soph. 3. c. gen. rei, *too late for*, Hdt., Ar. 4. as Subst. οἱ ὑστεροι Λατ.

posteri, Eur. III. of inferiority in Age, Worth, or Quality, γένει ὑστερος, i. e. younger,

Il. - c. gen., οὐδενὸς ὕστ. *second to none*, Soph., Thuc.; ὑστερος τῶν νόμων *below the*

laws, Aeschin. IV. neut. ὑστερον as adv. *behind*, c. gen., Xen. 2. of Time, *later,*

afterwards, Hom., etc.; also ὑστερα Od. --c. gen., ὑστερον τούτων *later than these*

things, after them, Hdt.; πολλῶ ὕστ. τῶν Τρωικῶν Thuc. 3. in adv. sense with Preps.,

ἐς ὑστερον Od., Hdt., etc. -- ἐν ὑστέρω Thuc. - ἐξ ὑστέρης Hdt. B. ὕστατος, η, ον

last, I. of Place, πρῶτοί τε καὶ ὕστατοι Il. II. of Time, τίνα πρῶτον, τίνα δ' ὕστατον

ἐξενάριξεν; id=Il.; πρὸς ὕστ. φῶς Aesch. h(u(sta/th [1sc. ἡμέρα] 1 τῆς ὀρθῆς *the last*

day of the feast, Hdt.; οὐκ ἐν ὑστάτοις *not among the last*, Eur.; οἱ ὕστατοι εἰπόντες

Dem., etc. -c. gen., ὕστατος ἀλώσιος *all too late for.*, Pind. III. the neut. sg. and pl. as

adv., πύματόν τε καὶ ὕστατον Od.; ὕστατα καὶ πύματα Il.; νῦν ὕστατα id=Il.;

ὕστατα Hdt., etc. 2. in adv. sense with Preps., ἐν ὑστάτοις *at last*, Plat.

ὑστεροφθόρος *usteroftoroj* φθείρω *late-destroying*, Soph.

ὑστερόφωνος *usteroftwnoj* *sounding after, echoing*, Anth.

ὑστριξ *ustric* *the porcupine*, Hdt. deriv. uncertain

ὑστριχίς *ustrixij* from ὕστριξ *a whip for punishing slaves*, Ar.

ὑφαιμος *ufaimoj* αἷμα I. *suffused with blood, blood-shot*, Dem. II. of temperament, *sanguine*, Plat.

ύφαίνω ufainw I. *to weave*, ἰστὸν ύφαίνειν *to weave a web*, Hom.; ἱμάτιον Plat., etc.:--absol. *to weave, ply the loom*, Hdt.:--Mid., ἱμάτιον ύφαίνεσθαι *to weave oneself a cloak*, Plat. II. *to contrive, plan, invent*, Lat. *texere*, δόλον ύφαίνειν II.; μῆτιν ύφ. Od. III. generally, *to create, construct*, Pind.

ύφαίρεσις ufaresij *a taking away from under, a purloining*, ap. Dem. from ύφαίρεώ

ύφαίρεώ ufairewfut. ἦσω aor2 ύφεἶλον ionic ύπ-αιρέω I. *to seize underneath or inwardly*, Hom. II. *to draw or take away from under a thing*, c. gen., II., Plat. -also τὴν χειῖρα ύφῆρει *tried to draw it away*, Ar. 2. *to take away underhand, filch away*, Thuc.; ύφ. τῆς ύποψίας *gradually to take away part of.*, id=Thuc. -Pass., ύπαραιρημένος [1ionic perf. part.]1 *put secretly away, made away with*, Hdt. -so in Mid. *to take away underhand, filch away, purloin*, id=Hdt., Ar., etc. 3. in Mid. also c. acc. pers., ύφ. τινά τινος *to rob him of a thing*, Aeschin.

ύφαλος ufalojáls *under the sea*, ύφ. Ἐρεβος *the darkness of the deep*, Soph.; τὸ ύφαλον *the lower waters*, Strab.

ύφάντης ufanthjύφαίνω *a weaver*, Plat.

ύφαντικός ufantikojύφαίνω I. *skilled in weaving*, Plat. adv. -κῶς, *in weaver-like fashion*, id=Plat. II. ἡ ύφαντική [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of weaving*, id=Plat.

ύφαντοδόνητος ufantodonhtojδονέω *woven by the flight of the shuttle*, Ar.

ύφαντός ufantojverb. adj. of ύφαίνω *woven*, Od., Trag.; ὅσα ύφαντά τε καὶ λειῖα *brocaded and plain stuffs*, Thuc.

ύφάπτω ufaptwionic ύπ-άπτω fut. ψω 1. *to set on fire from underneath*, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. metaph. *to inflame unperceived*, Xen.

ύφαρπάζω ufarpazwionic ύπ-αρπάζω fut. -άσομαι 1. *to snatch away from under*, Xen. 2. *to take away underhand, filch away*, Lat. *surripere*, Ar. 3. ύφ. λόγον *to snatch away a word just when one is going to speak it, take the word out of one's mouth*, Hdt. *to snap up*, Ar.

ύφασμα ufasmaύφαίνω *a woven robe, web*, Od.

ύφαστρῖς ufastrij u(fa/ntria, Hesych.

ὑφειμένως ufeimenwj *remissly, less violently, Lat. submisse, Xen.*

ὑφείσα ufeisaionic ὑπ-εισα v. ἴζω I I *placed under or secretly, ὑπέισας ἄνδρας having set them in ambush, Hdt.*

ὑφεκτέος ufekteojverb. adj. of ὑπέχω *one must submit to, Plat.*

ὑφελκτέος ufelkteojverb. adj. of ὑφέλκω *one must draw away, τῶν δαδίων some of the torches, Ar.*

ὑφέλκω ufelkwfut. -ελκύσω v. ἔλκω *to draw away gently, ὑφ. τινὰ ποδοῖν to draw one away by the two feet, Il. -- to draw away by undermining, Thuc.*

ὑφέρπω uferpwfut. -ερπύσω v. ἔρπω I. *to creep on secretly, Lat. subrepere, ὑφεῖρπε γὰρ πολὺ the report was spreading far, Soph. II. like ὑπέρχομαι II, of involuntary feelings, to steal upon, come over, Lat. subire animum, χαρὰ μ' ὑφέρπει, τρόμος μ' ὑφ. Aesch.*

ὑφηγεμών ufhgemwn h(gemw/n, Anth.

ὑφηγέομαι ufhgeomaifut. ἡσομαι perf. -ήγημαι Dep. I. *to go just before, to guide, lead, τινι Eur., Plat., etc. - absol. to go first, lead the way, Soph., Thuc., Plat.; κατὰ τὸν ὑφηγημένον τρόπον according to the normal plan, Arist. II. c. acc. cogn., ὑφ. τὴν ὁδὸν to shew the way, Plut. 2. c. acc. rei, to shew the way to, instruct in, Xen., Plat. III. to lead to a thing, indicate that it is so, Aesch.*

ὑφήγησις ufhghsijfrom ὑφηγέομαι *a guiding, guidance, Dem.*

ὑφηγητής ufhghthjὑφηγέομαι 1. *one who leads the way, a guide, leader, Soph.;* ὡς ὑφηγητοῦ τινος [1sc. ὄντοσ]1 *as if led by some [invisible]1 guide, id=Soph. 2. a teacher, master, Plut.*

ὑφηνιοχέω ufhnioxewfut. ἡσω *to be a ὑφηνίοχος, Luc. -Pass. to drive after or behind, of chariots, Dem.*

ὑφηνίοχος ufhnioxoj *the charioteer, as subordinate to the warrior in his chariot, Il.*

ὑφή ufhὑφαίνω *a web, in pl., Aesch., Eur.*

ὑφήσσω ufhsswn *somewhat less or smaller, Hes.*

ὑφιζάνω **ufizanw** u(fi/zw *to crouch beneath*, c. dat., Eur.

ὑφίζησις **ufizhsij** *a settling or sinking*, Strab. from ὑφίζω

ὑφίζω **ufizw** *to sit down, crouch*, Eur.

ὑφήμι **ufihmi** ὑπ-ίημι fut. ὑφ-ήσω v. ἴημι I. *to let down*, ὑφ. ἰστόν *to lower the mast*, II.; ὑφ. ἰστία, Lat. *submittere vela*, Hhymn. 2. *to put under*, τί τινι Hom.; τι ὑπό τι Xen. - *to put a young one under its dam, put it to suck*, Od., Theocr.; in Mid., of the mother, ὑφίεσθαι μαστοῖς *to put it to her breast, to suckle it*, Eur. 3. ὑφ. τινά *to engage any one secretly, to prepare him to play a part, to suborn*, Soph. Pass., ὡς ἔχιδν' ὑφειμένη *like a snake secretly introduced, slipped in*, id=Soph. 4. *to give up, surrender*, Xen. II. intr. *to slacken, relax or abate from a thing*, c. gen., ὑπεῖς τῆς ὀργῆς Hdt.; absol. *to give in, abate*, οὐδὲν ὑπιέντες id=Hdt. -so too in Mid., id=Hdt.; so of things, τὸ ὕδωρ ὑπίεται τοῦ ψυχροῦ *abates from its chill*, id=Hdt.; τοῦ στόματός γε ὑφ. *I give way as to it*, Xen.; c. dat. *to yield, give way to any one*, τοῖς πολεμίοις id=Xen. III. in Mid. and Pass. *to lower one's sails*, Ar.; mostly in part. perf., πλεῖν ὑφειμένη δοκεῖ μοι *methinks I should run with lowered sails*, i. e. *to lower my tone*, Soph. 2. σώζω νεοσσοὺς ὄρνις ὡς ὑφειμένη, *like a cowering hen, --or perhaps with my nestlings under me*, Eur. 3. generally, *to submit*, Xen.; c. inf., καταθανεῖν ὑφειμένη *submissively prepared to die*, Eur.

ὑφικάνω **ufikanw** u(pe/rxomai II *to steal over one*, II.

ὑφίστημι **ufisthmifut**. ὑποστήσω aor1 ὑπέστησα I. in these tenses Causal, *to place or set under*, τί τινι Hdt., Pind.; τρεῖς σταυροὺς ὑπίστησι *plants three piles in the lake to support a house*, Hdt. -metaph., γνώμας ὑποστήσας σοφάς *having laid them as a foundation*, Soph. 2. *to post secretly or in ambush*, Hdt., Xen. II. Causal also in fut. and aor1 mid. *to substitute*, τί τινι one thing for another, Xen. B. Pass., with aor2 act. ὑπέστην, perf. ὑφ-έστηκα, ionic part. ὑπ-εστεώς - *to stand under as a support*, c. dat., Hdt. 2. *to sink to the bottom, settle*, τὸ ὑφιστάμενον the milk, opp. to τὸ ἐφιστάμενον [1the cream]1, id=Hdt. II. *to place oneself under an engagement, engage or promise to do*, c. inf. fut., ὅσσ' Ἀχιλῆι ὑπέστημεν δώσειν II., etc.; c. inf. aor., οὐ τίς με ὑπέστη σαῶσαι id=II.; c. inf. pres., Hdt. -absol., *after promise given*, Od.; ὥσπερ ὑπέστη as *he promised*, Thuc. -when foll. by acc., an inf. may be supplied, τρίποδας οὐς οἱ ὑπέστη [1sc. δώσειν]1 II.; ἐκτελέουσιν ὑπόσχεσιν ἤνπερ ὑπέσταν id=II. 2. *to submit to any one*, τινι id=II. 3. c. acc. rei, *to submit to, consent to*, ὁ τὸ ἐλάχιστον ὑπιστάμενος *who*

offers to take the least, Hdt.; ὑφ. τὸν πλοῦν *to undertake it unwillingly*, Thuc.; so, ὑφ. τὸν κίνδυνον id=Thuc. --rarely c. dat., ὑφ. ξυμφοραῖς ταῖς μεγίσταις id=Thuc. b. *to undertake an office*, Xen. III. *to lie concealed or in ambush*, Hdt., Eur., etc. IV. *to support an attack, to resist, withstand*, c. dat., Aesch.; c. acc., Eur., Thuc. -absol. *to stand one's ground, face the enemy*, Lat. *subsistere*, Eur., Thuc.

ὑφοράω uforawfut. ὑπ-όψομαι aor2 ὑπ-εἶδον and mid. -ειδόμην *to look at from below, view with suspicion or jealousy, suspect*, τινά Thuc., etc.

ὑφορβός uforboj suforbo/s, Od.

ὑφορμέω uformewfut. ἤσω *to lie secretly at anchor*, Polyb.

ὑφορμίζομαι uformizomai Pass. and Mid., *to come to anchor secretly or under a place*, Thuc., Plut.

ὑφορμος uformojfrom ὑφορμίζομαι ὄρμος II *an anchorage*, Strab.

ὑφυδρος ufudrojῦδωρ *under water, of a diver*, Thuc.

ὑπαγόρας uyagorajἀγορεύω *a big talker, boaster, braggart*, Od.

ὑψαυχενίζω uyauxenizwfut. σω *to carry the neck high, shew off*, Anth. from ὑψαύχην

ὑψαύχην uyauxhn *carrying the neck high*, ἵππος Plat. -metaph. *stately, towering*, Eur.

ὑπερεφής uyerefhjἐρέφω *high-roofed, high-vaulted*, Hom., Ar.

ὑπήγορος uyhgorojἀγορεύω *talking big, grandiloquent, vaunting*, Aesch.

ὑπήεις uyheijpoet. for ὑψηλός, Anth.

ὑψηλαυχενία uyhlauxeniaαύχην *a carrying the neck high*, Xen.

ὑψηλόκρημος uyhlokrhmnoj *with lofty cliffs*, Aesch.

ὑψηλολογέομαι uyhlologeomai Dep. *to talk high, speak proudly*, Plat.

ὑψηλόλογος uyhlologoj *talking high, vaunting*.

ὑψηλόνοους uyhlonouj *high-minded to \ u(yhlo/noun* Plat.

ύψηλός **uyhloj** ύψι I. *high, lofty, high-raised*, Lat. *altus, sublimis*, Hom., Hdt., Trag., etc.; of a *highland* country, χώρη ὄρεινή καὶ ύψηλή Hdt.; ύψηλὰ χωρία Thuc. II. **metaph. high, lofty, stately**, Pind., Plat.; ύψηλὰ κομπεῖν **to talk loftily**, Soph.; πνεῦμα ύψηλὸν αἴρειν Eur.

ύψηλοφρονέω **uyhlofroneu** *to be high-minded*, Ntest. from ύψηλόφρων

ύψηλόφρων **uyhlofrwn** φρήν *high-minded, high-spirited, haughty*, Eur., Plat.

ύψηρεφής **uyhrefhj** u(yerefh/s, II.

ύψηχής **uyhxhj** ἦχος *high-sounding*, ἵπποι ύψηχέες *loud-neighing*, II.

ύψίβατος **uyibatoj** *set on high, high-placed*, Pind., Soph.

ύψιβόης **uyibohj** *loud-shouter, name of a frog*, Batr.

ύψιβρεμέτης **uyibremethj** βρέμω *high-thundering*, Hom.

ύψιγέννητος **uyigennhtoj** *born on high*, ἐλαίας ύψιγέννητος κλάδος **its topmost shoot**, Aesch.

ύψίγυιος **uyiguioj** *with high limbs, high-stemmed*, Pind.

ύψίζυγος **uyizugoj** ζυγόν of a rower, *sitting high on the benches*; of Zeus, *high-throned*, II., Hes.

ύψίθρονος **uyiqronoj** *high-throned*, Pind.

ύψικάρηνος **uyikarhnoj** κάρηνον *high-topped*, Hhymn.

ύψικέλευθος **uyikeleuqoj** *wandering on high*, Anth.

ύψικέρως **uyikerwj** κέρως *high-horned*, Od., Soph. --also **metapl. acc.** ἰψικέρᾱτα πέτρᾱν a *high-peaked rock*, Pind. ap. Ar.

ύψικόμος **uyikomoj** κόμη *with lofty foliage, towering*, Hom., Hes., Eur.

ύψικόμπος **uyikompoj** *high boasting, arrogant adv.*, Soph.

ύψίκρημνος **uyikrhmnaj** I. *with high crags*, of a mountain, Hom. Epigram. II. of towns, *built on a high crag*, Aesch.

ύψιλόν **uyilon** Υ, υ, τό, indecl., twentieth letter of Gr. alphabet as numeral υα 400, but α22υ 400, 000. Called ύψιλόν, because the orig. sound was broad, like ου, and afterwards was thin like French *u*. The Gr. υ, like Lat. *v*, was originally both a vowel [1υ]1 and a semi-vowel [1ν]1, v. infr. II. I. Interchanges of υ with other vowels, 1. aeolic for ο, as ὄνυμα στύμα ὕρνις for ὄνομα στόμα ὄρνις; also πίσυρες for πέτορες [1τέσσαρες]1, cf. νύξ, Lat. *nox*. 2. aeolic, the diphth. ου became οι, Μοῖσα for Μοῦσα, λέγοισα for λέγουσα. 3. ῡ sometimes replaces οι, as κοινός ξυνός, κοίρανος κύριος. 4. Boeot. ῡ for ω, as χελύνη for χελώνη. II. υ as a semivowel represented *vau* [1η]1, the digamma, sometimes it formed the diphth. αυ, as αὔρουσαν for ἀνήρουσαν [1ν. αὔερώ]1, αὔιαχοι for ἀνηίαχοι, αὔατα for ἀηάτα [1ἄτη]1, καλαῦροψ for καλάηροψ, ταλαύρινος for ταλάηρινος, ταναύποδες for ταναηόποδες; sometimes the diphth. ευ, as εὔαδεν for ἔηαδεν.

ύψίλοφος **uyilofoj** *high-crested*, Pind.

ύψιμέδων **uyimedwn** I. *ruling on high*, Hes., Ar. II. metaph. *towering*, Pind.

ύψιμέλαθρος **uyimelaqroj** μέλαθρον *high-built*, Hhymn.

ύψινεφής **uyinefhj** νέφος *dwelling high in the clouds*, Pind.

ύψιπαγής **uyipaghj** παῳγῆναι *high-built, towering*, Anth.

ὔψι **uyi** *on high, aloft*, Hom. *on the high sea, out at sea*, Od. Hence ύψίων, ύψίτερος, ύψίστος.

ύψίπεδος **uyipedoj** *with high ground, high-placed*, Pind.

ύψιπετήεις **uyipetheij** u(yipe/this, Hom.

ύψιπέτηλος **uyipethlojepic** for ύψιπέταῳλος *with high foliage, towering*, Hom.

ύψιπέτης **uyipethj** πέτομαι *high-flying, soaring*, Hom., Ar. generally *lofty*, Eur.

ύψίπολις **uyipolij** *high or honoured in one's city*, Soph.

ύψίπους **uyipouj** *high-footed, i. e. high-reared, lofty*, Soph.

ύψίπρῦμνος **uyiprumnoj** πρῦμνα *with high stern*, Strab.

ύψίπρωρος **uyiprwroj** πρῳρα *with high prow*, Strab.

ὑπίπυλος uyipuloj πύλη *with high gates*, Il., Eur.

ὑπίπυργος uyipurgoj *high-towered*, Aesch., Soph.

ὑψιστος uyistojsup. without any Posit. in use ὑψι *highest, loftiest*, Aesch., Soph., etc.;
ἐν τοῖς ὑψίστοις, i. e. in heaven above, Ntest.

ὑψίτερος uyiteroj Comp. of adv. ὑψι *loftier*, Theocr.

ὑψιφαής uyifahj φαίνομαι φάος *high-shining, far-seen*, Anth.

ὑψίφρων uyifrwn φρήν *high-minded, haughty*, Pind.

ὑψιχαίτης uyixaithj χαίτη *long-haired*, Pind.

ὑπόθεν uyoqen ὑψος I. *from on high, from aloft, from above*, Lat. *desuper*, Il., Hes. II.
like ὑψοῦ, *high, aloft, on high*, Anth. 2. c. gen. *above, over*, Pind.

ὑπόθι uyoqi ὑψος like ὑψοῦ *aloft, on high*, Il.

ὑπόροφος uyorofoj *high-roofed, high-ceiled*, Hom.

ὑπόσε uyose adverb of motion *aloft, on high, up high*, Hom.; ὑπόσ' ἔχοντες *high reaching*, Il.

ὑψος uyojs ὑψι I. *height*, Hdt., attic; ὑ. ἔχειν, λαμβάνειν *to rise to some height*, Thuc. -
absol. ὑψος, *in height*, opp. to μήκος or εὖρος, Hdt. II. metaph. *the top, summit, crown*,
Plat.

ὑψοῦ uyou ὑψος *aloft, on high*, Hom.; τῆς πόλιος ἐκκεχωσμένης ὑψοῦ *having the soil raised to a great height*, Hdt. -metaph., ὑψοῦ ἐξᾶραί τι *to praise it highly*, id=Hdt.;
ὑψοῦ αἶρειν θυμόν Soph.

ὑψώ uyow ὑψος I. *to lift high, raise up*, Batr., Anth.: Mid. *to raise for oneself*, Anth. II.
metaph. *to elevate, exalt*, Ntest.

ὔω uw I. *to send rain, to rain*, Ζεὺς ὔε Hom., etc.; ὁ θεὸς ὔει Hdt. -then, the nom.
being omitted, ὔει used impers., Lat. *pluit, it rains*, Hes., Hdt.; ὕοντος *when it is raining*, Ar.; ὕοντος πολλῶ *as it was raining heavily*, Xen. 2. c. acc. loci, ἐπτὰ ἐτέων
οὐκ ὔε τὴν Θήρην *for seven years it did not rain on Thera*, Hdt. -hence in Pass., with
fut. mid. *to be rained on*, Od.; ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι *Thebes was rained upon*, i. e. it

rained there, Hdt.; ἡ χώρα ὕεται, i. e. *it rains in the country*, id=Hdt. 3. c. acc. cogn., ὕσε χρυσόν *it rained gold*, Pind.; καινὸν ἀεὶ Ζεὺς ὕει ὕδωρ Ar.

φάαντατος faantatojpic sup. of φαεινός *brightest*, Od.

φάαντερος faanterojpic comp. of φαεινός *brighter*, Anth.

φαγεῖν fageinno pres. in use, used as aor2 of ἐσθίω I. *to eat, devour*, φαγέμεν καὶ πιέμεν Od.; φαγεῖν τε καὶ πιεῖν Ar., etc.; c. gen. *to eat of a thing*, Od. 2. *to eat up, devour, squander*, id=Od. II. in Ntest. occurs a fut. φάγομαι, 2nd sg. φάγεσαι.

φαγός fagojfrom φαῶγεῖν *a glutton*, Ntest.

φαεθοντίς faeqontijpoet. fem. of φαέθων *shining*, Anth.

φαέθω faeqwφάω *to shine*, only found in part. φαέθων, *beaming, radiant*, Hom., Soph., Eur.; absol., πάννυχα καὶ φαέθοντα *nights and days*, Soph. II. as a prop. n. 1. φαέθων, ὄ, *shiner*, one of the steeds of Eos, Od. 2. son of Helios or Apollo, famous for his unlucky driving of the sun-chariot, Eur. 3. *the planet Jupiter*, Cic.

φαεινός faeinojφάω 1. *shining, beaming, radiant*, Hom., Pind., Trag. 2. of the voice, *clear, distinct, far-sounding*, Pind. 3. generally, *splendid, brilliant*, id=Pind.

φαεσίμβροτος faesimbrotοjφάος, βρότος, with μ inserted *bringing light to mortals*, Hom., Eur.

φαεσφόρος faesforοjφάος, φέρω *light-bringing*, Aesch., Eur.

Φαίαξ Faiac ionic Φαίηξ, ηκος, *a Phaeacian* they were the Homeric inhabitants of the island of Scheria [i. e. Corcyra, now Corfu]1, Od.

φαίδιμος faidimojφάω 1. *shining*, of men's limbs, prob. in reference to the common use of oil, Od., Hes., Pind. 2. of heroes, *famous, glorious*, Hom., Aesch.

φαιδρόνους faidronouj *with bright, joyous mind*, Aesch.

φαιδρόομαι faidroomai *Pass. to beam with joy*, Xen. from φαιδρός

φαιδρός faidrojφάω 1. *bright, beaming*, Aesch. *sparkling*, of water, Anth. 2. metaph. *beaming with joy, bright, joyous, jocund*, Solon., Trag., Xen. -adv. -δρῶς, *joyously, cheerily*, Xen.; neut. pl. φαιδρά as adv., Soph.

φαιδρότης *faidrothj* from φαιδρός *brightness joyousness*, Isocr.

φαιδρυντής *faidruthj* *a cleanser, washer -fem.* φαιδρύντρια, Aesch.

φαιδρύνω *faidrunw* φαιδρός I. *to make bright, to cleanse*, Aesch.; θεαὶ μορφὰν ἐφαιδρυναν *gave me a bright form*, Eur. --in Mid., χρῶα φαιδρύνεσθαι *to wash one's skin clean*, Hes. II. metaph. *to cheer*, Aesch. -Pass. *to beam or brighten up with joy*, Xen.

φαιδρωπός *faidrwpoj* *with bright, joyous look*, Aesch., Eur.

φαικάσιον *faikasion* Dim. of φαικάς, Plut.

φαικάς *faikaja* *white shoe*, Anth.

φαινόλης *fainolhj* formed from the Lat. *paenula*, *a thick upper garment, a cloak*, Ntest.

φαινόλις *fainolij* φαίνω *light-bringing*, Hhymn.

Φαίνων *Fainwn* from φαίνω *a planet, shiner*, our Saturn, Cic.

φαίνω *fainw* φάω A. Act. *to bring to light, make to appear*, Hom., etc.:--Mid. *to exhibit as one's own*, Soph. b. *to shew forth, make known, reveal, disclose, shew*, Od., Soph. etc.: γόνον Ἐλένηι φ. *to shew her a child, i. e. grant her to bear one*, Od. 2. of sound, *to make it clear to the ear, make it ring clear*, id=Od., Aesch. 3. *to make clear, explain, expound*, Hdt. 4. in attic *to inform against one, to indict, impeach*, Ar.:-- *to inform of a thing as contraband*, id=Ar.: Pass., τὰ φανθέντα *articles informed against as contraband*, Dem. b. absol. *to give information*, Xen. 5. φαίνειν φρουράν at Sparta, *to proclaim a levy, call out the array*, id=Xen. II. absol. *to give light*, Od.; so of the sun, moon, etc., φ. τινί Ar., Theocr.; so of the Dioscuri *shining in mid-air*, Eur.; ἀγανὴ φαίνουσ' ἐλπίς *soft shining hope*, Aesch. III. Hom. uses the ionic aor. φάνεσκε *really intr., appeared*:-- also perf. 2 πέφηναι is intr., Hdt., Soph., Dem. B. Pass. *to come to light, be seen, appear*, Hom.; of fire, *to shine brightly*, id=Hom.:--often of the rising of heavenly bodies, Il., Hes.; of daybreak, φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἥως Hom. 2. of persons, *to come into being*, φανείς δύστηνος *born to misery*, Soph.; δουλος φανείς *shewn to be, having become, a slave*, id=Soph.:--also of events, τέλος πέφανται Il.; τὸ φανθέν *what has once come to light*, Soph., etc. II. *to appear to be so and so*, c. inf., ἥτις ἀρίστη φαίνεται εἶναι Od.; τοῦτό μοι θειότατον φαίνεται γενέσθαι Hdt.:--inf. omitted, ὅστις φαίνεται ἄριστος Od., etc.:--also c. part., but φαίνεσθαι c. inf. indicates that *a thing appears to be so and*

so, φαίνεσθαι c. part. states the fact *that it manifestly is so and so*, ἐμοὶ σὺ πλουτέειν φαίνεαι *you appear to me to be rich*, Hdt.; but, εὖνοος ἐφαίνετο ἐών *he was manifestly well-inclined*, id=Hdt.; φαίνεται ὁ νόμος βλάπτων *the law manifestly harms*, but, φαίνεται ὁ νόμος ἡμᾶς βλάψειν *it appears likely to harm us*, Dem.:--with the part. omitted, Κᾶρες ἐφάνησαν [1 sc. ὄντες]1 *they were manifest Carians*, Thuc.; τί φαίνομαι [1 sc. ὢν]1; *what do I look like?* Eur. 2. in dialogue, φαίνεται σοι ταῦτα; *does this appear so? is not this so?* Answ. φαίνεται, *yes*, Plat.; [τοῦτο] φῆις εἶναι; Answ. φαίνομαι [1 sc. λέγειν]1 Xen. 3. οὐδαμοῦ φανῆναι *nullo in loco haberi*, Plat.

φαιός faioj *dusky, dun, gray*, Lat. *fuscus*, Plat.

φαιοχίτων faioxitwn *dark-robed*, Aesch. second syll. long, quasi φαιοκχίτων; v. X χ fin.

φάκελος fakeloj *a bundle, fagot*, Lat. *fasciculus*, Hdt., Eur.; ὕλης φάκελοι *fascines*, Thuc.

φακῆ fakh *a dish of lentils* [1φακοί]1, *lentil-soup*, Ar.

φακός fakoj *lentil, and its fruit*, Hdt., etc.

φαλαγγηδόν falagghdon φάλαγξ *in phalanxes*, Il., Polyb.

φαλάγγιον falaggion fa/lagc III, Plat., Xen.

φαλαγγομαχέω falaggomaxew *to fight in a phalanx; generally, to fight in the ranks*, Xen. from φαλαγγομάχης

φαλαγγομάχης falaggomaxhj μάχομαι *one who fights in the phalanx*, Anth.

φάλαγξ falagc I. *a line of battle, battle-array*, Il.; mostly in pl. *the ranks*, id=Il., Hes. 2. *the phalanx*, i. e. *the heavy infantry* [1ὀπλίται]1 *in battle-order*, Xen., etc. the formation of *the phalanx* differed; the Spartan line at Tegea was eight deep, Thuc. the Theban at Delium twenty-five, id=Thuc.; the phalanx was brought to perfection by Philip of Macedon. b. for *the main body, centre*, as opp. to the wings [1κέρατα]1, Xen. c. *a camp*, id=Xen. II. *a round piece of wood, a trunk, log*, Hdt. III. *a venomous spider* [1cf. φαλάγγιον]1, Ar. deriv. uncertain

φάλαινα falainav. φάλλαινα.

φαλακρόομαι **falakroomai** Pass. *to become bald*, Hdt. from φαῶλακρός

φαλακρός **falakroj**φαλός *baldheaded, bald*, Hdt., Plat., etc.; πρόσωπον φαλακρόν
Eur.

φάλανθος **falanqoj**φαλός *bald in front*, Anth.

φαλαντίας **falantiaj**from φάλανθος *a bald man*, Luc.

φάλαρα **falara**φάλος I. *bosses on the sides of the helmet, to which the chin-straps were attached*, Il. --the sg., φάλαρρον τιάρας, part of the headdress of the old Persian kings, Aesch. II. *bosses or discs of metal*, used to adorn the head-gear of horses, Lat. *phalerae*, Hdt., Soph., etc.

φαλαρίς **falarij**φαλαῖρος *the coot*, so called from its *bald white head*, Ar.

φάλαρρον **falaronv.** φάλαρα, τά

φάλαρρος **falaroj**φαῶλός *having a patch of white*, ὁ κύων ὁ φάλαρρος *the dog with a white spot*, Theocr.

φαληρεύς **falhreu j** *a Phalerian*, Hdt.

φαληριάω **falhriaw**φάλαῖρος *to be patched with white*, κύματα φαληριόωντα *waves crested with white foam*, Il.

Φαληρικός **Falhrikoj** *of or from Phalerum*, Ar.

Φαληρόθεν **Falhroqen** *from Phalerum*, Plat.

Φαληροῖ **Falhroi** *at Phalerum*, Xen.

Φαληρόνδε **Falhronde** *to Phalerum*, Thuc.

φάληρον **falhron** *Phalerum*, the western harbour of Athens

φαλῆς **falh j** fallo/s -as a divinity *Phales*, associated with the worship of Bacchus, Ar.

φάλλαινα **fallainanot** φάλαινα *a whale*, Lat. *ba laena*, Babr. -hence of *any monster*, Lat. *bellua*, Ar.

φαλλικός fallikoj *of or for the φαλλός -τὸ φαλλικόν [1sc. μέλοσ]1 the phallic song, Ar.*

φαλλός falloj *membrum virile, phallus, a figure borne in procession in the Bacchic orgies, as an emblem of the generative power in nature, Hdt., Ar.*

φαλός faloj φάω *shining, white.*

φάλος faloj *a part of the helmet worn by the Homeric heroes, either a metal ridge in which the plume [1λόφοσ]1 was fixed, or [1rather]1 the peak of the helmet then, an ἀμφίφαλος κυνέη would be one that had a peak behind as well as before.*

φαναῖος fanaioj φανή *giving or bringing light, Eur.*

φανερόμισος faneromisoj *openly hating, Arist.*

φανερός faneroj φαίνω I. *open to sight, visible, manifest, evident, Hdt., attic - φανερός εἶμι, c. part., φανεροί εἰσι ἀπικόμενοι they are known to have come, Hdt.; so, φανεροὶ γιγνόμενοι ὅτι ποιούσιν Xen. 2. open, of a road, Hdt. 3. φ. οὐσία real property, opp. to money [1ἀφανής 6]1, Dem., etc. 4. of votes, φ. ψήφω by open vote, opp. to κρύβδην [1ballot]1, Thuc., etc. 5. adv. -ρῶς, openly, manifestly, Hdt., attic comp. φανερώτερον Thuc. - τὸ φανερόν is often joined with Preps. in adverb. sense, ἐκ τοῦ φανεροῦ openly, Hdt., etc.; so, ἐν τῷ φανερῷ Xen.; ἐστὸ φανερόν Thuc. II. of gods, known, acknowledged, Hdt.; of persons, conspicuous, Soph., Thuc.*

φανερόφιλος fanerofiloj *openly loving, an open friend, Arist.*

φανερώ fanerow φανερός I. *to make manifest, Ntest. II. to make known or famous - Pass. to become so, Hdt.*

φανή fanhv. φάω *a torch -a torch-procession, such as took place in the Bacchic orgies, Eur.*

φανίον fanion Dim. of φανός, Anth.

φανός1 fanoj φαίνω I. *light, bright, Xen. - τὸ φανόν brightness, light, Plat. 2. of garments, washed clean, Ar. II. metaph. bright, joyous, Aesch., Plat. 2. conspicuous, Plat. 3. adv. -νῶς perspicuously; Sup. φανότατα, Luc.*

φανός2 fanoj φάω *a torch of vine-twigs, Xen.; cf. πᾶνός.,*

φαντάζομαι fantazomailike φαίνομαι 1. *to become visible, appear, shew oneself*, Hdt., Eur. 2. *to make a show, exalt oneself*, Lat. *se ostentare*, Hdt. 3. φαντάζεσθαι τινι *to make oneself like some one*, Aesch. 4. in Ar., συκοφαντεῖσθαι, *to be informed against*.

φαντασία fantasiafrom φαντάζομαι *imagination, the power by which an object is presented* [1φαίνεται]1 *to the mind* [1the object presented being φάντασμα]1, Plat., Arist.

φάντασμα fantasmaφαντάζω fa/sma I. *an appearance, phantasm, phantom*, Aesch., Eur. - *a vision, dream*, Theocr. II. in Philosophy, v. φαντασία. 2. *a mere image, unreality*, Plat.

φάος faojepic nom. and acc. pl. φάεα [ᾱ metri grat.] I. *light, daylight*, Hom., etc. -in Poets, of life, ζώειν καὶ ὄρᾱν φάος ἡελίοιο id=Hom.; λείπειν φάος ἡελίοιο Hes.; πέμπειν τινὰ ἐς φῶς Aesch.; πρὸς φῶς ἀνελθεῖν Soph. 2. of *day-light*, ἐν φάει Od.; φῶς γίγνεται it is becoming *light*, i. e. *day is breaking*, Plat.; ἕως ἔτι φῶς ἔστι while there is still *light*, id=Plat. 3. *the light* of a torch, lamp, fire, *a light*, Od., Aesch. 4. *the light* of the eyes, Pind.; pl. φάεα the eyes, Lat. *lumina*, Od. II. *light*, as a metaph. for deliverance, happiness, victory, II. also in addressing persons, γλυκερὸν φάος dear *light of my life*, Od.; ὦ φίλτατον φῶς Soph.

φάραγξ faragc a cleft or chasm in a mountain, a ravine, gully, Aesch., Eur. deriv. uncertain

φαρέτρα faretraprob. from φέρω a quiver for arrows, Lat. *pharetra*, Hom.

φαρετρεῶν faretrewn fare/tra, Hdt.

φαρέτριον faretrionDim. of φαρέτρα, Mosch.

Φαρισαῖος Farisaioj a Pharisee, Separatist [1from pharash, to distinguish]1, one of a sect who separated themselves from other Jews as affecting superior holiness.

φαρμακάω farmakawφάρμακον *to suffer from the effect of poison, to be ill or distraught*, Dem.

φαρμακεία farmakeiaφαρμακεύω I. *the use of drugs, potions, spells*, Plat. 2. *poisoning, witchcraft*, Lat. *veneficium*, Dem. II. *remedy, cure*, Arist.

φαρμακεύς farmakeujφάρμακον a poisoner, sorcerer, Soph.

φαρμακεύω *farmakeuō* φάρμακον I. *to administer a drug*, Plat. 2. *to use enchantments*, φαρμακεύειν τι ἐς τὸν ποταμόν *to use it as a charm to calm the river*, Hdt. II. c. acc. pers. *to drug, give him a poisonous or stupefying drug*, Eur.

φαρμακίς *farmakijfem.* of φαρμακεύς *a sorceress, witch*, Lat. *venefica*, Ar., Dem.

φάρμακον *farmakon* I. *a drug, medicine*, Hom., etc. the φάρμακα *applied outwardly* were χριστά, ἔγχριστα, ἐπίχριστα [*ointments*]1, and παστά, ἐπίπαστα, καταπλαστά [*plasters*]1, Theocr., Ar.; *those taken inwardly* βρώσιμα, and πότιμα, ποτά, πιστά, Aesch., Eur., etc. -c. gen., φ. νόσου *a medicine for it, remedy against it*, Aesch.; φ. κεφαλῆς *for a head-ache*, Plat. 2. in bad sense, *an enchanted potion, philtre, so a charm, spell, enchantment*, Od., Theocr. -also *a drug, poison*, Soph., Eur. II. *a remedy, cure*, Hes.; φ. πρᾶϋ, of a bridle, Pind.; c. gen. *a remedy against*, βλάβης Aesch.; πόνων, λύπης Eur. 2. c. gen., also, *a means of producing*, σωτηρίας id=Eur.; σοφίας Plat. III. *a dye, paint, colour*, Hdt., etc.

φαρμακοποσία *farmakoposia* 1. *a drinking of medicine*, Xen., Plat. 2. *a drinking of poison*, Luc.

φαρμακοπώλης *farmakopwlhj* *a dealer in drugs*, Ar.

φαρμακός *farmakoj* I. *a poisoner, sorcerer, magician*, Ntest. II. *one who is sacrificed as an atonement for others, a scape-goat*, Ar.; and, since worthless fellows were reserved for this fate, φαρμακός became a general name of reproach, id=Ar., Dem.

φαρμακοτριβῆς *farmakotribhj* τριβῶ *one who grinds drugs or colours*, Dem.

φαρμακώω *farmakow* *to endue with healing power*, Pind.

φαρμακώδης *farmakwdhj* εἶδος 1. *of the nature of a φάρμακον, medicinal*, Arist. 2. *poisonous*, Plut.

φαρμάσσω *farmassw* I. *to treat by using φάρμακα*, of a metal-worker, who *hardens* iron by plunging it in water, Od. II. *to heal or relieve by medicine*, Plat. 2. *to bewitch by potions or philtres* hence *to bewitch by flattery*, id=Plat. metaph. in Pass. of a lamp, as φαρμασσομένη χρίματος παρηγορίαίς Aesch.

Φάρος *Faroj* *Pharos*, an island in the bay of Alexandria, Od., Thuc., etc.; famous for its lighthouse, Strab. then, as appell., φάρος, *a lighthouse*, Anth.

φᾶρος faroj φέρω I. *a large piece of cloth, a web*, Hom., Eur. II. like χλαῖνα, *a cloak or mantle*, worn over the χιτῶν, Hom., etc. -used as *a shroud or pall*, id=Hom., Soph.; also as *a coverlet*, Soph.

φάρσος farsoj *a part, portion*, φάρσεα πόλιος *the quarters of a city*, Hdt. deriv. uncertain

φάρυγξ farugc *the throat, gullet*, Od., Eur., etc.

φάσγανον fasganon *a sword*, Hom., Soph. deriv. uncertain

φασγανουργός fasganourgoj ῥγω *forging swords*, Aesch.

φάσηλος fashloj I. *a sort of bean*, Ar. II. hence Lat. *phas[e]lus, a light boat, skiff*, from its likeness in shape to a bean-pod, Catull., Hor.

φασιανός fasianoj *from the river Phasis* [1v. Φᾶσις]1 -ό φ. [1sc. ὄρνις]1, *the Phasian bird, pheasant*, Ar. -so Φασιανικός, ὄρνις, with a play on συκοφάντης, id=Ar.

φάσις1 fasij *an accusation*, Dem.

φάσις2 fasij *an assertion*, Arist.

Φᾶσις Fasij *the river Phasis* in Colchis, being the boundary of Europe and Asia, Hes., Hdt., etc.

φάσκω faskw used as imperf. of φημί. the inf. and part. pres. of φημί are also supplied by φάσκω: besides this we find attic, imperat. φάσκει 1. *to say, affirm, assert*, often with a notion of *alleging or pretending*, Od., Hdt., attic; ὡς ἔφασκεν as *he said*, as he *alleged*, Soph. 2. *to think, deem, expect*, Hom., Soph. 3. *to promise*, c. inf. fut., Od., Thuc.

φάσμα fasma φαίνομαι 1. *an apparition, phantom*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; φ. ἀνδρός *the spectral appearance of a man*, Hdt. - *a vision in a dream*, Aesch., etc. 2. *a sign from heaven, portent, omen*, Hdt., Trag. 3. *a monster, prodigy*, Hdt.; periphr., φάσμα ταύρου *a monster of a bull*, Soph.

φάσσα fassa *a wild pigeon, ringdove*, Ar.

φασσοφόνος fassofonoj ἔνω *dove-killing*, Il.

φατειός fateiojpic for φατέος οὔτι φατειός un- *utterable*, un- *speakable*, Hes.

φατέος fateojverb. adj. of φημί *one must say*, Plat.

φατίζω fatizw I. *to say, speak, report*, ἐφάτισαν [τὰ γράμματα] Φοινικία κεκλήσθαι *they spoke of them by the name of Phoenician*, Hdt. -Pass., τὸ φατιζόμενον *as the saying is*, Soph. II. *to promise, engage, betroth*, τὴν παιδὰ τινι Eur. - Pass., ἐμὴ φατισθεῖσα *my promised bride*, id=Eur.

φάτις fatijφημί I. like φήμη, *a voice from heaven, the voice of an oracle, an oracle*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *a saying among men, common talk, rumour, report*, Lat. *fama*, Od., Trag.; κατὰ φάτιν *as report goes*, Hdt.; ὡς φ. κρατεῖ Aesch.; ὥσπερ ἡ φ. Soph.; φ. [ἐστὶ] *'tis said that..*, Pind.; ἡ φ. μιν ἔχει *the report goes of him*, Hdt. 3. *the subject of a saying, a theme*, Pind. II. *speech, words, of a single person*, Soph. *speech, language*, Aesch.

φάτνη fatnh *a manger, crib, feeding-trough*, Hom., Hdt., attic Prob. from Root 'πατ, πατέομαι.

φατός fatojverb. adj. of φημί 1. *that may be spoken*, οὐ φατός un- *speakable*, un- *utterable*, in- *effable*, Hes., Pind. 2. metaph. *named, famous, notable*, Hes.

φάττιον fattiondim. for φάσσα, Ar.

φαυλεπίφauλος faulepifauloj *bad upon bad, bad as bad can be*, Anth.

φαυλίζω faulizw φαῦλος *to hold cheap, to depreciate, disparage*, Xen.

φαῦλος faulojlike φλαῦρος I. of things, *easy, slight*, Eur., Ar., etc. adv., φαύλως κρίνειν *to estimate lightly*, Aesch.; φ. ἀποδιδράσκειν *to get off easily*, Ar.; Sup., φαυλότατα καὶ ῥᾶστα id=Ar. 2. *trivial, paltry, petty, sorry, poor*, Thuc., etc.; φαῦλα ἐπιφέρειν *to bring paltry charges*, Hdt. adv., οὔτι φαύλως *with no trivial force*, Eur. II. of persons, *low in rank, mean, common*, οἱ φαυλότατοι *the commonest sort* [1of soldiers]1, Thuc., etc. also in point of education opp. to σοφός, Eur., etc.; c. inf., φαῦλος μάχεσθαι id=Eur.; φ. λέγειν Plat. 2. *careless, thoughtless, indifferent*, Lat. *securus*, Eur.;--adv., φαύλως εὔδειν id=Eur.; φ. λογίσασθαι *to estimate off-hand, roughly*, Ar.; φ. εἰπεῖν, Lat. *strictim dicere, carelessly, roughly*, Plat. 3. in good sense, *simple, unaffected*, id=Plat. adv., φαύλως παιδεύειν τινα Xen.

φαιλότης *faulothj* from φαῦλος 1. *meanness, paltriness, pettiness, badness*, of persons and things, Xen., etc.; ἡ φ. τῶν στρατηγῶν *their want of skill*, Dem.; *lack of judgment*, Xen. 2. in good sense, *plainness, simplicity*, id=Xen.

φαισίμβροτος *fausimbrotos* *faesi/mbrotos*, Pind.

φάω *faw* to give light, shine [like φαίνω II]1, Od.

φέβομαι *febomai* *fobe/omai* only in pres. and imperf. Pass. *to be put to flight, flee affrighted*, Hom.

φέγγος *feggoj* 1. *light, splendour, lustre*, Hhymn., Pind., Trag.; esp. like φάος, φῶς, *daylight*, Trag.; δεκάτῳ φέγγει ἔτους in the tenth year's light, i. e. in the tenth year, Aesch. -also *moonlight*, Xen. 2. of men, φ. ἰδεῖν to see *the light*, come into the world, Pind.; λιπεῖν φ. Eur. 3. *the light* of torches or fire, Aesch. - *a light, torch*, Ar.; pl. φέγγη *watchfires*, Plut. 4. *the light* of the eyes, Eur., Theocr.; τυφλὸν φ., i. e. *blindness*, Eur. 5. *light*, as a metaph. for glory, pride, joy, Pind., Aesch., etc.

φέγγω *feggw* to make bright -Pass. *to shine, gleam*, Ar.

φειδίτια *feiditiav*. sub φιλίτια.

φείδομαι *feidomai* Dep. *to spare*, Lat. *parcere* I. *to spare* persons and things in war, i. e. *not destroy* them, c. gen., Hom., attic:--absol. *to spare, be merciful*, Thuc. II. *to spare in using, to refrain from using, use sparingly*, ἵππων φειδόμενος, i. e. *taking care of them*, Il.; μὴ φείδεο σίτου Hes.; φείδεο τῶν νηῶν Hdt.; τι φειδόμεσθα τῶν λίθων; *why refrain from using them?* Ar.; φ. μήτε χρημάτων μήτε πόνων Plat. 2. absol. *to be sparing, be thrifty, live thriftily*, Theogn.; οἱ γεωργοῦντες καὶ φειδόμενος Dem.:--this part is used as adj. φειδωλός, Ar.:-- adv. φειδομένως *sparingly*, Ntest., Plut. III. *to draw back from*, τοῦ κινδύνου Xen.; φείδου μηδὲν ὧνπερ ἐννοεῖς *shrink not at all from that thou hast in mind*, Soph.:--also c. inf. *to spare or cease to do, forbear from doing*, Eur.

φειδωλή *feidwlh* *feidw/*, Il., Solon.

φειδωλία *feidwlia* *feidw/*, Ar., Plat.

φειδωλός feidwloj *sparing, thrifty*, and as Subst. *a niggard, miser*, Ar., Plat.; φ. γλῶσσα *a niggard tongue*, Hes. -c. gen., φ. χρημάτων Plat.; τὸ φειδωλὸν φειδώ, id=Plat. -adv. -λῶς, id=Plat.

φείδων feidwn I. *an oil-can with a narrow neck, that lets only a little run out*, Theophr. II. as pr. n. Φείδων, name of an old man in Com. Poets, *Thrifty* -- hence patron. Φειδωνίδης, ου, ό, *Thrifty-son*, Ar.

φειδώ feidwφείδομαι I. *a sparing*, νεκύων II. II. absol. *thrift, parsimony*, Od., Hes. *thrift in exposing oneself to danger*, Thuc.

φειστέος feisteojverb. adj. of φείδομαι *one must spare*, Isocr.

φελλεύς felleuj *stony ground* as pr. n., Ar.

φέλλινος fellinoj *made of cork*, Luc.

φελλίον fellion felleu/s, Xen.

φελλόπους fellopouj *cork-footed*, Luc.

φελλός felloj *the cork-tree*, Lat. *quercus suber -its bark, cork*, Lat. *cortex*, Pind., Aesch.

Φελλώ Fellwfrom φελλός *Cork-land*, Luc.

φενάκη fenakhφέναξ *false hair, a wig*, Luc.

φενακίζω fenakizw 1. *to play the φέναξ, cheat, lie*, Ar., Dem. 2. trans. *to cheat, trick*, τινά Ar., Dem. -Pass. *to be cheated*, Ar., Dem.

φενακισμός fenakismojfrom φενᾶκίζω *cheatery, quackery, imposition*, Ar., Dem.

φέναξ fenac *a cheat, quack, impostor*, Ar.

φένω fenwforms such as πέφαται and πεφήσεαι from root !φα *to slay*, Hom., Soph.

φερανθής feranqhἄνθος *flower-bringing*, Anth.

φέρασπις feraspij *shield-bearing*, Hhymn., Aesch.

φέρω ferbw only in pres. and imperf., with plup. ἐπεφόρβειν. I. *to feed, nourish*, Pind., Eur.; c. gen. *to feed oxen on a thing*, Hhymn. 2. σώζω, *to preserve*, Hes. II. Pass. *to*

be fed, feed upon a thing, Lat. *pasci, vesci*, παρέξω δαῖθ' ὑφ' ὧν ἐφερβόμην *I shall make food for those by whom I feed myself*, Soph. 2. *to eat, feed on*, c. acc., Lat. *depasci*, Eur. 3. *to enjoy, have*, νόον Pind.

φερεαυγής fereauthjαὐγή *bringing light*, Anth.

φερέγγυος feregguojἐγγύη *giving surety -generally, to be depended upon, trusty, sure*, Aesch. -c. inf. *capable, sufficient*, οὐ φ. εἶμι παρασχεῖν Hdt.; λιμήν φ. διασῶσαι τὰς νέας id=Hdt. -c. gen. rei, *warrant for a thing, able to answer for*, Soph.; so, φερεγγυώτατος πρὸς τὰ δεινά Thuc.

φερέκακος ferekakojκακόν *inured to toil or hardship*, Polyb.

φερέκαρπος ferekarpoj *yielding fruit*, Anth.

φερένικος ferenikojνίκη *carrying off victory*, Pind.

φερέοικος fereoikoj *carrying one's house with one*, of the Scythians, Hdt. -as Subst. *the house-carrier*, i. e. *snail*, Hes.

φερέπονος fereponoj *bringing toil and trouble*, Pind.

φερέσβιος feresbioj *life-giving*, γαῖα Hhymn., Hes.

φερεσσακῆς feressakhjσάκος *shield-bearing*, Hes.

φερεστάφυλος ferestafulojσταφυλή *yielding bunches of grapes*, Anth.

φερετρεύομαι feretreuomai *Pass. to be carried on a litter*, Plut. from φέρετρον

φέρετρον feretronφέρω *a bier, litter*, Polyb. -contr. φέρτρον Il.

φέριστος feristojv. φέρτατος.

φέρμα fermaφέρω *that which is borne, the fruit of the womb* [1cf. *bairn* from *bear*]¹, Aesch.

φερνή fernhφέρω *that which is brought by the wife* [1cf. ἔδνον]¹, *a dowry, portion*, Lat. *dos*, Hdt., Eur.; also in pl. of *a dower*, as consisting of divers presents, Eur.; but, φερναὶ πολέμου, of a wife won in battle, id=Eur. -in pl., also, *bridal gifts*, id=Eur.

Φερεφάττιον Ferrefattion *a temple of Persephone*, Dem.

Φερσέφασσα Fersefassapoet. for Περσεφόνη

φέρτατος fertatoj I. *bravest, best*, Hom. -of things, κακῶν φέρτατον *the best*, i. e. *least bad*, of two evils, II. 2. in form φέριστος, id=II.; mostly in voc. φέριστε, id=II., Aesch., Soph. II. comp., φέρτερος, η, ον, *braver, better*, Hom. - πολὺ φέρτερόν ἐστιν 'tis much *better*, id=Hom.;-- τέττιγος φέρτερον ἄδεις, as adv., Theocr. The posit. occurs in προφερήσ perh. the Root is φέρεσθαι, so that the orig. sense would be *quick in action, vigorous*.

φερτός fertojverb. adj. of φέρω, *endurable*, Eur.

φέρω ferwfrom Root !ένεκ or !ένεγκ come ἤνεγκον and ἤνεικα from Root !οι comes οἶσω in pl. always Radic. sense, *to bear*, Lat. *fero* A. *to bear* or *carry* a load, Hom., attic; of a woman with child, Aesch., Soph. II. *to bear, bear along*, implying *motion*, πόδες φέρον II.; horses are said ἄρμα φέρειν id=II.; of a wind, Hom.; ὁ βορέας εἰς τὴν Ἑλλάδα φέρει *is fair* for Greece, Xen. III. *to bear, endure, suffer*, Od., etc.; of wine, τὰ τρία φέρων *bearing* three parts of water, instead of ἴσον ἴσωι, Ar.:--often with Advs., βαρέως, δεινῶς, χαλεπῶς φέρειν τι, like Lat. *aegre, graviter ferre, to bear impatiently, take ill* or *amiss*, opp. to κούφως, ῥαιδίως φέρειν, Lat. *leviter ferre, to bear patiently, take easily*, Hdt., attic:--such phrases are constructed mostly c. acc. rei; sometimes, c. dat. only, βαρέως φέρειν τοῖς παροῦσι Xen. IV. *to bring, fetch*, Hom., attic:--Mid. *to bring with one, or for one's own use*, Od., etc. 2. *to bring, offer, present*, δῶρα id=Od.; χάριν τινὶ φ. *to grant* any one a favour, do him a kindness, Hom., attic 3. *to bring, produce, work, cause*, Hom.; φ. κακόν, πῆμα, ἄλγεα *to work* one woe, id=Hom.:-- *to produce, bring forward, cite*, Dem. 4. *to bring* one word, *to tell, announce*, Aesch., etc.:--so in Mid., λόγους φ. Eur.; but also, ἔπος φέρεσθαι *to have* word *brought one, receive*, id=Eur. 5. *to pay* something *due* or *owing*, φόρον φέρειν *to pay* as tax or tribute, Thuc.; μισθὸν φ. Xen. [1but also *to receive* pay, Ar., Thuc.] 1:--of property, *to bring in, yield* as rent, Isae. 6. ψῆφον φ. *to give* one's vote, Lat. *ferre suffragium*, Aesch.; ψῆφος καθ' ἡμῶν οἴσεται [1 as Pass.] 1 Eur.:--hence φέρειν τινά, *to appoint* to an office, Dem. V. *to bear, bring forth, produce*, of the earth or of trees, Od., Hdt., etc.:--absol. *to bear, bear fruit, be fruitful*, Hdt. VI. *to carry off* or *away*, II.: of stormy winds, Od.; of a river, Hdt.:--Mid. *to carry off with one*, Od., Xen., etc. 2. *to carry off* as *booty* or *plunder*, II., etc.:--often in the phrase φέρειν καὶ ἄγειν, v. ἄγω I. 3:-- φέρειν alone, *to rob, plunder*, θεῶν ἱερά Eur.; ἀλλήλους Thuc.:--Mid. in same sense, Hom. 3. *to carry off, gain, win, achieve*, II., Soph., etc.; μισθὸν φέρειν [1 v. supr. IV. 5] 1:--so in Mid. *to win for oneself*, II., attic:--metaph., τὰ πρῶτα, τὰ δεύτερα φέρεσθαι

to win and hold the first, the second rank, Hdt.; πλέον or πλεῖον φέρεσθαι *to gain the advantage over any one*, τινος id=Hdt., etc.;--the Mid. being used of that *which one gets for one's own use*, esp. *to take home*, id=Hdt. VII. absol., of roads, *to lead to a place*, ἡ ὁδὸς φέρει εἰς., like Lat. *via fert* or *ducit ad.*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. 2. of a tract of country, *to stretch, extend to or towards*, like Lat. *vergere* or *spectare ad.*, φέρειν ἐπὶ or ἐς θάλασσαν Hdt., etc. 3. metaph. *to lead to, be conducive to*, ἐς αἰσχύνην φέρει id=Hdt.; ἐς βλάβην φέρον Soph. b. *to aim at a thing, hint or point at, refer to it*, εἰς or πρὸς τι Hdt., Plat.; so, τοῦ δήμου φέρει γνώμη, ὡς., *the people's opinion inclines to this, that.*, Hdt.; τῶν ἢ γνώμη ἔφερε συμβάλλειν *their opinion inclined to giving battle*, id=Hdt. c. impers. much like συμφέρει, *it tends* [1to one's interest]1, *is conducive*, φέρει σοι ταῦτα ποιεῖν; id=Hdt. d. intr., v. B. I. 2. VIII. *to carry in the mouth*, i. e. *to speak much of*, Aeschin.: Pass., εὖ, πονηρῶς φέρεσθαι *to be well or ill spoken of*, Xen.: also absol. φέρεται, like Lat. *fertur*, [the report] *is carried about*, i. e. *it is said*, τοιόνδε φέρεται προῆγμα γίνεσθαι Hdt. IX. imperat. φέρε, like ἄγε, used as adv. *come, now, well*, φέρ' εἰπέ δή μοι Soph.; so, before 1 pers. sg. or pl. subj. used imperatively, φέρε ἀκούσω Hdt.; φ. δὴ ἴδωμεν, φ. δὴ σκεψώμεθα Plat. 2. before a question, φέρε τροπαῖα πῶς ἄρα στήσεις; *well then, how wilt thou erect trophies?* Eur. X. part. neut. τὸ φέρον, as Subst. *fortune, fate*, τὸ φέρον ἐκ θεοῦ φέρειν χρὴ γε *must bear what heaven bears to you, awards you*, Soph. B. Pass. is used in most of the above senses, esp., I. *to be borne along by waves or winds, to be swept away*, Od.; ἦκε φέρεσθαι *he sent him flying*, Il.; ἦκα πόδας καὶ χεῖρε φέρεσθαι *I let go my hands and feet, let them swing free* [in the leap], Od. 2. often in part. with another Verb of motion, φερόμενοι ἐσέπιπτον *they fell on them with a rush*, Hdt.; ὠιχόμεν φερόμενος Plat.;--so, in part. act. used intr., φέρουσα ἐνέβαλε νηί *she bore down upon the ship and struck it*, Hdt.; φέρων *hurriedly, in haste*, Aeschin. II. of voluntary motion, ἰθὺς φέρεται Il.; ὁμόσε τινὶ φέρεσθαι *to come to blows with him*, Xen., etc. III. metaph., εὖ, κακῶς φέρεσθαι *to turn out well or ill, succeed or fail*, νόμοι οὐ καλῶς φέρονται Soph.; τὰ πράγματα κακῶς φέρεται Xen.; ἔαν ταῦτα φέρεσθαι *to let these things take their course*, Dem.;--of persons, εὖ φερόμενος ἐν στρατηγίαις *being successful in his commands*, Thuc.

φεύγω feugwRoot !φυγ φύζα perfect passive participle πεφυγμένος has active meaning. I. *to flee, take flight, run away*, Il.;--with Preps., φ. ἀπό or ἐκ τινος Hom., etc.; rarely c. gen. only, πεφυγμένος ἦεν ἀέθλων Od.;--c. acc. cogn., φεύγειν φυγήν Eur.; [Iso, φυγήν φ. Plat.]1; φ. τὴν παρὰ θάλασσαν [1 sc. ὁδόν]1 *to flee toward the sea*, Hdt. 2. the pres. and imperf. properly express *the endeavour to flee*: hence the part.

φεύγων is added to the compd. Verbs ἀποφεύγω, ἐκφεύγω, προφεύγω, to distinguish *the attempt* from *the accomplishment*, βέλτερον, ὡς φεύγων προφύγηι κακὸν ἢ ἐάλωηι it is better that one should *flee and* escape than stay and be caught, II.; φεύγων ἐκφ. Hdt., etc. 3. φ. εἰς.. to have recourse to., take refuge in., Eur. 4. c. inf. to be shy of doing, shrink from doing, Hdt., Plat.; and with the inf. omitted, to shrink back, Soph. II. c. acc. to flee from, to shun, avoid, Hom., etc.; φ. φόνον to flee the consequences of the murder, Eur.:--the part. perf. pass. also retains the acc. in Hom., who joins it with εἶναι or γενέσθαι πεφευγέναι, e. g. μοῖραν δ' οὔτινά φημι πεφυγμένον ἔμμεναι I say that no man can escape his doom, II.; πεφυγμένον ἄμμε γενέσθαι id=II. 2. of things, ἡνίοχον φύγον ἡνία the reins escaped from his hands, id=II. III. to flee one's country for a crime, Hom.; οἱ φεύγοντες the exiles, Thuc.; φ. πατριῖδα Od. 2. φ. ὑπό τινος to be banished by him, Hdt., Xen.:--absol. to go into exile, be an exile, Lat. *exulare*, Hdt. IV. as attic law-term, to be accused or prosecuted: ὁ φεύγων the accused, defendant, Lat. *reus*, opp. to ὁ διώκων the accuser, prosecutor, Ar., Oratt.; c. acc., φ. γραφήν or δίκην to be put on one's trial for something, Ar., Plat.; the crime being added in gen., φ. φόνου [1 sub. δίκην]1 to be charged with murder, Lys., etc.; φ. ἀσεβείας ὑπό τινος is accused of impiety by some one, Plat.

φεύζω feuzw to cry φεῦ, cry woe, only found once, τί τοῦτ' ἔφευξας; Aesch.

φευκτέος feuktojverb. adj. of φεύγω one must flee, Eur.

φευκτός feuktojverb. adj. of φεύγω 1. to be shunned or avoided, Arist. 2. that can be avoided, Soph.

φευξείω feuceiw to wish to escape, Eur.

φεῦξις feucij fu/cis, Soph.

φεῦ feu 1. exclamation of grief or anger, ah! alas! woe! like Lat. *vah, vae*, Trag.; φεῦ τάλας Soph. etc. c. ge., φεῦ τοῦ ὄρνιθος alas for the omen! aesch. 2. of astonishment or admiration, ah! oh! Eur. etc.; c. gen. φεῦ τοῦ ἀνδρός oh what a man! Xen. c. acc., φεῦ τὸ καὶ λαβεῖν πρόσφεγμα τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός oh but to get the speech of such a man! Soph.

φεψαλόομαι feyaloomai Pass. to be burnt to ashes, Aesch. from φέψα^ωλος

φέψαλος feyaloj a spark, piece of the embers, Ar.; ἀσπίς ἐν τῷ φεψάλῳ κρεμῆσεται, i. e. will be hung in the chimney, of things laid by and unused, id=Ar.

φήγινος fhginoj *oaken*, II. from φηγός

φεγός fhgoj φαῶγειν I. a kind of *oak*, bearing an esculent acorn, *quercus esculus*, [1not the Lat. *fagus*, our *beech*, though the names are identical]1, sacred to Ζεύς, II., Soph. II. *the acorn of the same tree*, Ar.

φήληξ fhllhc a *wild fig* [1prob. from φῆλος, *deceitful*, because it seems ripe when it is not really so]1, Ar.

φηλητεύω fhllhteuw *to cheat, deceive*, Hhymn. from φηλητής

φηλητής fhllthj φῆλος a *knave, thief*, Hes., etc.

φῆλος fhloj *deceitful*.

φηλώ fhlow from φῆλος *to cheat, deceive*, Aesch. Pass., φηλούμενοι Eur.

φήμη fhmh I. doric φάμα, Lat. *fama* [1fhmi/]1 - a *voice from heaven, a prophetic voice*, Od.; so, when Ulysses prays to Zeus, φήμην τίς μοι φάσθω, he is answered by *thunder*, id=Od.; hence *an oracle, divination, omen*, Hdt., Soph., etc. 2. *saying or report spread among men, rumour*, Hes., Aeschin.; ὑποδεεστέρα τῆς φήμης *inferior to the report of them*, i. e. exaggerated, Thuc. 3. *the talk or report of a man's character*, Hes., etc. -esp. *good report, fame*, Hdt., Pind.; also, φ. πονηραί Aesch., etc. 4. φᾶμαι *songs of praise*, Pind. II. *any voice or words, a speech, saying*, Aesch. -esp. *a common saying, a tradition, legend*, Eur., Plat. 2. *a message*, Trag.

φημίζω fhmizw φήμη I. *to utter a voice*, φήμην φημίζειν Aesch. 2. *to spread a report*, Hes.: *to prophesy*, Aesch.:--Mid. *to express in words*, id=Hes. II. in Mid. also *to promise*, τί τινι Eur.

φημί fhmi Root !φα, cf. φάω the imperf. act. should be ἔφην, like the aor2, but ἔφασκον was generally used instead. I. Radical sense: *to declare, make known*; and so, *to say, affirm, assert*, either absol., or foll. by inf. or by acc.; the inf. is often omitted, σὲ κακὸν καὶ ἀνάκτιδα φήσει [1 sc. εἶναι]1 II.; but also, Κορινθίους τί φῶμεν; *what shall we say of them?* Xen.:--then, since *what one says* commonly expresses a belief or opinion, *to think, deem, suppose*, II.; φαίης κε ζάκοτόν τέ τιν' ἔμμεναι ἄφρονά τε *you would say, would think, he was..*, id=II.; μὴ φαθὶ λεύσσειν *think not that you see*, Theocr. II. Special Phrases 1. φασί, *they say, it is said*, Hom., attic; but in Prose also φησί, like French *on dit*, Dem.; [1so Lat. *inquit, ait*]1. 2. φημί is sometimes joined with

a **synon. Verb.** e.g. ἔφη λέγων, ἔφησε λέγων **Hdt.**; λέγει οὐδὲν φαμένη **id=Hdt. 3.** in repeating dialogues, the Verb commonly goes before its subject, ἔφην ἐγώ, ἔφη ὁ Σωκράτης *said I, said Socrates*; but the order is sometimes inverted, ἐγὼ ἔφην, ὁ Σωκράτης ἔφη *I said, Socrates said.* III. in a more definite sense, like κατάφημι, *to say yes, affirm*, Hom., attic; καὶ τοὺς φάναι and they *said yes*, Hdt.; καὶ φημι καπόφημι **Soph.**; whereas οὐ φημι means *to say no, deny, refuse*, ἢ Πυθίη οὐκ ἔφη χρήσειν *said she would not answer*, Hdt.; ἐὰν μὴ φῆι if he *say no*, Ar.; φάθι ἢ μὴ *say yes or no*, Plat.

φήμις **fhmijpoetic** for φήμη 1. *speech, talk*, Hom.; δήμου φ. *the voice or judgment of the people*, Od.;-- but δήμοιο φήμις [1Od. 15. 468]1 seems to be *the place where the people talk, the place of assembly* [1ἀγορά]1. 2. *fame, reputation*, **id=Od.**

φήνη **fhnh** prob. ἀλιαίετος, *the sea-eagle*, Od., Ar.

φηρομανής **fhromanhjμαίνομαι** *game-mad, madly fond of wild animals*, epith. of **Bacchus**, Anth.

φῆρ **fhraeolic** for θῆρ **Lat. fera**, Pind. pl. φῆρες, *of the Centaurs*, Il.

φθάνω **fqanwφθανω** always in attic; φθᾶνω twice in Il. *to come or do first or before others* I. c. acc. pers. *to be beforehand with, overtake, outstrip, anticipate*, Il., Hdt., attic; so, ἔφθησαν τὸν χειμῶνα **Hdt.**:--Pass. *to be overtaken*, Anth. II. absol. *to come first*, Eur., etc.; τοῦ φθάσαντος ἀρπαγή *the prey of the first comer*, Aesch.:--with Preps. *to come or arrive first*, ἐς τὸν Ἑλλησποντον **Thuc.**, etc. III. the action *in which one outstrips* another is expressed by the part. agreeing with the subject, [Ἀτη] φθάνει βλάπτουσα *is beforehand in doing mischief*, Il.; φθῆ μιν Τηλέμαχος βαλὼν **Telemachus was beforehand with him in striking**, Od.:--in translation, the part. often becomes the chief Verb and φθάνειν is rendered by an adv., *quicker, sooner, first, before, beforehand*, ἔφθησαν ἀπικόμενοι *arrived first*, Hdt.; so with part. pass. εἴ κε φθήηι τυπείς *should he be wounded first*, Il.; φθάνω εὐεργετῶν *I am the first to shew a kindness*, Xen.:-- these clauses, being compar. in sense, are sometimes foll. by a gen., φθάν ἰππῶν κοσμηθέντες *they were marshalled before the horsemen*, Il.; or by πρὶν., πρὶν ἢ., ἔφθη ὀρεξάμενος, πρὶν οὐτάσαι **id=Il.**; ἔφθησαν ἀναβάντες πρὶν ἢ. **Hdt. 2. part.** φθᾶς or φθάσας, epic φθάμενος, used like an adv., ὅς μ' ἔβαλε φθάμενος, **for ὅς μ' ἔφθη βαλὼν**, Il.; οὐκ ἄλλος φθᾶς ἐμεῦ κατηγορὸς ἔσται **no other shall be an accuser before me**, Hdt.; ἀνέωixάς με φθάσας **you opened the door before me**, Ar. 3. rarely with the inf., like **Lat. occuro**, μόλις φθάνει θρόνοισιν

ἐμπεσοῦσα μὴ χαμαὶ πεσεῖν *hardly escapes falling on the ground by falling first on the seat*, Eur.; φθάνει ἐλθεῖν *he is first to come*, Ar. IV. φθάνω with οὐ and part., followed by καί, like Lat. *simul ac*, denotes two actions following close on each other, οὐ φθάνειν χρὴ συσκιάζοντας γένυν, καὶ ὄρμᾶν *you must no sooner get your beard, than you march*, id=Ar.; οὐκ ἔφθη μοι συμβᾶσα ἢ ἀτυχία καὶ εὐθύς ἐπεχείρησαν *no sooner had misfortune befallen me, when they attempted*, Dem. 2. οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε, with part. pres., denote impatience, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε ἀπαλλασσόμενοι *you could not be too quick in departing, i. e. make haste and be off*, Hdt.; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιτε τοῦτο πράττοντε Ar.; οὐκ ἂν φθάνοις λέγων Plat.:--so, the part. φθάσας is used with imperat., λέγε φθάσας *speak quickly*, τρέχε φθάσας, etc. 3. in answers, οὐκ ἂν φθάνοιμι *I could not be too quick, i. e. I will begin directly*, Plat.

φθαρτικός *fqartikoj destructive of*, τινος Arist.

φθαρτός *fqartojverb. adj. of φθείρω perishable*, Arist.

φθέγγομαι *fqeggomai* I. *to utter a sound or voice, esp. to speak loud and clear, speak*, Hom., etc. 2. of animals, as a horse, *to neigh, whinny*, Hdt.; of an eagle, *to scream*, Xen.; of a fawn, *to cry*, Theocr. 3. of inanimate things, of a door, *to creak*, Ar.; of thunder, *to sound*, Xen.; of musical instruments, II. II. ὀνομάζω, *to name, call by name*, Plat. III. c. acc. pers. *to celebrate one aloud, extol*, Pind.

φθέγμα *fqegma* I. *the sound of the voice, a voice*, Pind., Aesch., etc. of a person, ὦ φθέγμ' ἀναιδές, for ὦ φθεγξάμενε ἀναιδῆ, Soph. 2. *language, speech*, id=Soph. 3. *a saying, word*, id=Soph. II. of other sounds, as of birds, *cries*, id=Soph., Eur.; of a bull, *roaring*, Eur.; φθ. θυείας *the grinding of the mortar*, Ar.; of the nightingale's song, id=Ar.

φθειρίασις *fqeirasij* *the morbus pedicularis*, Plut. from φθειριάω

φθειριάω *fqeiriaw* *to have morbus pedicularis*, Plut.

φθειροτραγέω *fqeirotragew* φθείρω *trw/gw to eat fir-cones*, Hdt.

φθείρω *fqeir* 1. *a louse*, Lat. *pediculus*, Hdt., Ar. 2. *a worm in vegetables*, Luc. 3. *a fir-cone*.

φθείρω *fqeirw* Root !φθερω, φθαρω fut mid in passive sense I. *to ruin, waste, spoil, destroy*, Lat. *perdere*, Od., Hdt., etc.:--Pass. *to go to ruin, perish*, Trag., etc. II. Pass., [1.]

φθειρέσθε [1 as a curse] *1 may ye perish ruin seize ye Il.*; φθειρέου *plague take thee away with thee Lat. abi in malam rem Ar.*; so, εἰ μὴ φθερεῖ *if thou depart not.., Eur.*; c. gen., φθειρέσθε τῆσδε *off from her i. e. unhand her, let her go, id=Eur.*; φθειρέσθαι πρὸς.. *to run headlong to.., Dem. 2. to have suffered loss from shipwreck, Eur. 3. of women, χειρσοῦς φθαρήναι to pine away in barrenness, Soph.*

φθερσιγενῆς *fqersigenhjγένος destroying the race, Aesch.*

φθία *fqia Phthia in Thessaly, the home of Achilles, Hom.*

Φθίηνδε *Fqihnde to Phthia.*

Φθίηφι *Fqihfi at Phthia, Il.*

φθίνασμα *fqinasmaas if from φθινάζω, a declining, sinking, Aesch.*

φθινάς *fqinajφθίνω I. intr. waning, Eur. II. act. causing to decline, wasting, Soph.*

φθινάω *fqinawcollat. form of φθίνω, Luc.*

φθινόκαρπος *fqinokarpoj having lost fruitfulness, Pind.*

φθινοπωρίς *fqinopwrij autumnal, Pind.*

φθινόπωρον *fqinopwronὀπώρα late autumn, the fall of the year, Hdt., Thuc.*

φθινύθω *fqinuqwo poetic for φθίνω, only in present and imperfect 1. trans. to waste, consume, Od.*; φθ. κῆρ *cause it to pine away, id=Od. 2. intr. to waste or pine away, decay, of men, Hom.*

φθίνυλλα *fqinullaφθίνω nickname for a thin or delicate woman, starveling, Ar.*

Φθῖος *Fqiojv. Φθία.*

φθισήνωρ *fqishnwrφθίω, φθίσω destroying or killing men, Il., Hes.*

φθισίμβροτος *fqisimbrotajφθίω, φθίσω for φθισίβροτος, destroying men, Il., Od.*

φθίσις *fqisijφθίω, φθίσω a perishing, decay, Pind. -of the moon, a waning, Arist.*

φθιτός *fqitojverb. adj. of φθίνω Trag. word, only used in pl. φθιτοί always without the Art. I. the dead, Aesch., Eur. II. liable to perish, Arist.*

φθίω **fqiw** there is no diff. of sense in Act. and Pass. I. *to decay, wane, dwindle*, of Time, πρὶν κεν νύξ φθίτο [1 aor2 pass. opt.] *1 first would the night be come to an end*, Od.; so, τῆς νῦν φθιμένης νυκτός **Soph.**; φθίνουσιν νύκτες τε καὶ ἡμέατα *they wane or pass away*, Od.; μηδὲ σοι αἰὼν φθινέτω *let not thy life be wasted*, id=Od.:-- so, in the monthly reckoning, μηνῶν φθινόντων *in the moon's wane*, i. e. towards the month's end, id=Od.:-- μὴν φθίνων *the ending of the month*, v. ἴστημι B. III. 3. 2. of the stars, *to decline, set*, Aesch. 3. of men, *to waste away, pine, perish*, Hom., Eur.;--of things, *to fade away, disappear*, Soph.:--so in Pass., αὐτὸς φθίεται **Il.**; ἤδη φθίσονται **Hom.**:-- often in part. φθίμενος, *slain, dead*, id=**Il.**; φθίμενοι *the dead*, φθιμένοισι μετεῖην **Od.**, Trag. II. Causal, in fut. φθίσω [ι], aor1 ἔφθισα, *to make to decay or pine away, to consume, destroy*, Hom.; once in Aesch. φθίσας [ι].

Φθιώτης **Fqiwthj** *a man of Phthia*, Hdt., etc.

Φθιώτις **Fqiwtij** Φθιώτις, γῆ *the land of Phthia*, Eur., etc.; so Φθιάς, ἄδος, id=**Eur.**

φθογγάζομαι **fqoggazomai** Dep. φθέγγομαι, Anth.

φθογγή **fqoggh** **fqo/ggos**, Hom., etc.

φθόγγος **fqoggoj** I. *any clear, distinct sound, esp. the voice of men*, Hom., attic; also of animals, Soph., Eur. II. generally, *a sound*, as distinguished from *a voice* [1φωνή]1, Plat. -of musical sounds, Eur.

φθόις **fqoij** *a kind of cake*, Ar.

φθονερός **fqoneroj** φθόνος *envious, jealous, grudging*, of persons, Theogn., attic -adv., φθονερώς ἔχειν *to be enviously disposed*, Plat., Xen., etc.

φθονέω **fqonew** φθόνος I. *to bear ill-will or malice, bear a grudge, be envious or jealous*, **Il.**, Xen., etc. -c. dat. pers., πτωχὸς πτωχῷ φθονέει **Hes.**; φθ. τινὶ εὖ πρήσσοντι *to envy him for his good fortune*, Hdt.; also c. dat. rei, *to feel envy at a thing*, **Isocr.**; ἐπὶ τινι **Xen.** -c. dat. pers. et gen. rei, οὐ τοι ἡμιόνων φθονέω *I bear thee no grudge for the mules*, Od.; μή μοι φθονήσης τοῦ μαθήματος **Plat.** -c. gen. rei only, *to be grudging of a thing*, ἀλλοτριῶν φθονέειν **Od.** II. *to refuse to do a thing from envy or ill-will, to grudge doing*, c. inf., id=**Od.**, Eur., etc.; μὴ φθονήσης *do not refuse*, Lat. *ne graveris*, μὴ φθ. διδάξαι **Plat.** -also c. acc. et inf., ἐφθόνησαν [οἱ θεοὶ] ἓνα ἄνδρα

βασιλεῦσαι Hdt.;--also c. dat. et inf., τῇ δ' οὐκ ἂν φθονέοιμι ἄψασθαι; Od. III. Pass. *to be envied or begrudged*, Lat. *invidior*, Hdt., Eur., etc.

φθόνησις *fqonhsij* a *jealous refusal*, Soph.

φθόνος *fqonoj* I. *ill-will, envy, jealousy*, Lat. *invidia*, Hdt., etc.; φθόνον ἔχειν to feel *envy or jealousy*, Aesch.; but, also, to incur *envy or dislike*, Pind.; so, φθόνον ἀλφάνειν Eur., etc. -c. gen. objecti, *envy for, jealousy of*, τῶν Ἑλλήνων φθόνῳ Hdt., etc.; but c. gen. subjecti, *envy or jealousy felt by another*, Eur., etc. - in pl. *envyings, jealousies, heartburnings*, Isocr. 2. *jealousy* was ascribed to the gods, τὸν φθόνον πρόσκυσον *deprecate* their jealousy, Soph. II. *refusal from ill-will or envy*, οὐδεὶς φθόνος, c. inf., said when you grant a request willingly, Plat.; so, ἀποκτείνειν φθόνος [ἐστί] 'tis *invidious*, I dare not tell, Eur.

φθορά *fqora* φθείρω 1. *destruction, ruin, perdition*, Hdt., Trag., etc.; and of men, *mortality, death*, esp. by pestilence, Thuc. 2. *the decay* of matter, Plat. 3. *the seduction*, Lex ap. Aeschin.

φθόρος *fqoroj* *fqora/*, Theogn., Thuc. I. ἴτ' ἐς φθόρον φθείρεσθε [1v. φθείρω II. 1] 1 a common form of cursing, Aesch.; οὐκ ἐς φθόρον; id=Aesch. II. like ὄλεθρος, a *pestilent fellow*, Ar., Dem.

φιάλη *fialh* 1. a *broad, flat vessel, a bowl*, used to boil liquids in, Il.; used as a *cinerary urn*, id=Il. 2. after Hom. a *broad, flat bowl* for drinking or pouring libations, Lat. *patera*, Hdt., attic deriv. uncertain

φιάλλω *fiallw* to *undertake, set about* a thing, Ar. deriv. uncertain

φιαρός *fiaroj* *shining, bright*, Theocr. Akin to πίων, *pinguis*.

φιβάλεως *fibalewj* a kind of *early fig*, called from Φίβαλις, a district of Attica or Megaris -pl., nom. φιβάλεω, acc. φιβάλεως Ar.

φιδίτια *fiditiav*. φιλίτια.

φιλάβουλος *filabouloj* *wilfully unadvised*, Anth.

φιλάγλαος *filaglaoj* *loving splendour*, Pind., Anth.

φιλάγραυλος *filagrauloj* *fond of the country*, Anth.

φιλαγρευτής **filagreuthj** *fond of the chase, a hunter, Babr. -fem. φιλ-αγρέτις, ίδος, Anth.*

φιλάγρυπνος **filagrupnoj** *fond of waking, wakeful, Anth.*

φιλάγων **filagwn** *loving the games, Anth.*

φιλαδελφία **filadelfia** *brotherly love, Ntest. from φι^ῶλά^ῶδελφος*

φιλάδελφος **filadelfoj** *loving one's brother or sister, brotherly, sisterly, Soph., Xen.*

φιλάεθλος **filaeqloj** *fond of the games, Anth.*

φιλαθήναιος **filaqhnaioj** *fond of the Athenians, Ar.*

φιλαιδήμων **filaidhmwn** *loving modesty, Anth.*

φιλαίματος **filaimatoj** αἷμα *bloodthirsty, Aesch., Eur.*

φιλαίτερος **filaiteroj** irreg. comp. and Sup. of φίλος

φιλαίτιος **filaitioj** αἰτία I. *fond of accusing, censorious, Xen., Dem. - τὸ φ. censoriousness, Plut. II. liable to blame or attack, Dem.*

φιλακόλουθος **filakolouqoj** *readily following, Ar.*

φιλάκρατος **filakratoj** *fond of sheer wine, Anth.*

φιλαλέξανδρος **filalecandroj** *a friend of Alexander, Strab.*

φιλαλήθης **filalhqhj** *loving truth, Arist.*

φιλάμπελος **filampeloj** *loving the vine, Ar.*

φιλαμπελόω **filampelow** *to love the vine, Tzetz.*

φιλαναγνώστης **filanagnwsthj** *fond of reading, Plut.*

φιλαναλωτής **filanalwthj** *fond of spending, prodigal of, c. gen. rei, Plat.*

φιλανδρία **filandria** 1. *love for the male sex, Eur. 2. love for a husband, Luc., Anth. from φίλανδρος*

φίλανδρος **filandroj** ἀνήρ 1. *loving men*, Aesch. 2. *loving one's husband*, Ntest.

φιλανθρακεύς **filanqrakeuj** *friend of colliers*, Ar.

φιλανθρώπευμα **filanqrwpeuma** *a humane act*, Plut. from φιῶλανθρωπέομαι

φιλανθρωπέομαι **filanqrwpeuomai** Dep. *to act humanely*, πρὸς τινα Dem.

φιλανθρωπέω **filanqrwpeu** from φίλανθρωπος *to treat humanely*, Polyb.

φιλανθρωπία **filanqrwpia** from φίλανθρωπος I. *humanity, benevolence, kindness*, Plat., Xen., etc. -in pl. *acts of kindness, kindnesses, courtesies*, Dem. 2. of God, *love to man*, Ntest. II. of things, ἡ τοῦ ὀνόματος φιλ. *its humanity, kindness, mildness*, Dem.; ἡ φ. τῆς τέχνης, *speaking of agriculture*, Xen.

φιλόανθρωπος **filanqrwpoj** I. *loving mankind, humane, benevolent, kindly*, Aesch., Xen., etc. -of dogs and horses *loving men, gentle*, Xen. II. of things, *humane, humanising*, id=Xen., etc. III. adv., *φιλανθρώπως τινὶ χρῆσθαι* Dem.

φιλόανωρ **filanwr** ἀνήρ doric for φιλήνωρ *fond of one's husband, conjugal*, Aesch.

φιλάοιδος **filaoidoj** *fond of singing*, Theocr., Anth.

φιλαπεχθημοσύνη **filapexqhmosunh** *fondness for making enemies, quarrelsomeness*, Isocr., Dem. from φιῶλαῶπεχθήμων

φιλαπεχθήμων **filapexqhmwn** ἀπεχθάνομαι *fond of making enemies, quarrelsome*, Isocr., Dem. adv., *φιλαπεχθημόνως ἔχειν to be quarrelsome*, Plat.

φιλαπλοικός **filaploikoj** ἀπλοῦς *fond of simplicity*, Luc.

φιλαπόδημος **filapodhmoj** *fond of travelling*, Xen.

φιλαργυρία **filarguria** *love of money, covetousness*, Isocr., etc.

φιλάργυρος **filarguroj** *fond of money, covetous*, Soph., Xen., etc.; Sup.

φιλαργυρώτατος, Xen. - τὸ φιλάργυρον *φιλαργυρία*, Plat.

φιλάρετος **filaretoj** ἀρετή *fond of virtue*, Arist.

φιλαριστείδης **filaristeidhj** *a friend of Aristides*, Anth.

φιλάρματος **filarmatoj** *fond of the chariot-race*, Pind., Eur.
 φιλαρχία **filarxia** *love of rule, lust of power*, Theophr., Plut.
 φίλαρχος **filarxoj** ἀρχή *fond of power, ambitious*, Plat.
 φιλαστράγαλος **filastragaloj** *fond of playing at* ἀστράγαλοι, Anth.
 φίλαυλος **filauloj** *fond of the flute*, Soph., Eur., etc.
 φίλαυτος **filautoj** αὐτοῦ *loving oneself*, Arist.
 φιλέγγυος **filegguoj** ἐγγύη *readily giving security or bail*, Strab.
 φιλέθειρος **fileqeiroj** ἔθειρα *attached to the hair*, Anth.
 φιλειδήμων **fileidhmwn** εἰδέναι *fond of learning*, Strab.
 φιλέκδημος **filekdhmoj** φίλο/δημος, Strab.
 φιλέλλην **filellhn** *fond of the Hellenes*, Hdt., Plat.
 φιλεπιτιμητής **filepitimhthj** *a censorious person*, Isocr.
 φιλεραστής **filerasthj** *fond of a lover, or fond of having lovers*, Plat., Arist.
 φιλεραστία **filerastia** from φιῶλεραστής *devotion to a lover*, Plat.
 φιλεργία **filergia** *love of labour, industry*, Xen., Dem.
 φιλεργός **filergoj** ἔργον *loving work, industrious*, Dem.
 φιλέριθος **fileriqoj** *fond of wool-spinning*, Theocr., Anth.
 φίλερως **filerwj** *prone to love, full of love*, Anth.
 φιλέσπερος **filesperoj** *fond of evening*, Anth.
 φιλειταιρία **filetairia** *attachment to one's comrades*, Xen.
 φιλέταιρος **filetairoj** *fond of one's comrades or partisans, true to them*, Thuc., Xen., etc. -adv. -ρως, Aeschin.

φιλεύιος *fileuioj* *loving the cry of* εὐοῖ, of Bacchus, Anth.

φιλεχθής *filexqhj* *fi/lexqros*, Theocr.

φιλέω *filew* φίλος I. *to love, regard with affection*, Lat. *diligere*, Hom., etc.; φ. τινὰ φιλότητα *to feel affection for him*, Od.; *to love and cherish as one's wife*, Hom.:--the epic aor1 mid. in act. sense, Il. 2. *to treat affectionately or kindly, to welcome a guest*, Hom.:--Pass., παρ' ἄμμι φιλήσεαι *welcome shalt thou be in our house*, Od. 3. *to kiss*, Aesch., etc.; c. dupl. acc., τὸ φίλαμα, τὸ τὸν Ἄδωνιν φίλασεν *the kiss wherewith she kissed him*, Mosch.:--Mid. *to kiss one another*, Hdt. 4. of things, *to love, like, approve*, Od., Soph. II. c. inf. *to love to do, be fond of doing, and so to be wont or used to do*, Hdt., Trag. 2. of things, events, αὐρα φιλέει πνέειν Hdt.; φιλεῖ μέγαλα στρατόπεδα ἐκπλήγνυσθαι *great armies are apt to be seized with panic*, Thuc.; πάντα ἀνθρώποισι φιλέει γίγνεσθαι *everything comes to man by experience*, Hdt.; and without γίγνεσθαι, οἷα δὴ φιλεῖ *as is wont*, Plat.; also impers., ὡς δὴ φιλεῖ *as it is usual*, Lat. *ut solet*, Plut.

φιληδέω *filhdew* *to find pleasure in, take delight in a thing*, c. dat., Ar. from φιῶληδής

φιληδής *filhdhjῆδος* *fond of pleasure*, Arist.

φιληδία *filhdia* from φιῶληδής *delight*, Ar.

φιλήδονος *filhdonojῆδονή* 1. *fond of pleasure*, Luc., etc. 2. *wont to bring delight*, Anth.

φιληκοέω *filhkoew* from φιῶλήκους *to be attentive*, Polyb.

φιληκοία *filhkoia* *fondness for hearing or listening to*, c. gen., Isocr. from φιῶλήκους

φιλήκους *filhkoujἄκοή* *fond of hearing discussions*, Plat.

φιηλάκατος *filhlakatojῆλακάτη* *fond of the spindle*, Anth.

φιηλιάς *filhliaj* *fond of the sun*, Telesilla.

φιηλιαστής *filhliasthj* *one who delights in the trials of the court Heliaeae*, Ar.

φίλημα *filhma* *a kiss*, Eur., Xen., etc.

φιημοσύνη *filmosunh* φιλέω *friendliness, affection*, Theogn.

φιλήνεμος **filhnemoj** ἄνεμος *loving wind of a flute, played by the breath*, Anth.

φιλήνιος **filhnioj** ἡνία *following the rein, tractable*, Aesch.

φιλήρετος **filhretmoj** ἔρετος *loving the oar*, Od.

φιλησίμολπος **filhsimolpoj** μολπή **filo/molpos**, Pind.

φίλησις **filhsij** φιλέω *a feeling of affection*, Arist.

φιλητέος **filhteoj** verb. adj. of φιλέω *one must love*, Soph.

φιλητικός **filhtikoj** φιλέω *disposed to love*, τινος Arist. absol. *loving, affectionate*, id=Arist.

φιλητός **filhtoj** verb. adj. of φιλέω *to be loved, worthy of love*, Arist.; τὸ φ. *the object of love*, id=Arist.

φιλήτωρ **filhtwr** φιλέω *a lover*, Aesch.

φιλία **filia** φιλέω 1. *friendly love, affection, friendship, distinct from ἔρως, as Lat. amicitia from amor*, Hdt., Eur., etc.; φ. ποιεῖσθαι πρὸς τινα Xen.; with gen., διὰ φιλίαν αὐτοῦ through *friendship for him*, Thuc.; ἡμετέρη φ. *friendship with us*, Theogn.; φιλία ἢ ἐμὴ Xen., etc. 2. *fondness for a thing*, Plat.

φιλικός **filikoj** φίλος *of or for a friend, befitting a friend, friendly*, Xen., etc. - φιλικὰ *proofs or marks of friendship*, id=Xen. adv. -κῶς, *in a friendly way*, Plat., etc.; φ. ἔχειν *to be kindly disposed*, Xen.

φίλινα **filinna** φίλος prop. n. used as a term of affection, *darling*, Ar.

φίλιος **filioj** φίλος I. act. *of or from a friend, friendly*, Hdt., Trag., etc.; φ. τριῆρης *a friendly ship*, Thuc.; ἡ φιλία [1sc. γῆ, χώρα]1 *a friendly country*, opp. to ἡ πολεμία, Xen. 2. Ζεὺς φίλιος *Zeus as god of friendship*, Plat.; ναὶ τὸν φίλιον [1sub. Δία]1 Ar.; πρὸς φίλιου Plat. II. pass., *beloved, dear*, Trag. III. adv. -ίως, Thuc., etc.

φιλιππίζω **filippizw** *to be on Philip's side or party, to Philippize*, Dem., Aeschin.

φιλιππικός **filippikoj** Φίλιππος *of or against Philip*, Dem.

φίλιππος **filippoj** *fond of horses, horse-loving*, Pind., Eur., etc. -Sup. φιλιππότατος, Xen.

φιλίτια **filitia** φίλος **sussi/tia** *the common meals or public tables* at Sparta, Arist.

φιλίτιον **filition** *the common hall in which the public table was kept*, Xen., Plut. - others read φιδίτιον or φειδίτιον -ια, [1as if from φείδομαι]1 *a frugal table, cheap dinner*.

φιλόβακχος **filobakxo**j *loving Bacchus or wine*, Anth.

φιλοβασίλειος **filobasileio**j *loving monarchy*, Plut.

φιλοβασιλεύς **filobasileu**j *a friend to the king*, Plut.

φιλογαθής **filogaqh**j *doric for φιλογηθής*.

φιλόγαιος **filogaio**j γαῖα *loving the earth*, Anth.

φιλόγαμος **filogamo**j *longing for marriage*, Eur.

φιλογαστορίδης **filogastoridh**j γαστήρ *one who loves his belly, a glutton*, Anth.

φιλογέλοιος **filogeloio**j *fond of the ludicrous*, Arist.

φιλόγελως **filogelw**j *laughter-loving*, Plat., Arist.

φιλογεωργία **filogewrgia** *fondness for a country life*, Xen. from φιλόλογέωργος

φιλογέωργος **filogewrgo**j *fond of a country life*, Xen.

φιλογηθής **filoghqh**j only in doric form φιλο-γάθης γηθέω *loving mirth, mirthful*, Aesch.

φιλογραμματέω **filogrammatew** *to love books*, Plut. from φιλόλογράμματός

φιλογράμματος **filogrammato**j γράμματα *loving books*, Plut., etc.

φιλογυμναστέω **filogumnastew** *to love gymnastic exercises*, Plat.

φιλογυμναστής **filogumnasth**j *fond of gymnastic exercises*.

φιλογυμναστία **filogumnastia** *fondness for gymnastic exercises*, Plat.

φιλογυμναστικός **filogumnastikoj** *of or for a φιλογυμναστής, Plat.*

φιλογύνης **filogunhj** *fond of women, pl. φιλογύναικες Plat.*

φιλόδενδρος **filodendroj** *fond of trees or the wood, Anth.*

φιλοδέσποτος **filodespotoj** *loving one's lord or master, ἀνδράποδα φ. slaves that hug their chains, Hdt.; δῆμος φ. Theogn.*

φιλόδημος **filodhmoj** *a friend of the δῆμος, the commons' friend, Ar. - φ. ἔργον a popular act, id=Ar.*

φιλοδίκαιος **filodikaioj** *loving the right, loving justice, Arist.*

φιλοδικέω **filodikew** *to be fond of litigation, Thuc.*

φιλόδικος **filodikoj** *fond of lawsuits, litigious, Lys., Dem.*

φιλοδίτης **filodithj** *a friend of travellers, Anth.*

φιλοδοξέω **filodocew** *from φιλόδοξος to love fame, seek honour, ἐπί τινι for or in a thing, Arist.*

φιλοδοξία **filodocia** *love of honour or glory, Polyb. from φιλόδοξος*

φιλόδοξος **filodocoj** *δόξα loving honour or glory, Plat. τοῦ φιλοδοξίου, φιλοδοξία, Luc.*

φιλόδουπος **filodoupoj** *loving noise, Anth.*

φιλοδωρία **filodwria** *fondness for giving, bounteousness, Luc.*

φιλόδωρος **filodwroj** *δώρον I. fond of giving, bountiful, Xen. II. of things, munificent, Dem.*

φιλοεργός **filoergoj** *ἔργον fond of work, industrious, Anth.*

φιλοζέφυρος **filozefuroj** *loving the west wind, Anth.*

φιλόζωος **filozwoj** *ζωή fond of one's life, Arist.*

φιλόζωος **filozwoj** *ζῶον fond of animals, Xen.*

φιλοθεάμων **filoqeamwn** *fond of seeing, fond of shows, plays or spectacles, Plat.; c. gen., φ. τῆς ἀληθείας id=Plat.*

φιλόθεος **filoqeoj** *loving God, pious, Arist., etc.*

φιλοθέωρος **filoqewroj** *filoqea/mwn, Arist.*

φιλοθηρία **filoqhria** *love of hunting, love of the chase, Xen.*

φιλόθηρος **filoqhroj** *θήρα fond of hunting, Xen., etc. Sup. φιλοθηρότατος, id=Xen.*

φιλοθουκυδίδης **filoqoukudidhj** *fond of Thucydides, Anth.*

φιλόθυτα **filoquta** ὄργια φιλόθυτα, *rites offered by zealous worshippers, Aesch.*

φιλοθύτης **filoquthj** *fond of sacrifices, Ar.*

φιλοιερέυς **filoiereuj** *a friend of priests, Io damasc.*

φιλοίκειος **filoikeioj** *loving one's relations, Arist.*

φιλοικοδόμος **filoikodomoj** *fond of building, Xen.*

φιλοικτίρμων **filoiktirmwn** *prone to pity, Eur., Plat.*

φιλοίκτιστος **filoiktistoj** *filoikti/rmwn, Soph.*

φίλοικτος **filoiktoj** *moving pity, ἀπ' ὀμματος βέλει φιλοίκτω with piteous glance shot from her eyes, Aesch.*

φιλοινία **filoinia** *love of wine, Hdt. from φίλινος*

φίλινος **filoinoj** *fond of wine, Plat., etc.*

φιλόκαινος **filokainoj** *loving novelty or innovation to \ filo/kainon love of novelty, Luc.*

φιλοκαλέω **filokalew** *1. to cultivate a taste for the beautiful, Thuc. 2. to be eager, c. inf., Plut. from φιλόκαλος*

φιλόκαλος **filokaloj** *I. loving the beautiful, Plat., Xen., etc. -- fond of effect and elegance, Xen. II. fond of honour, seeking honour, id=Xen.*

φιλοκαμπής **filokamphj** κάμπτω *easily bending, lithe*, Anth.

φιλοκαρποφόρος **filokarpoforoj** *bearing fruit abundantly*, Anth.

φιλοκέρδεια **filokerdeia** from φιῶλοκερδής *love of gain, greed*, Xen.

φιλοκερδέω **filokerdew** *to be greedy of gain*, Xen. from φιῶλοκερδής

φιλοκερδής **filokerdhj** κέρδος *greedy of gain*, Theogn., etc.

φιλοκέρτομος **filokertomoj** *fond of jeering*, Od., Theocr.

φιλοκηδεμών **filokhdemwn** *fond of one's relatives*, Xen.

φιλοκίνδυνος **filokindunoj** 1. *fond of danger, adventurous*, Xen., Dem.; πρὸς τὰ θηρία
φιλοκινδυνότατος Xen. -adv. -νωσ, *eagerly*, id=Xen. 2. *in bad sense, fool-hardy*, Dem.

φιλοκισσοφόρος **filokissoforoj** *fond of wearing ivy*, Eur.

φιλόκνισος **filoknisoj** κνίζω *fond of pinching, prurient*, Anth.

φιλόκοινος **filokoinoj** *fond of society*, Anth.

φιλοκόλαξ **filokolac** *fond of flatterers*, Arist.

φιλοκοσμία **filokosmia** *love of ornament or show*, Plut. from φιῶλόκοσμος

φιλόκοσμος **filokosmoj** *loving ornament*, Plut.

φιλόκρημος **filokrhmnaj** *loving steep rocks*, Anth.

φιλοκρόταλος **filokrotalaj** κρόταλον *loving rattles*, Anth.

φιλόκροτος **filokrotoj** *loving noise*, Hhymn.

φιλοκτέανος **filokteanoj** κτέανον *loving possessions, greedy of gain, covetous*, Sup.
φιλοκτεανώτατος, Il.

φιλόκυβος **filokuboj** *fond of dice*, Ar.

φιλοκυδής **filokudhj** κῦδος *loving glory*, Hhymn.

φιλοκυνηγέτης **filokunhgethj** filoku/nhgos, Xen.

φιλοκύνηγος **filokunhgoj** *loving the chase*, Plut.

φιλοκύων **filokuwn** *fond of dogs*, Plat.

φιλολάκων **filolakwn** *fond of the Laconians*, Plut.

φιολήιος **filohioj**ληϊη *loving booty*, Hhymn.

φιολογέω **filologew** *to love learning, to study*, Plut.

φιολογία **filologia** *love of learning, studiousness*, Isocr.

φιλόλογος **filologoj** 1. *fond of speaking*, Plat. 2. *fond of learning, literary*, Lat. *studiosus*, Arist.

φιολοίδορος **filoloidoroj** *fond of reviling, abusive*, Dem.

φιλομάθεια **filomaqeia**from φιῶλομαῶθής *love of learning*, Plat.

φιλομαθέω **filomaqew** *to be fond of learning*, Plat. from φιῶλομαῶθής

φιλομαθής **filomaqhj**μαθεῖν 1. *fond of learning, eager after knowledge*, Plat.; Sup.

φιλομαθέστατος, Xen.; τὸ φιλομαθές φιλομάθεια, Plat. 2. c. gen. rei, *eager after a thing*, id=Plat., Xen.

φιλόμαντις **filomantij** *one who takes note of divinations or omens*, Luc.

φιλόμαστος **filomastoj** *loving the breast*, Aesch.

φιλομαχέω **filomaxew** *to be eager to fight*, Plut. from φιῶλόμαῶχος

φιλόμαχος **filomaxoj** *loving the fight, warlike*, Aesch.

φιλόμβριος **filombrioj**ῶμβρος *rain-loving*, Anth.

φιλομήλα **filomhla** *the nightingale*, because, acc. to the legend, Philomela was **changed into this bird**, Dem. deriv. uncertain

φιλόμηρος **filomhroj** *fond of Homer*, Strab.

φιλομήτωρ **filomhtwr**μήτηρ *loving one's mother*, Plut.

φιλομειδής **filommeidh** poetic for φιλομειδής μειδάω *laughter-loving*, epith. of **Aphrodite**, Hom., Hes.

φιλόμολπος **filomolpoj** μολπή *loving dance and song*, Pind.

φιλομουσία **filomousia** *love of the Muses*, Luc. from φιλόμουσος

φιλόμουσος **filomousoj** μουῦσα *loving the Muses, generally, loving music and the arts*, Ar., Plat., etc.

φιλομυθέω **filomuqew** from φιλόμυθος *to be fond of fables*, Strab.

φιλομυθία **filomuqia** *a love of fables*, Strab. from φιλόμυθος

φιλόμυθος **filomuqoj** I. *fond of legends or fables*, Arist. II. *fond of talking*, id=Arist.

φιλοναύτης **filonauthj** *loving sailors*, Anth.

φιλονεικέω **filoneikew** φιλόνεικος 1. *to be fond of strife, engage in eager rivalry, be contentious*, φιλονεικῶν *out of contentiousness or party spirit*, Thuc., Plat.; φ. πρὸς τινα Lys. -c. acc., φ. τὸ ἐμὲ εἶναι τὸν ἀποκρινόμενον *to be eager that I should be the answerer*, Plat.; τὰ χεῖρω φ. *to be so obstinate as to choose the worst*, Thuc. 2. in good sense, *to struggle emulously*, φ. περὶ τῶν καλλίστων Isocr.

φιλονεικητέος **filoneikhteoj** verb. adj. of φιλόνεικέω, Isocr.

φιλονεικία **filoneikia** 1. *love of strife, eager rivalry, contentiousness, party-spirit*, Thuc., etc. 2. in good sense, *emulation*, Xen.; διὰ φιλονεικίαν *eagerly*, id=Xen.

φιλόνεικος **filoneikoj** 1. *fond of strife, eager for strife, contentious*, Pind., Plat. 2. in good sense, *emulous*, of spirited horses, Xen. τοῦ φιλο/νεικον **filoneiki/a**, id=Xen. -adv. -κως, *in eager rivalry*, id=Xen., Plat., etc.

φιλονύμφιος **filonumfioj** *loving the bridegroom or bride*, Anth.

φιλοξενία **filocenia** *hospitality*, Theogn. from φιλόξενος

φιλόξενος **filocenoj** *loving strangers, hospitable*, Od., Aesch.; παθεῖν φιλόξενον ἔργον *to meet with an act of hospitality*, Pind.

φιλοπαίγμων **filopaigmwn** παίζω *fond of play, playful, sportive*, Od., Ar.

φιλοπαίσμων **filopaismwn** **filopai/gmwn**, Plat.

φιλόπαις **filopaij** *loving its young*, χελιδών Anth.

φιλοπαράβολος **filoparaboloj** *fond of daring, venturous*, Plut.

φιλοπατρία **filopatria** *love of one's country, patriotism*, Ar.

φιλόπατρις **filopatrij** *loving one's country*, Polyb., Luc.

φιλοπάτωρ **filopatwr** *loving one's father*, Eur.

φιλοπευστέω **filopeustew** *to be fond of inquiry*, Polyb.

φιλοπεύστης **filopeusthj** *fond of enquiring, curious*.

φιλόπλεκτος **filoplektoj** *usually braided*, Anth.

φίλοπλος **filoploj** ὄπλα *loving arms*, Anth.

φιλόπλους **filoplouj** *fond of sailing*, Anth.

φιλοπλουτία **filoploutia** *love of riches*, Plut. from φίλος **φιλώ** λόπλουτος

φιλόπλουτος **filoploutoj** *loving riches*, φ. ἄμιλλα *eager pursuit of wealth*, the race *for riches*, Eur.

φιλοποιέομαι **filopoieomai** φιλοποιός Mid. *to make one's friend, attach to oneself*, τινα Polyb.

φιλοποιητής **filopoihthj** *a friend of poets*, Plat.

φιλοποίμνιος **filopoimnioj** ποίμνη *loving the flock*, Theocr.

φιλοποιός **filopoioj** ποιέω *making friends*, Plut.

φιλοπόλεμος **filopolemoj** *fond of war, warlike*, Il., Plut. adv. -μως, Isocr.

φιλόπολις **filopolij** I. *loving the city*, Aesch. II. *loving one's city, patriotic*, Ar., Thuc.; τὸ φιλόπολι *patriotism*, Thuc.

φιλοπολίτης **filopolithj** *loving one's fellow-citizens*, Plut.

φιλοπονέω **filoponew** φιλόπονος *to love labour, work hard, be laborious or industrious*, Xen., Plat.

φιλοπονηρία **filoponhria** *a love of bad men and actions*, Theophr.

φιλοπόνηρος **filoponhroj** *a friend to bad men*, Plut.

φιλοπονία **filoponia** *love of labour, laboriousness, industry*, Plat.; φ. τινός *laborious practice of a thing*, Dem.

φιλόπονος **filoponoj** 1. *loving labour, laborious, industrious, diligent*, Soph., Plat. -Sup. -ώτατος, Isocr. -adv., φιλοπόνως ἔχειν *to be diligent*, Xen. 2. *of things, toilsome, laborious*, πόλεμος id=Xen.

φιλοποσία **filoposia** *love of drinking*, Xen., Plat. from φιῶλοπότης

φιλοπότης **filopothja** *lover of drinking, fond of wine*, Hdt., Ar.

φιλοπραγμοσύνη **filopragmosunh** *a busy disposition, meddlesomeness, restless habits of life*, Plat., Dem. from φιῶλοπραγμων

φιλοπράγμων **filopragmwn** *fond of business in bad sense, a meddlesome fellow, busybody*, Isae.

φιλοπροσηγορία **filoproshgoria** *easiness of address*, Isocr. from φιῶλοπροσήγορος

φιλοπροσήγορος **filoproshgoroj** *easy of address, affable*, Isocr.

φιλοπρωτεύω **filoprwteuw** *to strive to be first*, Ntest.

φιλόπρωτος **filoprwttoj** *fond of being first to \ filo/prwtton eagerness to be first*, Plut.

φιλόπυρος **filopuroj** *loving wheat*, Anth.

φιλοπωριστής **filopwrithj** *loving autumn-fruits*, Anth.

φιλόργιος **filorgioj** ὄργια *fond of orgies*, Anth.

φιλόρθιος **filorqioj** *loving what is straight or right*, Anth.

φιλορμίστειρα **filormisteira** *she who loves the harbour, Anth.*

φιλορνιαία **filorniaia** *fondness for birds, Ar. from φίλορνις*

φίλορνις **filornij** I. *fond of birds, Plut.* II. *loved or haunted by birds, Aesch.*

φιλορρώθων **filorrrwqwn** *attached to the nose, Anth.*

φιλορρώξ **filorrrwcράξ** *loving grapes, Anth.*

φιλόρτυξ **filortuc** *fond of quails, Plat.*

φιλόσιτος **filositoj** I. *fond of corn, occupied about it, Xen.* II. *fond of food, fond of eating, Plat.*

φιλόσκηπτρος **filoskhptroj** σκῆπτρον *sceptred, Anth.*

φιλοσκήπων **filoskhpwn** *loving a staff, of Pan, Anth.*

φιλοσκόπελος **filoskopeloj** *loving rocks, Anth.*

φιλοσκώμμων **filoskwmmwn** *fond of scoffing or jesting, Hdt.*

φιλοσοφέω **filosofew** φιλόσοφος I. *to love knowledge, pursue it, philosophise, Lat. philosophari, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; φιλοσοφοῦντά με δεῖ ζῆν, says Socrates, Plat.* 2. *to teach philosophy, Isocr.* II. c. acc. *to discuss philosophically, to investigate, study, Lat. meditari, Isocr.; φιλοσοφίαν φιλοσοφεῖν to pursue philosophy, Xen.* 2. *generally, to study a thing, Isocr.*

φιλοσοφητέος **filosofhteoj** verb. adj. from φιλοσοφέω *one must pursue wisdom, Plat., etc.*

φιλοσοφία **filosofia** 1. *love of knowledge and wisdom, pursuit thereof, speculation, study, Plat., etc.* 2. *the systematic treatment of a subject, investigation, Isocr.* 3. *philosophy, the investigation of truth and nature, Plat., etc. from φιλόσοφος*

φιλόσοφος **filosofoj** I. *a lover of wisdom, first used by Pythagoras, who called himself φιλόσοφος a lover of wisdom, not σοφός, a sage, Cic. then in a wide sense of scientific men, learned men, Plat., etc.* 2. *a philosopher, i. e. one who speculates on the nature of things and truth, Ar., etc.; defined as ὁ τῆς ἀληθείας φιλοθεάμων, Plat.* II. as adj. *loving knowledge, philosophic, id=Plat. of arguments, etc., scientific, philosophic,*

id=Plat.; τὸ φιλόσοφον φιλοσοφία, id=Plat. III. adv., φιλοσόφως διακεῖσθαι Isocr.; φ. ἔχειν Plat.

φιλοσπηλυγξ *filosphlugc fond of grottoes*, Anth.

φιλόσπονδος *filospondoj used in drink-offerings*, Aesch.

φίλος *filoji* short but voc. φίλε with $\bar{\iota}$ in Hom. I. pass. *loved, beloved, dear*, Lat. *amicus, carus*, Hom., etc.; c. dat. *dear to one*, id=Hom.; voc. φίλε may be used with neut. nouns, φίλε τέκνον Od.; a gen. was sometimes added to the voc., φίλ' ἀνδρῶν Theocr.; ὦ φίλα γυναικῶν Eur. -often as Subst., φίλος, *a friend*, Hom. -*proverb.*, ἔστιν ὁ φ. ἄλλος αὐτός *a friend is another self*, Arist.; κοινὰ τὰ τῶν φίλων Plat. -so in fem. φίλη, *a dear one, friend*, Lat. *amica*, Hom., attic - φίλον, ου, *an object of love*, Soph.; τὰ φίλτατα *one's nearest and dearest*, such as wife and children, Trag. 2. of things, *dear, pleasant, welcome*, Hom. -as predic., φίλον ἐστί or γίγνεται μοι 'tis *dear to me, pleases me*, Lat. *cordi est*, id=Hom., Hdt., etc.; εἰ τόδ' αὐτῷ φίλον κεκλημένῳ if it *please him to be so called*, Aesch. 3. in Poets, φίλος is used of *one's own limbs, life, etc.*, φίλον δ' ἐξαίνυτο θυμόν *he took away dear life*, Il.; φίλον ἦτορ, φίλα γούνατα, πατήρ φίλος, φίλη ἄλοχος Hom.; φίλην ἄγεσθαι to take as *his own wife*, Il. II. in act. sense, like φίλιος, *loving, friendly*, Hom.; c. gen., φίλαν ξένων ἄρουραν *friendly to strangers*, Pind.; φίλα φρονέειν τινί to feel *kindly*, Il.; φ. ποιεῖσθαι τινι to make *friends with one*, Hdt. III. adv. φίλως, φίλως χ' ὀρώτε ye would *fain see it*, Il.; φ. ἐμοί *in a manner dear or pleasing to me*, Aesch.; φ. δέχεσθαι τινά Xen. IV. φίλος has several forms of comparison 1. comp. φιλιῶν [ιῶ], ον, Od. 2. comp. φίλτερος, Sup. φίλτατος, v. sub vocc. 3. comp. φιλαίτερος, Sup. φιλαίτατος, Xen., Theocr. 4. in attic μᾶλλον φίλος Aesch., etc.; Sup. μάλιστα φ. Xen.

φιλοστέφανος *filostefanoj loving crowns, garlanded*, Hhymn.

φιλόστονος *filostonoj loving sighs, piteous adv.* -νωσ, Aesch.

φιλοστοργία *filostorgia tender love, affectionateness*, Xen.

φιλόστοργος *filostorgoj* στέργω *loving tenderly, affectionate, of the love of parents and children, brothers and sisters*, Xen., Theocr., etc.; τὸ φιλόστοργον φιλοστοργία, Xen. -adv. φιλοστόργως, Plut.

φιλοστρατιώτης *filostratiwthj the soldier's friend*, Xen.

φιλοσώματος *filoswmatos* σωμα loving the body, Plat.

φιλότεκνος *filoteknoj* loving one's children or offspring, Hdt., Eur.

φιλοτεχνέω *filotexnew* to love art, practise an art, Plat.

φιλότεχνος *filotexnoj* τέχνη *fond of art, artistic*, Plat. to\ *filo/texnon ingenuity*, Plut.

φιλοτήσιος *filothsioj* from φιλότης I. *of friendship or love, promoting it*, Od., Soph. II. ή φιλοτησία or -ήσιος [1with or without κύλιξ]1, the cup sacred to friendship, the loving-cup, Theogn., Ar.; φιλοτησίας προπίνειν [1where φιλοτησίας is prob. acc. pl.]1, to drink healths, Dem.

φιλότης *filothj* φίλος *friendship, love, affection*, Hom., etc.; φ. τινός *friendship with, affection for*, Od.; δια την λίαν φιλότητα βροτῶν by his over great love for men, Aesch.; ὦ φιλότης, ὦ φίλε, *my friend*, Plat.

φιλοτιμέομαι *filotimeomai* φιλότιμος *Dep. 1. to love or seek after honour, to be ambitious, emulous, jealous*, Ar., etc.; φ. ὅτι. *to be jealous because..*, Xen.:--the object of ambition is added with a prep., φιλ. ἐπί τινι *to pride oneself upon it*, id=Xen., etc.; ἔν τινι Plat.:-- with neut. adj., αἰεί τι φιλοτιμούμενος *pursuing some object of ambition*, Xen. 2. c. inf. *to strive eagerly and emulously to do a thing, endeavour earnestly, aspire*, id=Xen.:--c. acc. et inf. *to be anxious that..*, id=Xen.

φιλοτίμημα *filotimhma* from φιλοτιμέομαι I. *an act of ambition or magnificence*, Plut. II. *rivalry*, Luc.

φιλοτιμία *filotimia* φιλότιμος I. *the character of the φιλότιμος, love of distinction, ambition*, Eur., Thuc., etc.;--in good sense, Xen. c. gen. objecti, φ. τινός *emulous desire for a thing*, Plat., etc.; φ. πρὸς τινά *ambitious rivalry with him*, Isocr. 2. *ambitious pertinacity, obstinacy*, Hdt. 3. *ambitious display, prodigality*, Dem., Aeschin. II. *the object coveted, honour, distinction, credit*, Dem.

φιλότιμος *filotimoj* τιμή I. *loving honour, covetous of honour, ambitious, emulous*, Eur., Plat., etc.; in good sense, Xen., Isocr. -with abstr. Nouns [1in both senses]1, εὐχά Aesch.; ἦθος Eur.; σοφία Ar.; φ. ἐπί τινι *eager to be honoured for a thing, covetous of distinction in..*, ἐπὶ σοφία, ἐπ' ἀρετῇ Plat. 2. *emulously prodigal, lavish*, Dem. 3. in pass. sense, πολυτίμητος, *august*, Aesch. II. adv. -μως, *ambitiously, emulously*, φ.

ἔχειν **to vie *emulously***, Plat.; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς τι **to strive, exert oneself *eagerly* after a thing**, Xen.

φιλοτοιοῦτος **filotoioutoj** *fond of such and such things*, Arist.

φιλοτύραννος **filoturannoj** *friend of tyranny*, Plut.

φιλόφθογος **filofqoggoj** *loving noise, noisy*, Anth.

φιλόφιλος **filofiloj** *loving one's friends*, Arist.

φιλοφρονέομαι **filofroneomai** φιλόφρων **1. to treat affectionately, to shew kindness to, τινα Hdt., Plat.;** φ. τινα τῆι δικέλληι **to entertain him with a blow of the mattock**, Luc. **2. c. dat., φιλοφρονήσασθαί τινι to shew a favour to one**, Xen.:--aor1 pass.

φιλοφρονηθῆναι, **in a reciprocal sense, to shew kindness one to another, to greet one another**, id=Luc.; so φιλοφρονήσασθαι ἀλλήλους id=Luc. **3. absol. to be of a kindly, cheerful temper**, id=Luc.

φιλοφροσύνη **filofrosunh** φιλόφρων **I. friendliness, kindness, II.; τινός towards one**, Hdt.; πρὸς τινα Plat. **pl. friendly greetings**, Pind. **II. cheerfulness**, Xen.

φιλόφρων **filofrwn** φρῆν *kindly minded, kindly, friendly, affable*, Pind., Aesch., etc. **adv., φιλοφρόνως ἀσπάζεσθαι to greet kindly**, Hdt.; φ. ἔχειν πρὸς τινα **to be kindly minded towards one**, Xen.

φιλοχορευτής **filoxoreuthj** *friend of the choral dance*, Ar.

φιλόχορος **filoxoroj** *loving the choir or choral dance*, Aesch.

φιλοχρηματέω **filoxrhmatew** *to love money*, Plat.

φιλοχρηματία **filoxrhmatia** from φιλόχρηματέω *love of money*, Plat.

φιλοχρηματιστής **filoxrhmatisthj** *fond of money-making*, Plat.

φιλοχρήματος **filoxrhmatoj** χρῆμα *loving money, fond of money*, Plat., etc. **to\ filoxrh/maton filoxrhmati/a**, id=Plat.; Sup. -ώτατος, Diod. **adv., φιλοχρημάτων ἔχειν φιλοχρηματεῖν**, Isocr.

φιλοχρημοσύνη **filoxrhmosunh** *filoxrhmati/a*, Plat., Anth.

φιλόχρηστος **filoxrhstoj** *loving goodness or honesty*, Xen.

φιλόχρυσος **filoxrusoj** *fond of gold*, Luc., Anth.

φιλοχωρέω **filoxwrew** φιλόχωρος *to be fond of a place, to abide there always, haunt it*, Hdt.

φιλοχωρία **filoxwria** from φιλόχωρέω *fondness for a place, love of one's haunts, local attachment*, Ar.

φιλόχωρος **filoxwroj** χώρα *fond of a place*.

φιλοψευδής **filoyeudhj** *fond of lies or lying*, Il., Plat.

φιλόσογος **filoyogoj** *fond of blame, censorious*, Eur., Plat.

φιλοψυχέω **filoyuxew** φιλόψυχος *to love one's life to be cowardly or faint-hearted*, Tyrtae., Eur.

φιλοψυχητέος **filoyuxhteoj** verb. adj. from φιλόψυχέω *one must love life*, Plat.

φιλοψυχία **filoyuxia** from φιλόψυχέω *love of life*, Hdt., Plat.

φιλόψυχος **filoyuxoj** ψυχή *loving one's life, cowardly, dastardly, faint-hearted*, Eur.

φίλτατος **filtatoj** irreg. Sup. of φίλος, Hom., Trag.

φίλτερος **filteroj** irreg. comp. of φίλος, Hom., Hes.

φίλτραϊος **filtraioj** *charmer, name of a mouse*, Batr. from φίλτρον

φίλτρον **filtron** properly φίλητρον, from φιλέω 1. *a love-charm*, [1cf. Shakspeare's "*medicines to make me love him*"] 1, ἔστιν φίλτρα μοι θελκτήρια ἔρωτος Eur.; of the robe of Nessus by which Deianira hoped to win back the love of Hercules, Soph. 2. generally, *a charm, spell*, as a means of winning or influencing others, hence the bit is called φ. ἵππειον, Pind.; Apollo's oracles are φίλτρα τόλμης *spells to produce boldness*, Aesch.; children are a φίλτρον of love to their parents, Eur., etc. 3. in pl. *love, affection*, id=Eur.

φιλύδρηλος **filudrhloj** *loving moisture*, Anth.

φιλύρα **filura** *the lime or linden tree*, Lat. *tilia*, Hdt.

φιλύρινος *filurinoj* *of the lime or linden tree, light as linden wood, Ar.*

φιλωρείτης *filwreithjōros* *a lover of mountains, Anth.*

φιμός *fimoj* I. *a muzzle, Lat. capistrum, Luc. II. the nose-band of a horse's bridle, fitted with pipes through which the horses' breath made a whistling sound, Aesch. III. a kind of cup, used as a dice-box, Lat. fritillus, Aeschin.*

φιμώω *fimowto muzzle, shut up as with a muzzle, φ. τῷ ξύλῳ τὸν ἀνχένα to make fast his neck in the pillory, Ar. metaph. to muzzle, put to silence, Ntest. Pass., aor1 imperat. φιμώθητι be thou silenced, id=Ntest.*

φι *fi* 1. -φι, -φιν, **an old term. of dat. for -η, ας, ἦφι βίηφι πεποιοθῶς; for -ω, as θεόφιν ἀτάλαντος; also pl., as,; ναῦφι for ναυσί. 2. of gen., for -ης, as, ἐξ εὐνήφι; for -ου, as, ἐκ θεόφιν, for -ος, κράτεσφι for κρᾶτός, of the head.**

φῖ *fi* I. φ, φῖ, τό, **indecl., twenty-first letter of the Gr. I. changes of Φ 1. in aeolic, doric and ionic the aspirate was often dropped, and φ became π, as in ἀσπάραγος σπόγγος σπυράς for ἀσφάραγος σφόγγος σφυράς, whereas the attic sometimes used φ for π, as φανός φάτρα for πανός πάτρα. 2. in aeolic, doric, and ionic φ is sometimes put for θ, as φήρ φλάω for θήρ θλάω. II. older Poets sometimes treated φ as a double consonant, so that a short vowel before it becomes long by position, as in ὄφεις, Ζεφύριος quasi ὄπφεις, Ζεπφύριος.**

φιτροός *fitroj* *a block of wood, log, Hom.*

φίτυμα *fituma* φῖτύω *a shoot, scion, of a son, Aesch.*

φίτυποίμην *fitupoimhn* *a tender of plants, gardener, Aesch.*

φῖτυ *fitupoet.* for φίτυμα, *Ar.*

φίτύω *fituwoet.* for φυῶτεύω, when the 1st syll. is to be long *to sow, plant, beget, call into being, Trag. -Mid. of the woman, to produce, bear, Hes.; epic 2nd sg. fut. φιτύσειαι Mosch.*

φλάζω *flazwintr.* form of φλάω only in aor2 ἔφλαῶδον *to be rent with a noise, Aesch.*

φλαττόθρατ *flattoqrat* **Comic words in Ar., meant to ridicule a bombastic style-- "sound without sense."**

φλαυρίζω **flaurizwattic** for φαυλίζω, **Plut.** from φλαῦρος

φλαῦρος **flaurojcollat.** form of φαῦλος I. *petty, paltry, trivial*, Solon., Pind., Hdt. 2. *paltry, sorry, indifferent, bad*, Aesch., Soph.; φλαῦρον ἐργάζεσθαι τινα **to do one a mischief**, Ar.; φλαῦρον εἰπεῖν τινα **to speak disparagingly of him**, id=Ar. 3. *useless*, Soph. II. **of persons**, οὐ φλαυροτάτους τιμωρούς **not the meanest or weakest avengers**, Hdt.; τῆς στρατιῆς τὸ φλαυρότατον *the least serviceable part*, id=Hdt. 2. *shabby, plain*, of personal appearance, id=Hdt. 3. *bad*, opp. to χρηστός, Eur. III. adv., φλαύρως ἔχειν **to be ill**, Hdt.; φλ. ἔχειν τινός **to be ill off for a thing**, Thuc.; but, φλαύρως ἔχειν τὴν τέχνην **to know an art badly**, Hdt.; φλ. ἀκούειν, like Lat. *male audire*, **to be ill spoken of**, id=Hdt.

φλαυρότης **flaurothj faulo/th**s, **Plut.**

φλαυρουργός **flaurourgoj** ὄργω *working badly*, ἀνὴρ φλ. *a sorry workman*, Soph.

φλάω **flawlike** θλάω 1. *to crush, pound*, Pind. 2. *to bruise with the teeth, eat up, eat greedily*, id=Pind.

φλεγέθω **flegeqwpoeitic** form of φλέγω **only in pres.** I. trans. *to burn, scorch, burn up*, II. -Pass., ὄφρα πυρὶ φλεγεθοῖατο νεκροί id=II. II. intr. *to blaze, flare up*, of fire, id=II.; of the sun, Soph., Eur.

φλεγμαίνω **flegmainw** φλέγμα *to be heated, inflamed, to fester*, φλεγμαίνουσα πόλις, opp. to ὑγιής, **Plat.**

φλέγμα **flegma** φλέγω I. *flame, fire, heat*, II. II. *inflammation, heat also phlegm, a morbid humour*, Lat. *pituita*, Hdt. -in Poets, like χολή, *gall, bile*, Anth.

φλεγματώδης **flegmatwdhj** εἶδος *inflammatory*, **Plat.**

φλέγρα **flegra** *Phlegra*, an ancient name for Pallene in Thrace, Hdt.; Φλέγρας πεδῖον, in which the giants are said to have been conquered by the gods, Pind., Ar.; Φλεγραία πλάξ Aesch.; also Φλέγραι, Pind.

φλεγύης **fleguhj** φλέγω *fiery red, red-brown*, of the eagle [1μὸρφνοσ]1, Hes.

φλεγυρός **fleguroj** φλέγω *burning metaph. ardent*, Ar.

φλέγω flegw A. trans. *to burn, burn up*, Il., Aesch.:--Pass. *to take fire, blaze up*, Il. 2. metaph. *to kindle, inflame with passion*, Soph., Eur.:--Pass., like Lat. *uri, to burn with passion, be inflamed*, Soph., Ar. II. *to light up*, Ζεὺς βέλος φλέγων *making it blaze or flash*, Aesch.; metaph., ἄταν οὐρανίαν φλέγων *letting the flame of mischief blaze up to heaven*, Soph.:--Pass. *to blaze up, be a-light*, Aesch. 2. metaph. *to make illustrious or famous*, Lat. *illustrare*, Pind.:--Pass. *to be or become so*, id=Aesch. B. intr. *to burn, flame, blaze*, Aesch., Soph.; of armour, *to flash*, Eur. 2. metaph. *to break forth, of passion*, Aesch. 3. *to shine forth, become famous*, Pind.

φλέδων fledwn φλέω *a babbler; of a woman*, Aesch.

φλέξις flecij an unknown bird, Ar.

φλέψ fley φλέω 1. *a vein*, Il., etc.; φλέβα σχάζειν *to open a vein*, Xen. 2. *a vein of metal*, id=Xen.

φλέω flew only in pres. *to teem with abundance, abound*, Aesch.

φλέως flewj a kind of *flowering rush or reed*, Ar.

φληναφάω flhnafav *to chatter, babble*, Ar. from φλήνα ὤφος

φλήναφος flhnafoj φλέω *idle talk, nonsense*, Luc.

φλιά flia in pl. φλιαί, σταθμοί, *the doorposts, jambs*, Od., Bion.; in sg., Theocr.

Φλιάσιος Flasioj Φλιοῦς *Phliasian*, Hdt., etc.

φλίβω flibwdialectic form of θλίβω, Theocr.

Φλιοῦς Fliouj *Phlius*, in the North of Peloponnesus, Hdt., Thuc.

φλόγεος flogeoj φλόξ *burning, flaming*, Il., Eur.

φλογερός flogeroj φλόξ *flaming, fiery-red*, Eur.

φλογίζω flogizw φλόξ *to set on fire, burn, burn up*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be set on fire, to blaze, flame*, id=???: metaph., of the tongue, Ntest. Hence

φλογιστός flogistojverb. adj. from φλογίζω *burnt up*, Soph.

φλογμός **flogmoj** φλέγω *flame, blaze*, as of lightning, Eur.; *fiery heat*, Aesch.; *feverish heat*, Luc.

φλογόεις **flogoeij flo/geos**, Anth.

φλογόομαι **flogoomai** φλόξ Pass. *to blaze*, Theophr.

φλογωπός **flogwpoj** ὤψ *fiery-looking, flaming*, Aesch.; φλ. σήματα *omens by fire* [1not lightning]1, id=Aesch.

φλόγωσις **flogwsij** φλογόομαι *burning heat, inflammation*, Thuc.

φλογώψ **flogwy flogwpo/s**, Aesch.

φλόινος **floinoj** *of or from the water-plant* φλέως [1ionic φλοῦσ]1, ἐσθῆτες φλόϊνα *mat-garments*, Hdt.

φλοιός **floioj** φλέω *the bark of trees, bast or bass, smooth bark*, Il., Hdt., etc.

φλοῖσβος **floisboj** φλέω *any confused noise, the noise of battle, the battle-din*, Il.; *the roar of the sea*, Aesch.

φλόξ **floc** φλέγω *a flame of fire*, Hom.; φλόγα δαίειν *to kindle a flame*, Il.; ἐγείρειν Xen.; σβέσαι *to put it out*, Thuc.; also of lightning, Aesch., Eur.; of the heat of the sun, Aesch.; *the flame or flash of a bright helmet*, Il.; --φλ. οἴνου *the fiery strength of wine*, Eur.

φλόος **flooj** φλέω I. rarer form of φλοιός, Anth. II. φλοῦς, ionic for φλέως, Hdt.

φλυαρέω **fluarew** φλύαρος *to talk nonsense, play the fool*, Lat. *nugari*, Hdt., Ar. - c. acc. cogn., φλυαρίαν φλυαρεῖν Plat.

φλυαρία **fluaria** from φλυαρέω *silly talk, nonsense, foolery*, Ar., Plat., etc.; often in pl. *fooleries*, Lat. *nugae*, Plat.

φλύαρος **fluaroj** φλύω I. *silly talk, foolery, nonsense*, Ar. II. *a silly talker, tattler, babbler*, Plat., Ntest.

φλυαρώδης **fluarwdhj** εἶδος *fooling*, Plut. fl4uzw, v. φλύω.

φλύκταινα **fluktaina** φλέω 1. *a blister* caused by rowing, Ar. of *pustules* caused by plague, Thuc. 2. *a blister* on bread, Luc.

φλύω **fluw** φλέω *to boil over, bubble up: metaph. to overflow with words, talk idly, babble, brag*, Aesch.

φοβερός **foberoj** φόβος *fearful*, whether act. or pass. I. act. *causing fear, dreadful, terrible, formidable*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; πλήθει φ. *formidable* only from numbers, Thuc.; c. inf., φ. ἰδεῖν, φ. προσιδέσθαι *fearful to behold*, Aesch., Eur. τοῖς πολιταῖς φοβερὸν τὸν φόβον the *terror* habitual to the people, Thuc. 2. *matter for fear, regarded with fear*, οὐδὲ ὄρκος φ. id=Thuc.; φοβεροὶ ἦσαν μὴ ποιήσειαν *they gave cause for fear lest..*, Xen.; τὸ φ. *terror, danger*, id=Xen.; φοβερόν [ἔστι] μὴ.. *there is reason to dread that..*, id=Xen. II. pass. *feeling fear, afraid, timid*, Soph., Thuc., etc. 2. *caused by fear, panic*, Thuc.; φ. φροντίδες *anxious thoughts*, Plat. III. adv. -ρῶς, in both senses, Xen., etc.; comp., φοβερώτερον, Sup., -ώτατα, id=Xen.

φοβερότης **foberothj** from φοβερός *terribleness*, Arist.

φοβεριστράτη **fobesistrath** *scarer of hosts*, Ar.

φοβέω **fobew** φόβος A. Act. *to put to flight*, Lat. *fugo*, Il. II. *to strike with fear, to terrify, frighten, alarm*, Lat. *terreo*, Hdt., attic; πόνος ὁ μὴ φοβῶν *free from alarm*, Soph.; φοβήσαντες κατεστήσαντο τὴν πολιτείαν *they established it by terror*, Plat. B. Pass. and Mid. *to be put to flight, to flee affrighted, flee*, Hom.; φοβηθεὶς *in flight*, Il.; ὑπὸ τινος φοβέεσθαι *to flee before him*, id=Il. II. *to be seized with fear, be affrighted, fear*, Hdt., attic; φοβεῖσθαι εἰς or πρὸς τι *to be alarmed at a thing*, Soph.; ἀμφὶ τινι *to fear about a thing*, Hdt.; περὶ τινος Xen.; περὶ τινι Thuc., etc.:-- φοβεῖσθαι μὴ.. *to fear lest a thing will be*, Lat. *vereri ne..*, Eur., etc.; so, φ. ὅπως μὴ.. Thuc.; so, φοβ. ὅτι.. ὡς.. *to fear that..*, not like Lat. *vereri ut..*, id=Thuc., etc.:-- φοβ. c. inf. *to fear to do, be afraid of doing*, Aesch., Trag. 2. c. acc. pers. *to stand in awe of, dread, fear*, Soph., etc.: c. acc. rei, *to fear or fear about a thing*, id=Soph.

φόβημα **fobhma** φοβέω *a terror*, τινος *to one*, Soph.

φόβη **fobh** I. *a lock or curl of hair*, Aesch., Soph. 2. *the mane of a horse*, Eur. II. metaph., like κόμη, *the tresses of trees, foliage*, Soph., Eur.

φοβητέος **fobhteoj** verb. adj. of φοβέομαι 1. *one must fear*, Plat. 2. φοβητέος, η, ον, *to be feared*, id=Plat.

φοβητικός **fobhtikoj**φοβέομαι *liable to fear, fearful, timid*, Arist.

φοβητός **fobhtoj**φοβέομαι *to be feared*, τιτι Soph.

φόβητρον **fobhtron**φοβέω *a scarecrow, terror, in pl. terrors*, Plat., Ntest.

φόβος **foboj**φέβομαι I. *flight*, Lat. *fuga*, the only sense in Hom.; φόβονδε φύγαδε, μή τι φόβονδ' ἀγόρευε *counsel not to flight*, Il., etc. - Φόβος is personified as son of Ares, id=Il., Hes. II. *panic fear*, such as causes *flight*, στρατῶ φ. ἐμβάλλειν Hdt. -then generally, *fear, terror*, properly of *the outward show of fear*, and so distinguished from δέος [*the sensation of fear*]1, Aesch., etc. the Object of fear is in gen., *fear of another*, id=Aesch., etc.; so φ. ἀπό τινος Xen.; ἔκ τινος Aesch.; πρὸς τινος Soph.;--but, φ. περὶ or ὑπὲρ τινος *fear for or concerning*., Thuc. -with Verbs, ποιεῖν or παρέχειν τινί Xen.; φόβον ἐμβάλλειν, ἐντιθέναι τινί *to strike terror into one*, Lat. *metum incutere alicui*, Xen., etc.;--of the person who feels fear, φόβον λαμβάνειν Eur.; φόβος ἔχει με Aesch.; f. e)mpi/ptei moi Xen.; διὰ φόβου ἔρχομαι Eur. -also in pl., Aesch., etc. 2. *an object of terror, a terror*; φόβος ἀκουῖσαι *a terror to hear*, Hdt. -pl., ἦν φόβους λέγη Soph.

φοιβάζω **foibazw**Φοῖβος *to prophesy*, Anth.

φοιβάς **foibaja** *priestess of Phoebus generally, a prophetess*, Eur.

φοιβαστικός **foibastikoj**φοιβάζω *prophetic c. gen.*, φ. χρησμῶν *uttering oracles*, Plut.

φοιβάω **foibaw**φοῖβος *to cleanse, purify*, Theocr.

Φοῖβειος **Foibeioj** *of Phoebus, sacred to him*, Hdt., Eur.

Φοιβηίς **Foibhij**poet. fem. of Φοῖβειος, Anth.

Φοίβη **Foibh** Lat. *Phoebe*, one of the daughters of Uranus and Gaia, Hes.; mother of Phoebus, Aesch.

Φοιβόληπτος **Foibolhptoj** *possessed by Phoebus*, Plut. - ionic Φοιβό-λαμπτος, Hdt.

φοῖβος **foiboj**prob. from φάος I. *bright, radiant*, Aesch. II. as prop. n., Φοῖβος, *Phoebus*, i. e. *the bright or pure* Hom. commonly joins Φοῖβος Ἀπόλλων, but also has Φοῖβος alone.

φοινήεις **foinheij**φοῖνός *blood-red*, Il., Mosch.

φοινικάνθεμος **foinikanqemoj**ἄνθεμον *with purple flowers*, Pind.

φοινίκεος **foinikeoj**φοῖνιξ *purple-red, purple or crimson*, and [1generally] *red*, Lat. *puniceus*, Hdt., Pind. -attic contr. φοινῖκους, ᾶ, οὔν, Xen.

φοινικήιος **foinikhioj** I. *of the date-palm*, ἐσθῆς φοινικηίη *a garment of palm leaves*, Hdt.; φ. οἶνος *palm-wine*, id=Hdt. II. *Phoenician*, id=Hdt.; Φοινικήια γράμματα, *of the ancient Ionic alphabet*, id=Hdt.

φοινίκη **foinikh** I. *Phoenicia*, Od., etc.; cf. Φοῖνιξ. II. *the country of Carthage*, Eur.

Φοινικικός **Foinikikoj** I. *Phoenician*, Hdt., etc.; sometimes to express great antiquity, Plat. -later, *Punic*, to express treachery, Polyb. II. φοινικικός, φοινίκεος *metaph.*, κακὰ φοινικικά "of deep dye," Ar. φοινῖκιοῦς, οὔσσα, οὔν, φοινίκεος, Ar.

φοινικίς **foinikij**φοῖνιξ 1. *a red or purple cloth*, Ar., Xen. 2. *a red cloak*, Ar.; φοινικίδ' ὄξειαν πάνυ *a red cloak as bright as bright can be*, id=Ar. 3. *a red curtain or carpet*, Aeschin. 4. *a red flag*, Lys., Polyb.

φοινικιστής **foinikisthj**φοῖνιξ *with the Persians, a wearer of purple*, i. e. *one of the highest rank*, Lat. *purpuratus*, Xen.

Φοινικιστί **Foinikisti** *in the Phoenician tongue*, Polyb.

φοινικόβαπτος **foinikobaptoj** *purple-dyed*, ἐσθήματα Aesch.

φοινικοβατέω **foinikobatew** *to climb palms*, Luc.

φοινικοδάκτυλος **foinikodaktuloj** *crimson-fingered*, Arist.

φοινικόεις **foinikoeij**φοῖνιξ **foini/keos** *dark-red, purple or crimson*, Hom., Hes. In **hexam.**, φοινικόεσσαν, -όεντα, are pronounced as if contracted.

φοινικόκροκος **foinikokrokoj**κρόκη *of purple woof*, Pind.

φοινικόλοφος **foinikolofoj** *purple or crimson-crested*, Eur.

φοινικοπάρηος **foinikoparhoj**ionic for -πάρειος *red-cheeked*, epith. of ships, the bows of which were painted red, Od.

φοινικόπεζα *foinikopeza* *ruddy-footed*, epith. of Demeter prob. from the colour of ripe corn, Virgil's *rubicunda Ceres*, Pind.

φοινικόπτερος *foinikopteroj* *red-feathered* name of a waterbird, perh. *the flamingo*, Ar.

φοινικοσκελής *foinikoskelhj*σκέλος *red-legged*, Eur.

φοινικοστερόπας *foinikosteropaj* *hurler of red lightnings*, Ζεύς Pind.

Φοινικόστολος *Foinikostoloj* *sent by Phoenicians*, Φοιν. ἔγχεα, i. e. ἔγχεα τοῦ τῶν Φοινίκων στόλου, Pind.

φοινικοφαής *foinikofahj*φάος *ruddy-glancing*, πούς Eur.

Φοῖνιξ *Foinic*1. *a Phoenician*, Hom. 2. *fem.*, Φοίνισσα γυνή Od., Eur.; χθών, νῆσος Eur.

φοῖνιξ *foinic* I. *appellat. a purple-red, purple or crimson*, because the discovery and earliest use of this colour was ascribed to the Phoenicians, Hom. 2. as *adj.*, ὄ, [also φοίνισσα as *fem.* in Pind.]1, *red, dark red*, of a *bay* horse, Il.; of *red* cattle, Pind.; of fire, id=Pind., Eur. - φοῖνιξ and its derivs. included all *dark reds*, from crimson to purple, while the *brighter shades* were denoted by πορφύρεος, ἀλουργής, κόκκινος. II. *the date-palm, palm*, Od., Eur., etc. III. the fabulous bird *phoenix*, which came from Arabia to Egypt every 500 years, Hdt. -*proverb.*, φοίνικος ἔτη βιοῦν Luc.

φοίνιος *foinioj*φοινός *poetic for φόνιος* I. when the first syll. is to be long, *of or like blood, blood-red, red*, Od., Aesch., Soph. II. *bloody, blood-stained, murderous*, Pind., Aesch., etc.

φοινίσσω *foinissw*φοινός *to redden, make red*, Orac. ap. Hdt., Eur. -*Pass. to be or become red*, Soph., Eur.

φοινός *foinoj*φόνος *blood-red*, Il. *blood-stained, murderous*, Hhymn.

φοιταλέος *foitaleoj*φοιτάω I. *roaming wildly about*, Mosch. II. *act. driving madly about, maddening*, Aesch., Eur.

φοιταλιώτης *foitaliwthj* of Bacchus, *the roamer*, Anth.

φοιτάς foitajφοιτάω fem. adj. *roaming madly*, of Cassandra, Aesch.; of the Bacchantes, Eur.; φ. νόσος *madness, frenzy*, Soph.; φ. ἐμπορίη, of commerce *by sea*, Anth.;--also used with a neut. Subst., φοιτάσι πτεροῖς on *wandering wings*, Eur.

φοιτάω foitawφοῖτος I. *to go to and fro, up and down, to stalk or roam about*, Hom., etc.; διὰ νηὸς φ. *to keep going about the ship*, Od.; horses *at pasture*, Hdt.; of hounds *casting about for the scent*, Xen. 2. *to roam wildly about*, Hom., Soph.; of the priests of Cybele, Anth. 3. *to resort to a person as a friend*, φ. παρὰ τινα *to visit him*, Plat.; *to resort constantly to a person or place for any purpose*, ἐφοίτεον παρὰ Δηϊόκεα δικασόμενοι Hdt.; φ. ἔς τε ἀγορὴν καὶ ἐξ ἀγορῆς id=Hdt.; φ. πρὸς τοὺς Ἀθηναίους, of embassies, Thuc.; φοιτᾶν ἐπὶ τὰς θύρας τινός *to frequent, wait at a great man's door*, Hdt. -so, of a dream, *to haunt one*, ἐν ὀνείρασι Eur., Plat. 4. *to resort to a person as a teacher*, παρὰ τὸν Σωκράτη Plat.; παῖς ὦν ἐφοίτας ἔς τίνος διδασκάλου [οἴκον]; Ar.; absol. *to go to school*, Plat., Dem. II. of things, *to come in regularly, be imported*, ἐξ ἐσχάτης [γῆς] ὅτε κασσύτερος ἡμῖν φοιτᾶ καὶ τὸ ἤλεκτρον Hdt.; σῖτος σφισι πολλὸς ἐφοίτα *corn came in to them in plenty*, id=Hdt. --also, of *the coming in of tribute or taxes*, Lat. *redire*, τάλαντον ἀργυρίου Ἀλεξάνδρῳ ἡμέρης ἐκάστης ἐφοίτα *a talent of silver came in to Alexander every day*, id=Hdt. 2. of *fits of pain*, ἦδε [νόσος] ὄξεϊα φοιτᾶ καὶ ταχεῖ' ἀπέρχεται Soph.

φοίτησις foithsij *a constant going, mostly in pl., Xen. esp. a going to school*, Plat.

φοιτητής foiththjφοιτάω 1. 4 *a scholar, pupil*, Plat.

φοῖτος foitoj *a constant going or coming -metaph. wandering of mind*, Aesch.

φολκός folkoj found only in Il., as epith. of Thersites, prob. *bandy-legged*, Lat. *valgus*. deriv. uncertain

φόλλις follij the Lat. *follis, bellows*, Anth.

φόναξ fonacφόνος *eager for blood*, Xen.

φονάω fonaw Desiderative, *to be athirst for blood, to be murderous*, Soph.; part. pl. dat. fem. φονώσαις id=Soph.

φόνευμα foneumaφονεύω *that which is destined for slaughter*, Eur.

φονεύς **foneuj** ένω *a murderer, slayer, homicide*, Hom., Hdt., attic; of the sword on which Ajax had thrown himself, Soph. -also as fem., *a murderess*, Eur.; as adj., φονέα χεῖρα *murdering hand*, id=Eur.

φονεύω **foneuw**from φονεύς *to murder, kill, slay*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. --Pass. *to be slain*, Eur., Thuc.

φονή **fonh** ένω *slaughter, murder*, always in pl., Il.; έν τῆσι φονῆσιν εἶναι *to be in the act of slaying*, Hdt.; έν φοναῖς πεσών Aesch.; σπᾶν φοναῖς *to rend murderously*, Soph.; ἄπεστιν έν φοναῖς θηροκτόνοις *he is absent a-killing game*, Eur.

φονικός **fonikoj**φόνος I. *inclined to slay, murderous, bloody, sanguinary*, Thuc., Plat. II. *of murder or homicide*, φ. δίκαι trials *for homicide*, Arist.; φ. νόμοι laws *respecting homicide*, Dem.; τὰ φ. *murderous acts, murder, homicide*, Isocr.

φόνιος **fonioj**φόνος poetic form of φονικός I. *of blood, bloody*, Aesch., Eur. II. *bloody, bloodstained, blood-reeking, murderous*, Trag. -neut. pl. as adv., φόνια δερκόμενος Ar. 2. of actions, etc., *bloody, murderous, deadly*, Eur. Cf. φοίνιος.

φονολιβῆς **fonolibh**λίβος *blood-dripping, blood-reeking*, Aesch.

φονόρυτος **fonorutoj**metri grat. for φονόρρυτος *blood-reeking*, Aesch.

φόνος **fonoj** ένω I. *murder, homicide, slaughter*, Hom., Hes., etc.; φ. Ἑλληνικός *a slaughter of Greeks*, Hdt. in pl., φόνου τ' ἀνδροκτασίαι τε Od.; φόνου, στάσεις, ἔρις, μάχαι Soph. 2. in law, *murder, homicide*, φόνου διώκειν τινά *to prosecute one for murder*, Antipho.; φ. ἐκούσιος and ἀκούσιος *murder and manslaughter*, Dem. 3. *blood shed in murder, gore*, ἄμ φόνον, ἄν νέκυας Il.; also, ἐρυγόμενοι φόνον αἵματος *clots of blood*, Aesch., etc. fo/nion ai(=ma, id=Aesch.; ἐμοῦσα θρόμβους φόνου *vomiting* 4. *a corpse*, τὸν Ἑλένας φόνον Eur. II. of the agent of slaughter, φόνον ἔμμεναι ἡρώεσσι *to be a death to heroes*, Il.; φόνος γενέσθαι τινί Od.

φοξός **focoj** *pointed*, epith. of Thersites, φοξὸς κεφαλὴν *peaked in head*, having a *sugar-loaf* head, Il. deriv. uncertain

φοράδην **foradh**φέρομαι 1. adv. *borne along, borne or carried in a litter*, or the like, as a sick person, Eur. Dem. 2. *with rushing motion, violently*, Soph.

φορά *fora* φέρω I. *a carrying*, Soph.; ψήφου φ. *the giving one's vote, voting*, Eur. 2. *a bringing in of money, payment*, Thuc., Xen. 3. *a bringing forth, productiveness*, Plat. II. [1 from Pass. φέρομαι] 1 *a being borne or carried along, motion, movement*, ἡ τῶν ἄστρων φορά id=Plat. 2. *rapid motion, a rush*, Lat. *impetus*, Dem. III. [1 also from Pass.] 1 *that which is borne, a load, freight, burden*, Plut. 2. *that which is brought in or paid as rent or tribute*, Thuc., Xen., etc. 3. *that which is brought forth, fruit, produce, a crop*, Arist. -metaph., φορὰ προδοτῶν *a large crop of traitors*, Dem.

φορβάς *forbaj* φέρβω I. *giving pasture or food, feeding*, Soph. II. *in the pasture, out at grass, grazing with the herd*, Eur.

φορβεία *forbeia* φορβή I. *a feeding-string, i. e. the halter by which a horse is tied to the manger*, Xen. II. *a mouthband of leather put like a halter round the lips of pipers, to assist them in blowing*, Ar.

φορβή *forbh* φέρβω *pasture, food, fodder, forage*, Il., Hdt.; of birds of prey, Soph.

φορεῖον *foreion* φέρω *a litter*, Lat. *lecti ca*, Dinarch.

φορέυς *foreuj* φέρω *a bearer, carrier*, Il. i(/ppos foreu/s *a pack-horse*, Plut.

φορέω *forew* Frequent. of φέρω I. *to bear or carry constantly, to be used to carry*, ἵπποι οἱ φορέεσκον Πηλείωνα II.; of a slave, ὕδωρ ἐφόρει Od.; so, ἀγγελίας φορέειν *to serve as a messenger* [1 ἀγγελίην φέρειν *simply to carry a message*] 1, Hdt.; φ. θρεπτήρια, of Oedipus *carrying about food in a wallet*, Soph. 2. *commonly of clothes and armour, to bear constantly, wear*, Lat. *gesto*, Hom., etc. 3. *to have, possess*, ἀγλαΐας φορέειν *to be splendid*, Od.; ἰσχυρὰς φ. τὰς κεφαλὰς Hdt.; ὑπόπτειρον δέμας φ. Eur. II. Pass. *to be borne violently along, be hurried along*, Trag.; *to be storm-tost*, Ar.; *to be carried away*, Thuc. III. Mid. *to fetch for oneself, fetch regularly*, Eur. Hence

φορηδόν *forhdon* *bearing like a bundle*, Luc.

φόρημα *forhma* from φορέω 1. *that which is carried, a load, freight*, Lat. *gestamen*, Soph., Xen. 2. *that which is worn, an ornament*, Plut., etc. 3. as translation of Lat. *ferculum*, id=Plut.

φορητός *forhtoj* I. *borne, carried*, Pind. II. *to be borne, enduring*, Aesch., Eur.

φόριμος *forimoj* φέρω *bearing, fruitful*, Anth.

Φορκίδες Forkidej *the daughters of Phorcys, the three Gorgons, Stheino, Euryale, Medusa*, Pind., Aesch.

Φόρκυς Forkuj *Phorcys, a sea-god, father of the Graiae and Gorgons*, Hes. gen. also Φόρκυνος [1as if from Φόρκυν]1, Od.

φορμηδόν formhdonφορμός *like mat-work, cross-wise, athwart*, Thuc.

φόρμιγξ formigc *the phorminx, a kind of lyre or harp, the oldest stringed instrument of the Greeks, esp. as the instrument of Apollo*, Hom.; with seven strings [1after Terpander's time]1, Pind. Commonly referred to φέρω, as if it were *the portable lyre* better perh. from Root φρεμ, Lat. *fremo, to sound*.

φορμίζω formizw *to play the φόρμιγξ*, Hom.

φορμικτής formikthj *a harper*, Pind., Ar.

φορμορραφέομαι formorrafeomaiῤάπτω Pass. *to be stitched like a mat, to be hampered*, a word of Demosth. ridiculed by Aeschin.

φορμός formojφέρω I. *a basket for carrying corn*, Hes., Hdt. 2. *a mat*, Lat. *storea*, Hdt., Ar. 3. *a seaman's cloak, of coarse plaited stuff*, Theocr. II. *a corn measure*, Lys.

φορολογέω forologew *to levy tribute from*, Polyb., Plut.

φορολόγος forologojλέγω *levying tribute*, Plut.

φορός forojφέρω I. *bringing on one's way, forwarding, of a wind, favourable*, Polyb., etc. II. *bringing in, productive*, Theophr.

φόρος forojφέρω 1. *that which is brought in, tribute*, such as is paid by subjects to a ruling state, as by the Asiatic Greeks to Athens, Thuc.; φόρου ὑποτελεῖς subject to pay *tribute*, id=Thuc.; φόρον ὑποτελέειν to pay *tribute*, Hdt.; ἀπάγειν, φέρειν Ar.; φ. τάξασθαι to agree to pay *it*, Hdt.; τάξει to impose it, Dem. 2. *any payment*, Xen., Plut.

φορτηγέω forthgewφορτηγός *to carry freights or loads in ships*, Hdt.

φορτηγία forthgiafrom φορτηγέω *a carrying of loads, carrying trade*, Arist.

φορτηγικός forthgikoj *of or for carrying loads*, πλοῖον φ. *a ship of burden*, Thuc., Xen. from φορτηγός

φορτηγός *forthgoj* ἄγω *one who carries burdens, a carrier, trafficker, merchant*, Theogn., Polyb.

φορτίζω *fortizw* φόρτος *to load*, Babr.; φορτίον φ. τινά *to load one with a burden*, Ntest.--Mid., τὰ μείονα φορτίζεσθαι *to ship the smaller part of one's wealth*, Hes.--Pass. *to be heavy laden*, perf. part. πεφορτισμένος Ntest., Luc.

φορτικός *fortikoj* φόρτος 1. *of the nature of a burden metaph.* [1cf. φόρτος II]1 *burdensome, wearisome*, Dem., Luc. 2. *coarse, vulgar, common*, Ar., Plat.; of arguments, *low, vulgar, ad captandum vulgus*, Plat.; τοῦ φορτικού ἔνεκα *out of vulgar arrogance*, Aeschin. --adv. φορτικῶς, *coarsely, vulgarly, like a clown*, Plat., etc.

φορτίον *fortion* φόρτος 1. *a load, burden*, Ar., Xen. 2. *a ship's freight or lading*, Lycurg. in pl. *wares, merchandise*, Hes., Hdt., attic 3. *of a child in the womb*, Xen. 4. metaph., φ. ἄρασθαι *to take a heavy burden upon one*, Dem. Dim. only in form.

φορτίς *fortij* like ναῦς φορτηγός, *a ship of burden, merchantman*, Od. from φόρτος

φόρτος *fortoj* φέρω I. *a load, a ship's freight or cargo*, Od., Hes., etc. 2. metaph. *a heavy load or burden*, φ. χρείας, κακῶν Eur. II. in attic *tiresome stuff, something common, low, coarse, vulgar*, Ar.

φορύνω *forunw* only in imperf. pass. *to be spoiled, defiled*, Od. deriv. uncertain

φορύσσω *forussw* *to defile*, Od. deriv. uncertain

φορυτός *forutoj* φέρομαι *whatever is swept along by the wind*, and so [like συρφετός, from σύρω]1, *rubbish, sweepings, chaff*, Ar.

φώραςδε *fowsde* φώρας *to the light, to the light of day*, Il.

φώρας *fowjepic* lengthd. from φῶς, which is itself contr. from φάος *light*, Hom., only in nom. and acc. sg.;

φράγδην *fragdhn* φράσσω *fenced, armed*, Batr.

φραγέλλιον *fragellion* Lat. *flagellum, a scourge*, Ntest.

φραγελλώ *fragellow* from φραῶγέλλιον Lat. *flagello, to scourge*, Ntest.

φράγμα **fragma** φράσσω 1. *a fence, breast-work, screen*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *generally a defence*, φρ. μετώπων of a stag's horns, Anth.

φραγμός **fragmoj** φράσσω I. *a fencing in, blocking up*, Soph. II. like φράγμα, *a fence, paling, palisade*, Hdt. 2. *a place fenced off, an enclosure*, Anth. 3. *metaph. a partition*, Ntest.

φραδάζω **fradazw** *to make known*, γὰν φράδασσε [1poet. aor1] Pind. from φραῶδή

φραδή **fradh** φράζω I. *understanding, knowledge*, Pind. II. *a hint, warning*, Aesch., Eur.

φραδής **fradhj** φράζω *understanding, wise, shrewd*, opp. to ἀφραδής, Il.

φραδμοσύνη **fradmosunh** poet. Noun, *understanding, shrewdness, cunning*, in dat. pl. φραδμοσύνησιν Hhymn., Hes.

φράδμων **fradmwn** *fradh/s*, Il., Orac. ap. Hdt.

φράζω **frazw** Root !φραδ I. *to point out, shew, indicate*, Hom.; μῦθον πέφραδε πᾶσιν *make known the word to all*, Od.; ἔφρασε τὴν ἀτραπὸν Hdt.; φωνῆσαι μὲν οὐκ εἶχε, τῆι δὲ χειρὶ ἔφραζε id=Hdt. 2. *to shew forth, tell, declare*, Hdt., attic: c. gen. *to tell of*, Soph., etc.:--it differs from λέγω, as *telling, declaring* from simply *speaking*. 3. c. dat. pers. et inf. *to tell one to do so and so*, Hom., Thuc. 4. absol. *to give counsel, advise*, Soph., Aeschin. II. Mid. and Pass. *to indicate to oneself, i. e. to think or muse upon, consider, ponder, debate*, Hom., etc.; ἐνὶ φρεσὶ μῆτιν ἀμείνω Il.; ἀμφὶς φρ. *to think differently*, id=Il. 2. *to think of, purpose, contrive, devise, design*, φ. τινι θάνατον Hom.; φράσσεται ὥς κε νέηται *will contrive how..*, Od. 3. c. acc. et inf. *to think, suppose, believe, imagine that..*, id=Od., Hdt. 4. *to remark, perceive, observe*, Hom.; c. gen., like αἰσθάνομαι Theocr. 5. *to watch, guard*, Od.:-- *to beware of*, Orac. ap. Hdt.; φράζευ κύνα *cave canem*, Ar.;--c. inf., φράζου μὴ φωνεῖν *take heed not to speak*, Soph.:--so absol. *to take heed*, Aesch., Soph.

φράσις **frasij** *speech; enunciation*, Plut.

φράσσω **frassw** Root !φραγ I. *to fence in, hedge round, esp. for protection or defence, to fence, secure, fortify*, φράξε [τὴν σχεδίην] ῥίπεσσι *he fenced the raft with mats*, Od.:-- Mid., φράξαντο νῆας *they fenced in their ships*, Il.; φραξάμενοι τὴν ἀκρόπολιν Hdt.; but, ἐφράξαντο τὸ τεῖχος *they strengthened it*, id=Hdt.; absol. *to strengthen one's*

fortifications, Thuc.:--Pass., φραχθέντες σάκεσιν *fenced with shields*, Il.; absol., πεφραγμένοι *fenced, fortified, prepared for defence*, Hdt., Thuc. II. *to put up as a fence*, φράξαντες δόρου δουρί, σάκος σάκεϊ *joining spear close to spear, shield to shield* [1so as to make a fence]1, Il.; φράξαντες τὰ γέρορα *having put up the shields as a fence*, Hdt. 2. in Xen., of dogs, *to put down the tail*. III. *to stop up, block*, τὴν ὁδὸν Hdt.; τοὺς ἔσπλους Thuc. 2. *metaph. to bar, stop*: Pass., ἵνα πᾶν στόμα φραγῆι Ntest.

φράτηρ frathrφράτρα *a member of a φράτρα in pl. those of the same φράτρα, clansmen*, Aesch., Ar.; εἰσάγειν τὸν υἱὸν εἰς τοὺς φράτερας [1which was done when the boy came of age]1 Ar.; ἐγγράφειν τινὰ εἰς τοὺς φρ. Isae.; οὐκ ἔφυσε φράτερας [1v. φραστήρ]1, he has not cut his *citizenteeth*, is no true citizen, Ar.; φράτερες τριωβόλου *clansmen of the dicast's fee*, id=Ar.

φρατορικὸς fratorikojfrom φράτηρ fra/trios, Dem.

φράτρα fratra I. *a brotherhood* in Hom. *a people of kindred race, a tribe, clan*, κρῖν' ἄνδρας κατὰ φρήτρας, ὡς φρήτηρ φρήτηρ φιν ἀρήγη *choose men by clans, that clan may stand by clan*, Il. II. at Athens, the φρατρία was *a subdivision of the φυλή*, as at Rome the *curia* of the *tribus*, Isocr., etc. every φυλή consisted of three φρατρίαί, whose members were called φράτερες or φρατορες [1as those of a φυλή were φυλέται]1 every φρατρία contained 30 γένη, so that by Solon.'s constitution Athens had 12 φρατρίαί, and 360 γένη or *old patrician houses*. From the same Root as Lat. *frater*.

φρατριάζω fratriazwfrom φράτρα *to be in the same φρατρία*, Dem.

φρατρίαρχος fratriarxoj *president of a φρατρία*, Dem.

φράτριος fratrij *of or belonging to a φράτρα* at Athens, epith. of Zeus and Athena, as *tutelary deities of the phratriae*, Plat., Dem.

φρέαρ frear 1. *a well* [1distinguished from κρήνη, *a spring*]1, Il., Hdt. 2. *a tank, cistern, reservoir*, Lat. *puteus*, Hdt., Thuc. *an oil jar*, Ar.

φρεατία freatiafrom φρέαρ *a tank or reservoir*, Xen.

φρεατίας freatijfrom φρέαρ *leading to a tank or reservoir*, Xen.

Φρεαττώ **Freattw** a court in Peiraeus, where homicides used to present themselves for trial, only in dat., ἐν Φρεαττοῖ Dem., Arist.

φρεναπατάω **frenapataw** to deceive, Ntest. from φρεναῶπάτης

φρεναπάτης **frenapathj** ἀπάτη a soul-deceiver, Ntest.

φρενήρης **frenhrhj** ἀραρίσκω master of his mind, sound of mind, Lat. *compos mentis*, Hdt., Eur.

φρενιτιάω **frenitiaw** to have a violent fever, be delirious or frantic, Plut. from φρενῖτις

φρενῖτις **frenitij** φρήν inflammation of the brain, phrenitis.

φρενοβλάβεια **frenoblabeia** damage of the understanding, madness, folly, Luc. from φρενοβλαῶβής

φρενοβλαβής **frenoblahj** βλάπτω damaged in the understanding, deranged, Lat. *mente captus*, Hdt.

φρενογηθής **frenoghqhj** γηθέω heart-gladdening, Anth.

φρενοδαλής **frenodalhj** δηλέομαι ruining the mind, Aesch.

φρενόθεν **frenoqen** of or from one's own mind, Soph.

φρενοκλόπος **frenoklopoj** κλέπτω stealing the understanding, deceiving, Anth.

φρενοληστής **frenolhsthj** a robber of the understanding, a deceiver, Anth.

φρενομανής **frenomanhj** μαίνομαι distracting the mind, maddening, Aesch.

φρενομόρως **frenomorwj** μόρος so as to destroy the mind, Soph.

φρενοπληγής **frenoplhghj** πλήσσω striking the mind, i. e. driving mad, maddening, Aesch.

φρενόπληκτος **frenoplhktoj** πλήσσω stricken in mind, frenzy-stricken, Aesch.

φρενοπλήξ **frenoplhc** freno/plhktos, Anth.

φρενοτέκτων **frenotektwn** building with the mind, ingenious, Ar.

φρενώω **frenow** φρήν I. *to make wise, instruct, inform, teach*, τινά Trag., Xen.; φρενώσω δ' οὐκέτ' ἐξ αἰνιγμάτων, i. e. *will teach plainly*, Aesch. II. in Pass. *to be elated*, Babr.

φρενώλης **frenwlhj** ὄλλυμι *distraught in mind, frenzied*, Aesch.

φρέω **frewakin** to φέρω **found only in the compds.** διαφρέω, ἐκφρέω, εἰσφρέω, ἐπεισφρέω.

φρήν **frhn** I. properly διάφραγμα, *the midriff or muscle which parts the heart and lungs [1 viscera thoracis]1 from the lower viscera [1 abdominis]1*, Aesch.; usually in pl., Arist., etc. II. in Hom., φρήν or φρένες *the parts about the heart, the breast*, Lat. *praecordia*, II.; φρένες ἀμφιμέλαιναί id=II. 2. *the heart*, as the seat of the passions, Hom., etc.; ἐκ φρενός *from one's very heart*, Aesch.; φῦσαι φρένας *to produce a haughty spirit*, Soph. 3. *the heart or mind*, as the seat of thought, φρενὶ νοεῖν, ἐπίστασθαι II., etc.; μετὰ φρεσὶ μερμηρίζειν Od.; κατὰ φρένα εἰδέναί, γνῶναι II., etc.; κατὰ φρένα καὶ κατὰ θυμόν, *as in Lat. mens animusque*, id=II.;--hence men lose their φρένες, i. e. *their wits*, Od.; πλήγη φρένας ἄς πάρος εἶχεν II.;--so, in attic, φρενῶν ἀφεστάναι, ἐκστῆναι *to be out of one's wits*, Soph., Eur.; ποῦ ποτ' εἰ φρενῶν; *satisne sanus es* Soph.; φρενῶν ἐπήβολος *in possession of one's senses*, id=Soph.; ἔνδον φρενῶν Eur.; ἐξ ἄκρας φρενός, i. e. *superficially*, Aesch. 4. of beasts, II. 5. *will, purpose*, Soph.

φρικαλέος **frikaleoj** *shivering with cold horrid*, Anth. from φρίκη

φρίκη **frikh** φρίσσω 1. *a shuddering, shivering*, Plat. 2. *shuddering*, esp. from religious awe, Hdt., Soph.

φρικτός **friktoj** verb. adj. of φρίσσω *to be shuddered at, horrible*, Plut.

φρικώδης **frikwdhj** εἶδος *that causes shuddering, horrible*, Eur., Ar. -neut. φρικῶδες, as adv. *horribly*, Eur. - adv. -δῶς, Sup., φρικωδέστατα ἔχειν *to be in utter horror*, Dem.

φριμάσσομαι **frimassomai** Dep. *to snort and leap about, to neigh and prance*, of horses, Hdt.; of goats, Theocr. [1Perh. formed from the sound.]1

φριξοκόμη **fricokomh** κόμη *with bristling hair*, Anth.

φρίξ **fric** φρίσσω I. *the ruffling of a smooth surface the ripple* caused by a gust of wind over the smooth sea, Lat. *horror*, Od. II. *a bristling up*, of the hair, Babr.

φρίσσω frissw I. *to be rough or uneven on the surface, to bristle*, Lat. *horrere*, of a corn-field, Il., Eur.; of a line of battle, Il.; of hair or bristles, *to bristle up, stand on end*, Hes., Theocr.;--c. acc. cogn., φρίσσειν λοφίην *to set up his bristly mane*, Od.; φρ. νῶτον Il.; χαιτήν Ar. 2. φρίσσοντες ὄμβροι, like Virgil's *horrida grando*, Pind. 3. ἄσθματι φρίσσω πνοάς *ruckling in his throat, of one just dying*, id=Pind. II. of a feeling of chill, when one's skin contracts and forms what we call *goose-skin*, or when the hair stands up on end 1. of the effect of cold, *to shiver*, Hes. 2. of the effect of fear, *to shiver, shudder*, Aesch., Soph.: c. acc. *to shudder at one*, Il., Soph.; πέφρικα Ἐρινὺν τελέσαι *I tremble at the thought of her accomplishing*, Aesch.;--so c. dat., ἐρετμοῖς φρίξουσιν *they shall shudder at the oars*, Orac. ap. Hdt.:--also c. part., πέφρικα λεύσσων *I shudder at seeing*, Aesch.; and c. inf. *to fear to do*, Dem. 3. *to thrill with passionate joy*, Soph.

φροϊμιάζομαι froimiazomaicntr. for προιοιμιάζομαι

φροϊμιαστέος froimiasteojcntr. for προοιμιαστέον.

φροΐμιον froimioncntr. for προοΐμιον, as φροῦδος for πρὸ ὁδοῦ.

φρονέω fronewφρήν I. *to think, to have understanding, to be sage, wise, prudent*, ἄριστοι μάχεσθαι τε φρονέειν τε **best both in battle and counsel**, Il.; τὸ μὴ φρονοῦν, **of an infant**, Aesch.; οἱ φρονοῦντες *the wise*, Soph.; τὸ φρονεῖν φρόνησις, *wisdom, understanding*, id=Soph. -with Advs., εὖ φρονεῖν Hdt., Trag.; καλῶς φρ. Od., etc. II. *to be minded in a certain way, to mean, intend, purpose*, c. inf., Il.; φρόνεον [ίεναι] *were minded to go*, id=Il. -absol., φρονῶν ἔπρασσον *prudens faciebam, purposely*, Soph.; τοῦτο φρονεῖ ἡ ἀγωγή ἡμῶν *this is what your bringing us here means*, Thuc. 2. with a neut. adj., φρ. τινί τι *to be so and so minded towards him*, πατρὶ φίλα φρονέων *kindly minded towards him*, Hom.; so, κακὰ φρονέουσι ἀλλήλοισιν Il.; so with Advs., εὖ φρονεῖν τινι [1v. supr.]1 Od., etc. 3. without a dat., ἀγαθὰ or κακὰ φρ. Hom.; πυκνὰ or πυκινὰ φρ. *to have wise thoughts, be cunningly minded*, Od.; ἐφημέρια φρ. *to think only of the passing day*, id=Od.; θνητὰ φρ. Eur.; τυραννικὰ φρ. *to have tyranny in mind*, Ar.; ἀρχαϊκὰ φρ. *to have old-fashioned notions*, id=Ar.; esp., μέγα φρονεῖν *to be high-minded*, Il., Soph., etc.; in bad sense, *to be presumptuous, conceited, pride oneself*, ἐπί τινι *on a thing*, Plat., etc.; ἐφ' ἑαυτῷ μέγα φρ. Thuc.; φρ. μεῖζον ἢ κατ' ἄνδρα *to have thoughts too high for man*, Soph.; μικρὸν φρ. *to be low-minded, poor-spirited*, id=Soph.; ἥσσον, ἔλασσον φρ. Eur., etc.; οὐ μικρὸν φρ. ἔς τινα id=Eur. 4. τά τινος φρονεῖν *to be of his mind, of his party, side with him*, Hdt., etc.; φρ.

τὰ Βρασίδου Ar.; --so ἴσον ἐμοὶ φρονέουσα *thinking like me*, II.; τὰ αὐτά, κατὰ τὸ φρ. *to be like-minded*, Hdt. III. *to have a thing in one's mind, mind, take heed to a thing*, Od., Aesch., etc. IV. *to be in possession of one's senses, to be sensible, be alive*, ἔτι φρονέοντα, for ἔτι ζῶντα, II.; ἐν τῷ φρονεῖν γὰρ μηδὲν ἥδιστος βίος Soph. -also *to be in one's senses*, id=Soph.; φρονῶν οὐδὲν φρονεῖς *though in thy wits thou'rt nothing wise*, Eur.

φρόνημα *fronhma* from φρονέω I. *one's mind, spirit*, Lat. *animus*, Aesch., Plat., etc. 2. *thought, purpose, will*, Soph.; pl. *thoughts*, Trag. II. either in good or bad sense, 1. *high feeling, highmindedness, high spirit, resolution, pride*, Hdt., Aesch., etc. pl. *high thoughts, proud designs*, Hdt., Plat. 2. in bad sense, *presumption, arrogance*, Aesch., Eur., etc.; and in pl., Isocr., Plut., etc. III. pl. φρένες, *the heart, breast*, Aesch.

φρονηματίζομαι *fronhmatizomai* from φρόνημα Pass. *to become presumptuous*, Arist.

φρονηματίας *fronhmatihj* *self-confident, high-spirited*, or [in bad sense] *presumptuous, arrogant*, Xen., Arist.

φρόνησις *fronhsij* φρονέω I. *a minding to do so and so, purpose, intention*, Soph. 2. *arrogance*, Eur. II. *thoughtfulness, prudence*, Plat., etc.

φρονητέος *fronhteoj* verb. adj. of φρονέω *one must think me/ga fr. one must pride oneself*, Xen.

φρόνιμος *fronimoj* I. *in one's right mind, in one's senses*, Soph. II. *staid, unmoved, discreet*, Xen.; τὸ φρ. *presence of mind*, id=Xen. III. *wise, sensible, prudent*, Lat. *prudens*, Plat., etc. - τὸ φρόνιμον *prudence*, id=Plat.; and in pl., ἄπορος ἐπὶ φρόνιμα *devoid of wisdom*, Soph.; φρονημώτατα λέγειν Xen. 2. adv. -μως, Ar., Plat., etc.; φρ. ἔχειν Xen.; comp. φρονημώτερον, Isocr.

φρόνις *fronij* φρήν *prudence, wisdom*, περίοιδε δίκας ἠδὲ φρόνιν ἄλλων [Nestor] *knows well the customs and wisdom of other men*, Od.; κατὰ φρόνιν ἤγαγε πολλήν *he brought back much wisdom from Troy*, id=Od.

φρονούντως *fronoutwjad* verb from pres. act. part. of φρονέω *wisely, prudently*, Soph.

φροντίζω *frontizw* I. absol. *to think, consider, reflect, take thought, have a care, give heed*, Theogn., Hdt., attic *to be thoughtful or anxious*, πεφροντικός βλέπειν *to look*

thoughtful, Eur. II. with an object, 1. c. acc. rei, *to think of, consider, to think out, devise, contrive*, Hdt., attic; foll. by relat. clause, the Verb being in fut., φ. τοῦτο, ὅπως μὴ λείψομαι Hdt.; φρ. πρὸς ἑαυτὸν ὡς δώσει id=Hdt.; φρ. ὅπως.. *to take thought or consider how a thing shall be done*, Plat. 2. c. gen. *to take thought for, give heed to a thing, care about it, regard it, mostly with a negat.*, Περσέων οὐδὲν φρ. Hdt.; Πενθέως οὐ φροντίσας Eur.; οὐδὲ τῶν νόμων φροντίζουσι Plat.;--so with Advs. *implying a negat.*, σμικρὸν φρ. Σωκράτους id=Plat. -so also, with a prep., φρ. περὶ τινος *to be concerned or anxious about a thing*, Hdt., Xen. - μὴ φροντίσης *heed it not*, Ar.; οὐ, μὰ Δί', οὐδ' ἐφρόντισα id=Ar. from φροντίς

φρόντισμα frontisma φροντίζω *that which is thought out, a thought, invention*, Ar.

φροντίς frontij φρονέω 1. *thought, care, heed, attention bestowed upon a person or thing*, c. gen., φροντίδ' ἔχειν τινός Eur.; ἐν φροντίδι εἶναι περὶ τινος Hdt. 2. absol. *thought, meditation*, Aesch., Soph.; ἐν φροντίδι μοι ἐγένετο [τὸ πρῆγμα] Hdt.; ἐμβῆσαί τινα ἐς φροντίδα *to set one a thinking*, id=Hdt., etc. -in pl. *thoughts*, αἱ δευτέραί πως φροντίδες σοφώτεραι Eur. 3. *deep thought, care, concern*, Aesch.; οὐ φροντίς Ἴπποκλείδη *no matter to Hippocleides* Hdt.

φροντιστέος frontisteoj verb. adj. of φροντίζω *one must take heed*, Eur., Plat.

φροντιστήριον frontisthron *a place for meditation, a thinking shop, school*, Ar., Luc. from φροντιστής

φροντιστής frontisthj φροντίζω *a deep, hard thinker*, as Socrates is called in derision by Ar.; so, φρ. τῶν μετεώρων, τῶν οὐρανίων *a thinker on supra-terrestrial things*, Xen.; μετέωρα φρ. Plat.

φροντιστικός frontistikoj from φροντιστής *thoughtful*, Luc. -adv. -κῶς, Xen.

φροῦδος froudoj contr. from πρὸ ὁδοῦ, as φροίμιον from προοίμιον I. *gone away, clean gone*, [1as Hom. says πρὸ ὁδοῦ ἐγένοντο] 1. of persons, *gone, fled, departed*, Soph., etc.; c. part., φροῦδοί [εἰσι] διώκοντές σε *they are gone in pursuit*, id=Soph.; of the dead, φρ. αὐτὸς εἶ θανών *thou art dead and gone*, id=Soph., Eur. 2. *undone, ruined, helpless*, Eur. II. of things, *gone, vanished*, Soph., Eur.; φρούδη μὲν αὐδή, φροῦδα δ' ἄρθρα *they are gone, i. e. refuse their office*, Eur.

φρουρά **frouav.** φρουρός I. *a looking out, watch, guard, as a duty, Hdt., Aesch.;*
φρουράν ἄζηλον ὀχήσω **shall keep unenviable watch, Aesch.;** φρουρά ὄμματος **my**
watchful eye, Soph.; φρουρᾶς ἄδειν **to sing while on guard, Ar. 2. a prison, Plat. II. of**
persons, a watch, guard, garrison, Hdt., Aesch., etc.; esp. of *frontier-posts*, which were
guarded in Attica by the περίπολοι, Xen. 2. at Sparta, a body of men destined for
service, φρουράν φαίνειν [1v. φαίνω A. 1. 5]1.

φρουραρχία **frouarxia** *the office or post of φρούραρχος, place of commandant,*
Xen. from φρούραρχος

φρούραρχος **frouarxoj** *commander of a watch or fortress, Xen.*

φρουρέω **frourew** φρουῖρος I. *to keep watch or guard, Hdt., Thuc. II. trans. to watch,*
guard, Hdt., Trag., etc.; στόμα φρουρεῖν εὐφημον, i. e. *to keep silent, Eur. -Pass. to be*
watched or guarded, Hdt., Trag. 2. to watch for, Eur.; φρ. τὸ χρέος *to observe one's*
duty, Soph. III. Mid., like φυλάσσομαι, to be on one's guard against, beware of, c. acc.,
Eur. -Act. in same sense, Soph., Eur.

φρούρημα **frouhma** I. *that which is watched or guarded, λείας βουκόλων*
φρουρήματα the herdsmen's charge of cattle, Soph. II. a guard, Aesch.; of a single
man, id=Aesch. III. watch, ward, φρούρημα ἔχειν Eur.

φρουρητός **frouhtoj** verb. adj. of φρουρέω *watched, guarded, Anth.*

φρουρήτωρ **frouhtwr** φρουρέω *a watcher, Anth.*

φρούριον **frouirion** φρουρός I. *a watch-post, garrisoned fort, citadel, Aesch., Thuc., etc.*
II. the guard, garrison, of a place, Aesch., Thuc.

φρουρίς **frourij** φρουρός *a guard-ship, Thuc., Xen.*

φρουροδόμος **frourodomoj** *watching the house, Anth.*

φρουρός **frouroj** *a watcher, guard, Eur., Thuc., etc. Contr. for προουρός, as*
φροῦδος from πρὸ ὁδοῦ.

φρύαγμα **fruagma** φρυάσσομαι I. *a violent snorting, neighing, Aesch., Soph. II.*
metaph. wanton behaviour, insolence, Anth.

φρουαγματίης fruagmatihj *a hot-tempered horse metaph. as adj. arrogant, wanton, Plut.*

φρουαγμοσέμνακος fruagmosemnakoj *wanton and haughty, Ar.*

φρούασσομαι fruassomai 1. Dep. -of spirited horses, *to neigh and prance, Anth.;* φρ. πρὸς τοὺς ἀγῶνας *to neigh eagerly for the race, Plut.* 2. metaph. of men, *to be wanton, unruly, Anth.* -so in aor1 act. ἐφρούαξα, Ntest.

φρουγανίζομαι fruganizomai *to gather sticks for fuel.*

φρουγανισμός fruganismojfrom φρουῶγαῶνίζομαι *a gathering of dry sticks for fuel, a collecting firewood, Thuc.*

φρύγανον fruganonφρύγω *mostly in pl. dry sticks, firewood, Lat. sarmenta, Hdt., Ar., etc. -the sg. only in collective sense τὰ φρύγανα, Ar.*

φρουγίλος frugiloj *a bird, perh. a finch, Lat. fringilla, Ar.*

Φρύγιος FrugiojΦρύξ 1. *Phrygian, of, from Phrygia, Eur.* 2. Φρ. νόμοι, μέλη *Phrygian music, i. e. music played on the flute, wilder than the music for the lyre, id=Eur.* Hence

Φρυγιστί Frugistiadverb of music *in the Phrygian mode, Plat.*

φρύγω frugw1. *to roast or fry, Ar.;* ἐρετμοῖσι φρύξουσι *they shall cook with the [wood of] the oars, Orac. ap. Hdt.:-Pass., πεφρυγμέναι κριθαί roasted barley, Thuc.* 2. *of the sun, to parch, Lat. torrere, Theocr.*

φρυκτός fruktojverb. adj. I. *roasted, Ar.* II. as Subst., φρυκτός, οὔ, *a signal-fire, bale-fire, beacon, Aesch.;* φρυκτοὶ πολέμιοι αἴρονται ἐς τόπον *fire-signals of an enemy's approach are made to a place, Thuc.*

φρυκτωρέω fruktwrewfrom φρυκτωρός *to give signals by fire -Pass.,* ἐφρυκτωρήθησαν νῆες προσπλέουσai *the approach of ships was signalled by beacon-fires, Thuc.*

φρυκτωρία fruktwriafrom φρυκτωρός *a giving signals by beacons or alarm fires, telegraphing, Aesch., Ar.*

φρυκτώριον fruktwrion *a beacon-tower, light-house, Plut. from φρυκτωρός*

φρουκτωρός fruktwroj φρουκτός II, οὔρος² *a fire-watch, i. e. one who watches to give signals by beacon-fires, Aesch., Thuc.*

φρόνη frunh *a toad, Arist.*

Φρυνίχειος Frunixeioj *of or like Phrynichus [1the Com. Poet]1, τὸ Φρ. ἐκλακτίζειν Ar.*

φρῦνος frunoj *like φρόνη, a toad, Arist.*

Φρύξ Fruc *a Phrygian, Il. -as the name of a slave, Ar. cf. Davus, Geta.*

φύγαδε fugade φυῶγή like φόβονδε, *to flight, to flee, φύγαδ' ἔτραπεν ἵππους turned his horses to flight, Il.*

φυγαδεύω fugadeuw φυγᾶς *to drive from a country, banish, Xen., Dem.*

φυγαδικός fugadikoj *of or for an exile, φ. προθυμία the reckless zeal of an exile, Thuc. adv. -κῶς, Plut.*

φυγαδοθήρης fugadoqhrhjθηράω *one who hunts after runaways or exiles, Plut.*

φυγαίχμης fugaixmhjαίχμη *fleeing from the spear, unwarlike, cowardly, Aesch.*

φυγᾶς fugajφεύγω I. *one who flees from his country, a runaway, fugitive, a banished man, exile, refugee, Lat. exul, profugus, Hdt., attic; φυγάδα ποιεῖν τινα Xen.; κατάγειν φυγάδας to recall them; etc. II. of an army, put to flight, Soph.*

φυγγάνω fugganwcollat. form of φεύγω, Aesch., Soph.

φυγή fughφεύγω I. *flight in battle, Lat. fuga, Od., Hdt., Trag.; dat. φυγῆ adverbially, in hasty flight, Soph., Eur.; φυγῆ φεύγειν Plat. 2. flight or escape from a thing, avoidance of it, c. gen., νόσων φυγαί Soph.; φυγαί λέκτρων Eur. II. banishment, exile, Lat. exilium, Trag., Soph.; φυγὴν φεύγειν to go into banishment, Plat.; ζημιούv φυγῆ Eur.; φυγῆς τιμᾶσθαι [1sc. δίκηv]1, to be awarded the penalty of exile, Plat. 2. as a collective Noun, φυγάδες, a body of exiles or refugees, Thuc., Aeschin.*

φυγοδέμνιος fugodemnioj *shunning the marriage-bed, Anth.*

φυγοδικέω fugodikewδίκη *to shun, shirk a trial, Dem.*

φυγομαχέω fugomaxew *to shun battle or war*, Polyb. from φυῶγόμαῶχος

φυγόμαχος fugomaxojμάχομαι *shunning battle*, Simon.

φυγόξενος fugocenoj *shunning strangers, inhospitable*, Pind.

φυγοπονία fugoponia *aversion to work*, Polyb. from φυῶγόπονος

φυγόπονος fugoponoj *shunning work or hardship*, Polyb.

φυγοπτόλεμος fugoptolemojpoetic for φυγοπόλεμος *shunning war, cowardly*, Od.

φυζακινός fuzakinojfrom φύζα *flying, runaway, shy*, Il., Anth.

φύζα fuza *headlong flight, rout*, Hom.

φύη fuhφύω I. *growth, stature, esp. fine growth, noble stature*, Hom.; Νέστορι εἶδος τε μέγεθος τε φύην τ' ἄγχιστα ἐφκει *he was like Nestor both in shape and size and stature [1or growth]1*, Il. II. poet. for φύσις, *one's natural powers, nature, genius*, Pind. III. *the flower or prime of age*, id=Pind.

φυκίοεις fukioeij *full of sea-weed, weedy*, Il., Theocr.

φυκίον fukion I. φῦκος 1, mostly used in pl., Plat., Theocr. II. φῦκος II, *rouge*, Luc.

φυκογείτων fukogeitwn *near the sea-weed, dwelling by the sea*, Anth.

φῦκος fukoj I. Lat. *fucus, sea-weed, sea-wrack, tangle*, Il. II. a red colour prepared from it, *rouge*, Lat. *fucus*, Ar., Theocr.

φυκτός fuktojolder form of φευκτός *to be shunned or escaped, avoidable*, Hom.

φυλάζω fulazw fut. ἄξω, *to divide into tribes*, Plut.

φυλακή fulakhφυλάσσω I. *a watching or guarding, watch, guard, ward, esp. by night*, φυλακῆς μνήσασθε *keep watch and ward*, Il.; so, φυλακὰς ἔχειν id=Il.; ὅπως ἀφανῆς εἴη ἡ φ. *that there might be nothing visible to watch*, Thuc.; φυλακὴν φυλάττειν *to keep watch*, Xen.; τὰς φ. ποιεῖσθαι id=Xen.; φυλακὰς καταστήσασθαι *to set watches*, Ar. 2. *a watch or guard, of persons*, Plat., Xen., etc.; ἡ τοῦ σώματος φ. *a body guard*, Dem. - *a guard or garrison*, Hdt.; ἡ ἐν τῇ Ναυπάκτῳ φ., *of a squadron of*

ships, Thuc. 3. of place, *a watch, station, post*, Il., Xen. 4. of time, *a watch of the night*, Hdt., Eur., etc. 5. *a place for keeping others in, a ward, prison*, Anth., Ntest. II. *a watching, guarding, keeping, preserving*, whether for security or custody, ἔχειν ἐν φυλακῇ τινά *to keep guarded or occupied*, Hdt.; τὸν τῆς γλώσσης χαρακτῆρα ἐν φυλακῇ ἔχειν *to preserve the same character of language*, id=Hdt.; so, διὰ φυλακῆς ἔχειν *or ποιεῖσθαί τι*, Thuc. -also, φυλακὴν ἔχειν, φυλάττεσθαι, *to keep guard, be on the watch*, περὶ τινα Hdt.; ἦσαν ἐν φυλακῆσι *were on their guard*, id=Hdt. 2. *guardianship*, Arist. 3. *a safe-guard*, Isocr. III. [1from Mid.]1 *precaution*, Plat.

φυλακικός *fulakikoj* from φυῶλαῶκή *fitted for watching or guarding, watchful, careful*, Plat.

φυλακίς *fulakij* fem. of φύλαξ, Plat.

φυλακός *fulakoje* pic and ionic for φύλαξ, Il., Hdt.

φυλακτέος *fulakteoj* verb. adj. of φυλάσσω I. *to be watched or kept*, Soph., Eur. II. φυλακτέον *one must observe, obey*, Eur. 2. [1from Mid.]1 *one must guard against*, τι Aesch., Plat.

φυλακτήριον *fulakthrion* φυλάσσω 1. *a guarded post, a fort or castle*, Hdt. *an outpost*, Lat. *statio*, Thuc., Xen. 2. *a safe-guard, preservative*, Dem.; among the Jews φυλακτήρια *were strips of parchment with texts from the Law written on them, used as amulets*, Ntest.

φυλακτήρ *fulakthr* poetic for φύλαξ, Il.

φυλακτικός *fulaktikoj* I. *preservative*, c. gen., Arist. II. of persons, *vigilant, observant*, Xen.; φ. ἐγκλημάτων *cherishing the recollection of them*, Arist. 2. [1from Mid.]1 *cautious*, id=Arist.

φύλαξις *fulacij* φυλάσσω *a security*, Eur.

φύλαξ *fulac* φυλάσσω I. *a watcher, guard, sentinel*, Lat. *excubitor*, Hom., attic; οἱ φ. *the garrison*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; φύλακες τοῦ σώματος *body guards*, Plat.;--also as fem., κλῆς ἐπὶ γλώσση φ. Soph., Eur., etc. II. *a guardian, keeper, protector*, Hes., etc.;--c. gen. *objecti*, φ. δορός *a protector against it, the spear*, Eur. 2. *an observer*, τοῦ δόγματος Plat.; τοῦ ἐπιταττομένου Xen. 3. of things, φύλακες ἐπὶ τοῖς ὠνίοις, of the ἀγορανόμοι, Lys.

φυλαρχέω **fularxew** from φύλαρχος *to be or act as φύλαρχος*, Xen.

φυλαρχία **fularxia** *the office of φύλαρχος*, Arist. from φύλαρχος

φύλαρχος **fularxoj** I. *the chief of a φυλή, a phylarch*, Hdt., Xen. -used to transl. the Rom. *tribunus*, Plut. II. at Athens, *the commander of the cavalry furnished by each tribe*, v. ἵππαρχος.

φυλάσιος **fulasioj** *a man of Phyle* [1in Attica]1, Ar.

φυλάσσω **fulassw** Root !φυλακ A. absol. *to keep watch and ward, keep guard*, Hom., attic; σύν κυσὶ φυλάσσοντες περὶ μῆλα II. B. trans. *to watch, guard, keep, defend*, Hom., etc.; φυλάττειν τινὰ ἀπὸ τινος *to guard one from a person or thing*, Xen.:--also φ. τινὰ μὴ πάσχειν *to guard one against suffering*, Soph.:--Pass. *to be watched, kept under guard*, Hdt. 2. *to watch for, lie in wait or ambush for*, Hom., Thuc.; φ. τὸ σύμβολον *to look out for the signal-fire*, Aesch.: *to watch, to wait for, observe an appointed time or a fixed event*, Hdt., Thuc.; φ. νύκτα *to wait for night*, Thuc. 3. metaph. *to keep, maintain, cherish*, χόλον, ὄρκια II.; φ. ἔπος *to observe a command*, id=II.; νόμον Soph.; φ. σκαιοσύναν *to cling to it, foster it*, id=Soph.:--Pass., φυλάττεσθαι παρὰ τινι *to be fostered in or by.*, id=Soph. 4. *to keep or continue in a place*, τόδε δῶμα φυλάσσοις Od. C. Mid., with perf. pass., I. absol. *to be on one's guard, keep watch*, νύκτα φυλασσομένοισι II.; πεφυλαγμένος εἶναι *to be cautious, prudent*, id=II.; so, φυλασσομένους πορεύεσθαι *with caution*, Xen. 2. c. acc. *to keep a thing by one, bear it in mind*, Hes., Soph. 3. *to guard, keep safe*, καὶ κεφαλὴν πεφύλαξο Orac. ap. Hdt. 4. c. inf. *to take care to do*, Hdt. 5. c. gen., φυλάσσεσθαι τῶν νεῶν *to take care for the ships, be chary of them*, Thuc. II. φυλάσσεσθαί τι or τινὰ *to beware of, be on one's guard against, shun, avoid*, Hdt., Aesch.; also φ. πρὸς τι Thuc.; ἀπὸ τινος Xen.:--c. part., εἰσορῶν φυλάξομαι *I will take care to look on*, Soph.:--c. inf., φ. μὴ ποιεῖν *to take care not to do, guard against doing*, Hdt.; φ. τὸ μὴ γενέσθαι τι Dem.; so, φ. μή or φ. ὅπως μή., with subj., *to take care lest a thing happen*, Eur., Xen.: rarely c. gen., τῶν εὖ φύλαξαι Soph. III. sometimes Act. has sense of Mid., Eur., Plat.

φυλετεύω **fuleteuw** *to adopt into a tribe*, Arist.

φυλέτης **fulethj** φυλή *one of the same tribe, a tribesman*, Lat. *tribulis*, ὦ φυλέτα Ar.

φυλετικός **fuletikoj** *of or for a φυλέτης, tribal*, Arist.

φυλή fulhφύω I. like φῦλον, *a race or tribe of men*, κατὰ φυλάς Xen. II. *a body of men united by ties of blood and descent, a clan*, such as those among the Dorians [1φ. γενική]1, Pind.; of the four old Attic Tribes, Hdt., Eur.; of the Jewish, Ntest. 2. *a tribe connected by local habitation*, like our *hundred or county*, such as the ten local tribes at Athens formed by Cleisthenes [1φ. τοπική]1, Hdt., etc.--The subdivisions of the φυλαὶ γενικαί were φρατρίαί, those of the φυλαὶ τοπικαί were δῆμοι. III. *the contingent of soldiers furnished by a tribe*, Hdt., Thuc., etc. -later, *a brigade of cavalry*, Xen.; cf. φύλαρχος II.

φυλία fulia a tree mentioned with the olive in Od.; either *the wild olive*, or *the buck-thorn*.

φυλλάς fullajφύλλον 1. *a heap of leaves, bed or litter of leaves*, Hdt., Soph. 2. *the leaves or foliage of a tree*, Aesch. - *a branch or bough*, Eur., Ar. 3. poet. for *a tree or plant*, φ. Παρνησία, i. e. the laurel, Eur.; φ. μυριόκαρπος, of a thick grove, Soph.

φυλλεῖον fulleion mostly in pl. *green-stuff, small herbs*, such as mint and parsley, Ar.

φύλλινος fullinojφύλλον of or from leaves, made of leaves, Theocr., Luc.

φυλλοβολέω fullobolew to shed the leaves, Ar. from φυλλοβόλος

φυλλοβόλος fullobolojβάλλω shedding leaves, Theophr.

φυλλόκομος fullokomojκόμη thick-leaved, Ar.

φύλλον fullonφλέω I. *a leaf; in pl. leaves, or collectively the leaves, foliage of a tree*, Hom., Hdt., etc.; οἷη περ φύλλων γενεή, τοίη δὲ καὶ ἀνδρῶν as is the generation of leaves, such is that of men, II.; φύλλοις βάλλειν Eur.; in sg., φύλλον ἐλάας, poet. for ἐλάα, Soph. -metaph. of choral songs, φύλλ' αἰοιδᾶν Pind. 2. of flowers, *a petal*, Hdt., Theocr. II. a medicinal herb, Soph.

φυλλορροέω fullorroewfrom φυλλορρόος to shed the leaves, in Com. phrase, φ. ἀσπίδα to shed or let drop one's shield, Ar.

φυλλορρόος fullorroojρόέω leaf-shedding.

φυλλόστρωτος fullostrwtoj strewed or covered with leaves, Eur. -also dat.

φυλλοστρώτι [1as if from φυλλο-στρώσ]1, Theocr.

φυλλοφόρος **fulloforoj**φέρω *bearing leaves*, φ. ἄγών *a contest in which the prize is a crown of leaves*, Pind.

φυλλοχοέω **fulloxoew** *to shed leaves or hair*, Anth. from φυλλοχόος

φυλλοχόος **fulloxooj**χέω *shedding the leaves*.

φυλοκρινέω **fulokrinew** *to make distinctions of race*, Thuc.

φῦλον **fulon**φύω I. *a race, tribe, class of men*, Hom., etc.; oft. in pl. *hosts, swarms*, also of other animals, *swarms of gnats*, II.; φῦλον ὀρνίθων *the race of birds*, Soph. 2. *a sex*, Hes.; τὸ θῆλυ, τὸ ἄρρεν φ. Xen. II. in closer sense, *a race of people, a nation*, φῦλα Πελασγῶν II.; κελαινὸν φ., of the Ethiopians, Aesch., etc. III. more closely still, φυλή II. 1, *a clan or tribe of men acc. to blood or descent*, κατὰ φῦλα II.

φύλοπις **fulopij** *the battle-cry, din of battle, battle*, Hom. deriv. uncertain

φῦμα **fuma**φύω like φυτόν, *a growth esp. a tumour*, Hdt.

φύξιμος **fucimoj**φεύγω I. *offering a chance of escape neut.* φύξιμον *a place of escape, a place of refuge*, Od.; ἱερὸν φ. *an asylum*, Plut. II. c. acc., φύξιμός τινα *able to flee from or escape one*, Soph.

φύξιον **fucion** like φύξιμον, *a place of refuge*, Plut.

φύξις **fucij fugh/**, II.

φῦ **fu** *fie faugh* an exclamation of disgust, Ar.

φύραμα **furama** *that which is mixed and kneaded, dough*, Ntest. from φῦράω

φυράω **furaw**φύρω 1. *to mix flour or meal so as to make it into dough, to knead*, Hdt., Xen.; γῆν φυράσειν φόνῳ *to make earth into a bloody paste*, Aesch. -Pass., οἴνῳ καὶ ἐλαίῳ πεφυραμένα ἄλφιστα Thuc. 2. metaph., μαλακὴν φωνὴν φυράσασθαι *to make up a soft voice*, Ar.

φύρδην **furdhn**φύρω *mixedly, in utter confusion*, Aesch., Xen.; doric φύρδαν, Anth.

φύρω **furw** I. *to mix something dry with something wet, mostly with a sense of mixing so as to soil or defile*, δάκρυσιν εἴματ' ἔφυρον *they wetted, sullied their garments with tears*, II.; also c. gen., χεῖλεα φύρσω αἵματος Od.:-Pass., δάκρυσιν

πεφυρμένη id=Il.; αἵματι οἶκος ἐφύρθη Aesch. 2. of dry things, κόνει φύρουσα κάρα Eur.; γαῖαι πεφύρσεσθαι κόμαν *to be doomed to have one's hair defiled with earth*, Pind. II. metaph. *to mingle together, confuse*, ἔφυρον εἰκῆ πάντα *they mixed all things up together, did all at random*, Aesch., etc.:--Pass. *to be mixed up*, ἐκ πεφυρμένου καὶ θηριώδους *from a confused and savage state*, Eur. 2. in Pass. also *to mix with others, have dealings with him*, Plat.

φῦσα fusa I. *a pair of bellows, bellows*, mostly in pl., Il., Thuc.; in sg., Hdt. II. *a wind, blast, wind in the stomach*, in pl., Plat. 2. of fire, *a stream or jet*, Hhymn. 3. *an air-bubble*, Luc.

φύσας fusajaor1 part. of φύω ὁ φύσας *a father*; cf. φύς.

φυσάω fusawφῦσα I.]absol *to blow, puff*, of bellows, Il.; of the wind, δεινὰ φυσᾶν *to snort furiously*, Eur.; μέγα φυσᾶν, Lat. *magnum spirare, to be indignant*, id=Eur.; φ. τὸ αἶμα *to breathe blood and murder*, Soph. II. trans. *to puff or blow up, distend*, Ar., Xen.; of bag-pipers, Ar.; φ. τὰς γνάθους *to puff them out*, Dem. -Pass. *to be inflated*, ἢ γαστήρ ἐπεφύσητό μοι Ar. 2. metaph. *to puff one up, make him vain, and so to cheat*, Dem. -Pass. *to be puffed up*, ἐπί τινι *at a thing*, Xen. 3. *to blow up, kindle a fire but also 4. to blow out, extinguish*, τὴν λαμπάδα Ar. 5. *to blow out, spurt out*, Soph. 6. *to blow a wind-instrument*, Eur., Ar., Theocr.

φύσημα fushmaφῦσάω I. *that which is blown or produced by blowing*, φ. δύσλητον *a hard-drawn breath*, Eur.; δνοφώδη αἰθέρος φύσηματα, *of stormy blasts*, id=Eur.; πόντιον φ. *the roaring or raging of the sea*, id=Eur.; μέλανος αἵματος φύσηματα *black blood blown from the nostrils, of newly slaughtered cattle*, id=Eur. II. *a bubble*, Luc. III. *a blowing, puffing, snorting*, of a horse, Xen. metaph. *conceit*, Plat.

φυσητήρ fushthrφυσάω *an instrument for blowing, blowpipe or tube*, Hdt.

φυσίαμα fusiam a *breathing hard, blowing*, Aesch. from φῦσιάω

φυσιάω fusiaw epic part. φῦσιῶν, intr. *to blow, puff, breathe hard, pant*, Il., Aesch., Soph.

φυσιγγομαι fusiggoimaiφῦσιγξ Pass. *to be excited by eating garlic*, properly of fighting cocks hence the Megarians [1who were large growers of garlic]1 are said to be ὀδύνας πεφυσιγγωμένοι *infuriated by vexations*, Ar.

φυσίγναθος **fusignaθj** *puff-cheek*, name of a frog, **Batr.**

φυσιγνώμων **fusignwmwn** **fusiognw/mwn**, **Theocr.**

φῦσιγξ **fusigc** *the stalk of garlic, or the outer coat of a clove of garlic. deriv.*
uncertain

φυσίζους **fusizouj** φύω, ζωή *life-producing*, **Hom.**

φυσικός **fusikoj** φύσις **I. natural, native, opp. to διδακτός**, **Xen., Arist. II. of or in the order of nature, natural, physical, opp. to ἠθικός**, **Arist.**

φυσιγνωμονέω **fusiognwmonewto** *study features, judge a man's character by his features*, **Dem. from φυῶσιγνωμων**

φυσιγνώμων **fusiognwmwn** *judging of a man's character by his features*, **Arist.**

φυσιώω **fusiow** φῦσα *to puff up*, **Ntest.** [1for epic part. φυσιώων, v. φυσιάω]1.

φύσις **fusij** φύω **I. the nature, natural qualities, powers, constitution, condition, of a person or thing**, **Od., Hdt., attic 2. like φυή, form, stature, ἢ νόον ἢ τοι φύσιν either in mind or outward form**, **Pind.;** τὸν δὲ Λαΐον, φύσιν τίν' εἶχε, φράζε **Soph.;** τὴν ἐμὴν ἰδὼν φύσιν **Ar. 3. of the mind, one's nature, natural bent, powers, character, Soph., etc. 4. often periphr., πέτρου φύσιν σύ γ' ὀργάνειας, i. e. would'st provoke a stone, id=Soph.;** ἢ φ. αὐτοῦ **for αὐτός, Plat. II. nature, i. e. the order or law of nature, κατὰ φύσιν πεφυκέναι to be made so by nature, naturally, Hdt., etc.;**--**opp. to παρὰ φύσιν, Eur., Thuc.;** **so, προδότης ἐκ φύσεως a traitor by nature, Aeschin. -so, in dat. φύσει, by nature, naturally, Ar., etc. -f4usin 2Aexei, c. inf., it is natural that., Hdt., Plat. 2. origin, birth, φύσει γεγονότες εὔ Hdt.;** φ. νεώτερος **Soph.;** **so, τὴν φύσιν Xen. III. nature, universe, Plat., Arist. IV. as a concrete term, creatures, animals [1cf. φύστις]1, θνητὴ φ. man kind, Soph.;** πόντου εἰναλία φ. **the creatures of the sea, id=Soph.;** θήλεια φ. **woman-kind, Xen.;** οἱ τοιαῦται φύσεις **such creatures as these, Isocr. V. a nature, kind, sort, βιοτῆς φύσις Soph. species, Xen. VI. sex, Soph., Thuc.**

φυσιώσις **fusiwsij** φυσιόομαι *a being puffed up, inflation*, **Ntest.**

φύσκη **fuskh** φυσάω *a sausage or black-pudding*, **Ar.**

φύς **fujaor2** part of φύω ὁ φύς *a son; cf. φύσας.*

φυστή fusth [1sc. μᾶζα]1, a kind of *barley-cake*, the dough being lightly mixed, not kneaded firmly, Anth.; φ. μᾶζα Ar. deriv. uncertain

φύστις fustijφύω a progeny, race, Aesch.

φυταλία futaliaφυτόν I. a planted place, an orchard or vineyard, opp. to corn-land [1ᾶρουρα]1, II. II. a plant, Anth. u is made long in dactylic verses.

φυτάλμιος futalmiojφύω I. producing, nourishing, fostering, φυτάλμιοι γέροντες fostering sires or aged parents, Aesch.; λέκτρα φυτ. the marriage bed, Eur. II. natural, by nature; Soph. O. C. 150 should be pointed thus e)\ e)\ a)law=n o)mma/twn a)=ra kai\ h)=sqa futa/lmios dusai/wn; woe for thy blind eyes say wast thou thus miserable by nature, from thy birth

φυτεία futeiaφυτεύω I. a planting, Xen. II. the growth of a plant, id=Xen. III. a plant, Ntest.

φύτευμα futeumafrom φυῶτεύω a plant, Pind., Soph.

φυτευτήριον futeuthrionfrom φυῶτεύω I. a plant grown in a nursery, Xen. II. a nursery or plantation, Dem.

φυτευτός futeutojverb. adj. of φυτεύω planted, produced, Plat.

φυτεύω futeuwφυτόν I. to plant trees, Od., Hdt., etc. -absol., Hes., Xen. -Mid. to plant for oneself, Pind. 2. metaph. to beget children, Hes., Hdt., etc.; ὁ φυτεύσας alone, the father, Soph., Eur., etc.; οἱ φυτεύσαντες the parents, Soph. metaph., ὕβρις φυτεύει τύραννον id=Soph. -Pass. to spring from parents, τινος, ἔκ or ἀπό τινος Pind., Soph. 3. generally, to produce, bring about, cause, κακόν or κακὰ φυτ. Hom.; φυτ. πῆμα Soph. -Pass., ὄλβος σὺν θεῶ φυτευθεῖς id=Soph. II. to plant ground with fruit-trees, φυτ. γῆν Thuc.; φυτ. ἀγρόν Xen. -Pass., γῆ πεφυτευμένη, opp. to ψιλή, Hdt., Dem.

φυτικός futikojφυτόν of or belonging to plants, τὸ φυτ. the principle of vegetable life, Arist.

φύτλη futlhφύω a stock, generation, Pind., Anth.

φυτοεργός futoergojpoetic for φυτουργός, Anth.

φυτόν futon φύω I. *that which has grown, a plant, tree*, Il., Hes., etc. II. *generally a creature, of men*, Eur., Plat. 2. like ἔρνος, *of men, a descendant, child*, Eur., Theocr.

φυτοσκαφία futoskafia *gardening*, Anth. from φυῶτοσκάϝφος

φυτοσκάφος futoskafoj σκάπτω *digging round plants*, φ. ἀνήρ *a delver, gardener*, Theocr.

φυτοσπόρος futosporoj *planting -metaph.*, ὁ φυτ. *a father*, Soph.

φυτός futoj verb. adj. of φύω *shaped by nature, without art*, Pind.

φυτουργός futourgoj ὄργω I. *working at plants; as Subst. a gardener, vinedresser*, Anth. II. *metaph. begetting*, Soph., Eur. *the author of a thing*, Plat.

φυτώνυμος futwnumoj *named from a plant or tree*, Anth.

φύω fuw A. trans., in pres., fut., and aor1 act., *to bring forth, produce, put forth leaves, etc.*, Hom., etc.; so, τρίχας ἔφυσεν *made the hair grow*, Od.: of a country, φύειν καρπὸν τε καὶ ἄνδρας Hdt. 2. *of men, to beget, engender, generate*, Lat. *procreare*, Eur., etc.;-- ὁ φύσας *the begetter, father* [1opp. to ὁ φύς, *the son*, v. infr. B. I. 2]1, Soph.; and of both parents, οἱ φύσαντες Eur.: *metaph.*, ἦδ' ἡμέρα φύσει σε *will bring to light thy birth*, Soph.; χρόνος φύει ἄδηλα id=Soph. 3. *of persons in regard to themselves*, φ. πῶγωνα *to grow or get a beard*, Hdt.; φ. περὰ Ar.: *hence the joke in φύειν φράτερας*, v. φράτηρ. 4. *metaph.*, φρένας φύειν *to get understanding*, Soph.; δόξαν φύειν *to form a high opinion of oneself*, Hdt. II. absol. *to put forth shoots*, ἀνδρῶν γενεὴ ἢ μὲν φύει ἢ δ' ἀπολήγει *one generation is putting forth scions, the other is ceasing to do so*, Il.; δρῦες φύονται Theocr. B. Pass., with the intr. tenses of Act., viz. aor2, perf. and plup., *to grow, wax, spring up, arise*, Od.; φύεται αὐτόματα ῥόδα Hdt.; so, τοῦ κέρα ἐκ κεφαλῆς ἐκκαϊδεκάδωρα πεφύκει *from his head grew horns sixteen palms long*, Il., Plat.; τῶν φύντων αἴτιος *the cause of the things produced*, Dem. 2. *of men, to be begotten or born, most often in aor2 and perf.*, ὁ λωφήσων οὐ πέφυκέ πω *he that shall abate it is not yet born*, Aesch.; μὴ φῦναι νικᾶι *not to have been born were best*, Soph.:--c. gen., φῦναι or πεφυκέναι τινός *to be born or descended from any one*, Aesch., etc.; ἀπό τινος Soph., etc. II. the perf. and sometimes the aor2 take a pres. sense, *to be so and so by nature*, πέφυκε κακός, σοφός Trag., etc.; so, οἱ καλῶς πεφυκότες Soph.:--then, simply, *to be so and so*, ἔφυς μητῆρ θεῶν Aesch.; ἀπλοῦς ὁ μῦθος τῆς ἀληθείας ἔφυ Eur. 2. c. inf. *to be by nature disposed to do so and so*, ἔφυν πράσσειν

Soph.; φύσει μὴ πεφυκότα τοιαῦτα φωνεῖν *not formed by nature so to speak*, **id=Soph.**; πεφύκασι ἀμαρτάνειν **Thuc. 3. with Preps.**, φῦναι ἐπὶ δακρύοις *to be by nature prone to tears*, **Eur.**; πεφυκῶς πρὸς ἀρετὴν **Xen. 4. c. dat. to fall to one by nature, be one's natural lot**, πᾶσι θνατοῖς ἔφυ μόρος **Soph.**, etc. **5. impers., c. inf., it is natural to do**, **Arist.---**absol., ὡς πέφυκε *as is natural*, **Xen.**

Φώκαια **Fwkaia** a city in Ionia, **Hhymn., Hdt., etc.**

Φωκαϊεύς **Fwkaieuj** *a Phocaeen*, **Hdt., Thuc.**

Φωκεύς **Fwkeuj** *a Phocian*, **Il. [1in epic gen. pl. Φωκήων]1, nom. pl. Φωκέες Hdt., Φωκεῖς Thuc., Φωκῆς Soph., gen. Φωκέων Aesch.**

φώκη **fwkh** *a seal*, **Od., Hdt.**

Φωκικός **Fwkikoj** *Phocian*, **Dem.**

Φωκίς **Fwkij** [**1sc. γῆ]1, Phocis, on the Corinthian gulf, W. of Boeotia, Xen.; as adj., Phocian, Trag.**

φωλάς **fwlaj fwleu/ousa** I. *lurking in a hole*, **Anth.**; of the bear, *lying torpid in its cave*, **Theocr. II. full of lurking places, Babr.**

φωλεός **fwleoj** *a hole, den, of lions, Babr.; of foxes, Ntest. deriv. uncertain*

φωλεύω **fwleuw**from φωλεός *to lurk in a hole or den*, **Theocr., Babr.**

φωνασκέω **fwnaskew** *to practise one's voice, learn to sing or declaim*, **Dem.**

φωνασκία **fwnaskia** *practice of the voice, declamation*, **Dem.**

φωναστικός **fwnaskikoj** *of or for exercising the voice*, φ. ὄργανον *a pitch-pipe*, **Plut. from φωνασικός**

φωνασικός **fwnaskoj**ἀσκέω *one who exercises the voice, a singing-master, declaiming-master*, **Sueton.**

φωνέω **fwnew**φωνή I. *to produce a sound or tone* I. properly of men, *to speak loud or clearly, or simply to speak*, **Hom., etc.;** --c. acc. cogn., ὄπα φωνήσασα *making the voice sound*, **Od.**; so, βέκος φ. *to utter the sound* βέκος, **Hdt.**; so with neut. adj., μέγιστα φωνέειν *to have the loudest voice*, **id=Hdt.**; μέγα φ. **Aesch.:** --absol. *to cry aloud*,

Soph.; *to sing*, Theocr. 2. of animals, *to utter their cries*, Arist.; of the cock, *to crow*, Ntest. 3. of a musical instrument, *to sound*, Eur.; but βροντή φ. *it has a voice, is significant*, Xen. II. c. acc. pers. *to speak to, call to*, II.; c. dat. *to cry to*, Ζεῦ ἄνα, σοὶ φωνῶ Soph. 2. *to call by name, call*, id=Soph., Ntest. 3. φ. τινα, c. inf., *to command one to do*, σὲ φωνῶ μὴ συγκομίζειν Soph. III. c. acc. rei, *to speak or tell of*, Aesch., Soph.

φωνήεις fwnheijfrom φωνή 1. *uttering a voice or speech, endowed with speech, vocal*, Hes., Eur.; βέλη [Ii. e. ἔπη]1 φωνᾶντα συνετοῖσι *speaking to the wise*, Pind. of animals, *endowed with speech*, Xen. 2. of a song, *sounding*, Pind. 3. τὰ φωνήεντα [1with and without γράμματα]1 *vowels*.

φώνημα fwnhmaφωνέω 1. *a sound made, voice*, Soph. 2. *a thing spoken, speech, language*, id=Soph.

φωνή fwnhφάω I. *a sound, tone, properly the sound of the voice, mostly of men*, Lat. *vox*, Hom., etc.; of a *battlecry*, Xen.; φωνήν ῥηγνύναι, Virgil's *rumpere vocem*, *to utter an articulate sound*, Hdt., Ar.; φ. ἰέναι, Lat. *vocem edere*, Hdt., etc. pl. αἱ φ. *the tones of the voice*, Plat. -proverb., φωνῆ ὀρᾶν, of a blind man, Soph. 2. *the voice or cry of animals*, Od., Hdt., etc. 3. *any articulate sound*, as opp. to inarticulate [1ψόφος]1, Soph., etc. 4. of sounds from inanimate objects, φ. συρίγγων Eur.; ὀργάνων Plat. II. *the faculty of speech, discourse*, Lat. *sermo*, Soph. 2. *language*, Lat. *lingua*, Hdt. 3. *a kind of language, dialect*, Aesch., Thuc., etc. III. *a phrase, saying*, τὴν Σιμωνίδου φ. Plat.

φωνητός fwnhtojφωνέω *to be spoken*, Anth.

φωρά fwrafrom φώρ *a theft*, Bion.

φωράω fwrafrom φωρά 1. *to search after a thief or theft, search a house*, Ar. 2. in Pass. *to be detected*, Dem.; with part., κλέπτῃς ὧν φωρᾶσθαι Dem.; so, κακὸς [ὧν] ἐφωράθη φίλοις Eur. -also of things, ἀργύριον ἐφωράθη ἐξαγόμενον *money was discovered to be in course of exportation*, Xen.

φωριαμός fwriamoj *a chest, trunk, coffer*, esp. for clothes and linen, Hom. Derivation unknown.

φωρίδιος fwridiojpoetic for φώριος *stolen*, Anth.

φώριος fwriojφώρ I. *stolen ta\ f. stolen goods*, Luc. II. metaph. *secret, clandestine*, Theocr.

φῶρ fwr I. *a thief*, Lat. *fur*, Hdt., etc. II. φωρῶν λιμῆν, a harbour near Athens, a little westward of Peiraeus, *used by smugglers*, Dem.

φῶς fwjused by Poets, just like ἀνήρ I. *a man*, Hom., Trag. II. *a man*, as opp. to a woman, Od., Soph.; δὺ' οἰκτρῶ φῶτε, of a man and his wife, Eur. III. *a man*, opp. to a god, Il., Aesch.

φωστήρ fwsthrφῶς *that which gives light, an illuminator*, Anth. - οἱ φωστῆρες *the lights of heaven, stars*, id=Anth., Ntest.

φωσφόρος fwsforojφέρω I. *bringing or giving light*, Eur., Ar. -as Subst., ὁ φωσφόρος [1sc. ἀστήρ]1, *the lightbringer*, Lat. *Lucifer*, i. e. *the morning-star*, a name specially given to the planet Venus, Cic. 2. of the eye, Eur., Plat. II. *torch-bearing*, epith. of certain deities, esp. of Hecate, Eur.

φωταγωγός fwtagwgoj *guiding with a light fwtagwgo/s* [1sc. θύρα]1, *an opening for light, a window*, Luc.

φωτεινός fwteinojφῶς *shining, bright*, Xen.

φωτίζω fwtizw 1. *to enlighten, illuminate to instruct, teach*, Ntest. 2. *to bring to light, publish*, id=Ntest. 3. *to enlighten spiritually, and then to baptize*, id=Ntest.

φωτισμός fwτισμοjfrom φωτίζω *illumination, light*, Ntest.

χάζω xazw A. *to cause to retire*, the Act. only in epic redupl. aor2 κέκαῶδον, fut. κεκαῶδήσω - *to force to retire from, deprive of*, τοὺς ψυχῆς κεκαδῶν II.; ἀριστήας κεκαδήσει θυμοῦ καὶ ψυχῆς Od. B. Mid. *to give way, draw or shrink back, retire*, Il. 2. c. gen. *to draw back or retire from*, χάζεσθε μάχης id=Il., etc.; so, χ. ἐκ βελέων, ὑπ' ἔγχεος id=Il.; οὐδὲ δὴν χάζετο ἀνδρός nor in truth was he [1or it, the stone]1 far from the man, i. e. nearly hit him, id=Il.

χάιος xaioj *genuine, true, good*, Lacon. word in Ar.; so, χάος, ὄν, χαοὶ οἱ ἐπάνωθεν *the good men* of olden time, Theocr.

χαιρηδῶν xairhdwn *delectation*, Com. word in Ar., formed after ἀλγηδῶν.

χαίρω xairwRoot !χαρ I. *to rejoice, be glad, be delighted* Hom., etc.; χ. θυμῶι or ἐν θυμῶι, χ. φρεσὶν ἦσι id=Hom.:--c. dat. rei, *to rejoice at, be delighted with, take delight in a thing*, id=Hom., etc.; so, χαίρειν ἐπὶ τινι Soph., Xen.:-- c. part., χαίρω τὸν μῦθον

ἀκούσας *I rejoice at having heard*, Il.; χαίρεις ὄρων Eur.; χαίρω φειδόμενος Ar.;--
with part. pres. χαίρω sometimes takes the sense of φιλέω, *to be wont to do*, χαίρουσι
 χρεώμενοι Hdt., etc. **II. with negat.**, οὐ χαίρησιν *thou wilt or shalt not rejoice*, i. e.
thou shalt not go unpunished, shalt repent it, Ar.; so in Hom., οὐδέ τιν' οἶω Τρώων
 χαίρησιν Il.; so with an interrog., σὺ χαίρησιν νομίζεις; Plut.: v. inf. IV. 2 **III.**
imperat. χαῖρε, dual χαίρετον, pl. χαίρετε, is a common form of greeting, **1. at**
meeting, hail, welcome, Lat. *salve*, Hom., attic; κῆρυξ Ἀχαιῶν, χαῖρε.. Answ. χαίρω I
accept the greeting, Aesch. **2. at taking leave and parting, fare-thee-well, farewell, good-
bye, Lat. *vale*, Od., attic **3. the notion of taking leave or parting** appears also in the **3**
pers. sg. χαίρῃ, *have done with it, away with it*, εἶτε ἐγένετο ἄνθρωπος εἶτε ἐστὶ
 δαίμων, χαίρῃ as to the question whether he was born a man or is a divinity, *let it be*
put aside, Hdt.; χαίρῃ βουλεύματα Eur. **IV. part.** χαίρων, *glad, joyful, delighted*,
 Hom.; so, κεχαρηκῶς Hdt. **2. joined with another Verb, in the sense of safe, with**
impunity, Lat. *impune*, χαίρων ἀπαλλάττει id=Hdt.; with a negat., οὐ χαίρων, Lat.
haud impune, to one's cost, οὐ χαίροντες ἐμὲ γέλωτα θήσεσθε id=Hdt.; οὐ τι χαίρων
 ἐρεῖς Soph.: v. supr. **II. 3. in same sense as imperat.** [1supr. III.]1, σὺ δέ μοι χαίρων
 ἀφίκαιο *may'st thou fare well and arrive*, Od.; ἀλλ' ἐρπέτω χαίρουσα *let her go with a*
benison, Soph. **V. the inf. is used to refer to the word χαῖρε as used in greeting** [1supr.
 III. 1]1, χαίρειν δὲ τὸν κήρυκα προὔννεπώ I bid the herald *welcome*, id=Soph.:--at
 the beginning of letters the inf. stood alone [1λέγει or κελεύει being omitted, as in Lat.
S. salutem, for S. D. salutem dicit]1, Κῦρος Κυαξάρηι χαίρειν Xen. **2. in bad sense, like**
 χαίρῃ, ἔαν χαίρειν τινά or τι *to dismiss from one's mind, put away from one,*
renounce, Hdt., Ar., etc.; πολλὰ χ. κελεύειν τινά Ar.; so c. dat. pers., πολλὰ χαίρειν
 ξυμφοραῖς καταξιώ Aesch.; φράσαι χαίρειν Ἀθηναίοισι Ar.**

χαιτήεις xaitheij with long flowing hair, Pind., Anth.

χαίτη xaith 1. long, flowing hair, Hom.; and in pl. of a single person, χαίτας
 πεξαμένη Il. 2. of a horse's mane, id=Il.; of a lion's mane, Lat. *juba*, Eur., Ar. 3. metaph.
 of trees, leaves, foliage, in pl., Theocr.

χαίτωμα xaitwmaas if from χαιτόω a plume, Aesch.

χάλαζα xalaza hail, Lat. *grando*, Il.; pl. a hailshower, hailstorm, Xen., Plat.; χ.
 στρογγύλαι hailstones, Ar. -metaph. any pelting shower, ὄμβρῖα χ. Soph.; χ. αἶματος
 Pind.

χαλαζάω xalazawfrom χάλαζα I. *to hail*, Luc. II. *to have pimples or tubercles*, Ar.

χαλαζεπής xalazephj *hurling abuse as thick as hail*, Anth.

χαλαζήεις xalazheijχάλαζα *like hail*, φόνος χ. *murder thick as hail*, Pind.

χαλαίνω xalainwpoetic for χαλάω 1. 4, Hes.

χαλαργός xalargojdoric for χηλαργός.

χαλαρός xalarojχαλάω *slack, loose*, Thuc., Xen.;x. κοτυληδών *a loose, supple joint*, Ar.; χ. ἀρμονίαι *loose, languid, effeminate music*, Plat.

χαλαρότης xalarothjfrom χαῶλαῶρός *slackness, looseness*, Xen.

χάλασις xalasijχαλάω *a slackening, loosening*, Plat.

χάλασμα xalasmaχαλάω *a slackened condition a gap in the line of battle*, σύμμετρον ἔχειν χ. *to be placed at fitting intervals*, Plut. from Χαῶλαστραῖος

Χαλαστραῖος Xalastraioj *of or from Chalastra on the Thermaic gulf* - τὸ Χαλαστραῖον [1sc. νίτρον]1, *soda*, found there, and used for purposes of cleansing, Plat.

χαλάω xalawI. trans. *to slacken, loosen*, χ. βῖόν, τόξα *to unstring the bow*, h. Hom., Plat. metaph., χ. τὴν ὀργήν Ar. 2. *to let down, let sink, fall or droop*, πτέρυγα χαλάξαις Pind.; χαλάσας τὸ μέτωπον *having unbent the brow*, Ar.; δίκτυα χ. N.T. 3. *to let loose, loose, release*, Aesch. -absol. *to let go, slacken one's hold*, id=Aesch. 4. ἡνίας χ. *to slack the reins*, Plat. 5. κληῖθρα or κληῖδας χ. *to loose the bars or bolts*, i. e. *undo or open the door*, Soph., Eur.; also, πύλας μοχλοῖς χαλᾶτε Aesch. 6. *to loosen or undo things drawn tightly together*, Soph., Eur. -Pass., πρὶν ἂν χαλασθῇ δεσμά Aesch. II. intr. *to become slack or loose*, Eur.; πύλαι χαλῶσι the gates *stand open*, Xen. -metaph., c. gen., *to have a remission of*, μαניῶν, κακῶν Aesch.; τῆς ὀργῆς Ar. 2. c. dat., χ. τινί *to yield to any one, to be indulgent to him*, Aesch. 3. absol. *to remit, to grow slack*, Plat.

Χαλδαῖος Xaldaioj I. *a Chaldaean*, Hdt., etc. II. *an astrologer, caster of nativities*, Cic., etc.

χαλεπαίνω xalepainwχαλεπός I. *to be severe, sore, grievous*, like Lat. *ingravescere*, of storms, Hom. 2. mostly of persons, *to be violent, sorely angry, savage*, Il., attic:--c. dat.

to be angry with others, Hom., etc.; so, χ. ἐπί τινι Od.; πρὸς τινα Xen.:--also c. dat. pers. et rei, χ. τινὶ τοῖς εἰρημένοις *to be angry with him for his words*, id=Xen. II. *to provoke to anger*, Arist.:--Pass. *to be provoked*, Xen. III. in Pass. also, *to be treated harshly*, Plat.

χαλεπός xalepoj I. Lat. *difficilis* 1. *hard to bear, painful, sore, grievous*, Hom., Hdt., attic; [θώρακεσ] δύσφοροι καὶ χ., of ill-fitting cuirasses, Xen. to\ xalepo\n tou= pneu/matos *the severity of the wind*, id=Xen.; τὰ χαλεπά *hardships, sufferings*, id=Xen. 2. *hard to do or deal with, difficult*, Ar., Thuc., etc.; χαλεπὸν ὁ βίος *life is a hard thing*, Xen. -c. inf., χαλεπή τοι ἐγὼ ἀντιφέρεσθαι χαλεπὸν ἐστὶ μοι ἀντιφέρεσθαί σοι, II.; so, χαλεπὸν δέ τ' ὀρούσσειν [τὸ μῶλυ] Od.; χ. προσπολεμεῖν ὁ βασιλεύς Isocr. - χαλεπὸν [ἐστὶ], c. inf., 'tis *hard, difficult to do*, Hom. 3. *dangerous*, Od., Thuc. 4. of ground, *difficult, rugged*, Thuc., Xen.; χ. χωρίον a place *difficult to take*, Xen. II. of persons, *hard to deal with, harsh, severe, stern, strict*, Od.; χαλεπώτερος *a more bitter enemy*, Thuc.; χαλεπώτατοι *most difficult to deal with, most dangerous or troublesome*, id=Thuc. -of judges, *severe*, Hdt., Dem. 2. of *savage animals*, Xen. 3. *ill-tempered, angry, testy*, Ar.; ὀργὴν χαλεπός Hdt. B. adv. χαλεπῶς, *hardly, with difficulty*, Lat. *aegre*, διαγνῶναι χ. ἦν ἄνδρα ἕκαστον 'twas *difficult to distinguish*, II.; χ. εὐρίσκειν, opp. to ῥαδίως μανθάνειν, Isocr.; οὐ or μὴ χαλ. *without much ado*, Thuc. 2. *hardly, scarcely*, δοκέω χ. ἄν' Ἕλληνας Πέρσησι μάχεσθαι Hdt.; χ. ἄν πείσαιμι Plat. 3. χ. ἔχει χαλεπὸν ἐστὶ, Thuc., Xen. 4. *painfully, miserably*, χαλεπώτερον, -ώτατα ζῆν Plat.; ἐν τοῖς χαλεπώτατα διάγειν *to live in the utmost misery*, Thuc. II. of persons, *harshly, severely*, Eur., Thuc., etc. - χ. φέρειν τι, like Lat. *aegre ferre*, Thuc. often in the phrase χ. ἔχειν, *to be angry*, Xen.; χ. ἔχειν τινὶ ἐπὶ τινι *to be angry with a person for a thing*, Dem.; χ. διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τινα Plat. 2. χ. ἔχειν, also, Lat. *male se habere*, id=Plat.

χαλεπότης xalepothjχαλεπός I. *difficulty, ruggedness*, Thuc. II. of persons, *difficulty, harshness, rigour, severity*, id=Thuc., etc. 2. *ill-temper, vice*, of a horse, Xen.

χαλέπτω xaleptwCausal of χαλεπαίνω I. *to oppress, depress, crush*, Od., Hes. II. Pass., χαλεφθεῖς τινι *enraged at one*, Theogn. III. intr. *to be angry, vexed at*, τινί Bion.

χαλίκρητος xalikhrhojpoetic for ἄκρατος *unmixed*, Archil.

χαλιναγωγέω xalinagwgew *to guide with or as with a bridle, to bridle*, Luc., Ntest. from χαῶλιναγωγός

χαλιναγωγός xalinagwgoj *guiding as with a bridle.*

χαλινοποιική xalinopoiikh [1sc. τέχνη]1, *bridle-making*, Arist.

χαλινός xalinoj I. *a bridle, bit*, II.; χαλινὸν ἐμβαλεῖν γνάθοις Eur. *-of the horse*, χαλινὸν οὐκ ἐπίσταται φέρειν Aesch.; χ. δέχεσθαι Xen.; χ. ἐνδακεῖν *to champ the bit*, Plat. *-of the rider*, τὸν χ. διδόναι *to give a horse the rein*, Xen.; ὀπίσω σπᾶν Plat. 2. *metaph. of anything which curbs or restrains*, of an anchor, Pind.; χαλινοῖς ἐν πετρίνοισι, of Prometheus bound to the rock, Aesch. II. generally, *a strap or thong*, Eur. Hence

χαλινόω xalinow *to bridle or bit a horse*, Xen.

χαλίνωσις xalinwsij *a bridling*, Xen.

χαλινωτήρια xalinwthria [1sc. ὄπλα]1, τά, *cables or ropes to moor ships to the shore*, Eur.

χάλιξ xalic 1. *a small stone, pebble*, in pl., Luc., etc. 2. as collect. in sg., *gravel, rubble*, used in building, Thuc.; so also in pl., Ar.

χάλις xalij *sheer wine*, Lat. *merum*, Hippon.

χαλιφρονέω xalifronewfrom χαῶλίφρων *to be lightminded*, Od.

χαλιφροσύνη xalifrosunh *levity, thoughtlessness*, Od. from χαῶλίφρων

χαλίφρων xalifrownχάλις *light-minded, thoughtless*, Od.

χαλκάρματος xalkarmatojἄρμα *with brasen chariot*, Pind.

χάλκασπις xalkaspj *with brasen shield*, Pind., Soph. *-of one who ran the armed footrace*, Pind.

χαλκέγχης xalkegxhjἔγχος *with brasen lance*, Eur.

χαλκεία xalkeia *smith's work*, opp. to τεκτονική [1joiner's work]1, Plat.

χαλκεῖον xalkeion I. *a smith's shop, forge, smithy*, Hdt., Plat. II. χαλκίον, *a copper, caldron*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *a metal reflector in a lamp*, Xen.

χάλκειος *xalkeioj* epic for χάλκεος *of copper or bronze, brasen*, Hom.; χαλκήϊος δόμος, χαλκείον, *a forge*, Od.; χάλκειον γένος, *of the Age of brass*, Hes.

χαλκέλατος *xalkelatoj* poetic for χαλκήλατος, Pind.

χαλκέμβολος *xalkemboloj* ἔμβολος *with bronze beak* as the name of a special kind of ship, Plut.

χαλκεντής *xalkenthj* ἔντεα *brass-armed*, Pind.

χαλκεοθώραξ *xalkeoqwrac* *with brasen breastplate*, Il.

χαλκεοκάρδιος *xalkeokardioj* *with heart of brass*, Theocr.

χαλκεομήστωρ *xalkeomhstwr* *skilled in arms*, Eur.

χαλκεόπεζος *xalkeopezoj* πέζα *brass-footed*, Anth.

χαλκέοπλος *xalkeoploj* ὄπλον *with arms of brass*, Eur.

χάλκεος *xalkeoj* χαλκός I. *of copper or bronze, brasen*, Lat. *aeneus, aheneus*, Hom., etc.; χ. Ζεύς *a bronze statue of Zeus*, Hdt.; ἡ χαλκῆ Ἀθηνᾶ Dem.; χάλκεον ἰσπᾶναι τινά [Iv. ἴσπημι A. III] 1. b. χ. ἄγών *a contest for a shield of brass*, Pind. 2. metaph. *brasen*, i. e. *stout, strong*, χάλκεον ἦτορ, *a heart of brass*, Il.; ὄψ χ. id=Il.; χ. ὕπνος, i. e. *the sleep of death*, Virg. *ferreus somnus*, id=Il. II. as Subst., v. χαλκοῦς.

χαλκεοτευχής *xalkeoteuxhj* τεῦχος *armed in brass*, Eur.

χαλκεόφωνος *xalkeofwnoj* φωνή *with voice of brass*, i. e. *strong and clear*, Il., Hes.

χάλκευμα *xalkeuma* χαλκεύω *anything made of brass*, e. g. *an axe or sword*, Aesch.

χάλκεύς *xalkeuj* 1. *a worker in copper, a smith*, opp. to τέκτων [1a joiner] 1, Il. 2. *generally, a worker in metal, a smith*, Od., Hdt., etc.

χαλκευτής *xalkeuthj* *xalkeu/s*, Anth.

χαλκευτικός *xalkeutikoj* χαλκεύς I. *of or for the smith's art*, Xen. II. *of persons, skilled in metal-working*, id=Xen. - ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη] 1, *the smith's art or trade*, id=Xen.

χαλκευτός *xalkeutoj* verb. adj. *wrought of metal, wrought*, Anth. from χαλκεύω

χαλκεύω xalkeuwχαλκός I. *to make of copper* or [1generally]1 *of metal, to forge*, II., Soph., etc.:--Mid. *to forge for oneself*, Theogn., Ar.:--Pass. *to be wrought or forged*, Ar. II. absol. *to be a smith, work as a smith, ply the hammer*, id=Ar., Thuc.; τὸ χαλκεύειν *the smith's art*, Xen.

χαλκέων xalkewnepic for χαλκεῖον *a forge, smithy*, Od.

χαλκηδών xalkhdwn a precious stone, *chalcedony*, Ntest. deriv. uncertain

χαλκήλατος xalkhlatojἐλαύνω *of beaten brass*, Aesch., Eur.

χαλκήρης xalkhrhjἀραρίσκω *fitted with brass, tipped with brass*, of arms, II.

Χαλκιδεῖς Xalkideijv. Χαλκίς.

Χαλκιδικός Xalkidikoj of or from *Chalcis*, Hdt., Ar.

χαλκίοικος xalkioikoj dwelling in a *brasen house*, epith. of Athena at Sparta, from the *brasen shrine* in which her statue stood, Eur., Thuc.

χαλκίον xalkion 1. *a copper vessel, a copper, caldron, kettle, pot*, Ar., Xen. 2. *a cymbal*, Theocr. 3. *a copper ticket* given to the dicasts, Dem. 4. *a piece of copper money, a copper*, Ar.

Χαλκίς Xalkij *Chalcis* in Euboea, said to have its name from *neighbouring copper-mines*, II., Hes. -the people were Χαλκιδεῖς, ionic -έες, acc. -έας, Hdt., Ar.

χαλκίς xalkij ku/mindis, II.

χαλκοάρης xalkoarhypoet. form of χαλκήρης *brass-armed*, Pind.

χαλκοβαρής xalkobarhjβάρος *heavy or loaded with brass*, Hom. -also fem.

χαλκοβάρεια, [1as if from χαλκόβαρυσ]1, id=Hom.

χαλκοβατής xalkobathjβαίνω *standing on brass, with brasen base, or with floor of brass*, χαλκοβατὲς δῶ, of the house of Zeus, Hom.

χαλκοβόης xalkobohj xalkeo/fwnos, Soph.

χαλκόγενυς xalkogenuj with *teeth of brass*, Pind.

χαλκογλώχιν xalkoglwxin with *point or barb of brass*, II.

χαλκοδαίδαλος xalkodaidaløj *working in brass*, Anth.

χαλκοδάμας xalkodamaj *subduing, i. e. sharpening, brass*, Pind.

χαλκόδετος xalkodetoj *brass-bound*, Trag.

χαλκοθώραξ xalkoqwrac xalkeoqw/rac, Soph.

χαλκοκνήμις xalkoknhmij *brass-greaved*, Il.

χαλκοκορυστής xalkokorusthj *armed or equipt with brass*, Il.

χαλκόκροτος xalkokrotoj I. *sounding with brass, i. e. with brasen cymbals*, Pind. of horses, *brasen-hoofed*, Ar. II. xalkh/latos, Eur.

χαλκολίβανον xalkolibanon an uncertain word in Ntest. commonly taken to mean *fine brass*.

χαλκομίτρης xalkomitrhj *with girdle of brass*, Pind.

χαλκόνωτος xalkonwtoj *brass-backed*, Eur.

χαλκοπαγής xalkopaghjπήγνυμι *made of brass*, Anth.

χαλκοπάρηος xalkoparhoj *with cheeks or sides of brass*, of helmets, Hom.; of a javelin, Pind.

χαλκόπεδος xalkopedojπέδον *with floor of brass*, Pind.

χαλκόπλευρος xalkopleurojπλευρά *with sides of brass*, τύπωμα χαλκ., of a cinerary urn, Soph.

χαλκοπληθής xalkoplhqhj *armed all in brass*, Eur.

χαλκόπληκτος xalkoplhktojπλήσσω *smiting with brasen edge* or χαλκήλατος, Soph.

χαλκόπους xalkopouj of horses, to express the solid strength of their hoofs, *brass-hoofed*, Il.; χ. Ἐρινύς, to express her untiring pursuit, Soph.; χαλκόπους ὁδός, simply, the threshold of brass, id=Soph.

χαλκόπυλος xalkopulojπύλη *with gates of bronze*, Hdt.; χαλκ. θεά, epith. of Athena, Eur.

χαλκοπώγων xalkopwgnw Lat. *Ahenobarbus*, Plut.

χαλκός xalkoj I. *copper*, Lat. *aes*, Hom., etc.; called in reference to its colour, ἔρυθρός, II. -*copper was the first metal wrought for use*, τοῖς δ' ἦν χάλκεα μὲν τεύχη χάλκεοι δὲ τε οἴκοι, χαλκῶ δ' ἐργάζοντο, μέλας δ' οὐκ ἔσκε σίδηρος Hes. -*hence χαλκός came to be used for metal in general*; and, when men learnt to work iron, χαλκός was used for σίδηρος, and χαλκεύς came to mean *a blacksmith*. χαλκός also meant *bronze* [i. e. *copper alloyed with tin*]¹, not *brass* [i. e. *copper alloyed with zinc*, which was a later invention]¹, and this was its sense when applied to arms. II. *anything made of brass or metal*, as a spear, sword, knife, etc., II.; χαλκὸν ζώννυσθαι of a warrior girding on his armour, id=II., etc. 2. of vessels, *a copper, caldron, urn*, Hom., etc. 3. of *a brasen mirror*, Anth. 4. *a copper coin*, like χαλκοῦς II, id=Anth.

χαλκοστέφανος xalkostefanoj *brass-crowned*, τέμενος Anth.

χαλκόστομος xalkostomojστόμα I. *with brasen mouth*, χ. κώδων Τυρσηνική, i. e. a trumpet, Soph. II. *with edge or point of brass*, Aesch.

χαλκότευκτος xalkoteuktoj *made of brass*, Eur.

χαλκότοξος xalkotocojτόξον *armed with brasen bow*, Pind.

χαλκοτορέω xalkotorew *to work or form of brass*, Anth. from χαλκότορος

χαλκότορος xalkotorojτείρω *wrought of brass*, Pind.

χαλκοτύπος xalkotupojcf. χαλκότυπος τύπτω *a worker in copper, coppersmith*, Xen.; *a smith*, Dem.

χαλκότυπος xalkotupojcf. χαλκοτύπος τύπτω pass. *struck with brass, inflicted with brasen arms*, II.

χαλκουργικός xalkourgikoj *of or for a coppersmith h(-kh/ [1sc. τέχνη]¹ the art of working in brass or bronze*, Arist.

χαλκουργός xalkourgoj ῥγω *a coppersmith*, Luc.

χαλκοῦς xalkouj *a copper coin*, 1/8 an obol, somewhat less than a farthing, Dem., etc.

χαλκοφάλαρος xalkofalarojφάλαρα *adorned with brass*, Ar.

χαλκοχάρμης xalkoxarmhjχάρμη *fighting in brass, i. e. in brasen armour*, Pind.

χαλκοχίτων xalkoxitwn *brass-clad*, Il.

χαλκόχυτος xalkoxutoj *cast in bronze*, Anth.

χαλκόω xalkowχαλκός *to make in bronze*, Anth. - Pass., χαλκωθείς *clad in brass*, Pind.

χάλκωμα xalkwmafrom χαλκόω *anything made of bronze or copper, a brass utensil, vessel, instrument*, Ar., Xen. *the brasen beak of a ship*, Plut.

Χαλυβδικός Xalubdikoj *Chalybian Xalubdiko/n, ou=, steel*, Eur. from χάλυβος

χάλυβος xaluboj xa/luy, Aesch., Eur.

Χάλυψ XaluyI. *one of the nation of the Chalybes in Pontus, famous for the preparation of steel*, Hdt., etc.; οί σιδηροτέκτονες Χάλυβες Aesch. II. as appellat., χάλυψ, *hardened iron, steel*, id=Aesch., Soph.

χαμάδις xamadijepic for χαμάζει as οἶκαδις for οἶκαδε *to the ground, on the ground*, Il., Aesch.

χαμάζει xamazexαμαί *to the ground, on the ground*, Lat. *humi*, Hom., Eur., Ar.

χαμάθεν xamaqenχαμαί *from the ground*, Hdt., Ar.

χαμαιγενής xamaighjγίγνομαι *earth-born*, Hes., Pind.

χαμαιεύνης xamaieunhjεὐνή *lying, sleeping on the ground*, Il. -fem. χαῶμαιῶ-ευνάς, ἄδος, Od.

χαμαίζηλος xamaizhloj I. *seeking the ground, low-growing, dwarf*, χ. φυτά Arist. - χαμαίζηλος [1sc. δίφροσ]1, *a low seat, stool*, Plat. II. *metaph. of low estate*, Luc.

χαμαικοιτέω xamaikoitew *to lie on the ground*, Luc. from χαῶμαικοίτης

χαμαικοίτης xamaikoithjκοίτη xamaieu/nhs, Soph.

χαμαιλεχής xamailexhjλέχος xamaieu/nhs, Anth.

χαμαιλέων xamailewn *the chameleon, a kind of lizard known for changing its colour, Arist., Plut.*

χαμαί xamai I. *on the earth, on the ground, Lat. humi, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. metaph., χ. καλύπτειν to bury underground, Pind.; χ. ἕρχεσθαι to be humble, modest, Luc. II. χαμᾶζε, χαμάδις, Il., Eur.*

χαμαιπετής xamaipethjπίπτω I. *falling to the ground, Eur.; χ. φόνος blood that has fallen on the earth, id=Eur.; χαμαιπετεῖς ἔκεισθε ye were lying prostrate, Aesch. 2. lying on the ground, Plat. 3. on the ground, εὐνή Eur. 4. adv. -τῶς, along the ground, like a goose's flight, Luc. II. metaph. falling to the ground, i. e. coming to naught, Pind. 2. grovelling, low, of style, Luc.*

χαμαιτυπεῖον xamaitupeion *a brothel, Luc. from χαῶμαιτύπη*

χαμαιτύπη xamaituphtύπτω *a harlot.*

χαμερπής xamerphjἔρπω *creeping on the ground, grovelling, Anth.*

χαμεύνη xameunh *a bed on the ground, pallet-bed, Aesch., Eur. generally, a bedstead, Ar. from χαῶμηλός*

χαμηλός xamhlojχαμαί 1. *on the ground, creeping, Anth. of a horse's hoofs, Xen. 2. diminutive, trifling, Anth.; χαμηλὰ πνέων one of a low spirit, Pind.*

χαμόθεν xamoqen xama=qen, Xen.

χάμψαι xamyai *Egyptian name for κροκόδειλοι, Hdt.*

Χαναναῖος Xananaioj *a Canaanite or [1more correctly]1 Chanaanite, Ntest.*

χανδάνω xandanwRoot !χαδ I. *to take in, hold, comprise, contain, λέβης τέσσαρα μέτρα κεχανδώς a caldron containing four measures, Il.; οὐκ ἐδυνήσατο πάσας αἰγιαλὸς νῆας χαδέειν the beach could not hold all the ships, id=Il.; Ἥρῃ δ' οὐκ ἔχαδε στῆθος χόλον the breast of Hera could not contain her rage, id=Il.; ὡς οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον as much as his hands could hold, Od. II. metaph. to be capable, ἦυσεν ὅσον κεφαλὴ χάδε Il.; κεκραξόμεσθ' ἄ γ' ὀπόσον ἢ φάρυγξ ἂν χανδάνῃ Ar.*

χανδόν xandon *with mouth wide open, greedily, Od., Luc.*

χάν xandoric for χήν *a goose*.

χάος xaoj 1. *chaos, the first state of the universe, Hes., etc.* 2. *infinite space, the expanse, Ar.* 3. *the nether abyss, infinite darkness, Anth.*

χάραγμα xaragma χαράσσω *any mark engraven or imprinted, χ. ἐχίδνης the serpent's mark, i. e. its bite, Soph.; τὸ χ. τοῦ θηρίου the mark of the beast, Ntest.; χ. τέχνης carved work, id=Ntest.; τὸ χ. τοῦ νομίσματος the impress on the coin, Plut. absol. an inscription, Anth.*

χαράδραία xaradraia xara/dra, Anth.

χαράδρα xaradra χαράσσω I. *a mountain stream, a torrent, which cuts itself* [1χαράσσει]1 *a way down the mountain-side, Il. -hence, a loud, brawling voice is compared to the φωνὴ χαράδρας, Ar. II. the bed of a torrent, a gully, ravine, Il., etc.* 2. *a conduit for carrying rain-water off a road, Dem.*

χαράδριος xaradrioj χαράδραι perh. *a yellowish bird dwelling in clefts the curlew, Ar. xaradriou= bi/on zh=n, of a glutton, Plat.*

χαράδρῳμαι xaradroomai χαράδρα Pass. - *to be broken into clefts by mountain-streams, to be intersected by ravines, Hdt.*

χαράκοποιία xarakopoiia *the making of a vallum, Polyb.*

χαράκῳ xarakow *to fence by a palisade, fortify, Aeschin., Plut.*

χαρακτήρ xarakthr χαράσσω 1. *a mark engraved or impressed, the impress or stamp on coins and seals, Eur.; εὐδοξίας χαρακτῆρα τοῖς ἔργοις ἐπέβαλεν set a stamp of good repute upon them, Isocr.* 2. *metaph. the mark impressed [1as it were]1 on a person or thing, a distinctive mark, characteristic, character, χ. γλώσσης of a particular language or dialect, Hdt.; of persons, ὁ χ. τοῦ προσώπου id=Hdt.; ἀνδρῶν οὐδεὶς χ. ἐμπέφυκε σώματι no outward mark has been set by nature on the person of men, Eur.; φανερός χ. ἀρετᾶς id=Eur.*

χαρακτός xaraktoj verb. adj. of χαράσσω *notched, toothed, like a saw or file, Anth.*

χάρακωμα xarakwma χαράκῳ I. *a place paled round, an entrenched camp, Xen., Plut. II. a palisade, rampart, Lat. vallum, Xen., Dem.*

χαράκωσις xarakwsij *a palisading*, Lycurg., Plut.

χάραξ xaracχαῶράσσω *a pointed stake esp., I. a vine-prop or pole*, Ar., Thuc. II. *a pale*, used in entrenchments, Ar., Dem. 2. collectively, χαράκωμα II, Dem., Polyb.

χαρά xaraχαίρω I. *joy, delight*, Trag., etc.;--but c. gen. objecti, *joy in or at a thing*, Eur.; κέρτομος θεοῦ χ. *a joy sent by some god to grieve my heart*, id=Eur. - χαρᾶ *with joy*, Aesch.; so, χαρᾶς ὑπο id=Aesch.; σὺν χαρᾷ Soph. II. *a joy*, of persons, Ntest.

χαράσσω xarasswRoot ·χαράκ I. *to make sharp or pointed, sharpen, whet*, Hes. 2. *to furnish with notches or teeth*, like a saw, Arist. -Pass., σκύταλον κεχ. ὄζοις *a staff jagged or rugged with branches*, Theocr. metaph., [ὄμμα] ἠλεμάτοις ἀκτῖσι χαράσσεται *sparkles with false lights*, of the effect produced by painting the eye-lids, Anth. 3. metaph. in Pass., κεχαραγμένος τινί *exasperated at any one*, Hdt.; κείνω τόδε μὴ χαράσσου *be not angry at him for this*, Eur. II. *to cut into furrows, cut, scratch*, Pind. -Pass., κέκοπται καὶ χαράσσεται πέδον Aesch. III. *to engrave, inscribe*, Theocr., Anth.

χαριδότης xaridothj χαριδώτης, of Bacchus, Plut.

χαριδώτης xaridwthj *joy-giver*, Hhymn.

χαρίεις xarieijχάρις I. *graceful, beautiful, lovely*, Hom. II. in attic *graceful, elegant, accomplished*, οἱ χαριέντες *men of taste and refinement, men of education*, Isocr., Plat. 2. so of things, *graceful, elegant, neat, pretty*, Ar., Plat.; --iron., χαρίεν γάρ, εἰ.. *it would be a pretty thing, if..* Xen. III. adv. χαριέντως, *gracefully, elegantly, neatly, daintily, cleverly*, Plat. 2. *kindly, courteously*, Isocr. IV. the neut. as adv., when it was written proparox. χάριεν, Ar., Plat.

χαριεντίζομαι xarientizomai Dep. - *to be witty, to jest*, Lat. *festive loqui*, σπουδῆ χαριεντίζεσθαι *to jest in earnest*, Plat.

χαριεντισμός xarientismojfrom χαῶριεντίζομαι *wittiness, wit*, Plat.

χαριεργός xariergoj *elegantly working, artistic*, Anth.

χαρίζομαι xarizomaiχάρις I. *to say or do something agreeable to a person, shew him favour or kindness, to oblige, gratify, favour, humour*, Lat. *gratificari*, c. dat. pers., Hom., Hdt., attic:--absol. *to make oneself agreeable, court favour, comply*, Aesch., Dem.;

c. dat. modi, μή μοι ψεύδεσσι χαρίζεο *do not court favour with me by lies*, Od.; τῶι αὐτῶι *by the same arts*, Thuc. 2. in attic *to gratify or indulge* a humour or passion, like Lat. *indulgere*, θυμῶι Soph.; γλώσσηι Eur.; etc. 3. *to humour* another in argument, i. e. *let him have the best of it*, Plat. II. c. acc. rei, *to offer willingly, give cheerfully, give freely*, Hom., Hdt., attic 2. c. gen. partit. *to give freely of a thing*, χ. ἀλλοτρῶν Od.; χαρίζομένη παρεόντων *giving freely of such things as were ready*, id=Od. 3. c. acc. pers. *to give up as a favour*, i. e. not after lawful trial, Ntest., Plut. 4. *to forgive*, Lat. *condonare*, Ntest. III. Pass. *to be pleasing, agreeable*, τοῖσι Εὐβοέεσσι ἐκεχάριστο *it was done to please the Euboeans*, Hdt.; ταῦτα μὲν οὖν μνήμηι κεχαρίσθω Plat.:--adv. κεχαρισμένως, Ar.

χάρισμα *xarisma* χαρίζομαι *a grace, favour a free gift, gift of God's grace*, Ntest.

χάρις *xarij* χαίρω *Grace*, Lat. *gratia* I. *outward grace or favour* [1as we say *well or ill favoured*]1, *grace, loveliness*, Hom., etc.; τῶγε χάριν κατεχεύατ' Ἀθήνη *over him Athena shed grace*, Od.; of persons, pl. *graces, charms*, id=Od., etc. -more rarely of things, ἔργοισι χάριν καὶ κῦδος ὀπάζειν id=Od.; ἢ τῶν λόγων χ. Dem. II. *grace or favour felt*, whether on the part of the Doer or the Receiver 1. on the part of the Doer, *grace, graciousness, kindness, goodwill*, τινός *for or towards one*, Hes., Thuc., etc. 2. on the part of the Receiver, *the sense of favour received, thankfulness, thanks, gratitude*, II.; τινός *for a thing*, οὐδέ τις ἐστι χάρις μετόπισθ' εὐεργέων Od.; c. inf., οὐ τις χάρις ἦεν μάρνασθαι *one has no thanks for fighting*, II.; χάριν εἰδέναι τινί *to acknowledge a sense of favour, feel grateful*, id=II., Hdt., attic - χ. ἔχειν τινί τινος *to feel gratitude to one for a thing*, Hdt., attic; χ. ὀφείλειν *to owe gratitude, be beholden*, Soph.; χάριν κατατίθεσθαι τινί *to lay up a store of gratitude with a person, i. e. earn his thanks*, Hdt., etc.; χάριν λαμβάνειν τινός *to receive thanks from one*, Soph.; so, κτᾶσθαι χάριν id=Soph.; χ. κομίσασθαι Thuc. 3. *favour, influence, as opp. to force*, χάριτι πλεῖον ἢ φόβῳ id=Thuc. III. *a favour done or returned, a grace, kindness, boon*, χάριν φέρειν τινί *to confer a favour on one, to please him, do a thing to oblige him*, Hom.; χάριν θέσθαι τινί Hdt., attic; so, χ. ὑπουργεῖν τινι Aesch.; παρασχεῖν Soph.; νέμειν id=Soph.; δοῦναι Aesch. - χ. τίνειν *to return a favour*, id=Aesch.; ἀντιδιδόναι Thuc.; ἀποδιδόναι Plat. --x. a)posterei=n *to withhold a return for what one has received*, Plat. IV. *a gratification, delight*, τινός *in or from a thing*, Pind., Eur., etc. V. *δαιμόνων χάρις homage due to them, their worship, majesty*, Aesch.; so, ὄρκων χ. Eur.; εὐκταία χ. *an offering in consequence of a vow*, Aesch. VI. Special usages 1. acc. sg. as adv., χ. τινός *in any one's favour, for his pleasure, for his sake*, χάριν Ἐκτορος II.; γλώσσης χάριν *for*

one's tongue's pleasure, i. e. *for talking's sake*, Hes. -then much like a prep., Lat. *gratia, causa, for the sake of, on account of*, τοῦ χάριν; *for what reason* Ar.; so, ἐμήν χάριν, σὴν χάριν *for my, thy pleasure or sake*, Lat. *mea, tua gratia*, Aesch., Eur. -also, χάριν τινός *as far as regards, as to*, ἔπους σμικροῦ χ. **Soph. 2. with Preps.**, εἰς χάριν τινός *to do one a pleasure*, Thuc.; οὐδὲν εἰς χ. πράσσειν **Soph.** - πρὸς χάριν πράσσειν τι **id=Soph.**; πρὸς χάριν λέγειν Eur., etc.; πρὸς χάριν βορᾶς *for the sake of my flesh, for the pleasure of devouring it*, **Soph.** - πρὸς χάριν alone, *as a favour, freely, to their heart's content*, **id=Soph.** - ἐν χάριτι *for one's gratification, pleasure*, ἐν χάριτι διδόναι or ποιεῖν τινί τι **Xen., Plat.** - διὰ χαρίτων εἶναι or γίνεσθαί τινι *to be on terms of friendship or mutual favour with one*, **Xen. B.** Χάρις, ιτος, ἡ, as a mythological pr. n., *Charis*, wife of Hephaestus, **Il. 2.** mostly in pl. Χάριτες, αἱ, *the Charites or Graces*, Lat. *Gratiae*, who confer all grace, even the favour of Victory in the games, **Pind.** -in **Hom.** their number is undefined; Hes. first reduced them to three, *Aglaia, Euphrosyne, Thalia.*

χαριστέος *xaristeoj* verb. adj. of χαρίζομαι **I. one must gratify**, τινί **Plat. II. one must give freely**, **Arist.**

χαριστήριος *xaristhrioj* **I. of or for thanksgiving**, **Plut. II. as Subst.**, χαριστήριον, ου, *a thank-offering in pl.* χαριστήρια, ων, τά, *thank-offerings*, **Xen.**

χαριτία *xaritia* **a jest, joke**, **Xen.**

χαριτοβλέφαρος *xaritoblefaroj* βλέφαρον *with eyelids or eyes like the Charites*, **Anth.**

χαριτογλωσσέω *xaritoglwssew* γλῶσσα *to speak to please, gloze with the tongue*, **Aesch.**

χαριτόω *xaritow* χάρις *to shew grace to any one*, τινά **Ntest.** -**Pass. to have grace shewn one, to be highly favoured**, **id=Ntest.**

χαριώπης *xaritwphj* ὤψ *graceful of aspect*, **Anth.**

χάρμα *xarma* χαίρω **I. in concrete sense, a source of joy, a joy, delight**, τινί *to any one*, **Il.**; also, χ. τινός *one's delight*, **Eur.**; oft. in pl. *joys, delights*, **Od.**, etc. **2. a source of malignant joy**, **Il.**; χάρματα ἐχθοροῖς **Aesch. II. joy, delight**, **Od.**, **Hes.**

χάρμη *xarmh* χαίρω *the joy of battle, lust of battle*, **Hom.** hence it passed into the sense of *battle*, **Il.**

χαρμονή xarmonh xa/rma 1 I. *a joy*, Eur.; pl. *joys, delights*, id=Eur. II. *χάρμα* II, *joy, delight*, Soph., Xen.

χαρμόσυνος xarmosunojχαίρω *joyful, glad xarmo/suna poiei=n to make rejoicings*, Hdt.

χαρμόφρων xarmofrwnφρήν *heart-delighting, or of joyous heart*, Hhymn.

χαροπός xaropojχαρά, ὤψ 1. *glad-eyed, bright-eyed*, χαροποὶ λέοντες Od., Hes.; θῆρες Soph. -later, it denoted *light-blue or grayish colour*, ὄμματά μοι γλαυκᾶς χαροπώτερα πολλὸν Ἀθήνας Theocr.; also of the Germans, v. *χαροπότης*. 2. *of the eyes of youths, sparkling with joy, joyous, gladsome*, Theocr., Anth.

χαροπότης xaropothjfrom χαῶροπός *brightness of eye a light-blue colour*, Plut.

χαρτάριον xartarionDim. of *χάρτης*, Anth.

χάρτη xarth *χάρτης a sheet of paper*, to which the Stoics compared the soul at birth, **dub.** in Plut.

χάρτης xarthj Lat. *charta, a leaf of paper*, made from the separated layers of the papyrus, Anth.

χαρτός xartojverb. adj. of *χαίρω* 1. *that is matter of delight, causing delight, welcome*, Lat. *gratus*, Soph., Plut. - *χαρτά delights*, Eur.; τῶο xapt4on Plut. 2. *of persons*, εἰ χαρτὸς ἀνέλθοι Anth.

Χάρυβδις Xarubdij 1. ionic ἰος, *Charybdis*, a dangerous whirlpool on the coast of Sicily, opposite the Italian rock Scylla, Od., Eur., etc. 2. generally, *a whirlpool, gulf*, Eur. 3 metaph. of a rapacious person, Lat. *barathrum*, χ. ἀρπαγῆς Ar. deriv. uncertain

Χαρωνῖται Xarwnitai Lat. *Orcini, Senators brought up from the nether world* [i. e. from the lower ranks]1, such as were created by the will of Caesar, Plut.

χάρων xarwnpoetic for *χαροπόσ* hence as prop. n. *Charon*, the ferryman of the Styx, *from his bright fierce eyes*, Eur., Ar.

χασκάζω xaskazwFrequentat. of *χάσκω* *to keep gaping at or after one*, Ar.

χάσκω xaskwRoot !χα or !χαν I. Lat. *hio, to yawn, gape*, τότε μοι χάνοι εὐρεῖα χθῶν then *may earth yawn* for me, i. e. *to swallow me*, II.; πρὸς κῦμα χανών, of one

drowning, Od. 2. to gape [1in eager expectation]1, χάσκοντες κούφαις ἐλπίσι
τερπόμεθα Solon; ὅτε δὴ 'κεχήνη when *I was all agape*, Ar.; **so**, πρὸς ταῦτα κεχηνώς
id=Ar.; κεχηνότες *gaping fools*, id=Ar. **3. to yawn** [1from weariness, ennui, or
inattention]1, id=Ar. **II. more rarely, to speak with open mouth, to utter**, Lat. *hisco*, c.
acc., τὰ δεινὰ ῥήματα χανεῖν; Soph.; τοῦτ' ἐτόλμησεν χανεῖν; Ar. **Hence**

χάσμα xasma **I. a yawning hollow, chasm, gulf**, Hdt., etc.; of Tartarus, Hes., Eur.,
Hdt. **II. χάσμημα**, Eur. **III. generally, any wide expanse**, χάσμα πελάγεος τὸ δὴ
Αἰγαῖον καλέεται Hdt.

χασμάω xasmawfrom χάσμα **I. to yawn, gape wide**, Ar. **II. as Dep. χασμάομαι**, Plat.

χασμέομαι xasmeomai xasma/omai

χάσμημα xasmhma **a wide yawn or gape**, Lat. *pictus*, Ar.

χάσμη xasmhχάσμα **a yawning, gaping**, Plat.

χατέω xatewonly in pres. **I. c. inf. to crave, long to do a thing**, Od.; **absol.**, χατέοντί περ
ἔμπης **II.**; μάλα περ χατέουσα Od. **II. c. gen. to crave, have need of**, id=Od.

χατίζω xatizwfrom !xa^te/w only in pres. **1. to have need of, crave**, c. gen., Hom. **absol.**,
οὐδὲ χατίζων **nor in want** [of anything], id=Hom. xati/zwn **a needy, poor person**, Hes.
2. to lack, be without, χ. ἔργοιο, i. e. **to be idle**, id=Hes. - Mid. **to fail, be wanting**, Aesch.

χαυλιόδους xauliodouj **I. with outstanding teeth or tusks**, Hes. **II. of the teeth,**
outstanding, tusky, ὀδόντες χαυλιόδοντες of the crocodile's teeth, Hdt.; also without
ὀδόντας, τετράπουν χαυλιόδοντας φαῖνον of the hippopotamus, id=Hdt. **Deriv. of**
χαυλι- **unknown.**

χαυνοπολίτης xaunopolithj **a gaping cit, who swallows openmouthed all that's**
told him [1cf. Κεχηναῖοι]1, Ar.

χαυνόπρωκτος xaunoprwktoj **wide-breeched**, Ar.

χαῦνος xaunojχαίνω **I. gaping hence, porous, spongy, loose**, Plat. **II. metaph.**
unsubstantial, empty, frivolous, Solon., Pind., Ar.

χαυνότης xaunothjfrom χαῦνος from χαυνόω **I. porousness, sponginess**, Xen., Plut. **II.**
metaph. empty vanity, Plat., Arist.

χαυνόω xaunow I. *to make porous or flaccid*. II. metaph. *to puff up, fill with conceit*, Eur., Plat.

χαύνωμα xaunwma from χαυνόω *loosened earth*, Plut.

χαύνωσις xaunwsij from χαυνόω *a making slack or loose*, metaph. *the making a thing light, weakening its force and weight* [like Lat. *elevatio*] I, Ar.

χεζητιάω xezhtiaw Desiderat. of χέζω, Ar.

χέζω xezw Root !χεδ *to ease oneself, do one's need*, Ar.:--Pass., σπέλεθος ἀρτίως κεχεσμένος *just dropt*, id=Ar.

χειά xeia *a hole, esp. of serpents*, Il., Pind. From Root *χα, χάσκω.

χειλοποτέω xeilopotew *to drink with the lips, sip*, Anth.

χειλος xeiloj I. *a lip*, Lat. *labrum*, Hom., etc.; proverb., χείλεσι γελᾶν *to laugh with the lips only*, Il.; χείλεα μὲν τ' ἐδίην', ὑπερῶν δ' οὐκ ἐδίηνεν *wetted the lips, but not the palate, i. e. drank sparingly*, id=Il.; ἀπὸ χειλέων, opp. to ἀπὸ καρδίας, with "*lip-service*", Plut. 2. of birds, *a bill, beak*, Eur. II. metaph. of things, *the edge, brink, brim, rim*, of a bowl, Od., Hdt., etc.; of a ditch, Il., Hdt.; of rivers, Hdt.

χειλώω xeilow from χειλος *to surround with a lip or rim*, Xen.

χειμάδιον xeimadion from χειμα *a winter-dwelling, winter-quarters*, χειμαδίω χρῆσθαι Δήμῳ Dem. -mostly in pl., χειμάδια πήγνυσθαι *to fix one's winter-quarters*, Plut.

χειμάζω xeimazw from χειμα I. *to pass the winter, opp. to θερίζω*, Ar., Xen., etc. -of armies, *to go into winter-quarters, to winter*, Lat. *hiemare*, Hdt., Xen. II. *to raise a storm or tempest*, θεοῦ τοιαῦτα χειμάζοντος Soph.; ὅταν χειμάζη ὁ θεὸς ἐν τῇ θαλάσῃ Xen. -then, 2. impers., like ὕει, νίφει, ἐχειμάζε ἡμέρας τρεῖς [1in imperf. sense] *the storm continued for three days*, Hdt. III. c. acc. *to agitate or distress like a storm*, Soph. -Pass. *to be driven by a storm, suffer from it*, Thuc.; χειμασθεῖς ἀνέμῳ id=Thuc. metaph. *to be tempest-tost, distressed*, esp. of the state considered as a ship, Eur., Ar.; also of single persons, Trag., Plat.

χειμαίνω xeimainw χειμα I. *to drive by a storm* -Pass. *to be driven by a storm, be tempest-tost*, of a ship, Hdt.; metaph., φόβῳ κεχειμάνται φρένες Pind. II. intr. *to be*

stormy, θάλασσα ἄγρια χειμήνασα Anth. --impers., χειμαίνοντος *when it is stormy*, Theocr.

χειμα *xeimav*. χιών I. *winter-weather, cold, frost*, Lat. *hiems*, Hom. 2. *winter as a season of the year, opp. to θέρος*, Od., attic; χειμα [1acc. absol.]1 *in winter*, Od., Hes.; so dat. χειματι, Soph. II. *a storm*, Aesch., Eur.

χειμαρος *xeimaroj* χειμα *a plug in a ship's bottom*, drawn out when the ship was brought on land, to let out the bilge-water, Hes.

χειμάρρους *xeimarrouj* ῥέω I. *winter-flowing, swollen by rain and melted snow*, ποταμός χ. II., Hdt.; παρὰ ῥεῖθροισι χειμάρροις Soph.; φάραγγες ὕδατι χειμάρρω ῥέουσαι Eur. II. as Subst. [1without ποταμός]1, *a torrent*, Xen., Dem. 2. like χαράδρα II. 2, *a conduit*, Dem.

χειμαρρώδης *xeimarrwdhj* εἶδος *like a torrent*, Strab.

χειμασία *xeimasia* *a passing the winter, wintering*, Hdt.

χειμασκέω *xeimaskew* *to exercise oneself in winter*, Polyb.

χειμερίζω *xeimerizw* xeima/zw 1, Hdt.

χειμερινός *xeimerinoj* χειμα 1. *of or in winter, of or in winter-time, opp. to θερινός*, χ. τροπαί [1v. τροπή 1]1, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; τὴν χ. [1sc. ὥρην]1 *during the winter season*, Hdt. 2. *wintry*, Thuc.; v. χειμέριος.

χειμέριος *xeimerioj* χειμα 1. *wintry, stormy*, Il., Hes., Soph.; ὥρη χειμερῖη *the wintry or stormy season*, Od., Hes.; ἥμαρ χ. II.; οἱ χειμεριώτατοι μῆνες *the most wintry, stormy months*, Hdt.; χ. νύξ *a stormy night* [1in summer time]1, Thuc.; ἀκτὰ χειμερία κυματοπλήξ *a shore stricken by the wintry waves*, Soph. 2. metaph., χ. λύπη *raging pain*, id=Soph.-- χειμέριος generally means *wintry, stormy*, χειμερινός *in the winter season*.

χειμοφυγέω *xeimofugew* φεύγω *to shun the winter or wintry weather*, Strab.

χειμών *xeimwnv*. χιών I. *winter, opp. to θέρος*, il., attic; χειμῶνος *in winter-time*, Xen.; τοῦ χ. *in the course of the winter*, Thuc.; χειμῶνα *during winter*, Soph.; τὸν χ. *during the winter*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *the wintry quarter of the heavens, the north*, Βορέας καὶ χ. Hdt. II. *wintry weather, a winter-storm, and generally a storm*, Hom., Hdt., attic;

χ. κατερράγη **Hdt.**; ἐπέπεσέ σφι χ. μέγας **id=Hdt.**; ὤρσε θεὸς χειμῶνα **Aesch.**; χ. νοτερός *a storm of rain*, **Thuc.** - **in pl.**, ὑπὸ τῶν χ. *by means of the winter-storms*, **Hdt.**
2. metaph., θεόσσυτος χ. *a storm of calamity sent by the gods*, **Aesch.**; δορός ἐν χειμῶνι *in the storm of battle*, **Soph.**; θολερωῖ χ. νοσήσας, *of the madness of Ajax*, **id=Soph.**

χειραγωγέω **xeiragwgew** *to lead by the hand*, **absol.**, **Luc.**

χειραγωγός **xeiragwgoj** *one that leads by the hand, a leader, guide*, **Ntest.**

χειραπτάζω **xeiraptazw** ἄπτω *to touch with the hand, take in hand, handle*, **Hdt.**

χειριδωτός **xeiridwtoj** *having sleeves, sleeved*, κιθῶν χειριδωτός, *worn by Asiatics*, **Hdt.**; cf. ἔξωμῖς.

χείριος **xeirioj** u(**poxei/rios** *in the hands, in the power or control*, **Eur.**; mostly with a **Verb**, χειρίαν ἐφέεις τι *having left me as a captive to another*, **Soph.**; χείριον λαβεῖν τινα *to get him into one's power*, **Eur.**

χειρίς **xeirij** χεῖρ *a covering for the hand, a glove*, **Od.**, **Xen.** also *a covering for the arm, a loose sleeve*, such as the Persians wore, **Lat. manica**, **Hdt.**

χειροδαίκτης **xeirodaiktoj** δαῖζω *slain by hand*, **Soph.**

χειροδείκτης **xeirodeiktoj** δείκνυμι **Lat. digito monstratus, manifest**, **Soph.**

χειροδίκης **xeirodikhj** δίκη *one who asserts his right by hand, uses the right of might*, **Hes.**

χειροδράκων **xeirodrakwn** *with serpent arms*, **Eur.**

χειροήθης **xeirohqhj** ἦθος **1. accustomed to the hand, manageable; of animals, submissive, tame**, **Lat. mansuetus**, **Hdt.**, **Xen.** **2. of things, tolerable**, **Plut.**

χειρόμακτρον **xeiromaktron** *a cloth for wiping the hands, a towel, napkin*, **Lat. mantile**, **Hdt.**, **Xen.**

χειρομύλη **xeiromulh** *a hand-mill*, **Xen.**

χειρονομέω **xeironomew** *to move the hands in pantomimic gestures, to gesticulate*, **Xen.**; τοῖς σκέλεσι χειρονομεῖν, *of one standing on his head*, **Hdt.**

χειρονομία *xeironomia* *gesticulation*, Luc.

χειροπληθής *xeirophqhj* πλήθος *filling the hand, as large as can be held in the hand*, λίθος Xen.; κορύνη Theocr.

χειροποιέω *xeiropoiew* *to make by hand* -Mid., χειροποιεῖται τάδε *perpetrates these acts*, Soph.

χειροποίητος *xeiropoihtoj* from χειροποιέω *made by hand, artificial*, opp. to αὐτοφύης [1natural]1, Hdt.; φλόξ χ. *a fire kindled by the hand of man*, Thuc.

χειροτένων *xeirotenwn* *with outstretched arms*, of the crab, Batr.

χειρότερος *xeiroteroj* epic for χείρων, Il., Hes.

χειροτέχνημα *xeirotexnhma* *a work of art*, Babr. from χειροτέχνης

χειροτέχνης *xeirotexnhj* *a handicraftsman, artisan*, Hdt., Ar., etc.; τίς ὁ χ. ἰατρορίας; *who is the skilled surgeon* Soph.

χειροτεχνία *xeirotexnia* from χειροτέχνης *handicraft*, Plat.

χειροτεχνικός *xeirotexnikoj* from χειροτέχνης 1. *of or for handicraft, skilful*, χειροτεχνικώτατος Ar. 2. *of artisans*, Plat.

χειροτονέω *xeirotonew* χειρότονος I. *to stretch out the hand, for the purpose of voting*, Plut., Luc. II. c. acc. pers. *to vote for, elect, properly by show of hands*, Ar., Dem.:--Pass. *to be elected*, Ar., etc.; χειροτονηθῆναι, *election*, was opp. to λαχεῖν, *appointment by lot*, Plat., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to vote for a thing*, Dem.; so c. inf. *to vote that.*, Aeschin.:--Pass., κεχειροτόνηται ὕβρις εἶναι *it is voted, ruled to be violence*, Dem.

χειροτονητός *xeirotonhtoj* verb. adj. of χειροτονέω *elected by show of hands*, Aeschin.; ἀρχὴ χ. *an elective magistracy*, opp. to κληρωτή, id=Aeschin.

χειροτονία *xeirotonia* 1. *a voting or electing by show of hands*, Thuc. 2. *a vote*, Lat. *suffragium*, in pl., Aeschin.

χειρότονος *xeirotonoj* τείνω *stretching out the hands*, λιταὶ χ. *offered with outstretched hands*, Aesch.

χειρουργέω *xeiourgew* χειρουργός **1. to do with the hand, execute, esp. of acts of violence, Thuc., Aeschin. 2. to have in hand, pursue practically, Arist.**

χειρουργήμα *xeiourghma* from χειρουργέω *handiwork, Plat.*

χειρουργία *xeiourgia* from χειρουργέω **I. a working by hand, practice of a handicraft or art, skill herein, Plat., etc. II. a handicraft, id=Plat. -esp. the practice of chirurgery, surgery.**

χειρουργικός *xeiourgikoj* of or for *handiwork, Arist.*

χειρουργός *xeiourgoj* ἄργω **I. doing by hand, Plut. II. χειρουργός, οὔ, a chirurgeon, surgeon, id=Plut., Anth.**

χειρώω *xeirow* χεῖρ **I. to bring into hand, to manage, master, subdue, Ar. II. mostly in Mid., to conquer, overpower, subdue, Hdt., Trag., etc. to take prisoner, Eur.; so, τήνδ' ἐχειροῦμην ἄγρᾱν became master of this booty, Soph. 2. without any sense of violence, to master, subdue, Xen., etc. III. χειροῦμαι is also Pass. to be subdued, Trag.; fut. χειρωθήσομαι Dem.; aor1 ἐχειρώθην Hdt., Soph.; perf. κεχειρώμαι Aesch., Thuc.**

χεῖρ *xeir* the penult. is regularly short, when the ult. is long e.g. χειρός, χειρών, but Poets used the penult. long or short, as the verse required. **I. the hand, Hom., etc. also the hand and arm, the arm, χεῖρα μέσην ἀγκῶνος ἔνερθεν II.; χεῖρες ἀπ' ὤμων ἀἴσسونτο Hes.; so, ἐν χειρσὶ πεσεῖν into the arms, II., etc.; ἄκρη χεῖρ, to denote the hand as distinct from the arm, id=II. II. Special usages 1. to denote position, ἐπ' ἀριστερὰ χειρός Od.; ἐπὶ δεξιὰ χειρός Pind.; λαιᾶς χειρός on the left hand, Aesch.; ποτέρας τῆς χειρός; on which hand Eur. 2. the dat. is common with Verbs which imply the use of hands, χειρὶ λαβεῖν, χειρσὶν ἐλέσθαι, etc., Hom., etc. 3. the gen. is used when one takes a person by the hand, χειρός ἔχειν τινά II.; χειρός ἐλών id=II. 4. the acc. is used when one takes the hand of a person, χεῖρα γέροντος ἐλών id=II.; χεῖράς τ' ἀλλήλων λαβέτην, in pledge of good faith, id=II. 5. other uses of the acc. a. of suppliants, χεῖρας ἀνασχεῖν θεοῖς, in prayer, id=II.; χεῖρας ἀμφιβάλλειν γούνασι or δαίρη Od.; also, χεῖρας αἴρειν is to hold up hands in voting, Xen., etc. - χεῖρα ὑπερέχειν τινός or τινί to hold the hand over him as a protector, II. b. in hostile sense, χεῖρας or χεῖρα ἐπιφέρειν τινί, ἐφιέναι τινί Hom. c. χεῖρας ἀπέχειν τινός to keep hands off a person or thing, Lat. *abstinere manus ab aliquo*, id=Hom. 6. with Preps., ἀπὸ χειρός λογιζέσθαι to reckon off hand, roughly, Ar. - διὰ χειρῶν λαβεῖν, literally,**

to take *between the hands*, Soph.; διὰ χειρὸς ἔχειν to have *in hand*, i. e. *under control*, Thuc.; and so, to have a work *in hand*, id=Thuc. --so, εἰς χειρᾶς λαμβάνειν to take *in hand*, undertake, Eur.; ἄγεσθαί τι ἐς χειρᾶς Hdt.; ἐς χειρᾶς ἰκέσθαι τινός to fall into *his hands*, Il.; ἐς χειρᾶς ἐλθεῖν, ἰέναι τινί to come to *blows or close quarters* with, Lat. *manum conserere cum aliquo*, Aesch., Soph.; Hdt. expresses this by ἐς χειρῶν νόμον ἀπικέσθαι -also, εἰς χειρᾶς δέχεσθαι or ὑπομένειν to await their charge, Xen., Thuc. --e)k xeiro/s *from near at hand, close*, Lat. *cominus*, Xen. - ἐν χερσίν or ἐν χειρὶ ἔχειν, like διὰχειρὸς ἔχειν, to have *in hand, be engaged in*, Hdt., Plat.; ἐν χερσὶ *hand to hand*, Lat. *cominus*, Thuc. - κατὰ χειρὸς, of washing the hands before meals, ὕδωρ κατὰ χειρὸς or κατὰ χειρὸς ὕδωρ [1sc. φερέτω τισ]1, Ar. - μετὰ χερσίν ἔχειν *between, i. e. in, the hands*, Il.; but, μετὰ χειρᾶς ἔχειν to have *in hand, be engaged in*, Hdt., Thuc. - πρὸ χειρῶν *close before one*, Soph., Eur. - πρὸς χειρᾶ at a sign given by *hand*, Soph. - ὑπὸ χειρᾶ ποιεῖσθαι to bring *under one's power*, Xen.; cf. ὑποχείριος. III. to denote *act or deed*, as opp. to mere words, in pl., ἔπεσιν καὶ χερσίν ἀρήξειν Il.; χερσίν τε ποσίν τε id=Il.; χερσίν ἢ λόγῳ Soph.; μιᾷ χειρὶ *single-handed*, Dem.; χειρὶ καὶ ποδὶ καὶ πάσῃ δυνάμει Aeschin. -esp. of deeds of violence, πρὶν χειρῶν γεύσασθαι before we try *force*, Od.; ἀδίκων χειρῶν ἄρχειν to give the first *blow*, Xen. IV. like Lat. *manus*, a body of men, a band, number, Hdt., Thuc.; πολλῇ χ. Eur.; οἰκεία χεῖρ, for χεῖρ οἰκετῶν, id=Eur. V. one's hand, i. e. *handwriting*, Ntest. also a *handiwork, a work of art*, σοφαὶ χέρρες Anth. VI. of any implement resembling a hand 1. a kind of *gauntlet or target*, Xen. 2. χ. σιδηρᾶ a *grappling-iron, grapnel*, Thuc.

χειρῶμα xeirwma from χειρῶ I. *that which is conquered, a conquest*, Aesch. 2. *a deed of violence, assault*, Soph. II. *a work wrought by the hand*, τυμβοχόα χ., of earth thrown up, Aesch.

χειρωναξία xeirwnacia from χειρῶναξ *handicraft, work*, Hdt., Aesch.

χειρῶναξ xeirwnac *one who is master of his hands*, [1ἄναξ τῶν χερῶν]1, i. e. *a handicraftsman, artisan, mechanic*, Hdt.

Χειρωνίς Xeirwnij [1sc. βίβλοσ]1, *a book on surgery*, Anth.

χειρῶν xeirwnirreg. comp. and superl. of κακός from Root xer, v. χερείων II I. of persons, *worse, meaner, inferior*, Hom., etc.; σὺ μὲν ἐσθλός, ἐγὼ δὲ σέθεν πολὺ χειρῶν II. in moral sense, *worse than others, a knave*, Soph., Thuc., etc. 2. *worse in quality, inferior*, Il.; χ. εἰς τὴν ἀρετὴν Plat.; χ. τὰ πολεμικά Xen.; c. inf., χ. ποιεῖν

id=Xen. II. of things, *inferior*, Il., Xen. 2. *worse, more severe*, νόσος Eur.; μοῖρα Plat. III. the neut. is used, 1. as a Subst., τὰ χειρόνα *the worse advice, ill counsels*, Il. --e)pi\ to\ xei=ron tre/pesqai, kli/nein to fall off, get worse, Xen. 2. χειρόν τινι [1sc. ἔστι or ἔσται]1 *it is or will be worse for one*, Od., Xen.; οὐ χειρόν, in an answer, 'tis well, Ar. 3. as adv., like Lat. *pejus, worse*, χειρόν βουλεύεσθαι Thuc.; βιώναι, ζῆν Plat. b. *in inferior degree, less*, Xen., etc. B. Sup. χείριστος, η, ον *worst*, Lat. *pessimus*, Plat., etc. esp. οἱ χείριστοι *men of lowest degree*, Xen.

Χείρων Xeirwnχείρ *Cheiron*, one of the Centaurs, a famous *chirurgeon* [1cf. χειρουργός II]1, teacher of Achilles, Il.

χελεύς xeleuj xe/lus, Hesych.

χελιδόνειος xelidoneiojn. χελιδόνιος.

χελιδόνιον xelidonion *swallow-wort, celandine*, Theocr., Anth.

χελιδόνιος xelidoniojχελιδῶν *of the swallow, like the swallow, esp. coloured like the swallow's throat, reddish-brown, russet*, Ar.

χελιδόνισμα xelidonisma *the swallow-song*, an old song sung at the return of the swallows, cf. Ar. Av. 1410 sq.

χελιδονίς xelidonijpoetic for χελιδῶν, Anth.

χελιδῶν xelidwn I. *the swallow*, Od., etc. - the twittering of the swallow was proverbially used of barbarous tongues by the Greeks, Aesch.; χελιδῶν μουσεῖα [1v. μουσεῖον]1 *proverbs also*, μία χελιδῶν ἔαρ οὐ ποιεῖ Arist. II. *the frog in a horse's foot*, so called from its being forked like the swallow's tail, Xen.

χελύνη xelunh xei=los *the lip*, Ar.

χέλυς xeluj I. *a tortoise*, Lat. *testudo* -then, since Hermes made *the lyre* by stretching strings on its shell, which acted as a sounding-board, χέλυς came to mean *the lyre*, Hhymn. [1to Merc.]1, Eur. II. *the arched breast, the chest*, from its likeness of shape to the back of a tortoise, Eur.

χελώνη xelwnhfrom χέλυς I. *a tortoise*, Hhymn., Hdt.; prov. of insensibility, ἰὼ χελῶναι μακάριαι τοῦ δέρματος *oh ye tortoises, happy in your thick skins* Ar. II. like Roman *testudo, a pent-house formed of shields overlapping each other like the scales on*

a tortoise's back, used by storming parties in approaching a city's walls then, generally, *a pent-house* for protecting besiegers, Xen.

χέννιον xennion a kind of *quail*, Anth.

χέραδος xeradoj *the mud, sand, gravel, and rubbish, silt*, brought down by torrents, Il. deriv. uncertain

χερδαίων xereiwnepic and dialect for χείρων I. *meaner, inferior*, in rank, worth or wealth, Hom. 2. of things, οὐ τι χέρειον 'tis not *the worse part*, i. e. 'tis *the better part*, Od. II. besides this, we have several irreg. forms [1as if from a nom. χέρησ]1, dat. χέρηρι, acc. χέρηρα, nom. pl. χέρηρες, acc. neut. χέρηρα, all used in compar. sense, χώσεται ἀνδρὶ χέρηρι shall be wroth with a man *of meaner rank*, Il.; ἐσθλά μὲν ἐσθλὸς ἔδυνε, χέρηρα δὲ χείρονα δόσκεν, where ἐσθλά ἐσθλός and χέρηρα χείρονα are evidently correlative, id=Il.; with a gen., εἶο χέρηρα *inferior* to himself, id=Il.; χέρηρα πατρός Od.

χεριάρης xeriarhjἀραρίσκω *skilled in fitting with the hand, dexterous*, Pind.

χεριφυρής xerifurhjφύρω *mixed or kneaded by hand*, Anth.

χερμάδιον xermadion a large stone, a boulder, used as a missile, Hom. deriv. uncertain

χερμάς xermaj Homer's χερμάδιον, Pind., Aesch.

χερμαστήρ xermasthr a slinger, χ. ῥινός the leather of a sling, out of which the stone was thrown, Anth.

χερνής xernhj 1. doric χερνάς, ἄτος, one who lives by his hands, a day-labourer, a poor man, Anth. 2. as adj. poor, needy, ἐν δόμοις χερνήσι Eur. deriv. uncertain

χερνήτης xernhthj xernh/s, Aesch.

χερνητικός xernhtikojfrom χερνήτης of or for a day-labourer to \ x., the proletariat, Arist.

χερνήτις xernhtijfem. of χερνήτης a woman that spins for daily hire, Il.

χέρνιβον xernibon a vessel for water to wash the hands, a basin, Il. from χερνίπτομαι

χερνίπτομαι xerniptomai χείρ, νίζω Mid. 1. *to wash one's hands*, esp. before sacrifice, Il., Ar., etc. 2. *to sprinkle with holy water, purify or dedicate thereby*, Eur.

χέρνιψ xerniyfrom χερνίπτομαι 1. *water for washing the hands*, before meals, or before sacrifices and religious services, Od., Ar. 2. pl. χέρνιβες, *purifications with holy water*, Eur.; εἴργεσθαι χερνίβων *to be excluded from the use thereof*, as were those defiled by bloodshed, Dem.; χέρνιβας νέμειν *to allow the use of it*, Soph.; χερνίβων κοινωνός a partaker *therein*, i. e. a member of the household, Aesch. 3. rarely of *libations to the dead*, id=Aesch., Soph.

χερομυσής xeromushj μύσος *defiling the hand*, Aesch.

χερόπληκτος xeroplhktoj *stricken by the hand*, χερόπληκτοι δοῦποι *the sound of beating with the hand*, Soph.

χερρόνησος xerronhsojattic for χερσόνησος.

χερσαῖος xersaioj χέρσος *on or of dry land*, ὄρνιθες χ. *land-birds*, opp. to λιμναῖοι, Hdt.; χ. κροκόδειλος a lizard, id=Hdt. -also of *landsmen*, as opp. to seamen, Eur., Thuc.; κύμα χερσαῖον στρατοῦ, *an army*, opp. to a fleet, Aesch.

χερσεύω xerseuw *to be dry land, to lie waste or barren*, Xen.

χερσόθεν xersoqen χέρσος I. *from dry land*, Eur. II. *from the ground*, Pind.

χερσόθι xersoqifrom χερσόθεν *on dry land*, Anth.

χέρσονδε xersonde χέρσος *to or on dry land*, Il., Theocr.

χερσονησίζω xersonhsizw *to form a χερσόνησος or peninsula*, Polyb.

χερσονήσιος xersonhsioj *of or like a peninsula of the Thracian Chersonese*, Eur.

χερσονησίτης xersonhsithj *a dweller in the Thracian Chersonese*, Xen., Dem.

χερσονησοειδής xersonhsoeidhj εἶδος *like a peninsula, peninsular*, of Mount Athos, Hdt.

χερσόνησος xersonhsoj I. *a land-island, i. e. a peninsula*, Hdt. II. as pr. n. *the Chersonese, i. e. the peninsula of Thrace that runs along the Hellespont*, id=Hdt. -also

the Tauric Chersonese, Crimea, id=Hdt.; the peninsula between Epidaurus and Troezen, Thuc.

χέρσος xersoj I. *dry land, land*, ἐπὶ χέρσου, **opp. to** ἐν πόντῳ, Od.; κύματα κυλινδόμενα πρὸς χέρσον **id=Od.**; κῦμα χέρσῳ ῥηγνύμενον **II.**; χέρσῳ **on or by land**, Aesch., Eur. **II. as adj.**, χέρσος, ον, *dry, firm, of land*, Hdt.; ἐν κονίᾳ χέρσῳ, **opp. to** πόντῳ, Pind. **2. dry, hard, barren**, Hdt., Soph.; χ. λιμῆν **a harbour left dry**, Anth. **3. metaph. barren, without children, of women**, Soph. **c. gen. barren of**, πῦρὰ χέρσος ἀγλαϊσμάτων Eur. **Prob. from same Root as** ξηρός.

χερῦδριον xerudrion **Dim. of** χεῖρ, Mosch.

χεσειῶ xeseiw **Desiderat. of** χέζω, Lat. *cacaturio*, Ar.

χεῦμα xeuma χέω I. *that which is poured, a stream*, Il., Trag. **II. that into which water is poured, a bowl**, Hdt.

χέω xew **Root !χυ Radic. sense, to pour I. properly of liquids, to pour out, pour**, Hom., etc.; Zeus χέει ὕδωρ, i. e. he makes it rain, Il.; χέει χιόνα βορέας Eur.; **absol., χέει it snows**, Il.:--**Mid. to pour for oneself, esp. of drink-offerings**, χοὰς χεόμην νεκύεσσι Od., etc.:--**Pass., χέονται κρῆναι they gush forth**, Eur.; χυθέντος ποτοῦ ἐς γῆν Soph. **2. χ. δάκρυα to shed tears**, Il., Eur.:--**Pass., of tears, to pour or gush forth**, Hom.; **so of blood, to be shed**, Aesch. **3. in Pass. to become liquid, melt, thaw**, Xen. **II. of solids, to shed, scatter**, φύλλα Il.; πτερὰ Od.; χ. κόνιν κακ κεφαλῆς Hom.; χ. καλάμην χθονί, **of a mower or reaper** [1v. καλάμη] 1, Il. **2. like χώννυμι, to throw out earth, so as to form a mound**, σῆμα, τύμβον χ. Hom. **3. χ. δοῦρα to pour or shower spears**, Il.; **Mid., βέλεα χέοντο they showered their arrows, id=Il.** **4. to let fall or drop**, ἡνία **id=Il.**; **so, χέειν κρόκου βαφὰς** [1 v. βαφή II] 1 Aesch.; **but, καρπὸν χ., of trees, to produce fruit abundantly**, Od. **5. in Pass. to be thrown or heaped up together**, Hom., Hdt. **6. in Pass. also of living beings, to pour or stream in a dense mass or throng**, Hom. **III. metaph. of sounds, to pour forth**, φωνήν, αὐδήν Od.; φθόγγον Aesch. **2. of things that obscure the sight, κατ' ὀφθαλμῶν χέεν ἀχλύν shed a dark cloud over the eyes**, Il.; πολλήν ἠέρα χεῦε **shed a mist abroad**, Od.:--**Pass., ἀμφὶ δέ οἱ θάνατος χύτο was shed around him**, Il.; νόσος κέχεται Soph.; φοῖξ ἐπὶ πόντον ἐχεύατο [1 Mid. in pass. sense] 1, Il. **3. of persons, ἀμφ' αὐτῶι χυμένη throwing herself around him**, Hom.: **so in Mid., ἀμφὶ υἱὸν ἐχεύατο πήχεε** Il. **4. perf. pass. κέχυμαι, to be wholly engaged in**, Δᾶλος, ἐν αἰ κέχυμαι Pind.

χήλαργος *xhlargoj* χηλή *with fleet hoofs*, χ. ἄμιλλαι *the racing of fleet horses*, Soph.

χηλευτός *xhleutoj* verb. adj. *netted, plaited*, Hdt. from χηλεύω

χηλεύω *xhleuw* χηλή III *to net, plait*, Eupol.

χηλή *xhlh* I. *a horse's hoof*, Hes., Eur. -also, *a cloven hoof*, Eur. 2. in pl., of *the talons of a bird*, Trag.; of a wolf's *claws*, Theocr. II. *a sea-bank, breakwater*, formed of stones laid at the base of a sea-wall, to break the force of the waves [1so called because it projected *like a hoof*]1, Lat. *crepido*, Thuc., Xen. 2. *the spur of a mountain or ridge of rocks* answering a like purpose, Thuc. III. *a cloven implement*, such as *a netting-needle*;- - cf. χηλεύω.

χηλός *xhloj* *a large chest or coffer*, Hom., Theocr.

χηναλώπηξ *xhnalwphc* *the fox-goose, vulpanser*, an Egyptian species, living in holes, Hdt., Ar.

χήνειος *xhneioj* *of or belonging to a goose*, Lat. *anserinus*, Hdt.

χηνίσκος *xhniskoj* Dim. of χήν *a ship's stern turned up like a goose's neck*, Luc.

χήν *xhn* Lat. *anser*, *the wild goose*, II. *the tame goose*, Od., etc. - νή or μὰ τὸν χήνα was Socrates' form of oath, instead of Ζῆνα.

χηραμός *xhramoj* χεῖα/ *a hole, cleft, hollow*, II.; of a mouse's *hole*, Babr.

χήρα *xhra* I. *bereft of a husband, a widow*, Lat. *vidua*, c. gen., χήρη σευ ἔσομαι, says Andromache to Hector, II.; χῆραι γυναῖκες *widow women*, id=II.; so Eur., etc. 2. from χήρα was formed the masc. χῆρος [1as *widower from widow*]1, Anth. II. χῆρος, α, ον, as adj., in metaph. sense, *widowed, bereaved*, χῆρα μέλαθρα Eur.; c. gen., φάρσος στελεοῦ χῆρον *a piece torn from the stem*, Anth. deriv. uncertain

χηρεία *xhreia* χηρεύω *widowhood*, Thuc.

χῆρειος *xhreioj* χήρα *widowed*, Anth.

χηρεύω *xhreuw* χήρα I. intr. *to be bereaved of a person or thing*, c. gen., Od., Theogn. 2. absol. *to be bereaved of a husband, to be widowed, live in widowhood*, Dem., etc.;--of a man, *to be a widower*, Plut.; so, χηρεύσει λέχος Eur. 3. *to live in solitude*, of an exile, Soph. II. trans. *to bereave*, Eur.

χηρώω xhrow trans. *to make desolate*, χήρωσε δ' ἀγυιάς Il.; χήρωσας γυναῖκα *thou did'st widow her*, id=Il. 2. c. gen. *to bereave of a thing*, Anth. -Pass., Ἄργος ἀνδρῶν ἐχηρώθη Hdt. II. intr., like χηρεύω, *to be bereft of*, τινός Theogn.

χηρωσταί xhrwstai χηρώω *kinsmen*, who divide the property of one who dies without heirs [1χηροσ]1 Il.

χήτις xhtij xh=tos χήτι συμμάχων ionic dat., Hdt.; χήτει οικείων Plat.

χήτος xhtoij χαῖτέω *want, need*, c. gen. pers., χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' ἀνδρός *from want or need of such a man*, Il.; χήτεϊ τοιοῦδ' υἱός id=Il.

χητοσύνη xhtosunh from χήτος *need, destitution, loneliness*, Anth.

χθαμαλός xqamaloj χαμαί, with θ inserted *near the ground, on the ground, flat*, Hom., Theocr.

χθεσινός xqesinoj xqizo/s, Luc.

χθές xqeijlengthd, ἐχθές, q. v. *yesterday*, Hhymn., Plat., etc.; οἱ χθές λόγοι Plat.; πρώην τε καὶ χθές or χθές καὶ πρώην [1v. πρώην]1.

χθιζινός xqizinoj xqizo/s, Ar.

χθιζός xqizoj χθές *of yesterday*, τὸ χθιζὸν χρεῖος *their yesterday's debt*, Il.; ὁ χθ. πόνος *yesterday's labour*, Hdt.; in adverb. sense, with Verbs, χθιζὸς ἔβη *he went yesterday*, Il.; χθ. ἤλυθες Od., etc. -neut. χθιζόν as adv. χθές, Hom.; so pl. χθιζά, v. πρώιζος.

χθόνιος xqonioj χθών I. *in, under or beneath the earth*, Hes., Soph.; *of subterranean noises*, κτυπεῖ Ζεὺς χθ. Soph.; χθ. βροντήματα Aesch. -also, χθόνιοι θεοί *the gods of the nether world*, Lat. *Inferi*, id=Aesch.; and χθόνιοι alone, Pind., Aesch.; χθόνιαί θεαί, i. e. Demeter and Persephone, Hdt.; *of the Erinyes*, Soph.; χθ. Ἐρμῆς, as conductor of the dead, Aesch., Soph.; χάρις ἢ χθονία *grace with the gods below*, Soph. II. *of or from the earth*, of the Titans, as sons of Gaia, Hes., Aesch. 2. like ἐγχώριος, *of persons, in or of the country, native*, Soph. III. *of things, of the earth*, χθ. κόνις Aesch.

χθονοστιβῆς xqonostibhj στείβω *treading the earth*, Soph.

χθονοτρεφής xqonotrefhj τρέφω *bred from earth*, Aesch.

χθών χθων I. *the earth, ground*, Hom., Trag.;--to denote life upon the earth, ζῶντος καὶ ἐπὶ χθονὶ δερκομένοιο II.; χθόνα δύναι to go beneath *the earth*, i. e. to die, id=II.; κατὰ χθονὸς κρύπτειν τινά Soph.; κούφα σοι χθῶν ἐπάνω πέσοι Eur. 2. of *the nether world*, οἱ ὑπὸ χθονός, i. e. *those in the shades below*, Lat. *inferi*, Aesch.; κατὰ χθονὸς θεαί, i. e. *the Erinyes*, id=Aesch. 3. *earth*, i. e. *the whole earth, the world*, id=Aesch., Soph. 4. *Earth*, as a goddess, Aesch. II. *a particular land or country*, of Ithaca, Od.; of Libya, Pind.; χθῶν Ἀσιᾶτις, Δωρίς, Ἀργεῖα, Ἑλλάς, Ἰδαία, etc., Trag.

χιῶρον χιδρον mostly in pl. *unripe wheaten groats*, as ἄλφιτα are barley-groats, Ar.

χιλιαρχέω xiliarxew to be a χιλίαρχος, Plut.

χιλιάρχης xiliarxhj xi li/arkos, Hdt.

χιλιαρχία xiliarxia 1. *the office or post* of χιλίαρχος, Xen. 2. *the office of the tribuni militares*, id=Xen.

χιλιάρχος xiliarxoj I. *the commander of a thousand men, a chiliarch*, Aesch., Xen. II. used to translate the Roman *tribunus militum*, Polyb., etc.;--also of *the tribuni militares consulari potestate*, Plut.

χιλιάς xiliaj *the number one thousand, a thousand*, Hdt., Aesch.; c. gen., πολλὰ χιλιάδες ταλάντων Hdt. --generally, *a very large number*, Theocr.

χιλιέτης xiliethj ἔτος *lasting a thousand years*, Plat.

χίλιοι xilioi *a thousand*, Lat. *mille*, Il. it commonly agrees with its Subst., but is also a Subst. foll. by a gen., χίλιοι Πελοποννησίων Thuc. -to express *a thousand drachmae*, χίλια is often used alone, περὶ χιλίων κινδυνεύειν Dem. in military language in sg. with collective nouns, ἵππος χιλίη *a thousand horse*, Hdt.

χιλιόναυς xilionauj *of a thousand ships*, Eur.

χιλιοναύτης xilionauthj *with or of a thousand ships*, Aesch., Eur.

χιλιόπαλαι xiliopalai *a thousand times long ago, long long ago*, Ar.

χίλιος xiliojn. χίλιοι.

χιλιοστός xiliostoj χίλιοι *the thousandth*, Plat., Xen.

χιλιοστύς xiliostuj χίλιοι *a body of a thousand*, Xen.

χιλιοτάλαντος xiliotalantoj τάλαντον *weighing or worth a thousand talents*, Plut.

χιλός xiloj *green fodder for cattle, forage, provender*, Hdt., Xen.; προέρχεσθαι ἐπὶ χιλόν *to go on to forage*, Xen. - χ. ξηρός *hay*, id=Xen.

χιλόω xilowfrom χιλός *to feed horses in stall*, Xen.

Χιλώνειος Xilwneioj *of or from Χίλων τὸ Χ. the saying of Chilon*, Arist.

χίμαιρα ximairafem. of χίμαρος I. *a she-goat*, Lat. *capra*, Il., Hes., attic II. Χίμαιρα, ή, *Chimaera*, a firespouting-monster, with lion's head, serpent's tail, and goat's body, killed by Bellerophon, Il.

χιμαιροθύτης ximairoquthj *goat-sacrificer*, Anth.

χιμαιροφόνος ximairofonoj *fe/nw goat-slaying*, Anth.

χιμάραρχος ximararxoj *goat-leader*, τράγος χ. *the he-goat that leads the flock*, Anth.

χίμαρος ximaroj I. *a he-goat*, Lat. *caper*, τράγος, Ar., Theocr. II. also fem. χίμαιρα, Theocr., Anth.

χιμαροσφακτήρ ximarosfakthρσφάζω *a goat-slayer*, Anth.

χίμετλον ximetlon χιών *a chilblain, kibe*, Lat. *pernio*, Ar.

Χιογενής Xiogenhj γίγνομαι *of Chian growth, of wine*, Anth.

χιόνεος xioneoj χιών *snowy, snow-white*, Bion., Anth. ᾤ in hexam. verse.

χιονίζω xionizw *to snow upon, cover with snow impers.*, ἐχιόνιζε τὴν χώραν *it was snowing over the country*, Hdt. ei) e)xio/nize *if it was snowing*, id=Hdt.

χιονόβλητος xionoblhtoj *snow-beaten*, Ar.

χιονοθρέμμων xionoqremmwntρρέφω *fostering snow, snow-clad*, Eur.

χιονόκτυπος xionoktupoj τύπτω with κ inserted *snow-beaten*, Soph.

χιονοτρόφος xionotrofoj xionoqre/mmwn, Eur.

χιονόχρως xionoxrwj with snow-white skin snow-white, of a swan, Eur.

χιονώδης xionwdhjεἶδος like snow, snowy, Eur.

Χίος Xioj Chios, in the Aegean, an island, famed for its wine, Od. also the town of Chios, Hdt., Thuc.

Χίος Xioj from Χίος contr. from Χίος I. Chian, of or from Chios, X. αοιδός, i. e. Homer, Theocr.; Χίος οἶνος Ar.; so Χίος alone, Anth. 2. as Subst., Χῖοι, οἱ, the Chians, Hdt., Thuc. II. ὁ Χῖος [1sc. βόλοσ]1, the worst throw on the dice, the side with the ace-dot being called Χῖος, the opp. side with the size-point being Κῶος -for οὐ Χῖος ἀλλὰ Κεῖος, v. Κέως.

χῑ xi 1. X, χ, χῖ, τό, indecl., twenty-second letter of Gr. alphabet as numeral, χ41 600, 'χ 600, 000 but in Inscr., X, is the first letter of χίλιοι, αι, α, 1000.--Changes of χ in the dialects 1. doric for θ, as ὄρνιχος for ὄρνιθος. 2. ionic represented by κ, as δέκομαι κιθών for δέχομαι χιτών. 3. put before λ to strengthen the sound, as χλαῖνα for λαῖνα, χλιαρός for λιαρός. The Poets in some words treated χ as a double consonant, so that a short vowel before it becomes long, as in βρόχος, ἰᾶχή, ἰᾶχέω [1qq. v.]1, φαιῶχίτων.

χιτωνάριον xitwnarion Dim. of χιτών, Anth.

χιτώνιον xitwnion Dim. of χιτών properly a woman's frock or shift, Ar.;--also of men, Luc.

χιτωνίσκος xitwniskoj Dim. of χιτών a short frock, worn by men, Ar., Xen., etc.; of women, a shift, Dem.

χιτών xitwn I. the garment worn next the skin, a frock, Lat. tunica 1. in early times, a man's frock, Hom.; sometimes with a girdle, and reaching to the feet [1τερομῖοις]1, Od.; of linen, id=Od.; over it was worn a mantle [1φᾶρος, χλαῖνα]1, which was laid aside in the house. 2. in later times we hear of two sorts of χιτών, the Ionian and the Dorian;--the Ionian like the Homeric, but worn by women, as well as men, Hdt.; disused by the men about the time of Pericles, Thuc.;--Dorian adopted at Athens when the Ionian was laid aside. The Dorian χιτών was also worn by Spartan women, being open at the side [1σχιστός]1, and fastened with περόναι, Hdt.--Over this χιτών was

worn the ἱμάτιον. II. of soldiers, *a coat of mail*, of leather covered with scales or rings, II., Hdt. III. *the upper leather* of a shoe, in pl., Xen. IV. metaph. *any coat, case, or covering*, λάϊνος χιτών [1v. λάϊνοσ]1; τειχέων κιθῶνες, i. e. walls, Hdt.; of a serpent's *skin*, Eur. Probably an Oriental word.

χιών xiwn I. *snow*, Hom., etc.; νιφάδες χιόνος *snow flakes*, II.; χιῶν πίπτουσα Hdt.; χιόνι κατανίφει Ar. II. *snow-water, ice-cold water*, Eur. From Root !χι, cf. χειῖμα, Lat. *hiems*.

χλάδω xladw assumed as present of κέχλαδα *to exult*, a perf. form in Pind.; καλλίνικος κεχλαδῶς, of a *triumphal hymn*, κεχλάδοντας ἦβαι, of *young heroes*.

χλαῖνα xlaina Lat. *laena, a large square upper-garment, a cloak, mantle*, Hom.; it was made of wool, and worn over the χιτών, thrown over the shoulders, fastened with a pin or brooch [1περόνη]1.-- It is also called φᾶρος by Hom., and in later Greek ἱμάτιον, Latin *pallium*. deriv. uncertain

χλαινίον xlainion Dim. of χλαῖνα, Anth.

χλαινώω xlainow *to cover with a cloak, to clothe*, Anth.

χλαίνωμα xlainwma *clothing*, χλ. λέοντος *a lion's skin cloak*, Anth.

χλαμυδηφόρος xlamudhforoj *one who wears a χλαμύς, a horseman, cavalier, of the ephebi*, Theocr.

χλαμύδιον xlamudion 1. Dim. of χλαμύς, Plut. 2. *a shabby cloak*, id=Plut.

χλαμυδοειδής xlamudoeidhj εἶδος *like a χλαμύς*, Strab.

χλαμυδουργία xlamudourgia *the making of χλαμύδες, the trade of a χλαμυδουργός*, Xen. from χλαμῶμυδουργός

χλαμυδουργός xlamudourgoj ῥγω *a maker of χλαμύδες*.

χλαμύς xlamuj 1. *a short mantle*, worn by horsemen, Xen.; and by the Athen. ἔφηβοι, Anth. 2. generally, *a military cloak*, Plut. -also *the general's cloak*, Lat. *paludamentum*, id=Plut.

χλανίδιον xlanidion Dim. of χλανίς mostly *a woman's mantle*, Hdt., Soph., Eur.

χλανιδοποιία xlanidopoiia *the art of a χλανιδοποιός*, Xen.

χλανιδοποιός xlanidopoiójποιέω *making χλανίδες*.

χλανίσκιον xlaniskion Dim. of χλανίς *a cloaklet*, Ar., Aeschin. so χλανισκίδιον, ου, τό, Ar.

χλανίς xlanij *an upper-garment of wool, a shawl, finer than the χλαῖνα, mostly worn by women*, Hdt.; χλανίδα φορεῖν, *as a mark of effeminacy*, Dem.

χλαρός xlaroj *exultant*, χλαρόν γελᾶν Pind.

χλευάζω xleuazw χλεύη 1. *to joke, jest, scoff, jeer*, Ar., Dem. -so in Mid., Plut. 2. c. acc. *to mock, scoff at*, Dem.

χλευασία xleusiasia from χλευάζω *mockery, scoffing*, Dem.

χλευασμός xleuasmoj 1. χλευασία, Dem. 2. *a joke*, Plut.

χλευαστής xleuasthj *a mocker, scoffer*, Arist.

χλεύη xleuh *a joke, jest*, Hhymn.; χλεύην ποιεῖσθαι τινα *to make a jest of one*, Anth.

χλιῆδος xlhdoj *slime, mud, rubbish*, Dem.

χλιαίνω xliainw χλίω 1. *to warm*, Ar., Anth. 2. *to heat with passion* -Pass. *to be so heated*, Anth.

χλιαρός xliaroj χλίω 1. *warm, lukewarm*, Lat. *tepidus*, Hdt., Ar. 2. *of persons, lukewarm*, Ntest.

χλιδαίνομαι xlidainomai χλιδή Pass. *to be luxurious, revel*, Xen.

χλιδανός xlidanoj χλιδή *luxurious, delicate, voluptuous*, Aesch., Eur.

χλιδάω xlidaw χλιδή *to be soft or delicate*, χλιδῶσα μολπή Pind. - *to live delicately, to revel, luxuriate*, τινί in a thing, Aesch.; χλ. ἐπί τινι *to pride oneself upon a thing*, Soph.

χλίδημα xlidhma χλιδή/, Eur.

χλιδή xlidh χλίω 1. *delicacy, daintiness, luxury, effeminacy*, Hdt., Aesch., Plat. 2. *wantonness, insolence, arrogance*, Aesch., Soph. 3. *luxuries, fine raiment, costly*

ornaments, Lat. *deliciae*, Eur.;--so in pl., id=Eur.; καράτομοι χλιδαί *luxuriant hair cut from the head*, Soph.; παρθένιον χλιδάν *a maiden's pride*, Eur.

χλίω xliwonly in pres. *to be or become warm* hence *to luxuriate, revel*, ἐν τοῖσι σοῖς πόνοισι Aesch.

χλοαυγής xloaughjαὐγή *with a greenish lustre*, Luc.

χλοερός xloeroj poet. for χλωρός.

χλοεροτρόφος xloerotrofojτρέφω *producing green grass*, Eur.

χλοηκομέω xlohkomew *to be green as a young leaf*, Anth.

χλόη xloh 1. *the first shoot of plants in spring, the green blade of corn or grass*, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. *the young verdure of trees, foliage*, Eur.

χλοηρός xlohroj xloero/s, xlwro/s, Eur.

χλοηφόρος xlohforoj *bearing green grass or leaves*, Eur.

χλούνης xlounhj Epic epith. of the wild boar, of unknown sense and deriv., perh. for χλο-εύνης, *couching in the greenwood*, χλ. σῦς ἄγριος II.; χλοῦναι σύες Hes.

χλοῦνις xlounijlike χλούνης a word of unknown sense, perh. *freshness, youthful vigour*, Aesch.

χλωρηίς xlwrhijpoet. fem. of χλωρός *pale-green, brown-green*, of the nightingale, Od.

χλωρόκομος xlwrokomojκόμη *green-leaved*, Eur.

χλωρός xlwrojχλόη I. *greenish-yellow* [like young grass or leaves]1, *pale-green, light-green, green, grassy*, Od., Soph., Eur.; σίτου ἔτι χλωροῦ ὄντος Thuc. 2. *yellow*, of honey, Hom.; ἀμφὶ χλωρὰν ψάμαθον *on the yellow sand*, Soph. II. generally, *pale, pallid, bleached*, χλωρός ὑπαὶ δείους II.;--then, as an epith. of fear, χλωρὸν δέος Hom. - *yellow, pallid*, of persons affected by the plague, Thuc. III. without regard to colour, *green*, i. e. *fresh*, Od., Ar. 2. metaph. *fresh, living*, χλωρὸν αἶμα Soph., Eur.; χλωρὸν δάκρυ, like θαλερὸν δάκρυ, *the fresh, bursting tear*, Eur.; χλ. μέλεα *fresh, young limbs*, Theocr.

χλωρότης xlwrothj *greenness*, Plut.

χναύω xnauw properly κνάω, *to gnaw, nibble*, Eur.

χνοάζω xnoazw of youths, *to get the first down on the chin metaph.*, χνοάζων ἄρτι Λευκανθῆς κάρα just *sprinkling* his hair with white [1cf. Shakspeare's "sable *silvered*"]1, Soph.

χνοάω xnoawlike χνοάζω only in pres. of youths, Theocr., Luc. of the down on the cheeks, *to appear*, Anth.

χνόη xnoh 1. *the box of a wheel* in which the axle turns, *the nave*, Lat. *modiolus*, Aesch., Soph. 2. metaph., χνόαι ποδῶν *the joints* on which the feet play, as the wheels on the axle, Aesch.

χνόος xnooj I. *any light porous substance*, ἀλὸς χνόος *the foam that gathers at the edge of the sea*, Od.; πωλικὸς χν. horse's *foam*, Anth. II. *the first down on the chin* of youths, Lat. *lanugo*, Ar. *the bloom* on fruit, Anth.

χοανεύω xoaneuw I. *to cast into a mould* [1χοάνοσ]1, Ar. II. *to cast metal* -Pass., κεχωνευμένος Plut. from χοάϞνη

Χοάνη Xoanhχέω I. *a funnel*, Lat. *infundibulum*, Plat. II. xo/anos, Anth.

χόανος xoanojχέω I. *a melting-pot*, from which the metal was run into the mould, II., Hes. II. *the mould for casting metal* in, Anth.

χοή xohχέω 1. *a drink-offering*, Lat. *libatio*, such especially as were made to the dead [1λοιβή or σπονδή being that made to the gods]1, Od.; often in pl., Trag. 2. rarely of any other than *funeral libations*, Soph.

χοήρης xohrhjἄραρίσκω *fitted for the Pitcher-feast* at Athens [1v. χούς A. II]1, Eur.

Χοηφόρος Xohforojφέρω *offering* χοαί *to the dead*; Χοηφόροι, a Tragedy by Aesch., in which the Chorus *pours libations* to the shade of Agamemnon.

χοικός xoikojχοῦς B of *earth* or *dust*, Ntest.

χοινικίς xoinikijχοῖνιξ *the circle* of a crown, Dem.

χοῖνιξ xoinic I. *a choenix, a dry measure*, four κοτύλαι or two *sextarii*, about a *quart* Engl., Hdt.; the *choenix* of corn was one man's daily allowance, id=Hdt.; hence, ὅς κεν

ἐμῆς γε χοίνικος ἄπτηται i. e. *whoever eats of my bread*, Od. II. a kind of *shackle* or *stocks* for fastening the legs in, Ar., Dem.

χοιραδώδης *choiradwdhj* εἶδος *full of χοιράδες, rocky*, Strab.

χοιράς *choiraj* I. *of a hog*, χ. πέτραι *rocks* [1rising just above the sea]1 *like a hog's back* [1cf. Virgil's *dorsum immane maris*]1, Pind., Anth. -hence χοιράς as Subst., *a sunken rock*, Hdt., Aesch.; so, χ. Δηλία the *Delian rock, the rocky isle* of Delos, Aesch. II. in pl. *scrofulous swellings in the glands of the neck*, Anth.

χοίρειος *choireioj* χοῖρος *of a swine*, Ar., Xen.; χοίρεα [1sc. κρέα]1 *pig's-flesh*, Od.

χοιρίνη *choirinh* *a small sea-muscle* its shell was used by the Athenian dicasts in voting, Ar.

χοίρινος *choirinoj* χοί/ρειος *of hog's skin*, Luc.

χοιρίον *choirion* Dim. of χοῖρος *a pigling, porker*, Ar.

χοιροκομεῖον *choirokomeion* κομέω *a pigsty*, Ar.

χοιροκτόνος *choiroktonoj* κτείνω χοιροκτόνοι καθαρμοί *purification by the sacrifice of swine*, Aesch.

χοιροπώλης *choiropwlhj* πωλέομαι *a pig-jobber*, Ar.

χοῖρος *choiroj* *a young pig, porker*, Od., etc.

Χολαργεύς *Xolargeuj* *a man of the deme* Χόλαργος, Ar.

χολάς *xolaj* commonly in pl. χολάδες, *the bowels, intestines, guts*, Il.; made into harp-strings, Anth. deriv. uncertain

χολάω *xolaw* χολή I. *to be full of black bile, to be melancholy mad*, Ar. II. χολόομαι, *to be angry*, Mosch.; so in Pass., Theogn.

χολή *xolh* I. *gall, bile*, Aesch., Eur., Thuc., etc. 2. pl. χολαί, *the gall-bladder*, Soph.; called δοχαὶ χολῆς in Eur.;--so in sg., Aesch. II. metaph., like χόλος, Lat. *bilis, bile, gall*, i. e. *bitter anger, wrath*, id=Aesch., Ar., etc.; πάνυ ἐστί μοι χολή *stirs my bile, makes me sick*, Ar.; χολὴν κινεῖν τινι id=Ar.

χολίκιον **xolikion** Dim. of χόλιξ, Theophr.

χόλιξ **xolic** mostly in pl. χόλικες, like χολάδες, *the guts or bowels of oxen*, Ar.; in sg., id=Ar.

χόλιος **xolioj** χόλος *raging, angry*, Anth.

Χολλείδης **Xolleidhj** *a man of the deme Cholleidae*, Ar.

χόλος **xoloj** I. like χόλη, *gall, bile*, II. II. generally metaph. *bile, gall, bitter anger, wrath*, Hom., Hdt., attic; χόλος ἔδου τινά II.; χόλος ἔμπεσε θυμῷ id=II.; χόλον πέσσειν, καταπέσσειν [1v. sub. vocc.]1; χ. σβέσσαι παῦσαι id=II.; χόλου παύεσθαι Hes. -c. gen. objecti, *anger towards or because of another*, II.; c. gen. rei, *anger for, because of a thing*, Soph. 2. *an object of anger*, Anth.

χολόω **xolow** from χόλος I. *to make angry, provoke, anger*, Hom., Soph. II. Mid. and Pass. *to be angered or provoked to anger*, Hom.; βασιλῆι χολωθεῖς *angry with the king*, II.; c. gen., κεχολωμένος τινός *angry because of a person or thing*, Hom.

χολώδης **xolwdhj** εἶδος I. *like bile or gall, bilious*, Plat. II. *bilious, angry*, Luc.

χολωτός **xolwtoj** verb. adj. of χολόω *angry, wrathful*, Hom.

χονδρός **xondroj** *granular, coarse*, χονδροὶ ἄλες *rock-salt*, Ar.

χόνδρος **xondroj** I. *a grain or lump of salt*, ἄλος τρύφεια κατὰ χόνδρους μεγάλους *pieces of salt in large grains*, Hdt. - χόνδρος absol. for *salt*, Anth. II. in pl. *groats of wheat or spelt gruel made therefrom*, Ar.

χοραύλης **xoraulhj** αὐλός *one who accompanies a chorus on the flute*, Anth., Plut.

χόρδευμα **xordeuma** *a sausage or black-pudding*, Ar. from χορδεύω

χορδεύω **xordeuw** *to make into sausages metaph.*, χ. τὰ πράγματα *to make mince-meat of state-affairs*, Ar.

χορδή **xordh** I. *gut-string, the string of a lyre*, Lat. *chorda*, Od., Eur. II. *tripe*, Batr. also χόρδευμα, Ar.

χορεία **xoreia** χορεύω I. *a dance, esp. the choral or round dance with its music*, Eur., Ar. II. *a dance tune*, Ar.

χόρευμα xoreuma χορεύω *a choral dance*, Eur.

χορευτέος xoreuteoj verb. adj. of χορεύω *one must dance*, Eur.

χορευτής xoreuthj χορεύω *a choral dancer*, Pind., Ar. --metaph., θεοῦ χ. *the follower of a god*, Plat.

χορευτικός xoreutikoj *of or for the dance*, Luc. From

χορεύω xoreuw χορός I. *to dance a round or choral dance*, Soph., etc.; esp. of the Bacchic chorus, Eur.:-- *to take part in the chorus*, regarded as a matter of religion, Soph.: *to be one of a chorus*, Ar.: --c. dat. pers. *to dance to him, in his honour*, Eur. 2. generally, *to dance*, esp. from joy, Soph., Eur. 3. metaph. *to practise a thing, be versed in it*, Plat. II. c. acc. cogn., φροίμιον χορεύσομαι *I will dance a prelude [1 to festivities]* 1, Aesch.; χ. γάμους *to celebrate them*, Eur.; ὄργια Μουσῶν Ar.:--Mid., χορεύεσθαι δίνας *to ply the eddying dance*, Eur.:--Pass., κεχόρευται ἡμῖν [1 sings the Chorus] 1 *our part is played*, Ar. 2. trans. *to celebrate in choral dance*, Ἰακχον Soph.:--Pass. *to be celebrated in choral dance*, id=Ar. III. Causal, *to set one a dancing, to rouse, wake to the dance*, τινά Eur.; so, πόδα χορεύειν Anth.

χορηγεῖον xorhgeion I. *the place in which a chorus was trained, their dancing-school*, Dem. II. in pl. χορηγεῖα or χορήγια, ων, τά, *supplies for an army*, Lat. *commeatus*, Polyb.; cf. χορηγία II. 2.

χορηγέω xorhgew χορηγός I. *to lead a chorus*, Plat.: metaph. *to take the lead in a matter*, c. gen., τούτου τοῦ λόγου id=Plat. II. in attic of the χορηγός, *to defray the cost of bringing out a chorus at the public feasts, to act as choragus*, Oratt.; c. dat., χ. χορῶι Plat.; χ. ἀνδράσι ἐς Διονύσια Lys.; χ. κωμωιδοῖς id=Lys.; also with the feast in acc., χορ. Λήναια Ar.; Διονύσια Dem.:--Pass. *to have choragi found for one*, χορηγοῦσιν μὲν οἱ πλούσιοι, χορηγεῖται δὲ ὁ δῆμος Xen. 2. metaph. *to minister to*, χ. ταῖς σεαυτοῦ ἡδοναῖς Aeschin. 3. metaph. also, a. c. acc. pers. *to furnish abundantly with a thing, esp. with supplies for war*, Polyb.:--Pass. *to be well supplied*, Arist. b. c. acc. rei, *to supply, furnish*, Dem.

χορηγία xorhgia I. *the office of a χορηγός at Athens, the defraying of the cost of the public choruses*, being the chief of the λειτουργία, Thuc., etc. II. *means for providing χοροί abundance of means, fortune*, Arist. 2. metaph. *supplies for war*, Polyb.

χορηγικός **xorhgikoj** *of or for a χορηγός, χ. ἀγῶνες rivalry in bringing out choruses, Xen.*

χορήγιον **xorhgionv**. χορηγεῖον II.

χορηγός **xorhgoj** χορός, ἡγέομαι I. *a chorus leader, Plat. - the leader of a train or band, Soph., Eur. II. at Athens, one who defrayed the costs for bringing out a chorus, Dem., Aeschin. 2. one who supplies the costs for any purposes, Dem., Aeschin.*

χορικός **xorikoj** χόρος *of or for a choral dance, choral, Plat., Arist.*

χόριον **xorion** *the membrane that encloses the fetus, the afterbirth, Lat. secundae pl. χόρια, ων, τά, a dish made by stuffing it with honey and milk, a kind of haggis, Ar. proverb., χαλεπὸν χορίω [Idoric gen.]1 κύνα γεῦσαι "don't let a dog taste blood, " Theocr. [1cf. Horace, *canis a corio nunquam absterrebitur uncto*]1.*

χοροδιδασκαλία **xorodidaskalia** *the office of χοροδιδάσκαλος, Plat.*

χοροδιδασκαλικός **xorodidaskalikoj** *of or for the χοροδιδάσκαλος ἢ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, χοροδιδασκαλίᾳ, Plat.*

χοροδιδάσκαλος **xorodidaskaloj** *the person who trained the chorus to dance and sing, the chorus-master, Ar., Dem. - this was originally the Poet himself, v. διδάσκω II.*

χοροήθης **xorohqhj** ἥθος *accustomed to the choral dance, Hhymn.*

χοροθαλής **xoroiqalhj** θάλλω *flourishing in the dance, Anth.*

χορομανία **xoroimania** *furious dancing, Anth.*

χοροιτυπία **xoroitupia** *choral dancing, Il., Anth. from χοροιτύπος*

χοροτύπος **xoroitupojcf.** χοροίτυπος *epic for χοροτύπος beating the ground in the dance, dancing, Pind.*

χοροίτυπος **xoroitupojcf.** χοροίτυπος *epic for χορότυπος proparox. χοροίτυπος, ον, pass. played to the choral dance, Hhymn.*

χορόνδε **xoronde** *to the festive dance, Il.*

χοροπαίκτης **xoropaikthj** *dancing merrily, Anth.*

χοροποιός *xoropoioj* ποιέω I. *instituting or arranging a chorus*, Xen. II. *leading the dance*, Soph., Eur.

χορός *xoroj* I. *a round dance*, used at banquets and festive occasions, Hom., Hes. -at Athens, the χορός κύκλιος performed *round* the altar of Dionysus, Hdt., Eur., etc. 2. from the Dionysiac Chorus arose the Attic Drama, which consisted at first of tales inserted in the intervals of the Dance [1ἐπεισόδια]1, recited by *a single actor* this dramatic chorus was either τραγικός consisting usually of 15 persons, or κωμικός of 24. When a Poet wished to bring out a piece, he asked a Chorus from the Archon, and the expenses, being great, were defrayed by some rich citizen [1the χορηγός]1 it was furnished by the Tribe and trained originally by the Poet himself [1hence called χοροδιδάσκαλος]1. II. *a chorus, choir*, i. e. *a band of dancers and singers*, Hymn., Pind. 2. generally, *a choir or troop*, τέκνων Eur.; also of things, χ. σκευῶν *a row of dishes*, Xen.; χ. ὀδόντων *a row of teeth*, whence the joke of οἱ πρόσθιοι χοροί, for the front teeth, Ar. III. *a place for dancing*, λείψαν χορόν Od., etc.

χοροστασία *xorostasia* ἴσθημι *institution of choruses* generally, *a chorus, dance*, Anth.

χορτάζω *xortazw* to feed, fatten cattle, Hes., Ar. -Pass. to eat their fill, Plat.

χορτασία *xortasia* from χορτάζω *a being fed, feasting*, Anth.

χόρτασμα *xortasma* fodder, forage food for men, Ntest.

χόρτος *xortoj* I. *an inclosed place, a feeding-place*, ἀλῆς ἐν χόρτῳ II. 2. generally, *any feeding-ground*, in pl. χόρτοι λέοντος Pind.; χόρτοι εὐδενδροί Eur. II. *food, fodder, provender*, esp. for cattle, Hes., etc.; grass, Ntest.; χόρτος κοῦφος hay, Xen. opp. to σῖτος [1food for man]1, Hdt., Xen. *food* generally, Eur., Anth.

χοῦς¹ *xouj* I. Lat. *congius*, a liquid measure 12 κοτύλαι, nearly 3 quarts, Ar., etc. 2. proverb. of attempts to measure the immeasurable, οἱ τῆς θαλάττης λεγόμενοι χόες Plat. II. Χόες, οἱ, *the Pitcher-feast*, the second day of the Anthesteria at Athens, Ar., Dem.

χοῦς² *xouj* 1. *earth thrown down or heaped up*, like χῶμα, Hdt. 2. κονιορτός, *dust*, Ntest.

χῶ *xow* χέω 1. *to throw or heap up*, of earth, χοῦσι χῶμα μέγα Hdt.; χῶματα χῶν πρὸς τὰ τείχεα *throwing up banks against..*, id=Hdt.; χῶμα ἔχουν πρὸς τὴν πόλιν

Thuc.; νῆσον χώσας σποδῶι *having formed an island with heaped up ashes*, Hdt. 2. *to block up by throwing earth in*, χ. τοὺς λιμένας Dem., Aeschin.: --Pass. of bays in the sea, *to be silted up*, Hdt.; of cities, *to be raised on mounds*, id=Hdt. 3. *to cover with earth, to bury*, χῶσαι τινα τάφωι Eur.:--Pass. *to be covered with a heap of earth*, i. e. *to have a sepulchral mound raised over one*, Anth.

χραίνω xrainw χράω1 1. *to touch slightly*, ὀλιγάκις ἄστυ κραίνων, i. e. *keeping aloof from it*, Eur. 2. *to stain, spot, defile*, Aesch.;-- esp. of moral pollution, Soph., Eur.:--Mid., χεῖρα κραίνεσθαι φόνωι Soph.:--Pass. *to be defiled*, id=Soph.

χραισμέω xraismewχράω3, χράομαι 1. *to ward off from one*, c. acc. rei et dat. pers., ὄλεθρον τινα χρ. Il. 2. c. dat. pers. only, *to defend any one, help, aid, succour, avail him*, id=Il.; χραισμεῖν τι *to assist, avail at all*, id=Il.

χράομαι xraomaiDep. I from the sense of *consulting or using an oracle* [1v. χράω3]1 comes the common sense *to use*, Lat. *uti*, Il., etc.; φρεσὶ κέχρητ' ἀγαθῆισι *he was endowed with a good heart*, Od.: c. dat., χρῆσθαι ἀργυρίωι *to have money to use for a purpose, use it thereon*, Plat.; χρ. ναυτιλίηισι, θαλάσσηι Hdt., Thuc. 2. in various relations, ὀργῆι or θυμῶι χρῆσθαι *to indulge one's anger, give vent to it*, Hdt. b. of external things, *to experience, suffer, be subject to*, νιφετῶι id=Hdt.; χρ. γαληνεῖαι *to have fair weather*, Eur.; ὁμολογίαι χπ. *to come to an agreement*, Hdt.; ζυγῶι χρ. δουλίωι *to become a slave*, Aesch.; συμφορῆι, συντυχίηι, εὐτυχίηι χρ., Lat. *uti fortuna mala, prospera*, Hdt., etc.; νόμοις χρ. *to live under laws*, Eur.; χρ. ἀνομίαι Xen., etc.:-- in many cases, χρῆσθαι merely paraphrases the Verb cognate to its dat., μόρωι χρ. i. e. *to die*, Hdt.; ὦνῆι καὶ πράσει χρ. ὦνεῖσθαι καὶ πιπράσκειν, *to buy and sell*, id=Hdt.; χρ. δρασμῶι διδράσκειν, Aeschin.; χρ. φωνῆι φωνεῖν, διαβολῆι χρ. διαβάλλεσθαι etc., Plat. c. χρῆσθαί τινα εἰς τι *to use for an end or purpose*, Hdt., Xen., etc.; ἐπί τι or πρὸς τι Xen.;--also with neut. adj. as adv., χρ. τινα ὅ τι βούλεται τις *to make what use one likes of him*, Hdt.; ἀπορέων ὅ τι χρήσεται *not knowing what to make of it*, id=Hdt.; τί χρήσομαι τούτῳ; *what use shall I make of him?* Ar.; οὐκ ἂν ἔχοις ὅ τι χρῶιο σαυτῶι Plat. 3. of persons, χρῆσθαί τινα, with an adv. of manner, *to treat him so and so*, χρῆσθαί τινα ὡς ἀνδρὶ ψεύστηι Hdt.; χρῆσθαί τινα ὡς φίλωι Thuc.; also, φιλικῶς χρῆσθαί τινα Xen.; but ὡς is often omitted, ἔμοιγε χρώμενος διδασκάλωι Aesch., etc.:--also, χρῆσθαί τινα [1 without φίλωι]1 like Lat. *uti for uti familiariter, to be intimate with a man*, Xen.:--absol., οἱ χρώμενοι *friends*, id=Xen. 4. χρῆσθαι ἑαυτῶι *to make use of one's powers*, Plat.; also, παρέχειν ἑαυτὸν τινα χρῆσθαι *to place oneself at the disposal of another*, Xen. 5. absol., or with an adv., οὕτῳ χρῶνται οἱ Πέρσαι so

the Persians *are wont to do*, such is their custom, id=Xen. 6. perf. κέχρημαι [1 in pres. sense]1, *to be in need or want of, to yearn after*, c. gen., Hom., Soph., Eur.:--part. κεχρημένος used as an adj., *needy, in need, poor*, Od., Hes., Eur. 7. the perf. appears as a strengthd. pres., *to have in use, and so to have, possess*, φρεσὶ γὰρ κέχρητ' ἀγαθήϊσι Od. 8. aor1 pass. χρησθῆναι, *to be used*, αἱ νέες οὐκ ἐχρήσθησαν Hdt.; ἕως ἄν χρησθῆι so long as *it be in use*, Dem. IV. for χροή, v. sub voc.

χράω1 xraw *to scrape, graze, wound slightly*, ὄν ῥά τε ποιμήν χραύση Il.; cf. ἐγχαράω, ἐπιχράω.

χράω2 xraw only in imperf. I. c. dat. pers. *to fall upon, attack, assail*, στυγερός δέ οἱ ἔχραε δαίμων Od. II. c. inf. *to be bent on doing, to be eager to do*, τίπτε ἐμόν ῥόον ἔχραε κήδειν; *why was he so eager to vex my stream?* Il.; μνηστῆρες, οἱ ἔχράετε ἐσθίμεν καὶ πινέμεν ye suitors, who were *so eager to eat and drink*, Od. 2. to this must also be referred the forms χρῆις, χρῆι, [1 formed like λῆις, λῆι from λάω, διψῆις, -ῆι, πεινῆις, -ῆι from διψάω, πεινάω]1 χρῆζω, *to desire*, εἴτε χρῆι θανεῖν *whether she desires to die*, Soph.; δρᾶν ἅ χρῆις id=Soph.; εἴτε χρῆις [1 sc. κηρύσσειν με]1 id=Soph.; οὐ χρῆισθα [1 sc. φωνεῖν]1; Ar.

χράω3 xraw I. *to furnish what is needful* 1. Act. of gods and oracles, *to furnish the needful answer, to declare, pronounce, proclaim*, χρῆσω βουλήν Διός Hhymn.; ἡ Πυθίη οἱ χρᾶι τάδε Hdt., etc.: c. inf. *to warn or direct by oracle*, χρῆσαντ' ἐμοὶ ἐκτὸς αἰτίας εἶναι *that I should be*, Aesch.; τοῦ θεοῦ χρῆσαντος Thuc. 2. Pass. *to be declared, proclaimed by an oracle*, τίς οὖν ἐχρήσθη; Eur.; of the oracle, τὰ χρηστήρια ταῦτά σφι ἐχρήσθη Hdt.; πείθου τὰ χρησθέντ' Soph.: impers., c. inf., καὶ σφι ἐχρήσθη ἀνέμοισι εὐχεσθαι Hdt. 3. Mid. *to consult a god or oracle, to inquire of a god or oracle, consult him or it*, c. dat., ψυχῆι χρησόμενος Τειρεσίαο Od.; χρ. θεῶι, Lat. *uti oraculo*, Hdt., etc. --From the sense of *using an oracle* comes the general sense of χράομαι *to use* [1v. χράομαι]1:--absol. *to consult the oracle*, Od., Hdt.; οἱ χρώμενοι *the consulters*, Eur.:--perf. part., κεχρημένος *one who has received an oracular response*, Arist. II. *to furnish with a thing*, in which sense κίχρημι was the pres. in use, with fut. χρῆσω: aor1 ἔχρησα: perf. κέχρηκα:-- Mid., pres. in use κίχραμαι, aor1 ἔχρησάμην: -- *to furnish the use of a thing, i. e. to lend*, Hdt., Ar., etc.:--Mid. *to have furnished one, borrow*, Eur.; πόδας χρῆσας, ὄμματα χρησάμενος *having lent feet and borrowed eyes*, of a blind man carrying a lame one, Anth.

χρεία xreia χράομαι, χρέος I. *use, advantage, service*, Theogn., Plat.; τὰ οὐδὲν εἰς χρείαν *things of no use or service*, Dem.; χρείαν ἐρευνᾶν, v. ἐρευνάω 1 --pl. *services*, Pind., Dem. 2. as an action, *using, use*, κτῆσις καὶ χρ. *having and using*, Xen., Plat.; πρὸς τὴν ἀνθρωπίνην χρ. Xen. 3. of persons, *familiarity, intimacy, intercourse*, πρὸς τινα *with one*, Plat. II. like Lat. *opus, need, want, necessity*, Aesch., etc.; ἴν' ἕσταμεν χρείας *considering in what great need we are*, Soph.; χρεία πολεμεῖν *to war with necessity*, id=Soph. -c. gen. *want or lack of a thing*, Aesch., etc.; ἐν χρεία δορός *in the need or stress of war*, Soph.; χρεία ἐστὶ [γίγνεται] μοι τινός, Lat. *opus est mihi aliqua re*, Plat.; ἔτι μου χρείαν ἔξει *will have need of my help*, Aesch.; ἐν χρεία εἶναί or γίγνεσθαί τινος Plat.; pl., αἰ τοῦ σώματος χρ. Xen.; αἰ ἀναγκαῖαι χρ. Dem. 2. *the result of need, want, poverty*, Soph., Eur. 3. *a request of necessity*, opp. to ἀξίωσις [1a claim of merit]1, Thuc. generally, *a request*, Aesch. 4. *a needful business, a need, requirement*, ὡς πρὸς τί χρείας; *for what purpose* Soph.; ἡ πολεμικὴ χρ. καὶ ἡ εἰρηνικὴ *the requirements of war and of peace*, Arist. 5. generally, *a business, employment*, Polyb., Ntest.

χρεῖος xreioj χρῆ *needing, being in want of*, c. gen., Eur.

χρεμετίζω xremetizw *to neigh, whinny*, Lat. *hinnire*, of horses, Il., Hdt., etc.
Formed from the sound.

χρεμετισμός xremetismoj from χρεμετίζω *a neighing, whinnying*, Ar.

χρεμίζω xremizw xremeti/zw

χρέμπτομαι xremptomai Dep. *to clear one's throat, to hawk and spit, cough*, Eur.
Formed from the sound.

χρέος xreoj χράομαι, χρῆ I. *that which one needs must pay, an obligation, debt*, Od.; *a debt for stolen cattle*, Il.; χρεῖος ἀποστήσασθαι *to pay a debt in full*, id=Il.; ἀρᾶς τίνει χρ. *pays the debt demanded by the curse*, Aesch.; χρέος πόλει προσάπτειν *to attach a further debt, i.e. guilt to the city*, Soph.; χρέος ἀποδιδόναι *to repay a debt*, Hdt., Ar. -in pl. *debts*, χρεῶν λύσις Hes.; τὴν οὐσίαν ἅπασαν χρέα κατέλιπε *left all the property in outstanding debts*, Dem. II. *a needful business, an affair, matter*, ἐὼν αὐτοῦ χρεῖος Od. *a requirement, a purpose*, Soph. c. gen., like χάριν, *for the sake of*, σὸν οὐκ ἔλασσον ἢ κείνης χρέος Eur. 2. like χρῆμα, *a thing*, τί χρέος; τί χρῆμα; *wherefore* Aesch.; ἐφ' ὅ τι χρ. ἐμόλετε; Eur. III. in Od., ἦλθον Τειρεσίαο κατὰ χρέος *seems to be Τειρεσίαο χρησόμενος, I came to consult him -but, κατὰ χρέος according to what is*

due, as is *meet*, Hhymn. IV. *a duty, task, charge, office*, Pind., Trag. V. *χρεία*, *want, need*, τί δὲ τοῦδ' ἔχει πλέκους χρέος; Ar.

χρεωκοπίδης *xrewkopidhj*κόπτω *one who cancels his debts, an insolvent*, Plut.

χρεών *xrewnindecl.*, properly a part. neut. of *χρή* I. *that which must be*, τὸ χρεῶν γίνεσθαι Hdt.; τὸ χρεῶν τοῦ χρησμοῦ Plut. II. *need, necessity, fate*, Eur., Plat. 2. χρεῶν [1sc. ἐστι]1, much like *χρή*, 'tis *fated, necessary*, Lat. *oportet*, c. inf., Theogn., Aesch., etc. 3. sometimes as a neut. part. [Ilike ἐξόν, etc.]1, *it being necessary, since it was necessary*, Hdt. III. more rarely *that which is expedient or right*, Soph., Ar., etc. IV. absol., οὐ χρεῶν ἄρχετε *ye rule unrightfully*, Thuc.

χρεῶ *xrew*χρέος, *χρεία* 1. *want, need*; hence *desire, longing, urgent wish*, Hom.; ἦ τι μάλα χρεῶ of a truth something is much *needed*, Il.; χρειοῖ ἀναγκαίη by dire *necessity*, id=Il.; c. gen., χρεῶ ἐμεῖο *want, need of me*, Hom. 2. χρεῶ ἰκάνεται *want, necessity arises*, id=Hom.; so, χρεῶ γίγνεται Il.; τίπτε δέ σε χρεῶ δεῦρ' ἤγαγε; Od. 3. χρ. ἰκάνει τινά *comes upon him*, ἐμὲ δὲ χρεῶ γίγνεται αὐτῆς [1sc. τῆς νηός]1 *need of the ship comes upon me*, Il.; οὐδέ τί μιν χρεῶ ἔσται τυμβοχοῆς *nor will need of a grave be felt by him*, id=Il. 4. hence the elliptical use of χρεῶ c. acc. pers., τίπτε δέ σε χρεῶ [1sc. ἰκάνει]1; Hom.; c. gen. rei, οὐτι με ταύτης χρεῶ τιμῆς *need of it touches me not*, Il.; χρεῶ βουλής ἐμὲ καὶ σέ id=Il.;--also c. inf., τὸν χρεῶ ἐστάμεναι *κρατερῶς he needs must stand firm*, id=Il.; οὐδέ τί μιν χρεῶ νηῶν ἐπιβαινέμεν Od. χρεῶ in Hom. is a monosyll.

χρεώστης *xrewsthj*χρέος *a debtor*, Luc.

χρεωφειλέτης *xrewfeilethj*οφείλω *a debtor, one in debt*, Ntest., Plut.

χρήζω *xrhzw*χράω² used by attic writers only in pres. and imperf. 1. *to need, want, lack, have need of*, c. gen., Hom., Aesch.:--absol. in part. *χρηίζων lacking, needy, poor*, Od., Hes. 2. *to desire, long for, ask for*, c. gen., Hdt., Aesch.:-- rarely c. acc. rei, Hdt., Soph.;--often an inf. must be supplied, φράζε ὅ τι χρήζεις [1 sc. φράζειν] 1 Ar., etc. b. c. acc. pers. et inf. *to ask or desire that one should do a thing*, Hdt.; so also c. gen. pers. et inf. *to desire of one to do*, id=Hdt.; c. inf. only, *to desire to do a thing*, Trag. c. c. dupl. gen. pers. et rei, τῶνδε ἐγὼ ὑμέων χρηίζων συνέλεξα Hdt. 3. μὴ θανεῖν ἔχρηζες [1 Soph. O. C. 1713]1 is explained, *O that thou hadst not desired to die*, --a very unusual construction; cf. ἐπωφέλῃσα for ὠφελον [1 supr. 541]1. 4. the part. *χρηίζων* is used

absol. for εἰ χρήζει, *if one will, if one chooses*, Theogn., Aesch.:--also, τὸ χρήζον *your solicitation*, Eur.

χρήζω xrhzw xra/w3 *to deliver an oracle, foretell*, Eur.

χρηίσκομαι xrhiskomaionic Frequent. of χρήζω *to be much in want of*, τινι Hdt.

χρήμα xrhma χράομαι I. *a thing that one uses or needs in pl. goods, property, money, gear, chattels*, Od., Hes., etc.; πρόβατα καὶ ἄλλα χρ. Xen.; κρείσσων χρημάτων superior to money, i. e. incorruptible, Thuc.; χρημάτων ἀδωρότατος id=Thuc. -rare in sg. in this sense, ἐπὶ κόσῳ χρήματι; for how much money Answ. ἐπ' οὐδενί, Hdt. II. generally, *a thing, matter, affair, event*, Hes., Hdt.; κινεῖν πᾶν χρήμα "to leave no stone unturned," Hdt. -of a battle, *an affair*, Plut. 2. χρήμα is often expressed where it might be omitted, δεινὸν χρ. ἐποιεῦντο Hdt.; ἐς ἀφανὲς χρ. ἀποστέλλειν ἀποικίαν to send out a colony without any certain destination, id=Hdt.; τί χρήμα; like τί; *what ti/xrh=ma dra=|s*; Soph.; τί χρήμα πάσχω; τί δ' ἐστὶ χρήμα; *what is the matter* Aesch., etc. 3. used in periphrases to express something strange or extraordinary, μέγα συὸς χρήμα *a monster of a boar*, Hdt.; τὸ χρ. τῶν νυκτῶν ὅσον *what a terrible length the nights are*, Ar. λιπαρὸν τὸ χρ. *what a grand city* id=Ar.; κλέπτον τὸ χρ. τὰνδρός *a thievish sort of fellow*, id=Ar.; σοφὸν τοι χρήμ' ἄνθρωπος *truly a clever creature is he* Theocr. -so, to express a great number, as we say, *a lot, a deal, a heap*, πολλόν τι χρ. τῶν ὀφίων, χρ. πολλὸν νεῶν Hdt.; ὅσον τὸ χρ. παρνόπων *what a lot of locusts* Ar.; ὅσον τὸ χρ. πλακοῦντος id=Ar.; τὸ χρ. τῶν κόπων ὅσον *what a lot of them* id=Ar.; --also of persons, χρήμα θηλειῶν *woman kind*, Eur.; μέγα χρ. Λακαϊνᾶν Theocr.

χρηματίζω xrhmatizw χρήμα I. *to negotiate, transact business, have dealings, esp. in money matters* [Ithough this sense is mostly confined to the Mid.]1, Thuc., Isocr. 2. *to consult, deliberate*, Dem., Aeschin. 3. *to give audience to, to answer after deliberation*, τινί Xen.; τινὶ περὶ τίνος Thuc. 4. of an oracle, *to give a response to those who consult it*, Plut. -Pass. *to receive an answer or warning*, Ntest.; ἦν αὐτῷ κεχρηματισμένον *a warning had been given him*, id=Ntest. II. Mid. χρηματίζομαι, fut. attic -ιοῦμαι perf. κεχρημάτισμαι - *to negotiate or transact business for oneself, to make money*, Thuc., Plat.; χρ. χρήματα Xen. 2. generally, *to transact business, have dealings, hold conference with*, τινι Hdt. 3. c. acc. rei, χρηματίζεσθαι τὸ νόμισμα *to traffic in money*, Arist. III. in later writers, the Act. means *to take and bear a title or name, to be called*

or *styled so and so*, χρηματίζει βασιλεύς Polyb.; ἴσις ἐχρημάτισε Plut.; χρηματίσαι Χριστιανούς Ntest.; generally, *to be called*, id=Ntest.

χρηματικός xrhmatikoj χρῆμα *of or for money*, χρ. ζημία a *money fine*, Plut.; χρ. συμβόλαια *money contracts*, id=Plut.; οἱ χρηματικοί *the moneyed men*, id=Plut.

χρηματισμός xrhmatismoj χρηματίζω I. *an oracular response, divine warning*, Ntest. II. [1from Mid.]1 *money making*, Plat. *gain, profit*, Dem.

χρηματιστέος xrhmatisteoj verb. adj. of χρηματίζω *one must make money*, Xen.

χρηματιστήριον xrhmatisthrion χρηματίζω *a place for transacting business, a counting-house*, Plut.

χρηματιστής xrhmatisthj χρηματίζω 1. *a man in business, money-getter, trafficker*, Plat., Xen. 2. as adj., χρημαῶτιστικός, Arist.

χρηματιστικός xrhmatistikoj from χρημαῶτιστής *of or for money-making*, ὁ χρ. a *man of business*, Plat.; χρ. οἰωνός an *omen portending gain*, Xen.; τὸ χρηματιστικόν *the commercial class*, Arist. - ἡ -κή [1sc. τέχνη]1, *the art of money-making, traffic*, Plat.

χρηματοδαίτης xrhmatodaithj δαίω *a divider of wealth*, Aesch.

χρηματοποιός xrhmatopoioj ποιέω *money-making*, Xen.

χρημοσύνη xrhmosunh like χρεία, *need, want, lack*, Tyrtae., Theogn.

χρή xrh imperf. ἐχρήν, also without the augm. χρήν even in attic I. *it is fated, necessary*, Aesch., etc.; οὐδὲ ἐν ἴαμα ὅ τι χρήν προσφέροντας ὠφελεῖν *no one remedy which one was sure to do good by administering*, Thuc. -c. inf. *it must, must needs, one must or ought to do*, Hom., attic; more often, like Lat. *oportet*, c. acc. pers. et inf. *one must, one must needs, it behoves, befits one to..*, οὐδέ τί σε χρή νηλεὲς ἦτορ ἔχειν II., etc.; often the inf. must be supplied from the context, τίπτε μάχης ἀποπαύεαι; οὐδέ τί σε χρή [1sc. ἀποπαύεσθαι]1, *why cease from battle for it behoves thee not*, II.; so, ὅθι χρή πεζὸν ἔόντα [1sc. μάρνασθαι]1 Od.; ἐπιπλεύσειέ τις ὡς χρή [1sc. ἐπιπλεύσαι]1 Thuc. -absol., ἐρεῖ τις, οὐ χρήν [sc. τοῦτο ποιεῖν], ἀλλὰ τί χρήν εἶπατε Eur. ap. Ar. 2. c. acc. pers. et gen. rei, οὐδέ τί σε χρή ἀφροσύνης *thou hast no need of imprudence*, i. e. *it does not befit thee*, II.; μυθήσεται ὅττεό [1i. e. ὅτου]1 σε χρή *thou wilt say what thou hast need of*, Od. II. sometimes in a less strong sense, πῶς

χρη̄ τοῦτο περᾶσαι; **how is one to get through this** Theocr. III. τὸ χρη̄ν [1inf.]1 **χρεών, fate, destiny, Eur.**

χρη̄ xrh xrew/n II **need, necessity, χρη̄ 'σται, which serves as a fut. to χρη̄, it will be needful, c. inf., Soph.**

χρησιμεύω xrhsimeuw **to be useful or serviceable, τινί to one, Luc.**

χρήσιμος xrhsimojχράομαι I. **useful, serviceable, good for use, good, apt or fit in its kind, Hdt., attic; τὸ αὐτίκα χρ. present advantage, Thuc.; --χρ. εἷς τι useful for something, Hdt., etc.; ἐπί τι Plat.; πρὸς τι Eur.; useful for doing, Ar. 2. serviceable, useful, Soph., Eur., etc.; χρησίμους ἑαυτοὺς παρέχειν τῇ πόλει to shew themselves serviceable to the state, Dem. 3. much-used, Hdt. 4. νόμισμα οὐ χρήσιμον ἔξω money that will not pass abroad, Xen. II. adv., χρησίμως ἔχειν to be serviceable, Thuc.; χρ. τινί with advantage to him, id=Thuc.**

χρη̄σις xrhsijχράομαι I. **a using, employment, use made of a thing, Pind. in pl. uses, advantages, id=Pind., Xen. -opp. to κτη̄σις [1possession]1, Plat., etc. 2. means of using, usefulness, Thuc., Plat.; ἔχειν χρη̄σιν to be useful, Dem. 3. intimacy, acquaintance, Lat. usus, Isocr.; ἡ χρ. ἡ πρὸς ἀλλήλους Arist. II. [1χράω. I]1, the response of an oracle, [Pind. III. [1χράω3. II]1, a lending, loan, Arist.**

χρησματογόρης xrhsmagorhjἀγορεύω **an utterer of oracles, a prophet, Anth.**

χρησμηγορέω xrhsmhgorewfrom χρησματογόρης **to utter oracles, Luc.**

χρησμολογέω xrhsmologew **to utter oracles, divine, Ar. from χρησμολόγος**

χρησμολόγος xrhsmologojλέγω I. **uttering oracles, divining, χ. ἀνήρ a soothsayer, diviner, Hdt. II. an expounder of oracles, an oracle-monger, id=Hdt., Ar.**

χρησμοποιός xrhsmoioiojποιέω **making oracles in verse, Luc.**

χρησμός xrhsmojχράω3 **the answer of an oracle, oracular response, oracle, Solon., Hdt., attic**

χρησμοσύνη xrhsmosunhχράομαι I. **need, want, poverty, Tyrtae. II. importunity, Hdt.**

χρησμοφύλαξ xrhsmofulac **a keeper of oracles, Luc.**

χρησμοφδέω xrhsmwdewfrom χρησμοφδός *to chant oracles generally, to deliver oracles, prophesy*, Hdt., Ar., etc.

χρησμοφδία xrhsmwdiafrom χρησμοφδός *the answer of an oracle, a prophecy*, Aesch., Plat.

χρησμοφδικός xrhsmwdikoj *oracular*, Luc. from χρησμοφδός

χρησμοφδός xrhsmwdojφδῆ I. *chanting oracles, or delivering them in verse; generally prophesying, prophetic*, χρ. παρθένος, of the Sphinx, Soph. II. as Subst. *a soothsayer, oracle-monger*, Plat.

χρηστέος xrhsteojverb. adj. *one must use*, c. dat. rei, Xen.

χρηστεύομαι xrhsteuomai Dep. *to be good and kind*, Ntest.

χρηστηριάζω xrhsthriazwlike χράω3 I. *to give oracles, prophesy*, Strab. II. Mid., like χράομαι, *to have an oracle given one, consult an oracle*, Hdt.; χρ. θεῶ *to consult a god*, like χρήσασθαι θεῶ, id=Hdt. from χρηστήριον

χρηστήριον xrhsthriονχράω3 I. *an oracle*, i. e., 1. *the seat of an oracle*, such as Delphi, Hhymn., Hdt., Eur. --in pl. for sg., Aesch. 2. *the answer of an oracle, oracular response*, Hdt., Trag. II. *an offering for the oracle*, made by those consulting it; generally, *a sacrificial victim*, χρ. θέσθαι Pind., Aesch.; --and *a victim, sacrifice*, Soph.

χρηστήριος xrhsthriojχράω3 *of or from an oracle, oracular, prophetic*, Aesch., Eur.; Ἄπολλον χρηστήριε *author of oracles*, Hdt.

χρήστης xrhsthjgen. pl. χρήτων [1not χρηστῶν, to distinguish it from the gen. pl. of χρηστός.]1 χράω3 1. *a creditor, usurer, dun*, Ar. 2. [1from the Mid.]1 *a debtor*, Dem.

χρηστικός xrhstikojχράομαι 1. *knowing how to use, understanding the use of a thing*, c. gen., Arist. 2. *of things, useful, serviceable*, Plut.

χρηστοήθης xrhstohqhjῆθος *well-disposed*, Arist.

χρηστολογία xrhstologia *fair speaking, smooth speech*, Ntest.

χρηστολόγος xrhstologojλέγω *speaking plausibly*.

χρηστός xrhstojverb. adj. of χράομαι like χρήσιμος I. *useful, good of its kind, serviceable*, τινι Hdt., Eur.; of victims and omens, *boding good, auspicious*, Hdt.; τελευτή χρηστή a *happy end or issue*, id=Hdt. - τὰ χρηστά, as Subst., *good services, benefits, kindnesses*, id=Hdt.; χρηστὰ συμβουλεύειν Ar. 2. in moral sense, *good*, opp. to μοχθηρός, Plat.; τὸ χρηστόν, opp. to τὸ αἰσχρόν, Soph. II. of men, *good, a good man and true*; generally, *good, honest, worthy, trusty*, Hdt., Soph., etc.;--also like χρήσιμος, of good citizens, *useful, deserving*, Ar., Thuc., etc. 2. οἱ χρηστοί, like οἱ ἀγαθοί, Lat. *optimates*, Xen. 3. of the gods, *kind, propitious*, Hdt. 4. *good, mild, kind, kindly*, Ntest. -in bad sense, *simple, silly*, like εὐήθης, Ar., Plat.; ὧ χρηστέ Dem. III. adv. -τῶς, *well, properly*, Hdt.

χρηστότης xrhstothjfrom χρηστός 1. of persons, *goodness, honesty*, Eur. 2. *goodness of heart, kindness*, Isae., Ntest.

χρηστοφιλία xrhstofilia *the having good friends, the friendship of good men*, Arist. from χρηστόφιῶλος

χρηστόφιλος xrhstofiloj *possessed of good friends*, Arist.

χρῖμα xrima older form of χρῖσμα, *unguent, oil*, Aesch.

χρίπτω xrimptwχρίω I. *to bring near*, [1so used by Hom. only in compd. ἐγχρίπτω, q. v.]; πόδα χρίπτουσα ῥαχίαισι *keeping one's steps close along the shore*, Aesch.; ὑπὸ στήλην ἔχριπτε ἀεὶ σύριγγα *kept the wheel ever close to the post*, Soph.; so in Mid., Eur., Theocr. - Pass. *to touch the surface of a body, to graze, scratch, wound*, Lat. *radere, stringere*, χρῖμφθεις πέλας *close even to touching*, Od. generally, *to come nigh, draw near, approach*, c. dat., δόμοισι χρίμπτεσθαι Aesch.; τείχεσι Eur.; so in aor1 mid. χρίμψασθαι, Hhymn. II. intr. in Act., Pass., Eur.

χρῖσμα xrimaχρίω later form for χρῖμα I. *anything smeared on, esp. a scented unguent, thicker than μύρον*, Xen. II. *whitewash, stucco*, Luc.

Χριστιανός Xristianoj *a Christian*, first in Act ap. II. 26.

χριστός xristojverb. adj. of χρίω I. *to be rubbed on*, φάρμακα χριστά *salves*, Aesch., Eur. II. of persons, *anointed* χριστός, οὐ, ὁ, *the Anointed One, the Christ*, as a transl. of the Hebr. *Messiah*, Ntest.

χρίω xriw I. *to touch on the surface: to rub or anoint with scented unguents*, Hom.; λόεον καὶ χριῶν ἐλαίωι Od.; πέπλον χρ. *to infect with poison*, Soph.; metaph., ἰμέρωι χρίσασ' οἰστόν Eur.:--Mid. *to anoint oneself*, Od., Hes.: c. acc. rei, χρίεσθαι ἰούς *to anoint* [1i. e. *poison*] *1 one's arrows*, Od.:--Pass., χρίεσθαι ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου, *of a dead body left exposed to the sun*, Hdt. II. *to rub over with colour: Pass. to be coloured*, id=Hdt.:--Mid., χρίεσθαι τὰ σώματα *to smear their bodies*, Xen. III. *to wound on the surface, prick, sting*, Aesch.:--Pass., ὄξυστόμωι μύωπι χρισθεῖς' id=Xen.

χροιά xroiaχρώς I. *the surface of a body, the skin; the body itself*, Il., Theogn., Ar. II. *the superficial appearance of a thing, its colour*, Aesch., Eur., etc. -esp. *the colour of the skin, the complexion*, Aesch., Eur.

χροίζω xroizwpoet. form of χρώζω *to touch on the surface; generally, to touch*, Eur.

χρόμαδος xromadoja *crashing sound*, χρ. γενύων, *of a pugilistic contest*, Il. Formed from the sound.

χρονίζω xronizwχρόνος I. intr. *to spend time*, Hdt. *to take time, tarry, linger, delay, be slow*, Aesch., Thuc.; c. inf. *to delay to do*, Ntest. 2. of things, χρονίζον μένειν *to remain long*, Aesch. II. Pass. *to be prolonged or protracted*, id=Aesch. 2. *to grow up*, χρονησθεῖς id=Aesch.

χρονικός xronikojχρόνος *of or concerning time*, κανόνες Plut. - τὰ χρονικά [1sc. βιβλία]1 *chronology*, id=Plut.

χρόνιος xroniojχρόνος I. of persons, *after a long time, late*, χρόνιος ἐλθών Od.; χρ. φανείς Soph. 2. *for a long time*, χρόνιον τινα ἐκβάλλειν, ἐλαύνειν id=Soph.; χρόνιός εἰμι' ἀπὸ βορᾶς I *have been long without food*, Eur. 3. *long-delaying, lingering*, Aesch.; χρόνιοι μέλλετε πράσσειν Soph.; χρόνια τὰ τῶν θεῶν Eur. II. of things, *long, lasting long, long-continued*, χρόνια λέκτρο' ἔχων *having been long married*, id=Eur.; χρ. πόλεμοι Thuc. III. adv. -ίως, Arist. neut. pl. χρόνια as adv., Eur. -comp. -ώτερον, Pind.

χρονηστέος xronisteojverb. adj. *one must spend time*, Arist.

χρονογράφος xronografojγράφω *recording times and events* as Subst. *a chronicler, annalist*, Strab.

χρόνος xronoj I. *time*, Hom., etc. 2. *a definite time, a while, period, season*, δεκέτης, τρίμηνος χρ. Soph.; χρ. βίου, ἡβης Eur. -pl. *periods of time*, τοῖς χρόνοις ἀκριβῶς *with chronological accuracy*, Thuc.; τοῖς χρόνοις *by the dates*, Isocr. 3. **Special phrases** a. acc., χρόνον *for a while*, Od., etc.; so, πολὺν χρόνον *for a long time*, id=Od.; τὸν ἀεὶ χρ. *for ever*, Eur., etc.; ἓνα χρ. *at once, once for all*, Il. b. gen., ὀλίγου χρόνου *in a short time*, Hdt.; πολλοῦ χρόνου Ar.; πόσου ρ.; *for how long* id=Ar. c. dat., χρόνῳ *in time, at last*, Hdt., Trag.; so, χρόνῳ ποτέ Hdt., etc.; also with the Art., τῷ χρόνῳ Ar. 4. with Prepositions - ἀνὰ χρόνον *in course of time, after a time*, Hdt. - ἀφ' οὗ χρόνου *from such time as..*, Xen. - διὰ χρόνου *after an interval of time*, Soph., Thuc.; διὰ πολλοῦ χρόνου Hdt., Ar. - ἐκ πολλοῦ χρόνου *a long time since, long ago*, Hdt. - ἐν χρόνῳ *in time, at length*, Aesch. - ἐντὸς χρόνου *within a certain time*, Hdt. - ἐπὶ χρόνον *for a while*, Hom.; πολλὸν ἐπὶ χρ. Od. - ἐς χρόνον *hereafter*, Hdt. - σὺν χρόνῳ, *like χρόνῳ or διὰ χρόνου*, Aesch. - ὑπὸ χρόνου *by lapse of time*, Thuc. II. *lifetime, an age*, Soph.; χρόνῳ βραδύς id=Soph. III. *a season, portion of the year*, Xen. IV. *delay, loss, of time*, Dem.; χρόνους ἐμποιεῖν *to interpose delays*, id=Dem.

χρονοτριβέω xronotribew τριβῶ I. *to waste time, loiter*, Arist., Ntest. II. c. acc., χρ. τὸν πόλεμον *to protract the war*, Plut.

χρυσαιοβός xrusamoiboj ἀμείβω *exchanging for gold - metaph.*, Ἄρης σωματῶν χρυσαιοβός War, *who traffics in men's bodies*, Aesch.

χρυσάμπυξ xrusampuc *with fillet or frontlet of gold*, of horses, Il.; of goddesses, Hhymn., Hes.

χρυσανθήs xrusanqhj ἄνθος *with golden flower*, Anth.

χρυσανταυγής xrusantaughj *reflecting golden light*, Eur.

χρυσάορος xrusaoroj ἄορος like χρυσάωρ, *with sword of gold*, epith. of Apollo and other gods, Il., Hhymn., Pind.

χρυσάρματος xrusarmatoj ἄρμα *with or in car of gold*, Pind.,

χρύσασπις xrusaspj *with shield of gold*, Pind., Eur.

χρυσαυγής xrusaughj *gold-gleaming*, Soph., Ar.

χρυσάωρ xrusawr ἄορος xrusa/oros, Hes., Pind.

χρυσεῖον *xruseion* χρυσός I. *a goldsmith's shop*, Strab. II. *a gold-mine in pl.* χρυσεῖα, *gold-mines*, Xen.

χρύσειος *xruseioj* epic for χρύσεος q. v., Hom., Hes.

χρυσελεφαντήλεκτρος *xruselefanthlektroj* *of gold, ivory, and electrum, overlaid therewith*, Epigr. ap. Plut.

χρυσεοβόστρυχος *xruseobostruxoj* *xrusobo/struxos*, Eur.

χρυσεόδητος *xruseodmhtoj* *formed of gold*, Aesch.

χρυσεόκυκλος *xruseokukloj* *with disk of gold, of the sun*, Eur.

χρυσεόμαλλος *xruseomalloj* *xruso/mallos*, Eur.

χρυσεομίτρας *xruseomitrh* μίτρα *xrusomi/trhs*, Anth.

χρυσεοπήληξ *xruseophlh* *xrusoph/lhc*, Hhymn.

χρυσεοπήνητος *xruseophnhtoj* πήνη *with woof of gold, gold-inwoven*, Eur.

χρυσεοσάνδαλος *xruseosandaloj* *with sandals of gold*, Eur.

χρύσεος *xruseoj* χρυσός I. *golden, of gold, decked or inlaid with gold*, Hom., etc. **sometimes**, ἐπίχρυσος, *gilded, gilt*, Hdt.; cf. ἴστημι A. III. 2. χρύσεια μέταλλα *gold mines*, Thu.; v. χρυσεῖον II. II. *gold-coloured, golden-yellow*, Il. III. metaph. *golden*, χρυσή Ἀφροδίτη Hom.; χρ. ὑγία Pind.; χρ. ἐλπίς Soph.; **the first age of man was the golden**, Hes. χρῦσῆ, χρῦσῆν, χρῦσῆου, χρῦσῆω etc., in Hom. must be pronounced as disyll.

χρυσεόστολμος *xruseostolmoj* στέλλω *decked, dight with gold*, Aesch.

Χρυσῆς *Xrushij* *daughter of Chryses*, Il. patronym. of Χρύσης, ου

χρυσηλάκατος *xrushlakatoj* *with spindle of gold*, Il., Soph.

χρυσήλατος *xrushlatoj* ἐλαύνω III *of beaten gold, goldwrought*, Trag.

χρυσήνιος *xrushnioj* ἡνία *with reins of gold*, Hom., Soph.

χρυσήρης *xrushrhj* ἀραρίσκω *furnished or decked with gold, golden*, Eur.

χρυσίδιον *xrusidion* Dim. of χρυσίον *a small piece of gold*, Isocr., Dem.

χρυσίον *xrusion* Dim. of χρύσος I. *a piece of gold*, generally, *gold*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; pl., Dem. 2. *gold coin, money*, Eur., Ar., Plat., etc.; χρυσία *pieces of gold*, Plat. II. as a term of endearment, *my golden one my little treasure* Ar., Anth.

χρυσίς *xrusij* I. *a vessel of gold, piece of gold plate*, Ar. II. *a gold-broidered dress or shoes*, Luc.

χρυσίτης *xrusithj* *like gold, containing gold*, ψάμμος χρυσίτις Hdt.

χρυσοβαφής *xrusobafhj* βάπτω *gilded, gold-embroidered*, Plut., Anth.

χρυσοβέλεμνος *xrusobelemnoj* *with arrows of gold*, Anth.

χρυσόβωλος *xrusobwloj* βῶλον *with soil of gold*, Eur.

χρυσόγονος *xrusogonoj* γίγνομαι *born or begotten of gold*, χρ. γενεά, i. e. the Persians, because [1by the legend]1 they were descended from Perseus, who was begotten of Zeus in the form of a shower of gold, Aesch.

χρυσοδακτύλιος *xrusodaktulioj* *with ring of gold*, Ntest.

χρυσόδετος *xrusodetoj* *bound with gold, set in gold*, σφρηγίς Hdt. - *enriched with gold*, Soph., Eur.

χρυσοειδής *xrusoeidhj* εἶδος *like gold*, Plat., Xen.

χρυσόζυγος *xrusozugoj* ζυγόν *with yoke of gold*, Xen.

χρυσόθρονος *xrusoqronoj* *gold-enthroned*, Il., Pind.

χρυσοκάρηνος *xrusokarhnoj* *with head of gold*, Eur.

χρυσόκερως *xrusokerwjkéρας* I. *with horns of gold*, Pind., Eur. II. *with gilded horns, of a victim ready for sacrifice*, Aeschin.

χρυσοκόλλητος *xrusokollhtoj* *soldered or inlaid with gold*, Eur.

χρυσοκόμης *xrusokomhjkόμη* I. *the golden haired*, Hes., Eur.;- ό χρ. absol. for Apollo, Pind., Eur. II. *with golden ornaments in the hair*, Luc.

χρυσόκομος *xrusokomoj* χρυσοκόμης, Anth. *with golden plumage, of birds*, Hdt.

χρυσολογέω *xrusologew* *to speak of gold*, Luc. from χρῦσολόγος

χρυσολόγος *xrusologoj* λέγω *speaking of gold*.

χρυσόλογχος *xrusologxoj* λόγχη *with spear of gold*, Eur.

χρυσολύρης *xrusolurhjl* λύρα *with lyre of gold*, Ar., Anth.

χρυσόμαλλος *xrusomalloj* *with golden wool or fleece*, Eur.

χρυσομηλολόνηθιον *xrusomhlolonqion* Dim. as if from χρυσομηλολόνηθη *little golden beetle, as a term of endearment*, Ar.

χρυσομίτρης *xrusomitrhj* μίτρα *with girdle or headband of gold*, Soph.

χρυσόνωτος *xrusonwtoj* *with golden back or surface*; χρ. ἦνία *a rein studded with gold*, Soph.

χρυσόπαστος *xrusopastoj* *sprinkled gold, gold-spangled, of gold tissue*, Aesch.

χρυσοπέδιλος *xrusopediloj* πέδιλον *gold-sandalled*, Od., Hes.

χρυσοπήληξ *xrusophlhc* *with helm of gold*, Aesch., Eur.

χρυσοπλόκαμος *xrusoplokamoj* *golden-haired*, Hhymn.

χρυσοπλύσιον *xrusoplusion* πλύνω *a gold-wash, placer, where gold is washed from the river sand*, Strab.

χρυσοποιός *xrusopoioj* ποιέω *a goldsmith*, Luc.

χρυσόπρασος *xrusoprasoj* *the chrysoprase, a precious stone of golden-green colour*, Ntest.

χρυσόπρῦμος *xrusoprurnoj* πρῦμνα *with gilded poop*, Plut.

χρυσόπτερος *xrusopteroj* πτερόν *with wings of gold*, Il.

χρυσόραπιδες *xrusorapij* poet. for χρυσόραπιδες, Pind.

χρυσορροής *xrusorohj* ῥέω *poetic for χρυσορροής with streams of gold*, Eur.

χρυσόραπις xrusorrapij *with wand of gold*, Od.

χρυσόρουτος xrusorrutoj *gold-streaming*, Aesch. -poet. χρῦσόρουτος, ον, γοναί χρ.,
of Perseus the son of Danae, Soph.

χρυσός xrusoj *gold*, Lat. *aurum*, Hom., etc.; χρυσὸν ἔδυνε *put on golden armour*,
Il.;- χρ. ἄπυρος *unsmelted*, opp. to χρ. ἄπεφθος [*pure refined gold*], Hdt.; λευκὸς
χρυσός *white gold*, i. e. alloyed with silver, id=Hdt.; χρυσὸς κοῖλος *gold wrought into
vessels, gold plate*, Luc.

χρυσостέφανος xrusostefanoj *gold-crowned*, Hes., Eur., etc.; χρ. ἄεθλα *in which
the prize was a crown of gold*, Pind.

χρυσοτέκτων xrusotektwn *a goldsmith*, Anth.

χρυσότερος xrusoteroja *comp. formed from χρυσός more golden*, Anth.

χρυσότευκτος xrusoteuktoj *wrought of gold*, Aesch., Eur.

χρυσοτευχῆς xrusoteuxhjetēxhos *with golden armour*, Eur.

χρυσότοξος xrusotocojτόξον *with bow of gold*, Pind.

χρυσοτρίαινος xrusotriainojτρίαινα *with trident of gold*, Ar.

χρυσότυπος xrusotupojτύπτω *wrought of gold*, Eur.

χρυσουργεῖον xrusourgeion ῥγω *a gold mine*, Strab.

χρυσοφαῆς xrusofahjφάος *with golden light*, Eur.

χρυσοφάλαρος xrusofalaroj *with trappings of gold*, Eur.

χρυσοφεγγῆς xrusofegghjφέγγος *gold-beaming*, Aesch.

χρυσόφιλος xrusofiloj *gold-loving*, Anth.

χρυσοφορέω xrusoforew *to wear golden ornaments or apparel*, Hdt. *with golden
scales*, Luc. from χρῦσοφόρος

χρυσοφόρος xrusoforojφέρω *wearing gold*, i. e. *golden ornaments*, Hdt., Eur.

χρυσοφύλαξ *xrusofulac* *keeping gold*, χρ. θύλακος *a money bag*, Plut. -as Subst. *a gold-keeper*, Hdt., Eur.

χρυσοχαίτης *xrusoixaithj* *golden-haired*, Pind.

χρυσοχάλινος *xrusoxalinoj* *with gold-studded bridle*, Hdt., Xen.

χρυσόχειρ *xrusoxeir* *with gold rings*, Luc.

χρυσοχίτων *xrusoxitwn* *with coat of gold*, Anth.

χρυσοχοεῖον *xrusoxoeion* *the shop of a χρυσοχόος*, ap. Dem.

χρυσοχοέω *xrusoxoew* from χρῦσοχόος I. *to work in gold, work as a goldsmith*, Ar., Xen. II. *to smelt ore in order to get gold from it; whence χρυσοχοεῖν was used proverb. of those who fail in any tempting speculation*, Plat.

χρυσοχοικός *xrusoxoikoj* *of or for a gold-smith*, χρ. τέχνην ἐργάζεσθαι *to follow the trade of a goldsmith*, ap. Dem. from χρῦσοχόος

χρυσοχόος *xrusoxooj* χέω 1. *one who melts gold, of one who gilds the horns of a victim*, Od. 2. *a goldsmith*, Dem.

χρυσόχρους *xrusoxrouj* *gold-coloured*, Anth.

χρυσόω *xrusow* *to make golden, gild*, Luc. -Pass. *to be gilded*, Hdt., Ar.

χρῦσωμα *xruswma* from χρῦσώω χρυσόω *wrought gold*, Eur.

χρυσωνέω *xruswnew* ὠνέομαι *to change gold*, Isocr.

χρυσωπός *xruswpoj* ὤψ I. *with golden face, beaming like gold*, Eur. II. *gold-coloured*, Plut.

χρυσωρυχεῖον *xruswruxeion* *a gold-mine*, Strab. from χρῦσώω ρύχος

χρυσωρύχος *xruswruxoj* ὀρύσσω *digging for gold*, Strab.

χρῦσωσις *xruswsij* χρυσόω *a gilding*, Plut.

χρυσώψ *xruswy* χρυσω/s, Eur.

χρώζω xrwzwxrṓa¹ I. *to touch the surface of a body, and generally, to touch*, γόνατα μὴ χρώζειν ἐμά Eur. II. *to tinge, stain*, χρωσθεὶς ὑπὸ τοῦ ἡλίου Luc. 2. *to defile*, Anth.: **metaph. in Pass.**, κεχρώσμεθα κακοῦ πρὸς ἀνδρός Eur.

χρῶμα xrwma 1. *the surface, skin the colour of the skin, the complexion*, Hdt.; χρῶμα ἀλλάσσειν Eur.; μεθιστάναι τοῦ χρώματος Ar. 2. *generally, colour*, Plat., Xen. -**metaph. in pl. ornaments, embellishments**, Plat.; *embellishments in music*, id=Plat.

χρωμάτιον xrwmat^{ion}Dim. of χρῶμα *a colour, paint*, Anth.

χρός xrwjxrṓa¹ I. like χρῶα [1χρῶα]1, *the surface of the body, the skin*, Hom. also *the flesh*, opp. to the bone, id=Hom. -*generally, the body, frame*, Pind., Trag. 2. ἐν χρῶι, attic ἐν χρῶ, *close to the skin*, ἐν χρῶι κείρειν *to shave close*, Hdt.; ἐν χρῶ κεκαρμένος Xen. -**metaph.**, ξυρεῖ γὰρ ἐν χρῶ τοῦτο *it touches one nearly, comes home*, Soph.; ἐν χρῶ παραπλέειν *to sail past so as to shave or graze*, Lat. *radere*, Thuc. -**absol.**, ἐν χρῶ [1also written ἐγχεῶ or ἐγχεῶ]1, *near at hand, hard by*, Luc. II. *the colour of the skin, complexion*, Hom., Eur. 2. *generally, colour*, Aesch.

χρωτίζω xrwtizwlike χρώζω *to colour* -Mid., χρωτίζεσθαι τὴν φύσιν *to tinge one's nature*, Ar.

χύδην xudhnχέω *in floods or heaps*; hence, I. *without order, at random, promiscuously*, Plat., Anth. II. *in flowing language, i. e. in prose*, Arist. III. *abundantly, wholly, utterly*, Anth.

χυλός xulojχέω *juice, esp. juice produced by decoction or digestion* -**metaph.**, χυλὸν διδοὺς στωμυλμάτων *administering a decoction of small talk*, Ar.; χ. φιλίας id=Ar.

χυμός xumojχέω *juice*, Plat. like χυλός

χύσις xusijχέω 1. *a flood, stream*, Aesch. 2. of dry things, *a heap*, φύλλων χ. Od. *a quantity*, σαρκῶν Anth. 3. **metaph. of the lapse of time**, id=Anth.

χυτλάζω xutlazw *to pour out* **metaph. to throw carelessly down**, χύτλασον σεαυτὸν ἐν τοῖς στρώμασιν Ar.

χύτλον xutlonχέω *anything that can be poured water and oil for the bath*.

χυτλόω xutlowfrom χύτλον *to wash* -Mid. *to anoint oneself after bathing*, Od.

χυτός xutojverb. adj. of χέω I. *poured, shed*, αἷμα χυτόν *blood shed*, Aesch. 2. of dry things, *shot out, heaped up*, χυτή γαῖα *a mound of earth, a sepulchral mound*, Hom. -as Subst., χυτός, οὔ, χῶμα, *a mound, bank, dike*, Hdt. II. *melted*, ἀρτήματα λίθινα χυτά pendants of *melted stone*, id=Hdt. III. generally, *liquid, flowing*, Pind., Anth.

χύτρα xutraχέω 1. *an earthen pot, a pot for boiling, pipkin*, Lat. *olla*, Ar., Xen. 2. χύτραι, *pots of pulse* offered to inferior deities, Ar.

χυτρεοῦς xutreoujχύτρα of *earthenware*, Ar.

χυτρεύς xutreujχύτρα *a potter*, Lat. *figulus*, Plat.

χυτρίδιον xutridionDim. of χύτρα *a small pot, cup*, Ar.

χυτρῖς xutrijDim. of χύτρα, Hdt.

χυτρόπους xutropouj *a pot with feet, or a portable stove for putting a pot upon*, Hes.

χύτρος xutroj I χύτρα. II. οἱ Χύτροι was the name given to *the hot baths* at Thermopylae, Hdt. 2. *the pot-feast*, the 3rd day of the Anthesteria, and 13th of the month Anthesterion, Ar.

χωλαίνω xwlainwχωλός *to be or go lame*, Plat.

χωλεία xwleia *lameness*, Plat., Luc. from χωλεύω

χωλεύω xwleuw I. *to be or become lame, to halt, limp*, Il., Xen. II. trans. *to make lame*:-- Pass. *to be lame*, Luc.: generally, *to be maimed or imperfect*, Plat.

χωλίαμβος xwliamboj *a lame iambic*, i. e. one that has a spondee for an iambus in the last place, said to be invented by Hipponax.

χωλοποιός xwlopoiojποιέω *making lame*, of Euripides, as being fond of *introducing lame men* upon the stage, Ar.

χωλός xwloj I. *lame in the feet, halting, limping*, χωλὸς πόδα Hom.; χωλὸς ἀμφοτέροις [1sc. ποσί]1 Luc. II. metaph. *maimed, imperfect, defective*, Lat. *mancus*, Plat., Xen.

χῶμα xwmaχόω I. *earth thrown up, a bank, mound*, thrown up against the walls of cities to take them, Hdt., Thuc. - *a dike* to hinder a river from overflowing, Hdt. - *a dam*, id=Hdt. - *a mole* or *pier*, carried out into the sea, Lat. *moles*, id=Hdt., Dem. II. like Lat. *tumulus*, *a sepulchral mound*, Hdt., Trag.

χωνεύω xwneuwFrom χοάνη I. *to cast into a mould* [1χόανος]1, Ar. II. *to cast metal*: --Pass., κεχωνευμένος Plut.

χώννυμι xwnnumi later form of χόω, Polyb., etc.

χόμαι xwomai Dep. - *to be angry, wroth, indignant*, Hom.; χώμενος κῆρ, θυμόν II.; κηρόθι Od. 1. c. dat. pers. *to be angry at one*, ὅτε χώσεται ἀνδρί II. 2. c. gen. pers. *vel rei*, χώμενος γυναικός *about or because of her*, id=II.; χώσατο δ' αἰνῶς νίκης τε καὶ ἔγχεος id=II. 3. c. acc. rei, only in the phrase μή μοι τόδε χῶεο *be not angry with me for this*, Od.

χώρα xwra xw=ros I. *the space in which a thing is*, Lat. *locus*, οὐδέ τι πολλή χῶρη μεσσηγύς II.; ὀλίγη ἐνὶ χῶρη id=II. 2. generally, *a place*, Hom. 3. *one's place, position*, ἐν χῶρη ἔζεσθαι II.; esp. *a soldier's post*, χῶραν λείπειν Thuc.; χῶραν λαβεῖν *to find one's place*, ἕως ἂν χῶραν λάβῃ τὰ πράγματα *till they are brought into position, into order*, Xen. 4. metaph. *one's place in life, station, place, position*, Ἄρης δ' οὐκ ἐνὶ χῶρα *the spirit of war is not there*, Aesch.; ἐν ἀνδραπόδων or μισθοφόρων χῶρα εἶναι *to be in the position of slaves or mercenaries*, Xen.; ἐν οὐδεμιᾷ χῶρα εἶναι *to be in no esteem, nullo loco haberi*, id=Xen. -also, κατὰ χῶραν [1χώρην]1 εἶναι, ἔχειν *to be in one's place, to keep a thing in its place*, Hdt., Ar.; κατὰ χ. μένειν *to stand one's ground*, Hdt., attic II. *land, viz.*, 1. *a land, country*, Lat. *regio*, Od., Hdt., Trag. 2. *a piece of land, an estate, farm*, Lat. *ager*, Xen. 3. *the country*, opp. to the town, Lat. *rus*, τὰ ἐκ τῆς χῶρας, ὁ ἐκ τῆς χῶρας σῖτος Thuc., Xen.

χωρέω xwrewχῶρος I. *to make room for another, give way, draw back, retire, withdraw*, II.; γαῖα ἔνερθεν χῶρησεν *the earth gave way from beneath, i. e. opened*, Hhymn.;-- πρύμναν χ. κρούεσθαι πρύμναν, *to put back, retire*, Eur.; -- χωρεῖτε *begone* Aesch.--Construction: 1. c. gen. loci, χῶρησεν ἐπάλξιος *he retired from the rampart*, II.; also, ἀπὸ ὑσμίνης χωρήσαντες id=II.; ἐκ πυλῶν Aesch. 2. c. dat. pers. *to give way to one, retire before him*, οὐδ' ἂν Ἀχιλλῆι χωρήσειεν II. II. *to go forward, move on or along*, Lat. *incedere*, and then simply *to go or come*, Hdt., etc.: *to go on one's journey, travel*, Soph.; χ. πρὸς ἔργον *to come to action, come on, begin*, id=Soph.; χ.

πρὸς ἤπαρ *to go to one's heart*, id=Soph.; διὰ φόνου χ. Eur.; κάτω χῶρει *go downwards*, i. e. *beginning from the upper parts of the body*, Aesch.:--absol., χ. ὁ ποταμός Plat.; ὁμόσε χ. *to join battle*, Thuc.; of Time, νύξ ἐχῶρει *the night was passing, near an end*, Aesch.:--also c. acc. loci, Κεκροπίαν χθόνα χ. Eur. 2. *to go on, advance*, Lat. *procedere*, οὐ χῶρει τοῦργον Ar.; τόκοι χωροῦσιν id=Ar. 3. *to come to an issue, turn out in a certain manner*, παρὰ σμικρὰ κεχώρηκε *have come to little*, of oracles, Hdt.; εὐτυχέως χ., Lat. *bene cedere*, id=Hdt.:--absol., like προχωρέω, *to go on well, succeed*, id=Hdt. 4. *to spread abroad*, id=Hdt.; διὰ πάντων χωρεῖν *to spread among all*, Xen. III. trans. χανδάνω, *to have room for a thing, to hold, contain*, esp. of measures, ὁ κρητὴρ χωρεῖ ἀμφορέας ἑξακοσίους Hdt.; ἡ πόλις οὐκ ἐχώρησεν αὐτούς Thuc.; χωρήσατε ἡμᾶς *take us into your hearts*, Ntest.

χωρίζω xwrizwχωρίς I. in local sense, *to separate, part, sever, divide one thing from another*, τί τινος Eur., Plat.; τι ἀπό τινος Plat.:-- χ. πάντα κατὰ φυλάς Xen.;-- οἱ χωρίζοντες *the Separators*, a name given to those Grammarians who ascribed the Iliad and Odyssey to different authors:--Pass. *to be separated, severed, divided*, Hdt., Eur. II. *to separate in thought, to distinguish*, τὸ ἡδύ τε καὶ δίκαιον Plat., etc.:--Pass. *to differ, to be different*, κεχωρίδαται πολλὸν τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων Hdt.; more rarely, χωρίζεσθαί τινα id=Hdt.; νόμοι κεχωρισμένοι τῶν ἄλλων ἀνθρώπων *laws apart from the others, far different*, id=Hdt.

χωρίον xwrionDim. of χῶρος and χῶρα diminutive only in form 1. *a particular place, a place, spot, district*, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; ἐκ τοῦ αὐτοῦ χ. *this same spot*, Hdt. 2. *a place, post*, esp. *a fortified post*, id=Hdt., Thuc., etc. 3. *landed property, an estate*, Thuc., Xen. 4. *a place of business, office*, Dem. 5. in Geometry, *a space enclosed by lines*, Ar., Plat. 6. τόπος I. 3, *a place, passage in a book*, Luc. *a part or period of history*, Thuc.

χωρισμός xwrismojχωρίζω *separation*, Plat.

χωρίς xwrij I. *separately, asunder, apart, by oneself or by themselves*, Hom.; κεῖται χ. ὁ νεκρός Hdt.; χ. θέσθαι *to set apart, keep in reserve*, Thuc.; χ. οἰκεῖν *to live apart*, Dem.; μή με χ. αἰτιῶ *accuse me not without evidence*, Soph.; χ. ποιεῖν *to distinguish*, Isocr.; χωρὶς δέ., and *separately, besides*, Thuc. -- *separately, one by one*, Lys.; χωρὶς ἢ *except*, χ. ἢ ὅτι *except that*, Hdt.; χ. ἢ ὅσοι *except so many as*, id=Hdt. 2. metaph. *of different nature, kind, or quality*, Soph., Eur. II. as prep. c. gen. *without*, Aesch., Soph., etc.; χ. Ζηνός *without his help or will*, Lat. *sine Diis*, Soph. 2. *separate from, apart or aloof from, far from*, χ. ἀνθρώπων στίβου id=Soph.; ἡ ψυχὴ χ. τοῦ σώματος Plat. 3.

independent of, without reckoning, not to mention, besides, Hdt., Aesch. 4. *differently from, otherwise than*, Plat., Dem.

χωριστέος *xwristeoj*verb. adj. of χωρίζω *one must separate*, τι ἀπό τινος Plat.

χωριστός *xwristoj*verb. adj. from χωρίζω I. in local sense, *separated, separable*, Arist. II. *separate or separable in thought*, id=Arist.

χωρίτης *xwrithj*χώρα 1. *a countryman, rustic, boor*, Xen., Anth. -fem. χωρίτις, ἴδος, *a country girl*, Luc. 2. *one dwelling in a spot or country, a native*, Aesch.

χωριτικός *xwritikoj*from χωρίτης *of or like a countryman, rustic, rural*, Plut. adv. -κῶς, *in rustic fashion*, Xen.

χωρογραφέω *xwrografew*from χωρογράφος *to describe countries*, Strab.

χωρογραφικός *xwrografikoj* of or for the description of countries, Strab. from χωρογράφος

χωρογράφος *xwrografoj* describing countries, Strab.

Χῶρος *Xwroj*the North-west wind, Lat. *Caurus*, Ntest.

χῶρος *xwroj* I. *a piece of ground, ground, place*, Hom., etc. II. *a land, country*, Hdt.; in pl. *lands, places*, id=Hdt., Soph. 2. *land, an estate*, Xen. 3. *the country*, Lat. *rus*, id=Xen. deriv. uncertain

χωροφιλέω *xwrofilew* *filoxwre/w to haunt a place*, Antipho.

χῶσις *xwsij*χώω 1. *a heaping up, esp. of earth, raising a mound or bank, esp. against a city*, Thuc. 2. *a filling in, blocking up by earth thrown in*, id=Thuc.

χωστός *xwstoj*verb. adj. *made by earth thrown up*, Eur.

Ψαίρω *Yairw*only in pres., ψάω I. trans. *to graze, scrape, touch gently*, οἶμον αἰθέρος ψαίρει *is ready to skim* the path of ether, Aesch. II. intr. *to move lightly, flutter, rustle, murmur*, Luc.

ψαιστός *yaistoj*verb. adj. of ψάω τὰ ψαιστά [1sc. πόπανα]1 *cakes of ground barley, used at sacrifices*, Ar.

ψαίστωρ *yaistwr*ψάω *one that wipes off*, Anth.

ψακάζω yakazwψακάς *to rain in small drops, drizzle, drip*, Ar. impers., ψακάζει *it drizzles*.

ψακάς yakajψάω I. *any small piece broken off, a grain, morsel, bit*, ἀργυρίου μηδὲ ψακάς, i.e. **not even a silver penny**, Ar.; collectively, ψάμμου ψεκάς *grains of sand*, Anth. II. *a drop of rain*; and collectively, *drizzling rain*, ὕσθησαν αἱ Θῆβαι ψακάδι Hdt.; ψακάς δὲ λήγει *drops are ceasing*, i.e. **a storm is coming**, Aesch. -generally, *rain*, Eur.; ψακάδι φοινίας δρόσου *with a sprinkling of bloody dew*, Aesch. 2. **Comic name for a sputterer**, Ar.

ψαλιδόστομος yalidostomoj *nipper-mouthed, of a crab*, Batr.

ψαλίζω yalizwψαλῖς *to clip with scissors*, Babr.

ψάλιον yalion 1. *part of the bridle, a kind of curb-chain*, Xen.; ψαλίους ἐδάμασε πώλους Eur. 2. generally, *a chain, bond*, Aesch.; metaph., of a person, ψ. οἰκετῶν *a curb upon the household*, id=Aesch. deriv. uncertain

ψαλῖς yalij I. *a pair of scissors*, Lat. *forfex*, Anth. II. *a building with a pointed stone roof, a vault*, Lat. *fornix*, Soph. Deriv. unknown.

ψάλλω yallwψάω I. *to touch sharply, to pluck, pull, twitch*, Aesch.; τόξου νευρᾶν ψ. *to twang the bow-string*, Eur.; βέλος ἐκ κέραος ψ. *to send a shaft twanging from the bow*, Anth.; so, σχοῖνος μιλοφυρῆς ψαλλομένη *a carpenter's red line, which is twitched and then suddenly let go*, so as to leave a mark, id=Anth. II. *to play a stringed instrument with the fingers*, not with the plectron, Hdt., Ar., Plat. 2. later, *to sing to a harp, sing*, Ntest.

ψάλμα yalma *a tune for a stringed instrument*, Anth.

ψαλμός yalmoj I. *a twitching or twanging with the fingers, of a bow*, Eur. II. mostly of musical strings *the sound of the harp*, Pind., Aesch. 2. later, *a song sung to the harp, a psalm*, Ntest.

ψαλμοχαρῆς yalmoxarhj *delighting in harp-playing*, Anth.

ψάλτρια yaltriaψάλλω *a female harper*, Plat., etc.

ψάμαθος yamaqo poetic form of ψάμμος 1. *sand, sea-sand*, Hom., Soph., etc.; in pl., νῆα ἐπὶ ψαμάθοις *on the sands*, Hom. 2. proverb. of a countless multitude, ὅσα ψάμαθός τε κόνις τε II.; in pl. *grains of sand*, id=II.

ψαμαθώδης yamaqwdhj εἶδος yammw/dhs *sandy*, Hhymn.

ψαμμακοσιογάργαροι yammakosioyargaroi exaggerated comic form *in sand-hundred heaps*, Ar.

ψαμμακόσιοι yammakosioi the proper form is ψαμμαῶκόσιοι not ψαμμοκόσιοι *sand-hundred*, a Comic word formed from ψάμμος, ἑκατόν, after the analogy of the cardinal numbers διακόσιοι, τριακόσιοι [1 from δις ἑκατόν, τρις ἑκατόν]1, to denote a countless multitude, Eupol.

ψάμμη yammh ya/mmos, Hdt., Aesch.

ψάμμινος yammino ψάμμος *of sand, sandy*, Hdt.

ψάμμιος yammio ψάμμος *on the sand*, Aesch.

ψαμμίτης yammithj *sand, sandy*, Anth.

ψάμμος yammoj I. *sand*, so called from its loose, crumbling nature [1 from ψάω]1, Od., etc. -proverb., ψάμμος ἀριθμὸν περιπέφευγεν Pind. II. ἡ ψ. *the sandy desert of Libya*, Hdt. Both ψάμμος and ψάμαθος sometimes drop ψ and become ἄμμος, ἄμαθος.

ψαμμώδης yammwdhj εἶδος *like sand, sandy*, Hdt.

ψαρός yaroj ψάρ *like a starling*, i. e. *speckled, dappled*, ψ. ἵππος *a dapple-gray horse*, Ar.

ψάρ yar *a starling*, mentioned as flying in a cloud, ψηρῶν νέφος II.

ψαῦσις yausij *a touching*, Plut.

ψαύω yauwakin to ψάω 1. *to touch*, c. gen., II., etc.; c. dat. instrumenti, id=II.; χερσῶν ἔψαυσα πηγῆς Aesch. but ψαύειν τινὶ *to touch* a thing, Pind. --in Soph. it seems to be used c. acc., κείνος ψαύων τὸν θεόν *assailing* the god, Antig. 961; but id=Soph. Antig. 857, ἔψαυσας μερίμνας, πατρὸς οἴτον *thou didst touch on* a theme of grief, -- *my father's fate*, -- μερίμνας is gen., and οἴτον acc. in apposition. 2. *to touch as an*

enemy, lay hands upon, τινός Eur. 3. *to touch, reach, affect*, ἄκρας καρδίας ἔψαυσέ μου id=Eur. -Mid. also, *to reach, gain*, Pind.

ψαφαρίτης yafarithj yafaro/s, Anth.

ψαφαρόθριξ yafaroqric *with rough coat*, Hhymn.

ψαφαρός yafarojψάω 1. *easily reduced to powder, friable, crumbling*, Aesch., Anth.; ἡ ψαφαρή *the sandy shore*, Anth. 2. of liquids, *thin, watery*, id=Anth.

ψαφαρόχρους yafaroxrouj *rough on the surface, squalid*, Eur.

ψάω yawcf. καταψάω I. *to touch lightly, rub*; II. intr. *to crumble away, vanish, disappear*, Soph.

ψέγω yegw *to blame, censure*, τινά Theogn., etc.;-- ψ. τινὰ περί τινος *to blame one for a thing*, Plat.; διά τι id=Plat.; ἐπί τινι Xen.;--also, c. dupl. acc., Soph.; ἃ ψέγομεν τὸν Ἔρωτα Plat.:--Pass., ἡ ἐπιείκεια οὐ ψέγεται *there is no objection to it, we find no fault with it*, Thuc.

ψεδνός yednoj *thin, spare, scanty*, of hair, Il., Anth.; of a person, *bald-headed*, Luc.

ψεκάζω yekazwlater form of ψακάζω

ψεκάς yekajlate form for ψακάς.

ψέκτης yekthjψέγω *a censorer, disparager*, Plat.

ψεκτός yektojverb. adj. *blamed, blameable*, Plat.

ψέλιον yelion *an armlet or anklet*, Lat. *armilla*, Hdt., Xen.

ψελιοφόρος yelioforojφέρω *wearing bracelets*, Hdt.

ψελιώω yeliowψέλιον *to twine*, ψ. αὐχένα στεφάνοις Anth.

ψελλίζω yellizwψελλός *to falter in speech, speak inarticulately* -so in Mid., Plat., Arist.

ψελλισμός yellismoj *a pronouncing indistinctly metaph.*, ποδάγρας ψ. *unpronounced* [1i. e. suppressed]1 gout, Plut.

ψελλός yellojI. *unable to pronounce certain letters*, Arist. II. *pass. of words, inarticulate, obscure*, Aesch.

ψευδαγγελέω yeudaggelewfrom ψευδάγγελος *to bring false news*, Ar.

ψευδαγγελία yeudaggelia *a false report*, Xen. from ψευδάγγελος

ψευδάγγελος yeudaggeloj *a false or lying messenger*, Il.

ψευδάδελφος yeudadelfoj *a false brother*, Ntest.

ψευδαμάμαξος yeudamamacuj *a bastard vine*, Ar.

ψευδαπόστολος yeudapostoloj *a false apostle*, Ntest.

Ψευδαρτάβας Yeudartabajάρτάβη *Comic name of a mock Persian, false-measure*, Ar.

ψευδατράφαξος yeudatrafacuj *false orach*, *Comic name of a plant*, Ar.

ψευδαττικός yeudattikoj *false Attic*, Luc.

ψευδαυτόμολος yeudautomoloj *a sham deserter*, Xen.

ψευδενέδρα yeudenedra *a feigned ambushade*, Xen.

ψευδηγορέω yeudhgorew *to speak falsely*, Aesch. from ψευδηγόρος

ψευδηγόρος yeudhgorojἀγορεύω *speaking falsely*, Anth.

ψευδηλογέω yeudhlogew yeudologe/w, Luc.

ψευδήμων yeudhmwnpoetic for ψευδής, Anth.

ψευδής yeudhjψεύδομαι I. *lying, false*, Lat. *mendax*, Hes., etc.; ἐπὶ ψευδῇ ὁδὸν τρέπεσθαι *to betake oneself to lying ways*, Hdt. 2. of persons, *lying*, and as Subst. *a liar*, οὐ γὰρ ἐπὶ ψευδέσσι πατήρ Ζεὺς ἔσσειτ' ἀρωγός *Zeus will not assist lying men* [1others read ἐπὶ ψεύδεσσι from ψεῦδος, *will not assist lies*]/I; ψ. φαίνεσθαι *to be detected in falsehood*, Thuc. 3. τὰ ψευδῆ *falsehoods, lies*, ψευδῆ λέγειν Aesch., Ar. II. *pass. belied, beguiled, deceived*, Eur. III. *adv. falsely*, id=Eur., Thuc.

ψεῦδις yeudijpoetic for ψευδής, Pind.

ψευδοβοήθεια *yeudobohqeia* *pretended help*, Xen.

ψευδοδιδάσκαλος *yeudodidaskaloj* *a false teacher*, Ntest.

ψευδοκῆρυξ *yeudokhruc* *a lying herald*, Soph.

ψευδοκλητεία *yeudoklhteia* κλητήρ *a prosecution against one who has falsely subscribed his name as witness*, γραφή ψευδοκλητείας *a prosecution for such false subscription*, Dem.

ψευδοκύων *yeudokuwn* *a sham Cynic*, Plut.

ψευδόλιτρος *yeudolitrojattic* for ψευδόνιτρος ψ. κονία *lie or soap made from adulterated soda*, Ar.

ψευδολογέω *yeudologew* *to speak falsely, spread false reports*, Isocr., Aeschin.

ψευδολογία *yeudologia* *a false speech, falsehood*, Isocr., Dem.

ψευδολόγος *yeudologoj* λέγω *speaking falsely*, Ar., Anth.

ψευδόμαντις *yeudomantij* *a false prophet*, Hdt., Trag.

ψευδομαρτυρέω *yeudomarturew* *to be a false witness, bear false witness*, Plat., Xen.

ψευδομαρτυρία *yeudomarturia* *false witness*, Dem. mostly in gen. pl.,
 ψευδομαρτυριῶν δίκη *a prosecution for false witness*, Isae., etc.; ψευδομαρτυριῶν
 ἐπισκήπτεισθαί τινι *to make allegation of perjury against one*, Dem. from
 ψευδομάρτυς

ψευδομάρτυς *yeudomartuja* *false witness*, Plat.

ψευδονέρων *yeudonerwn* *a false-Nero*, Luc.

ψευδόνιτρος *yeudonitrojv*. ψευδόλιτρος.

ψευδονύμφευτος *yeudonumfeutojv* νυμφεύω ψευδο-νύμφευτος, γάμος, ό, *a false, feigned marriage*, Eur.

ψευδοπάρθενος *yeudoparqenoj* *a pretended maid or virgin*, Hdt.

ψευδόρκιος *yeudorkioj* ὄρκος *perjured, forsworn*, Hdt.

ψεύδορκος **yeudorkoj** ψευδόρκιος, Eur.

ψεῦδος **yeudoj** ψεύδω I. *a falsehood, untruth, lie*, Hom., etc.; εἴτε ψεῦδος ὑπόσχεσις ἢ καὶ οὐχί **whether the promise be a lie or no**, II. II. pl., ψεύδεα *spots, pimples on the nose*, Theocr.

ψευδοστομέω **yeudostomew** στόμα *to speak falsely*, Soph.

ψευδόφημος **yeudofhmoj** φήμη *of false divination*, Soph.

ψευδοφίλιππος **yeudofilippoj** *a false Philip*, Luc.

ψευδόχριστος **yeudoxristoj** *a false Christ*, Ntest.

ψευδώνυμος **yeudwnumoj** ὄνομα *under a false name, falsely called*, Aesch. adv. -μῶς, *by a false name*, id=Aesch.

ψεύδω **yeudw** 1. *to cheat by lies, beguile*, Soph., etc. -Pass. *to be cheated, deceived*, Aesch, etc. 2. ψ. τινά τινος *to cheat, balk, disappoint one of a thing*, Aesch., Soph.; also c. acc. rei, ἐλπίδας ψ. τινά Xen. -Pass. *to be cheated, balked, disappointed of a thing*, ψευσθῆναι ἐλπίδος, γάμου Hdt.; δείπνου Ar. 3. Pass., also, *to be deceived, mistaken in or about a thing*, ἐψευσμένοι γνώμης *mistaken in opinion*, Hdt.; ἐψευσμένοι τῆς τῶν Ἀθηναίων δυνάμεως *deceived in their notions of the Athenian power*, Thuc.; ἐψεῦσθαι ἑαυτῶν, Opp. **to** εἰδέναι ἑαυτούς, Xen. -also, ψευσθῆναι ἐν τινι Hdt.; περὶ τινος Xen. also c. acc., αὐτούς ἐψευσμένη Ἑλλάς *deceived in its estimate of them*, Thuc. 4. **of statements, to be untrue**, ἢ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν μάλιστα ἔψευσται Hdt. II. c. acc. rei, like ψευδοποιέω, *to represent a thing as a lie, to falsify*, Soph. -Pass., ἢ ψευσθεῖσα ὑπόσχεσις **the promise broken**, Thuc. B. earlier and more common is the Dep. ψεύδομαι, Ep. imper. ψεύδεο f. ψεύσομαι aor. 1 ἐψευσάμην pf. ἔψευσμα I. absol. *to lie, speak false, play false*, Hom., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to say that which is untrue*, ὅτι τοῦτο ψεύδομαι Plat.; ἄπερ αὐτὸν οὐ ψεύδομαι **which I do not speak falsely about him**, Andoc. 3. *to be false, perjured or forsworn*, Hes. II. like Act. II, *to belie, falsify*, ὅρκια ψεύσασθαι *to break them*, II.; so, ψ. γάμους Eur.; so in plqpf. pass., ἔψευστο τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Thuc.; τὰ χρήματα ἐψευσμένοι ἦσαν *had broken their word about the money*, Xen. III. like Act. 1, *to deceive by lies, cheat*, Aesch., Eur.; ψ. τινά τι *to deceive one in a thing*, Soph., Eur.

ψεύδω **yeudw** Root ψυδ A. *to cheat by lies, beguile*, Soph., etc. -Pass. *to be cheated, deceived*, Aesch., etc. 2.] γ. tina/ tinos *to cheat, balk, disappoint one of a thing*,

id=Aesch., Soph.; also c. acc. rei, ἐλπίδας ψ. τινά Xen. --Pass. *to be cheated, balked, disappointed of a thing*, ψευσθῆναι ἐλπίδος, γάμου Hdt.; δειπνου Ar. 3. Pass., also, *to be deceived, mistaken in or about a thing*, ἐψευσμένοι γνώμης *mistaken in opinion*, Hdt.; ἐψευσμένοι τῆς τῶν Ἀθηναίων δυνάμεως *deceived in their notions of the Athenian power*, Thuc.; ἐψεῦσθαι ἑαυτῶν, Opp. *to εἰδέναι ἑαυτούς*, Xen. -also, ψευσθῆναι ἔν τινι Hdt.; περί τινος Xen. also c. acc., αὐτούς ἐψευσμένη Ἑλλάς *deceived in its estimate of them*, Thuc. 4. of statements, *to be untrue*, ἢ τρίτη τῶν ὁδῶν μάλιστα ἔψευσται Hdt. II. c. acc. rei, like ψευδοποιέω, *to represent a thing as a lie, to falsify*, Soph. -Pass., ἢ ψευθεῖσα ὑπόσχεσις *the promise broken*, Thuc. B. earlier and more common is the Mid. ψεύδομαι 1. absol. *to lie, speak false, play false*, Hom., etc. 2. c. acc. rei, *to say that which is untrue*, ὅτι τοῦτο ψεύδομαι Plat.; ἄπερ αὐτὸν οὐ ψεύδομαι *which I do not speak falsely about him*, Andoc. 3. *to be false, perjured or forsworn*, Hes. II. like Act. II, *to belie, falsify*, ὅρκια ψεύσασθαι *to break them*, Il.; so, ψ. γάμους Eur.; so in plup. pass., ἔψευστο τὴν ξυμμαχίαν Thuc.; τὰ χρήματα ἐψευσμένοι ἦσαν *had broken their word about the money*, Xen. III. like Act. I, *to deceive by lies, cheat*, Aesch., Eur.; ψ. τινά τι *to deceive one in a thing*, Soph., Eur.

ψευσίστυξ yeusistucστυγέω *hating falsehood*, Anth.

ψεῦσμα yeusmaψεύδω *a lie, untruth*, Plat.

ψευστέω yeustew *to be a liar, lie, cheat*, Il. from ψεύστης

ψεύστης yeusthjψεύδω 1. *a liar, cheat*, Il., etc. 2. as adj., like ψευδής, *lying, false*, Pind., Anth.

ψεφαυγής yefauhjaυγή *dark-gleaming, i.e. glimmering, gloomy*, Eur.

ψεφηνός yefhnoj *dark, obscure, of a person*, Pind.

ψέφος yefoj *darkness*, Alcae.

ψηγμα yhgmaψηήχω *that which is rubbed or scraped off, shavings, scrapings, chips*, Lat. *ramentum*, ψ. [1with or without χρυσοῦ]1 *gold dust*, Hdt.; ψ. πυρωθέν, i. e. *dust and ashes*, Aesch.

ψήκτρα yhktraψηήχω *an instrument used by bathers, a scraper*, like σπλεγγίς, Eur., Anth.

ψηλαφάω yhlafaw mostly in pres. ψάω 1. *to feel or grope about* [1 epic for -άων]1, of the blinded Cyclops, Od.; ψηλαφῶντες ὥσπερ ἐν σκοτῶ Plat. like a blind man or one in the dark, χερσὶ ψηλαφῶν 2. c. acc. rei, *to feel about for, search after*, Ar., Ntest. II *to feel, touch, stroke*, Xen., Ntest.

ψηλάφημα yhlafhma a touch, a caress, Xen.

Ψηνίζω Yhnizw from yh/n to Psenize, alluding to the Ψῆνες, a Comedy by Magnes, Ar.

ψήν yhn the gall-insect, which lives in the fruit of the wild fig and male palm, Hdt., Ar.

ψηῆις yhcij ψήχω a rubbing down, currying, Xen.

ψηῆτα yhtta a flat-fish such as a plaice, sole, turbot, Lat. rhombus, Plat., etc.

ψηττόποδες yhttopodej πούς turbot-footed, name of a fabulous people, Luc.

ψηφιδόφορος yhfidoforoj φέρω yhfofo/ros, Hdt.

ψηφίζω yhfizw 1. *to count or reckon, properly with pebbles* [1 ψῆφοι, cf. Lat *calculare* from *calculus*]1, Anth. 2. Act can mean *to vote*, like ψηφίζομαι, but only in Soph. [1 δίκην ἐψηφισαν]1, and in late writers. II. more freq. Dep. ψηφίζομαι. 1. properly, *to give one's vote with a pebble*, which was thrown into the voting urn, absol., ψηφίζεσθαι ἐς ὑδρίαν Xen.: generally, *to vote*, Hdt.; τινι for any one, Dem. 2. c. acc. rei, *to vote for, carry by vote*, πόλεμον Thuc.; ψ. παρασκευῆν id=Thuc., etc. 3. c. inf. *to vote, give one's vote to do a thing*, Hdt., Aesch., etc.:--c. acc. et inf. *to vote that*, ψ. τὰς σπονδὰς λελύσθαι Thuc. 4. ψ. περί, ὑπέρ τινος Plat., Aeschin. III. Act. in same sense as Mid., only in Soph. Aj. [1 δίκην ἐψηφισαν]1, and in late writers:--but the aor1 pass. ψηφισθῆναι is used in pass. sense, *to be voted*, Thuc., Xen., etc.; so perf. part. ἐψηφισμένοι θανεῖν *condemned by vote to die*, Eur.

ψηφισμα yhfisma ψηφίζομαι a proposition carried by vote esp. a measure passed in the ἐκκλησία, a decree, Ar.; τὸ Μεγαρέων ψ. the decree concerning them, Thuc.; so, περὶ Μεγαρέων ψ. id=Thuc.; ψ. γράφειν to bring in a decree, Ar., Dem.; ψ. ἐπιψηφίζειν, of the πρόεδροι, to put it to the vote, Aeschin.; ψ. νικᾶν to carry it, id=Aeschin.; ψ. καθαιρεῖν to rescind it, Lat. abrogare, Thuc.

ψηφισματοπώλης yhfismatopwlhj a decree-monger, Ar.

ψηφισματώδης yhfismatwdhj *of the nature of a decree, Arist.*

ψηφίς yhfijDim. of ψηφός 1. *a small pebble, Il., Luc.* 2. *a pebble for reckoning, Anth.*

ψηφοποιός yhfopoiojψηφός II, ποιέω *making votes or tampering with them, Soph.*

ψηφός yhfōjψάω I. *a small stone, a pebble, rubbed and rounded in river-beds or on the sea-shore, Lat. calculus, Pind., Hdt.* II. *a pebble used for reckoning, a counter, ψηφοίς λογίζεσθαι to calculate by arithmetic, to cipher, Hdt.; hence to reckon exactly or accurately, Ar.; ἐν ψηφῶ λέγειν Aesch. - in pl. accounts, καθαραὶ ψηφοὶ an exact balance, Dem.* 2. *a pebble used for playing at draughts, Plat.* 3. *a pebble used in voting, which was thrown into the voting-urn [1ύδρῖα]1, Hdt., attic; ψηφὸν φέρειν to give one's vote, Lat. suffragium ferre, Aesch., etc.; so, ψηφὸν τίθεσθαι Hdt. - ψηφῶ κρίνειν, διακρίνειν to determine by vote, Thuc., etc. -in collective sense, ψ. γίγνεται περί τινος a vote is taken, Antipho.; ἡ σώζουσα, ἡ καθαίρουσα ψηφός the vote of acquittal, of condemnation, Lys., Dem. - τὴν ψηφὸν ἐπάγειν to put the vote or question, like ἐπιψηφίζειν, Thuc. b. that which is carried by vote, ψ. καταγνώσεως a vote of condemnation, Thuc.; ψηφός περὶ φυγῆς a vote of banishment, Xen. c. any resolve or decree, e. g. of a king, Soph.; λιθίνα ψᾶφος a decree written on stone, Pind.; διδοῖ ψᾶφον παρ' αὐτᾶς [the oak] gives judgment of itself, id=Pind. d. ψηφός Ἀθηνᾶς, calculus Minervae, a proverb. phrase to express acquittal.--the vote by ψηφός, ballot, must be distinguished from that by κύαμος, lot; the former being used in trials, the latter in elections. 4. the place of voting [1as πεσσοί for the place of play]1, Eur.*

ψηφοφορέω yhfōforew *to give one's vote, vote, Luc.*

ψηφοφορία yhfōforia *vote by ballot, Arist. generally, voting, Plut. from ψηφοφόρος*

ψηφοφόρος yhfōforojφέρω *giving one's vote.*

ψήχω yhxwψάω I. *to rub down, curry a horse, Xen. -- to stroke, pat, Lat. mulcere, Eur.* II. *to rub down, wear away, Anth.*

ψίαθος yiaqoj *a rush mat, Ar.; doric pl. acc. ψιάθως, id=Ar. deriv. uncertain*

ψιάς yiaj yaka/s *a drop, Il.*

ψίζω yizw *to feed on pap -Pass. to be so fed, Anth.*

ψιθυρίζω *yiqurizw* ψίθυρος *to whisper, say into the ear*, Plat., Theocr. -*metaph.*, ὅταν πλάτανος πτελέα ψιθυρίζη *when the plane whispers to the elm*, Ar.

ψιθύρισμα *yiqurisma* from ψιϞθυϞρίζω *a whispering*, Anth. of trees *rustling*, Theocr.

ψιθυρισμός *yiqurismoj* from ψιϞθυϞρίζω 1. *a whispering*, Luc. 2. *whispering, slandering*, Ntest.

ψιθυριστής *yiquristhj* from ψιϞθυϞρίζω *a whisperer a slanderer*, Ntest.

ψίθυρος *yiquroj* I. *whispering slanderous*, Soph. II. as Subst., ψίθυρος, ψιθυριστής, *a whisperer, slanderer*, Pind. 2. *twittering*, of birds, Anth. Perh. formed from the sound.

ψιλικός *yilikoj* of or for a light-armed soldier [1ψιλόσ]1 τὰ ψιλικά, οἱ ψιλοί, *the light troops*, Luc.

ψιλομετρία *yilometria* heroic poetry, as not being accompanied by music [1v. ψιλόσ iv. 2]1, Arist.

ψιλόσ *yiloj* bare, I. of land, ψιλή ἄροσις a *bare corn-field*, II.; πεδῖον μέγα τε καὶ ψιλόν Hdt. c. gen., γῆ ψιλή δένδρεων *land bare of trees*, id=Hdt. - ψιλή γεωργία *the tillage of land for corn*, opp. to γ. πεφυτευμένη [1for vines and olives]1, Arist. II. of animals, *stript of hair or feathers, bare, smooth*, δέρμα Od.; ἴβις ψιλή κεφαλὴν *bald on the head*, Hdt. 2. generally, *bare, uncovered*, ψιλὸν ὡς ὄρᾱ νέκυν Soph. -c. gen. *bare of, separated from*, ψιλή σώματος οὔσα [ἡ ψυχὴ] Plat. b. *bare, stript of appendages*, ψιλή τρόπις *the bare keel with the planks torn from it*, Od.; ψ. θριδάξ a *lettuce with the side-leaves pulled off*, Hdt.; ψ. μάχαιραι *swords without other arms*, Xen. III. οἱ ψιλοί [1sc. τῶν ὀπλων]1 *soldiers without heavy armour, light troops*, such as archers and slingers, opp. to ὀπλίται, Hdt., Thuc., etc.; τὸ ψιλόν, opp. to τὸ ὀπλιτικόν, Xen.; ψ. ἔχων τὴν κεφαλὴν *bare-headed, without helmet*, id=Xen. IV. ψιλὸς λόγος *bare language, i. e. prose*, as opp. to poetry which is clothed in metre, Plat.; also, ψ. λόγος is a *mere speech, a speech unsupported by evidence*, Dem. 2. ψιλή ποίησις *mere poetry, without music, i. e. epic poetry*, as opp. to lyric, Plat. -but, ψιλή μουσική *instrumental music unaccompanied by the voice*, Arist. 3. Oedipus seems to call Antigone his ψιλὸν ὄμμα, as being *the one poor eye left him*, Soph. V. adv. ψιλῶς, *merely, only*, Plut.

ψιλότης *yilothj* from ψιλός 1. *nakedness*, of a plain, Plut. 2. *baldness*, id=Plut.

ψιλόω yilow ψιλός I. *to strip bare of hair*, Hdt.:-- Pass. *to become bald*, Hes.: generally, *to be laid bare*, Xen. II. c. gen. *to strip bare of, to strip of a thing*, Hdt. 2. generally, *to leave naked, unarmed or defenceless*, Thuc. III. Pass. also of things, *to be stripped off something*, τὰ κρέα ἐψιλωμένα τῶν ὀστέων Hdt.

ψιλόω yilow ψιλός I. *to strip bare of hair*, Hdt. - Pass. *to become bald*, Hes. generally, *to be laid bare*, Xen. II. c. gen. *to strip bare of, to strip of a thing*, Hdt. 2. generally, *to leave naked, unarmed or defenceless*, Thuc. III. Pass. also of things, *to be stripped off something*, τὰ κρέα ἐψιλωμένα τῶν ὀστέων Hdt.

ψιμύθιον yimuqion ψίμυθος *white lead*, used to whiten the face, Ar., Xen.

ψιμυθιόω yimuqiow *to paint with white lead*, τὸ πρόσωπον Plut. -Pass., perf. inf. ἐψιμυθιῶσθαι Lys.

ψίμυθος yimuqoj *radic. form of ψιμύθιον*, Anth. Prob. a foreign word.

ψίξ yic *a crumb, morsel.*

ψῖ yi Ψ, ψ, ψῖ, τό, indecl., twenty-third letter of the Gr. alphabet as a numeral, ψα 700, but α22 ψ 700, 000.-- The letter ψ is a double Consonant, compounded of the labial π or φ with ς, πς, φς the character ψ, ascribed to Simonides, was adopted at Athens in the archonship of Euclides [1Ol. 94. 2]1 at the same time with η, ω, ξ.

ψιττακός yittakoj *a parrot*, Plut.; also ψιττάκη, ή, Arist. A foreign word.

ψιχάρπαξ yixarpac ψίξ *crumb-filcher*, name of a mouse in Batr.

ψιχίον yixion Dim. of ψίξ *a crumb of bread*, Ntest.

ψογερός yogeroj *fond of blaming, censorious*, Pind.

ψόγιος yogioj *fond of blaming, censorious*, Pind. from ψόγος

ψόγος yogoj ψέγω I. *a blamable fault, a blemish, flaw*, Simon. II. *blame, censure*, Pind., Trag., etc.; ψόγον τινὶ ἐπενεγκεῖν Thuc.

ψολόεις yoloeij ψόλος *sooty, smoky as epith. of κεραυνός, smouldering, lurid*, Od.

ψολοκομπία yolokompia *smoky* [1i. e. empty]1 *talk*, Ar.

ψόλος *yoloj* *soot, smoke, Aesch.*

ψοφέω *yofew* ψόφος I. *to make an inarticulate noise, to sound, make a noise, Eur.;*
ψοφεῖ λάλον τι *sounds chatter-like, as if it were tested like a pot, to see if it were cracked, Ar.;* ὥσπερ κύμβαλον ψοφεῖ Xen. II. c. acc., ψοφεῖν τὰς θύρας *to knock at the door inside, to shew that some one was coming out, Menand. -also of the door [intr.]* 1, εἰ αἱ θύραι νύκτωρ ψοφοῖεν, i. e. *if they were heard to open, Lys.*

ψοφοδεής *yofodehj* δέος *frightened at every noise, shy, timid, Plat. - τὸ ψοφοδεές timidity, Plut.*

ψοφομήδης *yofomhdhj* μήδομαι *meditating noise, uproarious, epith. of Bacchus, Anth.*

ψόφος *yofoj* 1. *any inarticulate sound, a sound, noise, Hom., Eur., etc.; of musical instruments, ψ. λωτοῦ, κιθάρας Eur. 2. a mere sound, empty sound, noise, Soph., Eur.;* ψόφου πλέως, *of Aeschylus, Ar.*

ψοφώδης *yofwdhj* εἶδος *noisy, Arist.*

ψυδνός *yudnoj* ψεύδομαι *false, Theogn.*

ψύθος *yujoj* *a lie, untruth, Aesch. poet. collat. form of ψεῦδος*

ψυκτῆρ *yukthr* ψύχω *a wine-cooler, a vessel holding from 2 to 6 μετρηταί, Plat.*

ψύλλα *yulla* *a flea, Lat. pulex, Ar., Xen.*

ψυλλοτοξότης *yullotocothj* *a flea-archer, Comic word in Luc. formed like ἵπποτοξότης.*

ψυχαγωγέω *yuxagwgew* ψυχαγωγός I. *to lead departed souls to the nether world, of Hermes, Luc. II. metaph. to attract the souls of the living, to win over, persuade, allure, Xen., etc. in bad sense, to inveigle, delude, Isocr.*

ψυχαγωγία *yuxagwgia* from ψῦχα ὤγωγέω *a winning of souls, persuasion, Plat.*

ψυχαγωγικός *yuxagwgiokj* *attractive, persuasive, Plat.*

ψυχαγωγός *yuxagwgoj* I. *leading souls to the nether world, of Hermes. II. evoking souls to question them, evoking the dead, Aesch. -as Subst. a necromancer, psychagogue, Eur.*

ψυχαπάτης yuxapathj *beguiling the soul*, Anth.

ψυχάριον yuxarion Dim. of ψυχή, Plat.

ψυχεινός yuxeinoj ψύχω *cooling, cool, fresh*, Xen.

ψυχῆιος yuxhioj ψυχή *alive, living*, Pythag. ap. Luc.

ψυχή yuxh ψύχω I. *breath*, Lat. *anima*, esp. as the sign of life, *the life, spirit*, Hom., etc.; ψυχή τε μένος τε ψυχή τε καὶ αἰών, ψυχή καὶ θυμός Hom.; τὸν δ' ἔλιπε ψυχή, of one swooning, Il.; ψυχὴν παρθέμενος *staking or risking one's life*, Od.; so, ἐμὴν ψυχὴν παραβαλλόμενος Il.; περὶ ψυχῆς *for one's life, i. e. to save it*, Od.; μάχεσθαι, θέειν περὶ ψυχῆς Hom.; τρέχειν περὶ ψυχῆς Hdt.; ὁ περὶ τῆς ψυχῆς ἀγών *the struggle is for life and death*, Soph.; ποιήν τῆς Αἰσώπου ψυχῆς ἀνελέσθαι *to take revenge for the life of Aesop*, Hdt.; ψυχὴν ἀφιέναι *to give up the ghost*, Eur. 2. *metaph. of things dear as life*, χρήματα γὰρ ψυχή βροτοῖσι Hes.; πᾶσι δ' ἀνθρώποις ψυχή τέκν' [ἔστί] Eur. II. *the departed soul, spirit, ghost*, Hom. 2. *the soul or spirit of man*, Lat. *anima*, opp. to σῶμα, Plat., Xen. - ψυχή τινος, *periphr. for the man himself*, Soph.; also ψυχαί, *souls*, ἄνθρωποι, Aesch., Ar. -hence in addressing persons, ὦ μελέα ψυχή Soph.; ὦ ἀγαθὴ καὶ πιστὴ ψ. Xen.; πᾶσα ψυχή ὑποτασσέσθω *let every soul be subject*, Ntest. 3. *the soul, heart*, ψυχὴν ἄριστε Ar.; ἐκ τῆς ψυχῆς *with all the heart*, Xen. 4. *appetite*, δοῦναί τι τῇ ψυχῇ, like Lat. *indulgere animo*, Aesch. III. *the soul, mind, understanding*, ψυχὴν οὐκ ἄκρος Hdt.

ψυχίδιον yuxidion Dim. of ψυχή, Lat. *animula*, Luc.

ψυχικός yuxikoj ψυχή 1. *of the soul or life, spiritual*, opp. to σωματικός, Arist., Anth. 2. *concerned with the life only, animal*, ὁ ψ. ἄνθρωπος *the natural man*, opp. to ὁ πνευματικός, N. T

ψυχοδαίκτης yuxodaikthj *killing the soul*, Anth.

ψυχοδοτήρ yuxodothr *giver of the soul or life*, Anth.

ψυχολιπτής yuxoliphj λείπω *lifeless*, Anth.

ψυχομαχέω yuxomaxew μάχομαι *to fight to the last gasp, fight desperately*, Polyb.

ψυχομαχία yuxomaxia from ψυχομαχέω *desperate fighting*, Polyb.

ψυχοπλανής yuxoplanhj *making the soul wander*, Anth.

ψυχοπομπός yuxopompoj *conductor of souls*, of Charon, Eur.

ψυχορραγέω yuxorragew *to let the soul break loose, i. e. to lie at the last gasp*, Lat. *animam agere*, Eur.

ψυχορραγής yuxorrhghjρήγνυμι *letting the soul break loose, hence lying at the last gasp*, Eur.

ψῦχος yuxojψύχω 1. *cold*, ἐν ψύχει in *winter-time*, Soph.; ἐν τῷ ψύχει καθηῦδον in *the cold*, Plat.;-- pl. ψύχεα, attic ψύχη, Lat. *frigora frosts, cold weather*, Hdt., Xen. 2. *coolness, cool*, ψύχεος ἰμείρων Od.; *metaph.*, ψ. ἐν δόμοις πέλει Aesch.

ψυχοσσός yuxossooj *saving the soul*, Anth.

ψυχοτακῆς yuxotakhjtήκω *melting the soul*, Anth.

ψυχόω yuxowψυχή *to give life to*, λίθον Anth.

ψυχροδόχος yuxrodoxojδέχομαι *receiving what is cold*, οἶκος ψ. *the cold-bath room*, Luc.

ψυχρολογέω yuxrologewfrom ψυχρολόγος *to use frigid phrases*, Luc.

ψυχρολογία yuxrologia *frigid phraseology*, Luc. from ψυχρολόγος

ψυχρολόγος yuxrologojλέγω *using frigid phrases*.

ψυχρόομαι yuxroomai *Pass. to grow cold, be cool*, Anth.

ψυχρός yuxrojψύχω I. *cold, chill*, II.; ψ. χαλκός [1as we say "*cold steel*"]1 id=II.; of *water*, ψ. ὕδωρ Od., Thuc.; and ψυχρόν alone, ψυχρῶ λούνται Hdt.; of *dead things*, νέκυς Soph.; also τὸ ψυχρόν ψῦχος, *cold*, id=Soph. -comp. -ότερος, Hdt., Plat. II. *metaph.*, Lat. *frigidus*, 1. of *things and events, cold, unreal*, ψ. ἐπικουρίη Hdt.; ἐπαρθεῖς ψυχρῆ νίκη id=Hdt.; ψ.παραγκάλισμα Soph.; ψυχρὰ τέρψις, ἐλπὶς Eur. 2. of *persons, cold-hearted, heartless, spiritless*, Plat., Xen. 3. of *language, cold, frigid*, Plat., Dem.

ψυχρότης yuxrothj I. *coldness, cold*, Plat. II. *metaph. of persons, coldness of heart*, Dem. *sluggishness*, Plut.

ψύχω yuxw I. *to breathe, blow*, ἦκα μάλα ψύξασα II. II. commonly, *to make cold, cool, refrigerate*, Hdt., Plat.:--Pass. *to grow cold or cool*, Hdt., Ar., etc. III. *to dry, make dry*:-- Pass., Xen.

ψωλός ywloj *one circumcised, lewd*, Ar.

ψωμίζω ywmizw I. *to feed with sops or tid-bits*, Ar. - Pass., οἷς ψωμίζεται with what *tid-bits he is fed*, id=Ar. II. *to employ in feeding others*, τὰ ὑπάρχοντα Ntest.

ψωμίον ywmion Dim. of ψωμός, Ntest.

ψώμισμα ywmisma ywmo/s, Arist., Plut.

ψωμός ywmoj ψάω *a morsel, bit*, ψωμοὶ ἀνδρόμεοι *gobbets of man's flesh*, Virgil's *sanies ac frusta*, Od.; also in Xen.

ψωραλέος ywraleoj from ψώρα *scabby, mangy*, Xen.

ψώρα ywra ψάω *the itch, scurvy, scab, mange*, Lat. *scabies, impetigo*, Hdt., Plat.

ψωράω ywraw *to have the itch, scab, or mange*, Plat.

ψώχω ywxw ψάω *to rub out*, ψ. τὰς στάχυας Ntest.

ῶβάζω wbazw from ῶβά *to divide the people into ῶβαί*, Plut.

ῶβά wba in Laconia, *a subdivision of the Spartan φυλαί* [1clans]1, Plut.

ῶγμός wgmoj ῶζω *a crying oh* Aesch.

Ἦγυγία Wgugia *Ogygia*, a mythical island in the Mediterranean, the abode of Calypso, Od.

Ἦγύγιος Wgugioj *Ogygian*, of or from Ogyges, an Attic king of mythical times; hence generally *primeval, primal*, Hes., Pind.; τὰς ὠγ. Θήβας, τὰς ὠγ. Ἀθήνας Aesch.

ῶδειον wdeion *the Odeum*, a public building, erected by Pericles for musical performances, also used as a lawcourt, Ar., Plut. from ῶδή

ῶδε wde demonstr. adv. of ὅδε I. of Manner, *in this wise, so, thus*, and [1more strongly]1 *so very, so exceedingly*, Hom., etc. - ῶδε is answered by ὡς, *so., as.,* id=Hom.; followed by a relat., τίς ῶδε τλησικάρδιος, ὅτω.. ; Aesch.; ῶδέ πως

somehow *so*, Xen., etc. 2. of Condition, πρόμολ' ὥδε come forth *just as thou art, at once*, Hom. 3. of something following, *thus, as follows*, id=Hom.; ὥδ' ἠμείψατο Soph. 4. c. gen., ὥδε γένους *thus off for family*, Eur. II. of Place, *hither, here*, Soph., Theocr.

ὠδή wdhcontr. for ἀοιδή as ἄδω for ἀείδω I. *a song, lay, ode*, Hhymn., Soph., Eur.; pl. *lyric poetry*, Plat. II. *song, singing*, Plut.

ὠδικός wdikoj *fond of singing, vocal, musical*, Luc. adv. -κῶς, Ar.

ὠδίνω wdinwmostly in pres. I. *to have the pains or throes of childbirth, to be in travail or labour*, Il., Plat., etc. 2. c. acc. *to be in travail of a child, to bring forth*, Eur. II. metaph. of any great pain, *to be in travail or anguish*, Od., Eur. *to work hard, to travail*, of bees, Anth. -of the mind, ὥστε μ' ὠδίνειν τί φῆς so that I *am in an agony* as to what you mean, Soph. 2. c. acc. *to be in travail with a thing*, c. acc., id=Soph., Anth. from ὠδῖς

ὠδί wdi *attic stronger form of ὥδε*, Ar., Plat.

ὠδῖς wdijmostly in pl. I. *the pangs or throes of labour, travail-pains*, Il.; ἐν μόναις ὠδίσι at a single *birth*, Pind.; ἐν ὠδίνων ἀνάγκαις Eur.; in sg. *travail-pain, anguish*, Pind., Soph. 2. in sg., also, *the fruit of travail or labour, a birth, child*, Aesch., Eur.; ἄπτερον ὠδίνα τέκνων, of young birds, Eur. II. metaph. *any travail, anguish*, Aesch.; also in pl., of love, *pangs*, Soph., Plat.

ὠδοποιός wdopoiojποιέω *making songs or odes*, Theocr.

ὠδός wdoj *a singer*, Eur., Plat. contr. for ἀοιδός

ῥέον weonpoetic for ῥόν *an egg*, Simon.

ῥζω wzwō *to cry oh* Aesch.

ῥή wha cry or call, *ho there* lat. *heus*, Aesch., etc.

ῥθέω wqew I. *to thrust, push, shove, force onwards or away*, λαῶν ἄνω ῥθεσκε *he kept pushing it upwards*, Od.; ἀπ' ὀφθαλμῶν νέφος ῥσεν Ἀθήνη II.; ἐκ μηροῦ δόρυ ῥσε *he forced the spear from the thigh*, id=Il.; ῥσαί τινα ἀφ' ἵππων id=Il.; ῥσαι ἑαυτὸν ἐς τὸ πῦρ *to rush into the fire*, Hdt.; so, ῥθ. τινὰ ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν *to throw him headlong down*, Plat.; κατὰ πετρῶν Eur.; ῥσαι τὴν θύραν *to force the door*, Ar. 2. *to push or force back in battle*, Il. 3. *to thrust out, banish*, Trag.; ῥσαί τινα φυγάδα Plat.;

ὠθ. τινα ἄθραπτον Soph. 4. metaph., ὠθ. τὰ πρήγματα *to push matters on, hurry them*, Hdt. 5. absol., ὤσα παρῆξ *pushed off from land*, Od.; ὤθει βιαίως Eur. II. Mid., mostly in aor1, *to thrust or push from oneself, push or force back, repulse*, esp. in battle, τείχεος ἄψ ὤσασθαι II.; ὤσασθαι προτὶ Ἴλιον, προτὶ ἄστυ id=II.; ὤσασθαι τὴν ἵππον Hdt.; ὤσαμένων τὸ κέρας Thuc. III. Pass. *to be thrust on, to fall violently*, ἐπὶ κεφαλὴν Hdt.; πρὸς βίαν Eur. 2. *to force one's way*, Xen., Plat.: *to crowd on, throng, like* ὠστίζομαι, Xen.

ὠθίζομαι wqizomai Pass., like ὠστίζομαι, *to push against one another, jostle, struggle*, Luc. -metaph. *to wrangle*, Hdt.

ὠθισμός wqismoj from ὠθίζομαι I. *a thrusting, pushing*, ὠθ. ἀσπίδων, *of shield against shield*, Thuc. II. [1 from Pass.]1 *a jostling, struggling*, of combatants in a melee, Hdt., Xen. - metaph., ὠθισμός λόγων *a hot dispute*, Hdt.

ὠκα wkapoet. adv. of ὠκύς 1. *quickly, swiftly, fast*, Hom.; strengthd., μάλλ' ὠκα, ὠκα μάλλ' id=Hom. 2. of Time, ὠκα ἔπειτα *immediately* thereafter, id=Hom.

Ὠκεανίνη Wkeaninh *daughter of Ocean*, Hes.

ὠκεανίς wkeanij fem. adj. *of or from ocean*, αὔραι Pind.

Ὠκεανίτις Wkeanitij 1. ὠκεαῶνίς, Anth. 2. ἡ ὠκ, [1 sub. γῆ]1 *the shore of ocean*, Strab.

Ὠκεανόνδε Wkeanonde *to Ocean*, Hhymn. from Ὠκεαῶνός

Ὠκεανός Wkeanoj I. *Oceanus*, son of Uranus and Gaia, Hes. wedded to Tethys, sire of Thetis, II.--Homer's Oceanus is *a great River* [1 ὠκεανὸς ποταμός]1, which compasses the earth's disc, returning into itself [1 ἀψόρροοσ]1. II. in later times, *Ocean* remained as the name of *the great Outward Sea*, opp. to the Inward or Mediterranean [1 θάλασσα, πόντος]1, Hdt., Pind., etc.

ὠκέως wkewjadverb of ὠκύς, Pind.

ὠκήεις wkheijpoetic form of ὠκύς, Anth.

ὠκιστα wkistaSup. adv. of ὠκύς *mostly swiftly*, Od.

ὠκύαλος wkualojἄλς *sea-swift, speeding o'er the sea*, of a ship, Hom., Soph.

ὠκυβόλος *wkuboloj* βάλλω *quick-shooting, quick-striking*, of the bow, Soph.; of arrows, Anth.

ὠκυδήκτωρ *wkudhktwr* δάκνω *sharp-biting*, Anth.

ὠκυδίδακτος *wkudidaktoj* *quickly taught*, Anth.

ὠκυδίνητος *wkudinhtoj* *quick-whirling*, Pind.

ὠκύδρομος *wkudromoj* *swift-running*, Eur., Anth.

ὠκυεπής *wkuephj* ἔπος *quick-speaking*, Anth.

ὠκύθοος *wkuqooj* θέω *swift-running*, Eur.

ὠκυμάχος *wkumaxoj* μάχομαι *quick to fight*, Anth.

ὠκύμορος *wkumoroj* I. *quickly-dying, dying early*, of Achilles, Il.;

ὠκυμορώτατος ἄλλων *id=Il. II. act. bringing a quick or early death*, Hom.

ὠκυπέτης *wkupethj* πέτομαι *swift-flying, swift-running*, Il., Hes.; *metaph.*, ὠκ. μόρος Soph.

ὠκύποινος *wkupoinoj* ποινή *quickly-avenged*, Aesch.

ὠκύπομπος *wkupompoj* *quick-sending, conveying rapidly*, Eur.

ὠκύπορος *wkuporoj* *quick-going*, of ships, Il. of streams, *swift-flowing*, Aesch.

ὠκύπος *wkupoj* rare poet. collat. form of ὠκύπους, Anth.

ὠκύπους *wkupouj* *swift-footed*, of horses, Hom.; ἵππικῶν ὠκύπους ἁγῶν Soph.; κύνες Eur., etc.

ὠκύπτερος *wkupteroj* πτερόν I. *swift-winged*, Il. II. ὠκύπτερα, ὠν, τὰ, *the long quill-feathers in a wing*, Ar.

ὠκυρόης *wkurohj* ὠκύρους, Eur., Anth.

ὠκύρους *wkurouj* poet. adj. *swift-flowing*, Il.

ὠκύσκοπος *wkuskopoj* *quick-aiming*, Ἀπόλλων Anth.

ώκύς wkujakin to όξύς I. *quick, swift, fleet*, Od.; πόδας ώκύς, of Achilles, II.; πόδας ώκέα, of Iris, id=II., etc. 2. όξύς, *sharp*, Anth. II. adv. -έως, Pind.; but in form ώκα, formed like τάχα, often in Hom. III. degrees of Comparison, regul. ώκύτερος, ώκύτατος Od. irreg. Sup., ώκιστος II., Aesch.

ώκύτης wkuthj *quickness, swiftness, fleetness, speed*, Pind., Eur.

ώκύτοκος wkutokoj *quickly born* - as Subst., ώκύτοκον, ου, *quick birth, easy delivery*, Hdt.

ώκυτόκος wkutokoj *causing quick and easy birth* metaph. of a river, with *quickenning, fertilising power*, Soph.

ώλαξ wladoric for αυλαξ.

ώλέκρανον wlekranon *the point of the elbow*, Arist.

ώλένη wlenh Lat. *ulna, the elbow, or rather the arm from the elbow downwards*, Hhymn., Trag., etc.; περι ώλένας δέρα βάλλειν Eur.; ώλ. άκραι the hands, id=Eur.; ψήφους διηρίθμησε ώλένη *with the hand*, id=Eur.

Ώλενος Wlenoj *Olenos, a city of Achaia, II.; prob. named from its lying in the bend* [1ώλένη]1 *of a hill*.

ώλεσίβωλος wlesibwloj *clod-crushing*, Anth.

ώλεσίκαρπος wlesikarpoj *losing its fruit*, ιτέαι ώλ., because these trees *shed their fruits* before ripening, Od.

ώλεσίοικος wlesioikoj *destroying the house*, Aesch.

ώλξ wlcsyncop. for ώλαξ, αυλαξ *a furrow*, only in acc. ώλκα, ώλκας, Hom., Mosch.

ώμαχθής wmaxqhj άχθος *heavy to the shoulders*, Anth.

ώμηστης wmhsthj ώμός, έσθίω *eating raw flesh*, II., Aesch., Soph., etc.; with a fem., Έχιδνα ώμηστης Hes. -as a mark of *savageness, brutality*, ώμ. και άπιστος άνήρ II.

ώμιον wmion Dim. of ώμος, Anth.

ώμοβόειος *wmoboeioj* of raw, untanned ox-hide, Hdt., Xen. - ή ώμοβοέη [1sc. δορά]1 a raw ox-hide, Hdt.

ώμοβρώς *wmobrwjβρωσκω* eating raw flesh, Eur.

ώμογέρων *wmogerwn* a fresh, active old man, Il.

ώμοδακής *wmodakhιδάκνω* fiercely gnawing, Aesch.

ώμόδροπος *wmodropojδρέπω* plucked unripe, νόμιμα ώμ., properly, the right of plucking the fresh fruit, Aesch.

ώμοθετέω *wmoqetewtiqhmi* in sacrificing, to place the raw slices duly on the altar [1v. μηρία]1, Hom. -so in Mid., ώμοθετείτο Od.

ώμοι *wmoi* ώ μοι, Lat. *hei mihi*, woe's me, Soph.

ώμοκρατής *wmokrathj* ώμός of rude untamed might, or [1ώμοσ]1 strong-shouldered, Soph.

ώμοπλάτη *wmoplath* ώμος the shoulder-blade, Theocr.; mostly in pl. ώμοπλάται, Lat. *scapulae*, Xen., etc.

ώμόσιτος *wmositoj* of the Sphinx, eating men raw, Aesch.; χηλαῖσιν ώμοσίτοις, also of the Sphinx, Eur.

ώμοσπάρακτος *wmosparaktoj*σπαράσσω torn in pieces raw, Ar.

ώμός *wmoj* I. raw, undressed, Lat. *crudus*, of flesh, Hom.; ώμὸν καταφαγεῖν τινά to eat one raw, proverb. of savage cruelty, Xen.; so, ώμὸν βεβρώθοις Πρίαμον Il. 2. of fruit, unripe, Ar., Xen. II. metaph. savage, fierce, cruel, Trag., Thuc., etc. -neut. pl. ώμά, as adv., savagely, Il.; adv. ώμῶς, Thuc., etc.; Sup., ώμότατα διακεῖσθαι πρὸς τινα Isocr. 2. rude, rough, Soph.; ώμότερος συκοφάντης a more coarse, more unmitigated sycophant, Dem. -adv. rudely, coarsely, id=Dem. 3. [1from 1. 2]1 ώμὸν γῆρας an unripe, untimely, premature old age, Od., Hes.

ώμος *wmoj* 1. Lat. *humerus*, the shoulder with the upper arm [1ώλένη, *ulna*, being the lower]1, ἐπ' ώμου φέρειν Od.; ώμοισι φορέειν Il.; ἔχειν ἀνὰ ώμῳ Od.; ώμοισι τοῖς ἐμοῖσι "by the strength of mine arms, " Hdt.; ἀποστρέφειν τὸν ώ. to dislocate it, Ar. 2. also of animals, as of a horse, Lat. *armus*, Il., Xen.

ὠμότης wmothj ὠμός *rawness metaph. savageness, fierceness, cruelty*, Eur., Xen., etc.

ὠμοτόκος wmotokoj *bringing forth untimely offspring - metaph. of a vine*, Anth.

ὠμοφάγος wmofojgōj ὠμός, φαγεῖν *eating raw flesh, carnivorous*, Il., Thuc.

ὠμόφρων wmofofrwn φρήν *savage-minded, savage*, Trag. adv. ὠμοφρόνως, Aesch.

ὠνέομαι wneomai ὠνός aor1 is very dubious [1 for the Attic aorist is ἐπριάμην]1 I. Mid.:-- *to buy, purchase, opp. to πωλέω, πιπράσκω*, as Lat. *emere to vendere*; but in pres. and imperf. *to offer to buy, deal for, bargain or bid for a thing*, Hes.; ὠνέεσθαι τῶν φορτίων *wished to buy some of their wares, began to bargain for them*, Hdt.; Κροῖσός σφι ὠνεομένοισι ἔδωκε *gave it them when they offered to buy, id=Hdt.*; ὠν τι παρὰ τινος *from another, id=Hdt.*; ὠν. ἐκ Κορίνθου *to buy goods from Corinth*, Xen.:--c. gen. pretii, *to buy for so much*, Hdt., attic:--absol. in partic., ὠνούμενος *by purchase*, Xen.; ὁ ὠνούμενος *the purchaser, id=Xen.*; ὁ ἐωνημένος *the owner by purchase of a slave*, Ar. 2. *to farm public taxes or tolls, or rather to bid for them*, ὠν. μέταλλα Dem., etc. 3. *to buy off, avert by giving hush-money, id=Dem.*; ὠν. τινα *to buy a person, of one who bribes, id=Dem.* II. sometimes used as Pass. *to be bought*, as ὠνούμενά τε καὶ πιπρασκόμενα Plat.; perf. part. ἐωνημένος id=Plat., Dem.; 3 sg. plup. ἐώνητο Ar.; in aor1 ἐωνήθη Xen.

ὠνή wnh ὠνός I. *a buying, purchasing*, Lat. *emptio*, ὠνή καὶ πρᾶσις *buying and selling*, Hdt., Plat. 2. *a purchase, a bargain*, Eur. II. *a contract for the farming of taxes*, Andoc., Plut. III. *the purchase-money, price*, Lys., Plut.

ὠνητέος wnhteoj verb. adj. of ὠνέομαι 1. *to be bought*, Plat. 2. ὠνητέον, *one must buy*, Luc.

ὠνητής wnhthj *a buyer, purchaser*, Xen., Aeschin.

ὠνητός wnhtoj I. *bought, of slaves*, Od., Soph., etc.; ὠνητὴ δύναμις *a mercenary force, opp. to οἰκεία*, Thuc. II. *to be bought, that may be bought*, Lat. *venalis*, ἐλπὶς Eur.; c. gen. pretii, δόξα χρημάτων οὐκ ὠνητὴ *not to be bought for money*, Isocr.; but, χρήμασιν *with money*, Thuc.

ὠνιος wnioj ὠνός 1. *to be bought, for sale*, Lat. *venalis*, πῶς ὁ σῖτος ὠνιος; *how's corn selling* Ar.; ἐς ὠνιον ἐλθεῖν *to come to market*, Theogn.; ὠνιον εἶναι *to be on sale*,

Plat. - τὰ ὄνια *goods for sale, market-wares*, Xen., etc. -c. gen. pretii, αἵματος ἢ ἀρετῆ ὄνια Aeschin. 2. *venal*, of a magistrate, Arist.

ὄνομα *wnomaaeolic* for ὄνομα.

ὄνομασμένως *wnomasmenwjadverb* from part. perf. pass. of ὀνομάζω *by giving names*, Arist.

ὄνος *wnoj* 1. Lat. *venum, purchase-money, a price, sum paid* for a thing, Hom.; c. gen. rei, Λυκάονος ὄνον ἔδωκεν *for Lycaon*, Il. II. *purchase*, Od.

ὄον *won* 1. Lat. *ovum, an egg*, attic 2. of the *eggs or spawn* of fish, Hdt.

ὄοπ *wop* ὄοπ also ὄπ ὄπ, a cry of the κελευστής to make the rowers stop pulling, *avast* Ar.

ὄ w 1. and ὄ, Exclamation, expressing surprise, but also joy and pain, like our *O oh* with nom., ὄ τάλας ἐγώ Soph., etc.; with gen., ὄ χρυσῶ Theocr. 2. with vocat. it is a mere address, ὄ θεοί, ὄ Ζεῦ, etc.; with imperat., ὄ χαῖρε Aesch.--In the first sense it is usually written ὄ, in the second ὄ.

Ω W 1. Ω, ω, ὄ μέγα, twenty-fourth letter of the Gr. alphabet --as a numeral ω41 800, but 'ω 800, 000. The name of ὄ μέγα, *great or long* ο, was given at a later period to distinguish it from ὀ μικρόν *little or short* ο but the form Ω was not adopted at Athens till the Archonship of Euclides [1B. C. 403]1; v. sub E, H. Changes of ω, esp. in the dialects 1. ionic sometimes for α, as ὄνθρωπος ὄριστος for ἄνθρωπος ἄριστος. 2. ionic also for αυ, as θῶμα τῶμα for θαῦμα τραῦμα -this is also doric, ὄλαξ for αὔλαξ. 3. aeolic and doric ω for ου, as ὄρανός Μῶσα κῶρος λιπῶσα for οὔρανός Μοῦσα κοῦρος λιποῦσα; so, ου and ους in gen. sg. and acc. pl. of 2nd decl. pass into ω and ως. 4. doric, ω becomes ā, as πῶτος πῶτιστος θεῶρος become πῶτος πῶτιστος θεᾶρός; so gen. pl. of 1st dec. -ῶν becomes -ᾶν. 5. Aeol. sometimes also υ, as χελύνη for χελώνη.

ὄπερ *wperdoric* for οὔπερ *where*, Theocr.

ὄραϊος *wraioj* 1. *produced at the right season* [1ὄρα]1, *seasonable, timely* esp. of fruits, like Lat. *hornus* [1from *hora*]1, βίος or βίτος ὄρ. *store of fruits gathered in due season*, Hes.; ὄρ. καρποί *the fruits of the season*, Hdt.; so ὄραϊα, ων, τά, Thuc., Xen. - also of animals, ὄρ. ἄρνες *yearling lambs*, Anth. 2. ἡ ὄραϊα, like ὄρα 1. 2, *the summer*

season, esp. the months during which the troops kept the field, Dem.; --but also, τὴν μὲν ὥραϊν οὐχ ὕει it does not rain *in the season* [1sc. of rain]1, Hdt. II. *happening or done in season, in due season, seasonable*, ἄροτος, ἔργον Hes.; ὥραϊόν ἐστι the weather is *fair*, Plut. 2. metaph. *seasonable, due, proper*, ὥραϊα ἱερά Plat. III. of persons, *seasonable or ripe* for a thing, c. gen., γάμων or γάμου ὥραϊη Hdt.; ἐς ἥβην ὥρ. γάμων Eur. --of old persons, *ripe for death*, πατήρ γε μὴν ὥραϊος id=Eur.; ὥραϊω ἔσταμεν βίω id=Eur. 2. *in the bloom of youth, blooming*, Hes., Xen. -generally, *beautiful*, Ntest.

ὥραϊότης wraiothjfrom ὥραϊος I. *ripeness of fruits*, Arist. II. *the bloom of youth*, Xen.

ὥρακιάω wrakiaw to faint, swoon away, Ar. deriv. uncertain

ὥρα wra Lat. *hora any time or period*, whether of the year, month, or day [1νυκτός τε ὥραν καὶ μηνὸς καὶ ἐνιαυτοῦ Xen.]1 hence I. *a part of the year, a season; in pl. the seasons*, Od., Hes., etc.; περιτελλομένας ὥρας Soph.; τῆς ὥρας τοῦ ἐνιαυτοῦ Thuc. -at first three seasons were distinguished -- *spring*, ἔαρος ὥρη, ὥρη εἰαρινή Hom.;-- *summer*, θέρεος ὥρη Hes.; ὥρα θερινή Xen.;-- *winter*, χειμάτος ὥρη Hes.; ὥρη χειμερῆ Od.;--a fourth, ὀπώρα, first in Alcman. 2. absol. *the prime of the year, springtime*, ὅσα φύλλα γίγνεται ὥρη Hom. -in historians, *the part of the year available for war, the summer-season*, or [1as we say]1 *the season*, Thuc., etc. 3. *the year generally*, Hdt.; ἐν τῇ πέρυσιν ὥρα last year, Dem., etc. 4. in pl. *the quarters of the heavens*, the summer being taken as south, winter as north, Hdt. II. *a part of the day*, αἱ ὥραι τῆς ἡμέρας *the times of day*, i. e. morning, noon, evening, night, Xen.; also, νυκτός ἐν ὥρη in *night time*, Hhymn.; ὀψὲ τῆς ὥρας late *in the day*, Dem. 2. day and night were prob. first divided into *twenty-four hours* by Hipparchus [1about 150 B. C.]1 but the division of the natural day [1from sunrise to sunset]1 into *twelve parts* is mentioned by Hdt. [12. 109]1. III. *the time or season for a thing*, ὅταν ὦ. ἦκη Xen., etc. 2. c. gen. rei, ὥρη κοίτοιο, ὕπνου *the time for sleep, bed-time*, Od.; ὥρη δόρποιο id=Od.; καρπῶν ὥραι Ar. 3. ὥρα [ἐστίν], c. inf., *'tis time to do a thing*, ἀλλὰ καὶ ὥρη εὔδειν Od.; δοκεῖ οὐχ ὥρα εἶναι καθεύδειν Xen., etc. 4. in adverb. usages, τὴν ὥρην *at the right time*, Hdt., Xen.; but, τὴν ὦ. *at that hour*, Hes. - ἐν ὥρη *in due time, in good time*, Od., Ar. -also, αἰεὶ ἐς ὥρας *in successive seasons*, Od.;-- καθ' ὥραν Theocr.;-- πρὸ τῆς ὥρας Xen. IV. metaph. *the prime of life, youth, early manhood*, ὥραν ἔχειν Aesch.; πάντες οἱ ἐν ὥρα Plat., etc.; φεῦ φεῦ τῆς ὥρας τοῦ κάλλους *ah what youth what beauty* Ar., etc. V. τὰ ὥραϊα, *the fruits of the year*, Xen. B. in mythol. sense, αἱ Ὠραι, *the Hours*, keepers of heaven's gate, Il.; and ministers of the gods, id=Il.; three

in number, daughters of Zeus and Themis, Hes.; often therefore joined with the
Χάριτες, Hhymn., Hes.

ῶρα wraakin to οὔρος² *care, concern, heed, regard for a person or thing, c. gen., Hes.,
Soph.;* μηδεμίαν ὥρην ἔχειν γυναικῶν Hdt.

ῶρασι wraasiῶρα *in season, in good time, Ar.*

ῶρείτροφος wreitrofojpoetic for ὀρείτροφος of Bacchus, Anth.

ῶρεσίδουπος wresidoupojpoetic for ὀρεσίδουπος *making a din on the mountains,
Anth.*

ῶρεσιδώτης wresidwthjῶρεα ὠραῖα *one who gives ripe fruits in their season, Anth.*

ῶρεύω wreuwῶρα *to attend to, mind, c. acc., Hes.*

ῶρηφόρος wrhforojφέρω *leading on the seasons, or bringing on the fruits in season,
Hhymn.*

ῶρικός wrikojῶρα *in one's prime, youthful, blooming, Ar. adv., ὠρικῶς πυνθάνει you
ask so maidenly, so prettily, id=Ar.*

ῶριμος wrimojpoetic for ὠραῖος *ripe, Anth.*

ῶριος wriojpoet. for ὠραῖος I. *produced in season, ὠρια the fruits of the season, Od.,
Theocr. II. generally, in due season, seasonable, Hes., Anth. III. ὠρια, ων, τὰ, the
season, νόσον ὠρια τίκτει Bion.*

ᾠρίων Wriwn I. *Orion, one of the giants, a mighty hunter, loved by Aurora, slain
by Artemis, Od. II. a bright constellation named after him, which rose just after the
summer solstice, and was usually followed by storms, Hom.*

ῶροθετέω wroqetew I. *to take note of a thing in casting a nativity, Anth. II. to be
in the ascendant at the natal hour, of one's ruling planet, id=Anth. from ὠροθέτης*

ῶροθέτης wroqethjτίθημι *one who takes note of times.*

ῶρόμαντις wromantij *the hour-prophet, of the cock, Babr.*

ῶρονομέω wronomew *to rule the hour of birth, of planets, Anth.*

ῶρος wroj a year -in pl. *annals*, Luc.

ῶρος wroj doric for ὄρος a *mountain*, Theocr.

ῶρυγή wrugh w)ruqmo/s, Plut.

ῶρυθμός wruqmoj a *howling, roaring*, Theocr., Anth.

ῶρύομαι wruomai I. Med. *to howl*, properly of wolves and dogs, Theocr., etc.:--of men, ὄρθιον ῶρυσαι Pind.; of savages, either in mourning or joy, Hdt. II. trans. *to howl over*, τῆνον μὲν θῶες, τῆνον λύκοι ῶρυσαντο Theocr.; so, ὦρ. ἐπί τινι Luc.; περί τινα Bion. Formed from the sound.

ῶσάν wsanor ὡς ἄν 1. epic ὡς κε or ὡς κεν, being ὡς with a conditional force added. 2. *as if, as it were*, Dem., Ntest.

ῶσαύτως wsautwj ὡς, αὐτως *in like manner, just so*, ὡς δ' αὐτως, for ὡσαύτως δέ., Hom., etc.; ὡσαύτως καὶ.. *in like manner as..*, Hdt.; so c. dat., ὡς δ' αὐτως τῆσι κυσὶ θάπτονται id=Hdt.; ὡς. ἔχειν Plat.

ῶσει wsei I. *just as if, as though*, ἐφίλησ' ὡς εἴ τε πατήρ ὄν παῖδα φιλήσῃ II. II. like ὡς E, with Numerals, *about*, Hdt., Xen.

ὡς wj A.ADVERB of Manner, either ὡς [1with accent]1 Demonstr. *so, thus*, Lat. *sic*;-- or ὡς [1without accent]1 Relat. *as*, Lat. *ut*. B.ὡς, as CONJUNCTION. C, D.various usages. A. of Manner I. ὡς, Demonstr. οὕτως, *so, thus*, Lat. *sic*, Hom., Hdt.; rare in attic - καὶ ὡς, *even so, nevertheless*, οὐδ' ὡς, μηδ' ὡς, *not even so, in no wise*, Hom., Soph. 2. in Comparisons, ὡς., ὡς., *so.. as..*, Lat. *sic.. ut..*, Il., Plat. 3. *thus, for instance*, Od. II. ὡς, Relat., *as*, Lat. *ut*, first in Hom.; οὕτως ὡς, Lat. *sic ut*; but the antec. is often omitted similes are commonly introduced by ὡς ὅτε, ὡς δ' ὅτε, where ὅτε often seems superfluous, ἦριπε δ', ὡς ὅτε πύργος [ἦριπε] II. -this ὡς takes the accent at the end of a clause or when it follows the word dependent on it; θεὸς δ' ὡς τίετο δήμῳ II.; οἱ δὲ φέβοντο, βόες ὡς Od. 2. *according as*, where the relat. Pron. ὅσος might stand, as ἐλὼν κρέας ὡς [1i. e. ὅσον]1 οἱ χεῖρες ἐχάνδανον id=Od.; σοὶ θεοὶ πόροιεν ὡς ἐγὼ θέλω Soph. 3. parenthetically, to qualify a general statement, ὡς ἐμοὶ δοκεῖ, ὡς ἔοικε, etc., *as it seems*; often with γε or γοῦν added, ὡς γοῦν *as at any rate* -these phrases become elliptical, ὡς ἐμοί or ὡς γ' ἐμοί [1sc. δοκεῖ]1; ὡς ἀπ' ὀμμάτων [1sc. εἰκάσαι]1 to judge by eyesight, Soph.;--also, ὡς Λακεδαιμόνιος [1sc. ὦν]1 *considering*

he was a Lacedaemonian, Thuc.; ὡς γυνή *as* a woman, *like* a very woman, Soph. --so ὡς is attached to the Object of the Verb, συμπέμψας αὐτὸν ὡς φύλακα [1sc. εἶναι]1 having sent him with them *as* a guard, Hdt.; ὡς ἐπὶ φρυγανισμόν *as if* for collecting fuel, Thuc. III. to limit or augment the force of Adverbs w(s a)lhqw=s *as* of a truth, i. e. *in very truth*, Plat.; also after Adverbs expressing anything extraordinary, θαυμαστῶς or θαυμασίως ὡς, ὑπερφυῶς ὡς, v. sub vocc. -also with the Sup., like ὅτι and ὅπως, ὡς μάλιστα, Lat. *quam maxime*, ὡς ῥᾶστα, *quam facillime*; ὡς τάχιστα, *quam celerrime*, Hdt., etc. -in the phrases ὡς τὸ πολὺ, ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πολὺ Plat.; ὡς ἐπὶ τὸ πλήθος id=Plat. 2. so also with Adjs., ὅπως ὡς βέλτισται ἔσονται id=Plat.; ὡς ἐς ἐλάχιστον Thuc. B. ὡς, as CONJUNCTION I. with Substantive Clauses, for ὅτι, Lat. *quod, that*, expressing a fact, μηκέτ' ἐκφοβοῦ, ὡς σε ἀτιμάσει Soph., etc. II. ὡς with Final Clauses, *that, in order that*, Lat. *ut*; ὡς, and ὡς ἄν, epic ὡς κεν, being used, like other Final Conjunctions, with the subj. after the principal tenses of the ind., and with the opt. after the past tenses cf. ἵνα B, ὅπως B. 2. with past tenses of the ind. to express an event that is past, and therefore impossible, τί μ' οὐκ ἔκτεινας, ὡς ἔδειξα μήποτε..; *so that I never should..*, Soph. 3. ὡς c. inf., to limit an assertion, ὡς εἰπεῖν *so to say*, Lat. *ut ita dicam*, Hdt.; ὡς ἔπος εἰπεῖν, etc.; ὡς εἰκάσαι to make a guess, i. e. probably, id=Hdt. III. just like ὥστε c. inf., *so that*, Lat. *adeo ut, ita ut*, εὐρος ὡς δύο τριήρεας πλέειν ὁμοῦ *in breadth such that* two triremes could sail abreast, id=Hdt. 2. ἢ ὡς after a comp., μᾶσον' ἢ ὡς ιδέμεν Pind.; μαλακώτεροι, ἢ ὡς κάλλιον Plat. IV. Causal, like ὅτι or ἐπεὶ, *as, inasmuch, as, since*, Lat. *quia, quandoquidem*, τί ποτε λέγεις; ὡς οὐ μανθάνω Soph. V. Temporal, for ὅτε, ἐπεὶ, *when*, Lat. *ut*, ἐνῶρτο γέλως, ὡς ἴδον laughter arose among them, *when* they saw, Il.; with opt., to express a repeated action, *whenever*, ὡς ἀπίκοιτο Hdt. 2. ὡς seems to be used for ἕως or ἔστε, *so long as, while*, ὡς ἂν αὐτὸς ἥλιος αἴρη Soph. -in later Gr. ἕως, *while*, Ntest. VI. ὅπως, *how*, like Lat. *ut* for *quomodo*, μερμήριζε, ὡς Ἀχιλλῆα τιμήσειε Il.;--so, οὐκ ἔσθ' ὡς *nowise can it be that*, Soph.; οἷσθ' ὡς ποιήσον, by a mixture of constructions for ὡς χρῆ ποιῆσαι, id=Soph.; v. ei)/dw B. 5. 2. ὡς ἂν ποιήσης *however* thou may'st act, id=Soph. VII. Local, for ὅπου, *where*, Theocr. C. some special usages I. with Participles, to give the reason or motive of the action expressed by the Verb, *if, as*, διαβαίνει, ὡς ἀμήσων τὸν σῆτον Hdt. 2. with Participles in the case of the Object, λέγουσιν ἡμᾶς ὡς ὀλωλότας they speak of us *as* dead, Aesch. 3. with Participles put absolutely, ἐρώτα ὅτι βούλει, ὡς τάληθῆ ἐροῦντος [1i. e. πιστεύων με ἐρεῖν]1 Xen., etc. II. so also before Prepositions, ἀνήγοντο ὡς ἐπὶ ναυμαχίαν [1i. e. ὡς ναυμαχήσοντεσ]1 Thuc.; πλεῖς ὡς πρὸς οἶκον Soph.; ὡς ἐκ κακῶν ἐχάρη Hdt. III. the Preps. εἰς, ἐπί, came to be

omitted, and ὡς itself appears to be used as a prep. c. acc., but only c. acc. pers., τὸν ὅμοιον ἄγει θεὸς ὡς τὸν ὅμοιον **god brings like to like**, Od.; ὡς Ἄγιν ἐπρεσβεύσαντο Thuc. D. ὡς, before independent sentences I. ὡς as an emphatic exclamation, *how*, as Lat. *ut* for *quam*, ὡς ἄνοον κραδίην ἔχεις *how silly a heart hadst thou* Il.; ὡς ἀγαθόν Od.; ὡς ἀστεῖος ὁ ἄνθρωπος *how charming he is* Plat. 2. when it is joined to a Verb, its force extends to the whole sentence, ὡς ὑπερδέδοικά σου *how greatly do I fear for thee*, Soph. 3. it also denotes a quick succession of events, ὡς ἶδεν, ὡς μιν Ἔρωσ φρένας ἀμφεκάλυψεν *how he saw, how did Love encompass his heart, i. e. he saw and straightway Love.*, Il.; ὡς ἶδον, ὡς ἐμάνην, ὡς μευ περὶ θυμὸς ἰάφθη Theocr.; [1so Virgil *ut vidi, ut perii, ut me malus abstulit error*]1. II. ὡς to express a wish, like εἶθε, Lat. *utinam*, *oh that* with the opt. ὡς ἀπόλοιτο καὶ ἄλλος Od.; ὡς μὴ θάνοι *oh that he might not die* id=Od. 2. ὡς joined with other words of wishing, ὡς ὠφελος αὐτόθ' ὀλέσθαι Il.; ὡς δὴ μὴ ὄφελον νικᾶν Od. E. ὡς with Numerals marks that they are to be taken only as a round number, *as it were, about, nearly*, σὺν ἀνθρώποις ὡς εἴκοσι Xen.; παῖς ὡς ἑπταετής *some seven years old*, Plat. F. ὡς in some Elliptical Phrases 1. ὡς τί [1sc. γένηται]1; *to what end* Eur. 2. ὡς ἕκαστος *each separately*, Lat. *pro se quisque*, Hdt., Thuc. G. Etymology w(s is an adv. form of the relat. ὅς, as τῶς of ὁ, οὕτως of οὗτος.

ὡς wj I. adverb of Manner, *like as, even as, just as*, ἀλώμενος ὥσπερ Ὀδύσσευς Od., etc.;--Hom. often puts a word between ὡς and περ, e. g. ὡς σύ περ αὐτή, ὡς τοπάρος περ, ὡς ἔσεται περ; ὥσπερ εἶχον *just as they were, then and there*, Hdt.; εὐθύς ὥσπερ εἶχεν Xen.;--strengthd., ὥσπερ γε *exactly as*, Ar.; ὁμοίως, ὥσπερ Thuc. II. to limit or modify an assertion, like ὥσπερ εἶ, *as it were*, Lat. *tanquam*, ὥσπερ ἐγγελωσα Soph. III. of Time, *as soon as*, Ar.

ὥσπεροῦν wspanor ὥσπερ οὔν I. *even as, just as*, ὥσπερ οὔν ἀπώλετο Aesch. II. *as indeed, as no doubt*, εἰ δ' ἔστιν [1ὥσπερ οὔν ἔστι]1 θεός Plat.

ὥσπερ wspan I. *just as if, even as*, Lat. *quasi, tanquam*, ὥσπερ εἰ παρεστάταις Aesch., ὥσπερ τις μηδὲν διδοίη Soph. II. ὥσπερ ἂν εἰ or ὥσπερανεῖ [1which properly is elliptical for ὥσπερ ἂν ἦν, εἰ..]1, Plat.

ὥστε wste A. as adv., bearing the same relation to ὡς, as ὅστε to ὅς, and used by Hom. more frequently than ὡς in similes; rare in attic Poets, κατώρυχες δ' ἔναιον ὥστ' ἀήσυροι μύρμηκες Aesch., etc. II. *as, as being, like ἄτε*, Lat. *utpote*, ῥεῖα μάλ', ὥστε θεός *very easily, as being a goddess*, Il.; ὥστε περὶ ψυχῆς *since it was for life*,

Od.; ὥστε ταῦτα νομίζων **Hdt. B. as Conjunction**, to express *the result or effect* of the action in the principal clause **I. with Inf. so as to do a thing**, εἰ δέ σοι θυμὸς ἐπέσσυται, ὥστε νέεσθαι *if thy heart is bent upon returning*, **II.**; οὐ τηλίκος, ὥστε πιθέσθαι *not of such age as to obey*, **Od.**; freq. in attic **2. after Comparatives** with ἤ, when the possibility of the consequence is denied, μέζω κακὰ ἢ ὥστε ἀνακλαίειν *greater woes than that one is wont to weep for*, i. e. too great for tears, **Hdt.**; μεῖζον ἢ ὥστε φέρειν δύνασθαι κακόν **Xen.** -**the Posit. is sometimes put for the comp.**, ψυχρὸν ὥστε λούσασθαι [**1for ψυχρότερον ἢ ὥστε..**]1 **too cold to bathe in**, id=**Xen.** **3. on the condition that., like** ἐφ' ᾧτε, παραδοῦναι σφᾶς αὐτοὺς Ἀθηναίους, ὥστε βουλευῆσαι ὅτι ἂν ἐκείνοις δοκῆ **Thuc. II. with the Ind.**, to express the result with **emphasis**, οὐχ οὕτω φρενοβλαβέες, ὥστε ἐβούλοντο *not so insane, as to wish*, **Hdt.**; βέβηκεν, ὥστε πᾶν ἔξεστι φωνεῖν **Soph.**, etc. **2. at the beginning of a sentence**, to mark a strong conclusion, *and so, therefore, consequently*, ὥστ' ὄλωλα καί σε προσδιαφθερῶ id=**Soph.**; with the **Imperat.**, ὥστε μὴ λίαν στένε **Soph.**; ὥστε θάρρει **Xen.** **III. with part., for inf., by attraction to a participle in the principal clause**, τοσοῦτον διενεγκόντες, ὥσθ' ἐπιτάπτοντες *differing so much as to impose commands*, **Isocr.**

ὠστίζομαι **wstizomai** **Frequentat. of ὠθέομαι to push and be pushed about**, mostly **c. dat. pers.**, ὠστιεῖ Κλεονύμῳ *you will justle with Cleonymus*, **Ar.**; ὠστιοῦνται ἀλλήλοισι περὶ πρώτου ξύλου id=**Ar.**; **absol.**, εἰς τὴν προεδρίαν πᾶς ἀνήρ ὠστίζεται *justles for the first seat*, id=**Ar.**

ὠτακουστέω **wtakoustew** *to hearken to, listen, watch covertly*, **Hdt.**, **Xen.**, etc. from ὠταῶκουστής

ὠτακουστής **wtakousth** ἀκούω *a listener, spy*, **Arist.**

ὠτάριον **wtarion** **Dim. of οὖς a little ear**, **Anth.**

ὠτειλή **wteilh** **I. a wound just inflicted**, δείξεν αἷμα κατάρρεον ἐξ ὠτειλῆς **II.**; αἷμ' ἔτι θερμὸν ἀνήνοθεν ἐξ ὠτ. id=**II.** **II. the mark of a wound, a scar**, **Xen.**, **Plut.** **deriv. uncertain**

ὠτίον **wtion** **Dim. of οὖς, but often οὔς**, **Anth.**, **Ntest.**

ὠτίς **wtijoūs** *a kind of bustard with long earfeathers, prob. the great bustard*, **Xen.**

ὠτώεις **wweijoūs**, ὠτός **poet. adj. with ears or handles**, **Il.**, **Hes.**

ὠφέλεια *wfeleia* ὠφελέω I. *help, aid, succour, assistance, esp. in war, Thuc.*; τὴν ὠφ. παρέχειν τινι *id=Thuc.*; ὠφελίας τυγχάνειν *id=Thuc.*; οὐ μετὰ τῶν κειμένων νόμων ὠφελίας *not for such assistance as is consistent with the laws* [1 ὠφελίας being ὠφελίας ἔνεκα]1 *id=Thuc.* II. *utility, use, profit, advantage, benefit, Hdt., Soph.*; c. gen. objecti, ἐπ' ὠφελείᾳ τῶν φίλων *for service to them, for their benefit, Plat.* 2. *a source of gain or profit, a benefit, service, id=Plat., etc.* 3. *spoil, booty, game, Xen., Plut.*

ὠφελέω *wfelew* ὄφελος I *to help, aid, assist, succour, to be of use or service to any one* 1. *absol. to be of use or service, τὰ μηδὲν ὠφελουῖντα Aesch.*; οὐδὲν ὠφελεῖ *Thuc.* 2. *mostly c. acc. pers., like Lat. juvare, to be of service to, to benefit, Hdt., Aesch., etc.*; ὠφ. τινα ἔς τι *to be of use to one towards a thing, Thuc.* 3. *more rarely c. dat. pers., like Lat. prodesse, Trag., Antipho.* 4. *once c. gen., οὐδεὶς ἔρωτος τοῦδ' ἐφαίνετ' ὠφελῶν no one appeared to help towards this desire, Soph.* 5. *c. acc. cogn., ὠφέλειαν ὠφ. τινα to render him a service, Plat.*; so with a neut. adj., οὐδὲν τινα ὠφ. *to do one no service, Hdt.* [1v. supr. 1]1; πολλά, πλέον, πλεῖστον, ὡς πλεῖστα ὠφ. *Eur., etc.*

ὠφέλημα *wfelhma* from ὠφελέω I. *a useful or serviceable thing, a service, benefit, Aesch., Eur.* II. *generally, use, advantage, profit, Soph., Xen.*

ὠφελήσιμος *wfelhsimoj* from ὠφελέω *useful, serviceable, Soph., Ar.*

ὠφελήσις *wfelhsij* from ὠφελέω *a helping, aiding; and so* [1 generally]1 *like ὠφέλεια, use, service, advantage, Soph.*

ὠφελητέος *wfelhteoj* verb. adj. of ὠφελέω I. *necessary or proper to be assisted, Xen.* II. ὠφελητέον, *one must assist, τὴν πόλιν id=Xen.*

ὠφέλιμος *wfelimoj* *helping, useful, serviceable, profitable, advantageous, beneficial, of persons and things, Thuc., Plat., etc.*; τινι *to on Eur., etc.*; ἔς τι *for a purpose, Thuc.*; πρὸς τι *Plat.*; --τὸ ὠφ. *as Subst., id=Plat.* -adv. -μῶς, *Xen.*; Sup. -ώτατα, *id=Xen.*

ὠχράω *wxraw* from ὠχρός *to turn pale or wan, ὠχρᾶν χροῖα to be wan of countenance, Od.*

ὠχριάω *wxriaw* from ὠχρός *w)xra/w to be pallid, Ar., Arist.*

ὠχρος *wxroj* from ὠχρός *paleness, wanness, esp. the pale hue of fear, ὠχρος δέ μιν εἶλε παρειάς II.*

ὠχρός wxroj *pale, wan, sallow, of complexion, Eur., Ar.; of a frog, Batr.* -τὸ ὠχρόν *the colour yellow, Plat.*

ὠχρότης wxrothjfrom ὠχρός *paleness, Plat.*

ὤψω ὠψομαι, fut. of ὀράω *the eye, face, countenance, Hom., Hes.;* εἰς ὤψα ἰδέσθαι τινί *to look one in the face, Il.;* and absol., εἰς ὤψα ἰδέσθαι *Od.;* but, θεῆς εἰς ὤψα ἔοικεν *in face she is like the goddesses, Il.*