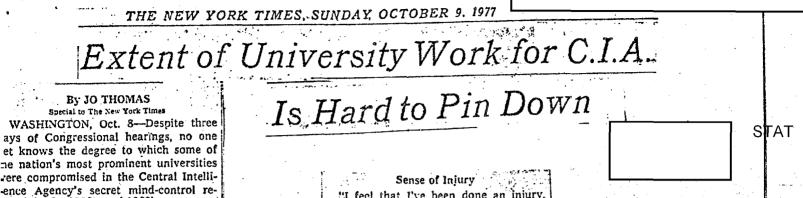
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Earch in the 1950's and 1960's. Adm. Stansfield Turner, the Director I Central Intelligence, said in Congresional testimony last August that the I.A. covertly sponsored research at 80 nstitutions, including 44 colleges and niversities, from 1953 to 1963. The reearch was part of the project codeamed MK-ULTRA, which sought to conrol human behavior through such means s hypnosis, drugs and brainwashing.

The Senate Health Subcommittee, which wanted to hear the academicians' ∋action, quietly invited the presidents f 20 institutions to testify at its hearings ept. 20 and 21. Only one president acepted; he was not scheduled to testify ecause all the others declined, explainng that they had previous engagements. The list of the 80 institutions given ⊃ Senate investigators is still classified, ut each of those institutions has been otified separately by the C.I.A. that in ome way, knowingly or unknowingly. played host to C.I.A. research, and 26 bileges and universities have acknowllged this publicly.

Research Varied

Inquiries at these institutions disclosed nat C.I.A. research on campus varied om innocuous sociological surveys to ests aimed at finding better ways to adinister drugs to unsuspecting subjects. he attitudes of current administrators kewise ran the gamut from outrage to adifference.

The passage of time, more than 20 years : some cases; the C.I.A.'s secretiveness iring the project and the fragmentary ature of the records the C.I.A. has made vailable to universities have combined, most cases, to make a reconstruction what happened difficult or impossible. At many universities, money for these rojects was channeled through foundaons so that neither the university nor e professor doing the research knew e true sponsor or purpose of the work. ociological, cultural and anthropological udies were financed through the Society r the Investigation of Human Ecology, used at Cornell University, Biochemical ad medical research was often financed rough the Geschickter Fund for Medical esearch Inc., headed by Dr. Charles Gesickter a Georgetown University paologist.

"I feel that I've been done an injury, personally, by the C.I.A.," said Dr. Anthony J. Wiener, who in 1957 received a \$12,000 grant from the Society for the Investigation of Human Ecology. At that time Dr. Wiener was a guest at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology's Cen-

ter for International Studies; wi Herman Kahn, he later wrote th "The Year 2000."

"I would not have lent myself kind of deception, and I don't thir should have practiced any sort of tion on me," Dr. Wiener said.

When he first heard about the s Dr. Wiener said, he was lookin money with which to continue a of the social role of Soviet scin Twenty years later he learned th C.I.A. hoped to find out "what ( can be developed in spotting and ing such persons as potential age cruits" from his study.

"They made no attempt to poi in that direction," Dr. Wiener said I never gave them any material for fying potential defectors. That was interest at all."

## 7 Projects at Stanford

"We've been made guinea pigs, said Robert Freelen, director of g ment relations at Stanford, which tingly lent its name to seven C.I. search projects. These ranged from vey of the literature on human groups to a project that simply chai money to a psychiatrist, a memb the Stanford clinical faculty, who is paid for such enterprises as a surthe ways in which criminals gave to the unsuspecting.

The Stanford projects were fin

either through foundations or the payments made directly to clinical f members, thus bypassing the univ Mr. Freelen said he was not sur

Mr. Freelen said he was not sur the university could guard agains in the future. "Obviously there's a to how much investigation you can do on the sources of funds and their credibility," he said. "If they lie and you believe,

ity," he said. "If they lie and you believe, I don't know how that problem gets solved." Stanford has been making public every

piece of information it can gather about its past involvement with the C.I.A.'s mind control research. It was the first institution with any major, involvement in the program to do so, although the University of Denver, which hosted a 'small experiment in hypnosis, tracked down those details with vigor and made

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