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UNCLASSIFIED RESTRICTED/UNCLASSIFIED

	MINISTRY OF	DEFENCE		MOD Form 329D (Revised 8/00) PPQ = 100
Date opened (Date of first enclosure) 1-2-2006 RECORD OF KEYWORDS:	1. Atter to the the in the in page jacke SUBJECT Defe	ntion is drawn e notes on nside flap. r notes of ed files on 2 of this t	Manageme Formation Ac	NIT/BRANCH NTS E NUMBER]
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must be	TION Form 262F In completed at the of file closure) RESTRICTED/UNCLASSIFIE UNCLASSIFIE	FIED RCU00	1734808 TR	TED on

Produced by MOD DSDA (PC) Ky. Tel: 0117 9376256

Registered File Disposal Form

MOD Form 262F (Revised 9/01)

Reference: (Prefix and Number): DIODIOIZIBIS Part: L. Carrachico Concentration Concentration Reference: (Prefix and Number): DIODIOIZIBIS Part: L.						
PROTECTIVE MARKING (including caveats & descriptors):	Veotricled					
Date of last enclosure: 1013106	Date closed: 1613106					
PART 1. DISPOSAL SCHEDULE RECOMMENDATION (To be completed when the file is closed)	FOR DEFENCE INFO(EXP)-R USE ONLY					
Destroy after	Date of 1st review Date of 2nd review Forward Destruction Date Reviewer's Reviewer's Signature:					
PART 2. BRANCH REVIEW (To be fully completed at time of file closure) (Delete as appropriate) a. Of no further administrative value and not worthy and Codeword material cannot be destroyed locally ar	v of permanent preservation. DESTROY IMMEDIATELY (Remember that TOP SECRET and must be forwarded to INFO(EXP)-R.					
b. (i) To be retained until the end of the year						
LEGAL	DEFENCE POLICY + OPERATIONS					
CONTRACTUAL	ORIGINAL COMMITTEE PAPERS					
FINANCE/AUDIT	MAJOR EQUIPMENT PROJECT []					
DIRECTORATE POLICY	OTHER (Specify)					

(ii) Key enclosures which support the recommendation are:	
(iii) At the end of the specified retention period the file is to be	:
Destroyed	
Considered by DR for permanent preservation	
c. Of no further administrative value but worthy of consideration by	/ INFO(EXP)-R for permanent preservation.
PART 3. BRANCH REVIEWING OFFICER (not below C2/equivalent) Section 40	PART 4 DESTRUCTION CERTIFICATE It is certified that the specified file has been destroyed.
Signature	Signature:
Name:(Block Capitals)	Name:(Block Capitals)
Grade/Rank:	(Block Capitals) Grade/Rank: Date:
DAF Business Secretarial	Witnessed by (TOP SECRET* and SECRET only)
Mar Cond	Signature:
Buck grandine	Name:(Block Capitals)
HO14 4CHE	Grade/Rank: Date:
Tel No:	*(FOR DR USE ONLY)

Produced by DE&S Graphics and Photography, Bath.

D/DAS/10/2/8/13 PART L

ENCLOSURE	SUBJECT	NAME	AIT REF
1	Aircraft Accidents	Section 40	30-01-2006-
			150233-003
2	Aircraft Accidents		02-08-2005-
			105629-003
3	3 UFO		30-01-2006-
			093909-006
4	Airworthiness		11-01-2006-
			154634-008
5	UFO		30-01-2006-
			084745-001
6	UFO		26-01-2006-
			101249-001
7	Aircraft Accident		07-02-2006-
			105455-014
8	US Visiting Forces		09-01-2006-
			153246-011
9	US Visiting Forces		03-01-2006-
	•		145741-011
10	UFO		12-12-2006-
			105014-002
11	UFO		27-01-2006-
			162416-002
12	UFO		15-02-2006-
			073727-002
13	UFO		22-02-2006-
			070447-002
			3.3
14	Low Flying		13-02-2006-
	, 0		151005-001
15	Low Flying		15-02-2006-
			142203-001
			ATTITUTE OF THE STATE OF THE ST
16	Low Flying		08-02-2006-
	74 NV 444		094454-002
17	UFO		20-02-2006-
			094625-008
18	UFO		07-02-2006-
			152854-001
19	UFO		23-01-2006-
			173712-018
20	UFO		09-02-2006-
			090127-006 &
			20-02-2006-
			093712-005



From: Section 40

Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information MINISTRY OF DEFENCE

5th Floor, Zone H, Main Building, Whitehall, London SW1A 2HB



Telephone

e-mail

(Direct dial) (Switchboard) (Fax)

das-ufo-office@mod.u

020 7218 2140 020 7218 9000 Section 40

Section 40

Folkestone Kent

Section 40

Our Reference 09-02-2006-090127-006 &

20-02-2006-093712-005

Date

10 March 2006

Dear Section 40

I am writing concerning your two Freedom of Information requests concerning a UFO sighting in the Burmarsh area of Kent in 1997 and the future release of information about UFOs. As both requests are similar, I will address them both in this letter.

First it may be useful if I explain how our UFO records are currently constructed. The UFO sightings reported to the MOD and public correspondence about UFOs (some of which also contain reports of sightings) are filed on paper files in the order in which they were received. They are not segregated by date of sighting or geographical area and separate files are not opened for each incident. As it is common for individuals to continue to write to the MOD about well known events for months, sometimes years, after they have occurred, it is possible that there are reports or correspondence about any particular event in any of the files from the time it occurred until today. If there was press or parliamentary interest it is also possible that information may have been included on UFO policy or parliamentary files at anytime during this period. When answering Freedom of Information requests we endeavour to locate all of the information relevant to the request and to release as much information as possible. However, I hope you will appreciate that if we were to search all of our paper records each time, the costs would quickly exceed the £600 limit set for compliance with the Freedom of Information Act. We therefore usually only look for information immediately around the time of the event.

With regard to the reports sent to the MOD from UFO Monitors East Kent concerning the alleged events in Burmarsh in March 1997, I can confirm that our files do contain correspondence from your organisation. This includes a witness report and petition from residents of Kent. We also have your letter to The Rt Hon Jack Straw MP and your letter to the Kent County Constabulary. This correspondence spans a period between April 1997 and March 1999. None of these were held on our file covering UFO sighting reports received between January and July 1997 so may not have been located when the researcher requested UFO reports in Kent in March 1997.

You also asked if the incident was looked at by any other Government Department, such as DI55, DSTI or DI61. I should inform you that the departments you have listed are a part of the MOD and we have no evidence that any of these were consulted about these events. The Department's Air Defence experts were consulted and confirmed that there was no unauthorised military activity in the UK Air Defence Region on 8 March 1997. The London Air Traffic Control Centre also confirmed that there was no unusual or unauthorised air activity, civil or military in the area.

The Home Office confirmed that there was no such security incident involving the Home Secretary.

Finally, you asked about the future publication of UFO Sighting Reports. It is our intention to make UFO information available to the public whenever possible. Since the introduction of the Freedom of Information Act 2000 a great deal of information has been released in response to requests for information and some of this can now be viewed on the Freedom of Information page of the MOD website at www.mod.uk. We also seek ways to proactively release information and we are currently compiling a database of brief details of each sighting, listed by the date they occurred, rather than when they were reported. As we hold records covering a 25 year period, this is an ongoing project, but the database has been completed for sightings between 2002-2005 and these are also available on the MOD website. In addition, we are looking to place scanned images of UFO reports into the MOD Publication Scheme starting with reports received in 1985 and progressing towards the present. Before any of the reports can be released the witnesses personal data must be remove in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998 and for such a large number of reports this is likely to take a considerable time to complete. However, time permitting, we hope to start releasing this information shortly.

I hope this is helpful. If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of these requests, then you should contact the undersigned in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB.

If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely,

Section 40



Request: Section 19	7 <mark>4</mark> 09-02-2006-090127-006	Received: 08 Feb 06 Expiry Date: 08 Mar 06 Status: Open	All sources	
Vorkflow Options AIT Main	Editing the request details will initiate The new search results will be saved		e search results.	
Audit Trail Comments Log Saved Search Result	Date request received: 08 Febru	ary 2006		
	Applicant Details			
Contact Details Documents	Title: Section 40	Other:		
actions Assign Within My Group	First Name: Section 40	*Surname:	Sectio <mark>n 40</mark>	
Change Alert Settings	Organisation:			
Edit Request Details Upload Document	Applicant Type: Not Specified	Other:		
Close Case Take Ownership	Contact Details (Mailing or email address	s required)		
	Address Line1: Section 40			· vocamente
	Address Line2:			
	Address Line3:			
	Town/City: FOLKESTONE, Ken	<u>t</u>		
	Postcode: Section 40	intry:	United Kingdom	
	Email:			
	Telephone:	Fax:		



Home My Cases Log New Request Policy Guidance Help Received: 08 Feb 06 Section 409-02-2006-090127-006 Request: All sources V ÷ Expiry Date: 08 Mar 06 Days Left: 19 Status: Open **Workflow Options** Editing the request details will initiate a new search. The new search results will be saved and will replace the existing save search results. AIT Main View Request Details **Audit Trail** Comments Log Response Format Requested: email Language Requested Welsh Saved Search Result Contact Details *Enter the request for information: **Documents** Dear Sirs, Actions Assign Within My Group Last year the Ministry of Defence stated that in July of 2005, they were to publish all UFO reports under the FOI **Change Alert Settings** publication scheme. Can you tell me if this will still be the case. Edit Request Details Also in April of 1997 the UFO group UFO Monitors East Kent sent the MODs' AS2A Department a copy of a reprt from **Upload Document** Close Case Record storage location of Applicant request (or upload document). Take Ownership Next > Cancel Clear 4 Back

Dear Sirs,

Last year the Ministry of Defence stated that in July of 2005, they were to publish all UFO reports under the FOI publication scheme. Can you tell me if this will still be the case.

Also in April of 1997 the UFO group UFO Monitors East Kent sent the MODs' AS2A Department a copy of a reprt from their investigation into a sighting of a Flying Triangle UFO seen in the Burmarsh area near Hythe, Kent.

Copies were also sent to a Chief Inspector at Kent Count Constabulary HQ, and the Home Office amongst others. I know that these reports were forwarded onto the MOD.

But enquiries with the MOD state that they do not have these reports, yet UFOMEK received a letter from the MOD thanking them for the report.

All one received from the MOd if they enquired about the Burmarsh sighting is a copy of an article from the Daily Mail from January 1998.



I know that a very well known reearcher requested information regading any incidents from the county of Kent for 8 March, 1997 only to be told their were not any.

So can you please tell me what has happened to the report from UFO Monitors East Kent of the Burmarsh sighting, which ocurred on 8 March, 1997 of which we know of the MOD having received at least 4 copies of the report?

Thanking you for your atention in this matter.

I can e contacted at the following e-mail: Section 40

or Section 40



21 February 06

		Status:	20 Mar 06 Internal Transfer			paccidence description and the description of the paccing of the p	
Workflow Options Internal Transfer	Editing the request details will initiate a The new search results will be saved an		existing save sear	ch results.			
View Audit Trail	Date request received: 20 Februar	γ 2006					
Comments Log Saved Search Result	Applicant Details						
Contact Details Documents	Title: Section 40 €	Other	:				
Actions Assign Within My Group	First Name:	*Surn	ame: Secti	on 40			
Change Alert Settings	Organisation: UFO MONITORS EAS	TK					
Edit Request Details Upload Document	Applicant Type: Academics	Other	:				
Close Case Take Ownership	Contact Details (Mailing or email address re	equired)			nank syntanchaduse kalasi khamanasa		
	Address Line1: Section 40						
	Address Line2:						
	Address Line3:						
	Town/City: FOLKESTONE						
	Postcode: Section 40	Count	ry: Unite	d Kingdom	-		
	Email:						
	Telephone:	Fax:					



Request: Section 20	n <mark>42</mark> 0-02-2006-093712-005	Received: Expiry Date: Status:	20 Feb 06 20 Mar 06 Internal Transfer	All sources			Ð
Workflow Options Internal Transfer	Editing the request details will The new search results will be		existing save sear	rch results.			
View Audit Trail	Request Details						
Comments Log Saved Search Result	Response Format Requested:	hardcopy		Language Reque	sted 🗌 Welsh		
Contact Details Documents	*Enter the request for informa						
Actions Assign Within My Group Change Alert Settings Edit Request Details Upload Document Close Case	on 8 March, 1997 at 03.00 hrs We know MOD received at learequests in the past result in j	Request all/any information regarding sighting of Triangle shaped object seen in the Burmarsh area, of Kent (Hythe), on 8 March, 1997 at 03.00 hrs GMT. We know MOD received at least 3 copies of a file from UFOMEK based in Folkestone. What happened to those files? All requests in the past result in just a copy of an article in the Daily Mail from Janaury, 1998. So what did happen to the other file(s) and was the incident ever looked at by any other Government department, such as DI55, DSTI or DI61					
Take Ownership	Record storage location of App	licant request (or upload do	cument).				
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		<u>Clear</u>	4Back N	ext > Cance			

Request all/any information regarding sighting of Triangle shaped object seen in the Burmarsh area, of Kent (Hythe), on 8 March, 1997 at 03.00 hrs GMT.

We know MOD received at least 3 copies of a file from UFOMEK based in Folkestone. What happened to those files? All requests in the past result in just a copy of an article in the Daily Mail from Janaury, 1998. So what did happen to the other file(s) and was the incident ever looked at by any other Government department, such as DI55, DSTI or DI61 etc.?

We would be interested in receiving any information regarding this matter from you.

Sincerely,

Section 40

AUTHORISATION FOR THE RELEASE OF INFORMATION

Applicant: Section 40

Case Number: 23-01-2006-173712-018

Expiry: 20/02/2006

The Applicant has made the following request for information:

I am a Journalist with the Harborough Mail newspaper in Leicestershire following up a story the Leicester Mercury ran on January 18 2006 re: UFO sightings in Leicestershire. The story was prompted by Section 40 of East Yorkshire who had obtained info under the FOI Act.

It stated that UFO sightings were reported to the MOD in Jan 2004 (Market Harborough) and September 2004 in (Lutterworth). Could you please forward this report to me please.

Case for release of information

I have found the two reports for the two areas requested and have enclosed them with the e.mail. Have redacted the reports in accordance with the Data Protection Act.

Authorisation

I hereby give authorisation for the release of the aforementioned information to the Applicant.

Grade/Rank:	Name:	40
Section 40 Signature	······································	
Date: 3 3 2006.		

Dear Section 40

I am writing concerning your Freedom of Information request regarding copies of two UFO reports in Leicestershire. Your request has been passed to this Department as we are the focal point within the Ministry of Defence for correspondence regarding UFOs.

Copies of the reports you requested of the Market Harborough and Lutterworth UFO sightings that were reported to the MOD, have been enclosed. The personal details of the individuals who made the reports that are attached, have been removed in accordance with the Data Protection Act.

I hope this is helpful. If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of this request, then you should contact the undersigned in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB.

If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may wish to take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely

Section 40

Ministry of Defence Directorate of Air Staff – Freedom of Information 5th Floor, Zone H Main Building Whitehall London SW1A 2HB

E.mail - das-ufo-office@mod.uk

3 March 2006

REPORT OF AN UNEXPLAINED AERIAL SIGHTING

1.	Date and time of sighting. (Duration of sighting.)	9 January 2004 1400-1800L
2.	Description of object. (No of objects, size, shape, colour, brightness, noise.)	One large black triangular aircraft with three bright lights in a triangle formation. Rumbling sound.
3.	Exact position of observer. Geographical location. (Indoors/outdoors, stationary/moving.)	Outdoors in his garden.
4.	How object was observed. (Naked eye, binoculars, other optical device, camera or camcorder.)	Naked eye.
5.	Direction in which object was first seen. (A landmark may be more helpful than a roughly estimated bearing.)	SE -N
6.	Approximate distance.	Not given
7.	Movements and speed. (side to side, up or down, constant, moving fast, slow)	Flying directly overhead.
8.	Weather conditions during observation. (cloudy, haze, mist, clear)	Not given

9.	To whom reported.	DAG
1	(Police, military, press etc)	DAS answerphone.
1	(1 once, mintary, press etc)	
10.	was a cos and telephone no	
	of informant.	
		Market Harborough
		Leicestershire
		Delegatershine
		·
1.1		
11.	Other witnesses.	
	·	
12.	Remarks.	was in his hoals conden . 1
		was in his back garden when a
		commercial airliner went over and then
		directly overhead he saw a large black
		triangular aircraft with lights on each
		corner, "jumping about the sky". He
		wondered if it may have been a military
		F117 or B2.
13.	Date and time of receipt.	10 January 2004 18.44L
		•
		·
<u></u>		

confirmed there were no F117's or B2 over the UK on the 9th Jan.

on Tuesday 20th January 2004. Repeated the message he left on the 14th January

26/1/04

REPORT OF AN UNEXPLAINED AERIAL SIGHTING

1.	Date and time of sighting. (Duration of sighting.)	20 September 2004 22.00L
2.	Description of object. (No of objects, size, shape, colour, brightness, noise.)	Saw flashing lights.
3.	Exact position of observer. Geographical location. (Indoors/outdoors, stationary/moving.)	Not given.
4.	How object was observed. (Naked eye, binoculars, other optical device, camera or camcorder.)	With the naked eye.
5.	Direction in which object was first seen. (A landmark may be more helpful than a roughly estimated bearing.)	Not given.
6.	Approximate distance.	Not given.
7.	Movements and speed. (side to side, up or down, constant, moving fast, slow)	Not given.
8.	Weather conditions during observation. (cloudy, haze, mist, clear)	Not given.

9.	To whom reported. (Police, military, press etc)	Das answerphone.
10.	Name address and talanh	
10.	Name, address and telephone no of informant.	
		Lutterworth
		Leicestershire
	·	
11.	Other witnesses.	Her daughter.
12.	Remarks.	
	Remarks.	Said she saw my article? in the Western
		Gazzette, in Somerset. That some other lady in that area saw flashing lights too.
		indiana sur musimig rights too.
13.	Date and time of receipt.	21 September 2004
		10.30L

Section 40

From:

Section 40

Sent:

23 January 2006 17:38

To: Subject: Section 40 FW: FOI INFORMATION REQUEST 23-01-2006-173712-018 Section 40

Section 40

The little green men are back!

Regards

Section 40

----Original Message----

From: feedback@www.mod.uk [mailto:feedback@www.mod.uk]

Sent: 23 January 2006 13:12

To: Info-Access-Office

Subject: FOI INFORMATION REQUEST 23-01-2006-173712-018 Section 40 Expiry: 20 Feb 2006

Below is the result of your feedback form. It was submitted on Monday, January 23,

2006 at 13:12:22

FirstName: Section 40

LastName:

occupation: Journalist

Company: Harborough Mail

Address1: Section 40

City: Market Harborough

State: Leicestershire

Zip: Section 40

Country: United Kingdom

e-mail: Section 40

telephone: Section 40

preferred format: electronic

infosubject: I am a journalist with the Harborough Mail newspaper in Leicestershire following up a story the Leicester Mercury ran on January 18, 2006 re: UFO sightings in Leicestershire.

The story was prompted by Section 40 of East Yorkshire who had obtained info under the FoI act.

It stated that UFO sightings were reported to the MoD in Jan 2004 (Market Harborough) and September 2004 (Lutterworth) Could you please forward this report to me please. I understand that under the Act, there is a 20-day timelimit on requests, but seeing as this FoI answer has already been sent out to Section 40 I am presuming this could be sent to me straight away.

Kind regards

submit: Send Form

I spoke to Section 40 at 09.26 on 25-1-2006 to clouity the info requested. He has been given the info sent to Section 40 (by Section 40) a he would like copies of these reports. He would like their electronically.

25/1/2006.



AUTHORISATION FOR THE RELEASE OF INFORMATION

Applicant: Section 40

Case Number: 07-02-2006-152854-001

Expiry: 07/03/2006

The Applicant has made the following request for information:

How many unidentified flying objects have been recorded in the Rhondda area, and also the borough of Rhondda Cyon Taff.

For each, please could you specify when, where, who saw it/reported it, how many saw it, what it looked like, frequency of sighting, action taken (if any).

Case for release of information

l informed Section 40 that our files are not stored electronically, but are filed on file in the order in which they are received. Have informed her of our database, as she mentioned no specific dates for the sightings and told her that we had completed 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005, and to date in 2006.

I examined the records and found two reports within those years, for which I redacted in accordance with the Data Protection Act.

Authorisation

I hereby give authorisation for the release of the aforementioned information to the Applicant.

Grade/Rank:	Name:
Section 40 Signature	
Date: 2/3/2005	





Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information 1

MINISTRY OF DEFENCE 5th Floor, Zone H, Main Building, Whitehall, London SW1A 2HB

Telephone

(Direct dial) (Switchboard) (Fax) 020 7218 2140 020 7218 9000

Section 40

Section 40

Pontypridd
Mid Glamorgan
Section 40

Your Reference:

Our Reference: 07-02-2006-152854-001 Date:

2 March 2006

Dear Section 40

I am writing concerning your Freedom of Information request regarding the number of UFO sightings recorded in the Rhondda area and the county borough of Rhondda Cynon Taff. Your request has been passed to this Department as we are the focal point within the Ministry of Defence for correspondence regarding UFOs.

The records the MOD holds of reported UFO sightings are not held electronically but are filed on paper files in the order in which they are received and we currently hold records spanning a 25 year period. To go through 25 years of files would mean carrying out a manual search of thousands of records and a search of all these records would exceed the permitted £600 cost limit for compliance with the FOI Act. However, we are currently in the process of compiling a database of UFO reports and this has now been completed for the years, 2002, 2003, 2004, 2005 and to date in 2006. I have examined these records and found two reports for the Rhondda area, copies of these are enclosed. Personal details of those who made the reports have been removed in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998.

I hope this is helpful. If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of this request, then you should contact the undersigned in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB.

If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may wish to take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely

REPORT OF AN UNEXPLAINED AERIAL SIGHTING

1.	Date and time of sighting. (Duration of sighting.)	Sunday 2 nd March 2003 @ 15:54
2.	Description of object. (No of objects, size, shape, colour, brightness, noise.)	Strange object, silver, shaped like a dart
3.	Exact position of observer. Geographical location. (Indoors/outdoors, stationary/moving.)	
4.	How object was observed. (Naked eye, binoculars, other optical device, camera or camcorder.)	
5.	Direction in which object was first seen. (A landmark may be more helpful than a roughly estimated bearing.)	
6.	Approximate distance.	2 miles from informant's home.
7.	Movements and speed. (side to side, up or down, constant, moving fast, slow)	:
8.	Weather conditions during observation. (cloudy, haze, mist, clear)	

9.	To whom reported. (Police, military, press etc)	DAS(LA)Ops&Pol1a answerphor	ne
10.	Name, address and telephone no of informant.	Ynysybwl Pontypridd	
11.	Other witnesses.		
12.	Remarks.		
13.	Date and time of receipt.	Monday 3 rd March 2003 @ 21:27	

Return the completed form by fax or post to:

Directorate of Airstaff (Lower Airspace) Operations & Policy 1 Room 6/73 Metropole Building Northumberland Avenue WC2N 5BP

REPORT OF UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECT

12/7/03 22:05L for 10 mins	الله وي المارسين المساورين
Description of Object - Number of objects, size, shape, colours, brightness, sound, smell, etc. 2x Round with legs - black - spinning. Size?	eri i vije i i La Li
Exact Position of Observer - Geographical location, indoors or outdoors, stationary or moving. Zimiles Nirthof Lluntrisant, South Lules (Sacaddress Gelsu). Outdoors. Stationary	, ,
How Observed - Naked eye, binoculars, other optical device, still or movie camera. Naked eye + binoculars	
Direction in which Object was First Seen - A landmark may be more useful than a badly estimated bearing. West	
Angular Elevation of Object - Estimated heights are unreliable.	
Distance of Object from Observer - By reference to a known landmark wherever possible. Not known	
Movements of Object - Change in E, F and G may be of more use than estimates of course and speed. Stationary	-
Meteorological Conditions During Observations - Moving cloud, haze, mist, etc. Few Cloud at 20,000 approx. Light winds. Excellent Vis	
Nearby Objects - Telephone or high voltage lines; reservoir, lake or dam; swamp or marsh; river; high buildings, tall chimneys, steeples, spires, TV or radio masts; airfields, generating plant; factories; pits or other sites with floodlights or other lighting. NONE	
To Whom Reported - Police, military organisation, the press, etc. RAF St Athan + Cardiff ATC	
Name and Address of Informant	
Any Background Information on the Informant that may be Volunteered No NE	
Other Witnesses Son of Informant	
Date and Time of Receipt of Report 22.20 L 12/7/03	
NOTE	
	CIN

Related Procedure Form: CDF/UFO/0

** TO BE GIVEN A HIGH PRIORITY **



UFO'S/LOWITY

TO BE GIVEN A HIGH PRIORITY **

TREAT OFFICIAL CORRESPONDENCE

To	~	(A.	LO.	J P	
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CC.					

TO Ref No 1105 /2006

Date 7/2/06

The Prime Minister/SofS/Min(AF)/Min(DP)/USofS/MOD* has received the attached correspondence from a member of the public, which this office has neither retained nor acknowledged. Please send a reply on behalf of the PM/Minister/Department*.

Ministers attach great importance to correspondence being answered promptly, and your reply should be sent within 15 working days of the above date. If, exceptionally, this should prove impossible, an interim reply should be sent within the same timescale. You should be aware that No 10 periodically calls for a sample of letters sent by officials on the PM's behalf for his perusal.

Most correspondence involves some form of request for information – even if it is only a request for clarification of Government policy – and is therefore covered by the Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) from January 2005. In general, if you meet the deadline for responding to correspondence, and comply with any requests for information, there is no need to do anything differently as this will meet the requirements of the Act. However, if the correspondence requests information which is not already in the public domain, and which might need to be withheld, then you should treat it as a FOIA request, track it using the Access to Information toolkit, and comply with the separate FOI guidance from DG Info (see http://aitportal/default.aspx for details). However, the deadline for responding to correspondence will still apply. If you are in any doubt as to whether a piece of correspondence should be treated as an FOIA request, you should ask your FOI Focal Point or refer to the guidance produced by DG Info.

It is vital that branches ensure they have simple systems to record and track correspondence received from members of the public. This information should be regularly monitored and reviewed against the targets for answering correspondence published in the Spending Review 2000 Service Delivery Agreement for the Ministry of Defence.

As part of our monitoring procedure, random spot checks on the accuracy of your branch records on correspondence will be performed throughout the year.

Ministerial Correspondence Unit

Floor 5, Zone A, Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB

t: Section 40

f: Section 40 DII: Ministerial Correspondence; e: Ministerial-Correspondence@mod.uk.

Detailed guidance on handling TO Correspondence can be found on the Defence Intranet at http://main.defence.mod.uk/min_parl/ParlBrch/TOGuid.htm

If you do not have access to the Intranet, please inform the Ministerial Correspondence Unit.

** TO BE GIVEN A HIGH PRIORITY **



^{*} Delete as appropriate.

From:

Section 40

Sent: To:

06 February 2006 08:59 public@ministers.mod.uk

Subject:

Re: Grp:RE: FOI

Dear Sir/ Madam,

This is a request for information under the Freedom of Information Act 2000. I would like to request the following information:

How many unidentified flying objects have been recorded in the Rhondda area, and also the county borough of Rhondda Cynon Taff.

For each, please could you specify when, where, who saw it/reported it, how many saw it, what it looked like, frequency of sighting, action taken (if any).

I hope this makes sense, and is specific enough for you. If not, please contact me immediately and I will endeavour to be of any assistance necessary.

Please can you send the information as Word attachments or PDF files to the following email address:

laura.wright@wme.co.uk.

If this is not possible, then please could you post photocopies of the information to the following postal address: Rhondda Leader, 10 Market Street, Pontypridd, Mid Glamorgan, CF37 2ST

Please can you notify me straight away if you do not possess this information, or if you believe someone else holds it. My telephone number is Section 40 Please call me if you need any further details to comply with this request.

Yours Sincerely,

Section 40

Reporter Rhondda Leader

on 40

"Ministers"

<Ministers@mod.uk

Sent by:

To: cc:

Subject:

Section 40

Grp:RE: FOI

Section 40

02/06/2006 08:58

AM

Thank you for your email to public@ministers.mod.uk. For a reply from MOD, please resend your message to public@ministers.mod.uk, together with your full postal address.

----Original Message----

From: Section 40

Sent: 03 February 2006 13:07 To: public@ministers.mod.uk

Subject: FOI

Good Afternoon,

I would like to submit a Freedom of Information request, but the link on the MOD website does not work.

If I were to send an email request who should I send it to? Many Thanks,

Section 40

Reporter Rhondda Leader

Section 40
Fax: Section 40

Section 40

IMPORTANT NOTICE This email (including any attachments) is meant only for the intended recipient. It may also contain confidential and privileged information. If you are not the intended recipient, any reliance on, use, disclosure, distribution or copying of this email or attachments is strictly prohibited. Please notify the sender immediately by email if you have received this message by mistake and delete the email and all attachments.

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Advance Treat Official Correspondence

The MCU has received the message below, which obviously requires urgent attention. We will now allocate it a number, log it on to our database, and send it to you in hard copy. But in the meantime, we thought you might wish to start work on preparing an answer now.

Regards,

Ministerial Correspondence Unit 5th Floor, Zone A Main Building

e: Ministers@mod.uk

ection 40

DAS- LETO'S (FOI)

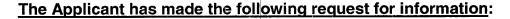
AUTHORISATION FOR THE RELEASE OF INFORMATION

Applicant: Section 40

Case Number: 20-02-2006-094625-008

other activity that would explain my sighting below.

Expiry: 20/03/2006



I would like to know if anyone has reported seeing a UFO in Southwest London/Surrey area on Wed 15th February 2006. Also all sightings for possible UFO in and around that date in those areas or

Case for release of information

I have informed Section 40 of our UFO Policy. I have explained that we don't investigate sightings of UFOs.

I examined our records on the latest sightings file and confirm that there are no other sightings for the 15th February 2006, or around that date in the Southwest London/Surrey area.

Authorisation

to the Applicant.		
Grade/Rank: 🏳 :	Section 40 Name:	
Section 40 Signature		
Date: 2/3/2006		

I hereby give authorisation for the release of the aforementioned information

Dear Section 40

I am writing concerning your Freedom of Information request regarding your UFO sighting on 15 February 2006, and asking whether there were any other sightings reported to the Ministry of Defence from Southwest London/Surrey area on, or around that date. Your request has been passed to this Department as we are the focal point within the Ministry of Defence for correspondence regarding UFOs.

First, it may be helpful if I explain that the Ministry of Defence examines any reports of 'unidentified flying objects' it receives solely to establish whether what was seen might have some defence significance; namely, whether there is any evidence that the United Kingdom's airspace might have been compromised by hostile or unauthorised air activity. Unless there is evidence of a potential threat to the United Kingdom from an external source, and to date no 'UFO' report has revealed such evidence, we do not attempt to identify the precise nature of each sighting reported to us. We believe that rational explanations, such as aircraft lights or natural phenomena, could be found for them if resources were diverted for this purpose, but it is not the function of the MOD to provide this kind of aerial identification service. It would be an inappropriate use of defence resources if we were to do so.

With regards to your sighting, on the 15 February 2006, I have examined our records and can confirm that we received no other UFO reports on, or around this date, from South West London/Surrey area.

I hope this is helpful.

Yours sincerely

Section 40

Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff – Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H
Main Building
Whitehall
London
SW1A 2HB

E.mail - das-ufo-office@mod.uk

2 March 2006



Request: Section Days Left: 20	20-02-2006-094625-008	Received: 20 Feb 06 Expiry Date: 20 Mar 06 Status: Internal Trans	All sources	₩ →		
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	Address Line3: Town/City: Mitcham					
	Postcode: Section 40	Country:	Inited Kingdom			
	Email:					
	Telephone:	Fax:				
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Actions Assign Within Change Alert 5 Edit Request D Upload Docum Close Case	Settings Details Bent	I would like to know if anyone has reported seeing a UFO in Southwest London / Surrey area on Wed 15th Feb 06. Also all sightings for possible UFO in and around that date in those areas or other activity that would explain my sighting below. I would also like to report what I saw I was driving home through Tooting SW London on my way to Micham Surrey at 8.40pm on Wed (15th Feb) when I Record storage location of Applicant request (or upload document).					
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		, comments and the state of the		annon er en et en et en	у од од настоя до од	ta pada pengangan pe -	ngaran ngaraman sa manasa ngaran n
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I would like to know if anyone has reported seeing a UFO in Southwest London / Surrey area on Wed 15th Feb 06. Also all sightings for possible UFO in and around that date in those areas or other activity that would explain my sighting below.

I would also like to report what I saw......

I was driving home through Tooting SW London on my way to Micham Surrey at 8.40pm on Wed (15th Feb) when I saw 2 bright lights which I thought were 2 Aeroplanes flying dangerously close together along the same flight path. The second one started to catch up on the first and I though there could be a mid air collision. Then a third light appeared and flew along side them. They all flew together for a few minutes and every so often one would disappear for a couple of seconds and then re appear again. Then they flew closer to each other and appeared to hoover for a while and then all of a sudden they all shot off in different directions. I pulled over to try to take a photo with my camera phone but it was dark and I couldn't as the street lightings glare filled the screen.



ENCLOSURE TRANSFERRED TO FILE D/DAS/10/2/8/16 PART D



ENCLOSURE TRANSFERRED TO FILE D/DAS/10/2/8/16 PART D



ENCLOSURE TRANSFERRED TO FILE D/DAS/10/2/8/16 PART D







I am writing concerning your Freedom of Information request for details of the number of UFO sightings in Suffolk. Your request has been passed to this Department because we are the focal point within the Ministry of Defence for correspondence regarding UFO matters.

First it may be helpful if I explain that this department holds details of UFO sightings reported to the MOD and public correspondence about UFOs (some of which also contain sighting reports) spanning a 25 year period. These records are not held electronically, but are filed on paper files in the order in which they were received. They are not segregated by geographical area. In order to identify all the reports from Suffolk a manual search would be required of thousands of records and such an exercise would quickly exceed the permitted £600 cost limit set for compliance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000. However, in order to assist the public we are in the process of compiling a database containing brief details of the UFO reports we have received and this has now been completed from 2002 to date. A search of these records has revealed four reports from Suffolk during these years, the details of which are shown below. If you wish to compare these with reports from other areas of the UK, tables for each year

2002-2005 for the whole of the UK can be viewed in the Freedom of Information section of the MOD website at www.mod.uk.

DATE	TIME	LOCATION	DESCRIPTION
23/10/02	07:02	Woodbridge	Large silver triangle which then changed
			shape. Was clouded in a pink and green
			haze
01/12/03		Woodbridge	Looked like an unusual aircraft, but with
			strange lights.
01/03/04	20:00	Lowestoft	Yellow lights in a circular formation. A
			flash shot across the sky and then the lights
			went out.
27/12/05		Rendlesham Forest	A plume of light was seen that was a
		*:	yellowish / orange colour. It vanished after
			a few seconds.

With regard to your question about how many reports were found to be "genuine UFOs", I should inform you that the MOD does not have any expertise or role in respect of 'UFO/flying saucer' matters or to the question of the existence or otherwise of extraterrestrial life-forms. We remain totally open-minded, but to date the MOD knows of no evidence which substantiates the existence of these alleged phenomena. We examine the reports of UFO sightings we receive solely to establish whether they provide any evidence that the United Kingdom's airspace might have been compromised by hostile or unauthorised air activity. Unless there is a potential threat to the United Kingdom from an external source, we do not attempt to identify the precise nature of each sighting reported to us. We believe that rational explanations, such as aircraft lights or natural phenomena, could be found for them if resources were diverted for this purpose, but it is not the function of the MOD to provide this kind of aerial identification service. It would be an inappropriate use of defence resources if we were to do so.

I hope this is helpful. If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of this request, then you should contact me in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB. If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may wish to take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely

Section 40

Section 40

Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H, Section 40
Main Building
Whitehall
LONDON
SW1A 2HB

e-mail:das-ufo-office@mod.uk

2 March 2006

Section 40

GXAITESTPTCDA 02 March 06

Home My Cases Log N Request: Section 4 Days Left: 14	ew Request Policy Guidance Help	Received: 21 Feb 06 Expiry Date: 21 Mar 06 Status: Open			(
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	Address Line1: Section 40 Address Line2: Address Line3: Ipswich Postcode: Section 40 Email: Telephone:	Country: Fax:	United Kingdom Next									

Section 40

GXAITESTPTCDA 02 March 06

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Actions Assign Within My Group Change Alert Settings Edit Request Details Upload Document	Please could you provide me with information about the number of sightings of unidentified flying objects (UFO) that have been reported in Suffolk? I would like to know how many, if any, of these sightings were found to be genuine UFOs.												
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Dear Section 40

I am writing concerning your Freedom of Information request for details of UFO sightings in the UK reported to the Ministry of Defence during the last two years. Your request has been passed to this department because we are the focal point within the Ministry of Defence for correspondence regarding UFO matters.

The information you are seeking has been released into the public domain and can be viewed on the MOD website at www.mod.uk. Please Click on the Freedom of Information link at the bottom of the Home page and then see Freedom of Information Top Choices.

I hope this is helpful. If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of this request, then you should contact the undersigned in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB.

If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely,

Section 40

Section 40

Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H, Section 40
Main Building
Whitehall
LONDON
SW1A 2HB

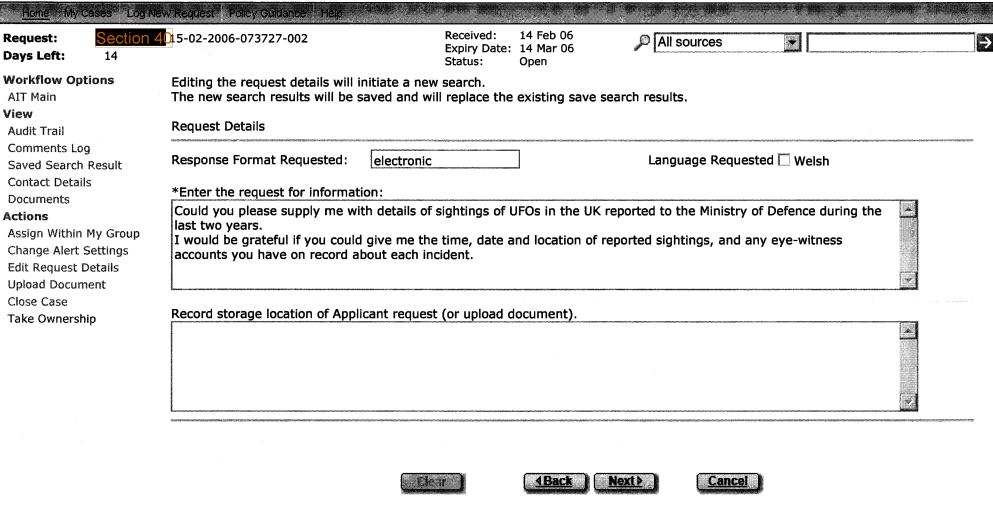
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2nd March 2006



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From: Section 40

Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information MINISTRY OF DEFENCE

5th Floor, Zone H, Main Building, Whitehall, London SW1A 2HB



Telephone

(Direct dial) (Switchboard)

020 7218 2140 020 7218 9000

e-mail

das-ufo-office@mod.uk

ection 40

Cardiff South Wales

Section 40

Our Reference

27-01-2006-162416-002 Date

27th February 2006

Dear Section 40

I am writing concerning your Freedom of Information requests for information regarding night vision footage of a UFO sighting on 3-4 August 1990 and information about demonstrations by Operation Right to Know UK on 23 May 1994 and 9 October 1995. I have also received your further letter of 16 February containing the DVD of the Crop Circle Communiqué documentary.

I have viewed the DVD of footage allegedly filmed by the Army however, it is not possible from the brief details given in the programme to determine the unit or base they may have come from. Without checking with every Army unit that could have been conducting training or exercises in the area it is not possible to determine whether any information still exists. I appreciate that Section 40 believes that the regiment were from Aldershot, but even if this were the case, there are a number of individual units based there and without more specific information I am unable to assist you. As for Section 40 comments that the Army were assisting with a crop circle surveillance project called 'Operation Blackbird', I believe it unlikely that the Army would be "assisting" with any such project given that there is no evidence to suggest that crop circles are caused by anything of military concern and it is hard to see what training value this would have.

I have checked all of our UFO related files around this period and the only relevant information I have located is a letter from a member of the public dated 2 October 1990, where they stated " during the Project Blackbird, studying the corn-circles, the army did participate, by manning some equipments borrowed by the project organisers". This letter was accompanied by a copy of some photographs of helicopters flying over a field containing crop circles at Westbury, Wiltshire on 4 August 1987 taken by Section 40. At the time, the General Service Secretariat at the MOD were asked about this and responded with the following comment:

"Helicopters from the Army Air Corps flying school in Middle Wallop are a common sight over many of the farms in the Wiltshire / Hampshire / Berkshire area. Much of the training which pilots from the school undertake involves practising standard rotary wing manoeuvres such as moving to and from a prolonged hover. Where possible manoeuvres of that kind would normally be carried out well away from houses and livestock, and so a patient observer would stand a good chance of sighting a helicopter hovering above a field where corn circles have appeared. I respectfully suggest that this may be all that the photographs attached to your letter show."

They also commented that "neither the British Army nor the Ministry of Defence have the slightest interest in solving this conundrum".

With regard to your second request concerning the Operation Right to Know protest, I can confirm that our records show that two members of this group visited the MOD Main Building on 23rd May 1994 and handed a member of Secretariat (Air Staff)2a (our predecessors) a letter and a campaign leaflet. The group were also going to protest outside the House of Commons on the same day. For your information I enclose a copy of the campaign leaflet, covering letter and the MOD's reply. Personal data has been removed in accordance with the Data Protection Act 1998. As is normal in such situations Ministers were informed about the protest. A file note confirms that there were only about a dozen demonstrators outside the MOD building and the demonstration passed without incident. We hold no information about a demonstration on 9th October 1995.

I hope this is helpful. If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of this request, then you should contact the undersigned in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB.

If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely,

Section 40

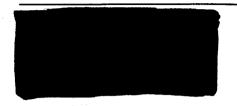
Copied from
UFO Policy File
DISec (AS) 64/1 Paul A
Sent to applicant



MINISTRY OF DEFENCE

From: Mr N G Pope, Secretariat(Air Staff)2a, Room 8245, Main Building, Whitehall, London SW1A 2HB

Telephone (Direct Dialling) 071 218 2 1 4 0 (Switchboard) 071 218 9000 (Fax)



Your reference

Our reference D/Sec(AS)12/3 Date 23 May 1994



Thank you for the letter and document that you delivered earlier today.

You will be familiar with our policy and views on the UFO phenomenon from our previous correspondence; with regard to documentation, our files - which consist mainly of UFO reports from, and correspondence with, the public - are covered by the Public Record Act, and generally remain closed for 30 years. These rules apply, of course, to most government papers, irrespective of subject or classification. As I mentioned when we met, a number of our old UFO files may be viewed at the Public Record Office, Ruskin Avenue, Kew, Richmond, Surrey, TW9 4DU. The references of these files are as follows:

AIR 16/1199 AIR 2/16918 AIR 20/7390 AIR 2/17318 AIR 20/9320 AIR 20/9321 AIR 20/9322 AIR 20/9994 PREM 11/855

Although we do not release material "en bloc", we are able to answer specific queries about particular sightings that people are investigating, and can release a report on such a sighting if we have one. We will also do our best to answer any more general questions that people may have.

I hope this has helped explain our position.

Yours Sincerely Section 40 

ALIEN ACKNOWLEDGMENT CAMPAIGN

ORTK BRITAIN

THE AAC.

Mr N G Pope Secretariat (Air Staff) 2a Room 8245 Ministry of Defence Main Building Whitehall London SW1A 2HB

May 23rd 1994

Dear Mr Pope,

Supporters of AAC-ORTK Britain are today (May 23rd 1994) lobbying the MOD and Parliament on the issue of military secrecy on the existence of UFOs. We define UFOs in this context as intelligently operated devices of a nature and/or technology clearly non-human. There exists an abundance of documented evidence to fully justify a conclusion that intelligences outside that of physical mankind are attempting purposeful interaction with mankind.

I have no way of knowing what level of awareness you personally have to this exciting situation. I use the word exciting deliberately. It is clear that there are many who do not view this situation as exciting. AAC-ORTK share a view that this issue must be openly debated, and all the evidence must be included in these public debates. This issue is for the people and they have a natural right to know and a natural right to make their own minds up about its implications. Please note we are not telling people what to believe.

We have no wish to bring more fear into a world already dominated by fear. Overcoming this basic instinct appears to be one of the first steps along the path of integration. And public education on this subject will, we believe, prove net beneficial to world society.

Every MP has been given a copy of the document 'Are You Aware' and I ask that the MOD submit to Parliament all their documentation on the UFO issue. Both parliamentary and public debate must begin on this subject.

Yours sixcerely,

AAC-ORTK Britain convener)



ALIEN ACKNOWLEDGMENT CAMPAIGN

ORTK BRITAIN

THE AAC,

Operation Right to Know - joint UK/USA May 23rd 1994 End UFO Secrecy Protest

Noon UK - The Ministry of Defence, Whitehall, London Noon USA - The Pentagon, Washington DC 2:00pm UK - The House of Commons, London

'We call on the military in the United States and Britain to tell the truth about UFOs. And we call on the US Congress and the British Parliament to go after the truth.'

Circulation - hand delivery to MOD Buildings and House of Commons (every UK member of Parliament) on May 23rd. To all UK National Press, Radio and TV representatives.

ARE YOU AWARE

That in excess of 3500 documented reports from military and civilian pilots world wide, have confirmed the operation in the Earths atmosphere of intelligently guided UFOs, of a nature and technology clearly non-human.

That UFOs have now left over 4000 documented landing traces world wide, and in addition have generated hundreds of reports of electromagnetic interference of car engines, radios and other electrical devices.

That on the night 30th/31st March 1990, the Belgian Air Force scrambled two F16 interceptors in response to radar images of a UFO and visual observations of the UFO reported by civilians and confirmed by the Police, This documented interception of a purposely operated structured UFO was one of several such encounters which occurred over Belgium between December 1989 and April 1990,0n July Ilth 1990, Colonel W DeBrouwer, Chief of the Belgian Air Staff made this statement:

"On the night 30th and 31st March, we had an observation on the radar and in addition a visual observation on the ground by the Police - What the pilots detected was well outside the normal flying envelope of an aeroplane. Sometimes they had what we call lock-ons, which gave a parameters varying from speeds between 150 knots to 990 knots, an acceleration which occurred in a few seconds. The speeds would be impossible to tolerate for a human being, that's the first point. The second point is, the visual observations always describe a system, a machine, which hangs and hovers above the surface at quite a low altitude without making any noise. Now with the current technology that would be impossible"

And in the European Parliament document 'Report of the Committee on Energy, Research and Technology - On the proposal to set up a European centre for sightings of unidentified flying objects' (DOC EN/RR/241/241196) Rapporteur Mr Tullio Regge had this to say in his paragraph titled 'Military Secrets' (Page 5)

"However, the Belgium Air Force says that the Stealth Bomber was not involved in the spate of sightings which have taken place in Belgium"

On page 7 he also had this to say;

"It is not the job of Parliament to pass judgement on UFOs, on the other hand, Parliament must take prompt steps to ensure that the information imparted to the public is correct"

That in Mexico City on July llth 1991, during the total eclipse of the sun, tens of thousands of witnesses observed a UFO, and 17 independently operated camcorders, at varying locations, recorded the event for a total of 25 minutes, Upon enhancement each camcorder had recorded the same silver disc-shaped object. At a time when all eyes would be focused on the sky, this was undoubtedly an attempt to raise human awareness to the reality of the UFO.

That there are over 200 primary and secondary witnesses to the retrieval of a craft evidently of non-human origin, from the New Mexico desert, near Roswell, in 1947. Many of these witnesses gave testimony to having seen alien bodies recovered from the crash site. Because many new witnesses are coming forward, the General Accounting Office has recently launched a full investigation, GAO spokeswomen, Laura Kopleson said Congress Investigator Rep. Steven Schiff has asked the GAO

"to see if there is any evidence that information regarding UFOs had been suppressed," following the Roswell incident.

That documentation exists on a world wide phenomenon commonly known as 'animal mutilations' involving the surgical removal of genetically relevant tissues. Veterinary surgeons have confirmed that the procedures, carried out in the fields, are un-reproducible by any known technology. Farmers and ranchers have testified to the existence of UFOs over fields where such incidents have occurred. In the USA it is known that investigations into these on-going UFO/ animal interactions have been conducted by the FBI and the Governor of Colorado has spoken publicly and officially on the matter.

These six points constitute only a small fraction of the currently available evidence, which wholly suggests the presence of alien beings.

The public have a right to know the truth about the UFO/Alien reality. The public now have a right to be made aware of this truth through their representatives.

It is now time to act.

AAC AFFILIATED ORGANISATIONS

Contact International (UK). Andover Unexplained Phenomena Investigation Network. South Wales UFO Group. Mansfield UFO Group. The Organisation for Scientific Research into Peripheral Information. Centre for the Study of Extraterrestrial Intelligence - Nottingham & Yorkshire.

AAC/ORTK - UK Contact

Section 40

From: Sent: Section 40

27 January 2006 16:29 Section 40

To: Subject:

FW: FOLINFORMATION REQUEST 27-01-2006-162416-002 Section 40

Section 40

Please see FOI request below. Thanks.

Section 40

----Original Message----

From: feedback@www.mod.uk [mailto:feedback@www.mod.uk]

Sent: 27 January 2006 14:57

To: Info-Access-Office

Subject: FOI INFORMATION REQUEST 27-01-2006-162416-002 Section 40 Expiry 24 Feb 2006.

Below is the result of your feedback form. It was submitted on Friday, January 27,

2006 at 14:57:29

FirstName: Section 40

LastName:

occupation: enter your occupation

Company: your company/organisation

Address1: Section 40

Address2:

City: Cardiff

State: S.Wales

zip: Section 40

Country: United Kingdom

e-mail: Section 40

telephone: Section 40

preferred format: hardcopy

infosubject: 1/ I am looking for any information related to night vision footage of a UFO (seen as a large glowing ball of light) allegedly taken by the army during a surveillance operation near <u>Silbury Hill</u> in Wiltshire during the night of 3-4 August 1990. This footage was included on the documentary video Crop Circle Communiqué, produced by <u>Section 40</u> (Circlevision 1991) where the following was said:-

"Orange balls of light have often been reported in connection with the circles, during a secret army surveillance operation this video sequence was recorded of one such object."

I have been told by crop circle researcher Section 40 that the regiment responsible for recording this video footage were based at Aldershot. I understand that they were assisting with a crop circle surveillance project called 'Operation Blackbird' at Westbury in Wiltshire.

As a reference to this request, I shall send an excerpt from this documentary on a DVD to Section 40 Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information.

2/ I am looking for any documents/information held by the MoD relating to the public demonstrations against UFO secrecy held by Operation Right To Know UK that took place

North of Roscombe Middledwhillogs.

Airfiell Manager

Section 40

October 9th 1995.	outside	of	MoD	main	building	on	May	23rd	1994	and	outside	the	House	of	Commons	on
	October	9th	199	95.												

submit: Send Form

These papers

Copied from.

D/Sec (AS) 12/3 Pant H

Unidentified Flying Objects

- Correspondence.

LOOSE MINUTE

D/GS Sec 41/2

16 October 1990

Sec(AS)2a - Section 40

Copy to:
AAC Centre (SO2 Co-ord)

ARMY INVOLVEMENT IN CORN CIRCLE INVESTIGATIONS

1. Thank you for your memo of the 5 October, and for protecting us from the dubious pleasure of corresponding directly with "Section 40 Section 40 ". I am unaware of the assistance which the Army allegedly gave during "Project Blackbird", and frankly I-am reluctant to start hares running in an attempt to find out. The following paragraphs therefore concentrate on Section 40 feeble assertions that Army helicopters have been caught photographing corn circles. I hope you can make use of them.

Helicopters from the Army Air Corps flying school in Middle Wallop are a common sight over many of the farms in the Wiltshire/Hampshire/Berkshire area. Much of the training which pilots from the school undertake involves practising standard rotary wing manoeuvres such as moving to and from a prolonged hover. Where possible manoeuvres of that kind would normally be carried out well away from houses and livestock, and so a patient observer would stand a good chance of sighting a helicopter hovering above a field where corn circles have appeared. I respectfully suggest that this may be all that the photographs attached to your letter show.

You are, of course, quite entitled to your own theories, but I am afraid I can offer you nothing that gives substance to them. I can only repeat that neither the British Army nor the Ministry of Defence have the slightest interest in solving this conundrum, intriguing though it may be.

2. I would be grateful for a copy of your response.



GS Sec 1d MB5103 Section 40

Date 5th October 1990

Your Ref

From Sec (AS) 2a Room 8245 Main Building

Section 40

Our Ref D/See CAS)12/3

Subject CORRESPONDENCE ON UFOS AND CORN CIRCLES

I attach a copy of a letter received yesterday in this office we are fauly certain that it comes from one of our regular correspondents, who is using a different name on this occasion. At you will see from paragraphs 2 and 3, he es once again repeating the rumour of service involvement in the investigation of com circles. In different cercumstances, I would ask you to reply direct to him regarding army matters, but I heritate to give thes man any more names and addresses to unte to in MoD (He also pesters intelligence branches on this and related matters we don't know how he has there addresses.) I am happy (sic) to reply to him, but I would apprenate it greatly if you could prince me with a paragraph or two summing up army involvement in this Subject (which I arrience is artually non-involvement!) I also attach a copy of my letter of 30th August, to which he refers. Thankyou in advance for your anistance. Please do not heritate to contact either Section 40 of you need more enformation.

Rank/ Appointment GO Name in Block Letters Section 40

Signature

30

Ministry Of Defence,
Section 40
Room 8245
Secretariat (Air Staff)2a,
Main Building Whitehall,
London, SW1A 2HB



Section 40

Nottingham, Section 40

Date: 02 OCT 1990

Ref: BJ-190

Dear Section 40

Reference is to your letter dated 30 AUG 1990, referenced D/Sec(AS) 12/3, to Section 40 in reply to his inquiry to you.

The third paragraph of your letter is considered nothing but yet another contempt, the way that you treat the public. You have stated that MOD has no involvement or interest in investigating the Corn Circles. It is simply not true, unless of course you think people of this land MUST live at all time in cloud cuckooland. I personally have taken photographs from the Army Helicopters which were and do fly over the circles taking photgraphic documentations. I could provide you with at least one, published in a well know UFO magazine, proving my point. Unless of course, you claim that local army components do whatever they wish and the central office does not get to know of their activities. Or, unless of course, maybe it is only your office which has no knowledge. But, the way you have phrased your reply to Mr. Carmicheal's inquiry, does not seem to be the case.

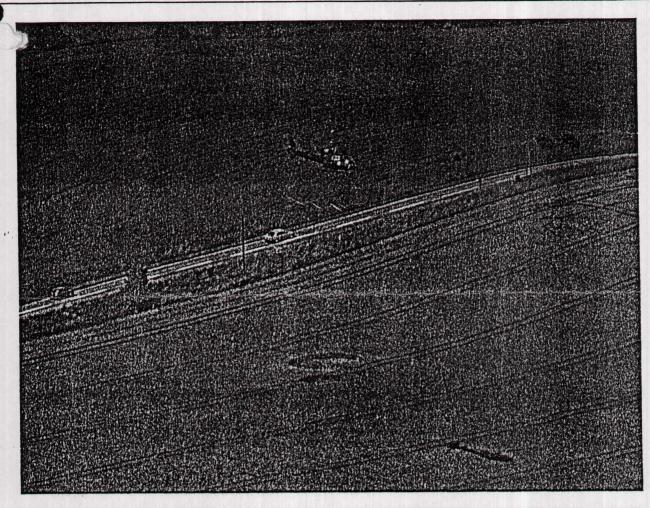
Secondly, during the Project Blackbird, studying the corn-circles, the army did participate, by manning some equipments borrowed by the project organisers. This is a long way short of MOD's lack of interest in investigating the Corn-circles.

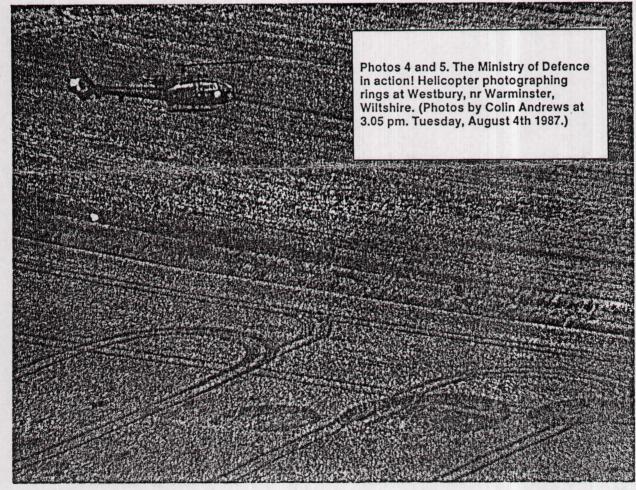
The other area which I found quite astonishing, and seems as usual you take the public as fools, is the subject of UFOs. If there is nothing in this subject, why is the information pertaining to the scientific analysis been banned for 100 years from release, under the excuse of Public Recors Act? Secondly, if there is nothing to this subject why has MOD sent certain reports to the DIA for their further evaluation and analysis? Or, I take that as usual, your office would resort to either ignoring to answer to my request, an act of disregards to the public, or would ignore some parts, and answer parts which would be more convenient, as you had done with Section 40 , inquiring about DI55.

National Security is an obsolete term if the governments concerned, and all components attached to them, do not prove first their respect about their nationals before trying to protect their security, do not you agree?

Encl: Copy of photograph depicting an MOD Helicopter over the C/circles.

Section 40





Copied from UFO Policy file DISEC (AS) 6411 Part A. Not sent to the applicant LOOSE MINUTE

D/Sec(AS)12/3

10 May 1994

APS/SofS PS/Min(AF) PS/Min(DP) APS/USofS

Copy to:

AUS(C) PSO/ACAS Head of Sec(AS) DPR(RAF) DPO(RAF) Section 40

Chang X plice Station

direct diabling

MOP security control alerted

OPERATION RIGHT TO KNOW

- 1. Ministers will wish to be aware that a pressure group called Operation Right To Know intends to organise a demonstration outside the House of Commons on Monday 23 May, protesting at what they see as a cover-up on the subject of UFOs. They intend to hand over letters for each MP, containing a document entitled "Are You Aware ...?", alleging the existence of a cover-up of information that would prove the existence of an extraterrestrial presence on Earth. I have not seen the document, but understand that most of the allegations involve the US government. The UK government may be mentioned, and MPs may be encouraged to press the MOD on this issue.
- 2. Before going to the House of Commons, two representatives from Operation Right to Know will be arriving at the South Door of Main Building to hand a copy of the document to me.
- 3. This group is an offshoot of a US group which has previously organised demonstrations outside the White House. The US demonstrations have never involved more than 50 people, and it is considered unlikely that this new UK group would be able to muster even that number. The organisers have liaised closely with the police in planning their demonstration.
- 4. Ministers may well be approached by MPs as a result of having received the letters, and may wish to point out that the MOD's only reason for looking at UFO reports at all is to ascertain whether there is evidence of any threat to the defence of the UK. No such evidence has been discovered to date, and we are aware of no evidence to support the existence of extraterrestrial life.

Section 40

N G POPE Sec(AS)2a MB8245 82140MB Hd of Sur (As)

Yesterday's Operation higher to Krom demonstration passed off without incident, and I have altached their "Are you Aware?" document, together with the covering letter to me, and any reply. There were only about a dezen demonstrators, although more may have arrived later antiste Parliament. There's been some radio coverage, but I Mich they lost ant by picking the same day as the disabled protest and the Manx of Commons. Two of the group handed over The document to me at Reception (no immulists gresent) and I had a boref that. By seemy them we have deviced them any approximity to dain that we snubbed them weren't prepared to give them their say. As a meter of interest, a lot of the key figures in the "UFO bobby actually tiffed us of about the down in alreance, and distanced thourselves from the involved. Neither of the 2 largest national groups have get involved

Mich Section 40

Nich Jack Proposition 24/5 this rection 40

that received appropriate the section 40

Section 40

Taken from the internet

This article ran in "Mufon UFO Journal", December 1990. Back copies of the issue may be requested by writing to: Mufon, 103 Oldtowne Road, eguin, TX 78155. Minor corrections have been made in this online version. The bibliography has been updat-ed to March 1991. Online version created and released by Michael Chorost.

THE SUMMER 1990 CROP CIRCLES

by Michael Chorost and Colin Andrews Aerial photographs by Colin Andrews Diagrams by Richard G. Andrews

(All paragraphs marked [CA] are by Colin Andrews; the rest are by Michael Chorost.)

Summer 1990 brought an explosion in the complexity, size, and number of the crop circles in England. About six hundred were discovered, double the number of 1989. One intriguing early shape was discovered at Longwood Estate on June 6, and dubbed a "quarter-arc" formation (picture and diagram 1). Another early shape was the first "dumbbell" formation, discovered on May 23rd near the foot of Telegraph Hill (diagram 2). In its external shape and internal crop lay, it was the most complex formation ever seen up to that time.

Many more dumbbells like this followed (see pictures 2-5, and diagrams 3-5.) Later in the summer, the "double dumbbells", complex formations several hundred feet long, began to appear. They sported odd-looking forklike extensions, and entourages of smaller circles nearby. Three of them were discovered in all.

The new formations were a shock to everybody. Much more than the circles, rings, and quintuplets of earlier years, they seemed to mean something, though no one knew what. They seemed both part of the earth and detached from it, as if they would slide away along the tramlines once their anchor-lines were cut. They looked at once cryptic, fragile, and luminous.

Discussion of one "dumbbell" formation

On July 3, six days after it was made, I examined the formation in picture 4 (and Diagram 4) in detail. It was 48 meters long, so large that people walking around in it looked like marbles rolling around a plate. It was made of two circles of wheat flattened along the ground, one with a ring. They were connected by a bar, inside which the flattened wheat plants pointed toward the unringed circle. There was a sort of "tail", more technically called a spur, where the plants pointed in the opposite direction from the bar. Four rectangles flanked the bar. In the inner two rectangles, the flattened wheat plants pointed toward the unringed circle; in the outer two, they pointed the other way.

The most complex part of this formation was where the bar intersected the ringed circle. The bar crossed the ring and the band of standing plants, but stopped at the perimeter of the inner circle. In this area, the plants in the ring lay on top of the bar, meaning that they had been flattened after the bar was formed (see picture 10). Hence the formation was made in at least two stages. Also, whatever formed the ring did not affect the plants already laid down in the bar. While the ring was being formed after the bar, the bar's plants stayed put; they were not realigned to become part of the ring.

The same kind of thing was evident at the other end of the bar, where it met the unringed circle. The plants in the circle overlapped the plants in the bar by a few inches, showing that the unringed circle was

also made after the bar. This is a small clue about how these things are made. They aren't stamped out all at once, cookie-cutter style; instead, something forms the parts in a definite sequence.

Most of the plants seemed to be alive and green (young wheat is green.) However, a friend with me saw that about a third of the plants whose stems were next to the tramlines had turned yellowish. We could only speculate that those plants, having gotten less fertilizer, were less hardy than the rest.

Strangely, some of the plants inside the formation were not affected by whatever force flattened their fellows. On either side of the tramline running through the formation, many plants remained upright (picture 10). This also occurred in the ring, where isolated individual plants remained stand- ing here and there, completely unaffected, like lonely survivors of a massacre. (See also "Circular Evidence", p. 133.) Colin speculates that the formative force may work like a paint roller, flattening plants in strips and swathes, and thus may miss a plant here and there between passes.

I was fascinated by the giant rectangles (see picture 11.) Rectangles of a sort have been seen in earlier years, as spurs extending out of circles (see "Circular Evidence", pages 54 and 42.) These, however, were true rectangles. From the ground, they looked like giant bathtubs.

In each rectangle, three sides looked as if they had been cut with a razor. However, the "forward" end of each rectangle --the end to which the plants pointed--was not straight but jagged, or "notched" (picture 12). Whatever made the rectangles faced a challenge here: how to flatten the plants right at the end without also knocking down the standing plants making up that end. It solved the problem by pushing the flattened plants down in bunches between the plants at the end. The standing plants apppeared unharmed; they stood perfectly upright, and their leaves were not stripped off.

This "notching" effect was also evident at the end of the "tail." It is a characteristic feature of virtually all rec-tangular elements.

1990's surveillance operation: Blackbird

[CA] Operation Blackbird was the largest surveillance operation ever conducted to discover and film the cause of the circles. Between 23rd July and 10th August, 1990, twelve special cameras were focused on a corridor of land about one mile long and 700 meters wide at Westbury. The cameras ranged from thermal imaging to low-light, with sensitive listening devices for good measure.

[CA] Blackbird netted two significant results. One was the Army's filming of a "ball of light" above Silbury Hill, near Avebury. The film shows an orange ball of light in the sky south of Silbury Hill. Its scale and height are difficult to gauge. It was initially stationary, then moved slowly to the east, then descended behind a hill, where it shone through the trees before it was lost to sight.

Orange balls have been seen before. Richard Beaumont writes of an orange ball reported on June 29, 1989:

In the early hours of the morning, a most reliable source spotted an orange ball of light, about thirty feet in diameter, descending into a field well known for circle formations. The eye witness said that it appeared to bounce slightly as it touched the ground. He also said that it appeared to have a flat bottom, but assumed that it must have looked flat because of its descent into the cereal crop. The ball appeared brighter at the periphery, although at no point was it a brilliant light. There was no noise

whatsoever. It then took on a hovering position for about seven to eight seconds, and simply disappeared, as if one had just turned off a light bulb...[Colin Andrews and the witness] could reference where the ball of light must have been exactly. The next day the local farmer and others rang Colin. A new formation had formed exactly where the ball of light was seen! (Beaumont, "Kindred Spirit", vol. 1, no. 8, p 27.)

[CA] The other result of Blackbird was the BBC's filming of a set of circles forming at Westbury during the night of 3rd-4th August. The film is of poor quality, even after enhancement, but it shows a darkened shape relating to the largest circle's size and location. In the morning, the formation was seen to be a large circle with a looping tail pushing out of it and terminating in a smaller circle about 10 meters away. Two other, smaller circles were also formed some distance away.

[CA] The BBC had promised to show both the Army's and its own films on a special programme, but they now inform me that somebody has decided that they are not compatible with the "Daytime UK" programme. The BBC have stated, in fact, that they do not plan to show the films at all. It is not clear why. [Chorost: Colin has since told me that the BBC plans to air the tapes on "People Today", BBC 1, March 21, 1991.]

[CA] Blackbird also suffered from a cruel hoax. During the early hours of 25th July, several of the 50-strong observers witnessed unusual lights on one of the monitors. Key researchers, as well as members of UK and Japanese TV crews, were summoned. As the sun came up, the watchers and press could see that a large and intricate formation had been made. Breakfasttime TV was on the air, and pressured me to make a statement. I agreed to do so, and stated on live national television what the observers had seen and that circles had appeared on the same spot. Within two hours over TV networks were on the site and the news was bounced around the world that a UFO had been seen forming the mystery circles. Later, we walked into the field to view the circles firsthand. We found that they were all hoaxed, and that the lights on the monitors were from the hoaxers. Also, crosses and Ouija boards had been left in the circles by the hoaxers. Lively debate is still heard in the streets and pubs of the UK about this whole episode; however, genuine formations continued to form throughout the rest of the summer.

Other observations and discoveries

The number of circles reported has risen steadily in the last few years. Much of it is due to the rise in monitoring, but the number of circles per given area also appears to be increasing. According to Terence Meaden's "The Circles Effect and its Mysteries" (p. 14) and his article in the Oxford conference proceedings (p. 22), 75 formations were discovered in 1987, 110 in 1988, and 305 in 1989. In 1990, according to Colin Andrews, there were about 600 formations. [Footnote: These numbers should be treated with caution, since I am not familar with how researchers count circles. Is a quintuplet formation counted as one "circle" or five? Are "grapeshot" circles (very small circles less than a meter in diameter) counted separately? Do the various researchers count circles in the same way? These questions need to be investigated.] The rate of increase presents obvious problems for the researchers, whose resources were already strained by the number of formations which appeared in 1990.

'[CA] HSC Laboratories in England have analysed plants taken from a Celtic-cross formation type found at Blackland, Wiltshire, on 1st June this year, using a distillation process which crystallizes the plants. Lectron microscope observation showed that the pattern of the crystals was dramatically different from those of the control samples. A great deal more work must be done before these early results can be confirmed as significant. Suffice it to say that three trials have shown similar results (see "Crop Circles--The Latest Evidence".)

Electrical equipment continues to malfunction occasionally inside the circles. Busty Taylor reports that video cameras sometimes fail to record inside them; the tape advances, but the magnetic head records either erratically or not at all. Terence Meaden reports that a camera consistently refused to function while pointed down to photograph the center of a circle, but worked in every other orientation tried (Oxford conference notes, p. 41).

[CA] Electromagnetic effects have been experienced on a number of occasions, not least on Thursday, 10th August 1989, at 3:30 p.m. when a BBC television crew was filming myself and Pat Delgado in a 100-foot diameter circle near Avebury, Wiltshire. The troubles began when the camera refused to function correctly each time it entered the circle and several smaller circles nearby. Even when elevated on a crane over the edge of the circles, it wouldn't work. It was agreed to start the next shot by holding the camera outside the circle, while we went inside with the sound engineer. As the camera rolled and sound began taping, suddenly a loud, shrill, warbling noise blasted into the sound engineer's headset. This was a noise we had heard before at circle sites. Pat stood near the center of the circle and felt the effects of an energy field around him. The cone-shaped energy field was so clearly felt by him that the edges could be easily defined. Each time Pat walked out of the cone the buzzing noise cleared up from the engineer's headset. The noise was recorded and sent to the BBC's sound experts in London; they, as well as experts at the Birmingham studio, were baffled The camera was found to be completely defunct and had to be rebuilt.

[CA] The event was shown on the BBC's "Daytime Live" programme. Presumably by coincidence, as the transmission went on air, the electric supply into the whole studio complex was momentarily lost and seconds later all telephones were put out of operation.

There are anecdotal reports of positive and negative health effects on people who enter these formations. Busty Taylor reports that he sometimes feels the fillings in his teeth hurt in a circle, and he says other people suffer headaches and back pains. He and one other person once encountered a blob of strange white jelly in one circle, and came down with severe colds three to six hours later. A third person who was also there, however, remained healthy. There are also reports of dogs becoming ill when in or near circles (see "Circular Evidence", p. 65).

When I entered the formation in picture 4, I had a friend with me who had had a severe headache for two days. Upon entering the formation, she felt it go away. It returned soon after she left the formation. (I, myself, felt nothing in any of the formations I visited. Nor did I hear anything in the hearing aids I wear.) There are fields of an electrical or ionic nature inside the formations, and they could affect sensitive humans in the ways mentioned. Tooth fillings, for example, are metal wet by saliva, and might become electrically charged by induction.

Terence Meaden writes of four eyewitness reports of circles forming in daylight before the eyes of surprised onlookers. In one event, a witness saw corn in a small area violently buffeted, then rapidly laid flat in a circle 50-60 feet in diameter (Oxford conference notes, p. 123). Meaden interprets these as the effects of stationary whirlwinds, but it is equally possible to postulate a force which either operates from a great height or acts invisibly.

'As a graduate student in literature, I watch for mention of circles in the 15th and 16th-century texts I read. Robert Burton, in his book "Anatomy of Melancholy" (1621), writes: "These are they [fairies] that ance on heaths and greens, as Lavater thinks with Trithemius, &, as Olaus Magnus adds, leave that green circle, which we commonly find in plain fields, which others hold to proceed from a meteor falling, or some accidental rankness of the ground; so Nature sports herself" (p. 168). It could well be, however, that Burton's only talking about fairy rings, fungal infections which blight plants in circular patterns. It's hard to draw firm conclusions from this report.

Update on the hoax theory

The evidence against hoaxing is compelling. The absence of physical trampling, the precision of the crop lays, the rapidity of manufacture, the great numbers and immense sizes of the formations, the plants' biological changes, the electromagnetic phenomena of flashing lights and crackling/humming sounds, the "cones of force" sometimes felt by observers within the formations, the malfunctions in equipment, the health effects, the eyewitness reports of circles forming "by themselves," the apparent human inability to reproduce a "genuine" circle—all these observations argue against the hoax theory.

The Oxford conference

The first conference on the circles was held at Oxford Polytechnic on June 23, 1990. Organized by TORRO (Tornado and Storm Research Organization) and CERES (Circles Effect Research Group), its speakers focused on the theory that vortices of spinning plasma in the lower atmosphere are responsible for the formations. There were over 150 people attending, among which were professional scientists, circle investigators, journalists, and members of the public.

The primary figure at the conference was Terence Meaden, an Oxford-educated physicist specializing in the study of atmospheric plasma vortices. He argued that highly electrified, rapidly spinning vortices of air have enough energy to flatten large areas of crops. Grains of dust and pollen trapped inside the vortex rub together and generate a substantial electric charge, which increases the total energy borne by the vortex. Crucial to his theory is the presence of hills large enough to create wind lees--turbulence--in their wake. Under the right meterological conditions, air moving past hills whips into spinning vortices, which travel for some distance before touching the ground. Their energy dissipates upon contact, leaving behind a perfect circular formation, broken up into satellites or rings according to the internal structure of the vortex.

Both Colin and I, and many others, find the theory of natural origin improbable in view of the complexity of the formations. However, the circles might be made by intelligently controlled vortices of the kind Meaden describes. For this reason, I think Meaden's physics shouldn't be dismissed out of hand.

Meaden also showed slides of a new and rare occurrence - a raised "cone" of braided plants discovered at the centers of some circles. The cones appear to be several feet high, and rule out, Meaden argued, theories involving physical (as opposed to meterological or electrical) compression from above. Cones were discovered in 10 of the approximately 300 circles found in 1989.

Another speaker was Dr. John Snow of Purdue University, who gave an informative lecture on the physics of atmospheric vortices. He showed that under certain circumstances, spinning vortices can spontaneously break up into two or three vortices. This, Snow suggested, was the mechanism behind the "triplet" formations of a large circle and two satellites in a straight line, and, by extension, a potential answer to

the problem of the gigantic quintuplet formations (a large circle and four satellites.)

A physicist from Japan, Dr. Yoshi-hiko Ohtsuki, discussed plasma vortices in nature, which are already well documented as "ball lightning." His research focuses on the attempt to create spinning plasma vortices in the laboratory. He showed films of short-lived (2.5 seconds) but energetic spinning plasma balls he had succeeded in generating.

Other speakers were Tokio Kokuchi and Hiroshi Kikuchi (Japan), David Reynolds (England), and Paul Fuller and Jenny Randles (England.) Fuller and Randles argued that plasma vortices can account for virtually all still-unexplained UFO sightings, and proposed that UFO studies should be considered a branch of meteorology.

But many thought the most important speaker was Busty Taylor. He showed slides and videotapes of recent formations he had filmed from the air. They were so new that most of the people in the audience had not seen them. Their impact was sensational. For many, they made the carefully phrased arguments for a natural cause disintegrate.

Events outside England

North America has "caught" the circles. MUFON's April 1990 issue reports a 7-foot, 8-inch diameter circle discovered in Gulf Breeze, Florida in November 1989. A 46 1/2 foot diameter circle was found in Milan, Illinois, on October 16, 1990 (Chicago Tribune, Oct. 28, 1990, p. 1). I have a letter from a farmer which sketches a May 31, 1989 discovery of a 20-by-18 foot diameter circle of uprooted tall grass found near Anderson, Indiana.

The October 1990 issue of the Dakota Farmer reports a formation discovered in Leola, South Dakota, in early August 1990, consisting of a "reversed question mark" surrounded by three rectangles arranged on the points of an equilateral triangle. The "question mark" is about thirty feet wide and eighty feet long, and consists of plants bent over exactly two inches above the ground. The width of the affected areas is a consistent five feet.

There was highly concentrated activity in 1990 around Winnipeg, Canada. Chris Rutkowski of Winnipeg has submitted a preliminary report to MUFON noting at least seven formations. One circle was 59 feet in diameter, and appeared on August 18, 1990, near a town called St. Francois Xavier. Another, 62 feet in diameter, was discovered in Niverville on August 29, 1990. Most of the reports are of simple circles, though a triple-ringed circle is said to have been found.

The TV series "Unsolved Mysteries" keeps a listing of callers' reports. One caller, from Naples, Florida, reported a 10-foot circle in a field of tall weeds. Other reports come from Oregon, Minnesota, Ohio, Tennessee, California, Pennsylvania, and New York State. Most are recent, but some go back as far as 25 years.

There is considerable variation in the types of formations reported in North America. Many are of flattened plants like the English circles, while others are of burned plants. In others, the plants are uprooted entirely, leaving a bare circle of dirt. No one knows whether these formation types are related.

Finally, in the UFO literature, going back at least twenty years, there have been reports of circles in Australia, America, Canada, New Zealand, Japan, and the Soviet Union. MUFON's October 1990 issue reports a 35-by-45 meter circle found on June 21, 1990, near the town of Yeisk (near Krasnodar) in the Soviet Union.

One of the most interesting questions at the present time is whether

the circles phenomenon in other countries will follow the English pattern. So far, the majority of nonenglish formations are simple circles, with a handful of more exotic shapes. Will the same English hapes as seen in 1990 appear in Winnipeg in a few years, or will the phenomenon take a different direction? The South Dakota "reversed question mark in a triangle" suggests that the latter may be the case.

A Coded Message?

Do we have a coded message on our hands? Nobody knows, but much can be done to try to find out. In this section I will propose some guidelines for such an effort.

The first thing to consider is whether the circles are a message. As I see it, there are three possibilities.

- 1. The circles might not be a message. They could be the side-effect of some intelligently directed process, the way tire-tracks and footprints are. In that case there would be no meaning to decode, only a process to discover.
- 2. The circles could be an anti-code, a null code. They could be intended to convey a message merely by their presence, like "2001"'s monolith. Their variety and complexity might be meant only to convince humans of their non-natural origin. If so, there would be no content to decode, only a awe inspiring calling-card to contemplate.
- 3. The circles could be a positive code that we can crack. This is the most interesting idea, and the only one that can be developed at any length. For the rest of this discussion, let us abandon the foregoing possibilities, and assume that the circles are a code. How can we crack it?

We can apply various kinds of coding strategies to the formations to see if any work. For convenience, I'll divide the possible codes into three broad types: "linguistic" codes ("words"), "figural" codes ("pictures") and "logical" codes ("sequences"). If we look for linguistic codes, we try to find ideograms or alphanumeric characters. If we look for figural codes, we try to find schematic diagrams, pictures of objects, maps, or works of art. And if we look for logical codes, we look for mathematical or logical sequences. Let's look at the particular challenges of each kind of code.

Linguistic codes

A linguistic code is, of course, either a natural alphabetic language like English, a direct isomorphism of it (like a cryptogram), or an ideographic language (like Chinese.) To crack such a code, we would need a "Rosetta stone" establish—ing equivalences between human and alien languages. So far, of course, we have none. We would have to be given one, or we would have to find that the formations are adopted from an obscure or forgotten human language (like Mayan, which they do superficially resemble.)

Lacking a Rosetta stone, we might be able build a grammar of the code on the order of "x always follows y, z is always part of q", though this would not be a "decoding." But even a purely relational grammar would be a significant advance. We may have its raw elements at hand. The circles are composed of a limited number of elements which are combined and recombined to make a wide variety of formations. So far, the simple elements—the building blocks—seem to be circle, the ring, the rectangle, the straight spur, the curved spur, the partial arc, and the "fork" of two or three prongs. (The "fork" may be decomposable into overlapping rectangles.) The elements might be semantically modified by variations in size and floor lay. The position of the formations

relative to the tramlines, and to the countryside as a whole, could be additional modifiers. It is certainly possible to look for a grammar.

Personally, I am skeptical about the linguistic approach. The circles are growing increasingly complex, but compared to human language, they still seem simple. There are many variations, but they are relatively restricted (take the three double-dumbbells). Furthermore, if they are linguistic, the language is an inefficient one. The shapes are highly symmetrical, hence highly redundant. If most of the formations were cut in half lengthwise, they would still convey the same amount of implicit information; some could be cut in quarters. If one looks at human language, one will see that nearly all words and ideograms are asymmetrical. This also holds for letters; most fonts are serifed, making even "i" and "l" asymmetric. Symmetry wastes space. Asymmetry maximizes information content and transmission in a limited space.

Still, this does not eliminate the linguistic code theory, for inefficiency can be overcome by length. DNA has only four base units, but it is very long. The circlemakers, like Tolkien's Ents, might not care about brevity or efficiency.

All this being said, we are still left with a basic question: Why would the circlemakers use such a code at all? It would have been easy to start with something simple like a sequence of primes, and build up. The circles may be inscrutable for subtle cultural and political reasons, rather than out of any deficit of sense. Or perhaps we have a deficit of sense: the circlemakers could be sitting around (so to speak), scratching their heads (so to speak), and wondering, "What is it with these humans? All the other planets got it right away." But I prefer to believe that our only deficit is in the attention we have given to decoding strategies.

Figural codes

Turning to the second broad approach, the formations could be "pictures." They might be schematic diagrams, say of molecules, electronic circuits, or constellations. To explore this possibility, people ought to distribute the pictures as widely as possible, hoping that somebody somewhere will recognize the code.

Or the formations might be literal images. They could be pictures of spacecraft, or alien physiologies, or body markings, or natural phenomena. As "pictures", however, they seem rather limited. There is no apparent effort at perspective or shading. Perhaps they are meant as two-dimensional images, like projections or shadows. Or perhaps there is a form of perspective at work, but one quite foreign to our conventions. (Consider how the Egyptians and the Cubists drew the human form.)

Of course, the formations might be diagrams of wholly unfamiliar objects, in which case we would have no chance of recognizing them. A more unsettling possibility is that they are diagrams of quite familiar objects, but drawn by unfamiliar conventions.

Another possibility is that they are symbols of cultural significance, akin to our crosses and flags. There do appear to be motifs, such as the quintuplets and dumbbells, which appear repeatedly with variations.

Finally, they might be works of art. Certainly some of them are beautiful enough to be. We could try interpreting them as such. The double dumbbells look like meditations on mechanical fluidity; the eye spills from circle to circle, simultaneously drawn along and slowed down by the forklike extensions. The overall impression is of arrested motion. One can visualize the forks spinning round, the dumbbells gyrating like molecules around centers of gravity.

If the circles are art, the point is not to produce the "correct"

response; it is to respond, period. Thus a dialogue opens. It could be that the response to our amazement and wonder is the creation of even bigger and more beautiful formations.

Logical codes

The third approach is to look for patterns in the formations. There do seem to be some. For instance, each doubled dumbbell has a three-pronged "fork" sticking off the largest circle, with a short spur on the other end of the circle. Each formation has a two-pronged fork on one of the other circles. And many of the single dumbbells have either two or four rectangles flanking the bar. And so on. The question is: Can we find a logical pattern? If we can, the crucial test would be to predict subsequent formations. It would be even better to make a new formation following the rules, and see if there is a response.

Program of Action

"Cereology"--the study of the circles--is proceeding (or, sometimes, not proceeding) along four fronts: publicity, data collection, data distribution, and data analysis.

Publicity is crucial, for only when people become deeply aware of the situation will they be moved to do something about it. Much has already been accomplished, on TV and in a number of articles in the mass media (see bibliography). But more needs to be done in America, since the have the resources something--scientists, who to do people academics--have not been given enough information to policymakers, convince them to act. Nor is information being targeted to the right Thus books need to be distributed to American bookstores and placed in the science (not New Age, not occult) sections, and indepth articles need to be published in journals like Scientific American and National Geographic. So far, many upper-rank magazines are unwilling to get involved, but hopefully this will change as the dimensions of the phenomenon become more widely known.

Data collection is being done by a relatively small band of people in England, most of them amateurs. They mount nighttime surveillance operations like Blackbird, drive around looking for new formations, do aerial photography, make surface measurements, mount weather stations, analyze plants, and dowse. (The largest data base of information is held by Colin Andrews.) But as said before, the number of circles far outstrips their collective ability to keep up. As for North America, things still depend on the farmer or reporter who is willing to take pictures and make measurements, though Winnipeg seems to be gearing up fast.

The state of data distribution is difficult to assess from America. Certainly America gets little of the English data, though lines of communication are beginning to open. The CCCS in England is working to establish a clearinghouse of information. Within North America, people are beginning to find each other and correspond. But there is still an urgent need to create a North American and international network of data distribution.

Data analysis (mathematical, linguistic, chemical) is just beginning. Serious work can only take place when the three other fronts are functioning smoothly.

There may come a fifth front: response/action. If the formations constitute a message and we decode it, we may want to answer, as I suggested above, by tromping plants down to make patterns ourselves. (Interestingly enough, several days after the Blackbird hoax, genuine circles appeared in an adjacent field parallel to the hoaxed formation.) Or if they constitute blueprints or instructions, then we may want to start making or doing something. And this, too, would need

òrganization.

If the readers of the MUFON journal want to get involved, the best ay is to pick a clearly defined goal for one's locality. For example, ask local farmers if they have seen circles on their land, or get the area bookstores to order some of the books, or persuade the paper or TV station to run a story, or start giving information to people with resources, or do data collection, or try to decode the circles oneself—there's no lack of things to be done.

There is much to be done, but there is also the need for strategic patience. It's hard for people to accept that these luminous forms are truly part of our world. The concept takes time to sink in. And new concepts often get harsh treatment at first. Galileo's Ptolemist contemporaries, presented with a telescope to look at Jupiter's moons, dismissed what they saw as illusions, or refused to look. Since this kind of rigidity still exists today, it will take persuasion, publicity, and patience to convince people to look at them with a more open mind. And if the circles do lead to a conceptual revolution, the task will be to manage it wisely.

Send circle reports to MUFON

If any readers of this journal know of new formations, please report them! Document them with photos and measurements if you can, and send the data to MUFON, 103 Oldtowne Road, Seguin, Texas 78155-4099.

Acknowledgements

The authors would like to thank Walt Andrus, Paul Bone, Grant Cameron, Malcolm and Maureen Gilham, Jerrold R. Johnson, Ludwig and Kathleen Lowenstein, John Salter, Dennis Stacy, and Don Tuersley for all their help and encouragement.

Bibliography and Ordering Information

Americans have to pay high prices for publications available only from England, since the dollar is weak. There are two options: make out a check in pounds at a bank, adding two pounds to cover the extra cost of overseas postage if not already included, or send a check in dollars at the current exchange rate, factoring in an extra pound to pay for currency conversion, and two more to cover postage. These are only guidelines, based on what's worked for me.

Citations are alphabetical by first author.

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Circular Evidence. Pat Delgado and Colin Andrews. London: Bloomsbury Press, 1989. 190 pp. US price \$29.95. One can order from at least three places: (1) Phanes Press, P.O. Box 6114, Grand Rapids, MI 49516, tel. (616) 281-1224. (2) Arctu-rus Book Services, P.O. Box 831383, Stone Mountain, Georgia, 30083-0023, tel. (404) 297-4624. (3) Trafalgar Square, Ver-mont, NY, tel. (802) 457-1911.

The Crop Circles: The Latest Evidence. Pat Delgado and Colin Andrews. London: Bloomsbury Press, 1990. 80 pp. UK L5.99. Ordering information as above.

The Controversy of the Circles. Paul Fuller and Jenny Randles. UK L4.20. Order from BUFORA, 103 Hove Avenue, Walthamstow, London.

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L13.95. Robert Hale Ltd., 45-47 Clerkenwell House, London, EC1R OHT.

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Circles Phenomenon Research (CPR) Newsletter. Editor: Pat Delgado. 1-year subscription (4 issues) \$24.00. CPR Satellite Office, 117 Ashland Lane, Aurora, OH 44202. Make checks payable to D.S. Rulison.

The Crop Watcher. Editor: Paul Fuller. 1-year subscription (6 issues) UK L13.00 (overseas airmail price.) 3 Selborne Court, Tavistock Close, Romsey, Hampshire SO51 7TY, England.

The Circular. Editor: Bob Kingsley. Circulated free. 58 Kings Road, West End, Woking, Surrey GU24 9LW, England. The editor requests donation of stamps; American subscribers ought to send checks for a few dollars.

Journal of Meteorology. Editor: Terence Meaden. 1-year overseas subscription (10 issues) UK L55 surface, L65 airmail. 54 Frome Road, Bradford-on-Avon, Wiltshire, BA15 1LD, England.

The Cereologist. Published by CCCS (Centre for Crop Circle Studies). Editor: John Michell. 1-year subscription (3 issues) UK L7.50, US \$18. 11 Powis Gardens, London W11 1JG, England.

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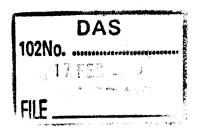
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Dear Section 40

further to my FOIA request of 27th January 2006 (below) I have enclosed a DVD I have done for you so you can see the alleged UFO footage taken by the army, as seen on the documentary video Crop Circle Communiqué. Sorry for my delay in sending it.

As well as that, I've included the footage of the UFO seen over Matlock on August 23rd 1994. This relates to my first FOIA request last year and I thought you may be interested in seeing it. No official records exist of any helicopters being in the area at the time, but as you will see, there are helicopters on the video which head straight for the UFO, which vanishes when they get near.

Thanks again for yor continuing help with my FOIA requests!

Yours sincerely,



FOIA request made Friday 27th January 2006

Army UFO footage

1/ I am looking for any information related to night vision footage of a UFO (seen as a large glowing ball of light) allegedly taken by the army during a surveillance operation near Silbury Hill in Wiltshire during the night of 3-4 August 1990. This footage was included on the documentary video Crop Circle Communiqué, produced by Section 40 (Circlevision 1991) where the following was said:-

"Orange balls of light have often been reported in connection with the circles, during a secret army surveillance operation this video sequence was recorded of one such object."

I have been told by crop circle researcher Section 40 that the regiment responsible for recording this video footage were based at Aldershot. I understand that they were assisting with a crop circle surveillance project called 'Operation Blackbird' at Westbury in Wiltshire.

As a reference to this request, I shall send an excerpt from this documentary on a DVD to Section 40 Section 4D irectorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information.

demonstrations against UFO secrecy held by Operation Right To Know UK that took place outside of MoD main building on May 23rd 1994 and outside the House of Commons on October 9th 1995.

DVD.

Shows a farmer, Section 40 from Alton Barns, Willshine saying he often sees beams of light coming down from the stry towards the ground and the following morning crop circles have formed. There is nevertion of a crop circle watch called "Operation Bluehill". There is very brief footage (a few seconds) showing Army personnel laying in the grans with night sights on their weapons and the commentation says "churing a secret Army survelliance operation a video sequence was filmed", there is then a black and white film (about 3 seconds) showing a ball of light shooting across the shy from right to left.

The footage then cuts to amedeur footage of lights in the sly and belicopter activity, with running commentary from those taking the film. However, as included video pootage of an incident relevant to an earlier Fot request on this DVD which appears to be exactly the same, it is not clear if there is related to this request.

Section 40
2> 2 2006.

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Section 40

27/2/2006.



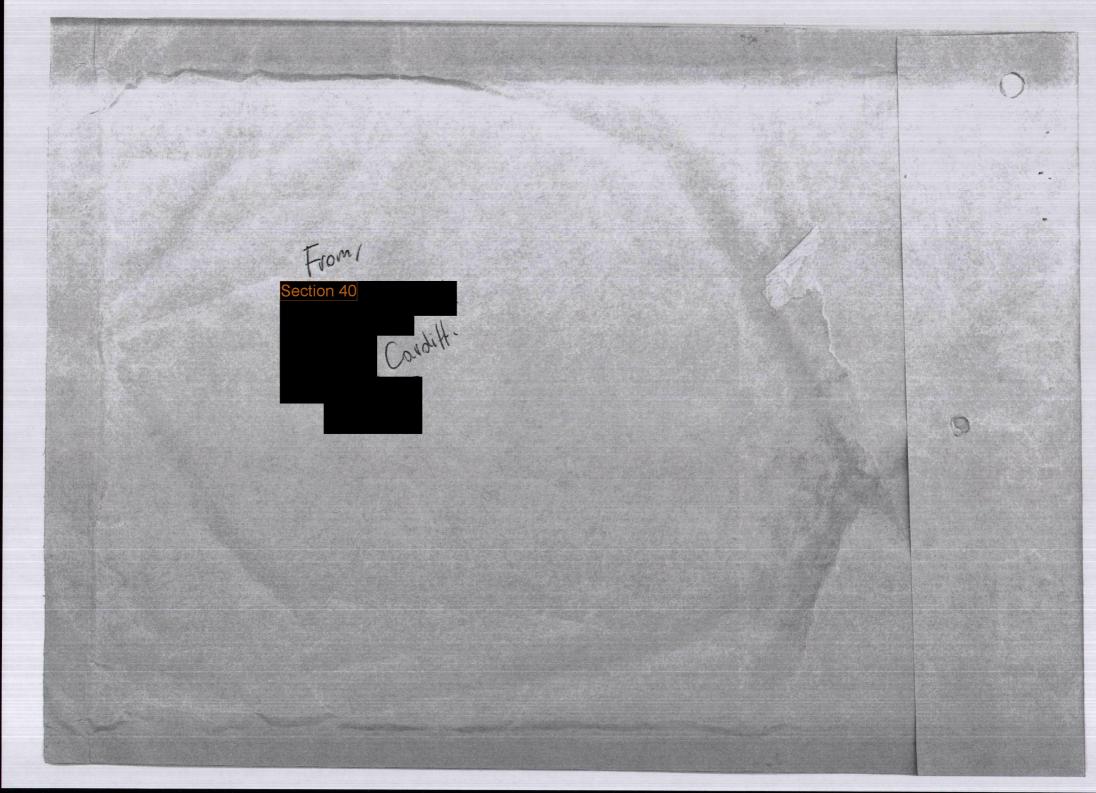
O / Section 40

Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information,
Ministry of Defence,

5th Floor, Zone H.

Main Building, Whitehall,

London, SWIA 2HB



Section 40

I am the FOI Focal Point for the Directorate of Air Staff and also the focal point within the MOD for correspondence with the public on the subject of 'unidentified flying objects'. One of my regular correspondents has requested the following information and I wonder if you would be able to assist me. He has requested the following:

"I am looking for any information related to night vision footage of a UFO (seen as a large glowing ball of light) allegedly taken by the Army during a surveillance operation near Silbury Hill in Wiltshire during the night of 3-4 August 1990. This footage was included on the documentary video Crop Circle Communiqué, produced by Section 40 (Circlevision 1991) where the following was said: - Orange balls of light have often been reported in connection with the circles, during a secret Army surveillance operation this video sequence was recorded of one such object".

He also commented that "I have been told by crop circle researcher Section 40 that the regiment responsible for recording this video footage were based at Aldershot. I understand that they were assisting with a crop circle surveillance project called 'Operation Blackbird' at Westbury in Wiltshire".

The applicant is sending me an excerpt from the documentary on DVD, but I wonder if it is possible that someone in the Army might know something about this alleged footage. The nature of this subject is that real situations often get distorted and embellished so it is highly probable that there was a normal military exercise (or training) being conducted and had nothing to do with Crop Circles.

Please give me a call if you need any further information or you wish to discuss this.

Section 40

Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H, Section 40
Main Building
Whitehall
LONDON
SW1A 2HB

DII: DAS-FOI

e-mail: Section 40

Tel: Section 40 Section 40

30th January 2006.

Che died. D/Sec (AS) 12/1 Port A. 1). UFO Policy hiles - Nothing. a UFO Reports - D/Sec (AS) 12/2 Pt J UFO Cornerpondence - D/Sec(AS)12/3 Pt H. >> D/Sec(AS)12/2 Part J Unidentified Flying Objects (UFOS)
- Reports (Rcu 000334511)) D/Sec(AS) 12/3 Part H Unidenlified Flying Objects (UFOS) -Cornespondence (RCU000353534) Requested from TVT



From: Section 40

Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information MINISTRY OF DEFENCE

5th Floor, Zone H, Main Building, Whitehall, London SW1A 2HB

Telephone

(Direct dial) (Switchboard) 020 7218 2140 020 7218 9000 Section 40

e-mail

(Fax) das-ufo-office@mod.u

Section 40

Spanaway Wa. 98387 USA Our Reference 12-12-2005-105014-002

Date 12th December 2005

Dear Section 40

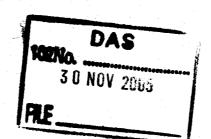
I am writing concerning your letter dated 12 November in which you make a Freedom of Information request for information regarding UFOs.

It is not clear from your letter exactly what information you are seeking and I would be grateful if you could clarify this before we are able to proceed. Before doing this please bare in mind that details of UFO sightings reported to the Ministry of Defence are stored on paper files in the order in which they are received and are not segregated by location (Town, city), type of sighting (flying triangles, lights), or proximity to military installations (RAF Stations, Army ranges). This means that each request for information involves a manual search of all the records covering the relevant period. The cost limit set for compliance with the UK Freedom of Information Act 2000 is £600 and as provided by Section 12 of the Act, if your request exceeds this limit the Ministry of Defence will not be obliged to comply with your request. It is therefore important that you are precise about the information you are seeking and the date or period.

If you have any questions regarding the clarification of your request, please contact me via any of means listed at the head of this letter.

Yours sincerely,

Section 40



Nov 12 2005 This is a Freedom of Information Act request Im seeking Flying Triangle Sightings 1993 Lincolnshire area also withnessed on June 1 1997 hear the Barton airport flight to Canarvon and also M-56 motor way in Cheshire U.K. also flying Triangle Comming in from towards the North sea near several RAF underground active bases Ulceby Cross Linclanshire, Skendleby RAF Lincolnshire 100 foot lift to under ground facillity, RAF Saxton Wold East Yorkshire underground facillity RAF Fylingdale Phased Array Warning Radar tracking System you can track Ufo's 1000 miles outside Earth near orbit as small as a basket ball. Then theres RAF Menwithhill (NSA) Tempest & Echilon intercepts, (Big Ears) Communications listening, receiver Elslack Nr. Skipton Nth Yorkshire wich have all encountered ufo & Flying Triangle activity I don't understand why the MOD doesn't consider Flying triangles to be a threat to United Kingdoms National Security 1. They come into U.K. airspace either with a cloaking device engaged or they just can't be detected on early Warning radar systems

wichever the Case may be I have

been Collecting and Studying & Compairing Flying Triangle Sightings for 7 years world wide and have posting MOD 1995 thru 2004 at my Website for other Ufo researchers to use currently exchanging
Flying Triangles With Crimea Ufo
Research Ukraine for USSR sightings 1000 Bocuments for 4 yrs of Mufon Journals I sent Via Fedrex for 162.00 I invest alot of time & money in my uto research I'm very well versed in Flying Triangle Case Sightings and Flying Triangle Crash History 1871 thru 1997 I have contacts World Wide With Other Ufo researchers we share & exchange uso sightings data I also have contacts at CIA, NSA, DIA, NASA, FAA, NTSB, DOD, USAF, AFOSÍ, USN, Ufoitalia, SOBEPS in Belguim, several U.K. Ufo researchers, Im currently Working on a 10 year Compairi sant study I would like to thank you for all of the material the MOD has provided data to my study so far over the past 7 years I will be posting the British X-Files documentry on my website in the near future 50 already online

I'd like to thank you again for your time & Cooperation Search & reproduction I would like to request a Waiver of fees for all of the information I have requested any current flying triangles Sightings from July 28 2004 to current date to add to my flying triangle data base and any information about the underground tunnle systems from RAF.
Bentwaters leading towards the North sea where flying triangle sightings have been reported in the past like Dec 25, 26 1980s rendlesham forest flying triangle landings at two seperate locations on same night RAF Neatishead should have tracked & recorded the data & RAF Warton as Well I don't Particularly buy the fact that these two early warning radar systems were shut down at the time in question how do you explain RAF Lakenheath ufos in 1862 8-13-1956 of unknowns being tracked moving high speed unconventinally moneuvering objects in the vicinity of two RAF stations over 5 hours involving ground radar, airborn radar, ground visual & airborn Visual sightings 5000 Mbp to 6000 Mph covered 5-6 miles per sweep of the

2.

ANVMPN-11A GCA radar 2 sec. (30) rpm 19000 Mpk 2nd sighting 2130-2155 z

12 to 15 Objects about 8 miles SW of RAF Bentwaters Varying speeds of 80 Mph-125 Mph Were preceeded by 3 Objects in a triangular formation with the whole group covering 6 to 7 mile area 8 miles 3 w to 40 miles NE 3 rd sighting 22002 30 miles E of RAF Bentwaters GCA station 25 miles W of the station exited in speeds of excess of 4000 Mph 16 sec. implies a speed of 12,000 Mph hope I've educated you Sincerley Section 40

Section 40
Spanaway Wa. 98387

Spanaway Wa. 98387

Spanaway Wa. 98387

Directorate of Air Staff, RIO GRANDE USA 37 RIO GRANDE USA 37 Ministry of Defence Freedom of Information 5th floor Zone H. Main Building. Whitehall, London SWIA 2 HB









Dear Section 40

I am writing concerning your Freedom of Information request for details of UFO sightings in the Greater London area in the last five years. Your request has been passed to this department as we are the focal point within the Ministry of Defence for correspondence about UFOs.

This department holds details of UFO sighting reports made to the MOD and public correspondence about UFOs (some of which also contain sighting reports) spanning a 25 year period. These records are not held electronically, but are filed on paper files in the order in which they were received. They are not segregated by geographical area. The costs of searching this information for reports specifically from Greater London for a full 5 year period would exceed the £600 limit set for compliance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000. However, to assist the public we are in the process of compiling a database of UFO reports and this has now been completed for the years between 2002 and to date in 2006. I have searched these records and located information relevant to your request. This is attached for your information. There is no information for 2006 because no relevant UFO reports have been received to date. Please note I have taken "Greater London" to mean all those inside the M25. Although this does not quite cover the full five year period you requested, I hope you will find it useful.

If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of this request, then you should contact me in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB.

If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely,

Section 40

Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H, Section 4D
Main Building
Whitehall
LONDON
SW1A 2HB

e-mail:das-ufo-office@mod.uk

9th February 2006



ANNEX A

UFO Sightings reported to the Ministry of Defence in 2002

DATE	TIME	TOWN / VILLAGE	COUNTY	BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF SIGHTING
07-Mar-02	19:45	Hornchurch	Essex	Two semi circular, elliptical shapes dully illuminated yellow and white. There was a faint murmur.
27-May-02	12:45	St John's Wood	London	One object with red and green flashing lights.
14-Jul-02	18:15		London	One pin point object seen that was very bright and was metallic that was reflecting the sunlight. Left a vapour trail behind.
23-Sep-02	01:00	St John's Wood	London	The object was a triangle shape with red flashing/alternating lights that went round the inside edges of the object.
19-Dec-02	06:30	Notting Hill	London	Very large object, falling like a shooting star. Flames were coming out of the back. (Could have been a satellite re-entering).

ANNEX B

UFO Sightings reported to the Ministry of Defence in 2003

DATE	TIME	TOWN / VILLAGE	COUNTY	BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF SIGHTING
10-Jan-03	01:00	East Dulwich	London	Lights, that were formed in a worm shape, wriggling around in the sky.
25-Feb-03	23:00	Southfields	London	Object, not a plane, not on flight path and not a star.
31-Mar-03	09:20		London	Two silver objects that were stationary in the sky. One seemed to be closer than the other.
23-Apr-03	18:15	Heathrow Airport	London	A ball of light, with no colour, passed under an aircraft, front to back, very fast.
24-Apr-03		Shepherds Bush	London	Crafts coming down from behind the clouds.
09-Jun-03	06:40	Isleworth	London	Silver object as bright as a star, changed from a cylinder to a crescent moon shape, with red and silver stripes.
14-Jun-03	15:39	Walthamstow	London	Cylinder shaped object, with radius around it of what looked like faint stars. Thought it was metal, as light was shining off of it.
21-Jun-03	16:43	Richmond	London	A doughnut shaped object was spotted moving from left to right, side to side. One side was shiny and reflective, and the other black.
21-Jun-03	12:32	Wimbledon	London	Just said something was seen for three seconds. (Didn't specify).
15-Jul-03	03:25	Bermondsey	London	Assumed object to be a shooting star at first. No trail behind.
17-Sep-03	21:00	Northolt	London	One object. White brilliant light, flickering yellow and red. Extremely brighter than other stars around it. Moving from side to side.
18-Sep-03	03:00	Wimbledon	London	Triangular object, copper coloured. Hovered over the house for about a minute then disappeared.
17-Nov-03	02:25	Bromley	Kent	20-30 red flashing lights in the sky accompanied by a whirring noise.

ANNEX C

<u>UFO Sightings reported to the Ministry of Defence in 2004</u>

DATE	TIME	TOWN / VILLAGE	COUNTY	BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF SIGHTING
25-Apr-04	08:50	Primrose Hill	London	The object was a rectangle shape with a white light.
13-Jul-04	01:00	Winchmore Hill	London	Object was extremely large, completely circular and the lights on it were pulsating different colours.
07-Aug-04	04:30	Chingford	London	Strange looking object, bigger than an aircraft, it had mesh around it and red, blue, green and yellow lights around the outside.
29-Aug-04	03:05	Loughton	Essex	The object was white, hazy and round, and there was no noise.
18-Oct-04		Wimbledon	London	A few objects.

ANNEX D

UFO Sightings reported to the Ministry of Defence in 2005

DATE	TIME	TOWN / VILLAGE	COUNTY	BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF SIGHTING
08-Feb-05	22:55	Orpington	London	A massive light. The object was shaped like an iron. Didn't move at all.
20-Feb-05	10:00	Walthamstow	London	A light in the sky.
14-May-05	21:43		South-East London	A black cigar shaped object, that looked like a disc side on. It accelerated to a great speed that would outstrip a fighter jet.
		Brixton Hill	London	(Was seen sometime in 2005). Witness thinks it was a UFO.
05-Sep-05	21:00	Hornchurch	Essex	A 'UFO'.
10-Sep-05	22:00	Loughton	Essex	Three glowing lights. They were a bright orange colour.
10-Sep-05	22:00	Loughton	Essex	Three golden orbs seen hovering in the sky for an hour, moving in a triangle formation.
10-Sep-05	22:00	Loughton	Essex	The witness said that there were three very suspicious looking lights up in the sky. They were orange and very bright.
10-Sep-05	21:00	Loughton	Essex	Three objects were seen in the sky. The objects appeared to be orange in colour.
10-Sep-05	20:58	Loughton	Essex	Three balls of fire in the sky. They keep circling and then lining up.
20-Sep-05	20:39	Romford	Essex	Four orange lights above the witnesses house.
20-Oct-05	20:17	Chigwell	Essex	Seven or eight orange glows above cloud cover with planes below. No flashing and looked like parachute flares.
23-Oct-05	-	Stapleford Abbots	Essex	A sighting in the evening.

ection 40

Section 40

Sent:

26 January 2006 10:15

To:

Section 40

Subject:

FW: FOI INFORMATION REQUEST 26-01-2006-101249-001 Section 42 xping: 23 Feb. acce

Categories:

FOI Information Request

Good Morning Section 40

Some one who wants to know about little green men.

----Original Message----

From: feedback@www.mod.uk [mailto:feedback@www.mod.uk]

Sent: 26 January 2006 06:55

To: Info-Access-Office

Subject: FOI INFORMATION REQUEST 26-01-2006-101249-001 Section 40

Below is the result of your feedback form. It was submitted on Thursday, January 26,

2006 at 06:54:42

FirstName: Section 40

LastName:

occupation: Reporter

Company: Evening Standard

Address1: Section 40

Address2:

City: Chislehurst

State: London

Zip: Section 40

Country: United Kingdom

e-mail: Section 40

telephone: Section 40

preferred format: electronic

infosubject: FAO: Freedom of Information Officer

From:

Section 40

News Reporter Evening Standard

ection 40

I am making a request under the Freedom of Information Act 2000.

I would like to request the answers to the following questions:

1) How many sightings of UFO's have there been over the Greater London area in the last five years?

2) Please can I have full details of all of the UFO sightings over the Greater London area in the last five years, including dates, times, descriptions provided by the

caller, and specific locations of each sighting?

I request copies of any material relevent to my request and ask that the response is entered to me to ellen.widdup@standard.co.uk.

er ended to me to ellen.widdup@standard.co.uk.

I am submitting this request on Thursday, January 26th and would ask that I receive the reply within the 20 working days specified in the Act. This brings the deadline for a response to Wednesday, February 22nd.

I also request that I am sent an email confirming my request has been received.

Thank you for your help. I look forwar to hearing from you.



submit: Send Form

Dear Section 40

Thank you for your letter of 23 January concerning a UFO sighting near Dunfering in Fife on 15th December 2005.

You asked whether there was any military activity in the area at the time of the sighting. I should inform you that military aircrew do not use fixed flight paths, but plan their sorties individually in order to practice a variety of scenarios. Each aircraft may fly hundreds of miles on each sortie and there are hundreds of sorties flown every day. The records of these flights are not held centrally but kept by each Squadron and it is therefore impossible to be certain whether there was any aircraft in the area without asking every Squadron to check their aircrew records. If we were to conduct such an exercise the costs would quickly exceed the permitted £600 limit set for compliance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000 and as provided by Section 12 of the Act, the Ministry of Defence is not obliged to comply with your request. You may, however, wish to be aware that Dunfermline is within airspace controlled by Edinburgh Airport and any aircraft entering this area would be under the control of Edinburgh Airport Air Traffic Controllers. You may wish, therefore, to pursue your enquiries with the Airport.

Yours sincerely,

Section 40

Section 40

Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H, Section 40
Main Building
Whitehall
LONDON
SW1A 2HB

e-mail:das-ufo-office@mod.uk

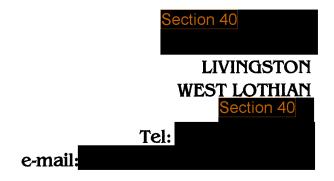
9th February 2006

30-01-2006-084745-001 Exploye 24 Feb 2006.

EAST 2 WEST UFO SOCIETY



"HERE TO INFORM"



23/01/06

Dear Sir/Madam,

I have received a report of a Ufo sighting across the skies above Dunfermline in Fife here in Scotland. This sighting happened on the 15th of December 2005 at 9:15pm.It was seen flying above a passenger jet that was travelling from north to south.

The witness to this sighting stated that the best way he could describe the shape of the Ufo was that of a stealth fighter and was black in colour. Could you tell me if there was any Military activity in the area at this time.

Thanking you in anticipation



Director of E2WUFOS



FOI Case Reference: 30-01-2006-093909-006



Dear Section 40

Yesterday I sent you an e-mail concerning your three requests for information about UFOs and I promised to write to you again when I had checked to see if there were any surviving reconnaissance photographs of Llandrillo on 24 January 1974. These enquiries are now complete and I can confirm there was no imagery taken by the RAF, over that location, on that date.

Records show that a Canberra aircraft from 39 Squadron took both oblique and vertical imagery of the area on the 22 January 1974 as part of a training sortie and this is now held at Keele University. If you wish to pursue enquiries about this imagery you should contact the University. The sortie number was 39(T)RAF9015 and the film was in tin BP076608.

I hope this is helpful.

Section 40

Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H, Section 40
Main Building
Whitehall
LONDON
SW1A 2HB

e-mail:das-ufo-office@mod.uk

1st February 2006

Dear Section 40

I am writing regarding your recent letter and two e-mails in which you have requested information concerning alleged UFO events. All of these have been registered as Freedom of Information Act requests and allocated case reference numbers as indicated below.

With regard to your first request (your letter) (FOI case reference 18-01-2006-143336-002), I should inform you that the UFO related files for this period are no longer held by the MOD but have been transferred to The National Archives, Kew, Richmond, Surrey. Details of how to access these records and an online catalogue can be found on their website at www.nationalarchives.gov.uk. You may wish to be aware, however, that a letter from the US of S (RAF) to an MP would most likely have been placed on a parliamentary correspondence file and the earliest such surviving file concerning UFOs dates from 1977. It is therefore possible that the paper you are seeking has been destroyed.

In your first e-mail (FOI case reference 30-01-2006-093209-005) you requested information about a group called "APEN" that may have written to the MOD, possibly in connection with the Berwyn Mountains incident in 1974. I am not familiar with any group called "APEN" but if they did correspond with the MOD in 1974, this correspondence will now be open for viewing at The National Archives. If they have corresponded with the MOD in the last 25 years their correspondence could be amongst the files still held by the MOD. However, if we were to search all of our files for any relevant information the costs would quickly exceed the permitted £600 limit set for compliance with the Freedom of Information Act 2000 and as provided by Section 12 of the Act, the Ministry of Defence is not obliged to conduct such an exercise. If however, you could be more specific about the information you are seeking we may be able to assist you.

In your second e-mail (FOI case reference 30-01-2006-093909-006) you asked for any information about "a light aircraft that took off from RAF Huntingdon taking photographs of the area in connection with the incident at Llandrillo on 24 January 1974". It may be helpful if I explain that there is no such RAF Station as RAF Huntingdon. There are several RAF Stations in this area and I think you may be referring to RAF Wyton. There are Canberra aircraft based at RAF Wyton and while these are not "light aircraft" they are used for photographic reconnaissance and aerial surveys. I am currently making further enquiries to see if there are any surviving photographs that may have been taken of this area on this date and I will write to you again shortly when I have further information.

I hope this is helpful. If this information does not address your requirements or you wish to complain about any aspect of the handling of this request, then you should contact the undersigned in the first instance. Should you remain dissatisfied, then you may apply for an internal review by contacting the Director of Information Exploitation, 6th Floor, MOD Main Building, Whitehall, SW1A 2HB.

If you are still unhappy following an internal review, you may take your complaint to the Information Commissioner under the provisions of Section 50 of the Freedom of Information Act. Please note that the Information Commissioner will not investigate your case until the MOD internal review process has been completed. Further details of the role and powers of the Information Commissioner can be found on the Commissioner's website, http://www.informationcommissioner.gov.uk.

Yours sincerely,



Ministry of Defence
Directorate of Air Staff - Freedom of Information
5th Floor, Zone H, Section 40
Main Building

Whitehall LONDON SW1A 2HB

e-mail:das-ufo-office@mod.uk

31 January 2006

Section 40

From: DI OPS-SITCEN DIRM Coord-Office

Sent: 31 January 2006 16:53

To: Section 40

Subject: IMAGERY OF LLANDRILLO - 24 JAN 1974

Section 40

Having investigated the existence of imagery of Llandrillo taken on the 24 Jan 1974 I can confirm the following:

According to the imagery database held at JARIC of RAF imagery there was no imagery taken of that location on that day.

There is however, imagery of the location that was taken on the 22 Jan 1974, it was taken by a Canberra from 39 Sqn, the sortie number is 39(T)RAF9015 both oblique and vertical imagery was taken. The film is in tin BP076608 which is now held at Keele University as it is in the public domain being 30 years old.

I trust this answers your guire, please do not hesitate to contact this office again if you require further assistance.

Rgds

Section 40
WO MBE RAF
DIRM COORD
Section 40

Awaiting info from

Section 40

DI OAS-SITCEN DIRM

Coord B

OWOR 3K/WH3

9621 87215

or 85919

30/1/2006.

ction 40

From:

Section 40

Sent:

30 January 2006 09:51

To:

Subject:

FW: FOI INFORMATION REQUEST 50-01-2006-093909-006 Section 40

Categories:

FOI Information Request

I think this is for you, as it seems to be making reference to some UFO incident.

Regards

Section 40

----Original Message----

From: feedback@www.mod.uk [mailto:feedback@www.mod.uk]

Sent: 27 January 2006 23:32

To: Info-Access-Office

Subject: FOI INFORMATION REQUEST 30-01-2006-093909-006 Section 40

Below is the result of your feedback form. It was submitted on Friday, January 27,

2006 at 23:32:20

FirstName: Section 40

LastName:

occupation: n/a

Company: n/a

Address1: Section 40

Address2:

City: FILEY

State: NORTH YORKSHIRE

Zip: Section 40

Country: United Kingdom

e-mail: Section 40

telephone: Section 40

preferred format: electronic

infosubject: Dear sir or madam

Berwyn Mondains

do you have any information in you files about the light aircraft that took off from RAF Huntingdon taking photographs of the area in connection with the incident at Llandrillo.

Do you hold the photographic evidence tacked from the lightaircraf taken on the 24

January 1974.

submit: Send Form

Section 40 Any information about the light aircraft that took off from RAF Huntingdon taking photographs of the arrow of Information (FoI) request Submissions to / meetings with Ministers
Outcome Exemptions used (if any) Tick if request involved: Consideration of Public Interest issues Submissions to / meetings with Board-level officials Submissions to / meetings with Ministers Tick if request involved: Consideration of Public Interest issues Submissions to / meetings with Ministers Tick if request involved: Consideration of Public Interest issues Submissions to / meetings with Ministers The quired data items Use this table to record casework time in minutes (rounded as appropriate) for this case Official's Grade (equivalent) in your department Official's Work Area in your
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[Unknown / Other] Operations N/A 15 N/A N/A 5 N/A N/A N/A
[Unknown / Other] ▼ Operations ▼ N/A 30 N/A N/A 5 N/A N/A N/A
(A) Total for officials in other Government dep'ts except DCA Clearing House



